

No. 142.—POPULATION of the UNITED STATES at each CENSUS, from 1790 to 1870.

[From the Report of the Superintendent of the Ninth Census.]

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1870.		1860.		1850.		1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
Alabama	16	906,992	13	964,201	12	771,623	12	590,756	15	309,527	19	127,901						
Arkansas	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897	25	97,574	27	30,368	25	14,255						
California	24	560,247	26	379,994	29	92,597												
Connecticut	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,732	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	275,148	9	261,042	8	251,002	8	237,946
Delaware	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096
Florida	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445	27	54,477	25	34,730								
Georgia	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,266	9	906,165	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	340,935	11	252,433	12	162,686	13	82,548
Illinois	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	55,162	23	12,282				
Indiana	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,428	7	988,416	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641		
Iowa	11	1,194,020	20	674,913	27	192,214	28	43,112										
Kansas	29	364,399	33	107,206														
Kentucky	8	1,321,011	9	1,155,684	8	922,405	6	779,828	6	687,917	6	564,135	7	406,511	9	220,955	14	73,677
Louisiana	21	726,915	17	708,002	18	517,762	19	352,411	19	215,739	17	152,923	18	76,556				
Maine	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	583,109	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	298,269	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540
Maryland	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	583,034	15	479,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728
Massachusetts	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	523,159	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,787
Michigan	13	1,184,059	16	749,113	20	397,654	23	212,207	26	31,639	26	8,765	24	4,762				
Minnesota	28	439,706	30	172,023	33	6,077												
Mississippi	18	827,922	14	791,305	15	606,526	17	375,651	22	136,621	21	75,448	20	40,352	19	8,850		
Missouri	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044	16	383,702	21	140,455	23	66,557	22	20,845				
Nebraska	35	122,993	35	28,541														

Nevada.....	37	42,491	36	6,857															
New Hampshire.....	31	318,300	27	326,073	22	317,976	22	284,574	18	269,323	15	^{*139} 244,022	16	214,460	11	183,858	10	141,885	
New Jersey.....	17	906,096	21	672,035	19	489,555	18	373,306	14	320,823	13	^{*149} 277,426	12	245,562	10	211,149	9	184,139	
New York.....	1	4,382,759	1	3,880,735	1	3,097,394	1	2,428,921	1	1,918,608	1	^{*701} 1,372,111	2	959,049	3	589,051	5	340,120	
North Carolina.....	14	1,071,361	12	992,622	10	869,039	7	753,419	5	737,987	4	638,829	4	555,500	4	478,103	3	393,751	
Ohio.....	3	2,665,260	3	2,339,511	3	1,980,329	3	1,519,467	4	937,903	5	^{*139} 581,295	13	230,760	18	45,365			
Oregon.....	36	90,923	34	52,465	32	13,294													
Pennsylvania.....	2	3,521,951	2	2,906,215	2	2,311,786	2	1,724,033	2	1,348,233	3	^{*1,951} 1,047,507	3	810,091	2	602,365	2	434,373	
Rhode Island.....	32	217,353	29	174,620	28	147,545	24	108,830	23	97,199	20	^{*44} 83,015	17	76,031	16	69,122	15	68,825	
South Carolina.....	22	705,606	18	703,708	14	668,507	11	594,398	9	581,185	8	502,741	6	415,115	6	345,591	7	249,073	
Tennessee.....	9	1,258,520	10	1,109,801	5	1,002,717	5	829,210	7	681,904	9	^{*52} 422,771	10	261,727	15	105,602	17	55,691	
Texas.....	19	818,579	23	604,215	25	212,592													
Vermont.....	30	330,551	28	315,098	23	314,120	21	291,948	17	280,652	16	^{*15} 235,966	15	217,895	13	154,465	12	85,425	
Virginia.....	10	1,225,163	5	1,596,318	4	1,421,661	4	1,239,797	3	1,211,405	2	^{*250} 1,065,116	1	974,600	1	880,200	1	747,610	
West Virginia.....	27	442,014																	
Wisconsin.....	15	1,054,670	15	775,881	24	395,391	29	30,945											
The States.....		38,115,641		31,183,744		23,007,262		17,019,641		12,820,868		^{*4,631} 9,600,783		7,215,858		5,294,390		3,029,214	
Arizona.....	9	9,658																	
Colorado.....	4	39,864	4	34,277															
Dakota.....	8	14,131	6	4,837															
District of Columbia.....	1	131,700	2	75,080	2	51,687	1	43,712	1	39,834	1	33,039	1	24,023	1	14,093			
Idaho.....	7	14,999																	
Montana.....	6	20,595																	
New Mexico.....	2	91,874	1	93,516	1	61,547													
Utah.....	3	86,786	3	40,273	3	11,380													

