

National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97

Volume 1



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National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-97

Volume 1

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National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929–97

IN this two-volume publication, the Bureau of Economic Analysis presents revised estimates of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) for 1929–97 that reflect the most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPA's and the 2000 annual NIPA revision.¹ Estimates for 1998 forward that reflect the 2001 annual revision released in July 2001 are available in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* and on BEA's Web site.²

The 1999 comprehensive revision was the 11th of its kind since the Department of Commerce first published national income statistics in 1934. Comprehensive revisions differ from annual NIPA revisions because of the scope of the changes and because of the number of years subject to revision. Comprehensive revisions incorporate three major types of improvements: (1) Definitional and classificational changes that update the accounts to more accurately portray the evolving U.S. economy, (2) statistical changes that update the accounts to reflect the introduction of new and improved methodologies and the incorporation of newly available and revised source data, and (3) presentational changes that update the NIPA tables to reflect the definitional, classificational, and statistical changes and to make the tables more informative.

The first section of this publication presents background information and a brief history of the NIPA's. The second section describes the definitions and classifications underlying the NIPA's. The third section discusses the presentation of

the NIPA's, and the fourth section discusses the statistical conventions used for the NIPA estimates. An appendix lists the principal source data and methods used to prepare the estimates of gross domestic product (GDP). The remainder of the publication presents 147 NIPA tables.³

History of the NIPA's

The estimation of national income was initiated during the early 1930's, when the lack of comprehensive economic data frustrated efforts of Presidents Hoover and Roosevelt to design policies to combat the Great Depression. In response to this need, the Department of Commerce commissioned Simon Kuznets of the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER) to develop estimates of national income. Professor Kuznets headed a small group within the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce's Division of Economic Research. Professor Kuznets coordinated the work of researchers at the NBER in New York and his staff at Commerce. The estimates were presented in a report to the Senate in 1934, *National Income, 1929–32*.

The entry of the United States into World War II led to increased demand for data that could be used for wartime planning. Early in 1942, annual estimates of gross national product (GNP) were introduced to complement the estimates of national income. In addition, estimates were developed for how income was generated, received, and spent by the various sectors of the economy.

The U.S. national income and product statistics were first presented as part of a complete and consistent accounting system in the July 1947 supplement to the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*. The supplement contained 48 tables covering the

1. For specific information about NIPA comprehensive and annual revisions, see the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* articles in the box on page M–4. The results of the comprehensive revision, including revised estimates of fixed assets and consumer durable goods, were published in the *SURVEY* and on BEA's Web site <www.bea.doc.gov> from October 1999 to April 2000, and the results of the 2000 annual revision were released in July 2000.

2. These estimates incorporate the statistical, methodological, and presentational improvements that were introduced in this revision; see "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," *SURVEY* 81 (August 2001): 7–32.

3. The full set of NIPA tables now consists of 148 tables, reflecting the addition of table 8.30, "Contributions to Percent Change in the Gross Domestic Purchases Price Index," in the 2001 annual revision. See the section "Publication of the NIPA tables."

years 1929-46. All estimates were presented in current dollars; no adjustments were yet made for changes in purchasing power. Quarterly estimates were available for only a few of the aggregates (national income, GNP, and personal income, and their major components). Monthly estimates were presented for personal income and its major components.

In 1951, annual estimates of real GNP and of implicit price deflators were introduced as supplementary tables. Real GNP was calculated by holding fixed the prices of a particular base year—that is, GNP was calculated in “constant dollars.” In 1954, these inflation-adjusted estimates were formally integrated into the standard NIPA tables.

Another revision, published in 1958, introduced changes in the accounting system and added new information to the accounts. The five summary accounts were adopted as a concise, general presentation of output, income, outlays, foreign transactions, saving, and investment. Quarterly estimates of real GNP were introduced. Government sector tables provided a new breakdown of expenditures by type and function for the Federal Government and for State and local governments. The foreign transactions tables were expanded in detail and integrated with the balance of payments accounts. Regional estimates were introduced, as were estimates of the net stock of fixed assets in manufacturing.

In the 1965 comprehensive revision, for the first time, the components of GNP were benchmarked to the detailed estimates contained in the 1958 input-output table, which provided a better understanding of the structural relationships within the economy.

During the 1960's and 1970's, the estimates of capital stock were expanded to cover all business and government-owned fixed assets and consumer durable goods. In 1976, in order to provide a more consistent valuation, the estimates of consumption of fixed capital (CFC) were shifted to a current-cost basis from a book-value basis valued at historical cost, which had reflected a mixture of prices for the various years in which the assets were acquired.

In 1985, BEA introduced quality-adjusted price indexes for computers and peripheral

equipment that were developed with the assistance and advice of the IBM Corporation. The indexes, which were based on a statistical technique known as “hedonic” regression, adjusted for the rapid improvements in speed and capacity of computer equipment. These hedonic price indexes provide improved measures of price change for computers and peripheral equipment during periods when quality characteristics change rapidly and when prices decline as new products are introduced.

In 1991, BEA changed its featured measure of U.S. production from GNP to GDP. GDP covers the goods and services produced by labor and property located in the United States, and thus, it is consistent with key economic indicators of employment, productivity, and industry output. The change also facilitated comparisons of economic activity in the United States with that in other countries.

In 1996, BEA introduced several major improvements to the NIPA's. BEA began estimating the changes in real GDP and its components by chaining together year-by-year quantity changes that were calculated using the Fisher index formula, rather than estimating real GDP on the basis of prices of a single, arbitrary base year.⁴ Government expenditures for equipment and structures were recognized as fixed investment, thereby providing a more complete measure of investment through the consistent treatment of fixed assets whether purchased by the public or the private sector. The method for calculating CFC was changed to reflect the results of studies on the prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets that found that depreciation generally tends to follow a geometric pattern.

The most recent comprehensive revision of the NIPA's, which was released beginning in 1999, further improved the definitions underlying the accounts and the statistical underpinnings of the current-dollar estimates, quantities, and prices in the accounts. For example, business and government expenditures for software were recognized as fixed investment. Government employee re-

4. The chain-type measures of real output and prices eliminate the overstatement of real GDP growth for periods after the reference year and the understatement of real GDP growth for periods before the reference year.

tirement plans were reclassified so that they would be treated similarly to private pension plans. A new method was introduced for calculating the real value of unpriced bank services by incorporating measures of banking activity. The consumer price indexes that were used for deflating personal consumption expenditures (PCE) were revised back to 1978 to reflect the use of a geometric-mean formula.

The improvements introduced over the years have reflected not only BEA's own experience, research, and strategic planning but also the reviews and recommendations of scholars and other experts.

In the 1950's, there were two major reviews of the accounts. The first was prepared by the NBER.⁵ The second resulted from a symposium on the accounts held by the Conference on Research in Income and Wealth.⁶ Both of these reviews dealt with emerging issues of the time, many of which related to expanding the complexity and scope of the accounts to more accurately portray the U.S. economy. They also dealt with conceptual issues, such as the treatment of capital gains and the coverage of nonmarket production and consumption, and they discussed the need for better integration of the income and product accounts, flow of funds, and other aspects of the existing accounts.

In 1971, on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the SURVEY, BEA published a special volume containing 43 papers contributed by some of the country's most prominent economists.⁷ BEA catalogued and prioritized the suggestions from these papers, and BEA's Director at that time, George Jaszi, responded to them.

In 1977, a report was prepared by the Advisory Committee on Gross National Product Data Improvement (referred to as the Creamer Report af-

ter its chair, Daniel Creamer).⁸ The report addressed concerns about the relatively large revisions to the GNP estimates in the early 1970's and focused on needed improvements in the source data.

In 1979, the Conference on Research in Income and Wealth addressed several aspects of the NIPA's role as a system of information about the behavior of the economy.⁹ Topics included the concepts and structure of the accounts, deflation and the treatment of quality change in price indexes, and source data. The last topic included an evaluation of major parts of the Creamer Report.

In 1982, the General Accounting Office published a report that reviewed quarterly GNP revisions in order to reevaluate the relative importance of the Creamer report's recommendations and to reassess the reliability of the GNP estimates.¹⁰ The report focused more on statistical than on conceptual issues and suggested that priorities be placed on those recommendations that would most reduce GNP revisions. In addition, as the title indicates, it urged BEA to take a more proactive role in obtaining the source data needed to improve the accounts.

In 1995, BEA began a comprehensive review of its national, international, and regional economic accounts. Outside perspective was obtained by comments and discussions of a strategic plan that BEA presented in the SURVEY and at a conference of users.¹¹

In 2000, BEA established an advisory committee that meets about twice a year to discuss issues and possible improvements to the accounts. The papers that are presented to the advisory committee are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov>.

5. U.S. Congress, Joint Economic Committee, Subcommittee on Economic Statistics, "The National Economic Accounts of the United States: Review, Appraisal, and Recommendations," in *The National Economic Accounts of the United States*, report by the National Accounts Review Committee, National Bureau of Economic Research, 85th Congress (October 1957).

6. *A Critique of the United States Income and Product Accounts*, Studies in Income and Wealth, vol. 22 (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1958).

7. "The Economic Accounts of the United States: Retrospect and Prospect," SURVEY 51, Part II (July 1971).

8. Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, *Gross National Product Data Improvement Project Report*, report of the Advisory Committee on Gross National Product Data Improvement (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Commerce, 1977).

9. Murray F. Foss, ed., *The U.S. National Income and Product Accounts: Selected Topics*, Studies in Income and Wealth, vol. 47 (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1983).

10. Comptroller General, *The Bureau of Economic Analysis Should Lead Efforts to Improve GNP Estimates* (Washington, DC: General Accounting Office, 1982).

11. "Mid-Decade Strategic Review of BEA's Economic Accounts: Maintaining and Improving Their Performance," SURVEY 75 (February 1995): 36–66, and "Mid-Decade Strategic Review of BEA's Economic Accounts: An Update," SURVEY 75 (April 1995): 48–56.

Additional Information About the National Accounts

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) has published a wealth of information about the methodologies that are used to prepare its national accounts. This information is available on the Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov>.

The national accounts encompass the detailed estimates in the national income and product accounts (including gross domestic product), the estimates of wealth and related estimates, gross product by industry, and the input-output accounts.

National income and product accounts (NIPA's). This series of papers documents the conceptual framework of the NIPA's and the methodologies that have been used to prepare the estimates.

An Introduction to National Economic Accounting (1985) [also in the March 1985 SURVEY]

Corporate Profits: Profits Before Tax, Profits Tax Liability, and Dividends (1985) [A revised version is forthcoming.]

Foreign Transactions (1987)

GNP: An Overview of Source Data and Estimating Methods (1987) [Most of the information in this paper has been superseded by this publication.]

Government Transactions (1988)

Personal Consumption Expenditures (1990)

These methodologies have been updated and improved, typically as part of the comprehensive and annual revisions of the NIPA's. The most recent revisions are described in the following articles from the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

"A Preview of the 1999 Comprehensive Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts" Definitional and Classificational Changes (August 1999)

New and Redesigned Tables (September 1999)
Statistical Changes (October 1999)

"Improved Estimates of the National Income and Product Accounts: Results of the Comprehensive Revision"

For 1959–98 (December 1999)

For 1929–99 (April 2000)

"Annual Revision of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts" (August 2000 and 2001)

Information about the sources and methods that are used to prepare the national estimates of personal

income, which are the basis for the State estimates, is in *State Personal Income, 1929–97* (1999).

"BEA's Chain Indexes, Time Series, and Measures of Long-Term Economic Growth" (May 1997) is the most recent in a series of articles that describe the conceptual basis for the chain-type measures of real output and prices that are used in the NIPA's.

"Reliability of the Quarterly and Annual Estimates of GDP and Gross Domestic Income" (December 1998) evaluates these estimates by examining the record of revisions to them.

The NIPA's also incorporate information on transactions with foreign residents from BEA's international transactions accounts (ITA's). The methodologies used to prepare the estimates in these accounts are described in *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (1990). These methodologies have been updated and improved as part of the annual revisions of the ITA's; the latest article—"U.S. International Transactions: Revised Estimates for 1989–2000"—was published in the July 2001 SURVEY.

Wealth and related estimates. *Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in the United States, 1925–94* (1999) discusses the concepts and statistical considerations that underlie the estimates and their derivation.

For the most recent estimates, see "Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods for 1925–2000" (September 2001).

Gross product by industry. "Improved Estimates of Gross Product by Industry for 1947–98" (June 2000) describes the most recent comprehensive revision of these estimates.

"Gross Domestic Product by Industry for 1997–99" (December 2000) describes the most recent annual revision of these estimates.

Input-output accounts. "Benchmark Input-Output Accounts for the U.S. Economy, 1992" (November 1997) describes the preparation of the 1992 accounts and the concepts and methods that underlie the accounts.

"Annual Input-Output Accounts of the U.S. Economy" updates the 1992 benchmark accounts

For 1996 (January 2000)

For 1997 (January 2001)

Definitions and Classifications Underlying the NIPA's

NIPA Entries

The major components of the NIPA's are presented and defined below within the context of the five Summary National Income and Product Accounts (see table A on pages M-6 and M-7). The five summary accounts show the composition of production and the distribution of the incomes earned in production. The first account is the National Income and Product Account: The right side shows GDP as measured by the sum of goods and services produced in the United States and sold to final users, and the left side shows GDP as measured by the incomes earned in production—gross domestic income (GDI)—plus the “statistical discrepancy” between the two measures.¹² Each of the components in this summary account can be mapped to one of the other summary accounts and can, in turn, be mapped to one or more of the 148 tables that now make up the full set of NIPA tables. This system of integrated, double-entry accounts provides a comprehensive and unduplicated measure of economic activity within a consistently defined framework.¹³ Thus, the NIPA's, in combination with BEA's industry, wealth, and regional accounts, can be used to trace the principal economic flows among the major sectors of the economy.

Within the summary accounts, each entry has a counterentry, generally in another account. The parenthetical numbers that follow an entry in table A identify the counterentry by account and line number. With the exception of major income and product aggregates, entries are usually defined in the sequence in which they appear in the five-account summary. The definition is not repeated where the counterentry appears, but a cross-reference is made to the place of its first appearance. After the five-account-summary discussion, definitions for the following items are presented: Final sales of domestic product, gross domestic purchases, final sales to domestic purchasers, fixed as-

sets, produced assets, nonproduced assets, population, personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income, gross saving as a percentage of gross national product, U.S. residents, foreign residents, and the rest of the world.

Major aggregates

Gross domestic product (GDP), the featured measure of U.S. output, is the market value of the goods and services *produced by labor and property located in the United States*.¹⁴ Because the labor and property are located in the United States, the suppliers (that is, the workers and, for property, the owners) may be either U.S. residents or residents of the rest of the world.

Gross domestic income (GDI) (1-34) measures output as the costs incurred and the incomes earned in the production of GDP.¹⁵ As noted above, in theory, GDP should equal GDI, but in practice, they differ because their components are estimated using largely independent and less-than-perfect source data. This difference is termed the “statistical discrepancy” (described below).

Gross national product (GNP) is the market value of the goods and services *produced by labor and property supplied by U.S. residents*. Because the labor and property are supplied by U.S. residents (see the definition on page M-14), they may be located either in the United States or abroad. The difference between GDP and GNP is net receipts of income from the rest of the world. These net receipts represent income from the goods and services produced abroad using labor and property supplied by U.S. residents less payments to the rest of the world for the goods and services produced in the United States using labor and property supplied by foreign residents. The income receipts and payments are measured as compensation of employees, corporate profits (earnings of both incorporated

12. In theory, GDP should equal GDI, but in practice, they differ because their components are estimated using largely independent and less-than-perfect source data; this difference is the “statistical discrepancy.”

13. For more information on the concepts underlying the accounts, see Allan H. Young and Helen Stone Tice, *An Introduction to National Economic Accounting*, Methodology Paper No. 1 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1985); go to <www.bea.doc.gov>, and look under Methodologies.

14. In the NIPA's, the United States consists of the 50 States (before 1960, Alaska and Hawaii were not included), the District of Columbia, and U.S. military installations, embassies, and consulates abroad.

15. Capital gains and losses are not included in NIPA measures, because they result from the revaluation and sale of existing assets rather than from current production.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-97

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1997

[Billions of dollars]

Account 1.—National Income and Product Account

Line			Line		
1	Compensation of employees	4,651.3	36	Personal consumption expenditures (2-3)	5,529.3
2	Wage and salary accruals	3,886.0	37	Durable goods	642.5
3	Disbursements (2-7)	3,888.9	38	Nondurable goods	1,641.6
4	Wage accruals less disbursements (3-8 and 5-5)	-2.9	39	Services	3,245.2
5	Supplements to wages and salaries	765.3	40	Gross private domestic investment (5-1)	1,390.5
6	Employer contributions for social insurance (3-16)	289.9	41	Fixed investment	1,327.7
7	Other labor income (2-8)	475.4	42	Nonresidential	999.4
8	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (2-9)	581.2	43	Structures	255.8
9	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (2-10)	128.3	44	Equipment and software	743.6
10	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	833.8	45	Residential	328.2
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	800.8	46	Change in private inventories	62.9
12	Profits before tax	792.4	47	Net exports of goods and services	-89.3
13	Profits tax liability (3-13)	237.2	48	Exports (4-1)	966.4
14	Profits after tax	555.2	49	Imports (4-3)	1,055.8
15	Dividends (2-12)	335.2	50	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (3-1 and 5-2)	1,487.9
16	Undistributed profits	220.0	51	Federal	538.2
17	Inventory valuation adjustment	8.4	52	National defense	352.6
18	Capital consumption adjustment	32.9	53	Nondefense	185.6
19	Net interest (2-15)	423.9	54	State and local	949.7
20	National income	6,618.4			
21	Business transfer payments	36.8			
22	To persons (2-19)	27.9			
23	To the rest of the world (4-8)	8.9			
24	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (3-14)	646.2			
25	Less: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (3-7)	19.1			
26	Consumption of fixed capital (5-7)	1,013.3			
27	Private (5-8)	832.4			
28	Government (5-9)	180.9			
29	General government (5-10)	154.6			
30	Government enterprises (5-11)	26.3			
31	Gross national income	8,295.7			
32	Less: Income receipts from the rest of the world (4-2)	281.3			
33	Plus: Income payments to the rest of the world (4-4)	274.2			
34	Gross domestic income	8,288.6			
35	Statistical discrepancy (5-13)	29.7			
	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	8,318.4		GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT	8,318.4

Account 2.—Personal Income and Outlay Account

Line			Line		
1	Personal tax and nontax payments (3-12)	968.8	7	Wage and salary disbursements (1-3)	3,888.9
2	Personal outlays	5,715.3	8	Other labor income (1-7)	475.4
3	Personal consumption expenditures (1-36)	5,529.3	9	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1-8)	581.2
4	Interest paid by persons (2-17)	164.8	10	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9)	128.3
5	Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) (4-6)	21.2	11	Personal dividend income	334.9
6	Personal saving (5-4)	252.9	12	Dividends (1-15)	335.2
			13	Less: Dividends received by government (3-6)	.3
			14	Personal interest income	864.0
			15	Net interest (1-19)	423.9
			16	Net interest paid by government (3-5)	275.3
			17	Interest paid by persons (2-4)	164.8
			18	Transfer payments to persons	962.2
			19	From business (1-22)	27.9
			20	From government (3-3)	934.4
			21	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance (3-17)	297.9
	PERSONAL TAXES, OUTLAYS, AND SAVING	6,937.0		PERSONAL INCOME	6,937.0

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-97

Table A.—Summary National Income and Product Accounts, 1997—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

Account 3.—Government Receipts and Expenditures Account

Line			Line		
1	Consumption expenditures (1-50)	1,223.3	12	Personal tax and nontax payments (2-1)	968.8
2	Transfer payments	945.0	13	Corporate profits tax liability (1-13)	237.2
3	To persons (2-20)	934.4	14	Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1-24)	646.2
4	To the rest of the world (net) (4-7)	10.6	15	Contributions for social insurance	587.8
5	Net interest paid (2-16)	275.3	16	Employer (1-6)	289.9
6	Less: Dividends received by government (2-13)	.3	17	Personal (2-21)	297.9
7	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-25)	19.1			
8	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements (1-4)	0			
9	Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (5-12)	-22.3			
10	Federal	-53.3			
11	State and local	31.0			
	GOVERNMENT CURRENT EXPENDITURES AND SURPLUS	2,440.0		GOVERNMENT CURRENT RECEIPTS	2,440.0

Account 4.—Foreign Transactions Account

Line			Line		
1	Exports of goods and services (1-48)	966.4	3	Imports of goods and services (1-49)	1,055.8
2	Income receipts (1-32)	281.3	4	Income payments (1-33)	274.2
			5	Transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	40.8
			6	From persons (net) (2-5)	21.2
			7	From government (net) (3-4)	10.6
			8	From business (1-23)	8.9
			9	Net foreign investment (5-3)	-123.1
	RECEIPTS FROM THE REST OF THE WORLD	1,247.7		PAYMENTS TO THE REST OF THE WORLD	1,247.7

Account 5.—Gross Saving and Investment Account

Line			Line		
1	Gross private domestic investment (1-40)	1,390.5	4	Personal saving (2-6)	252.9
2	Gross government investment (1-50)	264.6	5	Wage accruals less disbursements (private) (1-4)	-2.9
3	Net foreign investment (4-9)	-123.1	6	Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	261.3
			7	Consumption of fixed capital (1-26)	1,013.3
			8	Private (1-27)	832.4
			9	Government (1-28)	180.9
			10	General government (1-29)	154.6
			11	Government enterprises (1-30)	26.3
			12	Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (3-9)	-22.3
			13	Statistical discrepancy (1-35)	29.7
	GROSS INVESTMENT	1,532.1		GROSS SAVING AND STATISTICAL DISCREPANCY	1,532.1

NOTE.—Numbers in parentheses indicate accounts and items of counterentry in the accounts. For example, line 7 of account 1 is shown as "other labor income (2-8)"; the counterentry is shown in account 2, line 8.

and unincorporated affiliates), and interest.

Gross national income (GNI) (1-31) is the costs incurred and the incomes earned in the production of GNP. GNI is the sum of (1) factor incomes—compensation of employees, proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption adjustment (CCAdj), rental income of persons with CCAdj, corporate profits with IVA and CCAdj,

and net interest; (2) three nonfactor charges—business transfer payments, indirect business tax and nontax liability, and the current surplus of government enterprises less government subsidy payments; and (3) consumption of fixed capital (CFC). GNI and GNP also differ by the statistical discrepancy.

Net domestic product (NDP) is the net market value of the goods and services attributable to labor and

property located in the United States and is equal to GDP less CFC. NDP may be viewed as an estimate of sustainable product, which is a rough measure of the level of consumption that can be maintained while leaving capital assets intact.

Net national product (NNP) is the net market value of goods and services attributable to the labor and property supplied by U.S. residents and is equal to GNP less CFC. The measure of CFC used for both NDP and NNP relates only to fixed capital located in the United States. The investment in capital is measured by private fixed investment and government gross investment.

National income (I-20) is the sum of the factor incomes. It is a net factor-cost measure (net of CFC) equal to the income that originates in the production of goods and services from labor and property supplied by U.S. residents.

Domestic income, also a net factor-cost measure, is the income that originates in the production of goods and services attributable to labor and property located in the United States.

Personal income is the income received by persons from all sources—that is, from participation in production, from both government and business transfer payments, and from government interest (which is treated like a transfer payment). “Persons” consists of individuals, nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Personal income is calculated as the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors’ income with IVA and CCAdj, rental income of persons with CCAdj, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance.

Disposable personal income is personal income less personal tax and nontax payments. It is the income available to persons for spending or saving.

National income and product account

GDP is measured as the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment (including change in private inventories and before deduction of charges for CFC), net exports of goods and services (exports less imports), and government consumption expenditures and gross investment. GDP excludes intermediate purchases of goods and services by business.

Personal consumption expenditures (PCE) (1-36) is

goods and services purchased by U.S. residents. PCE consists mainly of purchases of new goods and of services by individuals from private business. In addition, PCE includes purchases of new goods and of services by nonprofit institutions (including compensation of employees), net purchases of used goods by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and purchases abroad of goods and services by U.S. residents. PCE also includes purchases of certain goods and services provided by general government and government enterprises, such as tuition payments for higher education, charges for medical care, and charges for water and other sanitary services. Finally, PCE includes imputed purchases that keep PCE invariant to changes in the way that certain activities are carried out—for example, whether housing is rented or owned, whether financial services are explicitly charged, or whether employees are paid in cash or in kind.

The following conventions are used to classify each PCE commodity: *Durable goods* (1-37) are tangible commodities that can be stored or inventoried and that have an average life of at least 3 years; *nondurable goods* (1-38) are all other tangible commodities that can be stored or inventoried; and *services* (1-39) are commodities that cannot be stored and that are consumed at the place and time of purchase.

Gross private domestic investment (1-40) consists of *fixed investment* (1-41) and *change in private inventories* (1-46). Fixed investment consists of both *nonresidential* (1-42) fixed investment and *residential* (1-45) fixed investment. It is measured without a deduction for CFC and includes replacements and additions to the capital stock. It covers all investment in fixed assets by private businesses and by nonprofit institutions in the United States, regardless of whether the fixed asset is owned by U.S. residents. (Purchases of the same types of equipment, software, and structures by government agencies are included in government gross investment.) It excludes investment by U.S. residents in other countries. Nonresidential fixed investment consists of both *structures* (1-43) and *equipment and software* (1-44).

Nonresidential structures consists of new construction (including own-account production), improvements to existing structures, expenditures on new nonresidential mobile structures, brokers’ commissions on sales of structures, and net purchases of used structures by private business and by nonprofit institutions from government agencies.¹⁶ New construction includes hotels and motels and mining exploration,

shafts, and wells. Nonresidential structures also includes equipment considered to be an integral part of a structure, such as plumbing, heating, and electrical systems.

Equipment and software consists of purchases by private business and by nonprofit institutions on capital account of new machinery, equipment, furniture, vehicles, and computer software; dealers' margins on sales of used equipment to business and to nonprofit institutions; and net purchases of used equipment from government agencies, from persons, and from the rest of the world. Own-account production of computer software is also included. For equipment that is purchased for both business and personal use (for example, motor vehicles), the personal-use portion is included in PCE.

Residential fixed investment consists of all private residential structures and of residential equipment that is owned by landlords and rented to tenants. Residential structures consists of new construction of permanent-site single-family and multifamily units, improvements (additions, alterations, and major structural replacements) to housing units, expenditures on manufactured homes, brokers' commissions on the sale of residential property, and net purchases of used structures from government agencies. Residential structures includes some types of equipment that are built into the structure, such as heating and air-conditioning equipment.

Change in private inventories (1-46) is the change in the physical volume of inventories owned by private business, valued in average prices of the period. It differs from the change in the book value of inventories reported by most business; the difference is the *inventory valuation adjustment* (described below).

Net exports of goods and services (1-47) is *exports* (1-48) less *imports* (1-49) of goods and services. Income receipts and payments and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net) are excluded.

Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (1-50), the measure of government-sector final demand, consists of two major components: Current consumption expenditures by general government, and gross investment by both general government and government enterprises. Consumption expenditures consists of compensation of general government employees (except own-account invest-

ment¹⁷), consumption of general government fixed capital, and net current purchases from business and from the rest of the world. Consumption expenditures also includes changes in inventories and net purchases of used goods. Current receipts for certain goods and services provided by general government agencies—primarily tuition payments for higher education and charges for medical care—are defined as government sales, which are treated as deductions from government consumption expenditures. Gross investment consists of purchases of new structures and of equipment and software by both general government and government enterprises, net purchases of used structures and equipment, and own-account production of structures and of software. Government consumption expenditures and gross investment does not include current transactions of government enterprises, transfer payments, interest paid or received by government, subsidies, or transactions in financial assets and non-produced assets such as land.

Compensation of employees (1-1) is the income accruing to employees as remuneration for their work. It is the sum of wage and salary accruals and of supplements to wages and salaries.

Wage and salary accruals (1-2) consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers; commissions, tips, and bonuses; voluntary employee contributions to certain deferred compensation plans, such as 401(k) plans; employee gains from exercising nonqualified stock options; and receipts in kind that represent income. Wage and salary accruals consists of *disbursements* (1-3) and *wage accruals less disbursements* (1-4). Disbursements is wages and salaries as just defined except that retroactive wage payments are recorded when paid rather than when earned. Accruals less disbursements is the difference between wages earned, or accrued, and wages paid, or disbursed. In the NIPA's, wages accrued is the measure used for national income, and wages disbursed is the measure used for personal income.

Supplements to wages and salaries (1-5) consists of employer contributions for social insurance and of other labor income. *Employer contributions for social insurance* (1-6) consists of employer payments under the following Federal Government and State and local government programs: Old-age, survivors, and disabil-

16. Own-account production refers to an asset produced by a business or government for its own use.

17. Expenditures for own-account production of structures and of software, including compensation of government employees and expenditures for related goods and services, are classified as gross government investment.

ity insurance (social security); hospital insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; pension benefit guaranty; veterans life insurance; publicly administered workers' compensation; military medical insurance; and temporary disability insurance. *Other labor income* (1-7) consists of employer payments (including payments in kind) to private pension and profit-sharing plans, publicly administered government employee retirement plans, private group health and life insurance plans, privately administered workers' compensation plans, supplemental unemployment benefit plans, and several minor categories of employee compensation (including judicial fees to jurors and witnesses, compensation of prison inmates, and marriage fees to justices of the peace).

Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1-8) is the current-production income (including income in kind) of sole proprietorships and partnerships and of tax-exempt cooperatives. The imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of farm dwellings is included; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings is included in rental income of persons. Proprietors' income excludes dividends and monetary interest received by nonfinancial business and rental income received by persons not primarily engaged in the real estate business; these incomes are included in dividends, net interest, and rental income of persons. (The inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments are described below.)

Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (1-9) is the net current-production income of persons (except those primarily engaged in the real estate business) from the rental of real property, the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (1-10) is the net current-production income of organizations treated as corporations in the NIPA's. These organizations consist of all entities required to file Federal corporate tax returns, including mutual financial institutions and cooperatives subject to Federal income tax, private noninsured pension funds,¹⁸ nonprofit institutions that primarily serve business, Federal Reserve banks, and federally

sponsored credit agencies. With several differences, this income is measured as receipts less expenses as defined in Federal tax law. Among these differences are the following: Receipts exclude capital gains and dividends received, expenses exclude depletion and capital losses and losses resulting from bad debts, inventory withdrawals are valued at replacement cost, and depreciation is on a consistent accounting basis and is valued at replacement cost using depreciation profiles based on empirical evidence on used-asset prices that generally suggest a geometric pattern of price declines. Because national income is defined as the income of U.S. residents, its profits component includes income earned abroad by U.S. corporations and excludes income earned in the United States by the rest of the world.

Profits before tax (1-12) is the income of organizations treated as corporations in the NIPA's except that it reflects the inventory-accounting and depreciation-accounting practices used for Federal income tax returns. It consists of profits tax liability, dividends, and undistributed corporate profits.

Profits tax liability (1-13) is the sum of Federal, State, and local government income taxes on all income subject to taxes; this income includes capital gains and other income excluded from profits before tax. The taxes are measured on an accrual basis, net of applicable tax credits.

Profits after tax (1-14) is profits before tax less profits tax liability. It consists of dividends and undistributed corporate profits. *Dividends* (1-15) is payments in cash or other assets, excluding the corporations' own stock, that are made by corporations located in the United States and abroad to stockholders who are U.S. residents. The payments are measured net of dividends received by U.S. corporations. Dividends paid to State and local governments are included. *Undistributed profits* (1-16) is corporate profits after tax less dividends.

Inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) (1-17) is the difference between the cost of inventory withdrawals valued at acquisition cost and the cost of inventory withdrawals valued at replacement cost. The IVA is needed because inventories as reported by business are often charged to cost of sales (that is, withdrawn) at their acquisition (historical) cost rather than at their replacement cost (the concept underlying the NIPA's). As prices change, businesses that value inventory withdrawals at acquisition cost may realize profits or losses. Inventory profits, a capital-gains-like element in busi-

18. The corporate profits that are associated with private noninsured pension plans are recorded as zero, and the property income is recorded as being received directly by persons in the corresponding components of personal income.

ness income (corporate profits and nonfarm proprietors' income), result from an increase in inventory prices, and inventory losses, a capital-loss-like element, result from a decrease in inventory prices. In the NIPA's, inventory profits or losses are shown as adjustments to business income; that is, they are shown as the IVA with the sign reversed. No adjustment is needed to farm proprietors' income because farm inventories are measured on a current-market-cost basis.

Net interest (1-19) is the interest paid by private business less the interest received by private business, plus the interest received from the rest of the world less the interest paid to the rest of the world. Interest payments on mortgage and home improvement loans and on home equity loans are included in interest paid by business because home ownership is treated as a business in the NIPA's. Interest received by private noninsured pension plans is recorded as being directly received by persons in personal income (see below). In addition to monetary interest, net interest includes imputed interest, which is paid by corporate financial business. For regulated investment companies, imputed interest is measured as operating expenses. For depository institutions and life insurance carriers, imputed interest is measured as the difference between the property income received on depositors' or policyholders' funds and the amount of property income paid out explicitly. The imputed interest paid by life insurance carriers attributes their investment income to persons in the period it is earned. The imputed interest payments by financial intermediaries (other than life insurance carriers) to persons, governments, and to the rest of the world have imputed service charges as counterentries in GDP and in income payments to the rest of the world; these charges are included in PCE, in government consumption expenditures and gross investment, and in exports of goods and services, respectively.

Business transfer payments (1-21) consists of payments to persons (1-22) and to the rest of the world (1-23) by private business for which no current services are performed. Business transfer payments to persons consists primarily of liability payments for personal injury and of corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions. Business transfer payments to the rest of the world consists of nonresident taxes—that is, taxes paid by domestic corporations to foreign governments.

Indirect business tax and nontax liability (1-24) consists of (1) tax liabilities that are chargeable to business expense in the calculation of profit-type incomes and

(2) certain other business liabilities to general government agencies that are treated like taxes. Indirect business taxes includes taxes on sales, property, and production. Employer contributions for social insurance are not included. Taxes on corporate incomes are also not included; these taxes cannot be calculated until profits are known, and in that sense, they are not a business expense. Nontaxes includes regulatory and inspection fees, special assessments, fines and forfeitures, rents and royalties, and donations. Nontaxes generally excludes business purchases from general government agencies of goods and services that are similar to those provided by the private sector. Government current receipts from the sales of such products are netted against government consumption expenditures.

Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (1-25). *Subsidies* is the monetary grants paid by government agencies to private business and to government enterprises at another level of government. The *current surplus of government enterprises* is their current operating revenue and subsidies received from other levels of government less their current expenses. In the calculation of their current surplus, no deduction is made for net interest paid. The current surplus of government enterprises is not counted as a profit-type income, and therefore, it is not counted as a factor charge. Subsidies and current surplus are shown as a combined entry because deficits incurred by some government enterprises may result from selling goods to business at below-market prices in lieu of giving them subsidies.

Consumption of fixed capital (CFC) (1-26) is the charge for the using up of private and government fixed capital located in the United States. It is defined as the decline in the value of the stock of assets due to wear and tear, obsolescence, accidental damage, and aging. For most types of assets, estimates of CFC are based on geometric depreciation patterns; empirical studies on the prices of used equipment and structures in resale markets have concluded that a geometric pattern of depreciation is appropriate for most types of assets.¹⁹ For general government and for nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, CFC is recorded in government consumption expenditures and

19. Several asset types use depreciation patterns that are not geometric. For example, computers and peripheral equipment and private autos use actual empirical depreciation profiles, and missiles and nuclear fuel rods use a straight-line pattern. For more information on depreciation patterns, see U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in the United States, 1925-94* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, August 1999).

in PCE, respectively, as a partial measure of the value of the current services of the fixed assets owned and used by these entities. *Private capital consumption allowances* consists of tax-return-based depreciation charges for corporations and nonfarm proprietorships and of historical-cost depreciation (calculated by BEA, using a geometric pattern of price declines) for farm proprietorships, rental income of persons, and non-profit institutions. *Private capital consumption adjustment* is the difference between private capital consumption allowances and private CFC.

Income receipts from the rest of the world (1-32) consists of receipts by U.S. residents of foreign interest and dividends, of reinvested earnings of foreign affiliates of U.S. corporations, and of compensation paid to U.S. residents by foreigners.

Income payments to the rest of the world (1-33) consists of payments to foreign residents of U.S. interest and dividends, of reinvested earnings of U.S. affiliates of foreign corporations, and of compensation paid to foreigners by U.S. residents.

Statistical discrepancy (1-35) is GDP less GDI or GNP less GNI. It is recorded in the NIPA's as an "income" component that reconciles the income side with the product side of the accounts. As noted above, it arises because the two sides are estimated using independent and imperfect data. In particular, much of the data used for estimating GDP and GDI are based on samples rather than on complete enumerations, and some of the data are from tax return information that must be adjusted for misreporting and to conform to NIPA accounting concepts; the source data also vary in the timeliness and comprehensiveness of coverage.²⁰

Personal income and outlay account

Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and transfer payments to persons, less personal contributions for social insurance. Property income (interest, dividends, and rent) received by private noninsured pension plans and by government employee retirement plans are recorded as being received directly by persons in the corresponding components of personal income.

20. For additional details on the statistical discrepancy, see Robert P. Parker and Eugene P. Seskin, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts," SURVEY 77 (August 1997): 19.

Wage and salary disbursements (see 1-3).

Other labor income (see 1-7).

Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (see 1-8).

Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (see 1-9).

Personal dividend income (2-11) is the dividend income of persons from all sources. It equals net dividends paid by corporations (see 1-15) less *dividends received by government* (2-13), which consists of dividends received by State and local governments.

Personal interest income (2-14) is the interest income (monetary and imputed) of persons from all sources. It equals net interest (see 1-19) plus *net interest paid by government* (2-16) plus *interest paid by persons* (2-17). The last item consists of all interest paid by individuals except mortgage interest, which is reflected in rental income of persons.

Transfer payments to persons (2-18) is income payments to persons for which no current services are performed. It consists of business transfer payments to persons (see 1-22) and *government transfer payments* (2-20). Government transfer payments includes benefits from the following social insurance funds: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security); hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; pension benefit guaranty; veterans life insurance; workers' compensation; military medical insurance; and temporary disability insurance. Government transfer payments also includes benefits from certain other programs: Veterans benefits other than life insurance, food stamps, black lung, supplemental security income, public assistance (including medical care and family assistance), and educational assistance. Government payments to nonprofit institutions excluding payments for work under research and development contracts are also included.

Personal contributions for social insurance (2-21) includes payments by employees, self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following government programs: Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance (social security); hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; unemployment insurance; railroad retirement; veterans life insurance; and temporary disability insurance.

Personal tax and nontax payments (2-1) is tax payments (net of refunds) by U.S. residents that are not chargeable to business expense and certain other personal payments to government agencies (except gov-

ernment enterprises) that are treated like taxes. Personal taxes includes taxes on income, including realized net capital gains, and on personal property. Nontaxes includes donations and fees, fines, and forfeitures. Personal contributions for social insurance is not included. Taxes paid by U.S. residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by foreigners to the U.S. Government are both included in transfer payments to the rest of the world (net).

Personal outlays (2-2) is the sum of personal consumption expenditures (see 1-36), interest paid by persons (see 2-17), and *personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)* (2-5). The last item is personal remittances in cash and in kind to the rest of the world less such remittances from the rest of the world.

Personal saving (2-6) is personal income less the sum of personal outlays and personal tax and nontax payments. It is the current saving of individuals (including proprietors and partnerships), nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals, life insurance carriers, private noninsured welfare funds, private noninsured pension plans, publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and private trust funds. Personal saving may also be viewed as the net acquisition of financial assets (such as cash and deposits, securities, and the change in life insurance and pension fund reserves), plus the net investment in produced assets (such as residential housing, less depreciation), less the net increase in financial liabilities (such as mortgage debt, consumer credit, and security credit), less net capital transfers received.

Government receipts and expenditures account

Personal tax and nontax payments (see 2-1).

Corporate profits tax liability (see 1-13).

Indirect business tax and nontax liability (see 1-24).

Contributions for social insurance (see 1-6 and 2-21).

Consumption expenditures (see 1-50).

Transfer payments (3-2) is transfer payments to persons (see 2-20) and *transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)* (3-4). The latter consists of U.S. Government military and nonmilitary grants in cash and nonmilitary grants in kind to foreign governments and of U.S. Government transfers, mainly retirement benefits, to former residents of the United States.

Net interest paid (3-5) is interest paid by government to persons, to business, and to the rest of the world (that is, to foreign businesses, governments, and persons) less interest received by government from persons, from business, and from the rest of the world.

Interest paid consists of monetary interest paid on public debt and other financial obligations. Interest received consists of monetary and imputed interest received on loans and investments. (Interest received by government employee retirement plans is recorded as being received directly by persons in personal income.)

Dividends received by government (see 2-13).

Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (see 1-25).

Wage accruals less disbursements (see 1-4).

Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (3-9), a measure of government net saving, is the sum of government current receipts (lines 12, 13, 14, and 15 of account 3) less the sum of government current expenditures (lines 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, and 8 of account 3). It may also be viewed as the net acquisition of financial assets by government and government enterprises, plus the net investment in fixed assets (such as roads and highways, less depreciation), plus the net government purchases of nonproduced assets, less the net increase in financial liabilities, less net capital transfers.

Foreign transactions account

Imports of goods and services (see 1-49).

Income payments to the rest of the world (see 1-33).

Transfer payments to the rest of the world (see 1-23, 2-5, and 3-4).

Net foreign investment (4-9) is U.S. exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world less U.S. imports of goods and services, income payments to the rest of the world, and transfer payments to the rest of the world (net). It may also be viewed as the acquisition of foreign assets by U.S. residents less the acquisition of U.S. assets by foreign residents. It includes the statistical discrepancy in the international transactions accounts.

Exports of goods and services (see 1-48).

Income receipts from the rest of the world (see 1-32).

Gross saving and investment account

Personal saving (see 2-6).

Wage accruals less disbursements (see 1-4).

Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (see 1-16, 1-17, and 1-18).

Consumption of fixed capital (see 1-26).

Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (see 3-9).

Statistical discrepancy (see 1-35).

Gross private domestic investment (see 1–40).

Gross government investment (see 1–50).

Net foreign investment (see 4–9).

Other definitions

Final sales of domestic product is GDP minus change in private inventories; equivalently, it is the sum of PCE, private fixed investment, government consumption expenditures and gross investment, and net exports of goods and services.

Gross domestic purchases is the market value of goods and services purchased by U.S. residents, regardless of where those goods and services were produced. It is GDP minus net exports of goods and services; equivalently, it is the sum of PCE, gross private domestic investment, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Final sales to domestic purchasers is gross domestic purchases minus change in private inventories.

Fixed assets are produced assets that are themselves used repeatedly, or continuously, in processes of production for an extended period of time. Fixed assets consist of equipment, software, and structures (including, by convention, owner-occupied housing); consumer durable goods are not included.

Produced assets are nonfinancial assets that have come into existence as outputs from a production process; they include fixed assets and private inventories.

Nonproduced assets are nonfinancial assets that are used for production but have not themselves been produced; they include naturally occurring assets, such as land and mineral deposits.

Population is the total population of the United States, including the Armed Forces overseas and the institutionalized population. The monthly estimate is the average of Census Bureau survey estimates for the first of the month and the first of the following month; the quarterly and annual estimates are the averages of the relevant monthly estimates.

Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income (DPI), frequently referred to as “the personal saving rate,” is calculated on a monthly, quarterly, and annual basis as the ratio of personal saving to DPI.

Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product (GNP), sometimes referred to as “the national saving rate,” is calculated on a quarterly and annual basis as the ratio of gross saving—the sum of gross private saving and gross government saving—to GNP. *Gross private saving* consists of personal saving, undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital

consumption adjustments, corporate and noncorporate consumption of fixed capital (CFC), and wage accruals less disbursements. *Gross government saving* consists of government CFC plus current surplus or deficit for the Federal Government and for State and local governments.

U.S. residents are individuals, governments, business enterprises, trusts, associations, nonprofit organizations, and similar institutions that have the center of their economic interest in the United States and that reside or expect to reside in the United States for 1 year or more. (For example, business enterprises resident in the United States include U.S. affiliates of foreign companies.) In addition, U.S. residents include all U.S. citizens who reside outside the United States for less than 1 year and U.S. citizens residing abroad for 1 year or more who meet one of the following criteria: Owners or employees of U.S. business enterprises who reside abroad to further the enterprises’ business and who intend to return within a reasonable period; U.S. Government civilian and military employees and members of their immediate families; and students who attend foreign educational institutions.

Foreign residents are those residing and pursuing economic interests outside the United States. They also include international institutions located in the United States, foreign nationals employed by their home governments in the United States, and foreign affiliates of U.S. companies.

The rest of the world consists of foreign residents who are transactors with U.S. residents.

Real Output and Related Measures

The chain-type quantity and price indexes, in combination with the current-dollar estimates, provide users with the basic data series from which all other analytical tables and presentations of the NIPA’s are derived. The chained (1996) dollar, or “real,” estimates provide measures to calculate the percent changes for GDP and its components that are consistent with those calculated from the chain-type quantity indexes. For most components of GDP, these estimates also provide rough approximations of their relative importance and of their contributions to real GDP growth for the years close to 1996. However, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, such as computers and peripheral equipment, calculations of contributions using chained-dollar estimates may be misleading, even very close to the reference year. For most analyses, the current-dollar, or “nominal,” estimates

provide more appropriate measures of the relative importance of GDP components, and the contributions tables (described below) present the appropriate measures of contributions to real growth.

Quantity and price indexes

Changes in current-dollar GDP measure the changes in the market value of the goods, services, and structures produced in the economy in a particular period. These changes can be decomposed into quantity and price components. Quantities and prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 1996—equal to 100. Percent changes in real GDP and its components are equal to the percent changes of the quantity indexes; percent changes in prices are equal to the percent changes of the price indexes.

The annual changes in quantities and prices in the NIPA's are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from 2 adjacent years. For example, the 1996-97 change in real GDP uses prices for 1996 and 1997 as weights, and the 1996-97 change in prices uses quantities for 1996 and 1997 as weights.²¹ These annual changes are "chained" (multiplied) together to form time series of quantity and price indexes. (For more details, see the box "Basic Formulas for Calculating Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes" on the next page.)

Quarterly changes in quantities and prices are calculated using a Fisher formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent quarters; quarterly indexes are adjusted for consistency to the annual indexes before percent changes are calculated.

The Fisher indexes have several advantages over the fixed-weighted measures of real output and prices that were featured before the 1996 comprehensive revision of the NIPA's: (1) Elimination of substitution bias in

real GDP growth that tends to cause an understatement of growth for periods before the reference year and an overstatement of growth for periods after the reference year, (2) elimination of the distortion of growth in components and in industries that result from the fixed-weighted indexes, and (3) elimination of the anomalies that arise from using recent-period price weights to measure periods in the past when a far different set of prices prevailed.²²

The Fisher formula produces percent changes in quantities and prices that are not affected by the choice of reference year. In addition, because the formulas for calculating the changes in quantities and prices in this way are symmetric, the product of a quantity index and the corresponding price index, in general, equals the current-dollar index.²³

Chain-type quantity and price indexes that correspond to most of the current-dollar output, product, and expenditure measures are presented in tables 7.1-7.14 and 7.17-7.20.²⁴ Percentage changes from the preceding period for GDP and its major components and for other aggregates are presented in table 8.1. Contributions by major components to changes in real GDP and to changes in other major aggregates are presented in tables 8.2-8.6.

Chained-dollar measures

BEA also prepares measures of real GDP and its components in a dollar-denominated form, designated "chained (1996) dollar estimates." For GDP and for most other series, these estimates are computed by multiplying the 1996 current-dollar value by a corresponding quantity index number divided by 100. For example, if a current-dollar GDP component equaled \$100 in 1996 and if real output for this component increased 10 percent in 1997, then the chained (1996) dollar value of this component would be \$110 ($\$100 \times 1.10$) in 1997. (For a list of the

21. Because the source data available for most components of GDP are measured in dollars rather than in units, the quantities of most of the detailed components used to calculate percent changes are obtained by deflation. For deflation, quantities are approximated by real values (expressed at present with 1996 as the reference year) that are calculated by dividing the current-dollar value of the component by its price index, where the price index uses 1996 as the reference year.

Two other methods, quantity extrapolation and direct base-year valuation, are also used to calculate real values for a number of the most detailed GDP components. For quantity extrapolation, the real values are obtained by extrapolating the reference-year current-dollar estimates in both directions from the reference year (1996) by quantity indicators; for example, the real values for mining exploration, shafts, and wells structures are extrapolated using oilwell footage drilled. For direct reference-year valuation, the real values are obtained by multiplying reference-year prices by quantity data for each period; for example, the real values of natural gas inventories are calculated using quantities and prices of natural gas stocks.

22. For further discussion, see Jack E. Triplett, "Economic Theory and BEA's Alternative Quantity and Price Indexes," *SURVEY* 72 (April 1992): 49-52; and J. Steven Landefeld and Robert P. Parker, "BEA's Chain Indexes, Time Series, and Measures of Long-Term Economic Growth," *SURVEY* 77 (May 1997): 58-68.

23. For the annual estimates of GDP, this relationship does not hold exactly because of the price-data conventions used to calculate the change in private inventories and the change in Commodity Credit Corporation inventories, a component of government consumption expenditures. In addition, the relationship does not hold exactly for the quarterly series, because all quarterly chain-type quantities and prices are adjusted to average to the corresponding annual estimates.

24. Indexes are not presented for change in private inventories, for net exports, and for most of the "net" series in tables 7.5, 7.7, 7.11, 7.13, 7.19, and 7.20. Indexes for these series are not meaningful.

chained-dollar series that are not calculated this way, see the box "Chained Measures in the NIPAs That Are Not Calculated as Fisher Indexes.")

For analyses of changes over time in an aggregate or in a component, the percentage changes calculated from the chained-dollar estimates and from the chain-

Basic Formulas for Calculating Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes

This box shows the basic calculations used to prepare annual and quarterly chain-type quantity and price indexes. See also the box "Chained Measures in the NIPAs That Are Not Calculated as Fisher Indexes."

Annual indexes

The formula used to calculate the annual change in real GDP and other components of output and expenditures is a Fisher index (Q_t^F) that uses weights for 2 adjacent years (years $t-1$ and t).

The formula for real GDP in year t relative to its value in year $t-1$ is

$$Q_t^F = \sqrt{\frac{\sum p_{t-1} q_t}{\sum p_{t-1} q_{t-1}} \times \frac{\sum p_t q_t}{\sum p_t q_{t-1}}},$$

where the p 's and q 's represent prices and quantities of detailed components in the 2 years.

Because the first term in the Fisher formula is a Laspeyres quantity index (Q_t^L), or

$$Q_t^L = \frac{\sum p_{t-1} q_t}{\sum p_{t-1} q_{t-1}},$$

and the second term is a Paasche quantity index (Q_t^P), or

$$Q_t^P = \frac{\sum p_t q_t}{\sum p_t q_{t-1}},$$

the Fisher formula can also be expressed for year t as the geometric mean of these indexes as follows:

$$Q_t^F = \sqrt{Q_t^L \times Q_t^P}.$$

The percent change in real GDP (or in a GDP component) from year $t-1$ to year t is calculated as

$$100(Q_t^F - 1.0).$$

Similarly, price indexes are calculated using the Fisher formula

$$P_t^F = \sqrt{\frac{\sum p_t q_{t-1}}{\sum p_{t-1} q_{t-1}} \times \frac{\sum p_t q_t}{\sum p_{t-1} q_t}},$$

which is the geometric mean of a Laspeyres price index (P_t^L) and a Paasche price index (P_t^P), or

$$P_t^F = \sqrt{P_t^L \times P_t^P}.$$

The chain-type quantity index value for period t is

$$I_t^F = I_{t-1}^F \times Q_t^F,$$

and the chain-type price index is calculated analogously. Chain-type real output and price indexes are presented with the reference year (b) equal to 100; that is, $I_b = 100$.

The current-dollar change from year $t-1$ to year t expressed as a ratio is equal to the product of the Fisher price and quantity indexes:¹

$$\frac{\sum p_t q_t}{\sum p_{t-1} q_{t-1}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum p_t q_{t-1}}{\sum p_{t-1} q_{t-1}} \times \frac{\sum p_t q_t}{\sum p_{t-1} q_t}} \times \sqrt{\frac{\sum p_{t-1} q_t}{\sum p_{t-1} q_{t-1}} \times \frac{\sum p_t q_t}{\sum p_t q_{t-1}}} = P_t^F \times Q_t^F.$$

Quarterly indexes

The same formulas are used to calculate the quarterly indexes except that quarterly data are substituted for annual data.

All quarterly chain-type indexes for completed years that have been included in an annual or comprehensive revision are adjusted so that the quarterly indexes average to the corresponding annual index. When an additional year is completed between annual revisions, the annual index is computed as the average of the quarterly indexes, so no adjustment is required to make the quarterly and annual indexes consistent. For example, until the 2000 annual revision was released, the chain-type indexes for the year 1999 were computed as the average of the four quarterly indexes for 1999.

Chained-dollar estimates

The chained-dollar value (CD_t^F) is calculated by multiplying the index value by the reference-year current-dollar value ($\sum p_b q_b$) and dividing by 100. For period t ,

$$CD_t^F = \left(\sum p_b q_b \times I_t^F / 100 \right).$$

Implicit price deflators

The implicit price deflator (IPD_t^F) for period t is calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value to the corresponding chained-dollar value multiplied by 100 as follows:

$$IPD_t^F = \frac{\sum p_t q_t}{CD_t^F} \times 100.$$

1. See also footnote 23 on page M-15.

type quantity indexes are the same; any differences will be small and due to rounding. Thus, chained-dollar estimates are most appropriately interpreted as index numbers with a reference value other than 100. However, because the relative prices used as weights for any period other than the reference year differ from those used for the reference year, the chained-dollar values for the detailed GDP components will not necessarily sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP or of any intermediate aggregate. A measure of the extent of such differences is provided by a “residual” line, which indicates the difference between GDP (or another major aggregate) and the sum of the most detailed components in the table.

For periods close to the reference year, when there usually has not been much change in the relative prices that are used as the weights for the chain-type index, the residuals tend to be small, and the chained (1996) dollar estimates can be used to approximate the contributions to growth and to aggregate the detailed estimates.

As one moves further from the reference year, the residual tends to become larger, and the chained-dollar

estimates become less useful for economic analysis. For this reason, most of the chained-dollar series for detailed components are shown beginning with 1987.²⁵ In general, the use of chained-dollar estimates to calculate component shares or component contributions to real growth may be misleading for periods away from the reference year. Thus, contributions to percent change shown in tables 8.2–8.6 provide better measures of the composition of GDP growth and that of its major aggregates. In particular, for components for which relative prices are changing rapidly, such as computers and peripheral equipment, calculations of contributions using chained-dollar estimates may be misleading even very close to the reference year (and the residuals in the corresponding chained-dollar tables may be large).

Tables 8.2–8.6 use exact formulas for attributing growth to the components of GDP and of other aggregates, but the presentation is limited to the contributions to change from the preceding year or quarter.

25. Chained (1996) dollar estimates for selected series for earlier periods are shown in tables 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 1.8, 1.10, 1.11, 1.16, 2.9, 5.11, 5.13, and 8.7.

Chained Measures in the NIPA's That Are Not Calculated as Fisher Indexes

The Fisher formula described in the box “Basic Formulas for Calculating Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes” is generally preferred for calculating the chain-type quantity and price indexes presented in the NIPA's. In the preferred method, chained dollars are obtained by multiplying the Fisher quantity index by the reference-year current-dollar value and dividing by 100. However, when the components of an aggregate include large negative values, the Fisher formula may require taking the square root of a negative number. For these aggregates, another method for calculating chained dollars must be used. The inability to calculate a particular Fisher quantity index (for example, change in private inventories) because of negative values usually does not extend to the calculation of higher level aggregates (for example, quantity indexes for gross private domestic investment and for GDP can be computed). The calculation of contributions to percent change is not affected by negative values, so they can be calculated for all components. The following paragraphs describe the cases for which the Fisher formula cannot be used.

For change in private inventories (in tables 1.2, 1.4, 1.6, 5.3, 5.11, 8.9B, and 8.11), chained-dollar series are calculated as the difference between end-of-period and beginning-of-period chain-weighted stocks of inventories.

The following chained-dollar series are calculated as the current-dollar value of the series divided by an appropriate implicit price deflator: Gross national in-

come and gross domestic income (in table 1.10); command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world (in table 1.11); and disposable personal income (in tables 2.1 and 2.9).

For the following series, real values are calculated as the sum of, or the difference between, chained-dollar series measuring flows: Net exports of goods and services (in table 1.2); command-basis gross national product (in table 1.11); net domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business (in table 1.16); foreign travel and other, net (in table 2.5); net foreign travel and net foreign remittances (in table 2.7); Federal nondefense consumption expenditures for durable goods, for nondurable goods, and for Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change (in table 3.8); Federal defense consumption expenditures for other durable goods (in table 3.11); net investment by major type (in table 5.3); residential and nonresidential private net purchases of used structures (in table 5.7); Federal defense and nondefense net purchases of used structures (in table 5.15); and net exports of motor vehicles (in table 8.9B).

For the following series, quantity indexes are calculated by dividing the chained-dollar series by its reference year (that is, 1996) value and multiplying by 100: Command-basis GNP and command-basis exports of goods and services and receipts from the rest of the world (in table 7.3); and income receipts from the rest of the world (in table 7.9).

(For details, see the box below.) For some analytical purposes, it may be desirable to calculate contributions to growth for more than a single quarter or year or to calculate contributions to growth for aggregates not shown in tables 8.2-8.6. An article in the *SURVEY* provides information on how to prepare chained-dollar series with different reference years that permit the calculation of close approximations of contributions to real growth for any period.²⁶ This article shows how to calculate a chained-dollar series for any period by using the percent changes in the chain-type indexes to compute chained-dollar series indexed to the current dollars of whatever reference year is appropriate for the analysis. In the article, different reference years are used depending upon the time period analyzed; for example, for decades and business cycles, the midpoints of the periods are used.

In this publication, tables 1.2A, 1.2B, 1.2C, and 1.2D present annual estimates of real GDP and its major components in chained (1937) dollars, chained (1952) dollars, chained (1972) dollars, and chained (1982) dollars, respectively. However, users should be aware that contributions calculated from these tables are approximations and may produce misleading results for periods far from those reference years or when relative prices are changing rapidly, such as during the energy crisis of 1973-75.

The presentation in this publication of chained-dollar estimates before 1987 has been limited to key

aggregates. However, detailed quantity indexes, which are accurate for all periods, are presented in tables 7.3-7.14 and 7.17-7.20, most of which begin with 1929. These quantity indexes can be used in place of chained-dollar estimates in analyses that require data on real GDP or its components over time, as well as to calculate percent changes. For GDP and its major components and for other measures of output, annual growth rates beginning with 1930 and quarterly growth rates beginning with the second quarter of 1947 are presented in table 8.1.

Price indexes

BEA's featured aggregate price measure is the price index for gross domestic purchases, which measures the prices paid for goods and services *purchased* by U.S. residents. This index is derived from the prices of PCE, gross private domestic investment, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment. In contrast, the GDP price index measures the prices paid for goods and services *produced* by the U.S. economy and is derived from the prices of PCE, gross private domestic investment, net exports, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment. Thus, the two indexes differ with respect to coverage of the prices of exported and imported goods and services. Price changes in goods and services produced abroad and sold in the United States are reflected in the gross domestic purchases measure but not in the GDP measure; price changes in goods and services produced by the U.S. economy and sold abroad are reflected in the

26. See Landefeld and Parker, "BEA's Chain Indexes," 63-66.

Calculating the Contributions of Components to the Change in GDP and in Other Major Aggregates

The contributions to percent change in a real aggregate, such as real GDP, provide a measure of the composition of growth in the aggregate that is not affected by the non-additivity of its components. This property makes contributions to percent change a valuable tool for economic analysis. The contribution to percent change ($C_{i,t}^Q$) in an aggregate in period t that is attributable to the quantity change in component i is defined by the formula

$$C_{i,t}^Q = 100 \times \frac{(p_{i,t-1} + (p_{i,t}/P_t^F)) \times (q_{i,t} - q_{i,t-1})}{\sum_j (p_{j,t-1} + (p_{j,t}/P_t^F)) \times q_{j,t-1}}$$

where P_t^F is the Fisher price index for the aggregate in period t relative to period $t-1$; $p_{i,t}$ is the price of the component i in period t ; and $q_{i,t}$ is the quantity of the component i in period t .

The summation with subscript j in the denominator includes all the deflation-level components of the aggregate.

Contributions of subaggregates (such as PCE goods) to the percent change of the aggregate (say, PCE or GDP) are calculated by summing the contributions of all the deflation-level components contained in the sub-aggregate.

For annual estimates, no adjustments are required for contributions to sum exactly to the percent change in the aggregate. For quarterly estimates, adjustments are required to offset the effects of adjustments made to published aggregates and their quarterly percent change: namely, conforming quarterly estimates to average to the corresponding annual estimates, and expressing percent change at annual rate. The same formula is used for both annual and quarterly estimates of contributions to percent change in all periods. The only variation in the method of calculation is that when the annual contributions for the most recent year are first calculated, they are based on a weighted average of the quarterly contributions until the next annual revision.

GDP price measure but not in the gross domestic purchases price measure. For example, a change in the price of imported petroleum that is fully passed on to U.S. consumers would be fully reflected in the price index for gross domestic purchases but not in the GDP price index, because imports are subtracted in deriving GDP.

Implicit price deflators

BEA also prepares another price index, the implicit price deflator (IPD), which is calculated as the ratio of the current-dollar value to the corresponding chained-dollar value, multiplied by 100 (see the box “Basic Formulas for Calculating Chain-Type Quantity and Price Indexes” on page M–16). The values of the IPD are very close to the values of the corresponding chain-type price index for all periods.²⁷

IPD's for GDP and its major components are presented as index numbers in table 7.1, and percentage changes from the preceding period for these measures are presented in table 8.1.

Command-basis GNP and terms of trade

BEA also prepares another measure of “real” output—*command-basis GNP* (see table 1.11). Command-basis GNP is a measure of the goods and services produced by the U.S. economy in terms of their purchasing power. GNP and command-basis GNP differ in how their real values are prepared: In estimating real GNP, the current-dollar values of the detailed components of exports of goods and services are deflated by export prices, the current-dollar values of the detailed components of imports of goods and services are deflated by import prices, and the current-dollar value of most factor income is deflated by the IPD for final sales to domestic purchasers. In estimating command-basis GNP, the current-dollar value of the sum of exports of goods and services and of income receipts is deflated by the IPD for the sum of imports of goods and services and of income payments.

The *terms of trade* is a measure of the relationship between the prices that are received by U.S. producers for exports of goods and services and the prices that are paid by U.S. purchasers for imports of goods and services. It is measured by the following ratio, with the decimal point shifted two places to the right: In the numerator, the IPD for the sum of exports of goods and services and of income receipts; in the denominator, the IPD for the sum of imports of goods and services

and of income payments. Changes in the terms of trade reflect the interaction of several factors, including movements in exchange rates, changes in the composition of traded goods and services, and changes in producers' profit margins. For example, if the U.S. dollar depreciates against a foreign currency, a foreign manufacturer may choose to absorb this cost by reducing the profit margin on the product it sells to the United States, or it may choose to raise the price of the product and risk a loss in market share.

Classifications of Production

In the NIPA's, production is classified by type of product, by sector, by legal form of organization, and by industry.

Type of product

Type of product classifications—goods (durable and nondurable), services, and structures—are presented for GDP and the components of final sales of domestic product. Goods are tangible products that can be stored or inventoried, services are products that cannot be stored and are consumed at the place and time of their purchase, and structures are products that are usually constructed at the location where they will be used and that typically have long economic lives. In cases in which a product has characteristics of more than one of these classifications (for example, restaurant meals), or in which source data do not provide detail on type of product (for example, foreign travel), the product is classified on the basis of the dominant characteristic.

Accordingly, the following products are included in goods: Restaurant meals; expenditures abroad by U.S. residents except for travel (for example, expenditures of U.S. military and embassy personnel abroad); replacement parts whose installation cost is minimal; dealers' margins on used equipment; and movable household appliances, such as refrigerators, even when they are included in the purchase price of a new home.

The following products are included in services: Food that is included in airline transportation and hospital charges; natural gas and electricity (except in exports and imports); goods and services that are included in current operating expense of nonprofit institutions (for example, office supplies); foreign travel by U.S. residents; expenditures in the United States by foreigners; repair services, which include the cost of parts (except replacement parts whose installation cost is minimal); defense research and development; and exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military

27. The two measures of the price level differ only because of the factors that are cited in footnote 23.

equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government.

The following products are included in structures: Manufactured homes; certain types of installed equipment, such as elevators, heating, and air conditioning systems; brokers' commissions on sale of structures; architectural and engineering fees included in the value of structures; land development costs; and mining exploration, shafts, and wells.

In PCE, exports, imports, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment, durable goods have an average life of at least 3 years. In fixed investment, equipment and software consists of goods that have an average life of at least 1 year. In change in private inventories, goods held by manufacturing and trade establishments are classified as durable goods or nondurable goods in accordance with the classification of the industry of the establishment holding the inventories. Inventories held by construction establishments are classified as durable goods. Inventories held by establishments other than those in manufacturing, trade, and construction are classified as nondurable goods.

Sector

In the NIPA's, a breakdown of GDP is also shown in terms of the three sectors of the economy—business, households and institutions, and general government.

Business. Production by all entities that produce goods and services for sale at a price intended at least to approximate the costs of production, corporate and noncorporate private entities organized for profit, and certain other entities that are treated as business in the NIPA's. These entities include mutual financial institutions, private noninsured pension funds, cooperatives, nonprofit organizations (that is, entities classified as nonprofit by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in determining income tax liability) that primarily serve business, Federal Reserve banks, federally sponsored credit agencies, and government enterprises.²⁸ Business production also includes the services of owner-occupied housing and of buildings and equipment and software owned and used by nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals. Gross product of the business sector is measured as GDP less the gross product of households and institutions and of general government.²⁹

28. For more detail on government enterprises, see the section "Legal form of organization."

29. Gross product of financial and of nonfinancial corporations are also shown in the NIPA tables. They are calculated on the basis of the costs incurred and the incomes earned from production.

Households and institutions. Production by households, consisting of families and unrelated individuals, and by nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals. Gross product of households and institutions is measured by the compensation paid to domestic workers and to the employees of these nonprofit institutions.

General government. Production of all Federal Government and State and local government agencies except government enterprises. Gross product of general government is measured as the sum of the compensation of the employees of these agencies and of the consumption of fixed capital (CFC).

Legal form of organization

For the domestic business sector, income and its components are shown for four legal forms of organization—corporate business, sole proprietorships and partnerships, other private business, and government enterprises (employee compensation only).

Corporate business. All entities required to file Federal corporate tax returns (IRS Form 1120 series). These entities include mutual financial institutions and cooperatives subject to Federal income tax, nonprofit institutions that primarily serve business, Federal Reserve banks, and federally sponsored credit agencies.

Sole proprietorships. All entities that would be required to file IRS Schedule C (Profits or Loss from Business) or Schedule F (Farm Income and Expenses) if the proprietor met the filing requirements, together with owner-occupied farm housing.

Partnerships. All entities required to file Federal partnership income tax returns, IRS Form 1065 (U.S. Partnership Return of Income).

Other private business. All entities that would be required to report rental and royalty income on the individual income tax return in IRS Schedule E (Supplemental Income and Loss) if the individual met the filing requirements, tax-exempt cooperatives, owner-occupied nonfarm housing, and buildings and equipment and software owned and used by nonprofit institutions that primarily serve individuals.

Government enterprises. Government agencies that cover a substantial proportion of their operating costs by selling goods and services to the public and that maintain their own separate accounts. A "mixed" treatment of government enterprises is used in the NIPA's: Some types of transactions are recorded as if they were part of the business sector, and others are re-

corded as if they were part of the general government sector.

The following transactions of government enterprises are treated like those of businesses and included in the NIPA business sector: (1) Their sales to final users are recorded as sales by businesses, (2) their purchases of materials and business services are considered intermediate, and (3) their compensation payments and CFC are deducted in calculating their income. Within the business sector, government enterprises are classified as noncorporate businesses.

Other transactions of government enterprises are treated like those of other government agencies: (1) Their interest payments are combined with those of general government rather than those of business, (2) their investment in equipment and software and in structures is combined with general government investment rather than with business investment in gross private domestic investment, and (3) their profit-like income, the current surplus of government enterprises (see the definition on page M–10), accrues to general government.

Industry

Industrial distributions are presented for national income and its components, capital consumption allowances, employment and hours, and the change in private inventories and the stock of private inventories.³⁰ The classification underlying the distributions of private activities in this publication is based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).³¹ BEA and other Federal statistical agencies have begun to adopt the new North American Industry Classification System.³²

The industry distributions in most of the tables in “Income, Employment, and Product by Industry”

(category 6) are shown as follows: Estimates for 1929–48 that are based on the 1942 SIC are shown in tables designated as part A; estimates for 1948–87 that are based on the 1972 SIC are shown as part B; and estimates for 1987–97 that are based on the 1987 SIC are shown as part C. The industry distributions based on the 1987 SIC reflect the corresponding shift of most of the NIPA source data. The estimates for earlier years have not been adjusted to the 1987 SIC, because of a lack of adequate source data. Instead, the estimates for 1948 are shown on the basis of both the 1942 and 1972 SIC, and the estimates for 1987 are shown on the basis of both the 1972 and the 1987 SIC.

Industrial distributions of government activities are not provided; instead, they are combined into a single category. For most series, separate estimates are shown for the activities of the Federal Government, of State and local governments, and of government enterprises. Expenditures by the Federal Government and by State and local governments are also shown by type and by function.

The industrial distributions for private activities are based on data collected from “establishments” or from “companies” (also called enterprises, or firms). Establishments, as defined in the SIC, are economic units, generally at a single physical location, where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. Companies consist of one or more establishments owned by the same legal entity or group of affiliated entities. Establishments are classified into an SIC industry on the basis of their principal product or service, and companies are classified into an SIC industry on the basis of the principal SIC industry of all their establishments. Because large multiestablishment companies typically own establishments that are classified in different SIC industries, the industrial distribution of the same economic activity on an establishment basis can differ significantly from that on a company basis. For example, employment of steel-manufacturing companies differs from employment of steel-manufacturing establishments because the employment of these companies includes the employment of establishments that are not classified in steel manufacturing and because it excludes the employment of establishments that manufacture steel but that are not owned by steel-manufacturing companies.

Industrial distributions on a consistent establishment or company basis are not available for all NIPA components. As a result, the industrial distribution of national income reflects a mix of establishment and

30. An industrial distribution of fixed investment based on data collected from establishments is prepared as part of the procedure used to estimate capital stock. For further information, see *Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in the United States*.

Industrial distributions of gross output, intermediate inputs, and gross product are also prepared; for further information, see Sherlene K.S. Lum, Brian C. Moyer, and Robert E. Yuskavage, “Gross Product by Industry, 1947–98,” *SURVEY* 80 (June 2000): 24–54.

31. Office of Management and Budget, Statistical Policy Division, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1987* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO), 1988); Office of Management and Budget, Statistical Policy Division, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1972* (Washington, DC: GPO, 1972); and Bureau of the Budget, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1942* (Washington, DC: GPO, 1942).

32. For more information, see “The North American Industry Classification System in BEA’s Economic Accounts,” *SURVEY* 81 (May 2001): 7–13, “An Upcoming Change in the NIPA Presentation of Private Inventories by Industry,” *SURVEY* 81 (June 2001): 22–26, and “Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts,” *SURVEY* 81 (August 2001): 7–32.

company data. For the following series, the industrial distributions are based on establishment data: Compensation of employees, employment, hours, inventories, rental income of persons, farm proprietors' income, farm net interest, and farm noncorporate capital consumption allowances. For nonfarm proprietors, industrial distributions of proprietors' income, net interest, and capital consumption allowances are based on company data; these data are regarded as being substantially the same as if they were based on establishment data because nearly all unincorporated companies own only one establishment (and the few multi-establishment companies usually own establishments in the same SIC industry). For corporations, industrial distributions of profits, nonfarm net interest, and capital consumption allowances are based on company data.

In addition, individual industry series are not fully comparable over time. Historical comparability is affected primarily by two factors. First, the composition of industries may change because of changes in the SIC basis that is used for the estimates. This factor affects estimates based on establishment data and on company data.

Second, historical comparability is affected because the industrial classification of the same establishment or company may change over time. This factor affects company-based estimates much more than establishment-based estimates. The classification of a company may change as a result of the following: Shifts in the

level of consolidation of entities for which company reports are filed; mergers and acquisitions; and other shifts in principal activities, especially for large diversified firms.

In addition to the SIC industrial distributions of private activities, some NIPA tables show the following special SIC groupings, the titles of which correspond to the 1987 SIC:

Financial industries consists of the following SIC industries: Depository institutions, nondepository institutions, security and commodity brokers, insurance carriers, regulated investment companies, small business investment companies, and real estate investment trusts.³³

Nonfinancial industries consists of all other private industries.

Goods-producing industries consists of the following SIC divisions: Agriculture, forestry, and fishing; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

Distributive industries consists of the following SIC divisions: Transportation (excluding the U.S. Postal Service); communications; electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale trade; and retail trade.

Service industries consists of the rest-of-the-world sector and the following SIC divisions: Finance, insurance, and real estate; and services.

33. Regulated investment companies, small business investment companies, and real estate investment trusts are included in the SIC classification "holding and other investment offices" and are not shown separately in the NIPA tables.

The Presentation of the NIPA's

This section describes the release schedule for the NIPA estimates, the publication of the NIPA tables, and additional presentations of NIPA and NIPA-related estimates.³⁴

Release schedule

For GDP and most other NIPA series, quarterly estimates are released on the following schedule: "Advance" estimates are released near the end of the first month after the end of the quarter; as more detailed and more comprehensive data become available, "preliminary" and "final" estimates are released near the end of the second and third months, respectively.

For gross national product, gross domestic income,

national income, corporate profits, and net interest, "advance" estimates are not prepared, because of a lag in the availability of source data. Except for the fourth-quarter estimates, the initial estimates for these series are released with the preliminary GDP estimates, and the revised estimates are released with the final GDP estimates. For the fourth quarter, these estimates are released only with the final GDP estimates.

Monthly estimates of personal income and outlays are released near the end of the month following the reference month; estimates for the preceding 2 to 4 months are subject to revision at that time.

Annual revisions of the NIPA's are usually carried out each summer and cover the months and quarters of the most recent calendar year and of the 2 preceding years. These revisions are timed to incorporate newly

34. For additional details on the availability of BEA's products and services, see BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov>.

available major annual source data.³⁵

Comprehensive revisions are carried out at about 5-year intervals. They incorporate definitional, statistical, and presentational improvements (see the introduction on page M–1).

Publication of the NIPA tables

Tables that present the NIPA estimates appear each month under “National Data” in the section “BEA Current and Historical Data” in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*.³⁶ The full set of NIPA tables now consists of 148 tables that present annual, quarterly, and monthly estimates. These tables are grouped into two summary tables (S.1 and S.2) and nine other categories:

1. National Product and Income
2. Personal Income and Outlays
3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures
4. Foreign Transactions
5. Saving and Investment
6. Income and Employment by Industry
7. Quantity and Price Indexes
8. Supplemental Tables
9. Seasonally Unadjusted Estimates

Categories 1–5 are presented in volume 1 of this publication, and categories 6–9 are presented in volume 2.

The NIPA tables are numbered as follows: The number (or letter S) preceding the period is the category number, and the number following the period indicates the specific table in that category; for example, table 2.2 is the second table in the second category “Personal Income and Outlays.” For some tables, a letter suffix following the table number indicates that there are different versions of the table for different time periods; for example, in this publication, table 4.5A shows the relation of foreign transactions in the NIPA’s to the corresponding items in the international transactions accounts for the period 1946–85, and table 4.5B shows the same relation (with additional detail) for the period 1986–97.

Most of the full set of NIPA tables are published in the issues of the *SURVEY* that describe the annual and comprehensive revisions (for example, see the August 2001 *SURVEY*); the remaining tables are published in subsequent months. In addition, a set of “Selected NIPA Tables” is published monthly in the *SURVEY*; this

set presents the estimates for the most recent 5 or 6 quarters and the most recent 2 years. The selected set comprises the 2 summary tables and 59 tables from the first eight NIPA categories (seasonally unadjusted estimates in the last category are compiled only once a year and thus are not included in the selected set of tables). Because the numbering system used for the full set of tables is retained in the selected set, gaps occur in the numbering of the selected tables.

A note preceding the NIPA tables indicates information on the vintage of the estimates. In general, the NIPA tables in the *SURVEY* present estimates for the most recent 2–4 years. Historical annual and quarterly estimates for summary NIPA series are presented annually in the *SURVEY* and cover the following: Current- and chained-dollar GDP for most of the components in NIPA tables 1.1 and 1.2 and for final sales of domestic product and gross national product; NIPA chain-type quantity and price indexes and implicit price deflators; and most of the major components of national income and personal income in NIPA tables 1.14 and 2.1. For example, these estimates were published as “GDP and Other Major NIPA Series, 1929–2001:I” in the August 2001 *SURVEY*. In addition, historical annual and quarterly estimates for the major NIPA aggregates are published monthly in table C.1 in the “BEA Current and Historical Data” section of the *SURVEY*.

In the table of contents, the frequency of the estimate and the time period covered are given for each table. In volume 2, the tables are followed by the “Index to the NIPA Tables,” which identifies the NIPA table (or tables) for each NIPA series and each topic covered by the NIPA’s and which includes cross-references for commonly used business and economic terms to the appropriate NIPA item.

Other presentations of NIPA estimates and NIPA-related estimates

The *SURVEY* also presents the following NIPA and NIPA-related estimates that do not fit neatly into the system or publication schedule for the standard NIPA presentation.

“Gross Domestic Product by Industry” presents current-dollar and chained-dollar estimates of gross domestic product by industry, which is the contribution of each industry—including government—to GDP. Estimates for GDP by industry for 1947–98 were published in the June 2000 *SURVEY*, and revised and new estimates for 1997–99 were published in the December 2000 *SURVEY*.

35. For a discussion of the most recent annual revision of the NIPA’s, see the article in the August 2001 *SURVEY*.

36. The NIPA estimates are first published in news releases, which are available to the public in a variety of forms; for details, see the box “Data Availability.”

"Reconciliation Tables" in appendix A of the "BEA Current and Historical Data" section presents tables that reconcile NIPA estimates with related series and that provide analytically useful extensions of the NIPA estimates. At present, tables in this section show the reconciliation of relevant NIPA series with related series in the international transactions accounts and the reconciliation of BEA compensation with Bureau of Labor Statistics earnings.

"Real Inventories, Sales, and Inventory-Sales Ratios for Manufacturing and Trade"—usually published in the January, April, July, and October issues of the SURVEY—shows quarterly and monthly estimates for these series and quarterly and monthly inventories for manufacturing by stage of fabrication. Historical estimates for these series, quarterly for 1977 forward, were published in the January 2000 SURVEY, and revised and new estimates for 1997 forward will be published in the October 2001 SURVEY. Estimates for 1959 forward are available electronically on BEA's Web site (see the box "Data Availability").

"Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods"—usually published in the September issue of the SURVEY—shows annual estimates of stocks for private fixed assets, government-owned fixed assets, and durable goods owned by consumers. Revised estimates for 1929-98 were published in the April 2000 SURVEY and were updated to 1999 in the September 2000 SURVEY. (The forthcoming publication *Fixed Assets and Consumer Durable Goods in the United States, 1925-97* will present the estimates described above and additional estimates by industry and by type of asset for net stocks, consumption of fixed capital, investment, and average age of net stocks.) Estimates for 1925 forward are available electronically on BEA's Web site (see the box "Data Availability").

"Selected Monthly Estimates" for personal income by type of income and for the disposition of personal income, including PCE, are published in tables B.1 and B.2 in the "BEA Current and Historical Data" section of the SURVEY. These estimates are also published annually in NIPA tables 2.8-2.11, and the estimates for the most recent months appear in the personal-income-and-outlays news release.

"Source Data and Assumptions" shows the source data and the BEA assumptions for missing key source data that are used to prepare the advance estimates of

GDP. This information is available at the time of the news release and is included in the "Business Situation" in the SURVEY that present the advance estimates.³⁷

"Reliability of the GDP Estimates" covers several articles that assess the reliability of the current quarterly estimates, which consist of the advance, preliminary, and final estimates, by comparing them with the "latest" estimates, which reflect the results of both annual and comprehensive revisions. The most recent study, which was conducted in 1998 (before the 1999 comprehensive revision and the 2000 and 2001 annual revisions), found that the current quarterly estimates correctly indicated the direction of change 98 percent of the time, correctly indicated the acceleration or deceleration of aggregate economic activity about three-fourths of the time, and successfully identified four of the five cyclical peaks since the beginning of 1969.³⁸

37. Additional information about source data and assumptions is also available on BEA's and STAT-USA's Web sites; see the box below.

38. See Bruce T. Grimm and Robert P. Parker, "Reliability of the Quarterly and Annual Estimates of GDP and Gross Domestic Income," SURVEY 78 (December 1998): 12-21.

Data Availability

Most NIPA estimates are available on BEA's Web site at <www.bea.doc.gov> within minutes after their official news release. The Web site provides summary estimates from the national, industry, regional, and international accounts, articles from the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, and other information about all aspects of BEA's work.

In addition, STAT-USA maintains an Internet site that contains a range of economic information from many Federal statistical agencies, including BEA. To subscribe or for more information, go to <www.stat-usa.gov>, or call (202) 482-1986.

BEA also prepares recorded telephone messages that summarize key estimates immediately after they are released: For gross domestic product, call (202) 606-5306; for personal income and outlays, call (202) 606-5303; for U.S. international transactions, call (202) 606-5362.

The NIPA estimates are also available on diskettes. For more information, see the Catalog of Products on our Web site, or call the BEA Order Desk at 1-800-704-0415 (outside the United States, call (202) 606-9666).

Statistical Conventions Used for the NIPA Estimates

Most of the NIPA estimates are presented in current dollars. Changes in current-dollar estimates measure the changes in the market values of goods or services that are produced or sold in the economy. For many purposes, it is necessary to decompose these changes into price and quantity components. Prices are expressed as index numbers with the reference year—at present, the year 1996—equal to 100. Quantities, or “real” measures, are expressed as index numbers with the reference year (1996) equal to 100; for selected series, they are also expressed in chained (1996) dollars. (For further details, see the section “Real Output and Related Measures.”)

Seasonal adjustment

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates are seasonally adjusted at the detailed series level when the series demonstrate statistically significant seasonal patterns. For most of the series that are seasonally adjusted by the source agency, BEA adopts the corresponding seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonal adjustment removes from the time series the average effect of variations that normally occur at about the same time and in about the same magnitude each year—for example, weather and holidays. After seasonal adjustment, cyclical and other short-term changes in the

economy stand out more clearly.

Annual rates

Quarterly and monthly NIPA estimates in current and chained dollars are presented at annual rates, which show the value that would be registered if the rate of activity measured for a quarter or a month were maintained for a full year. Annual rates are used so that periods of different lengths—for example, quarters and years—may be easily compared. These annual rates are determined simply by multiplying the estimated rate of activity by 4 (for quarterly data) or by 12 (for monthly data).

Percent changes in the estimates are also expressed at annual rates. Calculating these changes requires a variant of the compound interest formula,

$$r = \left[\left(\frac{GDP_t}{GDP_0} \right)^{\frac{m}{n}} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where r is the percent change at an annual rate, GDP_t is the level of activity in the later period, GDP_0 is the level of activity in the earlier period, m is the periodicity of the data (for example, 1 for annual data, 4 for quarterly data, or 12 for monthly data), and n is the number of periods between the earlier and later periods (that is, $t-0$).

Appendix

Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies

Updated Summary NIPA Methodologies

This appendix presents summary descriptions of the principal source data and methods used to prepare the current-dollar estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) and the estimates of real GDP.¹ These descriptions have been updated to reflect the methodological improvements that were introduced in the comprehensive revision of the national income and product accounts (NIPA's) that was released in October 1999 and the annual revision of the NIPA's that was released in July 2000.

Current-dollar estimates

Table 1 lists the components of current-dollar GDP starting with the components on the product side and proceeding to those on the income side. The subcomponents, with their dollar values for 1997, are grouped according to the methodology used to prepare them.

The column for the annual estimates covers the revision cycle for those estimates and notes the major differences in methodology as the estimates move through the three annual revisions to a benchmark revision.² For example, for "most goods" in personal consumption expenditures (PCE) (the first item on the product side), the table indicates one methodology for benchmark years and another for all other years.

The column for the quarterly estimates covers only the advance estimate for the current quarter—that is, the estimate prepared about a month after the end of the quarter. That estimate, rather than the preliminary or final quarterly estimate, is described because more attention focuses on the "first look" at the quarter. In addition, the column lists only the source data and methods; it does not indicate how many months of source data are available or whether the data are subject to revision by the source agency. Information on the key monthly source data appears each month in the "Business Situation" in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*. Additional information on the monthly source data used for the advance estimate is available online from the Department of Commerce's STAT-USA.³

The source data listed consist of a variety of economic measures, such as sales or receipts, wages and salaries, unit sales, housing stock, insurance premiums, expenses, interest rates, mortgage debt, and tax collections. For most components, the source data are "value data"; that is, they

encompass both the quantity and price dimensions that are required for current-dollar estimates. In these cases, the methodology indicated in table 1 covers only the adjustment of the value data to derive estimates consistent with NIPA definitions and coverage.

For those estimates not derived from value data, the table indicates the combination of data with separate quantity and price dimensions that is used to derive the required value estimate and the major adjustments needed to derive estimates consistent with NIPA definitions and coverage. On the product side, a "physical quantity times price" method is used for several components. For example, the estimate for new autos is calculated as unit sales times expenditure per auto (the average list price with options, adjusted for transportation charges, sales tax, dealer discounts, and rebates). On the income side, an "employment times earnings times hours" method and variations of a "stock of assets/liabilities times an effective interest rate" method are used for several components.

Some of the source data shown in table 1 for the annual estimates are used as indicators to interpolate and extrapolate the levels established by source data that are more comprehensive, and all of the source data shown for the advance quarterly estimates are used to extrapolate the level of the preceding quarter. In addition, extrapolation and interpolation may be based on trends, as is the case when "judgmental trend" is listed in the table.⁴

Estimating methods. Table 1 refers to four methods—commodity flow, retail control, perpetual inventory, and fiscal year analysis—that are used by BEA for estimating specific components.

The commodity-flow method is used to obtain the value of final users' purchases of goods and services (that is, commodities) for BEA's benchmark input-output accounts. These values serve as the benchmark for the NIPA estimates of PCE, of equipment and software, and of the commodity detail for State and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.⁵ This method is also used for equipment and software in non-benchmark years, but it is implemented in an abbreviated form. An even more abbreviated commodity-flow method is used for current quarterly estimates of equipment and software.

The retail-control method is used to estimate over one-third of the value of PCE for periods other than

1. BEA has prepared a series of papers that provide detailed descriptions of NIPA concepts and methodologies. The methodologies described in these papers are subject to periodic improvements, typically as part of annual and comprehensive revisions; these improvements are described in the articles in the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS* that cover these revisions. For more information, see the box on page M-4.

2. For additional details on the release schedule for the NIPA estimates, see the section "The Presentation of the NIPA's."

3. For additional information about STAT-USA, see the box "Data Availability."

4. For a few components, the final quarterly estimates are based on newly available source data that replace judgmental trends.

5. For additional information on this method, see U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Personal Consumption Expenditures*, Methodology Paper No. 6 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (GPO), 1990): 31-34 and *GNP: An Overview of Source Data and Estimating Methods*, Methodology Paper No. 4 (Washington: GPO, 1987): 16-17.

benchmark years. This method provides the indicator series used in extrapolating and interpolating the total of “most goods” and the “control” total to which the PCE categories and residential equipment included in this group must sum. These PCE categories consist of all goods except autos and trucks, food furnished to employees, food and fuel produced and consumed on farms, standard clothing issued to military personnel, school lunches, and net foreign remittances.⁶

The perpetual-inventory method is used to derive estimates of fixed capital stock, which in turn form the basis for the estimates of consumption of fixed capital. This method is based on investment flows and a geometric depreciation formula; it is used instead of direct measurement of the capital stock because direct measurement is seldom statistically feasible on a comprehensive basis.⁷

The fiscal year-analysis method provides the framework for the annual and quarterly estimates of Federal Government consumption expenditures and gross investment. The estimates of expenditures are prepared by program—that is, by activity for a group of line items or for an individual line item in the Budget of the U.S. Government. For most programs, the fiscal year analysis begins by adjusting budget outlays for coverage and for netting and grossing differences between these outlays and NIPA expenditures. The expenditures total (as adjusted) for a program is then classified by type of NIPA expenditure—for example, transfer payments and interest paid—with non-defense consumption expenditures and gross investment determined residually. When a fiscal year analysis is completed, the detailed array of NIPA expenditures by program and by type of expenditure serves as a set of control totals for the quarterly estimates.⁸

Foreign transactions. The source data for the foreign transactions that are reflected in most NIPA components—such as net exports of goods and services and the rest-of-the-world corporate profits—are from the international transactions accounts, which are also prepared by BEA.⁹ As noted in table 1, for some NIPA components, the

ITA estimates are adjusted to conform to NIPA concepts and definitions.¹⁰ Annual estimates of these adjustments and their definitions are shown in NIPA table 4.5B, which was last published in the August 2001 SURVEY; summary quarterly estimates are shown in “Reconciliation Tables” in appendix A of the SURVEY.

Other information. In preparing the annual estimates of several of the income-side components, BEA adjusts the source data for various coverage and conceptual differences. For each subcomponent listed below, an annual NIPA table reconciles the value published by the source agency with the NIPA value published by BEA and identifies the BEA adjustments. The following is a list of the subcomponents and their corresponding reconciliation tables, which were last published in the August 2001 SURVEY: Wages and salaries, table 8.27; farm proprietors’ income, table 8.24; nonfarm proprietors’ income, table 8.23; corporate profits, table 8.25; net interest, table 8.26; and consumption of fixed capital, table 8.22.

Real estimates

Table 2 shows which one of three methods—deflation, quantity extrapolation, or direct base-year valuation—is used to prepare the quantity index for each detailed product-side component of real GDP and identifies the source data with which the method is implemented.¹¹ Deflation is used for most of the detailed components. In deflation, the quantity index is obtained by dividing the current-dollar index by an appropriate price index that has the base year—currently 1996—equal to 100 and then by multiplying the result by 100.

The quantity-extrapolation and direct-base-year-valuation methods are similar in that they both use explicit quantity data. In quantity extrapolation, quantity indexes are obtained by using a quantity indicator to extrapolate from the base-year value of 100 in both directions. In direct-base-year valuation, quantity indexes are obtained by multiplying the base-year price by actual quantity data for the index period and then expressing the result as an index with the base year equal to 100.

The subcomponents in table 2 are the same as those shown in table 1, but the detail differs to highlight the alternative methodologies used for calculating the real estimates.¹²

10. These adjustments are described in U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Foreign Transactions*, Methodology Paper No. 3 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1987): 15–25.

11. For additional information on the calculation of real GDP, see the section “Real Output and Related Measures.”

12. For the real estimates, the distinction between annual and quarterly methodologies is far less important than it is for the current-dollar estimates. For the relatively few cases in which the annual and quarterly source data differ, the major differences are noted in the entry.

6. For additional information, see *Personal Consumption Expenditures*, 41–54; and *GNP: An Overview*, 17.

7. For additional information on this method, see U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Fixed Reproducible Tangible Wealth in the United States, 1925–94* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, August 1999): M–3—M–36; and *GNP: An Overview*, 17–18.

8. For additional information and an example of this method, see U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Government Transactions*, Methodology Paper No. 5 (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1988): 19–20.

9. See U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *The Balance of Payments of the United States: Concepts, Data Sources, and Estimating Procedures* (Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1990). The methodologies in this publication are subject to periodic improvements, typically as part of the annual revision of the ITA’s; these improvements are described in the SURVEY articles that cover the annual ITA revisions, most recently in “U.S. International Transactions, Revised Estimates for 1989–2000,” SURVEY 81 (July 2001): 30–36.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)			
Personal consumption expenditures (\$5,529.3)	Durable and nondurable goods: (\$2,284.1) ¹		
	Most goods (except sub-components listed separately) (\$1,930.1)	Benchmark years—Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census and including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years—Retail-control method, using retail sales from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade or, for most recent year, monthly survey of retail trade.	Same as annual for other years.
	New autos (\$82.5)	Benchmark years—Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census and including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years—Physical quantity purchased times average retail price: Unit sales, information to allocate sales among consumers and other purchasers, and average list price with options, all from trade sources. Transportation charges, dealer discounts, and rebates from the BLS monthly survey of auto sales prices. Sales tax rate from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade.	Same as annual for other years.
	Net purchases of used autos (\$53.1)	Benchmark years—For net transactions, residual based on net sales by other sectors. For dealers' margin, retail sales from Census Bureau quinquennial census and margin rate from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade. Other years except most recent—For net transactions, change in consumer stock of autos from trade sources. For dealers' margin, for franchised dealers, unit sales and sales price from trade sources, times margin rate for independent dealers from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade; for independent dealers, margin from Census Bureau annual survey of retail trade. Most recent year—For net transactions, same as other years except most recent. For dealers' margin, for franchised dealers, unit sales and sales price from trade sources; for independent dealers, sales from Census Bureau monthly survey of retail trade.	For net transactions, residual based on net sales by other sectors. For dealers' margin, judgmental trend.
	New trucks (\$73.1)	Benchmark years—Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census and including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years except most recent—Abbreviated commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau annual survey and including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Most recent year—Physical quantity purchased times average retail price: Unit sales, information to allocate sales among consumers and other purchasers, and average list price, all from trade sources.	Same as annual for most recent year.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Personal consumption expenditures—Continued	Durable and nondurable goods—Continued:		
	Gasoline and oil ² (\$128.1)	Benchmark years—Physical quantity purchased times average retail price: Gallons consumed from the Department of Transportation; information to allocate that total among consumers and other purchasers from Federal agencies and trade sources; average retail price from Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years except most recent—Same as benchmark years, except average retail price from the Energy Information Administration. Most recent year—Physical quantity purchased times average retail price: Gallons consumed and average price from the Energy Information Administration.	Same as annual for most recent year.
	Food furnished to employees (including military) (\$8.5)	Benchmark years—For commercial employees, number of employees of relevant industries from BLS tabulations times BEA estimate of per capita expenditures for food; for military personnel, outlays from the <i>Budget of the United States</i> prepared by the Office of Management and Budget. Other years—Same as benchmark years, except per capita expenditures for food based on BLS consumer price index for food.	For commercial employees, same as annual for other years; for military personnel, judgmental trend.
	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (\$2.9) less personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (\$1.6)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts; see entry for "exports and imports of services, net," under net exports of goods and services.	Judgmental trend.
	Services: (\$3,245.2)		
	Nonfarm dwellings—space rent for owner-occupied and rent for tenant-occupied (\$771.6)	Benchmark years—Based on data on housing stock and average annual rent from Census Bureau decennial census of housing and survey of residential finance, adjusted for utilities included in rent. Other years—Based on data on housing stock and average annual rent from Census Bureau biennial housing survey or on the number of housing units from Census Bureau monthly current population survey and BLS consumer price index for rent.	For housing stock, judgmental trend; for average rent, BLS consumer price index for rent.
	Rental value of farm dwellings (\$6.4)	Benchmark years—Based on data on housing stock and average annual rent from Census Bureau decennial census of housing and survey of residential finance. Other years—Based on data on current cost of farm housing stock from BEA capital stock series.	Judgmental trend.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other final or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Personal consumption expenditures—Continued	Services—Continued:		
	Motor vehicle repair, rental and other services; other repair services; other purchased intercity transportation; legal and funeral services; barber-shops, beauty parlors, and health clubs; nursing homes; laundries; employment agency fees; accounting and tax return preparation services; recreation (except cable TV, casino gambling, parimutuel net receipts, lotteries, and computer online services); hotels and motels; commercial business, trade, and correspondence schools; educational services not elsewhere classified; research organizations and foundations (\$503.4)	Benchmark years—Receipts and expenses from Census Bureau quinquennial census adjusted for receipts from business and governments. Other years—Receipts for spectator sports from trade sources; for educational services not elsewhere classified and foundations, from BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance; for others in this group, receipts and expenses from Census Bureau service annual survey.	For nursing homes, research organizations and foundations, employment agency fees, and clubs and fraternal organizations, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours; for commercial business, trade, and correspondence schools, and for educational services not elsewhere classified, employment times BLS consumer price index for technical and business school tuition and fees; for legitimate theaters and motion pictures, receipts from trade sources; for radio and TV repair, number of TV's based on stock and sales from trade source times BLS consumer price index for video and audio; for hotels and motels, rooms rented times average price per room from trade source; for others in this group, judgmental trend.
	Physicians, dentists, and other professional medical services (\$386.5)	Benchmark years—For nonprofit professional services, expenses, and for others in this group, receipts, adjusted for government consumption, all from Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years—Receipts and expenses, adjusted for government consumption, from Census Bureau service annual survey.	For physicians and dentists, judgmental trend; for other professional medical services, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours.
	Private nursery schools, elementary and secondary schools, day care, welfare activities, political organizations, foundations, and trade unions and professional associations (\$150.8)	Benchmark years—For religious-affiliated schools, enrollment from the Department of Education times BEA estimate of average expenditures per pupil; for nursery schools and day care, expenditures from BLS consumer expenditure survey; for others in this group, receipts and expenses from Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years except most recent—For nursery schools and day care, same as benchmark years; for others in this group, from BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance. Most recent year—For nursery schools and day care, judgmental trend; for others in this group, from BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance.	For political organizations and foundations, judgmental trend; for elementary and secondary schools, employment times BLS consumer price index for all items; for others in this group, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Personal consumption expenditures—Continued	Services—Continued:		
	Financial services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies ³ (\$204.2)	See entry for "imputed—banks, credit agencies, and investment companies" under net interest.	Judgmental trend.
	Brokerage charges and investment counseling, bank service charges, intercity transportation except other, and private higher education (\$167.2)	Years except most recent—For private higher education, expenses, and for others in this group, receipts, all from annual reports of government administrative agencies. Most recent year—For brokerage charges, bank service charges, and intercity transportation, receipts from annual reports of government administrative agencies; for private higher education, enrollment from the Department of Education times price index for higher education from trade source.	For stock brokerage charges, stock exchange transactions from trade sources; for income from sales of investment company securities, sales of open-end investment company shares from trade source; for other brokerage charges and investment counseling and for bank service charges, judgmental trend; for intercity transportation, receipts from trade sources; for private higher education, employment times BLS consumer price index for all items.
	Domestic service (\$13.9)	Benchmark years—For cleaning services, receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census; for other domestic services, number of workers times weekly hours times earnings from BLS. Other years—Number of workers times weekly hours times earnings from BLS.	Judgmental trend.
	Public higher education and hospitals, water and other sanitary services, and lotteries (\$165.8)	Years except most recent—For lotteries, net receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys of State and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis; for others in this group, receipts from the same sources. Most recent year—Judgmental trend.	Same as annual for most recent year.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Personal consumption expenditures—Continued	Services—Continued:		
	Insurance, private hospitals, religious activities, cable TV, electricity, natural gas, telephone, and local transport (\$770.0)	Benchmark years—For life insurance, expenses from trade sources; for medical and hospitalization insurance, premiums and benefits from the Health Care Financing Administration; for other insurance, premiums and benefits from trade sources; for private hospitals, receipts and expenses from Census Bureau quinquennial census; for cable TV and telephone, receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census; for religious activities, expenses based on contributions and membership from trade sources; for electricity and gas, receipts from Energy Information Administration; for local transport, receipts from trade source. Years except most recent—For medical and hospitalization insurance, employer costs for health insurance from Department of Health and Human Services survey (third most recent year) and BLS employer costs for employee health insurance and wages and salaries from BLS annual tabulations of employees covered by State unemployment insurance (other years); for private hospitals, expenses from trade source; for cable TV, receipts from Census Bureau annual survey of communications services; for telephone, receipts from the Federal Communications Commission; for others in this group, same as benchmark years. Most recent year—For life insurance, wages and salaries from BLS annual tabulations of employees covered by State unemployment insurance; for medical and hospitalization insurance, same as years except most recent; for other insurance, judgmental trend; for private hospitals, expenses of community hospitals from trade source; for religious activities, expenses based on population from the Census Bureau and per capita disposable personal income from BEA; for local transport, passenger trips from trade source times BLS consumer price index for intracity mass transit; for electricity and natural gas, same as benchmark years; for cable TV, receipts from trade sources; for telephone, receipts from company reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission and trade sources.	For life insurance, hospitals, and religious activities, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours; for cable TV, number of cable TV and direct broadcast satellite subscribers from trade sources; for electricity and gas, projected quantities based on degree-day data from the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration times prices based on BLS consumer price indexes for electricity and gas; for cellular telephone, number of subscribers from trade source times BLS consumer price index for cellular telephone service; for others in this group, judgmental trend.
	Foreign travel by U.S. residents (\$63.6) less expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (\$86.7)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts; see entry for "exports and imports of services, net," under net exports of goods and services.	Same as annual.
	Other services: Casino gambling; motor vehicle leasing; parimutuel net receipts; other housing except hotels and motels; bridge, etc., tolls; other household operation except repairs and insurance; travel and entertainment card fees; stenographic and reproduction services; money orders and classified advertising; and computer online services (\$128.7)	Various source data.	For casino gambling, receipts from State agencies; for motor vehicle leasing, number of leased vehicles based on registrations and terms from trade source, and lease payments based on new vehicle prices, BEA depreciation schedules, and Federal Reserve Board interest rates on new motor vehicle loans; for others in this group, judgmental trend.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Fixed investment (\$1,327.7)	Nonresidential structures: (\$255.8) ⁴		
	Utilities: Telecommunications (\$12.3)	Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as annual.
	Utilities: Other (\$23.8)	Expenditures from Federal regulatory agencies and trade sources.	Judgmental trend.
	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells (\$30.1)	Benchmark years—Expenditures from Census Bureau quinquennial census. Years except most recent—For petroleum and natural gas, physical quantity times average price: Footage drilled and cost per foot from trade sources; for other mining, expenditures from Census Bureau annual capital expenditure survey. Most recent year—For petroleum and natural gas, physical quantity times average price: Footage drilled and 1998 cost per foot (from trade sources), extrapolated with BLS producer price index for oil and gas well drilling.	For petroleum and natural gas, same as annual for most recent year; for mining, judgmental trend.
	Industrial buildings (\$33.1)	Benchmark years, except 1992—Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey and improvements from Department of Energy commercial buildings energy consumption survey. For 1992, tabulations from Census Bureau annual capital expenditure survey, adjusted for undercoverage. Other years—Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as annual for other years.
	Other nonfarm buildings and structures (\$151.3)	Benchmark years—Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey and improvements from Department of Energy commercial buildings energy consumption survey. Other years—Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as annual for other years.
	Farm buildings (\$3.8)	Expenditures for new construction from Department of Agriculture surveys.	Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.
	Nonresidential equipment and software: (\$743.6)		
	Equipment, except autos (\$584.7)	Benchmark years—Commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau quinquennial census and including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. Other years—Abbreviated commodity-flow method, starting with manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau annual survey or, for most recent year (except aircraft and trucks), monthly survey of manufactures and including an adjustment for exports and imports from Census Bureau foreign trade data. For aircraft, manufacturers' shipments from Census Bureau current industrial report, adjusted for exports and imports. For trucks, domestic and North American imports, physical quantity purchased times average retail price: Unit sales, information to allocate sales among business and other purchasers, and average list price, all from trade sources; for truck trailers, shipments from Census Bureau current industrial report.	For trucks, see entry for "new trucks" under personal consumption expenditures; for others in this group, same as annual for other years but with less detail.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Fixed investment—Continued	Nonresidential equipment and software—Continued:		
	New and used autos (\$42.4)	For new autos, see entry for "new autos" under personal consumption expenditures; for used autos, change in business stock of autos at least 1 year old from trade source.	For new autos, same as annual; for used autos, judgmental trend.
	Software (\$116.5)	Benchmark years—For purchased software, commodity-flow method, starting with industry receipts data from Census Bureau quinquennial census and including an adjustment for exports and imports based on Census Bureau foreign trade data; for own-account software, production costs based on BLS employment data and on Census Bureau quinquennial census. Other years—For purchased software, commodity-flow method, starting with industry receipts data from Census Bureau service annual survey or, for most recent year, BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance and including an adjustment for exports and imports based on Census Bureau foreign trade data; for own-account software, production costs based on BLS employment data or, for most recent 2 years, private fixed investment in computers and peripheral equipment.	For purchased software, BLS quarterly tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance; for own-account software, same as annual for most recent 2 years.
	Residential investment: (\$328.2)⁵		
	Permanent-site new single-family housing units (\$163.2)	Value put in place based on phased housing starts and average construction cost from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as annual.
	Permanent-site new multi-family housing units (\$22.9)	Value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as annual.
	Manufactured homes (\$13.5)	Benchmark years—See entry for "equipment, except autos" under nonresidential equipment and software. Other years—Physical quantity shipped times price: Shipments from trade source and average retail price from Census Bureau monthly survey.	Same as annual for other years.
	Improvements (\$80.8)	Expenditures by owner-occupants from BLS quarterly consumer expenditure survey and by landlords from Census Bureau quarterly survey of landlords.	Judgmental trend.
	Brokers' commissions (\$41.5)	Physical quantity times price times BEA estimate of average commission rate: Number of single-family houses sold and mean sales price from Census Bureau monthly construction survey and trade source.	Same as annual.
	Equipment (\$7.9)	See entry for "most goods" under personal consumption expenditures.	Same as annual.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Change in private inventories (\$62.9)	Manufacturing and trade (\$51.2)	Benchmark years—Inventories from Census Bureau quinquennial censuses revalued to current replacement cost, with information on the proportions of inventories reported using different accounting methods, on the commodity composition of goods held in inventory, and on the turnover period, all from Census Bureau quinquennial censuses and annual surveys, combined with prices, largely based on BLS producer price indexes. (The difference between Census Bureau change in inventories and BEA change in private inventories is the IVA.) Other years except most recent—Inventories from Census Bureau annual surveys, revalued as described above. Most recent year—For retail auto dealers, quantities times average prices from trade sources; for all other, inventories from Census Bureau monthly surveys, revalued as described above.	Same as annual for most recent year.
	Other nonfarm industries (\$8.7)	Benchmark years—Mining and construction inventories from Census Bureau quinquennial censuses revalued to current replacement cost as described above for manufacturing and trade. Other years except most recent—Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, revalued as described above. Most recent year—Census Bureau quarterly survey of mining corporations, monthly physical quantities from the Energy Information Administration combined with BLS producer price indexes for electric utilities, and for all others, judgmental trend, revalued as described above (except when noted as physical quantity times price).	For electric utilities, same as annual for most recent year; for all others, judgmental trend.
	Farm (\$2.9)	Changes in physical quantities times current prices from Department of Agriculture surveys.	For crops, BEA quarterly allocation of Department of Agriculture annual projections of crop output and cash receipts; for livestock, Department of Agriculture quarterly data.
Net exports of goods and services (-\$89.3)	Exports and imports of goods, net (-\$196.2)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: Export and import documents compiled monthly by the Census Bureau with adjustments by BEA for coverage and valuation to convert the data to a balance-of-payments basis. Adjusted for the balance-of-payments coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico with data from the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Census Bureau, and coverage of gold transactions adjusted with data from the U.S. Geological Survey and trade sources.	For territorial adjustment and coverage of gold, judgmental trend; for all others, same as annual.
	Exports and imports of services, net (\$106.8)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: For government transactions, reports by Federal agencies on their purchases and sales abroad; for most others in this group (including travel, passenger fares, other transportation, and royalties and license fees), BEA quarterly or annual surveys (supplemented with data from other sources). Adjusted for the balance-of-payments coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, see entry above; adjusted to include financial services furnished without payment, see entry for "imputed—banks, credit agencies, and investment companies" under net interest, and adjusted for NIPA treatment of military grants.	For territorial adjustment, judgmental trend; for all others, same as annual.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment (\$1,487.9)	Federal national defense consumption of general government fixed capital (\$62.8)	Perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	Same as annual.
	Federal national defense, except consumption of general government fixed capital (\$289.8)	Within a control total established by fiscal year analysis: For compensation, military wages from the <i>Budget of the United States</i> prepared by the Office of Management and Budget, civilian wages and benefits from the Office of Personnel Management, and other labor income for Federal employee retirement plans from outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for other than compensation, by type, based mainly on data from Department of Defense reports; for software, see entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software.	For components of compensation, employment from the Department of Defense (military) and the BLS (civilian); for other than compensation, same as annual; for software, see entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software.
	Federal nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital (\$19.4)	Perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	Same as annual.
	Federal nondefense, except consumption of general government fixed capital (\$166.2)	Within a control total established by fiscal year analysis: For Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change, book values of acquisitions and physical quantities of dispositions from agency reports times average market prices from the Department of Agriculture; for compensation, civilian wages and benefits from the Office of Personnel Management and other labor income for Federal employee retirement plans from outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for petroleum sales (Naval Petroleum Reserve), distribution and price data from the Department of Energy; for research and development, obligations from the National Science Foundation and disbursements from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration; for construction, value put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey; for software, see entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software; for all others, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> .	For components of compensation, employment from the BLS; for software, see entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software; for other than compensation and software, same as annual.
	State and local compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment (\$569.8)	For financial services furnished without payment, see entry for "imputed—banks, credit agencies, and investment companies" under net interest. For wages and salaries, BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance; for employer contributions for social insurance, tabulations from the Social Security Administration and other agencies administering social insurance programs; for other labor income, trade sources, Health Care Financing Administration, Census Bureau annual surveys of State and local government retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis and Census Bureau annual surveys of State and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.	For wages and salaries, derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings from BLS employment cost index; for other compensation, judgmental trend.
	State and local structures (\$139.3)	Value of construction put in place from Census Bureau monthly construction survey.	Same as annual.
	State and local software (\$11.1)	See entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software.	See entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-97

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Product side (GDP of \$8,318.4 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment— Continued	State and local brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment (\$12.6)	See entries for "brokerage charges" and "financial services furnished without payment" under personal consumption expenditures for services.	See entries for "brokerage charges" and "financial services furnished without payment" under personal consumption expenditures for services.
	State and local consumption of general government fixed capital (\$72.4)	Perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	Same as annual.
	State and local consumption expenditures and gross investment, except compensation, structures, software, brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment, and consumption of fixed capital (\$144.5)	Years except 3 most recent—Total expenditures from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys of State and local governments, selectively replaced with source data that are more appropriate for the NIPA's and adjusted as follows: For coverage; for netting and grossing differences; to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis; for other timing differences; to exclude interest, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, and transfer payments; and to exclude compensation and structures. Three most recent years—Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Income side (Gross national income of \$8,295.7 billion for 1997)			
Compensation of employees (\$4,651.3) ⁶	Wage and salary accruals: Private industries (\$3,221.7)	For most industries, BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance; for others, wages from a variety of sources (such as the Department of Agriculture for farms and the Railroad Retirement Board for railroad transportation), adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for coverage differences.	For most industries, wages and salaries derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings times hours; for others, judgmental trend.
	Wage and salary accruals: Federal Government (\$177.1)	For civilians, wages from the Office of Personnel Management; for military personnel, wages from the <i>Budget of the United States</i> prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.	For civilians, employment from the BLS and judgmental trend; for military personnel, employment from the Department of Defense and judgmental trend.
	Wage and salary accruals: State and local governments (\$487.1)	BLS annual tabulations of wages and salaries of employees covered by State unemployment insurance.	Derived from BLS monthly employment times earnings from BLS employment cost index.
	Employer contributions for social insurance (\$289.9)	Tabulations from the Social Security Administration and other agencies administering social insurance programs.	For Federal programs, BEA-derived wages and salaries of employees covered by the programs; for State and local government programs, judgmental trend.
	Other labor income: Group health insurance (\$244.6)	Years except 3 most recent—Total contributions from the Health Care Financing Administration less employee contributions from the BLS consumer expenditure survey. Third most recent year—Employer costs for health insurance from Department of Health and Human Services survey. Two most recent years—BLS employer costs for employee health insurance and wages and salaries from annual tabulations of employees covered by State unemployment insurance.	Judgmental trend.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Income side (Gross national income of \$8,295.7 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Compensation of employees— Continued	Other labor income: Government employee retirement plans (\$110.0)	Years except most recent—For Federal plans, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for State and local government plans, Census Bureau annual surveys of State and local government retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. Most recent year—For Federal plans, same as years except most recent; for State and local government plans, Census Bureau annual surveys of State retirement funds, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.	For Federal plans, same as annual for most recent year; for State and local government plans, judgmental trend.
	Other labor income: Private pension and profit-sharing (\$68.0)	Years except 2 most recent—Tabulations from the Department of Labor. Two most recent years—Employer costs for employee compensation from the BLS or Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns.	Judgmental trend.
	Other labor income: Workers' compensation (\$37.1)	Years except most recent—Employer contributions from trade sources and contributions for self-insured plans from the Social Security Administration. Most recent year—Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
	Other labor income: Group life insurance (\$10.8)	Years except most recent—Group premiums and estimates of employer share from trade sources. Most recent year—Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
Proprietors' income with IVA and CCAAdj (\$581.2)	Farm income with IVA (\$37.5)	Department of Agriculture data on net income, obtained by deriving gross income (cash receipts from marketing, inventory change, government payments, other cash income, and nonmoney income) and subtracting production expenses, adjusted to exclude corporate income based on Department of Agriculture quinquennial census and annual survey data.	For crops, BEA quarterly allocation of Department of Agriculture annual projections of crop output; for livestock, Department of Agriculture quarterly projections of cash receipts and inventories; for both crops and livestock, quarterly allocation of Department of Agriculture annual projections of government subsidy payments and production expenses.
	Farm CCAAdj (–\$7.8)	See entry for "CCAAdj" under consumption of fixed capital.	
	Nonfarm income (\$507.2)	Years except most recent—Income from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year—For construction, trade, and services, indicators of activity (such as value of housing put in place); for most others, judgmental trend.	Same as annual for most recent year.
	Nonfarm IVA (\$7) Nonfarm CCAAdj (\$43.6)	See entry for "IVA" under corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj. See entry for "CCAAdj" under consumption of fixed capital.	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Income side (Gross national income of \$8,295.7 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Rental income of persons with CCAAdj (\$128.3)	Owner-occupied nonfarm housing (\$110.6)	Benchmark years—Derived as space rent (see entry for “non-farm dwellings” under personal consumption expenditures) less related expenses, including property insurance from trade source; mortgage interest and property taxes from Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance. Other years—Same as benchmark years, except mortgage interest, based on mortgage debt from the Federal Reserve Board times a BEA interest rate, and property taxes from Census Bureau annual surveys of State and local tax collections.	For owner-occupied space rent, same as annual; for depreciation, interest, closing costs, real estate dealers’ commissions, and taxes, based on NIPA estimates of those components; for other expenses, judgmental trend.
	Tenant-occupied nonfarm housing (\$47.9)	Same as owner-occupied nonfarm housing, adjusted to cover only rental income accruing to persons not primarily engaged in the real estate business from Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance.	Same as annual.
	Farms owned by nonoperator landlords (\$6.5)	Prepared in conjunction with farm proprietors’ income; see entry for “farm income with IVA” under proprietors’ income with IVA and CCAAdj.	Judgmental trend.
	Nonfarm nonresidential properties (\$2.0)	Benchmark years—Nonfarm nonresidential fixed assets from BEA capital stock series times a rate of return on capital based on Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns. Other years—BEA capital stock series and judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
	Royalties (\$11.4)	Years except most recent—Internal Revenue Service tabulations of royalties reported on individual income tax returns. Most recent year—Judgmental trend.	Judgmental trend.
	CCAAdj (-\$50.0)	See entry for “CCAAdj” under consumption of fixed capital.	
Corporate profits with IVA and CCAAdj (\$833.8)	Domestic profits before tax (\$681.7)	Years except most recent—Receipts less deductions from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for understatement of income on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year—Profits from Census Bureau quarterly survey of corporate profits, regulatory agency reports, and compilations of publicly available corporate financial statements.	For some industries in transportation and in finance, judgmental trend; for others, same as annual for most recent year. (Released at time of preliminary estimate of GDP for the first, second, and third quarters and of final estimate for the fourth quarter.)
	Rest-of-the-world profits before tax (\$110.7)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: For direct investment income, BEA surveys; for portfolio income, Treasury Department surveys. Adjusted for NIPA coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico—see entry for “exports and imports of goods, net,” under net exports of goods and services.	Same as annual. (Released on same schedule as domestic profits before tax.)
	IVA (\$8.4)	The IVA on the income side (for corporations and for nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships) and the IVA on the product side (described under the entry for “change in private inventories”) differ because the source data reflect different proportions of inventories reported using different accounting methods (last-in, first-out (LIFO), etc.). The income-side IVA is based on the product-side IVA, adjusted by the relationship between non-LIFO inventories from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns and non-LIFO inventories from the Census Bureau.	Same as annual.
	CCAAdj (\$32.9)	See entry for “CCAAdj” under consumption of fixed capital.	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-97

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Income side (Gross national income of \$8,295.7 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Net interest (\$423.9)	Domestic monetary, net (\$124.5)	Years except most recent—For farm interest paid, Department of Agriculture surveys; for residential mortgage interest paid, Census Bureau decennial survey of residential finance and mortgage debt from the Federal Reserve Board times a BEA interest rate; for most other interest paid and received by business, Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for misreporting on tax returns and for conceptual differences. Most recent year—For farm and mortgage interest paid, same as other years; for other interest, interest receipts and payments from regulatory agencies (such as the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation), from trade sources, or obtained by applying BEA interest rates to interest-bearing assets/liabilities from Federal Reserve Board flow-of-funds accounts.	Derived by combining estimates of (1) interest received by persons, (2) government interest paid and received, and (3) interest paid by persons. For (1), judgmental trend; for (2), <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> for Federal and judgmental trend for State and local; for (3), consumer debt from the Federal Reserve Board times BEA estimates of interest rates. (Released on same schedule as domestic profits before tax.)
	Rest-of-the-world monetary, net (-\$81.4)	Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts: For direct investment income, BEA surveys; for portfolio income, Treasury Department surveys. Adjusted for NIPA coverage of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico—see entry for "exports and imports of goods, net," under net exports of goods and services.	Same as annual. (Released on same schedule as domestic profits before tax.)
	Imputed—banks, credit agencies, and investment companies (\$214.8)	Property income earned on investment of deposits less monetary interest paid to depositors (and for mutual depositories, profits from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns) from annual reports of regulatory agencies and the Federal Reserve Board. Imputed interest (financial services furnished without payment) is allocated to persons, government, and the rest of the world on the basis of deposit liabilities from the same sources.	Judgmental trend.
	Imputed—life insurance carriers (\$166.0)	Property income earned and profits from Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, trade sources, and the Federal Reserve Board.	Judgmental trend. (Released on same schedule as domestic profits before tax.)
Business transfer payments (\$36.8)		Payments to persons: For charitable contributions, for years except most recent, Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns or, for most recent year, judgmental trend; for other components (such as liability payments for personal injury), for years except most recent, information from government agency reports and trade sources or, for most recent year, judgmental trend. Payments to the rest of the world: Estimated as part of the international transactions accounts.	Judgmental trend.
Indirect business tax and nontax liability (\$646.2)	Federal Government (\$93.7)	For excise taxes, collections from the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms and the Internal Revenue Service; for customs duties, receipts from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; and for nontaxes (such as fines), receipts from the <i>Budget of the United States</i> prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.	For customs duties, <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for most excise taxes, derived from indicators of activity (such as gasoline production for gasoline tax); for others in this group, judgmental trend.
	State and local governments (\$552.5)	Receipts from Census Bureau quinquennial census and annual surveys, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis.	Judgmental trend.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-97

Table 1.—Principal Source Data and Estimating Methods Used in Preparing Estimates of Current-Dollar GDP—Continued

Component (billions of dollars)	Subcomponent (billions of dollars)	Annual estimates: Source data and methods used to determine level for benchmark and other years or used to prepare an extrapolator or interpolator	Advance quarterly estimates: Source data and methods used to prepare an extrapolator
Income side (Gross national income of \$8,295.7 billion for 1997)—Continued			
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises (\$19.1)	Federal Government (\$31.5)	For subsidies, payments by the Commodity Credit Corporation from agency reports and, for most other agencies, outlays from the <i>Monthly Treasury Statement</i> ; for current surplus, mainly reports of various agencies, such as the Postal Service, and consumption of fixed capital estimates derived with perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	For subsidies, Commodity Credit Corporation reports and judgmental trend; for current surplus, judgmental trend and consumption of fixed capital estimates derived with perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.
	State and local governments (-\$12.4)	For subsidies, limited to railroad, Census Bureau annual surveys of expenditures, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis. For current surplus: For current operating receipts, mainly revenue data from Census Bureau annual surveys of State and local governments, adjusted to a calendar year basis from a fiscal year basis; for current operating expenditures, see entries for "State and local consumption of general government fixed capital" and "State and local consumption expenditures and gross investment, except compensation, structures, software, brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment, and consumption of fixed capital" under Government consumption expenditures and gross investment.	Judgmental trend.
Consumption of fixed capital (\$1,013.3)	Government: (\$180.9)		
	General government (\$154.6)	Perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	Same as annual.
	Government enterprise (\$26.3)	Perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	Same as annual.
	Private: (\$832.4)	Perpetual-inventory calculations at current cost, based on gross investment and on investment prices.	Same as annual.
	Capital consumption allowances (\$844.5)	Years except most recent—For depreciation of corporations and of nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, Internal Revenue Service tabulations of business tax returns, adjusted for conceptual differences; for other depreciation (including noncorporate farms, nonprofit institutions, and owner-occupied houses), perpetual-inventory calculations; for accidental damage to fixed capital, losses reported to insurance companies and government agencies. Most recent year—For depreciation of corporations and nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, BEA estimates of tax-return-based depreciation; for other depreciation and accidental damage to fixed capital, same as other years.	Judgmental trend.
	Less: CCAAdj (\$12.1)	For corporations and nonfarm sole proprietorships and partnerships, the difference between tax-return-based calculations and perpetual-inventory calculations; for others (including noncorporate farms, nonprofit institutions, and owner-occupied houses), the difference between perpetual-inventory calculations at historical cost and current cost.	Judgmental trend.

1. Includes \$7.4 billion for food produced and consumed on farms, standard clothing issued to military personnel, and used trucks.

2. The retail-control method cited under "personal consumption expenditures (PCE) for most goods" is based on retail trade sales data that include sales of gasoline service stations. Estimates of PCE for gasoline and oil are derived separately and are deducted from the retail-control totals (that include goods sold by gasoline service stations) to derive the estimates for "PCE for most goods."

3. Also referred to as "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers."

4. Includes \$1.5 billion for brokers' commissions on sale of structures and net purchases of used structures.

5. Includes -\$1.5 billion for other structures (dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' homes, etc.) and net purchases of used structures.

6. Includes -\$4.9 billion for wage and salary accruals: Rest of the world, net, and \$4.9 billion for other labor income: Supplemental unemployment, directors' fees, and judicial fees.

BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics

CCAAdj Capital consumption adjustment

IVA Inventory valuation adjustment

NIPA National income and product account

Source: 1997 estimates—SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, August 2000.

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Personal consumption expenditures	Durable and nondurable goods:				
	Most goods (except sub-components listed separately).	Except as noted, CPI; military clothing, PPI			
	New autos	CPI			
	Net purchases of used autos.	.....	.....	.....	Used autos, in two parts: (1) Margin, unit sales from trade sources with dealers' margins from Census Bureau and trade sources; (2) net transactions, net change in unit stock of autos held by consumers by year of original sale, valued by depreciated original value in base-year dollars.
	 New trucks	CPI			
	Gasoline and oil	CPI			
	Food furnished to employees (including military).	CPI			
	Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents less personal remittances in kind to nonresidents.	.....	Foreign consumer price indexes (exchange-rate adjusted).		
	Services:				
	Nonfarm dwellings—space rent for owner-occupied and rent for tenant-occupied.	CPI			
	Rental value of farm dwellings.	.....	.....	BEA value of farm housing stock derived from Department of Agriculture data on capital expenditures, depreciation, and farm dwelling construction costs.	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continued

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Personal consumption expenditures—Continued	Services—Continued:				
	Motor vehicle repair, rental and other services; other repair services; other purchased intercity transportation; legal and funeral services; barber-shops, beauty parlors, and health clubs; nursing homes; laundries; employment agency fees; accounting and tax return preparation services; recreation (except cable TV, casino gambling, parimutuel net receipts, lotteries, and computer online services); hotels and motels; commercial business, trade, and correspondence schools; educational services not elsewhere classified; research organizations and foundations.	Except as noted, CPI; private for-profit nursing homes and employment agency fees, PPI	Private nonprofit nursing homes, composite index of input prices from the Health Care Financing Administration; clubs and fraternal organizations, and nonprofit research and foundation expenses, BEA composite indexes of input prices.		
	Physicians, dentists, and other professional medical services.	Except as noted, CPI; physicians, home health care, and medical laboratories, PPI			
	Private nursery schools, elementary and secondary schools, day care, welfare activities, political organizations, foundations, and trade unions and professional associations.	.....	BEA composite indexes of input prices.		
	Financial services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. ¹	.....	Investment companies "total deductions," BEA composite index of input prices.	Banks, BLS index of total output (less BEA real bank service charges); credit agencies, paid employee hours of relevant financial institutions; investment companies "implicit charges," BEA orders derived from volume data from trade sources.	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continued

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Personal consumption expenditures— Continued	Services—Continued:				
	Brokerage charges and investment counseling, bank service charges, intercity transportation except other, and private higher education.	Except as noted, CPI	Airline transportation, BEA index based on revenue per passenger mile from the Department of Transportation and trade source, and CPI for airline fares; private higher education, BEA composite index of input prices.	Stock brokerage charges, BEA orders, derived from volume data from the Securities and Exchange Commission and trade sources; mutual fund sales charges, value of new sales deflated by CPI.	
	Domestic services	CPI			
	Public education and hospitals, water and other sanitary services, and lotteries.	Except as noted, CPI; public hospitals, PPI			
	Insurance, private hospitals, religious activities, cable TV, electricity, natural gas, telephone, and local transport.	Except as noted, CPI; private for-profit hospitals, PPI	Life insurance and religious activities, BEA composite indexes of input prices; private nonprofit hospitals, composite index of input prices from the Health Care Financing Administration.	Auto insurance, premiums deflated by CPI; health insurance, benefits deflated by CPI.	
	Foreign travel by U.S. residents less expenditures in the United States by nonresidents.	Expenditures in the United States, CPI	Foreign travel, BEA composite index of foreign consumer price indexes (exchange-rate adjusted).		
Fixed investment	Other services: Casino gambling; motor vehicle leasing; parimutuel net receipts; other housing except hotels and motels; bridge, etc., tolls; other household operation except repairs and insurance; travel and entertainment card fees; stenographic and reproduction services; money orders and classified advertising; and computer online services.	Except as noted, CPI	Auto and truck leasing, BEA index based on CPI's for new vehicles and Federal Reserve Board interest rates on new-car loans by auto finance companies.	Parimutuel net receipts, gross winnings deflated by CPI.	
	Nonresidential structures:				
	Utilities	Gas and petroleum pipelines, PPI	Telecommunications, cost index from trade source; railroads, BEA price index; other, cost indexes from government agencies and trade sources.		
	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells.	Casing, oil and gas well drilling, oil and gas field services, and geophysical exploration, PPI	Mines, implicit price deflator for nonfarm nonresidential buildings.	Drilling, footage by geographic area from trade source.	

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-97

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continued

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Fixed investment— Continued	Nonresidential structures—Continued:				
	Nonfarm buildings and structures.	.....	Buildings, BEA index based on cost index from trade source and on Census Bureau price deflator for single-family houses under construction; structures, cost indexes from government agencies.		
	Farm buildings .....	.....	Implicit price deflator for nonfarm nonresidential buildings.		
	Nonresidential equipment and software:				
	Equipment, except autos, telephone and telegraph installation, and telephone switching equipment.	Domestic components, except as noted, PPI; imported transportation equipment, PPI	Imported components, except transportation equipment, BLS import price indexes.		
	Software	Prepackaged software, PPI	Own-account and custom software, BEA cost index, BLS employment cost index, and PPI.		
	New and used autos	New autos, CPI	.....	.....	Used autos, in two parts: (1) Margin, unit sales from trade sources with dealers' margins from Census Bureau and trade sources; (2) net transactions, net change in unit stock of autos held by business by year of original sale, valued by depreciated original value in base-year dollars.
	Telephone and telegraph installation.	.....	BEA cost index.		
	Telephone switching equipment.	.....	BEA price index.		
	Residential investment:				
	Permanent-site new single-family housing units.	.....	Census Bureau price deflator for single-family houses under construction.		
	Permanent-site new multi-family housing units.	.....	BEA price index.		
	Manufactured homes	PPI			

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continued

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Fixed investment— Continued	Residential investment— Continued:				
	Improvements .....	.....	Major replacements, BEA composite index of input prices; additions and alterations, BEA index based on Census Bureau price deflator for single-family houses under construction and BEA index for major replacements.		
Change in private inventories	Brokers' commissions	PPI			
	Equipment	CPI			
	Nonfarm: Purchased goods, all industries.	Except as noted, PPI	Crude petroleum, composite price from the Energy Information Administration; imported goods purchased by trade industries, BLS import price indexes.	.....	Quantities and prices of stocks of coal, petroleum, and natural gas for utilities from the Energy Information Administration.
Net exports of goods and services²	Nonfarm: Work-in-process and finished goods, manufacturing.	Except as noted, PPI	BEA indexes of unit labor cost.		
	Farm .....	.....	Department of Agriculture average market prices.		
	Exports and imports of goods. ²	Gold; semiconductor exports, selected transportation equipment; selected agricultural foods, feeds, and beverages; and selected imports of refined petroleum, PPI	BLS export and import price indexes; electric energy exports and imports, and petroleum imports, unit-value indexes based on Census Bureau values and quantities.		

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continued

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Net exports of goods and services— Continued	Exports and imports of services. ²	Travel receipts, medical receipts, and nonresident students' expenditures, CPI	Military transfers and direct defense expenditures abroad, selected deflators for Federal national defense, except consumption of fixed capital (see below); passenger fares, BLS export and import price indexes; travel payments, U.S. Government payments for miscellaneous services, and U.S. students' expenditures abroad, BEA composite index of foreign consumer price indexes (exchange-rate adjusted); other transportation, BLS export and import price indexes, and PPI; royalties and fees, and other private services, BEA price indexes, CPI, PPI, and implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers.	Exports of financial services furnished without payment, ¹ BLS index of total bank output (less BEA real bank service charges).	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	Federal national defense consumption of general government fixed capital.	.....	.....	.....	Perpetual-inventory calculations based on gross investment.
	Federal national defense, except consumption of general government fixed capital.	Selected goods, PPI; utilities and communications, CPI and PPI	Some goods, some services, and most military structures, BEA indexes based on Department of Defense prices paid; some services, BLS monthly earnings; nonmilitary structures, cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies; own-account software, BEA indexes derived from non-defense compensation; custom software, BEA indexes derived from non-defense compensation price index and PPI.	Military compensation, full-time equivalent employment by rank and length of service; civilian compensation, full-time equivalent employment by grade, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked.	Many goods, some services, and a few military structures, quantities and prices from Department of Defense reports; electricity and natural gas quantities from the Department of Energy.
	Federal nondefense consumption of general government fixed capital.	.....	.....	.....	Perpetual-inventory calculations based on gross investment.

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 2.—Methodology Used in Preparing Estimates of Real GDP—Continued

Component	Subcomponent	Deflation, using price based on—		Using quantity for—	
		Components of CPI or PPI	Other	Extrapolation	Direct valuation
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment— Continued	Federal nondefense, except consumption of general government fixed capital.	Most goods, PPI; rent, utilities, and communications, CPI	Structures, cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies; most services, BLS monthly earnings; own-account software, BEA indexes derived from nondefense compensation; custom software, BEA indexes derived from nondefense compensation price index and PPI.	Compensation, full-time equivalent employment by grade, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked; financial services furnished without payment, ¹ BLS index of total bank output (less BEA real bank service charges).	Net purchases of agricultural commodities by the Commodity Credit Corporation, quantities by crop from agency reports and Department of Agriculture prices; selected petroleum transactions, quantities and prices from the Department of Energy.
	State and local compensation of general government employees.	.....	.....	Employees in education, full-time equivalent employment by education and experience, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked; other employees, full-time equivalent employment, adjusted for change from base year in hours worked.	
	State and local structures	.....	Cost indexes from trade sources and government agencies.		
	State and local software .....	.....	See entry for "software" under nonresidential equipment and software.		
	State and local brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment.			See entries for "brokerage charges" and "financial services furnished without payment" under personal consumption expenditures for services.	Perpetual-inventory calculations based on gross investment.
	State and local consumption of general government fixed capital.	.....	.....	.....	
	State and local consumption expenditures and gross investment, except compensation, structures, software, brokerage charges and financial services furnished without payment, and consumption of fixed capital.	Services, except as noted, CPI; electricity, hospitals, most professional services, and goods, except as noted, PPI	Transportation, books, and postal services, BEA indexes based on Department of Defense prices paid; elementary and secondary education, welfare and libraries, BEA composite indexes of input prices; maintenance and repair services, BEA composite price index for State and local construction.		

1. Also referred to as "services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except life insurance carriers."

2. Estimates of real exports and imports of goods and services are prepared separately. Real net receipts of income from the rest of the world—the difference between GDP and GNP—is prepared by deflation using the implicit price deflator for final sales to domestic purchasers except for imputed interest paid to nonresidents, which is prepared by extrapolation using BLS index of

total bank output (less BEA real bank service charges).

BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics
CPI Consumer price index
PPI Producer price index

S. Summary Tables

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

(Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	-8.6	-6.4	-13.0	-1.4	10.8	9.0	12.9	5.3	-3.5	8.1	8.5	17.1	18.4	16.5	8.2	-1.2	-11.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-5.3	-3.0	-8.9	-2.3	7.0	6.2	10.2	3.7	-1.6	5.6	5.2	7.2	-2.4	2.7	2.9	6.3	12.3
Durable goods	3	-17.6	-14.5	-25.1	-1.9	15.5	22.1	22.7	5.4	-18.3	18.8	15.2	16.0	-39.1	-12.5	-8.6	12.9	90.1
Nondurable goods	4	-4.7	-5	-8.2	-1.5	8.6	6.0	11.7	3.6	1.4	5.2	4.5	6.7	1.7	3.3	4.0	7.2	5.5
Services	5	-2.5	-3.1	-6.4	-3.2	3.7	3.1	5.0	3.5	-1.1	3.1	3.6	5.1	4.3	5.2	3.4	3.4	9.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	-33.3	-37.2	-69.8	47.5	80.6	85.1	28.2	25.0	-33.9	28.6	39.3	22.2	-47.2	-41.0	23.6	32.1	153.7
Fixed investment	7	-23.4	-30.6	-41.8	-11.6	29.3	29.6	33.2	17.3	-20.8	20.0	20.1	14.2	-43.6	-22.8	22.8	36.9	82.2
Nonresidential	8	-17.6	-34.5	-40.1	-9.8	27.4	26.7	35.2	19.9	-26.7	11.6	23.8	17.8	-41.1	-16.4	32.8	40.6	44.6
Structures	9	-14.4	-35.6	-38.7	-22.3	12.6	10.8	31.1	26.8	-20.0	5.5	13.6	18.7	-38.2	-27.3	30.9	34.8	97.5
Equipment and software	10	-20.7	-33.3	-41.4	2.4	38.3	36.2	37.3	18.4	-30.3	15.5	29.7	17.3	-42.6	-10.1	33.7	43.3	20.5
Residential	11	-39.2	-16.4	-47.2	-18.3	36.9	39.9	26.6	8.8	5	41.7	12.8	6.3	-49.4	-40.6	-13.9	17.6	321.2
Change in private inventories	12																	
Net exports of goods and services	13																	
Exports	14	-17.3	-16.9	-21.7	5	11.2	5.5	5.0	26.0	-1.0	5.6	13.5	2.7	-34.3	-16.6	7.5	41.5	117.7
Goods	15	-17.8	-17.3	-22.5	5	10.2	4.8	5.2	25.7	1.6	5.5	14.9	2.5	-38.6	-21.8	7.3	50.1	131.0
Services	16	-13.0	-13.7	-17.1	6.5	18.3	10.0	4.0	28.0	-15.7	6.1	5.7	3.4	-12.1	3.5	7.8	15.1	66.9
Imports	17	-13.0	-12.8	-17.0	4.2	2.2	31.0	-1.2	12.5	-22.3	5.0	2.4	22.9	-9.2	26.1	4.6	6.3	-17.1
Goods	18	-15.7	-12.7	-19.2	12.3	2.3	37.4	-3.7	11.8	-23.8	8.9	4.9	18.1	-30.6	15.7	3.7	-3	15.5
Services	19	-2.8	-13.1	-11.5	-15.9	1.8	7.4	10.9	15.5	-16.5	-6.7	-5.9	41.9	63.1	41.4	5.8	14.5	-52.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	10.2	4.3	-3.3	-3.6	12.8	3.0	16.0	-3.6	7.5	9.1	1.5	66.1	134.7	49.1	12.8	-12.9	-65.5
Federal	21	11.1	3.6	1.9	22.9	34.8	2.1	52.5	-9.2	10.2	7.8	8.1	165.5	207.0	58.6	14.4	-14.3	-73.0
National defense	22	7.2	5	3	-3.1	-11.0	21.4	19.0	7	4.1	9.6	72.8	442.6	264.9	63.4	14.5	-14.1	-75.9
Nondefense	23	15.7	7.0	3.6	49.2	63.5	-4.5	67.1	-12.1	12.4	7.2	-12.4	-10.8	-21.8	-23.8	13.0	-21.9	45.7
State and local	24	10.0	4.5	-4.5	-10.4	5.1	3.3	-4	4	5.7	10.1	-3.0	-6.1	-8.9	-8.8	-3.4	2.6	10.1
Addenda:																		
Final sales of domestic product	25	-6.8	-5.8	-11.4	-3.1	9.4	6.3	13.1	4.3	-1.5	7.4	6.6	16.1	20.8	18.0	8.3	-9	-13.8
Gross domestic purchases	26	-8.3	-6.2	-12.9	-1.3	10.5	9.8	12.7	4.8	-4.4	8.1	8.1	18.1	19.8	17.6	8.1	-1.9	-14.8
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	-6.5	-5.6	-11.2	-3.0	9.1	7.1	12.8	3.8	-2.4	7.4	6.1	17.0	22.2	19.2	8.2	-1.6	-17.5
Gross national product	28	-8.6	-6.5	-13.1	-1.5	10.6	9.0	12.8	5.4	-3.4	8.1	8.4	17.2	18.3	16.4	8.2	-1.3	-11.0
Disposable personal income	29	-6.4	-3.4	-13.4	-3.0	9.7	9.7	12.6	3.5	-6.7	8.3	6.7	15.1	12.6	4.5	3.6	-1.3	-7

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

(Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	-8.6	-6.4	-13.0	-1.4	10.8	9.0	12.9	5.3	-3.5	8.1	8.5	17.1	18.4	16.5	8.2	-1.2	-11.1
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-3.98	-2.33	-7.07	-1.88	5.69	4.82	7.76	2.78	-1.20	4.47	3.78	5.04	-1.53	1.52	1.48	3.10	6.42
Durable goods	3	-1.55	-1.14	-1.79	-1.12	9.5	14.0	1.59	.41	-1.41	1.27	1.10	1.24	-3.08	-.54	-.30	.40	3.07
Nondurable goods	4	-1.69	-.18	-3.03	-.58	3.45	2.45	4.69	1.41	.53	2.19	1.70	2.49	.61	1.07	1.19	2.12	1.73
Services	5	-.73	-1.00	-2.24	-1.18	1.29	.98	1.49	.96	-.31	1.00	.98	1.30	.94	.99	.59	.59	1.62
Gross private domestic investment	6	-5.23	-4.32	-5.33	1.15	2.78	4.51	2.53	2.58	-4.24	2.48	4.00	2.94	-6.55	-2.59	.75	1.16	7.33
Fixed investment	7	-3.37	-3.75	-3.84	-.71	1.63	1.90	2.52	1.59	-2.20	1.83	2.01	1.58	-4.76	-1.19	.80	1.47	4.49
Nonresidential	8	-1.86	-3.33	-2.79	-.47	1.21	1.35	2.04	1.40	-2.22	.77	1.59	1.36	-3.18	-.63	.90	1.36	2.10
Structures	9	-.76	-1.76	-1.31	-.53	.24	.21	.61	.63	-.59	.15	.33	.48	-.99	-.38	.28	.38	1.43
Equipment and software	10	-1.10	-1.57	-1.48	.06	.97	1.14	1.43	.77	-1.62	.63	1.26	.88	-2.20	-.25	.62	.98	.67
Residential	11	-1.51	-.42	-1.05	-.24	.41	.56	.48	.19	.01	1.05	.42	.22	-1.58	-.56	-.10	.11	2.39
Change in private inventories	12	-1.86	-.57	-1.49	1.86	1.15	2.61	.01	1.00	-2.04	.66	1.99	1.36	-1.78	-1.39	-.05	-.30	2.84
Net exports of goods and services	13	-.31	-.22	-.20	-.12	.34	-.84	.24	.45	.89	.08	.51	-.65	-1.21	-1.20	.01	.68	3.82
Exports	14	-.97	-.77	-.82	.02	.41	.21	.19	.94	-.05	.26	.60	.13	-1.54	-.45	.15	.88	3.25
Goods	15	-.89	-.69	-.72	-.01	.33	.17	.17	.81	.06	.22	.56	.10	-1.45	-.47	.11	.80	2.87
Services	16	-.08	-.08	-.09	.03	.08	.05	.02	.14	-.10	.04	.04	.02	-.09	.02	.04	.08	.38
Imports	17	.66	.55	.62	-.14	-.08	-1.05	.05	-.49	.94	-.19	-.08	-.78	.33	-.75	-.15	-.20	.57
Goods	18	.63	.40	.50	-.28	-.06	-1.00	.13	-.37	.79	-.24	-.13	-.48	.85	-.27	-.07	.01	-.27
Services	19	.03	.15	.12	.15	-.01	-.05	-.08	-.12	.15	.05	.05	-.29	-.52	-.48	-.08	-.20	.84
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.93	.49	-.44	-.55	1.98	.47	2.41	-.56	1.06	1.10	.24	9.81	27.67	18.71	6.00	-8.17	-28.66
Federal	21	.18	.07	.05	.71	1.39	.10	2.45	-.59	.57	.10	.53	10.33	28.28	19.19	6.14	-6.27	-29.06
National defense	22	.06	.01	0	-.05	-.17	.27	.27	.01	.06	.16	1.14	10.74	28.88	19.62	6.00	-6.02	-29.50
Nondefense	23	.12	.07	.04	.76	1.56	-.16	2.18	-.60	.51	-.06	-.62	-.41	-.60	-.43	.15	-.26	.44
State and local	24	.75	.42	-.48	-1.26	.59	.37	-.04	.03	.49	1.00	-.29	-.52	-.61	-.48	-.15	-.10	.40

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	-0.7	4.3	-0.6	8.7	7.6	4.0	4.6	-0.7	7.1	2.0	2.0	-1.0	7.2	2.5	2.3	6.0	4.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.0	2.2	2.7	6.4	1.5	3.2	4.8	2.1	7.2	2.9	2.5	.8	5.6	2.7	2.0	4.9	4.1
Durable goods	3	19.0	6.6	8.2	22.0	-8.9	-2.7	12.4	-4	22.2	-4.0	.9	-8.0	12.1	2.0	-3.8	11.7	9.7
Nondurable goods	4	-2.7	.3	1.5	3.1	2.6	4.0	3.2	1.3	4.9	3.4	1.8	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.8	3.1	2.1
Services	5	5.0	3.9	2.5	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.1	3.8	3.8	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	-3.6	27.7	-23.7	41.5	.3	-9.5	4.7	-4.6	24.4	-1.3	-4.3	-8.4	20.5	0	-7	12.7	6.7
Fixed investment	7	20.4	10.1	-8.6	19.4	-4.2	-1.8	7.0	1.6	13.0	.4	-1.1	-7.3	14.0	.9	-3	9.0	7.7
Nonresidential	8	16.5	5.2	-9.2	9.2	4.6	-1.9	8.9	-2.1	11.1	5.8	1.5	-11.2	8.0	5.7	-6	8.7	5.5
Structures	9	-9.0	5.2	-3.3	7.2	7.6	-3	8.9	3.4	7.2	10.5	0	-6.0	2.4	7.9	1.3	4.5	1.1
Equipment and software	10	36.2	5.2	-12.4	10.4	3.0	-2.8	9.0	-5.5	13.7	2.8	2.6	-14.6	11.9	4.2	-1.9	11.5	8.4
Residential	11	28.9	19.7	-7.6	36.8	-16.3	-1.8	3.5	8.3	16.2	-8.1	-6.1	1.0	25.5	-7.1	.3	9.6	11.8
Change in private inventories	12																	
Net exports of goods and services	13																	
Exports	14	14.2	-21.3	-1.0	-12.5	22.6	-4.7	-6.7	4.9	10.6	16.6	8.7	-13.7	.9	20.8	1.7	5.4	7.5
Goods	15	15.0	-22.6	-6	-13.6	21.8	-6.2	-6.8	5.7	10.5	17.3	7.9	-15.2	-7	23.4	.5	4.4	7.9
Services	16	9.8	-12.6	-2.8	-6.8	27.0	-2.1	-6.1	1.3	11.1	13.5	12.4	-7.0	7.4	10.7	6.6	9.0	6.4
Imports	17	-5.0	16.7	-3.5	18.2	3.9	8.8	9.4	-4.9	12.1	8.1	4.2	4.7	10.5	1.3	-7	11.3	2.7
Goods	18	-4.0	14.6	-3.9	22.1	2.0	2.0	5.8	-7.7	11.6	8.9	2.9	2.8	17.4	-1.6	-1	14.8	4.0
Services	19	-8.0	23.4	-2.4	6.4	27.2	30.4	18.1	1.1	12.9	6.5	6.9	8.6	-2.0	7.8	-1.7	4.7	-1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-14.6	7.1	11.7	0	36.1	21.0	7.0	-6.9	-3.7	.1	4.4	3.2	5.6	0	4.8	6.0	2.4
Federal	21	-25.7	7.6	9.3	-5.7	65.3	31.3	7.9	-13.2	-9.3	-1.7	3.6	-1	7.1	-3.0	3.9	8.3	-3
National defense	22	-32.6	.5	4.5	-1.7	91.8	34.2	6.2	-14.5	-9.8	-7	4.2	-5	2.5	-1.9	4.1	5.9	-2.5
Nondefense	23	23.4	37.8	24.3	-16.0	-15.0	12.1	20.8	-4.9	-5.8	-7.8	-9	3.1	36.2	-8.1	2.7	20.7	9.7
State and local	24	14.0	6.3	15.2	8.3	.8	1.6	5.0	8.7	7.3	3.1	5.9	8.5	3.5	4.4	6.1	3.0	6.1
Addenda:																		
Final sales of domestic product	25	2.3	1.8	2.3	5.8	7.0	5.5	4.9	.2	5.5	2.3	2.6	-8	6.3	2.6	2.4	5.5	4.4
Gross domestic purchases	26	-1.8	6.8	-7	10.2	6.8	4.6	5.3	-1.1	7.1	1.6	1.8	-1	7.6	1.7	2.2	6.3	4.1
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	1.2	4.2	2.3	7.2	6.2	6.1	5.6	-2	5.6	1.9	2.3	.1	6.8	1.8	2.3	5.8	4.2
Gross national product	28	-5	4.4	-6	8.8	7.7	4.0	4.5	-6	7.1	2.0	2.0	-1.1	7.2	2.5	2.4	6.1	4.3
Disposable personal income	29	-3.6	5.3	.5	8.9	2.9	3.2	4.8	1.2	6.7	4.8	2.5	.9	4.5	2.5	3.3	4.9	3.8

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	-0.7	4.3	-0.6	8.7	7.6	4.0	4.6	-0.7	7.1	2.0	2.0	-1.0	7.2	2.5	2.3	6.0	4.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.32	1.48	1.77	4.28	.98	1.97	2.94	1.26	4.54	1.82	1.52	.50	3.55	1.71	1.27	3.10	2.55
Durable goods	3	1.33	.55	.70	2.06	-.93	-.24	1.00	-.03	1.84	-.38	.08	-.70	.97	.17	-.31	.89	.77
Nondurable goods	4	-1.02	.12	.54	1.11	.89	1.28	1.00	.39	1.51	1.02	.55	.28	1.25	.44	.53	.90	.59
Services	5	1.00	.81	.53	1.11	1.02	.92	.94	.90	1.20	1.18	.89	.92	1.33	1.10	1.05	1.31	1.20
Gross private domestic investment	6	-.53	3.99	-4.22	5.77	.06	-1.63	.70	-.68	3.45	-.22	-.71	-1.27	2.82	0	-1.0	1.80	1.00
Fixed investment	7	2.38	1.49	-1.37	2.89	-.70	-.28	.98	.23	1.91	.07	-.17	-1.09	1.94	.13	-.05	1.23	1.07
Nonresidential	8	1.32	.51	-.93	.86	.44	-.18	.80	-.19	1.01	.55	.16	-1.14	.73	.52	-.06	.77	.50
Structures	9	-.32	.18	-.12	.25	.26	-.01	.30	.12	.26	.39	0	-.24	.09	.28	.05	.16	.04
Equipment and software	10	1.64	.33	-.81	.61	.18	-.17	.49	-.32	.75	.16	.16	-.90	.64	.24	-.11	.61	.46
Residential	11	1.06	.98	-.44	2.03	-1.14	-.10	.18	.42	.90	-.49	-.32	.05	1.21	-.39	.01	.46	.58
Change in private inventories	12	-2.90	2.50	-2.85	2.88	.75	-1.36	-.28	-.91	1.54	-.29	-.54	-.18	.88	-.13	-.05	.57	-.08
Net exports of goods and services	13	1.09	-2.17	.08	-1.31	.81	-.60	-.69	.40	-.05	.37	.24	-.89	-.41	.79	.11	-.21	.24
Exports	14	.92	-1.62	-.05	-.66	.97	-.23	-.30	.19	.44	.70	.42	-.70	.04	.85	.08	.25	.35
Goods	15	.82	-1.49	-.03	-.61	.78	-.21	-.25	.18	.36	.60	.32	-.63	-.02	.76	.02	.17	.29
Services	16	.10	-.13	-.02	-.06	.19	-.02	-.05	.01	.08	.10	.10	-.06	.06	.09	.06	.08	.06
Imports	17	.17	-.55	.13	-.65	-.16	-.37	-.39	.21	-.48	-.33	-.18	-.20	-.45	-.06	.03	-.47	-.12
Goods	18	.10	-.36	.11	-.59	.07	-.06	-.17	.22	-.31	-.25	-.08	-.08	-.48	.05	0	-.40	-.12
Services	19	.07	-.19	.02	-.06	-.23	-.31	-.22	-.01	-.17	-.09	-.10	-.12	.03	-.11	.02	-.07	0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-2.57	1.05	1.79	.01	5.78	4.25	1.64	-1.66	-.86	.02	.94	.70	1.27	0	1.04	1.35	.53
Federal	21	-3.26	.68	.85	-.59	5.72	4.13	1.30	-2.26	-1.42	-.23	.47	-.01	.95	-.39	.48	1.06	-.04
National defense	22	-3.63	.04	.31	-.13	6.05	3.92	.90	-2.15	-1.30	-.08	.48	-.06	.29	-.21	.43	.63	-.27
Nondefense	23	.37	.64	.54	-.46	-.33	.21	.40	-.11	-.12	-.15	-.02	.05	.65	-.18	.06	.43	.23
State and local	24	.69	.37	.94	.59	.06	.11	.34	.61	.56	.24	.47	.71	.33	.39	.56	.29	.57

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	5.8	6.4	6.6	2.5	4.8	3.0	0.2	3.3	5.4	5.8	-0.6	-0.4	5.6	4.6	5.5	3.2	-0.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	6.0	6.3	5.7	3.0	5.7	3.7	2.3	3.8	6.0	4.9	-8	2.2	5.8	4.3	4.4	2.5	-3
Durable goods	3	9.3	12.6	8.5	1.6	11.0	3.6	-3.2	10.0	12.7	10.3	-6.9	0	12.8	9.3	5.3	-3	-7.9
Nondurable goods	4	4.9	5.3	5.5	1.6	4.6	2.7	2.4	1.8	4.4	3.3	-2.0	1.5	4.9	2.4	3.7	2.7	-2
Services	5	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.0	3.8	5.5	4.7	2.2	3.4	4.7	4.4	4.7	3.2	1.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	8.3	14.0	8.8	-4.6	5.8	5.8	-6.6	11.4	11.8	11.7	-7.4	-17.7	20.2	15.1	11.5	3.1	-10.9
Fixed investment	7	9.7	10.2	5.7	-1.9	6.9	6.2	-2.1	7.5	12.0	9.1	-6.3	-10.7	9.8	14.4	11.5	5.6	-6.4
Nonresidential	8	11.9	17.4	12.5	-1.4	4.4	7.6	-5	-1	9.1	14.5	8	-9.9	4.9	11.3	14.1	10.0	-1
Structures	9	10.4	15.9	6.8	-2.5	1.4	5.4	3	-1.6	3.1	8.1	-2.1	-10.5	2.5	4.1	11.8	12.6	6.6
Equipment and software	10	12.7	18.3	15.9	-7	6.2	8.8	-1.0	9	12.8	18.3	2.5	-9.6	6.2	15.0	15.2	8.7	-3.6
Residential	11	5.8	-2.9	-8.9	-3.1	13.6	3.0	-6.0	27.4	17.8	-6	-20.6	-13.0	23.5	21.5	6.3	-3.7	-21.1
Change in private inventories	12																	
Net exports of goods and services	13																	
Exports	14	13.3	2.0	6.7	2.2	7.3	5.4	10.8	7	8.1	21.9	9.5	-7	5.9	2.5	10.5	9.6	10.7
Goods	15	13.7	5	6.9	5	7.9	5.2	11.4	-4	10.8	23.0	7.9	-2.3	4.7	1.3	11.2	11.8	11.9
Services	16	12.0	7.9	5.7	8.7	5.1	6.1	8.9	4.7	-4	17.8	16.5	6.7	10.6	7.1	7.9	1.6	5.8
Imports	17	5.3	10.6	14.9	7.3	14.9	5.7	4.3	5.3	11.2	4.6	-2.3	-11.1	19.6	10.9	8.7	1.7	-6.6
Goods	18	6.6	14.2	15.8	5.3	20.7	5.5	3.9	8.4	13.6	7.1	-2.8	-12.6	22.6	12.2	9.0	1.7	-7.4
Services	19	2.6	2.9	12.7	12.2	1.8	6.3	5.2	-2.8	4.1	-3.4	-1	-4.3	6.9	5.0	7.1	1.4	-2.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	2.0	3.1	9.0	7.5	3.2	-4	-2.3	-1.9	.1	-7	1.8	1.9	.1	1.0	3.1	1.9	2.0
Federal	21	-1.7	2	11.3	9.7	9	-3.3	-7.0	-7.1	-2.2	-4.9	-4	0	-1.2	1.8	2.6	2.4	4.8
National defense	22	-4.3	-1.8	14.5	12.8	1.8	-4.7	-8.4	-10.2	-5.0	-6.5	-2.5	-1.2	8	8	2.9	4.2	4.2
Nondefense	23	8.7	6.9	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	2.5	-1.5	3.9	6.7	-3	5.3	3.1	1.2	4.2	7.0	1.5	6.2
State and local	24	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.0	5.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.9	3.6	3.3	1.0	4	3.4	1.6	-1
Addenda:																		
Final sales of domestic product	25	6.0	5.8	6.1	3.0	4.9	3.1	.9	2.8	5.4	5.3	-3	.9	4.1	4.4	5.5	3.6	.7
Gross domestic purchases	26	5.4	6.8	6.9	2.7	5.1	3.1	-1	3.6	5.6	4.8	-1.4	-1.2	6.6	5.3	5.4	2.5	-1.9
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	5.6	6.2	6.4	3.3	5.3	3.1	.6	3.0	5.6	4.4	-1.2	0	5.1	5.1	5.4	2.9	-1.0
Gross national product	28	5.8	6.4	6.5	2.5	4.8	3.0	.2	3.4	5.4	6.0	-4	-6	5.7	4.7	5.5	3.5	-2
Disposable personal income	29	7.2	6.2	5.3	4.3	4.6	3.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	6.9	-7	1.9	4.3	3.6	5.0	2.9	.8

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	5.8	6.4	6.6	2.5	4.8	3.0	0.2	3.3	5.4	5.8	-0.6	-0.4	5.6	4.6	5.5	3.2	-0.2
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.71	3.91	3.52	1.83	3.48	2.26	1.43	2.35	3.74	3.05	-5.1	1.33	3.67	2.71	2.79	1.57	-20
Durable goods	3	.77	1.06	.73	.13	.92	.31	-.28	.81	1.07	.90	-.61	0	1.04	.80	.47	-.03	-.66
Nondurable goods	4	1.33	1.43	1.46	.42	1.18	.69	.61	.47	1.11	.82	-.51	.37	1.25	.60	.91	.65	-.04
Services	5	1.61	1.42	1.33	1.28	1.37	1.26	1.09	1.07	1.56	1.33	.60	.96	1.38	1.30	1.41	.96	.49
Gross private domestic investment	6	1.25	2.15	1.44	-.76	.89	.90	-1.04	1.66	1.86	1.96	-1.31	-2.98	2.84	2.43	2.06	.60	-2.09
Fixed investment	7	1.37	1.49	.86	-.28	.99	.90	-.31	1.09	1.80	1.46	-1.04	-1.71	1.42	2.18	1.94	1.01	-1.18
Nonresidential	8	1.07	1.64	1.29	-.15	.46	.77	-.06	-.01	.92	1.50	.09	-1.14	.52	1.19	1.59	1.22	-.01
Structures	9	.36	.57	.27	-.10	.05	.20	.01	-.06	.12	.31	-.08	-.43	.09	.15	.44	.51	.30
Equipment and software	10	.71	1.07	1.02	-.05	.40	.57	-.07	.06	.80	1.18	.17	-.71	.42	1.04	1.15	.71	.30
Residential	11	.30	-.15	-.43	-.13	.53	.13	-.26	1.10	.89	-.04	-1.13	-.57	.91	.99	.35	-.21	-1.17
Change in private inventories	12	-.12	.66	.58	-.48	-.10	0	-.72	.58	.06	.50	-.27	-1.27	1.42	.25	.12	-.41	-.91
Net exports of goods and services	13	.41	-.35	-.32	-.23	-.35	-.02	.32	-.25	-.20	.92	.85	.89	-.96	-.71	.04	.63	1.67
Exports	14	.63	.10	.33	.11	.36	.27	.54	.04	.43	1.21	.67	-.06	.49	.20	.81	.79	.96
Goods	15	.51	.02	.27	.02	.30	.20	.44	-.02	.43	1.01	.46	-.16	.31	.08	.68	.77	.86
Services	16	.12	.08	.06	.09	.06	.07	.10	.06	0	.21	.22	.10	.17	.12	.14	.03	.10
Imports	17	-.23	-.45	-.65	-.34	-.70	-.29	-.22	-.29	-.63	-.29	.18	.94	-.145	-.91	-.78	-.16	.71
Goods	18	-.19	-.41	-.49	-.17	-.68	-.20	-.15	-.33	-.57	-.34	.17	.87	-.135	-.84	-.67	-.14	.67
Services	19	-.03	-.04	-.16	-.16	-.03	-.09	-.07	.04	-.06	.05	0	.07	-.10	-.07	-.11	-.02	.04
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.44	.69	1.93	1.67	.75	-.10	-.52	-.43	.03	-.16	.38	.41	.02	.21	.63	.38	.39
Federal	21	-.22	.02	1.29	1.16	.12	-.42	-.84	-.81	-.23	-.50	-.04	0	-.11	.16	.23	.20	.40
National defense	22	-.44	-.17	1.25	1.19	.18	-.48	-.80	-.90	-.40	-.49	-.17	-.08	-.14	.05	.05	.16	.24
Nondefense	23	.23	.19	.04	-.03	-.07	.06	-.04	.10	.17	-.01	.13	.08	.03	.11	.18	.04	.16
State and local	24	.66	.66	.64	.51	.63	.32	.32	.38	.26	.34	.42	.41	.13	.05	.40	.18	-.01

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	-2.0	4.3	7.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.5	1.8	-0.5	3.0	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.3	1.2	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.3	4.0	2.7	1.8	-2	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.6
Durable goods	3	1.3	0	14.9	14.6	9.9	9.1	1.7	5.8	2.1	-9	-6.6	5.3	8.2	7.6	4.6	5.6	6.6
Nondurable goods	4	1.2	1.0	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.2	2.7	1.4	-4	1.9	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Services	5	1.5	1.7	4.9	4.2	5.2	3.3	4.3	4.1	2.8	2.8	1.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	9.2	-14.0	9.5	29.3	-9	-7	2.5	2.7	3.7	-3.1	-8.6	8.5	8.7	13.2	3.0	9.0	12.1
Fixed investment	7	2.2	-7.0	7.5	16.8	5.3	1.2	0	3.6	2.7	-1.8	-6.9	6.5	8.1	9.1	6.0	9.3	9.6
Nonresidential	8	5.6	-3.7	-1.0	17.6	6.7	-2.7	-1	5.4	5.5	7	-4.9	3.4	8.4	8.9	9.8	10.0	12.2
Structures	9	7.9	-1.5	-10.4	14.3	7.3	-10.8	-3.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	-11.0	-6.1	8	8	4.8	7.1	9.1
Equipment and software	10	4.2	-6.2	5.4	19.5	6.4	2.0	1.7	7.5	7.0	4	-2.0	7.4	11.3	11.9	11.5	11.0	13.3
Residential	11	-8.0	-18.2	41.1	14.6	1.4	12.0	2	-5	-4.1	-8.6	-12.8	16.3	7.3	9.7	-3.6	7.4	2.0
Change in private inventories	12																	
Net exports of goods and services	13																	
Exports	14	1.1	-7.1	-2.4	8.4	2.7	7.4	11.2	16.1	11.8	8.7	6.5	6.2	3.3	8.9	10.3	8.2	12.3
Goods	15	-1.1	-8.0	-2.9	7.9	3.4	5.1	11.1	18.8	12.6	8.2	7.1	6.8	3.0	9.7	11.9	8.7	14.5
Services	16	10.5	-1	-1.1	9.7	9	13.3	11.6	9.3	9.6	10.0	5.1	4.6	4.1	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.0
Imports	17	2.6	-1.3	12.6	24.3	6.5	8.4	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	-5	6.6	9.1	12.0	8.2	8.6	13.7
Goods	18	2.1	-2.5	13.6	24.2	6.2	10.3	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.0	-1	9.3	10.1	13.3	9.0	9.4	14.2
Services	19	5.8	5.3	8.1	25.1	7.6	3	12.6	2.7	2.8	7.6	-2.3	-4.0	4.7	5.8	4.1	4.8	10.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.9	1.5	3.3	3.5	6.5	5.4	3.0	1.2	2.8	3.3	1.2	.5	-8	.1	.5	1.1	2.4
Federal	21	4.7	3.6	6.3	3.1	7.6	5.5	3.7	-1.8	1.3	2.0	-3	-1.6	-3.9	-3.6	-2.7	-9	-4
National defense	22	6.1	7.4	6.8	4.8	8.4	6.3	4.7	-8	-8	0	-1.1	-4.9	-5.4	-4.8	-3.7	-1.3	-2.6
Nondefense	23	1.6	-5.4	5.0	-1.6	5.4	3.1	5	-5.2	8.4	8.3	1.8	7.1	-3	-1.0	-5	0	4.2
State and local	24	-2.0	-1	.9	3.8	5.4	5.4	2.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.3	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.0
Addenda:																		
Final sales of domestic product	25	1.2	-7	4.0	5.3	5.0	3.8	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.0	-2	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.0
Gross domestic purchases	26	2.6	-1.5	5.6	8.7	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.9	1.4	-1.1	3.1	3.3	4.4	2.5	3.7	4.7
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	1.4	-1	5.3	6.8	5.3	3.9	2.7	3.4	2.7	1.6	-9	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.7	4.3
Gross national product	28	2.3	-2.0	4.2	7.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.5	1.9	-5	3.0	2.6	3.9	2.7	3.5	4.3
Disposable personal income	29	2.3	1.4	3.0	7.7	3.3	3.2	2.1	4.4	2.6	2.2	4	3.1	1.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Percent change at annual rate:																		
Gross domestic product	1	2.5	-2.0	4.3	7.3	3.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.5	1.8	-0.5	3.0	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.4
Percentage points at annual rates:																		
Personal consumption expenditures	2	.85	.76	3.49	3.49	3.15	2.71	2.17	2.65	1.76	1.21	-1.12	1.90	2.24	2.53	2.00	2.14	2.39
Durable goods	3	.10	0	1.09	1.15	.81	.78	.16	.51	.18	-.08	-.53	.39	.61	.59	.37	.44	.51
Nondurable goods	4	.29	.23	.80	.93	.61	.78	.52	.68	.58	.30	-.09	.40	.61	.79	.60	.60	.58
Services	5	.46	.53	1.61	1.41	1.73	1.14	1.49	1.46	1.00	.99	.50	1.11	1.02	1.16	1.04	1.10	1.29
Gross private domestic investment	6	1.58	-2.54	1.48	4.62	-1.17	-1.11	.42	.44	.60	-.49	-1.26	1.12	1.18	1.89	.47	1.37	1.91
Fixed investment	7	.38	-1.21	1.19	2.67	.89	.20	0	.58	.42	-.28	-1.00	.86	1.09	1.28	.88	1.39	1.47
Nonresidential	8	.73	-.50	-1.13	2.04	.83	-.34	-.01	.60	.61	.08	-.53	.34	.83	.91	1.03	1.10	1.39
Structures	9	.39	-.08	-.54	.61	.33	-.49	-.14	.05	.09	.05	-.38	-.18	.02	.02	.13	.20	.26
Equipment and software	10	.34	-.42	.41	1.43	.50	.16	.13	.56	.52	.03	-.15	.52	.80	.89	.90	.91	1.13
Residential	11	-.35	-.71	1.32	.63	.06	.54	.01	-.02	-.19	-.36	-.47	.52	.26	.37	-.15	.28	.08
Change in private inventories	12	1.20	-1.34	.29	1.95	-1.06	-.32	.42	-.14	.17	-.21	-.26	.26	.10	.61	-.41	-.02	.44
Net exports of goods and services	13	-.16	-.55	-1.34	-1.57	-.44	-.31	.18	.84	.60	.39	.67	-.07	-.61	-.41	.11	-.15	-.29
Exports	14	.11	-.67	-.21	.65	.20	.52	.81	1.25	1.02	.80	.62	.61	.33	.88	1.06	.89	1.35
Goods	15	-.09	-.67	-.19	.46	.19	.26	.56	1.04	.80	.55	.48	.48	.21	.67	.86	.68	1.12
Services	16	.20	0	-.02	.19	.02	.26	.25	.21	.23	.25	.14	.13	.12	.22	.20	.22	.23
Imports	17	-.27	.12	-1.13	-2.22	-.65	-.83	-.62	-.41	-.43	-.41	.05	-.68	-.94	-1.29	-.95	-1.04	-1.64
Goods	18	-.18	.20	-1.00	-1.83	-.51	-.82	-.39	-.36	-.37	-.26	0	-.76	-.85	-1.18	-.87	-.94	-1.43
Services	19	-.09	-.08	-.13	-.39	-.13	-.01	-.23	-.05	-.05	-.15	.05	.08	-.09	-.11	-.08	-.09	-.21
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.18	.31	.70	.72	1.31	1.13	.63	.24	.56	.65	.24	.10	-.16	.02	.09	.21	.43
Federal	21	.41	.33	.60	.31	.73	.54	.36	-.18	.12	.18	-.03	-.14	-.33	-.29	-.20	-.06	-.03
National defense	22	.37	.47	.47	.35	.60	.46	.35	-.06	-.05	0	-.07	-.31	-.32	-.26	-.19	-.06	-.12
Nondefense	23	.04	-.15	.13	-.04	.13	.07	.01	-.12	.17	.18	.04	.17	-.01	-.02	-.01	0	.09
State and local	24	-.23	-.02	.10	.42	.59	.60	.27	.42	.44	.48	.26	.24	.17	.31	.28	.27	.45

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	.....	2.1	1.0	6.4	5.8	6.4	1.7	0.8	-5.5	-1.1	4.6	-4.0	17.6	12.5	16.4	7.4	4.5	7.0
Personal consumption expenditures ..	2	.....	6.5	1.2	0	2.0	4.6	.8	3.3	.4	6.3	.8	5.7	7.0	6.6	22.1	-11.3	9.5	-10.7
Durable goods	3	.....	8.0	5.5	30.8	-3.1	3.0	7.3	-6.2	-8.9	42.9	21.9	15.9	17.0	2.5	145.3	-41.8	12.7	-47.5
Nondurable goods	4	.....	7.0	1.3	-6.2	.1	4.2	-3.3	5.9	1.9	.9	-3.1	5.8	4.9	4.4	7.3	-8.2	10.5	-4.5
Services	5	.....	5.1	-6	-1.2	7.7	6.0	5.3	3.2	2.0	2.6	-1.0	1.3	6.2	12.1	5.7	4.4	6.3	2.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	.....	-13.0	-2.0	113.0	43.9	21.9	1.2	-18.6	-48.1	-44.5	40.0	-21.4	149.5	53.3	39.9	65.4	-36.2	10.7
Fixed investment	7	.....	-10.6	14.3	39.9	14.2	-3	-4.1	-4.4	-21.2	-12.1	-1.0	15.2	27.9	42.5	33.4	-7.9	-14.1	-17.3
Nonresidential	8	.....	-6.6	-7.6	13.3	27.2	-13.2	1.1	10.8	-17.9	-15.0	-18.4	-6.5	11.8	40.8	40.9	-4	-10.0	5.5
Structures	9	.....	-3.1	2.2	-5.9	8.9	11.8	12.8	6.2	-7.9	-8.9	-16.6	-10.7	20.9	21.6	25.2	10.6	1.1	14.3
Equipment and software	10	.....	-8.4	-12.4	25.2	37.9	-24.1	-4.9	13.5	-23.1	-18.4	-19.5	-3.9	6.9	53.2	50.3	-6.9	-15.8	4
Residential	11	.....	-18.7	76.5	102.5	-4.6	25.6	-12.0	-26.3	-27.1	-6.6	38.9	58.6	54.0	44.7	23.9	-17.5	-19.7	-43.9
Change in private inventories	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Net exports of goods and services	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Exports	14	.....	-4.3	-18.3	-38.2	-17.0	-32.9	9.4	-13.4	57.4	-3.3	-29.4	-43.8	-6.9	4.9	10.8	36.2	22.2	45.5
Goods	15	.....	-9.7	-19.5	-40.9	-15.8	-35.0	10.3	-15.0	64.3	-6.4	-28.2	-44.4	-12.1	4.7	13.8	37.4	17.8	45.9
Services	16	.....	37.4	-9.3	-17.6	-24.1	-18.8	3.8	-3.7	23.2	9.9	-35.5	-40.3	24.6	6.1	-3.3	30.6	47.2	43.0
Imports	17	.....	7.6	-38.2	23.3	62.3	16.6	22.5	-6.2	-12.3	-6.1	-15.0	6.7	10.0	24.7	132.8	.8	2	-12.9
Goods	18	.....	9.6	-43.7	5.6	84.8	16.9	9.4	-6	-11.7	-11.5	-10.5	14.2	8.3	26.9	176.7	-7.1	-7.6	-16.2
Services	19	.....	2.5	-15.6	96.5	10.2	15.1	70.2	-20.6	-14.1	16.5	-12.6	15.9	17.4	23.2	38.6	33.4	-8	-8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ..	20	.....	2.2	2.6	-5.8	8.2	20.3	7.6	18.7	10.6	19.5	4.2	-8.5	-6.4	6.1	-7.3	28.1	48.0	67.7
Federal	21	.....	-1	-1.6	-13.3	14.7	26.1	7.9	24.5	6.3	15.8	-4.2	-18.7	-18.0	8.3	-13.3	56.5	100.9	117.9
National defense	22	.....	-23.8	20.7	2.4	-1.0	-3.6	-6.4	21.1	9.7	6.9	-1.0	-23.0	-15.6	2.4	28.8	67.7	153.2	136.1
Nondefense	23	.....	219.4	-62.6	-67.5	113.8	229.9	65.3	35.3	-2.8	42.9	-11.6	-6.5	-22.5	22.4	-72.8	17.9	-32.3	41.4
State and local	24	.....	6.2	9.7	6.5	-9	12.0	7.0	10.5	17.2	25.1	17.7	7.5	10.8	3.4	.6	.2	-4.2	7.2
Addenda:																			
Final sales of domestic product	25	.....	2.4	3.1	0	1.8	2.8	.7	3.7	1.2	5.3	-2	1.2	6.8	10.9	15.2	-4.1	11.7	2.0
Gross domestic purchases	26	.....	2.8	1.0	11.4	9.1	9.8	1.9	1.3	-8.4	-1.1	6.1	-1.1	18.5	13.3	19.9	6.0	3.7	4.5
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	.....	3.1	3.3	4.5	4.8	6.1	1.0	4.3	-1.8	5.4	1.2	4.4	7.5	11.6	18.7	-6.3	10.8	-4
Gross national product	28	.....	2.2	1.0	6.5	6.0	6.5	1.7	.7	-5.5	-1.2	4.5	-4.2	17.7	12.6	16.8	7.3	4.4	7.4
Disposable personal income	29	.....	-8.0	11.2	-4.5	8.3	12.9	7.3	1.0	-7.7	1.3	2.0	3.5	32.1	-2.7	6.4	4.6	-7	6.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	.....	2.1	1.0	6.4	5.8	6.4	1.7	0.8	-5.5	-1.1	4.6	-4.0	17.6	12.5	16.4	7.4	4.5	7.0
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures ..	2	.....	4.43	1.14	.51	1.84	3.32	.58	2.07	-1.2	3.81	.38	3.55	5.25	4.59	14.14	-7.67	6.09	-6.98
Durable goods	3	.....	.68	.50	2.38	-1.17	.33	.65	-5.3	-7.6	3.11	1.78	1.28	1.30	.12	9.89	-5.90	1.61	-6.05
Nondurable goods	4	.....	2.67	.71	-1.69	.30	1.77	-1.07	2.06	.52	.25	-1.14	1.96	2.06	1.73	2.80	-2.70	3.36	-1.36
Services	5	.....	1.08	-.07	-1.18	1.71	1.23	1.01	.54	.12	.45	-.26	.31	1.89	2.74	1.45	.92	1.13	.42
Gross private domestic investment	6	.....	-1.97	-.36	11.17	5.87	3.44	.28	-3.41	-10.02	-8.05	4.72	-3.18	13.82	7.35	6.24	9.83	-8.96	1.82
Fixed investment	7	.....	-1.54	1.96	5.18	2.26	.06	-.58	-.63	-3.59	-1.87	-.09	2.11	4.06	5.84	5.12	-1.37	-2.49	-2.89
Nonresidential	8	.....	-.64	-.71	1.28	2.49	-1.33	.17	1.09	-1.94	-1.53	-1.85	-.56	1.17	3.23	3.45	-.02	-1.06	.52
Structures	9	.....	-.10	.08	-.18	.32	.42	.47	.27	-.22	-.29	-.59	-.36	.66	.67	.79	.35	.02	.48
Equipment and software	10	.....	-.54	-.79	1.46	2.18	-1.75	-.30	.82	-1.71	-1.24	-1.26	-.20	.50	2.55	2.66	-.36	-1.08	.04
Residential	11	.....	-.90	2.67	3.91	-.24	1.39	-.75	-1.72	-1.66	-.34	1.76	2.67	2.89	2.62	1.67	-1.35	-1.43	-3.42
Change in private inventories	12	.....	-.43	-2.32	5.98	3.61	3.38	.87	-2.77	-6.43	-6.18	4.81	-5.28	9.76	1.51	1.12	11.19	-6.47	4.71
Net exports of goods and services	13	.....	-.73	-.22	-4.44	-3.17	-3.14	-.34	-.57	3.07	.05	-1.30	-2.93	-.54	-.54	-2.96	1.23	.73	2.36
Exports	14	.....	-.44	-1.73	-3.69	-1.33	-2.48	.48	-.81	2.50	-.18	-1.88	-2.74	-.15	.27	.48	1.30	.79	1.81
Goods	15	.....	-.81	-1.66	-3.53	-1.12	-2.33	.42	-.79	2.32	-.28	-1.53	-2.37	-.37	.21	.50	1.13	.57	1.55
Services	16	.....	.37	-.08	-.16	-.21	-.15	.05	-.01	.17	.10	-.35	-.37	.21	.06	-.02	.17	.22	.26
Imports	17	.....	-.28	1.51	-.76	-1.84	-.66	-.81	.24	.57	.22	.59	-.20	-.38	-.81	-3.44	-.07	-.06	.56
Goods	18	.....	-.24	1.42	-.16	-1.66	-.48	-.28	0	.33	.30	.26	-.36	-.29	-.69	-3.26	.23	.30	.62
Services	19	.....	-.04	.09	-.60	-.18	-.18	-.53	.24	.24	-.08	.33	.16	-.09	-.12	-.18	-.31	-.36	-.06
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ..	20	.....	.36	.43	-.85	1.27	2.79	1.12	2.67	1.61	3.09	.79	-1.48	-.92	1.13	-1.03	4.00	6.68	9.78
Federal	21	.....	0	-.13	-1.27	1.24	2.07	.69	2.03	.62	1.55	-.40	-2.04	-.188	.86	-1.11	3.96	7.02	9.29
National defense	22	.....	-2.11	1.43	.20	.05	-.18	-.41	1.32	.65	.50	-.06	-1.87	-.17	.22	1.74	3.60	7.59	8.62
Nondefense	23	.....	2.11	-1.55	-1.47	1.19	2.26	1.10	.72	-.04	1.05	-.34	-.17	-.71	.64	-2.85	.36	-.57	.67
State and local	24	.....	.36	.56	.42	.03	.72	.43	.63	.99	1.54	1.19	.56	.95	.27	.08	.04	-.33	.49

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	8.2	0.8	4.7	0.3	2.6	13.9	7.6	3.3	-2.5	-6.3	-2.0	0.6	4.4	8.2	11.9	6.5	5.5	2.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	4.7	2.4	1.2	7.9	1.9	14.8	5.0	2.5	-9	-2.6	1.5	5.1	5.4	8.5	9.1	7.8	5.0	5.1
Durable goods	3	-8.3	-3.2	4.1	7.1	-23.6	95.6	16.0	-2.4	-2.3	-11.6	-12.0	21.9	1.8	28.5	42.6	24.5	14.3	-11.2
Nondurable goods	4	9.3	4.5	-2.5	9.8	6.6	5.4	3.2	1.8	-2.8	-2	3.0	-1.4	5.3	6.9	3.0	7.1	3.1	8.5
Services	5	3.4	1.4	5.8	5.4	5.8	6.7	3.5	5.7	2.4	-2.3	4.8	8.6	6.8	4.2	6.1	2.5	3.8	7.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	-27.2	-29.8	9.8	-29.4	22.2	33.3	7.7	1.7	-9.5	-28.3	-3.1	-9	22.1	20.1	50.1	27.7	5.7	8.6
Fixed investment	7	-6.3	-3.9	4.7	6.0	-22.7	34.4	17.0	2.0	4	-4.3	-6.0	6.6	17.2	9.2	17.2	18.3	9.2	4
Nonresidential	8	4.6	-7.7	1.3	5.2	-31.9	41.7	23.8	2.4	9.5	-4.8	-11.1	-4.3	11.6	-1.3	7.4	27.6	22.2	11.5
Structures	9	-2.4	-14.4	6	3.1	3.4	16.1	12.7	7.8	2.2	7.4	4.0	2.9	-8	-1.7	13.1	10.2	13.9	10.2
Equipment and software	10	9.1	-3.5	1.8	6.4	-47.8	61.6	31.2	-8	14.3	-11.8	-19.9	-8.8	20.9	-1.1	3.8	40.4	27.8	12.4
Residential	11	-23.1	3.7	10.9	7.5	-4.0	23.3	6.4	1.2	-14.3	-3.4	4.2	28.7	26.7	27.6	33.2	6.1	-8.2	-15.9
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	10.1	-3.7	21.5	-37.4	-27.9	3.1	-6.9	2.9	17.1	-12.8	-16.6	71.4	-12.5	19.8	15.5	-9.0	29.1	1.9
Goods	15	9.5	-7.0	24.3	-40.5	-26.0	6.5	-13.8	7.5	21.2	-13.8	-20.7	93.1	-19.0	23.9	16.6	-12.0	28.7	1.2
Services	16	13.3	15.0	8.0	-20.4	-36.4	-11.0	30.9	-14.9	5	-7.8	4.0	-1.2	25.8	2.6	10.9	5.5	30.6	5.0
Imports	17	-30.1	-10.3	56.3	-2.0	26.5	40.4	-8.6	21.8	-1.7	-18.4	-21.6	41.6	-21.1	4.2	23.4	25.6	7.5	15.7
Goods	18	-44.1	-25.8	61.3	5.6	15.9	29.6	-7.0	24.5	-11.3	-29.6	-15.5	47.1	-28.1	-2.6	47.0	4.9	1.9	47.2
Services	19	46.2	47.8	46.1	-19.4	57.9	69.3	-12.2	15.8	23.5	10.6	-32.8	30.7	-4.0	19.1	-13.9	81.4	19.3	-28.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	53.2	24.0	15.9	14.1	4.1	6.9	13.8	9.5	-5.0	-1.3	-10.9	-12.7	-9.5	-2.5	-7	-4.4	2.8	-8.4
Federal	21	88.1	36.8	23.6	16.6	11.1	6.0	15.6	13.9	-10.9	-5.8	-20.4	-18.8	-18.9	-4.7	-9.8	-9.6	4.9	-14.1
National defense	22	110.0	40.6	19.8	23.0	9.9	6.6	12.1	3.9	-5.6	-7.7	-25.0	-14.8	-19.4	-13.2	-2.7	-14.6	5.0	-12.9
Nondefense	23	-7.6	14.0	51.9	-23.0	19.8	1	48.3	109.4	-38.5	7.5	15.4	-40.1	-15.4	67.1	-42.4	27.3	4.7	-21.0
State and local	24	1.9	-6	9	8.9	-10.6	9.8	9.1	-9	11.3	10.1	14.8	1.5	11.9	1.8	18.2	5.5	-7	2.2
Addenda:																			
Final sales of domestic product	25	13.8	6.1	4.0	6.6	-3.9	13.9	8.9	3.3	-1.0	-2.3	-2.4	1.6	3.8	6.7	7.8	5.1	6.0	8
Gross domestic purchases	26	6.1	5	5.7	2.6	5.1	15.4	7.5	4.0	-3.2	-6.5	-2.2	-2	3.9	7.6	12.2	8.0	4.7	2.7
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	11.6	6.0	4.9	9.0	-1.5	15.4	8.7	4.1	-1.7	-2.6	-2.7	9	3.4	6.1	8.0	6.6	5.2	1.3
Gross national product	28	8.3	9	4.6	3	2.5	13.8	7.5	3.4	-2.8	-6.2	-1.8	6	4.4	8.4	11.9	6.5	5.5	2.2
Disposable personal income	29	3.3	9	0	4.4	7.9	7.9	5.3	5.8	-1.8	-1.3	1.3	-7	5.0	9.0	5.7	9.1	8.0	4.8

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	8.2	0.8	4.7	0.3	2.6	13.9	7.6	3.3	-2.5	-6.3	-2.0	0.6	4.4	8.2	11.9	6.5	5.5	2.1
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.02	1.48	.65	4.68	1.14	9.07	3.18	1.56	-57	-1.61	.79	3.08	3.36	5.36	5.94	4.84	3.16	3.11
Durable goods	3	-68	-27	.25	.52	-2.22	5.51	1.25	-30	-29	-1.12	-1.17	1.58	.11	2.11	3.25	2.05	1.28	-1.14
Nondurable goods	4	3.07	1.57	-7.0	3.15	2.24	2.09	1.19	.68	-79	-0.1	.91	-43	1.67	2.21	1.14	2.17	1.00	2.48
Services	5	.63	.18	1.10	1.01	1.12	1.46	.74	1.18	.51	-48	1.05	1.92	1.58	1.04	1.55	.62	.88	1.77
Gross private domestic investment	6	-6.71	-5.72	1.54	-5.16	2.92	4.47	1.10	.28	-1.46	-4.68	-30	-0.6	2.88	2.75	6.31	3.98	.91	1.37
Fixed investment	7	-90	-52	.80	.91	-3.57	4.26	2.25	.30	.08	-57	-83	.95	2.37	1.37	2.49	2.61	1.40	.07
Nonresidential	8	47	-71	.24	.52	-3.37	3.11	1.91	.23	.85	-42	-1.06	-37	1.04	-08	.70	2.25	1.94	1.10
Structures	9	-07	-53	.08	.13	.13	.55	.39	.26	.08	.27	.17	.11	-03	-06	.44	.35	.47	.36
Equipment and software	10	.54	-19	.16	.39	-3.50	2.56	1.52	-03	.77	-69	-1.22	-49	1.07	-02	.27	1.90	1.47	.74
Residential	11	-1.37	.19	.55	.39	-.20	1.15	.34	.07	-.77	-.15	.23	1.32	1.33	1.45	1.78	.37	-.53	-1.03
Change in private inventories	12	-4.81	-5.19	.74	-6.07	6.49	.20	-1.16	-03	-1.53	-4.11	.53	-1.01	.51	1.39	3.82	1.37	-.49	1.30
Net exports of goods and services	13	2.01	.22	-.82	-2.23	-2.44	-1.35	.18	-.71	.70	.26	.19	.69	.33	.51	-.32	-1.42	.70	-.59
Exports	14	.52	-.15	1.17	-2.22	-1.36	.25	-.18	.18	.67	-.53	-.74	2.16	-.60	.73	.60	-.43	1.05	.05
Goods	15	.43	-.28	1.04	-2.06	-1.04	.30	-.43	.27	.65	-.48	-.76	2.18	-.76	.72	.53	-.46	.85	.02
Services	16	.09	.13	.14	-.15	-.32	-.04	.25	-.09	.02	-.05	.02	-.01	.16	.01	.07	.03	.20	.03
Imports	17	1.49	.36	-1.99	-.01	-1.08	-1.60	.36	-.89	.03	.79	.93	-1.47	.94	-.22	-.93	-.35	-.64	-.64
Goods	18	1.95	.88	-1.51	-.20	-.47	-.83	.24	-.67	.33	.94	.39	-1.12	.88	.02	-1.09	-.17	-.09	-1.13
Services	19	-.46	-.51	-.48	.19	-.61	-.77	.12	-.22	-.30	-.15	.54	-.35	.05	-.24	-.17	-.81	-.25	.48
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	8.93	4.79	3.36	3.04	.93	1.75	3.12	2.18	-1.20	-.23	-2.65	-3.10	-2.18	-.46	0	-.85	.69	-1.76
Federal	21	8.77	4.82	3.25	2.42	1.69	1.04	2.50	2.23	-1.94	-.82	-3.68	-3.23	-3.08	-.64	-1.38	-1.30	.70	-1.95
National defense	22	8.86	4.57	2.48	2.90	1.35	1.03	1.71	.56	-.84	-1.09	-4.01	-2.14	-2.77	-1.72	-.29	-1.80	.60	-1.52
Nondefense	23	-.08	.26	.77	-.48	.35	.02	.79	1.67	-1.11	.17	.33	-1.10	-.32	1.09	-1.09	.49	.11	-.43
State and local	24	.15	-.03	.12	.61	-.76	.71	.62	-.04	.74	.69	1.03	.13	.90	.18	1.38	.45	-.02	-.19

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	-1.7	3.2	-0.5	6.8	2.3	-0.9	4.0	-4.1	-10.3	2.4	9.3	9.3	8.6	10.9	-0.2	1.3	9.2	-2.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	.7	1.4	.9	5.6	2.6	.7	3.3	.3	-5.3	3.2	6.4	4.8	7.7	6.5	4.3	.5	3.7	5.1
Durable goods	3	-17.6	.6	-7.6	13.9	8.5	-9.8	-3.3	-4.7	-24.4	-6.8	8.1	15.5	25.5	16.0	8.2	-18.9	14.5	9.7
Nondurable goods	4	4.1	-1.1	.3	3.0	1.3	2.0	6.0	-1.9	-4.6	2.9	6.8	4.7	4.6	3.3	2.1	2.7	-1	4.8
Services	5	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.9	2.2	3.1	2.5	5.0	1.4	7.0	5.3	1.7	5.9	7.3	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.1
Gross private domestic investment	6	-12.8	-4.2	-4.5	-4.1	-6.8	-2	9.4	-29.6	-26.5	-9.6	36.4	42.6	23.3	40.2	-24.8	14.2	50.5	-35.1
Fixed investment	7	-8.3	3.4	-6	-2.6	-1	-3.7	3.9	-7.4	-22.6	-11.1	5.6	27.1	27.3	13.5	5.0	-5.3	14.5	-7.8
Nonresidential	8	-7.4	6.7	3.3	-8	2.7	-9	8.4	-10.3	-26.0	-16.5	-6.2	15.9	13.5	12.6	13.4	-1.7	16.0	6.4
Structures	9	12.9	15.1	2.7	-8	-3.0	-5	-4	-3.0	-8.8	-12.7	-8.8	6.5	-1.5	12.9	12.4	-3.0	17.7	4.8
Equipment and software	10	-18.5	1.4	3.9	-8	6.8	-12	14.6	-14.8	-35.9	-19.3	-4.2	23.1	24.5	12.5	14.1	-9	14.9	7.4
Residential	11	-10.1	-2.4	-7.6	-6.1	-5.6	-9.3	-5.3	-6	-15.0	1.0	32.5	49.9	54.5	14.9	-7.3	-11.2	12.0	-29.1
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	20.3	29.9	14.2	19.4	28.7	-11.4	-11.0	-12.0	-34.5	1.8	1.8	-4	-14.8	8.6	37.2	-14.4	69.4	17.9
Goods	15	23.3	30.9	16.0	19.3	30.8	-12.4	-13.1	-23.7	-27.2	-4.1	2.7	-4.6	-20.3	12.1	45.9	-17.3	80.7	20.9
Services	16	7.9	25.6	6.1	19.9	18.7	-5.9	2	59.5	-67.2	29.9	-2.1	17.7	11.3	-3.5	7.3	-1.9	30.2	5.6
Imports	17	15.9	-1.4	3.7	-16.0	34.1	3.5	-7.9	.9	5.1	17.9	-4.1	25.7	4.9	23.9	5.3	-9.5	15.0	2.4
Goods	18	14.9	-12.1	-4.2	5.9	6.9	6.4	-6.7	20.6	-17.5	8.2	7.6	39.2	12.9	34.1	6.7	-13.3	6.7	4.4
Services	19	18.2	25.5	21.5	-48.1	115.1	-1.9	-10.1	-30.4	71.0	37.3	-21.7	3.7	-10.0	4.5	2.2	-7	35.0	-1.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-3	8.4	-3.6	10.9	8.0	-2.2	3.3	7.5	-4.4	10.5	2.2	8.6	6.4	7.8	2.6	-3.5	-7.8	5.4
Federal	21	-2.9	10.6	-6.9	15.4	6.6	-5.7	1.8	5.7	-13.7	13.7	-2.1	9.3	9.2	12.5	4.1	-4.4	-16.9	2.1
National defense	22	-1.5	10.8	-8	13.9	1.5	3.7	3.7	-4.8	-4.4	4.2	-8	3.0	6.5	-1.0	5.2	-3.4	-7.4	-1.5
Nondefense	23	-11.1	9.9	-38.9	27.2	48.1	-51.7	-11.1	124.1	-57.9	110.0	-9.9	59.8	23.2	116.2	-1.0	-9.0	-52.4	24.2
State and local	24	4.1	4.9	2.0	4.0	10.3	3.5	5.7	10.3	11.8	5.9	9.0	7.6	2.2	1.2	.5	-2.1	7.0	10.1
Addenda:																			
Final sales of domestic product	25	-8	4.5	.2	7.1	3.4	-1.4	3.1	-1	-9.8	2.0	5.5	7.4	9.1	7.2	5.2	-1.5	4.3	3.8
Gross domestic purchases	26	-1.9	1.9	-9	5.0	2.2	-1	4.3	-3.5	-8.4	3.0	9.0	10.4	9.5	11.5	-1.2	1.5	7.4	-2.6
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	-1.0	3.2	-3	5.4	3.4	-7	3.4	.6	-7.8	2.7	5.3	8.5	10.0	7.8	4.0	-1.3	2.6	3.1
Gross national product	28	-1.4	3.1	-4	6.3	2.7	-7	3.8	-4.7	-10.2	2.4	9.1	9.2	8.6	10.8	0	1.5	9.0	-1.9
Disposable personal income	29	3.5	4.7	1.7	6.1	.3	3.0	2.6	-1.4	-4.7	2.5	9.2	5.2	2.9	7.7	-6	3.0	4.6	2.2

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	-1.7	3.2	-0.5	6.8	2.3	-0.9	4.0	-4.1	-10.3	2.4	9.3	9.3	8.6	10.9	-0.2	1.3	9.2	-2.0
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	.46	.86	.52	3.47	1.55	.36	2.07	.23	-3.05	2.04	4.16	3.17	4.64	4.26	2.68	.32	2.53	3.17
Durable goods	3	-1.79	.03	-7.1	1.14	.70	-.91	-.28	-.39	-2.25	-.55	.65	1.18	1.84	1.30	.67	-1.76	1.14	.77
Nondurable goods	4	1.22	-.29	.10	.96	.41	.61	1.80	-.52	-1.23	.92	2.15	1.50	1.45	1.08	.62	.80	.06	1.36
Services	5	1.03	1.12	1.13	1.37	.44	.67	.56	1.14	.42	1.68	1.37	.48	1.36	1.87	1.38	1.28	1.32	1.04
Gross private domestic investment	6	-2.32	-.69	-.69	-.59	-.94	.01	1.40	-5.30	-4.33	-1.39	4.24	5.16	3.58	5.44	-4.46	2.01	6.68	-6.88
Fixed investment	7	-1.35	.56	-.06	-.36	.02	-.53	.61	-1.10	-3.59	-1.62	.81	3.40	3.80	1.95	.73	-.80	2.05	-1.18
Nonresidential	8	-1.74	.69	-.36	-.04	.31	-.06	.86	-1.08	-2.87	-1.67	-.54	1.35	1.18	1.12	1.15	-.16	1.42	.59
Structures	9	.48	.58	.12	-.02	-.11	0	0	-.10	-.32	-.51	-.33	.24	-.03	.45	.42	-.11	.61	.17
Equipment and software	10	-1.22	.11	.24	-.02	.42	-.06	.87	-.98	-2.55	-1.16	-.21	1.11	1.21	.68	-.73	-.05	.81	.42
Residential	11	-.61	-.13	-.43	-.32	-.28	-.47	-.25	-.01	-.71	.05	1.35	2.05	2.42	.82	-.43	-.64	.63	-1.77
Change in private inventories	12	-.97	-1.25	-.63	-.23	-.96	.55	.79	-4.21	-.74	.23	3.44	1.77	-.02	3.49	-5.19	2.81	4.63	-5.70
Net exports of goods and services	13	.15	1.25	.45	1.61	.03	-.82	-.26	-.67	-2.16	-.64	.26	-1.00	-.90	-.62	1.07	-.20	1.70	.67
Exports	14	.80	1.21	.64	.91	1.33	-.63	-.57	-.59	-1.89	.11	.11	0	-.63	.35	1.30	-.65	2.33	.77
Goods	15	.74	1.02	.59	.75	1.18	-.58	-.58	-1.06	-1.14	-.13	.12	-.14	-.70	.38	1.24	-.63	2.10	.72
Services	16	.06	.18	.05	.16	.15	-.05	.02	.47	-.74	.24	-.01	.15	.07	-.03	.06	-.02	.23	.05
Imports	17	-.65	.04	-.19	.71	-1.30	-.19	.31	-.08	-.28	-.75	.15	-1.00	-.27	-.97	-.23	.45	-.63	-1.0
Goods	18	-.45	.35	.09	-.20	-.22	-.20	.18	-.55	-.52	-.24	-.24	-.98	-.54	-.90	-.20	.44	-.20	-1.3
Services	19	-.20	-.31	-.28	.91	-1.08	.01	.13	.47	-.80	-.51	.39	-.02	.28	-.07	-.03	.01	-.43	.02
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.02	1.76	-.73	2.26	1.64	-.46	.74	1.63	-.80	2.34	.60	1.99	1.29	1.79	.55	-.80	-1.74	1.08
Federal	21	-.31	1.36	-.90	1.91	.82	-.76	.25	.79	-1.82	1.80	-.22	1.28	1.03	1.64	.50	-.62	-2.37	.23
National defense	22	-.11	1.19	-.06	1.52	.17	.44	.42	-.54	-.43	.51	-.05	.39	.72	-.08	.53	-.40	-.83	-.19
Nondefense	23	-.20	.17	-.84	.39	.65	-1.20	-.17	1.33	-1.38	1.29	-.18	.89	.31	1.72	-.02	-.22	-1.54	.41
State and local	24	.33	.41	.17	.35	.82	.30	.49	.85	1.02	.53	.83	.70	.26	.15	.04	-.18	.63	.85

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	0.7	-5.0	2.3	7.7	6.8	8.4	7.2	4.4	4.0	1.0	4.8	5.3	7.9	2.9	9.2	4.8	5.5	1.0
Personal consumption expenditures ..	2	-1.6	.4	-2	6.0	2.0	8.4	4.2	4.9	3.3	5.8	2.8	3.9	5.5	3.4	8.1	7.4	7.6	1.1
Durable goods	3	-3.0	-10.5	-21.6	8.8	10.4	21.5	9.1	10.9	3.5	19.9	8.9	9.4	4.8	6.9	11.0	14.1	-12.8	
Nondurable goods	4	-2.7	.4	2.6	4.2	.3	5.8	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.6	1.7	3.3	.3	7.8	7.6	7.4	1.3
Services	5	.2	4.1	4.0	7.3	1.7	7.5	3.7	6.4	3.5	5.2	2.1	4.5	8.2	5.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	-2.3	-40.2	9.5	33.4	38.2	6.8	25.7	-3.5	7.4	-12.9	23.1	7.0	14.1	4.5	17.5	-1.7	9.9	2.9
Fixed investment	7	-10.2	-1.1	-5.4	5.8	10.2	14.0	8.7	12.7	3.4	-1.7	4.4	19.8	10.9	13.3	16.3	-1.1	6.5	2.7
Nonresidential	8	-9.4	-1.3	-8.8	8.2	3.7	13.9	9.4	12.4	5.5	-2.3	-1.1	13.3	12.8	13.6	10.6	10.6	14.1	8.2
Structures	9	.8	16.3	-1.9	-6.5	.1	-2.1	7.5	15.4	11.2	-9.5	-13.3	20.3	2.8	8.2	10.8	14.4	13.9	3.1
Equipment and software	10	-15.4	-11.7	-13.4	19.9	6.1	25.7	10.6	10.6	2.1	2.6	7.3	9.2	19.5	16.9	10.5	8.4	14.3	11.3
Residential	11	-11.6	-5	1.6	1.4	23.4	14.1	7.4	13.1	-3	-5	15.3	32.0	7.6	12.7	26.9	-18.7	-6.4	-7.1
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	9.7	-1	2.8	-17.7	17.8	7.0	-2.7	29.4	-1.1	-13.1	1.1	42.0	3.1	19.5	23.7	-3.2	12.5	8.8
Goods	15	7.2	.6	2.7	-24.7	22.5	7.3	-4.8	28.7	.7	-19.3	1.4	48.5	7.2	20.3	19.3	-4	11.4	8.4
Services	16	20.9	-3.1	2.9	18.6	.6	5.4	6.0	32.3	-7.9	14.3	0	20.6	-11.2	16.4	42.5	-13.3	16.9	10.4
Imports	17	-11.5	-17.6	-1.8	5.1	29.3	9.9	12.7	9.0	5.1	5.0	-8.9	9.8	10.5	-1.3	-4	9.3	11.2	11.3
Goods	18	-20.3	-17.8	-3.8	7.3	49.8	10.1	15.3	13.1	7.3	-7	-6.1	14.4	10.9	-1.0	-3.1	14.5	15.9	14.0
Services	19	9.1	-17.3	2.0	1.0	-3.1	9.6	7.8	1.0	.7	17.7	-16.3	.7	9.9	-2.0	5.8	-1.1	1.4	5.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	10.2	7.1	4.7	5.1	1.9	-2.3	2.4	12.1	-3.4	2.1	5.2	-3.3	-2
Federal	21	4.7	4.2	-1.9	9.3	4.4	9.4	15.0	6.0	5.0	0	-9.1	1.3	12.9	-10.0	-9	1.9	-9.3	-3.7
National defense	22	3.3	-1.1	9.3	3.7	3.4	9.7	15.2	.9	-2.1	-1.9	-7.9	2.0	2.3	-9.0	-4.4	-1.9	-9.4	-5.5
Nondefense	23	12.0	35.2	-43.2	44.3	9.5	7.4	14.2	34.6	43.0	8.5	-13.7	-1.4	66.2	-13.4	12.9	16.6	-8.9	2.5
State and local	24	6.1	4.6	13.5	-2.6	3.4	11.4	-2.8	2.9	5.2	4.5	7.8	3.7	11.1	5.7	6.0	9.5	4.5	4.3
Addenda:																			
Final sales of domestic product	25	-5	1.9	.3	4.3	3.2	9.4	4.8	6.8	3.4	2.9	2.3	7.0	7.4	4.1	9.0	5.0	5.0	1.0
Gross domestic purchases	26	-3	-6.8	2.1	9.0	7.1	8.5	7.9	3.5	4.3	1.9	4.4	4.0	8.3	2.0	8.1	5.4	5.4	1.1
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	-1.4	1.1	.1	5.6	3.6	9.6	5.5	5.9	3.7	3.8	1.8	5.7	7.8	3.2	7.9	5.6	4.9	1.0
Gross national product	28	.8	-4.9	2.5	7.5	6.8	8.4	7.1	4.7	4.0	1.4	4.6	5.1	7.9	3.0	9.4	4.7	5.6	.8
Disposable personal income	29	.3	-1	3.3	6.0	5.7	8.3	3.1	4.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.8	6.8	8.0	11.1	5.8	5.0

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	0.7	-5.0	2.3	7.7	6.8	8.4	7.2	4.4	4.0	1.0	4.8	5.3	7.9	2.9	9.2	4.8	5.5	1.0
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures ..	2	-99	.33	-98	3.90	1.39	5.22	2.71	3.04	2.02	3.49	1.73	2.44	3.50	2.11	5.09	4.48	4.63	.66
Durable goods	3	-25	-89	-1.89	.66	.77	1.54	.71	.83	.28	1.47	.71	.76	.41	.56	1.30	.90	1.15	-1.16
Nondurable goods	4	-79	.16	.77	1.29	.13	1.69	1.01	.56	.84	.68	.46	.48	.94	.08	2.12	1.99	1.96	.35
Services	5	.06	1.06	1.05	1.95	.49	1.98	1.00	1.65	.91	1.35	.57	1.19	2.15	1.47	1.67	1.58	1.51	1.47
Gross private domestic investment	6	-35	-7.14	1.21	4.01	4.75	1.03	3.53	-52	1.11	-2.03	3.14	1.06	2.05	.67	2.49	-26	1.46	.45
Fixed investment	7	-152	-12	-74	.82	1.37	1.85	1.16	1.68	.48	-25	.63	2.57	1.52	1.81	2.27	-15	.93	.39
Nonresidential	8	-92	-10	-81	.74	.34	1.19	.80	1.06	.49	-22	-98	1.13	1.12	1.17	.95	.95	1.26	.76
Structures	9	.03	.56	-97	-24	0	-97	.26	.51	.38	-36	-49	.64	.10	.27	.37	.48	.47	.11
Equipment and software	10	-95	-66	-74	.99	.33	1.25	.54	.55	.11	.14	.41	.50	1.02	.90	.58	.47	.79	.64
Residential	11	-60	-92	.08	.08	1.03	.67	.36	.62	-92	-93	.71	1.44	.40	.63	1.31	-1.10	-33	-37
Change in private inventories	12	1.17	-7.02	1.95	3.19	3.39	-82	2.36	-2.20	.64	-1.78	2.51	-1.52	.53	-1.14	.22	-10	.53	.06
Net exports of goods and services	13	.99	.81	.21	-1.15	-30	-98	-64	.85	-27	-86	.45	1.26	-27	.93	1.10	-53	.14	-93
Exports	14	.45	0	.13	-93	.78	.33	-12	1.22	-95	-65	.06	1.65	.16	.87	1.09	-16	.60	.43
Goods	15	.28	.03	.11	-1.10	.78	.28	-18	.95	.03	-79	.06	1.47	.28	.72	.72	-91	.43	.32
Services	16	.17	-93	.03	.16	.01	.05	.06	.27	-98	.13	0	.19	-12	.15	.37	-15	.16	.10
Imports	17	.54	.81	.07	-21	-1.08	-41	-52	-37	-22	-21	.40	-39	-44	.06	.01	-37	-45	-46
Goods	18	.67	.54	.10	-20	-1.13	-28	-41	-36	-21	.02	.15	-38	-30	.03	.09	-39	-43	-39
Services	19	-13	.27	-93	-92	.04	-13	-11	-91	-91	-23	.25	-91	-13	.03	-98	.01	-92	-97
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1.09	.96	.98	.94	.91	2.23	1.56	1.04	1.11	.40	-52	.55	2.63	-77	.54	1.15	-72	-93
Federal	21	.55	.52	-24	1.17	.57	1.17	1.82	.76	.63	-91	-1.24	.18	1.58	-1.32	-97	.25	-1.16	-44
National defense	22	.31	-13	.94	.40	.37	1.01	1.54	.09	-23	-22	-88	.21	.26	-93	-39	-16	-90	-51
Nondefense	23	.23	.66	-1.18	.77	.20	.16	.28	.67	.86	.21	-36	-93	1.32	-39	.32	.42	-26	.06
State and local	24	.54	.43	1.22	-23	.34	1.06	-26	.27	.48	.41	.73	.36	1.05	.55	.61	.90	.44	.41

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	10.2	5.5	8.4	9.9	10.3	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	-0.3	2.9	3.0	8.4	7.1	2.8	1.7	6.3	1.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	9.1	4.5	7.0	11.8	6.1	1.1	4.6	1.7	2.4	5.5	2.1	2.5	9.6	6.4	7.8	1.8	4.5	2.5
Durable goods	3	44.5	.9	14.9	18.2	20.9	-15.7	14.4	.1	-7.4	19.0	-3.7	.6	28.2	7.9	19.5	-2.7	7.6	-1.2
Nondurable goods	4	4.7	4.5	6.0	14.6	3.7	3.5	2.7	-1.5	3.1	1.9	.3	2.3	9.0	5.2	6.4	-1.1	3.9	2.0
Services	5	3.8	5.8	5.6	7.1	3.9	4.9	3.5	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.8	3.3	4.7	7.2	5.5	5.1	4.0	4.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	47.6	-3	14.8	1.7	37.5	-6.6	-3.5	2.9	-9.6	-17.5	10.4	8.3	10.1	17.6	-12.3	4.6	28.5	-3.1
Fixed investment	7	19.6	11.8	11.2	9.4	16.0	-5.4	-2	-11.8	-9.1	10.9	4.0	13.0	9.9	-2.1	6.0	10.3	12.9	1.9
Nonresidential	8	29.9	16.1	15.9	18.4	18.8	5.9	4.9	-1.3	-8.3	-1.1	-2.0	8.4	13.1	-6.9	5.5	12.6	11.9	4.6
Structures	9	22.1	30.9	4.3	19.8	10.0	-7.6	9.2	-12.9	4.1	-10.9	4.2	.7	8.2	-3.4	-2.6	8.5	6.1	3.4
Equipment and software	10	34.8	7.8	23.6	17.4	24.5	14.7	2.4	6.1	-14.7	5.0	-5.5	13.0	16.0	-8.8	10.3	15.0	15.3	5.2
Residential	11	1.4	3.2	1.6	-8.4	9.4	-28.4	-12.4	-35.8	-11.5	53.8	21.6	25.4	2.5	10.5	7.4	5.1	15.2	-4.2
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	-40.3	80.4	-7.1	30.8	-5.2	-2.7	2.7	7.1	6.0	-4.2	-3.9	9.9	9.6	6.9	27.3	-8.5	-35.8	116.3
Goods	15	-47.1	98.9	-12.0	38.0	-4.2	-6.7	1.2	8.7	-1.4	-5	-6.1	6.9	14.2	5.9	30.7	-9.5	-43.9	157.3
Services	16	-7.0	26.6	13.6	7.6	-8.9	14.2	7.9	1.5	37.7	-16.4	4.2	20.5	-4.9	10.4	16.0	-5.0	-4	21.2
Imports	17	-13.7	56.2	1.7	21.0	10.7	10.3	24.4	4.6	5.8	-2.5	5.4	22.9	25.4	6.2	26.3	-3.4	-32.7	105.5
Goods	18	-17.2	79.4	3.6	21.2	10.8	6.4	28.4	4.9	4	-10.2	3.4	42.8	35.7	10.1	30.6	-6.5	-42.3	157.1
Services	19	-5.3	13.6	-3.1	20.7	10.3	20.7	15.2	3.8	19.9	17.7	10.0	-12.9	2.9	-3.5	15.2	5.7	-7	14.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-3	8.5	10.1	8.7	7.7	12.8	5.8	8.5	18.0	-1.8	2.4	3.5	7.3	2.0	.9	.9	-1.5	-4
Federal	21	-3.7	6.8	8.6	11.2	9.8	21.7	6.8	6.8	30.3	-5.0	3.1	.5	7.1	-2.8	-2.9	-9	-5.0	-3.4
National defense	22	-6.8	5.6	3.8	15.4	15.7	22.4	14.0	15.0	26.1	1.0	6.0	-2.5	10.2	0	-6.8	-1.6	-7.5	-5.0
Nondefense	23	7.2	10.8	25.2	-9	-7.3	19.4	-15.0	-19.4	47.7	-25.7	-8.2	14.1	-5.0	-13.8	16.0	2.0	5.8	3.3
State and local	24	3.9	10.5	11.8	6.0	5.2	3.2	4.6	10.6	4.8	2.2	1.6	7.2	7.6	7.8	5.5	3.0	2.5	3.0
Addenda:																			
Final sales of domestic product	25	6.4	7.4	7.8	11.3	7.1	1.9	3.2	1.2	4.1	4.3	2.0	3.6	8.3	4.1	5.9	2.5	4.1	1.9
Gross domestic purchases	26	12.3	4.5	8.9	9.4	11.2	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	-2	3.4	3.6	9.1	7.0	2.8	2.0	6.5	.9
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	8.5	6.5	8.3	10.8	7.9	2.5	4.1	1.1	4.1	4.4	2.4	4.2	9.1	4.1	5.9	2.8	4.3	1.8
Gross national product	28	10.5	5.6	8.1	9.5	10.3	1.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	-3	3.2	2.9	8.4	7.1	2.9	1.7	6.3	.9
Disposable personal income	29	3.8	4.8	11.7	8.6	3.5	1.0	5.4	4.8	5.7	3.0	3.7	2.8	7.2	7.1	1.1	2.7	.5	3.9

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	10.2	5.5	8.4	9.9	10.3	1.5	2.6	3.5	3.7	-0.3	2.9	3.0	8.4	7.1	2.8	1.7	6.3	1.0
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	5.60	2.82	4.39	7.22	4.02	.70	2.80	1.05	1.41	3.21	1.27	1.50	5.83	3.94	4.64	1.08	2.79	1.54
Durable goods	3	3.23	.09	1.25	1.52	1.75	-1.48	1.16	.01	-6.5	1.46	-.32	.05	2.18	.69	1.59	-.24	.67	-.11
Nondurable goods	4	1.31	1.21	1.62	3.79	1.12	.94	.73	-.40	.80	.48	.09	.58	2.34	1.36	1.61	-.01	1.02	.51
Services	5	1.07	1.52	1.52	1.91	1.14	1.24	.90	1.44	1.28	1.26	1.50	.86	1.31	1.89	1.44	1.34	1.09	1.13
Gross private domestic investment	6	6.45	-.02	2.32	.30	5.31	-1.20	-.80	.49	-1.53	-2.94	1.53	1.24	1.50	2.58	-2.06	.67	3.99	-.52
Fixed investment	7	2.76	1.70	1.66	1.43	2.32	-.86	-.04	-1.84	-1.34	1.45	.55	1.76	1.43	-.30	.84	1.42	1.83	.27
Nonresidential	8	2.67	1.54	1.57	1.83	1.88	.60	.51	-1.14	-.91	-.12	-.21	.83	1.31	-.73	.53	1.21	1.19	.47
Structures	9	.76	1.05	.18	.75	.41	-.32	.35	-.55	-.15	-.44	.16	.02	.31	-.12	-.10	.30	.23	.12
Equipment and software	10	1.91	.49	1.39	1.08	1.47	.92	.15	.40	-1.06	.32	-.37	.80	1.00	-.60	.63	.91	.96	.34
Residential	11	.08	.16	.09	-.40	.44	-1.47	-.55	-1.70	-.44	1.57	.77	.93	.11	.43	.30	.21	.64	-.19
Change in private inventories	12	3.70	-1.72	.67	-1.13	2.99	-.34	-.56	2.33	-.19	-4.39	.97	-.52	.07	2.87	-2.89	-.75	2.17	-.79
Net exports of goods and services	13	-1.90	.94	-.45	.50	-.74	-.58	-.89	.15	.07	-.07	-.43	-.53	-.70	.02	.01	-.27	-.14	.11
Exports	14	-2.51	2.86	-.36	1.38	-.25	-.13	.13	.35	.30	-.21	-.19	.46	.46	.34	1.22	-.45	-2.07	3.69
Goods	15	-2.44	2.62	-.50	1.29	-.16	-.27	.05	.33	-.04	-.01	-.24	.26	.52	.23	1.05	-.39	-2.06	3.48
Services	16	-.07	.25	.14	.08	-.09	.14	.08	.02	.35	-.20	.04	.21	-.05	.11	.17	-.06	-.01	.21
Imports	17	.61	-1.93	-.09	-.88	-.50	-.45	-1.03	-.20	-.23	.14	-.24	-.99	-1.17	-.32	-1.21	.17	1.92	-3.58
Goods	18	.55	-1.76	-.12	-.63	-.36	-.20	-.83	-.15	.02	.38	-.10	-1.19	-1.12	-.37	-1.01	.25	1.92	-3.39
Services	19	.07	-.17	.04	-.25	-.14	-.25	-.20	-.05	-.25	-.24	-.14	.20	-.05	.05	-.20	-.08	.01	-.19
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.01	1.77	2.12	1.90	1.71	2.61	1.25	1.84	3.78	-.46	.56	.82	1.77	.52	.24	.23	-.31	-.07
Federal	21	-.39	.77	.97	1.28	1.14	2.30	.79	.79	3.29	-.68	.39	.07	.94	-.32	-.34	-.10	-.59	-.40
National defense	22	-.59	.48	.34	1.28	1.32	1.81	1.21	1.34	2.29	.08	.60	-.26	1.04	.02	-.70	-.15	-.73	-.48
Nondefense	23	.20	.28	.64	-.01	-.18	.49	-.43	-.55	1.00	-.76	-.20	.34	-.09	-.34	.36	.05	.14	.08
State and local	24	.41	1.00	1.15	.63	.57	.32	.47	1.05	.48	.22	.17	.75	.82	.84	.59	.33	.29	.32

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Percent: Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2.3	-1.9	-0.6	0.8	3.6	-4.2	11.6	2.2	3.1	1.0	8.1	9.5	4.0	7.1	10.6	4.1	-1.6	3.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.8	3.1	2.5	2.0	3.5	-1.3	8.0	3.7	3.1	6.8	5.4	7.5	6.2	9.8	7.5	-4	1.7	-1.0
Durable goods	3	-1.1	-2.0	-6.9	4.2	1.2	-25.9	53.2	9.4	11.1	18.9	10.1	10.1	10.9	23.5	28.7	-6.3	-3.1	-9.7
Nondurable goods	4	.7	2.4	4.2	.8	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.5	0	3.4	2.5	10.2	5.8	7.1	4.4	-3.4	2.4	-1.5
Services	5	3.9	5.5	4.0	2.4	5.1	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.6	6.4	6.5	4.4	5.2	8.1	4.0	4.5	2.6	2.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	8.9	-19.1	-12.3	1.3	6.6	-20.9	63.2	12.6	5.2	-12.2	30.5	26.6	7.0	3.9	28.1	16.4	-12.7	12.4
Fixed investment	7	6.9	-9.7	-1.6	-8.4	7.1	.5	9.3	17.4	7.6	11.1	19.3	7.3	4.6	20.0	18.1	3.3	-1.2	-4.1
Nonresidential	8	11.4	-2.3	-2.6	-1.9	1.8	-14.0	3.8	5.8	1.4	8.3	14.2	6.8	6.6	22.7	20.1	17.0	6.8	3.0
Structures	9	20.4	-2.9	-3.0	-4.1	1.5	-4.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2	11.0	2.2	.7	6.4	13.8	13.1	9.4	-3.6
Equipment and software	10	6.6	-1.9	-2.4	-6	2.0	-19.2	6.9	10.1	3.1	14.5	16.2	9.5	10.2	33.0	24.0	19.2	5.3	6.9
Residential	11	-3.2	-26.2	.8	-24.1	23.1	49.3	23.1	46.9	21.2	16.4	29.5	8.1	.9	15.1	14.1	-18.8	-15.9	-17.8
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	-4.5	7.3	9.7	14.0	-6	5.7	-3.4	-4	23.8	-36.9	56.3	-5.8	19.1	28.3	41.7	18.5	3.6	17.4
Goods	15	-9.7	14.4	7.7	10.2	1.1	5.1	-7.2	-7	31.6	-43.9	82.2	-9.1	25.7	29.4	41.5	21.1	-4	25.0
Services	16	16.4	-14.5	17.2	29.0	-6.4	7.9	11.1	.8	.7	-7.1	-6.1	6.9	-1.6	24.3	42.6	8.5	20.8	-10.4
Imports	17	-5.1	-4.4	-1.3	8.1	-9	6.4	-4.7	33.8	9.1	-24.5	72.6	-13.5	8.5	19.3	19.8	-11.0	-10.6	3.1
Goods	18	-7.9	-9.8	.7	3.2	-1.2	11.7	-2.0	44.6	14.9	-31.0	90.8	-17.6	18.1	20.0	22.5	-9.8	-6.0	3.0
Services	19	3.4	12.3	-6.6	22.6	0	-6.9	-11.7	6.9	-6.7	-1.2	27.3	.6	-17.7	16.5	11.1	-15.3	-25.6	3.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-8	-4.5	-2.9	-3.7	1.6	-4	-4.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	5.1	.5	-6.1	.7	2.4	-1.3	-5.6	4.5
Federal	21	-2.1	-7.8	-9.3	-9.5	-6.1	-3.2	-11.8	-6.0	-4.2	-7.8	9.3	2.7	-16.0	-5.0	2.8	-3.8	-16.7	3.9
National defense	22	-3.4	-4.9	-12.0	-14.2	-6.2	-4.1	-13.5	-14.1	-10.5	-6.2	4.7	1.3	-19.8	-6.0	2.5	-3.9	-22.4	7.6
Nondefense	23	3.2	-18.2	2.3	10.1	-5.6	-2	-5.5	26.4	17.6	-14.9	24.2	7.0	-3.7	-1.9	3.9	-3.5	1.4	-5.8
State and local	24	.6	-9	4.1	2.4	9.5	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.0	5.1	1.6	-1.4	3.4	5.8	2.0	.8	4.3	4.9
Addenda:																			
Final sales of domestic product	25	2.0	-1	1.2	-6	3.6	-8	5.2	2.7	3.4	4.8	6.5	6.5	3.6	9.7	9.0	1.9	.6	5
Gross domestic purchases	26	2.3	-2.5	-1.1	.5	3.5	-4.2	11.6	3.9	2.4	1.8	8.9	8.8	3.6	6.8	9.6	2.2	-2.5	2.4
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	2.0	-7	.6	-9	3.6	-8	5.1	4.4	2.7	5.6	7.4	5.9	3.1	9.3	8.0	0	-4	-4
Gross national product	28	2.2	-1.9	-5	.9	3.5	-4.4	12.1	2.4	2.8	1.2	8.2	9.4	4.2	7.1	11.0	4.3	-1.0	3.4
Disposable personal income	29	8.0	2.8	2.2	7.0	5.5	-1.5	8.2	5.9	1.5	4.3	2.2	3.7	8.9	16.0	5.3	3.7	2.6	5.2

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																			
Gross domestic product	1	2.3	-1.9	-0.6	0.8	3.6	-4.2	11.6	2.2	3.1	1.0	8.1	9.5	4.0	7.1	10.6	4.1	-1.6	3.4
Percentage points at annual rates:																			
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.11	1.90	1.53	1.21	2.23	-7.1	5.21	2.29	1.94	4.09	3.38	4.68	3.73	5.91	4.69	-2.4	1.03	-58
Durable goods	3	-1.10	-1.17	-6.2	.34	.11	-2.38	3.58	.78	.91	1.51	.86	.88	.91	1.92	2.38	-6.0	-28	-87
Nondurable goods	4	.18	.63	1.06	.22	.72	.85	.50	.39	.02	.83	.68	2.49	1.39	1.74	1.15	-86	.58	-35
Services	5	1.03	1.45	1.09	.65	1.41	.81	1.13	1.13	1.01	1.76	1.86	1.32	1.43	2.25	1.17	1.22	.73	.65
Gross private domestic investment	6	1.36	-3.32	-1.96	.19	.95	-3.39	7.41	1.87	.82	-2.05	4.34	4.04	1.21	.74	4.42	2.78	-2.34	2.14
Fixed investment	7	1.01	-1.51	-.23	-1.29	.98	.05	1.31	2.35	1.12	1.64	2.94	1.22	.76	3.01	2.79	.53	-22	-70
Nonresidential	8	1.15	-.24	-.26	-.21	.18	-1.57	.38	.56	.15	.85	1.51	.77	.71	2.20	2.00	1.72	.72	.33
Structures	9	.71	-.11	-.12	-.16	.06	-.17	-.02	-.04	-.05	-.05	.40	.09	.02	.24	.51	.48	.36	-15
Equipment and software	10	.44	-.13	-.14	-.05	.12	-1.40	.40	.60	.21	.89	1.10	.68	.68	1.96	1.49	1.24	.36	.48
Residential	11	-.14	-1.27	.03	-1.08	.80	1.62	.94	1.79	.96	.79	1.43	.45	.05	.81	.79	-1.19	-.95	-1.03
Change in private inventories	12	.36	-1.81	-1.73	1.48	-.03	-3.44	6.09	-.48	-.30	-3.69	1.40	2.82	.45	-2.27	1.62	2.25	-2.11	2.84
Net exports of goods and services	13	.04	.60	.57	.30	.01	-.04	.06	-1.62	.66	-.80	-.82	.57	.44	.29	.88	1.79	.91	.87
Exports	14	-.24	.37	.49	.72	-.03	.31	-.17	-.02	1.16	-2.37	2.32	-.30	.91	1.36	2.04	1.04	.20	1.10
Goods	15	-.41	.54	.31	.42	.05	.21	-.30	-.03	1.15	-2.29	2.38	-.39	.93	1.11	1.61	.94	-.04	1.25
Services	16	.17	-.18	.18	.30	-.08	.09	.14	.01	.01	-.08	-.06	.09	-.02	.26	.43	.10	.24	-15
Imports	17	.28	.24	.08	-.41	.05	-.34	.22	-1.60	-.50	1.58	-3.13	.87	-.47	-1.07	-1.16	.75	.71	-23
Goods	18	.33	.40	-.02	-.12	.05	-.44	.06	-1.51	-.60	1.55	-2.80	.88	-.75	-.86	-1.00	.52	.31	-19
Services	19	-.05	-.16	.10	-.29	0	.10	.17	-.09	.10	.03	-.33	0	.27	-.21	-.17	.23	.41	-.04
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-.18	-1.05	-.69	-.88	.35	-.09	-1.02	-.33	-.33	-.24	1.17	.19	-1.36	.20	.61	-.26	-1.18	.92
Federal	21	-.24	-.94	-1.13	-1.14	-.71	-.37	-1.34	-.65	-.45	-.83	.97	.32	-1.75	-.47	.33	-.35	-1.66	.35
National defense	22	-.32	-.47	-1.18	-1.37	-.57	-.36	-1.22	-1.23	-.87	-.41	.40	.13	-1.66	-.45	.19	-.27	-1.70	.50
Nondefense	23	.08	-.48	.05	.24	-.14	0	-.12	.58	.42	-.42	.57	.19	-.08	-.03	.14	-.08	.03	-15
State and local	24	.06	-.11	.44	.26	1.06	.27	.32	.32	.12	.59	.21	-.14	.39	.67	.27	.09	.49	.57

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	-3.0	1.1	-4.4	-2.2	-5.0	3.6	7.1	5.1	9.8	3.4	1.9	3.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	0.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-3.4	1.5	1.5	-6.4	3.1	7.2	6.0	4.5	9.0	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.9	2.2	3.9	6.1
Durable goods	3	-10.6	3.9	3.3	-36.2	9.7	8.8	28.1	12.7	22.8	1.0	3.8	7.5	17.6	10.0	5.5	8.0
Nondurable goods	4	-5.1	-1.4	.8	-5.5	1.7	8.9	3.3	1.2	8.2	5.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	-7	7	7.5
Services	5	.4	3.4	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.3	2.7	5.1	5.9	3.2	4.9	6.8	3.5	2.3	6.2	4.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	-21.5	-1.3	-21.5	2.6	-53.9	-12.1	40.2	10.5	46.0	19.8	.9	3.5	22.5	29.4	24.4	-8.2
Fixed investment	7	-9.0	-5.7	-6.8	-20.9	-22.2	-5.6	10.3	7.9	17.5	6.9	4.3	22.2	15.4	24.4	4.8	7.6
Nonresidential	8	-2	-1.0	-4.4	-10.9	-22.2	-10.1	3.6	4.0	7.3	4.8	9.1	8.2	16.6	12.3	8.0	14.3
Structures	9	-2.1	-1.5	-16.2	-4.8	-18.9	-14.3	2.5	.3	11.4	-1.3	4.2	1.2	-1.2	15.7	6.3	2.9
Equipment and software	10	.8	.8	2.9	-14.1	-24.0	-7.7	4.2	6.1	5.2	8.2	11.7	12.0	26.5	10.7	8.8	20.3
Residential	11	-26.3	-16.4	-12.6	-43.1	-22.5	8.9	30.9	18.7	47.6	12.0	-6.4	61.6	12.6	54.2	-1.3	-5.2
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	14.4	18.3	-18.3	10.8	-6	-15.4	7.0	23.3	-1.3	3.8	11.6	4.9	-5.9	11.1	3.3	-12.8
Goods	15	7.4	17.4	-20.2	6.4	-1.6	-17.3	8.0	23.2	-4.6	5.4	7.8	3.6	-7.7	10.7	4.1	-15.5
Services	16	50.5	21.7	-9.2	31.9	3.9	-6.9	2.8	23.7	12.5	-2.1	27.2	9.7	.9	12.3	.4	-2.7
Imports	17	-13.0	23.0	-6.8	-3.9	-34.5	-28.4	37.6	23.1	27.5	18.5	17.3	13.9	20.3	3.7	-5.5	5.8
Goods	18	-17.7	25.3	-6.7	-7.0	-39.1	-30.1	48.5	24.4	31.9	21.6	18.9	15.1	23.5	3.0	-4.7	5.8
Services	19	9.4	12.9	-7.8	11.1	-10.2	-21.3	.1	17.4	10.2	5.3	10.4	8.5	5.3	7.6	-9.2	5.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	5.2	3.4	-1.5	1.4	5.9	-1.1	1.5	3.1	1.5	-3.8	-1.9	-1	2.9	4.2	.4	-6
Federal	21	5.2	1.4	-2.6	3.5	-1.9	1.6	-2.5	1.4	-4.2	-3	-1.2	1.2	1.8	6.8	1.4	-2.4
National defense	22	-7	9.0	-14.1	.7	1.0	.8	-2.9	-2	-6.5	.4	-7	-1.2	2.6	6.4	-1.2	-9.2
Nondefense	23	22.8	-16.8	36.3	11.0	-8.9	3.7	-1.7	5.5	1.6	-2.1	-2.4	7.2	-2	7.9	7.7	14.7
State and local	24	5.2	4.9	-7	-2	12.1	-3.0	4.5	4.4	5.7	-6.2	-2.4	-1.1	3.7	2.4	-4	.7
Addenda:																	
Final sales of domestic product	25	-4	.4	-1.5	-6.1	2.9	4.5	3.6	4.8	6.3	1.4	2.4	6.0	3.9	6.5	4.2	3.4
Gross domestic purchases	26	-5.1	1.4	-3.3	-3.3	-8.2	2.5	9.2	5.0	12.1	4.5	2.4	4.1	7.2	6.8	6.5	2.0
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	-2.6	.7	-5	-7.2	-5	3.4	5.6	4.7	8.5	2.5	2.9	6.7	6.1	5.9	3.3	4.9
Gross national product	28	-2.3	.8	-4.7	-2.7	-5.5	3.6	7.3	5.7	9.6	3.5	1.9	3.4	5.5	7.2	7.3	0
Disposable personal income	29	-5.8	-3.4	1.0	-2.2	-2.8	20.2	-5.2	4.3	7.1	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.7	2.6	6.1	7.0

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																	
Gross domestic product	1	-3.0	1.1	-4.4	-2.2	-5.0	3.6	7.1	5.1	9.8	3.4	1.9	3.3	5.0	7.4	7.4	0.5
Percentage points at annual rates:																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	-2.02	.98	1.08	-4.01	2.08	4.50	3.82	2.81	5.57	2.33	2.59	3.50	3.24	1.51	2.53	3.68
Durable goods	3	-.92	.32	.29	-3.60	.73	.68	2.05	1.01	1.80	.08	.32	.64	1.47	.88	.50	.68
Nondurable goods	4	-1.28	-.33	.26	-1.42	.49	2.25	.91	.33	2.06	1.34	.86	.90	.66	-.12	.22	1.75
Services	5	.18	.98	.53	1.01	.86	1.57	.85	1.47	1.72	.91	1.41	1.97	1.11	.75	1.82	1.26
Gross private domestic investment	6	-4.05	-.25	-4.06	.30	-11.90	-1.84	4.71	1.44	5.90	2.91	.15	.54	3.21	4.46	4.00	-1.51
Fixed investment	7	-1.52	-.94	-1.09	-3.61	-3.66	-.82	1.44	1.09	2.37	.97	.61	3.08	2.31	3.66	.85	1.26
Nonresidential	8	-.03	-.11	-.50	-1.28	-2.72	-1.15	.39	.41	.73	.47	.90	.84	1.70	1.33	.91	1.56
Structures	9	-.08	-.06	-.71	-.19	-.82	-.59	.10	.01	.40	-.05	.15	.04	-.03	.54	.23	.10
Equipment and software	10	.05	-.06	.21	-1.09	-1.90	-.55	.29	.40	.33	.52	.75	.79	1.74	.79	.68	1.46
Residential	11	-1.49	-.83	-.59	-2.33	-.94	.32	1.05	.69	1.65	.50	-.29	2.24	.61	2.33	-.06	-.30
Change in private inventories	12	-2.52	.70	-2.97	3.92	-8.23	-1.01	3.28	.35	3.52	1.94	-.45	-2.53	.90	.80	3.15	-2.77
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	1.98	-.39	-1.09	1.18	3.46	1.10	-1.80	.16	-2.01	-1.07	-.44	-.72	-2.15	.51	.77	-1.54
Goods	15	.42	1.04	-1.67	.86	-.04	-1.43	.56	1.72	-1.0	.30	.89	.40	-.47	.87	.27	-1.06
Services	16	.57	.30	-.14	.44	.07	-.12	.05	.35	.20	-.04	.41	.16	.02	.21	.01	-.05
Imports	17	.98	-1.73	.58	.33	3.50	2.53	-2.36	-1.56	-1.91	-1.36	-1.33	-1.12	-1.68	-.35	.50	-.48
Goods	18	1.11	-1.54	.46	.49	3.34	2.18	-2.36	-1.33	-1.76	-1.29	-1.19	-1.00	-1.60	-.24	.36	-.41
Services	19	-.13	-.19	.12	-.17	.16	.35	0	-.23	-.15	-.08	-.14	-.12	-.08	-.11	.14	-.08
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1.06	.73	-.29	.34	1.32	-.20	.40	.71	.38	-.81	-.39	0	.65	.91	.10	-.15
Federal	21	.45	.13	-.22	.34	-.15	.18	-.20	.15	-.36	-.02	-.09	.12	.18	.60	.14	-.22
National defense	22	-.01	.60	-.98	.07	.07	.07	-.16	.01	-.40	.04	-.02	-.06	.18	.40	-.06	-.58
Nondefense	23	.46	-.46	.76	.28	-.22	.11	-.04	.14	.03	-.06	-.07	.18	0	.20	.20	.36
State and local	24	.61	.60	-.07	-.01	1.48	-.38	.60	.56	.74	-.80	-.30	-.12	.47	.31	-.03	.07

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1.1	16.3	3.9	5.5	1.0	0.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	-7.9	-0.6	7.3	8.0	-2.8	4.9	-4.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.2	8.9	2.1	3.2	2.7	-5	3.8	1.5	-4	-8.8	4.1	4.9	1.7	.3	1.9	-3.1
Durable goods	3	-10.2	35.1	-5.5	3.0	-4.1	-8.8	12.0	-10.2	-5.3	-37.8	20.6	13.6	12.6	-15.2	13.7	-26.4
Nondurable goods	4	2.6	4.4	4.3	4.9	2.1	-1.6	4.4	3.2	-9	-5.1	-8	2.1	3.9	1.2	0	.6
Services	5	5.9	5.8	2.7	1.9	5.2	2.9	1.0	3.5	1.4	-2.7	4.5	5.1	-2.6	3.8	.6	.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	6.8	28.0	11.2	10.0	-2	-2	-7.1	-7.6	-3.4	-31.5	-26.3	48.6	44.6	-16.9	25.5	-13.0
Fixed investment	7	2.9	30.9	10.9	8.2	3.6	-2.5	7.7	-3.9	-4.6	-31.4	4.4	17.9	3.0	1.7	-1	-1.3
Nonresidential	8	3.2	36.3	13.4	12.8	9.9	-6	13.7	1.0	5.0	-19.1	3.3	8.8	6.5	7.7	10.2	10.2
Structures	9	-4.6	40.2	23.7	15.4	-3	7.5	21.9	13.8	7.5	-9.2	3.1	12.7	-1.1	15.7	10.2	33.8
Equipment and software	10	7.1	34.6	8.7	11.5	15.5	-4.4	9.6	-5.5	3.8	-24.3	3.4	6.7	11.5	3.0	10.2	-3.5
Residential	11	2.3	20.2	5.6	-1.1	-9.0	-6.9	-5.2	-14.8	-25.6	-57.5	7.8	49.4	-6.7	-14.6	-28.0	-34.8
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	9.8	49.0	4.2	16.9	.1	.7	14.7	26.1	13.1	7.7	-1.5	-2.2	7.3	2.2	-8.2	3.3
Goods	15	5.6	68.2	2.6	17.2	.3	3.0	19.8	33.9	13.3	7.3	-6.8	-1.6	3.5	-5	-11.4	6.7
Services	16	24.8	-1.9	10.4	15.6	-6	-7.3	-3.8	-2.5	12.6	9.5	23.9	-4.8	23.8	13.1	4.9	-8.4
Imports	17	29.7	1.3	5.4	5.7	-1.2	2.2	-6.0	8.9	.4	-26.1	-25.8	23.3	18.1	.7	-4.5	12.0
Goods	18	30.9	1.7	4.8	5.3	-9	2.6	-6.6	10.5	.7	-28.5	-29.4	24.7	18.0	.3	-3.7	13.6
Services	19	23.7	-7	8.2	7.5	-2.7	.3	-2.7	.6	-1.4	-11.0	-3.6	16.2	18.9	2.8	-8.2	3.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.9	11.1	3.4	3.8	-3.5	4.1	.8	3.4	6.0	1.2	-5.1	-6	5.5	1.0	-9	2.8
Federal	21	1.5	9.4	1.6	3.7	.3	4.4	-3	1.8	12.0	10.3	-4.6	.8	8.6	12.7	-3	2.4
National defense	22	2.4	8.4	1.2	1.8	1.5	7.0	-8	4.3	10.2	.6	1.6	4.3	7.7	12.9	3.6	5.0
Nondefense	23	-3	11.6	2.5	7.9	-2.2	-1.3	.8	-3.9	16.2	35.2	-16.8	-6.6	10.6	12.2	-8.8	-3.6
State and local	24	.5	12.3	4.7	3.9	-6.3	3.8	1.5	4.6	1.8	-5.1	-5.4	-1.6	3.1	-7.4	-1.4	3.1
Addenda:																	
Final sales of domestic product	25	.4	16.7	3.8	5.1	1.7	-2	5.8	2.1	1.1	-7.8	5.2	3.4	1.7	.8	.6	-2.4
Gross domestic purchases	26	2.8	12.7	4.0	4.6	.9	.4	1.0	.1	.2	-11.4	-3.5	9.9	9.1	-2.9	5.2	-3.8
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	2.1	12.9	3.9	4.2	1.6	0	3.9	.8	0	-11.3	2.2	5.8	2.7	.7	1.0	-1.6
Gross national product	28	1.7	15.4	4.2	6.0	1.1	.8	3.8	1.3	1.4	-8.2	-9	6.3	8.3	-3.0	5.0	-4.1
Disposable personal income	29	3.8	5.5	4.1	4.0	4.3	-1.5	2.4	3.2	2.3	-7.0	2.9	7.5	1.1	-1.8	9.0	0

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																	
Gross domestic product	1	1.1	16.3	3.9	5.5	1.0	0.3	2.9	1.3	1.3	-7.9	-0.6	7.3	8.0	-2.8	4.9	-4.6
Percentage points at annual rates:																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.23	6.01	1.27	2.00	1.70	-33	2.31	.89	-35	-5.62	2.50	3.11	1.16	.15	1.15	-1.94
Durable goods	3	-98	2.79	-51	27	-34	-78	.95	-90	-45	-3.59	1.39	.99	.93	-1.24	.97	-2.21
Nondurable goods	4	.56	1.27	1.00	1.15	.52	-40	1.04	.77	-26	-1.25	-22	.54	.98	.28	-.01	.14
Services	5	1.64	1.95	.77	.58	1.52	.85	.31	1.02	.37	-7.8	1.34	1.57	-7.5	1.11	.19	.14
Gross private domestic investment	6	1.45	4.99	2.14	1.91	-12	-87	-1.46	-1.53	-71	-6.63	-5.01	6.63	6.75	-3.27	4.23	-2.45
Fixed investment	7	.54	5.01	1.89	1.47	.63	-49	1.36	-.76	-89	-6.48	.71	2.88	.54	.31	.03	-.16
Nonresidential	8	.43	3.90	1.57	1.53	1.16	-89	1.65	.11	.64	-2.69	.41	1.12	.83	.98	1.35	1.37
Structures	9	-18	1.34	.85	.60	-.01	30	.88	.59	.32	-4.5	.14	.59	-.03	.72	.50	1.58
Equipment and software	10	.61	2.56	.72	.93	1.17	-40	.77	-.47	.32	-2.24	.27	.54	.86	.26	.84	-.22
Residential	11	.11	1.11	.32	-.06	-.53	-40	-.30	-.87	-1.52	-3.79	.31	1.76	-.30	-.67	-1.31	-1.53
Change in private inventories	12	.91	-.02	.25	.45	-.76	.42	-2.81	-.78	.18	-.14	-5.72	3.75	6.21	-3.58	4.20	-2.29
Net exports of goods and services	13	-1.67	3.09	-.15	.79	.11	-13	1.85	1.31	1.22	4.05	2.97	-2.33	-1.01	.17	-.36	-.81
Exports	14	.67	3.27	.33	1.30	.03	.06	1.22	2.13	1.15	.75	-.15	-.19	.78	.24	-.82	.30
Goods	15	.28	3.29	.15	1.04	.04	.20	1.29	2.18	.94	.58	-.56	-.09	.36	0	-.91	.48
Services	16	.39	-.02	.17	.26	-.01	-.13	-.07	-.05	.20	.16	.41	-.10	.42	.24	.09	-.11
Imports	17	-2.35	-.18	-.47	-.51	.08	-.19	.64	-.82	.07	3.30	3.12	-2.14	-1.79	-.07	.46	-1.11
Goods	18	-2.03	-.19	-.35	-.40	.04	-.19	.59	-.81	.05	3.11	3.06	-1.90	-1.51	-.03	.32	-1.05
Services	19	-.32	.01	-.12	-.11	.04	0	.04	-.01	.03	.19	.06	-.24	-.28	-.04	.14	-.06
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.12	2.24	.65	.76	-.68	.79	.16	.67	1.17	.29	-1.08	-.10	1.09	.19	-.18	.56
Federal	21	.11	.84	.13	.31	.03	.36	-.01	.16	.97	.88	-.41	.08	.73	1.06	-.02	.22
National defense	22	.11	.52	.06	.11	.09	.39	-.04	.25	.57	.05	.10	.27	.47	.75	.23	.31
Nondefense	23	-.01	.32	.07	.20	-.06	-.03	.03	-.09	.40	.83	-.51	-.18	.26	.31	-.25	-.09
State and local	24	.01	1.39	.52	.45	-.71	.43	.18	.51	.20	-.59	-.67	-.18	.37	-.87	-.16	.34

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	-6.5	1.7	-1.9	0.3	4.7	9.8	7.3	8.5	9.0	7.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	6.1	3.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.4	1.1	2.6	6.9	3.7	8.6	6.5	6.8	4.3	5.5	2.8	5.3	6.2	3.7	7.5	1.4
Durable goods	3	14.6	1.3	3.3	20.5	4.5	33.8	16.8	21.9	16.6	9.6	0	13.6	15.0	4.3	28.4	-14.4
Nondurable goods	4	.6	.6	2.2	3.9	2.0	4.0	6.1	4.1	2.2	7.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	3.3	2.5	3.2
Services	5	1.2	1.5	2.8	6.2	4.7	6.7	4.5	5.2	2.9	3.3	4.6	5.4	6.7	3.9	6.0	4.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	-35.7	-2.0	-5.0	-29.6	14.5	47.2	27.5	47.7	51.1	14.0	8.3	-6.1	-12.2	6.7	-4.0	16.7
Fixed investment	7	-11.1	-13.8	-11.4	1.4	8.2	18.2	24.9	24.3	13.5	18.2	8.1	7.2	4.0	3.9	-2.5	7.7
Nonresidential	8	-8.6	-14.1	-12.9	-7.5	-6.8	5.8	19.0	29.5	12.9	21.4	13.4	10.6	4.5	6.1	-5.9	7.4
Structures	9	-12.1	-12.8	-20.0	-7.7	-15.1	-17.4	10.0	13.1	24.7	21.6	13.0	4.7	18.3	.3	-8.4	5.4
Equipment and software	10	-6.1	-15.1	-7.5	-7.4	-8	23.0	24.5	39.6	7.0	21.2	13.5	14.1	-2.6	9.7	-4.5	8.5
Residential	11	-21.0	-12.4	-5.0	44.9	78.0	62.7	41.9	11.4	15.1	10.3	-5.0	-2.0	2.6	-2.1	8.2	8.8
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	-15.3	2.8	-16.9	-16.6	6.7	1.3	6.1	8.3	9.6	10.3	8.9	8.0	-3	-1.7	-5.9	12.4
Goods	15	-21.5	4.6	-18.6	-20.6	6.0	2.7	7.0	16.5	-1.7	9.8	13.8	13.1	-3.9	-1.4	-5.0	12.4
Services	16	10.1	-3.0	-10.9	-3.0	8.8	-2.9	3.5	-13.3	52.2	11.8	-4.2	-5.7	11.0	-2.4	-8.0	12.6
Imports	17	-10.9	-6.4	19.9	-14.8	9.5	34.5	35.0	21.1	36.2	17.8	10.8	12.3	-8.6	21.1	-3.9	16.4
Goods	18	-14.1	-10.8	25.1	-19.5	12.5	37.7	38.9	24.3	32.7	17.4	8.7	10.9	-12.0	25.7	-1.5	20.2
Services	19	8.0	17.7	-2.1	11.5	-3.6	20.3	17.4	6.3	55.6	20.1	21.5	19.2	8.9	1.9	-14.3	2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-5	2.3	2.8	6.7	2.2	3.2	7.2	-6.5	4.6	9.2	2.9	7.7	4.8	8.2	10.1	1.8
Federal	21	.6	4.0	6.7	11.9	3.8	8.3	11.8	-13.2	3.6	13.7	-1.3	12.1	5.5	9.0	13.9	0
National defense	22	5.1	12.3	8.0	11.3	1.2	8.9	3.0	10.5	1.1	5.0	-1.4	15.6	4.7	10.7	17.1	2.2
Nondefense	23	-9.7	-15.3	3.3	13.7	11.5	6.5	38.4	-56.2	11.4	45.0	-1.3	1.9	8.0	4.1	4.8	-6.6
State and local	24	-1.4	1.0	-3	2.5	.8	-1.1	3.2	-1	5.6	5.3	6.7	4.0	4.1	7.4	6.8	3.5
Addenda:																	
Final sales of domestic product	25	-1.1	-4	-3.0	6.0	3.8	6.3	7.0	5.4	3.5	7.5	3.4	5.6	6.6	2.7	6.4	1.9
Gross domestic purchases	26	-6.0	.9	1.4	.3	5.0	12.5	9.7	9.6	11.3	7.7	3.8	3.6	2.4	5.1	6.0	3.9
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	-6	-1.3	.3	6.0	4.1	8.9	9.4	6.5	5.8	8.3	3.7	6.1	5.5	4.7	6.3	2.5
Gross national product	28	-6.7	2.2	-2.7	.1	4.6	10.0	7.3	8.5	8.5	6.9	3.4	2.6	2.7	3.3	5.6	3.6
Disposable personal income	29	-8	2.4	.8	.7	2.6	2.8	7.5	8.6	9.6	8.0	7.5	2.6	.1	7.8	-2.0	3.9

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																	
Gross domestic product	1	-6.5	1.7	-1.9	0.3	4.7	9.8	7.3	8.5	9.0	7.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.2	6.1	3.3
Percentage points at annual rates:																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1.52	.68	1.65	4.30	2.49	5.66	4.30	4.46	2.93	3.58	1.81	3.32	3.90	2.40	4.78	.90
Durable goods	3	.97	.09	.23	1.39	.35	2.31	1.27	1.66	1.31	.78	0	1.06	1.20	.36	2.20	-1.35
Nondurable goods	4	.16	.14	.53	.93	.52	1.04	1.46	1.00	.56	1.66	.31	.52	.52	.72	.56	.69
Services	5	.38	.46	.88	1.98	1.63	2.32	1.57	1.81	1.07	1.14	1.50	1.74	2.18	1.31	2.01	1.56
Gross private domestic investment	6	-7.49	-.31	-.83	-6.38	1.96	5.96	3.90	6.61	7.58	2.52	1.52	-1.17	-2.37	1.16	-.69	2.73
Fixed investment	7	-1.92	-2.47	-1.95	.21	1.19	2.68	3.59	3.62	2.15	2.85	1.33	1.19	.70	.67	-.40	1.27
Nonresidential	8	-1.13	-2.04	-1.79	-1.00	.92	.66	2.02	3.11	1.49	2.38	1.56	1.28	.58	.76	-.75	.89
Structures	9	-.77	-.80	-1.21	-.42	-.80	-.85	.41	.53	.97	.87	.56	.21	.78	.02	-.40	.24
Equipment and software	10	-.37	-1.25	-.57	-.58	-.12	1.51	1.61	2.57	.52	1.51	1.00	1.07	-.20	.75	-.36	.65
Residential	11	-.78	-.43	-.16	1.21	2.11	2.02	1.56	.51	.66	.46	-.24	-.09	.12	-.09	.35	.38
Change in private inventories	12	-5.57	2.16	1.12	-5.59	.77	3.28	.32	2.99	5.43	-.33	.20	-2.36	-3.08	.49	-.29	1.46
Net exports of goods and services	13	-.43	.87	-3.30	-.02	-.27	-2.58	-2.37	-1.25	-2.42	-.95	-.40	-.60	.89	-2.01	-.02	-.67
Exports	14	-1.56	.24	-1.62	-1.50	.54	.13	.48	.64	.72	.77	.67	.60	0	-.13	-.43	.81
Goods	15	-1.76	.30	-1.38	-1.44	.36	.18	.41	.91	-.10	.55	.75	.71	-.21	-.08	-.27	.59
Services	16	.20	-.07	-.24	-.06	.18	-.05	.07	-.27	.82	.23	-.08	-.11	.21	-.05	-.16	.22
Imports	17	1.13	.64	-1.68	1.48	-.81	-2.70	-2.85	-1.89	-3.14	-1.72	-1.07	-1.20	.89	-1.88	.41	-1.49
Goods	18	1.25	.90	-1.71	1.65	-.86	-2.40	-2.58	-1.78	-2.39	-1.39	-.72	-.89	1.03	-1.85	.13	-1.48
Services	19	-.12	-.27	.03	-.18	.05	-.30	-.27	-.11	-.75	-.33	-.35	-.31	-.15	-.03	.28	0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-.06	.48	.59	1.39	.51	.74	1.49	-1.35	.94	1.80	.57	1.51	.96	1.63	2.04	.39
Federal	21	.09	.38	.63	1.11	.40	.83	1.13	-1.37	.32	1.23	-.14	1.08	.51	.83	1.30	0
National defense	22	.34	.80	.54	.77	.09	.64	.22	.73	.07	.35	-.12	1.03	.31	.73	1.18	.16
Nondefense	23	-.26	-.42	.09	.34	.31	.19	.91	-2.10	.24	.88	-.03	.05	.20	.10	.12	-.16
State and local	24	-.15	.10	-.04	.29	.11	-.09	.36	.02	.62	.57	.71	.43	.45	.79	.74	.39

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.1	3.0	4.3	3.4	7.1	2.7	4.8	2.1	5.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	1.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.5	4.4	7.2	2.7	3	5.2	4.5	.8	7.2	2.8	3.3	4.7	1.5	1.6	3.6	1.5
Durable goods	3	8.0	14.1	39.7	-5.9	-22.9	18.2	17.8	-11.2	21.4	-2	-5.4	11.6	-2.0	5.8	8.5	-12.6
Nondurable goods	4	5.3	4.3	.9	3.7	2.6	2.9	.3	1.6	4.7	3.6	4.4	4.5	1.5	.2	3.9	3.5
Services	5	1.3	2.2	3.8	4.6	5.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	5.4	3.0	4.9	3.3	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	-7	-7.8	-13.2	.1	12.5	.3	-1.6	36.0	-17.9	8.3	2.3	4.1	16.6	-4.8	-4.9	-2.7
Fixed investment	7	.6	-5	-2.6	2.4	-8.8	7.8	7.2	-1.1	2.7	7.2	2.1	3.6	2.8	.5	7.5	-5.9
Nonresidential	8	-6.3	-9.2	-5.8	4.3	-10.7	9.6	13.6	-8	4.5	9.0	2.2	4.8	6.2	5.9	12.5	-5.7
Structures	9	-9.0	-32.6	-13.9	2.3	-10.5	3.2	18.0	7.6	-11.7	7.8	-4.7	-5	7.6	-4.7	16.1	-2.4
Equipment and software	10	-3.2	6.3	-1.6	5.3	-10.7	12.8	11.5	-4.7	13.5	9.6	5.7	7.3	5.5	11.2	11.0	-7.2
Residential	11	18.1	25.0	5.4	-2.0	-4.6	3.8	-6.4	-1.9	-1.4	2.8	1.7	.9	-5.1	-12.1	-4.8	-6.5
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	11.7	4.7	9.9	16.1	1.0	17.5	18.6	15.7	24.1	11.6	7.4	12.8	16.0	16.9	0	11.5
Goods	15	1.2	7.9	6.5	17.3	-4.3	18.1	26.3	20.8	26.7	11.5	6.3	19.9	12.7	22.6	-4.3	13.5
Services	16	43.5	-2.6	18.4	13.2	14.5	16.1	2.2	3.8	17.5	11.5	10.4	-4.6	26.0	2.6	12.8	6.5
Imports	17	-8	18.1	11.7	3.4	-2.3	10.7	8.1	9.5	-1.8	-4.8	9.3	12.1	-4.8	7.8	3.6	5.3
Goods	18	-2.9	27.7	8.7	2.8	-6.4	8.4	10.0	7.2	-1.1	-4.0	10.2	13.7	-6.1	9.3	2.6	5.7
Services	19	9.7	-17.3	26.5	6.2	18.1	21.5	.2	20.3	-4.9	-8.4	5.3	4.8	1.5	1.1	8.2	3.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	3.1	8.0	9.8	-1.8	2.2	3.4	1.0	5.6	-3.0	.7	-6	8.5	-2.3	6.6	3.9	2.1
Federal	21	-2.4	12.5	16.8	-5.7	2.2	6.1	.6	6.0	-11.0	-4.3	-3.3	13.2	-8.8	9.3	3.8	-2.2
National defense	22	-3.2	14.8	17.5	-10.5	5.4	10.2	6.1	.7	-4.9	-3.8	-4.2	9.5	-13.4	8.8	4.8	-4.3
Nondefense	23	.3	5.5	14.9	10.6	-7.1	-6.1	-15.4	31.2	-28.1	-5.9	-1	26.4	7.4	10.8	.8	4.2
State and local	24	8.1	4.4	3.9	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.4	5.2	4.2	5.0	1.6	4.9	3.1	4.5	4.0	5.5
Addenda:																	
Final sales of domestic product	25	3.9	3.1	5.8	2.5	-5	5.6	4.8	1.7	6.6	4.6	2.0	5.2	2.8	3.1	3.9	.9
Gross domestic purchases	26	2.7	3.0	4.1	1.4	2.6	4.0	2.8	6.7	.6	3.2	2.4	5.4	3.0	1.5	2.3	.9
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	2.9	4.3	6.1	1.7	-8	5.2	4.2	1.5	4.3	3.0	2.3	5.3	.9	2.4	4.2	.4
Gross national product	28	3.3	1.0	3.9	1.5	3.1	4.6	3.3	7.2	3.1	4.6	1.9	5.4	4.9	2.1	2.1	1.8
Disposable personal income	29	5.2	4.1	1.7	-3	4.7	-3.8	8.0	5.2	5.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.4	-1.0	1.0	2.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																	
Gross domestic product	1	3.7	1.7	3.8	2.1	3.0	4.3	3.4	7.1	2.7	4.8	2.1	5.3	5.0	2.2	1.9	1.4
Percentage points at annual rates:																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.20	2.79	4.58	1.80	.32	3.43	2.98	.66	4.57	1.84	2.12	3.09	.92	1.03	2.29	.95
Durable goods	3	.65	1.14	3.07	-5.6	-2.32	1.48	1.50	-1.05	1.72	-0.1	-4.9	.96	-1.8	.48	.71	-1.15
Nondurable goods	4	1.12	.92	.21	.80	.60	.66	.09	.38	.97	.77	.90	.95	.32	.04	.81	.73
Services	5	.43	.73	1.30	1.56	2.04	1.29	1.39	1.33	1.88	1.08	1.71	1.18	.78	.50	.78	1.36
Gross private domestic investment	6	-0.7	-1.41	-2.39	-0.1	1.89	.01	-2.9	5.10	-3.30	1.30	.37	.69	2.61	-.76	-.79	-.44
Fixed investment	7	.10	-.09	-.45	.37	-1.52	1.20	1.11	-.15	.44	1.11	.32	.57	.44	.08	1.11	-.95
Nonresidential	8	-.67	-1.17	-.71	.47	-1.30	1.01	1.42	-.07	.50	.98	.25	.53	.67	.64	1.32	-.67
Structures	9	-.42	-1.64	-.58	.08	-.41	.11	.60	.28	-.45	.27	-.17	-.02	.26	-.17	.52	-.09
Equipment and software	10	-.25	.47	-.13	.39	-.88	.90	.82	-.35	.96	.71	.42	.55	.42	.81	.80	-.58
Residential	11	.77	1.07	.26	-.10	-.23	.19	-.31	-.08	-.06	.13	.07	.04	-.24	-.56	-.21	-.28
Change in private inventories	12	-.16	-1.32	-1.95	-.38	3.41	-1.20	-1.40	5.25	-3.74	.19	.05	.12	2.17	-.84	-1.90	.52
Net exports of goods and services	13	.91	-1.33	-.45	.72	.26	.10	.45	.14	2.00	1.48	-.33	-.17	1.88	.64	-.37	.47
Exports	14	.74	.31	.66	1.08	1.0	1.22	1.33	1.19	1.79	.95	.83	1.08	1.35	1.44	0	1.01
Goods	15	.03	.37	.31	.81	-.22	.87	1.27	1.09	1.42	.69	.39	1.19	.78	1.38	-.30	.85
Services	16	.71	-.06	.35	.27	.32	.35	.06	.09	.37	.26	.24	-.11	.56	.06	.30	.16
Imports	17	.17	-1.64	-1.12	-.36	.16	-1.12	-.88	-1.04	.21	.53	-.96	-1.25	.53	-.80	-.37	-.54
Goods	18	.33	-1.99	-.69	-.24	.49	-.73	-.87	-.66	.10	.35	-.85	-1.15	.56	-.78	-.22	-.47
Services	19	-.16	.35	-.43	-.12	-.33	-.39	-.01	-.38	.10	.17	-.10	-.09	-.03	-.02	-.15	-.07
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	.64	1.64	2.03	-.36	.51	.77	.26	1.22	-.60	.19	-.11	1.69	-.46	1.29	.78	.42
Federal	21	-.23	1.16	1.58	-.56	.25	.62	.10	.61	-1.07	-.37	-.28	1.14	-.80	.79	.34	-.19
National defense	22	-.22	1.03	1.24	-.82	.41	.75	.45	-.03	-.36	-.27	-.30	.63	-.97	.56	.32	-.29
Nondefense	23	-.01	.13	.34	.26	-.15	-.12	-.36	.65	-.71	-.11	.02	.51	.17	.23	.02	.09
State and local	24	.87	.48	.44	.20	.25	.15	.17	.60	.47	.56	.17	.55	.34	.49	.44	.61

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5.1	0.9	-0.7	-3.2	-2.0	2.3	1.0	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.1	5.4	-0.1	2.5	1.8	6.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.3	1.2	1.5	-3.3	-1.8	3.0	1.3	-8	6.4	1.9	3.0	5.8	.8	4.0	4.8	3.9
Durable goods	3	18.2	-13.1	-4.7	-11.6	-13.1	1.3	5.6	-6.3	14.8	2.3	9.4	10.1	1.3	15.2	9.2	12.1
Nondurable goods	4	1.1	.7	1.0	-4.6	-3	2.9	2	-3.0	6.7	-6	2.7	6.5	0	4.4	3.6	2.6
Services	5	1.5	5.0	3.2	-7	-2	3.3	1.1	1.5	4.7	3.3	2.0	4.6	1.1	1.8	4.5	2.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	4.9	-4	-8.5	-24.9	-15.3	-3.1	10.8	17.7	-9.1	30.4	4.7	13.6	10.2	.9	-1.2	23.1
Fixed investment	7	6.0	-9.4	-3.3	-12.8	-13.0	-1.7	1.3	1.6	5.8	17.0	6.0	13.3	3.1	6.3	6.3	18.6
Nonresidential	8	5.3	-6.4	3.8	-7.9	-9.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.0	-7	15.8	7.5	11.4	4.1	9.3	4.6	17.2
Structures	9	8.4	-1.9	-1.2	-17.1	-8.5	-9.9	-23.1	-8.4	-3.9	-6	2.6	3.3	-1.0	-2.0	.5	7.5
Equipment and software	10	3.9	-8.5	6.3	-3.4	-10.3	.7	7.6	.8	6	22.9	9.5	14.5	6.1	13.6	6.0	20.8
Residential	11	8.0	-17.2	-21.3	-26.2	-23.0	1.8	15.3	13.4	27.4	20.4	2.0	18.8	.4	-1.4	11.1	22.6
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	15.8	8.6	-3.2	9.9	-1.3	21.1	2.4	14.6	3.6	2.0	2.3	7.1	-5	8.1	-7.8	21.8
Goods	15	15.6	8.1	-6.6	10.5	6.2	17.0	2	14.0	5.3	4.1	3.1	12.2	-6.7	9.6	-11.1	30.8
Services	16	16.3	9.8	5.7	8.3	-17.8	32.0	7.7	15.9	-5	-2.8	.6	-4.0	16.1	4.8	.2	3.5
Imports	17	5.2	7.3	.7	-11.5	-11.3	14.8	11.2	5.0	1.2	12.5	1.6	10.2	9.8	12.0	3.9	16.8
Goods	18	2.1	8.0	-3	-13.0	-11.3	16.5	16.4	5.1	3.4	17.6	7.0	6.2	12.1	13.4	3.3	17.3
Services	19	20.1	4.5	4.7	-6.1	-11.4	8.4	-7.7	4.7	-7.9	-7.2	-20.1	31.6	.1	5.7	6.8	14.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	6.2	1.0	0	4.0	1.8	1.2	-1.7	-1.7	3.1	-5	2.1	.2	-4.8	.5	.1	1.1
Federal	21	6.5	.6	-3.6	3.1	3.2	.5	-6.8	-7.6	.6	-4	4.9	.5	-12.4	-5.0	-2.3	-1.1
National defense	22	1.2	-1.0	-6.7	7.0	4.1	-1.8	-9.6	-12.9	-5.8	0	5.9	-3.1	-15.3	-6.5	-2.7	-1.3
Nondefense	23	23.8	5.0	5.4	-6.8	.7	7.4	1.3	8.1	18.3	-1.5	2.6	9.8	-6.3	-3.8	-1.3	-8
State and local	24	6.0	1.4	2.8	4.7	.7	1.7	2.3	2.9	4.9	-6	.1	-1	1.1	4.5	1.8	2.6
Addenda:																	
Final sales of domestic product	25	5.3	-5	.1	-1.1	-1.6	2.4	-2	.2	5.9	2.3	3.3	5.3	-1.1	3.2	2.8	5.6
Gross domestic purchases	26	4.1	.9	-3	-5.3	-3.0	1.8	1.9	1.3	3.5	4.9	3.0	5.7	.9	2.9	3.0	5.8
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	4.3	-5	.5	-3.3	-2.7	2.0	.7	-7	5.7	3.3	3.2	5.6	0	3.6	4.1	5.3
Gross national product	28	4.9	1.0	-1.1	-1.7	-2.7	1.5	.8	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	5.4	.3	2.0	2.1	5.2
Disposable personal income	29	6.0	2.0	.5	-2.9	.3	2.7	1.0	.7	6.9	2.6	.1	7.7	-6.7	6.1	.6	5.6

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																	
Gross domestic product	1	5.1	0.9	-0.7	-3.2	-2.0	2.3	1.0	2.2	3.8	3.8	3.1	5.4	-0.1	2.5	1.8	6.2
Percentage points at annual rates:																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.27	.75	.97	-2.24	-1.25	1.92	.83	-57	4.18	1.32	2.01	3.89	.56	2.88	3.15	2.64
Durable goods	3	1.42	-1.17	-.38	-.96	-1.07	.09	.40	-48	1.03	.17	.68	.74	.10	1.08	.68	.91
Nondurable goods	4	.27	.15	.19	-1.02	-.08	.61	.03	-68	1.39	-1.1	.56	1.36	.01	.91	.73	.55
Services	5	.58	1.77	1.16	-.26	-.10	1.21	.40	.57	1.76	1.26	.77	1.79	.46	.69	1.73	1.17
Gross private domestic investment	6	.71	-.08	-1.34	-4.09	-2.25	-.41	1.36	2.21	-1.26	3.60	.63	1.78	1.31	.12	-.17	3.06
Fixed investment	7	.90	-1.49	-.51	-1.96	-1.95	-.26	.14	.19	.72	2.09	.79	1.73	.45	.86	.85	2.45
Nonresidential	8	.58	-.74	.39	-.90	-1.10	-.31	-.31	-.23	-.10	1.43	.72	1.09	.43	.91	.45	1.66
Structures	9	.29	-.07	-.04	-.64	-.30	-.34	-.81	-.25	-.11	-.02	.07	.09	-.02	-.05	.01	.20
Equipment and software	10	.28	-.67	.43	-.26	-.80	.03	.50	.03	.01	1.45	.65	1.00	.46	.96	.44	1.46
Residential	11	.32	-.75	-.90	-1.06	-.85	.05	.45	.41	.82	.66	.07	.64	.02	-.05	.39	.80
Change in private inventories	12	-.19	1.41	-.83	-2.13	-.30	1.21	2.02	-1.98	1.51	-.16	.05	.86	-.74	-1.01	.61	
Net exports of goods and services	13	.84	.04	-.37	2.28	1.19	.50	-.85	.88	.22	-1.04	.06	-.35	-1.04	-.45	-1.23	.25
Exports	14	1.40	.78	-.31	.91	-.13	1.92	.24	1.39	.37	.21	.25	.71	-.04	.78	-.81	1.97
Goods	15	1.00	.54	-.46	.69	.43	1.13	.02	.95	.38	.30	.22	.83	-.48	.64	-.81	1.86
Services	16	.40	.25	.15	.22	-.56	.79	.22	.45	-.01	-.08	.02	-.12	.44	.14	.01	.10
Imports	17	-.55	-.74	-.05	1.36	1.31	-1.42	-1.10	-.52	-.15	-1.25	-.19	-1.06	-1.00	-1.23	-.42	-1.72
Goods	18	-.19	-.65	.05	1.26	1.07	-1.25	-1.25	-.42	-.31	-1.39	-.61	-.54	-1.00	-1.12	-.30	-1.46
Services	19	-.37	-.09	-.10	.10	.25	-.17	.16	-.10	.16	.14	.42	-.52	0	-.10	-.12	-.26
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1.26	.20	.01	.82	.36	.25	-.35	-.35	.63	-.09	.44	.06	-.95	.10	.02	.23
Federal	21	.57	.05	-.32	.28	.29	.05	-.62	-.68	.05	-.03	.42	.06	-1.08	-.41	-.19	-.08
National defense	22	.09	-.06	-.43	.44	.28	-.12	-.65	-.87	-.37	0	.35	-.18	-.95	-.32	-.15	-.07
Nondefense	23	.48	.11	.12	-.17	.01	.17	.03	.19	.42	-.03	.07	.24	-.13	-.09	-.03	-.02
State and local	24	.69	.15	.32	.54	.07	.20	.27	.34	.58	-.06	.02	.01	.13	.51	.20	.32

See note at the end of the table.

Table S.1.—Summary of Percent Change From Preceding Period in Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Percent; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3.4	5.7	2.2	5.0	1.5	0.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	6.8	2.0	4.6	4.4	5.9	4.2	2.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3.7	3.4	3.0	4.0	1.4	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.3	4.3	1.9	2.9	4.5	1.9	6.6	3.3
Durable goods	3	5.3	3.5	4.4	12.4	-2.7	5.0	9.5	3.4	4.1	13.0	-1.5	5.0	10.5	-3.1	23.1	6.3
Nondurable goods	4	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.3	2.1	2.9	1.7	3.4	2.4	4.2	2.2	4.0	3.0	.7	6.0	.6
Services	5	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	4.2	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	4.2	3.5	3.9	4.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	17.4	25.2	-5.8	18.9	4.2	-11.1	-3.3	12.5	7.1	22.5	16.5	.7	13.6	24.7	2.3	8.8
Fixed investment	7	5.9	10.2	4.3	10.7	9.2	-2.5	4.5	9.6	12.0	13.9	9.6	6.2	8.3	11.7	14.7	4.4
Nonresidential	8	4.7	8.1	7.3	17.0	16.0	2.5	2.6	9.5	13.1	11.6	13.6	10.0	10.9	14.0	19.1	3.9
Structures	9	-15.4	21.5	-1.0	2.8	8.8	5.8	-3	-8	10.8	10.5	7.5	23.0	6.4	-2.9	16.3	7.0
Equipment and software	10	12.5	4.0	10.3	22.1	18.4	1.5	3.6	13.1	14.0	12.0	15.7	5.9	12.4	20.4	20.0	2.9
Residential	11	9.1	15.7	-3.0	-4.4	-7.7	-15.6	10.1	9.7	8.8	20.6	-1.0	-4.1	.9	5.1	2.1	5.8
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	1.4	17.3	9.9	14.0	7.2	4.3	17.8	9.8	2.3	6.7	3.3	28.7	7.5	17.6	10.6	-8
Goods	15	-3.8	19.7	14.1	17.4	9.1	4.9	15.4	11.0	4.9	4.3	7.9	24.3	13.6	21.1	12.5	.2
Services	16	14.8	11.9	.6	6.1	2.5	3.0	24.0	7.0	-4.0	12.9	-7.4	39.8	-6.8	9.4	6.0	-3.3
Imports	17	7.9	18.9	12.0	10.0	8.8	6.2	1.2	3.9	10.8	13.3	14.4	6.3	15.3	18.8	17.3	6.4
Goods	18	8.1	22.7	14.7	12.4	7.0	8.4	1.0	3.5	11.9	15.2	14.9	7.5	14.5	21.5	16.2	6.0
Services	19	6.9	2.3	-4	-1.4	18.9	-4.5	2.6	6.4	5.6	4.1	11.8	0	20.0	5.7	23.1	8.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-4.0	.7	8.0	-3.6	.8	1.9	-9	-4.8	3.3	7.5	-2.3	2.4	1.1	6.4	2.2	.1
Federal	21	-11.1	-4.1	13.9	-11.6	-1.4	.1	-2.8	-16.1	9.6	8.6	-7.7	-1.4	-4.4	10.4	-1.1	-3.7
National defense	22	-16.9	1.3	15.0	-19.1	-1.0	.1	-3.9	-13.5	7.0	7.7	-8.1	-2.4	-12.5	10.5	.1	-2.2
Nondefense	23	2.9	-14.5	11.4	6.9	-2.4	.2	-5	-21.2	14.9	10.7	-6.9	.7	13.8	10.1	-3.3	-6.6
State and local	24	1.0	3.9	4.4	1.9	2.2	3.0	.3	2.8	-3	6.8	1.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	2.3
Addenda:																	
Final sales of domestic product	25	1.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.3	4.4	2.8	3.6	5.5	1.0	5.5	3.5	3.9	6.2	2.0
Gross domestic purchases	26	4.1	6.0	2.5	4.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.6	3.9	7.5	3.3	2.5	5.3	6.1	5.1	3.6
Final sales to domestic purchasers	27	2.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.6	6.3	2.3	3.3	4.5	4.2	7.0	2.9
Gross national product	28	3.8	5.4	2.1	5.0	1.8	1.0	2.3	3.9	3.1	6.2	1.7	4.9	3.9	6.1	4.0	2.5
Disposable personal income	29	-3.4	6.8	3.0	5.5	1.6	-5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.0	4.3	1.4	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.9

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period in the current-dollar and price measures for these series are shown in table 8.1.

Table S.2.—Summary of Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1930-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Percent change at annual rate:																	
Gross domestic product	1	3.4	5.7	2.2	5.0	1.5	0.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	6.8	2.0	4.6	4.4	5.9	4.2	2.8
Percentage points at annual rates:																	
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2.41	2.33	2.02	2.75	1.07	2.60	2.15	1.78	2.17	2.95	1.25	1.94	3.01	1.32	4.29	2.20
Durable goods	3	.41	.28	.35	.95	-.20	.39	.74	.27	.32	.99	-.12	.39	.78	-.23	1.60	.48
Nondurable goods	4	.99	.70	.74	.88	.46	.80	.35	.69	.47	.86	.44	.79	.60	.16	1.18	.12
Services	5	1.02	1.35	.93	.91	.81	1.60	1.06	.80	1.38	1.10	.94	.76	1.62	1.40	1.52	1.61
Gross private domestic investment	6	2.54	3.57	-.92	2.72	.51	-1.90	-.53	1.81	1.16	3.26	2.50	.15	2.06	3.69	.38	1.42
Fixed investment	7	.79	1.41	.60	1.51	1.31	-.38	.66	1.38	1.74	2.04	1.43	.95	1.24	1.76	2.20	.69
Nonresidential	8	.44	.81	.73	1.69	1.63	.27	.29	1.02	1.41	1.28	1.47	1.12	1.20	1.56	2.12	.47
Structures	9	-.45	.52	-.03	.08	.23	.16	-.01	-.02	.28	.29	.21	.61	.19	-.09	.48	.21
Equipment and software	10	.89	.29	.75	1.61	1.39	.11	.30	1.04	1.13	.99	1.27	.51	1.01	1.65	1.65	.26
Residential	11	.34	.60	-.13	-.18	-.31	-.65	.37	.36	.33	.76	-.04	-.17	.04	.20	.09	.22
Change in private inventories	12	1.75	2.16	-1.53	1.21	-.80	-1.51	-1.19	.42	-.58	1.22	1.07	-.80	.82	1.93	-1.82	.73
Net exports of goods and services	13	-.71	-.35	-.35	.24	-.27	-.29	1.66	.58	-1.02	-.82	-1.31	2.10	-.92	-.27	-.84	-.88
Exports	14	.13	1.62	.97	1.39	.74	.46	1.82	1.06	.26	.75	.36	2.86	.84	1.90	1.19	-.10
Goods	15	-.28	1.27	.95	1.20	.66	.37	1.13	.84	.40	.35	.61	1.75	1.04	1.59	.99	.02
Services	16	.41	.35	.02	.19	.08	.09	.69	.22	-.14	.40	-.25	1.12	-.20	.31	.20	-.11
Imports	17	-.84	-1.96	-1.32	-1.15	-1.01	-.74	-.16	-.48	-1.28	-1.57	-1.66	-.76	-1.76	-2.17	-2.03	-.79
Goods	18	-.71	-1.92	-1.33	-1.17	-.68	-.83	-.11	-.36	-1.17	-1.49	-1.44	-.76	-1.39	-2.05	-1.60	-.62
Services	19	-.13	-.05	.01	.02	-.33	.09	-.05	-.12	-.11	-.08	-.22	0	-.37	-.11	-.43	-.17
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	-.80	.14	1.46	-.67	.18	.36	-.15	-.90	.59	1.36	-.43	.45	.21	1.14	.40	.03
Federal	21	-.91	-.31	.97	-.90	-.09	.01	-.20	-1.22	.63	.59	-.54	-.09	-.29	.66	-.07	-.24
National defense	22	-.98	.07	.71	-1.06	-.04	.01	-.19	-.67	.32	.36	-.38	-.10	-.58	.44	.01	-.09
Nondefense	23	.06	-.37	.25	.16	-.05	.01	-.01	-.55	.31	.23	-.16	.02	.29	.22	-.07	-.15
State and local	24	.11	.45	.49	.23	.27	.35	.04	.32	-.04	.77	.11	.54	.50	.48	.46	.27

NOTE.—More detailed contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2. Contributions to percent change in major components of real gross domestic product are shown in tables 8.3 through 8.6.

1. National Product and Income

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	103.7	91.3	76.6	58.8	56.4	66.0	73.3	83.7	91.9	86.1	92.0	101.3	126.7	161.8	198.4	219.7	223.0	222.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	77.5	70.2	60.7	48.7	45.9	51.5	55.9	62.2	66.8	64.2	67.2	71.2	81.0	86.9	99.7	108.5	119.8	144.2
Durable goods	3	9.2	7.2	5.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	9.7	6.9	6.5	6.7	8.0	15.8
Nondurable goods	4	37.7	34.0	29.0	22.7	22.3	26.7	29.3	32.9	35.2	34.0	35.1	37.0	42.9	50.8	58.6	64.3	71.9	82.7
Services	5	30.5	29.0	26.3	22.4	20.2	20.5	21.5	23.0	24.7	24.6	25.4	26.4	28.5	31.3	34.6	37.4	40.0	45.8
Gross private domestic investment	6	16.5	10.8	5.9	1.3	1.7	3.7	6.7	8.6	12.2	7.1	9.3	13.6	18.1	10.4	6.1	7.8	10.8	31.1
Fixed investment	7	14.9	11.0	7.0	3.6	3.1	4.3	5.6	7.5	9.5	7.7	9.1	11.2	13.8	8.5	6.9	8.7	12.3	25.1
Nonresidential	8	11.0	8.6	5.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.3	5.8	7.5	5.5	6.1	7.7	9.7	6.3	5.4	7.4	10.6	17.3
Structures	9	5.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	7.4
Equipment and software	10	5.5	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.4	4.1	3.7	5.0	7.3	9.9
Residential	11	4.0	2.4	1.8	.8	.6	.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	7.8
Change in private inventories	12	1.5	-2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.4	-6	1.1	1.2	2.6	-6	2	2.4	4.3	1.9	-7	-9	-1.5	6.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	.4	.3	0	.1	.3	-.2	-.2	0	.9	.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	-.3	-2.4	-2.2	-.9	7.1
Exports	14	5.9	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.7	14.1
Goods	15	5.3	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.6	5.4	11.8
Services	16	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.3
Imports	17	5.6	4.1	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.6	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.0
Goods	18	4.5	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.1
Services	19	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	.4	.5	.5	.6	.8	.7	.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.7	1.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	9.4	10.0	9.9	8.8	8.7	10.6	10.9	13.1	12.8	13.8	14.7	15.1	26.6	62.8	94.9	105.5	93.2	39.8
Federal	21	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.4	17.9	54.1	86.5	97.0	84.2	29.0
National defense	22	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	14.3	51.2	84.2	94.6	82.1	25.3
Nondefense	23	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.4	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.6
State and local	24	7.7	8.2	8.1	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.0	10.8

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Gross domestic product	1	244.4	269.6	267.7	294.3	339.5	358.6	379.9	381.1	415.2	438.0	461.5	467.9	507.4	527.4	545.7	586.5	618.7	664.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	162.3	175.4	178.8	192.7	208.6	219.7	233.4	240.5	259.0	271.9	287.0	296.6	318.1	332.3	342.7	363.8	383.1	411.7
Durable goods	3	20.4	22.9	25.1	30.7	29.9	29.3	32.7	31.9	38.8	38.1	40.0	37.4	42.7	43.3	41.8	46.9	51.6	56.7
Nondurable goods	4	90.9	96.6	94.9	98.2	109.2	114.7	117.8	119.7	124.7	130.8	137.1	141.7	148.5	152.9	156.6	162.8	168.2	178.7
Services	5	51.0	55.9	58.9	63.7	69.6	75.6	82.9	88.9	95.4	102.9	109.9	117.4	127.0	136.1	144.3	154.1	163.4	176.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	35.0	48.1	36.9	54.1	60.2	54.0	56.4	53.8	69.0	72.0	70.5	64.5	78.5	78.9	78.2	86.1	93.8	102.1
Fixed investment	7	35.5	42.4	39.6	48.3	50.5	54.5	55.8	64.0	68.1	69.7	64.9	74.6	75.7	75.2	82.0	88.1	97.2	
Nonresidential	8	23.5	26.8	24.9	27.8	31.8	31.9	35.1	34.7	39.0	44.5	47.5	42.5	46.5	49.4	48.8	51.1	56.0	63.0
Structures	9	8.1	9.5	9.2	10.0	12.0	12.2	13.6	13.9	15.2	18.2	19.0	17.6	18.1	19.6	19.7	20.8	21.2	23.7
Equipment and software	10	15.3	17.3	15.7	17.8	19.9	19.7	21.5	20.8	23.9	26.3	24.9	28.4	29.8	29.8	29.1	32.3	34.8	39.2
Residential	11	12.1	15.6	14.6	20.5	18.4	18.6	19.4	21.1	25.0	23.6	22.2	22.3	28.1	26.3	26.4	29.0	32.1	34.3
Change in private inventories	12	-6	5.7	-2.7	5.8	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	.8	-4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6	4.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	10.8	5.4	5.2	.7	2.4	1.0	-.8	.3	.4	2.3	4.0	.4	-1.7	2.4	3.4	2.4	3.3	5.5
Exports	14	18.7	15.5	14.4	12.3	17.0	16.3	15.2	15.7	17.6	21.2	23.9	20.4	20.6	25.3	26.0	27.4	29.4	33.6
Goods	15	16.1	13.3	12.2	10.2	14.2	13.4	12.9	14.4	17.6	19.6	16.4	16.5	20.5	20.9	21.7	23.3	26.7	
Services	16	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.9
Imports	17	7.9	10.1	9.2	11.6	14.6	15.3	16.0	15.4	17.2	18.9	19.9	20.0	22.3	22.8	22.7	25.0	26.1	28.1
Goods	18	6.0	7.6	6.9	9.1	11.2	10.8	11.0	10.4	11.5	12.8	13.3	13.0	15.3	15.2	15.1	16.9	17.7	19.4
Services	19	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	36.4	40.6	46.8	46.9	68.3	83.9	90.8	86.5	86.8	91.8	100.1	106.5	112.5	113.8	121.5	132.2	138.5	145.1
Federal	21	22.6	24.2	27.6	26.0	45.0	59.2	64.4	57.3	54.9	56.7	61.3	63.9	67.4	65.9	69.5	76.9	78.5	79.8
National defense	22	18.2	18.4	19.9	19.6	39.3	52.4	56.0	49.3	47.0	49.3	53.7	55.5	56.0	55.2	58.1	62.8	62.7	61.8
Nondefense	23	4.3	5.8	7.8	6.4	5.8	6.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.6	8.4	11.4	10.7	11.3	14.1	15.8	18.0
State and local	24	13.9	16.5	19.2	20.9	23.3	24.7	26.4	29.2	31.9	35.1	38.8	42.6	45.1	47.9	52.0	55.3	59.9	65.3

	Line	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Gross domestic product	1	720.1	789.3	834.1	911.5	985.3	1,039.7	1,128.6	1,240.4	1,385.5	1,501.0	1,635.2	1,823.9	2,031.4	2,295.9	2,566.4	2,795.6	3,131.3	3,259.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	444.3	481.8	508.7	558.7	605.5	648.9	702.4	770.7	852.5	932.4	1,030.3	1,149.8	1,278.4	1,430.4	1,596.3	1,762.9	1,944.2	2,079.3
Durable goods	3	63.3	68.3	70.4	80.8	85.9	85.0	96.9	110.4	123.5	122.3	133.5	158.9	181.2	201.7	214.4	214.2	231.3	240.2
Nondurable goods	4	191.6	208.8	217.1	235.7	253.2	272.0	285.5	308.0	343.1	384.5	420.7	458.3	497.2	550.2	624.4	696.1	758.9	787.6
Services	5	189.5	204.7	221.2	242.3	266.4	292.0	320.0	352.3	385.9	425.5	476.1	532.6	600.0	678.4	757.4	852.7	954.0	1,051.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	118.2	131.3	128.6	141.2	156.4	152.4	178.2	207.6	244.5	249.4	230.2	292.0	361.3	436.0	490.6	477.9	570.8	516.1
Fixed investment	7	109.0	117.7	118.7	132.1	147.3	150.4	169.9	198.5	228.6	235.4	236.5	274.8	339.0	410.2	472.7	484.2	541.0	531.0
Nonresidential	8	74.8	85.4	86.4	93.4	104.7	109.0	114.1	128.8	153.3	169.5	173.7	192.4	228.7	278.6	331.6	360.9	418.4	425.3
Structures	9	28.3	31.3	31.5	33.6	37.7	40.3	42.7	47.2	55.0	61.2	61.4	65.9	74.6	91.4	114.9	133.9	164.6	175.0
Equipment and software	10	46.5	54.0	54.9	59.9	67.0	68.7	71.5	81.7	98.3	108.2	112.4	126.4	154.1	187.2	216.7	227.0	253.8	250.3
Residential	11	34.2	32.3	32.4	38.7	42.6	41.4	55.8	69.7	75.3	66.0	62.7	82.5	110.3	131.6	141.0	123.2	122.6	105.7
Change in private inventories	12	9.2	13.6	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3	29.8	-14.9
Net exports of goods and services	13	3.9	1.9	1.4	-1.3	-1.2	1.2	-3.0	-8.0	.6	-3.1	13.6	-2.3	-23.7	-26.1	-24.0	-14.9	-15.0	-20.5
Exports	14	35.4	38.9	41.4	45.3	49.3	57.0	59.3	66.2	91.8	124.3	136.3	148.9	158.8	186.1	228.7	278.9	302.8	282.6
Goods	15	27.8	30.7	32.2	35.3	38.3	44.5	45.6	51.8	73.9	101.0	109.6	117.8	123.7	145.4	184.0	225.8	239.1	215.0
Services	16	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.0	11.0	12.4	13.8	14.4	17.8	23.3	26.7	31.1	35.1	40.7	44.7	53.2	63.7	67.6
Imports	17	31.5	37.1	39.9	46.6	50.5	55.8	62.3	74.2	91.2	127.5	122.7	151.1	182.4	212.3	252.7	293.8	317.8	303.2

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	3,534.9	3,932.7	4,213.0	4,452.9	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,286.4	2,498.4	2,712.6	2,895.2	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3
Durable goods	3	281.2	326.9	363.3	401.3	419.7	450.2	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.5
Nondurable goods	4	831.2	884.7	928.8	958.5	1,015.3	1,082.9	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.6
Services	5	1,174.0	1,286.9	1,420.6	1,535.4	1,670.3	1,823.5	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,245.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	564.2	735.5	736.3	747.2	781.5	821.1	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5
Fixed investment	7	570.0	670.1	714.5	740.7	754.3	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7
Nonresidential	8	417.4	490.3	527.6	522.5	526.7	568.4	613.4	630.3	608.9	626.1	682.2	748.6	825.1	899.4	999.4
Structures	9	152.7	176.0	193.3	175.8	172.1	181.6	193.4	202.5	183.4	172.2	179.4	187.5	204.6	225.0	255.8
Equipment and software	10	264.7	314.3	334.3	346.8	354.7	386.8	420.0	427.8	425.4	453.9	502.8	561.1	620.5	674.4	743.6
Residential	11	152.5	179.8	186.9	218.1	227.6	234.2	231.8	216.8	191.5	225.5	251.8	286.0	285.6	313.3	328.2
Change in private inventories	12	-5.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Net exports of goods and services	13	-51.7	-102.0	-114.2	-131.9	-142.3	-106.3	-80.7	-71.4	-20.7	-27.9	-60.5	-87.1	-84.3	-89.0	-89.3
Exports	14	277.0	303.1	303.0	320.3	365.6	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.4
Goods	15	207.3	225.6	222.2	226.0	257.5	325.8	371.7	398.5	426.4	448.7	459.7	509.6	583.8	618.4	688.9
Services	16	69.7	77.5	80.8	94.3	108.1	121.1	137.3	158.6	175.2	188.1	198.3	215.5	234.7	255.8	277.5
Imports	17	328.6	405.1	417.2	452.2	507.9	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8
Goods	18	272.7	336.3	343.3	370.0	414.8	452.1	484.5	508.0	500.7	544.9	592.8	676.7	757.6	808.3	885.1
Services	19	56.0	68.8	73.9	82.2	93.1	101.1	105.2	120.6	121.6	119.8	125.7	135.4	145.2	154.8	170.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	735.9	800.8	878.3	942.3	997.9	1,036.9	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,487.9
Federal	21	344.4	376.4	413.4	438.7	460.4	462.6	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	538.2
National defense	22	252.5	283.5	312.4	332.2	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6
Nondefense	23	92.0	92.8	101.0	106.5	109.3	106.8	119.3	133.6	142.9	156.0	162.4	165.9	170.9	174.6	185.6
State and local	24	391.5	424.4	464.9	503.6	537.5	574.3	617.7	673.0	708.1	736.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	949.7

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	210.6	218.4	228.2	232.0	237.5	240.7	244.9	254.7	260.8	267.7	274.3	275.6	270.4	266.6	268.0	265.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	134.9	140.1	148.9	153.1	156.5	160.5	164.0	168.2	170.9	174.7	177.6	178.4	177.3	178.9	178.3	180.8
Durable goods	3	12.6	14.7	17.1	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.3	22.0	22.5	23.7	23.4	22.8	24.8	25.8	26.8	26.8
Nondurable goods	4	78.9	80.6	85.1	86.3	87.7	90.1	92.1	93.6	95.1	97.0	97.3	96.3	93.3	93.5	94.3	94.3
Services	5	43.5	44.8	46.6	48.1	49.4	50.4	51.6	52.5	53.8	55.2	56.9	57.8	58.2	58.8	59.0	59.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	25.0	32.0	33.1	34.5	33.7	32.4	32.7	41.0	45.0	48.1	50.3	49.1	40.9	34.0	37.3	35.2
Fixed investment	7	19.4	23.5	27.4	30.2	33.2	33.6	35.6	39.6	41.3	42.2	43.1	43.1	40.5	39.2	38.6	39.9
Nonresidential	8	13.6	16.1	18.7	20.9	22.8	23.2	23.3	24.5	26.2	26.0	27.0	28.1	26.6	25.5	24.1	23.5
Structures	9	6.2	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.7
Equipment and software	10	7.3	8.6	10.8	13.0	14.9	15.2	15.0	16.1	17.3	16.7	17.1	18.0	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.9
Residential	11	5.9	7.4	8.7	9.3	10.4	10.4	12.3	15.1	15.2	16.3	16.1	15.0	14.0	13.7	14.5	16.3
Change in private inventories	12	5.5	8.5	5.7	4.3	5	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	3.6	5.9	7.2	6.0	4	-5.1	-1.3	-4.7
Net exports of goods and services	13	6.5	7.3	8.4	6.3	10.8	11.2	11.7	9.2	7.2	5.2	4.9	4.4	6.4	6.2	5.1	2.9
Exports	14	13.0	14.2	15.4	13.6	18.3	19.4	19.4	17.6	16.9	15.2	15.4	14.6	16.0	15.6	14.0	12.0
Goods	15	10.3	12.1	13.1	11.5	15.7	16.7	16.8	15.1	14.6	13.0	13.1	12.4	13.7	13.2	11.9	10.1
Services	16	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9
Imports	17	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.7	8.3	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.4	8.9	9.1
Goods	18	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.9
Services	19	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	44.2	39.1	37.8	38.1	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.2	37.7	39.8	41.5	43.6	45.7	47.4	47.3	46.7
Federal	21	34.3	28.7	26.7	26.2	23.4	23.1	22.3	21.5	22.4	23.7	24.6	26.0	27.5	28.5	27.6	26.8
National defense	22	31.3	25.5	22.6	21.9	19.5	18.1	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.1	18.1	19.1	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.0
Nondefense	23	3.0	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.3	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.2	7.6	7.8
State and local	24	9.9	10.4	11.1	11.9	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.6	18.2	18.9	19.7	19.9

	Line	1950				1951				1952				1953			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	275.7	285.1	302.5	313.9	329.3	336.9	343.7	348.1	351.5	352.4	358.8	371.8	378.9	382.5	381.7	376.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	183.5	187.4	201.1	198.5	209.6	205.3	207.9	211.8	213.2	217.4	220.0	228.2	231.8	233.6	234.4	233.9
Durable goods	3	27.7	28.1	35.6	31.5	33.8	28.9	28.3	28.4	28.9	29.1	27.6	31.7	33.3	33.1	32.7	31.8
Nondurable goods	4	94.8	96.3	100.9	100.9	107.8	107.4	109.4	112.0	111.4	113.7	115.9	117.9	118.1	118.1	117.6	117.5
Services	5	61.0	63.0	64.6	66.1	68.0	69.0	70.1	71.3	72.9	74.5	76.5	78.5	80.4	82.4	84.2	84.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	44.4	49.9	56.1	65.9	62.1	64.8	59.4	54.4	55.2	49.9	53.9	57.2	57.9	58.2	57.4	52.3
Fixed investment	7	42.3	47.0	52.0	51.8	51.7	50.0	49.6	49.6	50.5	51.4	48.3	51.9	54.0	54.6	55.1	54.3
Nonresidential	8	24.2	26.6	29.6	30.6	30.9	31.8	32.5	32.2	32.4	32.9	29.8	32.5	34.3	34.8	35.9	35.4
Structures	9	9.1	9.5	10.3	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	13.7	14.0
Equipment and software	10	15.1	17.1	19.4	19.6	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.4
Residential	11	18.1	20.4	22.3	21.3	20.8	18.2	1									

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1954				1955				1956				1957			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	376.0	376.7	381.5	390.1	403.1	411.4	419.9	426.4	428.8	434.7	439.7	448.6	457.6	459.6	466.8	462.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	236.0	238.8	241.2	245.9	252.1	257.1	261.3	265.3	266.9	269.6	272.8	278.2	282.5	284.8	289.4	291.1
Durable goods	3	31.1	31.8	31.4	33.2	36.5	38.8	40.5	39.4	37.7	37.8	37.6	39.4	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.4
Nondurable goods	4	118.7	118.8	119.9	121.3	122.3	124.0	125.0	127.5	129.1	130.0	131.3	132.7	134.5	135.8	139.2	138.9
Services	5	86.2	88.1	89.9	91.4	93.3	94.3	95.8	98.4	100.1	101.8	103.8	106.0	107.5	108.9	110.5	112.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	51.6	51.2	54.7	57.8	64.2	68.1	70.0	73.9	73.0	71.4	72.5	71.2	71.8	71.9	73.2	64.9
Fixed investment	7	53.5	54.6	56.8	58.1	60.4	63.5	65.7	66.6	66.6	67.8	68.9	69.0	69.6	69.3	70.4	69.4
Nonresidential	8	34.5	34.3	35.0	34.9	35.4	37.9	40.4	42.5	42.8	43.9	45.4	45.9	47.0	47.1	48.4	47.5
Structures	9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.3	14.7	15.4	16.2	17.4	18.0	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.9
Equipment and software	10	20.6	20.4	21.1	21.1	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	25.4	25.9	26.8	27.2	28.2	28.1	29.3	28.6
Residential	11	19.0	20.3	21.8	23.2	25.0	25.6	25.2	24.2	23.7	23.9	23.5	23.0	22.6	22.2	22.0	21.9
Change in private inventories	12	-2.0	-3.4	-2.1	-3	3.8	4.6	4.3	7.2	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	-4.5
Net exports of goods and services	13	-4	2	5	1.1	1.0	-3	6	1	3	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.3
Exports	14	14.3	16.3	15.8	16.5	17.2	16.8	18.1	18.3	19.3	20.8	21.7	23.0	24.8	24.3	23.6	22.9
Goods	15	11.6	13.6	12.9	13.6	14.2	13.8	14.8	14.9	15.9	17.2	18.1	19.1	20.6	20.1	19.4	18.1
Services	16	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8
Imports	17	14.8	16.2	15.3	15.5	16.2	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.0	19.3	18.5	20.1	20.3	19.8	19.6
Goods	18	10.0	11.0	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.5
Services	19	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	88.9	86.5	85.2	85.3	85.7	86.4	88.0	87.1	88.6	91.9	92.0	94.8	98.6	98.8	100.3	102.7
Federal	21	60.8	57.7	55.4	55.2	54.6	54.7	55.9	54.4	54.7	57.1	56.5	58.6	61.0	60.5	61.2	62.7
National defense	22	52.2	50.0	48.0	46.8	47.0	46.6	47.7	46.7	47.3	49.4	49.4	51.2	52.8	53.5	54.4	54.2
Nondefense	23	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.4	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.4	8.2	7.0	6.8	8.5
State and local	24	28.1	28.8	29.8	30.1	31.1	31.7	32.2	32.8	33.9	34.7	35.5	36.2	37.5	38.4	39.1	40.0

	Line	1958				1959				1960				1961			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	454.6	458.9	472.4	485.8	496.1	509.2	510.2	514.2	527.9	527.1	529.9	524.6	528.9	539.9	550.3	563.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	290.8	293.8	298.9	302.8	310.4	316.5	321.7	323.9	327.4	333.3	333.3	335.2	335.7	340.6	343.5	350.8
Durable goods	3	37.4	36.6	37.3	38.5	41.5	43.2	44.1	41.8	43.2	44.1	43.6	42.4	39.9	40.9	42.1	44.2
Nondurable goods	4	139.5	140.8	142.8	143.9	146.1	147.7	149.3	150.9	150.8	153.6	153.0	153.9	155.2	156.0	156.5	158.6
Services	5	113.9	116.4	118.9	120.3	122.9	125.6	128.4	131.2	133.4	135.6	136.6	138.9	140.6	143.7	144.9	148.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	60.5	58.7	65.5	73.2	76.2	82.2	76.5	79.3	89.1	79.7	78.7	68.1	70.3	75.8	82.3	84.2
Fixed investment	7	64.6	63.0	63.9	68.0	72.3	74.9	76.1	75.2	77.9	76.4	74.4	73.9	72.9	74.0	75.7	78.2
Nonresidential	8	43.6	42.0	41.4	43.0	44.5	46.1	47.8	47.7	49.5	50.3	49.0	48.6	47.5	48.5	48.7	50.4
Structures	9	18.1	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.4	18.0	18.6	18.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.6
Equipment and software	10	25.5	24.4	24.1	25.5	27.1	28.1	29.2	29.2	30.2	30.8	29.6	28.6	27.6	28.8	29.1	30.8
Residential	11	20.9	21.0	22.5	24.9	27.8	28.8	28.3	27.5	28.4	26.1	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.5	26.9	27.8
Change in private inventories	12	-4.0	-4.2	1.5	5.2	3.9	7.3	4	4.1	11.2	3.2	4.3	-5.8	-2.5	1.8	6.7	6.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	1.0	4	7	-4	-1.7	-2.5	-1.1	-1.4	9	1.7	3.0	4.0	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.9
Exports	14	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	19.7	20.0	21.8	21.1	24.2	25.2	25.9	25.8	26.1	25.2	26.1	26.8
Goods	15	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.3	15.6	15.9	17.5	16.9	19.5	20.5	20.9	20.9	21.2	20.1	21.0	21.5
Services	16	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2
Imports	17	19.5	20.1	19.7	20.8	21.4	22.5	22.9	22.5	23.3	23.5	22.9	21.7	21.7	21.9	23.3	23.9
Goods	18	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.8	14.5	15.5	15.8	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	15.8	16.1
Services	19	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	102.3	106.0	107.3	110.2	111.3	113.1	113.1	112.4	110.5	112.4	115.0	117.3	118.5	120.3	121.7	125.5
Federal	21	61.3	64.0	64.2	66.1	66.4	67.9	67.9	67.4	64.2	64.8	66.5	68.0	67.4	69.1	69.7	71.7
National defense	22	54.2	55.3	55.9	56.6	56.4	55.8	56.0	55.7	54.5	54.5	55.6	56.2	57.0	57.7	58.0	59.8
Nondefense	23	7.0	8.7	8.3	9.5	10.0	12.1	12.0	11.7	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.8	10.4	11.3	11.7	11.9
State and local	24	41.0	42.0	43.2	44.1	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.0	46.3	47.6	48.5	49.2	51.1	51.2	52.0	53.9

	Line	1962				1963				1964				1965			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	576.8	583.9	591.0	594.4	603.4	612.1	624.9	634.3	650.4	659.6	671.2	676.3	696.5	709.0	726.2	748.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	356.0	361.6	365.6	371.8	375.4	379.5	386.5	391.1	400.7	408.6	417.5	420.1	430.9	437.9	447.2	461.3
Durable goods	3	45.2	46.4	46.9	48.9	50.0	51.3	52.0	53.1	55.2	56.6	58.4	56.4	61.9	61.7	63.6	65.9
Nondurable goods	4	160.6	161.9	163.4	165.3	166.3	167.0	169.4	169.9	174.1	177.3	181.0	182.3	185.0	188.7	192.6	200.0
Services	5	150.2	153.3	155.2	157.6	159.1	161.3	165.0	168.1	171.4	174.7	178.1	181.5	184.0	187.5	191.0	195.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	89.4	87.9	89.3	86.0	90.5	92.2	95.0	97.4	100.7	100.6	102.5	104.5	115.7	115.8	119.6	121.8
Fixed investment	7	80.0	82.4	83.1	82.6	83.6	87.3	89.3	92.3	95.6	96.1	97.8	99.5	104.1	107.3	110.4	114.2
Nonresidential	8	51.6	53.2	53.9	53.5	53.4	55.1	56.8	58.7	60.1	62.0	64.1	65.7	70.2	73.1	76.1	79.7
Structures	9	20.0	20.8	21.4	20.9	20.2	21.2	21.4	21.9	22.4	23.4	24.3	24.8	26.1	28.2	28.5	30.4
Equipment and software	10	31.6	32.4	32.5	32.6	33.2	33.9	35.4	36.8	37.7	38.5	39.8	40.9	44.1	44.9	47.5	49.3
Residential	11	28.4	29.2	29.2	29.1	30.2	32.2	32.5	33.7	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.2	34.3	34.5
Change in private inventories	12	9.4	5.4	6.2	3.4	6.9	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	11.5	8.6	9.3	7.6
Net exports of goods and services	13	2.3	3.2	2.9	1.5	2.0	3.7	3.1	4.4	5.9	4.9	5.4	5.7	3.0	4.7	3.7	4.1
Exports	14	26															

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

		1966				1967				1968				1969			
	Line	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	772.3	781.5	794.8	808.6	819.3	823.9	838.7	854.4	881.4	905.7	920.9	937.8	961.9	977.0	997.2	1,005.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	471.8	477.0	486.2	492.0	496.3	505.5	512.7	520.3	538.1	551.9	568.0	576.9	588.9	600.2	610.5	622.5
Durable goods	3	68.9	66.3	68.8	69.1	67.6	71.0	71.1	72.0	77.1	79.1	83.3	83.6	85.5	85.9	86.1	86.2
Nondurable goods	4	204.3	208.0	211.0	211.7	213.9	215.6	218.0	220.9	228.1	233.3	239.4	242.0	246.4	251.1	255.2	259.9
Services	5	198.6	202.8	206.3	211.2	214.9	218.8	223.6	227.4	232.9	239.6	245.3	251.3	257.0	263.2	269.2	276.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	131.8	130.7	130.2	132.6	129.3	123.7	128.5	132.9	137.2	143.4	139.7	144.4	155.7	155.7	160.3	154.1
Fixed investment	7	117.9	118.4	118.3	116.1	113.8	117.4	119.3	124.5	128.8	129.3	132.0	138.4	144.2	146.4	150.2	148.3
Nonresidential	8	83.1	85.2	86.4	86.9	85.5	85.7	85.9	88.4	91.9	91.2	93.1	97.5	101.0	103.0	106.9	107.6
Structures	9	31.1	31.2	31.9	31.2	31.7	30.9	31.5	32.0	33.1	33.2	33.2	34.8	35.8	36.7	38.9	39.4
Equipment and software	10	52.0	54.0	54.5	55.7	53.8	54.8	54.4	56.5	58.8	58.0	59.9	62.7	65.2	66.4	68.0	68.3
Residential	11	34.8	33.2	31.9	29.2	28.3	31.6	33.4	36.0	36.9	38.2	38.9	40.9	43.2	43.4	43.2	40.7
Change in private inventories	12	13.9	12.3	11.9	16.5	15.4	6.3	9.3	8.4	8.4	14.1	7.7	6.0	11.5	9.2	10.2	5.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	3.2	2.0	.8	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.1	2	-1.2	-6	-1.3	-1.9	-1.9	-1.8	-1.3	.1
Exports	14	38.2	38.2	39.0	40.4	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.9	43.2	44.8	47.0	46.2	41.9	50.9	51.0	53.2
Goods	15	30.4	30.1	30.6	31.9	32.5	32.3	31.6	32.3	33.6	34.9	36.6	35.9	31.6	39.9	39.5	42.0
Services	16	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.2
Imports	17	35.0	36.2	38.2	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.5	41.7	44.4	45.4	48.2	48.2	43.8	52.7	52.4	53.1
Goods	18	24.9	25.6	27.2	27.7	27.7	26.8	27.0	29.5	32.1	33.2	35.4	35.1	30.8	39.1	38.5	38.8
Services	19	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	165.5	171.8	177.7	182.4	191.4	192.7	196.3	201.0	207.4	211.0	214.4	218.5	219.1	222.9	227.6	228.7
Federal	21	88.8	93.2	97.0	98.7	105.3	105.2	107.3	109.4	112.6	113.3	114.4	115.8	114.3	115.2	117.8	117.1
National defense	22	68.3	71.8	76.2	78.8	83.4	84.6	86.9	88.2	91.2	92.3	92.2	93.1	91.3	91.8	93.6	93.7
Nondefense	23	20.5	21.5	20.8	19.9	22.0	20.6	20.3	21.2	21.5	21.0	22.2	22.7	23.0	23.4	24.3	23.4
State and local	24	76.7	78.6	80.6	83.7	86.1	87.5	89.0	91.6	94.7	97.7	100.0	102.7	104.8	107.7	109.8	111.6

	Line	1970				1971				1972				1973			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,018.2	1,034.4	1,051.9	1,054.2	1,099.9	1,120.6	1,140.8	1,153.1	1,192.5	1,227.5	1,252.0	1,289.7	1,338.4	1,374.4	1,394.1	1,435.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	633.7	643.8	655.8	662.5	681.7	695.7	708.0	724.3	741.7	759.9	778.2	803.1	827.9	843.1	861.9	877.2
Durable goods	3	84.9	86.0	86.9	82.1	92.7	95.5	97.8	101.5	104.9	108.1	111.4	117.0	125.2	124.1	123.8	121.1
Nondurable goods	4	266.2	269.8	273.7	278.4	280.3	284.1	286.7	291.0	295.9	304.3	311.5	320.5	330.4	337.0	347.6	357.4
Services	5	282.7	287.9	295.2	302.0	308.7	316.1	323.5	331.8	340.9	347.5	355.3	365.6	372.3	381.9	390.5	398.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	150.6	153.9	156.0	148.9	171.3	178.9	183.4	179.1	193.1	206.5	212.4	218.5	232.6	246.1	241.8	257.6
Fixed investment	7	148.8	148.8	151.0	152.9	159.1	168.0	173.2	179.4	189.9	194.5	198.7	211.0	222.0	227.8	232.0	232.6
Nonresidential	8	108.1	109.4	110.6	107.9	110.5	113.4	114.8	117.9	123.3	126.3	129.1	136.7	144.2	152.1	157.0	159.8
Structures	9	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	42.3	43.1	43.8	45.8	46.6	47.3	49.0	51.3	54.1	56.8	57.7
Equipment and software	10	68.6	69.1	70.0	67.2	69.0	71.1	71.7	74.1	77.5	79.7	81.8	87.7	92.8	98.0	100.1	102.1
Residential	11	40.7	39.4	40.4	45.0	48.6	54.6	58.3	61.5	66.6	68.2	69.6	74.3	77.9	75.8	75.0	72.7
Change in private inventories	12	1.8	5.1	5.1	-4.0	12.3	10.9	10.2	-3	3.2	12.0	13.7	7.5	10.6	18.2	9.8	25.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	1.1	2.4	.9	.4	.8	-3.8	-3.1	-6.0	-8.6	-8.3	-7.9	-7.1	-4.4	-1.1	3.2	4.7
Exports	14	54.7	57.6	57.3	58.3	59.5	59.5	62.4	56.0	63.5	63.1	66.2	72.1	81.0	88.3	94.3	103.4
Goods	15	43.0	45.0	44.8	45.4	45.9	45.7	48.4	42.2	49.7	48.9	51.8	56.8	64.4	70.9	75.6	84.8
Services	16	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.3	15.3	16.6	17.4	18.7	18.6
Imports	17	53.5	55.2	56.4	57.9	58.7	63.3	65.5	61.9	72.2	71.4	74.1	79.2	85.4	89.5	91.1	98.7
Goods	18	39.3	40.1	41.2	42.8	43.4	47.4	49.6	45.7	55.1	54.1	57.3	61.3	66.5	70.0	72.1	78.8
Services	19	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.9	15.8	16.2	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.9	18.9	19.4	19.0	19.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	232.7	234.2	239.2	242.4	246.1	249.8	252.5	255.7	266.3	269.5	269.4	275.1	282.4	286.4	287.2	295.7
Federal	21	117.5	115.9	115.9	116.3	116.6	117.3	118.0	118.3	125.7	127.6	124.0	125.3	128.2	128.8	125.5	128.9
National defense	22	92.8	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.3	88.7	87.8	88.9	94.2	95.3	91.7	92.6	94.5	95.1	91.5	94.6
Nondefense	23	24.7	25.8	25.6	25.8	26.3	28.6	30.2	29.3	31.5	32.3	32.3	32.6	33.7	33.6	34.0	34.3
State and local	24	115.2	118.4	123.2	126.1	129.4	132.5	134.5	137.4	140.6	141.9	145.4	149.9	154.2	157.6	161.7	166.8

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,450.0	1,487.6	1,514.8	1,551.6	1,567.2	1,603.1	1,659.9	1,710.5	1,770.3	1,803.1	1,837.0	1,885.3	1,939.1	2,006.6	2,067.5	2,112.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	895.4	923.6	951.4	959.2	984.4	1,013.7	1,047.2	1,076.0	1,111.1	1,131.1	1,160.8	1,196.1	1,231.6	1,260.3	1,291.9	1,329.9
Durable goods	3	118.9	123.0	128.8	118.6	123.2	128.3	138.0	144.4	154.1	156.3	159.6	165.3	173.7	178.8	183.2	189.2
Nondurable goods	4	369.1	380.4	391.7	396.8	404.5	415.6	427.8	435.1	445.4	452.7	462.6	472.6	483.9	492.2	498.7	513.8
Services	5	407.3	420.2	430.9	443.7	456.7	469.8	481.5	496.5	511.5	522.1	538.6	558.2	574.1	589.3	610.0	626.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	244.1	252.3	245.5	255.9	218.7	216.8	237.7	247.7	274.8	291.5	296.6	305.0	326.7	355.1	378.2	385.4
Fixed investment	7	231.5	234.9	239.9	235.4	228.7	230.7	239.1	247.3	260.1	269.1	275.8	294.5	311.9	335.6	347.3	361.3
Nonresidential	8	162.6	167.4	172.5	175.4	171.1	170.8	174.5	178.6	183.9	188.4	195.1	202.0	214.3	224.0	232.3	244.3
Structures	9	59.0	61.3	61.4	63.2	61.7	60.4	61.3	62.0	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.8	69.7	73.6	76.4	78.5
Equipment and software	10	103.6	106.0	111.1	112.2	109.4	110.4	113.2	116.6	119.8	123.4	128.5	134.1	144.6	150.3	155.9	165.8
Residential	11	69.0	67.5	67.4													

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,150.4	2,276.6	2,338.5	2,418.0	2,470.9	2,529.3	2,601.5	2,663.8	2,732.9	2,736.9	2,793.6	2,918.8	3,052.6	3,086.2	3,183.5	3,203.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,359.8	1,419.0	1,452.1	1,490.6	1,531.5	1,566.9	1,620.1	1,666.5	1,716.0	1,719.3	1,777.1	1,839.2	1,893.1	1,926.7	1,970.5	1,986.4
Durable goods	3	187.0	204.7	205.0	210.2	211.5	210.3	218.9	216.9	220.0	199.8	213.1	223.8	233.5	228.3	239.2	224.3
Nondurable goods	4	542.4	524.9	558.5	575.2	593.9	610.5	635.8	657.6	679.7	686.6	699.5	718.5	745.8	756.2	763.2	770.2
Services	5	648.5	671.4	688.6	705.2	726.2	746.0	765.5	792.0	816.3	832.9	864.5	897.0	913.8	942.2	968.1	991.8
Gross private domestic investment	6	396.2	429.3	448.8	469.7	478.5	490.9	495.9	497.3	504.3	468.2	441.7	497.2	562.4	549.4	590.7	580.7
Fixed investment	7	370.8	405.0	423.9	441.2	454.6	463.5	483.8	488.7	494.4	460.5	475.5	506.4	523.7	537.7	546.8	555.9
Nonresidential	8	249.7	274.5	288.1	302.1	316.0	322.6	340.3	347.5	359.8	349.3	359.6	375.0	391.7	408.9	426.6	446.3
Structures	9	79.2	88.6	95.8	102.0	104.8	110.0	119.1	125.7	130.3	129.8	133.6	141.9	147.5	158.3	166.8	185.7
Equipment and software	10	170.5	185.9	192.3	200.2	211.3	212.7	221.1	221.8	229.5	219.5	226.0	233.2	244.2	250.6	259.8	260.6
Residential	11	121.1	130.5	135.8	139.1	138.6	140.9	143.5	141.2	134.5	111.2	115.9	131.3	132.0	128.9	120.2	109.6
Change in private inventories	12	25.5	24.3	25.0	28.5	23.9	27.4	12.1	8.6	9.9	7.8	-33.9	-9.1	38.8	11.7	44.0	24.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	-39.3	-23.3	-24.6	-17.3	-19.2	-23.4	-24.4	-29.0	-37.2	-16.7	3.3	-8.9	-17.0	-16.4	-10.2	-16.3
Exports	14	164.0	185.6	190.5	204.5	210.7	219.7	232.9	251.5	267.1	275.9	282.5	290.3	302.8	305.5	299.7	303.2
Goods	15	125.0	146.1	149.3	161.2	167.0	175.7	188.0	205.4	217.8	224.2	226.9	234.2	242.2	242.0	234.2	238.0
Services	16	38.9	39.5	41.2	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.9	46.1	49.3	51.7	55.6	56.1	60.6	63.5	65.5	65.1
Imports	17	203.3	208.8	215.1	221.8	229.8	243.1	257.3	280.5	304.3	292.6	279.2	299.2	319.7	322.0	309.9	319.4
Goods	18	170.3	175.1	179.4	184.8	192.2	204.1	216.8	238.1	259.7	248.5	234.1	252.0	270.2	271.8	260.5	268.8
Services	19	32.9	33.7	35.7	37.1	37.6	39.0	40.5	42.4	44.7	44.1	45.1	47.2	49.5	50.2	49.4	50.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	433.7	451.6	462.1	475.0	480.1	494.9	509.9	529.0	549.8	566.2	571.6	591.3	614.1	626.5	632.5	652.3
Federal	21	184.0	190.0	193.4	200.0	203.0	208.7	212.7	222.2	232.8	244.4	245.5	258.4	268.2	280.5	283.3	295.3
National defense	22	126.9	130.9	133.2	137.0	139.5	144.6	147.4	155.1	161.9	166.6	169.8	180.3	186.4	195.5	199.6	209.7
Nondefense	23	57.0	59.1	60.2	63.0	63.4	64.0	65.3	67.2	70.9	77.8	75.8	78.1	81.8	85.0	83.7	85.6
State and local	24	249.7	261.6	268.7	275.0	277.1	286.3	297.2	306.8	317.0	321.8	326.0	332.9	345.9	346.0	349.3	357.1

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,193.8	3,248.9	3,278.6	3,315.6	3,378.5	3,489.6	3,582.9	3,688.8	3,813.4	3,909.4	3,974.7	4,033.5	4,109.7	4,170.1	4,252.9	4,319.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,023.0	2,048.8	2,093.7	2,151.7	2,188.4	2,260.0	2,319.4	2,377.9	2,427.1	2,481.4	2,517.1	2,568.0	2,632.9	2,682.1	2,749.8	2,785.6
Durable goods	3	234.0	236.6	239.1	251.2	255.7	276.0	288.3	304.9	316.7	326.1	326.7	338.0	351.8	356.6	379.1	365.6
Nondurable goods	4	776.2	778.6	793.0	802.7	806.2	824.0	842.4	852.1	866.4	883.8	889.7	898.7	910.5	924.2	932.8	947.5
Services	5	1,012.8	1,033.6	1,061.6	1,097.8	1,126.4	1,160.0	1,188.8	1,220.9	1,244.1	1,271.4	1,300.7	1,331.4	1,370.6	1,401.3	1,437.9	1,472.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	525.2	529.2	526.3	483.5	495.7	543.7	578.0	639.5	709.3	736.0	753.2	743.6	721.1	734.2	727.7	762.3
Fixed investment	7	546.7	533.4	520.5	523.3	530.8	551.4	582.2	615.6	636.3	666.6	681.9	695.7	704.9	712.6	711.4	729.2
Nonresidential	8	441.9	430.6	418.2	410.5	399.9	403.2	419.6	447.0	460.7	485.2	501.1	514.3	521.5	529.8	523.8	535.3
Structures	9	183.8	179.6	170.4	166.2	156.7	147.8	151.0	155.5	164.5	174.4	181.0	184.2	193.5	194.1	191.0	194.6
Equipment and software	10	258.1	251.0	247.8	244.3	243.2	255.3	268.6	291.6	296.2	310.8	320.1	330.2	328.0	335.7	332.8	340.7
Residential	11	104.8	102.8	102.3	112.8	130.9	148.2	162.6	168.5	175.6	181.4	180.8	181.3	183.4	182.8	187.7	193.9
Change in private inventories	12	-21.5	-4.2	5.8	-39.8	-35.1	-7.7	-4.2	23.9	73.0	69.3	71.3	48.0	16.2	21.7	16.3	33.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-17.2	-5.0	-30.3	-29.7	-24.6	-45.5	-65.2	-71.3	-94.3	-103.5	-103.1	-107.1	-91.4	-114.7	-117.2	-133.6
Exports	14	292.3	294.2	279.0	265.1	270.6	272.5	278.2	286.7	293.7	303.0	306.5	309.2	305.9	303.9	297.0	305.3
Goods	15	224.9	226.0	211.6	197.6	200.7	202.8	207.4	218.3	218.3	224.6	228.4	231.2	225.7	223.5	217.4	222.4
Services	16	67.5	68.2	67.4	67.5	69.9	69.7	70.8	68.4	75.4	78.4	78.1	78.0	80.2	80.4	79.6	82.9
Imports	17	309.5	299.1	309.3	294.9	295.3	318.0	343.4	358.0	388.0	406.5	409.6	416.4	397.3	418.6	414.2	438.9
Goods	18	257.6	245.8	257.2	241.5	242.5	262.8	285.9	299.6	322.5	337.9	339.9	345.0	325.4	344.4	340.5	362.8
Services	19	51.9	53.3	52.1	53.4	52.7	55.2	57.5	58.4	65.5	68.6	69.7	71.3	71.9	74.1	73.6	76.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	662.7	675.8	688.9	710.1	719.1	731.3	750.7	742.7	771.2	795.5	807.5	829.0	847.1	868.4	892.5	905.1
Federal	21	300.6	307.0	314.7	328.9	334.2	343.4	355.8	344.4	361.5	376.2	377.2	390.6	399.3	408.2	421.0	425.1
National defense	22	216.0	225.0	231.4	240.9	243.1	250.5	254.3	262.1	276.1	281.5	282.1	294.5	299.7	307.1	319.1	323.9
Nondefense	23	84.6	82.0	83.3	88.0	91.1	92.9	101.5	82.3	85.4	94.7	95.2	96.0	99.6	101.2	101.9	101.2
State and local	24	362.1	368.8	374.2	381.3	384.9	387.9	394.9	398.3	409.8	419.3	430.2	438.4	447.9	460.2	471.5	480.0

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,375.3	4,415.2	4,483.4	4,537.5	4,612.3	4,695.8	4,770.2	4,891.6	4,957.0	5,066.5	5,151.5	5,258.3	5,379.0	5,461.7	5,527.5	5,588.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,825.1	2,857.0	2,928.6	2,970.0	3,011.4	3,081.5	3,145.5	3,182.9	3,259.8	3,319.5	3,387.0	3,460.1	3,511.8	3,572.9	3,626.9	3,675.1
Durable goods	3	372.7	387.3	424.7	420.5	397.3	417.2	437.8	426.5	446.5	448.5	445.3	460.5	460.5	467.5	478.7	464.3
Nondurable goods	4	957.3	950.6	956.9	969.1	994.4	1,011.9	1,022.0	1,033.1	1,049.4	1,070.3	1,095.2	1,116.5	1,134.3	1,161.3	1,174.0	1,191.9
Services	5	1,495.1	1,519.1	1,547.0	1,580.4	1,619.7	1,652.5	1,685.7	1,723.3	1,763.8	1,800.7	1,846.5	1,883.0	1,917.0	1,944.1	1,974.2	2,018.8
Gross private domestic investment	6	764.0	754.2	733.6	737.1	762.6	766.4	765.3	831.6	797.7	819.2	825.7	842.0	881.2	875.4	868.3	866.7
Fixed investment	7	733.6	738.5	740.6	749.8	734.6	749.9	764.3	768.5	780.7	799.5	807.5	822.9				

Table 1.1.—Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,720.8	5,800.0	5,844.9	5,847.3	5,886.3	5,962.0	6,015.9	6,080.7	6,183.6	6,276.6	6,345.8	6,469.8	6,521.6	6,596.7	6,655.5	6,795.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3,754.8	3,806.2	3,871.6	3,893.4	3,904.6	3,958.6	3,998.2	4,023.6	4,123.1	4,171.5	4,225.7	4,318.3	4,350.6	4,421.3	4,488.2	4,558.7
Durable goods	3	486.4	469.2	463.7	451.0	439.4	441.4	448.9	442.5	459.0	463.3	474.2	486.6	487.6	507.5	520.8	537.9
Nondurable goods	4	1,221.7	1,233.2	1,258.5	1,270.9	1,267.8	1,281.0	1,284.9	1,281.5	1,305.2	1,309.2	1,326.0	1,351.4	1,355.7	1,370.4	1,379.6	1,395.0
Services	5	2,046.7	2,103.8	2,149.3	2,171.6	2,197.4	2,236.2	2,264.4	2,299.5	2,358.9	2,399.1	2,425.4	2,480.3	2,507.3	2,543.4	2,587.8	2,625.8
Gross private domestic investment	6	881.6	883.0	869.4	812.8	786.5	780.5	801.5	832.1	810.9	867.2	878.7	909.8	938.0	943.6	943.0	995.8
Fixed investment	7	867.7	849.3	847.6	824.2	801.8	798.3	800.5	801.1	811.8	845.4	859.6	889.6	901.9	919.3	936.1	978.8
Nonresidential	8	633.6	625.1	635.4	627.2	616.8	611.7	605.9	601.1	600.1	621.5	633.0	649.9	659.3	675.2	683.2	711.4
Structures	9	203.7	204.2	205.2	197.0	194.5	189.7	177.6	172.0	170.2	170.7	172.6	175.4	176.7	177.5	179.2	184.2
Equipment and software	10	429.9	429.9	430.2	430.2	422.3	421.9	428.4	429.1	429.8	450.7	460.4	474.5	482.6	497.7	503.9	527.3
Residential	11	234.1	224.2	212.1	196.9	185.0	186.6	194.5	200.0	211.8	223.9	226.6	239.7	242.7	244.1	252.9	267.3
Change in private inventories	12	13.9	33.7	21.9	-11.3	-15.3	-17.7	1.0	31.1	-1.0	21.8	19.1	20.2	36.1	24.3	7.0	17.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	-74.2	-60.7	-78.8	-72.1	-33.4	-12.6	-22.3	-14.5	-7.7	-27.1	-36.4	-40.1	-46.5	-57.3	-72.0	-66.2
Exports	14	541.6	554.6	555.3	577.1	577.1	602.5	602.3	624.5	629.5	633.4	637.2	647.0	646.4	660.6	646.4	678.8
Goods	15	391.6	399.8	394.6	408.2	414.8	428.8	423.9	438.1	442.1	445.9	447.7	459.0	451.2	462.2	447.9	477.7
Services	16	150.0	154.9	160.7	168.9	162.3	173.7	178.4	186.4	187.5	187.5	189.5	188.0	195.2	198.4	198.5	201.1
Imports	17	615.8	615.3	634.1	649.2	610.5	615.1	624.5	639.0	637.3	660.5	673.6	687.1	692.9	717.9	718.3	744.9
Goods	18	500.4	497.4	511.3	522.9	488.3	493.5	504.6	516.5	516.8	541.0	557.2	564.4	570.8	593.2	592.8	614.4
Services	19	115.4	117.9	122.7	126.3	122.2	121.7	120.0	122.5	120.5	119.5	116.4	122.7	122.1	124.7	125.6	130.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,158.5	1,171.4	1,182.7	1,213.1	1,228.6	1,235.5	1,238.4	1,239.5	1,257.3	1,265.1	1,277.8	1,281.8	1,279.5	1,289.1	1,296.2	1,307.1
Federal	21	502.0	506.9	505.8	519.1	530.3	532.2	526.9	520.1	527.1	530.5	540.6	539.9	528.9	525.3	528.0	528.0
National defense	22	372.1	373.4	370.4	383.5	390.7	389.7	383.5	374.1	373.8	376.9	384.8	378.5	367.4	364.3	363.9	364.1
Nondefense	23	129.9	133.5	135.4	135.6	139.6	142.5	143.4	146.0	153.4	153.6	155.7	161.4	161.5	161.0	160.3	164.0
State and local	24	656.5	664.6	676.9	694.0	698.3	703.3	711.5	719.4	730.2	734.5	737.2	741.9	750.5	763.9	769.3	779.1

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,887.8	7,015.7	7,096.0	7,217.7	7,297.5	7,342.6	7,432.8	7,529.3	7,629.6	7,782.7	7,859.0	7,981.4	8,124.2	8,279.8	8,390.9	8,478.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	4,613.8	4,677.5	4,753.0	4,821.3	4,868.6	4,943.7	5,005.2	5,058.4	5,130.5	5,218.0	5,263.7	5,337.9	5,429.9	5,470.8	5,575.9	5,640.6
Durable goods	3	546.2	553.6	563.2	580.0	578.2	584.4	596.2	600.0	606.4	621.3	616.7	621.5	635.1	624.4	652.4	658.3
Nondurable goods	4	1,409.7	1,425.1	1,449.9	1,467.2	1,475.8	1,492.2	1,502.6	1,518.5	1,539.6	1,569.4	1,578.8	1,608.4	1,626.8	1,627.3	1,653.1	1,659.0
Services	5	2,657.9	2,698.8	2,739.8	2,774.0	2,814.7	2,867.1	2,906.3	2,939.9	2,984.4	3,027.4	3,068.2	3,107.9	3,168.0	3,219.1	3,270.4	3,323.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,042.0	1,106.4	1,094.0	1,146.1	1,162.8	1,133.1	1,123.5	1,155.6	1,172.4	1,231.5	1,282.6	1,284.3	1,324.2	1,397.7	1,405.7	1,434.5
Fixed investment	7	998.1	1,026.6	1,042.0	1,071.6	1,100.1	1,097.2	1,110.1	1,135.4	1,165.6	1,201.7	1,232.6	1,250.9	1,275.5	1,310.0	1,355.8	1,389.3
Nonresidential	8	721.7	738.2	752.7	781.8	812.5	820.3	825.2	842.3	865.1	885.4	913.6	933.7	955.5	984.3	1,026.0	1,031.8
Structures	9	178.0	188.2	189.9	193.9	200.5	204.8	206.2	207.0	213.4	220.0	226.3	240.3	246.9	247.7	260.6	267.9
Equipment and software	10	543.7	550.0	562.8	587.9	612.0	615.5	619.0	635.3	651.7	665.4	687.3	693.4	708.6	736.6	765.4	764.0
Residential	11	276.4	288.4	289.3	289.8	287.6	276.9	284.9	293.1	300.5	316.3	319.0	317.2	320.0	325.7	329.8	337.5
Change in private inventories	12	43.8	79.8	52.0	74.6	62.7	35.8	13.4	20.2	6.8	29.8	50.0	33.5	48.8	87.7	49.9	65.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-71.3	-84.2	-99.1	-93.8	-94.5	-109.0	-74.2	-69.3	-75.8	-89.8	-110.6	-79.7	-89.2	-75.0	-88.6	-104.6
Exports	14	683.8	714.5	736.1	765.8	787.7	802.5	834.1	850.0	853.3	864.7	865.6	913.1	927.8	966.8	988.7	982.4
Goods	15	475.8	499.5	518.8	544.3	563.6	574.3	593.0	604.4	607.8	611.4	615.4	639.0	658.2	688.5	706.7	702.3
Services	16	208.0	215.0	217.3	221.5	224.1	228.2	241.1	245.6	245.5	253.3	250.1	274.0	269.6	278.2	282.0	280.1
Imports	17	755.1	798.7	835.2	859.6	882.2	911.5	908.3	909.3	929.1	954.5	976.1	992.8	1,017.1	1,041.7	1,077.3	1,087.0
Goods	18	622.0	664.6	698.2	722.0	740.4	766.9	761.9	761.5	778.6	801.9	818.6	834.3	852.3	874.5	903.1	910.3
Services	19	133.0	134.1	137.0	137.6	141.8	144.6	146.4	147.8	150.5	152.6	157.5	158.5	164.8	167.2	174.1	176.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,303.3	1,316.1	1,348.1	1,344.0	1,360.6	1,374.9	1,378.3	1,374.5	1,402.6	1,423.0	1,423.4	1,438.9	1,459.2	1,486.3	1,498.0	1,508.2
Federal	21	515.8	515.9	532.5	520.0	523.4	525.5	525.0	512.3	530.6	537.2	529.1	529.4	529.2	543.4	541.3	538.9
National defense	22	349.4	353.9	366.9	350.4	352.2	353.9	352.7	343.6	356.1	361.3	355.6	355.0	346.4	355.0	354.7	354.4
Nondefense	23	166.3	162.0	165.6	169.7	171.2	171.6	172.3	168.7	174.5	175.9	173.5	174.5	182.8	188.4	186.6	184.5
State and local	24	787.5	800.2	815.6	824.0	837.1	849.4	853.3	862.2	872.0	885.7	894.3	909.4	930.0	942.9	956.6	969.3

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	822.2	751.5	703.6	611.8	603.3	668.3	728.3	822.5	865.8	835.6	903.5	980.7	1,148.8	1,360.0	1,583.7	1,714.1	1,693.3	1,505.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	625.7	592.3	574.3	523.0	511.0	546.9	580.6	639.6	663.5	652.6	689.0	724.9	776.7	758.3	779.1	801.7	851.8	956.9
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	93.6	62.5	39.2	11.8	17.5	31.6	58.4	74.9	93.6	61.9	79.6	110.9	135.4	71.6	42.3	52.2	69.0	175.0
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	35.8	29.6	24.6	19.3	19.4	21.5	22.7	23.9	30.1	29.8	31.4	35.7	36.7	24.1	20.1	21.6	30.5	66.5
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	46.3	40.3	35.1	29.2	30.4	31.0	40.7	40.2	45.2	35.2	36.9	37.8	46.5	42.2	53.2	55.7	59.2	49.1
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	110.1	121.3	126.6	122.4	118.0	133.0	137.0	158.9	153.2	164.6	179.7	182.4	303.0	711.1	1,059.9	1,195.6	1,041.0	359.7
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	3.3	-13.9	-26.0	-35.5	-32.2	-33.7	-29.7	-34.6	-29.4	-38.1	-39.3	-35.4	-56.5	-162.9	-264.5	-301.3	-239.8	-3.5

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Gross domestic product	1	1,495.1	1,560.0	1,550.9	1,686.6	1,815.1	1,887.3	1,973.9	1,960.5	2,099.5	2,141.1	2,183.9	2,162.8	2,319.0	2,376.7	2,432.0	2,578.9	2,690.4	2,846.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	976.4	998.1	1,025.3	1,090.9	1,107.1	1,142.4	1,197.2	1,221.9	1,310.4	1,348.8	1,381.8	1,393.0	1,470.7	1,510.8	1,541.2	1,617.3	1,684.0	1,784.8
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	168.6	215.3	164.3	232.5	233.2	211.1	221.0	210.8	262.1	258.6	247.4	226.5	272.9	272.8	271.0	305.3	325.7	352.6
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	75.9	59.8	59.2	51.8	63.5	60.6	56.5	59.3	65.6	76.5	83.1	71.8	72.4	87.5	88.9	93.7	100.7	114.2
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	46.6	54.4	52.5	62.0	64.5	70.1	76.7	72.9	81.7	88.4	92.1	96.4	106.6	108.0	107.3	119.5	122.7	129.2
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	307.1	328.9	367.3	367.4	500.0	605.1	647.5	602.9	580.4	580.8	606.7	626.2	661.4	661.3	693.2	735.0	752.4	767.1
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	13.7	12.3	-12.7	6.0	-24.2	-61.8	-71.6	-61.5	-37.3	-35.2	-43.0	-58.3	-51.8	-47.7	-55.0	-52.9	-49.7	-43.0

See also the note at the end of the table.

Note to Users

Chain-type estimates provide the best available method for comparing the level of a given series at two points in time. Chained-dollar estimates are obtained by multiplying the chain-type quantity index for an aggregate by its value in current dollars in the reference year (currently 1996) and dividing by 100. For analysis of changes over time in an aggregate or in a component, the percentage changes calculated from the chained-dollar estimates and the chain-type quantity indexes are the same. Thus, chained-dollar estimates can be used to compute "real" (i.e., inflation-adjusted) rates of growth. However, comparisons of two or more different chained-dollar series must be made with caution, because the prices used as weights in the chained-dollar calculations usually differ from the prices in the reference period, and the resulting chained-dollar values for detailed GDP components usually do not sum to the chained-dollar estimate of GDP or to any

intermediate aggregate. A measure of the extent of such differences is provided in most chained-dollar tables by a "residual" line, which indicates the difference between GDP (or another major aggregate) and the sum of the most detailed components in the table. It is usually best to make comparisons of aggregate series in current dollars or to use BEA's estimates of contributions to percent change. Measures of the contributions of components to the percentage change in real GDP and to the percentage change in other major aggregates are provided in NIPA tables S.2 and 8.2-8.6. In general, the use of chained-dollar estimates to calculate component shares or component contributions may be misleading for periods away from the reference year. To assist users in undertaking historical analysis, BEA has provided supplemental tables that present estimates for selected timespans in chained 1937, 1952, 1972, and 1982 dollars (see tables 1.2A, 1.2B, 1.2C, and 1.2D).