*All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

No. 142.—POPULATION of the UNITED STATES at each CENSUS, from 1790 to 1870—*Concluded.*

STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1870.		1860.		1850.		1840.		1830.		1820.		1810.		1800.		1790.	
Washington	5	23,955	5	11,594														
Wyoming.....	10	9,118																
The Territories		442,730		259,577		124,614		48,712		39,834		33,039		24,023		14,093		
On public ships in service of the United States							6,100		5,318									
The United States.....		38,558,371		31,443,321		23,191,876		17,069,453		12,866,020		9,633,822		*4,631 7,239,881		5,308,483		3,029,214

* All other persons, except Indians not taxed.

NOTE.—The narrow column under each census year shows the order of the States and Territories when arranged according to magnitude of population in the aggregate or in each class.

No. 144.—POPULATION of the UNITED STATES at each CENSUS, from 1790 to 1870.

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STATES AND TERRITORIES.	1870.	1860.	1850.	1840.	1830.	1820.	1810.	1800.	1790.									
Alabama	16	996,992	13	964,201	12	771,623	12	500,756	15	309,527	19	127,901						
Arkansas	26	484,471	25	435,450	26	209,897	25	97,574	27	30,888	25	14,255						
California	24	560,247	26	379,904	29	92,597												
Connecticut	25	537,454	24	460,147	21	370,792	20	309,978	16	297,675	14	275,148	9	261,042	8	251,002	8	237,946
Delaware	34	125,015	32	112,216	30	91,532	26	78,085	24	76,748	22	72,749	19	72,674	17	64,273	16	59,096
Florida	33	187,748	31	140,424	31	87,445	27	54,477	25	34,730								
Georgia	12	1,184,109	11	1,057,286	9	906,185	9	691,392	10	516,823	11	340,985	11	252,493	12	162,686	13	82,548
Illinois	4	2,539,891	4	1,711,951	11	851,470	14	476,183	20	157,445	24	55,162	23	12,282				
Indiana	6	1,680,637	6	1,350,428	7	988,416	10	685,866	13	343,031	18	147,178	21	24,520	20	5,641		
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Louisiana	21	726,915	17	708,002	18	517,762	19	352,411	19	215,739	17	152,923	18	76,556				
Maine	23	626,915	22	628,279	16	588,169	13	501,793	12	399,455	12	298,269	14	228,705	14	151,719	11	96,540
Maryland	20	780,894	19	687,049	17	583,034	15	479,019	11	447,040	10	407,350	8	380,546	7	341,548	6	319,728
Massachusetts	7	1,457,351	7	1,231,066	6	994,514	8	737,699	8	610,408	7	523,169	5	472,040	5	422,845	4	378,787
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Minnesota	26	439,706	30	172,023	33	6,077												
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Missouri	5	1,721,295	8	1,182,012	13	682,044	16	383,792	21	140,455	23	66,557	22	20,845				
Nebraska	35	122,993	35	28,841														

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152

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Wyoming	10	9,118
The Territories	442,730	259,577	124,614	43,712	39,834	33,039	24,023	14,093
On public ships in service of the United States	6,100	5,318
The United States	38,558,371	31,443,321	23,191,876	17,069,458	12,866,020	*4,631 9,633,822	7,239,881	5,308,483	3,929,214

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POPULATION.