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Gross domestic product	1	3,028.5	3,227.5	3,308.3	3,466.1	3,571.4	3,578.0	3,697.7	3,898.4	4,123.4	4,099.0	4,084.4	4,311.7	4,511.8	4,760.6	4,912.1	4,900.9	5,021.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,897.6	2,006.1	2,066.2	2,184.2	2,264.8	2,317.5	2,405.2	2,550.5	2,675.9	2,653.7	2,710.9	2,868.9	2,992.1	3,124.7	3,203.2	3,193.0	3,236.0
Durable goods	3																	
Nondurable goods	4																	
Services	5																	
Gross private domestic investment	6	402.0	437.3	417.2	441.3	466.9	436.2	485.8	543.0	606.5	561.7	462.2	555.5	639.4	713.0	735.4	655.3	715.6
Fixed investment	7																	
Nonresidential	8																	
Structures	9																	
Equipment and software	10																	
Residential	11																	
Change in private inventories	12																	
Net exports of goods and services	13																	
Exports	14	116.5	124.3	127.0	136.3	143.7	159.3	160.4	173.5	211.4	231.6	230.0	243.6	249.7	275.9	302.4	334.8	338.6
Goods	15																	
Services	16																	
Imports	17	142.9	164.2	176.2	202.4	213.9	223.1	235.0	261.3	273.4	267.2	237.5	284.0	315.0	342.3	347.9	324.8	333.4
Goods	18																	
Services	19																	
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	791.1	862.1	927.1	956.6	952.5	931.1	913.8	914.9	908.3	924.8	942.5	943.3	952.7	982.2	1,001.1	1,020.9	1,030.0
Federal	21																	
National defense	22																	
Nondefense	23																	
State and local	24																	
Residual	25	-35.8	-38.1	-63.0	-49.9	-42.6	-43.0	-32.5	-22.2	-5.3	-6.6	-23.7	-15.6	-7.1	7.1	17.9	21.7	34.2

	Line	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	4,919.3	5,132.3	5,505.2	5,717.1	5,912.4	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3,275.5	3,454.3	3,640.6	3,820.9	3,981.2	4,113.4	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9
Durable goods	3						455.2	481.5	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.3
Nondurable goods	4						1,274.5	1,315.1	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9
Services	5						2,379.3	2,477.2	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,866.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,147.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	615.2	673.7	871.5	863.4	857.7	879.3	902.8	936.5	907.3	829.5	899.8	977.9	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3
Fixed investment	7						856.0	887.1	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6
Nonresidential	8						572.5	603.6	637.0	641.7	610.1	630.6	683.6	744.6	817.5	899.4	1,009.3
Structures	9						224.3	227.1	232.7	236.1	210.1	197.3	198.9	200.5	210.1	225.0	245.4
Equipment and software	10						360.0	386.9	414.0	415.7	407.2	437.5	487.1	544.9	607.6	674.4	764.2
Residential	11						290.7	289.2	277.3	253.5	221.1	257.2	276.0	302.7	291.7	313.3	319.7
Change in private inventories	12						29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8
Net exports of goods and services	13						-156.2	-112.1	-79.4	-66.5	-15.8	-19.8	-59.1	-86.5	-78.4	-89.0	-113.3
Exports	14	314.6	306.9	332.6	341.6	366.8	408.0	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5
Goods	15						271.4	322.6	363.2	393.2	421.1	448.8	463.4	508.2	568.8	618.4	708.1
Services	16						139.1	152.0	166.7	183.5	192.9	207.7	209.9	225.1	239.5	255.8	273.6
Imports	17	329.2	370.7	461.0	490.7	531.9	564.2	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8
Goods	18						445.8	463.9	483.4	497.9	497.6	543.7	598.4	677.9	739.1	808.3	923.1
Services	19						120.2	123.4	126.9	136.6	133.4	126.0	134.0	141.9	147.7	154.8	171.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,046.0	1,081.0	1,118.4	1,190.5	1,255.2	1,292.5	1,307.5	1,343.5	1,387.3	1,403.4	1,410.0	1,398.8	1,400.1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,455.4
Federal	21						597.8	586.9	594.7	606.8	604.9	595.1	572.0	551.3	536.5	531.6	529.6
National defense	22						450.2	446.8	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	347.7	347.7
Nondefense	23						146.5	138.9	150.5	163.0	166.0	177.9	177.3	175.5	174.6	174.6	181.8
State and local	24						696.6	721.4	749.5	781.1	798.9	815.3	827.0	848.9	869.9	890.4	925.8
Residual	25	-2.8	-12.9	3.1	-8.6	-16.6	-37.1	-21.4	-13.4	-16.3	-18.0	-17.6	-10.4	-10.0	.2	-2.2	0

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,481.7	1,489.4	1,493.1	1,516.4	1,537.9	1,562.0	1,568.4	1,571.4	1,549.4	1,545.1	1,562.6	1,546.5	1,610.5	1,658.8	1,723.0	1,753.9	1,773.5	1,803.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	963.4	978.7	981.7	981.8	986.7	997.8	999.7	1,008.0	1,009.0	1,024.6	1,026.7	1,041.1	1,058.9	1,075.9	1,131.0	1,097.6	1,122.8	1,091.4
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	165.0	159.4	158.6	191.5	209.8	220.4	221.1	210.1	178.3	153.9	167.4	157.6	198.1	220.4	239.7	271.8	242.9	249.2
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	80.7	79.8	75.9	67.3	64.2	58.1	59.5	57.4	64.2	63.7	58.4	50.6	49.7	50.3	51.6	55.7	58.6	64.3
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	48.1	49.0	43.5	45.8	51.7	53.7	56.5	55.6	53.8	53.1	51.0	51.9	53.1	56.1	69.3	69.5	69.5	67.1
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	306.0	307.7	309.7	305.1	311.2	325.9	332.0	346.5	355.3	371.5	375.3	367.1	361.0	366.4	359.6	382.5	421.9	480.1
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	14.7	12.8	10.7	16.5	17.7	13.5	12.6	5.0	-3.6	-15.5	-14.2	-18.0	-4.1	1.9	10.4	15.8	-3.2	-14.2

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
(Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,839.8	1,843.3	1,864.7	1,866.2	1,878.0	1,940.2	1,976.0	1,992.2	1,979.5	1,947.8	1,938.1	1,941.0	1,962.0	2,000.9	2,058.1	2,091.0	2,118.9	2,130.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,103.9	1,110.5	1,113.6	1,135.1	1,140.4	1,180.5	1,194.9	1,202.5	1,199.8	1,191.8	1,196.2	1,211.3	1,227.3	1,252.6	1,280.1	1,304.3	1,320.3	1,336.7
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	230.1	210.6	215.6	197.7	207.8	223.3	227.5	228.5	222.8	205.0	203.4	203.0	213.3	223.3	247.2	262.8	266.4	272.0
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	65.9	65.3	68.5	61.0	56.2	56.6	55.6	56.0	58.3	56.3	53.8	61.6	59.5	62.3	64.6	63.1	67.2	67.5
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	61.4	59.7	66.8	66.5	70.5	76.7	75.0	78.8	78.5	74.6	70.2	76.5	72.1	72.9	76.8	81.3	82.8	85.9
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	534.2	563.7	584.8	604.4	610.5	620.8	641.2	655.9	647.6	645.4	627.1	606.1	591.2	587.4	586.4	579.9	584.0	571.3
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	-32.9	-47.1	-61.0	-65.5	-66.4	-64.3	-68.2	-71.9	-70.5	-76.1	-72.2	-64.5	-67.2	-61.8	-43.4	-37.8	-36.2	-31.5

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,121.0	2,137.7	2,135.3	2,170.4	2,182.7	2,177.7	2,198.9	2,176.0	2,117.4	2,129.7	2,177.5	2,226.5	2,273.0	2,332.4	2,331.4	2,339.1	2,391.0	2,379.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,339.2	1,343.7	1,346.8	1,365.3	1,374.2	1,376.5	1,387.7	1,388.8	1,370.1	1,380.9	1,402.3	1,418.8	1,445.2	1,468.2	1,483.8	1,485.6	1,499.2	1,518.1
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	262.9	260.0	257.1	254.4	250.0	249.9	255.6	234.1	216.7	211.3	228.4	249.6	263.0	286.2	266.6	275.6	305.3	274.0
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	70.7	75.5	78.1	81.6	86.9	84.3	81.9	79.3	71.4	71.7	72.0	71.9	69.1	70.6	76.4	73.5	83.8	87.3
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	89.1	88.8	89.6	85.8	92.4	93.2	91.3	91.5	92.6	96.5	95.5	101.1	102.3	108.0	109.4	106.7	110.5	111.1
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	570.9	582.6	577.3	592.5	604.0	600.6	605.5	616.6	609.6	625.0	628.4	641.5	651.5	663.9	668.1	662.2	648.8	657.4
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	-33.6	-35.3	-34.4	-37.6	-40.0	-40.4	-40.5	-61.3	-57.8	-62.7	-68.1	-64.2	-63.5	-48.5	-64.1	-61.1	-35.6	-46.5

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,383.6	2,352.9	2,366.5	2,410.8	2,450.4	2,500.4	2,544.0	2,571.5	2,596.8	2,603.3	2,634.1	2,668.4	2,719.6	2,739.4	2,800.5	2,833.8	2,872.0	2,879.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,512.1	1,513.5	1,512.8	1,535.2	1,542.9	1,574.2	1,590.6	1,609.9	1,622.9	1,645.9	1,657.1	1,673.0	1,695.7	1,710.0	1,743.8	1,775.0	1,807.8	1,812.8
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	272.4	239.5	245.0	263.3	285.5	290.2	307.3	304.5	310.0	299.5	315.4	320.8	331.5	335.2	348.9	347.5	355.7	358.3
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	89.3	89.3	89.9	85.7	89.2	90.8	90.1	96.1	95.9	92.5	92.8	101.3	102.1	106.7	112.6	111.7	115.0	117.4
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	107.8	102.7	102.2	103.5	110.4	113.0	116.4	119.0	120.5	122.0	119.1	121.9	125.0	124.6	124.5	127.3	130.7	134.3
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	665.9	673.1	680.4	687.2	694.0	711.1	723.4	731.7	740.8	744.2	740.0	744.3	765.9	759.2	763.1	772.9	766.4	766.1
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	-48.3	-59.8	-59.4	-57.1	-50.8	-52.9	-51.0	-51.7	-52.3	-56.8	-52.1	-49.1	-50.6	-47.1	-43.4	-46.0	-42.2	-40.8

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,950.1	2,989.9	3,050.7	3,123.6	3,201.1	3,213.2	3,233.6	3,261.8	3,291.8	3,289.7	3,313.5	3,338.3	3,406.2	3,464.8	3,489.2	3,504.1	3,558.3	3,567.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,852.5	1,873.2	1,905.3	1,959.3	1,988.6	1,994.0	2,016.6	2,025.1	2,037.3	2,064.6	2,075.2	2,087.9	2,136.2	2,169.6	2,210.7	2,220.4	2,244.8	2,258.8
Durable goods	3																		
Nondurable goods	4																		
Services	5																		
Gross private domestic investment	6	394.9	394.6	408.4	410.1	444.1	436.5	432.7	435.8	424.9	405.0	415.2	423.6	433.8	451.8	437.3	442.2	470.8	467.1
Fixed investment	7																		
Nonresidential	8																		
Structures	9																		
Equipment and software	10																		
Residential	11																		
Change in private inventories	12																		
Net exports of goods and services	13																		
Exports	14	103.2	119.6	117.5	125.6	124.0	123.1	123.9	126.1	127.9	126.6	125.3	128.3	131.3	133.5	141.8	138.7	124.1	150.5
Goods	15																		
Services	16																		
Imports	17	129.4	144.7	145.3	152.4	156.3	160.2	169.2	171.1	173.5	172.4	174.7	184.0	194.7	197.7	209.5	207.7	188.2	225.3
Goods	18																		
Services	19																		
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	765.5	781.3	800.3	817.2	832.5	857.8	870.1	888.0	925.6	921.3	926.8	934.8	951.4	956.0	958.3	960.5	956.9	956.0
Federal	21																		
National defense	22																		
Nondefense	23																		
State and local	24																		
Residual	25	-36.6	-34.1	-35.5	-36.2	-31.8	-38.0	-40.5	-42.1	-50.4	-55.4	-64.3	-52.3	-51.8	-48.4	-49.4	-50.0	-50.1	-39.5

	Line	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,588.3	3,571.4	3,566.5	3,573.9	3,605.2	3,566.5	3,666.1	3,686.2	3,714.5	3,723.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,269.0	2,286.5	2,300.8	2,312.0	2,332.2	2,324.9	2,369.8	2,391.4	2,409.8	2,449.8
Durable goods	3										
Nondurable goods	4										
Services	5										
Gross private domestic investment	6	477.2	452.6	438.0	439.4	446.5	421.0	475.9	490.2	496.5	480.6
Fixed investment	7										
Nonresidential	8										
Structures	9										
Equipment and software	10										
Residential	11										
Change in private inventories	12										
Net exports of goods and services	13										
Exports	14	148.8	151.4	155.0	160.1	159.9	162.1	160.7	160.6	169.4	151.0
Goods	15										
Services	16										
Imports	17	222.4	219.9	219.2	223.5	223.0	226.5	223.8	240.7	246.0	229.3
Goods	18										
Services	19										
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	954.1	943.1	936.2	927.3	930.9	929.9	918.6	915.2	911.9	909.4
Federal	21										
National defense	22										
Nondefense	23										
State and local	24										
Residual	25	-38.4	-42.3	-44.3	-41.4	-41.3	-44.9	-35.1	-30.5	-27.1	-37.7

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,119.3	4,130.4	4,084.5	4,062.0	4,010.0	4,045.2	4,115.4	4,167.2	4,266.1	4,301.5	4,321.9	4,357.4	4,410.5	4,489.8	4,570.6	4,576.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,652.4	2,662.0	2,672.2	2,628.4	2,648.8	2,695.4	2,734.7	2,764.6	2,824.7	2,850.9	2,880.3	2,919.6	2,954.7	2,970.5	2,999.1	3,044.0
Durable goods	3																
Nondurable goods	4																
Services	5																
Gross private domestic investment	6	579.2	577.3	543.4	547.0	450.8	436.4	474.9	486.8	535.1	559.8	561.1	565.9	595.5	635.0	670.7	656.4
Fixed investment	7																
Nonresidential	8																
Structures	9																
Equipment and software	10																
Residential	11																
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	228.6	238.4	226.7	232.6	232.2	222.7	226.5	238.7	237.9	240.1	246.8	249.7	245.9	252.5	254.5	246.0
Goods	15																
Services	16																
Imports	17	260.0	273.8	269.0	266.3	239.6	220.4	238.7	251.5	267.2	278.8	290.2	299.8	313.9	316.8	312.4	316.8
Goods	18																
Services	19																
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	920.0	927.8	924.2	927.4	940.8	938.3	941.8	949.1	952.5	943.3	938.9	938.6	945.3	955.1	956.0	954.5
Federal	21																
National defense	22																
Nondefense	23																
State and local	24																
Residual	25	-9	-1.3	-13.0	-7.1	-23.0	-27.2	-23.8	-20.5	-16.9	-13.8	-15.0	-16.6	-17.0	-6.5	2.7	-8.0

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,588.9	4,765.7	4,811.7	4,876.0	4,888.3	4,891.4	4,926.2	4,942.6	4,958.9	4,857.8	4,850.3	4,936.6	5,032.5	4,997.3	5,056.8	4,997.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3,060.8	3,127.0	3,143.1	3,167.8	3,188.6	3,184.3	3,213.9	3,225.7	3,222.4	3,149.2	3,181.2	3,219.4	3,233.1	3,235.5	3,250.5	3,225.0
Durable goods	3																
Nondurable goods	4																
Services	5																
Gross private domestic investment	6	667.2	709.7	728.8	746.3	746.0	745.7	732.1	717.8	711.7	647.4	599.8	662.2	726.3	693.4	733.9	708.8
Fixed investment	7																
Nonresidential	8																
Structures	9																
Equipment and software	10																
Residential	11																
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	251.8	278.2	281.1	292.3	292.3	292.9	303.1	321.2	331.3	337.5	336.2	334.3	340.2	342.0	334.8	337.5
Goods	15																
Services	16																
Imports	17	338.0	339.1	343.6	348.3	347.3	349.2	343.9	351.3	351.7	326.1	302.6	318.9	332.5	333.0	329.3	338.7
Goods	18																
Services	19																
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	956.7	982.1	990.3	999.6	990.6	1,000.5	1,002.4	1,010.8	1,025.6	1,028.7	1,015.4	1,013.9	1,027.5	1,030.1	1,027.8	1,034.8
Federal	21																
National defense	22																
Nondefense	23																
State and local	24																
Residual	25	-9.6	7.8	12.0	18.3	18.1	17.2	18.6	18.4	19.6	21.1	20.3	25.7	37.9	29.3	39.1	29.7

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,914.3	4,935.5	4,912.1	4,915.6	4,972.4	5,089.8	5,180.4	5,286.8	5,402.3	5,493.8	5,541.3	5,583.1	5,629.7	5,673.8	5,758.6	5,806.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3,244.3	3,253.4	3,274.6	3,329.6	3,360.1	3,430.1	3,484.7	3,542.2	3,579.7	3,628.3	3,653.5	3,700.9	3,756.8	3,791.5	3,860.9	3,874.2
Durable goods	3																
Nondurable goods	4																
Services	5																
Gross private domestic investment	6	634.8	631.6	623.5	571.1	590.7	650.7	691.4	762.2	845.0	873.2	890.7	876.9	848.9	862.8	854.1	887.8
Fixed investment	7																
Nonresidential	8																
Structures	9																
Equipment and software	10																
Residential	11																
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	323.8	326.0	311.3	297.5	302.4	303.4	307.9	314.1	321.4	329.4	336.5	343.1	342.8	341.3	336.2	346.2
Goods	15																
Services	16																
Imports	17	329.1	323.7	338.7	325.4	332.8	358.4	386.3	405.3	437.8	456.2	468.0	481.8	471.1	494.2	489.3	508.3
Goods	18																
Services	19																
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,033.6	1,039.5	1,046.8	1,064.0	1,069.8	1,078.2	1,097.0	1,078.8	1,091.0	1,115.2	1,123.1	1,144.2	1,157.6	1,180.5	1,209.2	1,214.7
Federal	21																
National defense	22																
Nondefense	23																
State and local	24																
Residual	25	6.9	8.7	-5.4	-21.2	-17.8	-14.2	-14.3	-5.2	3.0	3.9	5.5	-2	-5.3	-8.1	-12.5	-8.6

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,858.9	5,883.3	5,937.9	5,969.5	6,013.3	6,077.2	6,128.1	6,234.4	6,275.9	6,349.8	6,382.3	6,465.2	6,543.8	6,579.4	6,610.6	6,633.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	3,907.9	3,950.4	4,019.7	4,046.8	4,049.7	4,101.5	4,147.0	4,155.3	4,228.0	4,256.8	4,291.6	4,341.4	4,357.1	4,374.8	4,413.4	4,429.4
Durable goods	3																
Nondurable goods	4																
Services	5																
Gross private domestic investment	6	886.2	868.3	838.0	838.2	863.4	863.9	860.5	929.3	884.6	902.5	907.5	916.7	952.7	941.1	929.3	922.9
Fixed investment	7																
Nonresidential	8																
Structures	9																
Equipment and software	10																
Residential	11																
Change in private inventories	12																
Net exports of goods and services	13																
Exports	14	355.9	360.0	368.6	382.6	383.6	399.3	416.7	432.2	456.1	468.8	477.3	491.8	510.5	530.8	530.8	545.5
Goods	15																
Services	16																
Imports	17	507.3	528.8	543.6	548.1	544.9	558.9	569.9	583.0	580.3	573.2	586.1	603.0	595.7	612.3	620.2	620.2
Goods	18																
Services	19																
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,224.0	1,248.0	1,277.4	1,271.5	1,278.4	1,289.1	1,292.4	1,310.0	1,300.1	1,302.4	1,300.3	1,327.2	1,319.3	1,340.6	1,353.5	1,360.4
Federal	21																
National defense	22																
Nondefense	23																
State and local	24																
Residual	25	-7.8	-14.6	-22.2	-21.5	-44.1	-39.3	-35.0	-30.1	-25.6	-20.1	-22.3	-18.6	-13.7	-10.7	-12.7	-16.5

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2.—Real Gross Domestic Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,716.3	6,731.7	6,719.4	6,664.2	6,631.4	6,668.5	6,684.9	6,720.9	6,783.3	6,846.8	6,899.7	6,990.6	6,988.7	7,031.2	7,062.0	7,168.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	4,466.0	4,478.8	4,495.6	4,457.7	4,437.5	4,469.9	4,484.3	4,474.8	4,544.8	4,566.7	4,600.5	4,665.9	4,674.9	4,721.5	4,776.9	4,822.3
Durable goods	3	506.7	489.3	483.5	468.8	452.6	454.0	460.2	452.8	468.7	471.4	482.1	493.8	495.4	513.3	524.7	539.9
Nondurable goods	4	1,370.2	1,372.6	1,375.9	1,359.8	1,358.9	1,368.7	1,369.4	1,358.9	1,381.2	1,379.1	1,388.1	1,410.3	1,410.2	1,425.5	1,438.1	1,447.4
Services	5	2,583.0	2,614.9	2,635.9	2,631.1	2,629.6	2,651.1	2,658.3	2,668.3	2,698.9	2,720.9	2,734.1	2,765.0	2,772.7	2,784.9	2,816.0	2,836.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	934.0	933.0	912.6	849.6	815.1	808.8	829.8	864.2	843.8	801.8	912.1	941.6	964.8	967.0	964.1	1,015.6
Fixed investment	7	922.8	900.3	892.7	862.7	833.1	829.5	832.1	835.4	847.4	881.4	894.4	922.8	929.9	944.3	958.7	1,000.6
Nonresidential	8	650.0	639.4	645.4	632.1	616.2	611.9	607.7	604.6	603.6	626.1	637.6	655.0	661.7	676.6	684.2	711.8
Structures	9	240.0	238.9	238.2	227.3	222.3	216.6	202.9	198.5	196.5	196.2	197.5	199.1	198.6	197.6	197.8	201.5
Equipment and software	10	420.3	411.1	417.4	413.9	402.8	403.4	410.9	411.7	412.3	434.1	444.1	459.4	466.3	481.4	488.5	512.2
Residential	11	275.2	262.5	247.2	229.2	214.7	215.6	223.4	230.6	245.0	256.6	257.9	269.2	269.5	268.6	275.7	290.1
Change in private inventories	12	15.7	36.3	24.1	-9.9	-15.5	-19.6	-1.3	32.4	0	24.9	21.4	22.0	36.2	23.4	4.7	15.7
Net exports of goods and services	13	-62.3	-61.7	-67.6	-18.2	-10.7	-23.9	-10.4	-6.7	-23.0	-22.0	-27.3	-44.1	-44.1	-71.7	-72.3	-67.9
Exports	14	565.8	577.6	572.8	586.5	584.5	613.3	616.9	638.3	643.9	647.1	650.8	662.2	661.4	674.4	680.8	694.3
Goods	15	388.3	396.0	389.3	399.2	405.2	421.5	421.8	435.8	441.5	445.9	443.3	462.4	454.5	464.9	451.4	482.7
Services	16	178.1	182.3	184.8	188.6	179.5	192.4	196.0	203.4	203.1	201.7	202.0	199.9	207.5	210.0	210.1	211.9
Imports	17	628.1	639.3	640.4	621.0	602.7	623.9	640.8	648.7	650.6	670.1	672.9	689.5	705.8	726.1	733.1	762.2
Goods	18	495.2	504.8	504.5	487.2	472.8	491.1	510.1	516.5	520.9	542.4	551.7	559.9	576.1	594.5	599.4	623.8
Services	19	135.1	136.6	138.2	136.4	132.3	135.0	132.3	133.9	131.2	128.7	121.7	130.4	130.4	132.2	134.4	139.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,381.2	1,384.7	1,384.8	1,398.6	1,404.7	1,408.9	1,403.0	1,397.0	1,405.7	1,413.1	1,413.7	1,396.4	1,396.0	1,398.4	1,398.4	1,402.2
Federal	21	607.8	608.7	603.1	607.8	612.6	613.4	602.7	591.0	591.8	591.1	598.3	599.1	579.6	572.2	568.9	567.3
National defense	22	446.0	444.9	437.3	444.7	449.2	447.1	436.0	421.2	414.9	414.9	420.9	417.6	400.7	395.0	392.3	391.0
Nondefense	23	161.2	163.1	165.3	162.4	162.7	165.7	166.2	169.5	176.8	176.1	177.2	181.4	179.0	177.2	176.6	176.3
State and local	24	774.1	776.7	782.2	791.3	792.6	796.0	800.6	806.3	816.1	816.1	815.1	814.9	817.1	826.1	829.7	835.1
Residual	25	-12.2	-15.5	-19.0	-18.6	-18.1	-17.9	-17.1	-18.1	-19.6	-18.8	-16.6	-14.1	-12.5	-10.0	-9.8	-8.6

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,229.4	7,330.2	7,370.2	7,461.1	7,488.7	7,503.3	7,561.4	7,621.9	7,676.4	7,802.9	7,841.9	7,931.3	8,016.4	8,131.9	8,216.6	8,272.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	4,866.6	4,907.9	4,944.5	4,993.6	5,011.6	5,059.6	5,099.2	5,132.1	5,174.3	5,229.5	5,254.3	5,291.9	5,350.7	5,375.7	5,462.1	5,507.1
Durable goods	3	546.9	551.7	557.7	574.3	570.4	577.4	590.7	595.7	601.7	620.4	618.1	625.7	641.5	636.5	670.5	680.9
Nondurable goods	4	1,465.3	1,477.6	1,490.9	1,506.5	1,514.3	1,525.3	1,531.7	1,544.6	1,553.9	1,569.9	1,578.6	1,593.9	1,605.8	1,608.2	1,631.7	1,634.1
Services	5	2,855.4	2,879.6	2,896.8	2,912.9	2,927.3	2,957.4	2,977.0	2,992.0	3,018.8	3,039.2	3,057.7	3,072.2	3,103.7	3,130.6	3,160.6	3,193.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	1,057.3	1,118.5	1,101.8	1,150.5	1,162.4	1,128.5	1,119.1	1,152.4	1,172.3	1,233.4	1,281.4	1,283.7	1,325.4	1,400.6	1,408.6	1,438.5
Fixed investment	7	1,014.9	1,039.9	1,050.9	1,078.0	1,101.9	1,095.0	1,107.1	1,132.7	1,165.2	1,203.7	1,231.6	1,250.2	1,275.4	1,311.1	1,356.7	1,371.3
Nonresidential	8	720.0	734.1	747.2	777.1	806.4	811.4	816.7	835.5	861.6	885.6	914.3	936.2	960.8	992.7	1,037.0	1,047.0
Structures	9	193.2	202.9	202.3	203.8	208.1	211.0	210.9	210.4	215.9	221.3	225.4	237.3	241.1	239.3	248.5	252.7
Equipment and software	10	527.4	532.6	545.7	573.7	598.5	600.7	606.0	625.0	645.8	664.3	688.9	698.8	719.6	753.7	788.9	794.5
Residential	11	296.5	307.5	305.2	301.8	295.8	283.5	290.4	297.3	303.6	318.1	317.3	314.0	314.7	318.7	320.3	324.9
Change in private inventories	12	47.8	85.8	56.3	77.4	62.2	32.5	9.0	18.0	5.6	30.3	51.2	32.9	49.3	88.3	51.3	66.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-80.1	-86.2	-92.2	-87.7	-92.5	-97.5	-67.3	-56.4	-75.0	-90.4	-115.9	-74.6	-94.0	-100.6	-119.6	-139.2
Exports	14	696.7	725.1	742.4	767.1	780.6	788.9	821.9	841.4	846.1	860.1	867.0	923.5	940.3	979.2	1,004.2	1,002.1
Goods	15	478.0	500.0	516.8	538.0	549.8	556.5	576.7	592.0	599.2	605.5	617.2	651.7	672.8	705.8	726.8	727.1
Services	16	219.4	225.6	226.0	229.3	230.8	232.5	245.3	249.5	247.0	254.6	249.8	271.6	267.6	273.7	277.7	275.4
Imports	17	776.8	811.3	834.6	854.8	873.1	886.4	889.1	897.8	921.1	950.4	982.9	998.1	1,034.3	1,079.8	1,123.8	1,141.2
Goods	18	636.1	669.5	692.8	713.3	725.5	740.3	742.1	748.4	769.7	797.4	825.6	840.7	869.6	913.0	948.0	961.9
Services	19	141.4	142.3	142.1	141.6	147.9	146.2	147.1	149.4	151.5	153.0	157.3	157.3	164.7	166.9	175.9	179.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	1,388.0	1,390.4	1,417.5	1,404.5	1,407.3	1,414.0	1,410.8	1,393.5	1,404.8	1,430.4	1,422.0	1,430.6	1,434.6	1,457.0	1,464.8	1,465.3
Federal	21	550.9	545.2	563.2	546.1	544.1	544.3	540.4	517.1	529.1	540.2	529.5	527.6	521.7	534.8	533.4	528.4
National defense	22	373.3	374.5	387.8	367.8	366.9	367.0	363.3	350.4	356.4	363.0	355.4	353.3	341.6	350.3	350.4	348.5
Nondefense	23	177.5	170.7	175.4	178.3	177.2	177.3	177.1	168.8	172.7	177.2	174.1	174.4	180.1	184.5	182.9	179.8
State and local	24	837.3	845.4	854.4	858.5	863.3	869.7	870.4	876.4	875.7	890.2	892.5	903.0	912.8	922.2	931.4	936.8
Residual	25	-11.1	-11.9	-10.2	-6.3	-2.5	-1.0	2.1	1.6	1.3	-7.7	-1.4	.5	.3	0	-5.5	.4

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.2A.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1937) Dollars: 1929-47

[Billions of chained (1937) dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
Gross domestic product	1	87.2	79.7	74.7	64.9	64.0	70.9	77.3	87.3	91.9	88.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	63.0	59.7	57.8	52.7	51.5	55.1	58.5	64.4	66.8	65.7
Durable goods	3	7.3	6.1	5.2	3.9	3.8	4.4	5.4	6.6	6.9	5.7
Nondurable goods	4	30.8	29.4	29.2	26.9	26.4	28.7	30.4	34.0	35.2	35.7
Services	5	24.8	24.2	23.4	21.9	21.2	22.0	22.7	23.8	24.7	24.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	12.2	8.1	5.1	1.5	2.3	4.1	7.6	9.7	12.2	8.0
Fixed investment	7	13.3	10.2	7.1	4.1	3.6	4.7	6.1	8.1	9.5	7.6
Nonresidential	8	9.8	8.1	5.3	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.6	6.2	7.5	5.5
Structures	9	5.0	4.3	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.2
Equipment and software	10	5.0	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.6	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.8	3.3
Residential	11	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.0	.8	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1
Change in private inventories	12	1.6	-.9	-1.7	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	1.6	1.2	2.6	-.4
Net exports of goods and services	13	.7	.4	.2	0	-.1	.1	-.5	-.3	0	.9
Exports	14	4.8	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.0
Goods	15	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.5
Services	16	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5
Imports	17	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.1
Goods	18	3.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.4
Services	19	.9	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	9.2	10.2	10.6	10.3	9.9	11.2	11.5	13.3	12.8	13.8
Federal	21	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.6	3.6	5.5	5.0	5.5
National defense	22	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Nondefense	23	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.5	4.3	3.7	4.2
State and local	24	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.0	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.3
Residual	25	-.8	0	.7	1.9	1.3	.7	.3	.6	0	1.0

	Line	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Gross domestic product	1	95.9	104.1	121.9	144.3	168.1	181.9	179.7	159.8	158.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	69.4	73.0	78.2	76.4	78.5	80.8	85.8	96.4	98.3
Durable goods	3	6.7	7.8	9.0	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	9.4	11.2
Nondurable goods	4	37.6	39.2	41.9	42.6	44.0	45.8	49.1	51.8	50.4
Services	5	25.1	26.0	27.4	28.5	30.0	31.0	32.1	35.1	36.8
Gross private domestic investment	6	10.3	14.4	17.6	9.3	5.5	6.8	9.0	22.7	21.9
Fixed investment	7	9.1	10.9	12.4	7.0	5.4	6.7	9.1	16.6	20.0
Nonresidential	8	6.1	7.6	8.9	5.3	4.4	5.8	8.2	11.9	13.8
Structures	9	2.3	2.6	3.1	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	4.8	4.4
Equipment and software	10	3.8	5.0	5.8	3.3	3.0	4.0	5.8	7.0	9.5
Residential	11	2.9	3.3	3.5	1.8	1.1	.9	1.1	4.5	5.8
Change in private inventories	12	.1	3.0	4.7	1.9	-.8	-.7	-.7	4.7	-.9
Net exports of goods and services	13	.9	1.4	.8	-.5	-2.0	-2.0	-1.1	4.5	6.0
Exports	14	4.2	4.7	4.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	4.1	8.8	10.1
Goods	15	3.7	4.3	4.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	3.4	7.8	9.0
Services	16	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	1.0	1.1
Imports	17	3.2	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.1
Goods	18	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0
Services	19	.6	.6	.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	15.1	15.3	25.4	59.6	88.9	100.2	87.3	30.2	25.8
Federal	21	6.0	6.5	17.2	52.7	83.6	95.6	81.9	22.1	16.5
National defense	22	1.5	2.6	13.8	50.5	82.5	94.5	81.2	19.5	13.2
Nondefense	23	4.5	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.7	3.3
State and local	24	9.1	8.8	8.3	7.5	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.5	8.6
Residual	25	1.3	.5	.1	-1.5	-5.0	-6.8	-2.8	8.2	10.3

NOTE.—Chained (1937) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1937 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.2B.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1952) Dollars: Annually, 1942-62, and Quarterly, 1947-62
 [Billions of chained (1952) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952
Gross domestic product	1	258.4	300.9	325.7	321.8	286.1	284.1	296.4	294.7	320.5	344.9	358.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	145.8	149.8	154.2	163.8	184.0	187.8	191.9	197.2	209.8	212.9	219.7
Durable goods	3	11.5	10.1	9.2	10.4	19.8	23.5	25.1	27.1	33.1	30.2	29.3
Nondurable goods	4	86.6	89.5	93.0	99.7	105.2	102.4	102.7	104.3	107.5	110.4	114.7
Services	5	47.8	50.3	52.0	53.8	58.9	61.8	64.2	65.8	69.1	72.4	75.6
Gross private domestic investment	6	18.3	10.8	13.4	17.7	44.8	43.2	55.1	42.0	59.5	59.7	54.0
Fixed investment	7	15.7	12.1	14.9	20.4	37.1	44.7	49.2	45.0	53.7	51.5	50.5
Nonresidential	8	11.3	9.5	12.6	17.7	25.6	29.8	31.4	28.5	31.1	32.5	31.9
Structures	9	4.5	3.3	4.3	5.8	11.5	10.5	11.0	10.6	11.4	12.3	12.2
Equipment and software	10	6.8	6.2	8.2	11.8	14.2	19.3	20.4	17.8	19.7	20.3	19.7
Residential	11	4.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	11.6	14.9	17.9	16.5	22.6	18.9	18.6
Change in private inventories	12	3.3	-1.4	-1.1	-2.9	8.0	-1.5	6.7	-3.3	5.8	8.1	3.5
Net exports of goods and services	13	-2.7	-6.2	-6.3	-4.7	7.2	10.3	4.3	4.5	.4	3.1	1.0
Exports	14	6.5	5.4	5.8	8.2	17.9	20.5	16.1	16.0	14.0	17.1	16.3
Goods	15	5.2	4.1	4.4	6.6	15.2	17.5	13.6	13.5	11.6	14.2	13.4
Services	16	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.9
Imports	17	9.2	11.6	12.2	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.9	11.4	13.5	14.1	15.3
Goods	18	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.4	8.1	9.2	8.9	10.8	10.6	10.8
Services	19	2.8	3.9	4.2	4.8	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.4	4.5
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	98.5	146.9	165.7	144.3	49.8	42.6	45.6	50.9	50.9	69.3	83.9
Federal	21	78.7	124.9	142.9	122.5	33.1	24.6	26.5	28.9	27.3	45.1	59.2
National defense	22	75.6	123.6	141.5	121.6	29.3	19.7	19.8	20.7	20.4	39.0	52.4
Nondefense	23	4.1	3.1	3.5	2.8	4.0	5.0	6.8	8.5	7.1	6.1	6.8
State and local	24	16.0	14.6	14.1	14.5	15.9	18.2	19.3	22.3	24.1	24.3	24.7
Residual	25	.1	4.4	4.4	5.4	.5	.1	-1.9	-2	-7	-3	.1

	Line	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Gross domestic product	1	375.1	372.5	399.0	406.9	415.0	411.0	440.7	451.6	462.1	490.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	230.2	235.0	252.0	259.4	265.7	267.9	282.8	290.5	296.4	311.0
Durable goods	3	33.0	32.9	40.1	38.5	38.9	35.7	40.1	40.9	39.3	43.9
Nondurable goods	4	118.4	119.9	125.7	130.0	132.4	133.6	139.1	141.2	143.8	148.4
Services	5	78.9	82.1	86.3	90.8	94.2	97.9	103.0	107.5	111.8	117.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	56.6	53.9	67.1	66.2	63.3	58.0	69.8	69.8	69.4	78.1
Fixed investment	7	54.0	54.9	62.0	62.3	61.6	57.1	65.1	65.7	65.5	71.4
Nonresidential	8	34.8	34.0	37.8	40.0	40.6	36.1	39.0	41.2	40.9	44.5
Structures	9	13.3	13.8	14.8	16.3	16.3	15.3	15.7	16.9	17.2	17.9
Equipment and software	10	21.5	20.3	23.1	23.7	24.3	20.8	23.3	24.2	23.8	26.5
Residential	11	19.3	20.8	24.2	22.3	20.9	21.1	26.5	24.6	24.7	27.0
Change in private inventories	12	2.1	-2.0	4.7	3.5	1.0	0	3.9	3.5	3.1	6.4
Net exports of goods and services	13	-1.5	.1	-1	1.4	2.3	-1.7	-3.7	0	.6	-8
Exports	14	15.3	16.0	17.7	20.6	22.4	19.4	19.5	23.6	24.0	25.3
Goods	15	12.5	13.3	14.6	17.2	18.5	15.7	15.6	19.3	19.4	20.2
Services	16	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0
Imports	17	16.7	15.9	17.8	19.3	20.1	21.0	23.2	23.6	23.4	26.1
Goods	18	11.5	10.6	11.8	12.9	13.3	13.6	16.0	15.7	15.7	18.0
Services	19	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.8	7.7	8.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	89.7	83.6	80.4	80.5	84.1	86.8	91.7	91.7	96.1	101.9
Federal	21	63.8	55.4	50.3	49.4	51.2	51.1	54.7	53.1	55.2	59.7
National defense	22	55.8	47.6	42.9	42.6	44.4	44.2	45.3	44.4	46.2	48.9
Nondefense	23	8.2	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.7	6.9	9.4	8.7	8.9	10.8
State and local	24	25.9	28.2	30.2	31.2	33.0	35.8	37.0	38.7	41.0	42.3
Residual	25	.5	1.0	-3	-2	.6	1.4	1.2	.9	1.7	1.5

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	281.6	283.0	283.7	288.1	292.2	296.8	298.0	298.6	294.4	293.6	296.9	293.9	306.0	315.2	327.4	333.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	185.3	188.2	188.8	188.8	189.7	191.9	192.3	193.8	194.0	197.0	197.4	200.2	203.6	206.9	217.5	211.1
Durable goods	3	22.6	23.1	23.4	25.0	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.0	24.5	26.7	28.1	29.2	30.3	30.5	38.2	33.4
Nondurable goods	4	101.2	103.0	103.3	101.9	102.0	103.0	102.2	103.6	104.1	104.4	103.5	105.0	106.3	107.4	109.3	107.0
Services	5	61.3	62.1	62.0	61.8	62.9	63.9	64.7	65.2	65.5	65.9	65.8	66.0	67.0	68.9	69.9	70.6
Gross private domestic investment	6	42.2	40.8	40.6	49.0	53.7	56.4	56.6	53.8	45.6	39.4	42.8	40.3	50.7	56.4	61.3	69.6
Fixed investment	7	43.9	42.7	44.2	48.0	49.6	49.6	49.1	48.5	45.7	44.3	44.2	45.7	48.6	53.2	57.1	56.0
Nonresidential	8	30.3	29.7	29.2	30.1	32.0	30.8	30.9	31.7	30.2	29.0	27.6	27.1	27.9	30.4	33.1	33.0
Structures	9	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.1	10.9	10.4	10.1	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1
Equipment and software	10	19.7	19.3	18.7	19.7	21.4	20.0	19.7	20.3	19.1	18.1	17.2	17.0	17.3	19.2	21.3	21.0
Residential	11	13.7	13.0	15.0	17.9	17.7	18.8	18.2	16.8	15.6	15.3	16.6	18.6	20.8	22.8	24.0	22.9
Change in private inventories	12	-1.5	-1.8	-3.5	.8	5.0	7.6	8.2	6.0	-4	-5.4	-1.5	-5.8	2.0	3.2	4.1	13.7
Net exports of goods and services	13	11.3	10.8	11.0	8.2	6.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	5.6	5.6	4.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	-1.2	-1
Exports	14	21.8	21.5	20.5	18.2	17.3	15.7	16.0	15.5	17.3	17.2	15.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.9	15.0
Goods	15	18.9	18.4	17.5	15.3	14.7	13.2	13.5	12.9	14.7	14.5	13.3	11.5	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.6
Services	16	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Imports	17	10.5	10.7	9.5	10.0	11.3	11.7	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.2	15.1	15.2
Goods	18	8.5	8.7	7.5	7.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.6	12.4	12.2
Services	19	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.3	43.1	45.2	46.0	48.0	49.2	51.5	52.0	50.9	50.0	50.8	49.8	53.0
Federal	21	24.9	24.9	24.8	23.9	24.7	26.2	26.7	28.2	28.7	29.7	29.4	27.9	26.6	27.1	26.2	29.3
National defense	22	20.2	18.9	19.8	19.9	19.9	19.7	19.4	20.3	20.8	21.2	21.1	19.8	19.0	19.1	20.3	23.1
Nondefense	23	4.6	6.1	5.1	4.1	5.0	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.3	6.0	6.3
State and local	24	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.7	18.6	19.2	19.5	20.0	20.8	22.0	22.9	23.3	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.2
Residual	25	.4	.2	0	-3	-1.8	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-5	0	-4	-1	-9	-8	-5	-8

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2B.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1952) Dollars: Annually, 1942-62, and Quarterly, 1947-62—Continued

[Billions of chained (1952) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1951				1952				1953				1954			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	337.0	342.7	349.6	350.3	354.3	354.6	356.9	368.7	375.5	378.6	376.2	370.1	368.3	368.8	372.8	380.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	215.9	209.9	212.3	213.5	214.2	218.3	219.3	227.0	229.8	231.2	230.7	229.2	230.1	232.9	236.0	240.9
Durable goods	3	34.4	29.2	28.6	28.4	28.7	29.2	27.3	32.3	33.5	33.3	33.1	32.1	31.1	32.6	32.8	34.9
Nondurable goods	4	109.8	108.5	111.0	112.2	111.5	114.1	115.9	117.5	118.4	118.9	118.1	118.0	118.9	118.5	120.0	122.0
Services	5	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	74.0	75.0	76.1	77.3	78.0	79.1	79.5	79.1	80.0	81.7	83.0	83.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	62.2	63.8	58.9	53.9	55.2	50.6	53.2	57.1	58.2	58.5	57.0	52.5	52.1	51.9	54.6	57.2
Fixed investment	7	53.9	51.4	50.5	50.1	50.6	51.4	48.2	51.9	53.9	54.2	54.3	53.7	52.9	53.7	55.9	57.1
Nonresidential	8	32.2	32.6	33.0	32.3	32.4	32.8	29.8	32.6	34.3	34.5	35.3	34.9	33.9	33.5	34.4	34.3
Structures	9	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7
Equipment and software	10	20.1	20.1	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9	21.3	21.3	22.0	21.3	20.2	19.7	20.7	20.6
Residential	11	21.7	18.8	17.6	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.3	19.3	19.6	19.7	18.9	18.8	19.0	20.2	21.4	22.8
Change in private inventories	12	8.3	12.3	8.1	3.5	4.6	-9	5.1	5.3	4.1	4.1	2.5	-2.1	-1.9	-2.9	-2.4	-9
Net exports of goods and services	13	.6	2.7	4.4	4.6	3.9	1.9	-2	-1.5	-1.4	-2.1	-1.4	-1.1	-.8	-.1	.3	.9
Exports	14	15.8	17.4	17.8	17.6	18.5	16.4	15.2	15.3	15.0	15.1	15.7	15.2	14.5	16.6	16.1	16.8
Goods	15	13.1	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.3	13.4	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.4	13.0	12.5	11.8	14.0	13.2	14.0
Services	16	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Imports	17	15.2	14.6	13.4	13.0	14.6	14.5	15.4	16.7	16.4	17.2	17.1	16.3	15.3	16.7	15.7	15.9
Goods	18	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.2	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.6	11.4	12.1	11.7	10.7	10.3	11.3	10.4	10.4
Services	19	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	58.5	66.5	74.0	78.1	81.1	83.8	84.6	86.0	88.9	90.9	89.7	89.4	86.9	84.0	81.9	81.4
Federal	21	34.8	42.3	49.6	53.6	56.5	58.7	60.3	61.2	63.4	65.5	63.7	62.7	59.2	56.2	53.4	52.7
National defense	22	29.2	36.1	43.5	47.4	49.6	52.2	53.4	54.3	55.9	58.4	55.6	54.5	50.7	48.7	46.2	44.6
Nondefense	23	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.3	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.6	9.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	7.5	7.2	8.2
State and local	24	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.4	24.5	25.0	24.3	24.9	25.4	25.4	26.1	26.7	27.6	27.8	28.5	28.7
Residual	25	-.5	-.1	.3	.4	-.1	.2	.1	0	.1	.1	.4	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	.9

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	391.1	397.3	402.6	404.8	403.0	406.2	405.8	412.4	414.8	413.8	417.9	413.5	402.4	404.7	413.8	423.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	246.2	250.8	253.9	257.1	257.5	258.4	259.0	262.5	264.3	264.7	266.9	267.1	263.5	265.6	269.7	272.8
Durable goods	3	38.2	40.3	41.7	40.5	38.5	38.6	37.8	39.1	39.9	38.9	38.6	38.1	35.5	34.9	35.6	36.9
Nondurable goods	4	123.0	125.1	126.0	128.6	129.9	129.6	129.7	130.7	131.1	131.7	133.6	133.0	131.4	132.4	134.6	136.1
Services	5	85.1	85.7	86.5	88.1	89.1	90.2	91.3	92.6	93.1	93.8	94.4	95.6	95.9	97.5	98.8	99.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	63.3	67.3	68.2	69.6	67.3	66.6	65.8	65.1	64.0	64.0	65.4	59.5	55.5	54.1	58.5	63.9
Fixed investment	7	59.4	62.0	63.4	63.4	62.0	62.6	62.5	62.1	62.1	61.5	62.1	60.9	57.1	55.5	56.2	59.7
Nonresidential	8	35.0	37.2	39.1	40.1	39.4	40.0	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.5	41.3	40.2	37.3	35.6	35.0	36.4
Structures	9	14.2	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	15.8	15.3	14.9	15.2
Equipment and software	10	20.8	22.6	24.1	24.8	23.5	23.6	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.1	25.0	24.0	21.5	20.3	20.1	21.2
Residential	11	24.5	24.8	24.3	23.3	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.7	21.4	20.9	20.6	20.6	19.8	19.8	21.3	23.5
Change in private inventories	12	3.4	5.0	4.5	6.2	5.2	3.6	2.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	3.0	-2.4	-3.0	-2.6	1.7	3.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	.7	-.7	.1	-.5	-.4	1.0	1.5	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	1.5	-.9	-1.7	-1.4	-2.6
Exports	14	17.4	17.0	18.1	18.2	19.1	20.4	21.1	22.0	23.4	22.7	22.1	21.4	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4
Goods	15	14.5	14.1	15.0	15.0	15.8	16.9	17.6	18.4	19.6	19.0	18.3	17.1	15.8	15.7	15.8	15.6
Services	16	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8
Imports	17	16.8	17.7	18.1	18.7	19.4	19.4	19.6	18.7	20.1	20.3	19.9	20.0	20.2	21.1	20.8	22.1
Goods	18	11.4	11.5	11.6	12.8	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.7	13.0	13.3	13.5	14.7
Services	19	5.4	6.2	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	5.9	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.3	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	81.3	80.4	80.9	79.2	79.1	80.7	80.0	82.1	83.7	83.2	83.9	85.4	84.5	86.6	87.1	88.9
Federal	21	51.4	50.1	50.7	48.8	48.5	49.7	48.8	50.6	51.4	50.7	50.9	51.6	49.8	51.4	51.1	52.3
National defense	22	44.3	42.6	43.1	41.6	41.5	42.5	42.5	43.9	44.0	44.4	44.8	44.3	43.8	44.2	44.1	44.5
Nondefense	23	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.7	7.4	6.2	6.0	7.3	5.9	7.1	6.9	7.8
State and local	24	29.9	30.3	30.2	30.4	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.6	32.3	32.6	33.1	33.9	34.8	35.3	36.1	36.8
Residual	25	0	-.5	-.5	-.7	-.6	0	.3	-.1	.6	.5	.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.1	.8

	Line	1959				1960				1961				1962			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	431.9	443.2	443.0	444.5	454.3	452.1	452.9	447.1	449.7	458.1	465.6	475.1	483.4	488.7	493.5	494.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	277.9	282.3	285.4	285.7	288.3	292.0	290.8	291.1	290.9	295.2	296.7	302.7	305.9	309.6	312.1	316.5
Durable goods	3	39.1	40.5	41.4	39.2	40.6	41.5	41.2	40.1	37.7	38.5	39.5	41.5	42.4	43.5	43.9	45.9
Nondurable goods	4	137.7	138.8	139.6	140.5	140.4	142.1	141.1	141.3	142.2	143.6	143.7	145.8	147.0	147.7	148.9	149.8
Services	5	100.6	102.4	103.8	105.1	106.4	107.5	107.5	108.6	109.6	111.6	112.0	114.1	115.1	116.9	117.9	119.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	67.3	73.3	68.2	70.5	78.1	70.1	69.7	61.3	62.7	67.4	73.1	74.3	78.6	77.9	79.3	76.6
Fixed investment	7	63.4	65.4	66.3	65.4	67.6	66.3	64.5	64.3	63.5	64.4	65.9	68.1	69.6	71.7	72.3	72.0
Nonresidential	8	37.5	38.7	39.9	39.7	41.2	41.9	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.6	40.9	42.3	43.3	44.5	45.1	44.9
Structures	9	15.1	15.6	16.1	15.9	16.6	16.8	16.8	17.5	17.4	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.3	18.0	18.4	18.0
Equipment and software	10	22.4	23.0	23.8	23.8	24.6	25.0	24.0	23.3	22.5	23.5	23.9	25.3	25.9	26.6	26.7	26.9
Residential	11	26.2	27.2	26.7	25.9	26.6	24.4	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.8	25.1	26.0	26.4	27.3	27.2	27.2
Change in private inventories	12	3.0	7.6	.6	4.5</												

Table 1.2C.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1972) Dollars: Annually and Quarterly, 1962-82

[Billions of chained (1972) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Gross domestic product	1	820.6	856.0	905.7	963.6	1,026.9	1,052.7	1,102.9	1,136.4	1,138.5	1,176.5	1,240.4
Personal consumption expenditures	2	488.7	508.9	539.4	573.4	606.2	624.4	660.0	684.4	700.3	726.8	770.7
Durable goods	3	53.8	59.0	64.5	72.7	78.8	80.0	88.9	92.0	89.0	97.9	110.4
Nondurable goods	4	218.2	222.8	233.7	246.1	259.6	263.7	275.7	283.0	289.8	295.0	308.0
Services	5	218.0	227.9	241.8	254.7	267.6	280.7	295.2	309.2	321.7	333.9	352.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	116.7	124.5	134.8	153.7	167.2	159.5	168.7	178.5	166.8	185.7	207.6
Fixed investment	7	109.8	118.3	129.8	143.0	151.1	148.3	158.6	168.4	164.9	177.3	198.5
Nonresidential	8	68.8	72.6	81.3	95.4	107.3	105.8	110.4	118.8	118.2	118.1	128.8
Structures	9	32.2	32.6	35.9	41.7	44.5	43.4	44.0	46.4	46.5	45.8	47.2
Equipment and software	10	37.7	40.9	46.1	54.5	63.2	62.8	66.6	72.5	71.8	72.4	81.7
Residential	11	41.7	46.6	49.3	47.9	43.6	42.2	48.0	49.4	46.4	59.2	69.7
Change in private inventories	12	7.5	7.1	5.8	11.8	16.4	12.2	10.9	10.5	1.7	9.2	9.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	1.8	3.6	6.9	3.9	.8	-1.5	-5.5	-5.9	-2.5	-5.5	-8.0
Exports	14	35.8	38.5	43.6	44.5	47.4	48.5	52.0	54.9	60.8	61.2	66.2
Goods	15	28.0	30.2	34.4	34.5	36.9	37.1	40.0	42.1	47.0	46.8	51.8
Services	16	7.7	8.2	9.2	9.9	10.5	11.4	12.0	12.7	13.8	14.5	14.4
Imports	17	33.9	34.8	36.7	40.6	46.6	50.0	57.5	60.8	63.4	66.7	74.2
Goods	18	22.7	23.6	25.1	28.7	33.2	35.0	42.2	44.5	46.2	50.1	56.9
Services	19	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.9	13.4	15.0	15.3	16.2	17.1	16.6	17.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	217.0	222.1	226.5	233.5	254.5	273.7	282.4	281.2	274.9	269.7	270.1
Federal	21	127.0	126.6	124.5	124.8	138.9	152.4	153.8	148.7	138.2	128.4	125.6
National defense	22	104.3	101.7	97.2	95.5	109.3	123.3	125.5	119.6	109.5	98.3	93.5
Nondefense	23	23.1	25.3	27.5	29.4	29.8	29.5	28.7	29.5	29.0	30.1	32.2
State and local	24	90.6	96.1	102.6	109.5	116.4	122.2	129.4	133.2	137.0	141.4	144.4
Residual	25	-8.3	-7.6	-5.7	-4.0	-3.1	-5.8	-4.5	-3.0	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1

	Line	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Gross domestic product	1	1,312.0	1,304.3	1,299.6	1,371.9	1,435.6	1,514.7	1,563.0	1,559.4	1,597.6	1,565.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	808.6	801.9	819.2	866.9	904.2	944.2	968.0	964.9	977.9	989.8
Durable goods	3	121.8	113.4	113.4	127.8	139.7	147.1	146.6	135.1	136.8	136.8
Nondurable goods	4	318.1	311.7	316.3	331.7	339.7	352.4	361.8	361.3	365.5	369.0
Services	5	368.9	377.0	389.8	408.2	426.3	446.5	460.9	468.6	475.6	483.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	231.9	214.8	176.7	212.4	244.5	272.6	281.2	250.5	273.6	235.2
Fixed investment	7	216.6	203.0	181.2	199.0	227.6	253.9	268.1	251.0	256.4	238.5
Nonresidential	8	147.5	148.7	134.0	140.5	156.4	178.4	196.3	196.2	207.3	199.5
Structures	9	51.0	50.0	44.7	45.8	47.7	53.3	60.1	64.0	69.1	68.0
Equipment and software	10	96.6	99.0	89.5	95.0	109.3	126.0	137.0	132.1	137.7	130.5
Residential	11	69.2	54.9	47.8	59.1	71.7	76.3	73.5	57.9	53.3	43.6
Change in private inventories	12	13.7	9.6	-3.6	12.5	15.7	17.0	10.0	-4.0	14.6	-6.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	3.1	12.5	20.4	12.3	5.9	8.1	16.6	35.6	34.6	26.6
Exports	14	80.7	88.4	87.8	93.0	95.3	105.3	115.4	127.8	129.3	120.1
Goods	15	63.7	68.7	67.2	70.3	71.3	79.2	88.6	99.1	98.1	89.2
Services	16	17.0	19.8	21.1	23.4	25.0	27.0	27.4	29.0	32.1	32.0
Imports	17	77.7	75.9	67.5	80.7	89.5	97.2	98.8	92.3	94.7	93.5
Goods	18	61.0	59.3	51.8	63.5	71.2	77.6	78.9	73.1	74.6	72.7
Services	19	16.7	16.7	16.0	17.1	17.9	19.2	19.4	19.0	20.1	21.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	268.1	273.0	278.2	278.5	281.2	289.9	295.5	301.4	304.1	308.8
Federal	21	119.5	118.9	118.9	117.6	119.6	122.8	125.8	131.8	138.0	143.0
National defense	22	87.4	85.3	84.2	82.5	83.1	83.7	86.1	89.7	95.2	102.3
Nondefense	23	32.1	33.7	34.8	35.2	36.7	39.2	39.8	42.3	42.9	40.6
State and local	24	148.6	154.0	159.1	160.7	161.4	167.0	169.6	169.5	166.1	165.9
Residual	25	1.6	3.2	3.1	.3	-2.9	-3.2	-1.1	6.9	5.3	3.6

	Line	1962				1963				1964			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	809.5	818.2	826.3	828.4	838.1	849.0	865.3	871.6	891.1	901.7	913.8	916.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	480.7	486.5	490.4	497.4	500.8	505.6	512.4	516.7	527.0	536.4	546.3	547.8
Durable goods	3	51.9	53.3	53.8	56.3	57.5	58.8	59.5	60.5	62.8	64.4	66.6	64.3
Nondurable goods	4	216.2	217.3	218.9	220.3	221.2	222.1	223.9	224.0	228.2	232.4	236.6	237.4
Services	5	213.9	217.2	219.1	221.9	223.0	225.5	230.0	233.2	236.7	240.2	243.5	246.9
Gross private domestic investment	6	117.5	116.4	118.5	114.5	120.6	122.6	126.7	128.1	133.4	132.8	136.0	137.0
Fixed investment	7	107.1	110.3	111.2	110.8	112.0	117.1	120.2	124.0	128.8	128.4	130.5	131.3
Nonresidential	8	67.0	69.0	69.9	69.5	69.3	71.5	73.7	76.1	78.0	80.0	82.7	84.3
Structures	9	31.1	32.3	33.1	32.3	31.2	32.6	32.9	33.5	34.4	35.6	36.8	37.0
Equipment and software	10	36.9	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.9	39.8	41.6	43.3	44.4	45.3	46.8	48.1
Residential	11	40.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	43.5	46.6	47.4	48.9	51.9	49.3	48.5	47.6
Change in private inventories	12	10.8	6.8	7.9	4.6	9.3	6.4	7.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.3
Net exports of goods and services	13	1.3	2.9	2.4	.7	1.6	4.0	3.5	5.4	7.6	6.5	6.8	6.7
Exports	14	34.4	36.7	36.6	35.3	35.4	38.7	39.0	40.7	43.0	42.6	43.9	44.8
Goods	15	27.0	28.8	28.9	27.4	27.4	30.3	30.8	32.3	33.7	33.7	34.6	35.3
Services	16	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.4
Imports	17	33.1	33.8	34.2	34.6	33.8	34.6	35.5	35.4	35.4	36.2	37.1	38.1
Goods	18	22.0	22.6	23.0	23.0	22.7	23.5	24.1	24.0	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.4
Services	19	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.6	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.7
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	213.5	216.0	218.7	219.7	218.4	219.7	226.1	224.1	225.3	228.2	226.2	226.1
Federal	21	124.9	126.7	128.3	128.3	125.2	125.7	129.5	126.2	125.9	126.5	123.4	122.3
National defense	22	104.5	104.7	104.2	103.7	101.6	102.1	100.3	100.3	99.1	98.7	96.3	94.9
Nondefense	23	20.7	22.3	24.4	24.9	24.0	23.9	27.1	26.2	27.0	28.0	27.4	27.6
State and local	24	89.3	89.9	91.1	92.1	93.8	94.7	97.2	98.6	100.0	102.3	103.5	104.6
Residual	25	-7.8	-8.4	-8.7	-8.7	-7.5	-7.5	-7.8	-7.5	-6.4	-6.1	-5.2	-5.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2C.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1972) Dollars: Annually and Quarterly, 1962-82—Continued

[Billions of chained (1972) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	938.7	951.3	970.7	993.9	1,018.5	1,022.4	1,028.9	1,037.9	1,047.4	1,046.7	1,054.3	1,062.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	559.8	566.1	575.8	592.1	600.9	602.6	609.4	612.0	615.7	623.9	627.1	630.9
Durable goods	3	70.5	70.7	73.2	76.3	80.0	76.7	79.3	79.3	77.8	81.3	80.5	80.6
Nondurable goods	4	240.2	242.8	246.4	254.9	257.3	259.5	261.3	260.2	262.3	263.5	263.7	265.2
Services	5	249.2	252.8	256.2	260.6	263.1	263.6	268.6	272.3	275.7	279.0	283.0	285.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	151.0	150.8	156.1	156.8	169.8	166.9	165.4	166.6	162.5	154.8	158.7	161.9
Fixed investment	7	137.3	141.2	145.0	148.3	153.9	151.8	151.7	147.1	143.6	147.4	148.8	153.4
Nonresidential	8	90.0	93.4	96.9	101.1	105.6	107.1	108.4	108.0	105.7	105.4	104.9	107.0
Structures	9	38.9	41.6	42.1	44.0	45.1	44.2	45.2	43.6	44.1	42.8	43.3	43.4
Equipment and software	10	51.8	52.8	55.7	57.9	61.2	63.3	63.7	64.7	62.2	62.9	62.0	64.0
Residential	11	47.7	48.1	48.3	47.3	48.3	44.5	43.0	38.5	37.3	41.6	43.7	46.2
Change in private inventories	12	14.6	10.7	12.1	9.5	16.4	15.5	14.1	19.8	19.5	8.6	11.0	9.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	2.7	4.6	3.6	4.7	2.9	1.5	-7	-5	-4	-7	-1.8	-3.3
Exports	14	39.4	45.7	44.8	48.0	47.3	47.0	47.3	48.1	48.8	48.3	47.8	49.0
Goods	15	30.1	35.8	34.7	37.6	37.2	36.5	36.6	37.4	37.3	37.2	36.7	37.3
Services	16	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.7
Imports	17	36.8	41.1	41.3	43.3	44.4	45.5	48.1	48.6	49.3	49.0	49.6	52.2
Goods	18	25.2	29.2	29.5	30.9	31.7	32.2	34.3	34.7	34.7	33.8	34.1	37.3
Services	19	11.5	11.9	11.8	12.3	12.6	13.3	13.7	13.9	14.5	15.1	15.5	14.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	226.0	230.7	236.3	241.3	245.7	253.2	256.8	262.2	273.2	272.0	273.6	276.0
Federal	21	121.1	123.1	125.7	129.1	132.1	138.8	141.1	143.4	153.2	151.3	152.4	152.6
National defense	22	93.3	94.5	95.4	98.9	102.6	107.9	111.5	115.4	122.3	122.6	124.5	123.7
Nondefense	23	28.0	28.8	30.4	30.4	29.8	29.9	29.9	28.3	31.2	29.0	28.4	29.3
State and local	24	105.6	108.2	111.3	112.9	114.3	115.2	116.5	119.5	120.9	121.6	122.1	124.2
Residual	25	-3.8	-4.2	-4.0	-3.5	-2.6	-3.3	-3.5	-3.2	-5.6	-5.6	-6.2	-6.3

	Line	1968				1969				1970			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,063.8	1,102.5	1,110.2	1,114.9	1,132.2	1,135.1	1,141.7	1,136.4	1,134.8	1,137.2	1,147.1	1,134.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	645.5	655.6	668.0	671.0	678.3	682.6	685.7	691.0	695.3	698.6	704.8	702.5
Durable goods	3	85.8	87.4	91.4	90.8	92.5	92.2	91.9	91.5	89.9	90.8	91.0	84.5
Nondurable goods	4	271.0	274.4	278.7	278.7	281.3	282.7	283.2	284.9	287.8	288.4	290.3	292.6
Services	5	288.5	293.6	297.5	301.3	304.3	307.5	310.4	314.6	317.7	319.6	323.6	325.8
Gross private domestic investment	6	165.9	172.7	167.2	169.1	180.0	178.6	182.4	173.0	167.4	168.0	170.7	161.0
Fixed investment	7	157.1	156.2	158.5	162.5	167.5	168.3	171.1	166.8	166.1	162.5	165.3	165.5
Nonresidential	8	110.4	108.4	109.9	113.2	116.4	117.7	120.9	120.2	119.4	118.8	119.4	115.0
Structures	9	44.2	43.8	43.5	44.4	45.1	45.5	47.6	47.3	46.9	46.5	46.6	46.1
Equipment and software	10	66.4	64.9	66.5	68.8	71.3	72.2	73.4	73.0	72.6	72.5	72.8	69.1
Residential	11	46.5	47.7	48.5	49.1	50.9	50.4	49.9	46.3	46.4	43.3	45.6	50.4
Change in private inventories	12	9.6	17.3	9.4	7.3	13.2	10.9	11.7	6.4	1.3	5.4	5.1	-6.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-5.2	-5.2	-5.4	-6.1	-6.1	-6.5	-6.4	-4.6	-3.1	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4
Exports	14	50.1	51.0	54.1	52.9	47.4	57.5	56.8	57.8	59.2	61.1	61.0	61.9
Goods	15	38.5	39.1	41.8	40.8	35.3	44.7	43.6	45.0	45.9	47.0	47.1	47.7
Services	16	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.7	13.2	12.7	13.2	14.1	13.9	14.1
Imports	17	55.3	56.1	59.5	59.0	53.4	64.0	63.2	62.5	62.3	63.5	63.3	64.3
Goods	18	40.2	41.2	44.0	43.3	37.7	47.8	46.8	45.6	45.7	46.1	45.9	47.2
Services	19	15.1	14.9	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.5	17.4	17.4	17.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	280.9	282.2	282.9	283.5	282.5	282.2	281.7	278.4	276.4	273.7	274.8	274.5
Federal	21	155.2	154.2	153.1	152.7	150.8	149.5	148.7	145.7	142.2	138.7	136.6	135.4
National defense	22	126.7	126.7	124.5	124.0	121.6	120.1	119.0	117.5	113.8	109.6	107.8	106.7
Nondefense	23	29.0	27.9	29.0	29.1	29.5	29.8	30.0	28.5	28.7	29.4	29.0	29.0
State and local	24	126.5	128.9	130.6	131.6	132.4	133.4	133.6	133.6	134.6	135.4	138.5	139.3
Residual	25	-5.2	-5.0	-4.0	-4.2	-3.9	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1

	Line	1971				1972				1973			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,166.5	1,172.9	1,181.9	1,184.9	1,208.1	1,235.8	1,248.0	1,269.7	1,302.1	1,315.2	1,310.0	1,320.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	716.1	722.7	728.2	740.3	750.1	763.8	775.4	793.7	808.1	807.3	810.6	808.5
Durable goods	3	94.0	96.1	98.7	103.0	105.5	108.1	110.9	116.9	124.5	122.5	121.5	118.5
Nondurable goods	4	293.6	294.7	294.7	297.2	299.0	306.4	310.7	316.1	319.5	318.8	318.6	317.5
Services	5	328.7	332.0	334.9	340.1	345.5	349.3	353.7	360.7	364.2	368.2	370.6	372.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	181.9	187.4	189.8	183.7	196.4	208.3	211.9	213.9	227.5	236.3	228.4	235.2
Fixed investment	7	169.3	176.2	179.5	184.2	192.5	195.9	198.1	207.4	216.2	217.9	217.3	215.0
Nonresidential	8	116.1	117.7	118.1	120.5	124.6	126.6	128.7	135.4	141.8	147.5	149.9	151.0
Structures	9	46.0	45.9	45.7	45.6	46.8	47.0	47.1	47.8	49.4	50.9	52.1	51.6
Equipment and software	10	70.2	71.9	72.5	75.0	77.8	79.6	81.6	87.6	92.4	96.6	97.9	99.5
Residential	11	53.1	58.5	61.3	63.7	68.0	69.3	69.5	71.9	74.4	70.6	67.6	64.4
Change in private inventories	12	13.6	12.3	11.3	-3	3.7	12.6	13.8	6.2	9.7	17.5	9.3	18.3
Net exports of goods and services	13	-2.2	-7.1	-5.2	-7.5	-10.2	-8.5	-7.1	-6.2	-3.3	2.4	5.2	8.0
Exports	14	61.4	61.3	64.7	57.6	64.5	63.5	66.3	70.6	77.0	80.4	81.1	84.4
Goods	15	46.9	46.8	50.1	43.4	50.4	49.2	52.1	55.5	60.6	63.6	63.5	67.1
Services	16	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.3	15.1	16.5	16.8	17.6	17.1
Imports	17	63.6	68.4	69.9	65.1	74.6	72.0	73.5	76.8	80.3	78.0	75.9	76.4
Goods	18	47.0	51.5	53.3	48.6	57.1	54.4	56.8	59.4	62.5	60.9	60.0	60.4
Services	19	16.6	16.8	16.5	16.5	17.5	17.5	16.7	17.4	17.8	17.1	15.9	16.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	271.2	270.2	269.2	268.5	271.8	272.2	267.9	268.4	270.0	269.1	265.3	268.2
Federal	21	131.3	129.3	127.9	125.3	128.1	129.0	123.5	121.9	122.8	121.6	116.2	117.3
National defense	22	102.9	99.1	96.3	95.1	96.2	96.5	91.3	89.9	90.4	89.5	84.0	85.6
Nondefense	23	28.5	30.3	31.5	30.3	32.0	32.5	32.2	32.0	32.3	32.1	32.2	31.7
State and local	24	140.0	141.0	141.3	143.1	143.7	143.2	144.4	146.5	147.2	147.5	149.0	150.8
Residual	25	-1.9	-1.9	-1.2	-5	0	-3	-1	3	1.3	6	2.0	2.4

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2C.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1972) Dollars: Annually and Quarterly, 1962-82—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1972) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1974				1975				1976			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,310.7	1,314.2	1,299.6	1,292.5	1,275.9	1,287.1	1,309.5	1,325.9	1,357.4	1,368.7	1,375.2	1,386.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	801.5	804.4	807.5	794.3	800.4	814.5	826.4	835.4	853.6	861.5	870.4	882.3
Durable goods	3	115.2	116.3	117.3	104.8	107.3	109.5	116.6	120.1	126.4	126.7	127.9	130.3
Nondurable goods	4	313.3	312.2	312.8	308.4	309.7	316.4	319.0	320.0	328.3	330.7	333.5	336.4
Services	5	373.1	376.2	377.7	380.9	383.5	388.5	391.1	396.0	401.7	404.8	409.7	416.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	221.4	220.7	207.8	209.1	172.3	166.9	181.6	186.1	204.6	214.0	214.5	216.4
Fixed investment	7	210.0	206.9	203.3	191.7	180.1	177.5	181.9	185.4	193.0	196.3	198.3	208.5
Nonresidential	8	150.9	150.5	148.8	144.6	135.8	132.2	133.4	134.7	137.1	138.7	141.8	144.6
Structures	9	51.4	51.2	48.9	48.3	45.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.7	45.5	46.0	46.1
Equipment and software	10	99.7	99.5	100.2	96.5	90.1	88.3	89.2	90.5	91.7	93.5	96.1	98.9
Residential	11	59.6	57.0	55.2	47.9	44.9	45.9	49.1	51.3	56.5	58.1	57.2	64.4
Change in private inventories	12	9.0	12.5	3.6	13.3	-5.9	-9.4	-1	.8	10.7	16.8	15.8	6.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	13.4	13.3	10.1	13.2	20.6	22.4	18.7	19.7	14.9	12.5	11.8	10.2
Exports	14	87.3	91.0	86.5	88.8	88.7	85.0	86.5	91.1	90.8	91.7	94.2	95.3
Goods	15	68.3	71.1	67.2	68.3	68.0	64.8	66.1	69.6	68.8	69.7	71.1	71.7
Services	16	19.0	19.9	19.5	20.8	21.0	20.7	20.8	22.0	22.6	22.5	23.9	24.4
Imports	17	73.8	77.8	76.4	75.6	68.0	62.6	67.8	71.4	75.9	79.2	82.4	85.1
Goods	18	57.5	60.9	59.8	58.8	51.9	47.5	52.4	55.4	59.3	62.3	65.0	67.4
Services	19	16.4	16.9	16.5	17.0	16.5	15.6	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	271.6	273.9	272.8	273.8	277.7	277.0	278.0	280.2	281.2	278.5	277.2	277.1
Federal	21	118.8	119.2	118.4	119.4	118.9	119.3	118.6	119.0	117.7	117.6	117.3	117.6
National defense	22	85.5	87.3	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.6	84.0	83.9	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.2
Nondefense	23	33.4	31.9	34.4	35.3	34.8	34.8	34.7	35.2	35.3	35.1	34.9	35.5
State and local	24	152.8	154.6	154.3	154.3	158.7	157.5	159.3	161.0	163.3	160.7	159.7	159.3
Residual	25	4.3	2.3	.7	5.3	2.2	4.5	3.3	2.6	1.8	1.1	-9	-1.0

	Line	1977				1978				1979			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,403.4	1,428.6	1,454.3	1,456.1	1,460.1	1,516.4	1,531.0	1,551.5	1,555.4	1,556.4	1,567.4	1,572.7
Personal consumption expenditures	2	892.9	897.7	906.3	919.9	924.9	945.0	949.8	957.3	963.6	962.3	971.2	974.8
Durable goods	3	135.7	138.9	140.8	143.5	139.7	150.6	148.5	149.6	148.1	144.7	148.8	144.9
Nondurable goods	4	338.4	337.7	338.3	344.5	346.7	350.4	354.1	358.4	360.2	358.8	362.6	365.5
Services	5	420.1	422.5	428.9	433.6	438.8	446.1	449.0	451.1	456.9	460.2	461.4	465.4
Gross private domestic investment	6	227.7	242.8	256.4	251.0	255.1	271.3	278.6	285.3	285.2	285.1	279.9	274.4
Fixed investment	7	218.1	228.2	230.9	235.2	236.9	253.4	260.0	265.2	267.6	265.8	270.8	268.1
Nonresidential	8	150.2	154.7	157.6	163.0	163.3	177.5	183.2	188.8	193.3	193.0	199.3	199.8
Structures	9	46.0	47.7	48.4	48.8	48.2	52.5	55.3	57.3	57.3	58.3	61.3	63.3
Equipment and software	10	104.9	107.6	109.9	115.1	117.0	126.0	128.7	132.2	137.1	135.5	138.7	136.8
Residential	11	66.4	74.0	73.8	72.8	73.2	76.6	77.7	77.5	75.7	74.3	73.4	70.5
Change in private inventories	12	10.5	13.5	24.3	14.5	16.5	16.0	16.9	18.5	14.8	16.0	6.2	3.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	4.7	6.4	8.5	3.9	.1	9.9	9.7	12.6	13.0	12.6	18.1	22.9
Exports	14	93.9	96.4	97.2	93.9	96.1	106.2	107.3	111.6	111.6	111.8	115.7	122.6
Goods	15	70.3	72.1	72.8	69.8	70.8	80.6	81.1	84.4	84.5	85.1	89.0	95.8
Services	16	24.5	25.2	25.2	25.1	26.5	26.4	27.0	28.0	28.0	27.5	27.2	27.0
Imports	17	89.2	90.0	88.7	90.0	96.0	96.3	97.6	98.9	98.6	99.2	97.7	99.8
Goods	18	71.0	71.5	70.7	71.7	76.7	77.0	77.9	78.9	78.7	79.2	77.9	79.9
Services	19	17.8	18.1	17.7	18.0	18.9	18.9	19.3	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	279.0	282.0	282.2	281.8	282.4	289.9	292.3	295.1	292.4	295.3	295.9	298.4
Federal	21	118.2	120.1	120.5	119.8	120.2	123.0	123.5	124.6	124.7	126.0	125.9	126.5
National defense	22	82.8	84.0	83.8	81.8	82.3	83.9	84.2	84.6	84.9	86.3	86.2	87.1
Nondefense	23	35.5	36.2	36.9	38.2	38.1	39.2	39.4	40.2	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.5
State and local	24	160.7	161.7	161.5	161.8	162.0	166.8	168.7	170.3	167.6	169.2	169.8	171.7
Residual	25	-3.6	-2.9	-1.9	-3.7	-5.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.1	-1.5	-6	.2	1.4

	Line	1980				1981				1982			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,577.9	1,545.7	1,543.3	1,570.8	1,601.3	1,590.1	1,609.0	1,590.0	1,583.7	1,570.4	1,562.9	1,564.1
Personal consumption expenditures	2	973.8	951.6	961.3	972.9	977.7	977.7	982.3	974.6	980.4	983.1	989.6	1,006.2
Durable goods	3	142.9	127.0	133.1	137.4	141.5	135.8	140.2	129.9	134.4	134.8	135.9	142.4
Nondurable goods	4	364.7	360.0	359.3	361.1	364.6	365.7	366.2	366.7	366.7	367.3	369.3	372.9
Services	5	467.0	463.7	468.9	474.8	471.7	476.2	477.0	477.5	478.9	480.7	484.0	491.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	272.1	247.5	229.3	253.2	277.7	265.1	280.6	271.0	242.7	241.5	238.4	218.3
Fixed investment	7	265.0	241.2	243.8	254.0	255.9	256.9	256.9	256.1	248.6	239.6	232.4	233.3
Nonresidential	8	202.2	191.8	193.4	197.5	200.6	204.4	209.4	214.6	209.8	201.9	195.1	191.3
Structures	9	64.5	62.9	63.4	65.3	65.1	67.6	69.2	74.5	72.1	69.7	65.9	64.6
Equipment and software	10	138.0	128.7	129.8	131.9	135.5	136.6	139.9	138.7	136.5	131.0	128.5	126.0
Residential	11	65.5	52.9	53.9	59.6	58.5	56.3	51.8	46.6	43.9	42.5	42.0	46.0
Change in private inventories	12	3.3	2.7	-17.5	-4.6	18.8	6.3	21.0	12.2	-8.6	-9	3.4	-18.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	26.6	36.2	42.4	37.0	35.5	36.0	34.3	32.7	30.1	32.5	22.7	21.2
Exports	14	126.5	128.8	128.3	127.6	129.9	130.6	127.8	128.8	123.6	124.4	118.8	113.6
Goods	15	98.8	100.6	98.8	98.4	99.3	99.1	96.2	97.8	92.0	93.1	88.4	83.4
Services	16	27.8	28.5	30.0	29.7	31.3	32.3	32.3	32.0	32.3	32.5	31.6	31.3
Imports	17	99.9	92.6	85.9	90.6	94.4	94.6	93.5	96.2	93.5	91.9	96.2	92.4
Goods	18	80.0	73.6	67.5	71.3	74.3	73.6	73.6	76.0	73.2	71.1	75.2	71.3
Services	19	19.3	18.8	18.6	19.3	20.2	20.3	19.9	20.1	20.5	21.3	21.2	21.8
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	302.8	303.7	299.8	299.3	303.3	304.1	303.4	305.5	305.1	306.9	309.0	314.1
Federal	21	130.1	133.4	131.8	132.1	134.8	138.9	138.8	139.6	139.8	141.2	143.5	147.6
National defense	22	89.2	89.4	89.7	90.7	92.4	95.2	96.0	97.2	98.4	101.3	103.3	106.1
Nondefense	23	41.0	44.3	42.3	41.5	42.8	43.8	42.8	42.5	41.4	39.7	40.0	41.3
State and local	24	172.5	170.3	167.9	167.2	168.5	165.3	164.7	166.0	165.4	165.8	165.7	166.7
Residual	25	2.0	7.1	9.8	8.4	6.0	4.5	5.3	5.0	3.6	5.3	1.3	3.2

NOTE.—Chained (1972) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1972 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.2D.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1982) Dollars: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-92

[Billions of chained (1982) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Gross domestic product	1	2,582.8	2,731.9	2,715.7	2,706.1	2,856.6	2,989.2	3,154.0	3,254.4	3,247.0	3,326.5	3,259.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,619.1	1,698.7	1,684.6	1,720.9	1,821.2	1,899.4	1,983.6	2,033.4	2,026.9	2,054.3	2,079.3
Durable goods	3	193.7	213.8	199.1	199.0	224.4	245.3	258.3	257.4	237.1	240.2	240.2
Nondurable goods	4	657.4	678.9	665.2	675.0	708.0	725.0	752.1	772.1	771.0	780.1	787.6
Services	5	765.8	802.0	819.5	847.3	887.3	926.6	970.6	1,002.0	1,018.6	1,033.8	1,051.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	455.5	508.8	471.2	387.7	465.9	536.3	598.1	616.9	549.6	600.2	516.1
Fixed investment	7	442.0	482.3	452.0	403.5	443.2	506.8	565.3	596.9	558.8	571.0	531.0
Nonresidential	8	274.6	314.5	317.0	285.7	299.6	333.3	380.4	418.5	418.3	441.8	425.3
Structures	9	121.3	131.2	128.5	115.0	117.9	122.7	137.2	154.5	164.7	177.7	175.0
Equipment and software	10	156.6	185.3	189.8	171.7	182.3	209.7	241.6	262.8	253.3	264.0	250.3
Residential	11	168.9	167.8	133.2	115.9	143.2	173.9	184.9	178.1	140.4	129.2	105.7
Change in private inventories	12	22.6	34.0	23.9	-9.0	31.0	38.9	42.1	24.9	-10.0	36.1	-14.9
Net exports of goods and services	13	-84.8	-61.9	-38.1	-12.1	-65.7	-67.4	-48.8	1.6	-2.8	-20.5	-20.5
Exports	14	155.8	189.9	208.0	206.7	218.8	224.3	247.8	271.7	300.8	304.2	282.6
Goods	15	124.8	153.5	165.7	161.8	169.5	171.7	190.9	213.4	238.9	236.3	215.0
Services	16	30.5	35.9	41.8	44.6	49.3	52.8	57.0	57.9	61.3	67.7	67.6
Imports	17	240.7	251.9	246.1	218.8	261.6	290.1	315.2	320.5	299.2	307.0	303.2
Goods	18	196.2	210.0	204.2	178.5	218.8	245.4	267.4	272.0	251.8	257.0	250.5
Services	19	42.9	41.5	41.5	39.7	42.4	44.5	47.7	48.3	47.3	50.0	52.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	598.6	594.3	605.2	616.7	617.2	623.4	642.7	655.0	668.0	674.0	684.4
Federal	21	274.7	261.2	260.1	260.1	257.1	261.7	268.6	275.1	288.3	301.8	312.8
National defense	22	208.6	195.1	190.3	188.0	184.1	185.5	186.9	192.3	200.3	212.5	228.3
Nondefense	23	66.9	66.7	70.2	72.4	73.2	76.3	81.6	82.8	87.9	89.3	84.5
State and local	24	323.6	333.0	345.0	356.5	360.1	361.6	374.0	379.9	379.6	372.1	371.6
Residual	25	-18.8	-13.8	-10.8	-13.9	-12.5	-10.9	-8.1	-3.4	3.0	-5.5	-1

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Gross domestic product	1	3,400.3	3,647.3	3,787.7	3,917.1	4,050.2	4,219.2	4,367.3	4,444.2	4,423.3	4,558.3
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,192.8	2,311.1	2,425.5	2,527.3	2,611.2	2,716.6	2,789.1	2,840.4	2,835.4	2,916.6
Durable goods	3	275.9	316.3	347.5	379.2	385.8	408.1	416.7	412.8	385.6	406.0
Nondurable goods	4	813.8	846.1	869.2	900.4	922.0	951.4	977.3	990.8	986.7	1,005.3
Services	5	1,103.2	1,149.7	1,209.8	1,250.3	1,304.1	1,357.8	1,395.5	1,434.0	1,453.5	1,496.2
Gross private domestic investment	6	565.1	731.0	724.2	719.4	737.5	757.3	785.5	761.1	695.8	754.8
Fixed investment	7	570.7	666.4	701.5	709.8	709.7	735.5	755.4	741.7	690.2	735.0
Nonresidential	8	421.0	495.1	528.2	514.1	513.4	541.4	571.3	575.5	547.2	565.6
Structures	9	156.9	179.3	192.4	171.6	165.4	167.5	171.6	174.1	154.9	145.5
Equipment and software	10	263.8	315.3	335.4	342.1	347.7	373.8	399.9	401.5	393.3	422.6
Residential	11	149.1	170.8	173.2	193.9	194.4	193.4	185.4	169.5	147.8	172.0
Change in private inventories	12	-9.2	72.5	25.9	9.1	28.2	17.5	28.3	15.8	-1.0	16.3
Net exports of goods and services	13	-65.7	-125.8	-145.1	-160.4	-153.1	-114.0	-85.1	-65.1	-28.5	-33.0
Exports	14	275.7	298.8	306.9	329.5	366.5	425.4	475.6	517.1	550.9	584.8
Goods	15	208.8	232.3	232.9	244.9	272.0	323.2	364.0	394.0	421.9	450.7
Services	16	66.9	73.4	74.0	83.9	93.6	102.3	112.2	123.5	129.8	135.8
Imports	17	341.4	424.5	452.0	489.9	519.6	539.4	560.7	582.3	579.4	617.8
Goods	18	284.6	353.4	375.4	413.9	433.1	450.7	469.6	483.8	483.5	528.2
Services	19	56.9	71.2	76.6	76.8	86.5	88.9	91.4	98.3	96.0	92.1
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	707.3	731.8	779.0	821.3	845.7	855.5	879.1	907.7	918.3	922.6
Federal	21	332.5	342.8	369.0	389.3	403.7	396.3	401.6	409.8	408.5	401.9
National defense	22	243.8	255.5	276.9	294.3	308.1	305.8	303.4	303.3	300.0	285.4
Nondefense	23	88.6	87.3	92.0	94.8	95.3	90.4	97.9	106.1	108.0	115.7
State and local	24	374.9	389.0	410.0	432.1	442.2	458.6	476.4	496.5	507.8	518.2
Residual	25	5.3	-8.6	5	11.2	11.0	9.0	-3	4.4	14.5	8.9

	Line	1972				1973				1974			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,515.5	2,573.2	2,598.6	2,643.8	2,711.3	2,738.4	2,727.6	2,750.2	2,729.1	2,736.5	2,706.1	2,691.2
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,575.7	1,604.5	1,628.8	1,667.2	1,697.6	1,695.8	1,702.9	1,698.5	1,683.7	1,689.8	1,696.3	1,668.5
Durable goods	3	185.2	189.8	194.7	205.3	218.6	215.1	213.4	208.0	202.3	204.2	205.9	184.0
Nondurable goods	4	638.2	653.8	663.1	674.6	681.9	676.0	680.0	677.5	668.6	668.3	667.7	658.3
Services	5	751.1	759.3	769.0	784.0	791.7	800.4	805.6	810.1	810.9	817.7	821.1	828.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	430.8	457.0	464.8	469.3	499.2	518.5	501.2	516.1	485.8	484.3	455.8	458.8
Fixed investment	7	428.7	436.3	441.2	461.8	481.4	485.3	483.8	478.7	467.6	460.8	452.8	426.9
Nonresidential	8	265.5	269.9	274.3	288.7	302.2	314.3	319.5	321.9	321.7	320.9	317.2	308.2
Structures	9	120.3	120.9	121.1	123.0	127.1	131.0	134.0	132.8	132.1	131.6	125.9	124.3
Equipment and software	10	149.3	152.7	156.4	168.0	177.3	185.2	187.7	190.8	191.2	190.8	192.2	185.0
Residential	11	164.8	168.0	168.4	174.4	180.3	171.1	163.8	156.0	144.6	138.3	133.7	116.1
Change in private inventories	12	9.3	31.3	34.3	15.4	24.1	43.5	23.0	45.3	22.4	31.0	9.0	33.0
Net exports of goods and services	13	-90.4	-84.0	-82.2	-82.9	-79.2	-63.9	-65.2	-49.3	-34.1	-38.0	-44.1	-36.3
Exports	14	151.7	149.4	156.1	166.1	181.3	189.1	190.8	198.6	205.4	214.2	203.6	208.9
Goods	15	121.4	118.5	125.5	133.8	146.0	153.1	153.0	161.8	164.7	171.4	162.0	164.5
Services	16	29.7	30.2	30.1	31.8	34.7	35.5	37.2	36.2	40.1	42.1	41.1	44.0
Imports	17	242.1	233.4	238.3	249.0	260.5	253.0	246.0	247.9	239.4	252.1	247.7	245.3
Goods	18	196.9	187.6	195.6	204.7	215.4	209.9	206.7	208.2	198.3	209.8	206.2	202.5
Services	19	43.5	43.6	41.5	43.1	44.3	42.5	39.5	39.8	40.7	41.9	41.1	42.2
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	602.5	603.3	593.8	594.9	598.4	596.4	587.9	594.4	602.0	607.1	604.7	606.8
Federal	21	280.2	282.0	270.1	266.6	268.5	265.9	254.1	256.5	259.7	260.7	258.9	261.2
National defense	22	214.7	215.3	203.8	200.7	201.9	199.9	187.6	191.1	190.8	194.9	187.7	188.0
Nondefense	23	66.4	67.6	66.9	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.9	65.9	69.4	66.3	71.6	73.5
State and local	24	321.9	320.8	323.5	328.1	329.8	330.4	333.9	337.9	342.2	346.4	345.7	345.6
Residual	25	-16.4	-23.8	-21.1	-14.1	-9.7	-17.1	-12.3	-15.2	-11.2	-12.8	-10.2	-8.4

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2D.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1982) Dollars: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-92—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1982) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,656.7	2,680.1	2,726.6	2,760.9	2,826.4	2,849.9	2,863.4	2,886.9	2,922.1	2,974.6	3,028.2	3,031.8
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,681.5	1,711.0	1,736.0	1,755.0	1,793.1	1,809.8	1,828.4	1,853.4	1,875.7	1,885.7	1,903.9	1,932.3
Durable goods	3	188.3	192.3	204.6	210.8	221.9	222.5	224.6	228.7	238.1	243.9	247.2	252.0
Nondurable goods	4	661.0	675.3	680.8	682.9	696.5	705.7	711.8	717.9	722.1	720.8	722.0	735.2
Services	5	833.7	844.5	850.2	860.8	873.1	880.0	890.6	905.4	913.2	918.5	932.3	942.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	378.1	366.1	398.3	408.3	448.9	469.6	470.6	474.7	499.5	532.7	562.5	550.6
Fixed investment	7	400.9	395.2	405.0	412.8	429.7	437.0	441.6	464.3	481.2	508.2	514.2	523.7
Nonresidential	8	289.4	281.8	284.3	287.1	292.2	295.7	302.2	308.2	320.2	329.7	336.0	347.5
Structures	9	118.0	113.5	114.2	114.3	117.4	117.1	118.3	118.6	118.3	122.7	124.6	125.5
Equipment and software	10	172.7	169.3	171.0	173.6	175.8	179.3	184.3	189.6	201.1	206.3	210.7	220.6
Residential	11	108.9	111.3	119.0	124.2	136.9	140.9	138.6	156.2	160.9	179.4	178.8	176.4
Change in private inventories	12	-14.5	-23.2	-1.9	1.9	26.6	41.6	39.1	16.8	25.9	33.4	60.3	36.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-12.0	-2.9	-16.4	-17.2	-32.4	-41.1	-45.6	-51.8	-68.2	-65.0	-59.0	-70.8
Exports	14	208.6	200.1	203.5	214.4	213.7	215.7	221.7	224.3	220.9	226.8	228.7	221.0
Goods	15	163.9	156.3	159.3	167.8	165.9	168.1	171.2	172.8	169.4	173.7	175.5	168.2
Services	16	44.4	43.7	44.0	46.4	47.7	47.5	50.4	51.6	51.7	53.2	53.3	52.9
Imports	17	220.7	203.0	219.9	231.6	246.1	256.8	267.3	276.1	289.1	291.8	287.7	291.8
Goods	18	178.9	163.6	180.6	190.8	204.4	214.6	224.1	232.1	244.7	246.5	243.5	247.0
Services	19	41.0	38.7	38.7	40.3	41.2	41.8	42.8	43.7	44.3	45.1	44.0	44.6
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	615.6	613.9	616.2	621.0	623.3	617.2	614.3	614.2	618.5	625.0	625.5	624.6
Federal	21	259.9	261.0	259.3	260.3	257.5	257.2	256.5	257.3	258.4	262.7	263.6	262.0
National defense	22	188.5	188.8	187.5	187.4	184.2	184.4	184.1	183.6	184.7	187.6	187.0	182.6
Nondefense	23	71.8	72.5	72.1	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.6	73.9	73.8	75.2	76.7	79.3
State and local	24	355.6	352.9	356.8	360.7	365.7	360.0	357.8	356.8	360.1	362.2	361.8	362.5
Residual	25	-15.7	-14.8	-13.5	-11.9	-13.1	-13.8	-13.1	-9.2	-8.2	-10.7	-14.5	-10.4

	Line	1978				1979				1980			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,040.3	3,157.5	3,187.9	3,230.5	3,238.7	3,240.7	3,263.7	3,274.6	3,285.5	3,218.5	3,213.4	3,270.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	1,943.0	1,985.1	1,995.3	2,010.9	2,024.1	2,021.4	2,040.2	2,047.7	2,045.6	1,999.1	2,019.4	2,043.7
Durable goods	3	245.3	264.5	260.7	262.7	259.9	254.0	261.3	254.4	251.0	222.9	233.6	241.2
Nondurable goods	4	739.9	747.9	755.8	764.8	768.8	765.7	773.9	780.1	778.3	768.2	766.7	770.7
Services	5	956.1	969.7	976.1	980.7	993.1	1,000.3	1,002.9	1,011.6	1,015.0	1,008.1	1,019.3	1,032.0
Gross private domestic investment	6	559.7	595.3	611.3	626.0	625.7	625.5	614.1	602.1	597.0	543.0	503.1	555.5
Fixed investment	7	527.4	564.2	578.9	590.4	595.8	591.9	603.0	597.0	590.0	537.0	542.8	565.6
Nonresidential	8	350.2	378.4	390.5	402.4	412.0	411.4	424.8	425.9	431.1	408.9	412.1	421.0
Structures	9	124.0	134.9	142.3	147.5	147.4	150.0	157.6	162.8	165.8	161.8	163.1	168.0
Equipment and software	10	224.4	241.7	246.8	253.6	262.9	266.0	266.0	262.3	264.6	246.8	248.9	252.9
Residential	11	177.5	185.8	188.4	187.9	183.5	180.2	177.8	170.9	158.7	128.1	130.6	144.4
Change in private inventories	12	40.9	39.6	41.9	45.9	36.8	39.7	15.4	7.6	8.2	6.7	-43.5	-11.4
Net exports of goods and services	13	-85.1	-62.4	-63.9	-58.3	-57.3	-58.5	-44.4	-35.0	-26.4	2.8	23.2	6.6
Exports	14	226.2	249.9	252.5	262.6	262.6	263.1	272.3	288.6	297.6	303.2	302.0	300.3
Goods	15	170.5	194.2	195.4	203.4	203.5	205.0	214.5	230.7	238.0	242.3	238.1	237.1
Services	16	56.0	55.7	57.1	59.2	59.1	58.0	57.4	57.9	59.8	60.9	64.4	63.2
Imports	17	311.3	312.3	316.4	320.8	319.9	321.7	316.7	323.6	323.9	300.4	278.7	293.7
Goods	18	264.2	265.3	268.4	271.9	271.3	273.1	268.4	275.2	275.7	253.5	232.4	245.6
Services	19	47.1	47.0	47.9	48.8	48.5	48.5	48.2	48.2	48.1	46.7	46.3	48.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	626.0	642.6	648.0	654.0	648.2	654.6	655.9	661.4	671.1	673.1	664.4	663.4
Federal	21	263.0	268.9	270.0	272.5	272.7	275.6	275.4	276.6	284.6	291.6	288.2	288.8
National defense	22	183.6	187.4	187.9	188.8	189.5	192.7	192.4	194.4	199.2	199.5	200.3	202.4
Nondefense	23	79.3	81.5	82.0	83.6	83.1	82.9	83.0	82.2	85.3	92.0	87.9	86.4
State and local	24	362.9	373.6	377.9	381.5	375.4	376.9	380.4	384.7	386.4	381.4	376.1	374.6
Residual	25	-8.8	-6.7	-8.1	-8.4	-4.5	-5.0	-2.3	-8.8	0	.8	7.6	3.2

	Line	1981				1982				1983			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,334.2	3,310.9	3,350.3	3,310.7	3,255.9	3,269.9	3,254.4	3,256.7	3,294.3	3,372.1	3,432.2	3,502.6
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,052.3	2,053.9	2,063.4	2,047.3	2,059.5	2,065.3	2,078.8	2,113.7	2,133.0	2,177.5	2,212.1	2,248.6
Durable goods	3	248.4	238.4	246.2	228.0	235.9	236.6	238.5	249.9	252.7	271.7	282.5	296.8
Nondurable goods	4	778.1	780.5	780.4	781.5	782.7	783.8	788.2	795.8	799.8	807.7	819.7	827.9
Services	5	1,025.4	1,035.1	1,036.8	1,037.9	1,041.0	1,044.9	1,052.0	1,068.0	1,080.4	1,098.0	1,110.1	1,124.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	609.2	581.6	615.6	594.6	532.4	529.8	523.0	479.0	495.5	545.8	579.9	639.3
Fixed investment	7	569.7	572.1	572.0	570.2	553.6	533.4	517.5	519.4	529.7	552.4	584.0	616.6
Nonresidential	8	427.7	435.7	446.4	457.3	447.1	430.4	415.8	407.8	400.6	406.3	424.3	452.7
Structures	9	167.5	173.8	178.0	191.5	185.4	169.4	166.1	159.4	152.0	155.6	160.5	160.5
Equipment and software	10	259.9	261.9	268.3	265.9	261.8	251.3	246.4	241.7	241.2	254.0	268.4	291.7
Residential	11	141.9	136.4	125.6	112.9	106.5	101.7	111.6	128.9	145.5	158.9	163.2	163.2
Change in private inventories	12	46.6	15.6	52.0	30.3	-21.3	-2.1	8.5	-44.7	-40.1	-9.3	-9.4	21.8
Net exports of goods and services	13	-6	.5	-2.5	-8.7	-12.2	-6.3	-32.3	-32.4	-34.9	-57.6	-79.2	-91.1
Exports	14	305.6	307.3	300.8	303.2	290.8	292.8	279.6	267.3	271.6	272.5	276.6	282.2
Goods	15	239.2	238.9	231.8	235.6	221.8	224.2	213.0	201.0	204.0	205.4	208.9	217.0
Services	16	66.1	68.2	69.0	67.5	69.1	68.6	66.7	66.2	67.1	67.1	67.7	65.3
Imports	17	306.2	306.7	303.2	311.9	303.1	298.1	311.9	299.7	306.5	330.1	355.8	373.3
Goods	18	256.0	256.2	253.8	262.0	252.2	245.2	259.3	245.5	252.9	274.0	297.4	314.0
Services	19	50.1	50.5	49.4	49.9	50.8	52.9	52.7	54.1	53.6	56.2	58.4	59.3
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	672.3	674.0	672.5	677.1	676.3	680.2	684.9	696.2	700.0	705.5	717.8	705.9
Federal	21	294.8	303.7	303.5	305.3	305.8	308.8	313.8	322.8	325.8	332.4	341.8	329.9
National defense	22	206.2	212.5	214.4	217.0	219.7	226.2	230.6	236.8	237.5	242.7	244.4	250.6
Nondefense	23	88.6	91.2	89.1	88.3	86.1	82.6	83.2	86.0	88.3	89.7	97.3	79.2
State and local	24	377.5	370.3	369.0	371.8	370.5	371.4	371.1	373.4	374.2	373.2	376.1	376.0
Residual	25	-5.1	-5.2	-7.1	-6.6	-3	-1.7	-2.9	4.5	6.9	4.6	7.8	1.6

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.2D.—Real Gross Domestic Product, Chained (1982) Dollars: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-92—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1982) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1984				1985				1986			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,579.7	3,639.8	3,671.3	3,699.0	3,729.9	3,759.1	3,815.3	3,846.7	3,881.7	3,897.9	3,934.0	3,955.0
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,272.5	2,303.3	2,319.3	2,349.3	2,384.8	2,406.9	2,450.9	2,459.4	2,480.8	2,507.7	2,551.7	2,568.9
Durable goods	3	308.4	315.6	315.6	325.8	337.3	340.9	362.9	349.1	355.8	367.7	399.7	393.7
Nondurable goods	4	832.4	847.3	850.0	854.8	859.7	866.6	871.9	878.7	890.2	899.7	901.7	910.0
Services	5	1,132.5	1,141.7	1,154.7	1,169.8	1,188.9	1,200.4	1,218.0	1,232.0	1,236.1	1,247.2	1,254.2	1,268.3
Gross private domestic investment	6	708.8	732.4	747.2	735.5	712.0	723.7	716.4	744.7	743.4	728.3	702.9	703.1
Fixed investment	7	636.5	663.7	676.8	688.6	695.4	702.1	697.7	710.8	711.8	710.9	706.2	710.3
Nonresidential	8	466.7	489.8	505.4	518.3	524.1	531.9	523.8	533.2	526.0	513.4	505.7	511.1
Structures	9	169.6	178.1	183.6	185.8	193.7	193.9	189.7	192.2	187.7	170.1	163.9	164.8
Equipment and software	10	296.7	311.3	321.3	332.1	329.9	337.5	340.5	340.5	337.8	343.0	341.6	346.0
Residential	11	169.0	173.2	171.0	170.2	171.3	170.3	173.7	177.4	184.9	195.5	198.1	197.1
Change in private inventories	12	80.4	76.8	79.4	53.7	19.3	25.0	21.2	38.1	35.8	18.8	-6.5	-11.6
Net exports of goods and services	13	-114.6	-124.3	-128.7	-135.5	-125.9	-148.6	-148.7	-157.2	-147.5	-163.6	-169.5	-161.1
Exports	14	288.7	295.9	302.3	308.2	307.9	306.6	302.0	311.0	319.7	323.4	331.1	343.7
Goods	15	216.1	221.2	228.5	235.6	233.3	232.5	229.5	236.3	241.6	241.6	245.4	255.4
Services	16	72.5	74.6	73.8	72.7	74.6	74.2	72.6	74.8	81.9	81.3	84.8	87.5
Imports	17	403.3	420.2	431.0	443.7	433.9	455.2	450.7	468.2	467.2	487.0	500.7	504.8
Goods	18	337.1	350.8	358.2	367.6	356.0	376.9	375.5	393.2	390.3	415.0	423.7	426.6
Services	19	66.3	69.4	72.8	76.1	77.8	78.1	75.2	75.0	77.0	73.4	77.8	79.0
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	713.9	729.7	734.9	748.7	757.4	772.4	791.2	794.8	800.9	816.6	835.8	832.0
Federal	21	332.8	343.6	342.5	352.4	357.1	364.9	377.0	377.0	374.7	385.9	401.2	395.3
National defense	22	251.3	254.4	253.5	262.8	265.9	272.7	283.7	285.2	282.9	292.8	304.8	296.5
Nondefense	23	81.4	89.3	89.0	89.4	91.1	92.1	93.1	91.6	91.6	92.9	96.2	98.6
State and local	24	381.1	386.1	392.4	396.3	400.3	407.6	414.3	417.9	426.1	430.7	434.8	436.7
Residual	25	-8.9	-9.6	-10.5	-6.3	-1.6	.4	1.7	1.3	1.2	9.5	16.8	17.6

	Line	1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,984.0	4,026.3	4,060.0	4,130.5	4,158.0	4,207.0	4,228.5	4,283.4	4,335.5	4,359.0	4,379.7	4,394.9
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,570.8	2,603.7	2,632.5	2,637.8	2,683.9	2,702.2	2,724.3	2,756.0	2,765.9	2,777.1	2,801.7	2,811.8
Durable goods	3	368.9	384.6	400.7	389.0	408.3	408.1	402.5	413.7	411.6	417.4	426.0	411.9
Nondurable goods	4	915.8	922.4	923.1	926.7	937.4	945.8	955.9	966.5	970.1	970.7	980.0	988.5
Services	5	1,286.3	1,297.8	1,310.4	1,322.0	1,339.4	1,349.3	1,365.7	1,376.7	1,384.4	1,389.6	1,397.3	1,410.7
Gross private domestic investment	6	724.2	724.7	721.8	779.5	742.0	757.0	761.2	768.9	799.1	789.4	779.5	774.1
Fixed investment	7	694.1	707.3	719.6	717.7	722.5	735.1	738.9	745.5	750.7	751.7	765.5	753.9
Nonresidential	8	496.8	508.3	524.8	529.6	529.6	541.2	544.2	550.5	558.9	567.0	584.0	575.5
Structures	9	160.3	161.5	168.4	171.5	166.2	169.4	167.3	167.1	170.2	168.2	174.6	173.5
Equipment and software	10	336.3	346.6	356.1	351.9	363.2	371.6	376.8	383.5	388.7	399.2	409.7	402.1
Residential	11	194.8	196.7	193.5	192.5	191.9	193.2	194.0	194.4	191.9	185.8	183.5	180.5
Change in private inventories	12	32.3	16.5	-2.0	66.1	16.4	18.0	17.7	18.0	49.1	37.1	9.7	17.1
Net exports of goods and services	13	-157.3	-156.0	-150.5	-148.7	-124.7	-106.8	-111.0	-113.6	-90.1	-82.2	-87.1	-81.2
Exports	14	344.6	358.7	374.4	388.2	409.8	421.1	428.7	441.8	458.6	476.8	476.8	490.0
Goods	15	252.7	263.4	279.2	292.7	310.6	319.2	324.1	339.1	349.4	367.6	363.6	375.3
Services	16	90.5	94.0	94.5	95.4	99.3	102.1	104.6	103.4	109.6	110.3	113.6	115.4
Imports	17	501.9	514.7	524.9	537.0	534.5	527.9	539.8	555.4	548.6	559.0	563.9	571.2
Goods	18	419.7	428.2	438.5	446.2	444.9	440.4	451.2	466.0	458.7	469.0	472.1	478.6
Services	19	82.4	86.5	86.5	90.6	89.5	87.6	88.7	89.7	90.1	90.3	92.1	92.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	836.5	843.5	845.6	857.2	850.7	852.2	850.8	868.4	863.3	877.2	885.7	890.2
Federal	21	397.5	403.4	404.0	409.9	398.2	393.8	390.5	402.8	393.7	402.5	406.3	404.0
National defense	22	300.4	307.8	312.4	311.8	307.9	304.9	308.6	297.7	304.0	307.6	304.3	304.3
Nondefense	23	96.8	95.3	91.4	97.8	90.1	88.7	88.7	94.0	95.7	98.2	98.4	99.4
State and local	24	439.1	440.3	441.8	447.5	452.1	457.7	459.5	465.0	468.5	473.8	478.4	484.9
Residual	25	11.9	14.1	15.5	2.4	9.6	7.0	10.0	9.1	-2.6	-3.6	1.5	2.8

	Line	1990				1991				1992			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,449.8	4,460.0	4,451.8	4,415.2	4,393.5	4,418.1	4,428.9	4,452.8	4,494.1	4,536.2	4,571.3	4,631.5
Personal consumption expenditures	2	2,835.0	2,843.2	2,853.8	2,829.7	2,817.0	2,837.5	2,846.7	2,840.6	2,885.1	2,899.0	2,920.4	2,962.0
Durable goods	3	429.5	414.7	409.8	397.4	383.6	384.8	390.1	383.8	397.3	399.5	408.6	418.6
Nondurable goods	4	991.2	993.0	995.4	983.7	983.1	990.1	990.6	983.0	999.2	997.6	1,004.2	1,020.2
Services	5	1,415.8	1,433.3	1,444.8	1,442.1	1,441.3	1,453.1	1,457.0	1,462.5	1,479.3	1,491.4	1,498.6	1,515.5
Gross private domestic investment	6	783.4	782.6	765.5	712.7	683.7	678.4	696.0	724.9	707.8	756.4	765.1	789.8
Fixed investment	7	765.0	746.4	740.1	715.2	690.7	687.7	689.9	692.6	702.5	730.7	741.5	765.0
Nonresidential	8	583.0	573.4	578.8	567.0	552.6	548.8	545.0	542.3	541.3	561.6	571.9	587.5
Structures	9	177.0	176.2	175.7	167.7	164.0	159.8	149.6	146.4	144.9	144.7	145.6	146.8
Equipment and software	10	406.0	397.1	403.2	399.8	389.1	389.7	396.9	397.7	398.2	419.3	428.9	443.8
Residential	11	184.0	175.5	163.3	153.2	143.5	144.2	149.4	154.2	163.8	171.6	172.4	180.0
Change in private inventories	12	15.0	34.6	22.9	-9.5	-14.8	-18.7	-1.3	30.9	0	23.7	20.4	20.9
Net exports of goods and services	13	-70.2	-70.0	-75.2	-45.2	-30.0	-23.8	-36.0	-24.1	-20.8	-35.9	-35.0	-40.2
Exports	14	508.3	518.9	514.6	526.8	525.1	550.9	554.1	573.4	578.4	581.3	584.7	594.8
Goods	15	389.1	396.8	390.1	400.0	406.1	422.4	422.6	436.7	442.4	446.8	450.2	463.3
Services	16	119.9	122.7	124.4	126.9	120.8	129.5	131.5	136.9	136.0	134.5	134.6	136.6
Imports	17	578.5	588.8	589.8	572.0	555.1	574.7	590.2	597.5	599.2	617.2	619.7	635.0
Goods	18	481.1	490.5	490.1	473.3	459.3	477.2	495.6	501.8	506.1	526.9	536.0	544.0
Services	19	97.3	98.3	99.5	98.2	95.3	97.2	95.3	96.4	94.4	92.7	87.6	93.9
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	20	903.8	906.0	906.1	915.1	919.1	921.9	918.0	914.1	921.0	919.8	924.6	925.0
Federal	21	410.5	411.0	407.3	410.4	413.7	414.2	407.0	399.1	399.6	399.2	404.0	404.6
National defense	22	305.2	304.5	299.3	304.4	307.4	306.0	298.4	288.2	283.9	283.9	288.1	285.8
Nondefense	23	104.9	106.2	107.6	105.7	105.9	107.8	108.2	110.3	115.0	114.6	118.3	118.1
State and local	24	492.1	493.7	497.2	503.0	503.8	506.0	508.9	512.5	518.7	518.0	518.1	518.0
Residual	25	-1.5	.5	5.7	12.3	14.3	17.8	17.4	7.9	15.2	8.9	8.5	3.8

NOTE.—Chained (1982) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1982 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1; contributions to the percent change in real gross domestic product are shown in table 8.2.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.1.

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	103.7	91.3	76.6	58.8	56.4	66.0	73.3	83.7	91.9	86.1	92.0	101.3	126.7	161.8	198.4	219.7	223.0	222.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	102.2	91.5	77.7	61.2	57.9	66.6	72.2	82.6	89.2	86.6	91.8	98.9	122.4	159.9	199.2	220.6	224.5	216.3
Change in private inventories	3	1.5	-2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.4	-6	1.1	1.2	2.6	-6	2	2.4	4.3	1.9	-7	-9	-1.5	6.0
Goods	4	55.9	47.1	37.5	26.9	27.1	34.4	40.0	45.8	51.5	45.3	49.0	56.0	72.5	94.8	121.9	132.5	129.3	124.4
Final sales	5	54.4	47.3	38.6	29.2	28.5	35.0	38.8	44.6	48.8	45.9	48.8	53.6	68.2	92.9	122.6	133.5	130.8	118.3
Change in private inventories	6	1.5	-2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.4	-6	1.1	1.2	2.6	-6	2	2.4	4.3	1.9	-7	-9	-1.5	6.0
Durable goods	7	17.5	11.4	7.7	3.6	4.9	7.4	9.3	12.2	13.9	9.9	12.7	16.6	27.0	37.0	56.2	58.7	49.6	35.9
Final sales	8	16.1	12.4	9.0	5.7	5.4	7.3	8.9	11.2	13.1	10.8	12.4	15.4	23.9	36.0	56.2	59.3	50.8	30.5
Change in private inventories	9	1.4	-1.0	-1.2	-2.0	-5	-1	3	9	8	-9	3	1.2	3.1	1.0	0	-6	-1.3	5.3
Nondurable goods	10	38.4	35.7	29.8	23.3	22.2	27.0	30.7	33.6	37.6	35.4	36.4	39.4	45.5	57.8	65.7	73.9	79.7	88.5
Final sales	11	38.3	34.9	29.7	23.1	22.7	29.9	33.4	35.7	35.1	36.4	38.2	44.2	56.9	66.4	74.2	80.0	87.8	87.8
Change in private inventories	12	1	8	1	-3	-9	-7	8	2	1.9	3	-1	1.2	1.3	9	-8	-3	-2	7
Services	13	35.9	34.5	32.0	27.9	26.0	27.2	28.4	30.7	32.4	32.9	33.9	35.6	40.7	50.4	66.3	80.1	86.2	81.2
Structures	14	11.9	9.7	7.1	4.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	7.2	8.0	7.8	9.1	9.7	13.5	16.5	10.2	7.0	7.5	16.7
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	244.4	269.6	267.7	294.3	339.5	358.6	379.9	381.1	415.2	438.0	461.5	467.9	507.4	527.4	545.7	586.5	618.7
Final sales of domestic product	2	245.0	263.9	270.3	288.5	329.6	355.1	378.0	383.0	410.2	434.0	460.7	468.3	503.5	524.1	542.7	580.4	613.1
Change in private inventories	3	-6	5.7	-2.7	5.8	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	8	-4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6
Goods	4	140.0	154.3	147.3	161.7	188.6	194.3	205.4	197.6	216.6	224.3	234.1	229.7	251.7	258.0	260.7	281.5	293.2
Final sales	5	140.6	148.7	150.0	155.9	178.7	190.8	203.5	199.6	211.6	220.3	233.3	230.0	247.8	254.7	257.7	275.4	287.6
Change in private inventories	6	-6	5.7	-2.7	5.8	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	8	-4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6
Durable goods	7	45.9	48.9	47.7	59.3	71.5	72.7	80.5	71.3	85.2	87.4	91.4	81.2	95.2	96.9	94.4	108.2	114.2
Final sales	8	44.4	47.9	49.5	55.6	65.4	71.6	79.0	73.9	81.8	85.2	90.9	83.9	92.4	95.2	94.5	104.7	111.5
Change in private inventories	9	1.4	1.0	-1.8	3.6	6.1	1.2	1.5	-2.5	3.4	2.1	5	-2.8	2.9	1.7	-1	3.4	2.6
Nondurable goods	10	94.1	105.4	99.6	102.5	117.2	121.6	124.9	126.3	131.3	136.9	142.6	148.5	156.5	161.1	166.2	173.4	179.1
Final sales	11	96.1	100.8	100.5	100.3	113.3	119.2	124.5	125.7	129.7	135.1	142.4	146.1	155.5	159.5	163.2	170.7	176.1
Change in private inventories	12	-2.0	4.6	-9	2.1	3.8	2.4	4	6	1.6	1.8	3	2.4	1.1	1.6	3.0	2.7	3.0
Services	13	81.5	85.8	90.5	95.4	111.3	122.8	130.2	136.8	146.9	159.0	171.9	182.3	193.2	207.5	221.4	237.2	252.8
Structures	14	22.9	29.5	29.9	37.1	39.6	41.6	44.2	46.7	51.7	54.7	55.5	56.0	62.5	61.9	63.6	67.8	72.7
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	15																	
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16																	

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	664.4	720.1	789.3	834.1	911.5	985.3	1,039.7	1,128.6	1,240.4	1,385.5	1,501.0	1,635.2	1,823.9	2,031.4	2,295.9	2,566.4	2,795.6
Final sales of domestic product	2	659.6	710.9	775.7	824.2	902.4	976.2	1,037.7	1,120.3	1,231.3	1,369.7	1,487.0	1,641.4	1,806.8	2,009.1	2,270.1	2,548.4	2,801.9
Change in private inventories	3	4.8	9.2	13.6	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3
Goods	4	313.6	343.3	381.7	395.3	428.3	457.7	470.3	496.1	542.7	622.0	670.9	724.8	811.4	890.7	1,004.5	1,128.7	1,207.6
Final sales	5	308.8	334.1	368.0	385.5	419.2	448.5	468.3	487.9	533.6	606.1	656.9	731.1	794.3	868.4	978.7	1,110.7	1,213.9
Change in private inventories	6	4.8	9.2	13.6	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3
Durable goods	7	125.0	140.4	180.3	160.1	174.0	186.9	183.0	193.1	219.4	258.8	272.9	287.2	340.4	384.1	444.4	500.1	515.7
Final sales	8	121.2	134.2	150.2	155.3	169.5	180.9	183.2	190.2	213.0	245.8	262.1	294.7	329.8	374.6	426.2	487.3	518.0
Change in private inventories	9	3.8	6.2	10.0	4.8	4.5	6.0	-2	2.9	6.4	13.0	10.9	-7.5	10.8	9.5	18.2	12.8	-2.3
Nondurable goods	10	188.6	202.9	221.4	235.2	254.3	270.8	287.3	303.0	323.3	363.2	398.0	437.6	471.0	506.6	560.1	628.6	691.9
Final sales	11	187.6	199.9	217.8	230.2	249.8	267.6	285.1	297.6	320.6	360.3	394.9	436.4	464.7	493.8	552.5	623.4	695.9
Change in private inventories	12	1.0	3.0	3.6	5.0	4.5	3.2	2.2	5.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.2	6.3	12.8	7.6	5.2	-4.0
Services	13	272.3	292.1	319.6	349.1	383.2	419.3	459.6	504.0	550.8	600.6	664.4	743.6	821.3	913.9	1,019.6	1,127.1	1,268.9
Structures	14	78.4	84.7	88.0	89.6	100.0	108.3	109.7	128.4	146.9	162.9	165.6	166.7	191.2	226.8	271.8	310.6	319.1
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	15				34.6	43.7	44.6	37.0	49.6	54.8	63.4	58.5	57.2	78.6	95.9	105.9	105.4	86.1
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16				799.5	867.8	940.8	1,002.6	1,079.0	1,185.6	1,322.2	1,442.5	1,577.9	1,745.3	1,935.5	2,190.0	2,461.0	2,709.5

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	3,131.3	3,259.2	3,534.9	3,932.7	4,213.0	4,452.9	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4
Final sales of domestic product	2	3,101.5	3,274.1	3,540.7	3,867.3	4,191.2	4,446.3	4,715.3	5,089.8	5,461.4	5,788.7	5,986.4	6,303.9	6,621.2	6,991.8	7,367.5	7,783.2	8,255.5
Change in private inventories	3	29.8	-14.9	-5.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Goods	4	1,362.8	1,354.6	1,452.1	1,637.0	1,702.7	1,758.2	1,853.5	2,000.0	2,175.3	2,266.4	2,296.1	2,391.4	2,503.2	2,680.2	2,798.1	2,951.3	3,145.4
Final sales	5	1,333.0	1,369.6	1,457.8	1,571.6	1,680.9	1,751.7	1,826.4	1,981.5	2,147.6	2,251.9	2,296.3	2,376.4	2,482.1	2,617.6	2,765.1	2,921.3	3,082.5
Change in private inventories	6	29.8	-14.9	-5.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Durable goods	7	571.8	550.1	614.2	728.0	754.4	779.6	832.8	909.1	983.8	1,002.0	974.7	1,026.5	1,107.8	1,197.3	1,273.3	1,351.0	1,469.3
Final sales	8	564.5	566.1	611.8	686.6	750.0	781.5	809.9	886.4	963.8	994.3	988.3	1,029.4	1,090.7	1,161.6	1,239.8	1,331.9	1,436.2
Change in private inventories	9	7.3	-16.0	2.5	41.4	4.4	-1.9	22.9	22.7	20.0	7.7	-13.6	-3.0	17.1	35.7	33.6	19.1	33.1
Nondurable goods	10	791.0	804.5	837.9	909.0	948.4	978.6	1,020.7	1,090.8	1,191.4	1,264.4	1,321.3	1,364.9	1,395.4	1,482.9	1,524.8	1,600.3	1,676.1
Final sales	11	768.5	803.4	846.1	885.0	930.9	970.2	1,016.5	1,095.1	1,183.8	1,257.6	1,308.0	1,346.9	1,391.4	1,456.0	1,525.3	1,589.4	1,646.3
Change in private inventories	12	22.5	1.1	-8.2	24.0	17.4	8.4	4.2	-4.3	7.7	6.8	13.4	18.0	4.0	26.8	-5	10.9	29.8
Services	13	1,418.6	1,562.6	1,716.1	1,872.2	2,054.0	2,217.2	2,399.6	2,599.5	2,792.8	3,010.8	3,203.9	3,416.0	3,593.5	3,782.6	3,985.1	4,191.0	4,442.0
Structures	14	350.0	342.0	366.8	423.6	456.3	477.4	489.3	508.8	521.0	526.0	486.2	511.5	545.6	591.6	617.3	670.9	730.9
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	15	99.3	95.2	127.3	158.9	179.9	184.4	185.6	197.0	203.6	190.1	174.7	200.9	226.9				

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	237.5	240.7	244.9	254.7	260.8	267.7	274.3	275.6	270.4	266.6	268.0	265.6	275.7	285.1	302.5	313.9	329.3	336.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	237.0	241.9	247.8	253.2	257.1	261.9	267.1	269.6	270.0	271.7	269.3	270.3	273.7	282.3	298.3	299.8	318.9	322.1
Change in private inventories	3	.5	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	3.6	5.9	7.2	6.0	.4	-5.1	-1.3	-4.7	2.0	2.8	4.2	14.0	10.4	14.8
Goods	4	135.8	138.3	139.7	146.2	150.1	153.4	156.9	157.0	151.6	146.3	147.7	143.5	150.1	155.2	167.0	174.6	183.5	188.0
Final sales	5	135.3	139.5	142.6	144.8	146.5	147.5	149.7	151.0	151.2	151.5	149.0	148.2	148.1	152.3	162.8	160.5	173.1	173.2
Change in private inventories	6	.5	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	3.6	5.9	7.2	6.0	.4	-5.1	-1.3	-4.7	2.0	2.8	4.2	14.0	10.4	14.8
Durable goods	7	45.1	45.4	47.3	45.6	48.7	47.3	49.3	50.5	48.9	46.2	50.3	45.4	49.0	55.4	64.2	68.5	67.5	72.1
Final sales	8	42.7	44.1	44.8	46.1	47.5	46.5	48.3	49.2	48.6	50.1	49.9	49.4	49.7	52.1	62.1	58.7	62.8	62.3
Change in private inventories ¹	9	2.4	1.3	2.5	-5	1.1	.7	.9	1.3	.3	-3.9	.5	-4.0	-8	3.4	2.1	9.8	4.6	9.7
Nondurable goods	10	90.7	92.8	92.3	100.6	101.4	106.1	107.6	106.5	102.8	100.2	97.4	98.1	101.2	99.7	102.8	106.1	116.0	115.9
Final sales	11	92.6	95.4	97.8	98.7	98.9	101.0	101.4	101.8	102.6	101.4	99.2	98.8	98.4	100.3	100.7	101.9	110.2	110.9
Change in private inventories ¹	12	-1.9	-2.6	-5.4	2.0	2.5	5.1	6.2	4.7	.1	-1.3	-1.8	-7	2.8	-5	2.1	4.2	5.8	5.1
Services	13	81.3	81.6	81.7	81.6	83.0	84.6	86.7	88.7	89.8	91.3	90.4	90.4	92.1	93.6	96.2	99.8	105.6	109.4
Structures	14	20.4	20.8	23.5	26.9	27.6	29.8	30.6	29.9	29.0	29.0	29.9	31.7	33.4	36.3	39.3	39.4	40.2	39.5
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16																		

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	343.7	348.1	351.5	352.4	358.8	371.8	378.9	382.5	381.7	376.6	376.0	376.7	381.5	390.1	403.1	411.4	419.9	426.4
Final sales of domestic product	2	334.0	343.4	346.7	353.9	353.3	366.5	375.0	378.9	379.4	378.6	377.9	380.1	383.6	390.4	399.3	406.8	415.6	419.2
Change in private inventories	3	9.7	4.7	4.7	-1.5	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.6	2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-3.4	-2.1	-3	3.8	4.6	4.3	7.2
Goods	4	190.3	192.8	192.9	189.1	193.0	202.3	207.6	209.3	206.2	198.7	196.3	195.3	195.7	203.2	207.6	216.2	219.8	222.6
Final sales	5	180.5	188.1	188.2	190.6	187.5	197.0	203.7	205.7	203.8	200.7	198.2	198.7	197.7	203.5	203.8	211.6	215.5	215.4
Change in private inventories	6	9.7	4.7	4.7	-1.5	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.6	2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-3.4	-2.1	-3	3.8	4.6	4.3	7.2
Durable goods	7	73.6	72.8	74.0	70.1	68.2	78.6	82.8	83.7	82.7	72.9	70.1	70.9	69.9	74.5	79.4	86.2	87.4	87.9
Final sales	8	65.7	70.8	71.7	72.2	67.6	74.9	79.0	80.7	79.8	76.5	73.7	74.7	72.4	77.1	82.0	84.6	83.5	
Change in private inventories ¹	9	7.9	2.1	2.4	-2.1	.6	3.7	3.8	3.0	2.9	-3.6	-3.7	-3.8	-2.6	-2	2.4	4.1	2.7	4.4
Nondurable goods	10	116.7	120.0	118.9	119.0	124.8	123.6	124.8	125.6	123.5	125.8	126.2	124.4	125.8	128.7	128.2	130.0	132.4	134.7
Final sales	11	114.9	117.4	116.5	118.4	119.9	122.1	124.7	125.0	124.1	124.2	124.5	124.0	125.3	128.9	126.8	129.6	130.8	131.8
Change in private inventories ¹	12	1.8	2.6	2.4	.5	5.0	1.5	.1	.6	-6	1.6	1.7	.4	.5	-2	1.4	.5	1.6	2.9
Services	13	114.3	115.9	118.1	122.2	124.2	126.5	127.1	128.8	131.5	133.5	134.9	135.5	138.5	138.3	144.7	143.2	147.9	151.9
Structures	14	39.1	39.4	40.4	41.2	41.6	43.0	44.2	44.4	44.1	44.3	44.8	45.9	47.4	48.6	50.8	52.0	52.2	51.9
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16																		

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	428.8	434.7	439.7	448.6	457.6	459.6	466.8	462.0	454.6	458.9	472.4	485.8	496.1	509.2	510.2	514.2	527.9	527.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	422.4	431.1	436.2	446.4	455.4	456.9	464.0	466.5	458.6	463.1	470.9	480.6	492.3	502.0	509.8	510.1	516.7	523.8
Change in private inventories	3	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-4.2	1.5	5.2	3.9	7.3	4	4.1	11.2	3.2
Goods	4	221.4	222.4	224.9	228.4	234.7	233.7	238.1	229.8	222.8	223.6	232.4	239.9	245.9	254.3	252.5	254.3	262.4	259.6
Final sales	5	215.0	218.8	221.3	226.1	232.5	231.0	235.3	234.4	226.8	227.9	230.8	234.6	242.0	247.0	252.1	250.2	251.2	256.3
Change in private inventories	6	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-4.2	1.5	5.2	3.9	7.3	4	4.1	11.2	3.2
Durable goods	7	86.6	86.2	86.5	90.3	92.4	92.8	93.9	86.7	77.8	76.8	82.4	87.7	93.8	98.4	94.3	94.3	103.4	97.0
Final sales	8	82.2	84.2	86.2	88.3	91.7	90.7	91.7	89.6	84.0	82.2	83.4	86.1	90.5	92.2	94.9	91.8	94.3	96.5
Change in private inventories ¹	9	4.3	2.0	.3	1.9	.7	2.1	2.2	-3.0	-6.2	-5.5	-1.0	1.6	3.3	6.3	-6	2.5	9.1	.5
Nondurable goods	10	134.8	136.2	138.4	138.1	142.3	140.9	144.2	143.2	145.0	146.9	149.9	152.2	152.1	155.8	158.2	160.0	159.1	162.5
Final sales	11	132.8	134.6	135.2	137.8	140.8	140.4	143.6	144.7	142.8	145.6	147.4	148.5	151.5	154.8	157.2	158.4	157.0	159.8
Change in private inventories ¹	12	2.1	1.6	3.2	.3	1.4	.6	.6	-1.5	2.2	1.2	2.5	3.7	.6	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.7
Services	13	154.1	157.6	159.4	165.0	167.3	170.4	173.1	176.7	177.4	181.2	184.0	186.5	187.9	191.3	194.6	198.9	202.6	206.1
Structures	14	53.3	54.7	55.4	55.3	55.6	55.5	55.6	55.5	54.5	54.1	56.0	59.4	62.4	63.7	63.1	61.0	62.9	61.4
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16																		

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	529.9	524.6	528.9	539.9	550.3	563.4	576.8	583.9	591.0	594.4	603.4	612.1	624.9	634.3	650.4	659.6	671.2	676.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	525.6	530.4	531.5	538.1	543.7	557.5	567.4	578.4	584.8	591.0	596.6	607.3	619.1	629.3	645.3	655.2	666.5	671.3
Change in private inventories	3	4.3	-5.8	-2.5	1.8	6.7	6.0	9.4	5.4	6.2	3.4	6.9	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
Goods	4	260.1	249.8	249.9	257.7	264.6	270.5	278.2	279.9	284.3	283.7	288.4	289.7	296.3	298.5	306.9	311.4	317.9	318.2
Final sales	5	255.8	255.6	252.4	255.9	257.9	264.5	268.8	274.5	278.1	280.4	281.5	284.9	290.6	293.4	301.8	306.9	313.2	313.2
Change in private inventories	6	4.3	-5.8	-2.5	1.8	6.7	6.0	9.4	5.4	6.2	3.4	6.9	4.8	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0
Durable goods	7	97.8	89.4	85.5	91.6	98.6													

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	696.5	709.0	726.2	748.7	772.3	781.5	794.8	808.6	819.3	823.9	838.7	854.4	881.4	905.7	920.9	937.8	961.9	977.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	684.9	700.5	716.9	741.2	758.4	769.2	782.9	792.1	803.9	817.6	829.4	846.0	873.0	891.7	913.2	931.8	950.4	967.8
Change in private inventories	3	11.5	8.6	9.3	7.6	13.9	12.3	11.9	16.5	15.4	6.3	9.3	8.4	8.4	14.1	7.7	6.0	11.5	9.2
Goods	4	333.3	337.2	345.9	357.0	374.2	378.8	381.9	391.8	394.5	391.5	396.2	399.0	415.4	427.7	433.0	437.1	451.5	454.2
Final sales	5	321.8	328.6	336.6	349.4	360.3	366.5	370.1	375.3	379.1	385.2	387.0	390.6	406.9	413.6	425.4	431.1	440.0	445.0
Change in private inventories	6	11.5	8.6	9.3	7.6	13.9	12.3	11.9	16.5	15.4	6.3	9.3	8.4	8.4	14.1	7.7	6.0	11.5	9.2
Durable goods	7	139.1	138.0	142.2	142.5	156.7	157.5	160.8	166.2	158.8	158.3	160.0	163.5	167.3	172.4	175.3	181.1	186.5	182.8
Final sales	8	130.1	132.2	135.0	139.5	147.2	148.2	150.5	155.1	152.0	156.0	155.7	157.4	164.2	166.4	172.4	174.8	180.5	178.8
Change in private inventories ¹	9	9.0	5.8	7.2	3.0	9.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	6.7	2.3	4.3	6.1	3.0	6.0	2.9	6.3	6.0	4.0
Nondurable goods	10	194.2	199.2	203.7	214.5	217.5	221.4	221.2	225.6	235.7	233.2	236.2	235.6	248.1	255.4	257.7	256.0	265.0	271.4
Final sales	11	191.7	196.4	201.6	209.9	213.1	218.3	219.5	220.2	227.1	229.2	231.2	233.2	242.7	247.3	253.0	256.2	259.5	266.2
Change in private inventories ¹	12	2.6	2.7	2.1	4.6	4.4	3.0	1.6	5.4	8.7	4.0	5.0	2.3	5.4	8.1	4.8	-3	5.4	5.2
Services	13	282.5	287.8	294.6	303.4	308.3	314.2	324.8	331.0	338.6	344.3	352.2	361.4	369.4	378.9	387.9	396.7	403.0	414.0
Structures	14	80.6	84.0	85.8	88.3	89.8	88.5	88.1	85.8	86.1	88.1	90.2	94.0	96.7	99.2	100.0	104.0	107.3	108.8
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15									32.6	34.9	34.9	35.8	41.7	44.2	43.3	45.4	45.5	42.7
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16									786.7	789.0	803.7	818.6	839.7	861.5	877.6	892.4	916.3	934.3

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	997.2	1,005.3	1,018.2	1,034.4	1,051.9	1,054.2	1,099.9	1,120.6	1,140.8	1,153.1	1,192.5	1,227.5	1,252.0	1,289.7	1,338.4	1,374.4	1,394.1	1,435.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	987.0	999.5	1,016.3	1,029.3	1,046.9	1,058.2	1,087.6	1,109.7	1,130.6	1,153.4	1,189.2	1,215.5	1,238.3	1,282.2	1,327.8	1,356.2	1,384.3	1,410.3
Change in private inventories	3	10.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	5.1	-4.0	12.3	10.9	10.2	-3	3.2	12.0	13.7	7.5	10.6	18.2	9.8	25.0
Goods	4	462.4	462.8	464.6	473.6	477.6	465.6	491.9	494.8	500.8	497.1	515.0	538.9	551.0	566.0	596.1	617.4	622.1	652.5
Final sales	5	452.2	457.0	462.7	468.6	472.5	469.6	479.6	483.9	490.6	497.4	511.8	526.9	537.3	558.5	585.5	599.1	612.4	627.5
Change in private inventories	6	10.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	5.1	-4.0	12.3	10.9	10.2	-3	3.2	12.0	13.7	7.5	10.6	18.2	9.8	25.0
Durable goods	7	188.9	189.3	182.0	186.0	191.5	172.4	193.1	190.9	196.7	192.0	206.2	214.8	221.9	234.6	251.7	259.6	260.6	263.4
Final sales	8	181.9	182.6	183.2	185.9	186.0	177.8	186.4	188.2	191.1	195.2	203.6	209.6	214.3	224.6	240.3	246.0	246.8	250.2
Change in private inventories ¹	9	7.1	6.7	-1.2	.1	5.6	-5.4	6.7	2.7	5.5	-3.2	2.6	5.2	7.6	10.0	11.4	13.6	13.8	13.2
Nondurable goods	10	273.5	273.5	282.5	287.6	286.0	293.3	298.8	304.0	304.1	305.1	308.8	324.1	329.1	331.4	344.4	357.7	361.5	389.2
Final sales	11	270.3	274.4	279.5	282.6	286.5	291.9	293.2	295.8	299.5	302.1	308.2	317.3	322.9	333.9	345.3	353.1	365.5	377.4
Change in private inventories ¹	12	3.1	-9	3.0	5.0	-5	1.4	5.6	8.2	4.7	2.9	6	6.8	6.1	-2.5	-9	4.6	-4.0	11.8
Services	13	424.6	435.7	446.7	453.8	464.4	473.7	488.5	498.8	508.7	520.1	534.7	544.6	554.6	569.3	580.9	595.4	607.5	618.4
Structures	14	110.2	106.8	106.9	106.9	110.0	114.9	119.5	126.9	131.3	135.9	142.8	144.0	146.4	154.4	161.4	161.7	164.4	164.3
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	15	46.9	43.1	38.1	41.8	40.9	27.3	51.5	48.8	47.5	50.6	54.4	54.7	50.4	59.7	67.8	63.7	62.1	60.0
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	950.2	962.2	980.0	992.5	1,011.0	1,027.0	1,048.4	1,071.8	1,093.3	1,102.5	1,138.1	1,172.8	1,201.6	1,230.0	1,270.6	1,310.7	1,332.0	1,375.3

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,450.0	1,487.6	1,514.8	1,551.6	1,567.2	1,603.1	1,659.9	1,710.5	1,770.3	1,803.1	1,837.0	1,885.3	1,939.1	2,006.6	2,067.5	2,112.4
Final sales of domestic product	2	1,437.4	1,470.2	1,509.3	1,531.2	1,577.2	1,617.1	1,661.3	1,710.2	1,755.6	1,780.7	1,816.2	1,874.8	1,924.3	1,987.2	2,036.6	2,088.2
Change in private inventories	3	12.5	17.4	5.6	20.4	-10.0	-14.0	-1.4	3	14.7	22.5	20.8	10.5	14.8	19.5	30.9	24.1
Goods	4	649.8	665.1	674.2	694.6	690.9	707.9	739.0	761.5	789.8	805.9	819.7	830.3	852.8	879.3	906.6	924.1
Final sales	5	637.2	647.7	668.6	674.2	700.9	721.9	740.4	761.1	775.1	783.5	798.8	819.8	837.9	859.8	875.8	900.0
Change in private inventories	6	12.5	17.4	5.6	20.4	-10.0	-14.0	-1.4	3	14.7	22.5	20.8	10.5	14.8	19.5	30.9	24.1
Durable goods	7	259.5	266.0	278.1	288.2	269.1	282.8	294.1	302.9	323.7	336.0	344.7	357.4	368.8	378.8	389.8	398.9
Final sales	8	251.7	260.9	268.7	267.0	277.0	289.7	300.5	311.7	319.1	323.4	331.4	344.7	361.1	371.7	377.2	388.4
Change in private inventories ¹	9	7.8	5.1	9.4	21.2	-7.8	-6.8	-6.4	-8.9	4.6	12.7	13.3	12.7	7.7	7.1	12.6	10.5
Nondurable goods	10	390.3	399.1	396.1	406.4	421.8	425.1	444.9	458.6	466.1	469.9	475.0	472.9	484.0	500.5	516.8	525.3
Final sales	11	385.5	386.8	399.9	407.2	424.0	432.2	439.9	449.4	456.0	460.1	467.5	475.1	476.9	488.1	498.6	511.6
Change in private inventories ¹	12	4.7	12.3	-3.8	-7	-2.2	-7.1	5.0	9.2	10.1	9.8	7.5	-2.1	7.1	12.4	18.3	13.7
Services	13	636.6	654.6	672.6	694.0	713.2	734.4	753.1	773.9	792.9	808.0	829.3	855.2	877.3	898.9	927.6	951.7
Structures	14	163.6	167.9	168.0	163.0	163.1	160.8	167.7	175.1	187.6	189.2	188.1	199.8	209.0	228.4	233.2	236.5
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	15	55.5	54.9	63.6	60.1	48.1	53.7	63.0	64.1	74.3	78.6	78.4	83.0	93.5	93.9	97.0	99.0
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	1,394.5	1,432.7	1,451.2	1,491.5	1,519.1	1,549.5	1,596.9	1,646.4	1,696.0	1,724.5	1,758.6	1,802.3	1,845.5	1,912.7	1,970.5	2,013.4

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,150.4	2,276.6	2,338.5	2,418.0	2,470.9	2,529.3	2,601.5	2,663.8	2,732.9	2,736.9	2,793.6	2,918.8	3,052.6	3,086.2	3,183.5	3,203.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	2,125.0	2,252.4	2,313.5	2,389.5	2,447.1	2,501.9	2,589.4	2,655.3	2,723.0	2,729.2	2,827.5	2,927.9	3,013.8	3,074.5	3,139.5	3,178.3
Change in private inventories	3	25.5	24.3	25.0	28.5	23.9	27.4	12.1	8.6	9.9	7.8	-33.9	-				

Table 1.3.—Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,193.8	3,248.9	3,278.6	3,315.6	3,378.5	3,489.6	3,582.9	3,688.8	3,813.4	3,909.4	3,974.7	4,033.5	4,109.7	4,170.1	4,252.9	4,319.3
Final sales of domestic product	2	3,215.2	3,253.0	3,272.8	3,355.4	3,413.6	3,497.2	3,587.1	3,664.8	3,740.4	3,840.0	3,903.4	3,985.5	4,093.5	4,148.5	4,236.6	4,286.2
Change in private inventories	3	-21.5	-4.2	5.8	-39.8	-35.1	-7.7	-4.2	23.9	73.0	69.3	71.3	48.0	16.2	21.7	16.3	33.1
Goods	4	1,334.6	1,369.4	1,367.3	1,347.3	1,365.8	1,434.1	1,474.8	1,533.7	1,594.5	1,635.2	1,651.1	1,667.0	1,673.1	1,690.9	1,719.2	1,727.8
Final sales	5	1,356.1	1,373.5	1,361.5	1,387.1	1,400.9	1,441.8	1,479.0	1,509.7	1,521.5	1,565.9	1,579.8	1,619.0	1,656.9	1,669.2	1,702.9	1,694.6
Change in private inventories	6	-21.5	-4.2	5.8	-39.8	-35.1	-7.7	-4.2	23.9	73.0	69.3	71.3	48.0	16.2	21.7	16.3	33.1
Durable goods	7	539.4	565.9	561.1	534.1	537.1	604.9	633.2	681.7	706.1	722.3	726.2	757.4	734.4	755.1	764.4	763.7
Final sales	8	561.0	565.5	563.1	575.0	569.0	602.3	620.3	655.5	662.2	681.1	684.6	718.4	732.2	747.1	767.8	752.8
Change in private inventories ¹	9	-21.6	4	-2.0	-40.9	-31.9	2.6	12.9	26.3	43.9	41.2	41.6	39.1	2.2	8.0	-3.5	10.9
Nondurable goods	10	795.3	803.5	806.2	813.2	828.7	829.2	841.6	851.9	888.4	912.9	924.9	909.6	938.7	935.7	954.9	964.1
Final sales	11	795.1	808.0	798.4	812.1	831.9	839.5	858.6	854.3	859.3	884.8	895.2	900.7	924.7	922.1	935.1	941.8
Change in private inventories ¹	12	2	-4.6	7.8	1.1	-3.2	-10.2	-17.1	-2.3	29.1	28.2	29.8	8.9	14.0	13.7	19.8	22.3
Services	13	1,510.2	1,536.6	1,577.4	1,626.2	1,663.8	1,699.3	1,731.5	1,769.6	1,814.6	1,851.6	1,892.3	1,930.2	1,987.9	2,025.7	2,076.4	2,125.9
Structures	14	348.9	342.9	333.9	342.1	348.9	356.1	376.6	385.5	404.3	422.6	431.3	436.2	448.7	453.5	457.3	465.7
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	15	85.7	100.8	102.8	91.5	107.3	114.8	134.5	152.8	157.5	150.7	154.5	172.9	168.8	177.1	189.0	184.6
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	3,108.0	3,148.1	3,175.8	3,224.1	3,271.3	3,374.7	3,448.4	3,535.9	3,655.9	3,758.6	3,820.2	3,860.5	3,941.0	3,993.0	4,063.9	4,134.8

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,375.3	4,415.2	4,483.4	4,537.5	4,612.3	4,695.8	4,770.2	4,891.6	4,957.0	5,066.5	5,151.5	5,258.3	5,379.0	5,461.7	5,527.5	5,588.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	4,344.9	4,399.6	4,490.4	4,550.3	4,584.3	4,679.3	4,769.2	4,828.5	4,940.0	5,046.9	5,133.3	5,239.2	5,330.8	5,425.6	5,517.5	5,571.4
Change in private inventories	3	30.3	15.7	-7.0	-12.7	28.0	16.5	1.0	63.1	17.0	19.7	18.2	19.1	48.2	36.0	10.0	16.6
Goods	4	1,738.6	1,744.1	1,770.1	1,780.2	1,797.4	1,832.3	1,858.2	1,926.2	1,936.2	1,983.7	2,013.8	2,066.1	2,136.7	2,178.8	2,193.2	2,192.3
Final sales	5	1,708.2	1,728.5	1,777.1	1,792.9	1,769.4	1,815.8	1,857.2	1,863.1	1,919.2	1,964.1	1,995.6	2,047.0	2,088.5	2,142.8	2,183.2	2,175.7
Change in private inventories	6	30.3	15.7	-7.0	-12.7	28.0	16.5	1.0	63.1	17.0	19.7	18.2	19.1	48.2	36.0	10.0	16.6
Durable goods	7	762.2	771.5	791.9	792.8	799.1	824.5	836.8	870.8	873.4	897.7	917.1	948.4	969.6	979.7	995.5	990.6
Final sales	8	745.9	765.3	806.8	807.9	770.7	802.2	841.3	825.2	864.8	882.8	885.6	912.4	930.6	961.4	993.7	969.5
Change in private inventories ¹	9	16.3	6.2	-14.8	-15.1	28.4	22.3	-4.5	45.6	8.5	14.9	31.5	35.9	39.0	18.2	1.8	21.1
Nondurable goods	10	976.4	972.7	978.2	987.3	998.3	1,007.8	1,021.4	1,055.4	1,062.8	1,086.0	1,096.7	1,117.7	1,167.1	1,199.2	1,197.7	1,201.7
Final sales	11	962.4	963.2	970.3	985.0	998.7	1,013.6	1,015.8	1,037.9	1,054.4	1,081.3	1,110.0	1,134.6	1,157.9	1,181.4	1,189.6	1,206.3
Change in private inventories ¹	12	14.0	9.5	7.8	2.4	-4	-5.8	5.5	17.5	8.5	4.7	-13.4	-16.9	9.2	17.8	8.1	-4.5
Services	13	2,159.2	2,195.5	2,235.4	2,278.8	2,336.6	2,378.4	2,418.9	2,464.6	2,523.6	2,572.5	2,626.9	2,675.1	2,723.7	2,767.0	2,810.3	2,870.2
Structures	14	477.5	475.7	477.8	478.6	478.3	485.1	493.2	500.8	497.1	510.3	510.7	517.1	518.7	515.9	524.0	525.5
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	15	177.4	183.5	189.7	187.1	184.0	182.7	184.1	191.5	186.4	200.0	194.4	207.2	212.6	207.1	199.1	195.5
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	4,197.9	4,231.8	4,293.7	4,350.4	4,428.3	4,513.1	4,586.1	4,700.1	4,770.6	4,866.5	4,957.1	5,051.1	5,166.4	5,254.6	5,328.4	5,392.5

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,720.8	5,800.0	5,844.9	5,847.3	5,886.3	5,962.0	6,015.9	6,080.7	6,183.6	6,276.6	6,345.8	6,469.8	6,521.6	6,596.7	6,655.5	6,795.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	5,706.8	5,766.3	5,823.1	5,858.6	5,901.6	5,979.7	6,014.8	6,049.6	6,184.5	6,254.8	6,326.7	6,449.6	6,485.5	6,572.4	6,648.5	6,778.5
Change in private inventories	3	13.9	33.7	21.9	-11.3	-15.3	-17.7	1.0	31.1	-1.0	21.8	19.1	20.2	36.1	24.3	7.0	17.0
Goods	4	2,257.5	2,275.2	2,276.3	2,256.8	2,268.6	2,287.7	2,304.7	2,323.4	2,337.1	2,374.2	2,399.4	2,455.0	2,465.1	2,498.0	2,487.3	2,562.6
Final sales	5	2,243.6	2,241.5	2,254.4	2,268.1	2,283.8	2,305.4	2,303.7	2,292.3	2,338.0	2,352.4	2,380.3	2,434.8	2,429.0	2,473.6	2,480.3	2,545.6
Change in private inventories	6	13.9	33.7	21.9	-11.3	-15.3	-17.7	1.0	31.1	-1.0	21.8	19.1	20.2	36.1	24.3	7.0	17.0
Durable goods	7	1,018.8	1,014.4	1,004.9	970.0	944.1	972.1	998.4	984.3	984.8	1,027.8	1,033.1	1,060.3	1,077.7	1,105.8	1,099.7	1,148.1
Final sales	8	1,017.4	991.9	987.7	980.2	975.6	998.1	994.7	984.9	1,001.8	1,018.8	1,034.0	1,063.2	1,053.2	1,092.4	1,087.9	1,129.3
Change in private inventories ¹	9	1.4	22.5	17.1	-10.2	-31.5	-26.0	3.7	-6	-17.0	9.0	-9	-2.9	24.4	13.5	11.8	18.8
Nondurable goods	10	1,238.7	1,260.8	1,271.4	1,286.8	1,324.4	1,315.6	1,306.3	1,339.1	1,352.2	1,346.4	1,366.4	1,394.6	1,387.4	1,392.1	1,387.6	1,414.5
Final sales	11	1,226.2	1,249.5	1,266.7	1,287.9	1,308.2	1,307.3	1,309.0	1,307.4	1,336.2	1,333.6	1,346.3	1,371.6	1,375.7	1,381.2	1,392.4	1,416.3
Change in private inventories ¹	12	12.5	11.3	4.8	-1.2	16.2	8.3	-2.6	31.7	16.1	12.8	20.1	23.1	11.7	10.9	-4.8	-1.8
Services	13	2,919.4	2,991.6	3,045.2	3,087.1	3,130.6	3,188.2	3,227.1	3,269.9	3,344.9	3,392.3	3,437.1	3,489.6	3,527.1	3,562.1	3,620.2	3,664.5
Structures	14	543.8	533.2	523.4	503.4	487.2	486.2	484.0	487.5	501.6	510.1	509.2	525.3	529.4	536.7	548.0	568.4
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	15	192.8	197.5	197.3	172.7	158.4	172.6	186.8	180.7	183.0	198.5	202.6	219.6	218.3	222.1	219.8	247.4
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	16	5,528.0	5,602.5	5,647.6	5,674.5	5,727.9	5,789.4	5,829.0	5,900.0	6,000.6	6,078.1	6,143.1	6,250.2	6,303.4	6,374.7	6,435.7	6,548.1

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,887.8	7,015.7	7,096.0	7,217.7	7,297.5	7,342.6	7,432.8	7,529.3	7,629.6	7,782.7	7,859.0	7,981.4	8,124.2	8,279.8	8,390.9	8,478.6
Final sales of domestic product	2	6,844.0	6,936.0	7,044.0	7,143.1	7,234.8	7,306.8	7,419.4	7,509.1	7,622.8	7,752.9	7,809.0	7,947.9	8,075.4	8,192.1	8	

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

(Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	822.2	751.5	703.6	611.8	603.3	668.3	728.3	822.5	865.8	835.6	903.5	980.7	1,148.8	1,360.0	1,583.7	1,714.1	1,693.3	1,505.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	830.9	774.2	729.5	646.5	626.2	685.2	728.4	823.8	859.3	846.7	909.7	969.4	1,125.7	1,359.5	1,604.8	1,737.3	1,721.4	1,483.3
Change in private inventories	3	8.1	-4.8	-8.7	-20.8	-11.0	-5.9	8.1	6.1	13.6	-2.0	7	15.5	24.6	10.0	-4.3	-3.5	-8.8	24.5
Residual	4	-16.8	-17.9	-17.2	-13.9	-11.9	-11.0	-8.2	-7.4	-7.1	-9.1	-6.9	-4.2	-1.5	-9.5	-16.8	-19.7	-19.3	-2.3
Goods	5	253.2	223.1	207.3	173.0	176.8	203.1	228.9	262.7	282.4	264.7	290.1	323.9	385.7	461.8	562.5	607.6	590.7	523.7
Final sales	6																		
Change in private inventories	7																		
Durable goods	8																		
Final sales	9																		
Change in private inventories	10																		
Nondurable goods	11																		
Final sales	12																		
Change in private inventories	13																		
Services	14	453.0	446.7	438.1	414.9	407.4	429.0	443.8	469.6	481.8	484.1	503.5	527.5	586.1	700.4	882.8	1,012.0	1,020.5	818.5
Structures	15	161.6	137.2	110.8	76.6	59.7	70.3	79.9	110.9	113.8	111.0	129.9	137.1	175.0	188.9	107.7	73.4	76.3	151.4
Residual	16	-45.6	-55.5	-52.6	-52.7	-40.6	-34.1	-24.3	-20.7	-12.2	-24.2	-20.0	-7.8	2.0	8.9	30.7	21.1	5.8	11.9
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	1,495.1	1,560.0	1,550.9	1,686.6	1,815.1	1,887.3	1,973.9	1,960.5	2,099.5	2,141.1	2,183.9	2,162.8	2,319.0	2,376.7	2,432.0	2,578.9	2,690.4
Final sales of domestic product	2	1,517.0	1,544.8	1,580.5	1,672.4	1,789.2	1,887.0	1,979.7	1,984.3	2,093.9	2,141.9	2,196.5	2,179.3	2,317.4	2,378.5	2,435.5	2,569.5	2,683.6
Change in private inventories	3	-4.7	20.6	-10.1	17.7	24.7	10.8	6.6	-6.2	14.6	10.8	3.0	0	12.1	10.9	9.5	19.6	18.4
Residual	4	-17.2	-5.4	-19.5	-3.5	1.2	-10.5	-12.4	-17.6	-9.0	-11.6	-15.6	-16.5	-10.5	-12.7	-13.0	-10.2	-11.6
Goods	5	525.3	547.9	535.3	584.2	630.7	648.1	689.2	661.6	719.9	725.2	732.7	704.1	764.7	777.1	780.6	807.0	866.1
Final sales	6																	
Change in private inventories	7																	
Durable goods	8																	
Final sales	9																	
Change in private inventories	10																	
Nondurable goods	11																	
Final sales	12																	
Change in private inventories	13																	
Services	14	773.6	778.9	793.7	820.1	913.1	973.8	988.9	1,009.9	1,049.6	1,098.7	1,146.9	1,172.4	1,222.2	1,279.7	1,337.4	1,400.7	1,465.7
Structures	15	172.8	202.6	204.5	252.1	244.1	249.4	263.3	280.4	306.1	304.8	301.5	306.1	340.6	337.4	346.8	366.6	391.3
Residual	16	23.4	30.6	17.4	30.2	27.2	16.0	32.5	8.6	23.9	12.4	2.8	-19.8	-8.5	-17.5	-32.8	-25.4	-32.7
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	17																	
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																	

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	2,846.5	3,028.5	3,227.5	3,308.3	3,466.1	3,571.4	3,578.0	3,697.7	3,898.4	4,123.4	4,099.0	4,084.4	4,311.7	4,511.8	4,760.6	4,912.1	4,900.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	2,844.1	3,008.5	3,191.1	3,288.2	3,450.0	3,555.9	3,588.6	3,688.1	3,887.7	4,094.3	4,080.7	4,118.5	4,288.8	4,478.8	4,722.9	4,894.4	4,928.1
Change in private inventories	3	15.1	30.6	42.8	31.7	28.4	27.4	4.4	23.9	23.7	35.6	25.0	-9.4	32.5	40.8	44.1	26.1	-10.5
Residual	4	-12.7	-10.6	-5.4	-11.6	-12.3	-11.9	-15.0	-14.3	-13.0	-6.5	-6.7	-24.7	-9.6	-7.8	-6.4	-8.4	-16.7
Goods	5	919.2	994.9	1,083.4	1,095.2	1,146.7	1,180.6	1,166.5	1,194.3	1,280.1	1,395.0	1,378.5	1,357.9	1,453.8	1,524.1	1,621.8	1,686.1	1,677.0
Final sales	6																	
Change in private inventories	7																	
Durable goods	8																	
Final sales	9																	
Change in private inventories	10																	
Nondurable goods	11																	
Final sales	12																	
Change in private inventories	13																	
Services	14	1,541.4	1,613.8	1,705.9	1,795.9	1,876.5	1,943.9	1,999.0	2,056.8	2,123.2	2,199.5	2,259.6	2,327.5	2,403.5	2,483.1	2,577.9	2,642.9	2,695.2
Structures	15	417.7	438.6	439.2	432.7	459.3	465.2	445.1	486.4	522.4	533.7	478.4	435.0	475.9	521.1	567.1	582.7	541.4
Residual	16	-31.8	-18.8	-1.0	-15.5	-16.4	-18.3	-32.6	-39.8	-27.3	-4.8	-17.5	-36.0	-21.5	-16.5	-6.2	.4	-12.7
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	17																	
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																	

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	5,021.0	4,919.3	5,132.3	5,505.2	5,717.1	5,912.4	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	4,989.5	4,954.9	5,154.5	5,427.9	5,698.8	5,912.6	6,088.8	6,352.6	6,565.4	6,695.6	6,681.5	6,867.7	7,043.8	7,285.8	7,512.2	7,783.2	8,095.2
Change in private inventories	3	37.9	-15.6	-9.7	76.1	27.1	9.6	29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8
Residual	4	-6.4	-20.0	-12.5	1.2	-8.8	-9.8	-5.1	-2.6	-3.2	-4.2	-4.1	-4.8	-1.2	-4.9	1.2	0	.5
Goods	5	1,753.6	1,678.4	1,754.8	1,941.1	1,990.0	2,057.5	2,136.3	2,255.3	2,379.6	2,404.2	2,372.7	2,455.0	2,548.2	2,708.3	2,813.8	2,951.3	3,145.9
Final sales	6							2,112.2	2,239.0	2,353.6	2,391.1	2,375.6	2,441.5	2,528.5	2,647.0	2,782.3	2,921.3	3,081.3
Change in private inventories	7							29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8
Durable goods	8							861.7	942.0	1,002.3	1,007.1	962.8	1,015.0	1,093.5	1,179.0	1,264.8	1,351.0	1,491.1
Final sales	9							837.8	919.1	982.7	1,000.0	976.8	1,018.0	1,076.5	1,144.2	1,231.8	1,331.9	1,457.5
Change in private inventories	10							25.0	23.9	20.6	7.9	-2.9	17.7	35.9	33.3	19.1	33.4	33.4
Nondurable goods	11							1,284.0	1,317.1	1,380.0	1,400.4	1,416.2	1,444.9	1,457.3	1,531.1	1,549.3	1,600.3	1,655.3
Final sales	12							1,285.3	1,325.4	1,374.2	1,394.2	1,403.6	1,427.2	1,454.4	1,504.4	1,551.0	1,589.4	1,624.4
Change in private inventories	13							3.1	-6.9	8.7	8.6	13.5	20.6	2.0	30.8	-3.6	10.9	30.4
Services	14	2,733.9	2,780.7	2,877.3	2,968.4	3,107.7	3,227.9	3,354.6	3,485.3	3,584.9	3,692.3	3,752.1	3,847.3	3,916.8	4,010.3	4,097.5	4,191.0	4,307.6
Structures	15	533.5	487.8	524.3	595.2	626.1	635.2	631.1	632.8	626.5	614.8	559.5	584.9	602.5	630.7	632.9	670.9	706.9
Residual	16	0	-27.6	-24.1	.5	-6.7	-8.2	-23.6	-11.2	-5.8	-9.9	-15.1	-15.1	-7.3	-8.6	.9	0	-7
Addenda:																		
Motor vehicle output	17							235.6	247.8	248.3	226.8	202.0	226.1	245.1	273.8	275.3	275.6	294.1
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18							5,878.2	6,121.1	6,344.0	6,480.9	6,473.2	6,653.4	6,817.3	7,073.9	7,268.5	7,537.6	7,865.4

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 (Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,481.7	1,489.4	1,493.1	1,516.4	1,537.9	1,562.0	1,568.4	1,571.4	1,549.4	1,545.1	1,562.6	1,546.5	1,610.5	1,658.8	1,723.0	1,753.9	1,773.5	1,803.7
Final sales of domestic product	2	1,504.4	1,513.4	1,525.0	1,525.2	1,531.9	1,542.5	1,545.4	1,559.5	1,564.3	1,584.7	1,584.0	1,588.9	1,615.2	1,657.6	1,717.3	1,699.3	1,746.9	1,755.7
Change in private inventories	3	-4.5	-5.6	-10.9	2.4	15.4	23.5	25.3	18.4	-1.3	-16.6	-4.6	-17.9	6.2	9.8	12.7	42.2	25.5	37.7
Residual	4	-18.2	-18.4	-21.0	-11.2	-9.4	-4.0	-2.3	-6.5	-13.6	-23.0	-16.8	-24.5	-10.9	-8.6	-7.0	12.4	1.1	10.3
Goods	5	520.4	526.6	522.3	531.8	541.8	548.4	550.1	551.2	540.4	532.0	540.9	528.0	555.2	570.9	599.7	611.2	616.7	626.6
Final sales	6																		
Change in private inventories	7																		
Durable goods	8																		
Final sales	9																		
Change in private inventories	10																		
Nondurable goods	11																		
Final sales	12																		
Change in private inventories	13																		
Services	14	778.5	777.6	775.7	762.8	769.7	775.6	780.1	790.1	791.1	803.2	794.1	786.4	798.5	811.3	823.6	847.2	870.7	904.7
Structures	15	162.3	160.0	174.6	194.3	195.3	206.5	207.3	201.1	195.1	196.6	207.4	218.8	233.9	251.5	263.5	259.7	254.2	244.9
Residual	16	20.5	25.2	20.5	27.5	31.1	31.5	30.9	29.0	22.8	13.3	20.2	13.3	22.9	25.1	36.2	35.8	31.9	27.5
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																		

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,839.8	1,843.3	1,864.7	1,866.2	1,878.0	1,940.2	1,976.0	1,992.2	1,979.5	1,947.8	1,938.1	1,941.0	1,962.0	2,000.9	2,058.1	2,091.0	2,118.9	2,130.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	1,813.6	1,840.7	1,858.7	1,888.4	1,869.6	1,931.2	1,972.8	1,989.1	1,984.1	1,972.8	1,960.9	1,968.9	1,987.6	2,020.0	2,058.1	2,084.0	2,114.6	2,118.8
Change in private inventories	3	24.9	10.7	14.0	-2.8	15.7	16.2	12.5	12.6	7.5	-6.4	-6.7	-9.0	-7.4	-2.7	10.3	15.3	13.8	18.9
Residual	4	1.3	-8.1	-8.0	-19.4	-7.3	-7.2	-9.3	-9.5	-12.1	-18.6	-17.1	-18.9	-18.2	-16.4	-10.3	-8.3	-9.5	-7.6
Goods	5	638.4	641.2	642.9	635.1	640.8	673.7	694.7	703.0	691.6	667.8	655.9	654.3	655.5	680.9	693.2	723.3	731.1	732.2
Final sales	6																		
Change in private inventories	7																		
Durable goods	8																		
Final sales	9																		
Change in private inventories	10																		
Nondurable goods	11																		
Final sales	12																		
Change in private inventories	13																		
Services	14	938.9	938.0	957.9	975.3	979.6	982.2	979.1	983.1	995.4	998.2	1,002.9	1,003.7	1,020.4	1,012.6	1,049.4	1,025.4	1,052.1	1,071.6
Structures	15	239.0	238.5	244.8	247.5	247.5	257.7	263.9	264.4	260.7	264.2	270.4	276.0	284.5	290.9	305.4	310.0	306.8	302.0
Residual	16	23.5	25.6	19.1	8.3	10.1	26.6	38.3	41.7	31.8	17.6	8.9	7.0	1.6	16.5	10.1	32.3	28.9	24.3
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																		

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,121.0	2,137.7	2,135.3	2,170.4	2,182.7	2,177.7	2,198.9	2,176.0	2,117.4	2,129.7	2,177.5	2,226.5	2,273.0	2,332.4	2,331.4	2,339.1	2,391.0	2,379.2
Final sales of domestic product	2	2,114.6	2,138.0	2,139.1	2,175.9	2,194.1	2,186.1	2,203.0	2,202.7	2,146.7	2,157.4	2,186.7	2,226.3	2,275.1	2,314.9	2,344.3	2,335.5	2,360.4	2,382.7
Change in private inventories	3	15.8	11.0	8.6	7.7	4.1	6.2	9.1	-7.3	-9.2	-7.8	5.1	11.8	9.3	23.2	2.0	13.9	34.6	9.8
Residual	4	-9.4	-11.3	-12.4	-13.2	-15.5	-14.6	-13.2	-19.4	-20.1	-19.9	-14.3	-11.6	-11.4	-5.7	-14.9	-10.3	-4.0	-13.3
Goods	5	723.2	724.8	721.6	731.0	738.4	730.9	741.6	720.1	686.1	689.6	711.0	729.7	747.7	774.1	767.0	769.9	791.6	781.3
Final sales	6																		
Change in private inventories	7																		
Durable goods	8																		
Final sales	9																		
Change in private inventories	10																		
Nondurable goods	11																		
Final sales	12																		
Change in private inventories	13																		
Services	14	1,077.5	1,092.0	1,096.8	1,128.6	1,129.4	1,143.1	1,151.6	1,163.7	1,154.5	1,168.8	1,179.4	1,187.0	1,195.5	1,214.0	1,231.0	1,248.2	1,263.6	1,278.2
Structures	15	302.5	306.9	305.9	304.1	304.7	300.7	299.7	300.7	299.8	296.0	305.2	323.4	339.2	346.8	343.7	332.8	342.5	334.3
Residual	16	17.8	14.0	11.0	6.7	10.2	3.0	6.0	-8.5	-23.0	-24.7	-18.1	-13.6	-9.4	-2.5	-10.3	-11.8	-6.7	-14.6
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17																		
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																		

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 (Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,383.6	2,352.9	2,366.5	2,410.8	2,450.4	2,500.4	2,544.0	2,571.5	2,596.8	2,603.3	2,634.1	2,668.4	2,719.6	2,739.4	2,800.5	2,833.8	2,872.0	2,879.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	2,380.0	2,391.1	2,392.9	2,418.3	2,437.7	2,493.2	2,522.5	2,564.6	2,586.2	2,604.6	2,619.3	2,663.9	2,712.0	2,739.6	2,799.3	2,833.5	2,868.3	2,875.5
Change in private inventories	3	14.8	-15.8	-7.4	6.4	21.4	17.6	28.1	17.6	20.6	11.9	24.1	16.6	19.3	13.5	14.1	13.5	16.3	16.5
Residual	4	-11.2	-22.4	-19.0	-13.9	-8.7	-10.4	-6.6	-10.7	-10.0	-13.2	-9.3	-12.1	-11.7	-13.7	-12.9	-13.2	-12.6	-12.5
Goods	5	782.9	752.5	748.8	773.3	792.1	808.0	827.7	833.8	845.2	841.5	855.2	858.1	874.7	876.3	899.6	914.1	932.7	930.4
Final sales	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services	14	1,281.4	1,295.5	1,313.7	1,333.7	1,339.5	1,362.9	1,380.7	1,395.7	1,404.6	1,421.9	1,432.3	1,453.7	1,478.4	1,498.6	1,517.0	1,535.1	1,548.3	1,565.2
Structures	15	333.7	339.1	345.9	337.3	346.5	357.5	359.0	368.1	370.2	369.2	372.6	389.7	400.1	403.0	419.2	417.1	418.5	416.0
Residual	16	-14.4	-34.2	-41.9	-33.5	-27.7	-28.0	-23.4	-26.1	-23.2	-29.3	-26.0	-33.1	-33.6	-38.5	-35.3	-32.5	-27.5	-32.1
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,950.1	2,989.9	3,050.7	3,123.6	3,201.1	3,213.2	3,233.6	3,261.8	3,291.8	3,289.7	3,313.5	3,338.3	3,406.2	3,464.8	3,489.2	3,504.1	3,558.3	3,567.6
Final sales of domestic product	2	2,920.2	2,973.2	3,029.4	3,111.4	3,165.1	3,180.0	3,205.0	3,214.5	3,246.9	3,281.5	3,297.4	3,326.9	3,394.2	3,428.5	3,478.1	3,499.5	3,535.0	3,551.3
Change in private inventories	3	38.0	27.9	31.6	24.8	42.7	40.4	36.7	51.4	50.6	22.5	28.5	25.4	24.9	45.0	24.5	19.1	34.4	28.5
Residual	4	-8.1	-11.2	-10.3	-12.6	-6.7	-7.2	-8.1	-4.1	-5.7	-14.3	-12.4	-14.0	-12.9	-8.7	-13.4	-14.5	-11.1	-12.2
Goods	5	969.4	976.6	1,000.8	1,032.6	1,072.1	1,081.4	1,080.3	1,099.7	1,104.8	1,091.7	1,092.4	1,091.9	1,126.3	1,150.4	1,155.5	1,154.6	1,182.9	1,178.8
Final sales	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services	14	1,576.9	1,599.2	1,624.1	1,654.8	1,671.4	1,690.2	1,721.5	1,740.7	1,769.8	1,782.8	1,805.3	1,825.7	1,844.6	1,868.7	1,888.4	1,904.5	1,916.0	1,937.5
Structures	15	422.0	437.3	445.3	449.8	459.1	440.0	437.7	420.0	420.4	428.5	435.1	447.0	452.1	458.9	461.0	465.4	471.6	469.6
Residual	16	-18.2	-23.2	-19.5	-13.6	-1.5	1.6	-5.9	1.4	-3.2	-13.3	-19.3	-26.3	-16.8	-13.2	-15.7	-20.4	-12.2	-18.3
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,588.3	3,571.4	3,566.5	3,573.9	3,605.2	3,566.5	3,666.1	3,686.2	3,714.5	3,723.8	3,796.9	3,883.8	3,922.3	3,990.5	4,092.3	4,133.3	4,117.0	4,151.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	3,569.0	3,568.3	3,578.9	3,573.2	3,605.0	3,597.4	3,643.1	3,687.8	3,698.9	3,742.5	3,802.2	3,862.7	3,897.2	3,988.5	4,075.5	4,094.4	4,100.7	4,106.3
Change in private inventories	3	30.4	16.6	3.3	14.2	13.4	-13.2	35.5	31.9	29.3	-9	9.7	32.8	36.0	16.2	25.2	45.6	24.1	47.5
Residual	4	-11.1	-13.5	-15.7	-13.5	-13.2	-17.7	-12.5	-13.5	-13.7	-17.8	-15.0	-11.7	-10.9	-14.2	-8.4	-6.7	-7.8	-2.7
Goods	5	1,185.7	1,174.9	1,166.2	1,177.5	1,182.0	1,140.5	1,194.7	1,191.4	1,201.5	1,189.5	1,223.8	1,277.1	1,297.6	1,321.9	1,376.4	1,400.9	1,385.7	1,417.0
Final sales	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Change in private inventories	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Services	14	1,949.9	1,972.1	1,984.9	1,989.4	2,005.9	2,015.6	2,038.9	2,049.1	2,058.7	2,080.8	2,095.3	2,114.3	2,127.6	2,155.4	2,175.0	2,198.2	2,210.3	2,214.5
Structures	15	471.2	448.4	445.3	431.3	445.4	458.4	466.1	485.0	492.8	501.5	518.6	518.7	518.9	533.5	548.7	537.0	530.4	518.5
Residual	16	-18.5	-24.0	-29.9	-24.3	-28.1	-48.0	-33.6	-39.3	-38.5	-48.0	-40.8	-26.3	-21.8	-20.3	-7.8	-2.8	-9.4	1.1
Addenda:																			
Motor vehicle output	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,119.3	4,130.4	4,084.5	4,062.0	4,010.0	4,045.2	4,115.4	4,167.2	4,266.1	4,301.5	4,321.9	4,357.4	4,410.5	4,489.8	4,570.6	4,576.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	4,101.8	4,105.6	4,089.8	4,025.8	4,054.7	4,099.2	4,135.9	4,184.3	4,248.8	4,264.1	4,289.7	4,352.4	4,393.8	4,464.0	4,509.7	4,547.5
Change in private inventories	3	23.5	32.5	9.5	34.6	-15.2	-24.3	-1	2.0	27.9	43.6	41.0	17.6	27.2	35.0	63.2	37.8
Residual	4	-6.0	-7.7	-14.8	1.6	-29.5	-29.7	-20.4	-19.1	-10.6	-6.2	-8.8	-12.6	-10.5	-9.2	-2.3	-9.2
Goods	5	1,389.9	1,393.8	1,368.4	1,362.0	1,323.5	1,341.9	1,373.4	1,392.5	1,434.1	1,456.9	1,464.5	1,459.7	1,483.2	1,510.2	1,552.4	1,550.6
Final sales	6																
Change in private inventories	7																
Durable goods	8																
Final sales	9																
Change in private inventories	10																
Nondurable goods	11																
Final sales	12																
Change in private inventories	13																
Services	14	2,239.1	2,253.9	2,263.5	2,282.0	2,293.9	2,321.6	2,338.9	2,355.7	2,375.8	2,388.8	2,411.8	2,437.4	2,452.7	2,465.3	2,499.8	2,514.9
Structures	15	501.4	494.9	473.9	443.6	433.0	421.1	436.1	449.7	478.8	473.3	464.7	486.8	497.0	532.2	529.9	525.2
Residual	16	-11.1	-12.2	-21.3	-25.6	-40.4	-39.4	-33.0	-30.7	-22.6	-17.5	-19.1	-26.5	-22.4	-17.9	-11.5	-14.6
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	17																
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,588.9	4,765.7	4,811.7	4,876.0	4,888.3	4,891.4	4,926.2	4,942.6	4,958.9	4,857.8	4,850.3	4,936.6	5,032.5	4,997.3	5,056.8	4,997.1
Final sales of domestic product	2	4,552.0	4,730.8	4,774.7	4,834.2	4,855.1	4,852.9	4,921.9	4,947.7	4,961.4	4,861.6	4,923.9	4,965.2	4,985.6	4,995.9	5,003.5	4,972.9
Change in private inventories	3	42.9	41.5	43.9	48.1	38.5	41.7	16.2	8.0	8.5	7.0	-45.6	-12.0	48.9	16.4	54.5	31.8
Residual	4	-6.0	-6.6	-6.9	-6.3	-5.3	-3.2	-11.9	-13.1	-11.0	-10.8	-28.0	-16.6	-2.0	-15.0	-1.2	-7.6
Goods	5	1,542.5	1,628.5	1,640.2	1,676.0	1,682.9	1,673.1	1,695.3	1,693.0	1,704.1	1,670.0	1,647.6	1,686.4	1,765.9	1,732.5	1,784.0	1,732.1
Final sales	6																
Change in private inventories	7																
Durable goods	8																
Final sales	9																
Change in private inventories	10																
Nondurable goods	11																
Final sales	12																
Change in private inventories	13																
Services	14	2,546.0	2,573.0	2,589.2	2,603.5	2,631.0	2,642.8	2,636.4	2,661.6	2,677.6	2,679.2	2,705.1	2,718.8	2,711.7	2,731.8	2,745.9	2,746.2
Structures	15	522.9	567.8	585.5	592.1	572.9	579.0	590.1	589.0	578.5	521.0	520.4	545.6	547.5	537.8	522.3	526.3
Residual	16	-22.5	-3.6	-3.2	4.4	1.5	-3.5	4.4	-1.0	-1.3	-12.4	-22.8	-14.2	7.4	-4.8	4.6	-7.5
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	17																
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,914.3	4,935.5	4,912.1	4,915.6	4,972.4	5,089.8	5,180.4	5,286.8	5,402.3	5,493.8	5,541.3	5,583.1	5,629.7	5,673.8	5,758.6	5,806.0
Final sales of domestic product	2	4,959.7	4,954.2	4,916.8	4,989.1	5,036.1	5,113.1	5,200.3	5,268.5	5,313.9	5,410.8	5,456.0	5,531.0	5,619.8	5,657.0	5,746.0	5,772.5
Change in private inventories	3	-22.3	-2.2	8.9	-46.9	-42.0	-9.7	-9.9	22.9	84.3	80.5	83.2	56.3	20.2	26.2	22.2	39.9
Residual	4	-23.1	-16.5	-13.6	-26.6	-21.7	-13.6	-10.0	-4.6	4.1	2.5	2.1	-4.2	-10.3	-9.4	-9.6	-6.4
Goods	5	1,673.2	1,703.6	1,683.9	1,652.9	1,668.5	1,738.4	1,776.1	1,836.1	1,897.9	1,942.2	1,955.7	1,968.5	1,962.6	1,975.2	2,008.0	2,014.2
Final sales	6																
Change in private inventories	7																
Durable goods	8																
Final sales	9																
Change in private inventories	10																
Nondurable goods	11																
Final sales	12																
Change in private inventories	13																
Services	14	2,762.5	2,762.3	2,782.5	2,815.7	2,843.8	2,867.1	2,885.8	2,912.7	2,932.7	2,953.2	2,980.2	3,007.4	3,052.4	3,079.9	3,130.4	3,168.1
Structures	15	504.0	488.9	473.1	485.1	497.8	510.3	538.9	550.0	574.6	595.8	603.7	606.6	620.1	625.0	626.4	632.7
Residual	16	-25.4	-19.3	-27.4	-38.1	-37.7	-26.0	-20.4	-12.0	-2.9	2.6	1.7	.6	-5.4	-6.3	-6.2	-9.0
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	17																
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18																

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.4.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,858.9	5,883.3	5,937.9	5,969.5	6,013.3	6,077.2	6,128.1	6,234.4	6,275.9	6,349.8	6,382.3	6,465.2	6,543.8	6,579.4	6,610.6	6,633.5
Final sales of domestic product	2	5,828.7	5,872.6	5,956.0	5,993.1	5,985.4	6,066.8	6,138.7	6,164.1	6,263.0	6,334.0	6,365.9	6,447.5	6,492.7	6,542.8	6,605.8	6,620.4
Change in private inventories	3	37.5	19.7	-6.8	-12.1	33.9	17.3	-2.1	69.3	17.2	18.9	18.5	18.9	51.5	38.9	10.2	17.9
Residual	4	-7.3	-9.0	-11.3	-11.5	-6.0	-6.9	-8.5	1.0	-4.3	-3.1	-2.1	-1.2	-4	-2.3	-5.4	-4.8
Goods	5	2,035.0	2,044.1	2,070.8	2,080.1	2,085.5	2,117.4	2,136.8	2,205.8	2,213.2	2,249.5	2,254.8	2,303.5	2,364.0	2,385.9	2,388.8	2,379.7
Final sales	6					2,058.3	2,105.9	2,144.0	2,140.4	2,199.6	2,233.1	2,237.8	2,285.3	2,315.5	2,350.6	2,382.5	2,365.8
Change in private inventories	7					33.9	17.3	-2.1	69.3	17.2	18.9	18.5	18.9	51.5	38.9	10.2	17.9
Durable goods	8					824.8	854.4	865.8	901.9	908.0	935.1	946.9	977.8	994.5	1,001.6	1,010.3	1,002.9
Final sales	9					795.1	831.1	870.3	854.7	899.6	920.2	915.0	941.6	955.5	983.9	1,009.3	982.2
Change in private inventories	10					31.3	24.6	-4.9	49.2	9.2	15.8	33.1	37.4	40.1	18.7	1.8	21.6
Nondurable goods	11					1,273.6	1,272.2	1,279.4	1,310.8	1,311.7	1,318.8	1,310.7	1,327.1	1,372.3	1,387.3	1,380.7	1,379.5
Final sales	12					1,278.8	1,286.6	1,280.4	1,295.3	1,306.0	1,317.9	1,329.0	1,348.9	1,364.9	1,369.7	1,374.5	1,387.6
Change in private inventories	13					.3	-9.4	3.2	18.2	7.9	2.3	-16.9	-21.0	10.4	20.3	8.7	-4.5
Services	14	3,188.2	3,211.9	3,241.7	3,270.0	3,315.7	3,341.2	3,367.0	3,394.3	3,442.8	3,467.5	3,500.9	3,530.3	3,545.8	3,569.6	3,593.0	3,631.1
Structures	15	643.5	636.0	633.0	628.2	623.8	628.4	633.9	638.2	626.5	637.3	632.9	634.7	632.1	621.4	627.6	624.9
Residual	16	-7.8	-8.7	-7.6	-8.8	-31.7	-25.3	-21.8	-15.5	-16.1	-11.2	-11.7	-6.7	-5.0	-4.2	-4.3	-9.4
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	17					237.5	232.7	231.5	240.6	238.0	253.7	242.9	256.7	262.7	253.5	241.5	235.6
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18					5,776.3	5,845.1	5,897.3	5,994.4	6,038.3	6,096.9	6,139.9	6,209.2	6,281.9	6,326.5	6,369.4	6,398.1

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,716.3	6,731.7	6,719.4	6,664.2	6,631.4	6,668.5	6,684.9	6,720.9	6,783.3	6,846.8	6,899.7	6,990.6	6,988.7	7,031.2	7,062.0	7,168.7
Final sales of domestic product	2	6,705.8	6,697.6	6,699.2	6,680.0	6,652.5	6,692.5	6,689.2	6,692.0	6,788.9	6,827.1	6,882.7	6,972.4	6,953.6	7,008.8	7,057.9	7,154.8
Change in private inventories	3	15.7	36.3	24.1	-9.9	-15.5	-19.6	-1.3	32.4	0	24.9	21.4	22.0	36.2	23.4	4.7	15.7
Residual	4	-5.2	-2.2	-3.9	-5.9	-5.6	-4.4	-3.0	-3.5	-5.6	-5.2	-4.4	-3.8	-1.1	-1.0	-6	-1.8
Goods	5	2,423.7	2,420.0	2,403.2	2,369.8	2,357.6	2,365.5	2,375.6	2,392.2	2,402.9	2,437.1	2,462.6	2,517.2	2,511.8	2,546.0	2,534.0	2,601.1
Final sales	6	2,412.1	2,386.7	2,382.8	2,332.6	2,375.3	2,385.9	2,377.7	2,363.4	2,406.4	2,416.7	2,444.8	2,498.1	2,476.6	2,523.0	2,528.4	2,586.1
Change in private inventories	7	15.7	36.3	24.1	-9.9	-15.5	-19.6	-1.3	32.4	0	24.9	21.4	22.0	36.2	23.4	4.7	15.7
Durable goods	8	1,028.0	1,022.0	1,008.2	970.3	936.0	960.1	983.9	971.2	972.2	1,013.9	1,023.0	1,050.8	1,064.5	1,090.5	1,084.9	1,133.9
Final sales	9	1,027.2	1,000.0	991.6	981.1	967.7	986.4	980.7	972.3	989.3	1,005.2	1,024.0	1,053.5	1,040.2	1,077.2	1,073.3	1,115.4
Change in private inventories	10	1.5	23.0	17.5	-10.4	-32.1	-26.8	3.7	-7	-17.4	9.4	-8	-2.8	25.2	14.0	12.2	19.3
Nondurable goods	11	1,397.7	1,400.6	1,398.4	1,405.1	1,429.7	1,411.6	1,396.2	1,427.1	1,437.1	1,427.6	1,444.2	1,470.8	1,450.7	1,458.2	1,451.7	1,468.7
Final sales	12	1,386.0	1,389.7	1,394.9	1,406.3	1,413.2	1,403.8	1,401.5	1,395.7	1,421.8	1,415.3	1,424.2	1,447.6	1,439.6	1,448.0	1,457.6	1,472.3
Change in private inventories	13	14.6	13.0	6.4	.6	17.3	7.9	-5.3	34.0	18.4	15.7	22.8	25.4	10.7	9.3	-7.9	-4.2
Services	14	3,650.8	3,688.9	3,711.7	3,717.9	3,719.2	3,752.7	3,762.6	3,774.1	3,809.5	3,831.9	3,862.8	3,885.0	3,890.4	3,894.5	3,931.4	3,951.0
Structures	15	641.3	624.9	609.1	583.8	562.3	559.0	554.8	562.1	579.6	585.4	581.1	593.4	591.9	594.7	602.5	620.7
Residual	16	-5.1	-7.8	-11.8	-15.1	-16.2	-14.5	-13.1	-16.6	-17.9	-16.1	-14.4	-11.5	-9.3	-6.5	-7.1	-6.8
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	17	232.2	236.5	235.0	203.5	184.5	202.0	215.0	206.4	209.1	224.0	227.2	244.3	239.0	240.8	237.6	263.2
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18	6,484.0	6,495.4	6,484.6	6,459.5	6,445.0	6,465.3	6,469.2	6,513.4	6,573.1	6,622.2	6,671.9	6,746.3	6,749.4	6,790.1	6,824.1	6,905.5

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,229.4	7,330.2	7,370.2	7,461.1	7,488.7	7,503.3	7,561.4	7,621.9	7,676.4	7,802.9	7,841.9	7,931.3	8,016.4	8,131.9	8,216.6	8,272.9
Final sales of domestic product	2	7,187.1	7,250.2	7,318.5	7,387.2	7,427.3	7,469.6	7,549.7	7,602.5	7,669.6	7,773.4	7,792.1	7,897.6	7,966.4	8,043.2	8,164.9	8,206.3
Change in private inventories	3	47.8	85.8	56.3	77.4	62.2	32.5	9.0	18.0	5.6	30.3	51.2	32.9	49.3	88.3	51.3	66.1
Residual	4	-5.5	-5.8	-4.6	-3.5	-8	1.2	2.7	1.4	1.2	-8	-1.4	.8	.7	.4	.4	.5
Goods	5	2,647.5	2,698.3	2,704.9	2,782.7	2,800.3	2,784.9	2,810.0	2,860.0	2,879.4	2,942.3	2,976.3	3,007.1	3,065.5	3,135.2	3,179.3	3,203.5
Final sales	6	2,605.3	2,619.6	2,653.7	2,709.7	2,739.5	2,751.3	2,798.1	2,840.3	2,872.4	2,912.8	2,926.4	2,973.6	3,015.4	3,045.7	3,127.5	3,136.4
Change in private inventories	7	47.8	85.8	56.3	77.4	62.2	32.5	9.0	18.0	5.6	30.3	51.2	32.9	49.3	88.3	51.3	66.1
Durable goods	8	1,149.1	1,169.4	1,178.6	1,219.0	1,249.6	1,241.6	1,269.6	1,298.5	1,302.8	1,349.0	1,379.5	1,372.6	1,421.1	1,493.3	1,519.6	1,530.5
Final sales	9	1,124.6	1,128.7	1,148.3	1,175.2	1,202.4	1,209.8	1,246.9	1,268.3	1,292.5	1,330.2	1,340.8	1,364.0	1,394.9	1,434.3	1,499.4	1,501.5
Change in private inventories	10	25.5	42.1	31.2	44.6	47.7	32.2	23.1	30.3	10.2	18.7	38.7	8.7	26.2	58.8	20.0	28.7
Nondurable goods	11	1,500.2	1,530.9	1,528.0	1,565.2	1,551.3	1,543.9	1,540.6	1,561.5	1,576.7	1,593.3	1,596.8	1,634.4	1,644.4	1,642.6	1,660.5	1,673.8
Final sales	12	1,482.3	1,492.6	1,506.8	1,535.9	1,537.8	1,542.1	1,551.6	1,572.3	1,580.0	1,582.5	1,585.6	1,609.5	1,620.4	1,611.8	1,629.2	1,636.0
Change in private inventories	13	22.3	43.8	24.9	32.4	13.6	-3	-14.7	-12.8	-4.7	11.5	12.7	24.2	23.1	29.6	31.3	37.4
Services	14	3,971.4	3,998.3	4,029.7	4,041.8	4,053.0	4,091.8	4,120.6	4,124.5	4,147.0	4,187.1	4,191.1	4,238.6	4,254.7	4,297.2	4,325.3	4,353.1
Structures	15	612.9	635.5	637.7	636.9	635.5	627.3	631.3	637.6	650.2	673.5	674.5	685.5	696.5	700.4	713.2	717.6
Residual	16	-9.6	-10.8	-8.4	-5.7	-1.3	.4	2.6	1.7	1.2	-6	-1.5	.8	.6	-2	-1.8	-1.4
Addenda:																	
Motor vehicle output	17	280.3	285.1	272.4	277.6	280.1	271.8	268.4	280.8	253.4	289.2	287.4	272.5	281.9	281.3	299.3	313.8
Gross domestic product less motor vehicle output	18	6,949.3	7,065.2	7,097.7	7,183.4	7,208.5	7,231.5	7,292.9	7,341.1	7,423.1	7,513.8	7,554.6	7,658.8	7,734.4	7,850.4	7,917.4	7,959.5

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line following change in private inventories is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of final sales of domestic product and of change in private inventories; the residual line following structures

is the difference between gross domestic product and the sum of the detailed lines of goods, of services, and of structures.

Percent changes from preceding period for gross domestic product and for final sales of domestic product are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.17.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	103.7	91.3	76.6	58.8	56.4	66.0	73.3	83.7	91.9	86.1	92.0	101.3	126.7	161.8	198.4	219.7	223.0	222.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	5.9	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.7	14.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	5.6	4.1	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.6	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.0
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	103.3	91.0	76.6	58.8	56.4	65.7	73.5	83.9	91.8	85.1	91.3	99.9	125.7	162.1	200.8	221.8	223.9	215.2
Less: Change in private inventories	5	1.5	-2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.4	-6	1.1	1.2	2.6	-6	2	2.4	4.3	1.9	-7	-9	-1.5	6.0
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	101.8	91.2	77.7	61.1	57.8	66.3	72.4	82.7	89.2	85.7	91.0	97.5	121.4	160.2	201.5	222.7	225.4	209.2

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	244.4	269.6	267.7	294.3	339.5	358.6	379.9	381.1	415.2	438.0	461.5	467.9	507.4	527.4	545.7	586.5	618.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	18.7	15.5	14.4	12.3	17.0	16.3	15.2	15.7	17.6	21.2	23.9	20.4	20.6	25.3	26.0	27.4	29.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	7.9	10.1	9.2	11.6	14.6	15.3	16.0	15.4	17.2	18.9	19.9	20.0	22.3	22.8	22.7	25.0	26.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	233.7	264.1	262.5	293.6	337.1	357.6	380.7	380.8	414.8	435.7	457.5	467.5	509.1	525.0	542.3	584.1	615.4
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-6	5.7	-2.7	5.8	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	.8	-4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	234.2	258.5	265.2	287.9	327.2	354.1	378.8	382.7	409.8	431.7	456.8	467.9	505.2	521.7	539.3	578.0	609.8

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	664.4	720.1	789.3	834.1	911.5	985.3	1,039.7	1,128.6	1,240.4	1,385.5	1,501.0	1,635.2	1,823.9	2,031.4	2,295.9	2,566.4	2,795.6
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	33.6	35.4	38.9	41.4	45.3	49.3	57.0	59.3	66.2	91.8	124.3	136.3	148.9	158.8	186.1	228.7	278.9
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	28.1	31.5	37.1	39.9	46.6	50.5	55.8	62.3	74.2	91.2	127.5	122.7	151.1	182.4	212.3	252.7	293.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	658.9	716.2	787.4	832.6	912.7	986.5	1,038.5	1,131.6	1,248.4	1,384.9	1,504.2	1,621.6	1,826.2	2,055.1	2,322.0	2,590.4	2,810.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5	4.8	9.2	13.6	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	654.1	707.0	773.8	822.8	903.7	977.4	1,036.5	1,123.3	1,239.3	1,369.0	1,490.2	1,627.9	1,809.1	2,032.7	2,296.2	2,572.4	2,816.8

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	3,131.3	3,259.2	3,534.9	3,932.7	4,213.0	4,452.9	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	302.8	282.6	277.0	303.1	303.0	320.3	365.6	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	317.8	303.2	328.6	405.1	417.2	452.2	507.9	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	3,146.3	3,279.8	3,586.6	4,034.7	4,327.2	4,584.7	4,884.7	5,214.6	5,569.8	5,874.7	6,006.9	6,346.8	6,702.8	7,141.4	7,484.8	7,902.1	8,407.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	29.8	-14.9	-5.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	3,116.5	3,294.7	3,592.3	3,969.3	4,305.4	4,578.2	4,857.6	5,196.1	5,542.1	5,860.1	6,007.1	6,331.7	6,681.7	7,078.9	7,451.7	7,872.1	8,344.8

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	210.6	218.4	228.2	232.0	237.5	240.7	244.9	254.7	260.8	267.7	274.3	275.6	270.4	266.6	268.0	265.6	275.7	285.1
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	13.0	14.2	15.4	13.6	18.3	19.4	19.4	17.6	16.9	15.2	15.4	14.6	16.0	15.6	14.0	12.0	11.6	11.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.7	8.3	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	204.1	211.2	219.8	225.7	226.7	229.4	233.2	245.4	253.5	262.6	269.4	271.1	263.9	260.4	262.9	262.7	273.6	283.5
Less: Change in private inventories	5	5.5	8.5	5.7	4.3	5	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	3.6	5.9	7.2	6.0	4	-5.1	-1.3	-4.7	2.0	2.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	198.6	202.7	214.1	221.4	226.2	230.7	236.1	244.0	249.9	256.7	262.2	265.1	263.6	265.5	264.2	267.4	271.6	280.7

	Line	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	302.5	313.9	329.3	336.9	343.7	348.1	351.5	352.4	358.8	371.8
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	12.2	13.5	15.0	17.0	18.0	18.1	18.6	16.5	15.1	15.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	13.0	13.7	14.9	15.2	14.3	14.0	15.0	14.6	15.3	16.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	303.3	314.1	329.2	335.0	340.1	344.1	347.8	350.6	359.0	372.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5	4.2	14.0	10.4	14.8	9.7	4.7	4.7	-1.5	5.6	5.3
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	299.1	300.0	318.8	320.2	330.3	339.3	343.1	352.1	353.4	367.7

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	403.1	411.4	419.9	426.4	428.8	434.7	439.7	448.6	457.6	459.6	466.8	462.0	454.6	458.9	472.4	485.8	496.1	509.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	17.2	16.8	18.1	18.3	19.3	20.8	21.7	23.0	24.8	24.3	23.6	22.9	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	19.7	20.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	16.2	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.0	19.3	18.5	20.1	20.3	19.8	19.6	19.5	20.1	19.7	20.8	21.4	22.5
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	402.1	411.6	419.3	426.3	428.4	432.9	437.2	444.2	452.9	455.6	462.9	458.7	453.7	458.5	471.7	486.2	497.9	511.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5	3.8	4.6	4.3	7.2	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-4.2	1.5	5.2	3.9	7.3
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	398.3	407.0	415.0	419.0	422.0	429.3	433.7	441.9	450.7	452.9	460.1	463.3	457.7	462.8	470.1	481.0	494.0	504.5

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	510.2	514.2	527.9	527.1	529.9	524.6	528.9	539.9	550.3	563.4	576.8	583.9	591.0	594.4	603.4	612.1	624.9	634.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	21.8	21.1	24.2	25.2	25.9	25.8	26.1	25.2	26.1	26.8	26.6	28.1	28.0	27.0	27.2	29.6	29.8	31.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	22.9	22.5	23.3	23.5	22.9	21.7	21.7	21.9	23.3	23.9	24.3	24.9	25.1	25.6	25.2	25.9	26.7	26.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	511.3	515.6	527.0	525.3	526.9	520.6	524.5	536.7	547.5	560.5	574.5	580.7	588.2	592.9	601.4	608.4	621.8	630.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	.4	4.1	11.2	3.2	4.3	-5.8	-2.5	1.8	6.7	6.0	9.4	5.4	6.2	3.4	6.9	4.8	5.7	5.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	510.9	511.5	515.8	522.1	522.6	526.4	527.1	534.9	540.8	554.5	565.1	575.3	582.0	589.6	594.5	603.5	616.1	624.9

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	650.4	659.6	671.2	676.3	696.5	709.0	726.2	748.7	772.3	781.5	794.8	808.6	819.3	823.9	838.7	854.4	881.4	905.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	32.9	32.6	33.9	35.0	31.5	36.3	35.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	39.0	40.4	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.9	43.2	44.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	27.0	27.7	28.4	29.3	28.5	31.7	32.0	33.9	35.0	36.2	38.2	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.5	41.7	44.4	45.4
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	644.5	654.8	665.8	670.6	693.5	704.3	722.5	744.6	769.1	779.5	794.0	807.1	817.0	821.8	837.5	854.2	882.7	906.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	11.5	8.6	9.3	7.6	13.9	12.3	11.9	16.5	15.4	6.3	9.3	8.4	8.4	14.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	639.3	650.3	661.1	665.6	681.9	695.8	713.2	737.1	755.2	767.2	782.2	790.6	801.6	815.5	828.2	845.7	874.2	892.3

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	920.9	937.8	961.9	977.0	997.2	1,005.3	1,018.2	1,034.4	1,051.9	1,054.2	1,099.9	1,120.6	1,140.8	1,153.1	1,192.5	1,227.5	1,252.0	1,289.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	47.0	46.2	41.9	50.9	51.0	53.2	54.7	57.6	57.3	58.3	59.5	59.5	62.4	56.0	63.5	63.1	66.2	72.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	48.2	48.2	43.8	52.7	52.4	53.1	53.5	55.2	56.4	57.9	58.7	63.3	65.5	61.9	72.2	71.4	74.1	79.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	922.2	939.7	963.7	978.8	998.5	1,005.2	1,017.0	1,032.0	1,051.0	1,053.8	1,099.1	1,124.3	1,143.9	1,159.1	1,201.1	1,235.8	1,259.9	1,296.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	7.7	6.0	11.5	9.2	10.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	5.1	-4.0	12.3	10.9	10.2	-3	3.2	12.0	13.7	7.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	914.5	933.7	952.2	969.6	988.3	999.4	1,015.2	1,026.9	1,046.0	1,057.8	1,086.8	1,113.5	1,133.7	1,159.4	1,197.9	1,223.8	1,246.2	1,289.3

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,338.4	1,374.4	1,394.1	1,435.3	1,450.0	1,487.6	1,514.8	1,551.6	1,567.2	1,603.1	1,659.9	1,710.5	1,770.3	1,803.1	1,837.0	1,885.3	1,939.1	2,006.6
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	81.0	88.3	94.3	103.4	114.6	123.8	124.5	134.4	138.0	131.8	133.7	141.7	143.1	146.0	150.9	155.4	154.8	161.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	85.4	89.5	91.1	98.7	110.3	129.4	133.6	136.6	124.9	115.2	122.1	128.7	138.9	147.1	155.8	162.7	176.4	183.0
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1,342.8	1,375.5	1,399.9	1,430.5	1,445.6	1,493.3	1,524.0	1,553.8	1,554.1	1,586.6	1,648.3	1,697.6	1,766.1	1,804.2	1,841.9	1,892.5	1,960.7	2,028.4
Less: Change in private inventories	5	10.6	18.2	9.8	25.0	12.5	17.4	5.6	20.4	-10.0	-14.0	-1.4	3	14.7	22.5	20.8	10.5	14.8	19.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1,332.2	1,357.3	1,381.1	1,405.5	1,433.1	1,475.8	1,518.4	1,533.3	1,564.1	1,600.5	1,649.7	1,697.2	1,751.4	1,781.8	1,821.1	1,882.0	1,945.8	2,008.9

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,067.5	2,112.4	2,150.4	2,276.6	2,338.5	2,418.0	2,470.9	2,529.3	2,601.5	2,663.8	2,732.9	2,736.9	2,793.6	2,918.8	3,052.6	3,086.2	3,183.5	3,203.1
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	161.8	157.1	164.0	185.6	190.5	204.5	210.7	219.7	232.9	251.5	267.1	275.9	282.5	290.3	302.8	305.5	299.7	303.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	182.9	187.4	203.3	208.8	215.1	221.8	229.8	243.1	257.3	280.5	304.3	292.6	279.2	299.2	319.7	322.0	309.9	319.4
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2,088.6	2,142.7	2,189.7	2,299.9	2,363.1	2,435.3	2,490.1	2,552.7	2,625.9	2,692.8	2,770.1	2,753.7	2,790.3	2,927.7	3,069.6	3,102.6	3,193.7	3,219.4
Less: Change in private inventories	5	30.9	24.1	25.5	24.3	25.0	28.5	23.9	27.4	12.1	8.6	9.9	7.8	-33.9	-9.1	38.8	11.7	44.0	24.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2,057.7	2,118.5	2,164.3	2,275.6	2,338.1	2,406.9	2,466.2	2,525.3	2,613.8	2,684.2	2,760.2	2,745.9	2,824.2	2,936.8	3,030.8	3,090.9	3,149.8	3,194.6

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,193.8	3,248.9	3,278.6	3,315.6	3,378.5	3,489.6	3,582.9	3,688.8	3,813.4	3,909.4	3,974.7	4,033.5	4,109.7	4,170.1	4,252.9	4,319.3
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	292.3	294.2	279.0	265.1	270.6	272.5	278.2	286.7	293.7	303.0	306.5	309.2	305.9	303.9	297.0	305.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	309.5	299.1	309.3	294.9	295.3	318.0	343.4	358.0	388.0	406.5	409.6	416.4	397.3	418.6	414.2	438.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	3,210.9	3,253.8	3,308.9	3,345.3	3,403.2	3,535.0	3,648.1	3,760.1	3,907.7	4,012.9	4,077.8	4,140.6	4,201.2	4,284.8	4,370.1	4,452.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-21.5	-4.2	5.8	-39.8	-35.1	-7.7	-4.2	23.9	73.0	69.3	71.3	48.0	16.2	21.7	16.3	33.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	3,232.4	3,258.0	3,303.1	3,385.2	3,438.2	3,542.7	3,652.3	3,736.1	3,834.7	3,943.5	4,006.5	4,092.6	4,184.9	4,263.1	4,353.8	4,419.8

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,375.3	4,415.2	4,483.4	4,537.5	4,612.3	4,695.8	4,770.2	4,891.6	4,957.0	5,066.5	5,151.5	5,258.3	5,379.0	5,461.7	5,527.5	5,588.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	312.0	314.2	320.1	334.9	337.5	356.8	373.7	394.5	421.0	441.9	455.8	469.0	492.0	512.5	509.4	522.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	439.0	443.4	458.6	467.7	476.8	501.5	516.5	536.7	542.0	545.3	552.1	573.5	576.2	594.0	589.0	599.6
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	4,502.3	4,544.4	4,621.9	4,670.3	4,751.6	4,840.5	4,913.0	5,033.8	5,078.0	5,170.0	5,247.8	5,362.7	5,463.2	5,543.1	5,607.1	5,665.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	30.3	15.7	-7.0	-12.7	28.0	16.5	1.0	63.1	17.0	19.7	18.2	19.1	48.2	36.0	10.0	16.6
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	4,472.0	4,528.8	4,628.9	4,683.0	4,723.7	4,824.0	4,912.0	4,970.7	5,061.0	5,150.3	5,229.6	5,343.7	5,415.1	5,507.1	5,597.1	5,649.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.5.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross Domestic Purchases, and Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,720.8	5,800.0	5,844.9	5,847.3	5,886.3	5,962.0	6,015.9	6,080.7	6,183.6	6,276.6	6,345.8	6,469.8	6,521.6	6,596.7	6,655.5	6,795.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	541.6	554.6	555.3	577.1	577.1	602.5	602.3	624.5	629.5	633.4	637.2	647.0	646.4	660.6	646.4	678.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	615.8	615.3	634.1	649.2	610.5	615.1	624.5	639.0	637.3	660.5	673.6	687.1	692.9	717.9	718.3	744.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	5,794.9	5,860.7	5,923.7	5,919.3	5,919.7	5,974.6	6,038.1	6,095.2	6,191.3	6,303.7	6,382.2	6,509.9	6,568.1	6,654.0	6,727.4	6,861.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	13.9	33.7	21.9	-11.3	-15.3	-17.7	1.0	31.1	-1.0	21.8	19.1	20.2	36.1	24.3	7.0	17.0
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	5,781.0	5,827.0	5,901.8	5,930.7	5,935.0	5,992.4	6,037.1	6,064.1	6,192.3	6,281.9	6,363.1	6,489.7	6,532.0	6,629.7	6,720.5	6,844.6

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,887.8	7,015.7	7,096.0	7,217.7	7,297.5	7,342.6	7,432.8	7,529.3	7,629.6	7,782.7	7,859.0	7,981.4	8,124.2	8,279.8	8,390.9	8,478.6
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	683.8	714.5	736.1	765.8	787.7	802.5	834.1	850.0	853.3	864.7	865.6	913.1	927.8	966.8	988.7	982.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	755.1	798.7	835.2	859.6	882.2	911.5	908.3	909.3	929.1	954.5	976.1	992.8	1,017.1	1,041.7	1,077.3	1,087.0
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	6,959.1	7,100.0	7,195.1	7,311.5	7,392.0	7,451.6	7,507.0	7,588.5	7,705.4	7,872.4	7,969.6	8,061.1	8,213.4	8,354.7	8,479.5	8,583.2
Less: Change in private inventories	5	43.8	79.8	52.0	74.6	62.7	35.8	13.4	20.2	6.8	29.8	50.0	33.5	48.8	87.7	49.9	65.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	6,915.2	7,020.2	7,143.1	7,236.9	7,329.3	7,415.8	7,493.6	7,568.3	7,698.6	7,842.7	7,919.6	8,027.6	8,164.6	8,267.1	8,429.6	8,518.0

NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for selected items in this table are shown in table 8.1.

Table 1.6.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

(Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	822.2	751.5	703.6	611.8	603.3	668.3	728.3	822.5	865.8	835.6	903.5	980.7	1,148.8	1,360.0	1,583.7	1,714.1	1,693.3	1,505.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	35.8	29.6	24.6	19.3	19.4	21.5	22.7	23.9	30.1	29.8	31.4	35.7	36.7	24.1	20.1	21.6	30.5	66.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	46.3	40.3	35.1	29.2	30.4	31.0	40.7	40.2	45.2	35.2	36.9	37.8	46.5	42.2	53.2	55.7	59.2	49.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	838.3	768.5	721.1	628.4	620.3	685.2	752.7	848.0	888.6	849.6	918.8	993.2	1,172.5	1,404.2	1,651.6	1,786.0	1,752.4	1,492.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5	8.1	-4.8	-8.7	-20.8	-11.0	-5.9	8.1	6.1	13.6	-2.0	.7	15.5	24.6	10.0	-4.3	-3.5	-8.8	24.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	847.4	792.0	747.9	664.3	644.0	702.7	753.0	849.5	882.2	861.1	925.2	981.7	1,148.9	1,404.2	1,674.0	1,810.6	1,782.0	1,469.8

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	1,495.1	1,560.0	1,550.9	1,686.6	1,815.1	1,887.3	1,973.9	1,960.5	2,099.5	2,141.1	2,183.9	2,162.8	2,319.0	2,376.7	2,432.0	2,578.9	2,690.4
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	75.9	59.8	59.2	51.8	63.5	60.6	56.5	59.3	65.6	76.5	83.1	71.8	72.4	87.5	88.9	93.7	100.7
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	46.6	54.4	52.5	62.0	64.5	70.1	76.7	72.9	81.7	88.4	92.1	96.4	106.6	108.0	107.3	119.5	122.7
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1,465.4	1,565.0	1,554.6	1,713.7	1,830.5	1,915.0	2,016.5	1,994.8	2,137.3	2,171.7	2,210.1	2,208.5	2,377.2	2,417.5	2,471.5	2,626.9	2,734.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-4.7	20.6	-10.1	17.7	24.7	10.8	6.6	-6.2	14.6	10.8	3.0	0	12.1	10.9	9.5	19.6	18.4
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1,487.4	1,549.5	1,584.8	1,699.4	1,804.2	1,914.9	2,022.7	2,019.3	2,131.8	2,172.7	2,223.2	2,225.7	2,376.0	2,419.7	2,475.2	2,617.6	2,728.1

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	2,846.5	3,028.5	3,227.5	3,308.3	3,466.1	3,571.4	3,578.0	3,697.7	3,898.4	4,123.4	4,099.0	4,084.4	4,311.7	4,511.8	4,760.6	4,912.1	4,900.9
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	114.2	116.5	124.3	127.0	136.3	143.7	159.3	160.4	173.5	211.4	231.6	230.0	243.6	249.7	275.9	302.4	334.8
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	129.2	142.9	164.2	176.2	202.4	213.9	223.1	235.0	261.3	273.4	267.2	237.5	284.0	315.0	342.3	347.9	324.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2,863.0	3,079.1	3,292.3	3,382.6	3,555.9	3,664.5	3,659.6	3,791.1	4,003.8	4,196.6	4,136.5	4,085.2	4,354.2	4,586.4	4,834.8	4,956.3	4,863.8
Less: Change in private inventories	5	15.1	30.6	42.8	31.7	28.4	27.4	4.4	23.9	23.7	35.6	25.0	-9.4	32.5	40.8	44.1	26.1	-10.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2,880.8	3,059.0	3,255.6	3,362.5	3,540.2	3,649.3	3,671.1	3,782.0	3,993.5	4,167.4	4,118.2	4,119.6	4,331.1	4,553.3	4,797.0	4,938.4	4,890.3

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	5,021.0	4,919.3	5,132.3	5,505.2	5,717.1	5,912.4	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	338.6	314.6	306.9	332.6	341.6	366.8	408.0	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	333.4	329.2	370.7	461.0	490.7	531.9	564.2	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	4,990.0	4,916.6	5,194.1	5,646.6	5,883.1	6,096.2	6,286.2	6,489.5	6,674.6	6,764.9	6,688.4	6,896.4	7,120.6	7,434.2	7,621.8	7,902.1	8,271.7
Less: Change in private inventories	5	37.9	-15.6	-9.7	76.1	27.1	9.6	29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	4,958.6	4,951.7	5,215.9	5,569.5	5,865.0	6,096.6	6,261.9	6,474.0	6,648.3	6,752.6	6,693.5	6,884.1	7,101.8	7,372.2	7,590.3	7,872.1	8,207.3

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.6.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,481.7	1,489.4	1,493.1	1,516.4	1,537.9	1,562.0	1,568.4	1,571.4	1,549.4	1,545.1	1,562.6	1,546.5	1,610.5	1,658.8	1,723.0	1,753.9	1,773.5	1,803.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	80.7	79.8	75.9	67.3	64.2	58.1	59.5	57.4	64.2	63.7	58.4	50.6	49.7	50.3	51.6	55.7	58.6	64.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	48.1	49.0	43.5	45.8	51.7	53.7	56.5	55.6	53.8	53.1	51.0	51.9	53.1	56.1	69.3	69.5	69.5	67.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1,445.9	1,456.0	1,459.8	1,499.7	1,532.9	1,569.1	1,576.6	1,581.6	1,547.4	1,543.1	1,566.1	1,561.7	1,629.4	1,681.1	1,759.0	1,785.0	1,801.3	1,821.1
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-4.5	-5.6	-10.9	2.4	15.4	23.5	25.3	18.4	-1.3	-16.6	-4.6	-17.9	6.2	9.8	12.7	42.2	25.5	37.7
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1,468.6	1,480.0	1,492.2	1,508.5	1,526.5	1,549.1	1,552.9	1,569.5	1,562.5	1,583.4	1,588.0	1,605.1	1,634.4	1,680.0	1,753.5	1,729.7	1,774.5	1,772.5

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,839.8	1,843.3	1,864.7	1,866.2	1,878.0	1,940.2	1,976.0	1,992.2	1,979.5	1,947.8	1,938.1	1,941.0	1,962.0	2,000.9	2,058.1	2,091.0	2,118.9	2,130.1
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	65.9	65.3	68.5	61.0	56.2	56.6	55.6	56.0	58.3	56.3	53.8	61.6	59.5	62.3	64.6	63.1	67.2	67.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	61.4	59.7	66.8	66.5	70.5	76.7	75.0	78.8	78.5	74.6	70.2	76.5	72.1	72.9	76.8	81.3	82.8	85.9
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	1,848.5	1,850.9	1,876.6	1,888.7	1,912.4	1,982.3	2,018.2	2,038.2	2,021.7	1,987.9	1,976.6	1,975.9	1,995.1	2,031.7	2,091.1	2,131.6	2,156.0	2,170.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5	24.9	10.7	14.0	-2.8	15.7	16.2	12.5	12.6	7.5	-6.4	-5.7	-9.0	-7.4	-2.7	10.3	15.3	13.8	18.9
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	1,821.8	1,848.3	1,870.5	1,911.4	1,904.1	1,973.5	2,015.1	2,035.4	2,026.7	2,013.6	2,000.0	2,004.5	2,021.4	2,051.3	2,091.4	2,124.8	2,151.9	2,159.1

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,121.0	2,137.7	2,135.3	2,170.4	2,182.7	2,177.7	2,198.9	2,176.0	2,117.4	2,129.7	2,177.5	2,226.5	2,273.0	2,332.4	2,331.4	2,339.1	2,391.0	2,379.2
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	70.7	75.5	78.1	81.6	86.9	84.3	81.9	79.3	71.4	71.7	72.0	71.9	69.1	70.6	76.4	73.5	83.8	87.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	89.1	88.8	89.6	85.8	92.4	93.2	91.3	91.5	92.6	96.5	101.1	102.3	108.0	109.4	106.7	110.5	111.1	111.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2,160.0	2,170.1	2,165.0	2,191.8	2,203.9	2,203.3	2,226.3	2,206.6	2,158.9	2,174.9	2,222.2	2,278.0	2,330.4	2,394.7	2,387.3	2,396.5	2,439.4	2,423.3
Less: Change in private inventories	5	15.8	11.0	8.6	7.7	4.1	6.2	9.1	-7.3	-9.2	-7.8	5.1	11.8	9.3	23.2	2.0	13.9	34.6	9.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2,153.8	2,170.6	2,169.0	2,197.5	2,215.8	2,212.1	2,230.7	2,234.1	2,189.0	2,203.5	2,232.1	2,278.1	2,332.9	2,377.2	2,400.8	2,393.1	2,408.5	2,427.2

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,383.6	2,352.9	2,366.5	2,410.8	2,450.4	2,500.4	2,544.0	2,571.5	2,596.8	2,603.3	2,634.1	2,668.4	2,719.6	2,739.4	2,800.5	2,833.8	2,872.0	2,879.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	89.3	89.3	89.9	85.7	89.2	90.8	90.1	96.1	95.9	92.5	92.8	101.3	102.1	106.7	112.6	111.7	115.0	117.4
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	107.8	102.7	102.2	103.5	110.4	113.0	116.4	119.0	120.5	122.0	119.1	121.9	125.0	124.6	124.5	127.3	130.7	134.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	2,421.8	2,385.6	2,398.1	2,450.4	2,492.8	2,544.4	2,593.1	2,615.7	2,643.3	2,655.7	2,684.2	2,710.7	2,765.0	2,778.9	2,833.6	2,871.4	2,909.5	2,917.4
Less: Change in private inventories	5	14.8	-15.8	-7.4	6.4	21.4	17.6	28.1	17.6	20.6	11.9	24.1	16.6	19.3	13.5	14.1	13.5	16.3	16.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2,418.4	2,424.8	2,425.3	2,458.4	2,480.0	2,537.3	2,571.5	2,608.9	2,632.8	2,657.3	2,669.4	2,706.4	2,757.5	2,779.3	2,832.6	2,871.4	2,905.9	2,913.5

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,950.1	2,989.9	3,050.7	3,123.6	3,201.1	3,213.2	3,233.6	3,261.8	3,291.8	3,289.7	3,313.5	3,338.3	3,406.2	3,464.8	3,489.2	3,504.1	3,558.3	3,567.6
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	103.2	119.6	117.5	125.6	124.0	123.1	123.9	126.1	127.9	126.6	125.3	128.3	131.3	133.5	141.8	138.7	124.1	150.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	129.4	144.7	145.3	152.4	156.3	160.2	169.2	171.1	173.5	172.4	174.7	184.0	194.7	197.7	209.5	207.7	188.2	225.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	3,003.4	3,036.9	3,102.6	3,173.3	3,258.3	3,275.5	3,303.8	3,331.6	3,362.1	3,360.7	3,388.8	3,418.9	3,494.2	3,554.1	3,578.9	3,596.6	3,653.4	3,661.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5	38.0	27.9	31.6	24.8	42.7	40.4	36.7	51.4	50.6	22.5	28.5	25.4	24.9	45.0	24.5	19.1	34.4	28.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	2,973.3	3,020.2	3,081.2	3,161.1	3,221.9	3,241.9	3,274.9	3,283.6	3,316.6	3,352.7	3,373.0	3,407.7	3,482.6	3,517.4	3,568.1	3,592.5	3,630.2	3,646.0

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,588.3	3,571.4	3,566.5	3,573.9	3,605.2	3,566.5	3,666.1	3,686.2	3,714.5	3,723.8	3,796.9	3,883.8	3,922.3	3,990.5	4,092.3	4,133.3	4,117.0	4,151.1
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	148.8	151.4	155.0	160.1	159.9	162.1	160.7	160.6	169.4	151.0	168.8	166.4	173.8	184.9	201.8	210.5	212.4	221.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	222.4	219.9	219.2	223.5	223.0	226.5	223.8	240.7	246.0	229.3	262.8	253.4	258.7	270.3	282.8	274.7	267.1	269.1
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	3,682.8	3,660.0	3,649.8	3,654.7	3,686.7	3,647.3	3,748.6	3,784.4	3,807.1	3,824.4	3,907.1	3,990.5	4,025.5	4,092.0	4,187.0	4,209.6	4,182.6	4,207.1
Less: Change in private inventories	5	30.4	16.6	3.3	14.2	13.4	-13.2	35.5	31.9	29.3	-9.7	9.7	32.8	36.0	16.2	25.2	45.6	24.1	47.5
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	3,663.7	3,657.5	3,663.2	3,654.6	3,687.0	3,679.5	3,725.7	3,766.3	3,791.9	3,844.2	3,913.3	3,969.7	4,000.5	4,090.7	4,170.5	4,170.6	4,166.6	4,162.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table 1.6.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross Domestic Purchases, and Real Final Sales to Domestic Purchasers: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,119.3	4,130.4	4,084.5	4,062.0	4,010.0	4,045.2	4,115.4	4,167.2	4,266.1	4,301.5	4,321.9	4,357.4	4,410.5	4,489.8	4,570.6	4,576.1
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	228.6	238.4	226.7	232.6	232.2	222.7	226.5	238.7	237.9	240.1	246.8	249.7	245.9	252.5	254.5	246.0
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	260.0	273.8	269.0	266.3	239.6	220.4	238.7	251.5	267.2	278.8	290.2	299.8	313.9	316.8	312.4	316.8
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	4,152.2	4,166.4	4,131.2	4,096.3	4,009.3	4,034.0	4,123.4	4,174.2	4,295.0	4,342.3	4,367.7	4,411.4	4,488.6	4,562.8	4,635.5	4,658.6
Less: Change in private inventories	5	23.5	32.5	9.5	34.6	-15.2	-24.3	-1	2.0	27.9	43.6	41.0	17.6	27.2	35.0	63.2	37.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	4,134.7	4,141.7	4,136.7	4,060.0	4,054.4	4,088.4	4,144.1	4,191.5	4,277.7	4,304.7	4,335.3	4,406.6	4,472.0	4,537.0	4,574.3	4,629.9

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,588.9	4,765.7	4,811.7	4,876.0	4,888.3	4,891.4	4,926.2	4,942.6	4,958.9	4,857.8	4,850.3	4,936.6	5,032.5	4,997.3	5,056.8	4,997.1
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	251.8	278.2	281.1	292.3	292.3	292.9	303.1	321.2	331.3	337.5	336.2	334.3	340.2	342.0	334.8	337.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	338.0	339.1	343.6	348.3	347.3	349.2	343.9	351.3	351.7	326.1	302.6	318.9	332.5	333.0	329.3	338.7
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	4,690.6	4,832.6	4,880.4	4,935.4	4,945.9	4,950.9	4,963.6	4,964.8	4,967.8	4,819.4	4,777.2	4,890.9	4,998.0	4,961.5	5,024.9	4,975.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5	42.9	41.5	43.9	48.1	38.5	41.7	16.2	8.0	8.5	7.0	-45.6	-12.0	48.9	16.4	54.5	31.8
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	4,653.9	4,797.6	4,843.3	4,893.4	4,912.7	4,912.3	4,959.2	4,966.6	4,970.0	4,822.9	4,849.4	4,918.8	4,951.3	4,959.8	4,971.7	4,951.7

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,914.3	4,935.5	4,912.1	4,915.6	4,972.4	5,089.8	5,180.4	5,286.8	5,402.3	5,493.8	5,541.3	5,583.1	5,629.7	5,673.8	5,758.6	5,806.0
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	323.8	326.0	311.3	297.5	302.4	303.4	307.9	314.1	321.4	329.4	336.5	343.1	342.8	341.3	336.2	346.2
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	329.1	323.7	338.7	325.4	332.8	358.4	386.3	405.3	437.8	456.2	468.0	481.8	471.1	494.2	489.3	508.3
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	4,899.0	4,909.5	4,926.8	4,930.9	4,991.4	5,140.6	5,261.1	5,383.3	5,529.8	5,633.7	5,686.5	5,736.7	5,771.2	5,844.1	5,929.7	5,987.1
Less: Change in private inventories	5	-22.3	-2.2	8.9	-46.9	-42.0	-9.7	-9.9	22.9	84.3	80.5	83.2	56.3	20.2	26.2	22.2	39.9
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	4,943.7	4,927.8	4,931.3	5,003.8	5,054.6	5,163.6	5,280.6	5,364.9	5,441.4	5,550.7	5,601.3	5,684.6	5,761.5	5,827.4	5,917.3	5,953.9

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,858.9	5,883.3	5,937.9	5,969.5	6,013.3	6,077.2	6,128.1	6,234.4	6,275.9	6,349.8	6,382.3	6,465.2	6,543.8	6,579.4	6,610.6	6,633.5
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	355.9	360.0	368.6	382.6	383.6	399.3	416.7	432.2	456.1	468.8	477.3	491.8	510.5	530.8	530.8	545.5
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	507.3	528.8	543.6	548.1	544.9	558.9	569.9	583.0	580.3	573.2	586.1	603.0	595.7	606.9	612.3	620.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	6,027.3	6,071.4	6,132.6	6,153.2	6,192.2	6,253.9	6,297.5	6,401.1	6,411.5	6,462.0	6,499.7	6,585.2	6,633.3	6,658.4	6,695.8	6,711.0
Less: Change in private inventories	5	37.5	19.7	-6.8	-12.1	33.9	17.3	-2.1	69.3	17.2	18.9	18.5	18.9	51.5	38.9	10.2	17.9
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	5,997.2	6,061.0	6,151.1	6,177.1	6,164.5	6,243.8	6,308.3	6,331.1	6,398.7	6,448.3	6,483.3	6,567.6	6,582.3	6,621.9	6,691.0	6,697.9

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,716.3	6,731.7	6,719.4	6,664.2	6,631.4	6,668.5	6,684.9	6,720.9	6,783.3	6,846.8	6,899.7	6,990.6	6,988.7	7,031.2	7,062.0	7,168.7
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	565.8	577.6	572.8	586.5	584.5	613.3	616.9	638.3	643.9	647.1	650.8	662.2	661.4	674.4	660.8	694.3
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	628.1	639.3	640.4	621.0	602.7	623.9	640.8	648.7	650.6	670.1	672.9	689.5	705.8	726.1	733.1	762.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	6,779.5	6,794.5	6,788.9	6,696.6	6,645.5	6,674.9	6,705.9	6,727.5	6,785.7	6,866.6	6,918.4	7,015.0	7,031.3	7,081.5	7,133.8	7,235.9
Less: Change in private inventories	5	15.7	36.3	24.1	-9.9	-15.5	-19.6	-1.3	32.4	0	24.9	21.4	22.0	36.2	23.4	4.7	15.7
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	6,769.0	6,760.4	6,768.8	6,712.3	6,666.4	6,698.8	6,710.1	6,698.5	6,791.3	6,847.0	6,901.4	6,996.8	6,996.2	7,059.1	7,129.6	7,222.0

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,229.4	7,330.2	7,370.2	7,461.1	7,488.7	7,503.3	7,561.4	7,621.9	7,676.4	7,802.9	7,841.9	7,931.3	8,016.4	8,131.9	8,216.6	8,272.9
Less: Exports of goods and services	2	696.7	725.1	742.4	767.1	780.6	788.9	821.9	841.4	846.1	860.1	867.0	923.5	940.3	979.2	1,004.2	1,002.1
Plus: Imports of goods and services	3	776.8	811.3	834.6	854.8	873.1	886.4	889.1	897.8	921.1	950.4	982.9	998.1	1,034.3	1,079.8	1,123.8	1,141.2
Equals: Gross domestic purchases	4	7,309.2	7,416.2	7,462.4	7,548.8	7,581.3	7,601.1	7,627.9	7,677.2	7,751.0	7,893.1	7,957.9	8,006.5	8,110.6	8,232.3	8,334.5	8,409.4
Less: Change in private inventories	5	47.8	85.8	56.3	77.4	62.2	32.5	9.0	18.0	5.6	30.3	51.2	32.9	49.3	88.3	51.3	66.1
Equals: Final sales to domestic purchasers	6	7,266.9	7,336.2	7,410.8	7,474.8	7,520.0	7,567.4	7,616.2	7,657.8	7,744.1	7,863.6	7,908.0	7,972.7	8,060.6	8,143.4	8,282.8	8,342.7

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Percent changes from preceding period for selected series in this table are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for selected series in this table are shown in table 7.2.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	103.7	91.3	76.6	58.8	56.4	66.0	73.3	83.7	91.9	86.1	92.0	101.3	126.7	161.8	198.4	219.7	223.0	222.3
Business ¹	2	95.7	83.3	68.8	51.8	49.3	57.7	64.5	73.4	81.6	75.1	80.9	89.8	112.9	140.4	163.6	175.0	173.6	184.8
Nonfarm ²	3	86.0	75.6	62.6	47.3	44.7	53.0	57.5	67.0	73.3	68.5	74.6	83.3	104.0	127.4	148.3	159.7	157.7	166.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	77.1	66.9	54.4	40.0	38.4	47.2	51.7	61.0	66.9	61.7	67.7	76.1	96.3	118.9	139.3	150.3	148.0	155.9
Housing	5	9.0	8.7	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.1
Farm	6	9.7	7.6	6.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	7.0	6.4	8.2	6.5	6.3	6.4	8.9	13.0	15.3	15.3	16.0	18.8
Households and institutions	7	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5
Private households	8	1.7	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4
General government ³	10	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.5	6.5	6.9	8.3	8.0	8.8	8.8	9.1	11.2	18.4	31.6	40.9	45.3	33.0
Federal	11	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	2.1	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	5.9	12.8	25.7	34.9	38.8	25.6
State and local	12	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.4

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	244.4	269.6	267.7	294.3	339.5	358.6	379.9	381.1	415.2	438.0	461.5	467.9	507.4	527.4	545.7	586.5	618.7
Business ¹	2	211.4	236.6	233.3	259.1	296.8	310.9	329.9	329.4	360.2	378.9	398.3	400.5	436.6	451.3	465.1	500.0	526.3
Nonfarm ²	3	191.2	213.4	214.6	239.3	273.8	288.8	309.8	309.9	341.6	360.4	380.0	380.0	417.7	431.5	445.0	479.8	506.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	180.3	201.0	200.8	223.8	256.5	269.2	285.7	285.7	315.6	332.4	349.6	347.2	382.1	392.9	403.6	435.2	458.5
Housing	5	11.0	12.4	13.8	15.4	17.4	19.6	22.0	24.2	26.0	28.1	30.4	32.9	35.6	38.6	41.4	44.6	47.4
Farm	6	20.2	23.3	18.7	19.9	22.9	22.1	20.1	19.5	18.6	18.4	18.3	20.5	18.9	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.4
Households and institutions	7	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.9	14.5	15.6	16.7
Private households	8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Nonprofit institutions	9	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	10.7	11.8	12.8
General government ³	10	27.9	27.3	28.4	28.7	35.8	40.5	42.2	43.5	45.9	49.2	52.6	55.9	58.4	62.1	66.1	70.9	75.7
Federal	11	19.1	17.2	17.3	16.9	22.7	26.1	26.7	26.6	27.6	28.8	30.0	31.2	32.0	33.2	34.5	36.7	38.6
State and local	12	8.8	10.2	11.1	11.8	13.2	14.4	15.5	16.9	18.2	20.4	22.6	24.7	26.5	28.9	31.6	34.2	37.1

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	664.4	720.1	789.3	834.1	911.5	985.3	1,039.7	1,128.6	1,240.4	1,385.5	1,501.0	1,635.2	1,823.9	2,031.4	2,295.9	2,566.4	2,795.6
Business ¹	2	565.2	613.9	671.0	703.4	766.1	825.4	863.1	935.7	1,030.0	1,156.8	1,250.5	1,356.8	1,521.6	1,702.8	1,937.3	2,174.9	2,358.8
Nonfarm ²	3	546.0	592.1	648.2	681.1	743.4	800.2	836.9	907.6	997.3	1,107.1	1,203.1	1,308.1	1,475.1	1,655.6	1,882.5	2,110.5	2,302.7
Nonfarm less housing	4	495.8	538.5	591.2	620.3	678.6	730.3	761.9	825.9	908.6	1,010.1	1,097.2	1,193.8	1,350.1	1,516.2	1,726.7	1,934.4	2,097.6
Housing	5	50.2	53.5	57.0	60.8	64.8	69.9	74.9	81.7	88.7	96.9	105.9	114.3	125.0	139.4	155.8	176.1	205.1
Farm	6	19.3	21.9	22.9	22.2	22.7	25.2	26.2	28.1	32.6	49.8	47.4	48.8	46.4	47.2	54.7	64.5	56.1
Households and institutions	7	17.9	19.3	21.3	23.4	26.1	29.5	32.4	35.6	38.9	43.0	47.1	52.0	57.1	62.4	69.7	77.3	87.1
Private households	8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	14.0	15.3	17.2	19.2	21.7	25.0	27.9	31.0	34.3	38.2	42.6	47.3	51.6	56.4	63.2	70.9	81.0
General government ³	10	81.3	86.8	97.0	107.3	119.3	130.5	144.2	157.3	171.5	185.7	203.4	226.4	245.3	266.2	288.9	314.2	349.7
Federal	11	40.9	42.6	47.4	51.8	56.7	60.5	64.7	68.6	73.6	76.4	81.6	89.1	95.6	103.6	111.0	118.7	132.1
State and local	12	40.4	44.2	49.6	55.5	62.5	70.0	79.5	88.7	97.9	109.3	121.8	137.2	149.7	162.7	177.9	195.5	217.5

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	3,131.3	3,259.2	3,534.9	3,932.7	4,213.0	4,452.9	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4
Business ¹	2	2,647.3	2,729.8	2,968.1	3,313.9	3,546.8	3,740.9	3,976.0	4,281.2	4,600.9	4,842.0	4,962.4	5,242.1	5,518.0	5,886.6	6,190.1	6,556.0	7,010.5
Nonfarm ²	3	2,577.4	2,664.6	2,918.9	3,245.3	3,479.7	3,678.0	3,910.9	4,217.4	4,524.7	4,762.4	4,889.2	5,161.6	5,444.4	5,803.0	6,116.9	6,463.8	6,922.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	2,342.2	2,405.2	2,642.2	2,942.8	3,147.4	3,318.9	3,523.9	3,799.0	4,074.5	4,281.1	4,381.3	4,626.2	4,895.5	5,218.3	5,499.4	5,820.9	6,255.6
Housing	5	235.2	259.4	276.7	302.6	332.3	359.0	387.0	418.4	450.2	481.3	507.9	535.4	548.9	584.7	617.5	642.8	666.7
Farm	6	69.9	65.1	49.2	68.5	67.1	63.0	65.1	63.8	76.2	79.6	73.2	80.5	73.6	83.6	73.2	92.2	88.3
Households and institutions	7	97.6	108.2	119.2	131.2	141.0	153.7	173.3	195.1	214.6	237.9	257.5	279.5	297.0	313.3	330.3	348.6	363.2
Private households	8	6.2	6.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.1	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0
Nonprofit institutions	9	91.4	102.0	112.9	123.9	133.6	146.0	165.6	186.8	205.7	228.6	248.4	269.4	286.3	302.2	318.4	336.5	351.2
General government ³	10	386.5	421.2	447.7	487.7	525.3	558.2	593.1	632.0	673.6	723.3	766.3	797.3	827.3	854.5	880.1	908.7	944.6
Federal	11	148.3	163.1	173.0	194.0	206.3	213.9	224.5	235.9	247.6	259.7	275.8	282.8	287.0	287.4	286.8	292.0	295.4
State and local	12	238.2	258.1	274.7	293.7	319.1	344.3	368.7	396.2	426.0	463.6	490.4	514.5	540.3	567.0	593.3	616.7	649.2

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	210.6	218.4	228.2	232.0	237.5	240.7	244.9	254.7	260.8	267.7	274.3	275.6	270.4	266.6	268.0	265.6	275.7	285.1
Business ¹	2	173.2	180.8	190.6	194.6	203.3	207.1	212.5	222.6	228.5	235.4	240.9	241.8	235.9	232.2	234.0	231.2	241.8	251.1
Nonfarm ²	3	156.5	163.3	170.4	173.7	181.9	188.9	192.5	201.5	207.0	210.6	216.7	219.1	216.5	213.3	215.9	213.0	223.1	232.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	146.7	153.3	160.2	163.4	171.4	178.1	181.4	190.1	195.2	198.4	204.2	206.2	203.2	199.6	201.8	198.6	208.3	217.0
Housing	5	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.2
Farm	6	16.7	17.5	20.3	20.9	21.4	18.2	20.0	21.1	21.5	24.8	24.2	22.7	19.4	18.9	18.1	18.2	18.7	18.9
Households and institutions	7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.3
Private households	8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.5
Nonprofit institutions	9	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8
General government ³	10	32.9	33.3	33.2	32.6	29.5	28.5	27.0	26.7	27.0	26.8	27.5	28.1	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.7
Federal	11	25.9	26.2	25.7	24.6	21.2	19.8	18.1	17.4	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.8	16.2	16.1
State and local	12	7.0	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	302.5	313.9	329.3	336.9	343.7	348.1	351.5	352.4	358.8	371.8	378.9	382.5	381.7	376.6	376.0	376.7	381.5	390.1
Business ¹	2	267.3	276.3	289.1	294.9	299.8	303.3	305.2	305.0	310.4	323.0	329.4	332.3	331.5	326.3	325.6	325.4	329.6	337.1
Nonfarm ²	3	247.2	254.6	266.6	272.0	277.0	279.8	283.4	282.6	286.7	302.4	308.7	312.1	312.0	306.5	305.2	306.2	310.0	318.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	231.5	238.5	250.0	254.8	259.3	261.6	264.6	263.3	266.9	281.9	287.7	290.5	289.7	283.7	281.8	282.2	285.6	293.2
Housing	5	15.6	16.1	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.3	19.9	20.4	21.0	21.7	22.3	22.9	23.4	24.0	24.5	24.9
Farm	6	20.1	21.7	22.4	22.9	22.8	23.5	21.9	22.4	23.7	20.6	20.7	20.2	19.6	19.8	20.4	19.2	19.6	18.9
Households and institutions	7	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.7
Private households	8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8
Nonprofit institutions	9	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.9
General government ³	10	28.7	30.9	33.3	35.2	37.0	37.9	39.2	40.2	41.1	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.6	43.4	43.8	44.3
Federal	11	16.8	18.6	20.7	22.2	23.6	24.1	25.3	26.1	26.5	26.5	27.0	26.6	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.8
State and local	12	11.9	12.2	12.7	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.8	17.2	17.5

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	403.1	411.4	419.9	426.4	428.8	434.7	439.7	448.6	457.6	459.6	466.8	462.0	454.6	458.9	472.4	485.8	496.1	509.2
Business ¹	2	349.9	356.9	364.4	369.8	371.4	376.2	379.9	387.9	395.9	396.8	402.9	397.8	389.3	391.8	404.1	416.8	426.5	438.9
Nonfarm ²	3	330.8	337.9	345.9	351.8	353.6	358.0	361.0	369.2	378.2	378.7	384.2	379.0	368.6	371.0	383.7	396.8	406.9	420.3
Nonfarm less housing	4	305.5	312.1	319.6	325.1	326.3	330.2	332.7	340.3	348.7	348.6	353.5	347.6	336.6	338.5	350.5	363.1	372.5	385.1
Housing	5	25.4	25.8	26.3	26.7	27.2	27.8	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.1	30.7	31.3	31.9	32.6	33.2	33.8	34.4	35.2
Farm	6	19.1	19.0	18.5	18.0	17.8	18.3	18.9	18.7	17.7	18.1	18.6	18.9	20.7	20.8	20.4	20.0	19.6	18.6
Households and institutions	7	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.7	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.2
Private households	8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
Nonprofit institutions	9	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.7
General government ³	10	44.6	45.6	46.3	46.9	47.8	48.8	49.9	50.5	51.4	52.3	53.2	53.4	54.2	55.4	56.7	57.3	57.7	58.2
Federal	11	26.9	27.7	27.9	28.0	28.3	28.7	29.1	29.2	29.7	30.0	30.3	30.0	30.4	30.9	31.7	31.9	31.8	31.9
State and local	12	17.7	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.5	20.1	20.7	21.3	21.7	22.3	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.5	25.0	25.5	25.9	26.3

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	510.2	514.2	527.9	527.1	529.9	524.6	528.9	539.9	550.3	563.4	576.8	583.9	591.0	594.4	603.4	612.1	624.9	634.3
Business ¹	2	439.0	442.0	454.1	451.6	453.0	446.7	450.0	460.3	469.4	480.5	492.0	498.2	504.1	505.8	513.2	520.6	532.1	539.5
Nonfarm ²	3	420.7	422.9	435.6	432.1	432.8	425.6	429.4	441.1	449.7	459.8	471.8	478.1	484.0	485.4	492.6	500.5	511.8	519.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	384.7	385.9	398.1	393.9	393.8	385.8	389.0	400.1	408.0	417.3	428.6	434.0	439.0	439.4	446.1	453.4	464.1	470.5
Housing	5	36.1	36.9	37.6	38.2	38.9	39.8	40.4	41.0	41.7	42.5	43.2	44.2	45.0	46.0	46.5	47.1	47.7	48.5
Farm	6	18.3	19.1	18.4	19.5	20.2	21.1	20.6	19.2	19.7	20.7	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.1	20.3	20.5
Households and institutions	7	12.5	13.0	13.3	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.0
Private households	8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7
Nonprofit institutions	9	8.9	9.3	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.3
General government ³	10	58.7	59.2	60.5	61.6	62.9	63.6	64.5	65.4	66.5	68.2	69.6	70.3	71.1	72.5	73.9	75.0	76.0	77.8
Federal	11	32.0	32.2	32.5	33.0	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.2	34.6	35.5	36.3	36.4	36.7	37.4	37.9	38.3	38.6	39.6
State and local	12	26.6	27.1	28.0	28.6	29.3	29.9	30.6	31.2	32.0	32.6	33.3	33.9	34.4	35.1	36.0	36.7	37.4	38.3

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	650.4	659.6	671.2	676.3	696.5	709.0	726.2	748.7	772.3	781.5	794.8	808.6	819.3	823.9	838.7	854.4	881.4	905.7
Business ¹	2	553.6	561.2	571.2	575.0	594.0	604.7	619.0	638.0	659.1	665.5	674.5	685.0	693.1	695.2	706.8	718.5	741.7	762.4
Nonfarm ²	3	534.6	542.6	552.3	554.5	573.4	583.0	596.9	615.0	634.6	643.5	652.2	662.4	670.6	673.5	684.2	696.2	719.4	740.4
Nonfarm less housing	4	485.5	492.9	501.8	503.0	521.1	529.9	542.9	560.1	578.9	587.1	594.8	604.0	611.2	613.3	622.9	633.8	656.1	676.3
Housing	5	49.0	49.7	50.5	51.5	52.3	53.1	54.0	54.9	55.6	56.4	57.3	58.5	59.4	60.2	61.3	62.4	63.3	64.1
Farm	6	19.0	18.6	18.9	20.4	20.6	21.7	22.2	23.1	24.5	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.5	21.7	22.5	22.2	22.3	22.0
Households and institutions	7	17.4	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.4	19.0	19.6	20.3	20.4	20.7	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.8	25.7
Private households	8	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5
Nonprofit institutions	9	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.6	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.6	18.0	18.5	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.6	21.2
General government ³	10	79.3	80.6	82.0	83.2	84.0	85.3	87.6	90.4	92.8	95.3	98.7	101.3	103.5	105.6	108.3	111.8	114.9	117.7
Federal	11	40.2	40.5	41.3	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.7	44.5	45.5	46.5	48.4	49.3	50.3	51.0	51.9	53.9	54.9	56.0
State and local	12	39.2	40.0	40.8	41.6	42.6	43.6	44.8	45.9	47.3	48.7	50.3	52.0	53.2	54.6	56.4	57.9	60.0	61.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	920.9	937.8	961.9	977.0	997.2	1,005.3	1,018.2	1,034.4	1,051.9	1,054.2	1,099.9	1,120.6	1,140.8	1,153.1	1,192.5	1,227.5	1,252.0	1,289.7
Business ¹	2	773.0	787.2	808.7	820.3	834.0	838.5	846.3	859.2	873.7	873.1	911.8	929.3	946.6	955.1	987.8	1,020.1	1,040.1	1,071.8
Nonfarm ²	3	750.1	763.8	785.5	795.6	808.3	811.4	819.6	833.7	847.1	847.1	884.7	901.7	918.7	925.4	960.2	989.4	1,007.2	1,032.5
Nonfarm less housing	4	684.9	697.3	717.8	726.5	737.7	739.4	746.7	759.6	771.6	769.9	805.8	820.9	836.0	840.9	873.9	901.6	917.8	941.1
Housing	5	65.2	66.5	67.7	69.1	70.6	72.0	73.0	74.1	75.5	77.2	78.9	80.7	82.7	84.5	86.3	87.8	89.5	91.4
Farm	6	23.0	23.5	23.2	24.7	25.7	27.0	26.6	25.5	26.6	26.0	27.1	27.6	27.8	29.7	27.6	30.7	32.9	39.3
Households and institutions	7	26.5	27.3	28.0	28.9	29.9	31.2	31.4	32.0	32.7	33.5	34.7	35.1	35.7	36.9	37.7	38.6	39.2	40.2
Private households	8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Nonprofit institutions	9	22.1	23.0	23.6	24.4	25.5	26.6	26.9	27.6	28.3	28.9	30.0	30.7	31.2	32.3	33.1	34.0	34.6	35.6
General government ³	10	121.4	123.2	125.2	127.8	133.2	135.7	140.4	143.2	145.5	147.7	153.4	156.1	158.5	161.1	166.9	168.7	172.6	177.7
Federal	11	58.0	58.0	58.4	59.0	62.2	62.3	64.4	64.7	64.8	64.9	67.8	68.4	68.6	69.6	72.8	72.3	73.4	75.9
State and local	12	63.3	65.2	66.8	68.9	71.1	73.3	76.0	78.5	80.8	82.8	85.6	87.7	89.8	91.5	94.1	96.5	99.2	101.8

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,338.4	1,374.4	1,394.1	1,435.3	1,450.0	1,487.6	1,514.8	1,551.6	1,567.2	1,603.1	1,659.9	1,710.5	1,770.3	1,803.1	1,837.0	1,885.3	1,939.1	2,006.6
Business ¹	2	1,116.4	1,148.2	1,163.6	1,199.1	1,208.6	1,240.9	1,261.8	1,290.5	1,298.9	1,328.1	1,378.5	1,421.9	1,475.7	1,503.8	1,533.0	1,573.8	1,621.0	1,682.6
Nonfarm ²	3	1,077.0	1,100.7	1,112.7	1,137.9	1,156.1	1,197.4	1,216.4	1,242.5	1,254.0	1,281.8	1,327.2	1,369.3	1,427.3	1,457.6	1,487.5	1,528.1	1,573.6	1,636.8
Nonfarm less housing	4	983.3	1,004.9	1,014.7	1,037.6	1,053.4	1,092.8	1,109.7	1,133.2	1,142.7	1,168.7	1,212.0	1,251.5	1,306.9	1,334.6	1,361.1	1,398.0	1,438.8	1,499.3
Housing	5	93.7	95.8	98.0	100.3	102.7	104.6	106.8	109.3	111.3	113.0	115.1	117.8	120.4	123.1	126.4	130.1	134.7	137.5
Farm	6	39.4	47.4	51.0	61.2	52.5	43.5	45.4	48.0	44.9	46.4	51.3	52.6	48.3	46.2	45.5	45.7	47.5	45.8
Households and institutions	7	41.3	42.5	43.5	44.7	45.5	46.7	47.7	48.7	49.8	51.2	52.8	54.0	55.8	56.4	57.4	58.6	59.8	61.1
Private households	8	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8
Nonprofit institutions	9	36.6	37.8	38.7	39.7	40.6	42.0	43.2	44.4	45.4	46.5	48.1	49.3	50.3	51.1	52.0	53.2	54.2	55.3
General government ³	10	180.7	183.7	186.9	191.5	195.8	200.0	205.3	212.5	218.5	223.8	228.6	234.5	238.8	242.9	246.7	252.9	258.2	262.9
Federal	11	75.7	75.6	76.1	78.1	79.4	80.2	81.8	85.2	87.0	88.0	89.3	92.4	93.4	94.4	95.5	99.0	101.1	102.5
State and local	12	105.1	108.1	110.8	113.4	116.5	119.9	123.6	127.3	131.5	135.8	139.4	142.1	145.4	148.5	151.1	153.9	157.1	160.4

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,067.5	2,112.4	2,150.4	2,276.6	2,338.5	2,418.0	2,470.9	2,529.3	2,601.5	2,663.8	2,732.9	2,736.9	2,793.6	2,918.8	3,052.6	3,086.2	3,183.5	3,203.1
Business ¹	2	1,736.6	1,770.9	1,802.2	1,922.7	1,976.7	2,047.5	2,092.3	2,144.6	2,206.5	2,256.3	2,314.9	2,306.7	2,352.7	2,461.0	2,583.3	2,608.1	2,696.9	2,700.9
Nonfarm ²	3	1,693.4	1,718.6	1,750.7	1,866.9	1,919.6	1,993.0	2,027.8	2,081.8	2,141.0	2,191.3	2,257.9	2,261.6	2,296.3	2,395.1	2,516.4	2,539.4	2,620.7	2,633.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	1,552.6	1,574.0	1,600.2	1,713.2	1,762.7	1,830.8	1,859.9	1,910.2	1,963.0	2,004.5	2,064.0	2,059.5	2,088.5	2,178.4	2,292.0	2,308.3	2,382.6	2,385.9
Housing	5	140.7	144.6	150.5	153.6	156.9	162.2	167.9	171.6	178.0	186.8	193.9	202.1	207.8	216.7	224.4	231.1	238.2	247.1
Farm	6	43.3	52.3	51.5	55.8	57.1	54.5	64.5	62.8	65.5	65.0	57.0	45.1	56.4	65.9	66.9	68.6	76.1	67.9
Households and institutions	7	63.0	65.5	67.3	68.7	70.8	72.1	74.0	75.8	78.7	80.6	83.0	85.6	88.5	91.2	94.0	96.2	98.7	101.4
Private households	8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	57.0	59.3	60.8	62.2	64.2	65.4	67.5	69.7	72.2	74.2	76.9	79.5	82.5	85.1	87.8	90.1	92.6	95.3
General government ³	10	267.8	276.0	280.9	285.2	291.0	298.4	304.6	308.9	316.3	326.9	335.0	344.6	352.4	366.6	375.3	381.9	387.9	400.8
Federal	11	103.2	107.5	108.7	109.8	111.1	114.5	115.5	116.9	118.4	123.8	126.1	129.9	131.9	140.7	143.7	146.1	147.9	155.6
State and local	12	164.6	168.5	172.3	175.5	179.9	183.9	189.1	192.0	197.9	203.1	208.8	214.7	220.5	226.0	231.6	235.8	240.1	245.1

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,193.8	3,248.9	3,278.6	3,315.6	3,378.5	3,489.6	3,582.9	3,688.8	3,813.4	3,909.4	3,974.7	4,033.5	4,109.7	4,170.1	4,252.9	4,319.3
Business ¹	2	2,679.6	2,724.4	2,744.8	2,770.2	2,824.7	2,926.5	3,011.2	3,110.0	3,211.8	3,296.0	3,349.4	3,398.3	3,459.4	3,510.4	3,581.6	3,635.6
Nonfarm ²	3	2,613.8	2,659.5	2,678.5	2,706.7	2,763.3	2,875.5	2,972.0	3,065.0	3,144.7	3,226.8	3,281.4	3,328.4	3,388.7	3,443.4	3,517.0	3,569.7
Nonfarm less housing	4	2,360.8	2,404.0	2,416.3	2,439.9	2,494.5	2,602.1	2,693.0	2,779.3	2,853.6	2,931.0	2,975.4	3,011.2	3,067.3	3,116.2	3,180.7	3,225.4
Housing	5	253.0	255.6	262.2	266.8	269.8	273.4	279.0	285.7	291.1	295.9	306.0	317.3	321.4	327.2	336.2	344.2
Farm	6	65.8	64.9	66.3	63.5	61.4	51.0	39.2	45.0	67.1	69.2	68.0	69.8	70.7	67.1	64.7	65.9
Households and institutions	7	104.0	106.6	109.9	112.5	114.8	117.3	120.7	123.9	126.5	130.0	132.8	135.4	137.0	139.1	142.3	145.4
Private households	8	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3
Nonprofit institutions	9	97.8	100.3	103.6	106.3	108.6	111.2	114.5	117.4	119.6	122.7	125.3	127.8	129.5	131.8	135.0	138.1
General government ³	10	410.1	417.9	424.0	432.9	439.1	445.8	451.0	454.8	475.1	483.3	492.5	499.8	513.4	520.5	529.0	538.3
Federal	11	159.0	161.7	163.7	168.0	169.7	172.5	174.5	175.3	190.1	192.9	195.7	197.2	204.1	205.4	205.9	209.6
State and local	12	251.1	256.2	260.2	265.0	269.4	273.3	276.5	279.5	285.0	290.5	296.8	302.6	309.3	315.1	323.1	328.7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.7.—Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,375.3	4,415.2	4,483.4	4,537.5	4,612.3	4,695.8	4,770.2	4,891.6	4,957.0	5,066.5	5,151.5	5,258.3	5,379.0	5,461.7	5,527.5	5,588.0
Business ¹	2	3,682.1	3,709.6	3,762.9	3,809.1	3,862.2	3,939.0	4,002.3	4,100.5	4,150.1	4,246.3	4,317.7	4,410.6	4,511.9	4,581.3	4,631.8	4,678.6
Nonfarm ²	3	3,620.8	3,649.8	3,696.7	3,744.5	3,798.6	3,875.0	3,937.3	4,032.9	4,078.8	4,182.7	4,250.3	4,357.8	4,432.8	4,506.7	4,558.3	4,600.8
Nonfarm less housing	4	3,271.0	3,292.7	3,334.5	3,377.5	3,423.0	3,494.4	3,545.6	3,632.6	3,671.9	3,769.8	3,829.4	3,924.8	3,993.6	4,060.0	4,101.0	4,143.3
Housing	5	349.8	357.1	362.1	367.0	375.6	380.7	391.6	400.3	406.8	412.9	420.9	433.0	439.2	446.7	457.3	457.5
Farm	6	61.3	59.7	66.2	64.6	63.7	64.0	65.1	67.6	71.3	63.7	67.4	52.8	79.1	74.5	73.5	77.8
Households and institutions	7	147.7	152.8	159.3	155.1	168.1	167.3	172.1	185.8	188.2	192.5	197.4	202.4	207.5	212.1	216.8	222.1
Private households	8	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0
Nonprofit institutions	9	140.2	145.1	151.5	147.2	160.3	159.7	164.4	178.1	180.2	184.3	188.9	193.7	198.7	203.2	207.8	213.1
General government ³	10	545.5	552.9	561.2	573.3	582.0	589.4	595.8	605.3	618.7	627.7	636.4	645.3	659.7	668.4	679.0	687.3
Federal	11	211.4	213.0	214.7	216.6	221.7	225.4	227.5	232.5	234.8	237.1	239.0	243.0	245.4	247.0	249.0	248.7
State and local	12	334.1	339.9	346.5	356.7	360.2	363.3	370.4	377.8	386.2	392.9	399.3	406.3	414.2	421.4	429.9	438.6

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,720.8	5,800.0	5,844.9	5,847.3	5,886.3	5,962.0	6,015.9	6,080.7	6,183.6	6,276.6	6,345.8	6,469.8	6,521.6	6,596.7	6,655.5	6,795.5
Business ¹	2	4,786.2	4,845.9	4,873.4	4,862.6	4,878.9	4,943.0	4,987.2	5,040.6	5,125.3	5,201.8	5,262.5	5,378.9	5,412.1	5,477.2	5,525.7	5,656.9
Nonfarm ²	3	4,704.7	4,766.1	4,793.8	4,785.2	4,805.3	4,867.8	4,917.7	4,966.1	5,046.0	5,120.0	5,179.7	5,300.9	5,339.4	5,399.3	5,462.2	5,576.8
Nonfarm less housing	4	4,237.9	4,290.0	4,305.9	4,290.6	4,306.7	4,363.9	4,407.2	4,447.4	4,527.8	4,596.0	4,616.3	4,764.9	4,791.0	4,853.0	4,913.6	5,024.3
Housing	5	466.8	476.0	487.9	494.6	498.5	503.9	510.5	518.7	518.2	524.0	563.5	536.0	548.4	546.3	548.6	552.5
Farm	6	81.5	79.9	79.6	77.4	73.6	75.2	69.5	74.5	79.3	81.8	82.7	78.1	72.7	77.9	63.6	80.1
Households and institutions	7	228.6	235.5	242.9	244.8	249.2	255.8	259.8	265.3	270.2	278.6	282.3	287.1	291.0	295.0	299.3	302.8
Private households	8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9
Nonprofit institutions	9	219.3	226.1	233.4	235.5	240.2	246.7	250.7	256.0	260.5	268.5	272.0	276.6	280.4	284.3	288.5	291.9
General government ³	10	706.0	718.5	728.7	739.8	758.2	763.2	768.8	774.8	788.1	796.3	801.0	803.8	818.6	824.5	830.4	835.8
Federal	11	255.4	258.7	260.1	264.7	275.7	275.4	275.9	276.2	282.5	284.2	283.9	280.4	287.2	286.6	287.9	286.2
State and local	12	450.6	459.8	468.6	475.1	482.4	487.8	492.9	498.7	505.5	512.1	517.1	523.3	531.4	537.9	542.5	549.5

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,887.8	7,015.7	7,096.0	7,217.7	7,297.5	7,342.6	7,432.8	7,529.3	7,629.6	7,782.7	7,859.0	7,981.4	8,124.2	8,279.8	8,390.9	8,478.6
Business ¹	2	5,735.2	5,851.2	5,923.7	6,036.1	6,100.3	6,137.0	6,218.5	6,304.7	6,388.5	6,530.3	6,596.0	6,709.1	6,833.3	6,977.9	7,077.3	7,153.5
Nonfarm ²	3	5,641.7	5,765.1	5,845.0	5,960.1	6,028.7	6,067.5	6,147.6	6,223.8	6,301.6	6,435.5	6,498.2	6,619.8	6,744.5	6,890.0	6,988.5	7,065.9
Nonfarm less housing	4	5,062.3	5,190.7	5,257.4	5,362.6	5,420.9	5,455.3	5,530.1	5,591.3	5,668.3	5,797.3	5,852.0	5,968.2	6,085.6	6,226.3	6,319.8	6,390.5
Housing	5	579.4	574.5	587.6	597.4	607.8	612.2	617.6	632.5	633.2	638.2	646.2	653.7	658.9	663.7	668.7	675.4
Farm	6	93.5	86.1	78.7	76.0	71.6	69.5	70.8	80.9	86.9	94.8	97.7	89.3	88.7	87.9	88.9	87.6
Households and institutions	7	306.7	310.4	315.5	320.6	324.1	328.4	332.1	336.7	341.9	346.0	350.5	355.8	357.8	360.8	364.9	369.4
Private households	8	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.6
Nonprofit institutions	9	295.9	299.4	304.3	309.2	312.5	316.6	320.1	324.6	329.8	334.0	338.6	343.8	346.1	349.0	352.8	356.8
General government ³	10	845.9	854.1	856.8	861.0	873.0	877.1	882.3	887.9	899.3	906.4	912.5	916.5	933.1	941.1	948.7	955.7
Federal	11	289.2	289.9	286.1	284.6	287.0	286.5	287.3	286.4	292.0	292.5	292.6	290.9	296.2	295.9	295.4	294.2
State and local	12	556.7	564.2	570.8	576.5	586.1	590.7	595.0	601.4	607.2	613.9	619.9	625.6	636.9	645.2	653.3	661.5

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.

2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.

3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital as shown in table 3.7.

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97
 [Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	822.2	751.5	703.6	611.8	603.3	668.3	728.3	822.5	865.8	835.6	903.5	980.7	1,148.8	1,360.0	1,583.7	1,714.1	1,693.3	1,505.5
Business ¹	2	613.5	555.2	516.8	443.6	434.7	481.1	526.4	593.4	631.5	602.2	656.4	715.3	837.1	965.4	1,069.0	1,131.1	1,112.6	1,102.6
Nonfarm ²	3	560.2	504.8	458.5	388.9	381.7	435.9	471.5	546.6	574.2	546.4	594.6	659.4	774.9	898.9	1,008.5	1,074.4	1,055.7	1,044.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	510.3	454.3	407.5	336.6	331.3	383.8	419.1	493.8	520.5	490.6	537.8	600.8	712.9	831.5	936.5	998.8	978.8	965.3
Housing	5	50.4	50.1	49.9	49.6	47.9	49.4	49.4	49.2	50.0	52.2	53.0	54.5	57.3	62.0	65.6	68.6	70.4	72.8
Farm	6	29.3	27.7	32.7	31.8	30.6	24.6	30.2	26.2	31.6	30.7	34.0	30.2	33.6	36.3	35.4	35.0	34.8	35.1
Households and institutions	7	70.6	68.3	63.7	58.2	56.2	59.9	61.8	64.8	67.3	64.8	67.3	72.2	72.3	74.4	68.7	68.2	68.2	68.6
Private households	8	30.4	28.4	25.2	21.6	20.6	23.3	24.4	25.9	27.4	25.0	26.8	28.1	26.6	27.1	22.4	21.4	21.2	19.5
Nonprofit institutions	9	27.1	27.6	27.2	26.3	25.8	26.1	26.6	27.4	28.0	28.4	28.7	31.5	33.4	34.7	35.7	36.8	37.3	40.9
General government ³	10	122.9	128.7	131.0	129.3	136.4	154.0	164.2	192.1	183.1	197.6	201.3	210.8	259.5	397.2	653.3	793.2	796.4	432.3
Federal	11	26.6	28.5	27.3	26.1	32.2	42.9	47.5	78.4	67.9	78.2	85.5	130.7	264.2	513.2	650.7	651.5	306.0	
State and local	12	91.5	95.2	98.4	98.0	98.7	104.7	109.7	103.9	107.0	111.4	113.5	114.9	115.8	114.3	111.4	108.9	111.1	116.9
Residual	13	56.6	39.7	35.4	21.8	16.2	13.5	21.4	17.7	33.4	20.6	31.5	35.2	38.5	-10.1	-136.5	-206.1	-211.8	-61.0

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	1,495.1	1,560.0	1,550.9	1,686.6	1,815.1	1,887.3	1,973.9	1,960.5	2,099.5	2,141.1	2,183.9	2,162.8	2,319.0	2,376.7	2,432.0	2,578.9	2,690.4
Business ¹	2	1,132.8	1,194.0	1,186.2	1,301.6	1,385.8	1,434.9	1,506.6	1,494.4	1,612.6	1,643.5	1,676.0	1,652.9	1,788.0	1,827.9	1,888.1	1,988.1	2,079.0
Nonfarm ²	3	1,087.6	1,136.2	1,132.3	1,246.9	1,340.3	1,386.2	1,455.7	1,439.9	1,558.9	1,590.3	1,626.3	1,600.4	1,738.5	1,775.1	1,815.5	1,938.9	2,029.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	1,004.5	1,048.5	1,040.1	1,147.2	1,232.8	1,271.1	1,333.6	1,311.4	1,422.2	1,446.4	1,474.1	1,440.7	1,567.3	1,593.4	1,624.0	1,734.8	1,814.4
Housing	5	77.0	81.4	87.1	93.7	101.2	109.4	116.2	123.8	131.2	138.8	147.9	156.8	167.8	179.2	189.8	202.2	212.7
Farm	6	31.8	36.4	35.1	36.9	35.0	36.8	38.6	39.9	40.8	40.8	39.3	40.5	40.2	42.2	42.5	41.7	42.9
Households and institutions	7	73.3	78.7	80.8	85.8	87.4	86.9	89.2	90.0	99.3	104.7	107.3	112.3	115.6	123.5	124.4	129.0	132.1
Private households	8	20.9	20.5	20.4	22.3	21.9	20.1	19.8	18.6	22.1	23.1	22.6	23.2	22.6	22.8	22.1	21.9	21.6
Nonprofit institutions	9	43.6	50.3	52.7	55.0	57.3	59.7	62.8	65.5	69.8	73.8	77.3	81.8	86.1	94.1	96.1	101.0	104.7
General government ³	10	340.3	325.2	323.1	327.0	390.1	422.9	430.7	431.1	432.5	440.5	449.6	454.0	460.3	476.3	493.3	512.6	527.8
Federal	11	215.7	198.5	188.9	188.4	247.2	275.4	276.7	269.8	263.4	260.6	259.7	252.4	250.4	255.3	260.8	271.7	274.1
State and local	12	124.5	127.8	136.2	140.9	144.6	149.4	156.0	162.9	170.5	181.1	191.0	202.7	211.1	222.3	233.7	242.3	254.9
Residual	13	-22.9	-3.4	-9.6	2.2	-24.9	-34.6	-29.8	-31.4	-20.5	-23.5	-28.0	-35.3	-26.5	-32.6	-37.0	-36.7	-34.9

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	2,846.5	3,028.5	3,227.5	3,308.3	3,466.1	3,571.4	3,578.0	3,697.7	3,898.4	4,123.4	4,099.0	4,084.4	4,311.7	4,511.8	4,760.6	4,912.1	4,900.9
Business ¹	2	2,209.0	2,362.0	2,520.3	2,572.3	2,699.7	2,783.4	2,788.7	2,897.9	3,085.6	3,295.5	3,261.1	3,235.1	3,446.7	3,629.7	3,855.5	3,992.1	3,969.1
Nonfarm ²	3	2,163.6	2,314.5	2,478.3	2,525.7	2,657.6	2,740.2	2,743.0	2,850.0	3,040.7	3,256.4	3,223.9	3,177.1	3,397.0	3,577.7	3,810.5	3,940.8	3,921.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	1,938.2	2,076.0	2,227.5	2,263.6	2,384.8	2,455.9	2,451.5	2,546.7	2,721.5	2,921.0	2,874.6	2,825.8	3,033.3	3,200.8	3,412.5	3,523.2	3,482.7
Housing	5	222.9	235.5	246.9	259.2	281.4	289.7	301.7	316.6	331.4	349.1	353.1	362.1	373.4	393.4	414.4	441.8	441.8
Farm	6	41.5	43.8	42.4	45.2	43.7	44.9	46.3	48.4	48.3	48.1	47.0	55.5	53.3	56.0	54.1	58.3	56.5
Households and institutions	7	135.9	140.8	146.0	150.8	155.3	160.3	158.8	162.3	166.9	170.9	172.2	177.7	179.8	185.0	188.4	192.5	198.1
Private households	8	21.4	20.7	19.9	20.0	19.0	18.0	16.9	16.1	15.6	15.2	13.1	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.3	11.8	10.4
Nonprofit institutions	9	108.9	115.0	121.5	126.3	132.2	138.7	138.7	143.3	148.6	153.2	157.1	163.8	165.4	170.4	173.3	179.5	187.0
General government ³	10	545.7	564.0	599.4	631.5	656.5	673.6	676.4	678.0	677.6	680.5	693.7	704.4	709.9	716.4	729.8	737.2	747.4
Federal	11	276.6	278.4	296.8	316.4	322.1	323.5	310.0	296.4	282.9	272.7	271.4	269.5	269.4	269.2	272.3	271.7	275.7
State and local	12	270.2	286.6	303.7	316.4	335.4	350.7	366.2	381.2	394.5	408.1	422.9	435.8	441.5	448.3	458.7	466.9	473.2
Residual	13	-33.2	-27.5	-31.2	-38.8	-40.4	-41.7	-41.3	-36.1	-29.6	-26.3	-36.2	-31.4	-26.0	-19.2	-17.0	-13.7	-26.4

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	5,021.0	4,919.3	5,132.3	5,505.2	5,717.1	5,912.4	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5
Business ¹	2	4,077.9	3,970.0	4,168.3	4,518.2	4,700.4	4,865.0	5,035.9	5,251.5	5,440.1	5,523.5	5,475.7	5,668.9	5,838.3	6,111.8	6,295.9	6,556.0	6,881.8
Nonfarm ²	3	4,005.4	3,892.4	4,125.4	4,454.1	4,620.5	4,788.7	4,958.5	5,183.8	5,362.5	5,440.8	5,391.6	5,575.3	5,753.4	6,013.7	6,210.3	6,463.8	6,778.9
Nonfarm less housing	4	3,551.6	3,436.5	3,662.2	3,970.0	4,120.1	4,278.6	4,433.0	4,640.7	4,801.5	4,869.5	4,806.6	4,976.6	5,154.3	5,392.4	5,574.2	5,820.9	6,130.0
Housing	5	453.3	455.3	463.3	486.4	502.4	511.2	526.3	543.5	561.4	571.8	586.4	599.8	599.5	621.6	636.2	642.8	649.0
Farm	6	72.6	75.7	50.5	67.4	80.7	77.5	78.8	70.2	79.5	84.2	85.6	95.7	85.8	100.3	85.5	92.2	103.6
Households and institutions	7	202.6	208.4	213.0	218.2	224.9	236.0	247.8	265.5	279.8	291.5	300.9	308.6	319.7	330.9	341.5	348.6	360.5
Private households	8	9.7	9.3	9.2	10.4	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.4	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.7
Nonprofit institutions	9	192.6	199.0	203.8	207.6	214.7	225.5	237.6	254.8	268.6	280.1	290.4	297.3	308.0	319.1	329.3	336.5	348.8
General government ³	10	751.4	758.6	763.2	772.4	794.3	813.7	831.4	852.8	873.0	895.1	903.6	904.9	906.2	905.6	906.7	908.7	917.3
Federal	11	279.8	283.9	290.2	296.5	304.7	309.9	318.0	321.8	325.6	331.4	333.3	326.2	319.7	309.9	299.1	292.0	287.9
State and local	12	473.0	476.0	474.1	476.9	490.6	504.8	514.5	532.1	548.5	564.7	571.2	579.4	587.1	596.1	607.7	616.7	629.3
Residual	13	-17.6	-26.4	-26.0	-10.0	-6.2	-5.5	-5.1	-5.3	-4.4	-5.2	-7.6	-6.3	-3.5	-3.5	-4	.1	-8

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
 See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,481.7	1,489.4	1,493.1	1,516.4	1,537.9	1,562.0	1,568.4	1,571.4	1,549.4	1,545.1	1,562.6	1,546.5	1,610.5	1,658.8	1,723.0	1,753.9	1,773.5	1,803.7
Business ¹	2	1,114.4	1,128.0	1,132.7	1,155.9	1,173.6	1,196.9	1,201.6	1,203.7	1,184.3	1,180.3	1,196.3	1,183.7	1,241.1	1,280.9	1,334.7	1,349.6	1,362.3	1,377.4
Nonfarm ²	3	1,068.8	1,093.9	1,067.1	1,120.6	1,129.0	1,130.3	1,142.7	1,142.7	1,135.0	1,124.0	1,141.6	1,128.4	1,179.6	1,221.6	1,286.9	1,299.2	1,324.6	1,333.7
Nonfarm less housing	4	986.9	1,011.2	984.1	1,035.7	1,043.0	1,043.3	1,054.5	1,053.4	1,044.6	1,032.7	1,048.7	1,034.3	1,083.4	1,123.2	1,185.9	1,196.4	1,219.8	1,227.1
Housing	5	75.8	76.4	77.3	78.3	79.5	80.7	82.0	83.4	84.8	86.3	87.9	89.5	91.1	92.8	94.5	96.4	98.2	100.2
Farm	6	31.4	28.6	37.7	29.5	32.3	39.0	36.9	37.5	33.5	35.8	35.4	35.5	38.5	38.2	34.9	36.0	32.3	34.3
Households and institutions	7	72.2	72.4	73.9	74.7	79.1	78.9	78.9	77.9	79.4	80.6	80.4	83.0	84.9	85.8	85.0	87.5	88.0	87.7
Private households	8	20.2	20.9	21.2	21.1	20.9	20.6	20.3	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.5	20.9	21.8	22.2	22.5	22.6	22.4	22.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	43.6	42.5	43.8	44.7	50.0	50.3	50.8	50.0	51.7	52.8	52.1	54.2	54.9	55.1	53.8	56.3	57.2	57.2
General government ³	10	355.8	340.8	335.9	328.7	327.5	322.2	324.4	326.6	325.7	325.1	323.6	318.1	313.8	318.7	325.0	350.4	359.9	386.2
Federal	11	232.0	216.9	210.9	203.0	201.8	196.5	197.7	198.1	194.9	191.9	188.0	180.9	176.2	180.4	186.2	210.6	219.1	243.9
State and local	12	121.9	123.8	125.5	126.8	126.7	126.8	127.9	129.7	132.3	135.1	137.7	139.7	140.2	140.6	141.1	141.7	142.7	143.9
Residual	13	-30.1	-30.9	-7.4	-22.7	-16.3	4.8	-1.7	-8	-12.5	-9.7	-7.7	-8.5	4.4	6.3	4.1	-6.1	-18.2	-25.0

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,839.8	1,843.3	1,864.7	1,866.2	1,878.0	1,940.2	1,976.0	1,992.2	1,979.5	1,947.8	1,938.1	1,941.0	1,962.0	2,000.9	2,058.1	2,091.0	2,118.9	2,130.1
Business ¹	2	1,401.4	1,402.1	1,416.7	1,416.6	1,426.1	1,480.4	1,508.9	1,522.2	1,510.9	1,484.3	1,476.1	1,478.3	1,495.4	1,527.5	1,578.5	1,606.6	1,629.0	1,636.6
Nonfarm ²	3	1,350.0	1,353.1	1,368.2	1,368.6	1,373.0	1,435.1	1,458.4	1,467.1	1,462.5	1,434.9	1,421.2	1,423.8	1,441.9	1,472.8	1,526.7	1,550.3	1,573.2	1,585.4
Nonfarm less housing	4	1,241.5	1,242.8	1,255.8	1,254.5	1,257.1	1,316.8	1,338.5	1,345.7	1,339.6	1,310.8	1,295.4	1,296.3	1,312.5	1,341.4	1,392.9	1,414.5	1,435.5	1,445.9
Housing	5	102.2	104.3	106.5	108.5	110.4	112.1	113.6	115.3	117.1	118.9	120.9	122.8	124.7	126.6	128.5	130.3	132.2	134.0
Farm	6	37.2	36.4	36.5	36.4	38.2	36.2	38.5	40.5	37.6	37.7	40.0	39.8	39.5	40.4	39.6	41.9	41.9	39.8
Households and institutions	7	86.1	87.9	89.8	86.2	85.1	86.4	90.2	90.0	89.0	87.6	87.6	88.4	89.9	94.2	93.6	98.4	101.0	104.2
Private households	8	21.8	21.3	20.6	20.2	19.9	19.8	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.3	18.3	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.9	21.8	22.5	23.0
Nonprofit institutions	9	56.1	58.8	61.9	58.8	58.1	59.8	63.3	63.3	62.6	61.7	63.4	64.3	65.4	68.8	65.6	69.2	70.9	73.5
General government ³	10	405.1	409.1	416.9	422.9	426.1	425.6	428.8	430.9	432.5	430.7	430.0	431.1	431.5	432.7	432.1	430.1	432.9	435.0
Federal	11	261.6	264.3	271.2	276.2	278.1	276.0	277.6	278.0	277.4	273.7	271.3	269.8	269.5	268.5	266.4	262.6	262.7	261.9
State and local	12	145.3	146.6	147.6	148.6	150.0	151.6	153.2	154.9	157.0	158.8	160.4	161.9	163.6	165.7	167.1	168.8	171.6	174.4
Residual	13	-25.9	-31.2	-35.4	-37.0	-33.8	-32.1	-28.8	-25.4	-31.5	-33.1	-31.6	-32.2	-31.8	-29.8	-22.9	-18.1	-18.4	-22.4

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,121.0	2,137.7	2,135.3	2,170.4	2,182.7	2,177.7	2,198.9	2,176.0	2,117.4	2,129.7	2,177.5	2,226.5	2,273.0	2,332.4	2,331.4	2,339.1	2,391.0	2,379.2
Business ¹	2	1,628.7	1,642.1	1,637.0	1,666.3	1,676.2	1,670.7	1,688.0	1,668.9	1,615.6	1,624.2	1,664.5	1,707.2	1,749.5	1,800.9	1,798.4	1,803.1	1,845.7	1,829.6
Nonfarm ²	3	1,579.4	1,588.7	1,583.6	1,609.5	1,630.0	1,623.2	1,639.3	1,613.0	1,559.2	1,567.3	1,613.6	1,661.4	1,698.5	1,752.5	1,751.4	1,751.6	1,800.5	1,780.6
Nonfarm less housing	4	1,438.5	1,445.8	1,439.0	1,462.6	1,480.6	1,472.0	1,485.8	1,457.9	1,403.2	1,409.3	1,452.8	1,497.8	1,532.1	1,582.6	1,578.5	1,575.8	1,621.9	1,600.3
Housing	5	135.7	137.7	139.8	142.0	144.5	146.8	149.0	151.3	153.3	155.6	157.9	160.3	163.0	166.0	169.6	172.8	175.3	177.5
Farm	6	38.7	40.9	40.9	42.8	37.6	38.2	39.0	42.3	42.0	42.3	39.9	37.9	40.6	39.8	39.1	41.4	38.5	40.3
Households and institutions	7	102.8	103.7	105.3	106.8	107.3	107.1	107.1	107.4	111.7	113.4	112.3	111.9	113.3	115.5	116.1	117.7	120.9	124.1
Private households	8	23.1	23.2	23.1	23.0	22.7	22.6	22.6	22.7	23.2	23.2	23.2	23.0	22.5	22.9	22.5	22.5	22.1	22.8
Nonprofit institutions	9	72.0	72.7	74.5	76.2	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.4	81.0	82.7	81.8	81.9	83.9	85.4	86.8	88.4	92.4	94.7
General government ³	10	435.8	437.9	442.7	445.5	446.9	449.3	452.6	449.5	448.2	451.3	456.9	459.4	457.0	458.7	461.2	464.3	469.0	476.7
Federal	11	261.0	259.3	261.0	261.2	261.0	261.2	261.5	255.1	251.7	251.1	253.4	253.3	249.9	250.1	250.4	251.2	252.7	257.3
State and local	12	176.1	179.8	182.9	185.5	187.1	189.3	192.3	195.5	197.6	201.3	204.6	207.3	208.3	209.8	212.0	214.4	217.5	220.7
Residual	13	-24.1	-21.7	-25.9	-22.9	-28.2	-29.7	-28.6	-26.2	-34.6	-35.8	-36.1	-35.0	-27.3	-24.2	-27.5	-27.4	-29.4	-34.4

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,383.6	2,352.9	2,366.5	2,410.8	2,450.4	2,500.4	2,544.0	2,571.5	2,596.8	2,603.3	2,634.1	2,668.4	2,719.6	2,739.4	2,800.5	2,833.8	2,872.0	2,879.5
Business ¹	2	1,833.0	1,803.1	1,812.6	1,852.1	1,884.5	1,923.5	1,960.2	1,982.7	2,002.3	2,007.4	2,032.9	2,060.7	2,103.2	2,119.4	2,172.1	2,197.8	2,231.0	2,235.1
Nonfarm ²	3	1,777.5	1,742.0	1,755.4	1,799.5	1,833.3	1,873.8	1,913.5	1,932.4	1,952.6	1,957.3	1,979.4	2,010.0	2,055.0	2,071.8	2,130.0	2,155.0	2,184.3	2,184.9
Nonfarm less housing	4	1,594.8	1,556.8	1,567.8	1,609.7	1,640.8	1,677.5	1,714.7	1,729.8	1,747.0	1,747.9	1,768.5	1,797.0	1,839.0	1,853.3	1,909.0	1,931.3	1,957.7	1,954.8
Housing	5	180.3	183.8	186.2	188.1	190.6	194.4	196.6	200.7	203.7	207.9	209.3	211.2	213.9	216.5	218.5	221.1	224.0	228.0
Farm	6	43.7	46.4	44.5	42.3	41.9	41.4	40.1	42.2	42.1	42.3	44.3	43.1	42.2	42.0	39.4	39.9	42.3	44.2
Households and institutions	7	123.7	125.3	125.5	123.1	123.1	126.1	126.9	127.6	130.5	130.9	130.9	131.2	132.8	133.6	134.4	137.4	135.6	136.0
Private households	8	23.0	23.1	23.4	21.6	21.2	22.3	22.4	21.4	21.9	22.0	22.1	21.6	21.9	21.0	21.2	22.4	21.6	20.5
Nonprofit institutions	9	93.9	95.5	95.2	95.5	96.1	97.7	98.2	100.5	102.6	102.9	102.8	103.8	105.1	107.2	107.7	109.1	108.4	110.4
General government ³	10	478.2	481.2	486.0	488.8	494.8	503.5	507.7	511.6	514.9	516.2	520.2	525.6	531.5	534.0	538.3	543.7	548.2	552.6

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,950.1	2,989.9	3,050.7	3,123.6	3,201.1	3,213.2	3,233.6	3,261.8	3,291.8	3,289.7	3,313.5	3,338.3	3,406.2	3,464.8	3,489.2	3,504.1	3,558.3	3,567.6
Business ¹	2	2,297.5	2,329.7	2,379.8	2,441.0	2,506.5	2,512.6	2,522.1	2,540.1	2,562.7	2,557.9	2,574.3	2,594.5	2,652.2	2,699.2	2,717.0	2,730.4	2,777.1	2,781.5
Nonfarm ²	3	2,249.7	2,284.9	2,330.1	2,393.1	2,461.8	2,471.1	2,484.7	2,495.7	2,513.3	2,510.1	2,528.6	2,550.7	2,609.7	2,657.8	2,675.2	2,687.8	2,734.8	2,738.8
Nonfarm less housing	4	2,016.3	2,048.5	2,090.1	2,149.3	2,215.1	2,222.3	2,232.3	2,240.4	2,255.3	2,249.9	2,265.0	2,284.1	2,340.3	2,386.5	2,401.4	2,410.9	2,454.5	2,455.5
Housing	5	230.7	233.6	237.1	240.4	242.5	244.8	248.6	251.8	254.7	257.3	260.9	264.0	266.1	267.4	270.1	273.5	276.5	280.0
Farm	6	43.4	42.1	45.0	44.6	43.6	42.1	40.1	43.8	46.6	45.7	44.7	43.8	43.5	43.3	43.7	44.2	44.5	44.7
Households and institutions	7	138.9	139.9	141.7	142.8	144.9	143.6	147.1	148.2	149.3	150.5	151.5	151.9	150.6	154.9	157.5	158.2	158.4	159.7
Private households	8	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.2	20.3	18.9	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.3	19.8	19.6	18.9	19.6	19.3	18.3	18.2	18.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	113.9	114.3	115.5	116.3	119.8	120.5	122.4	123.2	124.3	125.5	127.3	128.0	127.6	130.9	134.2	136.2	136.4	137.9
General government ³	10	553.5	559.6	567.2	575.8	583.2	592.7	604.9	616.6	623.9	627.3	635.2	639.4	648.4	655.9	660.9	660.9	666.4	671.7
Federal	11	275.7	276.3	278.8	282.9	287.2	292.5	300.4	307.1	314.5	315.2	318.1	317.8	320.1	323.6	324.3	320.5	322.0	323.7
State and local	12	278.8	284.3	289.5	293.9	297.0	301.3	305.6	310.7	310.8	313.6	318.5	322.8	329.4	333.4	337.5	341.1	345.1	348.7
Residual	13	-28.8	-29.7	-26.3	-25.0	-24.4	-29.2	-35.9	-35.5	-34.8	-37.8	-40.8	-41.8	-39.7	-39.9	-41.3	-40.6	-38.9	-41.0

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,588.3	3,571.4	3,566.5	3,573.9	3,605.2	3,566.5	3,666.1	3,686.2	3,714.5	3,723.8	3,796.9	3,883.8	3,922.3	3,990.5	4,092.3	4,133.3	4,117.0	4,151.1
Business ¹	2	2,796.4	2,778.5	2,777.5	2,785.4	2,815.1	2,777.0	2,868.4	2,888.6	2,913.8	2,921.0	2,991.9	3,074.0	3,107.2	3,169.5	3,267.9	3,306.2	3,289.3	3,318.7
Nonfarm ²	3	2,753.0	2,734.4	2,732.9	2,740.0	2,769.5	2,729.5	2,821.1	2,840.4	2,865.5	2,873.1	2,952.1	3,028.5	3,062.8	3,119.5	3,232.5	3,267.4	3,262.7	3,263.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	2,467.0	2,446.3	2,444.1	2,450.0	2,476.9	2,435.1	2,522.9	2,539.2	2,560.5	2,564.0	2,638.6	2,711.0	2,742.0	2,794.2	2,902.4	2,933.5	2,925.5	2,922.6
Housing	5	283.0	285.9	288.7	288.0	290.5	293.6	299.3	303.3	308.0	311.6	311.6	314.7	318.0	322.2	325.5	329.3	333.3	337.4
Farm	6	45.1	45.4	45.6	46.1	46.5	47.2	47.7	48.4	48.7	48.6	44.9	48.6	48.3	51.6	46.5	48.1	44.2	53.4
Households and institutions	7	161.3	161.9	160.2	158.7	157.2	159.0	161.6	161.0	162.4	164.1	164.9	166.5	168.4	167.9	168.7	170.7	171.9	172.3
Private households	8	17.9	17.8	17.4	16.8	16.5	16.7	16.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.6	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.4
Nonprofit institutions	9	140.0	140.6	139.4	138.7	137.6	139.1	141.8	142.5	143.6	145.2	146.1	147.9	150.1	150.2	151.1	153.3	154.1	154.2
General government ³	10	676.9	679.4	675.8	675.9	676.7	677.4	678.4	677.2	677.9	678.6	675.7	675.0	677.7	681.8	679.8	679.2	679.6	683.4
Federal	11	325.1	323.3	315.6	311.6	308.2	304.9	302.2	297.9	294.5	290.8	286.2	282.0	281.4	281.8	277.2	273.4	270.2	270.1
State and local	12	352.3	356.6	360.3	364.2	368.3	372.1	375.7	378.8	382.9	387.3	389.1	392.7	396.2	399.9	402.7	406.1	409.8	413.8
Residual	13	-42.1	-44.5	-42.6	-41.5	-39.3	-42.2	-37.1	-35.7	-34.9	-36.1	-35.6	-29.0	-29.3	-24.5	-28.2	-25.4	-35.3	-15.8

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,119.3	4,130.4	4,084.5	4,062.0	4,010.0	4,045.2	4,115.4	4,167.2	4,266.1	4,301.5	4,321.9	4,357.4	4,410.5	4,489.8	4,570.6	4,576.1
Business ¹	2	3,283.4	3,291.9	3,246.3	3,222.6	3,168.0	3,198.3	3,262.3	3,311.7	3,404.6	3,439.0	3,455.6	3,487.6	3,535.8	3,611.2	3,685.0	3,686.9
Nonfarm ²	3	3,249.0	3,252.1	3,209.3	3,185.3	3,115.7	3,139.2	3,200.0	3,253.6	3,354.5	3,389.3	3,407.3	3,437.0	3,485.5	3,563.6	3,635.5	3,626.1
Nonfarm less housing	4	2,903.4	2,902.8	2,858.5	2,833.5	2,768.9	2,789.6	2,847.8	2,898.8	2,995.6	3,027.1	3,042.1	3,068.3	3,112.3	3,188.7	3,257.5	3,244.8
Housing	5	343.8	348.0	351.3	353.3	351.8	352.1	353.4	355.2	360.3	367.2	363.6	367.2	371.4	371.3	373.2	377.6
Farm	6	46.3	48.4	46.7	46.6	52.3	55.7	57.8	56.1	53.1	53.2	52.7	54.1	54.2	53.3	54.8	61.5
Households and institutions	7	172.2	172.2	172.7	171.6	173.7	177.3	180.2	179.6	180.4	178.9	180.1	180.0	183.6	183.7	185.3	187.6
Private households	8	15.2	13.6	12.2	11.6	11.8	12.6	12.5	12.2	13.5	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.5
Nonprofit institutions	9	154.6	156.5	158.8	158.6	160.3	162.9	166.0	165.8	164.8	164.5	166.0	166.2	169.7	169.3	170.4	172.2
General government ³	10	689.8	692.4	694.4	698.2	702.8	703.8	705.2	705.7	707.3	708.1	710.7	713.4	713.7	714.3	717.7	719.8
Federal	11	272.2	271.8	270.6	271.0	270.4	269.5	269.1	269.0	269.4	269.3	269.4	268.8	268.8	268.9	269.7	269.5
State and local	12	418.1	421.2	424.5	427.9	433.3	435.3	437.0	437.7	438.8	439.8	442.4	445.1	446.0	446.5	449.2	451.5
Residual	13	-34.3	-31.9	-38.1	-40.5	-36.8	-32.5	-28.2	-27.6	-26.3	-25.3	-26.6	-25.1	-24.2	-20.9	-17.3	-14.5

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,588.9	4,765.7	4,811.7	4,876.0	4,888.3	4,891.4	4,926.2	4,942.6	4,958.9	4,857.8	4,850.3	4,936.6	5,032.5	4,997.3	5,056.8	4,997.1
Business ¹	2	3,695.4	3,863.3	3,902.6	3,960.5	3,970.9	3,974.2	4,005.9	4,017.1	4,028.5	3,927.5	3,918.2	4,002.0	4,092.6	4,057.8	4,110.8	4,050.3
Nonfarm ²	3	3,648.9	3,818.7	3,852.1	3,922.1	3,923.1	3,925.2	3,952.3	3,962.5	3,978.4	3,876.0	3,873.0	3,965.5	4,035.2	3,989.7	4,028.1	3,968.6
Nonfarm less housing	4	3,258.9	3,422.2	3,452.5	3,516.3	3,510.8	3,511.1	3,533.7	3,537.3	3,545.9	3,438.5	3,434.6	3,511.9	3,584.1	3,537.2	3,573.4	3,511.8
Housing	5	388.1	391.2	394.1	400.1	408.1	410.5	415.5	423.5	432.5	442.4	443.6	448.9	454.9	458.1	459.8	464.4
Farm	6	53.5	54.0	57.2	51.9	56.4	57.1	59.6	60.3	57.9	58.4	54.3	55.3	62.7	69.2	79.6	78.8
Households and institutions	7	187.5	188.3	188.6	189.1	190.1	191.5	194.1	194.1	195.8	196.6	199.4	200.5	201.9	201.7	202.3	204.3
Private households	8	13.6	13.3	13.2	12.9	12.4	11.5	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.3
Nonprofit institutions	9	171.9	173.2	173.5	174.5	176.2	178.9	181.0	181.7	184.2	185.4	188.6	189.7	191.2	191.7	192.5	194.8
General government ³	10	724.5	726.2	732.0	736.4	737.2	735.4	735.2	740.9	744.8	749.1	749.0	746.9	747.6	748.9	753.5	755.6
Federal	11	271.4	272.3	273.2	272.4	271.9	271.6	271.8	271.5	273.1	276.8	277.1	275.8	278.0	279.1	280.6	281.2
State and local	12	454.3	455.2	460.0	465.4	466.8	465.3	464.8	470.9	473.2	473.8	473.3	472.5	470.9	471.1	474.2	475.8
Residual	13	-22.8	-15.7	-12.0	-17.5	-14.3	-14.6	-12.1	-14.0	-18.7	-28.0	-31.4	-27.7	-19.5	-18.8	-12.8	-19.0

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.8.—Real Gross Domestic Product by Sector: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,914.3	4,935.5	4,912.1	4,915.6	4,972.4	5,089.8	5,180.4	5,286.8	5,402.3	5,493.8	5,541.3	5,583.1	5,629.7	5,673.8	5,758.6	5,806.0
Business ¹	2	3,968.3	3,985.6	3,961.9	3,964.0	4,015.9	4,127.6	4,213.3	4,316.3	4,425.9	4,510.1	4,550.6	4,586.4	4,626.3	4,662.9	4,735.9	4,776.4
Nonfarm ²	3	3,889.4	3,908.5	3,886.3	3,885.4	3,946.8	4,081.2	4,187.6	4,286.0	4,389.2	4,446.1	4,484.1	4,516.9	4,551.3	4,585.2	4,649.4	4,696.1
Nonfarm less housing	4	3,433.1	3,453.4	3,429.9	3,429.6	3,491.3	3,622.1	3,722.4	3,813.1	3,892.4	3,968.5	3,998.4	4,020.7	4,055.1	4,088.3	4,147.4	4,189.7
Housing	5	466.0	463.8	466.1	465.4	463.2	464.4	469.2	476.5	479.4	478.8	487.8	499.5	498.8	499.0	503.8	508.1
Farm	6	76.7	75.5	74.2	76.6	68.7	52.4	38.3	42.5	61.7	67.2	69.2	71.6	76.0	78.4	87.0	81.2
Households and institutions	7	205.9	207.9	209.6	210.3	211.2	212.4	213.7	214.8	215.8	217.5	218.4	221.0	221.6	223.4	225.7	228.9
Private households	8	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.1	10.0	10.0
Nonprofit institutions	9	196.3	198.3	200.3	201.2	202.1	203.5	204.5	205.3	205.8	206.9	207.6	210.1	211.1	213.2	215.5	218.8
General government ³	10	757.1	759.1	758.8	759.6	762.2	763.2	764.4	763.2	765.4	769.7	775.5	779.0	784.6	790.3	799.4	802.9
Federal	11	281.8	283.0	284.7	286.1	288.3	289.7	291.4	291.5	293.6	295.7	297.7	298.9	301.3	303.9	306.5	306.9
State and local	12	476.7	477.4	475.3	474.7	475.1	474.5	474.0	472.8	472.8	475.0	478.7	481.1	484.2	487.4	493.9	497.0
Residual	13	-25.7	-25.3	-27.7	-27.1	-25.4	-25.8	-28.5	-24.4	-13.3	-8.6	-8.7	-9.4	-7.2	-6.5	-5.5	-5.7

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,858.9	5,883.3	5,937.9	5,969.5	6,013.3	6,077.2	6,128.1	6,234.4	6,275.9	6,349.8	6,382.3	6,465.2	6,543.8	6,579.4	6,610.6	6,633.5
Business ¹	2	4,822.4	4,839.9	4,887.7	4,909.8	4,948.5	5,005.7	5,048.0	5,141.4	5,171.1	5,238.3	5,262.4	5,334.1	5,404.3	5,431.8	5,454.4	5,470.1
Nonfarm ²	3	4,743.2	4,766.1	4,810.4	4,835.4	4,872.1	4,930.9	4,970.3	5,060.8	5,087.5	5,166.0	5,197.1	5,284.7	5,325.7	5,355.1	5,378.0	5,391.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	4,235.7	4,256.9	4,299.1	4,322.9	4,353.1	4,411.6	4,440.5	4,526.8	4,552.2	4,626.5	4,653.1	4,731.0	4,769.1	4,794.7	4,810.9	4,831.1
Housing	5	508.8	510.3	512.3	513.3	520.0	519.8	530.8	534.7	535.9	539.7	544.3	554.1	556.9	560.8	567.8	580.3
Farm	6	80.4	75.2	78.5	75.9	77.7	76.3	79.1	82.1	85.0	74.0	67.6	54.5	80.1	78.6	78.4	80.8
Households and institutions	7	231.8	235.0	237.0	240.2	242.1	244.8	250.3	254.0	259.1	263.1	267.6	272.0	275.4	278.7	281.1	283.9
Private households	8	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.2
Nonprofit institutions	9	221.5	224.5	226.4	229.5	231.7	234.5	240.2	243.8	248.7	252.6	256.8	261.1	264.3	267.6	269.9	272.7
General government ³	10	806.7	810.8	815.2	822.1	825.0	828.5	831.8	840.5	847.5	849.6	853.9	860.4	864.8	869.8	876.4	881.1
Federal	11	308.5	309.1	310.5	311.7	314.6	316.1	319.5	321.8	321.8	324.0	321.5	323.6	323.7	324.6	326.4	327.5
State and local	12	499.3	502.8	505.8	511.4	511.5	513.5	513.4	519.8	526.8	530.3	533.5	537.9	542.1	546.2	551.0	554.6
Residual	13	-5.5	-5.9	-6.2	-6.8	-6.7	-4.8	-5.5	-4.7	-4.9	-4.2	-5.2	-7.9	-3.4	-4.2	-5.0	-4.7

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,716.3	6,731.7	6,719.4	6,664.2	6,631.4	6,668.5	6,684.9	6,720.9	6,783.3	6,846.8	6,899.7	6,990.6	6,988.7	7,031.2	7,062.0	7,168.7
Business ¹	2	5,542.3	5,550.4	5,530.0	5,471.5	5,432.3	5,468.1	5,484.3	5,518.3	5,576.0	5,637.8	5,686.6	5,775.3	5,768.9	5,807.5	5,836.0	5,940.9
Nonfarm ²	3	5,460.5	5,469.6	5,447.3	5,386.0	5,347.0	5,384.4	5,402.4	5,432.6	5,485.0	5,542.3	5,590.6	5,683.3	5,680.7	5,717.8	5,762.6	5,852.4
Nonfarm less housing	4	4,894.8	4,900.9	4,874.0	4,808.4	4,767.9	4,801.7	4,815.0	4,841.7	4,900.5	4,954.7	4,962.5	5,088.7	5,077.6	5,120.6	5,165.0	5,254.2
Housing	5	565.8	569.0	573.8	578.6	569.4	580.4	588.8	582.4	585.5	588.3	630.4	595.1	604.0	597.8	597.9	588.2
Farm	6	83.4	82.4	84.0	86.8	86.7	85.0	83.2	87.5	93.0	97.7	98.2	93.8	89.4	91.1	72.9	89.8
Households and institutions	7	286.4	289.8	293.7	296.2	297.7	299.7	301.9	304.1	306.3	306.9	309.1	312.1	315.0	318.1	321.6	324.2
Private households	8	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7
Nonprofit institutions	9	275.0	278.2	282.3	285.0	287.1	289.3	291.5	293.5	295.2	296.6	297.8	300.6	303.3	306.4	309.9	312.5
General government ³	10	888.9	893.3	898.3	899.9	905.6	904.6	902.3	901.8	903.9	904.6	906.2	904.9	906.8	907.3	906.1	904.7
Federal	11	330.4	330.9	332.2	332.0	337.2	334.7	331.6	329.6	328.7	327.0	325.5	323.7	323.4	321.2	319.0	315.1
State and local	12	559.6	563.3	567.1	568.8	569.5	570.9	571.6	573.0	576.0	578.3	581.4	581.9	584.0	586.7	587.6	590.0
Residual	13	-4.1	-4.6	-5.4	-6.6	-8.0	-7.5	-7.2	-7.4	-6.6	-6.0	-7.5	-4.7	-4.6	-4.3	-2.0	-2.8

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,229.4	7,330.2	7,370.2	7,461.1	7,488.7	7,503.3	7,561.4	7,621.9	7,676.4	7,802.9	7,841.9	7,931.3	8,016.4	8,131.9	8,216.6	8,272.9
Business ¹	2	5,998.9	6,096.1	6,131.6	6,220.6	6,243.2	6,254.1	6,310.4	6,375.9	6,431.7	6,543.3	6,581.0	6,667.9	6,748.1	6,857.1	6,934.5	6,987.5
Nonfarm ²	3	5,897.5	5,996.9	6,033.2	6,127.2	6,154.9	6,167.5	6,228.6	6,290.1	6,341.9	6,450.6	6,488.3	6,574.2	6,649.1	6,755.9	6,827.8	6,882.7
Nonfarm less housing	4	5,276.1	5,384.5	5,410.3	5,498.6	5,521.2	5,534.1	5,594.6	5,646.9	5,702.9	5,810.1	5,844.0	5,926.8	6,000.7	6,107.3	6,179.4	6,232.5
Housing	5	622.1	612.4	623.1	628.7	633.9	633.6	634.1	643.4	639.1	640.5	644.3	647.4	648.5	648.7	648.5	650.3
Farm	6	103.6	101.4	100.9	95.1	88.9	86.7	80.8	85.3	89.6	92.7	92.7	93.7	99.3	101.6	108.0	105.4
Households and institutions	7	326.1	329.0	332.7	335.8	338.3	340.8	342.7	344.3	345.1	347.2	349.7	352.3	355.2	358.8	362.6	365.6
Private households	8	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.5	11.7	12.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	314.4	317.3	320.9	323.8	326.2	328.5	330.3	332.0	332.8	335.0	337.8	340.5	343.6	347.3	350.9	353.4
General government ³	10	905.3	905.8	906.4	905.0	907.6	908.8	908.5	901.8	899.8	912.5	911.2	911.1	913.0	916.2	919.6	920.1
Federal	11	314.3	311.2	309.0	304.9	303.1	302.2	300.5	290.5	291.2	294.2	292.9	289.8	289.4	288.6	288.2	285.4
State and local	12	591.4	594.9	597.6	600.3	604.7	606.7	608.1	611.2	608.6	618.3	618.4	621.4	623.7	627.6	631.4	634.6
Residual	13	-4.2	-3.2	-3.5	-2.3	-1.4	-7	.7	.3	0	0	-1	-1	-4	-7	-1.5	-8

1. Equals gross domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government.
2. Equals gross domestic business product less gross farm product.
3. Equals compensation of general government employees plus general government consumption of fixed capital as shown in table 3.8.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.
Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.14.

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	103.7	91.3	76.6	58.8	56.4	66.0	73.3	83.7	91.9	86.1	92.0	101.3	126.7	161.8	198.4	219.7	223.0	222.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.1
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Equals: Gross national product	4	104.5	92.0	77.1	59.2	56.7	66.3	73.7	84.0	92.3	86.5	92.5	101.7	127.2	162.2	198.8	220.1	223.4	223.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	9.4	9.2	8.6	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.6	11.1	13.7	16.4	19.4	21.0	23.6
Private	6	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	9.0	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.7	12.7
Capital consumption allowances	7	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.8	10.2	8.9
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-1.4	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-6.6	-6.6	-6.6	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	-6.6	-5.6	-3.8
Government	9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.5	6.3	9.0	10.2	11.0	11.0
General government	10	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.2	6.0	8.7	9.9	10.6
Government enterprises	11	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Equals: Net national product	12	95.1	82.8	68.5	51.6	49.5	58.6	66.0	76.1	83.5	77.3	83.3	92.1	116.1	148.6	182.4	200.7	202.4	199.4
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.1	11.4	11.9	12.8	14.2	15.6	17.2
Business transfer payments	14	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
Statistical discrepancy	15	.9	-.3	.9	.5	.7	.5	-.1	1.3	.1	.8	1.4	1.2	.5	-.9	-1.7	2.6	4.0	.7
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.4	.5	.2	.2	.4	.7	.6	.3	.4	.4	.9	1.0	1.2
Equals: National income	17	86.8	75.6	60.4	43.9	41.4	50.2	57.9	65.8	74.0	67.4	72.9	81.1	104.3	137.6	171.4	184.3	183.3	182.3
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	10.6	7.3	2.8	-.4	-.3	2.3	3.8	5.9	6.7	4.6	6.2	9.5	15.0	20.0	24.5	24.6	20.1	17.4
Net interest	19	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8
Contributions for social insurance	20	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	-.2	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.8
Personal dividend income	23	5.8	5.5	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.6
Government transfer payments to persons	24	.8	.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.7	5.1	10.1
Business transfer payments to persons	25	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4
Equals: Personal income	26	85.3	76.5	65.5	50.0	46.9	53.8	60.5	68.8	74.3	68.6	73.1	78.6	96.3	123.8	152.4	166.3	171.9	179.5
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income	27	102.9	91.6	75.7	58.4	55.8	65.5	73.4	82.4	91.8	85.3	90.6	100.1	126.2	162.6	200.1	217.0	219.0	221.6
Gross national income	28	103.6	92.3	76.2	58.7	56.1	65.8	73.7	82.7	92.2	85.7	91.0	100.5	126.7	163.1	200.6	217.5	219.4	222.4
Net domestic product	29	94.4	82.1	68.0	51.2	49.2	58.4	65.6	75.8	83.1	76.9	82.9	91.8	115.6	148.1	182.0	200.3	202.1	198.7

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	244.4	269.6	267.7	294.3	339.5	358.6	379.9	381.1	415.2	438.0	461.5	467.9	507.4	527.4	545.7	586.5	618.7
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	245.6	271.1	269.0	295.8	341.5	360.7	381.9	383.3	417.8	440.8	464.7	470.7	510.3	530.6	549.3	590.7	623.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	26.2	28.1	28.8	29.7	33.7	36.2	38.6	40.5	42.8	47.3	51.1	52.8	54.8	56.9	58.5	61.0	63.6
Private	6	15.5	18.4	20.0	21.7	25.0	26.6	28.1	29.3	31.0	34.4	37.3	38.8	40.2	41.8	42.8	44.3	46.0
Capital consumption allowances	7	10.9	13.0	15.0	16.7	19.1	21.1	23.5	25.7	28.8	31.3	34.0	35.5	37.8	39.9	41.6	46.2	49.0
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-4.6	-5.3	-5.0	-5.0	-5.9	-5.5	-4.6	-3.6	-2.2	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2	-2.4	-1.9	-1.2	1.8	3.0
Government	9	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.7	17.6
General government	10	10.3	9.3	8.3	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.1	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.6	14.1	14.6	15.4	16.3
Government enterprises	11	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Equals: Net national product	12	219.4	243.0	240.2	266.1	307.8	324.5	343.4	342.8	375.0	393.6	413.6	417.9	455.5	473.6	490.8	529.7	559.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	18.6	20.3	21.5	23.5	25.3	27.8	29.8	29.7	32.3	35.1	37.6	38.7	41.9	45.5	48.1	51.7	54.7
Business transfer payments	14	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
Statistical discrepancy	15	2.1	-.7	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.1	4.6	3.9	3.1	-.9	.6	1.7	.8	-.6	-.2	.7	-.4
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	.2	.3	.3	.6	.7	.4	.1	-.1	-.2	.4	.7	.9	.1	.2	1.2	1.4	.9
Equals: National income	17	198.6	223.3	216.7	241.0	278.7	293.3	308.2	308.4	338.5	358.7	375.0	377.3	411.5	427.5	442.5	477.1	504.4
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	23.5	30.8	28.6	35.4	40.4	38.4	38.7	37.9	48.5	47.4	47.0	42.4	53.7	52.3	53.5	61.6	67.6
Net interest	19	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.7	9.4	9.7	10.7	12.4	14.1	15.2
Contributions for social insurance	20	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	11.4	11.4	13.8	16.4	17.0	19.1	21.7
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	0	.1	0	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	7.8	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.5	13.0	14.3	15.6	17.4	19.4	21.0	23.0	25.6	27.3	30.2	33.0
Personal dividend income	23	6.3	7.0	7.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.3	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.6	12.6	13.4	13.9	15.0	16.2
Government transfer payments to persons	24	10.4	9.9	10.9	13.4	10.5	11.0	11.7	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.1	22.2	22.9	24.4	28.1	28.8	30.3
Business transfer payments to persons	25	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Equals: Personal income	26	192.1	211.1	208.2	229.9	258.7	276.1	292.6	295.2	316.8	340.0	359.3	370.0	394.0	412.7	430.3	457.9	481.0
Addenda:																		
Gross domestic income	27	242.4	270.3	265.8	292.6	335.7	355.5	375.4	377.2	412.1	438.8	460.9	466.2	506.6	527.9	545.8	585.8	619.1
Gross national income	28	243.6	271.8	267.2	294.1	337.6	357.6	377.4	379.4	414.7	441.7	464.0	469.0	509.5	531.1	549.5	590.0	623.7
Net domestic product	29	218.3	241.5	238.8	264.6	305.9	322.4	341.4	340.6	372.4	390.7	410.4	415.2	452.6	470.4	487.1	525.5	555.1

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	664.4	720.1	789.3	834.1	911.5	985.3	1,039.7	1,128.6	1,240.4	1,385.5	1,501.0	1,635.2	1,823.9	2,031.4	2,295.9	2,566.4	2,795.6
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.9	10.3	11.9	13.0	14.1	16.4	23.8	30.3	28.2	32.9	37.9	47.4	70.4	81.8
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.7	11.1	14.6	14.9	15.7	17.2	25.3	37.5	46.5
Equals: Gross national product	4	669.4	725.5	794.5	839.5	917.6	991.5	1,046.1	1,136.2	1,249.1	1,398.2	1,516.7	1,648.4	1,841.0	2,052.1	2,318.0	2,599.3	2,830.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	66.6	70.8	76.5	83.1	90.9	99.8	109.1	118.9	130.9	142.9	164.8	190.9	209.0	231.6	261.5	300.4	345.2
Private	6	48.4	51.7	56.3	61.4	67.4	74.5	81.8	89.8	99.4	109.1	126.9	149.1	164.5	184.4	210.7	244.9	282.6
Capital consumption allowances	7	52.1	55.9	60.2	65.1	70.3	77.0	82.6	88.9	99.5	108.3	119.8	131.5	142.6	161.9	183.1	209.7	238.6
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2
Government	9	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.7	23.4	25.2	27.3	29.2	31.5	33.8	37.9	41.8	44.4	47.2	50.8	55.5	62.7
General government	10	16.9	17.6	18.6	19.9	21.5	23.0	24.8	26.4	28.4	30.3	33.7	36.7	38.9	41.2	44.1	47.9	53.9
Government enterprises	11	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.3	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.8
Equals: Net national product	12	602.8	654.7	717.9	756.4	826.7	891.7	937.0	1,017.3	1,118.2	1,255.3	1,351.9	1,457.5	1,632.1	1,820.5	2,056.5	2,298.9	2,485.6
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	58.8	62.7	65.4	70.4	79.0	86.6	94.3	103.6	111.4	121.0	129.3	140.0	151.6	165.5	177.8	188.7	212.0
Business transfer payments	14	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.5
Statistical discrepancy	15	1.2	1.9	6.4	4.8	4.3	2.9	6.9	11.3	8.7	8.0	10.0	17.7	24.5	21.6	21.0	35.7	33.9
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.6	4.2	7.7	6.9	9.7	10.6	11.0	14.5
Equals: National income	17	542.1	589.6	646.7	681.7	743.6	802.7	837.5	903.9	1,000.4	1,127.4	1,211.9	1,302.2	1,456.4	1,635.8	1,860.2	2,075.6	2,243.0
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	74.8	86.0	92.0	89.6	96.5	93.7	81.6	95.1	109.8	123.9	114.5	133.0	160.6	190.9	217.2	222.5	198.5
Net interest	19	17.3	19.7	22.6	25.4	27.2	32.2	38.4	42.6	46.2	53.9	68.8	76.6	80.8	95.7	114.5	144.2	183.9
Contributions for social insurance	20	22.4	23.4	31.3	34.9	38.7	44.1	46.4	51.2	59.2	75.5	85.2	89.3	101.3	113.1	131.3	152.7	166.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	-1	-5	1	1	1	3	-2	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	36.9	40.8	45.3	49.4	54.1	62.3	71.5	77.5	84.2	97.6	116.1	128.0	140.5	161.9	191.3	233.5	286.4
Personal dividend income	23	18.2	20.2	20.7	21.5	23.5	24.2	24.3	25.0	26.8	29.9	33.2	32.9	39.0	44.7	50.7	57.4	64.0
Government transfer payments to persons	24	31.3	33.9	37.5	45.4	53.0	58.8	71.6	85.2	94.6	108.1	128.4	163.0	176.9	188.7	202.5	226.4	270.2
Business transfer payments to persons	25	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.9	8.8
Equals: Personal income	26	515.8	557.4	606.4	650.4	714.5	780.8	841.1	905.1	994.3	1,113.4	1,225.6	1,331.7	1,475.4	1,637.1	1,848.3	2,081.5	2,323.9
Addenda:																		
Gross domestic income	27	663.2	718.2	782.9	829.3	907.2	982.4	1,032.8	1,117.2	1,231.7	1,377.5	1,491.1	1,617.5	1,799.4	2,009.8	2,274.9	2,530.7	2,761.6
Gross national income	28	668.2	723.6	788.1	834.8	913.3	988.6	1,039.2	1,124.9	1,240.4	1,390.2	1,508.8	1,630.7	1,816.5	2,030.5	2,297.0	2,563.6	2,796.9
Net domestic product	29	597.8	649.3	712.7	751.0	820.6	885.6	930.6	1,009.7	1,109.5	1,242.6	1,336.2	1,444.2	1,615.0	1,799.8	2,034.4	2,266.0	2,450.3

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	3,131.3	3,259.2	3,534.9	3,932.7	4,213.0	4,452.9	4,742.5	5,108.3	5,489.1	5,803.2	5,986.2	6,318.9	6,642.3	7,054.3	7,400.5	7,813.2	8,318.4
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	95.6	102.4	102.5	122.9	113.1	111.1	122.9	151.8	177.2	188.3	167.7	151.1	154.4	184.3	232.3	245.6	281.3
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	60.9	65.9	65.6	87.6	87.8	95.6	109.2	133.4	156.8	159.3	143.0	127.6	130.1	167.5	211.9	227.5	274.2
Equals: Gross national product	4	3,166.1	3,295.7	3,571.8	3,968.1	4,238.4	4,468.3	4,756.2	5,126.8	5,509.4	5,832.2	6,010.9	6,342.3	6,666.7	7,071.1	7,420.9	7,831.2	8,325.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	394.8	436.5	456.1	482.4	516.5	551.6	586.1	627.4	677.2	711.3	748.0	787.5	812.8	874.9	911.7	956.2	1,013.3
Private	6	323.9	357.5	372.7	393.5	422.5	450.8	478.2	512.4	554.0	579.5	608.1	642.2	660.1	714.6	743.6	781.9	832.4
Capital consumption allowances	7	292.8	335.1	376.0	424.1	479.6	495.3	515.6	545.4	573.0	574.7	589.2	612.8	637.9	688.6	729.3	779.4	844.5
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-31.0	-22.4	3.2	30.6	57.1	44.5	37.4	33.1	19.0	-4.8	-18.9	-29.4	-22.2	-26.0	-14.3	-2.5	12.1
Government	9	71.0	79.0	83.3	88.8	94.0	100.8	107.8	115.0	123.2	131.8	140.0	145.3	152.6	160.3	168.1	174.3	180.9
General government	10	61.0	68.1	71.9	76.7	81.0	87.1	93.2	99.4	106.3	113.9	121.2	125.5	131.5	137.5	144.3	149.2	154.6
Government enterprises	11	10.0	10.9	11.5	12.2	12.9	13.8	14.6	15.6	16.9	17.9	18.8	19.8	21.1	22.9	23.9	25.0	26.3
Equals: Net national product	12	2,771.2	2,859.2	3,115.7	3,485.7	3,721.9	3,916.8	4,170.1	4,499.4	4,832.2	5,120.9	5,262.8	5,554.9	5,853.9	6,196.2	6,509.1	6,875.0	7,312.1
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	249.3	256.7	280.3	309.1	329.4	346.8	369.3	392.6	420.7	447.3	482.3	510.6	540.1	575.3	594.6	620.0	646.2
Business transfer payments	14	13.4	15.2	16.2	18.6	20.7	23.8	24.2	25.3	25.8	26.1	25.9	28.1	27.8	30.8	33.5	34.4	36.8
Statistical discrepancy	15	27.5	2.5	47.0	18.6	11.7	43.9	3.3	-42.2	16.3	30.6	19.6	43.7	63.8	58.5	26.5	32.8	29.7
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	16.1	18.1	24.3	22.9	20.4	23.6	30.1	27.4	22.6	25.3	21.5	22.4	29.6	25.2	22.2	22.6	19.1
Equals: National income	17	2,497.1	2,603.0	2,796.5	3,162.3	3,380.4	3,525.8	3,803.4	4,151.1	4,392.1	4,642.1	4,756.6	4,994.9	5,251.9	5,556.8	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,618.4
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	219.0	201.2	254.1	309.8	322.4	300.7	346.6	405.0	395.7	408.6	431.2	453.1	510.5	573.2	668.8	754.0	833.8
Net interest	19	226.5	256.3	267.2	309.6	326.7	343.6	361.5	389.4	443.1	452.4	429.8	399.5	374.3	380.5	389.8	386.3	423.9
Contributions for social insurance	20	195.7	208.9	226.0	257.5	281.4	303.4	323.1	361.5	385.2	410.1	430.2	455.0	477.8	508.4	533.2	555.8	587.8
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	1	0	-4	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-15.8	6.4	17.6	16.4	3.6	-2.9
Plus: Personal interest income	22	352.7	401.6	431.6	505.3	546.4	579.2	609.7	650.5	736.5	772.4	771.8	750.1	725.5	742.4	792.5	810.6	864.0
Personal dividend income	23	73.6	76.1	83.5	90.8	97.5	106.1	112.1	129.4	154.8	165.4	178.3	185.3	203.0	234.7	254.0	297.4	334.9
Government transfer payments to persons	24	307.0	342.3	369.4	378.3	403.1	428.4	447.8	476.1	519.2	573.1	649.1	729.2	776.5	810.1	860.1	902.4	934.4
Business transfer payments to persons	25	10.2	11.8	12.8	15.1	17.8	20.7	20.8	20.8	21.1	21.3	20.8	22.5	22.1	23.7	25.8	26.4	27.9
Equals: Personal income	26	2,599.4	2,768.4	2,946.9	3,274.8	3,515.0	3,712.4	3,962.5	4,272.1	4,599.8	4,903.2	5,085.4	5,390.4	5,610.0	5,888.0	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,937.0
Addenda:																		
Gross domestic income	27	3,103.8	3,256.8	3,487.9	3,914.2	4,201.3	4,409.0	4,739.1	5,150.5	5,472.7	5,772.7	5,966.6	6,275.2	6,578.6	6,995.8	7,374.0	7,780.3	8,288.6
Gross national income	28	3,138.5	3,293.2	3,524.8	3,949.5	4,226.7	4,424.5	4,752.8	5,169.0	5,493.1	5,801.6	5,991.2	6,298.6	6,602.9	7,012.6	7,394.4	7,798.4	8,295.7
Net domestic product	29	2,736.5	2,822.8	3,078.8	3,450.4	3,696.5	3,901.3	4,156.4	4,480.9	4,811.8	5,092.0	5,238.2	5,531.5	5,829.5	6,179.4	6,488.8	6,857.0	7,305.0

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	210.6	218.4	228.2	232.0	237.5	240.7	244.9	254.7	260.8	267.7	274.3	275.6	270.4	266.6	268.0	265.6	275.7	285.1
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Equals: Gross national product	4	211.2	219.1	229.0	232.9	238.6	241.8	246.1	256.0	262.2	269.3	275.8	277.1	271.8	268.0	269.4	266.8	277.0	286.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	22.9	23.3	23.9	24.3	25.6	25.8	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.7	28.5	29.0	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.6	28.6	29.0
Private	6	11.6	12.2	13.0	13.8	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.6	17.1	17.9	18.8	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.6	21.2
Capital consumption allowances	7	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.9	10.8	11.2	11.9	12.4	12.7	13.3	13.8	14.4	14.8	15.2	15.6	16.1	16.3
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-3.0	-3.6	-4.1	-4.5	-4.6	-4.4	-4.7	-4.7	-5.2	-5.6	-5.7	-5.3	-5.2	-4.9	-4.7	-4.5	-4.5	-4.9
Government	9	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.5	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8
General government	10	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.7	10.2	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.3
Government enterprises	11	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Equals: Net national product	12	188.3	195.8	205.1	208.5	213.0	216.0	219.6	229.1	235.0	241.6	247.3	248.1	242.8	239.1	240.7	238.2	248.4	257.5
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	16.5	17.0	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.5	19.5	19.5	20.2	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.4	21.8	21.8	22.1	23.0
Business transfer payments	14	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Statistical discrepancy	15	1.1	1.0	1.3	-.7	.6	2.2	2.3	3.1	-1	-1.6	-3	-9	.5	1.2	2.5	3.1	4.1	1.8
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	2.1	1.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.6	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.6
Equals: National income	17	172.4	179.0	186.3	191.5	194.2	195.4	198.5	206.1	215.4	222.6	227.0	228.4	221.2	216.3	216.3	213.1	222.2	232.7
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	14.0	17.0	18.0	20.5	20.5	23.9	24.0	25.6	29.6	31.3	30.5	31.9	30.5	28.2	29.4	26.2	29.6	33.2
Net interest	19	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Contributions for social insurance	20	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	.8	-.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	-.2	.1	-.3	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8
Personal dividend income	23	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.4
Government transfer payments to persons	24	11.2	10.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.2	13.1	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.4	19.8	13.3
Business transfer payments to persons	25	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Equals: Personal income	26	172.4	176.9	182.7	185.9	188.5	186.8	194.9	198.3	204.3	209.7	215.3	215.3	209.3	208.0	207.2	208.3	222.6	223.2
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income	27	209.5	217.5	226.9	232.7	236.9	238.5	242.6	251.6	260.8	269.3	274.6	276.5	269.8	265.4	265.6	262.5	271.6	283.3
Gross national income	28	210.1	218.1	227.6	233.5	237.9	239.6	243.8	252.8	262.3	270.8	276.1	278.0	271.3	266.8	266.9	263.7	272.9	284.7
Net domestic product	29	187.7	195.1	204.3	207.7	212.0	214.9	218.4	227.8	233.6	240.1	245.7	246.6	241.3	237.7	239.4	237.0	247.1	256.1

	Line	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	302.5	313.9	329.3	336.9	343.7	348.1	351.5	352.4	358.8	371.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8
Equals: Gross national product	4	304.2	315.5	330.9	338.8	345.8	350.4	353.6	354.6	360.9	373.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	29.9	31.2	32.6	33.3	34.0	34.8	35.4	35.9	36.5	37.0
Private	6	22.0	23.0	24.1	24.8	25.2	25.8	26.2	26.5	27.0	27.4
Capital consumption allowances	7	16.9	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.4	20.1	20.4	20.8	21.2	21.8
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-5.1	-5.6	-6.1	-6.0	-5.8	-5.7	-5.8	-5.7	-5.4	-5.2
Government	9	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.3
General government	10	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.3
Government enterprises	11	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Equals: Net national product	12	274.3	284.4	298.4	305.5	311.9	315.6	318.2	318.6	324.5	336.8
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	24.9	24.0	25.7	24.7	25.1	26.0	26.7	27.6	28.0	28.8
Business transfer payments	14	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9
Statistical discrepancy	15	1.0	-.1	2.7	4.5	5.2	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.8	4.3
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	.5	.8	.9	.8	.6	.7	.5	.4	.4	.3
Equals: National income	17	248.3	260.7	270.2	276.6	281.4	286.7	287.6	288.2	293.5	303.7
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	37.8	40.9	39.7	39.8	40.4	41.7	39.0	36.9	36.7	40.9
Net interest	19	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Contributions for social insurance	20	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	.1	.2	-.1	.8	-.6	.1	.1	-.3	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0
Personal dividend income	23	9.2	9.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.8
Government transfer payments to persons	24	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.4	11.5
Business transfer payments to persons	25	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9
Equals: Personal income	26	232.1	241.8	250.4	257.3	260.9	266.3	268.5	272.1	278.9	284.9
Addenda:											
Gross domestic income	27	301.5	313.9	326.6	332.4	338.5	345.1	347.8	349.9	356.2	368.0
Gross national income	28	303.2	315.6	328.2	334.4	340.6	347.4	350.0	352.0	358.3	370.1
Net domestic product	29	272.6	282.7	296.8	303.5	309.8	313.4	316.1	316.5	322.4	334.8

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	403.1	411.4	419.9	426.4	428.8	434.7	439.7	448.6	457.6	459.6	466.8	462.0	454.6	458.9	472.4	485.8	496.1	509.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Equals: Gross national product	4	405.6	413.9	422.5	429.0	431.7	437.6	442.8	451.3	460.8	463.0	470.2	464.7	457.4	461.7	475.1	488.5	498.8	512.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	41.5	42.1	43.2	44.3	45.6	46.7	47.9	48.9	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.1	51.9	52.6	53.1	53.5	54.0	54.5
Private	6	30.0	30.5	31.3	32.1	33.1	33.9	34.9	35.8	36.5	37.1	37.6	38.2	38.1	38.7	39.0	39.2	39.6	40.0
Capital consumption allowances	7	27.4	28.1	29.5	29.9	30.8	31.1	31.4	31.9	32.7	33.5	34.4	35.1	35.3	35.2	35.6	36.1	36.9	37.7
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-2.6	-2.4	-1.7	-2.1	-2.3	-2.8	-3.5	-3.9	-3.7	-3.5	-3.2	-3.0	-2.9	-3.5	-3.4	-3.1	-2.7	-2.3
Government	9	11.5	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.5
General government	10	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.4	13.5
Government enterprises	11	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Equals: Net national product	12	364.1	371.8	379.2	384.8	386.1	391.0	394.8	402.3	410.8	412.4	418.7	412.6	405.5	409.1	422.1	435.0	444.8	457.4
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	31.1	32.0	32.7	33.3	33.9	34.5	35.5	36.6	37.1	37.5	38.0	37.7	37.8	38.3	38.8	40.0	40.6	41.1
Business transfer payments	14	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
Statistical discrepancy	15	4.4	2.7	3.1	2.0	.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	.6	-4	1.4	.8	-6	1.6	3.5	2.5	.4	-1.1
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	-2	-1	-4	-2	-1	.2	.5	.8	.9	.8	.6	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	.2	0
Equals: National income	17	327.7	336.1	342.1	348.3	351.0	356.7	360.0	367.0	373.0	375.0	378.8	373.4	367.9	368.8	379.7	392.6	402.7	416.0
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	47.0	48.3	48.8	49.9	47.7	47.6	46.7	47.4	49.1	48.0	47.4	43.5	38.4	38.9	43.1	49.1	52.7	57.6
Net interest	19	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.7
Contributions for social insurance	20	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	13.7	13.9
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	.1	.5	.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	.6	-1.3	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	15.0	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.3	21.8	21.8	22.5
Personal dividend income	23	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.5
Government transfer payments to persons	24	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.8	18.0	18.2	19.4	20.8	22.6	23.0	22.5	22.7	22.6
Business transfer payments to persons	25	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Equals: Personal income	26	306.3	313.6	321.1	326.1	331.1	337.3	342.2	349.5	353.3	358.0	362.9	363.0	362.5	364.8	373.9	378.9	384.8	393.7
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income	27	398.7	408.7	416.8	424.4	428.6	435.7	440.9	450.1	456.9	460.0	465.4	461.2	455.3	457.3	469.0	483.4	495.7	510.3
Gross national income	28	401.2	411.2	419.3	427.0	431.5	438.6	443.9	452.7	460.1	463.5	468.7	463.8	458.0	460.1	471.7	486.0	498.4	513.0
Net domestic product	29	361.6	369.3	376.7	382.2	383.2	388.0	391.8	399.7	407.6	408.9	415.3	409.9	402.8	406.3	419.3	432.3	442.1	454.7

	Line	1959		1960		1961		1962		1963	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	510.2	514.2	527.9	527.1	529.9	524.6	528.9	539.9	550.3	563.4
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
Equals: Gross national product	4	513.1	517.3	530.9	530.2	533.2	528.1	532.6	543.4	553.9	567.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	55.1	55.7	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.5	57.8	58.3	58.7	59.3
Private	6	40.5	40.9	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.6	43.0	43.3
Capital consumption allowances	7	38.0	38.6	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.5	41.0	41.5	41.8	42.1
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-2.5	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1
Government	9	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0
General government	10	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.8
Government enterprises	11	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Equals: Net national product	12	458.0	461.6	474.6	473.4	476.0	470.6	474.8	485.2	495.2	507.9
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	42.5	43.3	44.5	45.3	45.8	46.3	46.8	47.6	48.5	49.6
Business transfer payments	14	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Statistical discrepancy	15	2.8	1.1	.9	-.6	.8	-3.3	-.6	.1	.6	-.8
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	.1	0	0	.3	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
Equals: National income	17	411.4	415.8	427.9	427.6	428.2	426.5	427.9	437.2	446.0	458.8
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	52.1	52.4	56.4	52.4	51.4	49.2	48.2	52.5	54.7	58.5
Net interest	19	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	12.2	12.6	13.3
Contributions for social insurance	20	13.9	13.9	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	23.4	24.4	25.3	25.3	25.6	26.0	26.2	26.9	27.6	28.5
Personal dividend income	23	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.9	14.5	14.6
Government transfer payments to persons	24	22.8	23.5	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.7	27.5	28.3	28.5	28.0
Business transfer payments to persons	25	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Equals: Personal income	26	395.9	401.6	407.8	412.4	414.6	416.2	420.0	425.9	433.1	442.0
Addenda:											
Gross domestic income	27	507.4	513.1	527.0	527.7	529.1	527.9	529.6	539.8	549.7	564.3
Gross national income	28	510.3	516.2	530.0	530.8	532.4	531.4	533.2	543.3	553.3	568.0
Net domestic product	29	455.1	458.5	471.6	470.3	472.7	467.1	471.1	481.7	491.6	504.2

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	650.4	659.6	671.2	676.3	696.5	709.0	726.2	748.7	772.3	781.5	794.8	808.6	819.3	823.9	838.7	854.4	881.4	905.7
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.7	10.2
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	855.5	664.6	676.3	681.1	702.0	714.8	731.6	753.6	777.4	786.7	799.9	813.9	824.6	829.1	844.4	860.0	887.3	911.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	65.2	66.1	67.0	68.2	69.0	70.2	71.3	72.8	73.8	75.9	77.3	79.2	80.6	82.1	83.8	85.9	87.9	89.7
Private	6	47.1	48.0	48.7	49.7	50.3	51.2	52.1	53.4	54.2	55.8	56.9	58.4	59.5	60.7	61.9	63.5	65.0	66.5
Capital consumption allowances	7	51.2	51.6	52.6	53.2	54.3	55.3	56.6	57.2	58.4	59.6	60.7	62.1	63.0	64.3	65.9	67.1	68.3	69.7
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1
Government	9	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.6	20.1	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.9	23.2
General government	10	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.3
Government enterprises	11	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Equals: Net national product	12	590.4	598.5	609.4	612.9	633.0	644.6	660.3	680.9	703.6	710.8	722.6	734.7	744.0	747.0	760.6	774.2	799.4	822.1
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	57.0	58.1	59.6	60.6	62.1	62.3	62.5	63.8	63.5	65.0	66.0	67.2	67.9	69.2	71.3	73.2	75.9	78.0
Business transfer payments	14	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8
Statistical discrepancy	15	3.7	2.5	1.6	-3.0	-7	-5	3.8	5.1	8.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	9.0	5.2	3.4	1.4	5.9	7.8
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
Equals: National income	17	529.1	537.3	547.7	554.4	570.9	582.1	593.6	611.6	631.8	640.4	651.5	663.0	667.7	672.8	686.1	700.0	717.8	736.5
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	74.6	74.5	75.6	74.7	82.7	84.8	86.1	90.2	93.4	92.2	90.5	91.7	89.0	87.9	89.2	92.3	93.3	97.1
Net interest	19	16.5	17.1	17.8	18.0	19.0	19.5	20.1	20.1	21.3	22.1	22.9	24.0	24.5	25.3	25.6	26.1	26.6	27.1
Contributions for social insurance	20	22.0	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.6	24.0	30.4	30.8	31.9	32.2	33.6	34.6	35.2	36.0	37.6	38.4
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	35.4	36.4	37.5	38.3	39.3	40.4	41.4	41.9	43.2	44.6	45.9	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.6	50.9	52.1	53.8
Personal dividend income	23	17.5	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.9	20.5	21.2	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.0	21.1	21.7	22.1	21.2	22.6	23.4
Government transfer payments to persons	24	31.5	31.0	31.3	31.5	32.7	32.3	35.9	34.7	35.7	35.8	37.5	41.0	43.7	44.7	46.0	47.2	49.5	52.9
Business transfer payments to persons	25	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Equals: Personal income	26	502.0	510.8	520.7	529.7	539.6	549.2	563.6	577.1	589.0	598.7	612.3	625.7	635.7	642.5	656.0	667.2	686.8	706.5
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income	27	646.7	657.1	669.6	679.3	697.2	709.5	722.5	743.6	763.9	775.6	788.9	803.2	810.3	818.7	835.2	853.0	875.5	898.0
Gross national income	28	651.8	662.1	674.8	684.1	702.7	715.3	727.8	748.5	769.0	780.8	793.9	808.5	815.6	823.9	841.0	858.6	881.4	904.0
Net domestic product	29	585.2	593.5	604.2	608.1	627.4	638.9	655.0	676.0	698.5	705.6	717.5	729.4	738.7	741.8	754.8	768.5	793.5	816.0

	Line	1968		1969		1970		1971		1972		1973		1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	920.9	937.8	961.9	977.0	997.2	1,005.3	1,018.2	1,034.4	1,051.9	1,054.2	1,099.9	1,120.6	1,140.8	1,153.1	1,192.5	1,227.5	1,252.0	1,289.7				
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.2	12.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.8	17.7				
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2				
Equals: Gross national product	4	927.2	944.1	968.2	983.2	1,003.1	1,011.3	1,024.5	1,041.0	1,058.5	1,060.3	1,107.4	1,128.6	1,148.1	1,160.9	1,200.8	1,235.8	1,261.0	1,298.8				
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	91.5	94.3	96.5	98.7	100.7	103.2	105.4	108.4	110.0	112.6	115.7	117.8	120.1	122.2	125.4	133.8	130.8	133.8				
Private	6	68.0	70.2	71.9	73.7	75.3	77.3	78.9	81.4	82.5	84.4	87.1	88.7	90.7	92.5	94.7	103.0	98.7	101.2				
Capital consumption allowances	7	70.9	72.4	74.5	76.2	77.9	79.4	80.7	81.9	83.1	84.5	86.2	87.9	89.8	91.6	94.7	101.3	99.6	102.3				
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1				
Government	9	23.6	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.4	25.9	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.3	29.6	30.6	30.8	32.1	32.6				
General government	10	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.9	23.2	23.6	24.1	24.6	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.3	26.5	26.7	27.6	27.7	28.9	29.4				
Government enterprises	11	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2				
Equals: Net national product	12	835.7	849.8	871.8	884.5	902.4	908.2	919.1	932.6	948.5	947.8	991.7	1,010.8	1,028.1	1,038.8	1,075.4	1,102.0	1,130.3	1,165.0				
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	80.3	81.8	83.3	85.6	88.0	89.5	91.3	93.4	95.3	97.0	100.6	102.0	104.8	107.0	107.8	110.2	112.3	115.1				
Business transfer payments	14	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.2				
Statistical discrepancy	15	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7				
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.8	6.4				
Equals: National income	17	752.8	767.5	782.4	796.1	812.4	819.7	823.7	833.8	846.7	845.7	878.7	896.4	910.6	929.9	961.4	979.0	1,009.4	1,051.8				
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	97.2	98.5	98.5	95.5	92.9	88.0	80.3	83.9	83.7	78.7	91.8	93.8	95.9	99.1	104.5	105.6	110.7	118.2				
Net interest	19	27.3	27.8	30.1	31.6	33.0	33.9	35.4	37.4	39.8	41.2	42.1	42.8	42.8	42.8	43.5	44.7	47.2	49.5				
Contributions for social insurance	20	39.1	39.7	42.9	43.7	44.6	45.3	46.0	46.3	46.7	46.5	50.5	51.0	51.3	51.9	58.1	58.8	59.5	60.4				
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	-2.1	-4.4	0	0	0	0	0	-1.4	-4	-2	2.1				
Plus: Personal interest income	22	54.6	56.0	59.0	61.4	63.5	65.4	67.5	70.0	73.4	74.9	76.2	77.0	78.0	78.8	80.3	82.4	85.5	88.7				
Personal dividend income	23	24.0	24.2	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.2	25.0	25.0	25.2	24.9	26.1	26.4	27.1	27.7				
Government transfer payments to persons	24	54.3	55.6	57.2	58.1	59.3	60.7	62.7	72.9	73.4	77.2	79.1	86.7	86.6									

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,338.4	1,374.4	1,394.1	1,435.3	1,450.0	1,487.6	1,514.8	1,551.6	1,567.2	1,603.1	1,659.9	1,710.5	1,770.3	1,803.1	1,837.0	1,885.3	1,939.1	2,006.6
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	20.5	22.7	25.6	26.6	30.1	30.8	30.9	29.2	27.1	26.6	28.2	30.7	31.8	32.7	33.1	33.9	36.4	37.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	9.7	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.9	14.2	15.4	15.6	15.5	14.8	15.0	14.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.2	16.5
Equals: Gross national product	4	1,349.2	1,386.1	1,408.0	1,449.7	1,467.2	1,504.2	1,530.3	1,565.2	1,578.8	1,615.0	1,673.1	1,726.7	1,786.3	1,820.0	1,854.4	1,903.5	1,960.2	2,027.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	136.2	142.0	145.3	148.2	153.0	160.6	168.7	177.0	183.8	189.2	193.2	197.5	201.6	207.2	211.1	215.9	222.7	229.2
Private	6	103.3	108.4	111.2	113.6	117.4	123.6	129.8	136.9	142.9	147.7	151.0	154.8	158.1	163.0	166.4	170.6	176.5	182.4
Capital consumption allowances	7	104.1	107.9	108.6	112.5	114.9	118.4	121.6	124.0	127.4	130.5	132.9	135.2	137.3	140.4	144.0	148.7	153.4	159.6
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	.8	-.5	-2.6	-1.1	-2.5	-5.2	-8.1	-12.8	-15.5	-17.2	-18.1	-19.6	-20.7	-22.7	-22.4	-21.9	-23.0	-22.8
Government	9	32.9	33.5	34.1	34.6	35.6	37.0	38.9	40.1	40.9	41.5	42.1	42.7	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.3	46.2	46.8
General government	10	29.6	30.1	30.5	30.9	31.8	32.9	34.5	35.4	36.0	36.4	37.0	37.4	38.2	38.7	39.1	39.6	40.4	40.9
Government enterprises	11	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Equals: Net national product	12	1,212.9	1,244.2	1,262.7	1,301.5	1,314.2	1,343.6	1,361.6	1,388.2	1,394.9	1,425.8	1,479.9	1,529.2	1,584.7	1,612.8	1,643.3	1,687.6	1,737.5	1,798.5
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	118.3	120.2	122.1	123.6	124.9	128.4	131.5	132.2	133.4	137.7	143.0	146.0	146.7	150.0	152.9	156.7	160.2	163.6
Business transfer payments	14	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.1
Statistical discrepancy	15	8.1	15.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	14.0	5.0	16.9	20.0	19.5	13.0	18.2	22.2	24.9	21.5	29.5	27.0	23.7
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.7	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.3	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.5	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.2
Equals: National income	17	1,087.9	1,110.2	1,136.7	1,174.9	1,184.2	1,199.9	1,224.8	1,238.8	1,243.7	1,270.8	1,326.8	1,367.6	1,416.0	1,438.3	1,469.3	1,501.8	1,551.1	1,612.4
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	125.4	122.1	122.6	125.7	118.6	117.0	113.2	109.0	110.9	123.6	145.4	152.2	164.5	159.0	159.4	159.3	168.6	190.2
Net interest	19	49.9	51.5	55.5	58.7	63.0	67.5	70.3	74.4	76.4	75.8	76.8	77.3	77.7	80.5	81.8	83.1	89.5	93.0
Contributions for social insurance	20	73.6	74.7	76.1	77.6	83.1	84.7	86.6	86.6	87.6	88.0	89.8	91.8	98.9	100.4	102.2	103.8	109.3	112.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	-.3	0	0	0	-.6	-1.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Plus: Personal interest income	22	91.2	94.5	100.2	104.3	108.9	114.1	118.4	123.1	125.6	128.6	131.9	134.6	139.2	142.3	145.9	149.9	152.9	158.0
Personal dividend income	23	28.4	29.3	30.4	31.5	32.5	33.3	33.5	33.4	32.9	32.6	32.8	33.3	36.1	38.1	39.9	41.8	42.6	43.9
Government transfer payments to persons	24	105.0	107.0	108.6	111.7	117.2	125.2	132.1	139.0	149.7	164.6	167.6	172.0	174.0	172.2	179.2	181.9	184.7	185.7
Business transfer payments to persons	25	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7
Equals: Personal income	26	1,067.1	1,096.8	1,125.5	1,164.4	1,182.0	1,207.8	1,244.4	1,268.2	1,281.0	1,310.9	1,348.4	1,386.5	1,424.6	1,453.2	1,492.8	1,530.9	1,569.7	1,610.4
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income	27	1,330.3	1,359.2	1,389.2	1,431.4	1,446.1	1,473.6	1,509.8	1,534.7	1,547.1	1,583.6	1,646.9	1,692.3	1,748.1	1,778.2	1,815.5	1,855.8	1,912.1	1,983.0
Gross national income	28	1,341.0	1,370.9	1,403.2	1,445.8	1,463.3	1,490.2	1,525.3	1,548.3	1,558.8	1,595.5	1,660.1	1,708.5	1,764.1	1,795.1	1,832.9	1,874.0	1,933.2	2,004.1
Net domestic product	29	1,202.2	1,232.4	1,248.7	1,287.1	1,296.9	1,327.0	1,346.1	1,374.6	1,383.3	1,413.9	1,466.7	1,513.0	1,568.6	1,595.9	1,625.9	1,669.4	1,716.4	1,777.4

	Line	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,067.5	2,112.4	2,150.4	2,276.6	2,338.5	2,418.0	2,470.9	2,529.3	2,601.5	2,663.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	38.8	38.7	43.4	43.6	47.5	55.2	59.4	66.2	75.7	80.6
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	17.5	19.5	20.9	24.4	26.0	29.9	32.8	35.7	38.6	43.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	2,088.7	2,131.5	2,172.9	2,295.8	2,360.0	2,443.3	2,497.5	2,569.8	2,638.6	2,701.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	233.8	240.6	248.8	257.0	265.7	274.4	283.7	307.3	314.5	327.2
Private	6	186.5	192.3	199.4	206.8	214.4	222.3	230.6	241.4	251.1	256.6
Capital consumption allowances	7	164.8	169.6	174.5	179.8	185.8	192.5	199.6	206.9	213.5	218.9
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-21.7	-22.7	-25.0	-27.0	-28.6	-29.8	-31.0	-34.5	-37.7	-37.7
Government	9	47.4	48.3	49.4	50.2	51.3	52.1	53.1	54.6	56.2	57.9
General government	10	41.3	42.1	43.0	43.7	44.6	45.1	45.9	47.2	48.5	49.9
Government enterprises	11	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0
Equals: Net national product	12	1,854.9	1,890.9	1,924.0	2,038.8	2,094.3	2,168.9	2,213.8	2,263.8	2,331.3	2,386.8
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	167.6	170.5	173.3	179.8	176.8	181.4	184.2	186.8	189.8	194.2
Business transfer payments	14	7.0	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.7
Statistical discrepancy	15	21.9	13.8	4.5	19.9	25.8	34.0	22.8	33.5	47.0	39.4
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	9.3	13.3	11.4	10.4	9.4	11.4	10.0	10.9	11.1	12.0
Equals: National income	17	1,667.8	1,712.1	1,750.1	1,841.5	1,893.1	1,956.0	2,007.6	2,044.8	2,095.5	2,154.5
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	205.9	199.1	192.1	219.3	223.7	233.7	224.2	224.4	222.5	219.0
Net interest	19	97.6	102.9	106.5	111.9	116.3	123.2	131.1	138.3	146.6	160.7
Contributions for social insurance	20	114.3	116.7	126.2	130.0	132.7	136.1	148.4	151.0	154.3	157.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.4	.1	-.9	-.1	.2
Plus: Personal interest income	22	164.0	172.5	179.2	186.8	194.6	204.6	216.3	226.3	236.8	254.6
Personal dividend income	23	45.6	46.8	48.2	49.4	51.7	53.6	55.3	56.9	58.0	59.6
Government transfer payments to persons	24	191.0	193.5	196.9	198.0	206.2	208.9	213.9	218.2	233.7	239.7
Business transfer payments to persons	25	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2
Equals: Personal income	26	1,656.3	1,712.1	1,755.7	1,821.0	1,879.4	1,937.0	1,996.8	2,041.2	2,108.6	2,179.4
Addenda:											
Gross domestic income	27	2,045.6	2,098.5	2,145.9	2,256.8	2,312.8	2,384.0	2,448.1	2,495.8	2,554.5	2,624.4
Gross national income	28	2,066.8	2,117.7	2,168.4	2,275.9	2,334.2	2,409.3	2,474.7	2,526.2	2,591.6	2,661.9
Net domestic product	29	1,833.6	1,871.8	1,901.6	2,019.6	2,072.8	2,143.6	2,187.2	2,233.3	2,294.2	2,349.3

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,193.8	3,248.9	3,278.6	3,315.6	3,378.5	3,489.6	3,582.9	3,688.8	3,813.4	3,909.4	3,974.7	4,033.5	4,109.7	4,170.1	4,252.9	4,319.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	100.4	108.7	102.5	97.8	94.4	99.3	105.8	110.3	115.8	124.3	128.4	123.2	113.1	114.8	110.5	114.1
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	64.0	67.8	67.8	64.2	60.5	62.7	68.2	71.1	79.6	87.7	92.1	90.9	87.4	87.1	87.9	88.6
Equals: Gross national product	4	3,230.2	3,289.8	3,313.3	3,349.2	3,412.5	3,526.2	3,620.5	3,728.0	3,849.6	3,945.9	4,011.0	4,065.8	4,135.4	4,197.8	4,275.5	4,344.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	423.0	433.1	440.6	449.2	448.3	451.8	461.3	463.0	470.3	478.9	486.3	493.9	502.6	509.8	522.0	531.6
Private	6	346.3	354.6	360.6	368.4	366.6	369.3	377.2	377.9	383.4	390.7	397.0	403.1	410.5	417.0	427.5	435.1
Capital consumption allowances	7	321.5	330.3	339.9	348.8	361.8	371.8	383.5	386.8	396.6	419.8	432.9	447.2	464.3	475.9	485.8	492.3
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-24.8	-24.3	-20.7	-19.6	-4.8	2.5	6.3	8.9	13.2	29.1	36.0	44.1	53.8	59.0	58.3	57.2
Government	9	76.7	78.4	80.1	80.8	81.7	82.5	84.0	85.1	86.9	88.3	89.3	90.8	92.1	92.8	94.5	96.5
General government	10	66.2	67.7	69.0	69.7	70.4	71.1	72.5	73.5	75.1	76.2	77.0	78.3	79.4	80.0	81.5	83.3
Government enterprises	11	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.2
Equals: Net national product	12	2,807.3	2,856.8	2,872.7	2,900.0	2,964.2	3,074.4	3,159.3	3,265.0	3,379.3	3,467.0	3,524.8	3,571.8	3,632.8	3,688.0	3,753.4	3,813.3
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	252.4	253.9	257.8	262.6	267.0	278.0	284.6	291.6	300.6	307.1	311.7	317.1	320.7	331.1	331.8	334.1
Business transfer payments	14	14.3	15.4	15.4	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.1	17.0	17.5	18.3	19.0	19.7	19.9	20.3	21.0	21.7
Statistical discrepancy	15	-3.2	-2.0	-1.2	16.3	24.7	50.6	53.6	59.1	39.3	24.8	7.8	2.4	-3.4	3.7	17.2	29.4
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	16.6	17.1	17.3	21.6	22.2	24.9	25.3	24.9	27.1	22.7	21.2	20.6	20.0	19.5	20.5	21.9
Equals: National income	17	2,560.3	2,606.6	2,618.1	2,626.9	2,678.9	2,754.6	2,830.2	2,922.3	3,049.0	3,139.4	3,207.5	3,253.2	3,315.6	3,352.4	3,403.9	3,449.9
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	193.8	206.0	206.5	198.7	219.3	250.2	267.7	279.3	305.7	314.8	305.7	312.8	315.3	319.2	335.5	319.8
Net interest	19	255.6	265.2	255.4	249.1	255.2	257.8	272.9	283.1	287.9	305.0	321.7	323.8	325.7	326.3	323.1	331.5
Contributions for social insurance	20	207.1	208.4	209.9	210.2	220.4	223.6	227.2	232.6	250.9	255.8	260.0	263.2	275.5	278.8	282.8	288.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	-1	0	0	0	0	-1.3	-4	0	2	2	0	6	1	-1.0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	394.2	408.1	404.0	400.2	409.5	417.5	440.9	458.5	471.2	494.5	523.2	532.4	538.7	545.4	543.3	558.0
Personal dividend income	23	76.5	74.7	75.2	77.9	80.1	82.0	84.8	87.0	89.0	90.9	92.5	95.3	97.0	98.3	99.5	99.5
Government transfer payments to persons	24	323.5	332.5	348.9	364.4	367.3	372.9	367.3	370.1	373.6	376.2	377.7	385.7	397.4	400.4	405.9	408.7
Business transfer payments to persons	25	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.2	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.8
Equals: Personal income	26	2,709.4	2,754.0	2,786.4	2,823.7	2,853.6	2,909.2	2,968.6	3,056.2	3,152.0	3,239.9	3,327.6	3,379.7	3,447.2	3,489.3	3,528.1	3,595.4
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income	27	3,196.9	3,250.9	3,279.9	3,299.3	3,353.8	3,438.9	3,529.3	3,629.7	3,774.1	3,884.6	3,966.9	4,031.0	4,113.1	4,166.4	4,235.7	4,290.0
Gross national income	28	3,233.4	3,291.8	3,314.6	3,332.9	3,387.8	3,475.6	3,566.9	3,668.9	3,810.3	3,921.1	4,003.2	4,063.3	4,138.8	4,194.1	4,258.3	4,315.5
Net domestic product	29	2,770.8	2,815.8	2,838.0	2,866.4	2,930.3	3,037.7	3,121.6	3,225.8	3,343.1	3,430.4	3,488.4	3,539.6	3,607.1	3,660.3	3,730.9	3,787.8

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,375.3	4,415.2	4,483.4	4,537.5	4,612.3	4,695.8	4,770.2	4,891.6	4,957.0	5,066.5	5,151.5	5,258.3	5,379.0	5,461.7	5,527.5	5,588.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	116.5	111.9	108.8	107.0	111.9	121.0	125.5	133.1	145.2	146.2	153.1	162.7	171.0	179.3	178.1	180.4
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	94.8	97.5	92.5	97.4	100.7	106.4	111.7	117.9	124.3	127.6	137.1	144.4	152.8	161.9	158.1	154.3
Equals: Gross national product	4	4,397.0	4,429.6	4,499.7	4,547.1	4,623.5	4,710.3	4,784.0	4,906.8	4,977.8	5,085.1	5,167.5	5,276.6	5,397.2	5,479.1	5,547.5	5,614.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	536.7	546.6	556.7	566.4	574.0	588.9	599.8	611.5	622.1	631.6	644.4	654.6	664.2	690.8	699.3	699.3
Private	6	438.8	446.6	454.8	462.7	468.4	474.5	480.3	489.7	499.3	508.1	515.6	526.4	534.6	542.2	566.8	572.4
Capital consumption allowances	7	490.6	493.2	496.5	500.8	505.7	512.0	518.8	525.9	534.9	542.1	549.0	555.6	561.5	567.3	579.6	583.7
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	51.8	46.6	41.6	38.1	37.3	37.5	38.5	36.2	35.6	34.1	33.4	29.2	26.8	25.1	12.8	11.3
Government	9	97.9	99.9	101.8	103.7	105.6	107.0	108.6	110.1	112.2	114.1	116.0	118.0	120.0	121.9	124.0	126.9
General government	10	84.5	86.3	88.0	89.6	91.3	92.5	93.8	95.2	97.0	98.6	100.2	102.0	103.8	105.3	107.1	109.0
Government enterprises	11	13.4	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.9	17.9
Equals: Net national product	12	3,860.4	3,883.1	3,943.0	3,980.6	4,049.5	4,128.8	4,195.1	4,307.0	4,366.3	4,463.0	4,535.9	4,632.2	4,742.5	4,814.9	4,856.7	4,914.7
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	346.7	341.1	346.9	352.6	358.2	367.1	373.5	378.3	383.3	388.5	395.2	403.5	409.9	417.2	426.5	429.3
Business transfer payments	14	23.5	23.7	24.1	24.2	23.9	24.4	24.4	23.9	25.1	25.4	24.9	25.7	26.2	25.4	25.4	26.0
Statistical discrepancy	15	25.0	38.3	58.5	53.8	29.9	11.8	-21.2	-7.0	-33.8	-31.5	-44.4	-69.1	-20.4	19.9	30.3	35.5
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	22.4	23.5	24.1	24.4	27.9	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.6	26.7	26.6	24.7	23.4	22.4	21.9	22.7
Equals: National income	17	3,487.7	3,503.5	3,537.6	3,574.5	3,665.3	3,756.0	3,849.3	3,943.0	4,023.3	4,107.3	4,186.9	4,286.8	4,350.2	4,375.0	4,396.4	4,446.7
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	313.5	302.5	293.2	293.7	309.7	342.5	364.3	370.0	381.1	400.4	408.5	430.2	406.7	397.4	390.0	388.6
Net interest	19	343.2	344.7	345.5	340.9	346.2	355.6	366.2	378.1	379.4	376.4	390.8	410.9	433.3	448.3	449.8	440.9
Contributions for social insurance	20	298.0	300.7	305.0	310.0	316.3	320.3	325.0	330.8	352.0	359.1	364.4	370.4	379.8	382.8	386.4	391.8
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Personal interest income	22	574.9	580.1	581.0	581.0	587.7	599.7	615.8	635.7	633.4	636.2	654.6	677.9	715.6	740.4	744.9	745.0
Personal dividend income	23	103.3	106.4	107.4	107.5	108.7	109.6	113.0	116.9	121.5	126.3	132.3	137.6	146.0	152.8	157.4	163.1
Government transfer payments to persons	24	419.8	425.4	432.8	435.5	441.6	447.3	449.3	452.8	470.5	473.2	477.9	483.0	503.8	512.7	524.0	536.4
Business transfer payments to persons	25	20.0	20.7	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.1	20.7	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.8	21.3	21.8	21.1	20.9	20.8
Equals: Personal income	26	3,650.9	3,688.2	3,736.0	3,774.7	3,852.2	3,915.3	3,992.4	4,090.1	4,156.8	4,227.7	4,308.7	4,395.1	4,517.5	4,573.5	4,617.4	4,690.7
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income	27	4,350.3	4,376.9	4,424.9	4,483.8	4,582.4	4,684.0	4,791.4	4,898.6	4,990.8	5,098.1	5,195.9	5,317.4	5,399.5	5,441.8	5,497.2	5,552.5
Gross national income	28	4,372.0	4,391.3	4,441.2	4,493.3	4,593.7	4,698.6	4,805.3	4,913.8	5,011.7	5,116.6	5,211.9	5,335.7	5,417.6	5,459.2	5,517.1	5,578.6
Net domestic product	29	3,838.6	3,868.7	3,926.7	3,971.1	4,038.2	4,114.3	4,181.3	4,291.8	4,345.5	4,444.4	4,519.9	4,613.9	4,724.4	4,797.5	4,836.7	4,888.7

Table 1.9.—Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, Net National Product, National Income, and Personal Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,720.8	5,800.0	5,844.9	5,847.3	5,886.3	5,962.0	6,015.9	6,080.7	6,183.6	6,276.6	6,345.8	6,469.8	6,521.6	6,596.7	6,655.5	6,795.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	183.3	184.0	184.2	201.8	186.2	167.3	160.8	156.4	153.7	156.1	148.0	146.5	150.9	153.3	156.2	157.3
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	158.6	158.2	163.0	157.5	153.3	145.8	142.7	130.3	128.7	131.6	126.5	123.9	120.5	129.4	126.6	143.8
Equals: Gross national product	4	5,745.5	5,825.8	5,866.1	5,891.5	5,919.1	5,983.6	6,034.0	6,106.8	6,208.6	6,301.1	6,367.3	6,492.4	6,552.0	6,620.6	6,685.1	6,809.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	695.6	705.0	716.7	727.9	738.6	744.1	749.7	759.7	758.2	765.3	844.8	781.6	801.7	803.4	822.0	824.1
Private	6	567.2	574.5	583.8	592.6	601.2	604.9	608.7	617.5	615.3	620.7	699.0	634.0	651.8	651.6	668.4	668.9
Capital consumption allowances	7	568.7	573.0	576.8	580.4	583.3	586.7	590.5	596.3	599.7	604.7	630.8	615.9	627.0	631.4	642.8	650.4
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	1.6	-1.5	-7.0	-12.3	-18.0	-18.2	-18.2	-21.2	-15.5	-15.9	-68.1	-18.1	-24.7	-20.2	-25.5	-18.5
Government	9	128.4	130.5	132.9	135.3	137.4	139.2	141.0	142.2	143.0	144.6	145.9	147.6	149.9	151.8	153.6	155.2
General government	10	111.0	112.7	114.8	117.1	118.9	120.5	122.0	123.1	123.7	125.0	125.9	127.4	129.3	130.7	132.4	133.6
Government enterprises	11	17.4	17.7	18.1	18.2	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.9	20.2	20.6	21.0	21.2	21.6
Equals: Net national product	12	5,049.9	5,120.9	5,149.4	5,163.5	5,180.5	5,239.5	5,284.3	5,347.0	5,450.4	5,535.8	5,522.5	5,710.8	5,750.3	5,817.2	5,863.1	5,985.0
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	437.0	440.5	451.7	460.2	468.3	477.2	487.9	495.9	500.8	503.2	511.9	526.3	524.6	535.2	542.0	558.5
Business transfer payments	14	25.6	26.4	26.5	26.0	25.7	25.8	25.8	26.1	27.4	28.1	28.5	28.3	27.7	27.5	27.7	28.3
Statistical discrepancy	15	58.5	34.2	21.3	8.4	6.4	20.3	18.8	33.0	7.7	30.4	52.6	84.2	78.8	51.3	63.7	61.2
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	24.1	25.3	25.7	26.0	23.4	21.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	21.4	22.4	25.2	30.9	29.3	29.7	28.5
Equals: National income	17	4,552.9	4,645.0	4,675.6	4,695.0	4,703.5	4,737.1	4,773.0	4,812.6	4,935.1	4,995.5	4,951.9	5,097.2	5,150.2	5,232.6	5,259.4	5,365.5
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	403.2	427.0	401.9	402.2	432.9	429.0	428.3	434.7	469.8	468.6	401.4	472.5	472.4	503.6	508.5	557.6
Net interest	19	447.1	450.5	450.1	462.0	440.0	432.5	430.9	415.7	410.6	405.0	392.7	389.6	386.6	378.8	369.5	362.4
Contributions for social insurance	20	404.1	408.4	414.1	413.9	424.4	427.8	432.4	436.1	448.6	453.6	457.8	459.8	468.4	476.2	480.0	486.6
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	0	0	0	2	2	-4	0	0	0	0	0	-63.0	72.1	1.9	1.9	-50.2
Plus: Personal interest income	22	757.6	768.2	778.6	785.4	774.4	774.0	773.2	765.4	760.7	756.8	744.5	738.6	737.3	729.8	720.9	714.1
Personal dividend income	23	166.0	166.0	166.5	163.2	172.7	178.0	181.1	181.2	178.6	179.3	186.5	196.8	192.2	198.2	206.4	215.1
Government transfer payments to persons	24	557.2	564.5	575.6	595.0	625.9	643.1	653.8	673.5	709.5	725.4	736.8	745.2	763.3	773.2	781.7	787.9
Business transfer payments to persons	25	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.9	22.5	22.8	22.9	22.3	22.0	22.0	22.2
Equals: Personal income	26	4,800.8	4,879.3	4,951.4	4,981.4	4,999.9	5,064.1	5,110.1	5,167.4	5,276.8	5,352.2	5,390.7	5,541.8	5,465.8	5,595.3	5,630.3	5,748.5
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income	27	5,662.3	5,765.8	5,823.7	5,838.9	5,879.9	5,941.7	5,997.1	6,047.7	6,175.9	6,246.2	6,293.2	6,385.6	6,442.8	6,545.4	6,591.7	6,734.3
Gross national income	28	5,687.0	5,791.6	5,844.8	5,883.1	5,912.7	5,963.3	6,015.2	6,073.8	6,200.9	6,270.7	6,314.7	6,408.2	6,473.2	6,569.3	6,621.4	6,747.8
Net domestic product	29	5,025.2	5,095.0	5,128.2	5,119.3	5,147.7	5,217.9	5,266.2	5,320.9	5,425.3	5,511.3	5,501.0	5,688.2	5,719.9	5,793.4	5,833.5	5,971.4

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,887.8	7,015.7	7,096.0	7,217.7	7,297.5	7,342.6	7,432.8	7,529.3	7,629.6	7,782.7	7,859.0	7,981.4	8,124.2	8,279.8	8,390.9	8,478.6
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	164.0	175.2	191.1	206.8	224.2	234.5	231.6	238.7	239.1	237.7	245.6	259.8	268.1	282.6	289.5	285.0
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	143.3	158.5	176.0	191.9	202.8	209.2	220.4	215.3	212.3	220.0	234.1	243.5	260.4	270.6	282.8	283.2
Equals: Gross national product	4	6,908.5	7,032.4	7,111.1	7,232.6	7,318.9	7,367.9	7,444.1	7,552.7	7,656.5	7,800.3	7,870.5	7,997.7	8,131.8	8,291.8	8,397.7	8,480.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	915.2	848.5	861.5	874.6	889.6	904.1	915.9	937.4	938.4	948.6	962.5	975.3	989.7	1,005.2	1,021.0	1,037.4
Private	6	756.8	689.4	700.8	711.5	724.2	736.7	747.0	766.6	766.1	775.3	787.5	798.9	811.5	825.1	839.5	853.6
Capital consumption allowances	7	691.1	675.5	687.7	700.0	710.3	723.3	734.6	748.9	758.1	771.7	786.2	801.8	818.9	836.1	853.1	869.9
Less: Capital consumption adjustment	8	-65.6	-13.8	-13.0	-11.5	-13.8	-13.4	-12.4	-17.7	-7.9	-3.6	-1.3	2.9	7.4	11.0	13.6	16.3
Government	9	158.4	159.1	160.8	163.1	165.5	167.3	168.9	170.8	172.3	173.3	175.0	176.4	178.2	180.1	181.5	183.8
General government	10	135.1	136.7	138.0	140.1	142.1	143.7	144.9	146.5	147.7	148.5	149.9	150.9	152.4	154.0	155.1	157.0
Government enterprises	11	23.3	22.4	22.7	23.0	23.4	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.8	25.2	25.5	25.8	26.2	26.4	26.7
Equals: Net national product	12	5,993.3	6,183.9	6,249.6	6,358.0	6,429.2	6,463.8	6,528.2	6,615.3	6,718.1	6,851.7	6,908.0	7,022.4	7,142.1	7,286.6	7,376.6	7,443.1
Less: Indirect business tax and nontax liability	13	565.3	572.2	578.7	584.9	589.3	594.1	593.6	601.3	606.8	613.2	615.7	644.3	632.0	643.8	654.1	655.0
Business transfer payments	14	29.5	30.3	31.2	32.1	33.0	33.1	33.9	34.0	33.6	34.3	34.6	35.2	35.7	36.7	37.2	37.6
Statistical discrepancy	15	52.7	81.3	54.6	45.3	53.7	24.9	3.1	24.4	34.4	49.6	25.1	22.3	40.6	69.5	26.9	-18.0
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	16	27.6	25.1	23.6	24.3	21.8	22.0	22.5	22.5	23.3	22.9	22.0	22.2	21.1	19.2	18.0	18.2
Equals: National income	17	5,373.4	5,525.2	5,608.7	5,719.9	5,775.0	5,833.7	5,920.0	5,978.1	6,066.6	6,177.5	6,254.5	6,342.9	6,454.8	6,555.8	6,676.4	6,786.7
Less: Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	18	498.8	569.3	598.5	626.2	630.0	655.5	692.8	696.7	736.7	748.6	755.0	775.8	798.5	825.6	858.3	852.7
Net interest	19	364.6	369.6	385.4	402.5	396.8	392.8	386.7	383.0	378.2	385.5	388.1	393.3	402.2	417.5	429.0	446.8
Contributions for social insurance	20	498.2	506.2	510.9	518.5	525.6	530.4	535.9	540.9	544.7	552.9	559.5	566.1	576.4	583.2	590.8	600.9
Wage accruals less disbursements	21	56.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9
Plus: Personal interest income	22	714.4	727.1	750.2	778.0	784.8	791.9	794.7	798.7	797.2	805.9	814.6	824.6	834.8	854.1	871.9	895.1
Personal dividend income	23	219.8	229.5	240.3	249.2	248.4	250.8	251.8	264.8	285.9	290.4	302.4	310.9	321.1	331.5	340.3	346.7
Government transfer payments to persons	24	801.1	805.2	811.5	822.8	845.4	856.3	865.0	873.7	892.6	900.0	905.5	911.5	928.7	933.2	937.1	938.5
Business transfer payments to persons	25	23.1	23.6	24.0	24.4	25.1	25.7	26.1	26.3	26.1	26.2	26.5	26.8	27.3	27.7	28.1	28.3
Equals: Personal income	26	5,713.7	5,860.8	5,935.3	6,042.4	6,109.9	6,163.3	6,225.9	6,304.6	6,405.1	6,509.4	6,597.1	6,677.9	6,792.4	6,879.1	6,978.6	7,097.9
Addenda:	</																

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross domestic product	1	822.2	751.5	703.6	611.8	603.3	668.3	728.3	822.5	865.8	835.6	903.5	980.7	1,148.8	1,360.0	1,583.7	1,714.1	1,693.3	1,505.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2																		
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3																		
Equals: Gross national product	4	828.9	757.9	708.8	616.1	606.8	671.4	731.9	825.5	869.9	840.0	908.0	984.5	1,153.8	1,364.8	1,588.2	1,718.8	1,697.1	1,511.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	76.8	79.0	78.9	77.7	74.6	73.8	73.4	74.5	76.9	79.1	79.5	81.7	87.5	99.0	115.9	136.2	149.5	150.8
Private	6	74.2	76.1	75.6	73.9	70.3	69.1	68.1	68.7	70.7	72.4	72.1	73.6	76.9	78.0	75.4	74.2	75.5	80.2
Government	7	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.7	12.3	15.0	24.8	43.6	65.2	77.7	74.1
General government	8																		
Government enterprises	9																		
Equals: Net national product	10	753.4	680.4	631.4	539.6	533.5	599.4	660.9	754.1	796.5	763.6	832.4	907.8	1,073.3	1,274.8	1,482.8	1,592.4	1,555.8	1,366.3
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income ¹	11	815.4	754.2	695.4	607.1	595.9	662.9	729.0	809.3	865.0	828.0	889.7	969.0	1,144.7	1,367.2	1,597.5	1,693.4	1,663.0	1,500.9
Gross national income ²	12	822.1	760.6	700.7	611.4	599.5	665.9	732.6	812.3	869.1	832.4	894.2	972.8	1,149.6	1,372.0	1,602.0	1,698.1	1,666.9	1,506.3
Net domestic product	13	746.7	674.0	626.2	535.4	529.9	596.3	657.2	751.1	792.3	759.2	827.8	903.9	1,068.3	1,270.0	1,478.4	1,587.7	1,551.9	1,360.9

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross domestic product	1	1,495.1	1,560.0	1,550.9	1,686.6	1,815.1	1,887.3	1,973.9	1,960.5	2,099.5	2,141.1	2,183.9	2,162.8	2,319.0	2,376.7	2,432.0	2,578.9	2,690.4
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2																	
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3																	
Equals: Gross national product	4	1,502.7	1,569.0	1,559.1	1,695.6	1,826.3	1,899.2	1,985.1	1,972.5	2,113.0	2,156.0	2,199.6	2,176.3	2,332.8	2,391.9	2,448.8	2,598.0	2,710.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	145.1	143.7	144.8	147.5	153.0	160.5	168.9	176.7	183.8	190.4	196.5	200.7	205.3	212.1	218.2	225.6	234.2
Private	6	84.9	91.8	98.0	104.0	109.7	113.6	118.2	122.9	128.5	134.1	139.0	142.3	145.1	149.8	153.8	158.7	164.7
Government	7	62.9	54.0	48.1	44.3	44.0	47.7	51.9	55.1	56.5	57.5	58.5	59.5	61.4	63.6	65.6	68.3	70.9
General government	8																	
Government enterprises	9																	
Equals: Net national product	10	1,364.1	1,433.2	1,421.9	1,558.2	1,685.2	1,750.7	1,828.6	1,806.4	1,941.6	1,977.5	2,014.8	1,985.4	2,140.5	2,192.7	2,243.7	2,387.6	2,492.6
Addenda:																		
Gross domestic income ¹	11	1,482.6	1,564.2	1,540.4	1,676.6	1,794.4	1,870.7	1,950.2	1,940.7	2,084.0	2,145.3	2,180.9	2,154.8	2,315.2	2,379.2	2,432.8	2,575.8	2,692.2
Gross national income ²	12	1,490.2	1,573.2	1,548.5	1,685.7	1,805.7	1,882.7	1,961.4	1,952.7	2,097.5	2,160.2	2,196.7	2,168.4	2,329.0	2,394.4	2,449.7	2,594.9	2,712.6
Net domestic product	13	1,356.6	1,424.1	1,413.6	1,549.1	1,673.9	1,738.8	1,817.3	1,794.3	1,928.0	1,962.5	1,998.8	1,971.8	2,126.7	2,177.4	2,226.8	2,368.3	2,472.1

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross domestic product	1	2,846.5	3,028.5	3,227.5	3,308.3	3,466.1	3,571.4	3,578.0	3,697.7	3,898.4	4,123.4	4,099.0	4,084.4	4,311.7	4,511.8	4,760.6	4,912.1	4,900.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2																	
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3																	
Equals: Gross national product	4	2,868.5	3,051.7	3,248.9	3,330.4	3,489.8	3,594.1	3,600.6	3,722.9	3,925.7	4,161.0	4,142.3	4,117.7	4,351.4	4,556.6	4,805.3	4,973.9	4,962.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	243.6	255.5	270.2	284.9	299.3	314.3	327.4	339.1	356.1	369.3	385.3	398.7	411.9	428.3	448.9	474.5	496.0
Private	6	171.9	181.8	194.0	205.4	216.7	229.4	241.1	252.5	269.8	283.2	299.0	311.5	323.7	339.0	358.1	381.7	400.8
Government	7	73.1	75.0	77.4	80.7	83.7	85.8	87.1	87.2	86.8	86.7	86.9	87.8	88.9	89.8	91.2	93.0	95.4
General government	8																	
Government enterprises	9																	
Equals: Net national product	10	2,642.8	2,815.9	3,000.1	3,065.9	3,211.6	3,300.6	3,291.9	3,403.1	3,590.1	3,814.8	3,776.8	3,735.4	3,959.0	4,149.4	4,379.3	4,520.8	4,481.8
Addenda:																		
Gross domestic income ¹	11	2,841.3	3,020.5	3,201.2	3,289.3	3,449.7	3,560.7	3,554.4	3,660.4	3,870.9	4,099.4	4,072.1	4,040.2	4,253.8	4,463.5	4,717.4	4,844.1	4,841.0
Gross national income ²	12	2,863.3	3,043.6	3,222.7	3,311.2	3,473.4	3,583.5	3,576.9	3,685.7	3,898.2	4,136.9	4,115.3	4,073.5	4,293.6	4,508.4	4,762.1	4,906.0	4,902.3
Net domestic product	13	2,620.5	2,792.6	2,978.4	3,043.7	3,187.8	3,277.8	3,269.2	3,377.6	3,562.5	3,776.9	3,733.1	3,701.9	3,918.8	4,104.1	4,334.1	4,458.1	4,419.6

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross domestic product	1	5,021.0	4,919.3	5,132.3	5,505.2	5,717.1	5,912.4	6,113.3	6,368.4	6,591.8	6,707.9	6,676.4	6,880.0	7,062.6	7,347.7	7,543.8	7,813.2	8,159.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2							161.6	192.6	215.7	219.2	188.4	165.1	164.6	191.9	236.5	245.6	276.8
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3							144.0	169.8	192.0	186.9	161.1	139.1	139.2	175.2	216.2	227.5	268.0
Equals: Gross national product	4	5,075.4	4,973.6	5,184.9	5,553.8	5,750.9	5,932.5	6,130.8	6,391.1	6,615.5	6,740.0	6,703.4	6,905.8	7,087.8	7,364.3	7,564.0	7,831.2	8,168.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	516.7	537.7	557.6	583.1	618.2	647.6	675.6	702.9	740.1	759.7	786.0	825.6	839.6	890.4	912.3	956.2	1,011.6
Private	6	418.7	436.9	453.4	474.2	503.1	525.7	547.0	568.2	599.1	612.6	633.2	667.9	677.7	724.3	742.6	781.9	831.8
Government	7	98.0	100.7	104.2	108.9	115.0	121.8	128.7	134.8	141.1	147.3	153.0	157.9	162.0	166.2	169.7	174.3	179.8
General government	8							110.6	116.1	121.5	127.1	132.1	136.0	139.3	142.3	145.4	149.2	153.9
Government enterprises	9							18.0	18.7	19.6	20.2	21.0	21.8	22.7	23.9	24.2	25.0	25.9
Equals: Net national product	10	4,572.3	4,441.1	4,633.2	4,979.9	5,139.9	5,290.8	5,460.3	5,693.7	5,879.5	5,984.1	5,918.6	6,080.5	6,248.9	6,474.0	6,651.9	6,875.0	7,156.7
Addenda:																		
Gross domestic income ¹	11	4,976.5	4,915.8	5,064.2	5,479.0	5,701.2	5,854.2	6,108.8	6,420.8	6,572.5	6,672.3	6,654.6	6,832.7	6,994.8	7,286.8	7,516.7	7,780.3	8,130.2
Gross national income ²	12	5,031.1	4,970.0	5,116.8	5,527.6	5,735.1	5,874.3	6,126.3	6,443.5	6,596.1	6,704.5	6,681.6	6,858.4	7,020.0	7,303.3	7,536.9	7,798.4	8,138.9
Net domestic product	13	4,517.1	4,386.1	4,580.0	4,930.7	5,105.8	5,270.7	5,442.9	5,671.0	5,855.9	5,951.9	5,891.5	6,054.7	6,223.7	6,457.4	6,631.7	6,857.0	7,147.9

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	1,481.7	1,489.4	1,493.1	1,516.4	1,537.9	1,562.0	1,568.4	1,571.4	1,549.4	1,545.1	1,562.6	1,546.5	1,610.5	1,658.8	1,723.0	1,753.9	1,773.5	1,803.7
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	1,488.9	1,496.9	1,500.5	1,524.3	1,546.6	1,571.1	1,577.6	1,580.5	1,558.2	1,553.6	1,570.7	1,553.9	1,618.4	1,667.2	1,733.1	1,763.9	1,782.9	1,814.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	147.0	145.4	144.4	143.6	143.8	143.7	143.7	143.8	144.1	144.5	145.1	145.4	145.9	146.9	147.9	149.1	150.5	152.1
Private	6	82.8	84.1	85.6	87.2	89.2	91.0	92.7	94.3	95.7	97.3	98.8	100.3	101.8	103.3	104.8	106.2	107.8	109.1
Government	7	67.3	64.2	61.4	58.9	56.9	54.8	53.0	51.3	50.0	48.7	47.6	46.3	45.2	44.5	43.9	43.6	43.3	43.6
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	1,348.0	1,358.0	1,362.7	1,387.7	1,410.3	1,435.4	1,442.0	1,444.9	1,421.7	1,416.6	1,433.4	1,415.8	1,481.1	1,529.8	1,595.8	1,625.9	1,643.8	1,674.6
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income ¹	11	1,477.9	1,475.7	1,479.3	1,497.7	1,538.5	1,571.2	1,570.3	1,576.8	1,546.4	1,538.5	1,548.1	1,528.4	1,586.6	1,648.4	1,717.1	1,754.3	1,758.8	1,779.8
Gross national income ²	12	1,485.1	1,483.2	1,486.8	1,505.6	1,547.2	1,580.3	1,579.4	1,585.9	1,555.1	1,546.9	1,556.3	1,535.8	1,594.5	1,656.7	1,727.2	1,764.3	1,768.2	1,791.0
Net domestic product	13	1,340.8	1,350.4	1,355.3	1,379.8	1,401.6	1,426.3	1,432.8	1,435.6	1,412.9	1,408.1	1,425.2	1,408.4	1,473.2	1,521.4	1,585.7	1,616.0	1,634.3	1,663.3

	Line	1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	1,839.8	1,843.3	1,864.7	1,866.2	1,878.0	1,940.2	1,976.0	1,992.2	1,979.5	1,947.8
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	1,851.6	1,855.8	1,876.7	1,878.2	1,889.9	1,951.9	1,987.4	2,004.3	1,990.2	1,958.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	153.8	155.7	157.5	159.5	161.4	163.6	165.9	168.0	169.9	171.9
Private	6	110.3	111.4	112.1	113.1	114.1	115.2	116.4	117.6	118.7	119.9
Government	7	44.1	44.9	46.1	47.2	48.2	49.4	50.5	51.6	52.3	53.3
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	1,710.1	1,712.2	1,731.4	1,730.6	1,740.1	1,801.0	1,834.6	1,849.3	1,832.6	1,797.7
Addenda:											
Gross domestic income ¹	11	1,811.8	1,827.4	1,845.5	1,852.6	1,864.3	1,920.6	1,953.8	1,970.3	1,958.4	1,918.5
Gross national income ²	12	1,823.7	1,840.0	1,857.5	1,864.7	1,876.3	1,932.1	1,965.2	1,982.2	1,969.1	1,929.3
Net domestic product	13	1,698.3	1,699.6	1,719.3	1,718.4	1,728.1	1,789.3	1,823.2	1,837.1	1,821.9	1,786.9

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,121.0	2,137.7	2,135.3	2,170.4	2,182.7	2,177.7	2,198.9	2,176.0	2,117.4	2,129.7	2,177.5	2,226.5	2,273.0	2,332.4	2,331.4	2,339.1	2,391.0	2,379.2
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2,136.4	2,152.8	2,150.8	2,184.1	2,198.8	2,195.0	2,215.5	2,189.2	2,131.0	2,143.6	2,190.9	2,239.7	2,286.2	2,345.5	2,345.5	2,354.1	2,405.4	2,393.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	188.0	189.7	191.3	192.8	194.5	195.8	197.2	198.3	199.2	200.2	201.2	202.3	203.0	204.5	206.0	207.7	209.7	211.3
Private	6	132.1	133.4	134.8	136.1	137.4	138.6	139.6	140.5	141.3	142.0	142.6	143.3	143.6	144.5	145.5	146.7	148.1	149.2
Government	7	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.4	58.7	58.9	59.1	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.5	61.1	61.6	62.3	62.8	63.3
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	1,960.4	1,975.2	1,971.1	2,003.4	2,016.4	2,010.8	2,030.3	2,001.7	1,940.8	1,952.4	1,999.8	2,048.6	2,095.4	2,154.6	2,152.7	2,159.4	2,209.6	2,195.8
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income ¹	11	2,120.1	2,142.7	2,141.0	2,177.5	2,179.8	2,179.6	2,192.2	2,172.1	2,120.3	2,122.2	2,161.5	2,215.2	2,271.0	2,337.3	2,318.5	2,334.0	2,387.0	2,382.0
Gross national income ²	12	2,135.4	2,157.7	2,156.4	2,191.2	2,195.8	2,197.0	2,208.8	2,185.4	2,134.0	2,136.1	2,175.0	2,228.4	2,284.1	2,350.4	2,332.5	2,349.0	2,401.4	2,396.8
Net domestic product	13	1,944.9	1,959.9	1,955.4	1,989.7	2,000.2	1,993.3	2,013.6	1,988.3	1,927.1	1,938.5	1,986.3	2,035.4	2,082.3	2,141.6	2,138.6	2,144.3	2,195.2	2,181.0

	Line	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	2,383.6	2,352.9	2,366.5	2,410.8	2,450.4	2,500.4	2,544.0	2,571.5	2,596.8	2,603.3
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2,398.9	2,369.3	2,383.7	2,427.1	2,467.2	2,517.5	2,561.0	2,590.3	2,615.7	2,625.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	213.0	214.5	215.8	217.3	218.9	220.6	222.7	224.5	226.6	228.6
Private	6	150.4	151.4	152.3	153.3	154.3	155.5	156.7	158.0	159.3	160.7
Government	7	63.9	64.4	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.5	67.4	67.9	68.7	69.3
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	2,198.9	2,166.5	2,179.8	2,222.4	2,261.5	2,311.2	2,353.2	2,380.9	2,404.5	2,411.6
Addenda:											
Gross domestic income ¹	11	2,379.9	2,367.6	2,369.2	2,410.2	2,447.9	2,503.9	2,535.9	2,563.8	2,589.6	2,614.0
Gross national income ²	12	2,395.3	2,384.1	2,386.5	2,426.7	2,464.5	2,521.1	2,552.8	2,582.6	2,608.6	2,635.7
Net domestic product	13	2,183.5	2,150.1	2,162.4	2,206.0	2,244.8	2,293.9	2,336.0	2,362.0	2,385.5	2,389.7

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

(Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross domestic product	1	2,950.1	2,989.9	3,050.7	3,123.6	3,201.1	3,213.2	3,233.6	3,261.8	3,291.8	3,289.7	3,313.5	3,338.3	3,406.2	3,464.8	3,489.2	3,504.1	3,558.3	3,567.6
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	2,974.0	3,014.6	3,073.6	3,144.5	3,222.6	3,234.8	3,254.7	3,283.7	3,313.4	3,310.7	3,336.6	3,360.8	3,429.2	3,488.3	3,513.4	3,528.1	3,582.2	3,590.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	250.5	253.7	257.1	260.7	264.5	268.3	272.1	275.8	279.4	283.1	286.7	290.3	293.9	297.5	301.2	304.9	308.9	312.5
Private	6	177.7	180.3	183.2	186.1	189.4	192.5	195.5	198.4	201.2	204.0	206.8	209.6	212.3	215.2	218.2	221.3	224.7	227.9
Government	7	74.3	74.7	75.2	75.8	76.4	77.0	77.8	78.6	79.4	80.3	81.1	81.9	82.8	83.4	84.1	84.6	85.3	85.7
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	2,742.4	2,780.1	2,836.4	2,904.6	2,979.9	2,987.8	3,003.6	3,028.9	3,055.0	3,047.8	3,070.1	3,090.5	3,156.3	3,212.4	3,233.6	3,244.2	3,294.9	3,299.1
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income ¹	11	2,953.0	2,992.0	3,034.9	3,102.2	3,166.2	3,189.0	3,209.5	3,240.0	3,255.5	3,268.8	3,300.0	3,332.7	3,383.4	3,435.1	3,479.0	3,501.5	3,534.0	3,555.8
Gross national income ²	12	2,976.9	3,016.6	3,057.8	3,123.1	3,187.8	3,210.5	3,230.5	3,261.8	3,277.0	3,289.8	3,323.0	3,355.1	3,406.4	3,458.6	3,503.1	3,525.5	3,558.1	3,578.8
Net domestic product	13	2,718.2	2,755.1	2,813.3	2,883.6	2,958.2	2,966.2	2,982.5	3,006.9	3,033.3	3,026.7	3,046.8	3,067.9	3,133.1	3,188.7	3,209.3	3,220.1	3,270.6	3,275.9

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	3,588.3	3,571.4	3,566.5	3,573.9	3,605.2	3,566.5	3,666.1	3,686.2	3,714.5	3,723.8	3,796.9	3,883.8	3,922.3	3,990.5	4,092.3	4,133.3	4,117.0	4,151.1
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	3,610.3	3,593.3	3,589.1	3,597.4	3,628.3	3,587.6	3,691.3	3,712.8	3,738.4	3,749.2	3,823.4	3,910.0	3,950.7	4,018.7	4,125.0	4,168.3	4,158.0	4,192.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	316.1	319.5	322.9	325.9	328.9	331.8	336.1	337.2	340.1	342.9	346.2	368.1	353.2	357.0	360.9	373.1	369.4	373.9
Private	6	231.0	234.0	236.9	239.8	242.5	245.2	249.4	250.6	253.5	256.6	259.9	281.6	266.9	270.8	274.7	287.0	283.3	287.7
Government	7	86.0	86.4	86.9	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.2	87.2	86.9	87.0	86.9	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.6	86.6	86.8
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	3,315.0	3,293.7	3,285.4	3,290.3	3,318.4	3,273.4	3,374.3	3,395.0	3,417.7	3,425.4	3,497.2	3,560.0	3,619.2	3,684.0	3,788.0	3,817.9	3,811.7	3,841.5
Addenda:																			
Gross domestic income ¹	11	3,579.1	3,574.0	3,548.3	3,548.7	3,577.4	3,543.0	3,618.3	3,640.9	3,669.1	3,713.2	3,771.3	3,836.6	3,886.3	3,989.5	4,067.5	4,087.5	4,102.8	4,139.8
Gross national income ²	12	3,601.1	3,596.0	3,570.9	3,572.2	3,600.5	3,564.1	3,643.6	3,667.5	3,693.0	3,738.6	3,797.8	3,862.6	3,914.7	4,017.7	4,100.1	4,122.6	4,143.8	4,181.2
Net domestic product	13	3,292.9	3,271.7	3,262.7	3,266.8	3,295.2	3,252.3	3,349.0	3,368.2	3,393.5	3,399.8	3,470.5	3,533.7	3,590.5	3,655.6	3,755.0	3,782.6	3,770.2	3,799.7

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,119.3	4,130.4	4,084.5	4,062.0	4,010.0	4,045.2	4,115.4	4,167.2	4,266.1	4,301.5	4,321.9	4,357.4	4,410.5	4,489.8	4,570.6	4,576.1
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	4,168.1	4,176.5	4,126.5	4,098.0	4,040.1	4,075.6	4,148.4	4,206.7	4,304.2	4,341.2	4,362.0	4,398.4	4,457.6	4,535.9	4,616.4	4,616.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	378.6	385.0	386.8	390.7	393.8	397.1	400.3	403.4	406.5	411.2	413.2	416.9	420.7	427.3	430.3	434.7
Private	6	292.5	298.7	300.6	304.1	307.1	310.1	313.0	315.9	318.6	323.0	324.8	328.2	331.9	338.2	340.9	345.0
Government	7	86.6	86.8	86.8	87.2	87.3	87.6	87.9	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.0	89.3	89.4	89.6	90.0	90.2
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	3,811.2	3,812.3	3,758.9	3,725.0	3,661.8	3,694.1	3,764.9	3,820.9	3,917.2	3,949.4	3,968.2	4,001.1	4,057.2	4,129.4	4,208.2	4,203.0
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income ¹	11	4,108.1	4,091.5	4,070.9	4,017.8	3,958.7	3,995.9	4,083.3	4,123.0	4,212.5	4,242.1	4,271.3	4,289.2	4,349.1	4,436.7	4,522.2	4,546.1
Gross national income ²	12	4,157.1	4,137.6	4,112.9	4,053.8	3,988.9	4,026.3	4,116.2	4,162.5	4,250.7	4,281.8	4,311.4	4,330.3	4,396.3	4,482.9	4,568.0	4,586.6
Net domestic product	13	3,761.7	3,765.5	3,716.4	3,688.6	3,631.4	3,663.5	3,731.7	3,780.9	3,878.6	3,909.3	3,927.7	3,959.6	4,009.4	4,082.7	4,162.0	4,162.2

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,588.9	4,765.7	4,811.7	4,876.0	4,888.3	4,891.4	4,926.2	4,942.6	4,958.9	4,857.8	4,850.3	4,936.6	5,032.5	4,997.3	5,056.8	4,997.1
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	4,636.0	4,804.8	4,854.6	4,925.8	4,939.6	4,949.3	4,995.6	5,011.4	5,028.8	4,922.5	4,911.3	4,986.3	5,086.4	5,048.1	5,110.5	5,056.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	440.4	445.9	451.8	457.5	463.5	473.0	480.4	481.0	488.8	494.5	497.6	503.2	508.8	514.2	519.4	524.3
Private	6	350.2	355.4	360.7	366.1	371.7	380.5	387.4	387.4	394.5	399.6	402.1	406.9	411.9	416.6	421.0	425.3
Government	7	90.7	90.9	91.5	91.8	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.8	94.4	95.1	95.6	96.3	97.0	97.7	98.4	99.0
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	4,215.9	4,382.5	4,426.4	4,492.3	4,499.2	4,497.2	4,535.6	4,551.3	4,559.4	4,442.8	4,427.5	4,497.7	4,593.5	4,547.4	4,605.0	4,543.5
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income ¹	11	4,579.4	4,724.1	4,758.7	4,807.5	4,843.2	4,826.6	4,837.2	4,869.5	4,885.6	4,780.0	4,793.2	4,905.1	4,965.9	4,949.6	5,026.7	4,983.9
Gross national income ²	12	4,626.5	4,763.2	4,801.6	4,857.2	4,894.5	4,884.5	4,906.6	4,938.3	4,955.5	4,844.7	4,854.2	4,954.8	5,019.8	5,000.4	5,080.4	5,023.7
Net domestic product	13	4,168.2	4,343.1	4,383.0	4,442.0	4,447.2	4,438.6	4,465.1	4,481.2	4,488.4	4,377.1	4,365.5	4,447.4	4,539.0	4,495.9	4,550.6	4,482.9

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.10.—Relation of Real Gross Domestic Product, Real Gross National Product, and Real Net National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	4,914.3	4,935.5	4,912.1	4,915.6	4,972.4	5,089.8	5,180.4	5,286.8	5,402.3	5,493.8	5,541.3	5,583.1	5,629.7	5,673.8	5,758.6	5,806.0
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Gross national product	4	4,969.4	4,996.9	4,963.4	4,964.8	5,021.5	5,142.2	5,233.9	5,342.0	5,452.6	5,544.3	5,591.1	5,627.1	5,664.3	5,710.9	5,788.6	5,839.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	529.2	533.8	538.5	549.1	547.5	552.7	565.8	564.6	571.8	579.0	586.8	594.8	603.4	611.8	624.7	632.8
Private	6	429.5	433.5	437.4	447.2	444.7	449.0	461.1	458.9	464.8	470.9	477.2	483.9	490.9	497.7	508.8	515.2
Government	7	99.7	100.3	101.1	101.9	102.7	103.7	104.7	105.7	107.0	108.1	109.5	110.9	112.5	114.1	115.8	117.6
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Net national product	10	4,447.3	4,468.8	4,429.5	4,417.8	4,478.1	4,595.6	4,673.6	4,785.7	4,890.1	4,975.1	5,013.6	5,040.9	5,068.8	5,106.6	5,170.8	5,213.3
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income ¹	11	4,919.2	4,938.5	4,913.9	4,891.5	4,936.0	5,016.0	5,102.9	5,202.1	5,346.7	5,459.0	5,530.4	5,579.7	5,634.4	5,668.8	5,735.3	5,766.6
Gross national income ²	12	4,974.3	4,999.9	4,965.2	4,940.6	4,985.1	5,068.4	5,156.3	5,257.3	5,397.0	5,509.5	5,580.3	5,623.7	5,669.0	5,705.8	5,765.3	5,800.1
Net domestic product	13	4,391.5	4,407.5	4,377.4	4,368.0	4,428.4	4,542.5	4,619.5	4,729.7	4,839.2	4,924.1	4,963.3	4,996.5	5,034.0	5,069.1	5,140.7	5,179.5

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	5,858.9	5,883.3	5,937.9	5,969.5	6,013.3	6,077.2	6,128.1	6,234.4	6,275.9	6,349.8	6,382.3	6,465.2	6,543.8	6,579.4	6,610.6	6,633.5
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	149.2	159.9	164.5	172.9	187.1	186.5	193.3	203.4	211.2	218.9	215.9	216.7
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	134.9	141.1	146.8	153.2	160.8	163.4	173.6	181.2	189.4	198.6	193.2	186.8
Equals: Gross national product	4	5,887.3	5,901.9	5,959.0	5,981.7	6,027.6	6,095.8	6,145.8	6,254.1	6,302.0	6,372.8	6,402.0	6,487.4	6,565.6	6,599.7	6,633.4	6,663.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	636.3	644.0	651.4	658.6	665.4	672.3	679.1	685.8	692.6	699.5	706.3	713.3	720.2	727.3	733.9	739.2
Private	6	517.0	523.0	528.7	534.2	539.2	544.4	549.6	554.8	560.1	565.4	570.8	576.3	581.7	587.3	592.2	597.5
Government	7	119.3	120.9	122.7	124.5	126.2	127.9	129.5	131.1	132.5	134.1	135.6	137.1	138.6	140.1	141.6	144.1
General government	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	108.4	109.9	111.4	112.7	114.1	115.5	116.8	118.1	119.4	120.7	122.1	123.5
Government enterprises	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.5	20.6
Equals: Net national product	10	5,257.8	5,263.9	5,313.3	5,328.2	5,367.0	5,428.6	5,471.6	5,574.0	5,615.0	5,679.1	5,701.0	5,779.8	5,851.2	5,877.8	5,882.4	5,906.8
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income ¹	11	5,825.3	5,832.3	5,860.4	5,898.7	5,974.4	6,062.0	6,155.3	6,243.3	6,318.7	6,389.3	6,437.4	6,537.9	6,568.7	6,555.4	6,574.3	6,591.4
Gross national income ²	12	5,853.8	5,850.9	5,881.5	5,911.0	5,988.6	6,080.7	6,173.1	6,263.0	6,344.8	6,412.2	6,457.1	6,560.1	6,590.4	6,575.8	6,597.1	6,621.3
Net domestic product	13	5,229.2	5,245.2	5,292.2	5,316.1	5,352.9	5,410.0	5,454.0	5,554.4	5,588.8	5,656.1	5,681.3	5,757.7	5,829.5	5,857.6	5,859.6	5,877.0

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	6,716.3	6,731.7	6,719.4	6,664.2	6,631.4	6,668.5	6,684.9	6,720.9	6,783.3	6,846.8	6,899.7	6,990.6	6,988.7	7,031.2	7,062.0	7,168.7
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	217.3	215.9	213.3	230.4	210.9	188.6	180.1	173.9	169.5	171.0	161.2	158.5	162.1	163.7	166.2	166.4
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	189.8	186.7	190.1	181.0	174.6	164.8	160.0	145.0	141.5	143.7	137.3	133.8	129.6	138.7	135.5	152.8
Equals: Gross national product	4	6,743.6	6,760.8	6,742.6	6,713.3	6,667.4	6,692.1	6,704.7	6,749.4	6,811.1	6,873.8	6,923.3	7,015.1	7,020.9	7,056.0	7,092.4	7,182.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	749.4	756.5	763.2	769.7	775.8	781.7	794.2	792.4	796.9	802.3	808.4	814.9	829.1	830.0	852.7	846.6
Private	6	604.7	610.1	615.4	620.3	625.1	629.5	640.6	637.6	641.0	645.3	652.7	655.6	668.7	668.6	690.3	683.3
Government	7	144.9	146.5	148.0	149.6	151.0	152.4	153.8	155.0	156.2	157.3	158.4	159.5	160.6	161.6	162.6	163.5
General government	8	125.0	126.4	127.8	129.1	130.3	131.5	132.7	133.7	134.7	135.6	136.5	137.4	138.2	139.0	139.7	140.5
Government enterprises	9	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.3	21.5	21.7	21.9	22.1	22.4	22.6	22.8	23.0
Equals: Net national product	10	5,999.0	6,008.5	5,982.7	5,946.1	5,893.2	5,911.8	5,911.2	5,958.2	6,015.3	6,072.6	6,032.6	6,201.5	6,192.5	6,226.8	6,239.9	6,336.3
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income ¹	11	6,647.6	6,692.0	6,695.0	6,654.7	6,624.1	6,645.9	6,664.0	6,684.4	6,774.9	6,813.6	6,842.5	6,899.6	6,904.3	6,976.4	6,994.4	7,104.1
Gross national income ²	12	6,675.0	6,721.1	6,718.2	6,703.7	6,660.2	6,669.4	6,683.9	6,713.0	6,802.6	6,840.6	6,866.1	6,924.1	6,936.5	7,001.3	7,024.8	7,117.5
Net domestic product	13	5,971.6	5,979.5	5,959.6	5,896.7	5,857.0	5,888.2	5,891.4	5,929.6	5,987.4	6,045.5	6,009.0	6,177.0	6,160.2	6,201.9	6,209.5	6,322.9

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross domestic product	1	7,229.4	7,330.2	7,370.2	7,461.1	7,488.7	7,503.3	7,561.4	7,621.9	7,676.4	7,802.9	7,841.9	7,931.3	8,016.4	8,131.9	8,216.6	8,272.9
Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	2	172.6	183.2	198.3	213.4	230.0	239.2	235.3	241.3	240.5	238.4	245.3	258.1	264.8	278.5	284.5	279.2
Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	3	152.0	167.0	183.3	198.5	208.6	214.0	224.3	218.0	213.9	220.8	233.8	241.5	256.1	264.8	275.9	275.1
Equals: Gross national product	4	7,249.8	7,346.3	7,385.1	7,476.0	7,510.2	7,528.6	7,572.3	7,645.2	7,703.1	7,820.4	7,853.5	7,947.9	8,025.1	8,145.6	8,225.1	8,276.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	938.8	864.7	874.2	883.9	893.8	904.2	915.0	936.0	937.9	949.8	962.2	974.9	988.9	1,003.4	1,018.9	1,035.3
Private	6	772.8	699.5	708.0	716.7	725.8	735.2	744.9	764.7	765.4	776.2	787.3	798.9	811.3	824.4	838.4	853.2
Government	7	165.8	165.3	166.3	167.2	168.1	169.1	170.1	171.3	172.5	173.6	174.9	176.1	177.6	179.0	180.6	182.1
General government	8	141.2	141.9	142.6	143.4	144.1	144.9	145.8	146.8	147.7	148.7	149.8	150.8	152.0	153.3	154.6	155.9
Government enterprises	9	24.6	23.4	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.6	25.8	26.0	26.2
Equals: Net national product	10	6,309.4	6,482.5	6,511.6	6,592.7	6,616.8	6,624.5	6,657.4	6,709.0	6,765.2	6,870.7	6,891.3	6,973.0	7,036.2	7,142.2	7,206.3	7,241.9
Addenda:																	
Gross domestic income ¹	11	7,174.1	7,245.3	7,313.5	7,414.3	7,433.6	7,477.9	7,558.2	7,597.3	7,641.9	7,753.2	7,816.9	7,909.2	7,976.3	8,063.7	8,190.2	8,290.5
Gross national income ²	12	7,194.4	7,261.4	7,328.4	7,429.2	7,455.1	7,503.1	7,569.1	7,620.5	7,668.5	7,770.7	7,828.4	7,925.8	7,985.0	8,077.3	8,198.7	8,294.5
Net domestic product	13	6,288.9	6,466.4	6,496.6	6,577.9	6,595.3	6,599.2	6,646.4	6,685.8	6,738.6	6,853.2	6,879.8	6,956.4	7,027.6	7,128.6	7,197.8	7,237.9

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.
2. Gross national income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross national product.

NOTE.—Except as noted in footnotes 1 and 2, chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The chain-type quantity index for gross national product is shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Real Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross national product	1	828.9	757.9	708.8	616.1	606.8	671.4	731.9	825.5	869.9	840.0	908.0	984.5	1,153.8	1,364.8	1,588.2	1,718.8	1,697.1	1,511.0
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2																		
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3																		
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	781.5	717.7	675.6	590.1	581.6	644.2	702.8	794.7	831.3	802.2	868.1	940.7	1,108.2	1,333.5	1,561.4	1,690.1	1,658.4	1,431.3
Addendum:																			
Terms of trade ²	5	130.0	138.5	137.4	148.2	154.2	156.2	157.5	151.6	144.5	148.9	140.0	141.6	145.9	152.1	153.2	161.8	157.3	139.1

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross national product	1	1,502.7	1,569.0	1,559.1	1,695.6	1,826.3	1,899.2	1,985.1	1,972.5	2,113.0	2,156.0	2,199.6	2,176.3	2,332.8	2,391.9	2,448.8	2,598.0	2,710.8
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2																	
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3																	
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	1,535.1	1,592.4	1,581.2	1,709.2	1,835.6	1,912.0	2,001.0	1,987.1	2,130.9	2,178.3	2,226.9	2,204.1	2,360.5	2,425.4	2,485.2	2,638.7	2,751.5
Addendum:																		
Terms of trade ²	5	135.1	131.2	129.7	119.9	111.6	116.4	121.3	118.6	120.6	122.3	125.2	129.6	129.0	129.4	131.1	132.7	130.4

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross national product	1	2,868.5	3,051.7	3,248.9	3,330.4	3,489.8	3,594.1	3,600.6	3,722.9	3,925.7	4,161.0	4,142.3	4,117.7	4,351.4	4,556.6	4,805.3	4,973.9	4,962.3
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2																	
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3																	
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	2,912.0	3,099.7	3,301.0	3,390.7	3,556.7	3,667.0	3,676.6	3,793.8	3,993.2	4,231.5	4,169.0	4,148.1	4,386.0	4,578.2	4,826.2	4,979.3	4,917.9
Addendum:																		
Terms of trade ²	5	128.9	131.0	131.9	136.1	137.1	138.0	136.2	133.4	129.3	124.8	108.1	109.8	110.5	106.3	105.6	101.2	90.8

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross national product	1	5,075.4	4,973.6	5,184.9	5,553.8	5,750.9	5,932.5	6,130.8	6,391.1	6,615.5	6,740.0	6,703.4	6,905.8	7,087.8	7,364.3	7,564.0	7,831.2	8,168.1
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2							565.4	680.6	738.9	789.8	799.9	816.5	838.0	925.2	1,044.5	1,119.7	1,258.2
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3							559.9	655.6	730.7	770.6	792.4	805.9	835.0	923.9	1,039.5	1,119.7	1,278.6
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	5,038.5	4,954.5	5,183.6	5,561.3	5,750.9	5,932.5	6,125.4	6,386.1	6,607.4	6,720.9	6,695.9	6,895.2	7,084.8	7,363.1	7,559.0	7,831.2	8,188.5
Addendum:																		
Terms of trade ²	5	92.5	95.9	99.7	101.5	102.6	101.6	99.1	99.3	98.9	97.6	99.1	98.7	99.6	99.9	99.5	100.0	101.6

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	1,488.9	1,496.9	1,500.5	1,524.3	1,546.6	1,571.1	1,577.6	1,580.5	1,558.2	1,553.6	1,570.7	1,553.9	1,618.4	1,667.2	1,733.1	1,763.9	1,782.9	1,814.9
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2																		
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3																		
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	1,523.6	1,531.5	1,532.9	1,552.4	1,572.1	1,593.8	1,600.7	1,602.9	1,583.2	1,577.8	1,592.1	1,571.7	1,633.6	1,681.4	1,748.2	1,775.6	1,792.7	1,823.8
Addendum:																			
Terms of trade ²	5	135.8	135.9	135.3	134.0	132.0	130.9	130.7	130.8	131.1	130.3	129.2	127.7	123.8	121.9	119.4	116.2	112.9	110.7

	Line	1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	1,851.6	1,855.8	1,876.7	1,878.2	1,889.9	1,951.9	1,987.4	2,004.3	1,990.2	1,958.6
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2										
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3										
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	1,860.4	1,865.6	1,889.0	1,890.6	1,902.7	1,965.9	2,002.6	2,020.3	2,006.8	1,974.4
Addendum:											
Terms of trade ²	5	110.3	111.4	114.0	115.5	117.1	118.7	120.7	121.5	121.7	121.4

	Line	1956		1957		1958		1959		1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	2,136.4	2,152.8	2,150.8	2,184.1	2,198.8	2,195.0	2,215.5	2,189.2	2,131.0	2,143.6
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world.	2										
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹ .	3										
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	2,156.5	2,174.5	2,173.8	2,208.2	2,225.5	2,222.3	2,243.2	2,216.6	2,157.7	2,171.1
Addendum:											
Terms of trade ²	5	121.5	121.9	122.5	123.1	123.8	124.7	125.7	126.8	128.5	129.3

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Real Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1960		1961				1962				1963				1964			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	2,398.9	2,369.3	2,383.7	2,427.1	2,467.2	2,517.5	2,561.0	2,590.3	2,615.7	2,625.1	2,654.8	2,688.2	2,739.8	2,760.3	2,823.2	2,855.7	2,894.7	2,900.5
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	2,433.0	2,403.3	2,418.7	2,462.5	2,503.8	2,556.0	2,600.9	2,631.2	2,657.1	2,665.7	2,694.3	2,729.5	2,780.3	2,801.8	2,865.9	2,896.9	2,938.7	2,946.4
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	129.2	129.1	129.6	131.3	131.2	132.1	133.7	132.3	132.7	132.3	131.6	130.9	129.9	129.4	128.6	127.9	129.0	129.9

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross national product	1	2,974.0	3,014.6	3,073.6	3,144.5	3,222.6	3,234.8	3,254.7	3,283.7	3,313.4	3,310.7	3,336.6	3,360.8	3,429.2	3,488.3	3,513.4	3,528.1	3,582.2	3,590.6
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	3,018.4	3,065.3	3,122.2	3,192.7	3,272.6	3,284.2	3,307.3	3,339.8	3,373.3	3,370.3	3,396.3	3,422.9	3,493.1	3,556.3	3,582.1	3,595.5	3,646.4	3,665.3
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	131.5	131.8	131.1	129.6	130.9	130.6	132.4	133.8	135.7	136.0	136.0	136.7	136.8	138.3	136.7	136.7	137.8	137.6

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	3,610.3	3,593.3	3,589.1	3,597.4	3,628.3	3,587.6	3,691.3	3,712.8	3,738.4	3,749.2	3,823.4	3,910.0	3,950.7	4,018.7	4,125.0	4,168.3	4,158.0	4,192.5
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	3,686.2	3,669.8	3,665.9	3,678.5	3,702.1	3,659.8	3,764.5	3,786.5	3,810.7	3,813.7	3,893.8	3,975.3	4,015.8	4,067.7	4,200.2	4,236.4	4,230.0	4,259.2
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	138.4	138.0	137.3	138.3	135.0	134.3	134.7	134.7	132.7	131.7	131.5	129.4	128.1	128.1	127.8	123.9	124.6	122.0

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	4,168.1	4,176.5	4,126.5	4,098.0	4,040.1	4,075.6	4,148.4	4,206.7	4,304.2	4,341.2	4,362.0	4,398.4	4,457.6	4,535.9	4,616.4	4,616.6
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	4,210.5	4,196.1	4,146.3	4,123.0	4,068.2	4,100.8	4,180.6	4,242.7	4,340.0	4,376.2	4,394.2	4,433.5	4,484.9	4,559.7	4,635.0	4,633.3
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	113.3	106.0	106.3	107.9	109.0	108.5	110.6	111.2	111.1	110.8	109.7	110.5	108.1	106.9	105.4	105.0

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	4,636.0	4,804.8	4,854.6	4,925.8	4,939.6	4,949.3	4,995.6	5,011.4	5,028.8	4,922.5	4,911.3	4,986.3	5,086.4	5,048.1	5,110.5	5,056.8
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	4,653.9	4,824.3	4,874.5	4,952.1	4,962.2	4,967.3	4,995.2	4,992.6	4,988.7	4,874.2	4,863.8	4,944.7	5,043.8	5,005.0	5,079.1	5,026.3
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	105.1	105.2	105.2	106.5	105.5	104.3	99.9	96.0	91.7	90.0	90.0	91.2	91.3	91.3	93.6	93.8

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	4,969.4	4,996.9	4,963.4	4,964.8	5,021.5	5,142.2	5,233.9	5,342.0	5,452.6	5,544.3	5,591.1	5,627.1	5,664.3	5,710.9	5,788.6	5,839.6
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	4,943.3	4,977.0	4,947.0	4,950.6	5,016.7	5,139.0	5,232.2	5,346.6	5,456.9	5,549.2	5,600.5	5,638.4	5,682.3	5,726.7	5,801.7	5,844.5
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	94.5	95.9	96.5	96.8	98.9	99.3	99.6	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.9	102.2	103.6	103.2	102.7	101.0

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 1.11.—Command-Basis Real Gross National Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; Quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	5,887.3	5,901.9	5,959.0	5,981.7	6,027.6	6,095.8	6,145.8	6,254.1	6,302.0	6,372.8	6,402.0	6,487.4	6,565.6	6,599.7	6,633.4	6,663.4
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	529.2	555.0	577.0	600.4	637.8	650.4	665.1	689.1	715.3	743.2	740.6	756.5
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	528.9	549.7	568.8	592.2	627.7	641.1	667.6	686.1	708.6	731.2	735.8	747.3
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	5,889.3	5,915.7	5,968.5	5,990.0	6,027.2	6,090.6	6,137.6	6,246.0	6,291.9	6,363.4	6,404.5	6,484.5	6,558.8	6,587.7	6,628.6	6,654.2
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	100.4	102.7	101.9	101.6	99.9	99.1	98.6	98.6	98.4	98.6	100.4	99.6	99.1	98.4	99.4	98.8

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	6,743.6	6,760.8	6,742.6	6,713.3	6,667.4	6,692.1	6,704.7	6,749.4	6,811.1	6,873.8	6,923.3	7,015.1	7,020.9	7,056.0	7,092.4	7,182.1
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	777.9	788.7	781.5	811.1	791.4	800.2	796.0	812.0	813.6	818.2	812.7	821.6	824.2	838.9	827.6	861.5
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	761.1	784.7	766.2	770.6	773.2	795.8	795.1	805.5	810.0	811.3	795.7	806.5	820.2	831.7	826.3	861.7
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	6,726.8	6,756.8	6,727.3	6,672.8	6,649.2	6,687.7	6,703.8	6,742.9	6,807.5	6,866.9	6,906.3	7,000.0	7,016.9	7,048.8	7,091.2	7,182.3
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	97.8	99.5	98.0	95.0	97.7	99.5	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.2	97.9	98.2	99.5	99.1	99.8	100.0

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross national product	1	7,249.8	7,346.3	7,385.1	7,476.0	7,510.2	7,528.6	7,572.3	7,645.2	7,703.1	7,820.4	7,853.5	7,947.9	8,025.1	8,145.6	8,225.1	8,276.9
Less: Exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world	2	870.0	908.9	941.1	980.7	1,010.4	1,027.8	1,057.1	1,082.7	1,086.7	1,098.4	1,112.3	1,181.5	1,205.1	1,257.8	1,288.8	1,281.3
Plus: Command-basis exports of goods and services and income receipts from the rest of the world ¹	3	877.5	910.0	933.8	974.4	1,008.8	1,018.1	1,051.0	1,080.1	1,086.3	1,099.3	1,117.1	1,176.1	1,208.3	1,280.4	1,315.7	1,310.2
Equals: Command-basis gross national product	4	7,257.3	7,347.4	7,377.8	7,469.8	7,508.6	7,518.9	7,566.1	7,642.5	7,702.7	7,821.3	7,858.3	7,942.5	8,028.2	8,168.1	8,252.0	8,305.8
Addendum: Terms of trade ²	5	100.9	100.1	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.4	99.5	100.3	101.8	102.1	102.3

1. Exports of goods and services and income receipts deflated by the implicit price deflator for imports of goods and services and income payments.

2. Ratio of the implicit price deflator for exports of goods and services and income receipts to the corresponding implicit price deflator for imports divided by 100.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Percent changes from preceding period for gross national product are shown in table 8.1. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.3.

Table 1.12.—Net Domestic Product by Sector: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Net domestic product	1	94.4	82.1	68.0	51.2	49.2	58.4	65.6	75.8	83.1	76.9	82.9	91.8	115.6	148.1	182.0	200.3	202.1	198.7
Business ¹	2	87.1	74.9	61.0	44.9	42.8	50.9	57.8	66.4	73.8	67.0	73.0	81.5	103.6	130.0	153.1	164.3	162.6	171.8
Nonfarm ²	3	78.3	68.0	55.5	41.1	38.8	46.9	51.4	60.7	66.3	61.2	67.4	75.8	95.5	117.9	138.8	150.0	147.7	154.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	70.6	60.6	48.5	34.8	33.5	42.1	46.6	55.8	61.1	55.6	61.7	70.0	89.4	111.1	131.6	142.5	140.1	146.4
Housing	5	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.8
Farm	6	8.9	6.9	5.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	6.4	5.8	7.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	8.1	12.1	14.4	14.3	14.9	17.7
Households and institutions	7	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5
Private households	8	1.7	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4
General government ³	10	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.8	9.5	15.2	25.6	32.3	35.3	22.4
Federal	11	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.1	10.7	21.0	27.3	30.0	16.2
State and local	12	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.2

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Net domestic product	1	218.3	241.5	238.8	264.6	305.9	322.4	341.4	340.6	372.4	390.7	410.4	415.2	452.6	470.4	487.1	525.5	555.1
Business ¹	2	195.5	217.8	212.8	236.9	271.2	283.7	301.1	299.4	328.5	343.6	360.1	360.7	395.3	408.5	421.1	454.5	479.1
Nonfarm ²	3	176.8	196.4	196.2	219.4	251.0	264.4	284.1	283.0	313.0	328.4	345.2	343.8	380.1	392.3	404.7	438.1	462.6
Nonfarm less housing	4	168.7	187.3	185.9	207.8	237.9	249.4	267.0	263.8	292.4	306.2	320.9	317.3	351.1	360.7	370.6	401.1	423.0
Housing	5	8.1	9.1	10.3	11.6	13.1	15.0	17.1	19.2	20.6	22.2	24.3	26.5	29.0	31.6	34.1	37.0	39.6
Farm	6	18.7	21.4	16.6	17.5	20.2	19.2	17.1	16.5	15.5	15.1	14.9	16.9	15.3	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.5
Households and institutions	7	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.9	14.5	15.6	16.7
Private households	8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Nonprofit institutions	9	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.1	10.7	11.8	12.8
General government ³	10	17.6	18.1	20.1	21.2	27.7	31.5	32.4	33.0	34.8	37.2	39.8	42.9	44.9	48.1	51.6	55.5	59.3
Federal	11	10.3	9.6	10.7	11.1	16.6	19.3	19.1	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.2	21.3	21.7	22.6	23.7	25.2	26.5
State and local	12	7.3	8.5	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.3	13.3	14.7	15.8	17.6	19.6	21.6	23.1	25.5	27.9	30.2	32.9

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Net domestic product	1	597.8	649.3	712.7	751.0	820.6	885.6	930.6	1,009.7	1,109.5	1,242.6	1,336.2	1,444.2	1,615.0	1,799.8	2,034.4	2,266.0	2,450.3
Business ¹	2	515.5	560.7	613.1	640.2	696.7	748.6	778.8	843.2	927.4	1,044.2	1,119.3	1,202.6	1,351.5	1,512.4	1,719.9	1,922.4	2,067.5
Nonfarm ²	3	500.2	543.0	594.7	622.8	679.1	729.0	758.4	821.4	901.6	1,001.9	1,080.6	1,164.1	1,316.4	1,477.8	1,679.2	1,874.1	2,030.0
Nonfarm less housing	4	458.4	498.4	547.4	572.3	625.6	671.6	696.9	754.6	830.2	924.0	996.5	1,074.1	1,218.1	1,368.7	1,558.6	1,739.0	1,871.5
Housing	5	41.9	44.6	47.3	50.5	53.5	57.3	61.5	66.8	71.4	77.9	84.1	90.0	98.4	109.1	120.6	135.1	158.5
Farm	6	15.2	17.7	18.4	17.4	17.6	19.7	20.4	21.8	25.9	42.3	38.7	38.6	35.1	34.6	40.7	48.3	37.5
Households and institutions	7	17.9	19.3	21.3	23.4	26.1	29.5	32.4	35.6	38.9	43.0	47.1	52.0	57.1	62.4	69.7	77.3	87.1
Private households	8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.1
Nonprofit institutions	9	14.0	15.3	17.2	19.2	21.7	25.0	27.9	31.0	34.3	38.2	42.6	47.3	51.6	56.4	63.2	70.9	81.0
General government ³	10	64.4	69.3	78.4	87.4	97.8	107.5	119.4	130.9	143.1	155.4	169.8	189.6	206.4	225.1	244.8	266.3	295.7
Federal	11	28.5	30.0	34.3	37.9	41.9	44.9	48.3	51.7	55.4	57.4	62.0	68.4	73.3	79.9	85.8	91.8	102.5
State and local	12	35.9	39.3	44.1	49.5	55.9	62.6	71.1	79.2	87.7	98.0	107.7	121.2	133.1	145.1	159.0	174.5	193.2

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Net domestic product	1	2,736.5	2,822.8	3,078.8	3,450.4	3,696.5	3,901.3	4,156.4	4,480.9	4,811.8	5,092.0	5,238.2	5,531.5	5,829.5	6,179.4	6,488.8	6,857.0	7,305.0
Business ¹	2	2,313.4	2,361.4	2,583.9	2,908.2	3,111.3	3,276.4	3,483.2	3,753.2	4,030.0	4,244.6	4,335.5	4,580.2	4,836.7	5,149.1	5,422.6	5,749.0	6,151.8
Nonfarm ²	3	2,264.0	2,317.9	2,556.2	2,861.0	3,065.2	3,234.2	3,438.7	3,710.2	3,975.1	4,187.1	4,284.9	4,523.1	4,786.6	5,089.3	5,374.1	5,682.2	6,089.8
Nonfarm less housing	4	2,080.3	2,114.0	2,337.3	2,618.9	2,798.2	2,943.3	3,124.5	3,369.8	3,611.9	3,793.1	3,868.8	4,093.7	4,338.6	4,622.4	4,869.3	5,155.6	5,546.1
Housing	5	183.7	203.9	218.8	242.1	266.9	290.9	314.2	340.4	363.3	394.0	416.1	429.3	448.0	466.9	504.8	526.6	543.7
Farm	6	49.5	43.5	27.7	47.2	46.1	42.2	44.5	43.1	54.8	57.5	50.6	57.1	50.1	59.8	48.6	66.8	61.9
Households and institutions	7	97.6	108.2	119.2	131.2	141.0	153.7	173.3	195.1	214.6	237.9	257.5	279.5	297.0	313.3	330.3	348.6	363.2
Private households	8	6.2	6.3	6.3	7.3	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.4	9.1	10.1	10.7	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.0
Nonprofit institutions	9	91.4	102.0	112.9	123.9	133.6	146.0	165.6	186.8	205.7	228.6	248.4	269.4	286.3	302.2	318.4	336.5	351.2
General government ³	10	325.5	353.1	375.8	411.0	444.3	471.1	499.9	532.6	567.3	609.4	645.1	671.8	695.8	717.0	735.8	759.4	790.0
Federal	11	115.1	125.3	132.3	149.4	159.0	163.1	170.3	178.0	185.7	193.9	205.9	210.7	211.9	209.9	206.9	211.0	213.2
State and local	12	210.4	227.8	243.5	261.7	285.3	308.1	329.6	354.6	381.6	415.5	439.2	461.1	483.9	507.1	528.9	548.4	576.8
Residual	13		-7.5	-7.7	-5.4	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4	-3.4	-4.1	-3.4	-4.1	0					-1.3

1. Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.

3. Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.7.

Table 1.13.—Real Net Domestic Product by Sector: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Net domestic product	1	5,442.9	5,671.0	5,855.9	5,951.9	5,891.5	6,054.7	6,223.7	6,457.4	6,631.7	6,857.0	7,147.9
Business ¹	2	4,474.6	4,668.9	4,824.6	4,893.5	4,822.3	4,979.3	5,138.3	5,363.7	5,529.1	5,749.0	6,024.2
Nonfarm ²	3	4,423.8	4,627.4	4,772.8	4,836.6	4,763.7	4,911.4	5,078.7	5,290.4	5,468.5	5,682.2	5,947.2
Nonfarm less housing	4	3,991.8	4,180.6	4,315.8	4,367.1	4,284.0	4,432.7	4,589.9	4,793.7	4,947.6	5,155.6	5,417.5
Housing	5	432.7	447.0	457.1	469.9	480.7	479.2	489.1	496.6	521.0	526.6	529.7
Farm	6	52.7	45.0	53.9	58.4	60.0	70.1	60.5	76.3	60.2	66.8	78.1
Households and institutions	7	247.8	265.5	279.8	291.5	300.9	308.6	319.7	330.9	341.5	348.6	360.5
Private households	8	10.2	10.6	11.1	11.4	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.7
Nonprofit institutions	9	237.6	254.8	268.6	280.1	290.4	297.3	308.0	319.1	329.3	336.5	348.8
General government ³	10	723.1	738.6	753.0	769.2	772.2	769.3	767.1	763.5	761.3	759.4	763.4
Federal	11	255.9	255.5	255.8	258.4	257.6	248.6	240.8	230.4	219.0	211.0	205.7
State and local	12	469.5	483.2	499.0	512.4	516.2	521.9	527.1	533.6	542.4	548.4	557.7
Residual	13		-7.5	-7.7	-5.4	-5.8	-7.9	-6.4	-3.4	-4.1		-1.3

1. Equals net domestic product less net product of households and institutions and of general government.
 2. Equals net domestic business product less net farm product.
 3. Equals compensation of general government employees as shown in table 3.8.

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
National income	1	86.8	75.6	60.4	43.9	41.4	50.2	57.9	65.8	74.0	67.4	72.9	81.1	104.3	137.6	171.4	184.3	183.3	182.3
Compensation of employees	2	51.1	46.9	39.8	31.1	29.6	34.3	37.4	42.9	48.0	45.0	48.1	52.2	64.8	85.3	109.6	121.3	123.3	119.6
Wage and salary accruals	3	50.5	46.2	39.2	30.5	29.0	33.7	36.7	42.0	46.1	43.0	46.0	49.9	62.1	82.1	105.8	116.7	117.5	112.0
Government	4	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.9	7.5	8.3	8.2	8.5	10.2	16.0	26.6	33.0	34.9	20.7
Other	5	45.5	41.0	33.9	25.5	23.9	27.6	30.2	34.1	38.6	34.8	37.7	41.4	51.9	66.1	79.2	83.8	82.6	91.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.8	7.6
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.5	5.1
Other labor income	8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	14.9	11.7	9.1	5.6	5.8	7.6	10.7	11.0	13.1	11.2	11.7	12.9	17.3	24.1	29.1	30.3	31.7	36.5
Farm	10	6.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.9	5.3	4.3	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	6.4	10.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	14.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	6.3	4.5	3.5	2.1	2.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	6.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.5	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.7	15.2
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3
Nonfarm	13	8.7	7.3	5.6	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.3	8.4	10.9	14.0	17.0	18.3	19.3	21.7
Proprietors' income	14	8.9	7.0	5.3	3.4	4.0	4.9	5.7	6.9	7.3	6.8	7.7	8.7	11.7	14.5	17.2	18.3	19.4	23.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	.1	.8	.6	.3	-.5	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	-.2	0	0	-.6	-.4	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.7
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	0	0	0	0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.1	7.0
Rental income of persons	18	6.0	5.3	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.0	8.0
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.8	-.9	-.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	10.6	7.3	2.8	-.4	-.3	2.3	3.8	5.9	6.7	4.6	6.2	9.5	15.0	20.0	24.5	24.6	20.1	17.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	11.1	7.6	2.8	-.4	-.4	2.5	4.0	6.2	7.4	5.4	6.9	10.2	15.9	20.8	24.8	24.2	19.5	19.7
Profits before tax	22	10.6	4.3	.4	-.1	1.7	3.1	4.2	6.9	7.5	4.4	7.6	10.4	18.3	22.0	25.6	24.5	20.0	24.9
Profits tax liability	23	1.4	.8	.5	.4	.5	.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	7.6	11.4	14.1	12.9	10.7	9.1
Profits after tax	24	9.2	3.4	-.1	-.9	1.2	2.3	3.3	5.5	5.9	3.4	6.2	7.6	10.7	10.6	11.5	11.5	9.3	15.8
Dividends	25	5.8	5.5	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.6
Undistributed profits	26	3.4	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.8	-.2	-.4	1.0	1.3	.2	2.4	3.6	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.9	4.7	10.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	.5	3.3	2.4	1.0	-.2	-.6	-.2	-.7	0	1.0	-.7	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.8	-.3	-.6	-.3
Capital consumption adjustment	28	-.5	-.3	0	0	.1	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.7	-.8	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.8	-.3	.4	.7	-.2
Net interest	29	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8
Addenda:																			
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	9.2	6.4	2.3	-.8	-.8	1.5	2.8	4.5	5.2	3.5	4.8	6.6	7.3	8.6	10.4	11.7	9.4	8.3
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	8.5	5.9	2.8	.8	1.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	5.1	5.1	5.6	7.4	8.3	10.5	12.0	13.2	11.0	10.1
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	3.4	1.0	-.8	-.3	-.9	-.1	0	0	.6	.4	1.0	2.6	2.9	4.4	6.0	7.0	4.8	2.7
Consumption of fixed capital	33	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.5
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	.5	3.3	2.4	1.0	-.2	-.6	-.2	-.7	0	1.0	-.7	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.8	-.3	-.6	-.3
Equals: Net cash flow	35	8.0	2.6	.4	-.3	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.1	4.1	6.4	7.6	10.8	11.7	12.8	13.5	11.6	15.4

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
National income	1	198.6	223.3	216.7	241.0	278.7	293.3	308.2	308.4	338.5	358.7	375.0	377.3	411.5	427.5	442.5	477.1	504.4
Compensation of employees	2	130.1	142.0	142.0	155.4	181.5	196.3	210.3	209.3	225.8	244.6	257.6	259.6	281.0	296.4	305.3	327.2	345.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	123.1	135.5	134.7	147.2	171.6	185.6	199.0	197.2	212.1	229.0	239.9	241.3	258.8	272.8	280.5	299.3	314.8
Government	4	17.5	19.0	20.8	22.6	29.2	33.4	34.3	34.9	36.6	38.8	41.0	44.1	46.0	49.2	52.4	56.3	60.0
Other	5	105.6	116.5	113.9	124.6	142.4	152.3	164.7	162.4	175.6	190.2	198.9	197.2	213.8	223.7	228.0	243.0	254.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	7.0	6.5	7.2	8.1	9.9	10.7	11.4	12.0	13.7	15.6	17.7	18.3	21.2	23.6	24.8	27.9	30.4
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.3	7.9	9.3	9.6	11.2	12.4
Other labor income	8	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.5	10.0	11.3	12.0	13.4	14.4	15.2	16.7	18.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	35.6	40.4	35.7	38.6	43.8	44.3	43.3	43.5	45.5	47.0	49.0	51.4	51.8	51.9	54.4	56.5	57.8
Farm	10	15.1	17.5	12.7	13.5	16.0	15.1	13.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.3	13.1	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.1	11.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	15.6	18.1	13.3	14.1	16.8	15.9	13.7	13.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	14.0	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.9	12.7
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.7	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.8	-.8	-.8
Nonfarm	13	20.5	22.9	23.1	25.1	27.8	29.2	30.3	31.0	34.0	35.7	37.7	38.3	40.9	40.4	42.3	44.4	45.8
Proprietors' income	14	21.9	23.2	22.2	25.7	28.6	30.0	30.5	33.7	35.6	37.4	37.9	40.3	40.3	40.0	42.0	44.1	45.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-.5	-.4	.5	-.1	-.3	.2	-.2	0	-.2	-.5	-.3	-.1	0	0	0	0	0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.1	.1	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.2	.3	.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.8	18.5
Rental income of persons	18	8.4	9.3	9.5	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.4	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.3	18.3	19.0	19.9	20.5
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.7	-.9	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	23.5	30.8	28.6	35.4	40.4	38.4	38.7	37.9	48.5	47.4	47.0	42.4	53.7	52.3	53.5	61.6	67.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	26.0	33.7	31.5	38.3	43.6	41.2	40.7	39.0	48.1	47.8	47.5	42.7	53.4	51.4	51.7	56.9	62.0
Profits before tax	22	31.9	35.9	29.6	43.2	44.8	40.2	41.7	39.3	49.9	50.5	49.1	43.0	53.7	51.5	51.5	56.9	61.9
Profits tax liability	23	11.3	12.4	10.2	17.9	22.6	19.4	20.3	17.6	22.0	22.0	21.4	19.0	23.6	22.7	22.8	24.0	26.2
Profits after tax	24	20.7	23.5	19.4	25.3	22.2	20.8	21.4	21.7	27.8	28.5	27.7	24.0	30.0	28.8	28.7	32.9	35.7
Dividends	25	6.3	7.0	7.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.3	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.6	12.6	13.4	13.9	15.0	16.2
Undistributed profits	26	14.4	16.4	12.2	16.5	13.7	12.3	12.5	12.4	17.4	17.2	15.9	12.4	17.5	15.5	14.8	17.9	19.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-.9	-.2	1.9	-.5	-.2	1.0	-.1	-.3	-.7	-.7	-.5	-.3	-.3	-.2	.3	0	.1
Capital consumption adjustment	28	-.5	-.2	-.9	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	.3	-.4	-.5	-.3	.3	1.0	1.7	4.6	5.6
Net interest	29	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.4	5.3	6.0	6.6	7.7	9.4	9.7	10.7	12.4	14.1	15.2
Addenda:																		
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	12.2	18.4	18.4	17.5	17.8	19.0	18.4	20.3	26.4	25.4	25.6	23.4	30.0	29.6	30.7	37.6	41.4
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	14.8	21.8	22.5	20.8	23.3	25.3	25.3	27.6	33.6	33.9	35.7	34.6	41.2	40.9	42.0	48.7	52.4
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	5.9	11.4	11.1	8.6	9.3	10.4	9.5	11.0	16.0	14.1	13.8	11.9	17.5	16.3	16.8	22.6	25.2
Consumption of fixed capital	33	8.9	10.4	11.4	12.2	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.6	19.8	21.9	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.2	26.2	27.2
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-.9	-.2	1.9	-.5	-.2	1.0	-.1	-.3	-.7	-.7	-.5	-.3	-.3	-.2	.3	0	.1
Equals: Net cash flow	35	20.7	24.0	20.6	25.8	24.5	24.4	26.3	27.9	35.3	36.6	37.3	34.9	41.5				

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
National income	1	542.1	589.6	646.7	681.7	743.6	802.7	837.5	903.9	1,000.4	1,127.4	1,211.9	1,302.2	1,456.4	1,635.8	1,860.2	2,075.6	2,243.0
Compensation of employees	2	370.7	399.5	442.6	475.2	524.3	577.6	617.2	658.8	725.1	811.2	890.2	949.0	1,059.3	1,180.4	1,336.0	1,500.8	1,651.7
Wage and salary accruals	3	337.7	363.7	400.3	428.9	471.9	518.3	551.5	584.5	638.7	708.6	772.2	814.7	899.6	994.0	1,121.0	1,255.6	1,377.4
Government	4	64.9	69.9	78.3	86.4	96.6	105.5	117.1	126.7	137.8	148.7	160.4	176.1	188.7	202.4	219.8	236.9	261.2
Other	5	272.9	293.8	321.9	342.5	375.3	412.7	434.3	457.8	500.9	560.0	611.8	638.6	710.8	791.6	901.2	1,018.7	1,116.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	33.0	35.8	42.4	46.2	52.4	59.4	65.7	74.4	86.5	102.6	118.0	134.4	159.7	186.4	215.0	245.2	274.3
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	12.6	13.1	16.8	18.0	20.0	22.8	23.8	26.4	31.2	39.8	44.7	46.7	54.4	61.1	71.5	82.6	88.9
Other labor income	8	20.3	22.7	25.5	28.2	32.5	36.6	41.9	48.0	55.3	62.8	73.3	87.6	105.3	125.3	143.4	162.6	185.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	60.6	65.2	69.6	71.1	75.4	78.9	79.8	86.1	97.7	115.2	115.5	121.6	134.3	148.3	170.1	183.7	177.6
Farm	10	10.8	13.1	14.1	12.8	12.8	14.2	14.3	14.9	18.8	30.7	25.2	23.5	18.7	17.5	21.5	23.7	13.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	11.6	13.9	15.0	13.7	13.9	15.4	15.7	16.5	20.5	32.6	27.7	26.9	22.6	21.7	26.3	29.4	20.2
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8	-8	-9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-4.7	-5.7	-7.1
Nonfarm	13	49.9	52.2	55.5	58.4	62.6	64.7	65.5	71.2	78.9	84.5	90.3	98.1	115.6	130.8	148.5	160.0	164.5
Proprietors' income	14	49.5	52.2	55.7	58.7	63.4	65.5	66.6	72.6	79.9	86.6	94.1	99.9	117.2	131.9	149.9	161.4	165.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1	-2	-2	-2	-4	-5	-5	-6	-7	-9	-3.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.9	-2.6	-2.9
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.4	.2	0	-1	-4	-4	-6	-9	-3	-2	-4	-7	-5	0	.5	1.3	1.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.3	21.2	21.6	23.1	23.0	22.0	21.5	20.4	22.4	24.5	31.3
Rental income of persons	18	20.6	21.4	22.4	23.2	23.4	24.3	24.6	26.1	27.7	30.1	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.0	38.9	44.5	54.9
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.8	-3.3	-3.9	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.0	-8.7	-10.3	-11.5	-13.6	-16.5	-20.0	-23.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	74.8	86.0	92.0	89.6	96.5	93.7	81.6	95.1	109.8	123.9	114.5	133.0	160.6	190.9	217.2	222.5	198.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	68.4	78.7	84.4	81.7	88.5	85.2	74.0	87.9	100.7	114.6	108.5	134.3	164.5	193.3	221.2	229.9	209.3
Profits before tax	22	68.9	80.0	86.5	83.3	92.2	91.1	80.6	92.4	107.3	124.2	146.8	144.8	178.6	209.0	244.9	270.1	251.4
Profits tax liability	23	28.0	30.9	33.7	32.7	39.4	39.7	34.4	37.7	41.9	49.3	51.8	50.9	64.2	73.0	83.5	88.0	84.8
Profits after tax	24	40.9	49.1	52.8	50.6	52.8	51.4	46.2	54.7	65.5	84.9	95.0	93.9	114.4	136.0	161.4	182.1	166.6
Dividends	25	18.2	20.2	20.7	21.5	23.5	24.2	24.3	25.0	26.8	29.9	33.2	33.0	39.0	44.8	50.8	57.5	64.1
Undistributed profits	26	22.7	28.9	32.1	29.1	29.3	27.2	21.9	29.7	38.6	55.0	61.8	60.9	75.4	91.2	110.6	124.6	102.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-3.7	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-19.6	-38.2	-10.5	-14.1	-15.7	-23.7	-40.1	-42.1
Capital consumption adjustment	28	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	9.0	9.4	5.9	-1.2	-4.0	-2.4	-4.0	-7.4	-10.8
Net interest	29	17.3	19.7	22.6	25.4	27.2	32.2	38.4	42.6	46.2	53.9	68.8	76.6	80.8	95.7	114.5	144.2	183.9
Addenda:																		
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	46.8	55.1	58.3	56.9	57.2	54.0	47.3	57.4	67.9	74.7	62.7	82.1	96.4	117.9	133.7	134.5	113.7
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	57.4	65.7	71.4	72.5	74.7	75.4	73.4	87.7	102.0	111.6	107.9	143.1	161.8	190.6	217.4	233.4	230.7
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	28.6	34.9	37.6	35.4	33.6	29.8	23.0	32.4	41.1	44.8	29.5	49.1	57.3	73.1	82.9	77.0	49.6
Consumption of fixed capital	33	28.7	30.8	33.7	37.1	41.1	45.6	50.5	55.4	60.9	66.8	78.5	94.0	104.5	117.5	134.5	156.4	181.1
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-3.7	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-19.6	-38.2	-10.5	-14.1	-15.7	-23.7	-40.1	-42.1
Equals: Net cash flow	35	57.8	66.9	73.5	74.1	78.4	81.2	80.0	92.3	108.6	131.1	146.2	153.7	175.9	206.3	241.1	273.6	272.8

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
National income	1	2,497.1	2,603.0	2,796.5	3,162.3	3,380.4	3,525.8	3,803.4	4,151.1	4,392.1	4,642.1	4,756.6	4,994.9	5,251.9	5,556.8	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,618.4
Compensation of employees	2	1,825.7	1,926.0	2,042.7	2,255.9	2,425.2	2,570.7	2,755.6	2,973.8	3,151.0	3,351.0	3,454.9	3,644.8	3,814.4	4,016.2	4,202.5	4,395.6	4,651.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	1,517.3	1,593.4	1,684.3	1,854.8	1,995.2	2,114.4	2,270.2	2,452.7	2,596.8	2,754.6	2,824.2	2,966.8	3,091.6	3,254.3	3,441.1	3,630.1	3,886.0
Government	4	285.6	307.3	324.5	347.8	373.5	396.6	422.2	450.9	479.7	516.8	545.6	567.7	584.9	603.9	622.7	641.0	664.3
Other	5	1,231.7	1,286.1	1,359.8	1,507.0	1,621.7	1,717.8	1,848.0	2,001.8	2,117.1	2,237.9	2,278.6	2,399.1	2,506.8	2,650.4	2,818.4	2,989.1	3,221.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	308.5	332.6	358.5	401.1	430.0	456.3	485.4	521.1	554.2	596.4	630.7	677.9	722.8	761.9	761.4	765.4	765.3
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	103.6	109.8	119.9	139.0	147.7	157.9	168.3	184.6	193.7	206.5	215.1	228.4	240.0	254.4	264.5	275.4	289.9
Other labor income	8	204.8	222.8	238.6	262.1	282.3	298.4	319.1	336.5	360.5	390.0	415.6	449.5	482.8	507.5	497.0	490.0	475.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	186.2	179.9	195.5	247.5	267.0	278.6	303.9	338.8	361.8	381.0	384.2	434.3	461.8	476.6	497.7	544.7	581.2
Farm	10	20.3	14.4	7.2	21.6	21.5	23.0	29.0	26.0	32.2	31.1	26.4	32.7	30.1	31.9	22.2	34.3	29.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	28.6	23.4	16.0	30.2	29.7	31.1	36.9	33.9	40.0	39.2	34.4	40.9	38.2	39.9	30.2	42.1	37.5
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8.3	-9.0	-8.8	-8.6	-8.2	-8.1	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	-8.0	-8.0	-8.2	-8.1	-8.0	-8.0	-7.9	-7.8
Nonfarm	13	165.9	165.4	188.3	225.9	245.5	255.6	274.8	312.7	329.6	349.9	357.8	401.7	431.7	444.6	475.5	510.5	551.5
Proprietors' income	14	161.4	158.9	172.8	200.3	211.2	216.3	239.8	277.4	293.5	323.2	333.0	373.4	401.4	421.7	447.8	476.0	507.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1.3	-5	-5	-4	-2	0	-8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1	-5	-4	-7	-1.5	-4	.7
Capital consumption adjustment	16	5.8	7.0	16.0	26.0	34.4	39.3	35.9	36.5	37.4	27.8	25.0	28.8	30.7	23.6	29.2	34.9	43.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	39.6	39.6	36.9	39.5	39.1	32.2	35.8	44.1	40.5	49.1	56.4	63.3	90.9	110.3	117.9	129.7	128.3
Rental income of persons	18	66.1	68.0	65.9	68.8	70.3	63.7	68.9	79.1	80.2	87.2	96.0	111.4	133.6	157.8	165.4	177.4	178.3
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-26.5	-28.5	-28.9	-29.4	-31.2	-31.5	-33.1	-35.0	-39.7	-38.1	-39.6	-48.1	-42.8	-47.5	-47.6	-50.0	-50.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	219.0	201.2	254.1	309.8	322.4	300.7	346.6	405.0	395.7	408.6	431.2	453.1	510.5	573.2	668.8	754.0	833.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	216.3	188.0	223.9	262.0	255.2	250.5	298.4	359.8	360.4	388.6	421.1	448.8	506.4	561.0	650.2	729.4	800.8
Profits before tax	22	240.9	195.5	231.4	266.0	255.2	243.4	314.6	381.9	375.7	401.5	416.1	451.6	510.4	573.4	668.5	726.3	792.4
Profits tax liability	23	81.1	63.1	77.2	94.0	96.5	106.5	127.1	137.2	141.5	140.6	133.6	143.1	165.4	186.7	211.0	223.6	237.2
Profits after tax	24	159.8	132.4	154.1	172.0	158.7	136.9	187.5	244.8	235.3	260.9	282.6	308.4	345.0	386.7	457.5	502.7	555.2
Dividends	25	73.8	76.2	83.6	91.0	97.7	106.3	112.2	129.6	155.0	165.6	178.4	185.5	203.1	234.9	254.2	297.7	335.2
Undistributed profits	26	86.0	56.2	70.5	81.0	61.0	30.6	75.3	115.2	80.2	95.3	104.1	122.9	141.9	151.8	203.3	205.0	220.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-24.6	-7.5	-7.4	-4.0	0	7.1	-16.2	-22.2	-16.3	-12.9	4.9	-2.8	-4.0	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	8.4
Capital consumption adjustment	28	2.7	13.3	30.2	47.7	67.2	50.3	48.2	45.3	35.3	19.9	10.2	4.3	4.1	12.2	18.6	24.6	32.9
Net interest	29	226.5	256.3	267.2	309.6	326.7	343.6	361.5	389.4	443.1	452.4	429.8	399.5	3				

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	172.4	179.0	186.3	191.5	194.2	195.4	198.5	206.1	215.4	222.6	227.0	228.4	221.2	216.3	216.3	213.1	222.2	232.7
Compensation of employees	2	115.2	117.5	121.4	124.4	127.2	128.7	130.1	134.3	138.0	139.7	144.5	146.0	144.2	142.0	141.1	140.5	144.7	150.7
Wage and salary accruals	3	107.7	109.6	113.5	117.2	119.7	121.5	123.4	127.8	131.4	133.2	138.1	139.5	138.9	134.6	133.9	133.4	137.1	142.9
Government	4	25.0	20.3	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.0	17.5	18.3	19.5	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.6
Other	5	82.7	89.2	94.6	98.6	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	113.5	114.8	118.6	119.2	116.6	114.0	113.0	112.1	115.6	121.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.9	7.9
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	5.0	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Other labor income	8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	34.1	35.8	38.3	37.9	37.4	33.5	35.0	36.6	37.7	41.6	41.8	40.4	36.4	35.8	35.1	35.6	36.7	37.2
Farm	10	13.0	13.6	16.1	16.6	16.7	13.2	14.8	15.7	15.7	18.8	18.5	16.9	13.3	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	13.3	13.9	16.5	17.0	17.2	13.7	15.3	16.2	16.2	19.4	19.1	17.6	14.0	13.4	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.4
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-2	-3	-4	-4	-5	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6
Nonfarm	13	21.1	22.1	22.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	20.2	20.9	22.1	22.8	23.3	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.2	23.9	24.5
Proprietors' income	14	21.3	22.7	25.5	24.0	22.9	21.0	21.4	22.2	22.5	23.5	23.9	23.0	23.0	22.0	22.1	22.7	23.4	24.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-2	-6	-3.3	-2.8	-2.2	-8	-1.4	-1.5	-6	-8	-6	-4	6	8	5	0	0	-6
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	2	3	.4	.5	.5	.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6
Rental income of persons	18	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	14.0	17.0	18.0	20.5	20.5	23.9	24.0	25.6	29.6	31.3	30.5	31.9	30.5	28.2	29.4	26.2	29.6	33.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	15.7	19.1	20.5	23.3	23.1	26.3	26.6	28.2	32.2	34.1	33.5	35.1	33.5	31.1	32.3	29.0	32.3	36.1
Profits before tax	22	17.0	21.9	28.6	32.3	32.8	31.0	30.6	33.5	35.1	36.9	36.3	35.2	32.1	28.3	29.3	28.8	33.0	39.4
Profits tax liability	23	6.1	8.0	10.5	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.0	9.7	10.1	9.9	13.6	16.3
Profits after tax	24	10.8	13.9	18.1	20.5	21.2	20.0	19.8	21.7	22.9	24.1	23.8	23.0	21.0	18.6	19.2	18.8	19.3	23.1
Dividends	25	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.4	8.4
Undistributed profits	26	5.8	8.4	12.5	14.4	15.2	13.7	13.3	15.2	15.9	17.5	16.7	15.6	13.8	11.4	12.1	11.4	11.1	14.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-1.2	-2.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	1.4	2.8	3.0	2	-7	-3.3
Capital consumption adjustment	28	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.8	-3.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8
Net interest	29	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Addenda:																			
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	7.9	9.0	7.5	8.7	8.9	13.0	13.2	13.8	17.5	18.5	17.9	19.7	19.5	18.5	19.3	16.2	16.0	16.9
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	9.5	10.7	9.6	10.8	11.2	15.4	15.7	16.8	20.2	22.0	21.5	23.5	23.4	22.6	23.6	20.3	19.4	20.5
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	6.7	6.7	7.4	10.5	11.8	10.8	12.4	12.3	11.3	12.2	8.8	7.7	8.6
Consumption of fixed capital	33	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-1.2	-2.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	1.4	2.8	3.0	2	-7	-3.3
Equals: Net cash flow	35	10.8	13.5	17.7	19.7	20.9	20.0	19.7	22.1	23.1	24.8	24.3	23.6	22.0	19.7	20.6	20.1	20.1	23.8

	Line	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	248.3	260.7	270.2	276.6	281.4	286.7	287.6	288.2	293.5	303.7
Compensation of employees	2	159.1	167.0	175.1	180.7	183.9	186.6	191.6	192.9	196.4	204.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	150.8	158.3	165.5	170.8	173.8	176.2	181.2	182.4	185.7	193.3
Government	4	22.7	24.7	26.8	28.5	30.5	31.1	32.5	33.2	33.8	33.9
Other	5	128.0	133.6	138.8	142.3	143.3	145.1	148.7	149.1	151.9	159.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	8.3	8.8	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.7	11.0
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3
Other labor income	8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	39.7	40.8	43.1	43.3	44.0	45.0	43.3	44.3	46.0	43.7
Farm	10	13.7	14.9	15.7	15.9	16.6	14.7	15.3	16.7	13.7	13.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	14.3	15.6	16.4	16.6	16.7	17.4	15.5	16.1	17.5	14.5
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-6	-7	-7	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
Nonfarm	13	26.0	25.9	27.4	27.5	28.0	28.4	28.6	29.0	29.3	30.0
Proprietors' income	14	27.3	27.6	29.0	27.5	27.1	27.7	28.1	28.4	28.7	29.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1.7	-2.1	-1.9	-3	.5	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9
Rental income of persons	18	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.9
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-1.8	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	37.8	40.9	39.7	39.8	40.4	41.7	39.0	36.9	36.7	40.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	40.6	44.1	43.1	43.0	43.5	44.6	42.0	39.8	39.5	43.5
Profits before tax	22	47.9	52.7	51.9	44.1	40.1	43.2	40.7	38.7	38.8	42.7
Profits tax liability	23	19.9	21.8	26.3	22.3	20.1	21.5	19.8	18.7	18.6	20.5
Profits after tax	24	28.0	30.8	25.6	21.8	19.9	21.6	20.9	20.0	20.2	22.2
Dividends	25	9.2	9.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.8
Undistributed profits	26	18.9	21.3	17.2	13.2	11.3	12.9	12.8	11.3	11.6	13.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-7.3	-8.5	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.8
Capital consumption adjustment	28	-2.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6
Net interest	29	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Addenda:											
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	17.9	19.0	13.4	17.5	20.3	20.1	19.2	18.2	18.1	20.4
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	21.1	22.4	18.6	22.8	25.9	25.9	25.8	24.4	24.4	26.8
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	8.7	9.5	5.0	8.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	9.5	9.5	11.6
Consumption of fixed capital	33	12.3	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.2
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-7.3	-8.5	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.8
Equals: Net cash flow	35	28.4	30.9	27.3	23.8	22.4	24.5	24.5	23.2	23.7	26.0

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	327.7	336.1	342.1	348.3	351.0	356.7	360.0	367.0	373.0	375.0	378.8	373.4	367.9	368.8	379.7	392.6	402.7	416.0
Compensation of employees	2	217.2	223.7	228.7	233.7	238.2	242.8	245.9	251.7	255.4	257.1	259.8	258.3	255.3	254.9	261.0	267.3	274.4	281.7
Wage and salary accruals	3	204.2	210.3	214.6	219.4	223.3	227.5	229.9	235.3	238.2	239.6	241.8	240.1	237.3	236.9	242.6	248.4	254.0	260.5
Government	4	35.6	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.6	40.2	40.7	41.5	41.6	42.6	43.7	44.8	45.2	45.4	45.8
Other	5	168.6	173.6	177.8	182.2	185.4	189.0	190.8	195.7	198.0	198.9	200.3	198.5	194.7	193.2	197.7	203.2	208.6	214.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	13.0	13.4	14.0	14.3	14.9	15.3	16.0	16.4	17.2	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.0	18.0	18.4	18.9	20.5	21.1
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.8	7.9	7.9
Other labor income	8	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	45.0	45.4	45.7	45.8	45.7	46.6	47.5	48.0	47.7	48.7	49.8	49.7	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.8	51.6	52.0
Farm	10	12.0	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.6	11.1	11.8	11.6	10.4	11.0	11.8	11.9	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.6	11.7	10.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	12.7	12.5	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.6	12.4	11.3	11.9	12.6	12.6	14.6	14.3	13.8	13.3	12.6	11.7
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-7	-7	-7	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-9	-9	-8	-7	-1.2	-1.0	-8	-7	-9	-9
Nonfarm	13	33.0	33.6	34.4	35.0	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.4	37.3	37.6	38.1	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.1
Proprietors' income	14	32.3	33.5	34.2	34.8	35.0	35.6	35.4	36.4	37.1	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.1	37.5	37.9	39.0	39.6	40.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	2	-4	-3	-3	-5	-7	-3	-6	-4	-4	-1	-3	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.5	.5	.3	.6	.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.1
Rental income of persons	18	14.7	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.7	17.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	47.0	48.3	48.8	49.9	47.7	47.6	46.7	47.4	49.1	48.0	47.4	43.5	38.4	38.9	43.1	49.1	52.7	57.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	47.2	48.1	48.0	49.4	47.4	47.7	47.5	48.5	49.9	48.6	47.8	43.9	38.3	39.5	43.7	49.3	52.6	57.1
Profits before tax	22	48.3	49.0	50.1	52.1	50.3	51.4	48.7	51.5	52.3	50.1	49.1	44.8	38.5	39.2	43.9	50.2	53.3	58.1
Profits tax liability	23	21.3	21.6	22.2	23.1	22.0	22.5	21.1	22.3	22.8	21.9	21.4	19.6	16.9	17.2	19.4	22.3	23.4	25.7
Profits after tax	24	27.0	27.4	28.0	29.1	28.2	28.9	27.6	29.2	29.5	28.2	27.6	25.3	21.6	22.0	24.5	27.9	29.8	32.5
Dividends	25	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.5
Undistributed profits	26	16.9	17.2	17.2	18.1	17.1	17.7	16.4	17.6	17.9	16.4	15.7	13.6	10.0	10.3	12.9	16.5	17.8	20.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-1.1	-9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-9	-2	.3	-2	-9	-6	-1.0
Capital consumption adjustment	28	-2	.2	.8	.5	.4	-1	-8	-1.1	-8	-6	-4	-4	.1	-6	-6	-3	0	.5
Net interest	29	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.7
Addenda:																			
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	25.7	26.6	26.6	26.8	25.7	25.1	25.6	25.1	26.3	26.1	26.0	23.9	21.5	21.7	23.7	26.8	29.2	31.9
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	32.7	33.8	33.6	34.2	33.5	33.4	34.6	34.2	35.8	35.9	36.2	35.0	32.2	32.8	35.1	38.5	40.4	43.0
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	15.6	16.5	15.9	15.9	14.5	13.9	14.4	13.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	12.2	10.0	10.0	12.0	15.4	17.2	19.5
Consumption of fixed capital	33	17.0	17.3	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.2	21.6	22.1	22.7	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.6
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-1.1	-9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-9	-2	.3	-2	-9	-6	-1.0
Equals: Net cash flow	35	33.8	34.7	35.8	36.9	36.4	37.1	35.8	37.3	38.3	37.5	37.5	35.9	32.4	32.5	35.3	39.3	41.0	44.0

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	411.4	415.8	427.9	427.6	428.2	426.5	427.9	437.2	446.0	458.8	467.8	474.4	479.8	486.6	491.5	500.3	508.1	517.7
Compensation of employees	2	282.4	285.7	294.1	296.9	297.7	297.1	298.0	302.2	307.2	313.9	320.4	326.4	329.2	332.7	337.5	342.4	347.5	353.6
Wage and salary accruals	3	260.9	263.9	270.7	273.4	273.9	273.3	273.7	277.6	282.2	288.4	293.2	298.7	301.1	304.2	307.9	312.3	316.8	322.2
Government	4	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	51.1	51.8	52.8	54.1	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	58.6	59.3	60.1	61.9
Other	5	214.7	217.2	223.1	224.8	224.1	222.8	222.7	225.8	229.5	234.2	238.0	242.8	244.7	246.6	249.3	253.0	256.7	260.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	21.5	21.8	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.3	24.6	25.0	25.5	27.2	27.7	28.1	28.5	29.6	30.1	30.7	31.4
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	7.9	7.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.6
Other labor income	8	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	51.6	51.9	51.0	51.9	52.0	52.5	53.5	53.6	54.5	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.7	57.1	57.0	57.1	57.8	59.2
Farm	10	10.3	10.9	10.3	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.2	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	11.2	11.8	11.1	12.2	12.7	13.3	13.1	12.4	12.8	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.7	13.1	12.9	12.5	12.6	13.1
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
Nonfarm	13	41.4	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.2	40.1	41.2	42.0	42.6	43.3	43.7	44.3	44.8	44.7	44.9	45.4	46.1	47.0
Proprietors' income	14	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.8	40.9	41.7	42.4	43.2	43.4	44.1	44.6	44.2	44.5	45.1	45.8	46.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	2	.1	-1	0	2	0	0	.1	0	-1	.1	-1	-2	.1	0	0	-1	-1
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.6
Rental income of persons	18	17.5	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.6
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	52.1	52.4	56.4	52.4	51.4	49.2	48.2	52.5	54.7	58.5	60.9	60.2	61.4	63.7	64.0	67.4	68.8	70.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	51.9	51.5																

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	529.1	537.3	547.7	554.4	570.9	582.1	593.6	611.6	631.8	640.4	651.5	663.0	667.7	672.8	686.1	700.0	717.8	736.5
Compensation of employees	2	360.0	367.4	374.7	380.7	387.3	394.2	402.3	414.2	426.7	437.8	448.9	457.1	463.3	469.0	478.7	489.6	504.5	517.6
Wage and salary accruals	3	328.2	334.8	341.4	346.7	352.8	358.8	366.2	377.1	385.7	395.9	406.1	413.4	418.8	423.5	431.9	441.5	454.1	465.9
Government	4	63.1	64.1	65.6	66.7	67.4	68.5	70.4	73.1	74.9	76.8	79.7	81.9	83.4	84.9	87.0	90.3	92.7	95.1
Other	5	265.1	270.7	275.8	279.9	285.4	290.3	295.7	304.0	310.8	319.0	326.3	331.5	335.4	338.6	344.9	351.2	361.5	370.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	31.9	32.6	33.3	34.0	34.6	35.3	36.2	37.1	41.0	41.9	42.8	43.7	44.5	45.5	46.7	48.1	50.3	51.7
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.4	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.2	17.6	17.8	18.2	18.6	19.4	19.8
Other labor income	8	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	23.0	23.7	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.5	26.9	27.7	28.6	29.6	30.9	32.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	59.3	59.9	60.9	62.4	63.0	64.5	65.6	67.7	70.6	68.6	69.1	70.1	70.8	70.2	72.2	71.6	73.2	74.6
Farm	10	10.8	10.1	10.4	11.8	12.0	12.8	13.3	14.0	15.7	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	11.6	10.9	11.2	12.6	12.8	13.7	14.2	14.9	16.6	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.2	13.3	14.0	13.5	13.6	13.3
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8	-9	-8	-9	-9	-9	-9	-9	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Nonfarm	13	48.5	49.8	50.6	50.6	51.0	51.7	52.3	53.7	54.9	55.1	55.6	56.3	57.3	57.9	59.2	59.1	60.6	62.3
Proprietors' income	14	48.1	49.3	50.2	50.3	50.9	51.6	52.3	53.9	55.0	55.4	56.1	56.4	57.4	58.2	59.6	59.6	61.4	63.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-2	-3	-4	0	0	-2	-3	-4	-4	-4
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	0	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-4
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.2
Rental income of persons	18	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-2.2	-2.5	-2.5	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8	-2.9	-3.1	-3.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	74.6	74.5	75.6	74.7	82.7	84.8	86.1	90.2	93.4	92.2	90.5	91.7	89.0	87.9	89.2	92.3	93.3	97.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	68.1	68.2	69.1	68.3	75.8	77.7	78.5	82.9	85.9	84.6	82.9	84.0	81.5	80.2	81.1	84.3	85.3	88.9
Profits before tax	22	68.4	68.3	70.0	69.0	76.2	78.0	80.0	84.8	87.1	87.3	86.6	84.9	81.8	81.5	82.8	87.1	89.9	91.9
Profits tax liability	23	27.7	27.8	28.4	28.0	29.4	30.3	30.9	32.9	34.0	34.0	33.6	33.0	32.3	32.0	32.2	34.1	38.5	39.2
Profits after tax	24	40.6	40.5	41.6	41.1	46.8	48.5	49.1	51.9	53.1	53.3	52.9	51.9	49.6	49.6	50.6	52.9	51.5	52.6
Dividends	25	17.5	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.9	20.5	21.2	23.3	20.9	20.5	20.0	21.1	21.7	22.1	21.2	22.6	23.4
Undistributed profits	26	23.2	22.5	23.1	22.2	27.6	28.6	28.6	30.7	31.9	32.4	32.4	31.9	28.5	27.9	28.5	31.7	28.9	29.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2
Capital consumption adjustment	28	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Net interest	29	16.5	17.1	17.8	18.0	19.0	19.5	20.1	20.1	21.3	22.1	22.9	24.0	24.5	25.3	25.6	26.1	26.6	27.1
Addenda:																			
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	46.8	46.7	47.2	46.7	53.3	54.5	55.2	57.3	59.5	58.2	56.9	58.7	56.8	55.9	56.9	58.2	54.9	57.8
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	57.4	57.1	57.7	57.3	64.0	65.1	65.7	67.9	70.6	70.7	70.5	73.7	71.5	70.9	72.4	75.4	71.7	74.9
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	29.4	28.6	28.8	27.8	34.1	34.6	34.7	36.1	38.2	37.4	36.3	38.7	35.7	34.3	34.9	36.9	32.3	34.4
Consumption of fixed capital	33	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.5	29.9	30.5	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.0	35.8	36.6	37.5	38.5	39.4	40.5
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1
Equals: Net cash flow	35	57.6	57.2	58.6	58.0	64.4	66.2	67.2	69.8	71.8	73.4	74.1	74.7	71.9	72.2	74.1	78.2	76.4	77.9

	Line	1968		1969		1970		1971		1972		1973	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	752.8	767.5	782.4	796.1	812.4	819.7	823.7	833.8	846.7	845.7	878.7	896.4
Compensation of employees	2	531.4	543.9	556.0	569.8	586.5	598.2	608.5	614.0	622.1	624.1	641.6	653.6
Wage and salary accruals	3	478.3	489.3	499.0	511.3	526.3	536.4	545.0	549.0	555.6	556.3	570.1	580.2
Government	4	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.1	109.8	114.3	116.4	118.2	119.6	123.8	125.5
Other	5	379.6	389.4	397.8	408.3	418.3	426.6	430.7	436.6	437.4	436.6	446.3	456.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	53.1	54.5	57.0	58.5	60.2	61.8	63.5	65.0	66.5	67.9	71.5	73.5
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	20.1	20.5	22.1	22.5	23.0	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.9	23.9	26.1	26.4
Other labor income	8	33.0	34.0	34.9	36.0	37.1	38.4	39.8	41.2	42.6	44.0	45.5	47.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	76.6	77.3	77.5	78.9	79.6	79.4	79.3	78.5	80.5	81.0	82.6	85.1
Farm	10	13.0	13.3	12.8	13.9	14.5	15.4	15.1	13.8	14.5	13.9	14.4	14.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	14.1	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.7	16.7	16.4	15.2	15.9	15.3	15.9	16.3
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6
Nonfarm	13	63.6	64.0	64.7	65.0	65.1	64.0	64.2	64.7	65.9	67.1	68.1	70.3
Proprietors' income	14	64.4	64.9	65.8	65.8	65.6	64.9	65.1	65.6	67.1	68.6	69.6	72.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-4	-5	-7	-4	-2	-6	-5	-3	-6	-7	-5	-7
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-4	-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-4	-6	-6	-8	-9	-10
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	20.3	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.2	19.9	20.5	20.7	20.6	21.1
Rental income of persons	18	23.5	23.7	24.0	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.3	25.9
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-3.2	-3.6	-3.8	-3.9	-3.9	-4.1	-4.1	-4.5	-4.2	-4.3	-4.7	-4.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	97.2	98.5	98.5	95.5	92.9	88.0	80.3	83.9	83.7	78.7	91.8	93.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	89.3	90.6	90.0	87.0	84.2	79.6	72.2	76.2	76.3	71.5	84.8	86.5
Profits before tax	22	92.2	94.7	95.0	92.2	89.2	87.9	81.0	80.8	82.5	78.0	88.4	91.2
Profits tax liability	23	39.4	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	38.5	34.1	34.3	35.3	33.7	37.4	38.2
Profits after tax	24	52.8	54.3	53.7	52.0	50.4	49.4	46.8	46.6	47.2	44.3	51.0	53.0
Dividends	25	24.0	24.2	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.2	25.0	25.2
Undistributed profits	26	28.9	30.1	29.8	27.9	26.1	24.8	22.3	22.3	23.0	20.1	26.0	28.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-3.0	-4.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9	-8.4	-8.8	-4.6	-6.2	-6.6	-3.6	-4.7
Capital consumption adjustment	28	8.0	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.3
Net interest	29	27.3	27.8	30.1	31.6	33.0	33.9	35.4	37.4	39.8	41.2	42.1	42.8
Addenda:													
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	57.8	58.1	57.2	55.3	54.1	49.5	46.2	49.6	48.4	44.9	54.4	55.6
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	75.4	76.8	77.2	76.2	75.9	72.2	70.2	75.3	75.2	73.0	82.9	85.4
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	33.9	33.9	33.3	31.2	29.8	24.9	21.7	25.3	24.2	20.7	29.3	30.7
Consumption of fixed capital	33	41.6	42.9	43.9	45.0	46.1	47.4	48.6	50.0	51.0	52.3	53.6	54.8
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-3.0	-4.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9	-8.4	-8.8	-4.6	-6.2	-6.6	-3.6	-4.7
Equals: Net cash flow	35	78.4	80.8	82.1	81.4	80.8	80.6	79.0	79.9	81.5	79.6	86.5	90.1

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National income	1	1,087.9	1,110.2	1,136.7	1,174.9	1,184.2	1,199.9	1,224.8	1,238.8	1,243.7	1,270.8	1,326.8	1,367.6	1,416.0	1,438.3	1,469.3	1,501.8	1,551.1	1,612.4
Compensation of employees	2	781.6	800.9	819.8	842.5	860.5	881.3	903.1	915.9	919.2	931.7	957.7	987.6	1,022.3	1,045.9	1,070.8	1,098.1	1,127.0	1,164.4
Wage and salary accruals	3	683.2	700.0	716.1	735.3	748.1	765.2	783.0	792.4	791.8	800.2	821.2	845.6	871.1	889.2	908.3	929.8	949.9	980.8
Government	4	144.9	147.1	149.5	153.3	155.5	158.0	161.2	166.8	170.4	174.3	177.7	182.0	184.6	187.1	189.3	193.9	196.6	199.5
Other	5	538.3	552.9	566.6	582.0	592.5	607.1	621.8	626.6	621.4	625.9	643.5	663.6	686.4	702.1	719.0	735.8	753.3	781.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	98.4	101.0	103.7	107.3	112.4	116.2	120.1	123.5	127.4	131.5	136.5	141.9	151.2	156.7	162.5	168.3	177.1	183.6
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	38.7	39.3	39.9	41.1	43.6	44.5	45.3	45.4	45.7	46.0	47.0	48.2	53.1	53.9	54.9	55.7	59.1	60.6
Other labor income	8	59.6	61.6	63.8	66.2	68.8	71.7	74.8	78.1	81.7	85.5	89.5	93.8	98.1	102.8	107.6	112.6	118.0	123.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	107.8	112.4	116.2	124.6	118.5	111.3	115.2	116.8	115.0	117.6	125.0	129.0	129.8	131.9	135.9	139.7	144.1	144.5
Farm	10	23.2	28.8	31.5	39.3	30.7	21.8	22.9	25.2	20.9	21.7	25.6	25.8	21.0	18.6	17.6	17.4	18.4	15.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	25.0	30.8	33.4	41.3	32.8	24.0	25.7	28.3	24.2	25.2	29.1	29.4	24.7	22.6	21.6	21.5	22.4	19.9
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-1.8	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7	-3.1	-3.3	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1
Nonfarm	13	84.5	83.6	84.7	85.3	87.8	89.5	92.3	91.7	94.1	95.8	99.3	103.2	108.8	113.2	118.2	122.2	125.7	128.7
Proprietors' income	14	86.5	86.2	86.5	87.3	90.6	92.8	97.4	95.5	96.1	97.5	101.2	104.9	110.2	114.9	119.7	123.7	127.4	129.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1.9	-2.2	-1.6	-1.8	-2.8	-3.0	-4.7	-3.1	-1.2	-9	-1.2	-1.1	-8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-1	-4	-2	-2	-1	-2	-4	-7	-8	-8	-6	-6	-6	-6	-5	-3	-1	0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	23.2	23.3	22.5	23.5	23.5	22.8	23.0	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.7	21.0	21.4	21.8	21.9	20.4
Rental income of persons	18	29.5	29.6	30.5	30.9	31.4	31.3	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.5	33.1	33.8	34.5	33.8
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-6.3	-6.2	-8.0	-7.5	-7.9	-8.6	-8.9	-9.4	-9.9	-10.2	-10.4	-10.7	-10.7	-11.5	-11.7	-12.0	-12.6	-13.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	125.4	122.1	122.6	125.7	118.6	117.0	113.2	109.0	110.9	123.6	145.4	152.2	164.5	159.0	159.4	159.3	168.6	190.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	115.5	113.0	113.9	115.9	109.8	109.7	107.8	106.8	110.6	124.5	147.1	154.9	168.2	163.6	163.6	162.7	172.8	193.1
Profits before tax	22	131.4	134.0	132.6	138.7	141.6	146.5	157.8	141.2	122.9	131.4	158.9	166.0	178.9	175.3	178.8	178.3	194.2	208.4
Profits tax liability	23	49.1	49.6	48.0	50.4	48.8	51.4	56.6	50.3	43.0	46.2	56.6	57.9	65.4	64.4	64.0	63.0	67.4	73.1
Profits after tax	24	82.3	84.4	84.6	88.3	92.8	95.1	101.2	90.9	80.0	85.3	102.3	108.1	113.5	114.1	114.8	115.3	126.8	135.4
Dividends	25	28.4	29.3	30.4	31.5	32.5	33.3	33.6	33.5	32.9	32.7	32.9	33.4	36.2	38.1	39.9	41.9	42.7	43.9
Undistributed profits	26	53.9	55.1	54.2	56.7	60.2	61.8	67.6	57.4	47.0	52.6	69.4	74.7	77.3	76.0	74.9	73.4	84.1	91.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-15.8	-21.1	-18.7	-22.7	-31.8	-36.7	-50.0	-34.4	-12.4	-7.0	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	-14.9	-15.2	-15.6	-21.4	-15.3
Capital consumption adjustment	28	9.9	9.1	8.7	9.7	8.8	7.3	5.5	2.1	3	-9	-1.7	-2.7	-3.7	-4.6	-4.1	-3.4	-4.2	-2.9
Net interest	29	49.9	51.5	55.5	58.7	63.0	67.5	70.3	74.4	76.4	75.8	76.8	77.3	77.7	80.5	81.8	83.1	89.5	93.0
Addenda:																			
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	76.3	72.5	74.6	75.2	69.8	65.6	56.6	58.7	67.9	77.4	88.8	94.3	99.1	94.6	95.4	96.3	101.2	117.1
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	111.4	109.5	111.8	113.4	109.5	108.3	103.5	110.5	124.5	137.7	151.4	158.9	163.3	159.8	161.2	163.0	171.3	189.4
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	47.9	43.2	44.2	43.7	37.3	32.3	23.0	25.2	35.0	44.8	56.0	60.9	62.9	56.5	55.5	54.4	58.5	73.1
Consumption of fixed capital	33	63.5	66.3	67.7	69.7	72.2	76.0	80.5	85.3	89.5	93.0	95.4	98.0	100.4	103.3	105.7	108.6	112.8	116.3
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-15.8	-21.1	-18.7	-22.7	-31.8	-36.7	-50.0	-34.4	-12.4	-7.0	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	-14.9	-15.2	-15.6	-21.4	-15.3
Equals: Net cash flow	35	127.2	130.6	130.5	136.2	141.2	145.1	153.5	144.9	136.8	144.7	163.1	170.0	174.0	174.7	176.4	178.6	192.8	204.8

	Line	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	1,667.8	1,712.1	1,750.1	1,841.5	1,893.1	1,956.0	2,007.6	2,044.8	2,095.5	2,154.5
Compensation of employees	2	1,196.9	1,233.4	1,269.5	1,318.3	1,355.7	1,400.4	1,445.1	1,477.5	1,519.1	1,561.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	1,007.3	1,038.0	1,064.0	1,106.3	1,137.8	1,176.0	1,210.0	1,236.1	1,270.7	1,305.6
Government	4	203.5	210.1	213.8	217.0	221.3	227.2	230.9	232.9	238.0	245.9
Other	5	803.8	827.9	850.2	889.3	916.5	948.8	979.1	1,003.2	1,032.7	1,059.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	189.6	195.5	205.5	212.1	217.9	224.4	235.0	241.4	248.5	255.7
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	61.7	63.0	68.9	70.9	72.2	74.1	80.3	81.7	83.4	85.0
Other labor income	8	127.8	132.5	136.7	141.2	145.7	150.3	154.7	159.8	165.1	170.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	147.7	157.0	160.2	170.9	174.3	174.8	181.2	181.9	185.1	186.5
Farm	10	15.1	20.6	20.4	22.5	22.2	21.0	25.3	23.3	23.9	22.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	19.4	25.1	25.0	27.1	27.1	26.0	30.4	28.9	29.7	28.6
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-4.3	-4.5	-4.5	-4.6	-4.8	-5.0	-5.2	-5.5	-5.8	-6.2
Nonfarm	13	132.6	136.4	139.8	148.4	152.1	153.8	156.0	158.6	161.3	164.1
Proprietors' income	14	133.2	137.4	139.3	150.3	154.6	155.6	158.7	163.0	168.6	171.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-7	-1.1	3	-2.2	-3.0	-2.7	-5	-1.4	-2.7	-6.0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	1	1	1	2	5	9	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	19.7	19.6	21.6	21.0	23.2	23.9	26.0	22.6	22.1	27.1
Rental income of persons	18	33.7	34.2	37.0	37.2	40.0	41.5	44.2	42.3	43.2	48.3
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-13.9	-14.6	-15.4	-16.2	-16.9	-17.7	-18.2	-19.7	-21.0	-21.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	205.9	199.1	192.1	219.3	223.7	233.7	224.2	224.4	222.5	219.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	207.1	200.3	194.8	223.0	228.3	238.9	230.1	231.7	230.8	227.1
Profits before tax	22	216.5	216.9	215.6	246.2	251.6	266.4	265.2	271.7	274.9	268.5
Profits tax liability	23	75.7	76.0	71.3	85.2	86.4	91.1	88.8	89.2	88.3	85.7
Profits after tax	24	140.9	140.9	144.3	161.0	165.2	175.3	176.4	182.5	186.6	182.8
Dividends	25	45.6	46.8	48.3	49.5	51.8	53.7	55.4	56.9	58.0	59.7
Undistributed profits	26	95.2	94.1	96.0	111.5	113.4	121.6	120.9	125.6	128.6	123.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-8.5	-16.6	-20.8	-23.2	-23.3	-27.5	-35.1	-40.0	-44.1	-41.4
Capital consumption adjustment	28	-1.2	-1.2	-2.6	-3.7	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-7.4	-8.3	-8.1
Net interest	29	97.6	102.9	106.5	111.9	116.3	123.2	131.1	138.3	146.6	160.7
Addenda:											
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	130.2	123.1	120.8	134.1	137.3	142.7	135.4	135.2	134.2	133.3
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	203.2	198.5	199.7	216.5	222.4	231.1	227.7	232.5	236.1	237.4
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	84.6	76.3	72.6	84.6	85.5	89.0	80.0	78.2	76.2	73.6
Consumption of fixed capital	33	118.6	122.2	127.1	131.9	136.9	142.1	147.7	154.3	160.0	163.8
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-9.5	-16.6	-20.8	-23.2	-23.3	-27.5	-35.1	-40.0	-44.1	-41.4
Equals: Net cash flow	35	212.7	215.1	220.5	239.7	245.7	258.6	262.8	272.5	280.2	278.8

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929–97, and Quarterly, 1946–97—Continued

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	2,560.3	2,606.6	2,618.1	2,626.9	2,678.9	2,754.6	2,830.2	2,922.3	3,049.0	3,139.4	3,207.5	3,253.2	3,315.6	3,352.4	3,403.9	3,449.9
Compensation of employees	2	1,898.7	1,917.4	1,937.0	1,950.8	1,977.8	2,016.0	2,059.8	2,117.3	2,182.5	2,235.1	2,282.6	2,323.5	2,366.4	2,402.7	2,442.0	2,489.7
Wage and salary accruals	3	1,573.0	1,586.8	1,601.9	1,611.8	1,629.2	1,661.4	1,698.7	1,747.8	1,793.6	1,837.6	1,877.1	1,910.9	1,946.1	1,976.0	2,008.9	2,043.7
Government	4	300.2	304.3	308.9	315.7	319.0	322.7	326.9	329.5	338.7	344.5	351.2	356.9	362.5	376.6	376.5	382.7
Other	5	1,272.9	1,282.5	1,293.0	1,296.1	1,310.2	1,338.7	1,371.8	1,418.3	1,454.9	1,493.1	1,525.9	1,554.0	1,580.9	1,606.3	1,632.5	1,667.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	325.7	330.6	335.1	339.0	348.6	354.5	361.2	369.5	389.0	397.5	405.4	412.6	420.3	426.7	433.1	440.0
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	109.0	109.7	110.2	110.3	117.1	118.7	120.4	123.3	135.6	138.2	140.3	142.0	144.7	146.4	148.5	148.5
Other labor income	8	216.7	220.9	224.9	228.7	231.5	235.8	240.7	243.6	253.4	259.4	265.1	270.6	275.6	280.3	284.6	288.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	170.5	179.5	179.1	190.3	189.0	193.1	194.9	204.8	235.8	249.1	257.5	247.7	266.3	263.9	265.4	272.5
Farm	10	15.4	14.0	13.1	15.3	14.0	8.9	1.2	4.6	20.5	22.2	21.2	22.7	23.2	21.0	20.0	22.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	24.3	22.9	22.1	24.5	23.0	17.8	9.9	13.3	29.1	30.9	29.8	31.1	31.5	29.2	28.1	30.0
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8.8	-8.9	-9.0	-9.2	-9.0	-8.9	-8.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-8.6	-8.4	-8.3	-8.2	-8.1	-8.0
Nonfarm	13	155.1	165.5	166.0	175.1	175.0	184.1	193.8	200.2	215.3	227.0	236.2	225.1	243.1	243.0	245.4	250.5
Proprietors' income	14	149.6	159.6	159.5	167.0	163.2	170.2	177.3	180.6	193.0	202.9	209.3	195.8	211.4	209.4	209.8	214.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-8	-4	-6	-2	-2	-8	-5	-5	-2	-8	-3	-3	2	-2	1	-9
Capital consumption adjustment	16	6.3	6.3	7.1	8.3	12.1	14.8	17.0	20.1	22.5	24.9	27.2	29.6	31.5	33.7	35.5	37.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	41.6	38.5	40.1	38.0	37.6	37.5	34.8	37.9	37.1	35.4	40.1	45.4	41.7	40.3	37.9	36.5
Rental income of persons	18	69.2	66.6	68.4	67.9	66.0	65.9	64.9	66.7	66.0	64.6	69.7	75.1	71.6	70.1	70.2	69.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-27.6	-28.1	-28.3	-29.9	-28.4	-28.4	-30.1	-28.8	-28.9	-29.2	-29.6	-29.7	-29.9	-29.9	-32.4	-32.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	193.8	206.0	206.5	198.7	219.3	250.2	267.7	279.3	305.7	314.8	305.7	312.8	315.3	319.2	335.5	319.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	183.4	194.5	191.7	182.2	193.5	220.0	234.4	247.8	272.3	267.4	253.5	254.9	249.6	250.6	267.1	253.6
Profits before tax	22	196.3	199.2	198.1	188.2	191.3	227.0	256.7	278.9	277.2	253.2	253.2	254.9	249.6	250.3	259.9	251.6
Profits tax liability	23	63.1	64.6	65.3	59.3	60.1	75.5	85.4	87.9	100.9	99.2	87.5	88.5	95.4	93.7	99.5	97.5
Profits after tax	24	133.3	134.6	132.8	128.9	131.2	151.5	164.1	169.7	178.0	178.0	165.7	166.2	153.7	156.6	160.4	164.1
Dividends	25	76.6	74.9	75.4	78.0	80.3	82.1	89.9	87.2	89.1	91.1	91.1	92.7	95.4	97.1	98.5	99.4
Undistributed profits	26	56.6	59.7	57.4	50.9	50.9	69.4	79.2	82.6	88.8	86.9	74.7	73.6	58.2	59.5	61.9	64.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-12.9	-4.7	-6.4	-6.0	2.2	-7.1	-15.2	-9.8	-6.6	-9.8	3	2	6	3	7.2	-8.0
Capital consumption adjustment	28	10.4	11.5	14.8	16.5	25.8	30.2	33.3	31.5	33.4	47.4	52.2	57.9	65.7	68.6	68.5	66.2
Net interest	29	255.6	265.2	255.4	249.1	255.2	257.8	272.9	283.1	287.9	305.0	321.7	323.8	325.7	326.3	323.1	331.5
Addenda:																	
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	130.7	141.3	141.2	139.4	159.2	174.7	182.3	191.4	204.8	215.6	218.2	224.3	219.9	225.5	236.0	222.3
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	279.8	298.2	301.8	301.6	319.2	334.9	343.8	352.8	368.4	382.6	389.7	398.9	397.4	406.4	421.1	411.6
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	54.1	66.4	65.8	61.4	78.9	92.5	97.3	104.2	115.7	124.5	127.1	131.7	124.5	128.4	137.5	122.6
Consumption of fixed capital	33	225.7	231.8	236.1	240.3	240.3	242.4	246.5	248.6	252.7	258.1	262.6	267.2	272.9	278.0	283.6	289.0
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-12.9	-4.7	-6.4	-6.0	2.2	-7.1	-15.2	-9.8	-6.6	-9.8	3	2	6	3	7.2	-8.0
Equals: Net cash flow	35	292.7	303.0	308.2	307.6	316.9	341.9	359.0	362.6	375.0	392.4	389.4	398.7	396.8	406.0	413.9	419.6

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	3,487.7	3,503.5	3,537.6	3,574.5	3,665.3	3,756.0	3,849.3	3,943.0	4,023.3	4,107.3	4,186.9	4,286.8	4,350.2	4,375.0	4,396.4	4,446.7
Compensation of employees	2	2,522.5	2,545.8	2,582.9	2,631.6	2,681.8	2,725.9	2,773.7	2,841.0	2,888.4	2,951.8	3,001.3	3,053.7	3,097.0	3,126.6	3,163.6	3,216.9
Wage and salary accruals	3	2,075.7	2,093.4	2,123.6	2,164.8	2,207.1	2,244.2	2,284.8	2,344.8	2,379.6	2,434.7	2,476.4	2,520.1	2,555.8	2,577.3	2,605.5	2,648.6
Government	4	387.8	392.9	399.0	408.8	413.6	419.3	424.1	431.8	441.6	448.0	453.9	459.9	470.0	475.7	482.9	490.2
Other	5	1,688.0	1,700.6	1,724.6	1,758.0	1,793.4	1,824.9	1,860.7	1,912.9	1,938.0	1,986.7	2,022.4	2,060.2	2,085.9	2,101.6	2,122.6	2,158.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	446.8	452.3	459.2	468.8	474.7	481.7	488.9	496.2	503.8	517.1	524.9	533.6	541.2	549.3	558.1	568.3
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	155.1	156.4	158.7	161.3	162.8	164.8	167.3	170.2	179.6	183.4	186.2	189.4	190.8	192.4	194.3	197.2
Other labor income	8	291.7	295.9	300.5	305.5	311.9	316.9	321.6	326.0	333.3	337.7	338.7	344.2	350.3	356.9	363.8	371.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	271.8	275.8	285.3	281.6	294.9	301.1	307.2	312.1	329.5	337.2	346.3	342.0	366.5	357.9	355.5	367.2
Farm	10	20.0	20.2	25.9	26.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.8	32.9	26.8	28.0	16.5	35.7	31.5	29.2	32.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	28.0	28.4	34.1	34.1	35.1	37.0	37.0	38.6	40.8	34.6	35.8	24.4	43.5	39.2	37.4	40.0
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8.0	-8.1	-8.2	-8.1	-8.0	-8.0	-7.9	-7.8	-7.9	-7.8	-7.8	-7.9	-7.7	-7.7	-8.2	-7.8
Nonfarm	13	251.9	255.5	259.4	255.6	267.8	272.1	278.2	281.3	296.6	310.4	318.3	325.6	330.8	326.3	326.3	335.0
Proprietors' income	14	211.9	215.7	220.0	217.8	231.8	237.3	243.5	246.6	261.5	274.9	283.1	289.9	293.9	289.5	289.6	301.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	.8	.1	-2	-9	-6	-1.1	-9	-6	-8	-8	-1.7	-1.5	-2.0	-1.8	-5	-1.0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	39.2	39.7	39.5	38.7	36.6	35.9	35.6	35.3	35.9	36.3	36.9	37.1	38.8	38.7	37.2	34.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	36.6	34.8	30.7	26.8	32.7	30.8	37.8	41.9	44.9	41.5	40.0	50.0	46.6	44.9	37.4	33.1
Rental income of persons	18	67.4	65.9	62.4	59.1	65.3	63.7	71.1	75.5	79.2	76.4	75.0	85.6	82.5	81.5	81.6	75.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-30.8	-31.1	-31.7	-32.3	-32.6	-32.9	-33.3	-33.7	-34.3	-34.9	-35.1	-35.5	-35.9	-36.7	-44.1	-42.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	313.5	302.5	293.2	293.7	309.7	342.5	364.3	370.0	381.1	400.4	408.5	430.2	406.7	397.4	390.0	388.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	256.7	251.0	245.8	248.4	262.7	294.4	314.6	321.9	333.3	354.0	363.2	388.6	369.0	360.4	355.9	356.1
Profits before tax	22	237.0	237.0	240.4	259.3	276.6	313.5	330.3	338.0	351.6	379.4	389.4	404.4	402.7	379.3	356.4	368.4
Profits tax liability	23	103.8	103.2	104.1	114.8	112.0	126.2	134.7	135.4	126.1	135.4	140.3	149.9	153.3	143.9	132.9	135.7
Profits after tax	24	133.2	133.8	136.2	144.4	164.6	187.3	195.6	202.6	225.4	244.1	249.1	260.5	249.3	235.5	223.4	232.8
Dividends	25	103.4	106.5	107.5	107.6	108.8	109.8	113.2	117.1	121.7	126.4	132.5	138.7	146.2	153.0	167.2	163.3
Undistributed profits	26	29.8	27.3	28.7	36.8	55.8	77.5	82.4	85.6	103.7	117.6	116.8	122.7	103.1	82.5	65.8	69.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	19.7	13.9	5.4	-10.9	-13.9	-19.2	-15.7	-16.2	-18.3	-25.5	-26.1	-18.8	-33.7	-18.9	-4	-12.3
Capital consumption adjustment	28	56.8	51.5	47.4	45.3	46.9	48.1	49.7	48.1	47.8	46.4	45.3	41.6	37.8	36.9	34.1	32.5
Net interest	29	343.2	344.7	345.5	340.9	346.2	355.6	366.2	378.1	379.4	376.4	390.8	410.9	433.3	448.3	448.8	440.9
Addenda:																	
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	209.8	199.3	189.1	178.9	197.6	216.3	229.6	234.5	254.9	265.0	268.3	283.3	253.4	253.5	257.1	252.9
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	400.1	392.0	386.5	381.6	403.0	424.7	438.5	446.4	468.6	479.8	482.2	499.4	466.9	465.2	475.3	471.9
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	106.3	92.8	81.5	71.2	88.8	106.5	116.4	117.5	133.2	138.6	135.8	145.5	107.2	100.6	99.5	89.7
Consumption of fixed capital	33	293.8	299.3	304.9													

Table 1.14.—National Income by Type of Income: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	4,552.9	4,645.0	4,675.6	4,695.0	4,703.5	4,737.1	4,773.0	4,812.6	4,935.1	4,995.5	4,951.9	5,097.2	5,150.2	5,232.6	5,259.4	5,365.5
Compensation of employees	2	3,284.1	3,343.4	3,383.7	3,393.0	3,403.5	3,436.2	3,471.0	3,509.0	3,574.8	3,625.4	3,668.0	3,710.9	3,750.6	3,795.5	3,835.1	3,876.3
Wage and salary accruals	3	2,701.6	2,750.4	2,781.8	2,784.7	2,786.7	2,810.7	2,835.7	2,863.7	2,913.3	2,952.4	2,984.0	3,017.4	3,044.8	3,077.3	3,107.0	3,137.4
Government	4	504.3	514.2	520.7	527.8	541.1	543.7	546.7	550.8	561.6	567.0	569.3	572.8	582.1	582.2	585.8	589.3
Other	5	2,197.3	2,236.2	2,261.1	2,256.9	2,245.6	2,267.0	2,289.0	2,312.9	2,351.7	2,385.4	2,414.8	2,444.7	2,462.6	2,495.1	2,521.2	2,548.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	582.6	593.0	601.9	608.3	616.8	625.5	635.3	645.3	661.4	673.0	683.9	693.4	705.9	718.2	728.1	738.9
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	203.0	206.2	208.3	208.3	212.0	213.9	216.4	218.3	225.1	227.8	230.0	230.8	235.3	239.3	241.1	244.3
Other labor income	8	379.6	386.8	393.6	400.0	404.9	411.6	419.0	427.0	436.4	445.2	454.0	462.7	470.5	478.9	487.0	494.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	376.5	378.7	386.8	382.1	373.3	383.0	385.0	395.4	420.6	432.7	436.7	447.4	455.9	464.4	455.5	471.6
Farm	10	33.2	31.5	30.9	29.0	26.5	27.7	23.8	27.5	31.4	33.6	33.2	32.5	29.5	34.4	22.9	33.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	41.2	39.5	38.9	37.1	34.6	35.7	31.8	35.6	39.5	41.6	42.1	40.5	37.5	42.5	31.2	41.7
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8.0	-8.0	-8.1	-8.1	-8.0	-8.0	-8.1	-8.1	-8.1	-8.0	-8.9	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.2	-8.0
Nonfarm	13	343.3	347.2	355.9	353.0	346.7	355.4	361.3	367.9	389.2	399.1	403.5	414.9	426.4	430.0	432.5	437.9
Proprietors' income	14	312.8	319.0	331.1	329.9	322.2	330.8	336.6	342.3	361.4	371.4	375.4	385.6	394.4	399.2	402.6	409.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-7	-5	-1.6	-1.6	3	1	-4	-5	-1	-1.0	-6	-5	-7	-5	0	-4
Capital consumption adjustment	16	31.2	28.7	26.4	24.8	24.3	24.5	25.0	26.0	27.9	28.7	28.8	29.8	32.7	31.3	29.9	28.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	42.1	45.3	53.2	55.8	53.9	56.4	57.6	57.8	59.3	63.8	53.2	76.8	84.7	90.3	90.8	97.6
Rental income of persons	18	79.8	83.3	91.5	94.2	92.1	94.9	96.4	100.7	97.5	102.4	129.0	116.7	129.7	131.2	134.1	139.5
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-37.8	-38.0	-38.3	-38.4	-38.3	-38.4	-38.8	-42.9	-38.2	-38.6	-75.9	-39.8	-45.0	-40.9	-43.3	-41.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	403.2	427.0	401.9	402.2	432.9	429.0	428.3	434.7	469.8	468.6	401.4	472.5	472.4	503.6	508.5	557.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	21	380.8	405.0	382.5	386.3	422.3	418.8	418.4	424.7	480.9	460.4	407.3	466.4	470.5	500.0	506.2	548.8
Profits before tax	22	384.4	402.9	412.7	406.1	410.9	410.2	417.0	426.4	458.6	471.0	410.7	466.0	476.6	503.8	505.8	552.8
Profits tax liability	23	133.7	141.2	148.0	139.6	129.8	132.4	136.1	136.1	144.4	150.1	128.8	149.2	151.0	165.5	162.3	182.7
Profits after tax	24	250.7	261.8	264.7	266.5	281.1	277.9	280.9	290.3	314.2	320.9	281.9	316.8	325.6	340.8	343.5	370.1
Dividends	25	166.2	166.2	166.6	163.4	172.9	178.2	181.3	181.4	178.8	179.5	186.7	197.0	192.4	198.4	206.5	215.3
Undistributed profits	26	84.5	95.6	98.1	103.2	108.2	99.7	99.6	108.9	135.4	141.4	95.2	119.8	133.2	142.4	137.0	154.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	27	-3.6	2.0	-30.2	-19.8	11.4	8.6	1.4	-1.7	2.2	-10.6	-3.4	4	-6.1	-6.3	4	-4.1
Capital consumption adjustment	28	22.3	22.1	19.4	15.9	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.0	8.1	-6.0	6.1	1.8	3.6	2.3	8.8
Net interest	29	447.1	450.5	450.1	462.0	440.0	432.5	430.9	415.7	410.6	405.0	392.7	389.6	386.6	378.8	369.5	362.4
Addenda:																	
Corporate profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	30	269.5	285.9	253.9	262.6	303.1	296.6	292.2	298.7	325.4	318.4	272.6	323.3	321.4	338.1	346.2	374.8
Net cash flow with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	31	485.5	507.1	481.4	500.0	538.0	528.7	523.4	531.8	564.3	560.2	527.9	556.8	568.2	583.4	594.1	616.2
Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	32	103.3	119.7	87.3	99.2	130.2	118.4	111.0	117.3	146.6	138.9	85.9	126.3	129.0	139.7	139.7	159.6
Consumption of fixed capital	33	382.2	387.4	394.1	400.8	407.8	410.2	412.5	414.5	417.7	421.2	442.0	430.5	439.2	443.7	454.4	456.6
Less: Inventory valuation adjustment	34	-3.6	2.0	-30.2	-19.8	11.4	8.6	1.4	-1.7	2.2	-10.6	-3.4	4	-6.1	-6.3	4	-4.1
Equals: Net cash flow	35	489.0	505.1	511.6	519.9	526.6	520.1	522.1	533.5	562.1	570.8	531.3	556.4	574.3	589.7	593.7	620.3

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National income	1	5,373.4	5,525.2	5,608.7	5,719.9	5,775.0	5,833.7	5,920.0	5,978.1	6,066.6	6,177.5	6,254.5	6,342.9	6,454.8	6,555.8	6,676.4	6,786.7
Compensation of employees	2	3,943.5	3,994.9	4,032.8	4,093.6	4,142.7	4,178.8	4,224.3	4,264.1	4,297.4	4,367.8	4,427.8	4,489.4	4,553.7	4,607.8	4,675.8	4,767.9
Wage and salary accruals	3	3,190.2	3,233.4	3,267.7	3,325.9	3,379.6	3,417.2	3,463.6	3,503.8	3,537.4	3,604.6	3,660.9	3,717.6	3,786.5	3,845.0	3,912.7	3,999.7
Government	4	597.4	603.7	605.3	609.2	618.8	620.9	623.9	627.3	634.3	639.3	643.1	647.3	656.9	661.2	666.5	672.5
Other	5	2,592.8	2,629.7	2,662.4	2,716.8	2,760.8	2,796.4	2,839.7	2,876.5	2,903.1	2,963.3	3,017.8	3,070.3	3,129.6	3,183.8	3,246.2	3,327.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	753.3	761.5	765.1	767.7	761.6	760.7	760.2	760.2	763.2	766.8	771.8	776.2	782.7	786.3	793.0	798.2
Employer contributions for social insurance	7	248.4	253.4	255.5	259.2	260.9	263.1	265.7	268.2	270.0	274.0	277.2	280.4	284.5	287.7	291.3	296.2
Other labor income	8	503.9	508.1	509.5	508.4	502.2	498.5	495.0	492.1	490.0	489.1	489.6	491.4	482.7	475.2	471.7	471.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	468.4	479.5	475.8	482.5	488.6	491.4	499.7	511.1	525.9	546.6	553.5	553.0	570.0	576.0	586.0	592.7
Farm	10	40.6	33.9	27.7	25.5	21.4	19.6	20.5	27.3	31.1	36.3	38.0	31.7	30.6	29.6	28.9	28.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	11	48.6	41.9	35.7	33.5	29.4	27.7	28.5	35.2	39.0	44.2	45.8	39.5	38.4	37.4	37.5	36.6
Capital consumption adjustment	12	-8.0	-7.9	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-8.0	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	-7.8	-7.8	-7.8	-7.7	-7.7
Nonfarm	13	427.9	445.6	448.1	457.0	467.2	471.8	479.2	483.9	494.8	510.3	515.5	521.4	539.4	546.4	556.2	563.8
Proprietors' income	14	413.7	419.6	422.7	430.9	441.8	444.8	450.8	453.7	463.6	477.1	479.8	483.4	498.4	502.5	511.0	516.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-6	-6	-1.0	-7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.2	-4	-7	-7	0	-2	5	1.1	6	7
Capital consumption adjustment	16	14.8	26.6	26.4	26.8	27.5	29.2	29.5	30.6	31.9	33.8	35.8	38.1	40.6	42.8	44.7	46.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	17	98.0	112.0	116.2	115.2	116.9	115.1	116.6	123.2	128.4	129.0	130.1	131.4	130.4	128.9	127.4	126.7
Rental income of persons	18	156.4	154.9	160.0	160.1	163.0	161.3	163.0	174.4	175.2	176.1	178.2	179.9	179.5	178.6	177.6	177.5
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-58.3	-42.9	-43.8	-45.0	-46.1	-46.2	-46.4	-51.3	-46.8	-47.0	-48.1	-48.5	-49.1	-49.7	-50.3	-50.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	20	498.8	569.3	598.5	626.2	630.0	655.5	692.8	696.7	736.7	748.6	755.0	775.8	798			

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
National income	1	86.8	75.6	60.4	43.9	41.4	50.2	57.9	65.8	74.0	67.4	72.9	81.1	104.3	137.6	171.4	184.3	183.3	182.3
Domestic business	2	78.8	67.6	52.9	37.2	34.7	42.5	49.7	56.2	64.4	57.1	62.5	70.5	91.8	119.0	142.1	147.9	143.5	154.7
Corporate business	3	45.9	39.4	29.6	19.9	18.7	24.5	28.0	33.3	38.1	32.6	36.7	42.8	56.9	73.2	88.8	91.6	84.1	86.3
Compensation of employees	4	34.2	30.8	25.4	19.0	18.0	21.0	23.1	26.3	30.5	27.3	29.8	32.9	41.6	52.8	64.1	67.1	64.1	69.9
Wage and salary accruals	5	33.8	30.4	25.0	18.7	17.7	20.7	22.7	25.6	29.3	25.8	28.3	31.2	39.6	50.5	61.3	63.9	60.9	66.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.6	.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	10.4	7.1	2.8	-.4	-.3	2.2	3.6	5.8	6.5	4.3	5.9	9.2	14.6	19.7	24.1	24.2	19.8	16.7
Profits before tax	8	10.4	4.2	.4	-.14	1.7	3.0	4.1	6.8	7.2	4.1	7.3	10.2	18.0	21.7	25.2	24.0	19.7	24.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	9	.5	3.3	2.4	1.0	-.2	-.6	-.2	-.7	0	1.0	-.7	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.8	-.3	-.6	-.3
Capital consumption adjustment	10	-.5	-.3	0	0	.1	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.7	-.8	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.8	-.3	.4	.7	-.2
Net interest	11	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.5	.3	.2	-.2
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	24.2	20.3	16.3	11.2	10.8	13.1	16.7	17.7	20.7	18.5	19.4	21.1	27.6	37.3	44.1	46.8	49.6	57.2
Compensation of employees	13	8.6	7.8	6.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.8	9.8	12.7	14.6	16.2	17.6	20.4
Wage and salary accruals	14	8.5	7.7	6.4	4.8	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.9	7.5	9.4	12.3	14.2	15.7	17.1	19.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	15	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	14.9	11.7	9.1	5.6	5.8	7.6	10.7	11.0	13.1	11.2	11.7	12.9	17.3	24.1	29.1	30.3	31.7	36.6
Farm	17	6.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.9	5.3	4.3	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	6.4	10.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	14.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	18	6.3	4.5	3.5	2.1	2.6	3.0	5.3	4.4	6.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.5	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.7	15.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3
Nonfarm	20	8.7	7.3	5.6	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.3	8.4	10.9	14.0	17.0	18.3	19.3	21.7
Proprietors' income	21	8.9	7.0	5.3	3.4	4.0	4.9	5.7	6.9	7.3	6.8	7.7	8.7	11.7	14.5	17.2	18.3	19.4	23.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	22	.1	.8	.6	.3	-.5	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	-.2	0	-.6	-.4	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.7
Capital consumption adjustment	23	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	0	0	0	0
Net interest	24	.6	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other private business	25	8.0	7.2	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.8	8.0	8.2	9.3
Compensation of employees	26	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Wage and salary accruals	27	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital consumption adjustment	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	32	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.1	7.0
Rental income of persons	33	6.0	5.3	4.3	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.5	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.0	8.0
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.8	-.9	-.1
Net interest	35	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Government enterprises	36	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9
Compensation of employees	37	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9
Wage and salary accruals	38	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Households and institutions	40	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5
Compensation of employees	41	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.5
Wage and salary accruals	42	2.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	44	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.8	9.5	15.2	25.6	32.3	35.3	22.4
Compensation of employees	45	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.8	9.5	15.2	25.6	32.3	35.3	22.4
Wage and salary accruals	46	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.8	7.1	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.5	9.2	14.8	25.2	31.5	33.4	18.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	47	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.8	2.0	3.5
Rest of the world	48	.8	.7	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.7	.7
Compensation of employees	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	0
Corporate profits	50	.2	.1	0	0	0	.1	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.7
Net interest	51	.5	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Addenda:																			
Domestic income (1-48)	52	86.0	74.8	59.9	43.6	41.1	50.0	57.6	65.5	73.6	66.9	72.4	80.8	103.8	137.1	170.9	183.8	182.9	181.6
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45)	53	51.1	46.9	39.8	31.1	29.6	34.3	37.4	42.9	48.0	45.0	48.1	52.2	64.8	85.3	109.6	121.3	123.3	119.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (16+29)	54	14.9	11.7	9.1	5.6	5.8	7.6	10.7	11.0	13.1	11.2	11.7	12.9	17.3	24.1	29.1	30.3	31.7	36.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32)	55	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.1	7.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (7)	56	10.4	7.1	2.8	-.4	-.3	2.2	3.6	5.8	6.5	4.3	5.9	9.2	14.6	19.7	24.1	24.2	19.8	16.7
Net interest (11+24+35)	57	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income: 1929-97—Continued
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
National income	1	198.6	223.3	216.7	241.0	278.7	293.3	308.2	308.4	338.5	358.7	375.0	377.3	411.5	427.5	442.5	477.1	504.4
Domestic business	2	174.6	198.1	189.3	211.8	242.1	252.4	266.0	265.0	292.1	308.7	321.5	320.1	351.3	362.4	372.8	401.8	423.8
Corporate business	3	104.7	120.4	115.9	132.4	152.7	158.9	170.5	167.9	190.5	202.4	210.1	204.0	230.8	239.4	245.6	268.9	286.1
Compensation of employees	4	82.1	91.1	88.8	98.7	114.6	123.1	134.0	132.3	144.7	158.2	166.5	164.0	180.3	190.7	195.6	211.0	222.7
Wage and salary accruals	5	78.0	86.9	84.4	93.0	107.5	115.5	125.8	123.6	134.8	147.0	154.0	151.4	165.6	174.5	178.7	191.8	201.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.5	12.6	14.7	16.3	16.9	19.2	20.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	22.5	29.6	27.5	34.1	38.6	36.5	36.9	35.9	46.1	44.5	43.9	39.9	51.0	49.2	50.1	57.8	63.6
Profits before tax	8	31.0	34.6	28.5	42.0	43.0	38.3	39.9	37.4	47.5	47.6	46.0	40.4	51.0	48.4	48.1	53.1	57.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	9	-5.9	-2.2	1.9	-5.0	-1.2	1.0	-1.0	-3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.5	-3	-3	-2	3	0	1
Capital consumption adjustment	10	-2.5	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0	-1.1	3	-4	-5	-3	3	1.0	1.7	4.6	5.6
Net interest	11	0	-3	-3	-4	-5	-6	-4	-2	-3	-4	-4	2	-5	-5	-1	1	-1
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	58.4	64.9	59.9	64.4	72.7	74.9	75.5	75.5	78.6	82.0	85.3	87.4	89.7	89.7	91.8	94.9	97.3
Compensation of employees	13	22.4	24.0	23.6	25.3	28.2	29.9	31.4	31.2	32.2	34.1	35.2	35.2	37.1	37.0	36.5	37.2	38.1
Wage and salary accruals	14	21.8	23.3	22.8	24.3	27.0	28.6	30.1	29.8	30.7	32.4	33.4	33.4	34.9	34.6	34.1	34.7	35.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	15	7	8	8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	35.6	40.4	35.7	38.6	43.9	44.4	43.3	43.5	45.5	47.0	49.0	51.1	51.4	51.5	54.0	56.0	57.3
Farm	17	15.1	17.5	12.7	13.5	16.0	15.1	13.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.3	13.1	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.1	11.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	18	15.6	18.1	13.3	14.1	16.8	15.9	13.7	13.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	14.0	11.8	12.3	12.9	12.9	12.7
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-5	-6	-6	-6	-8	-8	-8	-7	-7	-8	-9	-9	-9	-9	-8	-8	-8
Nonfarm	20	20.5	22.9	23.1	25.1	27.8	29.3	30.3	31.0	34.0	35.7	37.8	38.0	40.5	40.1	41.9	44.0	45.4
Proprietors' income	21	21.9	23.2	22.2	25.7	28.8	28.6	30.0	30.5	33.7	35.6	37.4	37.5	40.0	39.6	41.6	43.6	45.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	22	-1.5	-4	5	-1.1	-3	2	-2	0	-2	-5	-3	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Capital consumption adjustment	23	1	1	4	4	5	5	6	5	7	6	6	6	6	4	3	3	4
Net interest	24	4	4	5	6	7	7	8	8	9	10	12	12	12	12	14	16	19
Other private business	25	9.5	10.5	11.0	12.3	13.6	15.0	16.6	18.1	19.2	20.3	21.9	23.9	25.9	27.8	29.7	31.9	33.8
Compensation of employees	26	7	8	8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
Wage and salary accruals	27	7	8	8	9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	3	3	3	4	4	4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	4	5	5
Capital consumption adjustment	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	32	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.8	18.5
Rental income of persons	33	8.4	9.3	9.5	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.4	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.5	17.3	18.3	19.0	19.9	20.5
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.0
Net interest	35	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.9	9.8	10.7	11.9	12.9
Government enterprises	36	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6
Compensation of employees	37	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6
Wage and salary accruals	38	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	5
Households and institutions	40	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.9	14.5	15.6	16.7
Compensation of employees	41	5.1	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	9.1	9.9	10.6	11.5	12.4	13.9	14.5	15.6	16.7
Wage and salary accruals	42	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.9	9.6	10.3	11.2	12.0	13.3	13.9	14.9	15.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	6	6	7	8
General government	44	17.6	18.1	20.1	21.2	27.7	31.5	32.4	33.0	34.8	37.2	39.8	42.9	44.9	48.1	51.6	55.5	59.3
Compensation of employees	45	17.6	18.1	20.1	21.2	27.7	31.5	32.4	33.0	34.8	37.2	39.8	42.9	44.9	48.1	51.6	55.5	59.3
Wage and salary accruals	46	15.6	16.8	18.3	20.0	26.3	30.0	30.9	31.4	32.9	35.0	37.0	39.7	41.4	44.1	47.2	50.7	53.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	47	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.4
Rest of the world	48	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.6
Compensation of employees	49	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-1	-1
Corporate profits	50	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.1
Net interest	51	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	4	5	5
Addenda:																		
Domestic income (1-48)	52	197.4	221.8	215.4	239.5	276.7	291.2	306.2	306.2	336.0	355.8	371.9	374.5	408.6	424.3	438.9	472.9	499.8
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45)	53	130.0	142.0	141.9	155.3	181.5	196.3	210.4	209.3	225.9	244.7	257.7	259.7	281.1	296.6	305.5	327.3	345.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (16+29)	54	35.6	40.4	35.7	38.6	43.8	44.3	43.3	43.5	45.5	47.0	49.0	51.4	51.8	51.9	54.4	56.5	57.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32)	55	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.8	18.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (7)	56	22.5	29.6	27.5	34.1	38.6	36.5	36.9	35.9	46.1	44.5	43.9	39.9	51.0	49.2	50.1	57.8	63.6
Net interest (11+24+35)	57	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.5	9.1	9.5	10.5	12.0	13.6	14.7

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income: 1929-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
National income	1	542.1	589.6	646.7	681.7	743.6	802.7	837.5	903.9	1,000.4	1,127.4	1,211.9	1,302.2	1,456.4	1,635.8	1,860.2	2,075.6	2,243.0
Domestic business	2	454.8	495.6	541.8	565.4	613.6	659.6	679.2	729.7	809.7	916.3	979.3	1,047.4	1,175.8	1,327.7	1,523.6	1,699.1	1,824.9
Corporate business	3	309.7	341.6	377.6	396.2	435.0	471.7	484.0	521.3	581.0	653.0	700.6	750.2	850.6	971.0	1,116.9	1,243.1	1,334.1
Compensation of employees	4	239.2	259.8	288.5	308.4	341.3	378.6	400.2	425.2	472.5	533.9	587.4	614.8	695.1	784.6	901.7	1,023.1	1,122.3
Wage and salary accruals	5	216.8	235.2	259.2	277.1	305.4	338.0	356.0	376.2	414.8	464.6	508.9	528.4	591.2	662.7	756.3	857.0	938.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	22.4	24.7	29.2	31.3	35.9	40.6	44.2	49.0	57.8	69.3	78.5	86.4	103.9	121.9	145.4	166.2	184.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	70.4	81.2	87.4	84.8	90.9	87.1	74.5	87.3	100.2	109.1	97.0	118.4	144.0	171.8	194.4	187.9	163.0
Profits before tax	8	64.5	75.3	81.9	78.5	86.5	84.5	73.5	84.6	97.8	119.3	129.3	130.2	162.1	189.9	222.1	235.5	215.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	9	-5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-3.7	-6.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-19.6	-38.2	-10.5	-14.1	-15.7	-23.7	-40.1	-42.1
Capital consumption adjustment	10	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	9.0	9.4	5.9	-1.2	-4.0	-2.4	-4.0	-7.4	-10.8
Net interest	11	.1	.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	6.0	9.2	8.8	8.2	10.0	16.2	17.0	11.5	14.5	20.9	32.0	48.7
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	102.7	108.8	116.2	118.8	125.4	131.3	134.5	142.5	157.2	183.8	191.1	202.5	223.0	244.7	277.9	307.4	314.8
Compensation of employees	13	40.1	41.3	43.9	44.5	46.4	48.1	49.1	49.6	51.6	58.1	62.3	65.8	71.6	78.8	85.3	95.8	103.3
Wage and salary accruals	14	37.3	38.4	40.5	41.1	42.7	44.2	45.1	45.3	46.8	52.4	56.1	59.0	63.7	68.0	76.6	86.0	92.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	15	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.8	9.8	9.8	10.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	60.2	64.8	69.1	70.6	75.0	78.4	79.4	85.6	97.1	114.5	114.6	120.6	133.2	147.2	168.8	182.3	176.1
Farm	17	10.8	13.1	14.1	12.8	12.8	14.2	14.3	14.9	18.8	30.7	25.2	23.5	18.7	17.5	21.5	23.7	13.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	18	11.6	13.9	15.0	13.7	13.9	15.4	15.7	16.5	20.5	32.6	27.7	26.9	22.6	21.7	26.3	29.4	20.2
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-8	-8	-9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.9	-2.5	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-4.7	-5.7	-7.1
Nonfarm	20	49.4	51.7	55.0	57.9	62.2	64.2	65.0	70.7	78.3	83.8	89.4	97.1	114.6	129.7	147.3	158.5	162.9
Proprietors' income	21	49.0	51.7	55.2	58.2	62.9	65.0	66.1	72.0	79.3	85.8	93.1	98.7	115.8	130.5	148.4	159.6	163.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	22	-1	-2	-2	-2	-4	-5	-5	-6	-7	-1.9	-3.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.9	-2.6	-2.9
Capital consumption adjustment	23	.5	.2	.0	-1	-3	-3	-5	-8	-2	-1	-2	-5	-2	.3	.8	1.6	2.1
Net interest	24	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.9	6.0	7.3	8.5	11.3	14.2	16.2	18.2	20.7	23.7	29.3	35.4
Other private business	25	35.4	37.5	39.8	41.5	43.3	45.6	47.9	51.9	56.3	62.7	68.4	72.5	78.1	86.1	100.4	117.3	140.2
Compensation of employees	26	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.5
Wage and salary accruals	27	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	28	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	29	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	30	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0
Capital consumption adjustment	31	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	-4	-5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	32	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.3	21.2	21.6	23.1	23.0	22.0	21.5	20.4	22.4	24.5	31.3
Rental income of persons	33	20.6	21.4	22.4	23.2	23.4	24.3	24.6	26.1	27.7	30.1	31.7	32.3	33.0	34.0	38.9	44.5	54.9
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.8	-3.3	-3.9	-4.3	-5.0	-6.1	-7.0	-8.7	-10.3	-11.5	-13.6	-16.5	-20.0	-23.6
Net interest	35	14.3	15.7	17.0	18.1	19.9	21.8	23.9	26.7	30.3	34.7	40.2	44.8	50.4	58.9	70.6	84.5	99.8
Government enterprises	36	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.8	14.0	15.2	16.8	19.3	22.2	24.0	25.9	28.4	31.4	35.8
Compensation of employees	37	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.9	11.0	12.8	14.0	15.2	16.8	19.3	22.2	24.0	25.9	28.4	31.4	35.8
Wage and salary accruals	38	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.2	9.3	10.2	11.7	12.5	13.5	14.9	16.8	18.5	19.8	20.9	22.9	25.0	28.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.7	4.3	5.0	5.5	6.4	7.6
Households and institutions	40	17.9	19.3	21.3	23.4	26.1	29.5	32.4	35.6	38.9	43.0	47.1	52.0	57.1	62.4	69.7	77.3	87.1
Compensation of employees	41	17.9	19.3	21.3	23.4	26.1	29.5	32.4	35.6	38.9	43.0	47.1	52.0	57.1	62.4	69.7	77.3	87.1
Wage and salary accruals	42	17.0	18.3	20.1	22.0	24.6	27.7	30.3	33.1	35.9	39.3	42.9	47.0	51.5	55.9	62.9	69.5	78.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	43	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.6
General government	44	64.4	69.3	78.4	87.4	97.8	107.5	119.4	130.9	143.1	155.4	169.8	189.6	206.4	225.1	244.8	266.3	295.7
Compensation of employees	45	64.4	69.3	78.4	87.4	97.8	107.5	119.4	130.9	143.1	155.4	169.8	189.6	206.4	225.1	244.8	266.3	295.7
Wage and salary accruals	46	58.3	62.8	70.6	78.2	87.3	95.4	105.4	114.2	124.2	133.8	143.6	157.6	169.0	181.5	197.0	211.9	233.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	47	6.1	6.5	7.8	9.2	10.5	12.1	14.0	16.7	18.8	21.7	26.2	32.1	37.4	43.6	47.8	54.4	62.8
Rest of the world	48	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	7.7	8.7	12.7	15.7	13.2	17.1	20.7	22.1	32.9	35.3
Compensation of employees	49	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1
Corporate profits	50	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.9	9.5	14.9	17.5	14.6	16.5	19.1	22.9	34.6	35.5
Net interest	51	.6	.7	.6	.7	.5	-5	-7	-2	-8	-2.2	-1.7	-1.4	.6	1.6	-7	-1.6	-1
Addenda:																		
Domestic income (1-48)	52	537.1	584.2	641.5	676.2	737.5	796.5	831.0	896.2	991.7	1,114.7	1,196.2	1,289.0	1,439.2	1,615.2	1,838.1	2,042.7	2,207.7
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45)	53	370.8	399.5	442.6	475.1	524.3	577.6	617.2	658.8	725.1	811.2	890.2	949.1	1,059.3	1,180.5	1,336.1	1,500.8	1,651.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (16+29)	54	60.6	65.2	69.6	71.1	75.4	78.9	79.8	86.1	97.7	115.2	115.5	121.6	134.3	148.3	170.1	183.7	177.6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32)	55	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.3	21.2	21.6	23.1	23.0	22.0	21.5	20.4	22.4	24.5	31.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (7)	56	70.4	81.2	87.4	84.8	90.9	87.1	74.5	87.3	100.2	109.1	97.0	118.4	144.0	171.8	194.4	187.9	163.0
Net interest (11+24+35)	57	16.8	19.0	22.0	24.7	26.7	32.6	39.2	42.8	47.0	56.1	70.5	77.9	80.2	94.1	115.1	145.8	184.0

Table 1.15.—National Income by Sector, Legal Form of Organization, and Type of Income: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
National income	1	2,497.1	2,603.0	2,796.5	3,162.3	3,380.4	3,525.8	3,803.4	4,151.1	4,392.1	4,642.1	4,756.6	4,994.9	5,251.9	5,556.8	5,876.7	6,210.4	6,618.4
Domestic business	2	2,039.3	2,105.2	2,264.6	2,584.7	2,769.9	2,885.4	3,116.4	3,404.9	3,589.8	3,765.8	3,829.3	4,020.2	4,234.7	4,509.7	4,790.2	5,084.3	5,458.1
Corporate business	3	1,494.8	1,537.3	1,658.4	1,876.3	2,002.2	2,079.3	2,264.5	2,456.3	2,570.2	2,687.7	2,731.4	2,860.0	3,018.6	3,234.9	3,445.6	3,658.2	3,952.1
Compensation of employees	4	1,243.5	1,299.4	1,373.3	1,523.0	1,634.7	1,732.7	1,858.8	1,995.4	2,101.4	2,217.6	2,259.7	2,385.5	2,500.4	2,646.0	2,776.5	2,912.2	3,098.1
Wage and salary accruals	5	1,037.3	1,078.7	1,139.2	1,266.2	1,363.8	1,444.7	1,551.2	1,667.1	1,756.0	1,847.9	1,871.9	1,964.8	2,048.7	2,165.8	2,300.1	2,442.8	2,636.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	6	206.3	220.6	234.1	256.8	270.9	288.0	307.6	328.3	345.4	369.7	387.7	420.7	451.7	480.2	476.4	469.4	461.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	7	189.3	168.5	218.6	272.8	284.0	261.0	298.6	348.3	331.4	335.9	356.9	384.4	433.7	496.0	576.8	653.2	723.1
Profits before tax	8	211.2	162.7	195.9	229.0	216.8	203.7	266.6	325.3	312.5	328.8	341.8	382.9	433.6	496.2	576.4	625.5	681.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	9	-24.6	-7.5	-7.4	-4.0	0	7.1	-16.2	-22.2	-16.3	-12.9	4.9	-2.8	-4.0	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	8.4
Capital consumption adjustment	10	2.7	13.3	30.2	47.7	67.2	50.3	48.2	45.3	35.3	19.9	10.2	4.3	4.1	12.2	18.6	24.6	32.9
Net interest	11	62.0	69.4	66.4	80.5	83.4	85.6	107.0	112.5	137.4	134.3	114.8	90.1	84.4	92.9	92.4	92.8	130.8
Sole proprietorships and partnerships	12	338.8	343.4	367.8	444.7	479.5	503.5	526.5	593.5	644.1	671.4	671.8	722.8	758.3	793.1	832.5	890.9	953.2
Compensation of employees	13	110.5	114.1	119.5	131.6	141.3	148.2	154.4	175.8	189.3	202.1	205.5	216.3	228.9	243.7	261.2	274.3	295.8
Wage and salary accruals	14	99.5	102.6	106.7	117.0	125.3	130.8	136.7	155.6	166.5	177.0	178.7	188.0	198.8	212.5	228.8	241.6	262.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	15	11.0	11.5	12.7	14.7	15.9	17.4	17.7	20.2	22.9	25.1	26.7	28.4	30.1	31.2	32.4	32.7	32.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	16	184.6	178.2	193.7	245.3	265.1	276.8	302.0	336.7	359.6	378.8	381.8	431.7	459.0	473.6	494.9	541.7	577.8
Farm	17	20.3	14.4	7.2	21.6	21.5	23.0	29.0	26.0	32.2	31.1	26.4	32.7	30.1	31.9	22.2	34.3	29.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	18	28.6	23.4	16.0	30.2	29.7	31.1	36.9	33.9	40.0	39.2	34.4	40.9	38.2	39.9	30.2	42.1	37.5
Capital consumption adjustment	19	-8.3	-9.0	-8.8	-8.6	-8.2	-8.1	-7.9	-7.9	-7.9	-8.0	-8.0	-8.2	-8.1	-8.0	-8.0	-7.9	-7.8
Nonfarm	20	164.3	163.7	186.6	223.7	243.5	253.8	272.9	310.6	327.5	347.6	355.4	399.1	428.9	441.6	472.7	507.4	548.1
Proprietors' income	21	159.2	156.6	170.5	197.5	208.7	213.9	237.3	274.7	290.8	320.3	329.9	370.2	397.9	418.1	444.3	472.3	503.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	22	-1.3	-5	-5	-4	-2	0	-8	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1	-5	-4	-7	-1.5	-4	.7
Capital consumption adjustment	23	6.3	7.6	16.6	26.6	35.0	39.9	36.4	37.1	38.0	28.5	25.6	29.4	31.4	24.3	29.9	35.5	44.2
Net interest	24	43.7	51.1	54.7	67.7	73.2	78.5	70.1	81.0	95.1	90.5	84.5	74.8	70.4	75.9	76.4	74.9	79.6
Other private business	25	165.0	181.8	192.5	214.5	234.6	247.1	266.6	291.3	308.3	333.5	349.5	356.2	376.1	395.7	423.8	445.0	460.2
Compensation of employees	26	8.2	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.8	12.6	13.1	13.3	13.8	14.2	14.6	14.8	15.5	16.4
Wage and salary accruals	27	7.3	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.4	11.1	11.5	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.6	14.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	28	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	29	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.3
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation adjustment	30	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9
Capital consumption adjustment	31	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7	-6	-6	-7	-7	-6
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	32	39.6	39.6	36.9	39.5	39.1	32.2	35.8	44.1	40.5	49.1	56.4	63.3	90.9	110.3	117.9	129.7	128.3
Rental income of persons	33	66.1	68.0	65.9	68.8	70.3	63.7	68.9	79.1	80.2	87.2	96.0	111.4	133.6	157.8	165.4	177.4	178.3
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-26.5	-28.5	-28.9	-29.4	-31.2	-31.5	-33.1	-35.0	-39.7	-38.1	-39.6	-48.1	-42.8	-47.5	-47.5	-47.6	-50.0
Net interest	35	115.6	131.9	144.6	162.8	182.9	202.0	217.3	233.3	253.1	269.1	277.4	276.5	268.2	267.8	288.2	296.8	312.2
Government enterprises	36	40.6	42.8	46.0	49.3	53.6	55.6	58.9	64.0	67.2	73.2	76.7	81.2	81.7	86.0	88.4	90.2	92.6
Compensation of employees	37	40.6	42.8	46.0	49.3	53.6	55.6	58.9	64.0	67.2	73.2	76.7	81.2	81.7	86.0	88.4	90.2	92.6
Wage and salary accruals	38	31.7	33.1	35.3	38.1	40.8	42.4	44.9	48.2	50.5	54.4	56.7	59.8	59.8	62.9	64.7	66.1	67.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	39	8.9	9.6	10.7	11.2	12.7	13.1	13.9	15.7	16.7	18.8	19.9	21.4	21.9	23.1	23.7	24.1	25.1
Households and institutions	40	97.6	108.2	119.2	131.2	141.0	153.7	173.3	195.1	214.6	237.9	257.5	279.5	297.0	313.3	330.3	348.6	363.2
Compensation of employees	41	97.6	108.2	119.2	131.2	141.0	153.7	173.3	195.1	214.6	237.9	257.5	279.5	297.0	313.3	330.3	348.6	363.2
Wage and salary accruals	42	87.7	97.3	105.8	115.1	123.3	134.2	151.2	169.5	184.9	203.7	219.1	237.7	250.5	263.9	281.0	295.7	312.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	43	9.9	11.0	13.4	16.0	17.7	19.5	22.2	25.6	29.7	34.3	38.4	41.8	46.5	49.4	49.3	52.8	50.9
General government	44	325.5	353.1	375.8	411.0	444.3	471.1	499.9	532.6	567.3	609.4	645.1	671.8	695.8	717.0	735.8	759.4	790.0
Compensation of employees	45	325.5	353.1	375.8	411.0	444.3	471.1	499.9	532.6	567.3	609.4	645.1	671.8	695.8	717.0	735.8	759.4	790.0
Wage and salary accruals	46	253.9	274.1	289.2	309.7	332.7	354.1	377.3	402.6	429.2	462.3	488.8	507.9	525.1	541.0	558.0	574.9	596.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	47	71.5	78.9	86.6	101.3	111.6	117.0	122.6	130.0	138.1	147.0	156.3	163.9	170.8	176.0	177.8	184.5	193.3
Rest of the world	48	34.7	36.4	36.9	35.3	25.4	15.5	13.7	18.4	20.4	29.0	24.7	23.4	24.4	16.8	20.3	18.1	7.1
Compensation of employees	49	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1.8	-1.4	-9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.8	-3.3	-3.7	-4.4	-4.5	-4.6	-4.9
Corporate profits	50	29.7	32.7	35.5	37.0	38.4	39.8	48.0	56.7	64.2	72.7	74.3	68.7	76.7	77.2	92.0	100.9	110.7
Net interest	51	5.2	3.9	1.6	-1.4	-12.8	-22.5	-33.0	-37.4	-42.6	-41.4	-46.9	-42.0	-48.7	-56.0	-67.2	-78.2	-88.8
Addenda:																		
Domestic income (1-48)	52	2,462.3	2,566.5	2,759.6	3,126.9	3,355.1	3,510.3	3,789.7	4,132.7	4,371.7	4,613.2	4,731.9	4,971.5	5,227.5	5,540.0	5,856.4	6,192.3	6,611.4
Compensation of employees (4+13+26+37+41+45)	53	1,825.9	1,926.2	2,042.9	2,256.1	2,425.4	2,572.5	2,756.9	2,974.7	3,152.3	3,353.3	3,457.7	3,648.1	3,818.1	4,020.6	4,207.0	4,400.1	4,656.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (16+29)	54	186.2	179.9	195.5	247.5	267.0	278.6	303.9	338.8	361.8	381.0	384.2	434.3	461.8	476.6	497.7	544.7	581.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (32)	55	39.6	39.6	36.9	39.5	39.1	32.2	35.8	44.1	40.5	49.1	56.4	63.3	90.9	110.3	117.9	129.7	128.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (7)	56	189.3	168.5	218.6	272.8	284.0	261.0	298.6	348.3	331.4	335.9	356.9	384.4	433.7	496.0	576.8	653.2	723.1
Net interest (11+24+35)	57	221.3	252.4	265.7	311.0	339.5	366.1	394.5	426.8	485.6	493.9	476.7	441.4	423.0	436.5	457.0	464.5	522.6

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Billions of dollars																			
Gross product of corporate business	1	54.4	47.8	37.5	27.5	26.5	33.1	36.7	42.2	47.8	42.4	46.6	53.3	68.9	86.4	102.3	106.0	99.4	104.2
Consumption of fixed capital	2	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.5
Net product	3	49.4	42.9	32.9	23.4	22.7	29.1	32.7	38.1	43.3	37.6	42.0	48.5	63.5	80.2	96.2	99.9	93.2	96.7
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.2	10.4
Domestic income	5	45.9	39.4	29.6	19.9	18.7	24.5	28.0	33.3	38.1	32.6	36.7	42.8	56.9	73.2	88.8	91.6	84.1	86.3
Compensation of employees	6	34.2	30.8	25.4	19.0	18.0	21.0	23.1	26.3	30.5	27.3	29.8	32.9	41.6	52.8	64.1	67.1	64.1	69.9
Wage and salary accruals	7	33.8	30.4	25.0	18.7	17.7	20.7	22.7	25.6	29.3	25.8	28.3	31.2	39.6	50.5	61.3	63.9	60.9	66.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	4	4	4	3	3	3	4	6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	10.4	7.1	2.8	-4	-3	2.2	3.6	5.8	6.5	4.3	5.9	9.2	14.6	19.7	24.1	24.2	19.8	16.7
Profits before tax	10	10.4	4.2	4	-1.4	1.7	3.0	4.1	6.8	7.2	4.1	7.3	10.2	18.0	21.7	25.2	24.0	19.7	24.2
Profits tax liability	11	1.4	8	5	4	5	7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	7.6	11.4	14.1	12.9	10.7	9.1
Profits after tax	12	9.0	3.3	-1	-1.8	1.2	2.3	3.1	5.4	5.7	3.1	5.9	7.3	10.3	10.3	11.1	11.1	9.0	15.1
Dividends	13	5.6	5.3	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	4.4	4.5	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.1
Undistributed profits	14	3.4	-2.0	-4.2	-4.4	-8	-2	4	1.0	1.1	2	2.3	3.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	6.8	4.6	10.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	5	3.3	2.4	1.0	-2.1	-6	-2	-7	0	1.0	-7	-2	-2.5	-1.2	-8	-3	-6	-5.3
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-5	-3	0	0	1	-2	-2	-3	-7	-8	-7	-8	-9	-8	-3	4	7	-2.3
Net interest	17	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	8	7	7	5	3	2	-2
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.3
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	19	50.8	45.2	35.4	25.7	25.0	31.2	34.6	39.8	45.4	39.9	44.2	50.8	66.2	83.5	99.3	102.7	95.9	99.9
Consumption of fixed capital	20	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.3
Net product	21	45.9	40.4	31.0	21.7	21.2	27.3	30.7	35.9	41.0	35.4	39.7	46.1	61.0	77.5	93.4	96.8	89.9	92.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	22	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.9	10.1
Domestic income	23	42.5	37.0	27.7	18.4	17.4	22.9	26.2	31.2	36.0	30.5	34.6	40.7	54.6	70.7	86.1	88.7	81.0	82.5
Compensation of employees	24	32.3	29.0	23.7	17.6	16.7	19.7	21.7	24.8	28.9	25.7	28.2	31.2	39.8	51.0	62.2	65.1	61.9	67.2
Wage and salary accruals	25	31.9	28.6	23.3	17.3	16.4	19.4	21.3	24.2	27.7	24.3	26.8	29.6	37.9	48.8	59.5	62.0	58.8	63.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	27	8.8	6.5	2.3	-9	-1.0	1.5	2.9	4.8	5.5	3.3	4.9	8.1	13.4	18.5	22.8	22.6	18.1	14.6
Profits before tax	28	8.8	3.5	-1	-2.0	1.0	2.3	3.3	5.8	6.2	3.1	6.3	9.0	16.7	20.3	23.7	22.3	17.9	22.1
Profits tax liability	29	1.2	7	5	3	5	7	9	1.3	1.4	9	1.4	2.7	7.5	11.2	13.8	12.6	10.2	8.6
Profits after tax	30	7.6	2.7	-6	-2.4	5	1.6	2.4	4.4	4.7	2.2	4.9	6.3	9.3	9.2	10.0	9.7	7.7	13.5
Dividends	31	5.1	5.0	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.8
Undistributed profits	32	2.5	-2.3	-4.4	-4.8	-1.5	-7	1	3	5	-5	1.6	2.8	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.7	3.6	8.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	5	3.3	2.4	1.0	-2.1	-6	-2	-7	0	1.0	-7	-2	-2.5	-1.2	-8	-3	-6	-5.3
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-4	-3	0	1	1	-2	-2	-2	-7	-8	-7	-8	-9	-7	-2	5	7	-2.3
Net interest	35	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	7
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	36	298.0	278.8	252.3	215.3	209.0	235.8	255.5	292.0	316.9	294.5	328.0	371.3	444.4	510.7	574.4	590.4	548.3	524.6
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	41.5	42.5	42.0	41.1	38.9	38.5	37.9	38.2	39.3	40.4	40.0	40.8	42.8	43.6	41.9	41.1	42.1	45.2
Net product ²	38	256.5	236.3	210.3	174.3	170.1	197.3	217.6	253.8	277.6	254.2	288.0	330.5	401.6	467.2	532.5	549.3	506.2	479.4

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Billions of dollars																		
Gross product of corporate business	1	125.8	144.4	141.5	160.3	183.7	192.4	206.2	203.8	229.4	245.3	256.5	251.7	281.9	293.8	302.0	328.8	349.2
Consumption of fixed capital	2	8.9	10.4	11.4	12.2	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.6	19.8	21.9	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.2	26.2	27.2
Net product	3	117.0	134.0	130.1	148.1	169.6	177.5	190.3	187.1	211.8	225.4	234.6	228.9	258.1	269.2	276.8	302.6	321.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	12.3	13.6	14.2	15.7	16.9	18.5	19.8	19.2	21.2	23.1	24.5	24.9	27.4	29.8	31.2	33.7	35.8
Domestic income	5	104.7	120.4	115.9	132.4	152.7	158.9	170.5	167.9	190.5	202.4	210.1	204.0	230.8	239.4	245.6	268.9	286.1
Compensation of employees	6	82.1	91.1	88.8	98.7	114.6	123.1	134.0	132.3	144.7	158.2	166.5	164.0	180.3	190.7	195.6	211.0	222.7
Wage and salary accruals	7	78.0	86.9	84.4	93.0	107.5	115.5	125.8	123.6	134.8	147.0	154.0	151.4	165.6	174.5	178.7	191.8	201.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.7	9.9	11.2	12.5	12.6	14.7	16.3	16.9	19.2	20.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	22.5	29.6	27.5	34.1	38.6	36.5	36.9	35.9	46.1	44.5	43.9	39.9	51.0	49.2	50.1	57.8	63.6
Profits before tax	10	31.0	34.6	28.5	42.0	43.0	38.3	39.9	37.4	47.5	47.6	46.0	40.4	51.0	48.4	48.1	53.1	57.9
Profits tax liability	11	11.3	12.4	10.2	17.9	22.6	19.4	20.3	17.6	22.0	22.0	21.4	19.0	23.6	22.7	22.8	24.0	26.2
Profits after tax	12	19.7	22.2	18.3	24.0	20.5	18.9	19.6	19.8	25.5	25.6	24.6	21.5	27.3	25.7	25.4	29.1	31.6
Dividends	13	5.6	6.2	6.4	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.5	12.4	13.6
Undistributed profits	14	14.1	16.0	11.9	16.2	13.1	11.5	11.8	11.9	16.6	16.2	14.7	11.6	16.6	14.3	13.9	16.8	18.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-5.9	-2.2	1.9	-5.0	-1.2	1.0	-1.0	-3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.5	-3	-3	-2	3	0	.1
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-2.5	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0	-1.1	.3	-4	-5	-3	.3	1.0	1.7	4.6	5.6
Net interest	17	0	-3	-3	-4	-5	-6	-4	-2	-3	-4	-4	2	-5	-5	-1	.1	-1
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	4.5	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.2	8.2	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.1	13.4	14.5	15.8	16.5	17.1	17.3
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	121.3	138.9	135.3	153.7	176.5	184.2	196.8	193.7	218.7	233.8	244.3	238.3	267.3	278.0	285.5	311.7	331.8
Consumption of fixed capital	20	8.7	10.2	11.1	11.9	13.7	14.6	15.5	16.2	17.2	19.3	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.0	24.6	25.5	26.5
Net product	21	112.7	128.7	124.2	141.8	162.7	169.6	181.3	177.5	201.5	214.5	223.0	216.1	244.2	254.0	260.9	286.2	305.4
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	11.9	13.1	13.7	15.2	16.4	17.9	19.1	18.5	20.5	22.3	23.6	23.9	26.1	28.4	29.6	32.1	34.1
Domestic income	23	100.8	115.6	110.5	126.6	146.4	151.7	162.2	159.0	181.0	192.3	199.4	192.2	218.2	225.6	231.3	254.1	271.2
Compensation of employees	24	79.1	87.7	85.2	94.7	110.1	118.1	128.6	126.4	138.3	151.3	158.9	155.7	171.3	181.0	185.2	200.0	210.9
Wage and salary accruals	25	75.1	83.6	80.9	89.2	103.3	110.8	120.7	118.1	128.9	140.5	146.9	143.8	157.4	165.6	169.2	181.8	191.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.5	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.0	12.0	13.9	15.4	16.0	18.1	19.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	20.9	27.0	24.3	31.0	35.2	32.3	32.3	31.1	41.0	39.2	38.3	33.7	43.7	41.1	42.1	49.6	55.5
Profits before tax	28	29.2	31.9	25.2	38.7	39.4	34.0	35.1	32.4	42.3	42.2	40.2	34.2	43.6	40.3	40.1	44.9	49.8
Profits tax liability	29	10.8	11.8	9.3	16.9	21.2	17.8	18.5	15.6	20.2	20.1	19.1	16.2	20.7	19.2	19.5	20.6	22.8
Profits after tax	30	18.4	20.1	15.9	21.8	18.2	16.2	16.7	16.7	22.1	22.1	21.1	18.0	22.9	21.1	20.6	24.3	27.1
Dividends	31	5.5	6.0	6.0	7.5	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.6
Undistributed profits	32	12.9	14.2	9.9	14.4	11.1	9.1	9.4	9.3	13.7	13.1	11.8	8.7	12.9	10.5	10.1	12.9	14.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-5.9	-2.2	1.9	-5.0	-1.2	1.0	-1.0	-3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.5	-3	-3	-2	3	0	.1
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-2.4	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-3.1	-2.7	-1.9	-1.0	.4	-3	-4	-2	.4	1.0	1.8	4.6	5.6
Net interest	35	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.8
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																		
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	563.0	607.0	602.6	679.5	719.6	748.3	800.8	787.8	881.7	911.0	922.3	886.1	986.1	1,018.7	1,041.5	1,128.0	1,194.5
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	47.1	50.6	53.6	56.4	59.0	61.1	63.6	66.3	69.5	72.6	75.7	77.5	79.0	81.5	83.8	86.6	90.1
Net product ²	38	515.9	556.3	549.0	623.1	660.6	685.2	737.1	721.4	812.2	838.4	846.6	808.6	907.1	937.2	957.7	1,041.4	1,104.4

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Billions of dollars																		
Gross product of corporate business	1	377.0	413.8	454.1	479.0	528.6	575.2	596.6	645.1	715.5	801.1	865.8	937.3	1,056.6	1,199.8	1,373.0	1,530.6	1,663.6
Consumption of fixed capital	2	28.7	30.8	33.7	37.1	41.1	45.6	50.5	55.4	60.9	66.8	78.5	94.0	104.5	117.5	134.5	156.4	181.1
Net product	3	348.3	383.0	420.4	441.9	487.5	529.6	546.1	589.7	654.6	734.3	787.3	843.3	952.1	1,082.3	1,238.5	1,374.1	1,482.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	38.7	41.4	42.8	45.6	52.6	57.9	62.2	68.5	73.6	81.3	86.8	93.1	101.5	111.3	121.6	131.1	148.5
Domestic income	5	309.7	341.6	377.6	396.2	435.0	471.7	484.0	521.3	581.0	653.0	700.6	750.2	850.6	971.0	1,116.9	1,243.1	1,334.1
Compensation of employees	6	239.2	259.8	288.5	308.4	341.3	378.6	400.2	425.2	472.5	533.9	587.4	614.8	695.1	784.6	901.7	1,023.1	1,122.3
Wage and salary accruals	7	216.8	235.2	259.2	277.1	305.4	338.0	356.0	376.2	414.8	464.6	508.9	528.4	591.2	662.7	756.3	857.0	938.1
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	22.4	24.7	29.2	31.3	35.9	40.6	44.2	49.0	57.8	69.3	78.5	86.4	103.9	121.9	145.4	166.2	184.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	70.4	81.2	87.4	84.8	90.9	87.1	74.5	87.3	100.2	109.1	97.0	118.4	144.0	171.8	194.4	187.9	163.0
Profits before tax	10	64.5	75.3	81.9	78.5	86.5	84.5	73.5	84.6	97.8	119.3	129.3	130.2	162.1	189.9	222.1	235.5	215.9
Profits tax liability	11	28.0	30.9	33.7	32.7	39.4	39.7	34.4	37.7	41.9	49.3	51.8	50.9	64.2	73.0	83.5	88.0	84.8
Profits after tax	12	36.5	44.4	48.3	45.9	47.2	44.8	39.1	46.8	55.9	70.0	77.5	79.3	97.9	116.9	138.6	147.5	131.2
Dividends	13	15.0	16.9	17.8	18.3	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.3	21.9	23.1	23.5	26.4	30.1	33.7	39.6	41.5	47.3
Undistributed profits	14	21.5	27.5	30.5	27.5	27.0	24.4	18.8	26.5	34.0	46.9	54.1	52.9	67.8	83.2	99.0	106.0	83.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-.5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-3.7	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-19.6	-38.2	-10.5	-14.1	-15.7	-23.7	-40.1	-42.1
Capital consumption adjustment	16	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	9.0	9.4	5.9	-1.2	-4.0	-2.4	-4.0	-7.4	-10.8
Net interest	17	.1	.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	6.0	9.2	8.8	8.2	10.0	16.2	17.0	11.5	14.5	20.9	32.0	48.7
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	18.8	20.1	22.7	25.1	27.6	31.3	34.6	38.2	41.6	45.5	49.1	54.2	59.5	72.0	88.1	99.0	107.0
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	358.2	393.7	431.4	453.9	501.0	543.9	562.0	606.9	673.9	755.6	816.7	883.0	997.1	1,127.8	1,285.0	1,431.5	1,556.6
Consumption of fixed capital	20	27.9	29.9	32.7	35.9	39.7	43.9	48.5	53.1	58.4	63.8	74.7	89.2	98.9	111.0	126.8	147.0	169.4
Net product	21	330.3	363.8	398.7	418.0	461.4	500.0	513.5	553.8	615.6	691.8	742.0	793.8	898.2	1,016.9	1,158.2	1,284.6	1,387.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	36.7	39.3	40.5	43.2	49.8	54.8	59.0	64.6	69.4	76.6	81.9	88.0	95.9	104.9	114.4	123.3	139.5
Domestic income	23	293.7	324.6	358.2	374.9	411.5	445.2	454.6	489.1	546.2	615.2	660.1	705.8	802.4	912.0	1,043.8	1,161.3	1,247.8
Compensation of employees	24	226.5	246.3	273.8	292.2	323.1	358.5	378.1	401.2	445.9	504.5	555.1	578.6	655.0	740.0	851.0	966.2	1,056.9
Wage and salary accruals	25	205.4	223.0	246.2	262.7	289.3	320.2	336.4	355.1	391.7	439.4	481.1	498.0	557.8	625.7	714.2	809.5	883.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	21.2	23.3	27.6	29.5	33.8	38.4	41.6	46.1	54.2	65.1	73.9	80.6	97.1	114.2	136.8	156.7	173.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	61.9	72.2	77.0	73.9	78.3	73.5	59.4	69.8	81.1	88.2	76.7	98.5	119.9	141.3	156.5	150.1	132.7
Profits before tax	28	56.1	66.3	71.6	67.7	74.1	71.1	58.5	67.3	79.0	99.0	109.6	110.5	137.9	159.2	184.4	197.1	183.6
Profits tax liability	29	24.0	27.2	29.5	27.8	33.6	33.3	27.2	29.9	33.8	40.2	42.2	41.5	53.0	59.9	67.1	69.6	67.0
Profits after tax	30	32.1	39.1	42.1	39.9	40.6	37.8	31.4	37.4	45.3	58.8	67.4	69.0	84.9	99.3	117.3	127.5	116.6
Dividends	31	13.7	15.6	16.8	17.5	19.1	19.1	18.5	20.1	21.1	21.7	21.7	24.8	28.0	31.5	36.4	38.1	45.3
Undistributed profits	32	18.4	23.5	25.3	22.4	21.4	18.7	12.8	18.9	25.2	37.8	45.7	44.2	56.9	67.8	80.9	89.4	71.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-.5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-3.7	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-19.6	-38.2	-10.5	-14.1	-15.7	-23.7	-40.1	-42.1
Capital consumption adjustment	34	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.7	7.4	7.1	8.7	8.8	5.3	-1.4	-3.8	-2.3	-4.2	-6.9	-8.8
Net interest	35	5.3	6.1	7.4	8.8	10.1	13.2	17.1	18.1	19.2	22.5	28.3	28.7	27.5	30.7	36.3	45.0	58.1
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																		
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	1,278.5	1,384.3	1,480.9	1,519.2	1,615.8	1,680.2	1,663.3	1,730.0	1,865.8	1,975.4	1,941.2	1,910.5	2,062.3	2,212.7	2,360.3	2,434.2	2,400.4
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	94.2	100.1	107.8	115.0	122.2	130.2	137.3	143.7	153.3	161.6	171.7	179.7	187.0	196.7	208.8	222.9	234.3
Net product ²	38	1,184.3	1,284.2	1,373.2	1,404.1	1,493.6	1,550.0	1,526.0	1,586.2	1,712.5	1,813.8	1,769.5	1,730.7	1,875.2	2,016.0	2,151.5	2,211.3	2,166.0

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Billions of dollars																		
Gross product of corporate business	1	1,883.1	1,951.8	2,100.7	2,356.2	2,518.8	2,631.6	2,848.2	3,079.1	3,241.3	3,395.7	3,486.3	3,652.7	3,850.9	4,135.1	4,390.0	4,648.8	5,001.8
Consumption of fixed capital	2	210.1	233.4	244.4	260.2	280.9	302.1	320.8	344.3	370.6	391.1	411.2	427.9	448.5	482.7	512.1	543.5	581.5
Net product	3	1,673.0	1,718.3	1,856.3	2,096.1	2,237.9	2,329.6	2,527.4	2,734.9	2,870.6	3,004.6	3,075.1	3,224.9	3,402.3	3,652.3	3,877.9	4,105.4	4,420.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	178.2	181.0	198.0	219.8	235.7	250.2	262.9	278.6	300.4	316.9	343.7	364.9	383.8	417.4	432.2	447.2	468.3
Domestic income	5	1,494.8	1,537.3	1,658.4	1,876.3	2,002.2	2,079.3	2,264.5	2,456.3	2,570.2	2,687.7	2,731.4	2,860.0	3,018.6	3,234.9	3,445.6	3,658.2	3,952.1
Compensation of employees	6	1,243.5	1,299.4	1,373.3	1,523.0	1,634.7	1,732.7	1,858.8	1,995.4	2,101.4	2,217.6	2,259.7	2,385.5	2,500.4	2,646.0	2,776.5	2,912.2	3,098.1
Wage and salary accruals	7	1,037.3	1,078.7	1,139.2	1,266.2	1,363.8	1,444.7	1,551.2	1,667.1	1,756.0	1,847.9	1,871.9	1,964.8	2,048.7	2,165.8	2,300.1	2,442.8	2,636.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	206.3	220.6	234.1	256.8	270.9	288.0	307.6	328.3	345.4	369.7	387.7	420.7	451.7	480.2	476.4	469.4	461.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	189.3	168.5	218.6	272.8	284.0	261.0	298.6	348.3	331.4	335.9	356.9	384.4	433.7	496.0	576.8	653.2	723.1
Profits before tax	10	211.2	162.7	195.9	229.0	216.8	203.7	266.6	325.3	312.5	328.8	341.8	382.9	433.6	496.2	576.4	625.5	681.7
Profits tax liability	11	81.1	63.1	77.2	94.0	96.5	106.5	127.1	137.2	141.5	140.6	133.6	143.1	165.4	186.7	211.0	223.6	237.2
Profits after tax	12	130.1	99.7	118.7	135.0	120.3	97.2	139.5	188.1	171.0	188.2	208.2	239.7	268.3	309.5	365.5	401.8	444.5
Dividends	13	58.3	59.8	71.2	78.4	85.6	88.3	95.7	98.2	126.5	144.2	156.4	161.5	182.3	197.0	221.6	257.3	283.9
Undistributed profits	14	71.8	39.8	47.4	56.6	34.6	8.9	43.8	89.9	44.5	44.0	51.8	78.2	85.9	112.5	143.8	144.5	160.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-24.6	-7.5	-7.4	-4.0	0	7.1	-16.2	-22.2	-16.3	-12.9	4.9	-2.8	-4.0	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	8.4
Capital consumption adjustment	16	2.7	13.3	30.2	47.7	67.2	50.3	48.2	45.3	35.3	19.9	10.2	4.3	4.1	12.2	18.6	24.6	32.9
Net interest	17	62.0	69.4	66.4	80.5	83.4	85.6	107.0	112.5	137.4	134.3	114.8	90.1	84.4	92.9	92.4	92.8	130.8
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	113.0	120.4	147.5	161.4	189.5	217.2	252.9	264.6	279.9	299.5	335.7	364.7	393.2	397.8	444.1	489.3	566.8
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	1,770.1	1,831.4	1,953.3	2,194.8	2,329.3	2,414.4	2,595.3	2,814.5	2,961.4	3,096.2	3,150.6	3,288.0	3,457.6	3,737.2	3,945.9	4,159.5	4,435.1
Consumption of fixed capital	20	195.9	216.8	225.1	237.3	253.9	270.3	283.8	302.0	322.8	338.4	354.9	369.6	386.4	414.5	437.5	462.7	493.0
Net product	21	1,574.2	1,614.6	1,728.2	1,957.5	2,075.4	2,144.1	2,311.6	2,512.5	2,638.6	2,757.9	2,795.7	2,918.5	3,071.3	3,322.7	3,508.4	3,696.9	3,942.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	168.1	169.7	185.3	205.4	219.0	231.2	241.9	256.3	275.9	290.6	313.1	332.0	349.3	382.1	397.3	411.9	431.4
Domestic income	23	1,406.1	1,444.9	1,542.9	1,752.1	1,856.4	1,912.9	2,069.7	2,256.2	2,362.7	2,467.3	2,482.6	2,586.5	2,721.9	2,940.6	3,111.0	3,284.9	3,510.7
Compensation of employees	24	1,169.9	1,216.1	1,279.9	1,421.4	1,522.3	1,603.8	1,716.3	1,844.1	1,946.6	2,052.7	2,086.9	2,194.2	2,290.7	2,430.2	2,552.7	2,667.1	2,835.1
Wage and salary accruals	25	975.6	1,009.3	1,060.4	1,180.0	1,267.5	1,333.8	1,428.3	1,536.9	1,623.5	1,707.8	1,726.1	1,804.7	1,872.4	1,984.7	2,111.7	2,234.1	2,409.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	194.4	206.8	219.5	241.4	254.8	270.0	288.0	307.2	323.1	344.9	360.7	389.5	418.3	445.5	441.0	433.0	425.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	164.4	146.3	186.4	242.9	243.7	210.7	248.3	288.6	264.2	258.5	252.8	278.9	325.3	402.5	442.5	509.1	555.6
Profits before tax	28	184.2	136.9	160.7	195.3	172.3	147.9	209.5	257.3	235.6	237.2	221.6	258.0	305.8	381.4	422.1	480.2	496.1
Profits tax liability	29	63.9	46.3	59.4	73.7	69.9	75.6	93.5	101.9	98.9	95.8	85.5	91.2	105.2	128.9	136.7	150.1	158.3
Profits after tax	30	120.3	90.7	101.3	121.6	102.3	72.3	116.0	155.5	136.7	141.4	136.1	166.8	200.5	252.6	285.4	310.1	337.7
Dividends	31	53.3	53.3	64.2	67.8	72.3	73.9	79.8	104.2	119.2	125.8	135.0	149.3	158.6	179.3	201.9	218.1	218.1
Undistributed profits	32	67.0	37.4	37.1	53.8	30.1	-1.6	40.1	75.7	32.6	22.2	10.3	31.9	51.2	94.0	106.0	108.2	119.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-24.6	-7.5	-7.4	-4.0	0	7.1	-16.2	-22.2	-16.3	-12.9	4.9	-2.8	-4.0	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	8.4
Capital consumption adjustment	34	4.8	16.9	33.1	51.7	71.4	55.8	55.0	53.4	45.0	34.3	26.3	23.7	23.6	33.5	38.7	45.8	51.1
Net interest	35	71.8	82.5	76.6	87.7	90.4	98.4	105.1	123.6	151.8	156.0	143.0	113.3	105.9	107.9	115.8	108.7	120.0
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																		
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	2,479.5	2,426.6	2,542.0	2,782.4	2,907.9	2,978.9	3,146.6	3,322.1	3,377.5	3,409.2	3,381.9	3,468.4	3,573.8	3,801.5	3,960.1	4,159.5	4,404.2
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	245.9	257.0	267.0	280.0	296.3	310.1	320.7	330.6	344.5	352.8	364.0	379.3	393.2	417.8	435.8	462.7	494.1
Net product ²	38	2,233.6	2,169.6	2,275.0	2,502.5	2,611.6	2,668.8	2,825.9	2,991.5	3,032.9	3,056.5	3,017.9	3,089.1	3,180.5	3,383.7	3,524.3	3,696.9	3,910.1

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Billions of dollars																			
Gross product of corporate business	1	92.9	101.6	108.1	114.0	119.0	124.2	127.1	133.0	139.9	143.2	146.1	148.5	145.1	141.1	141.9	137.8	145.0	154.7
Consumption of fixed capital	2	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9
Net product	3	86.2	94.4	100.4	105.8	110.7	115.6	118.1	123.5	130.2	133.1	135.4	137.3	133.9	129.8	130.5	126.3	133.3	142.8
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.4
Domestic income	5	76.3	84.2	89.7	94.9	98.8	103.5	105.8	110.6	117.2	119.5	121.6	123.4	120.0	115.7	116.1	111.9	118.6	127.4
Compensation of employees	6	63.2	68.1	72.6	75.5	79.2	80.5	82.8	86.0	89.0	89.8	92.6	93.0	91.1	89.0	88.1	87.1	90.6	95.7
Wage and salary accruals	7	60.0	64.8	69.2	71.9	75.2	76.5	78.6	81.7	84.8	85.6	88.4	88.7	86.8	84.6	83.6	82.5	85.5	90.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	13.3	16.3	17.3	19.7	19.6	23.0	23.0	24.5	28.4	30.0	29.2	30.6	29.3	27.0	28.3	25.2	28.5	32.2
Profits before tax	10	16.3	21.2	28.0	31.5	31.9	30.0	29.6	32.3	33.9	35.6	35.1	33.9	30.8	27.1	28.2	27.8	31.8	38.3
Profits tax liability	11	6.1	8.0	10.5	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.0	9.7	10.1	9.9	13.6	16.3
Profits after tax	12	10.2	13.2	17.5	19.7	20.3	19.1	18.8	20.5	21.7	22.9	22.5	21.7	19.8	17.4	18.1	17.8	18.2	22.0
Dividends	13	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.4	7.6
Undistributed profits	14	5.5	8.2	12.2	14.1	14.9	13.4	13.0	14.9	15.5	17.0	16.2	15.2	13.4	11.0	11.8	11.2	10.8	14.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1.2	-2.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	1.4	2.8	3.0	2	-7	-3.3
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-2.8	-3.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8
Net interest	17	-2	-2	-2	-2	0	0	.1	.1	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-3	-3	-5	-4
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.5
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	88.7	97.3	103.8	109.6	114.8	119.8	122.7	128.1	135.0	137.9	140.4	142.4	139.1	135.0	135.7	131.5	138.8	148.2
Consumption of fixed capital	20	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.7
Net product	21	82.1	90.3	96.3	101.6	106.6	111.3	113.8	118.8	125.5	128.0	129.9	131.5	128.1	123.9	124.5	120.2	127.4	136.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.9
Domestic income	23	72.5	80.3	85.9	91.1	95.0	99.7	102.0	106.4	112.9	114.9	116.5	118.0	114.7	110.2	110.6	106.3	113.2	121.7
Compensation of employees	24	60.6	65.5	69.9	72.7	76.2	77.5	79.7	82.9	85.8	86.5	89.2	89.5	87.5	85.4	84.5	83.3	86.8	91.7
Wage and salary accruals	25	57.6	62.3	66.6	69.2	72.4	73.6	75.7	78.7	81.7	82.4	85.1	85.4	83.4	81.1	80.1	78.9	81.8	86.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	11.2	14.2	15.3	17.7	18.0	21.4	21.4	22.6	26.2	27.5	26.5	27.7	26.2	23.9	25.1	22.0	25.4	29.1
Profits before tax	28	14.2	19.1	25.9	29.4	30.2	28.4	27.9	30.3	31.5	33.1	32.2	30.8	27.6	23.8	24.9	24.5	28.6	35.1
Profits tax liability	29	5.6	7.5	10.0	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.4	11.3	11.6	12.2	11.9	11.4	10.2	8.8	9.2	9.1	12.6	15.3
Profits after tax	30	8.5	11.5	15.9	18.1	19.0	17.8	17.5	19.0	19.9	20.9	20.3	19.4	17.4	15.0	15.7	15.4	16.0	19.8
Dividends	31	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.1
Undistributed profits	32	4.1	6.8	10.9	12.8	13.9	12.4	11.8	13.5	13.9	15.3	14.4	13.2	11.4	9.0	9.8	9.2	9.1	12.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-1.2	-2.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	1.4	2.8	3.0	2	-7	-3.3
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-1.7	-2.1	-2.4	-2.8	-2.6	-2.3	-2.5	-2.5	-2.4	-2.7	-2.9	-3.1	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.5	-2.7
Net interest	35	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	546.7	564.6	566.0	574.8	600.9	607.3	605.4	614.3	607.5	600.5	609.6	592.8	629.1	667.9
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	46.1	46.7	47.4	48.2	49.3	50.2	51.1	51.9	52.6	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.4	56.1
Net product ²	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	500.6	517.9	518.6	526.5	551.6	557.0	554.3	562.4	555.0	547.1	555.6	538.1	573.7	611.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Billions of dollars																			
Gross product of corporate business	1	166.7	174.8	179.8	182.6	184.3	187.9	189.0	187.9	190.4	202.4	206.8	209.2	208.6	200.1	200.4	201.1	203.1	210.5
Consumption of fixed capital	2	12.3	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.8	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.7	16.9
Net product	3	154.4	161.8	166.3	168.7	170.2	173.4	174.2	173.0	175.5	187.2	191.4	193.4	192.5	184.0	184.2	184.5	186.4	193.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	16.7	16.1	17.2	16.5	16.7	17.3	17.8	18.4	18.7	19.2	19.6	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.2	19.1	19.0	19.5
Domestic income	5	137.7	145.8	149.1	152.2	153.4	156.1	156.4	154.6	156.8	168.0	171.8	173.4	172.6	164.2	165.0	165.4	167.3	174.1
Compensation of employees	6	101.7	106.8	111.4	114.6	115.4	117.0	120.0	120.2	122.6	129.5	132.5	135.0	135.1	133.7	131.8	131.2	131.3	134.8
Wage and salary accruals	7	95.8	100.5	104.6	107.6	108.3	109.7	112.5	112.7	115.0	121.7	124.4	126.7	126.8	125.3	123.2	122.6	122.6	125.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	36.4	39.4	38.2	38.1	38.6	39.7	37.1	35.0	34.8	39.1	39.7	38.9	37.8	31.0	33.3	34.4	36.3	39.6
Profits before tax	10	46.5	51.2	50.4	42.4	38.3	41.2	38.8	36.8	36.9	40.9	42.6	42.7	41.8	32.4	34.7	35.8	38.1	40.9
Profits tax liability	11	19.9	21.8	26.3	22.3	20.1	21.5	19.8	18.7	18.6	20.5	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	16.4	16.9	17.9	19.3
Profits after tax	12	26.6	29.4	24.1	20.1	18.1	19.6	19.0	18.1	18.3	20.3	21.0	20.9	20.6	15.8	18.3	18.9	20.2	21.6
Dividends	13	8.0	8.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.3	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.9
Undistributed profits	14	18.6	20.9	16.7	12.6	10.7	12.2	12.0	10.5	10.8	12.6	13.7	13.0	12.7	8.0	10.2	11.4	12.3	13.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-7.3	-8.5	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	7	8	-4	-1.6	-2.0	0	0	0	-7	-5
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-2.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-7
Net interest	17	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-6	-4	-4	-4	-5	-1	-2	-3	-3
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	6.7	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	160.0	167.9	173.0	175.5	177.1	180.2	181.3	179.8	182.0	193.6	197.7	199.8	199.0	190.5	190.3	191.0	193.1	200.3
Consumption of fixed capital	20	12.0	12.6	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.5
Net product	21	148.0	155.2	159.7	161.9	163.3	166.0	167.0	165.3	167.4	178.8	182.7	184.5	183.3	174.8	174.5	174.9	176.8	183.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	16.1	15.5	16.6	15.9	16.2	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.2	19.0	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.7
Domestic income	23	131.8	139.7	143.1	146.0	147.1	149.3	149.7	147.5	149.4	160.2	163.7	165.1	164.0	155.7	156.0	156.5	158.5	165.1
Compensation of employees	24	97.6	102.5	107.1	110.2	110.9	112.4	115.2	115.3	117.6	124.4	127.2	129.5	129.6	128.1	126.1	125.3	125.3	128.7
Wage and salary accruals	25	91.9	96.5	100.5	103.4	104.0	105.3	108.1	108.1	110.2	116.9	119.5	121.6	121.6	120.0	117.9	117.2	117.0	120.2
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	33.3	36.2	35.0	34.7	35.1	35.8	33.3	31.0	30.5	34.5	35.3	34.4	33.1	26.3	28.5	29.6	31.5	34.7
Profits before tax	28	43.3	47.9	47.1	38.9	34.6	37.2	34.9	32.6	32.4	36.2	38.1	38.0	37.0	27.5	29.8	30.9	33.2	35.8
Profits tax liability	29	18.9	20.8	25.1	20.9	18.8	20.1	18.3	17.1	17.0	18.9	19.9	20.0	19.4	14.7	14.4	14.9	16.0	17.3
Profits after tax	30	24.4	27.1	22.0	17.9	15.8	17.0	16.7	15.5	15.4	17.3	18.2	18.1	17.6	12.8	15.3	15.9	17.2	18.5
Dividends	31	7.6	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.3	7.1	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.7	7.1	7.5	7.4
Undistributed profits	32	16.8	19.0	15.0	10.7	8.7	9.9	9.9	8.2	8.3	10.0	11.3	10.6	10.1	5.5	7.7	8.8	9.7	11.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-7.3	-8.5	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	7	8	-4	-1.6	-2.0	0	0	0	-7	-5
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-2.7	-3.1	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-2.8	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-6
Net interest	35	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	702.6	718.7	712.2	714.5	723.1	728.7	734.8	732.8	733.6	784.0	803.3	814.3	808.7	776.8	773.6	777.3	785.6	814.6
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	56.7	57.4	58.2	58.8	59.4	59.9	60.3	60.8	61.3	61.9	62.7	63.3	64.0	64.6	65.3	66.0	66.7	67.5
Net product ²	38	645.8	661.2	654.0	655.7	663.8	668.8	674.6	672.0	672.3	722.1	740.7	751.0	744.8	712.1	708.4	711.3	718.9	747.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
		Billions of dollars																	
Gross product of corporate business	1	220.0	227.0	232.2	238.2	239.9	243.6	245.5	252.1	257.0	257.0	258.4	253.5	244.5	244.0	253.1	265.1	274.5	286.2
Consumption of fixed capital	2	17.0	17.3	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.2	21.6	22.1	22.7	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.6
Net product	3	203.0	209.7	214.4	219.9	221.0	224.1	225.3	231.3	235.8	235.4	236.3	230.8	222.2	221.3	230.0	242.1	251.2	262.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	20.2	21.1	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.7	23.3	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.7	24.5	24.3	24.6	24.9	25.7	26.5	26.9
Domestic income	5	182.8	188.6	192.8	197.9	198.6	201.4	202.1	207.4	211.6	211.0	211.5	206.3	197.9	196.7	205.1	216.4	224.8	235.7
Compensation of employees	6	138.4	142.9	146.7	150.8	153.9	156.9	158.7	163.5	165.7	166.5	167.8	166.2	162.1	160.2	164.4	169.4	174.7	181.1
Wage and salary accruals	7	129.0	133.2	136.6	140.5	143.1	145.8	147.3	151.8	153.5	154.1	155.1	153.4	149.6	147.8	151.8	156.4	161.1	166.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.6	13.0	13.6	14.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	44.8	46.0	46.4	47.3	45.0	44.9	43.8	44.5	46.1	44.7	44.2	40.6	35.8	36.4	40.6	46.6	50.2	55.1
Profits before tax	10	46.1	46.7	47.7	49.6	47.6	48.6	45.8	48.6	49.3	46.8	45.8	42.0	35.9	36.7	41.4	47.7	50.8	55.6
Profits tax liability	11	21.3	21.6	22.2	23.1	22.0	22.5	21.1	22.3	22.8	21.9	21.4	19.6	16.9	17.2	19.4	22.3	23.4	25.7
Profits after tax	12	24.7	25.1	25.6	26.5	25.5	26.1	24.6	26.3	26.5	25.0	24.4	22.4	19.0	19.4	22.0	25.4	27.3	29.9
Dividends	13	8.5	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.6	10.3	10.7
Undistributed profits	14	16.2	16.4	16.4	17.3	16.2	16.8	15.3	16.4	16.7	15.2	14.5	12.5	9.1	9.5	12.2	15.8	17.0	19.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-1.1	-9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-9	-2	3	-2	-9	-6	-1.0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-2	2	8	5	4	-1	-8	-1.1	-8	-6	-4	-4	1	-6	-6	-3	0	5
Net interest	17	-4	-3	-3	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-2	-3	-4	-5	0	1	2	4	-1	-5
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.0	12.2	12.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	14.0	14.3	14.3
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	209.6	216.4	221.4	227.2	228.7	232.2	234.0	240.5	244.8	245.0	246.2	241.3	231.4	230.8	239.8	251.1	260.2	271.9
Consumption of fixed capital	20	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.8	18.5	19.0	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0	21.5	22.2	21.6	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.6	23.0
Net product	21	193.0	199.5	204.1	209.4	210.3	213.2	214.3	220.3	224.2	223.9	224.6	219.2	209.7	208.7	217.3	228.6	237.5	249.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	19.5	20.3	20.9	21.3	21.6	21.9	22.4	23.1	23.3	23.6	23.8	23.6	23.4	23.7	24.0	24.7	25.2	25.6
Domestic income	23	173.5	179.2	183.2	188.2	188.7	191.3	191.9	197.2	200.9	200.4	200.8	195.5	186.3	185.0	193.4	203.9	212.3	223.4
Compensation of employees	24	132.2	136.6	140.2	144.3	147.1	150.0	151.7	156.3	158.3	159.0	160.1	158.3	154.0	152.0	156.1	160.9	166.0	172.2
Wage and salary accruals	25	123.2	127.3	130.6	134.4	136.8	139.4	140.8	145.0	146.6	147.1	147.9	146.1	142.2	140.3	144.1	148.5	153.2	158.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.9
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	39.8	40.9	41.3	42.2	39.9	39.6	38.4	39.0	40.5	39.2	38.5	34.8	29.8	30.3	34.5	40.2	43.5	48.1
Profits before tax	28	40.9	41.5	42.5	44.4	42.3	43.2	40.3	43.0	43.6	41.2	40.0	36.1	29.8	30.5	35.2	41.2	44.0	48.5
Profits tax liability	29	19.6	19.8	20.3	21.2	20.1	20.5	19.2	20.4	20.6	19.6	19.0	17.1	14.1	14.5	16.7	19.5	20.9	22.9
Profits after tax	30	21.4	21.7	22.2	23.2	22.2	22.7	21.1	22.6	23.0	21.6	21.0	18.9	15.6	16.0	18.6	21.8	23.1	25.6
Dividends	31	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.6	10.0
Undistributed profits	32	13.3	13.5	13.5	14.4	13.3	13.7	12.1	13.2	13.7	12.4	11.7	9.6	6.3	6.6	9.2	12.7	13.5	15.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-1.1	-9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-9	-2	3	-2	-9	-6	-1.0
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-1	3	9	6	5	0	-6	-1.0	-7	-4	-2	-3	2	-5	-5	-2	1	6
Net interest	35	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	850.8	878.1	892.3	905.7	901.5	911.6	904.2	926.7	930.0	924.4	924.1	910.9	864.6	862.7	889.6	927.3	960.1	1,004.8
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	68.3	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.4	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.7
Net product ²	38	782.5	809.0	822.4	835.0	830.1	839.4	831.2	852.9	855.2	849.0	848.1	834.3	787.7	785.4	812.0	849.2	881.8	926.1

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Billions of dollars																			
Gross product of corporate business	1	281.8	285.0	296.5	294.4	293.7	290.7	289.7	298.2	305.1	315.0	322.3	326.6	331.0	335.2	338.8	346.9	352.5	358.6
Consumption of fixed capital	2	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.4	27.7
Net product	3	257.9	260.8	272.1	269.8	269.0	265.8	264.8	273.1	279.7	289.5	296.5	300.6	304.7	308.6	312.0	319.8	325.2	330.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	27.8	28.3	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.3	30.4	30.7	31.3	32.2	33.0	33.4	34.1	34.3	34.9	35.5	36.2	36.8
Domestic income	5	230.1	232.5	242.8	240.2	239.0	235.6	234.3	242.4	248.4	257.3	263.5	267.2	270.6	274.3	277.1	284.2	288.9	294.1
Compensation of employees	6	181.5	184.0	190.2	191.6	191.1	190.0	189.8	193.3	197.1	202.0	205.9	210.5	212.7	214.8	217.3	220.9	224.4	228.1
Wage and salary accruals	7	166.5	168.5	174.0	175.2	174.8	173.8	173.6	176.7	180.0	184.4	187.5	191.5	193.3	195.0	197.2	200.3	203.4	206.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	15.1	15.5	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.7	18.4	19.0	19.5	19.8	20.1	20.6	21.0	21.4
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	49.3	49.3	53.3	49.2	48.3	45.9	44.8	49.3	51.3	55.2	57.5	56.5	57.7	59.4	59.8	63.5	64.8	66.2
Profits before tax	10	49.4	48.0	53.4	49.0	46.7	44.5	43.4	46.5	49.2	53.5	52.6	52.1	53.7	54.0	53.9	57.6	59.2	60.7
Profits tax liability	11	23.0	22.5	25.0	23.0	21.9	20.8	20.6	22.0	23.3	25.3	23.8	23.5	24.2	24.3	24.4	26.1	26.9	27.5
Profits after tax	12	26.4	25.6	28.4	26.0	24.8	23.6	22.8	24.5	25.9	28.2	28.8	28.6	29.5	29.7	29.4	31.5	32.4	33.2
Dividends	13	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.2	13.0	13.6	13.7	13.9
Undistributed profits	14	15.5	14.6	17.1	14.7	13.1	12.2	11.6	13.1	14.5	16.3	16.6	16.1	16.9	17.5	16.4	18.0	18.6	19.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-.3	.8	-.9	-.6	.5	.3	-.1	1.0	.3	-.2	.4	-.1	-.8	.5	1.0	.2	-.2	-.8
Capital consumption adjustment	16	.2	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.2
Net interest	17	-.8	-.9	-.7	-.6	-.5	-.4	-.3	-.2	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	14.7	14.9	15.5	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.5	18.5	16.5	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.7
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	267.2	270.1	281.0	278.6	277.8	274.6	273.2	281.7	288.6	298.3	305.3	309.4	313.8	318.2	321.6	329.7	335.2	340.9
Consumption of fixed capital	20	23.3	23.6	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.6	26.9
Net product	21	243.9	246.5	257.3	254.6	253.7	250.4	248.9	257.3	263.9	273.5	280.2	284.1	288.2	292.3	295.5	303.3	308.6	314.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	26.5	26.9	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.8	30.6	31.4	31.8	32.6	32.7	33.2	33.8	34.4	34.9
Domestic income	23	217.4	219.6	229.4	226.4	225.1	221.6	220.0	228.1	234.1	242.9	248.7	252.3	255.7	259.6	262.3	269.5	274.1	279.0
Compensation of employees	24	172.4	174.8	180.7	182.0	181.3	180.1	179.8	182.9	186.7	191.4	195.1	199.5	201.6	203.6	205.9	209.3	212.5	216.0
Wage and salary accruals	25	158.1	160.1	165.4	166.5	165.9	164.7	164.4	167.2	170.5	174.7	177.7	181.5	183.2	184.9	186.8	189.9	192.7	195.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	14.3	14.7	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.7	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.1
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	41.8	41.5	45.2	41.1	40.3	37.9	36.5	41.3	43.4	47.2	49.4	48.2	49.4	51.2	51.7	55.4	56.7	58.1
Profits before tax	28	41.8	40.1	45.3	40.8	38.7	36.4	35.1	38.5	41.3	45.5	44.6	43.8	45.4	45.8	45.8	49.6	51.2	52.7
Profits tax liability	29	19.9	19.2	21.5	19.4	18.5	17.4	17.2	18.7	20.0	22.0	20.5	20.2	20.9	21.0	21.0	22.7	23.4	24.0
Profits after tax	30	21.8	20.9	23.8	21.4	20.3	19.0	18.0	19.8	21.3	23.5	24.0	23.6	24.5	24.8	24.8	26.9	27.8	28.7
Dividends	31	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.5	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.3	12.1	12.6	12.8	13.0
Undistributed profits	32	11.8	10.8	13.3	10.9	9.4	8.4	7.6	9.3	10.8	12.6	12.8	12.2	12.9	13.6	12.7	14.3	15.0	15.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-.3	.8	-.9	-.6	.5	.3	-.1	1.0	.3	-.2	.4	-.1	-.8	.5	1.0	.2	-.2	-.8
Capital consumption adjustment	34	.3	.5	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	6.1
Net interest	35	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	985.5	994.0	1,030.8	1,020.0	1,017.4	1,006.5	998.3	1,029.7	1,052.5	1,085.5	1,106.4	1,121.4	1,135.4	1,148.9	1,161.0	1,189.0	1,207.1	1,221.1
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	79.2	79.8	80.6	81.2	81.8	82.4	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.8	85.5	86.2	87.0	87.8	88.8	89.7	90.6	91.6
Net product ²	38	906.3	914.2	950.3	938.8	935.5	924.1	915.4	946.2	968.4	1,000.7	1,021.0	1,035.2	1,048.4	1,061.1	1,072.2	1,099.3	1,116.5	1,129.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
		Billions of dollars																	
Gross product of corporate business	1	367.4	373.5	381.3	385.9	400.7	408.1	416.1	430.2	441.7	450.7	457.7	466.2	468.2	472.1	481.7	493.9	507.5	523.0
Consumption of fixed capital	2	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.5	29.9	30.5	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.0	35.8	36.6	37.5	38.5	39.4	40.5
Net product	3	339.4	345.1	352.4	356.4	370.8	377.7	385.1	398.4	409.3	417.4	423.6	431.2	432.4	435.5	444.2	455.4	468.0	482.6
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	37.4	38.1	39.2	39.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	42.1	41.7	42.6	43.1	43.8	44.0	44.7	46.2	47.7	49.9	51.8
Domestic income	5	302.0	307.0	313.2	316.5	329.8	336.6	343.8	356.3	367.6	374.8	380.5	387.4	388.4	390.8	398.0	407.8	418.1	430.8
Compensation of employees	6	232.0	236.9	241.9	246.0	251.6	256.3	261.7	269.8	277.4	285.6	292.7	298.2	301.3	304.3	310.7	317.2	327.3	336.6
Wage and salary accruals	7	210.3	214.7	219.2	222.9	228.0	232.1	236.8	243.7	249.8	256.8	262.8	267.6	270.8	273.5	279.1	284.8	293.3	301.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.9	26.1	27.6	28.8	29.9	30.6	30.5	30.8	31.5	32.4	34.0	35.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	70.0	70.0	71.1	70.2	77.9	79.9	81.5	85.7	89.1	87.8	86.0	87.0	84.3	83.4	84.1	87.4	88.1	91.6
Profits before tax	10	63.8	63.9	65.5	64.6	71.4	73.8	75.4	80.3	82.7	82.8	82.0	80.2	77.1	77.1	77.8	82.1	84.7	86.4
Profits tax liability	11	27.7	27.8	28.4	28.0	29.4	30.3	30.9	32.9	34.0	34.0	33.6	33.0	32.3	32.0	32.2	34.1	38.5	39.2
Profits after tax	12	36.0	36.1	37.1	36.6	42.1	43.5	44.5	47.4	48.8	48.8	48.4	47.2	44.9	45.1	45.5	48.0	46.2	47.1
Dividends	13	14.2	14.9	15.2	15.7	15.7	16.3	17.3	18.2	18.5	18.0	17.7	17.1	18.2	19.0	18.6	17.5	19.7	19.7
Undistributed profits	14	21.8	21.3	21.9	20.9	26.4	27.2	27.2	29.2	30.3	30.8	30.6	30.1	26.6	26.1	26.9	30.5	26.5	27.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-2	-1	-9	-7	-4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9	-1.2	-2.7	-3.6	-1.0	-4	-1.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.7	-2.9
Capital consumption adjustment	16	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Net interest	17	0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.6
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	18.3	18.6	19.0	19.2	19.1	19.5	20.1	21.6	22.3	22.5	23.0	23.1	24.0	24.8	25.4	26.0	26.6	27.3
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	349.0	354.9	362.4	366.7	381.6	388.6	396.0	408.6	419.4	428.3	434.8	443.1	444.1	447.4	456.3	467.9	480.9	495.8
Consumption of fixed capital	20	27.2	27.7	28.1	28.6	29.0	29.5	30.1	30.8	31.4	32.3	33.1	33.9	34.7	35.4	36.3	37.2	38.1	39.1
Net product	21	321.8	327.3	334.3	338.0	352.6	359.1	365.9	377.8	388.0	396.0	401.7	409.2	409.5	411.9	420.0	430.7	442.8	456.7
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	35.5	36.2	37.2	37.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	40.0	39.5	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.6	42.3	43.7	45.1	47.3	49.1
Domestic income	23	286.3	291.1	297.1	300.2	313.7	320.1	326.7	337.8	348.5	355.6	360.9	367.7	367.9	369.6	376.3	385.6	395.5	407.6
Compensation of employees	24	219.7	224.3	229.1	233.0	238.4	242.9	248.1	255.8	263.1	271.0	277.9	283.2	285.9	288.3	294.1	300.3	310.0	318.7
Wage and salary accruals	25	199.2	203.4	207.7	211.2	216.2	220.1	224.6	231.3	237.1	243.8	249.7	254.3	257.1	259.3	264.5	269.8	278.0	285.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	20.5	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.8	23.5	24.6	26.1	27.3	28.2	28.9	28.8	29.0	29.7	30.5	32.0	33.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	61.6	61.6	62.6	61.7	69.5	71.2	72.4	75.6	78.6	77.4	75.4	76.6	73.7	72.6	73.2	76.1	75.9	78.9
Profits before tax	28	55.5	55.6	57.1	56.2	63.1	65.3	66.4	70.3	72.3	72.6	71.5	69.9	66.6	66.3	67.0	70.9	72.6	73.9
Profits tax liability	29	23.8	23.8	24.4	23.9	26.0	26.8	27.2	28.8	29.9	29.9	29.4	28.7	27.6	27.2	27.5	29.2	32.9	33.4
Profits after tax	30	31.7	31.8	32.8	32.3	37.2	38.5	39.2	41.5	42.4	42.7	42.1	41.1	39.0	39.1	39.5	41.8	39.7	40.4
Dividends	31	13.1	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.4	15.1	16.1	17.0	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.2	17.4	18.1	17.8	16.7	18.7	18.7
Undistributed profits	32	18.6	18.2	18.9	18.0	22.8	23.4	23.2	24.4	25.1	25.7	25.4	24.9	21.7	21.0	21.7	25.0	21.0	21.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-2	-1	-9	-7	-4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9	-1.2	-2.7	-3.6	-1.0	-4	-1.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.7	-2.9
Capital consumption adjustment	34	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Net interest	35	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.6	10.0
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	1,249.1	1,268.9	1,294.1	1,302.1	1,348.9	1,367.4	1,391.4	1,429.5	1,457.6	1,476.4	1,487.5	1,502.1	1,502.5	1,507.3	1,520.7	1,546.2	1,571.9	1,607.1
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	92.5	93.6	94.8	96.1	97.6	99.2	100.9	102.8	104.9	106.8	108.7	110.6	112.4	114.1	115.9	117.7	119.4	121.2
Net product ²	38	1,156.6	1,175.3	1,199.3	1,206.0	1,251.3	1,268.2	1,290.5	1,326.7	1,352.8	1,369.6	1,378.7	1,391.5	1,390.1	1,393.1	1,404.8	1,428.5	1,452.5	1,485.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Billions of dollars																	
Gross product of corporate business	1	535.1	548.9	560.0	571.0	582.0	587.8	586.8	595.3	603.4	600.9	626.3	638.4	650.6	665.2	687.0	705.4	720.4	749.2
Consumption of fixed capital	2	41.6	42.9	43.9	45.0	46.1	47.4	48.6	50.0	51.0	52.3	53.6	54.8	56.0	57.1	58.4	62.2	60.9	62.2
Net product	3	493.5	506.0	516.1	526.0	535.9	540.5	538.2	545.4	552.4	548.6	572.7	583.6	594.6	608.1	628.6	643.2	659.5	687.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	53.7	54.9	55.8	57.4	58.9	59.7	60.5	61.6	62.8	63.7	66.3	67.2	69.5	70.9	71.1	72.6	74.2	76.4
Domestic income	5	439.8	451.2	460.3	468.6	477.0	480.8	477.7	483.8	489.6	484.8	506.4	516.5	525.1	537.1	557.4	570.6	585.4	610.6
Compensation of employees	6	345.6	355.8	363.7	374.1	384.3	392.3	396.4	398.2	403.4	402.8	412.8	421.7	428.4	438.1	453.7	466.1	476.3	494.1
Wage and salary accruals	7	309.1	317.9	325.1	334.2	343.0	349.9	353.2	354.4	358.6	357.7	366.1	373.4	378.7	386.6	399.5	409.6	417.7	432.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	36.5	37.8	38.7	40.0	41.3	42.4	43.2	43.8	44.8	45.1	46.7	48.3	49.7	51.5	54.2	56.5	58.6	61.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	91.5	92.4	92.2	89.1	86.1	81.0	73.1	76.5	76.4	72.1	84.3	85.8	88.2	90.9	95.7	96.5	100.8	107.9
Profits before tax	10	86.5	88.6	88.7	85.8	82.4	81.0	73.8	73.4	75.3	71.5	80.9	83.2	86.3	87.9	93.1	94.0	97.2	106.8
Profits tax liability	11	39.4	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	38.5	34.1	34.3	35.3	33.7	37.4	38.2	37.5	37.9	40.0	40.3	41.5	45.7
Profits after tax	12	47.1	48.2	47.5	45.6	43.6	42.5	39.6	39.2	39.9	37.8	43.5	45.1	48.8	50.0	53.1	53.8	55.7	61.1
Dividends	13	20.5	20.8	20.2	20.4	20.2	20.7	20.1	20.5	20.2	20.7	21.2	19.7	21.3	19.1	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.5
Undistributed profits	14	26.6	27.5	27.2	25.2	23.4	21.8	19.6	18.7	19.7	17.1	22.3	25.3	27.5	30.9	30.9	31.7	33.7	39.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-3.0	-4.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9	-8.4	-8.8	-4.6	-6.2	-6.6	-3.6	-4.7	-5.8	-4.5	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-9.0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	8.0	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.3	9.4	10.1
Net interest	17	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.4	6.6	7.5	8.2	9.0	9.8	9.9	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.5
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	28.0	28.4	30.2	30.7	31.5	33.0	33.3	33.4	35.0	36.5	36.7	37.6	39.2	39.5	40.4	41.7	41.8	42.5
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	507.0	520.5	529.8	540.3	550.5	554.8	553.5	561.9	568.4	564.3	589.6	600.9	611.4	625.7	646.6	663.7	678.7	706.7
Consumption of fixed capital	20	40.1	41.3	42.3	43.3	44.4	45.6	46.7	48.0	49.0	50.2	51.4	52.6	53.7	54.8	56.0	59.7	58.3	59.5
Net product	21	466.9	479.2	487.6	497.0	506.1	509.3	506.8	513.9	519.4	514.1	538.2	548.3	557.7	570.9	590.6	604.0	620.4	647.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	50.9	52.0	52.8	54.3	55.7	56.4	57.3	58.5	59.6	60.5	62.7	63.4	65.5	66.8	67.1	68.5	69.9	72.0
Domestic income	23	416.0	427.2	434.7	442.7	450.5	452.9	449.5	455.4	459.7	453.6	475.4	484.9	492.1	504.1	523.6	535.5	550.5	575.2
Compensation of employees	24	327.1	336.7	344.3	354.4	364.0	371.4	374.9	378.4	381.1	379.9	389.5	397.9	404.1	413.3	428.4	439.8	449.1	466.3
Wage and salary accruals	25	292.7	301.1	307.8	316.6	325.0	331.3	334.1	335.2	338.9	337.5	345.6	352.5	357.5	365.0	377.5	386.7	394.1	408.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	34.4	35.7	36.5	37.8	39.0	40.1	40.8	41.3	42.1	42.4	43.9	45.4	46.7	48.4	50.9	53.0	55.0	58.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	78.7	79.7	78.6	75.7	72.7	67.1	59.1	62.3	60.8	55.4	67.7	68.8	69.9	72.8	77.0	77.2	81.9	88.5
Profits before tax	28	73.8	76.2	75.4	72.7	69.3	67.3	60.0	59.5	59.8	54.9	64.5	66.4	68.3	70.1	74.7	75.0	78.6	87.8
Profits tax liability	29	33.5	34.5	35.0	33.9	32.5	31.9	27.4	27.4	27.9	26.0	29.7	30.5	29.5	30.0	32.0	32.1	33.5	37.4
Profits after tax	30	40.4	41.7	40.3	38.7	36.8	35.4	32.6	32.1	31.9	28.9	34.8	35.9	38.8	40.1	42.7	42.9	45.1	50.3
Dividends	31	19.4	19.6	19.1	19.2	18.9	19.2	18.5	18.6	18.3	18.6	19.2	17.9	19.3	17.5	20.3	20.2	20.2	19.8
Undistributed profits	32	20.9	22.1	21.2	19.5	17.8	16.2	14.1	13.4	13.6	10.3	15.6	18.0	19.4	22.6	22.4	22.7	24.9	30.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-3.0	-4.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9	-8.4	-8.8	-4.6	-6.2	-6.6	-3.6	-4.7	-5.8	-4.5	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-9.0
Capital consumption adjustment	34	7.8	7.6	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.2	8.1	8.0	9.1	9.7
Net interest	35	10.2	10.7	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.4	15.5	16.6	17.9	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.1	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.5	20.4
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	1,631.9	1,652.2	1,665.1	1,679.4	1,691.5	1,684.9	1,662.1	1,664.2	1,678.8	1,648.0	1,702.6	1,716.4	1,735.1	1,765.8	1,808.8	1,849.3	1,875.4	1,929.7
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	123.1	125.1	127.2	129.2	131.2	133.0	134.8	136.5	138.1	139.7	141.5	142.7	144.4	146.3	148.3	157.7	152.5	154.7
Net product ²	38	1,508.8	1,527.1	1,537.8	1,550.1	1,560.3	1,551.9	1,527.3	1,527.7	1,540.7	1,508.3	1,561.1	1,573.7	1,590.7	1,619.5	1,660.5	1,691.6	1,722.9	1,775.0

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Billions of dollars																			
Gross product of corporate business	1	776.5	790.9	807.0	830.0	836.7	859.1	879.7	887.9	889.4	913.1	958.2	988.3	1,027.0	1,042.9	1,066.5	1,090.3	1,125.5	1,184.4
Consumption of fixed capital	2	63.5	66.3	67.7	69.7	72.2	76.0	80.5	85.3	89.5	93.0	95.4	98.0	100.4	103.3	105.7	108.6	112.8	116.3
Net product	3	713.1	724.6	739.3	760.3	764.5	783.0	799.2	802.6	799.9	820.2	862.8	890.3	926.6	939.6	960.7	981.7	1,012.7	1,068.1
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	79.6	80.7	82.1	83.1	84.1	86.2	88.1	88.7	88.1	91.5	95.3	97.7	97.9	100.3	102.4	105.5	107.9	109.9
Domestic income	5	633.5	643.9	657.2	677.2	680.4	696.8	711.1	713.9	711.8	728.7	767.6	792.6	828.7	839.3	858.3	876.2	904.8	958.2
Compensation of employees	6	511.8	526.5	540.6	556.6	567.2	582.4	598.0	602.0	596.2	600.9	619.9	642.1	667.4	685.0	704.4	723.5	742.8	773.6
Wage and salary accruals	7	448.7	458.5	469.9	483.2	492.3	505.0	517.8	520.5	514.3	517.2	532.2	549.9	569.7	583.3	598.3	613.4	629.0	654.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	65.2	68.0	70.6	73.4	74.9	77.4	80.2	81.5	81.9	83.6	87.6	92.2	97.7	101.8	106.1	110.2	113.8	119.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	112.9	108.1	106.2	109.0	99.4	98.8	96.2	93.5	97.0	110.3	131.0	135.2	148.5	142.5	143.0	142.1	149.5	171.0
Profits before tax	10	118.9	120.0	116.2	122.0	122.4	128.3	140.8	125.7	109.1	118.1	144.5	149.0	162.9	161.9	162.4	161.1	175.1	189.3
Profits tax liability	11	49.1	49.6	48.0	50.4	48.8	51.4	56.6	50.3	43.0	46.2	56.6	57.9	65.4	64.4	64.0	63.0	67.4	73.1
Profits after tax	12	69.8	70.4	68.2	71.6	73.6	76.9	84.1	75.4	66.1	71.9	87.9	91.1	97.5	97.5	98.4	98.1	107.7	116.2
Dividends	13	22.0	23.0	23.9	23.6	22.3	25.2	24.0	22.3	26.7	26.0	25.9	27.0	26.0	30.1	31.4	32.7	31.8	32.5
Undistributed profits	14	47.8	47.4	44.3	48.0	51.2	51.7	60.1	53.1	39.4	45.9	62.0	64.1	71.5	67.4	67.0	65.4	75.9	83.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-15.8	-21.1	-18.7	-22.7	-31.8	-36.7	-60.0	-34.4	-12.4	-7.0	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	-14.9	-15.2	-15.6	-21.4	-15.3
Capital consumption adjustment	16	9.9	9.1	8.7	9.7	8.8	7.3	5.5	2.1	3	-9	-1.7	-2.7	-3.7	-4.6	-4.1	-3.4	-4.2	-2.9
Net interest	17	8.8	9.3	10.4	11.6	13.7	15.6	17.0	18.5	18.6	17.6	16.6	15.2	12.8	11.8	10.9	10.6	12.5	13.6
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	44.5	45.8	45.4	46.4	46.3	47.9	50.9	51.5	53.1	53.3	54.5	56.2	57.5	58.1	59.8	62.6	66.4	70.3
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	732.1	745.1	761.5	783.6	790.3	811.2	828.8	836.4	836.4	859.9	903.8	932.1	969.4	984.7	1,006.6	1,027.7	1,059.1	1,114.1
Consumption of fixed capital	20	60.7	63.4	64.5	66.4	68.8	72.4	76.6	81.1	85.1	88.3	90.5	92.9	95.0	97.8	100.0	102.6	106.6	109.9
Net product	21	671.4	681.8	697.0	717.2	721.6	738.8	752.2	755.3	751.3	771.6	813.3	839.2	874.4	886.9	906.6	925.1	952.5	1,004.2
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	74.9	76.0	77.3	78.3	79.3	81.3	83.2	83.7	83.2	86.5	90.1	92.4	92.5	94.8	96.7	99.5	101.8	103.6
Domestic income	23	596.5	605.8	619.7	638.9	642.3	657.5	669.1	671.6	668.1	685.1	723.2	746.8	781.9	792.2	809.9	825.5	850.7	900.6
Compensation of employees	24	483.4	497.6	511.0	526.2	536.4	550.7	565.1	568.2	561.4	565.2	583.4	604.4	628.9	645.4	663.8	681.7	700.0	729.8
Wage and salary accruals	25	422.2	433.7	444.6	457.2	465.8	477.7	489.5	491.5	484.7	487.1	501.6	518.4	537.7	550.3	564.6	578.7	593.6	617.6
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	61.2	63.9	66.4	69.0	70.6	73.0	75.5	76.7	76.7	78.1	81.8	86.0	91.2	95.1	99.1	103.0	106.5	112.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	92.4	86.7	85.5	88.2	79.7	78.9	75.2	73.2	76.6	91.2	111.5	114.7	125.7	119.1	118.7	116.3	121.7	141.2
Profits before tax	28	98.9	99.2	96.0	101.9	103.3	109.1	120.4	105.8	89.0	99.2	125.1	128.6	140.1	138.5	137.9	135.1	147.1	159.3
Profits tax liability	29	40.5	40.4	38.8	41.0	39.7	42.0	46.6	40.5	33.4	37.0	47.4	48.2	54.7	53.4	52.6	51.1	55.1	60.1
Profits after tax	30	58.4	58.7	57.3	60.9	63.6	67.1	73.7	65.3	55.7	62.2	77.7	80.4	85.5	85.0	85.2	84.0	92.0	99.2
Dividends	31	20.1	20.9	21.7	21.5	20.5	23.1	22.3	20.9	25.0	24.4	24.3	25.3	24.3	28.1	29.3	30.5	29.7	30.5
Undistributed profits	32	38.3	37.8	35.6	39.4	43.1	43.9	51.4	44.4	30.7	37.8	53.4	55.1	61.1	57.0	56.0	53.4	62.3	68.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-15.8	-21.1	-18.7	-22.7	-31.8	-36.7	-60.0	-34.4	-12.4	-7.0	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	-14.9	-15.2	-15.6	-21.4	-15.3
Capital consumption adjustment	34	9.4	8.6	8.1	9.1	8.1	6.6	4.9	1.7	0	-1.1	-1.9	-2.7	-3.6	-4.5	-4.0	-3.2	-4.0	-2.8
Net interest	35	20.7	21.5	23.2	24.4	26.3	27.9	28.8	30.2	30.0	28.7	28.3	27.7	27.2	27.7	27.5	27.5	29.0	29.8
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	1,974.1	1,972.4	1,973.9	1,981.2	1,963.3	1,966.7	1,941.9	1,893.1	1,849.1	1,879.6	1,941.5	1,971.8	2,036.8	2,053.3	2,074.5	2,084.5	2,120.2	2,198.8
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	157.0	162.7	162.1	164.8	167.9	170.9	172.9	175.1	177.0	178.9	180.7	182.4	184.0	186.5	187.8	189.9	192.2	196.2
Net product ²	38	1,817.1	1,809.7	1,811.8	1,816.4	1,795.4	1,795.8	1,768.9	1,718.0	1,672.1	1,700.7	1,760.9	1,789.4	1,852.7	1,866.9	1,886.8	1,894.5	1,928.0	2,002.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Billions of dollars																	
Gross product of corporate business	1	1,230.5	1,258.7	1,278.5	1,362.9	1,399.4	1,451.2	1,481.7	1,512.9	1,545.4	1,582.2	1,622.7	1,619.1	1,662.2	1,750.5	1,823.1	1,858.9	1,925.3	1,925.3
Consumption of fixed capital	2	118.6	122.2	127.1	131.9	136.9	142.1	147.7	154.3	160.0	163.8	170.8	177.6	184.3	191.6	199.3	207.1	213.7	220.5
Net product	3	1,111.9	1,136.4	1,151.4	1,231.1	1,262.5	1,309.2	1,334.0	1,358.6	1,385.4	1,418.4	1,451.9	1,441.6	1,477.9	1,558.9	1,623.8	1,651.9	1,711.6	1,704.8
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	112.5	114.9	116.7	122.2	121.9	125.7	127.7	129.5	131.9	135.2	139.3	145.4	151.4	158.0	174.3	178.0	179.9	180.6
Domestic income	5	999.4	1,021.5	1,034.7	1,108.9	1,140.7	1,183.5	1,206.3	1,229.1	1,253.6	1,283.2	1,312.6	1,296.2	1,326.6	1,400.9	1,449.5	1,473.8	1,531.7	1,524.2
Compensation of employees	6	798.2	824.0	847.0	889.4	917.9	952.5	983.1	1,007.7	1,036.9	1,064.9	1,093.4	1,102.4	1,123.2	1,170.2	1,205.4	1,231.5	1,261.5	1,275.7
Wage and salary accruals	7	673.7	694.2	711.9	746.3	769.2	797.6	823.7	844.1	868.5	891.6	914.6	921.8	938.7	977.5	1,006.9	1,027.8	1,051.9	1,062.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	124.6	129.8	135.1	143.1	148.6	154.9	159.5	163.6	168.4	173.2	178.8	180.7	184.5	192.8	198.6	203.7	209.6	213.2
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	186.1	180.7	169.7	199.7	201.2	206.8	196.4	191.6	183.5	180.1	174.7	146.8	154.9	175.5	188.5	184.2	203.4	181.0
Profits before tax	10	196.8	198.5	193.1	226.5	229.1	239.5	237.4	238.9	235.9	229.6	238.6	192.2	208.4	224.6	228.6	206.9	214.5	194.9
Profits tax liability	11	75.7	76.0	71.3	85.2	86.4	91.1	88.8	89.2	88.3	85.7	94.8	74.8	81.1	88.5	88.8	79.3	82.9	73.7
Profits after tax	12	121.1	122.5	121.8	141.3	142.7	148.4	148.6	149.7	147.6	143.9	143.8	117.4	127.3	136.1	139.9	127.6	131.6	121.2
Dividends	13	34.1	36.5	37.3	36.5	41.4	43.3	42.3	42.3	39.6	41.7	40.9	54.4	45.4	48.6	53.5	57.1	60.6	62.0
Undistributed profits	14	87.0	86.0	84.6	104.8	101.3	105.1	106.3	107.4	108.0	102.2	102.9	63.0	81.9	87.5	86.3	70.5	71.1	59.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-9.5	-16.6	-20.8	-23.2	-23.3	-27.5	-35.1	-40.0	-44.1	-41.4	-53.5	-34.0	-42.3	-38.8	-37.4	-24.3	-18.2	-18.6
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-1.2	-1.2	-2.6	-3.7	-4.6	-5.1	-5.9	-7.4	-8.3	-8.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.2	-10.3	-2.7	1.6	7.0	4.8
Net interest	17	15.1	16.8	18.0	19.8	21.6	24.1	26.8	29.9	33.2	38.2	44.4	46.9	48.4	55.2	55.5	58.2	66.8	67.5
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	73.7	77.4	81.0	86.5	90.8	93.9	95.5	98.1	100.2	102.3	104.8	105.1	106.7	111.4	115.3	111.9	111.9	112.9
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	19	1,156.8	1,181.3	1,197.5	1,276.4	1,308.6	1,357.3	1,386.2	1,414.8	1,445.2	1,479.9	1,517.9	1,514.0	1,555.5	1,639.1	1,707.8	1,747.1	1,813.4	1,812.3
Consumption of fixed capital	20	112.0	115.3	119.9	124.3	129.0	133.8	138.9	145.0	150.2	153.6	160.0	166.2	172.4	179.1	186.1	193.2	199.1	205.3
Net product	21	1,044.9	1,065.9	1,077.6	1,152.1	1,179.6	1,223.5	1,247.3	1,269.8	1,295.0	1,326.3	1,357.9	1,347.8	1,383.1	1,460.0	1,521.7	1,553.9	1,614.3	1,607.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	106.0	108.2	109.8	114.9	114.7	118.2	120.1	121.8	124.0	127.0	130.8	136.5	142.1	148.5	164.2	168.0	169.8	170.2
Domestic income	23	938.9	957.7	967.8	1,037.2	1,064.9	1,105.3	1,127.1	1,148.0	1,171.0	1,199.2	1,227.1	1,211.4	1,241.0	1,311.5	1,357.4	1,385.8	1,444.5	1,436.8
Compensation of employees	24	752.9	777.3	798.7	839.4	866.3	899.6	928.7	951.9	979.1	1,005.1	1,031.1	1,038.2	1,057.1	1,101.3	1,134.5	1,159.3	1,187.0	1,199.0
Wage and salary accruals	25	636.2	655.6	671.8	704.8	726.4	753.7	778.4	797.6	820.2	841.8	862.7	868.2	883.5	919.9	947.3	967.3	989.4	998.3
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	116.7	121.7	126.9	134.6	139.9	145.9	150.3	154.2	158.8	163.3	168.4	170.0	173.6	181.4	187.2	192.0	197.6	200.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	154.8	147.6	135.1	162.2	161.9	166.9	157.5	152.7	146.2	143.9	140.5	116.6	127.1	146.6	158.9	159.4	180.1	159.0
Profits before tax	28	165.3	165.3	158.6	189.3	190.0	199.7	198.4	199.7	197.8	192.4	202.6	160.0	178.5	193.5	197.0	180.2	189.1	170.4
Profits tax liability	29	62.3	62.1	56.3	69.2	69.4	73.4	71.0	70.8	69.8	66.8	75.8	56.7	64.5	71.0	70.8	62.4	65.8	56.5
Profits after tax	30	102.9	103.2	102.3	120.0	120.6	126.3	127.4	128.9	128.1	125.6	126.8	103.3	113.9	122.5	126.3	117.8	123.3	113.9
Dividends	31	31.9	33.9	34.5	33.6	37.9	39.5	38.6	38.6	36.5	38.8	38.9	51.9	44.0	46.6	50.3	52.6	54.7	55.5
Undistributed profits	32	71.1	69.3	67.8	86.4	82.7	86.8	88.9	90.3	91.6	86.8	87.8	51.5	69.9	75.9	75.9	65.1	68.5	58.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-9.5	-16.6	-20.8	-23.2	-23.3	-27.5	-35.1	-40.0	-44.1	-41.4	-53.5	-34.0	-42.3	-38.8	-37.4	-24.3	-18.2	-18.6
Capital consumption adjustment	34	-1.1	-1.2	-2.7	-3.9	-4.8	-5.3	-5.8	-7.0	-7.5	-7.0	-8.7	-9.4	-9.0	-8.1	-7.7	3.5	9.2	7.2
Net interest	35	31.2	32.8	34.0	35.5	36.7	38.9	40.9	43.4	45.7	50.2	55.6	56.5	56.8	63.6	64.1	67.1	77.4	78.8
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																			
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	36	2,265.9	2,265.9	2,265.2	2,365.7	2,384.8	2,425.5	2,436.0	2,429.8	2,431.8	2,439.1	2,435.9	2,368.3	2,369.4	2,427.7	2,460.1	2,472.2	2,514.2	2,471.6
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	198.0	200.5	203.9	207.2	210.5	213.8	217.0	222.1	225.9	226.4	230.1	233.3	235.5	238.5	241.6	244.6	247.4	250.1
Net product ²	38	2,067.9	2,065.4	2,061.3	2,158.5	2,174.3	2,211.7	2,218.9	2,207.8	2,205.9	2,212.6	2,205.8	2,135.1	2,134.0	2,189.2	2,218.5	2,227.7	2,266.8	2,221.5

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Billions of dollars															
Gross product of corporate business	1	1,924.0	1,951.7	1,967.5	1,963.9	2,001.1	2,070.0	2,132.3	2,199.6	2,281.1	2,342.7	2,377.9	2,423.2	2,460.9	2,497.6	2,547.1	2,569.5
Consumption of fixed capital	2	225.7	231.8	236.1	240.3	240.3	242.4	246.5	248.6	252.7	258.1	262.6	267.2	272.9	278.0	283.6	289.0
Net product	3	1,698.3	1,720.0	1,731.4	1,723.6	1,760.8	1,827.6	1,885.8	1,951.0	2,028.4	2,084.6	2,115.3	2,156.0	2,188.0	2,219.6	2,263.5	2,280.4
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	4	178.5	179.4	181.4	184.8	187.8	196.4	201.1	206.5	213.0	218.1	221.7	226.3	228.7	237.1	237.7	239.5
Domestic income	5	1,519.8	1,540.6	1,550.0	1,538.9	1,573.0	1,631.2	1,684.7	1,744.5	1,815.4	1,866.5	1,893.6	1,929.6	1,959.3	1,982.6	2,025.9	2,040.9
Compensation of employees	6	1,287.1	1,296.5	1,306.1	1,307.9	1,321.9	1,351.7	1,385.5	1,434.0	1,471.5	1,509.7	1,541.9	1,569.1	1,595.0	1,619.6	1,644.7	1,679.8
Wage and salary accruals	7	1,069.9	1,076.6	1,083.7	1,084.8	1,096.5	1,121.1	1,149.2	1,189.8	1,221.8	1,254.4	1,282.4	1,306.3	1,329.5	1,351.1	1,372.7	1,402.0
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	217.2	219.9	222.4	223.1	225.4	230.6	236.2	244.1	249.7	255.3	259.5	262.8	265.4	268.5	272.0	277.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	162.1	172.2	175.2	164.5	186.0	215.4	232.3	240.8	270.7	277.9	267.4	275.1	279.4	279.0	299.4	278.3
Profits before tax	10	164.6	165.5	166.8	154.0	158.0	192.3	214.1	219.2	243.8	240.3	215.0	217.0	213.2	210.1	223.8	220.1
Profits tax liability	11	63.1	64.6	65.3	59.3	60.1	75.5	85.4	87.9	100.9	99.2	87.5	88.5	95.4	93.7	99.5	97.5
Profits after tax	12	101.6	100.8	101.5	94.8	97.9	116.7	128.7	131.3	142.9	141.1	127.5	128.5	117.8	116.4	124.3	122.6
Dividends	13	65.2	52.2	57.7	64.3	70.0	68.4	71.8	74.7	78.3	78.5	79.2	77.8	81.0	90.4	84.1	87.0
Undistributed profits	14	36.4	48.7	43.8	30.4	27.9	48.4	56.9	56.6	64.6	62.6	48.3	50.7	36.8	26.0	40.2	35.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-12.9	-4.7	-6.4	-6.0	2.2	-7.1	-15.2	-9.8	-6.6	-9.8	3	2	6	3	7.2	-8.0
Capital consumption adjustment	16	10.4	11.5	14.8	16.5	25.8	30.2	33.3	31.5	33.4	47.4	52.2	57.9	65.7	68.6	68.5	66.2
Net interest	17	70.6	71.8	68.7	66.5	65.1	64.0	67.0	69.7	73.2	78.9	84.3	85.5	84.9	84.0	81.8	82.9
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	108.5	115.0	124.2	133.9	141.2	147.8	148.8	152.1	156.7	160.0	160.4	168.6	179.7	188.6	192.5	197.3
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	19	1,815.5	1,836.7	1,843.3	1,830.0	1,859.9	1,922.2	1,983.5	2,047.5	2,124.4	2,182.7	2,217.5	2,254.6	2,281.2	2,309.1	2,354.6	2,372.2
Consumption of fixed capital	20	210.1	215.4	219.0	222.5	222.0	223.4	226.8	228.1	231.3	235.7	239.2	242.9	247.5	251.6	256.0	260.3
Net product	21	1,605.4	1,621.3	1,624.3	1,607.5	1,637.9	1,698.8	1,756.7	1,819.4	1,893.1	1,947.0	1,978.2	2,011.7	2,033.7	2,057.5	2,098.5	2,111.8
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	22	167.8	168.2	169.8	172.8	175.7	183.9	188.3	193.3	199.4	204.1	207.2	211.1	213.0	220.5	220.5	221.8
Domestic income	23	1,437.5	1,453.1	1,454.5	1,434.7	1,462.2	1,514.9	1,568.4	1,626.1	1,693.8	1,742.9	1,771.1	1,800.6	1,820.7	1,837.0	1,878.0	1,890.0
Compensation of employees	24	1,208.3	1,214.6	1,221.1	1,220.5	1,231.8	1,259.4	1,291.2	1,337.2	1,373.0	1,409.5	1,439.1	1,464.2	1,487.8	1,509.2	1,530.7	1,561.4
Wage and salary accruals	25	1,004.5	1,008.4	1,012.8	1,011.6	1,020.5	1,043.2	1,069.6	1,108.1	1,138.5	1,169.6	1,195.1	1,217.0	1,238.1	1,256.7	1,274.9	1,300.4
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	203.9	206.2	208.3	208.9	211.2	216.2	221.6	229.1	234.5	239.9	244.0	247.2	249.7	252.6	255.8	261.0
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	27	145.8	153.1	151.3	135.0	153.9	181.1	200.4	210.2	239.5	247.0	240.7	244.5	242.0	237.4	258.4	237.0
Profits before tax	28	145.2	142.7	139.1	120.7	122.9	155.1	179.5	185.6	209.1	205.5	184.2	182.3	171.8	164.5	178.5	174.3
Profits tax liability	29	47.8	48.1	47.9	41.2	42.5	57.5	67.7	70.0	80.6	78.7	67.9	67.4	69.6	66.4	72.9	70.8
Profits after tax	30	97.4	94.6	91.2	79.4	80.4	97.6	111.7	115.6	128.5	126.8	116.3	114.9	102.2	98.1	105.6	103.5
Dividends	31	57.8	46.7	51.3	57.3	62.6	62.0	65.0	67.0	68.7	67.8	68.1	66.8	69.1	76.1	71.1	72.8
Undistributed profits	32	39.6	47.9	39.9	22.1	17.7	35.5	46.7	48.5	59.8	59.0	48.2	48.0	33.1	22.0	34.5	30.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-12.9	-4.7	-6.4	-6.0	2.2	-7.1	-15.2	-9.8	-6.6	-9.8	3	2	6	3	7.2	-8.0
Capital consumption adjustment	34	13.6	15.1	18.6	20.3	28.8	33.1	36.1	34.4	37.0	51.3	56.2	62.1	69.7	72.6	72.7	70.7
Net interest	35	83.4	85.4	82.0	79.3	76.5	74.5	76.8	78.7	81.3	86.4	91.2	91.9	90.9	90.4	88.9	91.6
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																	
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	36	2,443.6	2,442.1	2,423.2	2,397.6	2,438.0	2,511.0	2,577.1	2,641.9	2,717.6	2,773.8	2,801.6	2,836.8	2,857.4	2,886.6	2,939.6	2,948.1
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	252.8	255.3	257.7	262.2	262.1	264.7	270.2	270.7	274.2	277.9	281.8	285.9	290.2	294.4	298.5	302.2
Net product ²	38	2,190.9	2,186.8	2,165.5	2,135.4	2,175.9	2,246.2	2,306.9	2,371.1	2,443.3	2,495.8	2,519.8	2,551.0	2,567.2	2,592.2	2,641.1	2,645.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Billions of dollars															
Gross product of corporate business	1	2,603.7	2,608.1	2,633.2	2,681.5	2,746.0	2,818.5	2,886.1	2,942.3	2,984.2	3,050.6	3,102.8	3,179.0	3,203.1	3,223.6	3,252.8	3,285.5
Consumption of fixed capital	2	293.8	299.3	304.9	310.3	314.2	318.3	322.1	328.9	335.4	341.3	346.4	354.0	359.8	364.7	375.8	382.2
Net product	3	2,309.9	2,308.9	2,328.3	2,371.1	2,431.9	2,500.2	2,564.1	2,613.4	2,648.8	2,709.3	2,756.3	2,825.0	2,843.3	2,858.9	2,877.0	2,903.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	251.9	245.6	249.8	253.6	255.9	262.5	265.5	267.9	272.5	276.2	278.3	287.5	292.7	297.5	304.9	306.4
Domestic income	5	2,058.1	2,063.2	2,078.5	2,117.5	2,175.9	2,237.7	2,298.6	2,345.6	2,376.4	2,433.1	2,478.1	2,537.5	2,550.7	2,561.4	2,572.0	2,596.9
Compensation of employees	6	1,703.0	1,714.9	1,739.1	1,773.8	1,810.2	1,839.1	1,872.0	1,914.0	1,939.0	1,981.4	2,013.4	2,047.9	2,073.4	2,086.4	2,105.2	2,140.6
Wage and salary accruals	7	1,420.2	1,429.8	1,449.9	1,479.0	1,510.1	1,534.8	1,562.9	1,596.9	1,619.9	1,655.0	1,682.2	1,711.3	1,733.0	1,743.8	1,759.2	1,787.9
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	282.8	285.1	289.2	294.9	300.1	304.3	309.1	317.1	319.1	326.4	331.2	336.5	340.3	342.6	346.0	352.7
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	271.4	263.7	253.6	255.2	268.1	293.8	316.4	315.9	328.6	343.0	351.7	370.1	345.3	336.1	326.2	318.1
Profits before tax	10	194.9	198.2	200.7	220.8	235.1	264.9	282.4	284.0	299.2	322.0	332.5	347.3	341.3	318.1	292.6	297.9
Profits tax liability	11	103.8	103.2	104.1	114.8	112.0	126.2	134.7	135.4	126.1	135.4	140.3	146.9	153.3	143.9	132.9	135.7
Profits after tax	12	91.1	95.0	96.6	105.9	123.0	138.7	147.7	148.6	173.0	186.7	192.3	200.4	187.9	174.2	159.6	162.3
Dividends	13	85.8	92.0	85.9	89.4	93.8	92.3	93.7	102.9	86.2	93.9	112.3	100.5	127.1	126.6	130.3	122.1
Undistributed profits	14	5.4	3.0	10.7	16.5	29.3	46.4	54.1	45.7	86.9	92.8	80.0	100.0	60.8	47.7	29.3	40.2
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	19.7	13.9	5.4	-10.9	-13.9	-19.2	-15.7	-16.2	-18.3	-25.5	-26.1	-18.8	-33.7	-18.9	-4	-12.3
Capital consumption adjustment	16	56.8	51.5	47.4	45.3	46.9	48.1	49.7	48.1	47.8	46.4	45.3	41.6	37.8	36.9	34.1	32.5
Net interest	17	83.7	84.6	85.7	88.5	97.6	104.7	110.2	115.7	108.7	108.8	113.0	119.6	132.0	138.8	140.7	138.2
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	207.0	215.2	218.9	227.7	239.3	251.8	257.5	263.1	254.5	264.4	269.2	270.4	280.0	280.1	275.7	283.7
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	2,396.7	2,392.9	2,414.3	2,453.7	2,506.8	2,566.7	2,628.7	2,679.2	2,729.8	2,786.2	2,833.6	2,908.5	2,923.1	2,943.5	2,977.1	3,001.8
Consumption of fixed capital	20	264.1	268.3	272.5	276.4	279.0	281.9	284.4	289.8	295.2	299.7	303.6	309.6	313.8	317.5	327.3	332.5
Net product	21	2,132.6	2,124.7	2,141.8	2,177.3	2,227.7	2,284.8	2,344.3	2,389.4	2,434.6	2,486.5	2,530.0	2,599.0	2,609.3	2,626.0	2,649.8	2,669.3
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	233.4	227.0	230.6	233.8	235.7	241.5	244.1	246.3	250.6	254.2	256.0	264.5	269.0	273.4	280.0	281.1
Domestic income	23	1,899.2	1,897.7	1,911.2	1,943.5	1,992.1	2,043.3	2,100.2	2,143.2	2,184.0	2,232.3	2,274.1	2,334.5	2,340.3	2,352.6	2,369.7	2,388.2
Compensation of employees	24	1,579.9	1,588.3	1,608.5	1,638.6	1,671.4	1,697.2	1,728.3	1,768.5	1,790.4	1,830.6	1,861.3	1,893.9	1,919.9	1,932.7	1,950.2	1,983.6
Wage and salary accruals	25	1,314.5	1,320.9	1,337.4	1,362.4	1,390.4	1,412.3	1,438.9	1,471.7	1,491.8	1,525.3	1,551.5	1,579.0	1,601.4	1,612.1	1,626.5	1,653.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	265.4	267.3	271.1	276.2	281.1	284.9	289.4	296.8	298.6	305.4	309.8	314.9	318.5	320.6	323.7	329.8
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	222.3	210.6	203.9	206.0	221.6	243.5	265.7	262.3	279.2	283.3	286.7	305.2	274.9	267.0	264.2	250.8
Profits before tax	28	141.0	139.9	145.3	165.3	182.2	207.9	224.9	223.0	242.1	254.4	259.2	273.7	262.0	239.8	220.8	220.0
Profits tax liability	29	72.8	71.3	73.7	84.5	80.4	92.7	100.7	100.0	95.2	100.7	102.9	108.8	110.2	100.5	92.3	92.6
Profits after tax	30	68.2	68.6	71.6	80.8	101.8	115.2	124.2	123.0	146.9	153.7	156.3	164.9	151.8	139.2	128.5	127.4
Dividends	31	72.4	76.6	72.4	74.1	74.9	73.1	74.2	81.5	69.9	76.1	91.2	81.9	104.1	104.1	107.6	101.0
Undistributed profits	32	-4.2	-8.0	-8	6.8	26.8	42.1	50.0	41.5	77.0	77.6	65.1	83.0	47.7	35.1	20.9	26.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	19.7	13.9	5.4	-10.9	-13.9	-19.2	-15.7	-16.2	-18.3	-25.5	-26.1	-18.8	-33.7	-18.9	-4	-12.3
Capital consumption adjustment	34	61.6	56.8	53.2	51.6	53.3	54.7	56.5	55.4	55.5	54.4	53.6	50.3	46.6	46.1	43.9	43.2
Net interest	35	97.0	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.0	102.6	106.2	112.4	114.4	118.3	126.1	135.4	145.5	152.9	155.3	153.7
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																	
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	2,974.8	2,959.8	2,971.3	3,009.8	3,058.3	3,121.3	3,181.3	3,225.5	3,271.2	3,308.4	3,321.6	3,387.4	3,377.5	3,363.5	3,379.8	3,389.1
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	305.5	308.8	311.8	314.6	317.0	319.5	322.0	324.4	326.8	329.3	331.8	334.4	337.1	339.9	348.9	352.2
Net product ²	38	2,669.3	2,651.0	2,659.5	2,695.2	2,741.3	2,801.8	2,859.4	2,901.1	2,944.4	2,979.0	2,989.8	3,053.0	3,040.4	3,023.5	3,030.9	3,036.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Billions of dollars															
Gross product of corporate business	1	3,341.2	3,406.8	3,420.6	3,414.3	3,439.9	3,471.2	3,505.7	3,528.5	3,604.6	3,640.1	3,631.2	3,735.0	3,740.3	3,826.1	3,866.4	3,970.6
Consumption of fixed capital	2	382.2	387.4	394.1	400.8	407.8	410.2	412.5	414.5	417.7	421.2	442.0	430.5	439.2	443.7	454.4	456.6
Net product	3	2,959.0	3,019.4	3,026.5	3,013.4	3,032.1	3,061.0	3,093.2	3,114.0	3,186.9	3,218.9	3,189.2	3,304.5	3,301.1	3,382.4	3,412.0	3,513.9
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	4	310.2	311.7	319.8	325.8	332.1	339.6	348.3	354.7	358.0	359.3	365.7	376.4	371.9	379.2	384.6	399.4
Domestic income	5	2,648.8	2,707.7	2,706.7	2,687.7	2,700.0	2,721.3	2,744.8	2,759.3	2,828.9	2,859.5	2,823.5	2,928.1	2,929.2	3,003.2	3,027.3	3,114.5
Compensation of employees	6	2,178.5	2,216.3	2,239.1	2,236.5	2,224.7	2,246.3	2,271.2	2,296.4	2,336.5	2,369.6	2,401.8	2,434.2	2,453.6	2,488.5	2,515.6	2,544.0
Wage and salary accruals	7	1,818.0	1,848.0	1,865.2	1,860.5	1,847.4	1,862.4	1,879.9	1,897.9	1,929.3	1,953.1	1,976.7	2,000.1	2,013.4	2,039.8	2,060.0	2,081.7
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	360.4	368.3	374.0	376.1	377.3	383.9	391.2	398.5	407.2	416.5	425.1	434.1	440.2	448.7	455.6	462.3
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	9	332.9	355.2	334.4	320.8	351.2	356.8	361.1	358.6	395.0	397.9	334.6	409.9	389.9	430.9	428.5	485.7
Profits before tax	10	314.2	331.1	345.1	324.8	329.2	338.1	349.7	350.3	383.8	400.4	344.0	403.4	394.1	433.6	425.8	481.0
Profits tax liability	11	133.7	141.2	148.0	139.6	129.8	132.4	136.1	136.1	144.4	150.1	128.8	149.2	151.0	165.5	162.3	182.7
Profits after tax	12	180.5	190.0	197.2	185.2	199.4	205.7	213.6	214.2	239.3	250.3	215.2	254.2	243.1	268.0	263.6	298.3
Dividends	13	145.3	141.0	143.4	147.1	150.1	158.0	157.7	159.9	150.7	154.8	160.7	179.7	175.2	177.4	182.9	193.9
Undistributed profits	14	35.2	49.0	53.7	38.1	49.4	47.7	56.0	54.3	88.6	95.5	54.5	74.4	68.0	90.6	80.7	104.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-3.6	2.0	-30.2	-19.8	11.4	8.6	1.4	-1.7	2.2	-10.6	-3.4	4	-6.1	-6.3	4	-4.1
Capital consumption adjustment	16	22.3	22.1	19.4	15.9	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.0	8.1	-6.0	6.1	1.8	3.6	2.3	8.8
Net interest	17	137.4	136.2	133.2	130.3	124.2	118.2	112.6	104.3	97.4	92.0	87.0	84.0	85.7	83.8	83.2	84.8
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	291.5	299.7	305.5	301.2	323.5	332.9	341.6	345.0	377.0	372.3	332.7	376.7	375.0	391.7	394.0	412.2
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	19	3,049.7	3,107.1	3,115.1	3,113.1	3,116.4	3,138.3	3,164.1	3,183.5	3,227.6	3,267.8	3,298.5	3,358.3	3,365.3	3,434.4	3,472.3	3,558.4
Consumption of fixed capital	20	331.2	335.3	340.7	346.3	352.1	354.1	355.9	357.5	360.2	363.3	383.6	371.2	378.9	382.3	391.7	392.6
Net product	21	2,718.5	2,771.7	2,774.4	2,766.8	2,764.2	2,784.3	2,808.2	2,826.0	2,867.4	2,904.5	2,914.9	2,987.0	2,986.5	3,052.1	3,080.6	3,165.8
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.	22	284.8	286.1	293.2	298.2	303.3	309.5	317.0	322.5	325.8	326.9	332.8	342.7	338.3	344.9	350.0	364.1
Domestic income	23	2,433.7	2,485.7	2,481.2	2,468.6	2,460.9	2,474.8	2,491.2	2,503.5	2,541.8	2,577.6	2,582.1	2,644.3	2,648.2	2,707.2	2,730.6	2,801.7
Compensation of employees	24	2,019.0	2,052.4	2,071.3	2,068.1	2,056.1	2,074.9	2,097.4	2,119.0	2,151.0	2,181.8	2,208.6	2,235.6	2,250.8	2,279.8	2,303.0	2,329.3
Wage and salary accruals	25	1,682.4	1,708.8	1,722.6	1,717.6	1,704.5	1,717.5	1,733.5	1,748.9	1,773.5	1,796.1	1,815.2	1,834.0	1,843.3	1,864.4	1,881.0	1,900.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	336.6	343.7	348.8	350.5	351.5	357.4	363.9	370.2	377.5	385.7	393.4	401.5	407.5	415.4	421.9	428.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.	27	259.0	276.5	253.8	245.0	252.9	253.1	252.4	252.8	268.6	280.1	264.0	302.9	288.0	321.1	323.6	368.6
Profits before tax	28	227.1	238.5	249.8	233.4	215.4	218.6	224.9	227.5	238.7	263.3	253.7	276.5	273.0	304.6	301.4	344.0
Profits tax liability	29	91.1	96.4	101.2	94.6	82.8	84.4	87.1	87.8	84.8	93.6	89.1	97.4	93.3	104.9	103.7	118.9
Profits after tax	30	136.0	142.1	148.5	138.8	132.6	134.2	137.9	139.7	153.9	169.7	164.6	179.1	179.7	199.7	197.7	225.1
Dividends	31	120.4	117.0	118.6	120.7	121.5	126.5	126.1	128.9	123.9	129.4	135.3	151.2	145.8	146.0	148.9	156.7
Undistributed profits	32	15.6	25.1	30.0	18.0	11.1	7.7	11.8	10.7	30.0	40.3	29.2	27.9	33.8	53.7	48.8	68.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-3.6	2.0	-30.2	-19.8	11.4	8.6	1.4	-1.7	2.2	-10.6	-3.4	4	-6.1	-6.3	4	-4.1
Capital consumption adjustment	34	35.4	36.0	34.2	31.4	26.0	25.9	26.1	27.0	27.7	27.4	13.7	25.9	21.1	22.9	21.7	28.6
Net interest	35	155.7	156.8	156.1	155.6	152.0	146.8	141.3	131.7	122.3	115.7	109.5	105.9	109.4	106.3	104.0	103.9
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																	
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business.	36	3,402.6	3,432.0	3,411.6	3,390.5	3,366.2	3,375.0	3,387.2	3,399.2	3,432.7	3,454.8	3,471.0	3,515.2	3,495.0	3,558.2	3,586.5	3,655.4
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	348.5	351.3	354.2	357.0	359.9	362.7	365.4	368.0	370.5	373.5	393.0	380.3	387.2	388.7	399.4	397.6
Net product ²	38	3,054.2	3,080.7	3,057.5	3,033.5	3,006.3	3,012.3	3,021.8	3,031.2	3,062.2	3,081.3	3,078.0	3,134.8	3,107.8	3,169.5	3,187.1	3,257.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1.16.—Gross Product of Corporate Business in Current Dollars and Gross Product of Nonfinancial Corporate Business in Current and Chained Dollars: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
		Billions of dollars															
Gross product of corporate business	1	4,002.9	4,100.0	4,173.4	4,263.9	4,301.1	4,352.7	4,437.6	4,468.6	4,528.6	4,614.4	4,678.1	4,774.1	4,854.5	4,946.3	5,056.0	5,150.5
Consumption of fixed capital	2	491.4	471.7	480.0	487.8	497.5	507.8	516.3	527.0	531.5	538.7	547.5	556.2	565.6	576.0	587.0	597.6
Net product	3	3,511.5	3,628.2	3,693.4	3,776.2	3,803.6	3,844.9	3,921.4	3,941.6	3,997.1	4,075.7	4,130.7	4,217.9	4,288.9	4,370.4	4,469.1	4,553.0
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	4	407.4	414.9	421.1	426.4	430.4	432.7	430.7	435.1	437.1	441.0	442.0	468.8	457.7	469.1	472.5	473.7
Domestic income	5	3,104.1	3,213.4	3,272.3	3,349.8	3,373.2	3,412.1	3,490.7	3,506.5	3,560.1	3,634.8	3,688.7	3,749.2	3,831.1	3,901.2	3,996.6	4,079.3
Compensation of employees	6	2,593.1	2,629.5	2,656.9	2,704.6	2,736.3	2,759.2	2,792.0	2,818.3	2,835.0	2,891.9	2,937.9	2,984.0	3,024.8	3,064.2	3,115.1	3,188.5
Wage and salary accruals	7	2,119.7	2,149.9	2,174.7	2,218.9	2,253.7	2,281.5	2,317.5	2,347.4	2,369.2	2,423.3	2,467.6	2,511.0	2,560.2	2,604.8	2,656.6	2,725.8
Supplements to wages and salaries	8	473.4	479.6	482.2	485.7	482.6	477.7	474.5	470.8	465.7	468.6	470.3	473.0	464.6	459.4	458.5	462.6
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	9	423.7	493.4	520.2	546.5	541.8	559.5	607.2	598.5	638.0	652.6	656.6	665.5	694.1	710.8	743.8	743.6
Profits before tax	10	439.7	486.8	517.1	541.1	555.0	569.4	597.8	583.6	614.5	630.3	626.5	630.7	653.3	666.5	704.5	702.5
Profits tax liability	11	165.4	182.8	194.4	204.1	203.1	208.8	218.7	213.3	219.7	225.3	224.0	225.6	227.0	231.8	245.2	244.8
Profits after tax	12	274.3	304.0	322.7	336.9	351.9	360.6	379.1	370.3	394.8	405.0	402.5	405.1	426.3	434.6	459.3	457.7
Dividends	13	184.1	196.9	196.6	210.3	213.3	213.5	226.1	233.6	249.6	247.4	261.1	271.1	273.9	278.6	284.9	298.1
Undistributed profits	14	90.2	107.0	126.1	126.6	138.6	147.0	153.0	136.7	145.1	157.6	141.4	134.0	152.4	156.0	174.5	159.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	15	-8.3	-10.2	-15.7	-15.6	-32.5	-28.2	-9.8	-2.6	2.1	-1.7	4.7	7.1	10.4	12.1	5.6	5.7
Capital consumption adjustment	16	-7.8	16.8	18.8	21.1	19.4	18.4	19.2	17.5	21.4	23.9	25.4	27.7	30.4	32.3	33.6	35.4
Net interest	17	87.3	90.5	95.2	98.7	95.0	93.4	91.5	89.7	87.1	90.3	94.2	99.6	112.2	126.2	137.7	147.3
Gross product of financial corporate business	18	369.4	399.2	410.1	412.7	425.2	441.4	457.8	452.1	472.2	483.5	490.6	510.9	535.3	556.8	577.0	597.9
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	19	3,633.5	3,700.7	3,763.3	3,851.3	3,875.9	3,911.4	3,979.8	4,016.5	4,056.5	4,130.9	4,187.6	4,263.3	4,319.1	4,389.6	4,479.0	4,552.6
Consumption of fixed capital	20	425.6	404.3	410.9	417.3	425.3	433.9	440.7	450.0	453.1	458.9	465.9	472.9	480.1	488.6	497.4	505.8
Net product	21	3,207.9	3,296.5	3,352.4	3,434.0	3,450.5	3,477.5	3,539.1	3,566.4	3,603.3	3,672.0	3,721.7	3,790.4	3,839.0	3,901.0	3,981.6	4,046.8
Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies	22	371.9	379.4	385.8	391.2	394.8	397.2	396.0	401.4	405.4	410.7	412.0	419.5	421.6	432.2	435.4	436.2
Domestic income	23	2,836.0	2,917.1	2,966.6	3,042.8	3,055.7	3,080.3	3,143.1	3,165.0	3,197.9	3,261.3	3,309.6	3,370.9	3,417.4	3,468.8	3,546.2	3,610.5
Compensation of employees	24	2,376.6	2,413.7	2,442.7	2,487.6	2,517.8	2,538.5	2,566.7	2,587.9	2,600.0	2,649.2	2,689.1	2,730.1	2,768.9	2,805.3	2,850.1	2,916.1
Wage and salary accruals	25	1,937.5	1,968.8	1,995.3	2,037.1	2,070.5	2,096.0	2,127.5	2,152.6	2,169.9	2,216.9	2,255.5	2,294.1	2,340.5	2,381.5	2,427.3	2,489.5
Supplements to wages and salaries	26	439.0	444.9	447.4	450.6	447.3	442.4	439.1	435.3	430.1	432.4	433.6	435.9	428.4	423.8	422.8	426.5
Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	27	357.3	398.9	414.0	439.9	420.9	424.7	460.6	463.8	491.1	504.0	511.4	529.8	534.5	544.7	573.9	569.2
Profits before tax	28	352.3	370.8	389.3	413.3	414.1	414.5	431.3	428.7	445.9	460.2	460.1	474.7	473.9	481.6	517.0	511.8
Profits tax liability	29	119.7	125.1	131.1	139.6	134.4	134.1	139.5	139.0	144.9	150.0	150.0	155.5	150.9	153.4	165.5	163.6
Profits after tax	30	232.5	245.7	258.2	273.7	279.6	280.4	291.8	289.7	300.9	310.2	310.1	319.2	323.0	328.2	351.5	348.2
Dividends	31	148.4	158.5	158.1	169.3	172.7	173.5	183.2	188.0	198.9	195.0	203.8	210.1	210.4	214.0	218.9	229.1
Undistributed profits	32	84.2	87.3	100.1	104.4	107.0	106.9	108.5	101.7	102.0	115.2	106.3	109.1	112.6	114.2	132.6	119.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	33	-8.3	-10.2	-15.7	-15.6	-32.5	-28.2	-9.8	-2.6	2.1	-1.7	4.7	7.1	10.4	12.1	5.6	5.7
Capital consumption adjustment	34	13.3	38.3	40.3	42.2	39.4	38.4	39.2	37.7	43.1	45.5	46.6	48.0	50.2	51.1	51.3	51.8
Net interest	35	102.1	104.5	109.9	115.3	117.0	117.2	115.8	113.3	106.9	108.0	109.1	111.0	113.9	118.8	122.2	125.2
Billions of chained (1996) dollars																	
Gross product of nonfinancial corporate business	36	3,715.3	3,776.3	3,819.2	3,895.0	3,900.4	3,927.0	3,988.4	4,024.8	4,057.3	4,130.3	4,187.0	4,263.5	4,295.3	4,358.7	4,447.3	4,515.7
Consumption of fixed capital ¹	37	432.6	407.2	412.7	418.6	425.2	431.7	438.4	448.0	451.9	458.9	466.2	473.7	481.4	489.5	498.1	507.4
Net product ²	38	3,282.8	3,369.1	3,406.5	3,476.3	3,475.1	3,495.3	3,550.0	3,576.7	3,605.4	3,671.4	3,720.8	3,789.8	3,813.9	3,869.2	3,949.1	4,008.3

1. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

2. Chained-dollar net product of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross product and the consumption of fixed capital.

2. Personal Income and Outlays

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Personal income	1	85.3	76.5	65.5	50.0	46.9	53.8	60.5	68.8	74.3	68.6	73.1	78.6	96.3	123.8	152.4	166.3	171.9	179.5
Wage and salary disbursements	2	50.5	46.2	39.2	30.5	29.0	33.7	36.7	42.0	46.1	43.0	46.0	49.9	62.1	82.1	105.6	116.9	117.5	112.0
Private industries	3	45.5	41.0	33.9	25.5	23.9	27.6	30.2	34.1	38.6	34.8	37.7	41.4	51.9	66.1	79.0	84.0	82.6	91.3
Goods-producing industries	4	21.5	18.5	14.3	9.9	9.8	12.1	13.5	15.8	18.4	15.3	17.4	19.7	27.5	39.1	49.0	50.4	45.9	46.0
Manufacturing	5	16.1	13.9	10.8	7.7	7.8	9.6	10.8	12.4	14.6	11.8	13.6	15.6	21.7	30.9	40.9	42.9	38.2	36.5
Distributive industries	6	15.6	14.5	12.5	9.8	8.8	9.9	10.7	11.8	13.2	12.6	13.3	14.2	16.3	18.0	20.1	22.7	24.8	31.0
Service industries	7	8.4	8.0	7.1	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.1	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.9	11.9	14.3
Government	8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.9	7.5	8.3	8.2	8.5	10.2	16.0	26.6	33.0	34.9	20.7
Other labor income	9	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.5
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	14.9	11.7	9.1	5.6	5.8	7.6	10.7	11.0	13.1	11.2	11.7	12.9	17.3	24.1	29.1	30.3	31.7	36.5
Farm	11	6.2	4.4	3.5	2.1	2.6	2.9	5.3	4.3	6.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	6.4	10.1	12.0	12.0	12.4	14.8
Nonfarm	12	8.7	7.3	5.6	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.4	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.3	8.4	10.9	14.0	17.0	18.3	19.3	21.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	5.6	4.9	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.1	7.0
Personal dividend income	14	5.8	5.5	4.1	2.5	2.0	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.6
Personal interest income	15	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	6.0	6.8
Transfer payments to persons	16	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.1	5.6	10.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17									0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18									0	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.4	1.1
Veterans benefits	19	.6	.6	1.6	.8	.6	.4	.5	1.9	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	1.0	3.0	7.0
Other transfer payments	20	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0
Family assistance ¹	21																		
Other	22																		
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	5.1	17.0	18.0	19.8	17.5
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	83.2	74.6	64.2	49.1	45.9	52.7	59.2	67.3	72.2	66.5	71.4	76.7	93.8	118.7	135.4	148.3	152.1	162.0
Less: Personal outlays	26	79.3	71.3	61.6	49.5	46.6	52.1	56.6	63.0	67.7	65.1	68.0	72.2	82.1	89.7	100.4	109.3	120.8	145.6
Personal consumption expenditures	27	77.5	70.2	60.7	48.7	45.9	51.5	55.9	62.2	66.8	64.2	67.2	71.2	81.0	88.9	99.7	108.5	119.8	144.2
Interest paid by persons	28	1.5	.9	.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.7	.5	.5	.5	.7
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.4	.5	.7
Equals: Personal saving	30	3.9	3.2	2.6	-.4	-.7	.6	2.6	4.3	4.5	1.5	3.4	4.5	11.7	29.0	34.9	39.0	31.4	16.3
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	672.3	629.3	607.8	526.5	510.7	560.3	614.7	692.2	716.6	675.9	732.3	781.1	899.0	1,012.4	1,057.9	1,096.1	1,081.5	1,074.4
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	683	605	517	393	365	417	465	525	560	512	545	581	703	880	990	1,072	1,087	1,145
Chained (1996) dollars	33	5,516	5,109	4,896	4,214	4,063	4,430	4,827	5,400	5,556	5,201	5,589	5,912	6,739	7,507	7,737	7,920	7,729	7,599
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	121.9	123.2	124.1	124.9	125.7	126.5	127.4	128.2	129.0	130.0	131.0	132.1	133.4	134.9	136.7	138.4	139.9	141.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	4.7	4.3	4.0	-.8	-1.5	1.2	4.4	6.4	6.2	2.2	4.7	5.9	12.4	24.4	25.8	26.3	20.6	10.1

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Personal income	1	192.1	211.1	208.2	229.9	258.7	276.1	292.6	295.2	316.8	340.0	359.3	370.0	394.0	412.7	430.3	457.9	481.0
Wage and salary disbursements	2	123.1	135.5	134.8	147.2	171.5	185.6	199.0	197.2	212.1	229.0	239.9	241.3	259.8	272.8	280.5	299.3	314.8
Private industries	3	105.6	116.5	114.0	124.6	142.3	152.3	164.7	162.4	175.6	190.2	198.9	197.2	213.8	223.7	228.0	243.0	254.8
Goods-producing industries	4	54.2	61.1	57.8	64.8	76.4	82.1	89.8	85.8	93.3	100.8	104.4	100.3	109.9	113.4	114.0	122.2	127.4
Manufacturing	5	42.5	47.1	44.6	50.3	59.4	64.2	71.3	67.5	73.9	79.5	82.5	78.7	86.9	89.8	89.9	96.8	100.7
Distributive industries	6	35.2	37.5	37.7	39.9	44.4	47.0	49.9	50.3	53.6	58.0	60.7	61.1	65.1	68.6	69.6	73.3	76.8
Service industries	7	16.1	17.9	18.5	19.9	21.6	23.2	25.0	26.2	28.7	31.5	33.8	35.9	38.8	41.7	44.4	47.6	50.7
Government	8	17.5	19.0	20.8	22.6	29.2	33.3	34.4	34.9	36.6	38.8	41.0	44.1	46.0	49.2	52.4	56.3	60.0
Other labor income	9	3.0	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.5	10.0	11.3	12.0	13.4	14.4	15.2	16.7	18.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	35.6	40.4	35.7	38.6	43.8	44.3	43.3	43.5	45.5	47.0	49.0	51.4	51.8	51.9	54.4	56.5	57.8
Farm	11	15.1	17.5	12.7	13.5	16.0	15.1	13.0	12.5	11.5	11.3	11.3	13.1	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.1	11.9
Nonfarm	12	20.5	22.9	23.1	25.1	27.8	29.2	30.3	31.0	34.0	35.7	37.7	38.3	40.9	40.4	42.3	44.4	45.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.7	9.5	10.5	11.5	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.2	16.9	17.8	18.5
Personal dividend income	14	6.3	7.0	7.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.3	10.5	11.3	11.7	11.6	12.6	13.4	13.9	15.0	16.2
Personal interest income	15	7.8	8.3	9.0	10.0	10.8	11.5	13.0	14.3	15.6	17.4	19.4	21.0	23.0	25.6	27.3	30.2	33.0
Transfer payments to persons	16	10.8	10.3	11.3	13.9	11.2	11.8	12.6	14.5	15.7	16.6	19.2	23.3	24.2	25.7	29.5	30.3	32.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.9	5.7	7.3	8.5	10.2	11.1	12.6	14.3	15.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	.8	.9	1.9	1.5	.9	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.8	3.0	4.3	3.1	3.0
Veterans benefits	19	7.0	5.9	5.3	7.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.8
Other transfer payments	20	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9
Family assistance ¹	21	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Other	22	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.6
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.9	9.3
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	20.1	19.6	17.1	19.3	27.5	32.5	33.8	30.7	33.4	37.2	39.6	39.2	42.8	46.6	47.9	52.3	55.3
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	172.1	191.6	191.1	210.6	231.2	243.6	258.8	264.5	283.4	302.8	319.7	330.8	351.2	366.2	382.4	405.6	425.8
Less: Personal outlays	26	164.0	177.5	181.1	195.4	211.5	223.0	237.5	244.8	263.8	277.4	292.9	302.6	324.7	339.8	350.5	372.2	392.7
Personal consumption expenditures	27	162.3	175.4	178.8	192.7	208.6	219.7	233.4	240.5	259.0	271.9	287.0	296.6	318.1	332.3	342.7	363.8	383.1
Interest paid by persons	28	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.1	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.9
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.7	.7	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7
Equals: Personal saving	30	8.1	14.1	10.0	15.2	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.8	19.5	25.4	26.8	28.2	26.5	26.4	31.9	33.5	33.1
Addenda:																		
Disposable personal income:																		
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	1,035.2	1,090.0	1,095.6	1,192.7	1,227.0	1,266.8	1,327.5	1,344.0	1,433.8	1,502.3	1,539.5	1,553.7	1,623.8	1,664.8	1,720.0	1,803.5	1,871.5
Per capita:																		
Current dollars	32	1,194	1,307	1,281	1,388	1,499	1,552	1,622	1,629	1,715	1,800	1,867	1,899	1,983	2,026	2,081	2,174	2,249
Chained (1996) dollars	33	7,183	7,433	7,343	7,863	7,953	8,071	8,319	8,276	8,675	8,930	8,988	8,922	9,167	9,210	9,361	9,566	9,886
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	144.1	146.6	149.2	151.7	154.3	157.0	159.6	162.4	165.3	168.2	171.3	174.1	177.1	180.8	183.7	186.6	189.3
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	4.7	7.3	5.2	7.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	7.5	6.9	8.4	8.4	8.5	7.6	7.2	8.3	8.3	7.8

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal income	1	515.8	557.4	606.4	650.4	714.5	780.8	841.1	905.1	994.3	1,113.4	1,225.6	1,331.7	1,475.4	1,637.1	1,848.3	2,081.5	2,323.9
Wage and salary disbursements	2	337.7	363.7	400.3	428.9	471.9	518.3	551.5	583.9	638.7	708.7	772.6	814.6	899.5	993.9	1,120.7	1,255.8	1,377.5
Private industries	3	272.9	293.8	321.9	342.5	375.3	412.7	434.3	457.4	501.2	560.0	611.8	638.6	710.8	791.6	901.2	1,018.7	1,116.2
Goods-producing industries	4	136.0	146.6	161.6	169.0	184.1	200.4	203.7	209.1	228.2	255.9	276.5	277.1	309.7	346.1	392.6	442.3	472.3
Manufacturing	5	107.3	115.7	128.2	134.3	146.0	157.7	158.4	160.5	175.6	196.6	211.8	211.6	238.0	266.7	300.1	335.2	356.2
Distributive industries	6	82.0	87.9	95.1	101.6	110.8	121.7	131.2	140.4	153.3	170.3	186.8	198.1	219.5	242.7	274.9	308.5	336.7
Service industries	7	54.9	59.4	65.3	72.0	80.4	90.6	99.4	107.9	119.7	133.9	148.6	163.4	181.6	202.8	233.7	267.8	307.2
Government	8	64.9	69.9	78.3	86.4	96.6	105.5	117.1	126.5	137.4	148.7	160.9	176.0	188.6	202.3	219.6	237.1	261.3
Other labor income	9	20.3	22.7	25.5	28.2	32.5	36.6	41.9	48.0	55.3	62.8	73.3	87.6	105.3	125.3	143.4	162.6	185.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	60.6	65.2	69.6	71.1	75.4	78.9	79.8	86.1	97.7	115.2	115.5	121.6	134.3	148.3	170.1	183.7	177.6
Farm	11	10.8	13.1	14.1	12.8	12.8	14.2	14.3	14.9	18.8	30.7	25.2	23.5	18.7	17.5	21.5	23.7	13.1
Nonfarm	12	49.9	52.2	55.5	58.4	62.6	64.7	65.5	71.2	78.9	84.5	90.3	98.1	115.6	130.8	148.5	160.0	164.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	18.6	19.2	19.9	20.4	20.2	20.3	20.3	21.2	21.6	23.1	23.0	22.0	21.5	20.4	22.4	24.5	31.3
Personal dividend income	14	18.2	20.2	20.7	21.5	23.5	24.2	24.3	25.0	26.8	29.9	33.2	32.9	39.0	44.7	50.7	57.4	64.0
Personal interest income	15	36.9	40.8	45.3	49.4	54.1	62.3	71.5	77.5	84.2	97.6	116.1	128.0	140.5	161.9	191.3	233.5	286.4
Transfer payments to persons	16	33.2	35.9	39.6	47.6	55.6	61.6	74.3	88.2	98.0	111.9	132.3	167.5	182.3	194.6	209.3	234.2	279.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	16.0	18.1	20.8	25.5	30.2	32.9	38.5	44.5	49.6	60.4	70.1	81.4	92.9	104.9	116.2	131.8	154.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	4.0	5.8	5.7	4.4	6.8	17.6	15.8	12.7	9.7	9.8	16.1
Veterans benefits	19	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.8	9.7	10.4	11.8	14.5	14.4	13.8	13.9	14.4	15.0
Other transfer payments	20	9.7	10.6	12.1	14.4	17.3	19.7	24.2	29.2	33.0	36.7	43.6	54.0	59.3	63.2	69.5	78.2	93.8
Family assistance ¹	21	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.8	6.2	6.9	7.2	8.0	9.3	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.1	12.5
Other	22	8.2	9.0	10.2	12.1	14.5	16.2	19.4	23.0	26.1	29.5	35.6	44.7	49.2	52.5	58.7	67.1	81.3
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	9.8	10.3	14.5	16.8	18.7	21.4	22.5	24.7	28.0	35.7	40.5	42.6	46.9	52.0	59.7	70.2	77.2
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	52.8	58.4	67.3	74.2	88.3	105.9	104.6	103.4	125.6	134.5	153.3	150.3	175.5	201.2	233.5	273.3	304.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	463.0	498.9	539.1	576.2	626.2	675.0	736.5	801.7	868.6	979.0	1,072.3	1,181.4	1,299.9	1,436.0	1,614.8	1,808.2	2,019.8
Less: Personal outlays	26	422.4	456.2	494.6	522.3	573.6	622.3	667.0	721.6	791.7	876.5	957.9	1,056.2	1,177.8	1,310.4	1,469.4	1,642.4	1,814.1
Personal consumption expenditures	27	411.7	444.3	481.8	508.7	558.7	605.5	648.9	702.4	770.7	852.5	932.4	1,030.3	1,149.8	1,278.4	1,430.4	1,596.3	1,762.9
Interest paid by persons	28	10.0	11.1	12.0	12.5	13.8	15.7	16.8	17.8	19.6	22.4	24.2	24.5	26.6	30.7	37.5	44.5	49.4
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Equals: Personal saving	30	40.5	42.7	44.5	54.0	52.7	52.6	69.5	80.1	76.9	102.5	114.3	125.2	122.1	125.6	145.4	165.8	205.6
Addenda:																		
Disposable personal income:																		
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	2,006.9	2,131.0	2,244.6	2,340.5	2,448.2	2,524.3	2,630.0	2,745.3	2,874.3	3,072.3	3,061.9	3,108.5	3,243.5	3,360.7	3,527.5	3,628.6	3,658.0
Per capita:																		
Current dollars	32	2,412	2,567	2,742	2,899	3,119	3,329	3,591	3,860	4,139	4,619	5,013	5,470	5,960	6,519	7,253	8,033	8,869
Chained (1996) dollars	33	10,466	10,965	11,417	11,776	12,196	12,451	12,823	13,218	13,692	14,496	14,268	14,393	14,873	15,256	15,845	16,120	16,063
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	191.9	194.3	196.6	198.8	200.7	202.7	205.1	207.7	209.9	211.9	213.9	216.0	218.1	220.3	222.6	225.1	227.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	8.8	8.6	8.3	9.4	8.4	7.8	9.4	10.0	8.9	10.5	10.7	10.6	9.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	10.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal income	1	2,599.4	2,768.4	2,946.9	3,274.8	3,515.0	3,712.4	3,962.5	4,272.1	4,599.8	4,903.2	5,085.4	5,390.4	5,610.0	5,888.0	6,200.9	6,547.4	6,937.0
Wage and salary disbursements	2	1,517.2	1,593.4	1,684.7	1,854.6	1,995.4	2,114.4	2,270.2	2,452.7	2,596.8	2,754.6	2,824.2	2,982.6	3,085.2	3,236.7	3,424.7	3,626.5	3,888.9
Private industries	3	1,231.7	1,286.1	1,359.8	1,507.0	1,621.7	1,717.8	1,848.0	2,001.8	2,117.1	2,237.9	2,278.6	2,414.9	2,500.3	2,632.8	2,802.0	2,985.5	3,224.7
Goods-producing industries	4	514.5	514.6	527.7	586.1	620.2	636.8	660.1	706.7	732.2	754.4	746.3	765.7	780.6	824.0	863.6	908.2	975.1
Manufacturing	5	387.6	385.7	400.7	445.4	468.5	480.7	496.9	529.9	547.9	561.4	562.5	583.5	592.4	620.3	647.5	673.7	718.4
Distributive industries	6	368.5	385.9	405.7	445.2	476.5	501.6	535.4	575.1	606.5	633.6	646.3	680.2	697.3	738.4	782.1	822.4	879.6
Service industries	7	348.6	385.6	426.4	475.6	524.9	579.3	652.4	720.1	778.5	849.9	886.0	969.0	1,022.4	1,070.4	1,156.3	1,254.9	1,369.9
Government	8	285.6	307.3	325.0	347.6	373.8	396.6	422.2	450.9	479.7	516.7	545.6	567.7	584.9	603.9	622.7	641.0	664.3
Other labor income	9	204.8	222.8	238.6	262.1	282.3	298.4	319.1	336.5	360.5	390.0	415.6	449.5	482.8	507.5	497.0	490.0	475.4
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	186.2	179.9	195.5	247.5	267.0	278.6	303.9	338.8	361.8	381.0	384.2	434.3	461.8	476.6	497.7	544.7	581.2
Farm	11	20.3	14.4	7.2	21.6	21.5	23.0	29.0	26.0	32.2	31.1	26.4	32.7	30.1	31.9	22.2	34.3	29.7
Nonfarm	12	165.9	165.4	188.3	225.9	245.5	255.6	274.8	312.9	329.6	349.9	357.8	401.7	431.7	444.6	475.5	510.5	551.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	39.6	39.6	36.9	39.5	39.1	32.2	35.8	44.1	40.5	49.1	56.4	63.3	90.9	110.3	117.9	129.7	128.3
Personal dividend income	14	73.6	76.1	83.5	90.8	97.5	106.1	112.1	129.4	154.8	165.4	178.3	185.3	203.0	234.7	254.0	297.4	334.9
Personal interest income	15	352.7	401.6	431.6	505.3	546.4	579.2	609.7	650.5	736.5	772.4	771.8	750.1	725.5	742.4	792.5	810.6	864.0
Transfer payments to persons	16	317.2	354.2	382.2	393.4	420.9	449.0	468.6	496.9	540.4	594.4	669.9	751.7	798.6	833.9	885.9	928.8	962.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	182.0	204.5	221.7	235.7	253.4	269.2	282.9	300.5	325.2	352.1	382.4	414.0	444.4	473.0	508.0	537.6	565.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	15.9	25.2	26.3	15.9	15.7	16.3	14.5	13.2	14.3	18.0	26.6	38.9	34.1	23.6	21.5	22.1	19.9
Veterans benefits	19	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.8	18.3	19.3	20.1	20.1	20.9	21.7	22.5	22.5
Other transfer payments	20	103.3	108.1	117.7	125.5	135.1	146.8	154.6	166.4	183.6	206.5	242.6	279.5	300.0	317.1	335.6	347.4	354.0
Family assistance ¹	21	13.1	12.9	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.5	19.2	21.1	22.2	22.8	23.2	22.6	20.3	17.7
Other	22	90.2	95.2	103.8	111.0	119.9	130.6	138.2	149.5	166.1	187.3	221.5	257.3	277.2	294.0	313.0	327.1	336.3
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	92.1	99.1	106.1	118.4	133.6	145.6	156.8	176.8	191.6	203.7	215.1	226.6	237.8	254.1	268.8	280.4	297.9
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	351.5	361.6	360.9	387.2	428.5	449.9	503.0	519.7	583.5	609.6	610.5	635.8	674.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.8
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	2,247.9	2,406.8	2,586.0	2,887.6	3,086.5	3,262.5	3,459.5	3,752.4	4,016.3	4,293.6	4,474.8	4,754.6	4,935.3	5,165.4	5,422.6	5,677.7	5,968.2
Less: Personal outlays	26	2,004.2	2,144.6	2,358.2	2,581.1	2,803.9	2,994.7	3,206.7	3,460.1	3,714.4	3,959.3	4,103.2	4,340.9	4,584.5	4,849.9	5,120.2	5,405.6	5,715.3
Personal consumption expenditures	27	1,944.2	2,079.3	2,286.4	2,498.4	2,712.6	2,895.2	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3
Interest paid by persons	28	54.6	58.8	65.0	75.0	83.2	90.6	91.5	92.9	106.4	115.8	118.9	118.7	115.4	117.9	134.7	149.9	164.8
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.0	13.0	12.5	14.4	15.6	16.5	18.2	21.2
Equals: Personal saving	30	243.7	262.2	227.8	306.5	282.6	267.8	252.8	292.3	301.8	334.3	371.7	413.7	350.8	315.5	302.4	272.1	252.9
Addenda:																		
Disposable personal income:																		
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	3,741.1	3,791.7	3,906.9	4,207.6	4,347.8	4,486.6	4,582.5	4,784.1	4,906.5	5,014.2	5,033.0	5,189.3	5,261.3	5,397.2	5,539.1	5,677.7	5,854.5
Per capita:																		
Current dollars	32	9,773	10,364	11,036	12,215	12,941	13,555	14,246	15,312	16,235	17,176	17,710	18,616	19,121	19,820	20,613	21,385	22,262
Chained (1996) dollars	33	16,265	16,328	16,673	17,799	18,229	18,641	18,870	19,522	19,833	20,058	19,919	20,318	20,384	20,709	21,055	21,385	21,838
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	230.0	232.2	234.3	236.4	238.5	240.7	242.8	245.1	247.4	250.0	252.7	255.4	258.1	260.6	263.1	265.5	268.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	10.8	10.9	8.8	10.6	9.2	8.2	7.3	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.7	7.1	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	172.4	176.9	182.7	185.9	188.5	186.8	194.9	198.3	204.3	209.7	215.3	215.3	209.3	208.0	207.2	208.3	222.6	223.2
Wage and salary disbursements	2	106.9	110.5	113.5	117.2	119.7	121.5	123.4	127.8	131.3	133.1	138.2	139.4	136.8	134.9	133.9	133.4	137.1	142.9
Private industries	3	82.0	90.1	94.6	98.6	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	113.3	114.7	118.8	119.2	116.4	114.4	113.0	112.1	115.6	121.2
Goods-producing industries	4	40.3	45.0	48.1	50.7	52.3	53.4	54.3	57.0	59.4	59.8	62.4	62.6	60.3	57.8	57.1	56.0	58.4	62.6
Manufacturing	5	31.6	35.9	38.3	40.2	41.2	42.0	42.3	44.4	46.1	46.4	48.0	48.0	46.4	44.5	44.4	43.3	45.4	48.4
Distributive industries	6	28.2	31.1	31.9	32.8	33.8	34.3	35.8	36.9	36.6	37.1	38.2	38.3	37.9	38.2	37.4	37.1	38.0	39.1
Service industries	7	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.4	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.6
Government	8	24.9	20.4	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.0	17.5	17.9	18.3	19.5	20.3	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.4	21.4	21.6
Other labor income	9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	34.1	35.8	38.3	37.9	37.4	33.5	35.0	36.6	37.7	41.6	41.8	40.4	36.4	35.8	35.1	35.6	36.7	37.2
Farm	11	13.0	13.6	16.1	16.6	16.7	13.2	14.8	15.7	15.7	18.8	18.5	16.9	13.3	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.8
Nonfarm	12	21.1	22.1	22.2	21.3	20.7	20.3	20.2	20.9	22.1	22.8	23.3	23.5	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.2	23.9	24.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6
Personal dividend income	14	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.4
Personal interest income	15	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8
Transfer payments to persons	16	11.5	10.5	10.3	9.6	9.7	9.6	13.5	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.6	11.1	11.6	11.8	20.2	13.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.6
Veterans benefits	19	7.9	7.1	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.8	9.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	13.6	7.1
Other transfer payments	20	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.3
Family assistance ¹	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Other	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	16.3	17.6	18.1	18.0	19.4	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.5	19.3	18.6	18.8	18.2	17.4	16.7	16.2	17.0	18.0
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	156.0	159.3	164.6	167.9	169.1	167.1	174.9	177.2	182.8	190.4	196.7	196.5	191.2	190.6	190.5	192.1	205.6	205.3
Less: Personal outlays	26	136.1	141.5	150.3	154.7	158.2	162.1	165.8	169.9	172.9	176.8	179.7	180.6	179.4	181.1	180.6	183.2	186.1	190.1
Personal consumption expenditures	27	134.9	140.1	148.9	153.1	156.5	160.5	164.0	168.2	170.9	174.7	177.6	178.4	177.3	178.9	178.3	180.8	183.5	187.4
Interest paid by persons	28	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
Equals: Personal saving	30	20.0	17.9	14.2	13.2	10.9	5.0	9.1	7.3	9.8	13.6	17.0	15.9	11.7	9.5	9.9	8.9	19.5	15.2
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,040.6	1,019.2	1,046.6	1,034.5	1,055.3	1,087.7	1,107.1	1,109.8	1,087.8	1,091.3	1,096.8	1,106.3	1,186.1	1,178.1
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	1,108	1,128	1,161	1,176	1,181	1,162	1,210	1,221	1,254	1,301	1,338	1,331	1,289	1,280	1,274	1,279	1,363	1,356
Chained (1996) dollars	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,269	7,087	7,245	7,128	7,240	7,433	7,532	7,516	7,335	7,330	7,335	7,365	7,863	7,782
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	140.9	141.2	141.8	142.7	143.2	143.8	144.5	145.1	145.8	146.3	147.0	147.7	148.3	148.9	149.5	150.2	150.9	151.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	12.8	11.2	8.7	7.9	6.4	3.0	5.2	4.1	5.4	7.2	8.6	8.1	6.1	5.0	5.2	4.6	9.5	7.4

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	232.1	241.8	250.4	257.3	260.9	266.3	268.5	272.1	278.9	284.9	289.5	293.6	293.6	293.7	293.2	292.3	294.7	300.7
Wage and salary disbursements	2	150.8	158.2	165.3	170.9	173.0	176.8	181.0	182.2	186.0	193.3	196.9	200.1	200.4	198.7	196.4	195.9	196.3	200.3
Private industries	3	128.0	133.5	138.6	142.5	143.3	145.1	148.6	149.0	152.2	159.3	162.7	165.7	165.9	164.3	162.0	161.2	161.2	165.0
Goods-producing industries	4	67.2	71.2	74.1	76.7	77.0	77.7	80.0	79.8	81.5	87.3	89.7	90.8	90.3	88.2	86.3	85.4	84.6	87.0
Manufacturing	5	52.0	55.5	57.7	59.8	59.8	60.2	62.0	62.2	63.5	69.0	71.1	72.4	71.8	69.7	67.9	67.1	66.5	68.7
Distributive industries	6	40.9	41.7	43.4	44.4	44.5	45.1	45.9	46.3	47.4	48.3	48.8	49.9	50.3	50.6	50.2	50.0	50.2	50.8
Service industries	7	20.0	20.6	21.1	21.4	21.7	22.2	22.7	23.0	23.3	23.7	24.3	24.9	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.8	26.4	27.2
Government	8	22.7	24.7	26.7	28.5	29.8	31.7	32.4	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.2	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.7	35.1	35.4
Other labor income	9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	39.7	40.8	43.1	43.3	44.0	45.0	43.3	44.3	46.0	43.7	44.0	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.8	42.8	43.5	44.0
Farm	11	13.7	14.9	15.7	15.9	15.9	16.6	14.7	15.3	16.7	13.7	13.5	13.1	12.4	12.8	13.6	12.0	12.5	11.9
Nonfarm	12	26.0	25.9	27.4	27.5	28.0	28.4	28.6	29.0	29.3	30.0	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.3	30.2	30.8	31.0	32.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	12.7
Personal dividend income	14	9.2	9.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.4	8.9	9.3	9.5
Personal interest income	15	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.7
Transfer payments to persons	16	10.7	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.6	13.0	13.7	14.3	14.7	15.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.1
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	1.2	1.0	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3
Veterans benefits	19	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3
Other transfer payments	20	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6
Family assistance ¹	21	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Other	22	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	19.3	22.9	24.9	26.8	28.2	30.1	31.3	32.3	32.7	33.5	33.9	33.9	33.7	33.5	30.7	30.5	30.6	31.0
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	212.8	218.8	225.5	230.5	232.7	236.2	237.1	239.8	246.1	251.4	255.6	259.6	259.9	260.2	262.5	261.8	264.2	269.7
Less: Personal outlays	26	203.9	201.4	212.5	208.1	210.8	214.8	216.3	220.6	223.3	231.7	235.6	237.7	238.6	238.1	240.2	243.0	245.7	250.3
Personal consumption expenditures	27	201.1	198.5	209.6	205.3	207.9	211.8	213.2	217.4	220.0	228.2	231.8	233.6	234.4	233.9	236.0	238.8	241.2	245.9
Interest paid by persons	28	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.7	.4
Equals: Personal saving	30	8.8	17.4	13.0	22.4	22.0	21.5	20.9	19.2	22.8	19.6	20.0	22.0	21.3	22.1	22.3	18.8	18.5	19.4
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	1,196.5	1,210.0	1,207.9	1,225.8	1,235.8	1,238.5	1,238.5	1,252.0	1,276.1	1,300.5	1,317.5	1,336.3	1,330.2	1,325.9	1,330.3	1,327.9	1,344.2	1,373.6
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	1,399	1,433	1,471	1,498	1,505	1,520	1,531	1,585	1,590	1,611	1,630	1,625	1,619	1,626	1,615	1,623	1,649	
Chained (1996) dollars	33	7,870	7,923	7,877	7,963	7,991	7,970	7,937	7,992	8,111	8,229	8,305	8,392	8,316	8,250	8,243	8,195	8,257	8,397
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	152.0	152.7	153.3	153.9	154.7	155.4	156.0	156.6	157.3	158.0	158.6	159.2	160.0	160.7	161.4	162.0	162.8	163.6
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	4.2	8.0	5.8	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.0	9.3	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.2	8.5	8.5	7.2	7.0	7.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	306.3	313.6	321.1	326.1	331.1	337.3	342.2	349.5	353.3	358.0	362.9	363.0	362.5	364.8	373.9	378.9	384.8	393.7
Wage and salary disbursements	2	204.0	209.8	215.2	219.4	223.3	227.5	229.9	235.3	238.2	239.6	241.8	240.1	236.7	236.2	243.8	248.4	254.0	260.5
Private industries	3	168.6	173.6	177.8	182.2	185.4	189.0	190.8	195.7	198.0	198.9	200.3	198.5	194.7	193.2	197.7	203.2	208.6	214.7
Goods-producing industries	4	89.5	92.6	94.3	96.8	98.0	100.0	100.9	104.3	105.0	104.8	104.9	102.9	99.2	97.4	100.5	104.0	107.5	111.3
Manufacturing	5	70.8	73.1	74.6	77.1	77.5	78.6	79.3	82.5	83.2	82.8	82.9	81.1	77.9	76.3	79.0	81.6	84.8	88.1
Distributive industries	6	51.5	52.8	54.4	55.6	56.9	57.8	58.1	59.0	59.8	60.5	61.3	61.3	60.6	60.1	61.1	62.5	63.7	65.1
Service industries	7	27.6	28.3	29.2	29.9	30.5	31.2	31.8	32.4	33.1	33.6	34.1	34.4	34.9	35.6	36.1	36.8	37.4	38.3
Government	8	35.5	36.2	37.4	37.2	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.6	40.2	40.7	41.5	41.6	42.0	43.1	46.1	45.2	45.4	45.8
Other labor income	9	8.0	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.7	13.2
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	45.0	45.4	45.7	45.8	45.7	46.6	47.5	48.0	47.7	48.7	49.8	49.7	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.8	51.6	52.0
Farm	11	12.0	11.8	11.3	10.8	10.6	11.1	11.8	11.6	10.4	11.0	11.8	11.9	13.4	13.3	13.0	12.6	11.7	10.8
Nonfarm	12	33.0	33.6	34.4	35.0	35.1	35.5	35.8	36.4	37.3	37.6	38.1	37.8	37.7	38.0	38.5	39.2	39.9	41.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	15.1
Personal dividend income	14	10.0	10.2	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.4	12.1	12.5
Personal interest income	15	15.0	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.5	19.1	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.6	21.3	21.8	21.8	22.5
Transfer payments to persons	16	15.4	15.6	15.8	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.8	17.0	17.9	19.1	19.3	20.5	21.9	23.8	24.1	23.6	23.9	23.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.4	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.7	10.0
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.4	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.1	2.6
Veterans benefits	19	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6
Other transfer payments	20	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6
Family assistance ¹	21	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9
Other	22	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.0
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	31.9	33.0	33.9	34.8	35.9	36.8	37.5	38.5	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.5	38.9	38.4	39.6	40.0	41.2	42.4
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	274.3	280.6	287.2	291.4	295.1	300.5	304.7	311.0	314.0	318.4	323.0	323.5	323.6	326.4	334.2	338.9	343.6	351.3
Less: Personal outlays	26	256.6	261.9	266.3	270.5	272.3	275.1	278.4	283.9	288.4	290.7	295.4	297.2	296.9	299.8	304.8	308.8	316.6	322.9
Personal consumption expenditures	27	252.1	257.1	261.3	265.3	266.9	269.6	272.8	278.2	282.5	284.8	289.4	291.1	290.8	293.8	298.9	302.8	310.4	316.5
Interest paid by persons	28	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Equals: Personal saving	30	17.7	18.7	20.9	20.9	22.8	25.3	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.6	27.6	26.3	26.8	26.6	29.4	30.1	26.9	28.4
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	1,392.7	1,423.3	1,451.1	1,468.1	1,480.9	1,497.8	1,504.1	1,526.5	1,527.5	1,538.6	1,548.7	1,543.1	1,524.7	1,534.1	1,568.1	1,588.0	1,599.5	1,629.6
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	1,670	1,701	1,733	1,750	1,765	1,790	1,806	1,835	1,845	1,863	1,881	1,876	1,869	1,878	1,915	1,933	1,952	1,988
Chained (1996) dollars	33	8,479	8,630	8,759	8,818	8,857	8,922	8,918	9,006	8,974	9,002	9,021	8,948	8,808	8,828	8,984	9,057	9,086	9,221
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	164.3	164.9	165.7	166.5	167.2	167.9	168.7	169.5	170.2	170.9	171.7	172.5	173.1	173.8	174.5	175.3	176.0	176.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	6.5	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.8	8.1

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	395.9	401.8	407.8	412.4	414.6	416.2	420.0	425.9	433.1	442.0	448.0	455.8	461.0	466.7	471.4	476.3	483.6	492.9
Wage and salary disbursements	2	260.9	263.9	270.7	273.4	273.9	273.3	273.8	277.8	282.2	288.4	293.2	296.7	301.1	304.2	307.9	312.3	318.8	322.2
Private industries	3	214.7	217.2	223.0	224.8	224.1	222.8	222.7	225.8	229.5	234.2	238.0	242.8	244.7	246.8	249.3	253.0	256.7	260.3
Goods-producing industries	4	110.0	110.7	114.8	114.5	113.0	111.2	110.6	112.8	114.8	117.8	119.8	122.3	123.1	123.7	124.7	126.4	128.3	130.0
Manufacturing	5	87.2	87.6	91.4	90.8	89.3	87.6	87.0	88.9	90.6	93.2	94.9	96.9	97.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	102.9
Distributive industries	6	65.6	66.2	67.6	68.8	69.0	68.9	68.7	69.0	70.0	70.8	72.0	73.1	73.7	74.4	75.1	76.3	77.3	78.3
Service industries	7	39.1	40.3	40.6	41.4	42.1	42.7	43.4	44.1	44.6	45.5	46.4	47.4	47.9	48.5	48.6	50.3	51.0	51.9
Government	8	46.2	46.7	47.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	51.1	51.8	52.8	54.1	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	58.6	59.3	60.1	61.9
Other labor income	9	13.6	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.8	18.2	18.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	51.6	51.9	51.0	51.9	52.0	52.5	53.5	53.6	54.5	55.9	55.9	56.1	56.7	57.1	57.0	57.1	57.8	59.2
Farm	11	10.3	10.9	10.3	11.3	11.8	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.9	12.6	12.2	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.7	12.3
Nonfarm	12	41.4	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.2	40.1	41.2	42.0	42.6	43.3	43.7	44.3	44.8	44.7	44.9	45.4	46.1	47.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	15.5	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8
Personal dividend income	14	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.8	13.6	13.9	14.5	14.6	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.6	16.1	16.3	16.8
Personal interest income	15	23.4	24.4	25.3	25.3	25.6	26.0	26.2	26.9	27.8	28.5	28.5	29.7	30.8	31.7	31.6	32.3	33.4	34.5
Transfer payments to persons	16	24.2	24.8	24.6	25.3	26.0	27.0	28.9	29.7	29.9	29.4	30.0	30.0	30.4	31.1	32.5	31.5	31.7	32.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.5	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.1	5.1	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9
Veterans benefits	19	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.8
Other transfer payments	20	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.2
Family assistance ¹	21	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Other	22	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	6.0	6.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	43.1	44.2	45.8	46.5	47.0	47.0	47.1	47.6	48.1	48.8	50.1	51.6	53.0	54.3	54.8	55.0	55.3	55.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	352.8	357.4	362.0	365.9	367.6	369.2	372.9	378.4	385.1	393.2	397.9	404.2	408.0	412.4	416.8	421.3	428.3	437.0
Less: Personal outlays	26	328.4	330.9	334.6	340.7	340.9	343.0	343.5	348.4	351.4	358.6	364.0	369.9	374.1	380.6	384.5	388.8	396.2	401.1
Personal consumption expenditures	27	321.7	323.9	327.4	333.3	333.3	335.2	335.7	340.6	343.5	350.8	356.0	361.6	365.8	371.8	375.4	379.5	386.5	391.1
Interest paid by persons	28	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.3
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7
Equals: Personal saving	30	24.3	26.5	27.4	25.2	26.7	26.3	29.5	30.0	33.7	34.4	33.9	34.3	33.9	31.8	32.1	32.5	32.1	35.8
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	1,627.0	1,839.2	1,657.7	1,668.5	1,667.7	1,667.2	1,680.6	1,705.4	1,729.4	1,764.4	1,777.9	1,799.3	1,811.4	1,825.5	1,838.9	1,857.2	1,879.2	1,910.5
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	1,988	2,005	2,015	2,029	2,030	2,030	2,042	2,064	2,092	2,127	2,145	2,171	2,183	2,197	2,212	2,230	2,259	2,296
Chained (1996) dollars	33	9,167	9,195	9,225	9,241	9,209	9,165	9,202	9,302	9,394	9,543	9,582	9,663	9,691	9,727	9,786	9,831	9,910	10,036
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	177.5	178.3	179.7	180.3	181.1	181.9	182.6	183.3	184.1	184.9	185.6	186.2	186.8	187.7	188.3	188.9	189.8	190.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.9	7.3	7.1	7.9	7.9	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.5	8.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	502.0	510.8	520.7	529.7	539.6	549.2	563.6	577.1	589.0	598.7	612.3	625.7	635.7	642.5	656.0	667.2	686.8	706.5
Wage and salary disbursements	2	328.2	334.8	341.2	346.8	352.8	358.8	366.2	377.1	385.7	395.9	406.1	413.4	418.8	423.5	431.9	441.5	454.1	465.9
Private industries	3	265.1	270.7	275.8	279.9	285.4	290.3	295.7	304.0	310.8	319.0	326.3	331.5	335.4	338.6	344.9	351.2	361.5	370.7
Goods-producing industries	4	132.0	135.0	137.6	139.2	142.9	144.9	147.1	151.4	155.9	160.6	163.9	166.1	166.6	168.7	169.8	172.7	178.0	182.3
Manufacturing	5	104.3	106.5	108.7	109.6	112.8	114.2	116.3	119.4	123.2	127.2	130.1	132.3	132.6	132.6	134.8	137.2	141.5	144.7
Distributive industries	6	79.8	81.2	82.8	84.3	85.5	86.9	88.4	90.6	92.1	94.2	96.2	97.8	99.5	100.8	102.3	103.9	106.5	109.3
Service industries	7	53.4	54.4	55.3	56.4	57.0	58.5	60.2	62.0	62.8	64.2	66.3	67.7	69.3	71.1	72.9	74.6	76.9	79.1
Government	8	63.1	64.1	65.5	66.8	67.4	68.5	70.4	73.1	74.9	76.8	79.7	81.9	83.4	84.9	87.0	90.3	92.7	95.1
Other labor income	9	19.4	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	23.0	23.7	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.5	26.9	27.7	28.6	29.6	30.9	32.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	59.3	59.9	60.9	62.4	63.0	64.5	65.6	67.7	70.6	68.6	69.1	70.1	70.6	70.2	72.2	71.8	73.2	74.6
Farm	11	10.8	10.1	10.4	11.8	12.0	12.8	13.3	14.0	15.7	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.2	12.3	13.0	12.5	12.6	12.3
Nonfarm	12	48.5	49.8	50.6	50.6	51.0	51.7	52.3	53.7	54.9	55.1	55.6	56.3	57.3	57.9	59.2	59.1	60.6	62.3
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.9	19.1	19.4	19.4	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.2
Personal dividend income	14	17.5	18.0	18.4	18.9	19.2	19.9	20.5	21.2	21.3	20.9	20.5	20.0	21.1	21.7	22.1	21.2	22.6	23.4
Personal interest income	15	35.4	36.4	37.5	38.3	39.3	40.4	41.4	41.9	43.2	44.6	45.9	47.5	48.3	48.9	49.6	50.9	52.1	53.8
Transfer payments to persons	16	33.2	32.9	33.1	33.4	34.7	34.3	37.9	36.7	37.8	37.9	39.6	43.2	45.9	46.9	48.3	49.5	51.9	53.4
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.7	20.1	18.9	19.3	19.7	21.1	23.1	24.2	25.3	26.0	26.4	27.7	30.3
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Veterans benefits	19	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.4	6.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.8
Other transfer payments	20	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.2	12.9	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.5	16.1	17.2
Family assistance ¹	21	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8
Other	22	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.4
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	13.9	14.1	14.9	15.0	16.1	16.8	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	54.5	50.5	52.4	54.0	57.7	59.2	57.8	59.1	62.4	66.5	68.9	71.6	72.3	72.1	75.1	77.2	79.8	82.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	447.5	460.3	468.3	475.7	481.9	490.1	505.8	518.0	526.6	532.2	543.4	554.1	563.4	570.4	581.0	590.1	607.0	623.5
Less: Personal outlays	26	410.8	419.1	428.4	431.3	442.2	449.8	459.3	473.6	484.3	489.8	499.1	505.1	509.6	519.2	526.3	533.9	552.2	566.5
Personal consumption expenditures	27	400.7	408.6	417.5	420.1	430.9	437.9	447.2	461.3	471.8	477.0	486.2	492.0	496.3	505.5	512.7	520.3	538.1	551.9
Interest paid by persons	28	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.6
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	.9
Equals: Personal saving	30	36.7	41.2	39.9	44.4	39.6	40.3	46.5	44.5	42.3	42.4	44.3	49.0	53.8	51.2	54.7	56.1	54.8	57.1
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	1,947.6	1,999.4	2,027.8	2,052.6	2,071.8	2,096.4	2,155.3	2,200.4	2,219.3	2,224.6	2,254.0	2,280.5	2,312.6	2,329.9	2,351.4	2,367.9	2,409.5	2,451.2
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	2,344	2,403	2,436	2,465	2,491	2,526	2,599	2,653	2,690	2,711	2,760	2,806	2,846	2,874	2,919	2,957	3,035	3,111
Chained (1996) dollars	33	10,199	10,438	10,547	10,638	10,709	10,807	11,073	11,268	11,337	11,334	11,449	11,548	11,682	11,740	11,816	11,865	12,048	12,228
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	191.0	191.6	192.3	192.9	193.5	194.0	194.6	195.3	195.8	196.3	196.9	197.5	198.0	198.5	199.0	199.6	200.0	200.5
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	8.2	8.9	8.5	9.3	8.2	8.2	9.2	8.6	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.6	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	724.7	739.9	753.8	771.7	791.7	806.2	817.1	838.3	850.5	858.5	877.6	900.2	912.8	929.8	957.8	974.0	1,000.9	1,044.5
Wage and salary disbursements	2	478.3	488.4	499.0	511.3	526.4	536.4	542.5	551.1	556.0	556.3	570.0	580.0	588.0	597.4	619.3	630.8	642.5	662.1
Private industries	3	379.6	389.4	397.8	408.3	418.3	426.6	430.7	432.6	437.4	436.6	446.3	454.5	460.4	468.5	484.6	495.0	504.2	521.0
Goods-producing industries	4	185.6	190.5	194.1	198.9	203.3	205.4	205.5	204.3	204.4	200.7	205.2	208.4	209.8	212.9	221.0	225.7	229.1	237.2
Manufacturing	5	147.0	150.9	153.3	156.4	160.1	161.2	160.8	159.6	158.7	154.5	158.6	160.2	160.5	162.9	169.2	173.7	176.4	183.1
Distributive industries	6	112.4	114.8	117.1	120.4	123.2	126.2	128.4	129.9	132.8	133.8	138.5	139.4	141.7	144.0	149.1	151.4	154.1	158.8
Service industries	7	81.5	83.9	86.6	89.0	91.8	95.1	96.9	98.3	100.2	102.1	104.6	106.7	108.9	111.6	114.6	118.0	121.1	125.0
Government	8	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.1	109.8	111.8	118.6	118.6	119.6	123.8	125.5	127.6	129.0	134.6	135.7	138.3	141.1
Other labor income	9	33.0	34.0	34.9	36.0	37.1	38.4	39.8	41.2	42.6	44.0	45.5	47.1	48.8	50.5	52.6	54.4	56.2	58.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	76.8	77.3	77.5	78.9	79.6	79.4	79.3	78.5	80.5	81.0	82.8	85.1	86.7	90.1	90.5	93.8	99.1	107.4
Farm	11	13.0	13.3	12.8	13.9	14.5	15.4	15.1	13.8	14.5	13.9	14.4	14.8	14.5	16.0	15.0	17.2	19.7	23.1
Nonfarm	12	63.6	64.0	64.7	65.0	65.1	64.0	64.2	64.7	65.9	67.1	68.4	70.3	72.1	74.1	75.5	76.5	79.3	84.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	20.3	20.1	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.2	19.9	20.5	20.7	20.6	21.1	21.3	21.6	21.9	19.1	22.7	22.8
Personal dividend income	14	24.0	24.2	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.2	25.0	25.0	25.2	24.9	26.1	26.4	27.1	27.7
Personal interest income	15	54.6	56.0	59.0	61.4	63.5	65.4	67.5	70.0	73.4	74.8	76.2	77.0	78.0	78.8	80.3	82.4	85.5	88.7
Transfer payments to persons	16	58.9	58.2	59.9	60.9	62.1	63.5	65.5	75.7	76.1	80.1	82.0	89.7	89.7	91.5	94.5	94.9	96.1	106.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	31.2	31.8	32.4	32.9	33.1	33.3	33.9	41.1	39.1	39.7	40.4	46.4	45.1	45.9	46.5	47.1	48.1	56.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.3	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	5.4	4.7
Veterans benefits	19	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	10.1	9.0	9.2	10.7
Other transfer payments	20	17.7	18.2	18.9	19.3	20.0	20.8	21.8	23.4	24.8	27.0	27.7	28.7	29.8	30.6	31.7	32.3	33.5	34.4
Family assistance ¹	21	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1
Other	22	14.7	15.2	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.9	17.7	18.8	19.7	21.5	21.9	22.8	23.5	24.1	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.4
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	18.9	19.2	20.8	21.2	21.6	21.9	22.3	22.4	22.8	22.6	24.4	24.8	24.8	25.1	27.5	27.8	28.3	28.6
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	93.1	97.1	103.9	107.0	105.5	107.1	106.0	107.0	102.2	103.1	99.9	102.4	104.0	107.2	121.7	125.4	126.3	129.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	631.5	642.8	649.9	664.7	686.1	699.1	711.1	731.2	748.3	755.4	777.6	797.9	808.8	822.5	835.9	848.7	874.6	915.3
Less: Personal outlays	26	583.2	592.4	604.9	616.9	627.8	639.9	651.4	661.8	674.0	680.6	700.2	714.6	727.4	744.2	761.9	780.6	799.4	825.0
Personal consumption expenditures	27	568.0	576.9	586.9	600.2	610.5	622.5	633.7	643.8	655.8	662.5	681.7	695.7	708.0	724.3	741.7	759.9	778.2	803.1
Interest paid by persons	28	14.1	14.6	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.6	18.0	18.5	18.8	19.4	19.9	20.5
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Equals: Personal saving	30	48.3	50.4	45.0	47.8	58.6	59.2	59.6	69.5	74.3	74.8	77.4	83.3	81.4	78.4	74.1	68.0	75.1	90.3
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	2,457.9	2,474.3	2,477.5	2,501.5	2,550.2	2,568.1	2,581.9	2,626.0	2,661.1	2,650.9	2,703.5	2,742.6	2,752.9	2,782.1	2,797.6	2,822.9	2,883.6	2,993.0
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	3,142	3,190	3,218	3,284	3,380	3,434	3,484	3,572	3,643	3,665	3,761	3,848	3,888	3,942	3,997	4,048	4,161	4,343
Chained (1996) dollars	33	12,228	12,277	12,267	12,358	12,563	12,614	12,651	12,827	12,954	12,860	13,075	13,226	13,235	13,334	13,376	13,468	13,720	14,202
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	201.0	201.5	202.0	202.4	203.0	203.6	204.1	204.7	205.4	206.1	206.8	207.4	208.0	208.6	209.1	209.8	210.2	210.7
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	7.7	7.8	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.5	8.4	9.5	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.0	8.6	9.9

See footnotes and notes at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal income	1	1,067.1	1,096.8	1,125.5	1,164.4	1,182.0	1,207.8	1,244.4	1,268.2	1,281.0	1,310.9	1,348.4	1,386.5	1,424.6	1,453.2	1,492.8	1,530.9	1,589.7	1,610.4
Wage and salary disbursements	2	683.2	700.2	716.1	735.3	748.1	765.7	784.4	792.3	791.7	800.1	821.0	845.5	871.0	889.1	908.2	929.7	949.8	980.6
Private industries	3	538.4	553.1	566.6	582.0	592.5	607.1	621.8	625.6	621.4	625.9	643.5	663.6	686.4	702.1	719.0	735.8	753.3	781.2
Goods-producing industries	4	246.1	252.6	258.6	266.2	270.2	275.4	280.9	279.2	271.1	270.7	278.3	288.3	300.1	306.2	312.8	319.8	328.1	342.8
Manufacturing	5	189.6	194.5	198.3	203.8	205.9	210.7	215.9	214.9	205.8	206.6	213.2	220.8	230.1	235.4	240.8	245.9	253.1	263.6
Distributive industries	6	183.8	188.4	172.4	176.6	180.0	185.0	189.8	192.3	192.5	194.3	200.1	205.6	212.0	216.9	222.2	227.0	231.8	239.6
Service industries	7	128.4	132.1	135.7	139.3	142.4	146.7	151.1	154.1	157.8	160.9	165.1	169.7	174.3	179.1	184.0	189.1	193.4	198.9
Government	8	144.8	147.2	149.5	153.3	155.5	158.6	162.6	166.7	170.3	174.2	177.6	181.9	184.5	187.0	189.2	193.8	196.5	199.4
Other labor income	9	59.6	61.6	63.8	66.2	68.8	71.7	74.8	78.1	81.7	85.5	89.5	93.8	98.1	102.8	107.6	112.6	118.0	123.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	107.8	112.4	116.2	124.6	118.5	111.3	115.2	116.8	115.0	117.8	125.0	129.0	129.8	131.9	135.9	139.7	144.1	144.5
Farm	11	23.2	28.8	31.5	39.3	30.7	21.8	22.9	25.2	20.9	21.7	25.6	25.8	21.0	18.8	17.6	17.4	18.4	15.7
Nonfarm	12	84.5	83.6	84.7	85.3	87.8	89.5	92.3	91.7	94.1	95.8	99.3	103.2	108.8	113.2	118.2	122.2	125.7	128.7
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	23.2	23.3	22.5	23.5	23.5	22.8	23.0	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.7	21.0	21.4	21.8	21.9	20.4
Personal dividend income	14	28.4	29.3	30.4	31.5	32.5	33.3	33.5	33.4	32.9	32.6	32.8	33.3	36.1	38.1	39.9	41.8	42.6	43.9
Personal interest income	15	91.2	94.5	100.2	104.3	108.9	114.1	118.4	123.1	125.6	125.8	128.6	131.9	134.6	139.2	142.3	145.9	152.9	158.0
Transfer payments to persons	16	108.6	110.8	112.5	115.6	121.2	129.1	136.1	142.9	153.8	169.1	172.2	175.0	179.1	177.7	184.9	187.8	190.5	191.4
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	58.2	59.7	61.1	62.5	63.8	69.1	72.8	75.0	76.5	78.1	84.9	86.2	88.2	89.4	95.7	98.2	99.7	101.7
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	5.6	6.5	6.6	8.3	13.8	18.9	19.6	18.2	17.0	15.7	15.5	14.9	14.9	12.8
Veterans benefits	19	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.0	12.1	13.2	14.3	14.0	14.5	15.1	15.9	14.3	13.4	13.8	14.5	13.8
Other transfer payments	20	35.7	36.6	36.7	37.7	40.8	42.6	44.7	46.4	49.3	58.1	53.2	55.5	58.0	58.3	60.2	60.7	61.5	63.1
Family assistance ¹	21	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.6
Other	22	28.6	29.4	29.4	30.4	33.2	34.8	36.6	38.0	40.4	49.0	43.8	45.7	48.0	48.2	50.0	50.5	51.0	52.5
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	34.9	35.4	36.1	36.5	39.5	40.2	41.1	41.2	41.9	42.0	42.8	43.6	45.8	46.5	47.3	48.1	50.2	51.5
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	128.5	131.2	136.1	142.0	145.0	151.2	157.3	160.0	160.5	123.7	155.6	161.4	165.2	172.1	179.0	185.7	191.9	198.9
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	938.6	965.6	989.4	1,022.4	1,037.0	1,056.6	1,087.2	1,108.2	1,120.5	1,187.1	1,192.9	1,225.1	1,259.4	1,261.1	1,313.8	1,345.2	1,377.8	1,411.5
Less: Personal outlays	26	850.4	866.4	886.0	903.1	920.5	949.0	977.2	985.0	1,010.1	1,039.1	1,073.2	1,102.3	1,138.1	1,158.7	1,189.1	1,225.2	1,261.8	1,291.6
Personal consumption expenditures	27	827.9	843.1	861.9	877.2	895.4	923.6	951.4	959.2	984.4	1,013.7	1,047.2	1,076.0	1,111.1	1,131.1	1,160.8	1,196.1	1,231.6	1,260.3
Interest paid by persons	28	21.4	22.1	22.8	23.4	23.8	24.1	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.5	25.0	25.6	26.3	27.0	27.7	28.8	30.0
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Equals: Personal saving	30	88.3	99.1	103.4	119.3	116.6	107.6	109.9	123.2	110.4	148.1	119.7	122.8	121.4	122.5	124.7	120.0	116.0	119.8
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	3,031.9	3,059.8	3,079.3	3,118.3	3,072.1	3,045.5	3,053.3	3,036.7	3,015.0	3,156.6	3,114.9	3,147.6	3,201.9	3,229.0	3,259.7	3,283.5	3,305.4	3,326.8
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	4,444	4,562	4,663	4,807	4,885	4,947	5,077	5,161	5,208	5,505	5,515	5,650	5,795	5,883	6,017	6,145	6,279	6,417
Chained (1996) dollars	33	14,356	14,455	14,512	14,660	14,413	14,258	14,258	14,144	14,014	14,838	14,402	14,515	14,734	14,827	14,930	14,999	15,064	15,125
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	211.2	211.7	212.2	212.7	213.1	213.6	214.1	214.7	215.1	215.7	216.3	216.8	217.3	217.8	218.3	218.9	219.4	220.0
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	9.4	10.3	10.5	11.7	11.2	10.2	10.1	11.1	9.9	12.5	10.0	10.0	9.6	9.6	9.5	8.9	8.4	8.5

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	1,656.3	1,712.1	1,755.7	1,821.0	1,879.4	1,937.0	1,996.8	2,041.2	2,108.6	2,179.4	2,248.1	2,268.8	2,339.0	2,439.8	2,510.6	2,549.5	2,652.3	2,685.1
Wage and salary disbursements	2	1,007.2	1,037.9	1,063.9	1,106.2	1,137.3	1,175.7	1,209.9	1,237.0	1,270.8	1,305.4	1,338.4	1,354.6	1,380.3	1,436.6	1,474.5	1,502.1	1,534.7	1,557.6
Private industries	3	803.8	827.9	850.2	889.3	916.5	948.8	979.1	1,003.2	1,032.7	1,059.7	1,087.1	1,097.1	1,117.5	1,163.0	1,196.0	1,220.2	1,248.3	1,262.1
Goods-producing industries	4	352.5	360.9	367.5	388.5	399.9	414.3	426.9	437.6	448.0	457.0	466.1	463.9	468.6	490.7	501.4	511.1	522.3	523.4
Manufacturing	5	271.6	278.5	285.4	295.7	303.7	315.4	325.4	331.8	338.8	344.8	351.6	349.5	353.2	370.4	377.8	387.9	393.0	391.8
Distributive industries	6	245.9	253.7	261.4	271.2	278.4	288.6	297.6	302.9	312.1	321.5	328.8	331.4	337.3	349.2	359.5	366.1	372.8	375.7
Service industries	7	205.5	213.4	221.3	229.6	238.2	245.9	254.6	262.7	272.6	281.3	292.2	301.8	311.5	323.1	335.1	343.0	353.2	363.0
Government	8	203.4	210.0	213.7	216.9	220.8	226.8	230.8	233.8	238.1	245.7	251.2	257.5	262.8	273.6	278.5	281.9	286.3	295.5
Other labor income	9	127.8	132.5	136.7	141.2	145.7	150.3	154.7	159.8	165.1	170.7	177.2	182.8	188.2	193.4	197.8	202.6	207.2	211.8
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	147.7	157.0	160.2	170.9	174.3	174.8	181.2	181.9	185.1	186.5	180.3	164.3	176.9	188.7	193.0	181.8	189.8	180.3
Farm	11	15.1	20.6	20.4	22.5	22.2	21.0	25.3	23.3	23.9	22.4	14.6	4.9	13.3	19.7	19.3	19.5	24.5	18.1
Nonfarm	12	132.6	136.4	139.8	148.4	152.1	153.8	156.0	158.6	161.3	164.1	165.7	159.5	163.7	169.0	173.7	162.4	165.3	162.2
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	19.7	19.6	21.6	21.0	23.2	23.9	26.0	22.6	22.1	27.1	32.1	32.3	28.6	32.2	39.6	38.1	38.8	42.0
Personal dividend income	14	45.6	46.8	48.2	49.4	51.7	53.6	55.3	56.9	58.0	59.6	61.7	64.2	64.6	65.4	68.6	72.6	75.8	77.6
Personal interest income	15	164.0	172.5	179.2	186.8	194.6	204.6	216.3	226.3	236.8	254.6	276.0	282.5	282.5	304.7	322.2	335.3	372.5	380.8
Transfer payments to persons	16	196.8	199.5	203.2	204.7	213.2	216.2	221.4	226.0	241.6	247.9	258.3	263.5	295.5	298.9	304.8	308.2	326.7	329.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	108.4	110.0	111.4	112.3	119.5	121.8	123.8	126.4	137.5	139.6	142.3	144.6	163.4	166.4	171.1	173.4	190.6	192.7
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	11.5	11.4	11.1	9.7	9.3	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.7	10.5	11.9	15.7	18.9	17.8	16.4	15.5	14.9	16.6
Veterans benefits	19	13.3	13.7	14.1	13.6	13.6	14.1	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.8	14.7	15.0	15.7	16.0	15.9	16.0	16.4
Other transfer payments	20	63.6	64.4	66.7	69.1	70.7	71.5	73.6	76.1	80.1	83.0	89.3	88.6	98.3	99.0	101.4	103.3	105.1	103.5
Family assistance ¹	21	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.9	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.4
Other	22	52.9	53.7	55.9	58.2	59.9	60.8	62.8	65.2	68.9	71.6	77.5	76.4	85.4	85.9	88.5	90.3	91.9	90.1
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	52.6	53.7	57.4	59.1	60.5	62.0	68.1	69.3	70.9	72.3	75.8	75.5	77.6	80.1	89.9	91.1	93.1	94.3
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	201.9	211.9	215.6	226.8	240.2	251.2	257.8	266.3	279.2	289.8	289.1	296.7	306.9	323.9	336.2	348.3	362.7	358.7
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	1,454.4	1,500.2	1,540.0	1,594.1	1,639.2	1,685.8	1,739.1	1,774.9	1,829.3	1,889.7	1,959.0	1,972.1	2,032.1	2,115.9	2,174.4	2,201.2	2,289.6	2,326.4
Less: Personal outlays	26	1,324.4	1,363.8	1,395.8	1,457.0	1,492.2	1,532.5	1,574.9	1,611.9	1,667.1	1,715.6	1,766.7	1,769.9	1,828.3	1,891.7	1,950.3	1,985.8	2,031.5	2,049.2
Personal consumption expenditures	27	1,291.9	1,329.9	1,359.8	1,419.0	1,452.1	1,490.6	1,531.5	1,566.9	1,620.1	1,666.5	1,716.0	1,719.3	1,777.1	1,839.2	1,893.1	1,926.7	1,970.5	1,986.4
Interest paid by persons	28	31.2	32.6	34.6	36.5	38.5	40.3	41.9	43.6	45.4	47.2	48.9	48.9	49.4	50.5	52.1	53.8	55.5	57.0
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9
Equals: Personal saving	30	130.1	136.4	144.2	137.1	147.1	153.3	164.1	163.0	162.2	174.0	192.3	202.2	203.8	224.2	224.1	215.5	258.1	277.2
Addenda:																			
Disposable personal income:																			
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	3,376.5	3,433.8	3,466.3	3,513.0	3,548.1	3,582.6	3,620.7	3,607.1	3,628.8	3,657.8	3,678.5	3,612.2	3,637.6	3,703.8	3,713.5	3,696.6	3,777.0	3,777.2
Per capita:																			
Current dollars	32	6,594	6,782	6,946	7,172	7,353	7,540	7,758	7,898	8,115	8,357	8,639	8,673	8,910	9,252	9,489	9,584	9,942	10,075
Chained (1996) dollars	33	15,308	15,524	15,634	15,804	15,915	16,024	16,153	16,050	16,098	16,177	16,222	15,885	15,950	16,196	16,205	16,095	16,400	16,358
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	220.6	221.2	221.7	222.3	222.9	223.6	224.2	224.7	225.4	226.1	226.8	227.4	228.1	228.7	229.2	229.7	230.3	230.9
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	8.9	9.1	9.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.0	10.6	10.3	9.8	11.3	11.9

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	2,709.4	2,754.0	2,786.4	2,823.7	2,853.6	2,909.2	2,968.6	3,056.2	3,152.0	3,239.9	3,327.6	3,379.7	3,447.2	3,489.3	3,528.1	3,595.4
Wage and salary disbursements	2	1,573.2	1,586.8	1,601.9	1,611.8	1,629.2	1,662.7	1,699.1	1,747.8	1,793.4	1,837.4	1,877.2	1,910.3	1,946.0	1,977.0	2,008.9	2,049.7
Private industries	3	1,272.9	1,282.5	1,293.0	1,296.1	1,310.2	1,336.7	1,371.8	1,418.3	1,454.9	1,493.1	1,525.9	1,554.0	1,580.9	1,606.3	1,632.5	1,667.0
Goods-producing industries	4	521.6	518.5	512.9	505.3	509.1	517.6	533.0	551.0	567.9	582.3	593.3	601.0	612.1	615.9	621.7	631.3
Manufacturing	5	390.1	388.0	385.0	379.8	384.2	393.6	405.4	419.6	432.3	442.0	450.4	457.0	463.9	464.6	468.9	476.4
Distributive industries	6	379.9	384.2	388.3	391.1	392.0	401.3	407.6	421.9	430.7	441.3	450.5	458.5	464.9	473.1	479.8	488.2
Service industries	7	371.3	379.8	391.8	399.7	409.1	419.7	431.3	445.5	456.3	469.5	482.1	494.5	504.0	517.3	531.0	547.5
Government	8	300.3	304.3	308.9	315.7	319.1	324.0	327.3	329.5	338.5	344.3	351.3	356.3	365.1	370.8	376.5	382.7
Other labor income	9	216.7	220.9	224.9	228.7	231.5	235.8	240.7	246.3	253.4	259.4	265.1	270.6	275.6	280.3	284.6	288.7
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	170.5	179.5	179.1	190.3	189.0	193.1	194.9	204.8	235.8	249.1	257.5	247.7	266.3	263.9	265.4	272.5
Farm	11	15.4	14.0	13.1	15.3	14.0	8.9	1.2	4.6	20.5	22.2	21.2	22.7	23.2	21.0	20.0	22.0
Nonfarm	12	155.1	165.5	166.0	175.1	175.0	184.1	193.8	200.2	215.3	227.0	236.2	225.1	243.1	243.0	245.4	250.5
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	41.6	38.5	40.1	38.0	37.6	37.5	34.8	37.9	37.1	35.4	40.1	45.4	41.7	40.3	37.9	36.5
Personal dividend income	14	76.5	74.7	75.2	77.9	80.1	82.0	84.8	87.0	89.0	90.9	90.9	92.5	95.3	97.0	98.3	99.5
Personal interest income	15	394.2	408.1	404.0	400.2	409.5	417.5	440.9	458.5	471.2	494.5	523.2	532.4	538.7	545.4	543.3	558.0
Transfer payments to persons	16	334.8	344.2	360.9	376.7	379.9	385.5	380.1	383.3	387.6	390.9	393.3	401.9	414.4	417.8	423.9	427.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	194.9	197.5	209.4	216.4	217.2	220.6	222.0	226.9	231.2	234.4	235.8	241.2	249.1	251.4	256.3	256.8
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	19.1	23.9	26.0	31.8	30.1	31.9	23.2	19.8	17.1	15.6	15.0	15.7	16.7	15.8	14.9	15.5
Veterans benefits	19	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.6	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5
Other transfer payments	20	104.5	106.6	109.2	111.9	115.7	116.4	118.4	120.1	122.9	124.6	125.9	128.6	131.7	133.9	136.1	138.7
Family assistance ¹	21	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.5
Other	22	91.7	93.9	96.4	98.7	102.1	102.7	104.4	106.0	108.3	110.0	111.7	114.1	116.9	118.8	120.8	123.2
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	98.1	98.8	99.7	99.9	103.3	104.9	106.7	109.4	115.3	117.7	119.6	121.1	130.8	132.4	134.3	137.0
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	359.0	366.5	357.2	363.9	358.4	367.5	353.7	364.2	370.0	379.6	393.5	405.6	442.4	399.0	432.4	440.2
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	2,350.4	2,387.6	2,429.2	2,459.9	2,495.2	2,541.8	2,614.9	2,692.1	2,782.0	2,860.3	2,934.1	2,974.1	3,004.9	3,090.4	3,095.7	3,155.2
Less: Personal outlays	26	2,086.6	2,113.4	2,159.4	2,218.9	2,256.6	2,329.9	2,392.2	2,454.1	2,506.0	2,563.3	2,601.1	2,654.1	2,721.3	2,772.6	2,842.1	2,879.6
Personal consumption expenditures	27	2,023.0	2,048.8	2,093.7	2,151.7	2,188.4	2,260.0	2,319.4	2,377.9	2,427.1	2,481.4	2,517.1	2,568.0	2,632.9	2,682.1	2,749.8	2,785.6
Interest paid by persons	28	57.4	58.1	59.0	60.6	62.0	63.2	65.7	69.0	71.4	74.2	76.4	78.1	80.2	82.5	84.0	86.2
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.9
Equals: Personal saving	30	263.8	274.2	269.9	240.9	238.6	211.9	222.7	238.0	276.0	297.0	332.9	320.0	283.6	317.8	253.5	275.6
Addenda:																	
Disposable personal income:																	
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	3,769.4	3,791.4	3,799.4	3,806.4	3,831.2	3,857.8	3,928.6	4,010.2	4,103.0	4,182.4	4,258.8	4,286.1	4,287.6	4,368.7	4,346.6	4,388.3
Per capita:																	
Current dollars	32	10,158	10,295	10,448	10,554	10,684	10,861	11,146	11,448	11,808	12,116	12,398	12,537	12,643	12,975	12,964	13,180
Chained (1996) dollars	33	16,290	16,349	16,342	16,331	16,404	16,484	16,746	17,053	17,415	17,716	17,996	18,067	18,040	18,342	18,203	18,331
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	231.4	231.9	232.5	233.1	233.5	234.0	234.6	235.2	235.6	236.1	236.7	237.2	237.7	238.2	238.8	239.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	11.2	11.5	11.1	9.8	9.6	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.9	10.4	11.3	10.8	9.4	10.3	8.2	8.7

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	3,650.9	3,688.2	3,736.0	3,774.7	3,852.2	3,915.3	3,992.4	4,090.1	4,156.8	4,227.7	4,308.7	4,395.1	4,517.5	4,573.5	4,617.4	4,690.7
Wage and salary disbursements	2	2,075.7	2,093.4	2,123.6	2,164.8	2,207.1	2,244.2	2,284.6	2,345.0	2,379.6	2,434.7	2,476.4	2,520.1	2,555.8	2,577.3	2,605.5	2,648.6
Private industries	3	1,688.0	1,700.6	1,724.6	1,758.0	1,793.4	1,824.9	1,860.7	1,912.9	1,938.0	1,986.7	2,022.4	2,060.2	2,085.9	2,101.6	2,122.6	2,158.5
Goods-producing industries	4	634.4	633.3	636.2	643.4	649.8	653.4	662.9	674.5	689.9	702.3	711.4	723.2	729.1	727.8	731.7	740.3
Manufacturing	5	479.1	478.2	480.6	485.1	490.1	491.5	499.2	506.9	518.4	525.7	532.3	543.1	548.3	545.5	546.8	551.0
Distributive industries	6	493.8	496.6	503.8	512.4	520.5	531.0	541.8	548.5	559.3	570.7	580.5	589.7	599.6	604.0	606.9	615.4
Service industries	7	559.7	570.7	584.6	602.2	623.1	640.4	656.1	690.0	688.8	713.7	730.6	747.2	757.1	769.9	784.0	802.8
Government	8	387.8	392.9	399.0	406.8	413.6	419.3	423.9	432.1	441.6	448.0	453.9	459.9	470.0	475.7	482.9	490.2
Other labor income	9	291.7	295.9	300.5	305.5	311.9	316.9	321.6	326.0	329.3	333.7	338.7	344.2	350.3	356.9	363.8	371.1
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	271.8	275.8	285.3	281.6	294.9	301.1	307.2	312.1	329.5	337.2	346.3	342.0	366.5	357.9	355.5	367.2
Farm	11	20.0	20.2	25.9	26.0	27.1	29.1	29.1	30.8	32.9	26.8	28.0	16.5	35.7	31.5	29.2	32.1
Nonfarm	12	251.9	255.5	259.4	255.6	267.8	272.1	278.2	281.3	296.6	310.4	318.3	325.6	330.8	326.3	326.3	335.0
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	36.6	34.8	30.7	26.8	32.7	30.8	37.8	41.9	44.9	41.5	40.0	50.0	46.6	44.9	37.4	33.1
Personal dividend income	14	103.3	106.4	107.4	107.5	108.7	109.6	113.0	116.9	121.5	126.3	132.3	137.6	146.0	152.8	157.4	163.1
Personal interest income	15	574.9	580.1	581.0	581.0	587.7	599.7	615.8	635.7	633.4	636.2	654.6	677.9	715.6	740.4	744.9	745.0
Transfer payments to persons	16	439.8	446.2	453.8	456.4	462.8	468.4	470.0	473.2	491.0	493.8	498.7	504.3	525.5	533.8	544.9	557.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	264.5	266.9	272.1	273.2	278.8	283.0	284.1	285.8	298.2	299.3	301.2	303.2	316.7	322.1	328.3	333.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	15.5	16.2	16.8	16.8	15.3	14.9	14.3	13.4	13.8	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.5	13.6	14.5	15.6
Veterans benefits	19	17.0	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.5	17.0	16.9	16.9	16.7	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2
Other transfer payments	20	142.8	146.2	148.2	149.9	151.9	153.8	155.1	157.5	162.0	164.7	167.5	171.5	177.8	180.8	184.9	190.9
Family assistance ¹	21	15.7	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.6	18.0
Other	22	127.1	130.0	131.9	133.5	135.6	137.4	138.6	141.0	145.4	147.9	150.5	154.4	160.7	163.6	167.3	172.9
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	142.9	144.3	146.3	146.7	153.5	155.5	157.8	160.6	172.5	175.7	178.2	181.0	189.0	190.4	192.1	194.7
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	437.9	441.4	451.7	468.9	463.7	524.8	502.7	520.9	514.5	516.6	519.1	528.5	565.3	578.9	588.4	601.3
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	3,213.0	3,246.8	3,284.3	3,305.9	3,388.5	3,390.5	3,489.6	3,569.2	3,642.3	3,711.1	3,789.7	3,866.6	3,952.2	3,994.5	4,029.0	4,089.4
Less: Personal outlays	26	2,922.5	2,955.9	3,028.9	3,071.7	3,111.8	3,182.6	3,247.8	3,284.7	3,362.2	3,422.5	3,490.3	3,565.3	3,623.3	3,689.2	3,746.6	3,798.7
Personal consumption expenditures	27	2,825.1	2,857.0	2,928.6	2,970.0	3,011.4	3,081.5	3,145.5	3,182.9	3,259.8	3,319.5	3,387.0	3,460.1	3,511.8	3,572.9	3,626.9	3,675.1
Interest paid by persons	28	88.7	90.1	91.3	92.2	91.1	91.3	92.0	91.7	91.9	92.4	93.1	94.2	100.6	105.1	108.4	111.6
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.2	12.0
Equals: Personal saving	30	290.5	291.0	255.4	234.2	276.8	207.9	241.9	284.5	280.1	288.6	299.3	301.3	328.9	305.3	282.4	290.7
Addenda:																	
Disposable personal income:																	
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	4,444.5	4,489.3	4,507.9	4,504.5	4,556.9	4,512.7	4,600.7	4,659.6	4,724.1	4,758.9	4,801.9	4,851.4	4,903.5	4,891.0	4,902.7	4,928.8
Per capita:																	
Current dollars	32	13,395	13,508	13,630	13,687	14,002	13,980	14,354	14,645	14,915	15,165	15,446	15,720	16,036	16,171	16,266	16,465
Chained (1996) dollars	33	18,530	18,677	18,708	18,649	18,830	18,608	18,924	19,119	19,345	19,447	19,571	19,724	19,896	19,800	19,793	19,844
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	239.9	240.4	241.0	241.5	242.0	242.5	243.1	243.7	244.2	244.7	245.4	246.0	246.5	247.0	247.7	248.4
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	9.0	9.0	7.8	7.1	8.2	6.1	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.3	7.6	7.0	7.1

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	4,800.8	4,879.3	4,951.4	4,981.4	4,999.9	5,064.1	5,110.1	5,167.4	5,276.8	5,352.2	5,390.7	5,541.8	5,465.8	5,595.3	5,630.3	5,748.5
Wage and salary disbursements	2	2,701.6	2,750.4	2,781.7	2,784.5	2,786.5	2,811.1	2,835.7	2,863.7	2,913.3	2,952.4	2,984.0	3,080.5	2,972.7	3,075.4	3,105.1	3,187.6
Private industries	3	2,197.3	2,236.2	2,261.1	2,256.8	2,245.6	2,267.0	2,289.0	2,312.9	2,351.7	2,385.4	2,414.8	2,507.7	2,390.5	2,493.1	2,519.3	2,598.3
Goods-producing industries	4	749.0	757.8	758.7	752.0	742.5	742.7	749.5	750.7	752.8	762.0	764.6	783.4	749.3	779.3	785.8	807.8
Manufacturing	5	554.9	564.1	565.1	561.4	555.5	558.5	566.3	569.7	571.6	579.7	583.0	599.6	566.3	592.3	596.6	614.3
Distributive industries	6	623.6	633.4	638.4	638.9	636.5	644.3	649.4	654.9	666.2	673.5	681.5	699.5	676.2	695.9	701.9	715.3
Service industries	7	824.6	845.0	864.0	865.9	866.6	879.9	890.1	907.3	932.7	949.9	968.7	1,024.8	965.0	1,017.9	1,031.6	1,075.1
Government	8	504.3	514.2	520.6	527.7	540.9	544.1	546.7	550.8	561.6	567.0	569.3	572.8	582.1	582.2	585.8	589.3
Other labor income	9	379.6	386.8	393.6	400.0	404.9	411.6	419.0	427.0	436.4	445.2	454.0	462.7	470.5	478.9	487.0	494.6
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	376.5	378.7	386.8	382.1	373.3	383.0	385.0	395.4	420.6	432.7	436.7	447.4	455.9	464.4	455.5	471.6
Farm	11	33.2	31.5	30.9	29.0	26.5	27.7	23.8	27.5	31.4	33.6	33.2	32.5	29.5	34.4	22.9	33.7
Nonfarm	12	343.3	347.2	355.9	353.0	346.7	355.4	361.3	367.9	389.2	399.1	403.5	414.9	426.4	430.0	432.5	437.9
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	42.1	45.3	53.2	55.8	53.9	56.4	57.6	57.8	59.3	63.8	53.2	76.8	84.7	90.3	90.8	97.6
Personal dividend income	14	166.0	166.0	166.5	163.2	172.7	178.0	181.1	181.2	178.6	179.3	186.5	196.8	192.2	198.2	206.4	215.1
Personal interest income	15	757.6	768.2	778.6	785.4	774.4	774.0	773.2	765.4	760.7	756.8	744.5	738.6	737.3	729.8	720.9	714.1
Transfer payments to persons	16	578.6	586.1	596.8	616.1	646.7	663.8	674.6	694.6	731.4	747.9	759.6	768.0	785.6	795.2	803.6	810.2
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	348.2	349.2	352.8	358.0	374.8	380.1	384.8	389.9	405.4	412.1	416.8	421.5	436.9	441.9	446.8	452.2
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	16.3	16.9	18.0	20.8	24.2	27.4	25.7	29.1	39.2	40.5	38.8	37.1	34.5	34.5	34.8	32.7
Veterans benefits	19	18.0	17.8	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.7	18.3	18.2	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.4	20.1	20.3	20.2	19.9
Other transfer payments	20	196.0	202.2	208.3	219.4	229.6	237.6	245.7	257.4	267.6	275.8	284.7	290.1	294.1	298.5	301.9	305.5
Family assistance ¹	21	18.4	18.9	19.5	19.9	20.5	21.0	21.4	21.7	21.9	22.2	22.3	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.9	23.0
Other	22	177.6	183.3	188.8	199.5	209.1	216.7	224.4	235.8	245.7	253.6	262.4	267.5	271.4	275.7	279.1	282.5
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	201.1	202.1	205.8	205.7	212.5	213.9	216.1	217.7	223.6	225.8	227.8	229.0	233.1	236.9	238.9	242.3
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	595.7	607.6	617.3	618.0	600.7	606.5	611.6	623.2	614.7	627.3	638.0	663.1	644.0	671.0	681.8	701.7
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	4,205.1	4,271.7	4,334.1	4,363.5	4,399.1	4,457.5	4,498.5	4,544.2	4,662.0	4,724.9	4,752.7	4,878.7	4,821.7	4,924.2	4,948.5	5,046.8
Less: Personal outlays	26	3,879.2	3,932.4	4,001.0	4,024.5	4,035.9	4,090.5	4,130.2	4,156.0	4,255.3	4,302.9	4,356.2	4,449.1	4,481.8	4,550.5	4,617.1	4,688.6
Personal consumption expenditures	27	3,754.8	3,806.2	3,871.6	3,893.4	3,904.6	3,958.6	3,998.2	4,023.6	4,123.1	4,171.5	4,225.7	4,318.3	4,350.6	4,421.3	4,488.2	4,558.7
Interest paid by persons	28	112.6	114.5	117.1	118.8	118.5	119.0	119.0	119.1	119.9	118.9	118.2	117.9	116.9	115.1	114.4	115.2
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.9	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.6
Equals: Personal saving	30	325.9	339.4	333.1	339.0	363.2	367.1	368.3	388.1	406.7	421.9	396.5	429.6	340.0	373.7	331.5	358.2
Addenda:																	
Disposable personal income:																	
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	5,001.6	5,026.6	5,032.7	4,995.8	4,999.5	5,033.3	5,045.4	5,053.8	5,138.8	5,172.5	5,174.2	5,271.5	5,181.2	5,258.6	5,266.8	5,338.5
Per capita:																	
Current dollars	32	16,892	17,114	17,313	17,381	17,480	17,688	17,779	17,910	18,332	18,529	18,581	19,020	18,754	19,106	19,146	19,476
Chained (1996) dollars	33	20,092	20,138	20,104	19,900	19,866	19,950	19,940	19,918	20,207	20,284	20,229	20,551	20,151	20,403	20,378	20,602
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	248.9	249.6	250.3	251.1	251.7	252.3	253.0	253.7	254.3	255.0	255.8	256.5	257.1	257.7	258.5	259.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.8	7.1	7.6	6.7	7.1

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.1.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal income	1	5,713.7	5,860.8	5,935.3	6,042.4	6,109.9	6,163.3	6,225.9	6,304.6	6,405.1	6,509.4	6,597.1	6,677.9	6,792.4	6,879.1	6,978.6	7,097.9
Wage and salary disbursements	2	3,133.8	3,228.7	3,263.0	3,321.2	3,363.2	3,400.9	3,447.2	3,487.5	3,533.8	3,601.0	3,657.3	3,713.9	3,789.4	3,847.9	3,915.7	4,002.6
Private industries	3	2,536.4	2,625.0	2,657.7	2,712.1	2,744.5	2,780.0	2,823.3	2,860.1	2,899.4	2,961.6	3,014.2	3,066.7	3,132.5	3,186.7	3,249.2	3,330.2
Goods-producing industries	4	796.6	820.0	832.5	846.9	852.8	858.4	868.1	875.0	882.1	903.0	917.6	930.0	951.4	964.8	979.9	1,004.4
Manufacturing	5	600.2	617.9	626.4	636.7	641.1	644.5	650.4	654.0	656.0	671.1	680.2	687.6	702.0	710.7	721.1	739.6
Distributive industries	6	712.8	735.0	745.1	760.8	768.4	777.5	787.8	794.7	803.5	816.6	828.3	841.2	856.4	869.3	886.4	906.3
Service industries	7	1,027.0	1,070.0	1,080.2	1,104.4	1,123.2	1,144.1	1,167.4	1,190.5	1,213.9	1,242.0	1,268.3	1,295.6	1,324.8	1,352.6	1,382.9	1,419.4
Government	8	597.4	603.7	605.3	609.2	618.8	620.9	623.9	627.3	634.3	639.3	643.1	647.3	656.9	661.2	666.5	672.5
Other labor income	9	503.9	508.1	509.5	508.4	502.2	498.5	495.0	492.1	490.0	489.1	489.6	491.4	482.7	475.2	471.7	471.9
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	10	468.4	479.5	475.8	482.5	488.6	491.4	499.7	511.1	525.9	546.6	553.5	553.0	570.0	576.0	586.0	592.7
Farm	11	40.6	33.9	27.7	25.5	21.4	19.6	20.5	27.3	31.1	36.3	38.0	31.7	30.6	29.6	29.8	28.9
Nonfarm	12	427.9	445.6	448.1	457.0	467.2	471.8	479.2	483.9	494.8	510.3	515.5	521.4	539.4	546.4	556.2	563.8
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	13	98.0	112.0	116.2	115.2	116.9	115.1	116.6	123.2	128.4	129.0	130.1	131.4	130.4	128.9	127.4	126.7
Personal dividend income	14	219.8	229.5	240.3	249.2	248.4	250.8	251.8	264.8	285.9	290.4	302.4	310.9	321.1	331.5	340.3	346.7
Personal interest income	15	714.4	727.1	750.2	778.0	784.8	791.9	794.7	798.7	797.2	805.9	814.6	824.6	834.8	854.1	871.9	895.1
Transfer payments to persons	16	824.1	828.7	835.5	847.1	870.5	881.9	891.1	900.1	918.7	926.3	931.9	938.3	955.9	961.0	965.1	966.9
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance benefits	17	463.5	470.3	475.7	482.6	498.1	505.7	511.3	516.7	528.8	534.9	540.2	546.4	560.0	565.0	568.7	569.5
Government unemployment insurance benefits	18	27.7	23.9	21.8	21.0	20.7	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.9	22.4	21.5	21.5	20.7	20.1	19.4	19.3
Veterans benefits	19	19.9	19.9	20.2	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.0	20.9	21.5	21.9	21.6	21.8	22.4	22.3	22.5	22.8
Other transfer payments	20	313.0	314.6	317.7	323.2	330.9	334.3	337.0	340.4	345.4	347.1	348.6	348.6	352.8	353.5	354.6	355.3
Family assistance ¹	21	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.6	22.3	21.4	20.8	20.2	18.9	18.4	17.9	17.5	17.2
Other	22	289.9	291.4	294.5	300.0	308.0	311.5	314.5	318.1	324.0	326.3	328.4	329.6	334.4	335.6	337.1	338.1
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	23	248.8	252.9	255.3	259.2	264.7	267.3	270.2	272.7	274.7	278.8	282.3	285.7	291.9	295.5	299.5	304.6
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	24	695.4	732.2	724.3	738.5	751.8	780.5	781.6	799.5	830.7	872.5	877.3	898.1	935.1	954.9	978.9	1,006.3
Equals: Disposable personal income	25	5,018.3	5,128.6	5,211.0	5,303.9	5,358.1	5,382.8	5,444.4	5,505.1	5,574.4	5,637.0	5,719.8	5,779.7	5,857.3	5,924.2	5,999.7	6,091.6
Less: Personal outlays	26	4,744.0	4,809.1	4,886.9	4,959.7	5,012.1	5,091.3	5,158.4	5,218.8	5,292.2	5,383.9	5,433.7	5,512.6	5,609.2	5,654.1	5,763.7	5,834.3
Personal consumption expenditures	27	4,613.8	4,677.5	4,753.0	4,821.3	4,868.6	4,943.7	5,005.2	5,058.4	5,130.5	5,218.0	5,263.7	5,337.9	5,429.9	5,470.8	5,575.9	5,640.6
Interest paid by persons	28	114.9	116.1	118.2	122.4	127.5	132.1	136.8	142.4	144.3	147.9	151.8	155.5	159.0	162.9	166.5	170.9
Personal transfer payments to the rest of the world (net)	29	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.4	18.0	17.4	18.0	18.2	19.3	20.3	20.4	21.2	22.9
Equals: Personal saving	30	274.3	319.5	324.1	344.2	346.0	291.5	285.9	286.3	282.2	253.1	286.1	267.1	248.1	270.1	236.0	257.3
Addenda:																	
Disposable personal income:																	
Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ²	31	5,293.2	5,381.2	5,420.9	5,493.4	5,515.4	5,509.0	5,546.6	5,585.3	5,622.0	5,649.4	5,709.7	5,729.9	5,771.8	5,821.2	5,877.3	5,947.5
Per capita:																	
Current dollars	32	19,326	19,705	19,969	20,276	20,441	20,489	20,670	20,849	21,072	21,261	21,517	21,687	21,929	22,129	22,351	22,637
Chained (1996) dollars	33	20,385	20,676	20,774	21,000	21,041	20,970	21,058	21,153	21,252	21,308	21,478	21,500	21,609	21,744	21,895	22,102
Population (mid-period, millions)	34	259.7	260.3	260.9	261.6	262.1	262.7	263.4	264.0	264.5	265.1	265.8	266.5	267.1	267.7	268.4	269.1
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	35	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.9	4.2

1. Consists of aid to families with dependent children and, beginning with 1996, assistance programs operating under the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996.

2. Equals disposable personal income deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures. NOTE.—Percent changes from preceding period for disposable personal income are shown in table 8.1.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Personal consumption expenditures	1	77.5	70.2	60.7	48.7	45.9	51.5	55.9	62.2	66.8	64.2	67.2	71.2	81.0	88.9	99.7	108.5	119.8	144.2
Durable goods	2	9.2	7.2	5.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	9.7	6.9	6.5	6.7	8.0	15.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.5	.7	.8	.8	1.0	4.1
Furniture and household equipment	4	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.5	8.4
Other	5	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2
Nondurable goods	6	37.7	34.0	29.0	22.7	22.3	26.7	29.3	32.9	35.2	34.0	35.1	37.0	42.9	50.8	58.6	64.3	71.9	82.7
Food	7	19.5	18.0	14.7	11.4	11.5	14.2	16.2	18.4	19.9	18.9	19.1	20.2	23.4	28.4	33.2	36.7	40.6	47.4
Clothing and shoes	8	9.4	8.0	6.9	5.1	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.8	11.0	13.4	14.6	16.5	18.2
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.9
Gasoline and oil	10	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.4
Fuel oil and coal	11	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5
Other	12	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.4	7.5	8.7	9.6	10.8	11.3
Services	13	30.5	29.0	26.3	22.4	20.5	21.5	23.0	24.7	24.6	25.4	26.4	28.5	31.3	34.6	37.4	40.0	45.8	
Housing	14	11.7	11.2	10.5	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.8	14.2
Household operation	15	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.8
Electricity and gas	16	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1
Other household operation	17	2.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.7
Transportation	18	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.0	5.0
Medical care	19	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.7
Recreation	20	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.7
Other	21	8.2	7.7	6.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.7	9.4	10.0	11.4
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services ¹	22	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.9	7.9
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	53.3	47.7	41.9	33.6	30.7	33.2	35.5	39.1	42.1	40.6	43.1	45.8	51.8	54.9	61.4	66.6	73.3	88.9

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Personal consumption expenditures	1	162.3	175.4	178.8	192.7	208.6	219.7	233.4	240.5	259.0	271.9	287.0	296.6	318.1	332.3	342.7	363.8	383.1
Durable goods	2	20.4	22.9	25.1	30.7	29.9	29.3	32.7	31.9	38.8	38.1	40.0	37.4	42.7	43.3	41.8	46.9	51.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	6.6	8.0	10.6	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.9	12.8	17.7	15.8	17.6	15.1	18.9	19.7	17.8	21.5	24.4
Furniture and household equipment	4	10.6	11.5	11.3	13.7	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.8	16.4	17.3	17.2	16.9	18.1	18.0	18.3	19.3	20.7
Other	5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.6
Nondurable goods	6	90.9	96.6	94.9	98.2	109.2	114.7	117.8	119.7	124.7	130.8	137.1	141.7	148.5	152.9	156.6	162.8	168.2
Food	7	52.3	54.2	52.5	53.9	60.7	64.1	65.4	66.8	68.6	71.4	75.1	77.9	80.7	82.3	84.0	86.1	88.3
Clothing and shoes	8	18.8	20.1	19.3	19.6	21.3	22.0	22.2	22.3	23.3	24.4	24.5	24.9	26.4	27.0	27.6	29.0	29.8
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	7.0	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.0
Gasoline and oil	10	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.6	13.0
Fuel oil and coal	11	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
Other	12	12.8	14.1	14.7	15.8	17.6	18.4	19.4	19.3	20.4	21.7	23.2	24.2	26.1	27.7	29.2	31.4	33.1
Services	13	51.0	55.9	58.9	63.7	69.6	75.6	82.9	88.9	95.4	102.9	109.9	117.4	127.0	136.1	144.3	154.1	163.4
Housing	14	16.0	17.9	19.6	21.7	24.3	27.0	29.9	32.3	34.4	36.7	39.3	42.0	45.0	48.2	51.2	54.7	58.0
Household operation	15	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.7	14.2	15.4	16.4	17.5	18.7	20.3	21.2	22.4	23.6
Electricity and gas	16	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.9
Other household operation	17	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	7.7	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.4	11.1	12.0	12.4	13.0	13.8
Transportation	18	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.7
Medical care	19	5.7	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.4	14.8	16.4	17.6	18.7	20.8	22.6
Recreation	20	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.5
Other	21	12.7	13.8	14.2	15.2	16.3	17.3	18.8	20.3	22.0	24.1	25.8	27.6	29.9	32.0	34.0	35.9	37.9
Addenda:																		
Energy goods and services ¹	22	9.3	10.9	11.3	12.2	13.4	14.3	15.4	16.4	17.9	19.4	20.8	21.8	23.0	24.2	24.6	25.8	26.8
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	100.6	110.3	115.1	126.6	134.6	141.2	152.7	157.3	172.5	181.1	191.1	196.9	214.5	225.8	234.1	251.9	268.0

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal consumption expenditures	1	411.7	444.3	481.8	508.7	558.7	605.5	648.9	702.4	770.7	852.5	932.4	1,030.3	1,149.8	1,278.4	1,430.4	1,596.3	1,762.9
Durable goods	2	56.7	63.3	68.3	70.4	80.8	85.9	85.0	96.9	110.4	123.5	122.3	133.5	158.9	181.2	201.7	214.4	214.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3	26.0	29.9	30.3	30.0	36.1	38.4	35.5	44.5	51.1	56.1	49.5	54.8	71.3	83.5	93.1	93.5	87.0
Furniture and household equipment	4	23.2	25.1	28.2	30.0	32.9	34.7	35.7	37.8	42.4	47.9	51.5	54.5	60.2	67.2	74.3	82.7	86.7
Other	5	7.5	8.2	9.8	10.4	11.8	12.9	13.7	14.6	16.9	19.5	21.3	24.2	27.4	30.5	34.3	38.2	40.5
Nondurable goods	6	178.7	191.6	208.8	217.1	235.7	253.2	272.0	285.5	308.0	343.1	384.5	420.7	458.3	497.2	550.2	624.4	696.1
Food	7	93.6	100.7	109.3	112.5	122.2	131.5	143.8	149.7	161.4	179.6	201.8	223.2	242.5	262.7	289.6	324.7	356.0
Clothing and shoes	8	32.4	34.1	37.4	39.2	43.2	46.5	47.8	51.7	56.4	62.5	66.0	70.8	76.6	84.1	94.3	101.2	107.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	17.7	19.2	20.7	21.9	23.3	25.0	26.3	27.7	29.5	34.4	44.0	48.1	53.2	58.0	61.6	80.6	102.1
Gasoline and oil	10	13.6	14.8	16.0	17.1	18.6	20.5	21.9	23.2	24.4	28.1	36.1	39.7	43.0	46.9	50.1	66.2	86.7
Fuel oil and coal	11	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.8	8.4	10.1	11.1	11.5	14.4	15.4
Other	12	35.0	37.6	41.4	43.5	47.0	50.2	54.1	56.4	60.8	66.6	72.7	78.5	86.0	92.4	104.7	118.0	130.6
Services	13	176.4	189.5	204.7	221.2	242.3	266.4	292.0	320.0	352.3	385.9	425.5	476.1	532.6	600.0	678.4	757.4	852.7
Housing	14	61.4	65.4	69.5	74.1	79.7	86.8	94.0	102.7	112.1	122.7	134.1	147.0	161.5	179.5	201.7	226.5	255.1
Household operation	15	25.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	32.4	35.2	37.9	41.3	45.7	50.2	56.0	64.3	73.1	82.7	92.1	101.0	114.2
Electricity and gas	16	10.4	10.9	11.5	12.2	13.0	14.1	15.3	16.9	18.8	20.4	24.0	29.2	33.2	38.5	43.0	47.8	57.5
Other household operation	17	14.6	15.7	16.7	18.0	19.4	21.1	22.6	24.4	26.9	29.8	32.0	35.2	40.0	44.3	49.1	53.2	56.7
Transportation	18	13.4	14.5	15.9	17.3	18.9	20.9	23.7	27.1	29.8	31.2	33.3	35.7	41.3	49.2	53.5	59.1	64.7
Medical care	19	25.8	27.9	30.7	33.9	39.2	44.8	50.4	56.9	63.9	71.5	80.4	93.4	106.5	122.6	140.0	158.1	181.2
Recreation	20	9.1	9.6	10.4	11.1	12.5	13.8	15.1	16.3	17.6	19.7	22.5	25.4	28.4	31.4	34.5	38.3	42.8
Other ..																		

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	1	1,944.2	2,079.3	2,286.4	2,498.4	2,712.6	2,895.2	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3
Durable goods	2	231.3	240.2	281.2	326.9	363.3	401.3	419.7	450.2	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.5
Motor vehicles and parts	3	95.8	102.9	126.9	152.5	175.7	192.4	193.1	206.1	211.4	206.4	182.8	200.2	222.1	242.3	249.3	256.3	264.2
Furniture and household equipment	4	92.1	93.4	106.6	119.0	128.5	143.0	153.4	163.6	171.4	171.4	171.5	178.7	192.4	211.2	225.0	236.9	248.9
Other	5	43.4	43.9	47.7	55.4	59.0	66.0	73.2	80.5	84.9	89.8	88.7	91.9	98.9	107.2	115.4	123.3	129.4
Nondurable goods	6	758.9	787.6	831.2	884.7	928.8	958.5	1,015.3	1,082.9	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.6
Food	7	383.5	403.4	423.8	447.4	467.6	492.0	515.3	553.5	591.9	636.9	657.6	669.3	697.9	728.2	755.8	786.0	812.2
Clothing and shoes	8	117.2	120.5	130.9	142.5	152.1	163.1	174.4	185.5	198.9	204.1	208.7	221.9	231.1	240.7	247.8	258.6	271.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	113.7	108.6	106.7	108.4	110.8	91.4	96.6	99.3	108.9	120.2	114.8	117.1	119.4	122.5	127.4	139.7	143.2
Gasoline and oil	10	97.9	94.1	93.1	94.6	97.2	80.1	85.4	87.7	97.0	107.3	102.5	104.9	106.6	109.0	113.3	124.2	128.1
Fuel oil and coal	11	15.8	14.5	13.6	13.9	13.6	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.2	12.9	13.5	14.1	15.6	15.1
Other	12	144.5	155.2	169.8	186.3	198.2	211.9	229.1	244.5	265.7	285.0	297.8	314.7	326.8	346.6	366.4	389.8	414.5
Services	13	954.0	1,051.5	1,174.0	1,286.9	1,420.6	1,535.4	1,670.3	1,823.5	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,245.2
Housing	14	287.7	313.0	338.7	370.3	406.8	442.0	476.4	511.9	546.4	585.6	616.0	641.3	666.5	704.7	740.8	772.5	810.5
Household operation	15	127.3	143.0	157.6	169.8	182.2	188.9	196.9	208.4	221.3	227.6	238.6	248.3	268.9	284.0	298.1	317.3	333.0
Electricity and gas	16	64.8	74.2	82.4	86.5	90.8	89.2	90.9	96.3	101.0	107.4	108.9	108.9	118.6	119.8	122.5	128.7	130.4
Other household operation	17	62.5	68.8	75.2	83.3	91.4	99.7	106.0	112.2	120.2	126.5	131.2	139.4	150.4	164.2	175.6	188.5	202.7
Transportation	18	68.7	70.9	79.4	90.0	100.0	107.3	118.2	129.9	136.6	141.8	142.8	155.0	166.2	180.9	197.7	214.2	234.4
Medical care	19	213.0	239.3	267.9	294.6	322.5	346.8	381.8	429.9	479.2	540.6	591.0	652.6	700.6	737.3	780.7	814.4	854.6
Recreation	20	49.3	54.9	61.7	67.9	75.6	81.5	87.7	99.0	110.1	120.8	126.4	139.1	151.2	160.0	176.0	191.1	206.2
Other	21	208.0	230.4	268.9	294.4	333.6	368.9	409.3	444.4	469.9	501.5	534.5	579.5	612.6	650.7	688.7	737.5	806.5
Addenda:																		
Energy goods and services ¹	22	178.5	182.8	189.1	194.9	201.5	180.6	187.5	195.6	209.9	221.2	222.2	225.9	238.0	242.3	249.9	268.5	273.6
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	1,382.2	1,493.2	1,673.6	1,856.1	2,043.4	2,222.5	2,402.6	2,607.4	2,794.8	2,973.4	3,091.4	3,314.4	3,518.8	3,746.0	3,963.3	4,183.1	4,443.5

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	134.9	140.1	148.9	153.1	156.5	160.5	164.0	168.2	170.9	174.7	177.6	178.4	177.3	178.9	178.3	180.8	183.5	187.4
Durable goods	2	12.6	14.7	17.1	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.3	22.0	22.0	22.5	23.7	23.4	22.8	24.8	25.8	26.8	27.7	28.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	2.4	3.4	4.7	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.2	7.8	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.0	10.9	11.2	11.2	12.0	12.7
Furniture and household equipment	4	7.1	8.1	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	10.9	11.7	12.1	11.4	10.5	10.6	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.1
Other	5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
Nondurable goods	6	78.9	80.6	85.1	86.3	87.7	90.1	92.1	93.6	95.1	97.0	97.0	97.3	96.3	95.3	93.5	94.3	94.8	96.3
Food	7	44.9	45.7	48.7	50.2	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.5	53.8	55.0	54.1	53.8	53.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.3	52.9
Clothing and shoes	8	18.0	17.9	18.9	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.2	19.6	18.5	19.0	18.9	19.2
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.8
Gasoline and oil	10	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6
Fuel oil and coal	11	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3
Other	12	10.7	11.2	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.1	15.1	15.3
Services	13	43.5	44.8	46.6	48.1	49.4	50.4	51.6	52.5	53.8	55.2	56.9	57.8	58.2	58.8	59.0	59.7	61.0	63.0
Housing	14	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.7	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.9	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.5	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.4
Household operation	15	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.4
Electricity and gas	16																		
Other household operation	17																		
Transportation	18	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1
Medical care	19	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.1
Recreation	20	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9
Other	21	10.7	11.2	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.5	15.0
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services ¹	22																		
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23																		

	Line	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	201.1	198.5	209.6	205.3	207.9	211.8	213.2	217.4	220.0	228.2
Durable goods	2	35.6	31.5	33.8	28.9	28.3	28.4	28.9	29.1	27.6	31.7
Motor vehicles and parts	3	15.6	14.5	14.4	12.2	11.2	10.9	11.3	11.6	9.7	13.0
Furniture and household equipment	4	16.5	13.6	15.9	13.2	13.4	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.6
Other	5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
Nondurable goods	6	100.9	100.9	107.8	107.4	109.4	112.0	111.4	113.7	115.9	117.9
Food	7	54.8	55.4	59.7	60.1	61.0	62.0	62.2	63.9	65.1	65.3
Clothing and shoes	8	20.4	20.1	21.3	20.9	21.3	21.5	21.3	21.6	22.0	23.2
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.5
Gasoline and oil	10	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1
Fuel oil and coal	11	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Other	12	16.5	16.3	17.3	17.0	17.5	18.6	18.0	18.1	18.4	18.9
Services	13	64.6	66.1	68.0	69.0	70.1	71.3	72.9	74.5	76.5	78.5
Housing	14	22.0	22.6	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.4	26.0	26.7	27.2	28.0
Household operation	15	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5
Electricity and gas	16										
Other household operation	17										
Transportation	18	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5
Medical care	19	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	9.1
Recreation	20	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4
Other	21	15.6	15.8	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.5	18.0
Addenda:											
Energy goods and services ¹	22										
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23										

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	252.1	257.1	261.3	265.3	266.9	269.6	272.8	278.2	282.5	284.8	289.4	291.1	290.8	293.8	298.9	302.8	310.4	316.5
Durable goods	2	36.5	38.8	40.5	39.4	37.7	37.8	37.6	39.4	40.6	40.1	39.8	39.4	37.4	36.6	37.3	38.5	41.5	43.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3	16.1	18.0	19.0	17.8	15.9	15.3	15.2	16.6	18.1	17.8	17.1	17.2	15.0	14.8	14.9	15.7	18.2	19.4
Furniture and household equipment	4	16.0	16.2	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.5	17.3	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.8	17.0	16.5	17.0	17.2	17.7	18.1
Other	5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7
Nondurable goods	6	122.3	124.0	125.0	127.5	129.1	130.0	131.3	132.7	134.5	135.8	139.2	138.9	139.5	140.8	142.8	143.9	146.1	147.7
Food	7	67.8	68.4	68.7	69.4	70.4	70.9	71.7	72.4	73.4	74.4	76.2	76.2	77.3	77.8	78.0	78.5	79.6	80.1
Clothing and shoes	8	22.8	23.4	23.3	23.8	23.9	24.2	24.6	24.7	24.4	24.4	24.9	24.4	24.1	24.6	25.2	25.6	25.8	26.5
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	11.9	12.3	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.3
Gasoline and oil	10	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.9	11.2
Fuel oil and coal	11	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
Other	12	19.8	20.0	20.6	21.4	21.7	21.6	21.7	21.9	22.4	22.9	23.7	23.9	23.6	23.7	24.6	24.9	25.6	25.8
Services	13	93.3	94.3	95.8	98.4	100.1	101.8	103.8	106.0	107.5	108.9	110.5	112.9	113.9	116.4	118.9	120.3	122.9	125.6
Housing	14	33.5	34.1	34.7	35.2	35.8	36.4	37.0	37.6	38.3	38.9	39.7	40.4	41.1	41.7	42.3	42.9	43.7	44.5
Household operation	15	13.5	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.5	17.6	17.6	18.1	18.5
Electricity and gas	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.5	7.5
Other household operation	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.7	11.0
Transportation	18	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.4
Medical care	19	11.2	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.1	13.2	13.5	14.0	14.1	14.7	15.2	15.4	15.9	16.2
Recreation	20	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.3
Other	21	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.8	23.4	23.8	24.3	25.0	25.4	25.4	25.8	26.5	26.5	27.2	28.1	28.4	28.9	29.6
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services ¹	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.6	22.8
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	208.2	213.6

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	321.7	323.9	327.4	333.3	333.3	335.2	335.7	340.6	343.5	350.8	356.0	361.6	365.6	371.8	375.4	379.5	386.5	391.1
Durable goods	2	44.1	41.8	43.2	44.1	43.6	42.4	39.9	40.9	42.1	44.2	45.2	46.4	46.9	48.9	50.0	51.3	52.0	53.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	20.2	17.7	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.0	16.6	17.2	18.0	19.5	20.4	21.4	21.2	22.9	23.6	24.3	24.5	25.1
Furniture and household equipment	4	18.2	18.3	18.1	18.3	17.8	17.7	17.7	18.1	18.4	18.8	18.8	19.0	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.9	21.3
Other	5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.7
Nondurable goods	6	149.3	150.9	150.8	153.6	153.0	153.9	155.2	156.0	156.5	158.6	160.6	161.9	163.4	165.3	166.3	167.0	169.4	169.9
Food	7	81.2	81.8	81.3	82.9	82.3	82.9	83.8	84.0	83.8	84.4	85.2	85.7	86.6	86.9	87.3	87.7	88.7	89.4
Clothing and shoes	8	26.4	26.8	26.9	27.2	26.9	26.8	27.1	27.3	27.7	28.4	28.5	28.9	29.1	29.4	29.3	29.6	30.2	30.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	15.2	15.6	15.5	15.9	16.0	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.1	16.2	16.2	16.9	17.2	16.8	16.9	17.0
Gasoline and oil	10	11.2	11.7	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Fuel oil and coal	11	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.0
Other	12	26.4	26.7	27.1	27.6	27.9	28.2	28.5	28.9	29.3	30.1	30.8	31.1	31.5	32.1	32.6	32.9	33.6	33.5
Services	13	128.4	131.2	133.4	135.6	136.6	138.9	140.6	143.7	144.9	148.0	150.2	153.3	155.2	157.6	159.1	161.3	165.0	168.1
Housing	14	45.5	46.4	47.1	47.7	48.5	49.4	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.5	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.3	56.9	57.4	58.3	59.3
Household operation	15	19.0	19.3	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.7	20.8	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.1	22.5	22.9	23.5	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.8
Electricity and gas	16	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.6	10.0	9.9
Other household operation	17	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.7	13.9	13.9
Transportation	18	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	13.0
Medical care	19	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.7	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.9	20.5	21.2	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.7	23.2
Recreation	20	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.6
Other	21	30.2	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.9	34.2	34.2	34.9	35.2	36.1	36.0	36.1	35.8	37.2	38.5	40.2
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services ¹	22	23.0	23.5	23.7	24.2	24.3	24.5	24.3	24.7	24.6	24.8	25.4	25.6	25.6	26.6	27.2	26.4	26.9	26.9
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	217.6	218.6	222.4	226.2	226.7	227.8	227.6	231.9	235.2	241.6	245.4	250.4	253.3	258.3	261.0	265.4	270.9	274.8

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	400.7	408.6	417.5	420.1	430.9	437.9	447.2	461.3	471.8	477.0	486.2	492.0	496.3	505.5	512.7	520.3	538.1	551.9
Durable goods	2	55.2	56.6	58.4	56.4	61.9	61.7	63.6	65.9	68.9	66.3	68.8	69.1	67.6	71.0	71.1	72.0	77.1	79.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3	25.8	26.1	27.3	24.8	30.1	29.3	30.1	30.2	32.1	29.1	30.0	29.9	28.1	30.9	30.7	30.3	34.3	35.1
Furniture and household equipment	4	22.3	23.2	23.4	23.9	24.0	24.5	25.2	26.7	27.3	27.6	28.9	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.9	31.8	32.3
Other	5	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.9	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.6
Nondurable goods	6	174.1	177.3	181.0	182.3	185.0	188.7	192.6	200.0	204.3	208.0	211.0	211.7	213.9	215.6	218.0	220.9	228.1	233.3
Food	7	91.2	92.9	94.6	95.6	97.0	99.2	101.3	105.5	107.6	109.1	110.3	110.3	111.2	111.4	112.5	114.7	118.0	120.9
Clothing and shoes	8	31.4	32.3	32.7	33.1	33.3	33.3	34.2	35.6	36.6	37.1	37.9	37.9	38.4	39.0	39.6	39.8	41.5	42.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	17.2	17.5																

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	568.0	576.9	588.9	600.2	610.5	622.5	633.7	643.8	655.8	662.5	681.7	695.7	708.0	724.3	741.7	759.9	778.2	803.1
Durable goods	2	83.3	83.6	85.5	85.9	86.1	86.2	84.9	86.0	86.9	82.1	92.7	95.5	97.8	101.5	104.9	108.1	111.4	117.0
Motor vehicles and parts	3	37.6	37.5	38.6	38.0	38.5	38.3	35.9	37.2	37.4	31.6	42.1	43.7	45.0	47.3	48.3	50.1	51.2	54.8
Furniture and household equipment	4	33.9	33.6	34.2	34.9	34.7	35.0	35.5	35.6	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.3	38.0	39.3	40.9	41.4	43.0	44.4
Other	5	11.9	12.5	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.5	13.3	13.9	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.8	14.9	15.7	16.6	17.2	17.9
Nondurable goods	6	239.4	242.0	246.4	251.1	255.2	259.9	266.2	269.8	273.7	278.4	280.3	284.1	286.7	291.0	295.9	304.3	311.5	320.5
Food	7	124.1	125.9	127.8	130.1	132.4	135.7	140.5	142.9	145.1	146.7	147.0	149.3	150.1	152.4	155.0	160.2	163.3	167.1
Clothing and shoes	8	44.1	44.4	45.5	46.2	47.0	47.3	47.1	47.3	47.7	49.0	49.9	51.6	52.2	53.1	53.8	55.3	57.1	59.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	23.5	23.5	24.3	25.1	25.1	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.4	26.9	27.4	27.4	27.8	28.2	28.4	28.4	29.6	31.4
Gasoline and oil	10	18.9	19.0	19.6	20.6	20.6	21.0	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.5	22.8	22.7	23.3	23.8	23.8	23.6	24.5	25.7
Fuel oil and coal	11	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8
Other	12	47.7	48.2	48.8	49.7	50.8	51.4	52.6	53.4	54.5	55.8	55.9	55.7	56.6	57.3	58.6	60.4	61.5	62.7
Services	13	245.3	251.3	257.0	263.2	269.2	276.3	282.7	287.9	295.2	302.0	308.7	316.1	323.5	331.8	340.9	347.5	355.3	365.6
Housing	14	80.3	82.2	83.9	85.8	87.8	89.8	91.3	92.8	94.7	97.1	99.1	101.4	103.9	106.3	108.7	110.7	113.1	115.7
Household operation	15	32.7	33.3	34.3	34.5	35.5	36.4	37.0	37.4	38.3	39.1	40.1	40.8	41.7	42.7	43.6	44.9	46.1	48.0
Electricity and gas	16	13.1	13.4	13.8	13.6	14.2	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.6	15.8	16.4	16.8	17.0	17.4	17.7	18.5	18.8	20.1
Other household operation	17	19.5	19.9	20.5	20.9	21.3	21.7	22.1	22.4	22.7	23.3	23.7	23.9	24.7	25.3	25.9	26.4	27.4	27.9
Transportation	18	19.1	19.5	20.0	20.6	21.2	21.9	22.7	23.2	24.1	24.8	25.5	26.7	27.7	28.5	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.4
Medical care	19	40.1	41.8	43.0	44.3	45.3	46.5	48.0	49.4	51.1	53.1	54.2	55.9	57.9	59.6	61.4	62.7	65.1	66.3
Recreation	20	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.1	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.1	16.4	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.7	18.2
Other	21	60.5	61.5	62.4	64.1	65.6	67.6	69.0	70.2	71.9	72.4	74.0	75.2	75.9	77.7	80.7	82.1	83.3	87.0
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services ¹	22	36.6	36.9	38.1	38.7	39.4	40.2	40.8	41.2	42.0	42.7	43.9	44.3	44.8	45.6	46.1	46.9	48.4	51.5
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	407.3	414.1	423.0	431.4	438.8	446.5	452.4	459.6	468.8	473.1	490.8	502.1	513.2	526.4	540.6	552.8	566.5	584.5

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Personal consumption expenditures	1	827.9	843.1	861.9	877.2	895.4	923.6	951.4	959.2	984.4	1,013.7	1,047.2	1,076.0	1,111.1	1,131.1	1,160.8	1,196.1	1,231.6	1,260.3
Durable goods	2	125.2	124.1	123.8	121.1	118.9	123.0	128.8	118.6	123.2	128.3	138.0	144.4	154.1	156.3	159.6	165.3	173.7	178.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	59.6	57.4	55.7	52.0	47.7	49.7	54.3	46.4	48.9	50.6	57.7	62.0	69.0	69.9	71.4	74.8	82.2	82.8
Furniture and household equipment	4	46.9	47.5	48.2	48.9	50.4	51.8	52.8	51.0	51.8	53.9	55.2	57.1	58.7	59.4	60.6	62.2	64.2	66.1
Other	5	18.8	19.2	19.9	20.2	20.8	21.5	21.7	21.2	22.5	23.7	25.0	25.3	26.4	27.1	27.6	28.3	27.3	29.9
Nondurable goods	6	330.4	337.0	347.6	357.4	369.1	380.4	391.7	396.8	404.5	415.6	427.8	435.1	445.4	452.7	462.6	472.6	483.9	492.2
Food	7	171.9	175.6	183.3	187.7	193.7	197.6	205.4	210.7	215.1	220.7	226.6	230.5	236.0	240.1	245.1	248.9	257.1	261.8
Clothing and shoes	8	61.5	62.2	62.7	63.6	65.1	66.3	67.2	65.4	67.9	70.4	72.1	72.9	74.6	75.4	77.5	79.1	80.4	82.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	32.6	33.5	34.3	37.2	39.3	44.3	45.8	46.5	45.8	47.1	49.5	50.2	51.3	51.7	53.4	56.3	56.7	57.5
Gasoline and oil	10	26.9	27.4	28.0	30.3	32.1	36.5	37.6	38.3	38.0	38.7	40.5	41.6	42.0	42.2	43.2	44.8	45.7	46.9
Fuel oil and coal	11	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.2	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.6	9.3	9.6	10.2	11.4	11.0	10.6
Other	12	64.3	65.7	67.3	68.9	71.1	72.2	73.4	74.3	75.7	77.4	79.6	81.5	83.6	85.4	86.6	88.3	89.7	90.8
Services	13	372.3	381.9	390.5	398.7	407.3	420.2	430.9	443.7	456.7	469.8	481.5	496.5	511.5	522.1	538.6	558.2	574.1	589.3
Housing	14	118.6	121.3	124.1	127.0	129.8	132.4	135.4	138.9	142.2	145.1	148.4	152.4	155.9	159.3	163.3	167.5	172.6	177.1
Household operation	15	48.2	49.6	51.1	52.0	52.7	55.4	57.1	59.0	60.7	64.1	65.7	66.8	69.0	70.9	74.0	78.6	80.3	80.0
Electricity and gas	16	19.6	20.1	20.9	21.0	21.2	23.6	25.0	26.3	27.3	29.4	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.6	33.3	36.9	37.8	36.4
Other household operation	17	28.6	29.4	30.2	31.0	31.5	31.8	32.1	32.7	33.4	34.7	35.7	36.8	38.0	39.4	40.7	41.7	42.5	43.6
Transportation	18	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.7	32.5	33.2	33.6	34.0	34.4	35.1	36.1	37.3	39.0	40.6	42.0	43.9	46.5	48.6
Medical care	19	68.7	71.0	72.5	73.9	76.1	78.8	81.7	85.1	88.9	92.1	93.8	98.8	101.6	104.2	108.3	112.1	115.2	121.4
Recreation	20	18.9	19.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	22.0	23.0	24.1	24.8	24.9	25.5	26.4	27.0	27.7	29.0	29.8	30.1	30.9
Other	21	87.2	89.5	91.7	93.6	95.0	98.5	100.1	102.7	105.8	108.5	112.0	114.8	119.1	119.5	122.0	126.3	129.4	131.4
Addenda:																			
Energy goods and services ¹	22	52.2	53.7	55.3	58.2	60.6	67.9	70.8	72.8	73.0	76.4	79.6	80.2	82.3	83.3	86.7	93.2	94.6	93.9
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	603.7	613.9	623.3	631.4	641.1	658.1	675.3	675.7	696.3	716.5	741.1	765.3	792.8	807.7	829.0	854.0	880.0	904.6

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	1,291.9	1,329.9	1,359.8	1,419.0	1,452.1	1,490.6	1,531.5	1,566.9	1,620.1	1,666.5	1,716.0	1,719.3	1,777.1	1,839.2	1,893.1	1,926.7	1,970.5	1,986.4
Durable goods	2	183.2	189.2	187.0	204.7	205.0	210.2	211.5	210.3	218.9	216.9	220.0	199.8	213.1	223.8	233.5	228.3	239.2	224.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	83.6	85.6	84.6	96.9	95.0	96.1	96.5	90.1	95.0	92.4	94.2	76.8	86.8	90.2	99.2	92.7	101.8	89.7
Furniture and household equipment	4	68.0	70.5	70.1	74.2	75.1	77.8	78.6	81.4	85.3	85.6	85.8	84.2	86.3	90.5	92.1	92.3	92.8	91.1
Other	5	31.6	33.1	32.3	33.6	35.0	36.3	36.5	38.8	38.6	38.9	40.0	38.8	40.0	43.1	42.2	43.3	44.7	43.5
Nondurable goods	6	498.7	513.8	524.4	542.9	558.5	575.2	593.9	610.5	6353									

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2,023.0	2,048.8	2,093.7	2,151.7	2,188.4	2,260.0	2,319.4	2,377.9	2,427.1	2,481.4	2,517.1	2,568.0	2,632.9	2,682.1	2,749.8	2,785.6
Durable goods	2	234.0	236.6	239.1	251.2	255.7	276.0	288.3	304.9	316.7	326.1	326.7	338.0	351.8	356.6	379.1	365.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	99.7	99.8	101.6	110.6	109.9	125.5	130.7	141.6	148.5	152.3	151.6	157.6	169.1	171.7	190.7	171.2
Furniture and household equipment	4	90.7	92.6	93.8	96.6	100.4	104.2	109.2	112.7	115.2	118.3	119.5	122.9	124.6	126.6	129.0	134.0
Other	5	43.7	44.1	43.7	44.0	45.4	46.3	48.4	50.6	53.0	55.5	55.6	57.5	58.1	58.3	59.4	60.4
Nondurable goods	6	776.2	778.6	793.0	802.7	806.2	824.0	842.4	852.1	866.4	883.8	889.7	898.7	910.5	924.2	932.8	947.5
Food	7	393.5	400.6	406.7	412.6	414.8	421.2	428.0	431.2	438.9	445.2	451.9	453.7	459.1	465.4	469.4	476.7
Clothing and shoes	8	119.8	118.6	120.9	122.7	124.6	129.7	132.4	136.8	139.1	143.1	142.2	145.7	148.2	150.9	153.4	156.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	112.2	106.3	108.9	106.9	103.2	105.6	109.5	108.5	108.3	109.8	107.2	108.4	108.4	111.7	111.3	111.7
Gasoline and oil	10	96.9	92.0	94.6	93.0	90.6	91.6	95.4	94.7	93.9	95.8	93.5	95.1	94.9	98.2	97.7	98.0
Fuel oil and coal	11	15.3	14.3	14.3	14.0	12.6	13.9	14.1	13.8	14.4	14.1	13.7	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7
Other	12	150.6	153.1	156.5	160.5	163.7	167.6	172.5	175.6	180.1	185.7	188.4	190.9	194.8	196.2	198.8	203.0
Services	13	1,012.8	1,033.6	1,061.6	1,097.8	1,126.4	1,160.0	1,188.8	1,220.9	1,244.1	1,271.4	1,300.7	1,331.4	1,370.6	1,401.3	1,437.9	1,472.5
Housing	14	304.7	308.6	315.8	322.9	328.5	334.1	342.0	350.1	357.0	365.0	375.0	384.1	391.5	401.7	412.2	421.7
Household operation	15	139.5	141.3	143.1	148.0	150.3	156.2	159.8	163.9	164.7	170.2	170.9	173.3	180.2	177.5	183.3	187.7
Electricity and gas	16	73.6	73.3	73.3	76.4	76.8	81.4	84.6	86.6	83.4	87.7	87.1	87.8	93.5	87.6	89.7	92.2
Other household operation	17	65.8	68.0	69.8	71.5	73.5	74.8	75.2	77.3	81.3	82.5	83.8	85.5	86.7	89.9	93.6	95.4
Transportation	18	68.8	69.8	71.7	73.3	75.4	77.0	81.3	83.7	86.7	89.2	90.6	93.4	97.0	99.1	101.1	102.7
Medical care	19	228.8	235.4	243.0	250.2	257.6	264.4	270.8	278.7	285.5	291.2	297.8	304.0	311.2	318.5	325.9	334.4
Recreation	20	53.0	54.0	55.6	56.9	58.8	61.2	62.5	64.2	65.5	66.9	68.7	70.5	72.7	74.8	76.3	78.3
Other	21	218.1	224.5	232.4	246.6	255.9	267.0	272.3	280.4	284.7	289.0	297.8	306.1	318.0	329.6	339.0	347.7
Addenda:																	
Energy goods and services ¹	22	185.8	179.8	182.2	183.4	180.0	187.0	194.2	195.1	191.7	197.5	194.3	196.2	201.9	199.3	201.0	203.9
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	1,443.7	1,468.5	1,504.8	1,555.7	1,593.6	1,651.8	1,697.3	1,751.5	1,796.5	1,838.7	1,870.9	1,918.1	1,971.9	2,017.4	2,079.5	2,105.0

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	2,825.1	2,857.0	2,928.6	2,970.0	3,011.4	3,081.5	3,145.5	3,182.9	3,259.8	3,319.5	3,387.0	3,460.1	3,511.8	3,572.9	3,626.9	3,675.1
Durable goods	2	372.7	387.3	424.7	420.5	397.3	417.2	437.8	426.5	446.5	448.5	445.3	460.5	460.5	467.5	478.7	464.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	174.8	184.8	212.5	197.4	174.6	191.7	209.1	197.0	209.4	206.1	200.9	208.0	209.8	211.4	220.7	203.9
Furniture and household equipment	4	136.2	140.4	146.2	149.1	151.0	151.9	155.2	155.5	159.4	163.0	163.8	168.2	169.5	171.6	172.1	172.5
Other	5	61.7	62.1	66.0	74.0	71.7	73.6	73.6	74.0	77.8	79.4	80.6	84.3	81.2	84.5	86.0	87.9
Nondurable goods	6	957.3	950.6	956.9	969.1	994.4	1,011.9	1,022.0	1,033.1	1,049.4	1,070.3	1,095.2	1,116.5	1,134.3	1,161.3	1,174.0	1,191.9
Food	7	484.8	488.8	493.0	501.5	509.2	513.6	516.3	521.9	534.2	546.8	561.8	571.4	579.7	586.3	596.3	605.4
Clothing and shoes	8	159.1	162.8	164.8	165.6	170.6	173.3	176.2	177.4	179.7	182.1	186.7	193.6	194.2	197.9	200.3	203.3
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	106.8	89.7	85.0	84.0	91.8	96.4	98.1	99.9	98.2	99.2	100.3	99.7	102.4	114.8	108.9	109.2
Gasoline and oil	10	94.3	78.5	74.0	73.4	80.9	85.0	87.1	88.4	86.4	87.5	88.5	88.3	91.5	103.2	97.5	95.8
Fuel oil and coal	11	12.6	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.6	11.4	13.5
Other	12	206.5	209.3	214.1	217.9	222.8	228.5	231.4	233.9	237.4	242.2	246.5	251.9	258.0	262.4	268.5	273.9
Services	13	1,495.1	1,519.1	1,547.0	1,580.4	1,619.7	1,652.5	1,685.7	1,723.3	1,763.8	1,800.7	1,846.5	1,883.0	1,917.0	1,944.1	1,974.2	2,018.8
Housing	14	429.6	437.7	445.9	454.9	463.2	470.7	479.9	491.9	499.6	506.7	515.9	525.2	532.8	541.3	550.4	561.0
Household operation	15	185.7	188.4	190.8	190.7	191.3	197.3	199.9	199.1	203.9	205.1	211.2	213.5	217.3	216.5	220.7	230.5
Electricity and gas	16	88.6	89.4	89.8	89.0	88.0	92.0	92.4	91.2	94.9	94.5	97.4	98.2	99.6	97.9	99.6	107.1
Other household operation	17	97.0	99.0	101.0	101.7	103.3	105.4	107.5	107.9	109.0	110.6	113.8	115.3	117.8	118.6	121.1	123.4
Transportation	18	105.1	105.9	107.7	110.6	114.4	116.8	118.5	123.1	124.3	129.0	132.2	133.9	135.9	135.8	136.8	137.8
Medical care	19	338.3	342.6	348.9	357.4	366.5	376.3	387.7	396.5	409.6	422.8	438.3	449.0	462.1	472.1	483.3	499.5
Recreation	20	79.8	80.5	81.7	83.9	85.3	86.5	88.2	90.6	93.7	97.5	100.7	104.2	107.3	109.3	111.6	112.5
Other	21	356.7	364.1	372.0	382.8	399.0	404.7	411.5	422.1	432.7	439.6	448.2	457.3	461.5	469.2	471.4	477.5
Addenda:																	
Energy goods and services ¹	22	195.4	179.1	174.8	173.0	179.9	188.4	190.5	191.1	193.1	193.7	197.7	197.9	202.0	212.6	208.6	216.4
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	2,144.8	2,189.1	2,260.8	2,295.4	2,322.3	2,379.5	2,438.8	2,469.9	2,532.5	2,579.0	2,627.5	2,690.8	2,730.1	2,774.0	2,822.0	2,853.3

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	3,754.8	3,806.2	3,871.6	3,893.4	3,904.6	3,958.6	3,998.2	4,023.6	4,123.1	4,171.5	4,225.7	4,318.3	4,350.6	4,421.3	4,488.2	4,558.7
Durable goods	2	486.4	469.2	463.7	451.0	439.4	441.4	448.9	442.5	459.0	463.3	474.2	486.6	487.6	507.5	520.8	537.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3	220.4	207.7	204.3	193.0	180.5	179.1	187.3	184.5	193.7	196.6	201.4	209.2	206.3	219.9	225.1	237.3
Furniture and household equipment	4	175.4	172.1	170.0	168.2	169.3	173.1	173.2	170.3	175.6	176.3	179.6	183.2	185.9	189.9	194.7	199.1
Other	5	90.6	89.4	89.4	89.9	89.6	89.2	88.4	87.7	89.7	90.4	93.3	94.2	95.4	97.6	101.0	101.6
Nondurable goods	6	1,221.7	1,233.2	1,258.5	1,270.9	1,267.8	1,281.0	1,284.9	1,281.5	1,305.2	1,309.2	1,326.0	1,351.4	1,355.7	1,370.4	1,379.6	1,395.0
Food	7	623.2	635.6	645.2	643.6	649.7	661.2	661.8	657.6	667.1	661.3	667.1	681.9	686.9	695.1	701.4	708.3
Clothing and shoes	8	204.4	204.4	204.8	202.8	205.6	209.9	210.9	208.3	216.1	219.3	224.3	22				

Table 2.2.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,613.8	4,677.5	4,753.0	4,821.3	4,868.6	4,943.7	5,005.2	5,058.4	5,130.5	5,218.0	5,263.7	5,337.9	5,429.9	5,470.8	5,575.9	5,640.6
Durable goods	2	546.2	553.6	563.2	580.0	578.2	584.4	596.2	600.0	606.4	621.3	616.7	621.5	635.1	624.4	652.4	658.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	241.4	239.0	240.2	248.8	245.0	248.2	252.3	251.7	256.3	259.2	255.4	254.2	264.5	251.0	270.1	271.0
Furniture and household equipment	4	202.1	208.6	214.3	219.9	220.4	221.9	227.0	231.0	230.4	238.2	237.7	241.2	243.1	246.4	251.4	254.9
Other	5	102.7	106.0	108.8	111.3	112.9	114.3	116.9	117.3	119.7	123.8	123.6	126.1	127.5	127.0	130.9	132.4
Nondurable goods	6	1,409.7	1,425.1	1,449.9	1,467.2	1,475.8	1,492.2	1,502.6	1,518.5	1,539.6	1,569.4	1,578.8	1,608.4	1,626.8	1,627.3	1,653.1	1,659.0
Food	7	714.6	725.4	733.1	739.6	745.5	753.6	758.8	765.3	773.9	781.8	788.8	799.3	806.9	808.2	817.4	816.2
Clothing and shoes	8	237.2	237.9	241.5	246.3	244.5	246.0	249.3	251.2	253.0	259.0	259.3	263.0	266.6	267.8	274.8	277.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	120.2	117.7	125.2	126.8	127.1	128.7	126.9	126.8	133.9	142.1	138.4	144.5	147.3	140.4	142.4	142.7
Gasoline and oil	10	105.7	104.8	111.5	113.8	113.9	114.3	112.7	112.2	117.7	127.0	123.3	128.6	132.0	125.1	127.3	128.1
Fuel oil and coal	11	14.5	12.9	13.8	13.0	13.2	14.4	14.2	14.6	16.1	15.1	15.0	16.0	16.0	15.3	15.1	14.6
Other	12	337.7	344.1	350.1	354.6	358.7	364.0	367.6	375.3	378.9	386.4	392.3	401.6	405.9	410.8	418.6	422.5
Services	13	2,657.9	2,698.8	2,739.8	2,774.0	2,814.7	2,867.1	2,906.3	2,939.9	2,984.4	3,027.4	3,068.2	3,107.9	3,168.0	3,219.1	3,270.4	3,323.3
Housing	14	690.7	700.1	709.6	718.6	727.7	736.9	744.9	753.7	760.4	768.1	776.6	785.1	794.6	805.0	815.7	826.7
Household operation	15	275.3	287.5	286.7	286.4	287.8	295.7	304.6	304.2	314.6	318.3	313.4	322.7	325.9	329.0	332.9	344.4
Electricity and gas	16	121.3	123.3	118.7	115.9	116.2	121.8	127.3	124.7	131.3	130.0	124.6	129.1	128.7	128.8	128.1	135.8
Other household operation	17	154.0	164.2	168.0	170.5	171.6	173.9	177.3	179.6	183.3	188.4	188.9	193.6	197.1	200.2	204.8	208.6
Transportation	18	174.3	179.1	183.1	186.9	190.4	195.5	200.8	204.2	206.5	211.7	215.9	222.6	229.1	232.9	236.2	239.5
Medical care	19	723.4	732.3	741.5	752.0	767.6	776.2	784.8	794.3	798.2	810.7	817.9	831.0	839.6	850.0	860.8	868.1
Recreation	20	156.4	158.5	161.5	163.7	168.6	174.5	178.1	182.7	185.0	189.1	193.7	196.5	201.9	205.4	207.3	210.0
Other	21	637.7	641.3	657.5	666.5	672.7	688.3	693.1	700.7	719.7	729.5	750.7	750.0	776.9	796.8	817.5	834.6
Addenda:																	
Energy goods and services ¹	22	241.5	241.0	243.9	242.7	243.2	250.5	254.2	251.5	265.2	272.1	262.9	273.7	276.0	269.2	270.5	278.5
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	23	3,657.7	3,711.1	3,776.0	3,839.1	3,879.9	3,939.6	3,992.2	4,041.7	4,091.5	4,164.1	4,211.9	4,264.9	4,347.0	4,393.3	4,488.0	4,545.9

1. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

Table 2.3.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,113.4	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9
Durable goods	2	455.2	481.5	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	242.4	254.9	253.9	246.1	211.8	225.7	242.2	255.1	253.4	256.3	264.8
Furniture and household equipment	4	133.3	142.3	149.9	150.9	152.7	161.5	177.4	196.3	215.4	236.9	261.9
Other	5	88.9	93.8	95.7	96.7	92.6	94.1	100.7	107.6	115.0	123.3	130.8
Nondurable goods	6	1,274.5	1,315.1	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9
Food	7	664.6	690.7	703.5	722.4	721.4	725.6	745.1	764.9	777.0	786.0	794.5
Clothing and shoes	8	182.4	187.8	198.6	197.2	197.8	208.8	218.5	231.6	244.3	258.6	271.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	127.1	129.7	130.8	126.2	122.4	125.7	129.4	132.4	135.9	139.7	143.1
Gasoline and oil	10	112.8	114.9	116.4	113.1	109.4	112.5	115.4	117.4	120.2	124.2	128.1
Fuel oil and coal	11	14.2	14.7	14.4	13.1	12.9	13.2	14.0	15.0	15.7	15.6	15.0
Other	12	303.4	309.9	319.9	326.7	325.1	331.2	338.5	356.8	372.0	389.8	410.8
Services	13	2,379.3	2,477.2	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,886.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,147.0
Housing	14	644.8	663.4	679.9	696.2	709.8	719.3	728.1	749.1	763.7	772.6	787.2
Household operation	15	238.0	248.2	257.2	259.8	262.9	267.6	282.3	293.0	304.0	317.3	327.4
Electricity and gas	16	106.9	112.3	114.7	112.8	116.3	115.7	122.2	122.8	125.3	128.7	127.5
Other household operation	17	130.9	135.7	142.3	146.9	146.4	151.8	160.0	170.2	178.7	188.5	199.9
Transportation	18	164.6	172.8	174.6	173.4	164.7	171.1	176.6	189.0	201.0	214.2	226.4
Medical care	19	631.0	659.9	678.5	710.9	734.4	765.4	775.4	783.1	797.7	814.4	835.4
Recreation	20	120.2	130.7	139.2	145.0	144.5	154.5	163.0	169.3	181.7	191.1	200.0
Other	21	578.7	600.6	614.7	630.6	636.1	653.0	677.6	702.9	715.3	737.5	770.4
Residual	22	-5.7	-4.9	-2.5	-7.5	-9.3	-8.9	-5.8	-3.0	-8	-2	-4
Addenda:												
Energy goods and services ¹	23	233.9	242.1	245.6	239.1	238.7	241.4	251.7	255.3	261.3	268.5	270.6
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	24	3,213.7	3,345.5	3,443.7	3,512.7	3,506.2	3,627.7	3,752.3	3,908.2	4,037.5	4,183.1	4,358.8

	Line	1987				1988				1989				1990			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,049.7	4,101.5	4,147.0	4,155.3	4,228.0	4,256.8	4,291.6	4,341.4	4,357.1	4,374.8	4,413.4	4,429.4	4,466.0	4,478.8	4,495.6	4,457.7
Durable goods	2	435.2	453.8	472.8	459.0	481.7	481.5	474.9	488.1	485.6	492.5	502.7	486.0	506.7	489.3	483.5	468.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	223.7	241.8	260.3	243.8	261.8	256.7	247.0	253.9	253.2	253.8	265.0	243.4	262.6	248.6	244.4	228.9
Furniture and household equipment	4	130.6	131.8	135.0	135.7	138.9	141.6	142.4	146.2	147.7	150.5	150.4	150.9	153.7	151.3	149.7	148.7
Other	5	88.4	90.0	88.9	88.4	91.9	92.9	93.7	96.5	92.5	95.7	96.4	98.1	98.7	96.2	96.0	96.0
Nondurable goods	6	1,266.0	1,275.0	1,276.0	1,281.0	1,295.8	1,307.4	1,321.4	1,336.0	1,341.0	1,341.8	1,354.7	1,366.4	1,370.2	1,372.6	1,375.9	1,359.8
Food	7	663.3	664.0	663.6	667.6	678.4	687.9	695.2	701.2	702.0	699.3	704.2	708.7	716.2	725.7	727.4	720.4
Clothing and shoes	8	180.7	181.6	184.1	183.0	185.3	184.3	188.7	192.9	194.0	196.6	201.4	202.2	200.3	197.0	196.8	194.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	125.5	128.9	126.0	127.8	128.4	130.0	129.7	130.7	130.9	130.0	129.3	132.9	127.9	126.8	127.7	122.4
Gasoline and oil	10	111.2	114.2	112.1	113.8	113.6	115.5	114.7	115.9	117.2	115.8	115.3	117.2	115.7	113.0	113.1	110.7
Fuel oil and coal	11	14.3	14.7	13.8	14.0	14.7	14.5	14.9	14.7	13.7	14.2	14.0	15.6	12.3	13.8	14.5	11.7
Other	12	299.4	303.7	304.9	305.7	306.6	308.8	310.8	313.6	316.5	317.9	321.1	324.3	327.9	326.0	327.0	325.6
Services	13	2,346.8	2,367.8	2,390.6	2,411.9	2,443.7	2,461.7	2,491.6	2,511.8	2,525.8	2,535.1	2,549.2	2,573.6	2,583.0	2,614.9	2,635.9	2,631.1
Housing	14	637.6	640.0	647.0	654.6	656.6	660.3	665.7	671.0	674.2	677.9	681.5	686.0	691.1	694.5	698.1	701.0
Household operation	15	232.3	239.0	240.6	240.1	246.0	245.0	250.8	251.1	254.9	252.3	255.7	266.0	252.6	261.0	263.9	261.6
Electricity and gas	16	103.9	108.5	107.9	107.5	112.0	111.1	113.4	112.8	114.3	111.5	112.6	120.4	106.9	113.9	115.8	114.6
Other household operation	17	128.2	130.3	132.5	132.5	133.7	133.6	137.2	138.1	140.5	140.6	143.0	145.3	145.7	147.0	148.0	146.8
Transportation	18	161.8	164.1	165.8	166.8	169.9	172.2	174.1	175.1	174.9	174.5	174.4	175.4	175.1	174.8	173.5	170.3
Medical care	19	618.7	627.2	636.0	642.1	650.7	656.3	664.5	668.2	674.4	675.3	679.3	684.9	696.8	707.9	717.3	721.7
Recreation	20	118.6	119.1	120.4	122.6	125.7	129.4	132.6	135.1	137.5	138.8	140.1	140.2	142.7	145.0	145.7	146.5
Other	21	575.8	575.9	579.0	584.2	593.2	597.3	602.2	609.5	608.0	614.7	616.5	619.4	624.3	631.0	637.1	629.9
Residual	22	-6.5	-5.4	-4.3	-7.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.5	-3.3	-3.5	-2.3	-1.8	-1.7	-4.0	-6.9	-8.8	-9.8
Addenda:																	
Energy goods and services ¹	23	229.1	237.4	233.9	235.2	240.5	241.2	243.2	243.6	245.3	241.6	242.1	253.6	235.0	240.9	243.7	237.0
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	24	3,156.0	3,198.7	3,248.8	3,251.5	3,308.1	3,326.6	3,351.9	3,395.6	3,408.7	3,433.2	3,466.6	3,466.0	3,514.9	3,511.7	3,524.0	3,500.2

	Line	1991				1992				1993				1994			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,437.5	4,469.9	4,484.3	4,474.8	4,544.8	4,566.7	4,600.5	4,665.9	4,674.9	4,721.5	4,776.9	4,822.3	4,866.6	4,907.9	4,944.5	4,993.6
Durable goods	2	452.6	454.0	460.2	452.8	468.7	471.4	482.1	493.8	495.4	513.3	524.7	539.9	546.9	551.7	557.7	574.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	210.8	208.2	216.1	211.9	221.6	222.4	225.9	233.1	228.6	241.1	244.0	255.0	258.2	253.3	251.4	257.5
Furniture and household equipment	4	149.7	153.5	154.5	152.8	157.5	158.8	162.9	166.7	170.8	174.9	180.0	184.1	187.1	193.1	198.6	206.4
Other	5	94.5	93.9	91.8	90.1	92.1	92.5	95.5	96.4	97.6	99.4	102.7	103.2	103.9	106.7	108.8	111.2
Nondurable goods	6	1,358.9	1,368.7	1,369.4	1,358.9	1,381.2	1,379.1	1,388.1	1,410.3	1,410.2	1,425.5	1,438.1	1,447.4	1,465.3	1,477.6	1,490.9	1,506.5
Food	7	718.0	724.0	724.5	719.2	726.8	718.7	721.3	735.6	738.6	743.2	747.9	750.8	756.0	764.7	767.2	771.6
Clothing and shoes	8	196.9	200.0	199.2	195.3	203.5	206.8	211.1	213.8	212.6	218.0	220.2	223.3	227.6	227.3	232.2	239.2
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	121.3	122.6	123.6	122.0	123.4	126.1	126.3	127.0	126.7	128.8	131.4	130.8	132.5	131.6	132.8	132.8
Gasoline and oil	10	108.9	109.9	109.8	109.1	110.8	111.7	113.5	113.8	113.4	115.2	116.8	116.3	116.6	117.3	117.6	118.3
Fuel oil and coal	11	12.4	12.7	13.8	12.9	12.6	14.4	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.6	14.6	14.5	15.9	14.3	15.2	14.5
Other	12																

Table 2.3.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Personal consumption expenditures	1	5,011.6	5,059.6	5,099.2	5,132.1	5,174.3	5,229.5	5,254.3	5,291.9	5,350.7	5,375.7	5,462.1	5,507.1
Durable goods	2	570.4	577.4	590.7	595.7	601.7	620.4	618.1	625.7	641.5	636.5	670.5	680.9
Motor vehicles and parts	3	250.7	252.2	256.4	254.4	257.0	259.6	255.2	253.4	262.9	250.8	271.8	273.7
Furniture and household equipment	4	207.7	211.1	218.1	224.6	226.1	237.2	238.7	245.5	250.5	257.6	266.5	273.2
Other	5	112.5	114.5	116.6	116.7	118.7	123.6	124.1	126.7	128.1	128.5	132.3	134.3
Nondurable goods	6	1,514.3	1,525.3	1,531.7	1,544.6	1,553.9	1,569.9	1,578.6	1,593.9	1,605.6	1,608.2	1,631.7	1,634.1
Food	7	773.4	776.0	778.0	780.6	784.5	785.5	785.3	788.5	794.0	792.8	797.8	793.2
Clothing and shoes	8	240.1	242.4	246.3	248.4	250.7	257.8	261.6	264.3	267.1	265.2	275.0	279.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	9	134.4	136.0	135.7	137.7	138.5	139.6	140.0	140.7	140.7	143.5	144.2	143.9
Gasoline and oil	10	119.5	120.0	120.0	121.5	121.9	124.4	124.5	125.9	126.6	128.3	128.7	128.9
Fuel oil and coal	11	14.8	16.1	15.7	16.3	16.6	15.3	15.5	14.9	14.2	15.2	15.4	15.1
Other	12	366.8	371.2	371.9	378.1	380.2	386.9	391.7	400.4	403.7	406.7	414.8	418.1
Services	13	2,927.3	2,957.4	2,977.0	2,992.0	3,018.8	3,039.2	3,057.7	3,072.2	3,103.7	3,130.6	3,160.6	3,193.0
Housing	14	759.8	762.6	764.9	767.6	768.7	770.8	773.6	777.0	781.1	784.7	789.1	793.9
Household operation	15	293.9	302.2	310.5	309.3	317.6	319.1	312.3	320.1	319.6	324.1	327.7	338.4
Electricity and gas	16	118.8	125.1	130.3	127.2	132.8	130.5	123.8	127.9	124.6	126.8	125.9	132.9
Other household operation	17	175.1	177.2	180.3	182.1	184.9	188.6	188.5	192.2	195.0	197.3	201.9	205.5
Transportation	18	196.7	198.8	202.5	206.0	210.2	212.7	215.3	218.5	223.6	225.3	227.8	228.8
Medical care	19	791.1	795.6	799.8	804.5	804.1	812.7	816.3	824.6	825.9	832.5	839.3	844.0
Recreation	20	176.1	180.8	183.4	186.7	187.6	189.9	192.7	194.0	198.1	199.9	200.0	202.0
Other	21	709.9	717.4	715.8	717.9	730.6	733.8	747.4	738.0	755.3	764.0	776.5	785.9
Residual	22	-1.4	-1.4	-8	-5	-3	2	.1	.1	0	.1	-7	-1.5
Addenda:													
Energy goods and services ¹	23	253.1	261.0	266.1	264.9	271.4	270.1	263.8	268.6	265.4	270.2	270.0	276.8
Personal consumption expenditures less food and energy	24	3,885.2	4,022.7	4,055.3	4,086.7	4,118.5	4,173.9	4,205.2	4,234.7	4,291.3	4,312.6	4,394.1	4,437.1

¹. Consists of gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods and of electricity and gas.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.4.

Contributions to the percent change in real personal consumption expenditures are shown in table 8.3.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Personal consumption expenditures	1	77.5	70.2	60.7	48.7	45.9	51.5	55.9	62.2	66.8	64.2	67.2	71.2	81.0	88.9	99.7	108.5	119.8	144.2
Food and tobacco	2	21.2	19.4	16.2	12.7	12.8	15.6	17.6	20.0	21.6	20.6	20.9	22.0	25.4	30.7	35.8	39.3	43.5	50.7
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) ..	3	14.8	13.5	10.8	8.2	8.6	10.8	12.2	13.9	14.8	14.1	14.2	14.9	17.0	20.1	22.3	24.1	26.2	32.7
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.7	7.1	8.1	9.5	10.9
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.) ..	5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.5	.9	1.7	2.4	2.8	1.3
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	1.6	1.4	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.) ..	8	19.5	18.0	14.7	11.4	10.9	12.2	13.6	15.3	16.5	15.6	15.7	16.6	19.2	23.3	27.4	29.9	33.2	39.0
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) ..	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.6
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	11.2	9.7	8.2	6.0	5.4	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.9	10.5	13.1	16.0	17.5	19.6	22.0
Shoes (n.d.)	12	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	7.7	6.7	5.7	4.0	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.2	7.1	8.5	10.5	11.6	13.1	15.1
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.7
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.4
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.) ..	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	.4
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.) ..	17	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	.6	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Other ³ (s.)	19	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
Personal care	20	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	.6	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.) ..	22	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0
Housing	23	11.7	11.2	10.5	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.8	14.2
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.) ..	24	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.4
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
Household operation	28	10.7	9.5	8.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.7	8.8	9.4	8.8	9.6	10.4	11.8	12.7	13.1	14.0	15.5	19.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.) ..	29	1.2	.9	.8	.5	.5	.5	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.2
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	.7	.6	.5	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.6	.7	.8	1.1	.7	.3	.2	.3	1.6
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	1.3
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	1.1	.9	.8	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.) ..	34	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Household utilities	36	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	5.0
Electricity (s.)	37	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Gas (s.)	38	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Domestic service (s.)	42	1.7	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8
Medical care	44	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.2	6.4
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.) ..	46	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Physicians (s.)	47	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8
Dentists (s.)	48	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Hospitals	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonprofit (s.)	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Proprietary (s.)	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Government (s.)	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nursing homes (s.)	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health insurance	56	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Personal business	60	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) ..	61	.8	.5	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.) ..	62	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.) ..	63	1.0	.9	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.2
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.) ..	64	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Legal services (s.)	65	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Other ¹⁸ (s.)	67	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Transportation	68	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.2	6.6	5.7	6.5	7.2	8.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.8	12.5
User-operated transportation	69	6.1	4.7	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.3	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.2	6.0	7.2	3.6	2.9	3.0	4.0	9.5
New autos (d.)	70	2.6	1.6	1.1	.6	.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	.1	.1	.1	0	2.0
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	
Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.3	.4	.4	.7	1.4
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	.8	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.7
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.4
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
Purchased local transportation	78	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	
Mass transit systems (s.)	79	.9	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Taxicab (s.)	80	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	
Purchased intercity transportation	81	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Railway (s.)	82	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.7	.7	.7	.6
Bus (s.)	83	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Airline (s.)	84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recreation	86	4.4	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.4	6.2	8.6
Books and maps (d.)	87	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	
Non-durable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.8	
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.8
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	1.0	.9	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	1.0	.9	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.1
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93																		
Radio and television repair (s.)	94	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	.9	.9	.9	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	
Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	.7	.7	.7	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Education and research	104	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
Religious and welfare activities²⁸ (s.)	108	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0
Foreign travel and other, net	109	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.6	1.2	—1
Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.3	.6	1.2	.1
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4
Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Personal consumption expenditures	1	162.3	175.4	178.8	192.7	208.6	219.7	233.4	240.5	259.0	271.9	287.0	296.6	318.1	332.3	342.7	363.8	383.1
Food and tobacco	2	56.1	58.2	56.6	58.1	65.2	69.0	70.5	71.7	73.6	76.7	80.7	83.9	87.2	89.2	91.1	93.3	95.8
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) ...	3	37.9	39.6	38.6	39.8	44.2	46.7	47.8	49.3	50.9	53.1	56.2	58.8	60.8	62.0	63.2	64.2	65.6
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.6	16.3	16.4	17.5	18.1	18.5	19.6	20.5
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.5
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	43.7	46.3	44.8	46.0	52.4	55.3	56.3	57.7	59.3	61.7	65.2	67.9	70.1	71.6	73.2	74.6	76.4
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	22.8	24.2	23.3	23.7	25.6	26.6	27.0	27.2	28.4	29.7	30.0	30.3	32.0	32.7	33.5	35.0	36.0
Shoes (n.d.)	12	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	15.6	16.8	16.0	16.0	17.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.6	20.5	20.6	20.7	22.0	22.4	23.0	24.2	24.9
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	9.9	10.9	10.2	10.0	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.8	16.4
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
Other ³ (s.)	19	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Personal care	20	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.) ...	22	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
Housing	23	16.0	17.9	19.6	21.7	24.3	27.0	29.9	32.3	34.4	36.7	39.3	42.0	45.0	48.2	51.2	54.7	58.0
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	24	8.5	9.7	11.0	12.4	14.1	15.9	17.9	19.7	21.4	23.2	25.0	27.0	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.7	37.8
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.1	16.0
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Household operation	28	23.7	26.1	25.6	29.1	31.1	31.5	33.0	33.7	37.3	39.8	41.2	42.3	45.0	46.7	48.2	51.0	54.0
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Household utilities	36	5.8	6.6	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.4	10.2	11.0	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.7
Electricity (s.)	37	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0
Gas (s.)	38	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5
Domestic service (s.)	42	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6
Medical care	44	7.4	8.5	8.8	9.4	10.2	11.2	12.4	13.4	14.2	15.5	17.1	18.7	20.6	22.1	23.6	26.2	28.2
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8
Physicians (s.)	47	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.9
Dentists (s.)	48	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.7
Hospitals	51	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.7	6.1	6.5	7.3	8.1
Nonprofit (s.)	52	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.0
Proprietary (s.)	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
Government (s.)	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
Nursing homes (s.)	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	.5	.5	.5	.6
Health insurance	56	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.1	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.0	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
Personal business	60	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.4	9.1	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.6	15.8	16.4	17.2
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) ...	61	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	64	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2
Legal services (s.)	65	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Other ¹⁸ (s.)	67	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Transportation	68	15.9	18.5	21.8	25.4	25.1	25.4	29.3	28.9	34.8	34.1	37.1	35.4	40.7	42.9	41.5	46.3	50.0
User-operated transportation	69	13.0	15.6	18.9	22.6	22.1	22.4	26.3	25.9	31.8	31.1	34.0	32.3	37.5	39.5	38.1	42.8	46.5
New autos (d.)	70	4.0	5.0	7.7	10.3	8.6	8.0	11.1	10.8	13.8	11.6	12.6	9.7	13.2	14.0	12.1	15.0	17.2
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	.9	.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2
Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.7	.9
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.6	13.0
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	.4	.5	.6	.8	.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Purchased local transportation	78	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mass transit systems (s.)	79	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Taxicab (s.)	80	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Purchased intercity transportation	81	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Railway (s.)	82	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Bus (s.)	83	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Airline (s.)	84	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9
Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Recreation	86	9.3	9.7	10.0	11.2	11.7	12.3	13.1	13.6	14.6	15.5	15.9	16.3	17.7	18.5	19.3	20.8	22.5
Books and maps (d.)	87	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Radio and television repair (s.)	94	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.0
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Par-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
Education and research	104	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6
Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
Religious and welfare activities²⁸ (s.)	108	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2
Foreign travel and other, net	109	0	.3	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.5
Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	.6	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	.2	.3	.4	.3	.6	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal consumption expenditures	1	411.7	444.3	481.8	508.7	558.7	605.5	648.9	702.4	770.7	852.5	932.4	1,030.3	1,149.8	1,278.4	1,430.4	1,596.3	1,762.9
Food and tobacco	2	101.1	108.8	117.9	121.4	131.7	141.3	154.6	161.0	173.6	192.9	215.9	238.3	259.3	279.6	307.8	343.8	376.8
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) ...	3	69.5	74.5	80.8	83.0	89.4	96.0	104.4	108.2	115.5	128.0	144.8	158.6	169.8	182.8	199.2	221.7	243.4
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	21.9	23.9	25.9	26.8	30.2	32.7	36.5	38.8	43.0	48.4	53.2	60.4	68.0	75.0	85.0	96.7	105.9
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.5
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.1	15.1	16.8	17.0	18.3	19.2	20.9
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	81.2	87.8	95.5	98.4	106.9	114.8	125.1	129.3	139.3	155.6	175.6	194.6	211.9	229.5	253.4	283.8	310.6
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.3	13.7	14.8	15.9	17.6	19.1	20.3	21.9	23.6	26.6	29.7
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.6	14.3	15.7
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	39.1	41.4	45.5	47.8	52.5	56.2	57.6	61.8	67.1	74.7	79.3	85.6	93.7	102.8	115.1	123.4	132.3
Shoes (n.d.)	12	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.1	12.2	14.1	16.0	17.4
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	27.1	28.6	31.2	32.6	35.9	38.5	39.8	43.4	47.4	52.6	58.0	60.4	65.5	71.8	80.1	85.0	89.8
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	17.8	18.6	20.2	20.9	23.0	24.6	25.6	28.1	30.4	33.7	36.0	38.8	42.1	45.9	51.7	55.0	58.0
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	9.3	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.9	13.9	14.3	15.3	17.0	18.9	20.0	21.6	23.3	25.8	28.4	30.1	31.8
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.7
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	6.0	7.0	8.1	9.8	11.0	12.3	13.0	15.0
Other ³ (s.)	19	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.2
Personal care	20	7.5	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.5	10.9	11.5	11.7	12.3	13.6	14.8	16.1	17.5	19.9	21.9	23.8	25.5
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.6	14.0	15.5	16.9
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
Housing	23	61.4	65.4	69.5	74.1	79.7	86.8	94.0	102.7	112.1	122.7	134.1	147.0	161.5	179.5	201.7	226.5	255.1
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	24	40.0	42.7	45.3	48.3	51.9	56.6	61.3	67.3	73.7	81.0	89.7	98.8	108.7	121.3	138.1	156.9	178.4
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	17.0	18.2	19.2	20.4	22.2	24.0	26.0	28.4	30.8	33.7	35.8	39.0	42.6	47.0	51.1	55.7	61.8
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.8	7.8	9.1	9.8
Household operation	28	58.4	62.1	67.3	71.0	76.4	81.3	85.0	90.3	99.7	111.7	123.8	136.0	152.6	171.4	190.5	212.7	233.8
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.6	9.2	10.4	11.8	12.5	12.8	14.1	16.3	18.0	20.3	20.7
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.5	12.7	13.6	14.8	15.1
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.3	7.1	8.3	9.3	10.3
Other durable household furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	9.0	10.3	11.5	12.0	13.5	15.2	17.0	18.9	20.0
Semidurable household furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.6
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.9	10.0	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.6	16.8	19.4	21.9
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.5
Household utilities	36	16.5	17.4	18.3	19.3	20.1	21.4	22.9	25.0	27.8	31.1	36.8	43.1	49.3	56.2	62.1	70.5	82.4
Electricity (s.)	37	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.9	12.2	13.7	16.6	20.0	22.4	26.0	29.0	31.8	38.4
Gas (s.)	38	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	9.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	16.0	19.1	
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.4
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.8	8.4	10.1	11.1	11.5	14.4	15.4
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	12.4	14.1	15.5	17.7	19.8	21.5	23.9	25.7	27.6
Domestic service (s.)	42	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.1
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.3	8.7	10.0	11.1	12.7	13.6
Medical care	44	31.7	34.1	37.2	40.6	46.8	53.1	60.0	67.0	75.0	83.5	93.6	107.7	122.1	139.5	159.2	180.4	206.5
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.1	11.0	12.0	13.1	14.2	16.3	19.1	21.8
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4
Physicians (s.)	47	8.2	8.5	9.1	10.0	10.9	12.4	14.0	15.3	16.6	18.4	20.3	23.5	25.8	29.6	32.5	36.8	42.8
Dentists (s.)	48	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.7
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.9	10.3	11.5	13.0	14.7
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	9.7	10.6	12.1	14.3	17.2	20.4	23.5	27.7	31.3	34.9	40.5	47.8	55.6	63.1	72.8	83.6	97.2
Hospitals	51	8.8	9.7	11.0	12.8	15.2	17.7	20.2	23.5	26.7	29.7	34.1	40.4	47.1	53.3	61.5	70.7	82.2
Nonprofit (s.)	52	6.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	10.9	12.8	14.7	17.0	19.0	21.0	24.3	29.0	33.8	38.6	44.5	50.5	58.8
Proprietary (s.)	53	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.4	6.4	7.5
Government (s.)	54	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.9	7.8	9.2	10.1	11.6	13.8	15.8
Nursing homes (s.)	55	.9	.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.3	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.2	12.9	15.0
Health insurance	56	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	9.4	11.9	12.4	12.8
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.6	5.4	6.4	7.2	7.6
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.3	1.9
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.4
Personal business	60	19.0	20.7	22.8	24.4	26.9	29.7	32.6	34.8	38.2	42.3	47.2	54.0	60.6	67.4	81.7	92.1	103.6
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) ...	61	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.9	6.9
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.1	6.5
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.8	9.7	11.4	11.9	13.1	15.4	18.0	21.5	22.7	25.3	33.1	38.5	41.0
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	64	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.7	14.3	16.4	19.1	21.5	24.7
Legal services (s.)	65	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.6	11.0	11.7	13.1
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5
Other ¹⁸ (s.)	67	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.3	7.0

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Transportation	68	53.0	59.1	62.2	64.4	73.5	79.8	81.1	94.8	105.3	115.4	119.0	130.2	155.7	179.6	196.7	218.8	238.4
User-operated transportation	69	49.2	55.1	57.8	59.5	68.0	73.3	74.2	87.1	96.7	106.1	108.4	118.9	142.6	164.9	181.1	201.4	218.3
New autos (d.)	70	18.3	21.4	21.0	20.0	24.5	25.1	21.9	28.2	31.6	33.9	27.0	29.3	38.2	44.4	48.5	49.3	46.4
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.4	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.3	10.8
Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.9	5.6	6.9	6.4	7.7	12.1	15.9	19.1	16.6	11.8
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.5	10.3	11.4	12.9	14.4	16.3	17.9
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.3	13.9	15.1	15.8	17.0	19.8	22.1	25.7	28.5	32.2	34.0
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	13.6	14.8	16.0	17.1	18.6	20.5	21.9	23.2	24.4	28.1	36.1	39.7	43.0	46.9	50.1	66.2	86.7
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	3.8	5.3	7.8	8.4	8.5	9.4
Purchased local transportation	78	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mass transit systems (s.)	79	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9
Taxicab (s.)	80	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
Purchased intercity transportation	81	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.9	7.3	8.6	9.9	10.9	12.6	15.4
Railway (s.)	82	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9
Bus (s.)	83	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.4
Airline (s.)	84	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.1	10.4	12.8
Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.8	.9
Recreation	86	24.6	26.9	30.9	33.1	36.7	40.0	43.1	46.0	51.5	57.6	63.4	70.5	78.2	85.5	95.9	108.4	116.7
Books and maps (d.)	87	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.0	5.7	6.5
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.1	10.9	12.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.3	13.6	14.6
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.4	8.5	9.0	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.1	16.2	15.6
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	4.3	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.1	13.5	14.8	15.8	17.3	19.4	20.6
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	4.3	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.1	13.5	14.8	15.8	17.3	19.3	20.4
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.1	.1	.2
Radio and television repair (s.)	94	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.7
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.4	6.6
Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9
Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.5	4.2	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.0	9.1
Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3
Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.8	9.1	10.4	12.1	13.4	14.9	16.8	19.4
Education and research	104	6.2	7.0	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.7	13.9	15.3	16.9	18.5	20.6	22.5	24.2	26.8	29.8	33.5
Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.6	12.6	13.3	14.8	16.6
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.5	8.3	9.5
Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.4
Religious and welfare activities ²⁸ (s.)	108	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.7	15.4	16.5	18.1	19.8	22.4	24.7	28.7	32.5	37.2
Foreign travel and other, net	109	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.5
Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.1	12.1	13.3
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.5	7.0	8.1	9.4	11.6
Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	1	1,944.2	2,079.3	2,286.4	2,498.4	2,712.6	2,895.2	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3
Food and tobacco	2	406.3	427.7	451.3	476.7	498.5	524.2	549.8	588.3	630.5	677.9	700.0	717.3	742.8	773.6	802.5	834.1	862.0
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) ..	3	260.4	272.5	283.1	297.7	310.5	323.7	332.1	351.3	374.7	401.6	413.5	415.7	428.3	445.5	459.8	476.7	486.5
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	115.8	123.3	133.3	142.4	150.0	161.5	176.7	195.4	210.1	227.8	236.5	246.0	261.7	274.5	287.5	300.5	316.6
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.) ..	5	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.5
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.7	.7	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	22.8	24.3	27.5	29.2	30.8	32.2	34.5	34.7	38.6	41.0	42.4	48.0	44.9	45.4	46.7	48.2	49.8
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.) ..	8	334.4	351.7	369.3	391.5	408.7	429.9	452.2	486.8	521.1	558.7	575.7	586.8	612.6	639.4	663.2	689.1	710.9
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.) ..	9	32.2	34.4	36.5	37.1	39.4	41.3	41.4	42.7	44.9	48.9	50.4	48.9	50.1	52.4	54.2	56.1	58.1
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	16.9	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.5	20.8	21.7	24.1	26.0	29.3	31.5	33.7	35.1	36.4	38.4	40.7	43.2
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	143.8	147.0	161.1	175.8	188.3	204.1	218.9	235.7	252.6	261.7	263.7	280.9	294.0	307.2	317.3	333.3	348.0
Shoes (n.d.)	12	19.3	19.2	20.4	21.6	22.9	24.5	26.0	27.6	30.4	31.5	31.3	32.9	34.0	35.8	37.1	38.8	40.1
Clothing and accessories except shoes ² (n.d.) ..	13	97.7	101.1	110.3	120.8	129.1	138.5	148.2	157.7	168.4	172.4	177.2	188.7	196.8	204.6	210.4	219.5	231.3
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	63.2	65.7	72.1	79.4	85.3	92.1	98.4	104.2	110.7	113.0	115.6	123.4	128.4	132.3	135.5	140.8	148.0
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	34.5	35.5	38.2	41.4	43.8	46.4	49.8	53.5	57.6	59.4	61.5	65.3	68.3	72.3	74.9	78.6	83.3
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.) ..	16	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.) ..	17	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.6	10.7	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.2
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	16.0	15.6	17.4	19.8	21.1	24.3	26.2	28.3	29.2	30.3	30.2	31.6	34.1	36.2	38.1	40.3	41.2
Other ³ (s.)	19	4.8	5.1	6.5	6.7	7.8	9.0	9.9	12.3	13.8	15.8	13.7	16.0	17.4	18.6	19.2	21.7	22.0
Personal care	20	27.1	28.0	31.8	34.7	37.6	40.7	44.5	47.7	51.0	53.7	54.9	58.0	60.1	63.3	67.4	71.6	76.1
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	18.4	19.3	21.4	23.7	25.7	27.7	30.0	31.8	33.9	36.0	36.9	37.9	40.0	42.5	45.0	48.0	50.6
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.) ..	22	8.7	8.7	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.9	14.5	15.9	17.1	17.7	18.0	20.1	20.1	20.8	22.4	23.5	25.5
Housing	23	287.7	313.0	338.7	370.3	406.8	442.0	476.4	511.9	546.4	585.6	616.0	641.3	666.5	704.7	740.8	772.5	810.5
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.) ..	24	200.9	217.9	235.6	257.2	279.3	303.1	328.2	356.1	383.1	410.7	434.1	452.3	475.2	502.6	529.3	555.4	585.5
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	71.0	78.6	85.5	94.4	107.8	118.9	126.5	132.4	138.5	148.7	154.5	159.3	160.3	169.3	177.0	180.6	186.1
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	10.6	11.4	12.5	13.6	14.6	15.2	16.8	18.5	19.8	21.0	22.1	24.3	25.5	27.0	28.5	30.2	32.5
Household operation	28	255.0	272.4	297.3	323.2	344.0	360.8	377.8	399.8	423.4	433.6	444.3	463.6	497.2	528.2	555.0	589.2	617.8
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.) ..	29	21.7	21.0	23.8	27.2	29.3	32.5	34.5	35.9	39.5	38.4	37.7	39.0	41.8	45.1	47.5	50.9	53.8
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	15.5	15.2	16.8	18.4	19.8	21.2	21.8	22.7	23.9	23.7	23.3	24.3	25.9	27.5	29.1	30.0	30.8
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	11.5	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.8	14.7	15.9	17.1	17.9	18.1	19.6	20.8	22.5	23.8	25.4	27.2
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	21.2	21.7	24.5	27.7	29.4	32.7	36.3	38.3	38.6	38.6	37.3	38.8	41.3	45.1	47.7	50.5	53.5
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	11.8	12.4	13.7	15.4	16.4	18.3	19.3	20.8	21.7	22.5	23.3	25.6	26.8	28.5	29.7	31.0	33.1
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.) ..	34	24.0	25.7	27.1	29.2	30.6	32.0	33.1	35.1	37.1	38.9	39.7	41.1	43.1	45.4	47.3	49.8	51.4
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	6.2	6.6	7.1	8.0	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.9	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.8	20.0
Household utilities	36	91.1	100.3	109.1	115.3	121.3	119.6	123.2	130.8	138.2	141.1	148.6	151.4	164.7	169.5	175.0	185.0	188.1
Electricity (s.)	37	43.9	48.6	53.3	57.2	61.2	62.6	65.4	69.1	72.0	74.2	79.2	79.3	85.9	87.2	91.0	93.3	93.8
Gas (s.)	38	20.9	25.6	29.1	29.3	29.5	26.6	25.5	27.2	29.0	26.8	28.2	29.5	32.7	32.6	31.5	35.5	36.6
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	10.5	11.7	13.1	14.9	17.0	19.1	21.1	22.9	25.3	27.1	28.8	30.3	33.3	36.2	38.4	40.7	42.6
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	15.8	14.5	13.6	13.9	13.6	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.2	12.9	13.5	14.1	15.6	15.1
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	30.9	35.1	38.6	41.8	46.0	49.3	51.9	54.4	58.0	60.5	63.7	70.7	74.6	82.7	87.8	97.1	105.0
Domestic service (s.)	42	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.4	10.2	11.4	11.9	12.4	13.3	13.6	13.9
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	15.0	15.5	16.8	18.9	20.8	23.1	24.8	25.9	27.1	28.4	28.4	27.1	30.5	32.9	36.1	37.1	41.2
Medical care	44	241.5	270.8	303.7	335.1	367.4	396.7	437.1	492.1	548.6	619.7	675.0	741.5	794.6	838.1	888.6	932.3	984.4
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	24.9	27.6	31.4	35.2	38.7	42.7	47.0	51.8	58.0	65.4	71.4	75.9	80.5	85.8	92.1	100.3	110.6
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.) ..	46	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.4	10.3	11.4	13.7	12.5	13.0	13.5	15.0	15.8	17.6	19.1
Physicians (s.)	47	50.4	55.2	62.5	69.9	78.0	86.4	100.8	115.0	125.7	140.4	152.0	167.3	173.0	181.0	192.4	199.1	208.8
Dentists (s.)	48	16.1	17.4	18.9	20.6	22.6	24.2	26.8	28.4	30.3	32.4	34.1	37.6	39.9	42.9	46.5	48.4	51.9
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	17.8	18.7	23.0	26.9	31.2	35.8	40.4	46.9	53.3	65.0	74.3	85.2	95.1	103.6	112.9	119.7	125.9
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	114.1	130.2	144.3	154.7	166.5	180.0	194.9	215.7	238.5	265.0	292.9	319.2	339.2	353.9	370.9	390.8	408.9
Hospitals	51	96.9	111.5	123.3	131.6	141.1	152.4	165.6	183.0	201.6	222.2	245.9	269.0	286.8	299.9	312.3	327.6	339.6
Nonprofit (s.)	52	69.0	78.7	86.3	91.8	97.5	104.5	113.7	126.0	138.7	153.0	168.5	183.5	194.5	200.8	206.0	213.5	221.7
Proprietary (s.)	53	9.0	10.7	12.1	13.6	15.4	17.3	19.2	21.5	23.8	26.1	28.5	30.3	30.9	32.4	35.2	38.7	41.5
Government (s.)	54	19.0	22.1	24.9	26.2	28.3	30.6	32.7	35.6	39.2	43.1	48.9	55.2	61.4	66.6	71.1	75.4	76.3
Nursing homes (s.)	55	17.1	18.7	21.0	23.1	25.3	27.6	29.3	32.7	36.9	42.9	46.9	50.2	52.4	54.1	58.6	63.2	69.3
Health insurance	56	14.6	17.9	19.2	22.4	24.3	26.3	18.9	23.9	31.4	37.7	37.8	43.3	53.5	55.8	58.0	56.6	59.3
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	9.1	11.8	14.5	18.9	20.6	16.5	14.1	18.7	26.0	31.7	33.6	37.6	44.7	44.4	48.4	45.3	48.5
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.2
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	3.6	3.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.4	3.6	7.4	9.8	10.4	10.3	9.6
Personal business	60	110.7	123.8	147.7	160.9	188.1	212.9	238.1	254.4	268.2	284.7	316.7	342.6	365.9	381.6	406.8	435.1	469.0
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.) ..	61	6.9	8.8	12.7	12.3	15.2	20.3	23.4	19.6	22.3	22.1	24.7	28.8	33.6	33.4	36.5	43.2	50.9
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.) ..	62	8.3	10.4	11.5	13.4	15.6	18.2	19.9	21.4	23.6	25.5	28.2	30.9	34.0	35.5	38.3	42.9	47.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.) ..	63	40.7	43.9	58.7	63.7	75.5	86.8	102.9	107.9	108.2	115.0	129.0	141.5	145.5	156.3	166.1	177.0	204.2
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	64	26.9	30.3	31.7	34.6	40.2	42.0	41.8	49.1	52.7	55.0	65.3	66.9	74.8	75.3	81.8	81.3	89.3
Legal services (s.)	65	15.5	17.2	18.9	21.4	24.5	27.2	30.8	34.6	37.6	40.9	41.7	44.9	46.4	47.4	48.0	51.5	55.0
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	4.8	5.1															

Table 2.4.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1929-97—Continued
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Transportation	68	262.4	268.0	299.4	337.0	372.8	379.7	396.7	423.6	445.0	455.4	428.1	460.1	494.9	532.1	560.3	594.6	626.7
User-operated transportation	69	241.1	246.0	275.4	310.1	344.9	350.9	365.8	390.1	410.0	419.0	392.5	424.0	456.4	492.3	517.8	550.2	578.9
New autos (d.)	70	50.7	53.3	66.0	77.1	86.3	99.0	91.3	96.7	92.9	89.7	72.3	78.0	82.1	86.5	82.2	81.9	82.5
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	12.8	13.6	15.6	21.4	24.4	23.8	28.4	28.9	31.0	29.3	28.9	31.2	38.8	43.0	50.0	51.4	53.1
Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	12.8	15.6	23.0	30.7	40.8	45.0	48.2	52.7	59.0	57.5	52.2	60.5	68.9	77.7	80.2	84.3	89.0
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	19.6	20.4	22.3	23.2	24.3	24.6	25.2	27.8	28.5	29.9	29.5	30.5	32.4	35.2	36.9	38.7	39.6
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	37.2	38.5	43.7	51.6	60.5	64.0	69.8	77.7	82.5	84.9	81.9	90.3	97.6	110.0	122.2	134.2	146.3
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	97.9	94.1	93.1	94.6	97.2	80.1	85.4	87.7	97.0	107.3	102.5	104.9	106.6	109.0	113.3	124.2	128.1
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.0
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	8.9	9.2	10.4	10.1	10.0	12.7	15.5	16.8	16.8	18.1	22.8	25.7	27.0	27.8	29.7	31.8	36.3
Purchased local transportation	78	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.6
Mass transit systems (s.)	79	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.8
Taxicab (s.)	80	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
Purchased intercity transportation	81	16.3	16.6	18.1	20.5	21.1	21.8	23.9	26.2	27.5	28.1	26.9	27.1	29.1	29.8	32.1	33.3	36.2
Railway (s.)	82	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Bus (s.)	83	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Airline (s.)	84	13.4	13.5	14.9	17.2	17.6	18.3	19.9	21.3	22.4	22.7	21.4	21.3	23.3	23.7	25.5	26.2	29.0
Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7
Recreation	86	129.5	138.9	155.0	172.9	187.6	204.7	224.5	248.4	268.2	284.9	295.3	313.8	340.1	368.7	401.6	429.6	456.6
Books and maps (d.)	87	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.0	10.6	11.4	13.0	14.2	15.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	18.8	20.8	23.1	24.9	26.3
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	13.0	13.8	14.6	15.7	15.9	16.5	17.6	19.2	20.1	21.6	22.1	22.0	23.1	24.9	26.2	27.6	29.1
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	16.0	17.1	18.4	20.5	21.4	22.9	25.3	27.7	30.7	32.8	34.6	36.5	39.5	43.4	47.2	50.6	53.2
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	16.4	16.3	16.9	20.4	21.2	23.0	25.6	27.7	29.3	29.7	29.5	30.1	32.5	35.2	38.5	40.5	42.8
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	22.2	23.0	28.5	32.0	35.9	41.8	46.2	50.8	52.4	52.9	55.1	57.0	62.6	71.0	77.0	80.0	83.7
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	21.8	21.7	25.6	29.0	33.0	36.6	40.0	42.6	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.0	48.1	53.0	55.9	56.4	57.9
Computers, peripherals, and software (d.)	93	.4	1.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.2	6.2	8.2	8.3	8.9	11.9	12.1	14.5	18.0	21.0	23.6	25.9
Radio and television repair (s.)	94	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.2	9.7	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.3
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.7	9.7	10.5	10.8	11.9	13.3	14.8	15.6	16.1	17.5	18.2	19.2	20.7	22.1
Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0	8.6
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.1
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.2	11.1	11.8	12.7	14.0	14.6
Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	10.8	11.6	12.9	13.8	15.1	16.0	17.3	19.8	21.8	24.6	25.7	29.9	34.0	38.6	43.9	48.3	52.8
Parimutuel net receipts (s.)	102	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	23.0	26.0	30.4	34.1	39.2	42.7	46.3	53.0	59.9	65.4	68.8	76.1	81.9	84.7	93.1	100.8	109.1
Education and research	104	37.6	41.3	45.3	49.4	53.8	58.1	63.2	70.2	77.6	83.7	89.2	96.0	101.2	107.2	114.5	122.3	130.5
Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	19.1	22.0	24.2	26.5	28.7	31.1	33.6	36.4	40.0	43.8	47.9	52.2	55.7	59.2	62.9	66.1	69.4
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	10.4	10.9	12.0	13.2	14.3	15.1	16.5	17.7	19.8	21.2	21.9	23.1	23.8	25.0	26.4	27.4	29.0
Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	13.0	16.1	17.9	18.7	19.5	20.7	21.8	23.0	25.2	28.8	32.1
Religious and welfare activities²⁸ (s.)	108	41.9	45.9	50.0	56.1	60.4	67.1	71.7	81.2	88.1	97.1	101.8	112.4	116.6	127.9	134.9	146.8	149.5
Foreign travel and other, net	109	.4	2.5	5.2	6.4	7.5	4.1	6.7	3.2	-2.9	-6.3	-13.7	-18.0	-19.3	-16.2	-20.7	-24.1	-21.8
Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	15.0	16.5	18.4	26.1	27.9	27.8	33.9	37.3	38.4	42.7	41.7	45.9	48.7	53.0	54.1	57.6	63.6
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.9
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	16.6	16.7	15.9	22.5	23.5	26.6	30.3	36.6	44.0	51.6	57.7	64.9	68.7	69.9	75.4	82.4	86.7
Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6

1. Consists of purchases (including tips) of meals and beverages from retail, service, and amusement establishments, hotels, dining and buffet cars, schools, school fraternities, institutions, clubs, and industrial lunchrooms. Includes meals and beverages consumed both on- and off-premise.

2. Includes luggage.

3. Consists of watch, clock, and jewelry repairs, costume and dress suit rental, and miscellaneous personal services.

4. Consists of rent for space and for heating and plumbing facilities, water heaters, lighting fixtures, kitchen cabinets, linoleum, storm windows and doors, window screens, and screen doors, but excludes rent for appliances and furniture and purchases of fuel and electricity.

5. Consists of space rent (see footnote 4) and rent for appliances, furnishings, and furniture.

6. Consists of transient hotels, motels, clubs, schools, and other group housing.

7. Consists of refrigerators and freezers, cooking ranges, dishwashers, laundry equipment, stoves, room air conditioners, sewing machines, vacuum cleaners, and other appliances.

8. Includes such house furnishings as floor coverings, comforters, quilts, blankets, pillows, picture frames, mirrors, art products, portable lamps, and clocks. Also includes writing equipment and hand, power, and garden tools.

9. Consists largely of textile house furnishings, including piece goods allocated to house furnishing use. Also includes lamp shades, brooms, and brushes.

10. Consists of maintenance services for appliances and house furnishings, moving and warehouse expenses, postage and express charges, premiums for fire and theft insurance on personal property less benefits and dividends, and miscellaneous household operation services.

11. Excludes drug preparations and related products dispensed by physicians, hospitals, and other medical services.

12. Consists of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, private duty nurses, chiropodists, podiatrists, and others providing health and allied services, not elsewhere classified.

13. Consists of (1) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit hospitals and nursing homes, and (2) payments by patients to proprietary and government hospitals and nursing homes.

14. Consists of (1) premiums, less benefits and dividends, for health, hospitalization, and accidental death and dismemberment insurance provided by commercial insurance carriers, and (2) administrative expenses (including consumption of fixed capital) of nonprofit and self-insured health plans.

15. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for income loss insurance.

16. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for privately administered workers' compensation.

17. Consists of (1) operating expenses of commercial life insurance carriers, (2) administrative expenses of private noninsured pension plans and publicly administered government employee retirement plans, and (3) premiums, less benefits and dividends, of fraternal benefit societies. For commercial life insurance carriers, excludes expenses for accident and health insurance and includes profits of stock companies and services furnished without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies. For pension and retirement plans, excludes services furnished

without payment by banks, credit agencies, and investment companies.

18. Consists of current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of trade unions and professional associations, employment agency fees, money order fees, spending for classified advertisements, tax return preparation services, and other personal business services.

19. Consists of premiums, less benefits and dividends, for motor vehicle insurance.

20. Consists of baggage charges, coastal and inland waterway fares, travel agents' fees, and airport bus fares.

21. Consists of admissions to professional and amateur athletic events and to racetracks.

22. Consists of dues and fees excluding insurance premiums.

23. Consists of billiard parlors; bowling alleys; dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places; amusement devices and parks; golf courses; sightseeing buses and guides; private flying operations; casino gambling; and other commercial participant amusements.

24. Consists of net receipts of lotteries and expenditures for purchases of pets and pet care services, cable TV, film processing, photographic studios, sporting and recreation camps, video cassette rentals, and recreational services, not elsewhere classified.

25. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and less expenditures for research and development financed under contracts or grants. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition.

26. For private institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) less receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures. For government institutions, equals student payments of tuition. Excludes child day care services, which are included in religious and welfare activities.

27. Consists of (1) fees paid to commercial, business, trade, and correspondence schools and for educational services, not elsewhere classified, and (2) current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) by research organizations and foundations for education and research.

28. For nonprofit institutions, equals current expenditures (including consumption of fixed capital) of religious, social welfare, foreign relief, and political organizations, museums, libraries, and foundations. The expenditures are net of receipts—such as those from meals, rooms, and entertainments—accounted for separately in consumer expenditures, and excludes relief payments within the United States and expenditures by foundations for education and research. For proprietary and government institutions, equals receipts from users.

29. Beginning with 1981, includes U.S. students' expenditures abroad; these expenditures were \$0.3 billion in 1981.

30. Beginning with 1981, includes nonresidents' student and medical care expenditures in the United States; student expenditures were \$2.2 billion and medical expenditures were \$0.4 billion in 1981.

NOTE.—Consumer durable goods are designated (d.), nondurable goods (n.d.), and services (s.).

Table 2.5.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,113.4	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9
Food and tobacco	2	721.7	744.7	757.1	774.4	769.9	776.2	790.6	812.9	825.1	834.1	842.1
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	3	425.3	436.9	442.7	452.4	451.7	450.8	458.3	468.8	473.7	476.7	477.6
Purchased meals and beverages ¹ (n.d.)	4	231.0	245.5	252.5	261.8	261.6	266.6	278.5	287.5	294.6	300.5	308.0
Food furnished to employees (including military) (n.d.)	5	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.3
Food produced and consumed on farms (n.d.)	6	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Tobacco products (n.d.)	7	59.2	54.7	54.0	52.0	48.3	50.4	45.5	48.0	48.1	48.2	47.6
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	8	579.2	603.2	614.2	628.2	631.8	637.9	655.7	672.5	681.9	689.1	695.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (n.d.)	9	53.6	54.0	55.1	57.6	53.2	50.2	51.4	53.8	55.4	56.1	57.2
Other alcoholic beverages (n.d.)	10	31.4	33.1	34.0	36.5	36.2	37.6	38.1	38.6	39.6	40.7	41.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry	11	236.9	246.2	258.5	258.2	254.5	268.5	281.6	297.2	312.9	333.3	348.8
Shoes (n.d.)	12	29.1	29.7	31.5	32.0	31.2	32.0	33.0	35.1	36.8	38.8	40.1
Clothing and accessories except shoes ²	13	153.2	158.0	166.9	165.1	166.5	176.5	185.3	196.2	207.2	219.5	231.2
Women's and children's (n.d.)	14	98.8	101.5	107.5	105.4	106.3	113.1	118.6	124.7	132.3	140.8	148.4
Men's and boys' (n.d.)	15	54.3	56.5	59.3	59.7	60.2	63.5	66.7	71.5	74.9	78.6	82.8
Standard clothing issued to military personnel (n.d.)	16	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (s.)	17	11.1	12.3	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.8
Jewelry and watches (d.)	18	30.2	30.9	30.7	30.1	29.1	30.1	32.7	34.5	36.7	40.3	42.9
Other ³ (s.)	19	13.1	15.6	16.7	18.3	15.2	17.4	18.4	19.2	19.5	21.7	21.4
Personal care	20	55.6	57.7	59.2	60.1	59.5	61.5	62.6	64.8	68.3	71.6	75.2
Toilet articles and preparations (n.d.)	21	36.5	37.5	38.5	39.5	39.2	39.4	40.9	42.9	45.2	48.0	50.5
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (s.)	22	19.1	20.3	20.7	20.6	20.3	22.2	21.7	21.9	23.1	23.5	24.7
Housing	23	644.8	663.4	679.9	696.2	709.8	719.3	728.1	749.1	763.7	772.6	787.2
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent ⁴ (s.)	24	445.5	462.3	477.4	488.3	501.6	509.0	520.8	535.7	546.1	555.4	569.0
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent ⁵ (s.)	25	167.7	168.6	169.6	174.6	174.9	175.6	172.4	177.8	181.6	180.6	181.0
Rental value of farm dwellings (s.)	26	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0
Other ⁶ (s.)	27	24.3	25.3	25.8	26.2	26.2	27.9	28.3	29.2	29.7	30.2	31.1
Household operation	28	440.7	458.9	476.0	476.8	477.3	490.0	517.2	541.9	564.2	589.2	611.6
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (d.)	29	38.8	39.6	43.7	42.2	41.4	41.7	44.0	46.3	48.1	50.9	53.8
Kitchen and other household appliances ⁷ (d.)	30	21.4	22.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	24.4	26.0	27.2	29.1	30.0	30.9
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (d.)	31	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.2	18.0	19.1	20.4	21.8	23.5	25.4	27.3
Other durable house furnishings ⁸ (d.)	32	39.9	41.3	41.1	40.1	38.1	39.2	41.7	45.3	47.8	50.5	53.3
Semidurable house furnishings ⁹ (n.d.)	33	19.5	20.4	21.2	21.8	22.6	24.6	25.8	27.4	29.0	31.0	33.8
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (n.d.)	34	39.9	41.4	41.6	42.4	42.1	43.4	45.6	48.0	48.5	49.8	50.9
Stationery and writing supplies (n.d.)	35	13.6	14.8	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.0	17.6	18.3	18.4	18.8	19.2
Household utilities	36	155.8	162.8	166.1	162.8	165.8	164.9	173.7	176.5	180.8	185.0	184.1
Electricity (s.)	37	78.1	81.5	82.6	83.2	85.6	84.1	89.3	90.6	92.5	93.3	93.5
Gas (s.)	38	28.7	30.8	32.0	29.5	30.7	31.5	32.8	32.2	32.8	35.5	34.1
Water and other sanitary services (s.)	39	34.8	35.6	37.0	37.1	36.6	35.9	37.4	38.7	39.8	40.7	41.6
Fuel oil and coal (n.d.)	40	14.2	14.7	14.4	13.1	12.9	13.2	14.0	15.0	15.7	15.6	15.0
Telephone and telegraph (s.)	41	52.8	56.0	59.8	62.6	65.4	72.5	76.2	82.6	88.1	97.1	104.7
Domestic service (s.)	42	10.9	11.5	12.2	12.6	11.7	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.5
Other ¹⁰ (s.)	43	34.8	34.5	35.1	36.1	33.6	31.0	33.8	35.7	37.2	37.1	40.1
Medical care	44	711.3	745.6	768.9	807.6	830.3	861.6	874.3	887.2	907.8	932.3	963.2
Drug preparations and sundries ¹¹ (n.d.)	45	69.5	72.6	76.3	80.3	81.7	82.2	84.7	88.4	94.1	100.3	109.0
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (d.)	46	11.2	13.1	14.0	16.1	14.3	14.2	14.4	15.7	16.0	17.6	18.9
Physicians (s.)	47	162.2	172.8	175.9	183.3	187.4	194.1	190.1	189.4	193.8	199.1	206.0
Dentists (s.)	48	44.6	44.4	44.6	44.8	43.9	45.4	45.8	47.1	48.7	48.4	49.6
Other professional services ¹² (s.)	49	57.3	63.0	68.0	78.8	85.8	94.6	102.4	107.5	114.9	119.7	121.1
Hospitals and nursing homes ¹³	50	309.4	319.6	328.3	340.5	352.5	364.4	371.4	375.6	381.5	390.8	401.1
Hospitals	51	264.8	272.4	277.9	285.7	295.5	305.5	312.1	316.4	320.0	327.6	334.2
Nonprofit (s.)	52	168.3	174.9	180.9	189.1	197.2	205.9	210.6	211.4	211.1	213.5	217.3
Proprietary (s.)	53	36.4	37.1	36.9	36.6	36.2	35.4	34.0	34.3	36.1	38.7	41.2
Government (s.)	54	61.8	61.6	60.9	60.3	62.1	64.2	67.4	70.7	72.8	75.4	75.7
Nursing homes (s.)	55	44.7	47.3	50.4	54.9	57.1	58.8	59.3	59.2	61.6	63.2	66.8
Health insurance	56	62.4	64.6	65.5	66.0	66.7	68.3	66.3	63.8	58.9	56.6	57.8
Medical care and hospitalization ¹⁴ (s.)	57	45.3	46.8	47.5	47.9	48.6	50.1	49.7	49.7	47.1	45.3	46.7
Income loss ¹⁵ (s.)	58	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9
Workers' compensation ¹⁶ (s.)	59	21.0	22.6	23.0	23.5	24.2	21.3	17.2	13.5	10.9	10.3	10.2
Personal business	60	336.1	345.6	355.3	363.2	378.7	383.8	404.9	414.6	424.4	435.1	462.1
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (s.)	61	20.7	17.4	19.2	19.1	21.5	24.9	30.2	32.6	36.1	43.2	50.5
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (s.)	62	33.8	34.4	36.0	36.5	37.3	38.8	40.4	39.7	40.5	42.9	45.6
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (s.)	63	144.3	146.4	147.5	154.2	157.2	156.8	163.2	172.3	173.9	177.0	188.4
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans ¹⁷ (s.)	64	63.3	70.1	72.2	71.2	81.3	78.8	84.9	83.0	87.0	81.3	84.6
Legal services (s.)	65	46.0	49.8	51.1	51.9	50.1	51.3	51.0	50.6	49.7	51.5	52.8
Funeral and burial expenses (s.)	66	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.5	14.0	14.5	14.4
Other ¹⁸ (s.)	67	17.3	18.7	19.9	20.9	21.2	21.6	22.4	23.3	23.6	24.8	25.7

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.5.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Expenditure: 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Transportation	68	519.6	542.4	544.5	532.2	486.0	509.3	534.1	561.5	574.7	594.6	619.3
User-operated transportation	69	481.4	503.4	505.9	493.5	448.0	471.7	496.1	521.2	532.3	550.2	573.5
New autos (d.)	70	111.3	115.8	109.2	104.0	81.0	85.5	87.8	89.7	83.5	81.9	82.4
Net purchases of used autos (d.)	71	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	40.8	41.7	46.9	48.5	51.2	51.4	54.4
Other motor vehicles (d.)	72	63.2	68.2	74.2	69.7	60.7	68.4	75.3	81.7	81.9	84.3	88.1
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (d.)	73	26.1	28.3	28.5	29.7	29.1	29.9	32.2	35.2	36.8	38.7	39.9
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (s.)	74	92.9	99.6	101.7	100.8	93.7	100.2	105.1	115.0	124.5	134.2	144.2
Gasoline and oil (n.d.)	75	112.8	114.9	116.4	113.1	109.4	112.5	115.4	117.4	120.2	124.2	128.1
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, and road tolls (s.)	76	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
Insurance ¹⁹ (s.)	77	31.0	31.9	31.2	31.0	30.3	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.6	31.8	32.5
Purchased local transportation	78	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.3
Mass transit systems (s.)	79	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7
Taxicab (s.)	80	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6
Purchased intercity transportation	81	28.1	28.8	28.5	28.1	27.2	27.1	27.5	29.2	31.0	33.3	34.5
Railway (s.)	82	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7
Bus (s.)	83	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Airline (s.)	84	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.0	21.2	20.8	21.4	22.9	24.3	26.2	27.3
Other ²⁰ (s.)	85	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.6
Recreation	86	247.6	268.3	282.7	292.6	296.4	313.0	338.3	365.2	398.7	429.6	463.7
Books and maps (d.)	87	17.1	18.2	18.5	18.9	18.6	18.9	20.3	22.0	23.9	24.9	26.0
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (n.d.)	88	24.9	26.3	26.4	27.2	26.2	25.2	25.7	26.8	27.2	27.6	28.8
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (n.d.)	89	28.5	29.9	32.1	33.7	35.2	36.7	39.5	43.1	47.4	50.6	53.7
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (d.)	90	30.0	31.4	32.4	31.8	30.7	30.9	33.4	35.5	38.5	40.5	43.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (d.)	91	25.7	29.4	31.2	33.0	36.2	40.3	47.7	57.1	67.3	80.0	97.0
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (d.)	92	31.6	34.7	36.6	37.3	37.5	39.8	43.4	49.2	53.6	58.4	60.4
Computers, peripherals, and software* (d.)	93	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	3.4	4.5	7.0	10.0	14.6	23.6	38.1
Radio and television repair (s.)	94	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (n.d.)	95	10.5	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.1	11.7	12.5	13.2	13.4	14.9	15.8
Admissions to specified spectator amusements	96	15.6	16.4	17.1	18.0	17.9	18.3	19.7	19.8	20.2	20.7	21.5
Motion picture theaters (s.)	97	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1
Legitimate theaters and opera, and entertainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics) (s.)	98	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.9	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4
Spectator sports ²¹ (s.)	99	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.9
Clubs and fraternal organizations ²² (s.)	100	8.8	9.0	9.7	10.3	10.9	11.4	12.1	12.5	13.1	14.0	14.3
Commercial participant amusements ²³ (s.)	101	23.1	25.6	27.1	29.2	29.3	33.1	36.7	40.6	45.1	48.3	51.5
Pari-mutuel net receipts (s.)	102	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5
Other ²⁴ (s.)	103	63.7	70.5	76.3	78.7	78.5	84.1	87.5	89.3	96.2	100.8	105.3
Education and research	104	95.2	100.0	104.9	107.6	108.9	111.8	113.5	115.8	119.2	122.3	126.0
Higher education ²⁵ (s.)	105	55.6	56.7	58.6	60.1	61.4	62.8	63.5	64.3	65.6	66.1	66.9
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools ²⁶ (s.)	106	22.4	22.8	24.2	25.0	25.1	25.6	25.9	26.7	27.4	27.4	28.1
Other ²⁷ (s.)	107	17.6	20.6	22.1	22.4	22.5	23.3	24.1	24.8	26.2	28.8	31.0
Religious and welfare activities²⁸ (s.)	108	96.8	104.1	108.0	115.3	116.6	125.1	126.8	136.5	138.7	146.8	145.5
Foreign travel and other, net	109	10.9	5.2	-8	-5.3	-13.1	-18.5	-18.6	-16.1	-21.4	-24.1	-20.6
Foreign travel by U.S. residents ²⁹ (s.)	110	46.4	48.2	49.4	51.7	47.3	49.7	52.7	55.8	55.3	57.6	62.4
Expenditures abroad by U.S. residents (n.d.)	111	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.3
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents ³⁰ (s.)	112	40.1	46.6	54.1	60.1	63.2	69.2	72.3	72.9	77.4	82.4	84.7
Less: Personal remittances in kind to nonresidents (n.d.)	113	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6
Residual	114	-36.7	-35.8	-31.9	-34.0	-32.0	-23.8	-14.9	-7.8	-2.9	.1	-2.1

* Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

See notes and footnotes to table 2.4.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Personal consumption expenditures	1	77.5	70.2	60.7	48.7	45.9	51.5	55.9	62.2	66.8	64.2	67.2	71.2	81.0	88.9	99.7	108.5	119.8	144.2
Durable goods	2	9.2	7.2	5.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.3	6.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	9.7	6.9	6.5	6.7	8.0	15.8
Motor vehicles and parts	3	3.3	2.2	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.5	.7	.8	.8	1.0	4.1
New autos (70)	4	2.6	1.6	1.1	.6	.8	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.6	.1	.1	.1	0	2.0
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.3
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7	.3	.4	.4	.7	1.4
Furniture and household equipment	8	4.7	3.8	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.5	8.4
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	1.2	.9	.8	.5	.5	.5	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.2
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	.7	.6	.5	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.6	.7	.8	1.1	.7	.3	.2	.3	1.6
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.3
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	1.0	.9	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.1
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	1.0	.9	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.1
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14																		
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	1.1	.9	.8	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2
Other	16	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.8
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	.6	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4
Books and maps (87)	20	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Nondurable goods	21	37.7	34.0	29.0	22.7	22.3	26.7	29.3	32.9	35.2	34.0	35.1	37.0	42.9	50.8	58.6	64.3	71.9	82.7
Food	22	19.5	18.0	14.7	11.4	11.5	14.2	16.2	18.4	19.9	18.9	19.1	20.2	23.4	28.4	33.2	36.7	40.6	47.4
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	14.8	13.5	10.8	8.2	8.6	10.8	12.2	13.9	14.8	14.1	14.2	14.9	17.0	20.1	22.3	24.1	26.2	32.7
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.7	7.1	8.1	9.5	10.9
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.6	3.8	4.5	5.0	3.8
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	19.5	18.0	14.7	11.4	10.9	12.2	13.6	15.3	16.5	15.6	15.7	16.6	19.2	23.3	27.4	29.9	33.2	39.0
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27					.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.7	5.1	5.6
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28					.5	.5	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
Clothing and shoes	29	9.4	8.0	6.9	5.1	4.6	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.8	11.0	13.4	14.6	16.5	18.2
Shoes (12)	30	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	4.7	4.1	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.9	7.8	8.8	9.7
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	4.0	5.9
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.4
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5
Other	36	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.4	7.5	8.7	9.6	10.8	11.3
Tobacco products (7)	37	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	.6	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.8
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Services	47	30.5	29.0	26.3	22.4	20.2	20.5	21.5	23.0	24.7	24.6	25.4	26.4	28.5	31.3	34.6	37.4	40.0	45.8
Housing	48	11.7	11.2	10.5	9.2	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.4	11.2	11.8	12.3	12.8	14.2
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.5	7.4
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.9
Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
Other (27)	52	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
Household operation	53	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.8
Electricity (37)	54	.6	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8
Gas (38)	55	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8
Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Domestic service (42)	58	1.7	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Other (43)	59	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8
Transportation	60	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.0	5.0
User-operated transportation	61	.9	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.8	.7	.9	1.2	2.0
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	.8	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.7
Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Purchased local transportation	64	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
Mass transit systems (79)	65	.9	.8	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Taxicab (80)	66	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Purchased intercity transportation	67	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0
Railway (82)	68	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.7	.7	.7	.6
Bus (83)	69	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Airline (84)	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Other (85)	71	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical care	72	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.7
Physicians (47)	73	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8
Dentists (48)	74	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8
Other professional services (49)	75	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.4
Health insurance (56)	77	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Recreation	78	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.7
Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	.9	.9	.9	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1
Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	.8	.8	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6
Other	81	8.2	7.7	6.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.6	8.7	9.4	10.0	11.4
Personal care	82	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.2
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0
Other (19)	85	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
Personal business	86	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	.8	.5	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	1.0	.9	.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.2
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Legal services (65)	91	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Other (67)	93	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5
Education and research	94	.8	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Higher education (105)	95	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Other (107)	97	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0
Net foreign travel	99	.5	.5	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Personal consumption expenditures	1	162.3	175.4	178.8	192.7	208.6	219.7	233.4	240.5	259.0	271.9	287.0	296.6	318.1	332.3	342.7	363.8	383.1
Durable goods	2	20.4	22.9	25.1	30.7	29.9	29.3	32.7	31.9	38.8	38.1	40.0	37.4	42.7	43.3	41.8	46.9	51.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3	6.6	8.0	10.6	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.9	12.8	17.7	15.8	17.6	15.1	18.9	19.7	17.8	21.5	24.4
New autos (70)	4	4.0	5.0	7.7	10.3	8.6	8.0	11.1	10.8	13.8	11.6	12.6	9.7	13.2	14.0	12.1	15.0	17.2
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	.9	2	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.2
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.7	.9
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0
Furniture and household equipment	8	10.6	11.5	11.3	13.7	14.1	14.0	14.7	14.8	16.4	17.3	17.2	16.9	18.1	18.0	18.3	19.3	20.7
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.5
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14																	
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.1
Other	16	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.6
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2
Books and maps (87)	20	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Nondurable goods	21	90.9	96.6	94.9	98.2	109.2	114.7	117.8	119.7	124.7	130.8	137.1	141.7	148.5	152.9	156.6	162.8	168.2
Food	22	52.3	54.2	52.5	53.9	60.7	64.1	65.4	66.8	68.6	71.4	75.1	77.9	80.7	82.3	84.0	86.1	88.3
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	37.9	39.6	38.6	39.8	44.2	46.7	47.8	49.3	50.9	53.1	56.2	58.8	60.8	62.0	63.2	64.2	65.6
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.1	12.7	13.6	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.6	16.3	16.4	17.5	18.1	18.5	19.6	20.5
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	43.7	46.3	44.8	46.0	52.4	55.3	56.3	57.7	59.3	61.7	65.2	67.9	70.1	71.6	73.2	74.6	76.4
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	5.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6
Clothing and shoes	29	18.8	20.1	19.3	19.6	21.3	22.0	22.2	22.3	23.3	24.4	24.5	24.9	26.4	27.0	27.6	29.0	29.8
Shoes (12)	30	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	9.9	10.9	10.2	10.0	10.9	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.5	14.3	14.6	15.0	15.8	16.4
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	7.0	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.9	11.4	12.4	13.3	14.3	14.8	15.3	15.8	15.8	16.4	17.0
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.2	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.6	13.0
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0
Other	36	12.8	14.1	14.7	15.8	17.6	18.4	19.4	19.3	20.4	21.7	23.2	24.2	26.1	27.7	29.2	31.4	33.1
Tobacco products (7)	37	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.5
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	-2	0	.2	.2	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.0

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Services	47	51.0	55.9	58.9	63.7	69.6	75.6	82.9	88.9	95.4	102.9	109.9	117.4	127.0	136.1	144.3	154.1	163.4
Housing	48	16.0	17.9	19.6	21.7	24.3	27.0	29.9	32.3	34.4	36.7	39.3	42.0	45.0	48.2	51.2	54.7	58.0
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	8.5	9.7	11.0	12.4	14.1	15.9	17.9	19.7	21.4	23.2	25.0	27.0	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.7	37.8
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	5.3	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.2	15.1	16.0
Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Other (27)	52	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Household operation	53	7.5	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.4	11.2	12.1	12.7	14.2	15.4	16.4	17.5	18.7	20.3	21.2	22.4	23.6
Electricity (37)	54	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.0
Gas (38)	55	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9
Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8
Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5
Domestic service (42)	58	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Other (43)	59	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6
Transportation	60	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.5	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.7
User-operated transportation	61	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.2
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.6
Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Purchased local transportation	64	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Mass transit systems (79)	65	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Taxicab (80)	66	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Purchased intercity transportation	67	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Railway (82)	68	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Bus (83)	69	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Airline (84)	70	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9
Other (85)	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Medical care	72	5.7	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.4	14.8	16.4	17.6	18.7	20.8	22.6
Physicians (47)	73	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.5	6.9
Dentists (48)	74	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
Other professional services (49)	75	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4
Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.8	8.7
Health insurance (56)	77	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2
Recreation	78	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.5
Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6
Other	81	12.7	13.8	14.2	15.2	16.3	17.3	18.8	20.3	22.0	24.1	25.8	27.6	29.9	32.0	34.0	35.9	37.9
Personal care	82	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2
Other (19)	85	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
Personal business	86	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.5	8.4	9.1	10.1	11.0	11.8	12.7	13.6	14.6	15.8	16.4	17.2
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.7	.7	.9	.9	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2
Legal services (65)	91	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6
Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
Other (67)	93	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Education and research	94	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.6
Higher education (105)	95	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7
Other (107)	97	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2
Net foreign travel	99	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	.6	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.8
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal consumption expenditures	1	411.7	444.3	481.8	508.7	558.7	605.5	648.9	702.4	770.7	852.5	932.4	1,030.3	1,149.8	1,278.4	1,430.4	1,596.3	1,762.9
Durable goods	2	56.7	63.3	68.3	70.4	80.8	85.9	85.0	96.9	110.4	123.5	122.3	133.5	158.9	181.2	201.7	214.4	214.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3	26.0	29.9	30.3	30.0	36.1	38.4	35.5	44.5	51.1	56.1	49.5	54.8	71.3	83.5	93.1	93.5	87.0
New autos (70)	4	18.3	21.4	21.0	20.0	24.5	25.1	21.9	28.2	31.6	33.9	27.0	29.3	38.2	44.4	48.5	49.3	46.4
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	6.6	7.4	9.7	10.4	11.1	11.3	10.8
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.9	5.6	6.9	6.4	7.7	12.1	15.9	19.1	16.6	11.8
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.1	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.5	10.3	11.4	12.9	14.4	16.3	17.9
Furniture and household equipment	8	23.2	25.1	28.2	30.0	32.9	34.7	35.7	37.8	42.4	47.9	51.5	54.5	60.2	67.2	74.3	82.7	86.7
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.9	8.4	8.6	9.2	10.4	11.8	12.5	12.8	14.1	16.3	18.0	20.3	20.7
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.5	6.2	6.8	7.3	7.9	9.0	9.9	10.3	10.6	11.5	12.7	13.6	14.8	15.1
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.3	7.1	8.3	9.3	10.3
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	4.3	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.1	13.5	14.8	15.8	17.3	19.4	20.6
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	4.3	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.1	13.5	14.8	15.8	17.3	19.3	20.4
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14														0	.1	.1	.2
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	9.0	10.3	11.5	12.0	13.5	15.2	17.0	18.9	20.0
Other	16	7.5	8.2	9.8	10.4	11.8	12.9	13.7	14.6	16.9	19.5	21.3	24.2	27.4	30.5	34.3	38.2	40.5
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.4	8.5	9.0	10.1	11.4	12.8	14.1	16.2	15.6
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	6.0	7.0	8.1	9.8	11.0	12.3	13.0	15.0
Books and maps (87)	20	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.1	5.0	5.7	6.5
Nondurable goods	21	178.7	191.6	208.8	217.1	235.7	253.2	272.0	285.5	308.0	343.1	384.5	420.7	458.3	497.2	550.2	624.4	696.1
Food	22	93.6	100.7	109.3	112.5	122.2	131.5	143.8	149.7	161.4	179.6	201.8	223.2	242.5	262.7	289.6	324.7	356.0
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	69.5	74.5	80.8	83.0	89.4	96.0	104.4	108.2	115.5	128.0	144.8	158.6	169.8	182.8	199.2	221.7	243.4
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	21.9	23.9	25.9	26.8	30.2	32.7	36.5	38.8	43.0	48.4	53.2	60.4	68.0	75.0	85.0	96.7	105.9
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.2	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.7
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages(8)	26	81.2	87.8	95.5	98.4	106.9	114.8	125.1	129.3	139.3	155.6	175.6	194.6	211.9	229.5	253.4	283.8	310.6
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.8	10.9	12.3	13.7	14.8	15.9	17.6	19.1	20.3	21.9	23.6	26.6	29.7
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.6	7.3	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.3	11.2	12.6	14.3	15.7
Clothing and shoes	29	32.4	34.1	37.4	39.2	43.2	46.5	47.8	51.7	56.4	62.5	66.0	70.8	76.6	84.1	94.3	101.2	107.3
Shoes (12)	30	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.9	9.8	9.9	10.3	11.1	12.2	14.1	16.0	17.4
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	17.8	18.6	20.2	20.9	23.0	24.6	25.6	28.1	30.4	33.7	36.0	38.8	42.1	45.9	51.7	55.0	58.0
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	9.4	10.0	11.2	12.0	13.1	14.1	14.4	15.4	17.1	19.0	20.1	21.7	23.5	26.0	28.5	30.2	31.9
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	17.7	19.2	20.7	21.9	23.3	25.0	26.3	27.7	29.5	34.4	44.0	48.1	53.2	58.0	61.6	80.6	102.1
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	13.6	14.8	16.0	17.1	18.6	20.5	21.9	23.2	24.4	28.1	36.1	39.7	43.0	46.9	50.1	66.2	86.7
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.8	8.4	10.1	11.1	11.5	14.4	15.4
Other	36	35.0	37.6	41.4	43.5	47.0	50.2	54.1	56.4	60.8	66.6	72.7	78.5	86.0	92.4	104.7	118.0	130.6
Tobacco products (7)	37	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.3	12.2	13.2	14.1	15.1	16.8	17.0	18.3	19.2	20.9
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.6	14.0	15.5	16.9
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.6
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.9	10.0	11.4	12.5	13.5	14.6	16.8	19.4	21.9
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	7.0	8.1	8.6	9.3	10.1	11.0	12.0	13.1	14.2	16.3	19.1	21.8
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.8	12.3	13.6	14.6
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.0	5.5
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.8
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.7	9.1	10.9	12.0
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.6	4.2	4.7

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Services	47	176.4	189.5	204.7	221.2	242.3	266.4	292.0	320.0	352.3	385.9	425.5	476.1	532.6	600.0	678.4	757.4	852.7
Housing	48	61.4	65.4	69.5	74.1	79.7	86.8	94.0	102.7	112.1	122.7	134.1	147.0	161.5	179.5	201.7	226.5	255.1
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	40.0	42.7	45.3	48.3	51.9	56.6	61.3	67.3	73.7	81.0	89.7	98.8	108.7	121.3	138.1	156.9	178.4
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	17.0	18.2	19.2	20.4	22.2	24.0	26.0	28.4	30.8	33.7	35.8	39.0	42.6	47.0	51.1	55.7	61.8
Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1
Other (27)	52	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.8	7.8	9.1	9.8
Household operation	53	25.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	32.4	35.2	37.9	41.3	45.7	50.2	56.0	64.3	73.1	82.7	92.1	101.0	114.2
Electricity (37)	54	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	10.9	12.2	13.7	16.6	20.0	22.4	26.0	29.0	31.8	38.4
Gas (38)	55	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.4	9.1	10.8	12.4	14.0	16.0	19.1	19.1
Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.5	8.4	9.4
Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	5.9	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	12.4	14.1	15.5	17.7	19.8	21.5	23.9	25.7	27.6
Domestic service (42)	58	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.4	6.1
Other (43)	59	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.0	7.3	8.7	10.0	11.1	12.7	13.6
Transportation	60	13.4	14.5	15.9	17.3	18.9	20.9	23.7	27.1	29.8	31.2	33.3	35.7	41.3	49.2	53.5	59.1	64.7
User-operated transportation	61	9.6	10.4	11.5	12.4	13.3	14.5	16.7	19.4	21.2	21.8	22.7	24.4	28.3	34.5	37.8	41.7	44.6
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.7	10.9	12.3	13.9	15.1	15.8	17.0	19.8	22.1	25.7	28.5	32.2	34.0
Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.2	6.0	5.8	4.6	6.1	8.7	9.3	9.5	10.5
Purchased local transportation	64	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mass transit systems (79)	65	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9
Taxicab (80)	66	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9
Purchased intercity transportation	67	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.2	5.9	6.9	7.3	8.6	9.9	10.9	12.6	15.4
Railway (82)	68	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
Bus (83)	69	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.4
Airline (84)	70	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.7	5.5	5.9	7.1	8.3	9.1	10.4	12.8
Other (85)	71	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.8	.9
Medical care	72	25.8	27.9	30.7	33.9	39.2	44.8	50.4	56.9	63.9	71.5	80.4	93.4	106.5	122.6	140.0	158.1	181.2
Physicians (47)	73	8.2	8.5	9.1	10.0	10.9	12.4	14.0	15.3	16.6	18.4	20.3	23.5	25.8	29.6	32.5	36.8	42.8
Dentists (48)	74	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.6	7.3	8.2	9.3	10.3	11.3	12.3	13.7
Other professional services (49)	75	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	5.9	7.2	8.9	10.3	11.5	13.0	14.7
Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	9.7	10.6	12.1	14.3	17.2	20.4	23.5	27.7	31.3	34.9	40.5	47.8	55.6	63.1	72.8	83.6	97.2
Health insurance (56)	77	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.9	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	9.4	11.9	12.4	12.8
Recreation	78	9.1	9.6	10.4	11.1	12.5	13.8	15.1	16.3	17.6	19.7	22.5	25.4	28.4	31.4	34.5	38.3	42.8
Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.9	6.4	6.6
Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.6	9.6	10.7	11.8	12.8	14.1	16.3	18.5	21.1	23.9	26.4	28.6	31.9	36.1
Other	81	41.6	45.5	50.0	54.7	59.6	64.9	70.9	75.7	83.3	90.5	99.1	110.3	121.7	134.6	156.7	174.5	194.6
Personal care	82	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.8	11.4	11.8	12.5	13.4	15.0	16.5	17.5	18.6
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.7
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
Other (19)	85	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.2
Personal business	86	19.0	20.7	22.8	24.4	26.9	29.7	32.6	34.8	38.2	42.3	47.2	54.0	60.6	67.4	81.7	92.1	103.6
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.5	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.9	6.9
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.1	6.5
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	5.4	5.8	6.5	7.1	7.8	9.7	11.4	11.9	13.1	15.4	18.0	21.5	22.7	25.3	33.1	38.5	41.0
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.4	8.0	9.1	10.2	11.7	14.3	16.4	19.1	21.5	24.7
Legal services (65)	91	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.6	11.0	11.7	13.1
Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5
Other (67)	93	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.3	7.0
Education and research	94	6.2	7.0	8.0	8.9	10.1	11.3	12.7	13.9	15.3	16.9	18.5	20.6	22.5	24.2	26.8	29.8	33.5
Higher education (105)	95	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.6	12.6	13.3	14.8	16.6
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.3	7.5	8.3	9.5
Other (107)	97	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.2	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.7	7.4
Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	7.2	7.8	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.1	12.2	13.7	15.4	16.5	18.1	19.8	22.4	24.7	28.7	32.5	37.2
Net foreign travel	99	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.7
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.1	12.1	13.3
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.4	6.5	7.0	8.1	9.4	11.6

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	1	1,944.2	2,079.3	2,286.4	2,498.4	2,712.6	2,895.2	3,105.3	3,356.6	3,596.7	3,831.5	3,971.2	4,209.7	4,454.7	4,716.4	4,969.0	5,237.5	5,529.3
Durable goods	2	231.3	240.2	281.2	326.9	363.3	401.3	419.7	450.2	467.8	467.6	443.0	470.8	513.4	560.8	589.7	616.5	642.5
Motor vehicles and parts	3	95.8	102.9	126.9	152.5	175.7	192.4	193.1	206.1	211.4	206.4	182.8	200.2	222.1	242.3	249.3	256.3	264.2
New autos (70)	4	50.7	53.3	66.0	77.1	86.3	99.0	91.3	96.7	92.9	89.7	72.3	78.0	82.1	86.5	82.2	81.9	82.5
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	12.8	13.6	15.6	21.4	24.4	23.8	28.4	28.9	31.0	29.3	28.9	31.2	38.8	43.0	50.0	51.4	53.1
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	12.8	15.6	23.0	30.7	40.8	45.0	48.2	52.7	59.0	57.5	52.2	60.5	68.9	77.7	80.2	84.3	89.0
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	19.6	20.4	22.3	23.2	24.3	24.6	25.2	27.8	28.5	29.9	29.5	30.5	32.4	35.2	36.9	38.7	39.6
Furniture and household equipment	8	92.1	93.4	106.6	119.0	128.5	143.0	153.4	163.6	171.4	171.4	171.5	178.7	192.4	211.2	225.0	236.9	248.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	21.7	21.0	23.8	27.2	29.3	32.5	34.5	35.9	39.5	38.4	37.7	39.0	41.8	45.1	47.5	50.9	53.8
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	15.5	15.2	16.8	18.4	19.8	21.2	21.8	22.7	23.9	23.7	23.3	24.3	25.9	27.5	29.1	30.0	30.8
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	11.5	12.5	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.8	14.7	15.9	17.1	17.9	18.1	19.6	20.8	22.5	23.8	25.4	27.2
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (91)	12	22.2	23.0	28.5	32.0	35.9	41.8	46.2	50.8	52.4	52.9	55.1	57.0	62.6	71.0	77.0	80.0	83.7
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	21.8	21.7	25.6	29.0	33.0	36.6	40.0	42.6	44.0	43.9	43.2	45.0	48.1	53.0	55.9	56.4	57.9
Computers, peripherals, and software (93)	14	.4	1.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.2	6.2	8.2	8.3	8.9	11.9	12.1	14.5	18.0	21.0	23.6	25.9
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	21.2	21.7	24.5	27.7	29.4	32.7	36.3	38.3	38.6	38.6	37.3	38.8	41.3	45.1	47.7	50.5	53.5
Other	16	43.4	43.9	47.7	55.4	59.0	66.0	73.2	80.5	84.9	89.8	88.7	91.9	98.9	107.2	115.4	123.3	129.4
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	3.6	3.9	4.4	5.3	6.2	7.2	8.4	10.3	11.4	13.7	12.5	13.0	13.5	15.0	15.8	17.6	19.1
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	16.4	16.3	16.9	20.4	21.2	23.0	25.6	27.7	29.3	29.7	29.5	30.1	32.5	35.2	38.5	40.5	42.8
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	16.0	15.6	17.4	19.8	21.1	24.3	26.2	28.3	29.2	30.3	30.2	31.6	34.1	36.2	38.1	40.3	41.2
Books and maps (87)	20	7.3	8.0	9.0	10.0	10.6	11.4	13.0	14.2	15.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	18.8	20.8	23.1	24.9	26.3
Nondurable goods	21	758.9	787.6	831.2	884.7	928.8	958.5	1,015.3	1,082.9	1,165.4	1,246.1	1,278.8	1,322.9	1,375.2	1,438.0	1,497.3	1,574.1	1,641.6
Food	22	383.5	403.4	423.8	447.4	467.6	492.0	515.3	553.5	591.9	636.9	657.6	669.3	697.9	728.2	755.8	786.0	812.2
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	260.4	272.5	283.1	297.7	310.5	323.7	332.1	351.3	374.7	401.6	413.5	415.7	428.3	445.5	459.8	476.7	486.5
Purchased meals and beverages (4)	24	115.8	123.3	133.3	142.4	150.0	161.5	176.7	195.4	210.1	227.8	236.5	246.0	261.7	274.5	287.5	300.5	316.6
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	7.3	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	9.0
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	334.4	351.7	369.3	391.5	408.7	429.9	452.2	486.8	521.1	558.7	575.7	586.8	612.6	639.4	663.2	689.1	710.9
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	32.2	34.4	36.5	37.1	39.4	41.3	41.4	42.7	44.9	48.9	50.4	48.9	50.1	52.4	54.2	56.1	58.1
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	16.9	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.5	20.8	21.7	24.1	26.0	29.3	31.5	33.7	35.1	36.4	38.4	40.7	43.2
Clothing and shoes	29	117.2	120.5	130.9	142.5	152.1	163.1	174.4	185.5	198.9	204.1	208.7	221.9	231.1	240.7	247.8	258.6	271.7
Shoes (12)	30	19.3	19.2	20.4	21.6	22.9	24.5	26.0	27.6	30.4	31.5	31.3	32.9	34.0	35.8	37.1	38.8	40.1
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	63.2	65.7	72.1	79.4	85.3	92.1	98.4	104.2	110.7	113.0	115.6	123.4	128.4	132.3	135.5	140.8	148.0
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	34.6	35.6	38.4	41.6	43.9	46.5	49.9	53.7	57.8	59.6	61.7	65.5	68.6	72.5	75.2	78.9	83.6
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	113.7	108.6	106.7	108.4	110.8	91.4	96.6	99.3	108.9	120.2	114.8	117.1	119.4	122.5	127.4	139.7	143.2
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	97.9	94.1	93.1	94.6	97.2	80.1	85.4	87.7	97.0	107.3	102.5	104.9	106.6	109.0	113.3	124.2	128.1
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	15.8	14.5	13.6	13.9	13.6	11.3	11.2	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.4	12.2	12.9	13.5	14.1	15.6	15.1
Other	36	144.5	155.2	169.8	186.3	198.2	211.9	229.1	244.5	265.7	285.0	297.8	314.7	326.8	346.6	366.4	389.8	414.5
Tobacco products (7)	37	22.8	24.3	27.5	29.2	30.8	32.2	34.5	34.7	38.6	41.0	42.4	48.0	44.9	45.4	46.7	48.2	49.8
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	18.4	19.3	21.4	23.7	25.7	27.7	30.0	31.8	33.9	36.0	36.9	37.9	40.0	42.5	45.0	48.0	50.6
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	11.8	12.4	13.7	15.4	16.4	18.3	19.3	20.8	21.7	22.5	23.3	25.6	26.8	28.5	29.7	31.0	33.1
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	24.0	25.7	27.1	29.2	30.6	32.0	33.1	35.1	37.1	38.9	39.7	41.1	43.1	45.4	47.3	49.8	51.4
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	24.9	27.6	31.4	35.2	38.7	42.7	47.0	51.8	58.0	65.4	71.4	75.9	80.5	85.8	92.1	100.3	110.6
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	16.0	17.1	18.4	20.5	21.4	22.9	25.3	27.7	30.7	32.8	34.6	36.5	39.5	43.4	47.2	50.6	53.2
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	6.2	6.6	7.1	8.0	8.5	9.0	10.0	11.1	12.4	13.2	13.9	14.9	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.8	20.0
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.6	1.3
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	13.0	13.8	14.6	15.7	15.9	16.5	17.6	19.2	20.1	21.6	22.1	22.0	23.1	24.9	26.2	27.6	29.1
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.7	9.2	9.7	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.0	12.5	13.2	13.8	14.9	15.3

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.6.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Services	47	954.0	1,051.5	1,174.0	1,286.9	1,420.6	1,535.4	1,670.3	1,823.5	1,963.5	2,117.8	2,249.4	2,415.9	2,566.1	2,717.6	2,882.0	3,047.0	3,245.2
Housing	48	287.7	313.0	338.7	370.3	406.8	442.0	476.4	511.9	546.4	585.6	616.0	641.3	666.5	704.7	740.8	772.5	810.5
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	200.9	217.9	235.6	257.2	279.3	303.1	328.2	356.1	383.1	410.7	434.1	452.3	475.2	502.6	529.3	555.4	585.5
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	71.0	78.6	85.5	94.4	107.8	118.9	126.5	132.4	138.5	148.7	154.5	159.3	160.3	169.3	177.0	180.6	186.1
Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4
Other (27)	52	10.6	11.4	12.5	13.6	14.6	15.2	16.8	18.5	19.8	21.0	22.1	24.3	25.5	27.0	28.5	30.2	32.5
Household operation	53	127.3	143.0	157.6	169.8	182.2	188.9	196.9	208.4	221.3	227.6	238.6	248.3	268.9	284.0	298.1	317.3	333.0
Electricity (37)	54	43.9	48.6	53.3	57.2	61.2	62.6	65.4	69.1	72.0	74.2	79.2	79.3	85.9	87.2	91.0	93.3	93.8
Gas (38)	55	20.9	25.6	29.1	29.3	29.5	26.6	25.5	27.2	29.0	26.8	28.2	29.5	32.7	32.6	31.5	35.5	36.6
Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	10.5	11.7	13.1	14.9	17.0	19.1	21.1	22.9	25.3	27.1	28.8	30.3	33.3	36.2	38.4	40.7	42.6
Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	30.9	35.1	38.6	41.8	46.0	49.3	51.9	54.4	58.0	60.5	63.7	70.7	74.6	82.7	87.8	97.1	105.0
Domestic service (42)	58	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	9.0	9.8	10.4	10.2	11.4	11.9	12.4	13.3	13.6	13.9
Other (43)	59	15.0	15.5	16.8	18.9	20.8	23.1	24.8	25.9	27.1	28.4	28.4	27.1	30.5	32.9	36.1	37.1	41.2
Transportation	60	68.7	70.9	79.4	90.0	100.0	107.3	118.2	129.9	136.6	141.8	142.8	155.0	166.2	180.9	197.7	214.2	234.4
User-operated transportation	61	47.3	49.0	55.4	63.1	72.0	78.5	87.3	96.4	101.6	105.3	107.2	118.9	127.7	141.0	155.3	169.7	186.6
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	37.2	38.5	43.7	51.6	60.5	64.0	69.8	77.7	82.5	84.9	81.9	90.3	97.6	110.0	122.2	134.2	146.3
Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	10.1	10.5	11.7	11.5	11.5	14.5	17.5	18.7	19.1	20.5	25.2	28.6	30.1	31.0	33.1	35.5	40.3
Purchased local transportation	64	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.6
Mass transit systems (79)	65	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.8
Taxicab (80)	66	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7
Purchased intercity transportation	67	16.3	16.6	18.1	20.5	21.1	21.8	23.9	26.2	27.5	28.1	26.9	27.1	29.1	29.8	32.1	33.3	36.2
Railway (82)	68	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	7
Bus (83)	69	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Airline (84)	70	13.4	13.5	14.9	17.2	17.6	18.3	19.9	21.3	22.4	22.7	21.4	21.3	23.3	23.7	25.5	26.2	29.0
Other (85)	71	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.7
Medical care	72	213.0	239.3	267.9	294.6	322.5	346.8	381.8	429.9	479.2	540.6	591.0	652.6	700.6	737.3	780.7	814.4	854.6
Physicians (47)	73	50.4	55.2	62.5	69.9	78.0	86.4	100.8	115.0	125.7	140.4	152.0	167.3	173.0	181.0	192.4	199.1	208.8
Dentists (48)	74	16.1	17.4	18.9	20.6	22.6	24.2	26.8	28.4	30.3	32.4	34.1	37.6	39.9	42.9	46.5	48.4	51.9
Other professional services (49)	75	17.8	18.7	23.0	26.9	31.2	35.8	40.4	46.9	53.3	65.0	74.3	85.2	95.1	103.6	112.9	119.7	125.9
Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	114.1	130.2	144.3	154.7	166.5	180.0	194.9	215.7	238.5	265.0	292.9	319.2	339.2	363.9	370.9	390.8	408.9
Health insurance (56)	77	14.6	17.9	19.2	22.4	24.3	20.3	18.9	23.9	31.4	37.7	37.8	43.3	53.5	55.8	58.0	56.6	59.3
Recreation	78	49.3	54.9	61.7	67.9	75.6	81.5	87.7	99.0	110.1	120.8	126.4	139.1	151.2	160.0	176.0	191.1	206.2
Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.7	9.7	10.5	10.8	11.9	13.3	14.8	15.6	16.1	17.5	18.2	19.2	20.7	22.1
Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	42.2	46.9	53.0	58.2	65.8	71.0	76.8	87.1	96.8	105.9	110.9	123.0	133.7	141.8	156.8	170.3	184.1
Other	81	208.0	230.4	268.9	294.4	333.6	368.9	409.3	444.4	469.9	501.5	534.5	579.5	612.6	650.7	688.7	737.5	806.5
Personal care	82	19.4	19.6	23.3	24.5	27.0	29.6	32.8	37.8	41.5	45.0	42.9	47.5	48.9	51.0	53.8	58.0	60.6
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.6	10.7	11.5	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.2
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	8.7	8.7	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.9	14.5	15.9	17.1	17.7	18.0	20.1	20.1	20.8	22.4	23.5	25.5
Other (19)	85	4.8	5.1	6.5	6.7	7.8	9.0	9.9	12.3	13.8	15.8	13.7	16.0	17.4	18.6	19.2	21.7	22.0
Personal business	86	110.7	123.8	147.7	160.9	188.1	212.9	238.1	254.4	268.2	284.7	316.7	342.6	365.9	381.6	406.8	435.1	489.0
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	6.9	8.8	12.7	12.3	15.2	20.3	23.4	19.6	22.3	22.1	24.7	28.8	33.6	33.4	36.5	43.2	50.9
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	8.3	10.4	11.5	13.4	15.6	18.2	19.9	21.4	23.6	25.5	28.2	30.9	34.0	35.5	38.3	42.9	47.9
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	40.7	43.9	58.7	63.7	75.5	86.8	102.9	107.9	108.2	115.0	129.0	141.5	145.5	156.3	166.1	177.0	204.2
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	26.9	30.3	31.7	34.6	40.2	42.0	41.8	49.1	52.7	55.0	65.3	66.9	74.8	75.3	81.8	81.3	89.3
Legal services (65)	91	15.5	17.2	18.9	21.4	24.5	27.2	30.8	34.6	37.6	40.9	41.7	44.9	46.4	47.4	48.0	51.5	55.0
Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.1	11.0	11.7	12.1	13.3	14.5	15.2
Other (67)	93	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.2	11.8	13.5	15.0	16.6	17.6	18.6	19.9	21.6	22.7	24.8	26.6
Education and research	94	37.6	41.3	45.3	49.4	53.8	58.1	63.2	70.2	77.6	83.7	89.2	96.0	101.2	107.2	114.5	122.3	130.5
Higher education (105)	95	19.1	22.0	24.2	26.5	28.7	31.1	33.6	36.4	40.0	43.8	47.9	52.2	55.7	59.2	62.9	66.1	69.4
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	10.4	10.9	12.0	13.2	14.3	15.1	16.5	17.7	19.8	21.2	21.9	23.1	23.8	25.0	26.4	27.4	29.0
Other (107)	97	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	13.0	16.1	17.9	18.7	19.5	20.7	21.8	23.0	25.2	28.8	32.1
Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	41.9	45.9	50.0	56.1	60.4	67.1	71.7	81.2	88.1	97.1	101.8	112.4	116.6	127.9	134.9	146.8	149.5
Net foreign travel	99	-1.6	-2	2.5	3.6	4.4	1.2	3.6	7	-5.6	-8.9	-16.0	-18.9	-20.1	-17.0	-21.4	-24.8	-23.1
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	15.0	16.5	18.4	26.1	27.9	27.8	33.9	37.3	38.4	42.7	41.7	45.9	48.7	53.0	54.1	57.6	63.6
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	16.6	16.7	15.9	22.5	23.5	26.6	30.3	36.6	44.0	51.6	57.7	64.9	68.7	69.9	75.4	82.4	86.7

NOTE.—The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.7.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal consumption expenditures	1	4,113.4	4,279.5	4,393.7	4,474.5	4,466.6	4,594.5	4,748.9	4,928.1	5,075.6	5,237.5	5,423.9
Durable goods	2	455.2	481.5	491.7	487.1	454.9	479.0	518.3	557.7	583.5	616.5	657.3
Motor vehicles and parts	3	242.4	254.9	253.9	246.1	211.8	225.7	242.2	255.1	253.4	256.3	264.8
New autos (70)	4	111.3	115.8	109.2	104.0	81.0	85.5	87.8	89.7	83.5	81.9	82.4
Net purchases of used autos (71)	5	41.1	41.6	41.5	42.0	40.8	41.7	46.9	48.5	51.2	51.4	54.4
Other motor vehicles (72)	6	63.2	68.2	74.2	69.7	60.7	68.4	75.3	81.7	81.9	84.3	88.1
Tires, tubes, accessories, and other parts (73)	7	26.1	28.3	28.5	29.7	29.1	29.9	32.2	35.2	36.8	38.7	39.9
Furniture and household equipment	8	133.3	142.3	149.9	150.9	152.7	161.5	177.4	196.3	215.4	236.9	261.9
Furniture, including mattresses and bedsprings (29)	9	38.8	39.6	43.7	42.2	41.4	41.7	44.0	46.3	48.1	50.9	53.8
Kitchen and other household appliances (30)	10	21.4	22.3	23.4	23.4	23.2	24.4	26.0	27.2	29.1	30.0	30.9
China, glassware, tableware, and utensils (31)	11	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.2	18.0	19.1	20.4	21.8	23.5	25.4	27.3
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments, and computer goods (31)	12	25.7	29.4	31.2	33.0	36.2	40.3	47.7	57.1	67.3	80.0	97.0
Video and audio goods, including musical instruments (92)	13	31.6	34.7	36.6	37.3	37.5	39.8	43.4	49.2	53.6	56.4	60.4
Computers, peripherals, and software * (93)	14	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	3.4	4.5	7.0	10.0	14.6	23.6	38.1
Other durable house furnishings (32)	15	39.9	41.3	41.1	40.1	38.1	39.2	41.7	45.3	47.8	50.5	53.3
Other	16	88.9	93.8	95.7	96.7	92.6	94.1	100.7	107.6	115.0	123.3	130.8
Ophthalmic products and orthopedic appliances (46)	17	11.2	13.1	14.0	16.1	14.3	14.2	14.4	15.7	16.0	17.6	18.9
Wheel goods, sports and photographic equipment, boats, and pleasure aircraft (90)	18	30.0	31.4	32.4	31.8	30.7	30.9	33.4	35.5	38.5	40.5	43.1
Jewelry and watches (18)	19	30.2	30.9	30.7	30.1	29.1	30.1	32.7	34.5	36.7	40.3	42.9
Books and maps (87)	20	17.1	18.2	18.5	18.9	18.6	18.9	20.3	22.0	23.9	24.9	26.0
Nondurable goods	21	1,274.5	1,315.1	1,351.0	1,369.6	1,364.0	1,389.7	1,430.3	1,485.1	1,529.0	1,574.1	1,619.9
Food	22	664.6	690.7	703.5	722.4	721.4	725.6	745.1	764.9	777.0	786.0	794.5
Food purchased for off-premise consumption (3)	23	425.3	436.9	442.7	452.4	451.7	450.8	458.3	468.8	473.7	476.7	477.6
Purchased meats and beverages (4)	24	231.0	245.5	252.5	261.8	261.6	266.6	278.5	287.5	294.6	300.5	308.0
Food furnished to employees (including military) and food produced and consumed on farms (5+6)	25	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8
Addenda: Food excluding alcoholic beverages (8)	26	579.2	603.2	614.2	628.2	631.8	637.9	655.7	672.5	681.9	689.1	695.5
Alcoholic beverages purchased for off-premise consumption (9)	27	53.6	54.0	55.1	57.6	53.2	50.2	51.4	53.8	55.4	56.1	57.2
Other alcoholic beverages (10)	28	31.4	33.1	34.0	36.5	36.2	37.6	38.1	38.6	39.6	40.7	41.8
Clothing and shoes	29	182.4	187.8	198.6	197.2	197.8	208.8	218.5	231.6	244.3	258.6	271.6
Shoes (12)	30	29.1	29.7	31.5	32.0	31.2	32.0	33.0	35.1	36.8	38.8	40.1
Women's and children's clothing and accessories except shoes (14)	31	98.8	101.5	107.5	105.4	106.3	113.1	118.6	124.7	132.3	140.8	148.4
Men's and boys' clothing and accessories except shoes (15+16)	32	54.5	56.7	59.5	59.9	60.4	63.7	67.0	71.8	75.2	78.9	83.1
Gasoline, fuel oil, and other energy goods	33	127.1	129.7	130.8	126.2	122.4	125.7	129.4	132.4	135.9	139.7	143.1
Gasoline and oil (75)	34	112.8	114.9	116.4	113.1	109.4	112.5	115.4	117.4	120.2	124.2	128.1
Fuel oil and coal (40)	35	14.2	14.7	14.4	13.1	12.9	13.2	14.0	15.0	15.7	15.6	15.0
Other	36	303.4	309.9	319.9	326.7	325.1	331.2	338.5	356.8	372.0	389.8	410.8
Tobacco products (7)	37	59.2	54.7	54.0	52.0	48.3	50.4	45.5	48.0	48.1	48.2	47.6
Toilet articles and preparations (21)	38	36.5	37.5	38.5	39.5	39.2	39.4	40.9	42.9	45.2	48.0	50.5
Semidurable house furnishings (33)	39	19.5	20.4	21.2	21.8	22.6	24.6	25.8	27.4	29.0	31.0	33.8
Cleaning and polishing preparations, and miscellaneous household supplies and paper products (34)	40	39.9	41.4	41.6	42.4	42.1	43.4	45.6	48.0	48.5	49.8	50.9
Drug preparations and sundries (45)	41	69.5	72.6	76.3	80.3	81.7	82.2	84.7	88.4	94.1	100.3	109.0
Nondurable toys and sport supplies (89)	42	28.5	29.9	32.1	33.7	35.2	36.7	39.5	43.1	47.4	50.6	53.7
Stationery and writing supplies (35)	43	13.6	14.8	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.0	17.6	18.3	18.4	18.8	19.2
Net foreign remittances (111 less 113)	44	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.1	1.0	9	6	6	1.7
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music (88)	45	24.9	26.3	26.4	27.2	26.2	25.2	25.7	26.8	27.2	27.6	28.8
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants (95)	46	10.5	10.9	11.5	11.5	11.1	11.7	12.5	13.2	13.4	14.9	15.8

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 2.7.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Type of Product: 1987-97—Continued

(Billions of chained (1996) dollars)

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Services	47	2,379.3	2,477.2	2,546.0	2,616.2	2,651.8	2,729.7	2,802.5	2,886.2	2,963.4	3,047.0	3,147.0
Housing	48	644.8	663.4	679.9	696.2	709.8	719.3	728.1	749.1	763.7	772.6	787.2
Owner-occupied nonfarm dwellings—space rent (24)	49	445.5	462.3	477.4	488.3	501.6	509.0	520.8	535.7	546.1	555.4	569.0
Tenant-occupied nonfarm dwellings—rent (25)	50	167.7	168.6	169.6	174.6	174.9	175.6	172.4	177.8	181.6	180.6	181.0
Rental value of farm dwellings (26)	51	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.0
Other (27)	52	24.3	25.3	25.8	26.2	26.2	27.9	28.3	29.2	29.7	30.2	31.1
Household operation	53	238.0	248.2	257.2	259.8	262.9	267.6	282.3	293.0	304.0	317.3	327.4
Electricity (37)	54	78.1	81.5	82.6	83.2	85.6	84.1	89.3	90.6	92.5	93.3	93.5
Gas (38)	55	28.7	30.8	32.0	29.5	30.7	31.5	32.8	32.2	32.8	35.5	34.1
Water and other sanitary services (39)	56	34.8	35.6	37.0	37.1	36.6	35.9	37.4	38.7	39.8	40.7	41.6
Telephone and telegraph (41)	57	52.8	56.0	59.8	62.6	65.4	72.5	76.2	82.6	88.1	97.1	104.7
Domestic service (42)	58	10.9	11.5	12.2	12.6	11.7	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.7	13.6	13.5
Other (43)	59	34.8	34.5	35.1	36.1	33.6	31.0	33.8	35.7	37.2	37.1	40.1
Transportation	60	164.6	172.8	174.6	173.4	164.7	171.1	176.6	189.0	201.0	214.2	226.4
User-operated transportation	61	126.0	133.6	135.8	134.5	126.6	133.4	138.5	148.6	158.6	169.7	180.6
Repair, greasing, washing, parking, storage, rental, and leasing (74)	62	92.9	99.6	101.7	100.8	93.7	100.2	105.1	115.0	124.5	134.2	144.2
Other user-operated transportation (76+77)	63	33.7	34.2	34.0	33.7	33.2	33.3	33.5	33.6	34.1	35.5	36.4
Purchased local transportation	64	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.3
Mass transit systems (79)	65	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.7
Taxicab (80)	66	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6
Purchased intercity transportation	67	28.1	28.8	28.5	28.1	27.2	27.1	27.5	29.2	31.0	33.3	34.5
Railway (82)	68	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7
Bus (83)	69	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Airline (84)	70	22.8	22.6	22.4	22.0	21.2	20.8	21.4	22.9	24.3	26.2	27.3
Other (85)	71	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.6
Medical care	72	631.0	659.9	678.5	710.9	734.4	765.4	775.4	783.1	797.7	814.4	835.4
Physicians (47)	73	162.2	172.8	175.9	183.3	187.4	194.1	190.1	189.4	193.8	199.1	206.0
Dentists (48)	74	44.6	44.4	44.6	44.8	43.9	45.4	45.8	47.1	48.7	48.4	49.6
Other professional services (49)	75	57.3	63.0	68.0	78.8	85.8	94.6	102.4	107.5	114.9	119.7	121.1
Hospitals and nursing homes (50)	76	309.4	319.6	328.3	340.5	352.5	364.4	371.4	375.6	381.5	390.8	401.1
Health insurance (56)	77	62.4	64.6	65.5	66.0	66.7	68.3	66.3	63.8	58.9	56.6	57.8
Recreation	78	120.2	130.7	139.2	145.0	144.5	154.5	163.0	169.3	181.7	191.1	200.0
Admissions to specified spectator amusements (96)	79	15.6	16.4	17.1	18.0	17.9	18.3	19.7	19.8	20.2	20.7	21.5
Other (94+100+101+102+103)	80	104.6	114.4	122.1	127.0	126.7	136.2	143.3	149.5	161.6	170.3	178.5
Other	81	578.7	600.6	614.7	630.6	636.1	653.0	677.6	702.9	715.3	737.5	770.4
Personal care	82	43.3	48.2	50.4	52.2	47.9	52.0	52.2	53.0	55.1	58.0	59.0
Cleaning, storage, and repair of clothing and shoes (17)	83	11.1	12.3	12.9	13.3	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.7	12.8
Barbershops, beauty parlors, and health clubs (22)	84	19.1	20.3	20.7	20.6	20.3	22.2	21.7	21.9	23.1	23.5	24.7
Other (19)	85	13.1	15.6	16.7	18.3	15.2	17.4	18.4	19.2	19.5	21.7	21.4
Personal business	86	336.1	345.6	355.3	363.2	378.7	383.8	404.9	414.6	424.4	435.1	462.1
Brokerage charges and investment counseling (61)	87	20.7	17.4	19.2	19.1	21.5	24.9	30.2	32.6	36.1	43.2	50.5
Bank service charges, trust services, and safe deposit box rental (62)	88	33.8	34.4	36.0	36.5	37.3	38.8	40.4	39.7	40.5	42.9	45.6
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers (63)	89	144.3	146.4	147.5	154.2	157.2	156.8	163.2	172.3	173.9	177.0	188.4
Expense of handling life insurance and pension plans (64)	90	63.3	70.1	72.2	71.2	81.3	78.8	84.9	83.0	87.0	81.3	84.6
Legal services (65)	91	46.0	49.8	51.1	51.9	50.1	51.3	51.0	50.6	49.7	51.5	52.8
Funeral and burial expenses (66)	92	11.7	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.5	14.0	14.5	14.4
Other (67)	93	17.3	18.7	19.9	20.9	21.2	21.6	22.4	23.3	23.6	24.8	25.7
Education and research	94	95.2	100.0	104.9	107.6	108.9	111.8	113.5	115.8	119.2	122.3	126.0
Higher education (105)	95	55.6	56.7	58.6	60.1	61.4	62.8	63.5	64.3	65.6	66.1	66.9
Nursery, elementary, and secondary schools (106)	96	22.4	22.8	24.2	25.0	25.1	25.6	25.9	26.7	27.4	27.4	28.1
Other (107)	97	17.6	20.6	22.1	22.4	22.5	23.3	24.1	24.8	26.2	28.8	31.0
Religious and welfare activities (108)	98	96.8	104.1	108.0	115.3	116.6	125.1	126.8	136.5	138.7	146.8	145.5
Net foreign travel	99	6.3	1.7	-4.7	-8.5	-15.9	-19.5	-19.7	-17.0	-22.1	-24.8	-22.3
Foreign travel by U.S. residents (110)	100	46.4	48.2	49.4	51.7	47.3	49.7	52.7	55.8	55.3	57.6	62.4
Less: Expenditures in the United States by nonresidents (112)	101	40.1	46.6	54.1	60.1	63.2	69.2	72.3	72.9	77.4	82.4	84.7
Residual	102	-30.2	-28.9	-25.1	-27.3	-25.1	-19.7	-13.7	-7.6	-2.7	.2	-2.3

* Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity

indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.5.

The figures in parentheses are the line numbers of the corresponding items in table 2.4.

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements							Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
		All industries	Private industries				Government	Farm		Nonfarm						
			Total	Goods-producing		Distributive					Service					
				Total	Manufacturing											
1959	394.0	259.8	213.8	109.9	86.9	65.1	38.8	46.0	13.4	10.9	40.9	15.2	12.6	23.0	24.2	6.0
1960	412.7	272.8	223.7	113.4	89.8	68.6	41.7	49.2	14.4	11.4	40.4	16.2	13.4	25.6	25.7	7.2
1961	430.3	280.5	228.0	114.0	89.9	69.6	44.4	52.4	15.2	12.1	42.3	16.9	13.9	27.3	29.5	7.4
1962	457.9	299.3	243.0	122.2	96.8	73.3	47.6	56.3	16.7	12.1	44.4	17.8	15.0	30.2	30.3	7.9
1963	481.0	314.8	254.8	127.4	100.7	76.8	50.7	60.0	18.0	11.9	45.8	18.5	16.2	33.0	32.0	9.3
1964	515.8	337.7	272.9	136.0	107.3	82.0	54.9	64.9	20.3	10.8	49.9	18.6	18.2	36.9	33.2	9.8
1965	557.4	363.7	293.8	146.6	115.7	87.9	59.4	69.9	22.7	13.1	52.2	19.2	20.2	40.8	35.9	10.3
1966	606.4	400.3	321.9	161.6	128.2	95.1	65.3	78.3	25.5	14.1	55.5	19.9	20.7	45.3	39.6	14.5
1967	650.4	428.9	342.5	169.0	134.3	101.6	72.0	86.4	28.2	12.8	58.4	20.4	21.5	49.4	47.6	16.8
1968	714.5	471.9	375.3	184.1	146.0	110.8	80.4	96.6	32.5	12.8	62.6	20.2	23.5	54.1	55.6	18.7
1969	780.8	518.3	412.7	200.4	157.7	121.7	90.6	105.5	36.6	14.2	64.7	20.3	24.2	62.3	61.6	21.4
1970	841.1	551.5	434.3	203.7	158.4	131.2	99.4	117.1	41.9	14.3	65.5	20.3	24.3	71.5	74.3	22.5
1971	905.1	583.9	457.4	209.1	160.5	140.4	107.9	126.5	48.0	14.9	71.2	21.2	25.0	77.5	88.2	24.7
1972	994.3	638.7	501.2	228.2	175.6	153.3	119.7	137.4	55.3	18.8	78.9	21.6	26.8	84.2	98.0	28.0
1973	1,113.4	708.7	560.0	255.9	196.6	170.3	133.9	148.7	62.8	30.7	84.5	23.1	29.9	97.6	111.9	35.7
1974	1,225.6	772.6	611.8	276.5	211.8	186.8	148.6	160.9	73.3	25.2	90.3	23.0	33.2	116.1	132.3	40.5
1975	1,331.7	814.6	638.6	277.1	211.6	198.1	163.4	176.0	87.6	23.5	98.1	22.0	32.9	128.0	167.5	42.6
1976	1,475.4	899.5	710.8	309.7	238.0	219.5	181.6	188.6	105.3	18.7	115.6	21.5	39.0	140.5	182.3	46.9
1977	1,637.1	993.9	791.6	346.1	266.7	242.7	202.8	202.3	125.3	17.5	130.8	20.4	44.7	161.9	194.6	52.0
1978	1,848.3	1,120.7	901.2	392.6	300.1	274.9	233.7	219.6	143.4	21.5	148.5	22.4	50.7	191.3	209.3	59.7
1979	2,081.5	1,255.8	1,018.7	442.3	335.2	308.5	267.8	237.1	162.6	23.7	160.0	24.5	57.4	233.5	234.2	70.2
1980	2,323.9	1,377.5	1,116.2	472.3	356.2	336.7	307.2	261.3	185.4	13.1	164.5	31.3	64.0	286.4	279.0	77.2
1981	2,599.4	1,517.2	1,231.7	514.5	387.6	368.5	348.6	285.6	204.8	20.3	165.9	39.6	73.6	352.7	317.2	92.1
1982	2,768.4	1,593.4	1,286.1	514.6	385.7	385.9	385.6	307.3	222.8	14.4	165.4	39.6	76.1	401.6	354.2	99.1
1983	2,946.9	1,684.7	1,359.8	527.7	400.7	405.7	426.4	325.0	238.6	7.2	188.3	36.9	83.5	431.6	382.2	106.1
1984	3,274.8	1,854.6	1,507.0	586.1	445.4	445.2	475.6	347.6	262.1	21.6	225.9	39.5	90.8	505.3	393.4	118.4
1985	3,515.0	1,995.4	1,621.7	620.2	468.5	476.5	524.9	373.8	282.3	21.5	245.5	39.1	97.5	546.4	420.9	133.6
1986	3,712.4	2,114.4	1,717.8	636.8	480.7	501.6	579.3	396.6	298.4	23.0	255.6	32.2	106.1	579.2	449.0	145.6
1987	3,962.5	2,270.2	1,848.0	660.1	496.9	535.4	652.4	422.2	319.1	29.0	274.8	35.8	112.1	609.7	468.6	156.8
1988	4,272.1	2,452.7	2,001.8	706.7	529.9	575.1	720.1	450.9	336.5	26.0	312.7	44.1	129.4	650.5	496.9	176.8
1989	4,599.8	2,596.8	2,117.1	732.2	547.9	606.5	778.5	479.7	360.5	32.2	329.6	40.5	154.8	736.5	540.4	191.6
1990	4,903.2	2,754.6	2,237.9	754.4	561.4	633.6	849.9	516.7	390.0	31.1	349.9	49.1	165.4	772.4	594.4	203.7
1991	5,085.4	2,824.2	2,278.6	746.3	562.5	646.3	886.0	545.6	415.6	26.4	357.8	56.4	178.3	771.8	669.9	215.1
1992	5,390.4	2,982.6	2,414.9	765.7	583.5	680.2	969.0	567.7	449.5	32.7	401.7	63.3	185.3	750.1	751.7	226.6
1993	5,610.0	3,085.2	2,500.3	780.6	592.4	697.3	1,022.4	584.9	482.8	30.1	431.7	90.9	203.0	725.5	798.6	237.8
1994	5,888.0	3,236.7	2,632.8	824.0	620.3	738.4	1,070.4	603.9	507.5	31.9	444.6	110.3	234.7	742.4	833.9	254.1
1995	6,200.9	3,424.7	2,802.0	863.6	647.5	782.1	1,156.3	622.7	497.0	22.2	475.5	117.9	254.0	792.5	885.9	268.8
1996	6,547.4	3,626.5	2,985.5	908.2	673.7	822.4	1,254.9	641.0	490.0	34.3	510.5	129.7	297.4	810.6	928.8	280.4
1997	6,937.0	3,888.9	3,224.7	975.1	718.4	879.6	1,369.9	664.3	475.4	29.7	551.5	128.3	334.9	864.0	962.2	297.9
1959																
January	382.1	252.2	206.8	106.4	83.8	63.3	37.0	45.3	12.5	12.0	39.6	14.5	11.8	21.5	23.8	5.9
February	384.5	253.6	208.2	107.1	84.7	63.7	37.4	45.5	12.7	11.6	39.8	14.6	12.2	21.8	24.1	5.9
March	387.7	256.1	210.6	108.8	86.1	64.1	37.7	45.5	12.9	11.3	40.3	14.8	12.3	22.0	23.9	5.9
April	391.0	258.5	212.9	110.1	87.1	64.6	38.2	45.6	13.1	11.0	40.8	15.0	12.3	22.3	23.9	6.0
May	393.9	260.8	215.0	111.5	88.3	65.2	38.3	45.8	13.2	10.8	41.1	15.1	12.4	22.5	23.8	6.0
June	396.3	262.3	216.3	112.3	89.0	65.5	38.5	46.0	13.4	10.6	41.4	15.2	12.6	22.8	24.0	6.1
July	396.5	262.1	216.0	111.8	88.9	65.3	38.9	46.1	13.5	10.4	41.5	15.4	12.6	23.1	24.1	6.0
August	395.0	260.2	214.0	109.1	86.2	65.8	39.1	46.3	13.6	10.2	41.2	15.5	12.8	23.4	24.0	6.0
September	396.2	260.3	214.0	109.1	86.5	65.5	39.3	46.3	13.7	10.3	41.4	15.6	12.8	23.7	24.4	6.0
October	397.8	261.2	214.7	108.8	86.0	65.9	40.0	46.5	13.8	10.8	40.9	15.7	12.9	24.0	24.5	6.0
November	401.2	263.3	216.6	110.2	86.8	66.2	40.2	46.7	13.9	11.0	41.0	15.7	12.9	24.4	25.0	6.0
December	405.7	267.2	220.4	113.2	89.8	66.6	40.5	46.8	14.0	11.0	41.1	15.8	13.1	24.7	24.9	6.1
1960																
January	407.0	270.2	222.8	114.8	91.4	67.4	40.6	47.4	14.1	10.3	41.0	15.9	13.2	25.1	24.4	7.2
February	407.7	270.7	223.1	115.1	91.5	67.4	40.7	47.6	14.1	10.2	40.8	16.0	13.2	25.3	24.5	7.2
March	408.6	271.2	223.2	114.5	91.4	68.1	40.6	48.0	14.2	10.3	40.5	16.0	13.2	25.4	25.0	7.2
April	411.3	272.9	224.6	114.6	90.9	68.8	41.2	48.3	14.2	11.0	40.7	16.1	13.2	25.3	25.1	7.2
May	412.8	273.7	225.0	114.9	91.1	68.7	41.4	48.7	14.3	11.4	40.7	16.1	13.3	25.3	25.2	7.2
June	413.1	273.5	224.7	114.1	90.4	69.0	41.6	48.8	14.3	11.6	40.4	16.2	13.3	25.4	25.6	7.2
July	414.0	274.0	224.6	113.7	89.9	69.1	41.8	49.4	14.4	11.7	40.4	16.2	13.4	25.5	25.6	7.2
August	414.5	273.8	223.9	113.0	89.3	69.0	42.0	49.9	14.5	11.8	40.2	16.3	13.5	25.6	26.0	7.2
September	415.4	273.9	223.7	112.3	88.6	68.9	42.5	50.2	14.5	12.0	40.1	16.4	13.6	25.7	26.5	7.2
October	417.2	275.0	224.6	112.6	88.8	69.6	42.5	50.4	14.6	12.3	40.3	16.4	13.6	25.9	26.5	7.2
November	416.8	273.7	223.2	111.7	87.9	68.9	42.7	50.5	14.6	12.4	40.1	16.5	13.6	26.0	27.1	7.2
December	414.6	271.1	220.6	109.5	86.2	68.2	42.8	50.6	14.7	12.5	40.0	16.5</				

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements							Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
		All industries	Private industries				Government									
			Total	Goods-producing		Distributive		Service								
				Total	Manufacturing											
1963																
January	472.3	306.4	248.2	124.5	98.6	74.4	49.2	58.3	17.3	12.2	44.9	18.3	15.8	31.5	34.9	9.1
February	470.1	307.9	249.3	124.5	98.7	75.1	49.6	58.6	17.4	12.0	44.9	18.3	15.8	31.6	34.2	9.1
March	471.8	309.4	250.6	124.9	99.1	75.8	49.8	58.8	17.5	11.9	44.9	18.4	15.7	31.8	34.3	9.2
April	473.2	310.2	251.1	125.4	99.2	75.8	50.0	59.1	17.6	11.7	45.3	18.4	15.8	32.0	34.4	9.2
May	476.0	311.9	252.8	126.5	100.1	76.1	50.2	59.2	17.8	11.7	45.3	18.5	16.1	32.3	34.6	9.2
June	479.7	314.8	255.0	127.4	100.7	77.1	50.6	59.8	17.9	11.7	45.5	18.5	16.4	32.6	34.5	9.3
July	480.8	315.0	255.3	127.9	101.1	76.7	50.7	59.7	18.1	11.6	45.8	18.6	16.4	33.0	34.6	9.3
August	483.4	316.7	256.5	128.0	100.9	77.3	51.1	60.2	18.2	11.7	46.0	18.6	16.3	33.4	34.7	9.3
September	486.5	318.7	258.2	129.1	101.8	77.8	51.3	60.5	18.4	11.9	46.4	18.6	16.3	33.8	34.8	9.3
October	490.4	320.9	259.3	129.6	102.3	78.0	51.7	61.6	18.6	12.4	46.7	18.6	16.5	34.2	35.1	9.4
November	491.9	321.6	259.7	129.7	102.8	78.2	51.8	61.9	18.8	12.3	46.8	18.6	16.6	34.5	35.0	9.4
December	496.4	324.2	261.9	130.8	103.6	78.9	52.2	62.2	19.0	12.1	47.3	18.6	17.2	34.8	35.7	9.5
1964																
January	499.5	325.0	262.3	130.2	103.3	79.2	52.9	62.8	19.2	11.2	48.1	18.6	17.3	35.1	36.6	9.6
February	502.0	329.0	265.9	132.4	104.4	80.0	53.5	63.1	19.4	10.8	48.5	18.6	17.5	35.4	36.5	9.6
March	504.6	330.6	267.2	133.3	105.2	80.2	53.7	63.4	19.7	10.5	49.0	18.6	17.6	35.7	36.6	9.6
April	507.8	332.8	269.1	134.5	106.1	80.5	54.1	63.6	19.8	10.2	49.5	18.5	17.7	36.1	36.8	9.7
May	510.9	334.9	270.8	135.0	106.5	81.4	54.4	64.1	20.0	10.1	49.8	18.5	18.1	36.4	36.9	9.7
June	513.7	336.8	272.1	135.6	106.9	81.8	54.7	64.6	20.2	10.0	50.0	18.5	18.3	36.8	36.9	9.7
July	516.9	338.5	273.8	136.5	107.7	82.3	55.0	64.6	20.4	10.1	50.3	18.6	18.4	37.2	37.1	9.8
August	521.1	341.8	276.1	137.6	108.7	83.1	55.3	65.7	20.6	10.3	50.6	18.6	18.3	37.5	37.1	9.8
September	524.1	343.5	277.3	138.6	109.8	83.0	55.7	66.1	20.8	10.6	50.8	18.6	18.5	37.8	37.2	9.8
October	525.1	343.6	276.9	137.1	109.5	83.7	56.0	66.7	21.0	11.5	50.3	18.6	18.6	38.0	37.2	9.8
November	529.0	346.4	279.7	139.1	109.7	84.0	56.6	66.7	21.2	11.8	50.5	18.6	18.8	38.3	37.2	9.9
December	534.9	350.3	283.2	141.5	111.7	85.1	56.6	67.1	21.4	12.0	50.9	18.7	19.2	38.6	37.7	10.0
1965																
January	538.4	351.0	283.8	141.9	112.1	85.1	56.8	67.2	21.6	11.9	50.8	18.8	19.1	39.0	36.3	10.0
February	538.6	352.8	285.4	143.2	112.8	85.4	56.8	67.4	21.7	12.0	50.9	18.9	19.2	39.3	36.8	10.1
March	541.8	354.5	286.9	143.6	113.5	85.9	57.3	67.6	21.9	12.1	51.4	19.0	19.3	39.7	36.9	10.1
April	545.3	356.3	288.1	143.5	113.5	86.7	57.9	68.2	22.2	12.5	51.5	19.0	19.5	40.1	37.4	10.1
May	549.5	359.4	290.9	145.0	114.2	87.3	58.7	68.4	22.4	12.8	51.7	19.1	19.8	40.4	37.4	10.2
June	552.8	360.8	292.0	146.1	115.0	86.9	59.0	68.9	22.6	13.1	51.8	19.2	20.4	40.8	37.4	10.3
July	556.9	363.5	293.9	146.4	115.9	87.8	59.7	69.6	22.8	13.2	52.3	19.3	20.4	41.1	37.4	10.3
August	559.5	365.9	295.7	147.1	116.2	88.5	60.1	70.2	23.0	13.3	52.2	19.4	20.5	41.4	37.4	10.4
September	574.5	369.1	297.7	147.9	116.8	89.0	60.8	71.5	23.2	13.5	52.4	19.4	20.8	41.6	37.4	10.5
October	571.8	373.8	301.5	149.8	118.2	90.2	61.6	72.3	23.5	13.7	53.2	19.4	21.0	41.7	37.4	10.5
November	577.2	377.1	304.0	151.3	119.4	90.5	62.2	73.1	23.7	14.0	53.7	19.4	21.2	41.9	37.4	10.6
December	582.3	380.3	306.4	153.1	120.5	91.1	62.3	73.9	24.0	14.4	54.0	19.5	21.4	42.3	37.1	10.7
1966																
January	584.3	382.4	308.0	153.7	121.6	91.7	62.6	74.4	24.3	15.8	54.3	19.8	21.4	42.8	37.5	13.8
February	589.2	385.9	311.0	156.2	123.5	92.1	62.7	74.9	24.5	15.8	54.7	19.8	21.3	43.2	37.8	13.9
March	593.4	388.8	313.5	157.8	124.6	92.5	63.2	75.2	24.8	15.6	55.5	19.9	21.1	43.7	38.0	14.0
April	595.3	392.7	316.6	159.4	126.3	93.4	63.7	76.1	25.0	13.8	55.1	19.8	21.0	44.2	37.9	14.0
May	598.0	395.4	318.6	160.2	127.0	94.2	64.2	76.8	25.2	13.4	54.8	19.8	20.8	44.6	38.0	14.1
June	602.7	399.5	321.9	162.2	128.3	94.9	64.8	77.6	25.4	13.2	55.3	19.8	20.8	45.1	37.8	14.2
July	606.7	403.5	324.4	162.4	128.7	96.2	65.8	79.1	25.6	13.5	55.2	20.0	20.5	45.4	37.8	14.9
August	612.3	406.4	326.6	164.1	130.4	96.0	66.4	79.8	25.8	13.5	55.7	20.1	20.5	45.9	39.4	14.9
September	617.8	408.4	328.0	165.0	131.1	96.3	66.7	80.4	26.1	13.5	55.9	20.1	20.6	46.4	41.7	15.0
October	622.3	411.7	330.5	165.8	132.2	97.5	67.2	81.2	26.3	13.7	56.0	20.1	20.6	47.1	41.9	15.0
November	627.0	413.6	331.7	166.3	132.5	97.8	67.6	81.9	26.5	13.8	56.4	20.1	20.6	47.5	43.5	15.0
December	627.9	415.0	332.4	166.2	132.3	98.1	68.2	82.5	26.7	13.8	56.6	20.1	18.8	47.9	44.2	15.1
1967																
January	633.6	418.3	335.2	167.5	133.3	99.2	68.6	83.0	26.8	13.6	57.2	20.2	20.7	48.0	44.8	16.1
February	634.7	418.1	334.8	166.0	132.1	99.5	69.3	83.4	26.9	13.2	57.2	20.3	21.0	48.3	45.6	16.0
March	638.9	420.0	336.2	166.4	132.5	99.8	69.9	83.8	27.2	12.9	57.6	20.3	21.4	48.5	47.2	16.1
April	639.4	421.7	337.4	166.4	132.6	100.2	70.7	84.4	27.4	12.3	57.4	20.4	21.6	48.7	46.6	16.7
May	641.8	422.7	337.8	166.4	132.3	100.7	70.8	84.9	27.7	12.3	57.9	20.4	21.8	48.9	46.9	16.7
June	646.4	426.2	340.7	167.4	133.0	101.4	71.9	85.5	28.0	12.4	58.3	20.4	21.7	49.1	47.3	16.9
July	652.1	429.2	342.9	168.7	133.5	101.7	72.4	86.4	28.3	13.0	58.9	20.5	22.0	49.3	48.0	17.0
August	656.9	432.5	345.5	170.7	135.8	102.0	72.8	87.0	28.6	13.0	59.2	20.5	22.2	49.6	48.6	17.1
September	659.1	434.1	346.5	170.0	135.0	103.1	73.5	87.6	28.9	13.0	59.5	20.4	22.1	50.0	48.3	17.2
October	660.7	435.2	347.0	170.0	135.0	103.1	73.9	88.2	29.2	12.6	59.9	20.4	22.0	50.5	49.1	17.2
November	666.8	440.4	351.5	173.2	137.5	103.9	74.4	88.9	29.5	12.5	59.0	20.4	21.9	51.0	49.6	17.4
December	674.1	448.9	355.0	174.9	139.1	104.6	75.4	93.9	29.9	12.4	59.3	20.3	19.7	51.4	49.8	17.7
1968																
January	678.8	448.9	357.2	175.7	140.2	105.3	76.2	91.8	30.5	12.5	60.0	20.2	22.4	51.6	50.7	18.0
February	686.7	455.1	362.4	178.8	142.0	106.6	77.0	92.7	30.9	12.6	60.6	20.2	22.6	52.1	51.0	18.2
March	694.9	458.4	364.8	179.6	142.4	107.6	77.6	93.6	31.3	12.5	61.4	20.1	22.9	52.6	54.0	18.3
April	700.6	461.5	367.2	180.8	143.3	108.1	78.3	94.4	31.6	12.3	61.7	20.1	23.2	53.3	55.3	18.5
May	706.7	466.1	371.0	182.7	145.0	109.1	79.2	95.1	32.0	12.3	62.4	20.2	23.4	53.8	55.3	18.7
June	712.1	469.9	374.0	183.4	145.9	110.7	79.9	95.9	32.3	12.4	62.8	20.2	23.5	54.2	55.6	18.8
July	718.9	474.5	376.4	184.5	146.3	111.3	80.6	98.1	32.7	12.8	63.2	20.3	23.8	54.2	56.1	18.9
August	724.8	478.1	379.3	185.3	146.7	112.5	81.5	98.8	33.0	13.1	63.6	20.3	24.0	54.6	57.2	18.9
September	730.3															

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements							Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
		All industries	Private industries				Government	Farm		Nonfarm						
			Total	Goods-producing		Distributive					Service					
				Total	Manufacturing											
1970																
January	812.7	539.9	428.9	204.9	160.9	127.6	96.4	111.0	39.3	15.3	64.0	20.3	24.7	66.8	64.7	22.2
February	817.2	542.2	430.5	205.3	160.3	128.3	96.9	111.8	39.8	15.1	64.5	20.3	24.5	67.5	65.7	22.3
March	821.5	545.5	432.9	206.4	161.2	129.2	97.3	112.6	40.2	14.8	64.3	20.2	24.4	68.3	66.2	22.4
April	840.2	550.4	431.1	205.0	160.1	128.4	97.7	119.4	40.7	13.9	64.6	19.9	24.3	69.0	79.7	22.4
May	836.9	551.9	432.1	203.4	159.2	130.3	98.4	119.8	41.2	13.8	64.9	19.9	24.3	70.0	73.4	22.4
June	837.7	551.0	434.5	204.5	159.5	131.0	98.9	116.5	41.6	13.8	64.7	20.0	24.2	71.0	73.8	22.4
July	845.5	554.2	437.0	205.4	160.1	132.2	99.5	117.2	42.1	14.5	65.5	20.4	24.2	72.5	74.9	22.8
August	850.4	556.2	438.3	205.1	159.0	133.0	100.2	118.0	42.6	14.6	65.9	20.5	24.2	73.4	75.8	22.8
September	855.7	557.5	436.9	202.8	157.1	133.1	100.9	120.7	43.0	14.6	66.4	20.6	24.3	74.2	77.8	22.7
October	855.1	554.3	435.1	199.7	153.6	133.7	101.8	119.2	43.5	14.0	66.7	20.6	24.4	74.4	79.8	22.6
November	857.1	555.1	435.5	199.2	152.8	134.0	102.3	119.6	44.0	13.9	67.1	20.7	24.5	74.9	79.5	22.6
December	863.4	559.4	439.3	203.2	156.9	133.8	102.3	120.1	44.5	13.9	67.5	20.8	23.8	75.4	80.9	22.7
1971																
January	873.2	567.4	444.4	205.2	158.6	135.6	103.6	123.0	45.0	14.3	68.1	20.8	25.2	75.9	80.9	24.4
February	876.6	570.0	446.1	204.8	158.7	136.7	104.5	123.9	45.5	14.4	67.5	20.1	25.1	76.2	82.1	24.4
March	882.9	572.7	448.3	205.4	158.6	137.2	105.7	124.5	46.0	14.5	68.8	21.0	24.8	76.6	83.0	24.5
April	888.8	576.3	451.2	206.9	159.0	138.3	106.0	125.1	46.5	14.7	69.7	21.0	24.9	76.7	83.6	24.5
May	895.6	581.1	455.5	209.0	160.7	139.7	106.9	125.5	47.1	14.8	70.3	21.1	24.9	77.0	84.1	24.7
June	916.2	582.6	456.7	209.3	160.8	140.2	107.1	126.0	47.6	14.8	70.9	21.2	25.1	77.3	101.5	24.7
July	906.7	584.2	457.6	209.5	160.6	140.0	108.0	126.6	48.2	14.4	71.7	21.2	25.1	77.7	88.9	24.7
August	913.9	589.8	460.6	209.7	160.4	141.9	108.9	129.2	48.8	14.5	72.1	21.3	25.2	78.0	89.1	24.8
September	917.8	590.0	463.0	210.2	160.4	143.1	109.6	127.1	49.3	14.7	72.6	21.4	25.2	78.3	91.1	24.9
October	921.3	591.6	464.5	211.0	161.6	142.8	110.7	127.1	49.9	15.9	73.2	21.5	25.3	78.4	90.4	24.9
November	928.8	595.2	466.5	211.9	162.0	142.9	111.7	128.7	50.5	16.0	74.4	21.6	25.4	78.7	91.9	25.0
December	939.2	605.5	474.3	215.8	165.1	146.2	112.3	131.1	51.2	16.1	74.8	21.7	24.1	79.2	92.0	25.3
1972																
January	948.1	613.4	479.0	218.3	166.5	147.1	113.5	134.4	51.9	14.8	75.7	21.8	26.1	79.7	92.1	27.3
February	959.2	620.5	485.6	221.1	169.5	150.0	114.4	134.9	52.6	15.0	75.0	21.9	26.2	80.3	95.4	27.6
March	965.6	624.0	489.4	223.5	171.7	150.1	115.8	134.6	53.2	15.4	75.7	22.0	26.1	80.9	95.9	27.6
April	972.0	627.9	492.6	224.7	172.9	150.6	117.3	135.3	53.8	16.6	77.0	22.2	26.2	81.6	94.4	27.7
May	978.1	630.5	494.7	225.9	173.6	150.9	118.0	135.8	54.4	17.2	77.5	22.4	26.5	82.4	95.0	27.8
June	971.9	633.9	497.7	226.4	174.6	152.6	118.7	136.1	55.0	17.9	75.1	22.7	26.6	83.3	95.2	27.8
July	989.8	636.1	499.1	226.1	174.3	153.0	120.0	137.0	55.6	18.7	78.2	22.6	27.0	84.4	95.8	28.7
August	1,002.4	642.8	504.4	229.3	176.5	154.2	120.9	138.4	56.2	19.7	80.1	22.7	27.1	85.5	96.3	28.1
September	1,010.5	648.6	509.2	231.8	178.4	155.0	122.4	139.5	56.8	20.8	79.6	22.8	27.2	86.5	96.3	28.2
October	1,032.6	656.2	516.2	234.9	180.7	157.2	124.1	140.0	57.4	22.5	82.6	22.8	27.5	87.8	104.3	28.4
November	1,046.5	661.9	520.6	237.4	183.2	158.5	124.7	141.4	58.0	23.2	84.6	22.8	27.6	88.7	108.2	28.6
December	1,054.4	668.2	526.3	239.4	185.3	160.7	126.1	142.0	58.6	23.6	85.6	22.9	28.0	89.6	106.6	28.7
1973																
January	1,056.7	676.1	532.0	243.1	187.0	161.8	127.1	144.0	59.0	22.4	84.9	23.0	28.0	90.2	107.7	34.7
February	1,067.6	684.2	539.3	247.0	190.4	163.9	128.4	144.9	59.6	23.0	84.7	23.2	28.4	91.1	108.3	34.9
March	1,076.9	689.2	543.7	248.2	191.4	165.7	129.8	145.5	60.2	24.3	84.1	23.4	28.4	92.2	109.9	35.0
April	1,085.0	695.3	548.7	250.4	193.5	166.9	131.4	146.6	60.9	27.3	82.9	21.8	29.1	93.1	109.7	35.2
May	1,098.0	699.9	552.7	252.4	194.5	168.3	131.9	147.2	61.6	28.9	83.8	24.3	29.2	94.4	111.4	35.4
June	1,107.3	705.5	557.7	254.8	195.6	169.9	133.0	147.8	62.3	30.1	84.1	24.0	29.6	95.1	111.2	35.5
July	1,114.9	711.4	562.9	257.5	197.6	170.8	134.6	148.6	63.0	29.7	84.8	22.7	29.9	96.5	110.9	36.0
August	1,125.0	715.1	565.6	257.8	197.8	172.4	135.4	149.6	63.8	31.5	84.6	22.4	30.5	100.3	112.9	36.1
September	1,136.7	721.7	571.5	260.5	199.5	173.9	137.1	150.2	64.5	33.3	84.8	22.4	30.7	101.8	113.6	36.3
October	1,153.5	728.5	576.1	263.3	202.0	175.0	137.8	152.4	65.3	39.1	84.9	23.3	30.9	102.9	114.7	36.3
November	1,166.6	736.7	583.3	266.6	204.2	177.2	139.5	153.4	66.2	40.0	85.5	23.5	31.2	104.3	115.9	36.6
December	1,173.3	740.7	586.6	268.6	205.3	177.5	140.5	154.1	67.0	38.8	85.5	23.6	32.3	105.8	116.2	36.6
1974																
January	1,175.9	744.1	589.3	268.9	205.4	179.3	141.1	154.8	67.9	33.8	86.4	23.5	32.2	107.3	120.1	39.3
February	1,182.3	748.3	592.8	270.6	205.7	179.8	142.4	155.5	68.8	30.7	87.8	23.5	32.4	108.9	121.3	39.5
March	1,187.8	751.8	595.5	271.1	206.7	180.9	143.5	156.3	69.7	27.9	89.1	23.5	32.9	110.6	122.3	39.7
April	1,194.3	756.6	599.6	272.2	207.7	183.0	144.4	157.0	70.7	23.2	88.7	21.7	33.0	112.5	127.8	39.9
May	1,209.0	766.0	607.9	275.9	211.1	185.3	146.7	158.1	71.7	21.4	90.0	23.4	33.3	114.2	129.4	40.3
June	1,220.1	774.6	613.9	278.1	213.2	186.8	148.9	160.7	72.7	20.7	90.0	23.3	33.6	115.7	130.1	40.5
July	1,236.5	780.9	616.8	278.6	214.7	188.6	149.6	164.2	73.7	22.4	91.8	23.1	33.5	116.9	135.1	40.9
August	1,243.3	783.3	621.7	281.4	215.9	189.2	151.1	161.6	74.8	22.9	92.6	23.0	33.4	118.4	135.9	41.0
September	1,253.4	789.1	627.0	282.8	217.1	191.5	152.7	162.0	75.8	23.6	92.4	22.9	33.6	119.9	137.3	41.3
October	1,265.6	795.1	629.9	284.2	218.3	192.5	153.2	165.2	77.0	25.4	91.5	22.8	33.6	121.8	139.9	41.4
November	1,266.0	790.6	623.8	277.6	215.0	192.4	153.8	166.8	78.1	25.4	91.3	22.7	33.5	123.1	142.2	41.0
December	1,273.0	791.2	623.1	276.0	211.3	192.0	155.1	168.1	79.3	24.7	92.2	22.6	33.2	124.2	146.7	41.0
1975																
January	1,276.8	792.3	623.5	274.6	207.8	192.7	156.3	168.8	80.5	21.6	94.3	22.4	33.0	125.1	149.7	42.1
February	1,281.2	790.0	619.8	269.7	204.8	192.2	157.9	170.2	81.7	20.7	94.5	22.3	32.9	125.7	155.1	41.8
March	1,285.2	792.7	620.9	269.1	204.8	192.4	159.3	171.8	82.9	20.4	93.4	22.2	32.8	126.0	156.6	41.8
April	1,291.8	793.5	620.3	268.6	205.3	192.4	159.4	173.1	84.2	21.0	94.6	22.2	32.7	125.4	160.0	41.8
May	1,304.6	800.6	626.3	270.9	206.6	194.5	161.0	174.3	85.5	21.6	95.9	22.1	32.6	125.7	162.6	42.1
June	1,336.1	806.3	631.0	272.5	208.0	196.2	162.4									

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements							Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
		All industries	Private industries					Government								
			Total	Goods-producing		Distributive	Service									
				Total	Manufacturing											
1977																
January	1,553.0	939.3	743.7	322.7	249.4	228.6	192.4	195.6	116.3	18.6	124.8	22.0	42.0	150.9	188.8	49.8
February	1,570.6	950.5	754.0	328.3	253.4	232.4	193.2	196.5	118.1	18.5	125.6	21.9	42.6	153.0	190.6	50.3
March	1,585.4	959.5	762.2	333.3	256.5	234.3	194.6	197.4	119.8	18.0	126.6	21.7	43.2	154.9	192.3	50.6
April	1,597.8	969.8	771.5	338.1	259.7	236.8	196.6	198.3	121.4	16.3	128.2	20.0	43.6	156.2	193.3	51.0
May	1,611.1	981.5	782.1	342.6	263.8	240.1	199.4	199.4	123.0	15.7	129.3	20.8	43.5	158.0	191.0	51.5
June	1,622.2	990.6	790.2	347.6	267.5	241.9	200.7	200.5	124.6	15.2	128.7	20.4	44.6	159.9	190.1	51.9
July	1,641.6	999.5	797.5	349.9	269.5	244.6	203.0	201.9	126.2	14.5	132.1	19.9	45.3	161.7	194.7	52.3
August	1,655.6	1,005.4	801.9	351.5	271.3	245.1	205.4	203.5	127.8	14.7	132.8	19.7	45.6	163.9	198.1	52.5
September	1,671.7	1,016.8	812.1	356.0	273.9	248.1	208.0	204.8	129.4	16.2	132.8	19.6	45.9	166.5	197.5	53.0
October	1,691.6	1,030.5	822.0	359.2	276.3	251.3	211.5	208.4	131.0	19.2	132.9	19.3	46.3	170.0	196.0	53.5
November	1,714.9	1,038.5	828.2	361.7	278.0	253.5	213.1	210.2	132.5	21.1	136.5	19.5	46.8	172.6	201.1	53.7
December	1,730.0	1,044.7	833.4	361.8	281.2	256.1	215.5	211.3	133.9	21.6	139.9	20.0	47.3	175.0	201.5	53.8
1978																
January	1,736.4	1,051.5	838.8	361.7	281.1	257.8	219.2	212.7	135.2	20.8	137.4	21.3	47.9	176.8	202.4	56.9
February	1,753.4	1,062.2	848.4	366.5	285.1	261.1	220.8	213.8	136.7	20.3	139.6	21.7	48.2	179.1	202.9	57.3
March	1,777.2	1,078.0	863.5	374.4	290.1	265.2	223.9	214.5	138.1	20.3	142.3	21.8	48.6	181.6	204.4	57.9
April	1,803.2	1,096.3	880.7	385.0	293.6	268.5	227.2	215.7	139.7	21.9	146.7	20.8	48.9	184.2	203.3	58.7
May	1,820.3	1,104.0	887.1	387.6	295.3	270.8	228.8	216.9	141.1	22.7	148.4	20.9	49.3	186.8	206.1	59.0
June	1,839.4	1,118.2	900.0	392.8	298.4	274.3	232.8	218.2	142.6	22.9	150.0	21.3	50.0	189.4	204.6	59.6
July	1,861.9	1,128.1	908.4	396.7	301.4	275.8	235.9	219.7	144.1	22.6	149.8	22.7	50.7	191.7	212.2	60.1
August	1,880.3	1,136.3	915.5	399.2	303.1	278.4	237.8	220.8	145.7	22.2	152.9	23.2	51.8	194.5	214.1	60.4
September	1,896.1	1,147.4	925.5	403.7	306.7	280.9	240.9	221.9	147.2	21.9	153.5	23.6	52.5	197.6	213.2	60.9
October	1,918.9	1,164.7	939.2	408.7	310.7	285.9	244.6	225.5	148.8	20.1	154.9	23.4	53.0	201.0	214.4	61.6
November	1,935.8	1,174.8	948.0	414.8	315.6	287.8	245.4	226.9	150.3	20.9	153.1	23.8	53.5	204.6	216.7	62.0
December	1,956.4	1,187.4	959.3	419.5	319.9	292.2	247.6	228.1	151.8	21.9	153.5	24.4	54.2	208.3	217.5	62.5
1979																
January	1,977.1	1,198.0	967.6	421.9	322.3	294.7	251.0	230.4	153.1	24.8	154.0	26.0	54.6	212.6	221.4	67.5
February	1,994.9	1,208.6	978.2	426.0	325.0	297.2	255.0	230.4	154.7	25.4	155.9	26.2	55.5	216.4	220.3	68.0
March	2,018.6	1,223.2	991.5	432.6	328.9	300.9	257.9	231.7	156.3	25.5	158.0	25.8	55.9	219.9	222.7	68.7
April	2,022.6	1,225.0	991.4	431.8	327.4	298.7	260.9	233.6	158.0	23.2	157.5	22.1	56.3	222.9	226.3	68.8
May	2,041.5	1,235.8	1,002.5	438.4	332.4	302.5	261.7	233.3	159.7	23.4	158.7	23.1	56.9	226.3	226.9	69.3
June	2,059.4	1,250.1	1,015.5	442.5	335.5	307.4	265.7	234.6	161.5	23.4	159.7	22.7	57.3	229.7	224.8	69.9
July	2,090.0	1,261.1	1,024.4	445.8	337.9	308.8	269.8	236.7	163.3	24.2	159.5	22.5	57.6	232.2	240.1	70.5
August	2,109.7	1,269.3	1,031.0	446.6	337.4	312.0	272.3	238.4	165.1	23.9	162.9	22.9	57.9	236.5	242.1	70.8
September	2,125.9	1,281.9	1,042.6	451.5	341.0	315.4	275.6	239.3	167.0	23.6	161.3	20.9	58.4	241.6	242.7	71.4
October	2,154.5	1,292.5	1,048.5	453.6	342.7	317.6	277.3	244.0	168.8	23.7	163.3	25.7	59.0	248.1	245.2	71.8
November	2,178.5	1,305.2	1,059.2	455.5	343.3	322.5	281.3	246.0	170.7	22.6	163.4	27.0	59.6	254.5	247.8	72.3
December	2,205.3	1,318.6	1,071.5	461.9	348.2	324.3	285.2	247.2	172.8	20.8	165.5	28.5	60.1	261.2	250.8	72.9
1980																
January	2,234.8	1,326.4	1,076.9	463.1	349.1	325.9	287.8	249.5	175.1	17.5	169.0	31.3	61.3	271.1	258.6	75.6
February	2,248.8	1,338.0	1,086.8	466.5	351.5	328.3	291.9	251.2	177.2	14.7	166.1	31.8	61.3	276.6	259.0	75.9
March	2,260.7	1,350.6	1,097.7	468.8	354.2	332.0	297.0	252.9	179.2	11.7	161.9	32.2	62.4	280.4	257.2	75.8
April	2,258.4	1,349.5	1,094.5	465.7	351.5	330.6	298.3	255.0	181.0	5.4	159.9	33.2	63.4	281.3	259.9	75.3
May	2,265.4	1,353.2	1,095.2	463.1	349.0	331.4	300.7	258.0	182.8	4.2	158.5	31.6	64.2	282.8	263.4	75.4
June	2,282.5	1,361.1	1,101.6	462.8	348.0	332.2	306.6	259.5	184.7	5.0	160.1	31.9	64.9	283.5	267.3	76.0
July	2,314.9	1,364.2	1,102.9	460.2	346.8	334.6	308.1	261.3	186.5	10.8	162.2	30.5	64.6	279.2	293.5	76.6
August	2,336.2	1,381.7	1,118.8	469.8	354.1	337.1	311.9	262.9	188.2	13.4	162.7	28.2	64.5	281.7	293.6	77.8
September	2,366.1	1,395.0	1,130.9	475.9	358.6	340.3	314.7	264.1	190.0	15.7	166.0	27.1	64.5	286.6	299.5	78.4
October	2,409.8	1,420.1	1,148.2	483.3	364.6	346.4	318.5	271.9	191.7	18.5	169.0	28.5	64.8	298.0	298.5	79.4
November	2,439.6	1,438.7	1,165.0	491.2	371.0	349.7	324.0	273.7	193.4	20.0	168.1	27.7	65.4	304.9	296.6	80.2
December	2,470.0	1,450.9	1,175.7	497.5	375.7	351.4	326.8	275.3	194.9	20.6	169.8	35.5	66.2	311.2	301.5	80.7
1981																
January	2,491.7	1,465.5	1,188.3	500.7	377.4	356.5	331.1	277.1	196.3	19.4	173.7	39.9	67.4	317.0	302.0	89.5
February	2,508.7	1,473.2	1,194.7	498.8	375.7	360.1	335.8	278.5	197.8	19.3	173.3	39.6	68.6	322.3	304.4	89.8
March	2,531.4	1,484.8	1,205.0	504.7	380.4	361.9	338.4	279.7	199.4	19.3	174.2	39.2	69.7	327.2	308.1	90.3
April	2,530.0	1,493.7	1,212.9	507.5	385.1	365.1	340.3	280.7	201.0	18.7	164.0	38.3	71.3	327.3	306.6	90.7
May	2,547.1	1,500.7	1,218.8	510.1	388.4	365.5	343.2	281.9	202.6	18.0	162.2	38.0	72.6	334.4	308.4	91.1
June	2,571.4	1,512.0	1,229.0	515.7	390.2	367.8	345.5	283.1	204.1	20.4	160.9	38.0	73.8	344.1	309.5	91.6
July	2,629.0	1,522.5	1,238.1	519.8	391.4	369.3	349.0	284.3	205.7	24.5	164.9	38.2	75.2	364.4	326.2	92.5
August	2,656.7	1,537.6	1,252.1	523.9	394.2	373.2	355.1	285.5	207.2	24.9	165.7	38.7	75.6	373.6	326.8	93.3
September	2,671.3	1,543.9	1,254.8	523.2	393.3	376.0	355.7	289.2	208.7	24.1	165.7	39.5	76.5	379.6	327.1	93.5
October	2,675.1	1,554.0	1,259.8	525.3	394.3	374.6	359.9	294.1	210.2	19.7	162.8	41.5	77.2	377.3	326.6	94.1
November	2,689.3	1,560.1	1,264.6	523.9	391.9	376.7	364.0	295.5	211.8	18.0	163.1	42.1	77.7	380.6	330.2	94.4
December	2,690.9	1,558.7	1,261.8	520.9	389.2	375.7	365.2	296.9	213.4	16.6	160.6	42.4	78.0	384.5	331.1	94.3
1982																
January	2,695.4	1,567.2	1,268.1	520.8	389.3	378.3	369.0	299.1	215.2	16.2	153.9	42.1	77.0	389.7	331.9	97.8
February	2,712.8	1,575.7	1,275.6	522.9	391.4	381.0	371.7	300.1	216.7	15.4	155.3	41.7	76.4	394.2	335.7	98.3
March	2,720.0	1,576.6	1,274.9	521.3	389.7	380.5	373.1	301.7	218.2	14.7	156.2	41.0	76.0	398.8	336.8	98.3
April	2,739.5	1,577.3	1,274.4	517.8	387.3											

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements							Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
		All industries	Private industries				Government	Farm		Nonfarm						
			Total	Goods-producing		Distributive					Service					
				Total	Manufacturing											
1984																
January	3,116.9	1,781.1	1,444.9	562.4	428.2	429.2	453.3	336.2	251.2	16.7	204.9	37.5	87.7	465.4	387.2	114.6
February	3,155.2	1,793.3	1,454.7	569.2	432.9	430.0	455.5	338.6	253.4	21.3	218.8	37.1	89.1	470.8	386.9	115.3
March	3,184.0	1,805.9	1,465.1	572.1	435.6	432.9	460.1	340.8	255.5	23.4	222.3	36.6	90.2	477.4	388.8	116.0
April	3,220.4	1,828.3	1,485.7	578.6	440.3	439.5	467.7	342.6	257.4	22.0	227.2	35.0	90.9	485.9	391.0	117.2
May	3,233.4	1,832.7	1,488.4	581.2	441.2	439.4	467.8	344.3	259.4	22.3	225.8	35.1	90.9	494.3	390.4	117.4
June	3,266.0	1,851.2	1,505.2	587.2	444.5	445.0	472.9	346.1	261.3	22.2	228.0	36.0	91.0	503.3	391.4	118.4
July	3,294.4	1,866.4	1,517.7	590.2	448.0	449.0	478.5	348.7	263.2	21.2	225.4	38.4	90.7	516.5	391.6	119.2
August	3,328.1	1,873.8	1,522.3	594.2	450.9	448.7	479.4	351.5	265.1	21.1	238.4	40.1	90.5	523.9	394.6	119.4
September	3,360.3	1,891.4	1,537.7	595.4	452.4	453.8	488.5	353.7	267.0	21.4	244.9	41.8	91.5	529.2	393.6	120.3
October	3,350.1	1,893.6	1,538.8	596.9	454.4	453.7	488.1	354.8	268.8	22.3	222.9	43.9	92.0	529.8	397.2	120.3
November	3,377.3	1,909.8	1,553.6	600.8	456.9	459.5	493.2	356.2	270.6	22.7	224.9	46.2	92.5	532.5	399.2	121.1
December	3,411.7	1,927.6	1,569.8	605.2	459.9	462.3	502.2	357.8	272.3	23.0	227.4	46.0	93.0	534.9	409.4	121.9
1985																
January	3,426.6	1,932.8	1,569.8	608.4	461.9	461.5	499.9	363.0	274.0	23.4	241.0	42.6	94.6	536.5	411.8	130.2
February	3,444.9	1,942.2	1,576.8	607.7	459.2	464.9	504.1	365.3	275.6	23.3	244.3	41.6	95.2	538.7	414.5	130.5
March	3,470.2	1,963.0	1,596.1	620.0	470.7	468.1	507.9	367.0	277.2	22.9	244.2	40.9	95.9	540.9	416.9	131.7
April	3,475.3	1,964.4	1,593.0	613.3	462.6	468.7	511.0	371.4	278.8	21.5	243.6	40.4	96.4	544.5	417.3	131.6
May	3,486.5	1,974.2	1,604.5	615.9	464.5	473.2	515.4	369.7	280.3	20.9	242.7	40.2	96.9	545.8	417.8	132.3
June	3,506.2	1,992.5	1,621.3	618.5	466.8	477.5	525.4	371.2	281.8	20.4	242.5	40.2	97.6	546.0	418.5	133.4
July	3,515.9	1,994.0	1,620.1	618.8	467.4	476.7	524.7	373.8	283.2	19.8	245.8	41.1	98.0	541.5	425.8	133.4
August	3,527.5	2,008.2	1,631.7	622.4	469.6	479.2	530.2	376.5	284.6	19.9	245.3	41.1	98.3	542.7	421.7	134.3
September	3,540.9	2,024.6	1,645.5	624.0	469.8	483.5	538.0	379.1	286.0	20.2	245.3	31.5	98.7	545.7	424.3	135.3
October	3,576.8	2,035.6	1,655.6	630.2	476.1	484.5	541.0	380.0	287.5	21.9	250.6	39.5	99.1	552.8	425.9	136.0
November	3,585.8	2,044.6	1,661.5	629.6	475.2	487.0	544.8	383.2	288.7	22.1	250.6	31.1	99.7	557.9	427.5	136.6
December	3,623.6	2,068.8	1,683.9	634.1	478.0	493.2	556.6	384.9	289.8	21.9	250.2	38.8	99.8	563.3	429.2	138.3
1986																
January	3,630.1	2,065.1	1,679.3	634.1	477.9	492.2	553.1	385.7	290.6	20.3	248.2	37.4	101.8	571.0	437.9	142.1
February	3,647.7	2,073.1	1,685.3	631.6	476.2	493.5	560.2	387.8	291.7	19.9	251.5	36.5	103.4	575.3	439.1	142.7
March	3,674.8	2,089.1	1,699.3	637.6	483.1	495.7	566.0	389.8	293.0	19.7	255.9	35.8	104.5	578.3	442.5	143.9
April	3,674.3	2,084.9	1,693.6	633.3	477.5	494.4	565.9	391.3	294.5	19.3	255.5	35.7	105.6	579.0	443.5	143.7
May	3,686.6	2,092.2	1,699.4	633.8	478.9	496.2	569.4	392.9	295.9	20.0	254.8	34.8	106.3	580.3	446.4	144.3
June	3,703.7	2,103.2	1,708.8	632.7	478.1	499.1	576.9	394.4	297.4	21.3	256.2	33.7	107.1	581.0	448.7	145.0
July	3,721.3	2,111.8	1,715.1	634.0	479.1	501.5	579.7	396.7	298.9	24.9	255.3	32.0	107.3	580.8	455.9	145.6
August	3,734.6	2,126.1	1,727.0	637.5	481.5	503.8	585.7	399.1	300.5	26.1	257.5	30.7	107.4	581.0	451.8	146.5
September	3,752.0	2,133.0	1,731.8	637.2	481.3	506.1	588.4	401.2	302.1	26.8	265.2	29.3	107.5	581.1	453.8	146.9
October	3,756.6	2,151.7	1,747.8	644.3	487.3	508.7	594.8	404.0	303.6	25.8	254.1	26.6	107.5	580.0	455.4	148.0
November	3,770.6	2,167.5	1,760.8	641.6	483.3	514.5	604.7	406.7	305.5	26.0	251.2	25.4	107.6	580.7	455.7	148.9
December	3,797.0	2,175.0	1,765.5	644.3	484.7	514.0	607.2	409.5	307.4	26.2	261.6	28.3	107.4	582.2	458.1	149.2
1987																
January	3,823.8	2,189.7	1,777.1	646.3	487.2	515.3	615.6	412.6	310.0	26.6	265.1	30.9	108.8	584.7	460.6	152.6
February	3,854.0	2,208.1	1,794.4	648.4	488.9	522.3	623.7	413.7	311.9	27.1	268.1	33.0	108.5	587.5	463.4	153.6
March	3,878.7	2,223.4	1,808.8	654.8	494.1	523.9	630.1	414.5	313.8	27.7	270.3	34.2	108.6	590.9	464.2	154.4
April	3,886.7	2,228.8	1,811.9	650.0	489.5	528.1	633.7	416.9	315.3	28.7	269.5	30.2	108.6	595.0	465.3	154.8
May	3,922.0	2,247.3	1,828.0	654.4	492.1	531.8	641.7	419.4	317.0	29.2	272.6	30.5	109.7	599.5	472.0	155.7
June	3,937.2	2,256.5	1,834.7	655.9	493.0	532.9	645.9	421.8	318.6	29.4	274.1	31.9	110.5	604.4	467.9	156.1
July	3,961.6	2,264.7	1,841.9	657.8	495.1	536.8	647.3	422.8	320.1	28.8	277.2	35.9	111.7	609.9	469.7	156.7
August	3,988.9	2,291.5	1,867.7	663.5	499.2	543.0	661.2	423.9	321.7	29.0	278.5	37.9	113.0	615.7	469.8	158.2
September	4,016.6	2,297.4	1,872.5	667.3	503.3	545.6	669.7	424.9	323.1	29.4	278.7	39.6	114.4	621.9	470.4	158.4
October	4,057.6	2,320.9	1,892.8	671.5	505.1	546.8	674.5	428.1	324.7	30.1	279.7	40.7	115.7	632.3	472.7	159.3
November	4,082.4	2,338.2	1,906.5	675.2	507.3	549.7	681.5	431.7	326.1	29.8	280.7	41.9	117.1	636.5	472.4	160.2
December	4,130.4	2,375.9	1,939.5	676.7	508.5	549.0	713.9	436.3	327.3	32.4	283.4	43.0	117.9	638.2	474.4	162.2
1988																
January	4,132.5	2,363.1	1,923.8	683.2	513.3	556.6	684.0	439.3	328.0	33.2	292.9	44.8	120.7	633.4	487.8	171.5
February	4,155.3	2,381.1	1,939.4	687.6	516.0	561.6	690.2	441.7	329.2	32.9	296.5	45.1	121.3	633.2	488.4	172.5
March	4,182.6	2,394.7	1,950.8	698.8	525.8	559.8	692.3	443.9	330.6	32.6	300.4	44.7	122.6	633.6	496.8	173.4
April	4,206.5	2,420.4	1,974.6	699.0	522.9	568.2	707.4	445.8	332.2	29.7	306.5	42.4	124.4	632.9	492.9	174.9
May	4,223.1	2,432.4	1,984.3	701.5	525.4	569.6	717.3	448.1	333.7	25.8	309.8	41.5	126.2	635.6	493.6	175.5
June	4,253.6	2,451.3	2,001.1	706.4	528.9	574.2	720.4	450.2	335.3	24.8	315.0	40.7	128.2	640.0	495.0	176.7
July	4,288.6	2,470.7	2,018.5	710.3	531.4	580.0	728.2	452.2	337.0	30.3	315.3	38.8	130.1	647.8	496.7	177.9
August	4,305.4	2,472.0	2,017.7	709.4	530.7	578.9	729.4	454.3	338.7	29.3	318.3	39.0	132.5	654.5	499.0	177.9
September	4,332.2	2,486.5	2,031.1	714.4	535.0	582.6	734.1	455.4	340.5	24.4	321.3	42.1	134.3	661.7	500.3	178.8
October	4,368.6	2,517.1	2,059.7	725.3	545.3	588.8	745.5	457.5	342.3	13.5	322.4</					

Table 2.8.—Personal Income by Type of Income: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal income	Wage and salary disbursements							Other labor income	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments to persons	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
		All industries	Private industries				Government	Farm		Nonfarm						
			Total	Goods-producing		Distributive					Service					
				Total	Manu- facturing											
1991																
January	4,987.9	2,786.4	2,247.7	746.3	558.4	637.1	864.3	538.8	403.0	26.8	344.4	53.9	168.9	776.5	640.4	212.5
February	4,999.4	2,784.7	2,243.6	742.3	554.6	634.4	866.9	541.1	404.8	26.4	347.3	53.7	173.9	774.1	646.9	212.3
March	5,012.3	2,788.3	2,245.5	738.9	553.6	638.0	868.5	542.8	406.8	26.4	348.5	54.1	175.3	772.7	652.8	212.6
April	5,038.6	2,795.1	2,252.1	740.0	555.3	638.5	873.6	543.1	409.3	28.0	352.7	55.8	176.5	774.2	659.9	212.9
May	5,059.0	2,804.7	2,261.1	742.1	558.1	642.8	876.3	543.6	411.6	27.9	355.4	56.5	178.2	774.1	664.2	213.5
June	5,094.6	2,833.4	2,287.7	746.1	562.0	651.8	889.8	545.7	414.0	27.1	357.9	57.1	179.4	773.8	667.3	215.4
July	5,089.8	2,822.3	2,274.5	747.3	564.2	645.4	881.8	547.8	416.4	24.0	360.5	57.0	180.4	774.5	670.0	215.3
August	5,105.3	2,831.7	2,286.2	749.4	566.5	648.5	888.3	545.4	418.9	23.5	360.2	57.6	180.9	773.5	674.6	215.6
September	5,135.3	2,853.2	2,306.3	751.7	568.3	654.5	900.2	546.9	421.5	23.9	363.0	58.3	181.9	771.6	679.2	217.3
October	5,135.4	2,845.1	2,296.8	750.4	568.8	650.3	896.1	548.3	424.1	26.3	363.5	53.8	181.6	767.5	690.1	216.6
November	5,156.5	2,858.8	2,307.8	749.2	569.6	654.1	904.4	551.0	427.0	27.5	365.9	59.6	181.4	765.3	688.5	217.4
December	5,210.2	2,887.1	2,334.1	752.4	570.7	660.4	921.3	553.0	429.9	28.8	374.2	60.1	180.6	763.3	705.2	219.1
1992																
January	5,241.1	2,885.6	2,327.0	749.2	567.8	658.6	919.3	558.6	433.3	30.9	387.1	58.8	179.2	762.1	726.1	221.9
February	5,284.5	2,922.2	2,360.2	752.5	572.4	669.9	937.9	562.0	436.4	32.0	389.4	59.1	178.5	760.7	730.4	224.2
March	5,304.8	2,932.3	2,368.0	756.8	574.7	670.2	941.0	564.3	439.4	31.4	391.2	60.0	178.1	759.3	737.7	224.7
April	5,330.0	2,938.8	2,373.0	759.4	577.3	670.4	943.3	565.8	442.2	32.2	397.4	62.4	178.2	759.3	744.5	225.0
May	5,355.3	2,955.3	2,388.1	762.7	580.6	675.5	949.8	567.2	445.2	32.6	400.4	63.8	178.9	757.1	748.1	226.0
June	5,371.3	2,963.2	2,395.1	763.8	581.3	674.6	956.7	568.2	448.1	35.8	399.7	65.2	180.8	753.9	751.0	226.5
July	5,383.5	2,969.3	2,401.0	764.4	583.1	676.3	960.3	568.3	451.1	33.4	404.8	65.8	183.4	747.7	755.0	226.9
August	5,373.4	2,991.6	2,422.9	765.3	582.8	683.5	974.1	568.7	454.0	33.2	403.7	28.7	186.6	744.3	759.6	228.3
September	5,415.2	2,991.2	2,420.4	764.0	583.1	684.8	971.5	570.9	456.9	33.0	402.1	65.0	189.5	741.6	764.2	228.2
October	5,464.0	3,009.2	2,433.4	766.3	583.2	685.2	982.0	575.8	459.9	33.1	415.1	73.7	192.8	739.8	769.5	229.2
November	5,484.3	3,027.4	2,456.7	769.0	585.7	691.3	996.4	570.8	462.7	32.6	417.6	76.7	196.4	738.4	763.0	230.5
December	5,677.1	3,204.7	2,633.0	814.9	630.0	722.0	1,096.2	571.7	465.4	31.8	412.0	80.1	201.3	737.5	771.6	227.3
1993																
January	5,461.7	2,973.9	2,387.2	747.9	566.2	677.8	961.5	586.7	467.8	29.3	427.2	84.7	190.5	738.7	782.5	232.9
February	5,470.9	2,976.2	2,396.1	752.0	567.8	677.4	966.6	580.1	470.5	29.2	427.8	87.3	192.1	737.6	783.6	233.4
March	5,464.8	2,967.9	2,388.3	748.0	564.9	673.4	966.9	579.6	473.2	29.9	424.2	82.1	194.0	735.8	790.6	233.0
April	5,575.0	3,060.5	2,480.1	779.5	594.0	691.9	1,008.6	580.4	476.2	33.7	429.9	89.3	195.8	732.6	793.2	235.9
May	5,607.5	3,088.2	2,505.5	779.9	591.7	700.1	1,025.5	582.7	478.9	34.6	431.7	90.3	198.0	729.9	793.5	237.7
June	5,603.2	3,077.4	2,493.8	778.5	591.3	695.7	1,019.5	583.6	481.7	34.9	428.4	91.2	200.8	727.1	798.8	237.0
July	5,609.2	3,091.4	2,507.9	782.6	593.6	700.4	1,024.9	583.5	484.4	25.5	433.5	85.0	203.4	723.5	800.5	238.0
August	5,640.1	3,112.7	2,527.6	784.6	595.1	703.8	1,039.3	585.1	487.0	20.8	434.4	93.0	206.2	720.8	804.6	239.4
September	5,641.6	3,111.1	2,522.4	790.3	600.9	701.4	1,030.7	588.8	489.6	22.5	429.7	94.4	209.4	718.3	805.8	239.3
October	5,669.0	3,124.6	2,536.3	792.4	600.5	705.5	1,038.3	588.3	491.8	27.4	434.8	95.6	212.8	715.3	807.0	240.3
November	5,693.2	3,132.2	2,543.4	796.8	604.0	704.0	1,042.5	588.8	494.5	35.7	436.5	97.5	215.6	713.8	808.2	240.9
December	5,883.4	3,306.0	2,715.1	834.3	638.3	736.5	1,144.3	590.9	497.5	38.0	442.5	99.8	216.9	713.2	815.4	245.8
1994																
January	5,656.4	3,133.0	2,537.7	792.9	598.0	712.6	1,032.2	595.3	501.6	40.9	398.4	78.9	217.8	712.5	822.0	248.7
February	5,725.4	3,123.8	2,526.3	794.4	597.8	709.0	1,023.0	597.5	504.1	41.0	440.8	105.9	219.4	714.0	824.6	248.1
March	5,759.4	3,144.6	2,545.2	802.4	604.7	716.8	1,026.0	599.3	506.1	39.9	444.4	109.3	222.2	716.8	825.7	249.5
April	5,832.1	3,211.5	2,609.9	815.6	614.6	730.2	1,064.1	601.6	507.1	36.1	442.8	110.3	226.1	721.3	828.6	251.7
May	5,870.6	3,238.9	2,632.3	820.7	618.4	735.8	1,075.8	606.6	508.2	33.9	446.8	112.0	229.5	726.7	828.2	253.4
June	5,879.5	3,235.8	2,632.8	823.6	620.7	739.0	1,070.1	603.0	509.0	31.8	447.2	113.6	233.0	733.2	829.4	253.4
July	5,904.8	3,252.5	2,648.7	828.6	623.7	742.6	1,077.5	603.8	509.4	29.2	443.1	114.0	236.8	741.8	832.6	254.6
August	5,932.2	3,258.3	2,653.1	831.6	626.3	743.5	1,077.9	605.3	509.6	27.6	448.5	116.3	240.4	750.1	836.5	255.0
September	5,968.7	3,278.2	2,671.4	832.2	629.3	749.1	1,085.1	606.7	509.5	26.4	452.8	118.3	243.8	758.8	837.3	256.3
October	6,026.8	3,316.0	2,707.6	842.6	633.3	761.2	1,103.8	608.4	509.5	26.5	454.1	116.0	246.9	771.9	844.7	258.8
November	6,034.9	3,313.4	2,705.3	847.2	636.7	758.5	1,099.6	608.1	508.6	25.6	457.0	115.2	249.8	778.8	845.4	258.7
December	6,065.5	3,334.3	2,723.3	851.0	640.2	762.6	1,109.7	611.1	507.1	24.4	459.8	114.3	251.0	783.4	851.3	260.1
1995																
January	6,095.0	3,353.0	2,735.2	850.8	640.6	766.8	1,117.6	617.8	503.9	22.4	465.7	116.9	248.5	782.5	865.9	264.0
February	6,109.6	3,363.9	2,744.8	853.1	641.0	768.5	1,123.2	619.1	502.2	21.3	467.0	117.0	248.0	784.8	870.3	264.8
March	6,125.1	3,372.8	2,753.5	854.6	641.7	769.9	1,128.9	619.3	500.6	20.4	468.8	116.8	248.6	787.1	875.3	265.4
April	6,148.4	3,396.1	2,776.2	859.3	645.5	777.2	1,139.8	619.8	499.7	19.8	467.9	115.2	249.6	790.1	876.9	267.0
May	6,157.8	3,392.3	2,772.1	855.9	642.9	774.7	1,141.4	620.2	498.5	19.6	471.9	115.0	250.8	792.0	884.4	266.7
June	6,183.6	3,414.2	2,791.7	860.1	644.9	780.6	1,151.0	622.5	497.3	19.6	475.6	115.1	252.0	793.4	884.5	268.2
July	6,203.7	3,434.0	2,810.8	865.7	649.3	784.0	1,161.1	623.2	496.1	19.3	476.5	115.1	250.2	793.6	888.2	269.4
August	6,223.4	3,444.9	2,821.0	867.0	649.6	787.8	1,166.2	623.9	495.0	20.3	480.6	116.4	250.5	794.7	891.2	270.1
September	6,250.7	3,462.7	2,838.2	871.7	652.3	791.6	1,174.9	624.5	493.9	21.9	480.4	118.3	254.8	795.9	894.0	271.2
October	6,278.2	3,477.3	2,851.4	874.0	653.2	792.3	1,185.1	625.9	492.9	25.5	481.7	118.2	257.7	798.2	898.9	272.1
November	6,304.4	3,488.8	2,861.6	876.4	654.9	795.3	1,190.0	627.2	492.0	27.4	484.0	124.7	263.5	798.9	897.9	272.8
December	6,331.3	3,496.2	2,867.3	874.4	654.1	796.5	1,196.4	628.9	491.2	29.0	485.9	126.6	273.1	799.0	903.5	273.3
1996																
January	6,352.5	3,499.8	2,868.4	871.4	648.4	794.2	1,202.8	631.4	490.5	29.6	486.6	127.7	280.1	796.2	914.6	2

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97

[Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars								Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita			
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)			Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹		
1959	394.0	42.8	351.2	324.7	318.1	6.1	0.5	26.5	1,623.8	1,983	9,167	177,130	7.6
1960	412.7	46.6	366.2	339.8	332.3	7.0	.5	26.4	1,664.8	2,026	9,210	180,760	7.2
1961	430.3	47.9	382.4	350.5	342.7	7.3	.5	31.9	1,720.0	2,081	9,361	183,742	8.3
1962	457.9	52.3	405.6	372.2	363.8	7.8	.5	33.5	1,803.5	2,174	9,666	186,590	8.3
1963	481.0	55.3	425.8	392.7	383.1	8.9	.7	33.1	1,871.5	2,249	9,886	189,300	7.8
1964	515.8	52.8	463.0	422.4	411.7	10.0	.7	40.5	2,006.9	2,412	10,456	191,927	8.8
1965	557.4	58.4	498.9	456.2	444.3	11.1	.8	42.7	2,131.0	2,567	10,965	194,347	8.6
1966	606.4	67.3	539.1	494.6	481.8	12.0	.8	44.5	2,244.6	2,742	11,417	196,599	8.3
1967	650.4	74.2	576.2	522.3	508.7	12.5	1.0	54.0	2,340.5	2,899	11,776	198,752	9.4
1968	714.5	88.3	626.2	573.6	558.7	13.8	1.0	52.7	2,448.2	3,119	12,196	200,745	8.4
1969	780.8	105.9	675.0	622.3	605.5	15.7	1.1	52.6	2,524.3	3,329	12,451	202,736	7.8
1970	841.1	104.6	736.5	667.0	648.9	16.8	1.3	69.5	2,630.0	3,591	12,823	205,089	9.4
1971	905.1	103.4	801.7	721.6	702.4	17.8	1.3	80.1	2,745.3	3,860	13,218	207,692	10.0
1972	994.3	125.6	868.6	791.7	770.7	19.6	1.4	76.9	2,874.3	4,138	13,692	209,924	8.9
1973	1,113.4	134.5	979.0	876.5	852.5	22.4	1.5	102.5	3,072.3	4,619	14,496	211,939	10.5
1974	1,225.6	153.3	1,072.3	957.9	932.4	24.2	1.3	114.3	3,051.9	5,013	14,268	213,898	10.7
1975	1,331.7	150.3	1,181.4	1,056.2	1,030.3	24.5	1.3	125.2	3,108.5	5,470	14,393	215,981	10.6
1976	1,475.4	175.5	1,299.9	1,177.8	1,149.8	26.6	1.3	122.1	3,243.5	5,960	14,873	218,086	9.4
1977	1,637.1	201.2	1,436.0	1,310.4	1,278.4	30.7	1.3	125.6	3,360.7	6,519	15,256	220,289	8.7
1978	1,848.3	233.5	1,614.8	1,469.4	1,430.4	37.5	1.5	145.4	3,527.5	7,253	15,845	222,629	9.0
1979	2,081.5	273.3	1,808.2	1,642.4	1,596.3	44.5	1.6	165.8	3,628.6	8,033	16,120	225,106	9.2
1980	2,323.9	304.2	2,019.8	1,814.1	1,762.9	49.4	1.8	205.6	3,658.0	8,869	16,063	227,726	10.2
1981	2,599.4	351.5	2,247.9	2,004.2	1,944.2	54.6	5.5	243.7	3,741.1	9,773	16,265	230,008	10.8
1982	2,768.4	361.6	2,406.8	2,144.6	2,079.3	58.8	6.5	262.2	3,791.7	10,364	16,328	232,218	10.9
1983	2,946.9	360.9	2,586.0	2,358.2	2,286.4	65.0	6.8	227.8	3,906.9	11,036	16,673	234,332	8.8
1984	3,274.8	387.2	2,887.6	2,581.1	2,498.4	75.0	7.7	306.5	4,207.6	12,215	17,799	236,394	10.6
1985	3,515.0	428.5	3,086.5	2,803.9	2,712.6	83.2	8.1	282.6	4,347.8	12,941	18,229	238,506	9.2
1986	3,712.4	449.9	3,262.5	2,994.7	2,895.2	90.6	9.0	267.8	4,486.6	13,555	18,641	240,682	8.2
1987	3,962.5	503.0	3,459.5	3,206.7	3,105.3	91.5	9.9	252.8	4,582.5	14,246	18,870	242,842	7.3
1988	4,272.1	519.7	3,752.4	3,460.1	3,356.6	92.9	10.6	292.3	4,784.1	15,312	19,522	245,061	7.8
1989	4,599.8	583.5	4,016.3	3,714.4	3,596.7	106.4	11.4	301.8	4,906.5	16,235	19,833	247,387	7.5
1990	4,903.2	609.6	4,293.6	3,959.3	3,831.5	115.8	12.0	334.3	5,014.2	17,176	20,058	249,981	7.8
1991	5,085.4	610.5	4,474.8	4,103.2	3,971.2	118.9	13.0	371.7	5,033.0	17,710	19,919	252,677	8.3
1992	5,390.4	635.8	4,754.6	4,340.9	4,209.7	118.7	12.5	413.7	5,189.3	18,616	20,318	255,403	8.7
1993	5,610.0	674.6	4,935.3	4,584.5	4,454.7	115.4	14.4	350.8	5,261.3	19,121	20,384	258,107	7.1
1994	5,888.0	722.6	5,165.4	4,849.9	4,716.4	117.9	15.6	315.5	5,397.2	19,820	20,709	260,616	6.1
1995	6,200.9	778.3	5,422.6	5,120.2	4,969.0	134.7	16.5	302.4	5,539.1	20,613	21,055	263,073	5.6
1996	6,547.4	869.7	5,677.7	5,406.6	5,237.5	149.9	18.2	272.1	5,677.7	21,385	21,385	265,504	4.8
1997	6,937.0	968.8	5,968.2	5,715.3	5,529.3	164.8	21.2	252.9	5,854.5	22,262	21,838	268,087	4.2
1959													
January	382.1	40.7	341.4	313.2	307.1	5.7	.4	28.2	1,590.6	1,942	9,047	175,818	8.3
February	384.5	41.2	343.3	316.7	310.5	5.8	.4	26.6	1,598.2	1,950	9,079	176,044	7.7
March	387.7	41.8	345.9	319.9	313.7	5.8	.4	26.0	1,609.7	1,962	9,132	176,274	7.5
April	391.0	42.1	348.8	319.5	313.2	5.9	.5	29.3	1,620.2	1,976	9,180	176,503	8.4
May	393.9	42.5	351.3	323.5	317.1	6.0	.5	27.8	1,631.2	1,988	9,230	176,723	7.9
June	396.3	42.7	353.6	325.7	319.2	6.1	.5	27.9	1,637.4	1,999	9,253	176,954	7.9
July	396.5	43.1	353.4	325.4	318.8	6.2	.5	28.0	1,632.9	1,994	9,215	177,208	7.9
August	395.0	43.0	351.9	327.9	321.2	6.3	.5	24.1	1,623.8	1,983	9,150	177,479	6.8
September	396.2	43.3	353.0	332.1	325.2	6.3	.5	20.9	1,624.5	1,986	9,139	177,755	5.9
October	397.8	43.6	354.2	330.7	323.8	6.4	.5	23.5	1,626.1	1,990	9,134	178,026	6.6
November	401.2	44.1	357.1	330.9	323.9	6.5	.5	26.2	1,638.3	2,003	9,190	178,273	7.3
December	405.7	44.8	360.8	331.0	323.9	6.6	.5	29.8	1,653.2	2,021	9,261	178,504	8.3
1960													
January	407.0	45.3	361.6	331.7	324.6	6.7	.4	29.9	1,657.7	2,015	9,235	179,492	8.3
February	407.7	45.8	361.9	333.5	326.4	6.7	.4	28.3	1,657.0	2,014	9,221	179,693	7.8
March	408.6	46.2	362.4	338.4	331.2	6.8	.4	24.0	1,658.3	2,015	9,218	179,898	6.6
April	411.3	46.3	365.0	344.9	337.6	6.9	.5	20.1	1,664.0	2,026	9,239	180,115	5.5
May	412.8	46.6	366.2	338.6	331.1	7.0	.5	27.6	1,667.5	2,031	9,247	180,333	7.5
June	413.1	46.6	366.5	338.7	331.2	7.0	.5	27.8	1,668.1	2,030	9,238	180,558	7.6
July	414.0	46.8	367.2	340.1	332.5	7.1	.5	27.1	1,668.2	2,031	9,226	180,808	7.4
August	414.5	47.1	367.4	340.4	332.8	7.1	.5	27.0	1,666.1	2,029	9,200	181,092	7.4
September	415.4	47.2	368.3	342.2	334.6	7.2	.5	26.1	1,669.0	2,030	9,201	181,383	7.1
October	417.2	47.1	370.2	344.3	336.6	7.2	.5	25.8	1,675.4	2,038	9,223	181,662	7.0
November	416.8	47.0	369.8	344.3	336.5	7.3	.5	25.5	1,667.8	2,033	9,168	181,919	6.9
December	414.6	46.8	367.8	340.3	332.5	7.3	.5	27.5	1,658.5	2,019	9,104	182,165	7.5
1961													
January	418.3	47.0	371.3	341.1	333.4	7.3	.5	30.2	1,674.0	2,036	9,178	182,404	8.1
February	420.3	47.1	373.2	342.7	334.9	7.3	.5	30.5	1,681.0	2,043	9,204	182,631	8.2
March	421.6	47.2	374.4	346.6	338.8	7.3	.5	27.7	1,687.3	2,047	9,227	182,867	7.4
April	422.2	47.4	374.8	346.5	338.8	7.3	.5	28.3	1,690.4	2,047	9,232	183,105	7.5
May	425.6	47.6	378.0	348.8	341.0	7.3	.5	29.2	1,703.4	2,062	9,291	183,335	7.7
June	430.1	47.7	382.3	349.8	342.0	7.3	.5	32.6	1,722.3	2,083	9,382	183,572	8.5
July	432.3	47.8	384.5	349.6	341.7	7.3	.5	34.9	1,728.5	2,092	9,403	183,825	9.1
August	432.9	48.1	384.8	351.1	343.3	7.3	.5	33.7	1,728.6	2,090	9,390	184,101	8.8
September	434.1	48.3	385.8	353.4									

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
 [Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars								Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita				
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal/ transfer payments to rest of (net)			Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹			
1963														
January	472.3	54.7	417.7	384.6	375.6	8.4	0.7	33.0	1,844.3	2,220	9,804	188,113	7.9	
February	470.1	54.7	415.4	383.6	374.5	8.4	.7	31.8	1,832.4	2,206	9,732	188,300	7.7	
March	471.8	55.0	416.8	385.3	376.1	8.4	.7	31.5	1,840.1	2,211	9,762	188,484	7.6	
April	473.2	54.6	418.7	386.7	377.5	8.6	.6	32.0	1,848.8	2,219	9,798	188,685	7.6	
May	476.0	55.1	420.9	387.6	378.3	8.7	.6	33.3	1,855.7	2,228	9,824	188,904	7.9	
June	479.7	55.3	424.4	392.2	382.8	8.8	.6	32.2	1,867.2	2,244	9,873	189,130	7.6	
July	480.8	55.2	425.6	395.1	385.5	9.0	.7	30.5	1,868.9	2,247	9,869	189,369	7.2	
August	483.4	55.3	428.1	397.1	387.4	9.1	.7	31.0	1,877.5	2,258	9,901	189,629	7.2	
September	486.5	55.4	431.2	396.4	386.6	9.1	.7	34.8	1,891.1	2,271	9,959	189,895	8.1	
October	490.4	55.7	434.7	397.0	387.1	9.2	.7	37.8	1,903.3	2,286	10,010	190,147	8.7	
November	491.9	55.8	436.0	400.5	390.5	9.3	.7	35.6	1,906.1	2,291	10,013	190,369	8.2	
December	496.4	56.3	440.1	405.9	395.8	9.5	.7	34.2	1,921.9	2,309	10,085	190,570	7.8	
1964														
January	499.5	56.8	442.8	408.0	397.9	9.4	.7	34.8	1,929.2	2,321	10,113	190,763	7.9	
February	502.0	57.5	444.5	411.4	401.2	9.5	.7	33.1	1,934.1	2,328	10,129	190,953	7.5	
March	504.6	49.3	455.3	413.1	402.9	9.6	.7	42.2	1,979.7	2,382	10,357	191,146	9.3	
April	507.8	49.9	457.9	414.3	403.9	9.7	.7	43.6	1,990.0	2,393	10,400	191,346	9.5	
May	510.9	50.6	460.3	420.0	409.5	9.8	.7	40.3	2,000.4	2,403	10,443	191,557	8.7	
June	513.7	51.0	462.8	423.1	412.5	9.9	.7	39.7	2,008.3	2,413	10,472	191,778	8.6	
July	516.9	51.6	465.2	426.8	416.0	10.1	.7	38.4	2,016.5	2,423	10,502	192,010	8.3	
August	521.1	52.5	468.5	429.8	418.8	10.2	.7	38.8	2,029.2	2,437	10,555	192,254	8.3	
September	524.1	52.9	471.2	428.7	417.7	10.3	.7	42.5	2,037.7	2,448	10,585	192,504	9.0	
October	525.1	53.4	471.7	431.8	420.7	10.3	.7	40.0	2,038.5	2,447	10,576	192,739	8.5	
November	529.0	53.9	475.0	428.6	417.5	10.4	.7	46.4	2,049.8	2,462	10,624	192,943	9.8	
December	534.9	54.7	480.2	433.5	422.1	10.6	.7	46.8	2,069.1	2,487	10,713	193,131	9.7	
1965														
January	538.4	57.2	481.2	436.9	425.6	10.6	.7	44.3	2,070.4	2,489	10,710	193,308	9.2	
February	538.6	57.4	481.2	443.9	432.5	10.6	.7	37.3	2,069.5	2,487	10,697	193,467	7.7	
March	541.8	58.5	483.3	445.9	434.5	10.7	.7	37.4	2,075.6	2,496	10,720	193,625	7.7	
April	545.3	60.4	485.0	450.0	438.3	10.9	.8	35.0	2,079.6	2,502	10,731	193,799	7.2	
May	549.5	58.0	491.5	450.7	438.9	11.1	.8	40.8	2,103.0	2,534	10,841	193,988	8.3	
June	552.8	59.1	493.7	448.6	436.5	11.2	.8	45.1	2,106.5	2,542	10,847	194,195	9.1	
July	556.9	57.7	499.2	454.4	442.3	11.3	.8	44.8	2,127.9	2,568	10,945	194,416	9.0	
August	559.5	57.5	501.9	457.9	445.7	11.3	.8	44.1	2,138.5	2,579	10,987	194,645	8.8	
September	574.5	58.1	516.4	465.6	453.4	11.4	.8	50.8	2,199.3	2,650	11,286	194,879	9.8	
October	571.8	58.2	513.6	472.2	459.9	11.4	.8	41.4	2,186.7	2,632	11,208	195,096	8.1	
November	577.2	58.9	518.3	472.9	460.6	11.5	.8	45.4	2,203.1	2,654	11,281	195,284	8.8	
December	582.3	60.1	522.2	475.6	463.3	11.6	.8	46.6	2,211.7	2,672	11,316	195,456	8.9	
1966														
January	584.3	61.3	523.0	479.2	466.8	11.6	.7	43.8	2,212.4	2,674	11,310	195,614	8.4	
February	589.2	62.3	526.9	484.4	471.9	11.7	.7	42.5	2,219.6	2,692	11,338	195,760	8.1	
March	593.4	63.6	529.8	489.3	476.8	11.8	.7	40.5	2,226.0	2,704	11,362	195,915	7.6	
April	595.3	65.4	529.9	491.4	478.7	11.9	.8	38.5	2,218.8	2,702	11,315	196,089	7.3	
May	598.0	66.6	531.4	487.7	474.9	12.0	.8	43.7	2,222.4	2,707	11,323	196,275	8.2	
June	602.7	67.5	535.2	490.2	477.4	12.1	.8	45.0	2,232.7	2,724	11,364	196,466	8.4	
July	606.7	68.3	538.5	495.4	482.4	12.1	.8	43.1	2,241.5	2,738	11,398	196,661	8.0	
August	612.3	68.8	543.5	498.0	485.0	12.1	.8	45.5	2,253.9	2,761	11,448	196,873	8.4	
September	617.8	69.5	548.3	504.0	491.1	12.1	.8	44.3	2,266.8	2,782	11,501	197,096	8.1	
October	622.3	70.5	551.8	503.2	490.2	12.2	.8	48.6	2,275.3	2,797	11,532	197,303	8.8	
November	627.0	72.0	555.0	505.1	492.0	12.3	.8	49.9	2,284.8	2,810	11,569	197,485	9.0	
December	627.9	72.4	555.5	507.0	493.8	12.4	.8	48.4	2,281.9	2,810	11,545	197,654	8.7	
1967														
January	633.6	72.6	561.0	509.5	496.2	12.4	.9	51.5	2,304.9	2,836	11,652	197,814	9.2	
February	634.7	72.3	562.3	508.2	495.0	12.4	.9	54.1	2,307.8	2,841	11,658	197,965	9.6	
March	638.9	72.0	566.9	511.0	497.8	12.4	.9	55.9	2,325.1	2,861	11,736	198,122	9.9	
April	639.4	71.8	567.6	517.1	503.3	12.4	1.3	50.6	2,324.1	2,863	11,721	198,287	8.9	
May	641.8	72.0	569.8	518.0	504.2	12.4	1.3	51.8	2,328.6	2,871	11,734	198,452	9.1	
June	646.4	72.6	573.8	522.6	508.8	12.5	1.3	51.2	2,337.1	2,889	11,766	198,627	8.9	
July	652.1	74.0	578.1	522.2	508.7	12.5	1.0	55.9	2,347.0	2,908	11,805	198,812	9.7	
August	656.9	75.2	581.7	525.4	511.8	12.6	1.0	56.4	2,354.6	2,923	11,831	199,012	9.7	
September	659.1	76.0	583.0	531.2	517.6	12.6	1.0	51.8	2,352.8	2,927	11,811	199,212	8.9	
October	660.7	76.2	584.4	527.8	514.2	12.7	.9	56.6	2,352.0	2,931	11,795	199,405	9.7	
November	666.8	77.2	589.7	533.1	519.4	12.8	.9	56.6	2,364.8	2,955	11,849	199,578	9.6	
December	674.1	78.1	596.1	540.9	527.2	12.8	.9	55.2	2,386.8	2,984	11,950	199,733	9.3	
1968														
January	678.8	78.9	599.8	546.6	532.7	13.0	.9	53.2	2,390.2	3,001	11,959	199,864	8.9	
February	686.7	80.1	606.6	549.5	535.4	13.1	.9	57.1	2,407.4	3,033	12,038	199,988	9.4	
March	694.9	80.5	614.4	560.4	546.1	13.3	.9	54.1	2,430.9	3,070	12,146	200,132	8.8	
April	700.6	81.7	618.9	560.3	545.9	13.5	.9	58.6	2,441.4	3,090	12,190	200,285	9.5	
May	706.7	83.2	623.6	566.2	551.7	13.6	.9	57.4	2,450.9	3,111	12,227	200,449	9.2	
June	712.1	83.9	628.2	572.9	558.2	13.8	.9	55.2	2,461.4	3,131	12,269	200,621	8.8	
July	718.9	89.9	628.9	580.1	565.1	13.9	1.1	48.8	2,456.9	3,132	12,235	200,802	7.8	
August	724.8	92.9	632.0	584.1	568.9	14.1	1.1	47.9	2,459.2	3,144	12,235	200,997	7.6	
September	730.3	96.6	633.7	585.4	570.1	14.2	1.1	48.3	2,457.5	3,150	12,215	201,193	7.6	
October	734.9	96.0	638.9	588.9	573.6	14.4	1.0	50.0	2,466.7	3,173	12,249	201,378	7.8	
November	740.4	97.2	643.1	594.2	578.6	14.6	1.0	49.0	2,474.5	3,191	12,278	201,544	7	

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
 [Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars							Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita			
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)			Current dollars			Chained (1996) dollars ¹
1970													
January	812.7	105.7	707.0	648.4	630.7	16.5	1.2	58.6	2,576.2	3,467	12,633	203,929	8.3
February	817.2	105.9	711.3	653.7	636.0	16.5	1.2	57.6	2,581.4	3,485	12,649	204,082	8.1
March	821.5	106.6	714.9	652.2	634.4	16.6	1.2	62.7	2,588.0	3,500	12,671	204,246	8.8
April	840.2	107.6	732.7	656.1	638.2	16.6	1.3	76.5	2,638.9	3,583	12,904	204,504	10.4
May	836.9	106.0	730.8	662.6	644.7	16.7	1.3	68.2	2,624.1	3,570	12,818	204,719	9.3
June	837.7	107.5	730.2	666.6	648.5	16.7	1.3	63.6	2,615.2	3,563	12,761	204,941	8.7
July	845.5	102.0	743.5	668.9	650.8	16.8	1.3	74.7	2,652.9	3,624	12,930	205,174	10.0
August	850.4	102.0	748.4	673.4	655.3	16.9	1.3	75.0	2,663.1	3,643	12,964	205,418	10.0
September	855.7	102.7	753.0	679.7	661.4	17.0	1.3	73.4	2,667.3	3,662	12,969	205,684	9.7
October	855.1	102.7	752.4	679.0	660.7	17.0	1.2	73.5	2,651.8	3,654	12,878	205,906	9.8
November	857.1	103.4	753.7	677.2	658.9	17.0	1.2	76.6	2,645.4	3,656	12,834	206,131	10.2
December	863.4	103.3	760.1	686.3	667.9	17.1	1.2	73.8	2,655.5	3,683	12,869	206,352	9.7
1971													
January	873.2	99.1	774.1	697.1	678.6	17.2	1.2	77.0	2,699.3	3,748	13,067	206,567	10.0
February	876.6	100.1	776.5	700.4	681.9	17.3	1.2	76.0	2,699.9	3,755	13,058	206,762	9.8
March	882.9	100.6	782.3	703.1	684.5	17.4	1.2	79.2	2,711.1	3,780	13,099	206,960	10.1
April	888.8	101.8	787.1	710.0	691.2	17.6	1.3	77.0	2,716.9	3,799	13,115	207,163	9.8
May	895.6	102.5	793.1	712.5	693.6	17.6	1.3	80.6	2,726.8	3,825	13,150	207,361	10.2
June	916.2	102.9	813.4	721.2	702.2	17.7	1.3	92.2	2,783.8	3,919	13,412	207,562	11.3
July	906.7	103.4	803.3	720.5	701.3	17.8	1.4	82.8	2,740.7	3,866	13,191	207,771	10.3
August	913.9	104.0	810.0	726.7	707.3	18.0	1.4	83.3	2,755.5	3,894	13,248	207,998	10.3
September	917.8	104.7	813.1	735.0	715.5	18.1	1.4	78.1	2,762.4	3,905	13,266	208,230	9.6
October	921.3	104.8	816.5	738.1	718.4	18.3	1.4	78.5	2,769.2	3,917	13,285	208,450	9.6
November	928.8	107.9	820.9	743.4	723.5	18.5	1.4	77.5	2,778.7	3,934	13,317	208,648	9.4
December	939.2	109.0	830.1	751.0	731.0	18.6	1.4	79.1	2,798.5	3,975	13,401	208,829	9.5
1972													
January	948.1	118.6	829.5	754.4	734.4	18.7	1.3	75.1	2,784.7	3,969	13,325	208,989	9.1
February	959.2	121.8	837.4	759.0	738.9	18.8	1.3	78.4	2,800.1	4,004	13,389	209,137	9.4
March	965.6	124.6	841.0	772.2	751.9	19.0	1.3	68.8	2,807.8	4,018	13,415	209,299	8.2
April	972.0	126.6	845.4	775.7	755.1	19.2	1.4	69.7	2,817.8	4,036	13,452	209,466	8.2
May	978.1	124.7	853.5	781.2	760.5	19.4	1.4	72.3	2,838.4	4,071	13,540	209,635	8.5
June	971.9	124.9	847.1	785.0	764.0	19.6	1.4	62.1	2,812.6	4,037	13,405	209,811	7.3
July	989.8	125.0	864.8	793.4	772.3	19.7	1.3	71.4	2,861.4	4,118	13,627	209,986	8.3
August	1,002.4	126.5	875.9	800.0	778.7	19.9	1.3	75.9	2,889.5	4,167	13,748	210,177	8.7
September	1,010.5	127.5	883.0	805.0	783.5	20.1	1.3	78.0	2,900.0	4,197	13,784	210,379	8.8
October	1,032.6	128.7	903.9	819.2	797.5	20.2	1.4	84.7	2,965.0	4,293	14,081	210,568	9.4
November	1,046.5	129.4	917.1	824.9	803.1	20.5	1.4	92.1	2,999.4	4,352	14,233	210,739	10.0
December	1,054.4	129.6	924.8	830.9	808.8	20.7	1.4	93.9	3,014.5	4,385	14,293	210,903	10.2
1973													
January	1,056.7	130.6	926.1	841.6	819.3	21.1	1.2	84.5	3,009.1	4,388	14,258	211,053	9.1
February	1,067.6	128.1	939.5	851.2	828.7	21.4	1.2	88.3	3,037.2	4,449	14,382	211,187	9.4
March	1,076.9	126.7	950.2	858.3	835.5	21.6	1.2	91.9	3,049.4	4,496	14,429	211,337	9.7
April	1,085.0	128.4	956.6	861.3	838.2	21.9	1.2	95.2	3,046.6	4,523	14,405	211,499	10.0
May	1,098.0	132.1	965.9	867.4	844.1	22.2	1.2	98.5	3,061.8	4,563	14,465	211,662	10.2
June	1,107.3	133.1	974.2	870.5	846.9	22.4	1.2	103.8	3,070.4	4,599	14,495	211,828	10.6
July	1,114.9	134.4	980.4	880.8	856.9	22.6	1.2	99.7	3,079.2	4,625	14,524	212,001	10.2
August	1,125.0	135.9	989.1	880.3	856.2	22.8	1.2	108.8	3,070.6	4,661	14,471	212,191	11.0
September	1,136.7	138.0	998.6	896.7	872.5	23.0	1.2	101.9	3,088.2	4,702	14,541	212,382	10.2
October	1,153.5	139.7	1,013.7	897.2	871.5	23.2	2.5	116.5	3,117.1	4,769	14,665	212,555	11.5
November	1,166.6	142.2	1,024.3	906.1	880.2	23.4	2.5	118.2	3,124.3	4,816	14,688	212,710	11.5
December	1,173.3	144.1	1,029.2	906.0	880.0	23.5	2.5	123.2	3,113.5	4,835	14,627	212,859	12.0
1974													
January	1,175.9	142.9	1,033.0	913.1	888.1	23.6	1.3	119.9	3,096.0	4,850	14,535	213,003	11.6
February	1,182.3	145.3	1,037.0	918.3	893.2	23.8	1.3	118.7	3,071.7	4,865	14,412	213,143	11.4
March	1,187.8	146.7	1,041.2	930.0	904.8	23.8	1.3	111.2	3,049.0	4,882	14,295	213,286	10.7
April	1,194.3	147.8	1,046.5	939.4	914.1	23.9	1.3	107.1	3,043.9	4,903	14,262	213,437	10.2
May	1,209.0	151.5	1,057.5	951.0	925.6	24.1	1.3	106.4	3,046.9	4,951	14,265	213,600	10.1
June	1,220.1	154.2	1,065.9	956.6	931.0	24.2	1.3	109.3	3,045.6	4,986	14,247	213,770	10.3
July	1,236.5	156.1	1,080.4	966.3	940.7	24.4	1.3	114.1	3,065.7	5,050	14,329	213,948	10.6
August	1,243.3	157.1	1,086.2	983.0	957.2	24.5	1.3	103.2	3,050.1	5,072	14,243	214,144	9.5
September	1,253.4	158.6	1,094.8	982.4	956.5	24.5	1.3	112.5	3,044.2	5,108	14,202	214,349	10.3
October	1,265.6	160.2	1,105.4	985.7	959.8	24.6	1.3	119.8	3,051.9	5,153	14,225	214,538	10.8
November	1,266.0	159.8	1,106.2	982.0	956.2	24.5	1.3	124.2	3,031.8	5,152	14,121	214,704	11.2
December	1,273.0	160.1	1,112.9	987.2	961.4	24.4	1.3	125.7	3,026.6	5,180	14,087	214,857	11.3
1975													
January	1,276.8	160.6	1,116.2	1,000.5	974.7	24.5	1.3	115.7	3,016.8	5,192	14,032	214,998	10.4
February	1,281.2	160.2	1,121.0	1,014.3	988.6	24.4	1.3	106.7	3,014.0	5,211	14,010	215,132	9.5
March	1,285.2	160.8	1,124.5	1,015.6	990.0	24.3	1.3	108.9	3,014.4	5,223	14,002	215,276	9.7
April	1,291.8	141.6	1,150.3	1,020.4	994.9	24.4	1.1	129.9	3,072.5	5,339	14,262	215,438	11.3
May	1,304.6	81.3	1,223.3	1,044.6	1,019.1	24.4	1.1	178.7	3,255.6	5,673	15,097	215,646	14.6
June	1,336.1	148.2	1,187.9	1,052.2	1,027.1	24.0	1.1	135.7	3,142.0	5,503	14,555	215,871	11.4
July	1,333.8	153.3	1,180.4	1,065.6	1,039.9	24.3	1.4	114.8	3,095.9	5,463	14,327	216,084	9.7
August	1,350.2	156.2	1,194.0	1,073.0	1,047.0	24.5	1.4	121.1	3,118.8	5,520			

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued

[Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars								Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita			
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)			Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹		
1977													
January	1,553.0	183.1	1,370.0	1,248.3	1,218.4	28.5	1.4	121.7	3,309.3	6,248	15,093	219,262	8.9
February	1,570.6	202.1	1,368.5	1,264.8	1,234.6	28.8	1.4	103.8	3,280.3	6,237	14,949	219,424	7.6
March	1,585.4	190.6	1,394.8	1,272.3	1,241.7	29.2	1.4	122.6	3,326.7	6,352	15,149	219,594	8.8
April	1,597.8	196.5	1,401.3	1,282.0	1,251.1	29.6	1.4	119.3	3,321.7	6,376	15,114	219,772	8.5
May	1,611.1	201.3	1,409.9	1,292.9	1,261.5	30.0	1.4	117.0	3,323.3	6,410	15,109	219,953	8.3
June	1,622.2	199.0	1,423.3	1,300.0	1,268.3	30.4	1.4	123.2	3,335.6	6,465	15,152	220,143	8.7
July	1,641.6	199.8	1,441.8	1,317.2	1,285.1	30.8	1.3	124.6	3,361.0	6,543	15,253	220,349	8.6
August	1,655.6	201.3	1,454.3	1,323.2	1,290.7	31.2	1.3	131.1	3,375.5	6,593	15,303	220,573	9.0
September	1,671.7	204.5	1,467.2	1,332.7	1,299.8	31.6	1.3	134.5	3,393.0	6,645	15,367	220,796	9.2
October	1,691.6	209.3	1,482.2	1,349.8	1,316.4	32.2	1.3	132.4	3,411.7	6,707	15,437	221,007	8.9
November	1,714.9	212.0	1,502.8	1,366.1	1,332.1	32.7	1.3	136.8	3,438.7	6,794	15,545	221,206	9.1
December	1,730.0	214.4	1,515.7	1,375.6	1,341.3	33.0	1.3	140.1	3,451.1	6,846	15,588	221,390	9.2
1978													
January	1,736.4	216.3	1,520.0	1,370.2	1,335.0	34.0	1.3	149.8	3,439.7	6,861	15,525	221,553	9.9
February	1,753.4	216.0	1,537.3	1,397.1	1,361.1	34.6	1.3	140.3	3,462.4	6,934	15,617	221,711	9.1
March	1,777.2	214.5	1,562.7	1,420.1	1,383.5	35.3	1.3	142.6	3,497.1	7,043	15,760	221,892	9.1
April	1,803.2	221.0	1,582.1	1,440.0	1,402.7	35.8	1.5	142.2	3,512.7	7,124	15,817	222,084	9.0
May	1,820.3	225.7	1,594.6	1,457.6	1,419.5	36.5	1.5	137.0	3,513.3	7,174	15,806	222,278	8.6
June	1,839.4	233.8	1,605.7	1,473.5	1,434.7	37.2	1.5	132.2	3,513.3	7,217	15,792	222,482	8.2
July	1,861.9	237.2	1,624.7	1,475.7	1,436.3	37.9	1.5	149.0	3,535.3	7,295	15,875	222,697	9.2
August	1,880.3	240.0	1,640.3	1,497.1	1,457.0	38.6	1.5	143.2	3,551.3	7,358	15,930	222,933	8.7
September	1,896.1	243.3	1,652.8	1,503.7	1,463.1	39.1	1.5	149.0	3,557.7	7,406	15,942	223,168	9.0
October	1,918.9	247.8	1,671.1	1,517.7	1,476.4	39.6	1.7	153.4	3,570.0	7,481	15,982	223,383	9.2
November	1,935.8	251.0	1,684.7	1,531.2	1,489.3	40.2	1.7	153.6	3,580.5	7,535	16,014	223,585	9.1
December	1,956.4	254.8	1,701.6	1,548.7	1,506.2	40.9	1.7	152.9	3,597.5	7,604	16,076	223,781	9.0
1979													
January	1,977.1	255.1	1,722.0	1,558.0	1,514.9	41.7	1.5	164.0	3,610.2	7,688	16,119	223,973	9.5
February	1,994.9	257.4	1,737.5	1,576.7	1,533.4	41.9	1.5	160.8	3,618.4	7,752	16,143	224,150	9.3
March	2,018.6	260.8	1,757.8	1,590.1	1,546.4	42.3	1.5	167.6	3,633.5	7,835	16,197	224,333	9.5
April	2,022.6	261.8	1,760.8	1,594.5	1,550.1	43.0	1.4	166.3	3,609.8	7,842	16,077	224,529	9.4
May	2,041.5	265.6	1,775.9	1,612.3	1,567.3	43.7	1.4	163.6	3,608.2	7,902	16,055	224,734	9.2
June	2,059.4	271.4	1,787.9	1,628.9	1,583.2	44.2	1.4	159.1	3,603.5	7,948	16,019	224,948	8.9
July	2,090.0	276.1	1,813.9	1,640.0	1,593.6	44.8	1.6	173.9	3,627.9	8,056	16,111	225,174	9.6
August	2,109.7	278.9	1,830.9	1,670.9	1,623.9	45.4	1.6	160.0	3,633.3	8,122	16,118	225,419	8.7
September	2,125.9	282.8	1,843.2	1,690.4	1,642.9	46.0	1.6	152.7	3,625.7	8,168	16,067	225,662	8.3
October	2,154.5	286.1	1,868.4	1,700.0	1,651.8	46.3	2.0	168.4	3,644.6	8,271	16,134	225,893	9.0
November	2,178.5	289.7	1,888.9	1,717.7	1,668.7	47.0	2.0	171.2	3,658.3	8,353	16,179	226,120	9.1
December	2,205.3	293.5	1,911.8	1,729.2	1,678.9	48.3	2.0	182.6	3,670.4	8,447	16,216	226,339	9.5
1980													
January	2,234.8	285.8	1,949.1	1,762.4	1,711.7	48.9	1.8	186.7	3,700.1	8,603	16,332	226,554	9.6
February	2,248.8	288.9	1,959.9	1,766.0	1,715.3	48.9	1.8	193.9	3,681.6	8,643	16,236	226,753	9.9
March	2,260.7	292.8	1,967.9	1,771.7	1,721.1	48.8	1.8	196.2	3,653.5	8,671	16,098	226,955	10.0
April	2,258.4	293.9	1,964.5	1,760.2	1,709.7	48.8	1.8	204.3	3,625.5	8,648	15,960	227,156	10.4
May	2,265.4	296.5	1,968.9	1,765.3	1,714.8	48.8	1.8	203.5	3,604.1	8,659	15,850	227,387	10.3
June	2,282.5	299.7	1,982.8	1,784.2	1,733.4	49.0	1.8	198.7	3,607.0	8,711	15,846	227,624	10.0
July	2,314.9	301.8	2,013.0	1,812.4	1,761.4	49.1	1.8	200.7	3,633.8	8,835	15,949	227,840	10.0
August	2,336.2	307.3	2,028.9	1,828.9	1,777.6	49.4	1.8	200.0	3,632.5	8,835	15,927	228,070	9.9
September	2,366.1	311.7	2,054.4	1,843.7	1,792.3	49.6	1.8	210.6	3,646.5	8,998	15,972	228,302	10.3
October	2,409.8	318.7	2,091.1	1,877.9	1,826.2	49.8	2.0	213.2	3,685.3	9,151	16,127	228,515	10.3
November	2,439.6	324.2	2,115.3	1,886.1	1,834.0	50.1	2.0	229.2	3,700.8	9,249	16,182	228,696	10.8
December	2,470.0	328.6	2,141.4	1,911.1	1,857.4	51.7	2.0	230.3	3,725.0	9,357	16,276	228,858	10.8
1981													
January	2,491.7	332.5	2,159.2	1,933.1	1,876.2	51.8	5.1	226.1	3,721.7	9,429	16,252	229,004	10.5
February	2,508.7	335.9	2,172.9	1,948.7	1,891.6	52.0	5.1	224.2	3,707.2	9,482	16,178	229,148	10.3
March	2,531.4	340.3	2,191.1	1,969.0	1,911.4	52.4	5.1	222.1	3,711.7	9,555	16,186	229,314	10.1
April	2,530.0	343.6	2,186.4	1,971.3	1,912.9	53.2	5.3	215.1	3,688.5	9,527	16,073	229,489	9.8
May	2,547.1	348.8	2,198.3	1,981.7	1,922.6	53.9	5.3	216.6	3,691.4	9,572	16,073	229,668	9.9
June	2,571.4	352.4	2,219.0	2,004.2	1,944.6	54.3	5.3	214.8	3,709.9	9,654	16,139	229,864	9.7
July	2,629.0	358.1	2,270.9	2,013.5	1,953.1	54.9	5.5	257.4	3,772.0	9,870	16,394	230,077	11.3
August	2,656.7	363.8	2,292.9	2,039.5	1,978.7	55.3	5.5	253.4	3,783.2	9,956	16,427	230,300	11.1
September	2,671.3	366.3	2,304.9	2,041.5	1,979.7	56.3	5.5	263.5	3,775.8	9,999	16,379	230,527	11.4
October	2,675.1	355.2	2,319.9	2,039.4	1,977.2	56.3	5.9	280.5	3,783.8	10,055	16,399	230,732	12.1
November	2,689.3	359.1	2,330.3	2,043.3	1,982.6	56.8	5.9	285.0	3,780.1	10,092	16,371	230,906	12.2
December	2,690.9	361.8	2,329.2	2,063.0	1,999.3	57.8	5.9	266.2	3,767.8	10,080	16,306	231,073	11.4
1982													
January	2,695.4	355.1	2,340.3	2,070.0	2,006.1	57.7	6.2	270.3	3,764.4	10,121	16,279	231,235	11.5
February	2,712.8	361.2	2,351.6	2,094.1	2,030.5	57.3	6.2	257.5	3,769.8	10,163	16,292	231,392	11.0
March	2,720.0	360.7	2,359.3	2,095.8	2,032.3	57.2	6.2	263.5	3,774.1	10,189	16,299	231,558	11.2
April	2,739.5	356.3	2,383.2	2,099.5	2,035.4	57.6	6.5	283.6	3,808.7	10,284	16,436	231,727	11.9
May	2,758.0	368.3	2,389.7	2,118.2	2,053.6	58.1	6.5	271.4	3,796.4	10,305	16,371	231,901	11.4
June	2,764.6	374.8	2,389.9	2,122.3	2,057.4	58.5	6.5	267.5	3,769.3	10,297	16,241	232,090	11.2
July	2,780.2	355.1	2,425.0	2,146.8	2,081.5	58.7	6.7	278.2	3,802.5	10,440	16,369	232,290	11.5
August	2,786.9	357.8	2,429.0	2,153.3	2,087.6	59.0	6.7	275.8	3,799.5	10,448	16,342	232,496	11.4
September	2,792.1	358.5	2,433.7	2,178.1	2,112.0	59.3	6.7	255.6	3,796.5	10,458	16,314	232,708	10.5
October	2,807.6	361.3	2,446.3	2,198.8	2,132.7	59.5</							

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
 [Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars								Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita				
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)			Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹			
1984														
January	3,116.9	366.7	2,750.1	2,511.0	2,433.3	70.3	7.5	239.2	4,071.8	11,680	17,293	235,456	8.7	
February	3,155.2	370.7	2,784.5	2,490.1	2,411.2	71.4	7.5	294.5	4,104.0	11,819	17,419	235,601	10.6	
March	3,184.0	372.7	2,811.3	2,516.8	2,437.0	72.4	7.5	294.5	4,133.2	11,925	17,532	235,757	10.5	
April	3,220.4	375.3	2,845.0	2,543.1	2,462.2	73.2	7.7	301.9	4,166.9	12,060	17,663	235,916	10.6	
May	3,233.4	378.8	2,854.6	2,561.9	2,480.0	74.2	7.7	292.7	4,174.7	12,092	17,684	236,077	10.3	
June	3,266.0	384.7	2,881.3	2,585.0	2,502.0	75.3	7.7	296.3	4,205.5	12,196	17,801	236,254	10.3	
July	3,294.4	389.9	2,904.5	2,581.1	2,497.6	75.8	7.6	323.4	4,227.1	12,284	17,878	236,449	11.1	
August	3,328.1	392.8	2,935.3	2,599.2	2,515.2	76.4	7.6	336.1	4,259.2	12,403	17,996	236,655	11.5	
September	3,360.3	397.9	2,962.4	2,623.1	2,538.4	77.0	7.6	339.3	4,289.9	12,507	18,111	236,868	11.5	
October	3,350.1	400.1	2,950.0	2,624.1	2,538.7	77.4	8.0	325.9	4,259.1	12,444	17,966	237,068	11.0	
November	3,377.3	405.5	2,971.8	2,665.2	2,579.2	78.0	8.0	306.6	4,283.4	12,527	18,055	237,238	10.3	
December	3,411.7	411.3	3,000.5	2,673.0	2,586.2	78.9	8.0	327.5	4,315.7	12,639	18,180	237,392	10.9	
1985														
January	3,426.6	410.6	3,016.0	2,703.6	2,615.9	79.4	8.2	312.4	4,322.5	12,697	18,197	237,535	10.4	
February	3,444.9	443.2	3,001.7	2,726.2	2,637.8	80.2	8.2	275.5	4,282.4	12,630	18,019	237,667	9.2	
March	3,470.2	473.3	2,996.9	2,734.1	2,644.9	81.0	8.2	262.8	4,257.9	12,602	17,904	237,816	8.8	
April	3,475.3	417.1	3,058.2	2,748.2	2,658.4	81.8	8.0	310.0	4,335.8	12,850	18,218	237,987	10.1	
May	3,486.5	350.2	3,136.3	2,787.3	2,696.7	82.6	8.0	349.0	4,434.1	13,168	18,617	238,172	11.1	
June	3,506.2	429.7	3,076.6	2,782.2	2,691.1	83.1	8.0	294.4	4,336.2	12,907	18,191	238,368	9.6	
July	3,515.9	429.1	3,086.8	2,804.7	2,713.0	83.3	8.4	282.1	4,344.0	12,939	18,208	238,573	9.1	
August	3,527.5	432.4	3,095.1	2,836.8	2,744.7	83.7	8.4	258.3	4,346.5	12,962	18,202	238,789	8.3	
September	3,540.9	435.7	3,105.2	2,885.0	2,791.7	84.9	8.4	220.2	4,349.5	12,992	18,198	239,006	7.1	
October	3,576.8	437.7	3,139.1	2,853.0	2,759.6	85.5	7.9	286.1	4,381.8	13,123	18,318	239,210	9.1	
November	3,585.8	439.4	3,146.4	2,872.8	2,778.8	86.1	7.9	273.6	4,375.1	13,143	18,276	239,392	8.7	
December	3,623.6	443.5	3,180.1	2,913.0	2,818.3	86.8	7.9	267.1	4,408.2	13,275	18,401	239,558	8.4	
1986														
January	3,630.1	436.9	3,193.2	2,926.1	2,829.3	88.1	8.7	267.1	4,412.6	13,321	18,408	239,713	8.4	
February	3,647.7	438.0	3,209.7	2,918.9	2,821.4	88.8	8.7	290.8	4,437.4	13,382	18,500	239,858	9.1	
March	3,674.8	438.7	3,236.1	2,922.6	2,824.6	89.3	8.7	313.5	4,483.7	13,483	18,681	240,011	9.7	
April	3,674.3	438.0	3,236.3	2,937.0	2,838.6	89.7	8.7	299.3	4,489.2	13,474	18,691	240,183	9.2	
May	3,686.6	440.1	3,246.5	2,962.0	2,863.1	90.2	8.7	284.5	4,491.4	13,506	18,686	240,365	8.8	
June	3,703.7	446.0	3,257.7	2,968.6	2,869.4	90.6	8.7	289.1	4,487.5	13,542	18,655	240,555	8.9	
July	3,721.3	447.6	3,273.7	2,990.9	2,891.0	90.9	9.0	282.9	4,504.8	13,598	18,711	240,753	8.6	
August	3,734.6	452.2	3,282.4	3,010.0	2,909.9	91.1	9.0	272.5	4,508.1	13,622	18,709	240,961	8.3	
September	3,752.0	455.4	3,296.7	3,085.8	2,984.8	91.9	9.0	210.9	4,511.2	13,669	18,705	241,171	6.4	
October	3,756.6	461.1	3,295.6	3,049.5	2,947.5	92.6	9.5	246.1	4,501.7	13,654	18,651	241,371	7.5	
November	3,770.6	467.6	3,303.1	3,047.2	2,945.6	92.2	9.5	255.9	4,500.0	13,675	18,630	241,544	7.7	
December	3,797.0	478.0	3,319.1	3,118.3	3,016.9	92.0	9.5	200.7	4,511.8	13,732	18,667	241,702	6.0	
1987														
January	3,823.8	463.4	3,360.4	3,064.2	2,963.7	91.2	9.3	296.3	4,536.9	13,894	18,759	241,857	8.8	
February	3,854.0	460.3	3,393.8	3,130.4	3,030.1	91.0	9.3	263.3	4,562.3	14,024	18,852	242,005	7.8	
March	3,878.7	467.3	3,411.4	3,140.7	3,040.4	91.0	9.3	270.7	4,571.8	14,087	18,879	242,166	7.9	
April	3,886.7	596.4	3,290.2	3,167.3	3,066.3	91.2	9.8	122.9	4,393.3	13,577	18,129	242,338	3.7	
May	3,922.0	487.5	3,434.5	3,177.3	3,076.4	91.2	9.8	257.1	4,573.3	14,162	18,858	242,516	7.5	
June	3,937.2	490.6	3,446.7	3,203.1	3,101.9	91.4	9.8	243.6	4,571.0	14,201	18,833	242,706	7.1	
July	3,961.6	496.0	3,465.6	3,224.3	3,122.1	92.0	10.2	241.3	4,587.4	14,267	18,885	242,908	7.0	
August	3,998.9	503.8	3,495.1	3,261.7	3,159.3	92.2	10.2	233.4	4,607.0	14,376	18,949	243,118	6.7	
September	4,016.6	508.4	3,508.3	3,257.3	3,155.2	91.9	10.2	251.0	4,607.8	14,417	18,936	243,335	7.2	
October	4,057.6	512.9	3,544.7	3,268.2	3,166.4	91.6	10.1	276.5	4,637.9	14,555	19,044	243,543	7.8	
November	4,082.4	518.3	3,564.1	3,277.8	3,176.1	91.6	10.1	286.2	4,651.6	14,623	19,086	243,724	8.0	
December	4,130.4	531.4	3,598.9	3,308.0	3,206.2	91.7	10.1	290.9	4,689.2	14,756	19,226	243,895	8.1	
1988														
January	4,132.5	515.5	3,617.0	3,345.0	3,242.8	91.7	10.5	272.0	4,700.1	14,820	19,258	244,056	7.5	
February	4,155.3	514.3	3,641.0	3,351.2	3,248.8	91.9	10.5	289.7	4,726.1	14,909	19,353	244,205	8.0	
March	4,182.6	513.8	3,668.8	3,390.2	3,287.7	92.0	10.5	278.6	4,746.2	15,014	19,423	244,362	7.6	
April	4,206.5	517.9	3,688.6	3,394.2	3,291.5	92.2	10.5	294.4	4,746.8	15,085	19,412	244,528	8.0	
May	4,223.1	515.8	3,707.3	3,424.5	3,321.6	92.4	10.5	282.9	4,756.3	15,150	19,437	244,708	7.6	
June	4,253.6	516.2	3,737.4	3,448.7	3,345.5	92.7	10.5	288.7	4,773.6	15,260	19,491	244,914	7.7	
July	4,288.6	518.6	3,770.0	3,471.9	3,368.8	92.8	10.3	298.1	4,792.8	15,380	19,552	245,131	7.9	
August	4,305.4	518.0	3,787.4	3,496.3	3,392.9	93.1	10.3	291.1	4,802.4	15,437	19,574	245,352	7.7	
September	4,332.2	520.5	3,811.7	3,502.8	3,392.9	93.2	10.3	308.9	4,810.3	15,521	19,588	245,579	8.1	
October	4,368.6	526.7	3,841.9	3,544.9	3,440.0	94.0	11.0	297.0	4,833.4	15,631	19,665	245,789	7.7	
November	4,385.2	526.9	3,858.2	3,560.4	3,455.2	94.1	11.0	297.9	4,842.5	15,686	19,687	245,970	7.7	
December	4,431.4	531.8	3,899.6	3,590.5	3,485.1	94.4	11.0	309.1	4,878.5	15,843	19,820	246,140	7.9	
1989														
January	4,493.2	563.0	3,930.2	3,617.0	3,505.9	100.1	11.0	313.2	4,892.3	15,957	19,863	246,301	8.0	
February	4,511.8	564.5	3,947.3	3,620.9	3,509.6	100.4	11.0	326.4	4,898.7	16,016	19,877	246,454	8.3	
March	4,547.7	568.5	3,979.2	3,632.0	3,519.8	101.2	11.0	347.2	4,919.5	16,135	19,947	246,626	8.7	
April	4,566.3	578.9	3,987.5	3,678.1	3,563.1	103.8	11.2	309.4	4,897.8	16,156	19,844	246,814	7.8	
May	4,584.9	577.7	3,987.1	3,687.8	3,571.3	105.3	11.2	299.3	4,879.8	16,142	19,755	247,01		

Table 2.9.—Personal Income and Its Disposition: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued

[Months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Billions of dollars								Disposable personal income			Population (mid-period, thousands)	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income
	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Total, billions of chained (1996) dollars ¹	Per capita			
				Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by persons	Personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net)			Current dollars	Chained (1996) dollars ¹		
1991													
January	4,987.9	601.8	4,386.1	4,004.8	3,873.6	118.4	12.8	381.2	4,990.3	17,442	19,845	251,468	8.7
February	4,999.4	599.7	4,399.8	4,029.4	3,898.2	118.3	12.8	370.4	4,999.0	17,483	19,864	251,655	8.4
March	5,012.3	600.8	4,411.5	4,073.6	3,942.0	118.8	12.8	337.9	5,009.5	17,516	19,891	251,854	7.7
April	5,038.6	604.3	4,434.2	4,070.9	3,939.3	118.7	12.9	363.3	5,023.8	17,591	19,930	252,068	8.2
May	5,059.0	605.2	4,453.8	4,097.2	3,965.3	119.1	12.9	356.6	5,024.9	17,653	19,917	252,292	8.0
June	5,094.6	610.0	4,484.6	4,103.3	3,971.1	119.3	12.9	381.3	5,051.3	17,759	20,003	252,525	8.5
July	5,089.8	608.0	4,481.8	4,124.4	3,992.7	118.8	13.0	357.4	5,040.9	17,731	19,943	252,767	8.0
August	5,105.3	609.9	4,495.4	4,126.0	3,994.1	119.0	13.0	369.4	5,044.2	17,767	19,935	253,025	8.2
September	5,135.3	616.9	4,518.3	4,140.1	4,008.0	119.2	13.0	378.2	5,051.1	17,839	19,942	253,282	8.4
October	5,135.4	618.8	4,516.6	4,131.4	3,999.1	118.9	13.4	385.2	5,038.7	17,815	19,875	253,522	8.5
November	5,156.5	622.2	4,534.3	4,161.3	4,028.9	119.0	13.4	373.1	5,043.6	17,870	19,877	253,733	8.2
December	5,210.2	628.7	4,581.5	4,175.4	4,042.7	119.3	13.4	406.1	5,079.0	18,043	20,002	253,928	8.9
1992													
January	5,241.1	607.8	4,633.3	4,240.4	4,108.5	119.6	12.4	392.9	5,122.7	18,233	20,159	254,115	8.5
February	5,284.5	616.0	4,668.5	4,254.1	4,121.7	120.1	12.4	414.3	5,145.2	18,358	20,232	254,306	8.9
March	5,304.8	620.4	4,684.3	4,271.5	4,139.2	119.9	12.4	412.9	5,148.7	18,404	20,229	254,524	8.8
April	5,330.0	624.4	4,705.6	4,280.7	4,149.0	119.1	12.6	424.9	5,160.1	18,471	20,255	254,759	9.0
May	5,355.3	627.6	4,727.7	4,305.8	4,174.4	118.9	12.6	421.9	5,176.6	18,540	20,300	255,002	8.9
June	5,371.3	629.9	4,741.4	4,322.3	4,191.0	118.7	12.6	419.1	5,180.8	18,575	20,297	255,250	8.8
July	5,383.5	633.3	4,750.2	4,348.7	4,218.4	118.0	12.3	401.5	5,172.0	18,591	20,242	255,515	8.5
August	5,373.4	639.5	4,733.9	4,323.4	4,192.9	118.3	12.3	410.5	5,167.1	18,507	20,201	255,786	8.7
September	5,415.2	641.1	4,774.1	4,396.6	4,265.8	118.5	12.3	377.5	5,183.6	18,645	20,245	256,046	7.9
October	5,464.0	646.2	4,817.8	4,427.6	4,296.7	118.1	12.9	390.2	5,213.7	18,798	20,343	256,292	8.1
November	5,484.3	652.4	4,831.9	4,443.5	4,312.9	117.8	12.9	388.4	5,220.1	18,837	20,350	256,513	8.0
December	5,677.1	690.6	4,986.5	4,476.2	4,345.4	117.9	12.9	510.3	5,380.3	19,423	20,957	256,725	10.2
1993													
January	5,461.7	641.5	4,820.2	4,478.3	4,346.8	117.4	14.2	341.8	5,188.7	18,761	20,196	256,923	7.1
February	5,470.9	644.9	4,826.0	4,493.8	4,362.5	117.1	14.2	332.2	5,185.8	18,770	20,170	257,107	6.9
March	5,464.8	645.7	4,819.1	4,473.2	4,342.7	116.2	14.2	345.9	5,169.0	18,729	20,089	257,302	7.2
April	5,575.0	666.3	4,908.8	4,532.1	4,402.0	115.9	14.2	376.7	5,251.7	19,062	20,394	257,511	7.7
May	5,607.5	673.7	4,933.8	4,546.7	4,417.9	114.6	14.2	387.2	5,264.0	19,143	20,424	257,731	7.8
June	5,603.2	673.1	4,930.1	4,572.8	4,443.8	114.8	14.2	357.3	5,260.3	19,112	20,392	257,964	7.2
July	5,609.2	677.7	4,931.6	4,599.3	4,470.6	114.3	14.5	332.3	5,255.7	19,099	20,354	258,211	6.7
August	5,640.1	683.5	4,956.7	4,614.4	4,485.7	114.3	14.5	342.2	5,274.6	19,178	20,408	258,460	6.9
September	5,641.6	684.2	4,957.4	4,637.4	4,508.3	114.7	14.5	319.9	5,270.1	19,162	20,371	258,703	6.5
October	5,669.0	688.3	4,980.7	4,668.7	4,539.0	115.1	14.6	312.0	5,275.6	19,236	20,375	258,927	6.3
November	5,693.2	690.5	5,002.6	4,689.2	4,559.6	115.0	14.6	313.4	5,289.3	19,306	20,412	259,127	6.3
December	5,883.4	726.3	5,157.1	4,707.8	4,577.6	115.5	14.6	449.3	5,450.7	19,887	21,019	259,319	8.7
1994													
January	5,656.4	695.3	4,961.1	4,688.5	4,558.5	114.7	15.3	272.6	5,245.3	19,119	20,214	259,487	5.5
February	5,725.4	693.4	5,032.1	4,763.8	4,633.8	114.6	15.3	268.3	5,307.6	19,380	20,441	259,650	5.3
March	5,759.4	697.7	5,061.6	4,779.7	4,649.0	115.3	15.3	282.0	5,326.8	19,479	20,499	259,850	5.6
April	5,832.1	761.3	5,070.8	4,789.9	4,659.1	115.3	15.5	280.9	5,331.1	19,499	20,500	260,057	5.5
May	5,870.6	717.6	5,153.1	4,803.2	4,671.6	116.1	15.5	349.9	5,409.0	19,800	20,783	260,261	6.8
June	5,879.5	717.6	5,162.0	4,834.2	4,701.8	116.9	15.5	327.8	5,403.5	19,817	20,744	260,485	6.3
July	5,904.8	721.4	5,183.5	4,850.7	4,718.3	116.7	15.7	332.7	5,404.7	19,882	20,730	260,715	6.4
August	5,932.2	723.3	5,209.0	4,897.6	4,763.9	118.0	15.7	311.3	5,416.5	19,962	20,757	260,948	6.0
September	5,968.7	728.1	5,240.6	4,912.4	4,776.8	119.9	15.7	328.2	5,441.8	20,065	20,835	261,181	6.3
October	6,026.8	736.4	5,290.4	4,943.7	4,806.8	121.0	15.9	346.7	5,486.4	20,239	20,989	261,395	6.6
November	6,034.9	736.9	5,298.0	4,962.3	4,823.9	122.4	15.9	335.6	5,486.1	20,253	20,972	261,590	6.3
December	6,065.5	742.3	5,323.2	4,973.0	4,833.2	123.8	15.9	350.3	5,507.7	20,335	21,040	261,776	6.6
1995													
January	6,095.0	748.2	5,346.8	5,006.8	4,864.7	126.1	15.9	340.0	5,515.3	20,411	21,054	261,953	6.4
February	6,109.6	752.2	5,357.4	4,996.9	4,853.7	127.3	15.9	360.5	5,513.6	20,439	21,034	262,123	6.7
March	6,125.1	755.0	5,370.1	5,032.7	4,887.5	129.2	15.9	337.4	5,517.2	20,472	21,033	262,311	6.3
April	6,148.4	809.4	5,339.0	5,042.9	4,897.3	130.0	15.6	296.1	5,471.5	20,339	20,844	262,506	5.5
May	6,157.8	762.2	5,395.6	5,092.9	4,945.4	131.9	15.6	302.7	5,521.3	20,538	21,017	262,707	5.6
June	6,183.6	769.9	5,413.8	5,138.2	4,988.3	134.3	15.6	275.5	5,534.2	20,590	21,048	262,929	5.1
July	6,203.7	776.0	5,427.7	5,125.8	4,974.4	135.0	16.4	301.8	5,538.8	20,625	21,047	263,158	5.6
August	6,223.4	781.0	5,442.3	5,178.5	5,026.0	136.1	16.4	263.9	5,542.2	20,662	21,041	263,396	4.8
September	6,250.7	787.6	5,463.1	5,171.0	5,015.3	139.4	16.4	292.1	5,559.0	20,721	21,085	263,645	5.3
October	6,278.2	793.7	5,484.5	5,177.3	5,018.4	140.9	18.0	307.2	5,568.9	20,785	21,105	263,869	5.6
November	6,304.4	799.6	5,504.7	5,220.1	5,059.3	142.8	18.0	284.6	5,587.4	20,847	21,160	264,055	5.2
December	6,331.3	805.3	5,526.0	5,259.0	5,097.6	143.3	18.0	267.0	5,599.7	20,915	21,194	264,216	4.8
1996													
January	6,352.5	819.4	5,533.1	5,251.6	5,090.9	143.3	17.4	281.5	5,593.4	20,930	21,158	264,369	5.1
February	6,413.2	832.6	5,580.6	5,303.3	5,141.8	144.2	17.4	277.3	5,629.4	21,096	21,280	264,535	5.0
March	6,449.7	840.2	5,609.5	5,321.7	5,158.8	145.5	17.4	287.8	5,643.3	21,190	21,318	264,723	5.1
April	6,472.0	896.4	5,575.6	5,372.1	5,207.7	146.4	18.0	203.5	5,594.0	21,046	21,116	264,921	3.7
May	6,506.8	855.3	5,651.5	5,389.1	5,223.1	148.1	18.0	262.4	5,661.3	21,316	21,353	265,130	4.6
June	6,549.5	865.7	5,683.8	5,390.4	5,223.2	149.2	18.0	293.4	5,692.7	21,420	21,454	265,351	5.2
July	6,563.5	868.7	5,694.8	5,408.6	5,239.9	150.4	18.2	286.2	5,691.9	21,442	21,431	265,588	4.9
August	6,595.9	877.4	5,718.5	5,438.2	5,268.2	151.7	18.2	280.3	5,710.8	21,511	21,482	265,836	5.0
September	6,631.9	885.8	5,746.1	5,454.3	5,282.8	153.3	18.2	291.8	5,726.3	21,596	21,521		

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97
[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1959	318.1	42.7	148.5	127.0
1960	332.3	43.3	152.9	136.1
1961	342.7	41.8	156.6	144.3
1962	363.8	46.9	162.8	154.1
1963	383.1	51.6	168.2	163.4
1964	411.7	56.7	178.7	176.4
1965	444.3	63.3	191.6	189.5
1966	481.8	68.3	208.8	204.7
1967	508.7	70.4	217.1	221.2
1968	558.7	80.8	235.7	242.3
1969	605.5	85.9	253.2	266.4
1970	648.9	85.0	272.0	292.0
1971	702.4	96.9	285.5	320.0
1972	770.7	110.4	308.0	352.3
1973	852.5	123.5	343.1	385.9
1974	932.4	122.3	384.5	425.5
1975	1,030.3	133.5	420.7	476.1
1976	1,149.8	158.9	458.3	532.6
1977	1,278.4	181.2	497.2	600.0
1978	1,430.4	201.7	550.2	678.4
1979	1,596.3	214.4	624.4	757.4
1980	1,762.9	214.2	696.1	852.7
1981	1,944.2	231.3	758.9	954.0
1982	2,079.3	240.2	787.6	1,051.5
1983	2,286.4	281.2	831.2	1,174.0
1984	2,498.4	326.9	884.7	1,286.9
1985	2,712.6	363.3	928.8	1,420.6
1986	2,895.2	401.3	958.5	1,535.4
1987	3,105.3	419.7	1,015.3	1,670.3
1988	3,356.6	450.2	1,082.9	1,823.5
1989	3,596.7	467.8	1,165.4	1,963.5
1990	3,831.5	467.6	1,246.1	2,117.8
1991	3,971.2	443.0	1,278.8	2,249.4
1992	4,209.7	470.8	1,322.9	2,415.9
1993	4,454.7	513.4	1,375.2	2,566.1
1994	4,716.4	560.8	1,438.0	2,717.6
1995	4,969.0	589.7	1,497.3	2,882.0
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0
1997	5,529.3	642.5	1,641.6	3,245.2
1959				
January	307.1	40.1	145.0	121.9
February	310.5	42.0	145.7	122.9
March	313.7	42.3	147.7	123.8
April	313.2	42.9	145.6	124.7
May	317.1	43.1	148.4	125.6
June	319.2	43.7	149.0	126.5
July	318.8	43.2	148.2	127.4
August	321.2	44.0	148.8	128.3
September	325.2	45.1	150.8	129.3
October	323.8	42.5	151.0	130.3
November	323.9	42.5	150.2	131.3
December	323.9	40.5	151.4	132.0
1960				
January	324.6	40.9	151.0	132.6
February	326.4	43.5	149.5	133.3
March	331.2	45.1	151.9	134.1
April	337.6	46.7	155.9	135.0
May	331.1	43.5	151.9	135.8
June	331.2	42.1	153.0	136.0
July	332.5	42.5	153.7	136.2
August	332.8	43.5	152.8	136.5
September	334.6	44.9	152.5	137.2
October	336.6	44.3	154.1	138.1
November	336.5	42.7	154.8	139.0
December	332.5	40.0	152.9	139.5
1961				
January	333.4	39.3	154.1	139.9
February	334.9	39.5	155.0	140.4
March	338.8	40.8	156.6	141.5
April	338.8	40.4	155.7	142.7
May	341.0	41.0	156.1	143.9
June	342.0	41.4	156.3	144.3
July	341.7	41.7	155.6	144.4
August	343.3	42.1	156.5	144.6
September	345.6	42.5	157.4	145.7
October	347.7	43.1	157.7	146.9
November	351.1	44.2	158.8	148.2
December	353.6	45.2	159.5	148.9
1962				
January	354.4	45.0	159.9	149.5
February	355.1	44.9	160.2	150.1
March	358.5	45.6	161.8	151.1
April	360.2	45.8	162.1	152.3
May	363.2	47.0	162.7	153.5
June	361.6	46.6	160.9	154.1
July	362.6	46.6	161.5	154.5
August	364.1	46.4	162.6	155.1
September	370.0	47.9	166.2	155.9
October	367.8	46.4	164.5	156.9
November	372.9	49.5	165.7	157.7
December	374.8	50.9	165.6	158.3

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1963				
January	375.6	50.4	166.5	158.6
February	374.5	49.9	165.7	159.0
March	376.1	49.7	166.8	159.6
April	377.5	50.6	166.5	160.3
May	378.3	50.9	166.3	161.1
June	382.8	52.3	168.1	162.4
July	385.5	52.8	168.9	163.8
August	387.4	51.4	170.9	165.2
September	386.6	51.9	168.5	166.2
October	387.1	51.5	168.5	167.1
November	390.5	53.0	169.4	168.1
December	395.8	54.8	171.9	169.1
1964				
January	397.9	55.3	172.3	170.3
February	401.2	55.6	174.3	171.4
March	402.9	54.8	175.6	172.5
April	403.9	55.3	175.0	173.6
May	409.5	56.7	178.1	174.7
June	412.5	57.7	178.9	175.8
July	416.0	58.7	180.3	177.0
August	418.8	59.2	181.5	178.1
September	417.7	57.4	181.1	179.3
October	420.7	58.2	182.0	180.5
November	417.5	55.9	180.0	181.6
December	422.1	55.0	184.8	182.4
1965				
January	425.6	58.0	184.5	183.1
February	432.5	62.3	186.4	183.9
March	434.5	65.3	184.1	185.0
April	438.3	64.3	187.8	186.2
May	438.9	62.0	189.4	187.5
June	436.5	58.9	188.9	188.7
July	442.3	60.4	192.2	189.7
August	445.7	62.9	192.0	190.9
September	453.4	67.5	193.5	192.4
October	459.9	66.2	199.7	194.0
November	460.6	65.8	199.2	195.6
December	463.3	65.6	201.0	196.7
1966				
January	466.8	66.8	202.5	197.5
February	471.9	68.9	204.6	198.4
March	476.8	71.1	205.9	199.8
April	478.7	69.0	208.4	201.3
May	474.9	65.3	206.7	202.9
June	477.4	64.5	208.8	204.1
July	482.4	66.1	211.2	205.1
August	485.0	68.8	210.1	206.2
September	491.1	71.6	211.7	207.8
October	490.2	69.8	210.9	209.5
November	492.0	68.7	212.0	211.3
December	493.8	68.8	212.3	212.7
1967				
January	496.2	69.0	213.5	213.8
February	495.0	68.4	213.8	214.8
March	497.8	67.5	214.3	216.0
April	503.3	70.8	215.1	217.4
May	504.2	70.5	215.0	218.7
June	508.8	71.6	216.8	220.4
July	508.7	71.0	215.7	222.0
August	511.8	70.0	218.0	223.8
September	517.6	72.4	220.3	225.0
October	514.2	70.5	217.7	226.0
November	519.4	71.5	220.7	227.2
December	527.2	74.0	224.2	229.0
1968				
January	532.7	76.1	225.2	231.5
February	535.4	75.8	227.4	232.2
March	546.1	79.5	231.7	234.9
April	545.9	77.4	231.2	237.2
May	551.7	80.0	232.6	239.0
June	558.2	79.7	235.9	242.5
July	565.1	82.7	238.8	243.6
August	568.9	83.4	240.4	245.1
September	570.1	83.9	239.0	247.2
October	573.6	84.0	240.5	249.1
November	578.6	83.1	244.2	251.3
December	578.4	83.6	241.4	253.5
1969				
January	585.3	85.7	244.7	255.0
February	590.6	86.3	247.0	257.3
March	590.7	84.7	247.4	258.6
April	595.7	85.8	249.5	260.5
May	602.1	85.9	252.4	263.8
June	602.8	86.0	251.5	265.3
July	604.6	84.1	253.7	266.8
August	611.8	86.1	256.6	269.1
September	615.1	88.1	255.4	271.7
October	620.4	86.9	259.2	274.4
November	622.4	86.1	259.8	276.5
December	624.7	85.7	260.8	278.2

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1970				
January	630.7	84.5	265.5	280.6
February	636.0	86.3	265.9	283.8
March	634.4	83.8	267.1	283.6
April	638.2	85.1	267.4	285.7
May	644.7	86.2	270.7	287.8
June	648.5	86.9	271.4	290.3
July	650.8	86.3	271.9	292.5
August	655.3	87.3	273.0	295.0
September	661.4	87.2	276.0	298.2
October	660.7	84.5	276.5	299.6
November	658.9	80.0	277.5	301.4
December	667.9	81.9	281.2	304.9
1971				
January	678.6	92.1	280.6	305.9
February	681.9	91.9	281.0	309.0
March	684.5	94.2	279.2	311.0
April	691.2	94.9	282.7	313.6
May	693.6	94.2	283.2	316.2
June	702.2	97.5	286.4	318.4
July	701.3	95.5	284.9	320.9
August	707.3	96.6	287.2	323.5
September	715.5	101.3	288.0	326.2
October	718.4	101.5	288.0	328.9
November	723.5	101.5	291.3	330.7
December	731.0	101.6	293.6	335.7
1972				
January	734.4	104.7	291.5	338.2
February	738.9	103.5	295.0	340.3
March	751.9	106.4	301.1	344.3
April	755.1	106.9	301.8	346.5
May	760.5	108.5	305.4	346.6
June	764.0	108.8	305.9	349.3
July	772.3	110.5	309.2	352.6
August	778.7	112.1	310.9	355.7
September	783.5	111.7	314.3	357.5
October	797.5	115.7	319.8	362.0
November	803.1	117.0	320.2	365.9
December	808.8	118.4	321.5	368.9
1973				
January	819.3	122.9	327.0	369.5
February	828.7	125.2	331.3	372.2
March	835.5	127.6	332.8	375.2
April	838.2	125.4	334.6	378.2
May	844.1	126.1	340.1	381.7
June	846.9	120.9	346.7	385.9
July	856.9	123.0	346.7	387.2
August	856.2	121.7	344.9	389.6
September	872.5	126.7	351.2	394.7
October	871.5	122.3	352.9	396.3
November	880.2	121.9	359.1	399.2
December	880.0	119.0	360.3	400.7
1974				
January	888.1	119.0	365.1	404.0
February	893.2	117.0	369.3	406.8
March	904.8	120.6	373.0	411.2
April	914.1	121.4	377.3	415.4
May	925.6	124.3	380.7	420.5
June	931.0	123.3	383.1	424.7
July	940.7	126.1	387.6	427.0
August	957.2	133.4	393.0	430.7
September	956.5	126.8	394.5	435.2
October	959.8	122.6	396.8	440.5
November	956.2	116.8	397.7	441.8
December	961.4	116.5	396.1	448.8
1975				
January	974.7	121.0	402.2	451.6
February	988.6	126.2	404.8	457.6
March	990.0	122.5	406.4	461.0
April	994.9	123.8	405.5	465.7
May	1,019.1	129.6	419.5	469.9
June	1,027.1	131.4	421.7	473.9
July	1,039.9	136.2	424.9	478.8
August	1,047.0	136.5	429.4	481.1
September	1,054.8	141.1	429.1	484.6
October	1,060.6	139.2	429.8	491.6
November	1,075.6	144.1	436.4	495.1
December	1,092.0	149.9	439.3	502.9
1976				
January	1,107.9	152.1	447.1	508.6
February	1,108.9	155.0	443.6	510.3
March	1,116.4	155.3	445.6	515.5
April	1,126.9	158.1	450.2	518.5
May	1,124.3	152.7	448.9	521.6
June	1,142.2	158.1	457.9	526.2
July	1,151.3	159.6	459.3	532.3
August	1,160.0	158.4	463.1	538.5
September	1,171.2	160.8	465.4	544.9
October	1,180.1	160.7	470.1	549.4
November	1,192.7	163.1	470.7	558.8
December	1,215.4	172.1	476.9	566.4

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1977				
January	1,218.4	167.9	479.7	570.8
February	1,234.6	173.7	486.5	574.4
March	1,241.7	179.4	485.4	576.9
April	1,251.1	178.4	490.1	582.6
May	1,261.5	178.2	493.8	589.5
June	1,268.3	179.8	492.8	595.7
July	1,285.1	181.1	499.0	605.0
August	1,290.7	183.3	497.7	609.6
September	1,299.8	185.1	499.5	615.3
October	1,316.4	185.8	507.6	622.9
November	1,332.1	189.4	517.4	625.3
December	1,341.3	192.4	516.4	632.4
1978				
January	1,335.0	180.3	515.2	639.5
February	1,361.1	187.2	524.2	649.7
March	1,383.5	193.4	533.8	656.3
April	1,402.7	202.1	535.9	664.7
May	1,419.5	205.5	543.3	670.8
June	1,434.7	206.5	549.5	678.8
July	1,436.3	203.6	552.4	680.3
August	1,457.0	210.2	557.2	689.7
September	1,463.1	201.3	565.9	695.9
October	1,476.4	208.6	566.3	701.6
November	1,489.3	210.0	575.4	703.8
December	1,506.2	212.0	584.0	710.1
1979				
January	1,514.9	208.8	585.5	720.6
February	1,533.4	212.4	592.9	728.1
March	1,546.4	213.4	603.2	729.8
April	1,550.1	211.0	599.4	739.7
May	1,567.3	212.6	609.3	745.3
June	1,583.2	207.4	622.9	753.0
July	1,593.6	214.0	623.0	756.6
August	1,623.9	219.3	637.8	766.9
September	1,642.9	223.4	646.5	773.0
October	1,651.8	216.4	649.4	786.1
November	1,668.7	216.7	660.3	791.7
December	1,678.9	217.5	663.3	798.1
1980				
January	1,711.7	227.5	675.7	808.5
February	1,715.3	220.9	678.4	816.0
March	1,721.1	211.7	685.0	824.4
April	1,709.7	200.2	685.4	824.1
May	1,714.8	196.3	687.0	831.4
June	1,733.4	202.8	687.4	843.1
July	1,761.4	214.4	692.2	854.8
August	1,777.6	211.6	702.4	863.6
September	1,792.3	213.2	704.0	875.1
October	1,826.2	223.8	713.8	888.6
November	1,834.0	224.4	715.4	894.2
December	1,857.4	223.1	726.2	908.1
1981				
January	1,876.2	227.4	741.0	907.7
February	1,891.6	234.8	745.5	911.3
March	1,911.4	238.2	750.8	922.4
April	1,912.9	229.0	754.7	929.1
May	1,922.6	227.3	753.9	941.5
June	1,944.6	228.7	760.0	955.9
July	1,953.1	232.5	759.7	960.8
August	1,978.7	247.8	763.6	967.3
September	1,979.7	237.4	766.1	976.1
October	1,977.2	224.7	768.4	984.1
November	1,982.6	224.5	767.6	990.5
December	1,999.3	223.9	774.7	1,000.7
1982				
January	2,006.1	228.7	770.9	1,006.5
February	2,030.5	236.6	781.6	1,012.3
March	2,032.3	236.7	775.9	1,019.7
April	2,035.4	232.3	776.1	1,027.1
May	2,053.6	244.1	778.6	1,030.9
June	2,057.4	233.3	781.1	1,042.9
July	2,081.5	234.7	795.6	1,051.2
August	2,087.6	235.7	790.5	1,061.4
September	2,112.0	247.0	792.9	1,072.1
October	2,132.7	241.0	802.2	1,089.5
November	2,155.3	255.1	800.8	1,099.5
December	2,167.2	257.5	805.1	1,104.6
1983				
January	2,177.8	255.1	803.7	1,119.1
February	2,179.7	253.8	801.7	1,124.3
March	2,207.6	258.3	813.4	1,136.0
April	2,235.7	268.3	815.2	1,152.2
May	2,257.9	275.3	823.8	1,158.9
June	2,286.4	284.4	833.1	1,168.9
July	2,308.0	289.5	840.0	1,178.6
August	2,318.7	287.0	841.4	1,190.3
September	2,331.6	288.4	845.6	1,197.5
October	2,358.5	299.3	849.8	1,209.4
November	2,372.1	301.3	854.0	1,216.8
December	2,403.1	313.9	852.6	1,236.6

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1984				
January	2,433.3	321.9	870.6	1,240.8
February	2,411.2	314.0	861.8	1,235.4
March	2,437.0	314.2	866.7	1,256.0
April	2,462.2	321.1	877.3	1,263.8
May	2,480.0	326.5	880.7	1,272.8
June	2,502.0	330.7	893.6	1,277.7
July	2,497.6	326.4	883.8	1,287.5
August	2,515.2	324.5	887.4	1,303.3
September	2,538.4	329.2	898.0	1,311.2
October	2,538.7	327.5	891.5	1,319.6
November	2,579.2	342.4	903.4	1,333.3
December	2,586.2	343.9	901.1	1,341.2
1985				
January	2,615.9	349.7	902.9	1,363.4
February	2,637.8	348.8	914.2	1,374.7
March	2,644.9	357.1	914.3	1,373.5
April	2,658.4	349.2	924.5	1,384.7
May	2,696.7	367.6	925.5	1,403.6
June	2,691.1	353.0	922.5	1,415.7
July	2,713.0	359.3	926.9	1,426.8
August	2,744.7	372.7	933.0	1,439.0
September	2,791.7	405.2	938.6	1,447.9
October	2,759.6	361.4	940.5	1,457.7
November	2,778.8	362.6	949.9	1,466.3
December	2,818.3	372.7	952.1	1,493.5
1986				
January	2,829.3	382.7	961.0	1,485.6
February	2,821.4	370.6	954.3	1,496.5
March	2,824.6	364.9	956.5	1,503.2
April	2,838.6	384.3	943.7	1,510.6
May	2,863.1	393.9	952.5	1,516.6
June	2,869.4	383.5	955.7	1,530.1
July	2,891.0	395.3	956.4	1,539.3
August	2,909.9	413.4	954.6	1,541.9
September	2,984.8	465.3	959.5	1,559.9
October	2,947.5	414.0	967.3	1,566.2
November	2,945.6	399.6	963.8	1,582.2
December	3,016.9	447.9	976.2	1,592.7
1987				
January	2,963.7	379.1	978.0	1,606.6
February	3,030.1	405.4	1,005.1	1,619.7
March	3,040.4	407.5	1,000.0	1,632.9
April	3,066.3	416.0	1,007.4	1,642.9
May	3,076.4	412.3	1,011.8	1,652.3
June	3,101.9	423.3	1,016.4	1,662.2
July	3,122.1	429.9	1,017.7	1,674.5
August	3,159.3	446.1	1,023.9	1,689.2
September	3,155.2	437.5	1,024.3	1,693.3
October	3,166.4	420.1	1,027.4	1,719.0
November	3,176.1	424.0	1,031.8	1,720.3
December	3,206.2	435.5	1,040.0	1,730.7
1988				
January	3,242.8	446.4	1,041.1	1,755.2
February	3,248.8	444.8	1,042.7	1,761.2
March	3,287.7	448.3	1,064.5	1,774.9
April	3,291.5	443.3	1,063.7	1,784.5
May	3,321.6	449.8	1,071.2	1,800.6
June	3,345.5	452.5	1,076.0	1,817.1
July	3,368.8	447.3	1,086.4	1,835.1
August	3,392.9	445.0	1,096.8	1,851.1
September	3,399.2	443.5	1,102.4	1,853.3
October	3,440.0	452.3	1,112.0	1,875.6
November	3,455.2	455.6	1,118.7	1,880.9
December	3,485.1	473.6	1,118.9	1,892.6
1989				
January	3,505.9	469.7	1,136.2	1,900.0
February	3,509.6	455.5	1,130.0	1,924.0
March	3,519.8	456.1	1,136.8	1,926.9
April	3,563.1	474.3	1,152.9	1,935.9
May	3,571.3	462.0	1,164.1	1,945.2
June	3,584.2	466.1	1,166.9	1,951.2
July	3,602.3	471.1	1,168.4	1,962.7
August	3,638.0	491.9	1,172.1	1,974.0
September	3,640.5	473.2	1,181.5	1,985.7
October	3,655.3	466.7	1,183.3	2,005.3
November	3,665.2	462.8	1,189.6	2,012.8
December	3,704.8	463.6	1,202.9	2,038.3
1990				
January	3,747.5	507.4	1,210.4	2,029.7
February	3,744.2	477.1	1,222.9	2,044.1
March	3,772.7	474.7	1,231.7	2,066.3
April	3,791.6	477.2	1,228.4	2,086.0
May	3,798.5	466.0	1,228.7	2,103.8
June	3,828.6	464.4	1,242.6	2,121.5
July	3,846.4	466.4	1,247.0	2,132.9
August	3,872.8	459.6	1,259.3	2,153.9
September	3,895.6	465.1	1,269.2	2,161.2
October	3,893.9	455.9	1,269.4	2,168.6
November	3,897.3	453.0	1,276.4	2,167.9
December	3,889.2	444.2	1,266.8	2,178.2

Table 2.10.—Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1959-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1991				
January	3,873.6	423.7	1,263.7	2,186.1
February	3,898.2	435.2	1,265.9	2,197.0
March	3,942.0	459.1	1,273.8	2,209.1
April	3,939.3	441.2	1,274.1	2,223.9
May	3,965.3	439.3	1,286.0	2,240.0
June	3,971.1	443.6	1,283.0	2,244.5
July	3,992.7	450.2	1,286.6	2,255.9
August	3,994.1	444.4	1,287.5	2,262.1
September	4,008.0	452.1	1,280.7	2,275.2
October	3,999.1	440.4	1,278.2	2,280.5
November	4,028.9	442.7	1,283.8	2,302.4
December	4,042.7	444.4	1,282.7	2,315.6
1992				
January	4,108.5	458.7	1,307.4	2,342.4
February	4,121.7	463.4	1,306.8	2,351.5
March	4,139.2	454.8	1,301.6	2,382.7
April	4,149.0	453.1	1,306.1	2,389.9
May	4,174.4	464.2	1,313.0	2,397.1
June	4,191.0	472.5	1,308.3	2,410.3
July	4,218.4	469.5	1,317.5	2,431.4
August	4,192.9	473.8	1,327.8	2,391.2
September	4,265.8	479.4	1,332.7	2,453.7
October	4,296.7	485.6	1,347.2	2,463.8
November	4,312.9	478.3	1,349.6	2,484.9
December	4,345.4	496.0	1,357.2	2,492.2
1993				
January	4,346.8	499.3	1,357.7	2,489.8
February	4,362.5	483.6	1,363.7	2,515.2
March	4,342.7	479.9	1,345.8	2,517.1
April	4,402.0	502.9	1,369.6	2,529.5
May	4,417.9	508.8	1,371.1	2,538.0
June	4,443.8	510.6	1,370.5	2,562.7
July	4,470.6	521.6	1,377.2	2,571.8
August	4,485.7	519.3	1,377.5	2,588.8
September	4,508.3	521.4	1,384.1	2,602.8
October	4,539.0	532.4	1,392.0	2,614.6
November	4,559.6	538.6	1,395.3	2,625.7
December	4,577.6	542.8	1,397.8	2,637.0
1994				
January	4,558.5	535.3	1,389.5	2,633.7
February	4,633.8	550.0	1,414.1	2,669.7
March	4,649.0	553.3	1,425.5	2,670.2
April	4,659.1	560.1	1,418.3	2,680.7
May	4,671.6	548.7	1,422.8	2,700.1
June	4,701.8	552.1	1,434.2	2,715.5
July	4,718.3	556.3	1,439.7	2,722.4
August	4,763.9	567.0	1,453.2	2,743.6
September	4,776.8	566.4	1,456.9	2,753.4
October	4,806.8	575.6	1,463.9	2,767.3
November	4,823.9	583.5	1,467.2	2,773.2
December	4,833.2	581.0	1,470.6	2,781.6
1995				
January	4,864.7	587.2	1,485.0	2,792.5
February	4,853.7	565.6	1,468.0	2,820.1
March	4,887.5	581.6	1,474.5	2,831.4
April	4,897.3	569.5	1,482.7	2,845.0
May	4,945.4	585.4	1,493.9	2,866.1
June	4,988.3	598.4	1,500.0	2,890.0
July	4,974.4	587.7	1,494.8	2,891.9
August	5,026.0	608.4	1,502.2	2,915.4
September	5,015.3	592.6	1,510.9	2,911.8
October	5,018.4	591.3	1,506.0	2,921.1
November	5,059.3	597.8	1,518.3	2,943.1
December	5,097.6	610.8	1,531.3	2,955.5
1996				
January	5,090.9	598.8	1,527.4	2,964.8
February	5,141.8	612.9	1,541.8	2,987.0
March	5,158.8	607.6	1,549.6	3,001.5
April	5,207.7	624.5	1,567.4	3,015.8
May	5,223.1	626.6	1,571.0	3,025.5
June	5,223.2	612.7	1,569.7	3,040.8
July	5,239.9	610.9	1,572.4	3,056.6
August	5,268.2	621.0	1,577.1	3,070.2
September	5,282.8	618.2	1,587.0	3,077.7
October	5,314.8	623.9	1,601.5	3,089.4
November	5,332.9	620.7	1,607.8	3,104.4
December	5,365.9	619.9	1,616.0	3,129.9
1997				
January	5,410.2	637.4	1,623.7	3,149.1
February	5,433.3	631.1	1,627.3	3,174.9
March	5,446.3	636.8	1,629.4	3,180.1
April	5,461.8	625.3	1,628.2	3,208.2
May	5,454.1	614.5	1,620.6	3,218.9
June	5,496.4	633.3	1,633.0	3,230.1
July	5,560.8	653.3	1,646.8	3,260.8
August	5,576.6	654.8	1,654.5	3,267.3
September	5,590.2	649.0	1,658.2	3,283.1
October	5,616.5	647.1	1,656.8	3,312.5
November	5,640.2	662.8	1,660.3	3,317.2
December	5,665.0	664.9	1,659.9	3,340.1

Table 2.11.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1987	4,113.4	455.2	1,274.5	2,379.3
1988	4,279.5	481.5	1,315.1	2,477.2
1989	4,393.7	491.7	1,351.0	2,546.0
1990	4,474.5	487.1	1,369.6	2,616.2
1991	4,466.6	454.9	1,364.0	2,651.8
1992	4,594.5	479.0	1,389.7	2,729.7
1993	4,748.9	518.3	1,430.3	2,802.5
1994	4,928.1	557.7	1,485.1	2,886.2
1995	5,075.6	583.5	1,529.0	2,963.4
1996	5,237.5	616.5	1,574.1	3,047.0
1997	5,423.9	657.3	1,619.9	3,147.0
1987	4,001.2	415.9	1,252.9	2,335.0
January	4,073.4	444.3	1,277.4	2,347.3
February	4,074.6	445.6	1,267.5	2,358.1
March	4,094.3	453.4	1,273.3	2,362.5
April	4,096.5	448.8	1,275.9	2,368.0
May	4,113.7	459.3	1,275.9	2,372.8
June	4,132.6	465.2	1,275.4	2,385.9
July	4,164.3	481.9	1,277.6	2,395.5
August	4,144.1	471.3	1,275.0	2,390.5
September	4,143.0	451.9	1,276.0	2,413.7
October	4,145.3	455.8	1,279.0	2,407.6
November	4,177.5	469.2	1,288.2	2,414.4
December	4,213.8	481.9	1,285.5	2,439.9
1988	4,217.1	480.5	1,289.3	2,440.9
January	4,253.0	482.8	1,312.6	2,450.2
February	4,235.7	476.7	1,302.7	2,450.7
March	4,261.4	483.1	1,309.2	2,462.7
April	4,273.1	484.8	1,310.3	2,471.8
May	4,282.8	478.4	1,313.8	2,486.3
June	4,302.1	474.7	1,325.6	2,498.3
July	4,289.8	471.6	1,324.8	2,490.0
August	4,327.7	479.9	1,333.2	2,510.5
September	4,336.6	482.8	1,339.4	2,509.4
October	4,360.0	501.5	1,335.2	2,515.4
November	4,364.2	495.0	1,349.1	2,512.5
December	4,355.5	479.8	1,337.1	2,535.7
1989	4,351.6	481.9	1,336.9	2,529.2
January	4,376.5	500.3	1,337.2	2,532.5
February	4,370.9	486.9	1,343.0	2,536.5
March	4,376.9	490.2	1,345.3	2,536.4
April	4,388.7	494.8	1,345.1	2,543.3
May	4,431.0	516.6	1,355.5	2,549.7
June	4,420.6	496.5	1,363.3	2,554.7
July	4,426.6	488.9	1,358.0	2,567.3
August	4,418.0	483.6	1,364.3	2,567.2
September	4,418.5	485.4	1,376.8	2,586.3
October	4,451.7	485.4	1,376.8	2,586.3
November	4,476.3	529.6	1,364.9	2,572.1
December	4,453.6	496.4	1,369.8	2,583.0
1990	4,467.9	494.2	1,375.8	2,594.0
January	4,477.1	497.0	1,370.7	2,606.0
February	4,472.6	485.5	1,369.7	2,616.2
March	4,486.8	485.2	1,377.5	2,622.7
April	4,495.2	486.6	1,377.7	2,629.7
May	4,496.7	479.3	1,377.6	2,640.0
June	4,495.0	484.4	1,372.4	2,638.0
July	4,466.2	473.1	1,359.8	2,635.2
August	4,462.0	470.7	1,366.3	2,626.2
September	4,444.8	462.7	1,353.4	2,631.8
October	4,407.2	437.7	1,350.2	2,624.6
November	4,429.1	447.6	1,357.0	2,628.6
December	4,476.3	472.5	1,369.4	2,635.6
1991	4,463.1	453.4	1,365.2	2,648.6
January	4,473.8	451.3	1,372.9	2,653.6
February	4,472.9	457.5	1,368.0	2,651.1
March	4,490.8	461.3	1,374.7	2,658.0
April	4,481.6	456.3	1,371.8	2,657.3
May	4,480.5	463.1	1,361.6	2,659.5
June	4,461.4	450.3	1,359.7	2,656.2
July	4,481.4	452.2	1,360.3	2,674.3
August	4,481.7	455.9	1,356.6	2,674.3

See note at the end of the table.

Table 2.11.—Real Personal Consumption Expenditures by Major Type of Product: Annually and Monthly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; months seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

Year and month	Personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services
1992	4,542.4	469.6	1,385.6	2,690.7
January	4,542.6	472.7	1,383.3	2,689.8
February	4,549.4	463.9	1,374.5	2,716.3
March	4,549.8	461.5	1,378.7	2,714.7
April	4,570.8	471.8	1,383.9	2,719.4
May	4,579.5	480.8	1,374.5	2,728.5
June	4,593.0	476.9	1,381.3	2,739.5
July	4,576.5	481.6	1,389.9	2,708.0
August	4,631.8	487.8	1,393.1	2,754.8
September	4,649.7	492.9	1,407.3	2,752.5
October	4,659.4	484.6	1,409.1	2,769.7
November	4,688.6	504.0	1,416.5	2,772.8
December	4,679.1	506.7	1,414.9	2,759.6
1993	4,687.7	491.3	1,416.8	2,783.2
January	4,658.0	488.1	1,398.9	2,775.2
February	4,709.6	508.7	1,423.4	2,779.9
March	4,713.5	514.8	1,425.3	2,775.4
April	4,741.5	516.4	1,428.0	2,799.3
May	4,764.4	526.6	1,435.3	2,804.2
June	4,773.4	523.2	1,434.1	2,818.3
July	4,792.7	524.2	1,445.0	2,825.5
August	4,807.8	534.3	1,445.6	2,829.4
September	4,820.9	540.2	1,446.7	2,835.3
October	4,838.2	545.2	1,449.9	2,844.4
November	4,819.6	536.9	1,444.1	2,840.2
December	4,887.6	550.8	1,470.3	2,867.4
1994	4,892.6	553.1	1,481.4	2,858.6
January	4,898.2	560.2	1,471.9	2,866.5
February	4,903.6	546.5	1,476.8	2,881.7
March	4,921.8	548.4	1,484.1	2,890.6
April	4,919.7	551.0	1,483.8	2,886.0
May	4,953.7	561.5	1,492.9	2,900.0
June	4,960.2	560.7	1,495.9	2,904.4
July	4,984.8	570.5	1,504.1	2,910.6
August	4,995.3	577.4	1,506.4	2,911.5
September	5,000.7	575.0	1,509.1	2,916.8
October	5,018.0	579.7	1,524.0	2,914.2
November	4,995.2	558.0	1,505.9	2,932.4
December	5,021.5	573.6	1,513.0	2,935.3
1995	5,018.8	561.0	1,516.9	2,941.9
January	5,060.7	578.5	1,526.7	2,955.9
February	5,099.3	592.7	1,532.3	2,974.3
March	5,076.2	582.1	1,525.1	2,969.4
April	5,118.1	602.5	1,531.0	2,984.5
May	5,103.3	587.3	1,539.1	2,977.1
June	5,095.6	586.4	1,531.3	2,978.1
July	5,135.3	594.3	1,546.2	2,995.0
August	5,165.6	606.3	1,556.5	3,002.8
September	5,146.4	593.5	1,545.6	3,007.6
October	5,186.7	608.5	1,557.6	3,020.6
November	5,189.9	603.3	1,558.5	3,028.3
December	5,224.9	621.9	1,567.9	3,035.1
1996	5,232.1	626.3	1,569.7	3,036.0
January	5,231.4	613.0	1,572.0	3,046.4
February	5,237.2	611.9	1,572.6	3,052.7
March	5,261.1	622.7	1,579.0	3,059.4
April	5,264.6	619.6	1,584.1	3,060.8
May	5,279.5	626.1	1,592.2	3,061.2
June	5,286.3	624.6	1,593.2	3,068.5
July	5,309.7	626.4	1,596.4	3,086.9
August	5,342.1	644.5	1,602.3	3,095.5
September	5,351.2	636.8	1,605.0	3,109.4
October	5,358.7	643.2	1,609.4	3,106.3
November	5,368.2	635.8	1,606.4	3,125.7
December	5,361.5	626.8	1,601.9	3,132.0
1997	5,397.4	647.0	1,616.3	3,134.1
January	5,454.0	669.2	1,629.5	3,156.0
February	5,464.9	673.7	1,633.0	3,159.2
March	5,467.3	668.6	1,632.7	3,166.6
April	5,484.8	668.1	1,630.9	3,186.0
May	5,506.5	686.1	1,635.3	3,186.4
June	5,530.0	688.6	1,636.0	3,206.5

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

3. Government Current Receipts and Expenditures

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Current receipts	1	10.6	10.0	8.7	8.2	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.9	14.3	13.9	14.3	16.7	23.8	31.3	47.7	49.5	51.4	50.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	5.1	17.0	18.0	19.8	17.5
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	1.4	.8	.5	.4	.5	.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.8	7.6	11.4	14.1	12.9	10.7	9.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.1	11.4	11.9	12.8	14.2	15.6	17.2
Contributions for social insurance	5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.6
Current expenditures	6	8.1	8.5	9.9	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.3	12.9	12.1	13.3	14.4	15.1	19.7	38.5	60.4	74.9	79.0	54.2
Consumption expenditures	7	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	15.8	34.2	55.9	68.9	69.1	36.3
Transfer payments (net)	8	.8	.9	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.6	5.5	12.4
To persons	9	.8	.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.7	5.1	10.1
To the rest of the world (net)	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	-.1	-.1	.4	2.3
Net interest paid ¹	11	.7	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.6	3.4	4.3
Interest paid	12																		
To persons and business ¹	13																		
To the rest of the world	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15																		
Less: Dividends received by government	16																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.4	.5	.2	.2	.4	.7	.6	.3	.4	.4	.9	1.0	1.2
Subsidies	18																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19																		
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	2.5	1.6	-1.1	-7	-5	-1.0	-8	-9	2.2	.6	-1	1.6	4.1	-7.2	-12.7	-25.4	-27.5	-3.7
Social insurance funds	22	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.3
Other	23	2.5	1.5	-1.2	-7	-6	-1.0	-8	-1.2	.8	-4	-1.1	.6	2.5	-9.4	-16.0	-29.3	-31.8	-7.0
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24																		
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	2.5	1.6	-1.1	-7	-5	-1.0	-8	-9	2.2	.6	-1	1.6	4.1	-7.2	-12.7	-25.4	-27.5	-3.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.5	6.3	9.0	10.2	11.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9
Less: Gross investment	28	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	10.8	28.5	39.1	36.6	24.1	3.5
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Current receipts	1	55.5	56.9	53.7	66.2	82.0	86.6	90.9	86.1	96.8	104.3	110.0	108.3	122.1	131.2	135.8	147.0	157.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	20.1	19.6	17.1	19.3	27.5	32.5	33.8	30.7	33.4	37.2	39.6	39.2	42.8	46.6	47.9	52.3	55.3
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	11.3	12.4	10.2	17.9	22.6	19.4	20.3	17.6	22.0	22.0	21.4	19.0	23.6	22.7	22.8	24.0	26.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	18.6	20.3	21.5	23.5	25.3	27.8	29.8	29.7	32.3	35.1	37.6	38.7	41.9	45.5	48.1	51.7	54.7
Contributions for social insurance	5	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	11.4	11.4	13.8	16.4	17.0	19.1	21.7
Current expenditures	6	48.9	52.1	58.0	59.4	69.9	79.9	85.7	84.6	87.7	92.5	102.6	111.0	115.1	119.9	129.1	139.4	147.0
Consumption expenditures	7	31.8	33.6	37.1	37.1	50.7	61.6	66.8	64.0	65.8	68.9	75.7	80.0	83.2	85.5	90.2	98.9	104.9
Transfer payments (net)	8	12.4	13.7	16.0	17.0	13.7	13.1	13.7	15.6	16.8	17.5	20.0	24.1	24.7	26.3	30.2	30.9	32.4
To persons	9	10.4	9.9	10.9	13.4	10.5	11.0	11.7	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.1	22.2	22.9	24.4	28.1	28.8	30.3
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.0	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Net interest paid ¹	11	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.0	7.1	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.9
Interest paid	12																	
To persons and business ¹	13																	
To the rest of the world	14	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15																	
Less: Dividends received by government	16																	
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	.2	.3	.3	.6	.7	.4	.1	-.1	-.2	.4	.7	.9	.1	.2	1.2	1.4	.9
Subsidies	18																	
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19																	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	6.6	4.7	-4.3	6.8	12.1	6.6	5.2	1.5	9.1	11.8	7.3	-2.7	7.0	11.3	6.8	7.6	10.9
Social insurance funds	22	3.2	2.5	1.6	-2	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.2	-2.6	-.7	.6	-2.1	-.3	1.1
Other	23	3.4	2.2	-5.8	6.9	9.5	3.9	3.0	.2	7.5	10.0	6.2	0	7.7	10.7	8.9	7.9	9.8
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24																	
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	6.6	4.7	-4.3	6.8	12.1	6.6	5.2	1.5	9.1	11.8	7.3	-2.7	7.0	11.3	6.8	7.6	10.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.7	17.6
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8
Less: Gross investment	28	4.6	7.0	9.7	9.8	17.6	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.9	24.4	26.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	33.3	33.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29																	

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Current receipts	1	162.1	175.4	197.8	212.1	245.3	276.3	279.6	295.9	338.1	380.3	419.6	430.5	492.6	552.8	626.0	702.7	767.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	52.8	58.4	67.3	74.2	88.3	105.9	104.6	103.4	125.6	134.5	153.3	150.3	175.5	201.2	233.5	273.3	304.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	28.0	30.9	33.7	32.7	39.4	39.7	34.4	37.7	41.9	49.3	51.8	50.9	64.2	73.0	83.5	88.0	84.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	58.8	62.7	65.4	70.4	79.0	86.6	94.3	103.6	111.4	121.0	129.3	140.0	151.6	165.5	177.8	188.7	212.0
Contributions for social insurance	5	22.4	23.4	31.3	34.9	38.7	44.1	46.4	51.2	59.2	75.5	85.2	89.3	101.3	113.1	131.3	152.7	166.2
Current expenditures	6	154.9	165.7	187.3	213.4	239.2	258.7	286.9	316.3	345.0	375.8	424.2	497.4	538.3	584.8	634.3	701.1	812.0
Consumption expenditures	7	110.5	118.2	134.0	151.6	168.1	180.2	192.4	207.0	223.7	238.5	264.9	296.5	318.1	347.8	378.5	415.0	469.4
Transfer payments (net)	8	33.4	38.0	39.7	47.5	54.9	60.6	73.5	87.5	97.0	110.5	131.5	166.4	180.4	192.0	206.1	230.2	275.0
To persons	9	31.3	33.9	37.5	45.4	53.0	58.8	71.6	85.2	94.6	108.1	128.4	163.0	176.9	188.7	202.5	226.4	270.2
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.8
Net interest paid ¹	11	9.6	10.0	10.7	11.5	13.1	14.5	16.2	17.0	18.4	21.2	23.1	26.9	33.1	35.5	39.3	44.8	53.2
Interest paid	12	12.9	13.7	15.1	16.4	18.8	20.7	23.4	24.5	26.3	31.3	35.6	40.0	46.3	50.8	60.2	72.9	89.1
To persons and business ¹	13	12.5	13.2	14.5	15.8	18.1	19.9	22.3	22.6	23.6	27.4	31.3	35.4	41.8	45.3	51.6	61.8	76.4
To the rest of the world	14	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	8.7	11.1	12.7
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.7	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.9	10.0	12.5	13.1	13.2	15.3	20.9	28.2	35.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16										0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.6	4.2	7.7	6.9	9.7	10.6	11.0	14.5
Subsidies	18	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	6.6	5.2	3.3	4.5	5.1	7.0	8.8	8.3	9.7
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	1.3	1.3	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0	0	-2	.5	-4	-9	-3.2	-1.8	-2.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3	0	-5	.1	.1	.1	.3	-2	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	7.2	9.7	10.5	-1.4	6.2	17.6	-7.3	-20.4	-6.9	4.5	-4.6	-66.9	-45.7	-32.0	-8.2	1.7	-44.9
Social insurance funds	22	1.6	.9	6.5	5.0	4.0	6.4	1.8	-2.1	.4	7.2	4.4	-14.9	-13.8	-11.6	-1.5	3.6	-12.5
Other	23	5.7	8.8	4.0	-6.4	2.2	11.2	-9.1	-18.3	-7.3	-2.8	-8.9	-62.0	-31.9	-20.4	-6.7	-1.9	-32.5
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-7.8	-5.1	-7.9	-20.7	-11.6	1.8	-21.0	-30.7	-16.1	-3.3	-14.2	-84.9	-60.0	-43.4	-28.7	-23.2	-72.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	7.2	9.7	10.5	-1.4	6.2	17.6	-7.3	-20.4	-6.9	4.5	-4.6	-66.9	-45.7	-32.0	-8.2	1.7	-44.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.7	23.4	25.2	27.3	29.2	31.5	33.8	37.9	41.8	44.4	47.2	50.8	55.5	62.7
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.7	6.6	6.6	6.1	6.2	7.0	9.1	7.0	7.3	8.5
Less: Gross investment	28	34.6	35.6	40.4	43.8	44.7	44.4	44.8	44.0	46.3	49.4	57.4	64.5	66.4	67.5	77.1	88.5	100.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	.5	1.1	.8	1.2	.9	-1.5	-3.8	1.5	-6	.2	1.2	-8	-1.9

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Current receipts	1	877.6	890.3	944.5	1,047.8	1,135.8	1,206.7	1,322.5	1,410.9	1,530.9	1,607.7	1,656.6	1,744.4	1,857.9	1,993.0	2,117.1	2,269.1	2,440.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	351.5	361.6	360.9	387.2	428.5	449.9	503.0	519.7	583.5	609.6	610.5	635.8	674.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.8
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	81.1	63.1	77.2	94.0	96.5	106.5	127.1	137.2	141.5	140.6	133.6	143.1	165.4	185.7	211.0	223.6	237.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	249.3	256.7	280.3	309.1	329.4	346.8	369.3	392.6	420.7	447.3	482.3	510.6	540.1	575.3	594.6	620.0	646.2
Contributions for social insurance	5	195.7	208.9	226.0	257.5	281.4	303.4	323.1	361.5	385.2	410.1	430.2	455.0	477.8	508.4	533.2	555.8	587.8
Current expenditures	6	923.7	1,025.1	1,113.5	1,192.1	1,290.7	1,378.1	1,458.2	1,532.7	1,641.6	1,778.0	1,879.7	2,046.9	2,130.5	2,196.7	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,462.4
Consumption expenditures	7	524.5	572.1	613.1	661.5	719.5	769.1	813.6	850.7	902.6	965.7	1,015.2	1,047.4	1,072.1	1,102.3	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,223.3
Transfer payments (net)	8	311.8	348.5	376.4	387.4	414.2	440.4	458.0	486.5	529.6	583.1	620.1	745.4	793.2	825.4	869.9	916.0	945.0
To persons	9	307.0	342.3	369.4	378.3	403.1	428.4	447.8	476.1	519.2	573.1	649.1	729.2	776.5	810.1	860.1	902.4	934.4
To the rest of the world (net)	10	4.8	6.1	7.0	9.1	11.1	12.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	-29.0	16.2	16.7	15.3	9.8	13.6	10.6
Net interest paid ¹	11	71.6	86.6	99.4	120.7	136.5	145.1	156.7	168.3	187.0	204.3	223.1	232.0	235.8	244.0	268.0	274.4	275.3
Interest paid	12	116.7	138.9	156.9	187.3	211.5	226.1	236.5	253.7	276.9	297.8	314.6	316.3	316.0	326.9	357.5	366.6	371.2
To persons and business ¹	13	99.4	119.6	137.9	166.1	188.4	201.5	210.3	222.0	238.6	257.1	273.7	277.2	276.7	282.7	300.1	299.0	283.2
To the rest of the world	14	17.3	19.3	19.0	21.2	23.1	24.6	26.2	31.7	38.4	40.8	40.9	39.1	39.4	44.2	57.4	67.6	88.1
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	45.1	52.4	57.5	66.6	75.0	81.1	79.8	85.4	90.0	93.6	91.5	84.3	80.2	82.9	89.5	92.2	96.0
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	16.1	18.1	24.3	22.9	20.4	23.6	30.1	27.4	22.6	25.3	21.5	22.4	29.6	25.2	22.2	22.6	19.1
Subsidies	18	11.2	14.1	21.2	21.0	21.3	24.9	31.3	30.0	27.2	26.8	27.3	29.9	36.7	32.6	33.2	33.7	33.0
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	-4.9	-4.0	-3.1	-1.9	.8	1.3	1.2	2.6	4.6	1.5	5.8	7.5	7.1	7.5	11.1	11.1	13.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	.1	0	-4	.2	-2	0	0	0	0	.1	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-46.2	-134.8	-169.1	-144.2	-154.9	-171.4	-135.7	-121.8	-110.7	-170.3	-223.1	-302.5	-272.7	-203.7	-176.7	-115.4	-22.3
Social insurance funds	22	-11.1	-31.3	-34.2	-3.9	3.9	9.6	18.5	43.7	47.9	46.9	29.8	12.3	11.1	27.4	23.9	19.4	31.6
Other	23	-35.1	-103.6	-134.9	-140.3	-158.7	-181.0	-154.2	-165.5	-158.6	-217.2	-252.9	-314.8	-283.7	-231.1	-200.6	-134.8	-53.9
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-69.8	-156.9	-197.8	-185.2	-212.8	-234.5	-205.4	-186.0	-177.0	-250.9	-299.3	-370.7	-330.1	-256.5	-226.5	-171.7	-78.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-46.2	-134.8	-169.1	-144.2	-154.9	-171.4	-135.7	-121.8	-110.7	-170.3	-223.1	-302.5	-272.7	-203.7	-176.7	-115.4	-22.3
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	71.0	79.0	83.3	88.8	94.0	100.8	107.8	115.0	123.2	131.8	140.0	145.3	152.6	160.3	168.1	174.3	180.9
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	9.1	9.9	8.3	8.4	8.9	10.0	10.6	11.2	12.4	8.5	10.3	15.8	17.1	19.0	19.6	23.1	26.8
Less: Gross investment	28	106.9	112.3	122.8	139.4	158.8	173.2	184.3	186.2	197.7	215.8	220.3	223.1	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	-3.2	-1.4	-2.5	-1.2	2.0	.7	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.5	-6	3.6	-5

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	45.6	49.7	53.0	53.7	55.4	54.8	54.5	57.2	58.0	56.8	56.3	55.3	53.6	53.4	52.4	58.0	62.6	
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	16.3	17.6	18.1	18.0	19.4	19.8	20.0	21.1	21.5	19.3	18.6	18.8	18.2	17.4	16.7	16.2	17.0	18.0
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	6.1	8.0	10.5	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	11.0	9.7	10.1	9.9	13.6	16.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	16.5	17.0	17.6	17.8	18.1	18.2	18.5	19.5	19.5	20.2	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.4	21.8	21.8	22.1	23.0
Contributions for social insurance	5	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.3
Current expenditures	6	58.3	54.8	52.3	51.2	48.0	48.1	51.5	47.9	49.4	50.7	53.8	54.7	57.4	58.8	58.4	57.3	65.5	59.2
Consumption expenditures	7	38.3	36.2	35.5	35.2	32.2	32.3	31.7	31.1	31.4	33.1	34.4	35.6	37.1	37.9	37.0	36.4	36.7	36.9
Transfer payments (net)	8	13.9	12.5	11.9	11.2	11.1	11.1	15.2	12.2	13.3	13.1	14.6	14.0	15.3	16.1	16.5	16.1	23.7	17.0
To persons	9	11.2	10.1	9.9	9.2	9.4	9.2	13.1	10.1	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.4	19.8	13.3
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.8
Net interest paid ¹	11	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
Interest paid	12																		
To persons and business ¹	13																		
To the rest of the world	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15																		
Less: Dividends received by government	16																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	2.1	1.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.4	.6	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.6
Subsidies	18																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19																		
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-12.7	-5.2	.6	2.4	7.4	6.8	3.0	9.3	8.6	6.2	2.5	1.6	-2.0	-5.2	-5.0	-4.9	-7.5	3.4
Social insurance funds	22																		
Other	23																		
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24																		
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-12.7	-5.2	.6	2.4	7.4	6.8	3.0	9.3	8.6	6.2	2.5	1.6	-2.0	-5.2	-5.0	-4.9	-7.5	3.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.5	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.0	7.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8
Less: Gross investment	28	5.9	2.9	2.4	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.3	10.4	9.0	9.4
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29																		

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	69.7	74.5	83.4	80.4	80.0	84.2	84.8	85.3	86.2	89.9	92.0	92.7	92.1	87.0	84.7	85.1	86.1	88.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	19.3	22.9	24.9	26.8	28.2	30.1	31.3	32.3	32.7	33.5	33.9	33.9	33.7	33.5	30.7	30.5	30.6	31.0
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	19.9	21.8	26.3	22.3	20.1	21.5	19.8	18.7	18.6	20.5	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	16.4	16.9	17.9	19.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	24.9	24.0	25.7	24.7	25.1	26.0	26.7	27.6	28.0	28.8	29.4	29.9	30.0	29.9	29.4	29.8	29.5	30.1
Contributions for social insurance	5	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.1
Current expenditures	6	54.5	58.6	63.6	67.9	72.3	75.7	75.1	79.6	81.9	83.1	84.9	86.1	85.2	86.6	84.5	83.8	84.5	85.6
Consumption expenditures	7	35.8	39.1	44.6	48.7	53.8	55.6	57.6	61.3	62.7	64.7	66.0	67.5	66.3	67.6	65.1	63.3	63.5	63.9
Transfer payments (net)	8	13.4	13.9	13.3	13.7	13.8	13.9	12.3	13.1	14.0	13.2	13.5	13.6	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.0	15.9	16.7
To persons	9	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.6
To the rest of the world (net)	10	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1
Net interest paid ¹	11	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2
Interest paid	12																		
To persons and business ¹	13																		
To the rest of the world	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15																		
Less: Dividends received by government	16																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	.5	.8	.9	.8	.6	.7	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1	.3	-.2	-.3	.3	-.1	-.3
Subsidies	18																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19																		
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	.7	-.6	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	15.2	15.9	19.8	12.5	7.7	8.6	9.7	5.7	4.3	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	.3	.1	1.2	1.6	3.0
Social insurance funds	22																		
Other	23																		
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24																		
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	15.2	15.9	19.8	12.5	7.7	8.6	9.7	5.7	4.3	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	.3	.1	1.2	1.6	3.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.6
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
Less: Gross investment	28	10.2	10.6	13.0	16.2	19.0	22.3	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.9	24.6	24.3	23.1	23.8	23.2	21.7	21.4
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29																		

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	93.2	95.6	98.0	100.4	101.8	103.8	104.1	107.6	110.5	110.4	110.8	108.1	105.0	105.3	109.3	113.8	118.9	123.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	31.9	33.0	33.9	34.8	35.9	36.8	37.5	38.5	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.5	38.9	38.4	39.6	40.0	41.2	42.4
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	21.3	21.6	22.2	23.1	22.0	22.5	21.1	22.3	22.8	21.9	21.4	19.6	16.9	17.2	19.4	22.3	23.4	25.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	31.1	32.0	32.7	33.3	33.9	34.5	35.5	36.6	37.1	37.5	38.0	37.7	37.8	38.3	38.8	40.0	40.6	41.1
Contributions for social insurance	5	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	13.7	13.9
Current expenditures	6	86.7	85.8	89.5	88.8	89.1	92.7	92.0	96.1	99.7	102.0	102.5	106.3	105.7	111.2	113.3	113.9	112.1	114.7
Consumption expenditures	7	64.7	64.5	67.3	66.9	66.8	69.6	68.1	71.1	74.3	74.9	75.7	78.0	77.2	80.8	80.0	82.0	80.8	83.6
Transfer payments (net)	8	17.1	16.7	16.7	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.6	20.1	20.0	21.2	22.5	24.5	24.9	24.4	24.6	24.3
To persons	9	14.6	14.7	14.9	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.8	18.0	18.2	19.4	20.8	22.6	23.0	22.5	22.7	22.6
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
Net interest paid ¹	11	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.9
Interest paid	12																		
To persons and business ¹	13																		
To the rest of the world	14	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	.1	.1	2	2	2
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15																		
Less: Dividends received by government	16																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	-2	-1	-4	-2	-1	2	5	8	9	8	6	5	6	8	1.0	1.2	2	0
Subsidies	18																	1.1	.9
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19																	.9	.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	.1	.5	-6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	.6	-1.3	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	6.5	9.9	8.5	11.6	12.7	11.0	12.1	11.5	10.8	8.5	8.3	1.9	-7	-6.0	-4.0	0	6.7	8.4
Social insurance funds	22													-1.3	-3.5	-3.4	-2.4	-6	-3
Other	23													5	-2.4	-6	2.3	7.3	8.7
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24																		
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	6.5	9.9	8.5	11.6	12.7	11.0	12.1	11.5	10.8	8.5	8.3	1.9	-7	-6.0	-4.0	0	6.7	8.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	11.5	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.5
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7
Less: Gross investment	28	21.0	21.9	20.7	20.3	21.8	22.2	23.9	23.7	24.2	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.1	25.3	27.3	28.2	30.5	29.5
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29																		

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	122.6	123.9	131.8	131.2	131.3	130.5	131.2	134.1	136.8	141.1	143.4	145.5	148.6	150.5	153.8	157.0	159.2	161.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	43.1	44.2	45.8	46.5	47.0	47.1	47.6	48.1	48.8	50.1	51.6	53.0	54.3	54.8	55.0	55.3	55.9	57.5
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	23.0	22.5	25.0	23.0	21.9	20.8	20.6	22.0	23.3	25.3	23.8	23.5	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.1	26.9	27.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	42.5	43.3	44.5	45.3	45.8	46.3	47.6	48.5	49.6	50.7	51.2	52.2	52.6	53.3	54.3	55.3	56.1	57.9
Contributions for social insurance	5	13.9	13.9	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.3	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.0
Current expenditures	6	115.9	117.8	115.9	118.9	120.5	124.0	124.9	129.5	130.0	131.9	136.3	138.4	140.2	142.9	144.5	145.3	147.5	150.6
Consumption expenditures	7	83.8	84.6	82.8	84.8	86.0	88.4	87.1	90.3	90.5	92.7	96.1	98.5	99.6	101.3	102.5	103.9	105.5	107.5
Transfer payments (net)	8	24.6	25.5	24.9	25.7	26.7	27.7	29.6	30.5	30.5	30.2	30.8	30.4	30.9	31.7	32.7	31.9	32.2	32.8
To persons	9	22.8	23.5	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.7	27.5	28.3	28.5	28.0	28.5	28.5	28.9	29.5	30.9	29.9	30.1	30.6
To the rest of the world (net)	10	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Net interest paid ¹	11	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.3
Interest paid	12			10.7	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.5
To persons and business ¹	13			10.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0
To the rest of the world	14	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15			2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Less: Dividends received by government	16																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	.1	0	0	.3	.2	.4	.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	.8	.9	.9	1.0
Subsidies	18	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	6.7	6.1	15.8	12.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	4.6	6.8	9.2	7.2	7.0	8.5	7.7	9.3	11.6	11.7	11.0
Social insurance funds	22	-6	-1.1	1.6	1.0	.4	-5	-1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	-4	0	-3	-6	.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
Other	23	7.4	7.2	14.2	11.3	10.3	7.0	8.3	7.1	9.3	10.8	7.5	7.1	8.8	8.3	9.2	10.2	10.3	9.5
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-7.5	-6.5	3.9	.6	-2.4	-5.9	-8.4	-9.0	-7.8	-6.7	-8.9	-8.4	-7.6	-8.0	-6.1	-2.6	-4.3	-3.8
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	6.7	6.1	15.8	12.3	10.8	6.5	6.4	4.6	6.8	9.2	7.2	7.0	8.5	7.7	9.3	11.6	11.7	11.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.3	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.9
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7
Less: Gross investment	28	29.3	27.8	27.7	27.5	29.0	28.9	31.4	30.0	31.2	32.8	33.0	32.7	33.7	33.7	33.0	32.8	34.8	33.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	161.3	158.7	162.9	165.3	172.1	175.0	174.7	179.9	190.2	196.3	200.4	204.1	206.1	207.9	213.8	220.5	231.8	238.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	54.5	50.5	52.4	54.0	57.7	59.2	57.8	59.1	62.4	66.5	68.9	71.6	72.3	72.1	75.1	77.2	79.8	82.9
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	27.7	27.8	28.4	28.0	29.4	30.3	30.9	32.9	34.0	34.0	33.6	33.0	32.0	32.2	32.0	32.2	34.1	38.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	57.0	58.1	59.6	60.6	62.1	62.3	62.5	63.8	63.5	65.0	66.0	67.2	67.9	69.2	71.3	73.2	75.9	78.0
Contributions for social insurance	5	22.0	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.9	23.2	23.6	24.0	30.4	30.8	31.9	32.2	33.6	34.6	35.2	36.0	37.6	38.4
Current expenditures	6	153.1	155.2	155.3	155.8	158.5	161.9	168.8	173.8	177.2	184.0	190.8	197.1	207.5	210.4	214.9	221.0	229.6	236.9
Consumption expenditures	7	108.9	110.9	111.0	111.1	112.7	115.9	119.2	124.8	126.4	132.7	137.1	139.8	147.3	149.7	152.3	156.9	163.3	166.2
Transfer payments (net)	8	33.5	33.2	33.3	33.6	34.5	34.7	37.9	36.7	38.3	37.9	39.5	42.9	45.7	46.8	48.5	49.0	51.1	54.7
To persons	9	31.5	31.0	31.3	31.5	32.7	32.3	35.9	34.7	35.7	35.8	37.5	41.0	43.7	44.7	46.0	47.2	49.5	52.9
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9
Net interest paid ¹	11	9.4	9.6	9.5	9.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.4	12.1	12.3	13.0
Interest paid	12	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.3	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.4	17.4	17.9	18.7
To persons and business ¹	13	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.3	15.3	15.9	16.8	17.2	18.0
To the rest of the world	14	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.6
Less: Dividends received by government	16																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
Subsidies	18	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	.8	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	.7	1.2	1.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	8.2	3.5	7.6	9.5	13.6	13.1	6.0	6.0	13.0	12.3	9.6	7.0	-1.4	-2.5	-1.1	-4	2.2	1.7
Social insurance funds	22	.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.2	2.3	-.8	.9	6.8	7.1	6.8	5.1	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	3.7
Other	23	7.4	1.9	5.8	7.4	12.4	10.9	6.8	5.1	6.2	5.2	2.8	1.8	-6.8	-7.5	-6.2	-6.0	-3.3	-2.0
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-7.1	-11.8	-7.7	-4.7	-3	-.8	-.6	-.5	-6.0	-4.9	-.8	-12.9	-21.9	-21.1	-21.4	-18.4	-14.7	-16.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	8.2	3.5	7.6	9.5	13.6	13.1	6.0	6.0	13.0	12.3	9.6	7.0	-1.4	-2.5	-1.1	-4	2.2	1.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.6	20.1	20.6	20.8	21.1	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.9	23.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9
Less: Gross investment	28	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.2	34.8	36.5	36.7	39.1	39.2	40.5	42.7	44.1	43.0	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.4	.8	2.4	0	-6	.6

	Line	1968		1969		1970		1971		1972		1973	
		III	IV	I	II	I	II	I	II	I	II	I	II
Current receipts	1	251.9	259.0	271.3	276.5	280.4	277.4	280.9	279.5	280.4	288.4	293.6	297.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	93.1	97.1	103.9	107.0	105.5	107.1	106.0	107.0	102.2	103.1	99.9	102.4
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	39.4	40.4	41.2	40.2	38.8	38.5	34.1	34.3	35.3	37.4	38.2	37.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	80.3	81.8	83.3	85.6	88.0	89.5	91.3	93.4	95.3	97.0	100.6	102.0
Contributions for social insurance	5	39.1	39.7	42.9	43.7	44.6	45.3	46.0	46.3	46.7	46.5	50.5	51.0
Current expenditures	6	242.1	248.0	249.0	256.4	261.8	267.6	271.1	288.0	291.0	297.4	305.2	316.0
Consumption expenditures	7	169.6	173.6	173.0	178.3	182.8	186.5	189.2	190.3	193.8	196.3	202.1	205.8
Transfer payments (net)	8	56.3	57.7	58.7	60.3	60.9	62.4	64.5	74.7	75.4	79.3	81.1	89.0
To persons	9	54.3	55.6	57.2	58.1	59.3	60.7	62.7	72.9	73.4	77.2	79.1	86.7
To the rest of the world (net)	10	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
Net interest paid ¹	11	13.3	13.7	13.8	14.2	14.5	15.3	15.6	15.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6
Interest paid	12	19.2	19.5	19.6	20.3	20.9	21.9	22.6	23.1	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.6
To persons and business ¹	13	18.5	18.8	18.9	19.6	20.1	21.1	21.7	22.1	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.6
To the rest of the world	14	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5
Less: Dividends received by government	16												
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.2	4.7
Subsidies	18	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	.5	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.6	0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	-2.1	-.4	0	0	.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	9.8	10.9	22.3	20.1	15.2	12.8	6.4	-7.1	-11.4	-17.0	-16.8	-22.4
Social insurance funds	22	3.4	3.3	5.6	6.0	6.8	7.1	7.4	-.5	1.3	-.9	2.2	-4.1
Other	23	6.4	7.7	16.7	14.0	8.4	5.6	-1.0	-6.5	-12.7	-16.1	-19.0	-18.3
Addenda:													
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-7.9	-7.1	4.1	4.1	-.9	0	-7.0	-20.1	-25.7	-31.1	-26.6	-34.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	9.8	10.9	22.3	20.1	15.2	12.8	6.4	-7.1	-11.4	-17.0	-16.8	-22.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	23.6	24.1	24.5	25.1	25.4	25.9	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.1	28.6	29.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9
Less: Gross investment	28	44.8	44.9	46.1	44.6	44.9	42.2	43.6	44.0	45.4	46.1	44.0	43.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	.7	-.8	1.8

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	369.5	375.7	382.3	393.6	401.8	415.7	431.7	429.1	424.5	395.6	444.9	457.2	476.2	487.0	498.2	509.2	528.9	547.7
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	128.5	131.2	136.1	142.0	145.0	151.2	157.3	160.0	160.5	123.7	155.6	161.4	165.2	172.1	179.0	185.7	191.9	198.9
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	49.1	49.6	48.0	50.4	48.8	51.4	56.6	50.3	43.0	46.2	56.6	57.9	65.4	64.4	64.0	63.0	67.4	73.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	118.3	120.2	122.1	123.6	124.9	128.4	131.5	132.2	133.4	137.7	143.0	146.0	146.7	150.0	152.9	156.7	160.2	163.6
Contributions for social insurance	5	73.6	74.7	76.1	77.6	83.1	84.7	86.4	86.6	87.6	88.0	89.8	91.8	98.9	100.4	102.2	103.8	109.3	112.1
Current expenditures	6	365.3	373.9	377.2	386.8	399.3	414.4	432.9	450.1	471.1	495.4	505.0	518.2	524.4	529.8	544.8	554.3	565.7	576.4
Consumption expenditures	7	232.8	237.2	239.1	244.8	253.6	259.1	268.3	278.6	286.1	294.1	299.4	306.6	310.0	315.7	319.2	327.4	335.5	343.9
Transfer payments (net)	8	106.9	109.9	111.1	114.0	119.8	128.8	135.1	142.2	153.3	168.3	170.3	173.7	176.6	175.2	185.3	184.5	187.8	189.4
To persons	9	105.0	107.0	108.6	111.7	117.2	125.2	132.1	139.0	149.7	164.6	167.6	170.2	174.0	172.2	179.2	181.9	184.7	185.7
To the rest of the world (net)	10	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.0	6.1	2.5	3.0	3.7
Net interest paid ¹	11	20.0	20.9	21.8	22.2	22.1	22.6	23.7	24.1	24.8	25.8	27.4	29.6	31.3	32.5	33.5	35.1	34.6	35.0
Interest paid	12	29.1	30.7	32.1	33.2	33.9	35.0	36.4	37.1	37.8	39.0	40.5	42.6	44.4	45.6	46.8	48.4	48.9	50.0
To persons and business ¹	13	25.7	26.8	28.1	29.2	29.9	30.8	32.1	32.5	32.9	34.6	36.0	38.2	40.0	41.1	42.2	43.7	44.1	44.8
To the rest of the world	14	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	9.2	9.8	10.3	11.0	11.8	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.2	14.3	14.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	5.7	5.8	5.2	5.7	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.3	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.5	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.2
Subsidies	18	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.8
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	.1	-.3	-.5	-.8	-.7	-.2	-.1	-.7	-.2	-.3	-.8	-.6	-.1	-.1	-.9	-.2	-.3	-.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	.1	-.1	0	0	0	-.6	-.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	21	4.2	1.8	5.1	6.8	2.6	1.3	-1.1	-21.0	-46.5	-99.8	-60.1	-61.1	-48.2	-42.9	-46.6	-45.1	-36.9	-28.7
Social insurance funds	22	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.1	10.2	5.3	3.0	-1.0	-7.9	-13.7	-19.9	-18.1	-13.2	-10.6	-15.4	-16.0	-12.4	-10.0
Other	23	-3.2	-6.4	-2.2	-3	-7.6	-4.1	-4.1	-20.0	-38.6	-86.1	-40.2	-42.9	-35.0	-32.3	-31.2	-29.2	-24.4	-18.7
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-1.8	-8.5	.3	-3.1	-6.0	-1.8	-17.1	-32.1	-66.0	-115.5	-77.1	-81.1	-69.4	-56.5	-57.7	-58.5	-45.2	-43.9
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	4.2	1.8	5.1	6.8	2.6	1.3	-1.1	-21.0	-46.5	-99.8	-60.1	-61.1	-48.2	-42.9	-46.6	-45.1	-36.9	-28.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	32.9	33.5	34.1	34.6	35.6	37.0	38.9	40.1	40.9	41.5	42.1	42.7	43.6	44.1	44.7	45.3	46.2	46.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	7.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.7	14.1	7.7
Less: Gross investment	28	49.5	49.2	48.1	50.9	52.6	58.3	58.7	60.2	64.8	62.0	63.9	67.3	70.3	65.8	65.4	64.1	66.9	69.1
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	-3.5	.6	-3.1	.2	-1.9	-12.1	2.1	-3.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.0	-1.2	-2.6	.3	1.7	.6

	Line	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	559.4	575.0	586.5	621.9	636.1	659.8	679.1	693.3	711.6	726.9	746.9	770.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	201.9	211.9	215.6	226.8	240.2	251.2	257.8	266.3	279.2	289.8	289.1	296.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	75.7	76.0	71.3	85.2	86.4	91.1	88.8	89.2	88.3	85.7	94.8	81.1
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	167.6	170.5	173.3	179.8	176.8	181.4	184.2	186.8	189.8	194.2	199.8	208.0
Contributions for social insurance	5	114.3	116.7	126.2	130.0	132.7	136.1	148.4	151.0	154.3	157.3	163.1	163.3
Current expenditures	6	589.9	607.2	616.9	624.9	639.8	655.5	671.6	687.8	709.6	735.4	767.1	792.1
Consumption expenditures	7	350.9	360.9	367.3	374.6	381.5	390.9	401.0	409.5	416.2	433.4	448.1	466.2
Transfer payments (net)	8	194.6	196.2	200.4	201.7	209.6	212.5	217.6	222.2	237.5	243.6	255.3	258.1
To persons	9	191.0	193.5	196.9	198.0	206.2	208.9	213.9	218.2	233.7	239.7	249.9	254.9
To the rest of the world (net)	10	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	5.4	3.2
Net interest paid ¹	11	35.3	37.0	38.0	38.4	39.8	41.2	43.2	44.3	44.8	46.7	51.1	54.0
Interest paid	12	51.0	53.4	56.2	58.4	61.5	64.8	68.7	71.4	73.9	77.7	83.7	88.7
To persons and business ¹	13	45.4	46.7	48.4	50.0	52.8	55.0	57.6	60.4	62.9	66.4	71.4	76.8
To the rest of the world	14	5.6	6.6	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.3	12.3	11.9
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	15.8	16.4	18.2	20.1	21.7	23.6	25.5	27.1	29.1	31.0	32.6	34.6
Less: Dividends received by government	16	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	9.3	13.3	11.4	10.4	9.4	11.4	10.0	10.9	11.1	12.0	12.7	13.8
Subsidies	18	6.3	10.4	8.7	8.3	8.2	10.0	8.1	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	-2.9	-2.9	-2.7	-2.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.8	-2.3	-3.0	-3.5	-3.9	-4.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	.4	.1	-.9	-.1	2	-2	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	21	-30.5	-32.1	-30.4	-3.0	-3.7	4.3	7.6	5.5	2.0	-8.5	-20.2	-49.4
Social insurance funds	22	-12.5	-11.7	-2.8	1.5	-3.1	-1.5	7.8	8.0	-6	-8	.9	-5.2
Other	23	-18.0	-20.5	-27.6	-4.5	-6	5.8	-2	-2.5	2.6	-7.7	-21.1	-44.2
Addenda:													
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-41.3	-43.2	-42.2	-21.5	-28.9	-22.1	-10.6	-20.0	-27.6	-34.9	-54.2	-82.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-30.5	-32.1	-30.4	-3.0	-3.7	4.3	7.6	5.5	2.0	-8.5	-20.2	-49.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	47.4	48.3	49.4	50.2	51.3	52.1	53.1	54.6	56.2	57.9	59.4	61.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	7.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.4
Less: Gross investment	28	67.6	66.5	66.4	77.0	80.7	84.2	79.1	85.4	93.7	95.7	101.7	99.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	-1.9	.2	1.8	-1.4	2.9	1.4	-6	1.7	-7	-3.8	-5	3.0

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	881.6	893.4	890.2	895.9	906.0	944.6	950.9	976.3	1,022.5	1,041.8	1,052.7	1,074.3	1,134.1	1,102.6	1,146.5	1,160.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	359.0	366.5	357.2	363.9	358.4	367.5	353.7	364.2	370.0	379.6	393.5	405.6	442.4	399.0	432.4	440.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	63.1	64.6	65.3	59.3	60.1	75.5	85.4	87.9	100.9	99.2	87.5	88.5	95.4	93.7	99.5	97.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	252.4	253.9	257.8	262.6	267.0	278.0	284.6	291.6	300.6	307.1	311.7	317.1	320.7	331.1	331.8	334.1
Contributions for social insurance	5	207.1	208.4	209.9	210.2	220.4	223.6	227.2	232.6	250.9	255.8	260.0	263.2	275.5	278.8	282.8	288.3
Current expenditures	6	983.6	1,002.5	1,037.5	1,076.9	1,087.8	1,112.7	1,126.9	1,126.8	1,157.0	1,201.8	1,230.6	1,257.2	1,278.1	1,301.9	1,325.5	
Consumption expenditures	7	556.0	563.0	576.6	592.7	601.2	611.6	624.9	614.7	638.3	658.5	668.3	680.7	698.0	710.5	727.5	742.0
Transfer payments (net)	8	329.9	337.7	354.1	372.2	372.1	378.6	374.2	380.8	380.0	382.8	387.2	399.5	406.7	410.6	417.8	421.5
To persons	9	323.5	332.5	348.9	364.4	367.3	372.9	367.3	370.1	373.6	376.2	377.7	385.7	397.4	400.4	405.9	408.7
To the rest of the world (net)	10	6.4	5.2	5.2	7.8	4.8	5.7	6.9	10.7	6.4	6.7	9.5	13.8	9.3	10.2	11.9	12.8
Net interest paid ¹	11	81.2	84.9	89.6	90.6	92.4	96.5	102.3	106.5	112.0	115.2	125.1	130.6	132.8	136.7	136.3	140.3
Interest paid	12	131.9	136.7	142.5	144.5	147.4	152.7	160.4	167.0	174.8	181.4	192.7	200.3	204.3	210.3	212.8	218.5
To persons and business ¹	13	113.0	118.4	122.6	124.4	128.5	134.0	141.5	147.5	155.0	161.0	171.1	177.3	181.3	187.4	189.6	195.1
To the rest of the world	14	18.8	18.3	19.9	20.1	18.9	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	21.6	22.9	23.0	22.9	23.3	23.3
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	50.7	51.9	52.9	53.9	55.1	56.1	58.1	60.5	62.9	66.1	67.6	69.7	71.6	73.7	76.6	78.1
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	16.6	17.1	17.3	21.6	22.2	24.9	25.3	24.9	27.1	22.7	21.2	20.6	20.0	19.5	20.5	21.9
Subsidies	18	13.0	13.4	12.5	17.6	18.6	21.8	21.8	22.6	24.9	20.7	19.1	19.3	19.6	20.7	21.8	22.9
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	-3.5	-3.7	-4.8	-4.0	-3.5	-3.1	-3.5	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-2.1	-1.3	-3	1.2	1.3	1.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	-1	0	0	0	0	-1.3	-4	0	2	2	0	6	.1	-1.0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-102.0	-109.1	-147.3	-181.0	-181.8	-168.1	-176.0	-150.5	-134.5	-137.0	-149.1	-156.3	-123.1	-175.5	-155.5	-165.4
Social insurance funds	22	-16.5	-22.9	-36.2	-49.4	-39.2	-41.3	-30.3	-26.1	-8.3	-4.3	-4	-2.8	1.0	3.2	3.4	7.9
Other	23	-85.5	-86.2	-111.1	-131.6	-142.6	-126.8	-145.7	-124.4	-126.3	-132.7	-148.6	-153.5	-124.1	-178.7	-158.9	-173.3
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-119.7	-134.6	-171.5	-201.7	-212.1	-184.6	-206.2	-188.3	-171.7	-174.1	-189.2	-205.9	-174.5	-235.0	-215.4	-226.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-102.0	-109.1	-147.3	-181.0	-181.8	-168.1	-176.0	-150.5	-134.5	-137.0	-149.1	-156.3	-123.1	-175.5	-155.5	-165.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	76.7	78.4	80.1	80.8	81.7	82.5	84.0	85.1	86.9	88.3	89.3	90.8	92.1	92.8	94.5	96.5
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	11.2	10.1	9.8	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.8	7.5	8.7	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.9	8.6	9.4	8.9
Less: Gross investment	28	106.7	112.8	112.3	117.4	117.9	119.7	125.8	128.0	133.0	137.0	139.1	148.3	149.1	157.9	165.0	163.1
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	-1.3	1.2	1.8	-7.4	2.4	-12.3	-2.8	2.5	-2	-3.5	-1.5	.5	3.2	3.0	-1.2	3.1

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,186.3	1,186.4	1,207.8	1,246.3	1,250.3	1,338.4	1,336.0	1,365.4	1,376.0	1,399.5	1,418.9	1,449.2	1,508.4	1,522.8	1,534.2	1,558.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	437.9	441.4	451.7	468.9	463.7	524.8	502.7	520.9	514.5	516.6	519.1	528.5	565.3	578.9	588.4	601.3
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	103.8	103.2	104.1	114.8	112.0	126.2	134.7	135.4	126.1	135.4	140.3	146.9	153.3	143.9	132.9	135.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	346.7	341.1	346.9	352.6	358.2	367.1	373.5	378.3	383.3	388.5	395.2	403.5	409.9	417.2	426.5	429.3
Contributions for social insurance	5	298.0	300.7	305.0	310.0	316.3	320.3	325.0	330.8	352.0	359.1	364.4	370.4	379.8	382.8	386.4	391.8
Current expenditures	6	1,341.9	1,370.1	1,393.4	1,406.9	1,427.1	1,448.3	1,460.7	1,496.8	1,512.4	1,519.3	1,533.3	1,565.9	1,596.9	1,629.4	1,653.1	1,686.9
Consumption expenditures	7	748.2	762.7	778.6	787.0	798.8	808.9	814.3	832.6	839.0	844.9	848.8	870.2	879.1	899.8	909.7	921.6
Transfer payments (net)	8	428.5	438.8	446.7	447.8	450.2	456.3	458.3	467.0	479.7	480.6	487.3	498.3	512.7	520.4	535.0	550.3
To persons	9	419.8	425.4	432.8	435.5	441.6	447.3	449.3	452.8	470.5	473.2	477.9	483.0	503.8	512.7	524.0	536.4
To the rest of the world (net)	10	8.7	13.4	13.9	12.3	8.6	9.0	9.0	14.2	9.2	7.4	9.4	15.3	8.9	7.7	10.9	13.9
Net interest paid ¹	11	142.9	145.3	144.2	147.9	150.4	152.8	157.6	165.9	162.2	167.3	170.7	172.8	181.8	187.0	186.7	192.5
Interest paid	12	223.2	225.8	227.1	228.3	230.5	237.6	244.8	249.4	249.4	250.2	254.8	260.4	269.9	276.3	278.8	282.6
To persons and business ¹	13	198.7	201.6	202.3	203.3	204.7	207.1	211.5	217.9	220.5	219.3	221.9	226.3	233.0	238.2	239.8	243.3
To the rest of the world	14	24.5	24.2	24.8	25.0	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.9	28.9	30.9	32.9	34.1	36.9	38.1	39.1	39.3
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	80.3	80.6	82.9	80.5	80.1	80.3	79.9	78.9	87.2	82.9	84.1	87.6	88.2	89.4	92.1	90.1
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	22.4	23.5	24.1	24.4	27.9	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.6	26.7	26.6	24.7	23.4	22.4	21.9	22.7
Subsidies	18	23.5	24.7	25.3	26.1	29.5	31.8	31.9	32.0	31.4	30.1	30.0	28.5	27.8	27.3	26.9	26.9
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0	.8	-3	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-155.6	-183.7	-185.6	-160.6	-176.8	-109.8	-124.7	-131.4	-136.3	-119.8	-114.3	-116.7	-88.4	-106.6	-118.8	-128.9
Social insurance funds	22	9.6	9.1	7.8	11.9	14.4	15.0	19.6	25.2	34.2	41.9	46.5	52.3	49.3	48.5	46.6	47.2
Other	23	-165.2	-192.8	-193.4	-172.5	-191.2	-124.8	-144.3	-156.6	-170.5	-161.7	-160.8	-169.0	-137.7	-155.1	-165.4	-176.1
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-216.9	-240.6	-258.2	-222.3	-243.5	-180.0	-196.6	-201.5	-199.5	-188.4	-175.0	-181.0	-152.7	-170.4	-188.9	-196.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-155.6	-183.7	-185.6	-160.6	-176.8	-109.8	-124.7	-131.4	-136.3	-119.8	-114.3	-116.7	-88.4	-106.6	-118.8	-128.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	97.9	99.9	101.8	103.7	105.6	107.0	108.6	110.1	112.2	114.1	116.0	118.0	120.0	121.9	124.0	126.9
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.9	10.1	10.7	10.4	11.8	11.9	11.7	12.7	12.5	12.6
Less: Gross investment	28	165.1	170.5	181.1	176.2	178.9	183.7	187.9	186.7	181.5	186.3	186.3	190.4	191.1	195.1	202.2	202.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	3.5	-3.7	3.8	-7	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.5	6.8	2.1	3.7	4.8	3.3	4.4	4.5

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.1.—Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,570.4	1,597.6	1,631.1	1,631.7	1,623.2	1,643.9	1,668.0	1,691.3	1,708.6	1,734.3	1,736.4	1,798.4	1,788.0	1,848.0	1,866.1	1,929.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	595.7	607.6	617.3	618.0	600.7	606.5	611.6	623.2	614.7	627.3	638.0	663.1	644.0	671.0	681.8	701.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	133.7	141.2	148.0	139.6	129.8	132.4	136.1	136.1	144.4	150.1	128.8	149.2	151.0	165.5	162.3	182.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	437.0	440.5	451.7	460.2	468.3	477.2	487.9	495.9	500.8	503.2	511.9	526.3	524.6	535.2	542.0	558.5
Contributions for social insurance	5	404.1	408.4	414.1	413.9	424.4	427.8	432.4	436.1	448.6	453.6	457.8	458.8	468.4	476.2	480.0	486.6
Current expenditures	6	1,735.2	1,764.7	1,791.3	1,820.9	1,798.9	1,868.0	1,907.3	1,944.7	2,002.1	2,034.6	2,061.4	2,089.6	2,101.2	2,119.1	2,139.1	2,162.7
Consumption expenditures	7	946.1	957.7	966.9	992.1	1,012.2	1,014.3	1,016.4	1,018.0	1,030.2	1,040.5	1,056.5	1,062.4	1,061.9	1,066.6	1,076.0	1,083.9
Transfer payments (net)	8	567.3	578.8	587.6	598.5	547.8	610.0	646.7	675.7	721.2	740.1	749.2	771.0	774.8	787.4	796.7	813.9
To persons	9	557.2	564.5	575.6	595.0	625.9	643.1	653.8	673.5	709.5	725.4	736.8	745.2	763.3	773.2	781.7	787.9
To the rest of the world (net)	10	10.1	14.3	12.0	3.5	-78.1	-33.0	-7.0	2.1	11.7	14.8	12.4	25.8	11.6	14.3	15.0	26.0
Net interest paid ¹	11	197.9	203.1	211.4	204.6	215.9	222.5	223.3	230.6	230.3	232.9	233.6	231.1	233.8	235.9	236.9	236.6
Interest paid	12	288.5	293.6	302.2	307.1	310.9	314.4	314.8	318.4	316.6	317.7	316.9	314.0	314.2	316.3	317.3	316.4
To persons and business ¹	13	248.4	253.1	261.3	265.5	269.1	273.5	273.7	278.6	277.5	278.4	277.8	275.2	275.4	277.5	277.4	276.3
To the rest of the world	14	40.1	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.8	40.9	41.1	39.7	39.2	39.3	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.8	40.1
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	90.6	90.5	90.8	102.5	94.9	91.9	91.5	87.7	86.4	84.8	83.3	82.9	80.4	80.4	80.3	79.9
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	24.1	25.3	25.7	26.0	23.4	21.0	21.1	20.7	20.6	21.4	22.4	25.2	30.9	29.3	29.7	28.5
Subsidies	18	26.9	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.8	28.1	29.0	30.4	32.0	35.8	37.0	37.3	36.7
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	2.8	1.4	1.1	.7	3.5	6.1	6.3	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	6.8	4.9	7.7	7.6	8.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	2	2	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-164.8	-167.1	-160.3	-189.2	-175.7	-224.1	-239.3	-253.5	-293.4	-300.3	-325.0	-291.2	-313.2	-271.1	-273.1	-233.2
Social insurance funds	22	45.0	48.7	50.6	43.1	33.4	28.7	30.7	26.3	13.7	11.0	12.5	11.9	8.1	11.2	10.4	14.7
Other	23	-209.8	-215.9	-210.9	-232.3	-209.1	-252.8	-270.0	-279.8	-307.2	-311.4	-337.5	-303.1	-321.3	-282.3	-283.5	-247.9
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-241.1	-236.1	-232.2	-294.2	-249.8	-297.9	-325.9	-323.6	-368.0	-371.7	-390.5	-352.5	-372.8	-330.6	-328.4	-288.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-164.8	-167.1	-160.3	-189.2	-175.7	-224.1	-239.3	-253.5	-293.4	-300.3	-325.0	-291.2	-313.2	-271.1	-273.1	-233.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	128.4	130.5	132.9	135.3	137.4	139.2	141.0	142.2	143.0	144.6	145.9	147.6	149.9	151.8	153.6	155.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	13.0	18.7	15.4	-13.3	11.0	14.3	4	15.3	15.7	14.8	16.2	16.6	14.3	17.5	17.5	19.2
Less: Gross investment	28	212.4	213.7	215.8	221.0	216.4	221.3	222.0	221.5	227.1	224.6	221.3	219.4	217.6	222.5	220.3	223.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	5.2	4.4	4.5	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,924.4	1,993.4	2,008.1	2,046.0	2,069.8	2,113.7	2,129.8	2,155.0	2,201.9	2,263.8	2,276.5	2,334.2	2,370.5	2,413.7	2,469.0	2,506.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	695.4	732.2	724.3	738.5	751.8	780.5	781.6	799.5	830.7	872.5	877.3	898.1	935.1	954.9	978.9	1,006.3
Corporate profits tax accruals	3	165.4	182.8	194.4	204.1	203.1	208.8	218.7	213.3	219.7	225.3	224.0	225.6	227.0	231.8	245.2	244.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	4	565.3	572.2	578.7	584.9	589.3	594.1	593.6	601.3	608.8	613.2	615.7	644.3	632.0	643.8	654.1	655.0
Contributions for social insurance	5	498.2	506.2	510.9	518.5	525.6	530.4	535.9	540.9	544.7	552.9	559.5	566.1	576.4	583.2	590.8	600.9
Current expenditures	6	2,161.3	2,177.1	2,210.9	2,237.6	2,262.2	2,288.0	2,309.8	2,314.9	2,361.4	2,373.6	2,384.3	2,418.7	2,433.5	2,455.1	2,467.2	2,493.7
Consumption expenditures	7	1,087.6	1,093.8	1,114.8	1,112.9	1,124.2	1,133.8	1,141.9	1,135.6	1,154.3	1,170.0	1,173.5	1,189.5	1,203.2	1,221.5	1,228.1	1,240.4
Transfer payments (net)	8	811.2	816.9	826.1	847.5	855.9	865.5	874.5	883.8	909.4	908.6	914.5	931.3	935.9	941.0	945.0	958.1
To persons	9	801.1	805.2	811.5	822.8	845.4	856.3	865.0	873.7	892.6	900.0	905.5	911.5	928.7	933.2	937.1	938.5
To the rest of the world (net)	10	10.2	11.8	14.6	24.7	10.5	9.3	9.5	10.0	16.8	8.6	9.0	19.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	19.6
Net interest paid ¹	11	235.0	241.4	246.6	253.1	260.5	266.9	271.2	273.3	274.7	272.5	274.7	275.9	273.6	273.8	276.4	277.4
Interest paid	12	315.2	322.8	330.1	339.5	349.4	357.1	360.6	362.7	365.0	363.9	367.8	369.7	369.0	371.0	372.6	372.3
To persons and business ¹	13	274.4	280.5	285.6	290.4	296.2	300.6	301.2	302.3	304.4	300.6	297.2	293.6	287.8	282.9	281.2	280.9
To the rest of the world	14	40.7	42.3	44.6	49.1	53.2	56.4	59.4	60.4	60.6	63.3	70.6	76.1	81.2	88.1	91.4	91.4
Less: Interest received by government ¹	15	80.2	81.5	83.5	86.4	88.9	90.1	89.4	89.4	90.3	91.4	93.2	93.8	95.4	97.2	96.2	95.0
Less: Dividends received by government	16	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	17	27.6	25.1	23.6	24.3	21.8	22.0	22.5	22.5	23.3	22.9	22.0	22.2	21.1	19.2	18.0	18.2
Subsidies	18	34.4	32.9	31.8	31.4	32.7	33.1	33.4	33.7	33.9	33.9	33.7	33.4	33.6	33.3	32.8	32.2
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	19	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.2	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.1	12.5	14.1	14.8	14.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	21	-236.9	-183.6	-202.8	-191.5	-192.3	-174.4	-180.0	-159.9	-159.4	-109.8	-107.8	-84.5	-63.0	-41.4	1.8	13.2
Social insurance funds	22	20.9	26.9	29.4	32.2	25.3	23.1	23.5	23.7	14.4	17.9	21.7	23.7	22.9	27.0	33.0	43.4
Other	23	-257.8	-210.6	-232.2	-223.7	-217.7	-197.5	-203.5	-183.6	-173.8	-127.7	-129.5	-108.2	-85.9	-68.4	-31.2	-30.1
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	24	-280.2	-234.6	-264.7	-246.7	-251.0	-233.5	-208.0	-213.6	-220.2	-173.7	-166.4	-126.4	-121.6	-80.2	-64.9	-48.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	25	-236.9	-183.6	-202.8	-191.5	-192.3	-174.4	-180.0	-159.9	-159.4	-109.8	-107.8	-84.5	-63.0	-41.4	1.8	13.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	26	158.4	159.1	160.8	163.1	165.5	167.3	168.9	170.8	172.3	173.3	175.0	176.4	178.2	180.1	181.5	183.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	27	20.3	17.7	18.6	19.3	19.2	18.9	18.8	21.3	21.5	22.9	24.2	23.9	25.7	26.1	27.2	28.3
Less: Gross investment	28	215.7	222.2	233.3	231.1	236.4	241.0	236.4	238.9	248.3	253.0	249.9	249.4	256.0	264.8	269.8	267.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	29	6.3	5.5	7.9	6.5	7.0	4.4	-20.7	6.9	6.3	7.2	7.9	-7.1	6.6	-19.8	5.6	5.8

1. Prior to 1960, interest paid to persons and business (line 13) and interest received by government (line 15) are not shown separately, but are included in net interest paid (line 11).

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Current receipts	1	3.7	2.9	1.9	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.6	6.6	6.0	6.3	8.2	14.9	22.3	38.5	40.1	41.5	39.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	1.2	1.1	.6	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	1.3	1.3	.9	1.0	1.6	4.2	16.1	17.0	18.7	16.4
Income taxes	3	1.2	1.0	.5	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	1.6	4.0	15.9	16.8	18.5	16.4
Nontaxes	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	1.2	.7	.4	.3	.5	.6	.8	1.3	1.3	.9	1.3	2.6	7.3	11.1	13.6	12.5	10.2	8.6
Federal Reserve banks	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	7	1.2	.7	.4	.3	.5	.6	.8	1.3	1.3	.9	1.3	2.6	7.3	11.1	13.6	12.5	10.2	8.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.3	7.2	7.9
Excise taxes	9	.6	.5	.5	.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.1	5.2	6.2	7.2
Customs duties	10	.6	.5	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Nontaxes	11	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2
Contributions for social insurance	12	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.5
Current expenditures	13	2.6	2.7	4.0	3.0	3.4	5.5	5.6	7.8	6.3	7.3	8.3	8.5	12.7	31.0	52.6	67.0	70.6	44.6
Consumption expenditures	14	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.1	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	9.4	27.1	48.2	61.1	60.9	27.1
Transfer payments (net)	15	.7	.7	1.7	.9	.6	.5	.6	2.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	4.4	10.9
To persons	16	.6	.7	1.7	.9	.6	.5	.5	2.0	.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	4.1	8.7
To the rest of the world (net)	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	-.1	-.1	.4	2.3
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	.1	.1	.3	.1	.5	1.6	1.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.7	.6	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0
Net interest paid ³	19	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.7	2.2	3.1	4.1
Interest paid	20																		
To persons and business ³	21																		
To the rest of the world	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Interest received by government ³	23																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.5	.7	.4	.4	.6	.9	.9	.6	.7	.8	1.3	1.4	1.6
Subsidies	25																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26																		
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	1.1	.2	-2.1	-1.3	-9	-2.2	-1.9	-3.2	.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3	2.2	-8.7	-14.1	-27.0	-29.1	-5.1
Social insurance funds	29	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.2
Other	30	1.0	.2	-2.1	-1.4	-9	-2.2	-1.9	-3.4	-1.2	-2.3	-3.1	-1.3	.6	-10.9	-17.4	-30.9	-33.3	-8.4
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31																		
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	1.1	.2	-2.1	-1.3	-9	-2.2	-1.9	-3.2	.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3	2.2	-8.7	-14.1	-27.0	-29.1	-5.1
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.8	2.1	4.8	7.6	8.8	9.4
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6
Less: Gross investment	35	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	8.6	27.0	38.2	35.9	23.3	1.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Current receipts	1	42.8	42.4	37.9	48.8	62.9	65.8	68.6	62.5	71.1	75.8	79.3	76.0	87.0	92.8	94.4	102.3	110.2
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	18.8	18.1	15.4	17.5	25.4	30.2	31.4	28.1	30.5	34.0	36.0	35.5	38.5	41.9	42.7	46.6	49.2
Income taxes	3	18.8	18.1	15.4	17.4	25.4	30.2	31.3	28.1	30.5	33.9	36.0	35.5	38.5	41.8	42.7	46.5	49.1
Nontaxes	4	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	10.7	11.8	9.6	17.2	21.7	18.6	19.5	16.9	21.1	20.9	20.4	18.0	22.5	21.4	21.5	22.5	24.6
Federal Reserve banks	6	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.9	.9	.7	.8	.9
Other	7	10.6	11.6	9.4	17.0	21.4	18.3	19.1	16.6	20.8	20.5	19.9	17.4	21.6	20.6	20.8	21.7	23.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.9	9.4	10.4	11.0	9.8	10.7	11.3	11.9	11.6	12.6	13.5	13.7	14.7	15.4
Excise taxes	9	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.6	9.6	10.2	9.0	9.8	10.3	10.8	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.2	13.0	13.5
Customs duties	10	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Nontaxes	11	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Contributions for social insurance	12	5.4	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.8	8.8	9.6	11.0	11.0	13.4	16.0	16.5	18.6	21.0
Current expenditures	13	37.6	38.9	43.6	43.3	53.3	62.1	66.8	64.2	65.4	68.3	76.1	81.5	83.8	85.8	92.0	100.0	105.0
Consumption expenditures	14	20.8	21.2	23.3	22.0	34.4	44.2	48.3	44.0	43.9	45.1	49.5	50.9	52.0	51.5	53.2	59.5	62.4
Transfer payments (net)	15	10.4	11.0	13.3	13.8	11.0	10.2	10.7	12.5	13.6	14.2	16.4	20.0	20.4	21.7	25.2	25.6	26.7
To persons	16	8.4	7.2	8.2	10.2	7.9	8.1	8.7	10.7	11.5	12.3	14.5	18.2	18.6	19.9	23.1	23.5	24.6
To the rest of the world (net)	17	2.0	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.6
Net interest paid ³	19	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.4	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.7
Interest paid	20																	
To persons and business ³	21																	
To the rest of the world	22	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Less: Interest received by government ³	23																	
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	.9	.7	.6	.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.5
Subsidies	25																	
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26																	
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	5.2	3.5	-5.7	5.5	9.6	3.7	1.8	-1.7	5.7	7.5	3.2	-5.5	3.2	7.1	2.5	2.4	5.2
Social insurance funds	29	3.2	2.4	1.5	-.3	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	-2.7	-.7	.6	-2.1	-.3	1.1
Other	30	2.1	1.1	-7.2	5.7	7.0	1.1	-.3	-2.9	4.1	5.8	2.2	-2.8	3.9	6.5	4.6	2.7	4.1
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31																	
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	5.2	3.5	-5.7	5.5	9.6	3.7	1.8	-1.7	5.7	7.5	3.2	-5.5	3.2	7.1	2.5	2.4	5.2
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	8.8	7.6	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.6	12.3
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	.7	.6	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.5	.1	-1.0	-1.7	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-1.3
Less: Gross investment	35	1.8	3.0	4.4	3.9	10.7	15.0	16.1	13.3	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.9	15.4	14.3	16.3	17.4	16.1
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36																	

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Current receipts	1	110.2	119.3	136.3	144.9	168.5	190.1	184.3	189.8	217.5	248.5	277.3	276.1	318.9	359.9	417.3	478.3	522.8
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	46.0	51.1	58.7	64.4	76.5	91.8	88.9	85.9	102.9	109.7	126.6	120.9	141.4	162.3	189.1	224.8	250.2
Income taxes	3	46.0	51.1	58.6	64.4	76.4	91.7	88.9	85.8	102.8	109.6	126.5	120.7	141.2	162.2	188.9	224.6	250.0
Nontaxes	4	.1	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	26.1	28.9	31.4	30.0	36.1	36.1	30.6	33.5	36.6	43.3	45.1	43.6	54.6	61.6	71.4	74.4	70.3
Federal Reserve banks	6	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.3	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.9	7.0	9.3	11.7
Other	7	24.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	33.6	33.0	27.1	30.1	33.4	38.9	39.6	38.2	48.7	55.7	64.4	65.1	58.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	16.3	16.6	15.7	16.5	18.2	19.2	19.5	20.5	20.1	21.5	22.1	24.2	23.8	25.6	28.9	30.1	39.7
Excise taxes	9	14.2	13.9	12.6	13.3	14.7	15.5	15.7	16.0	15.6	16.7	16.5	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.5	26.9
Customs duties	10	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	5.9	4.6	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.2
Nontaxes	11	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.6
Contributions for social insurance	12	21.7	22.7	30.5	34.0	37.8	43.1	45.3	50.0	57.9	74.0	83.5	87.5	99.1	110.3	127.9	148.9	162.6
Current expenditures	13	109.3	116.1	133.6	153.2	169.8	180.5	198.6	216.6	240.0	259.7	291.2	345.4	371.9	405.0	444.2	489.6	576.6
Consumption expenditures	14	64.2	67.4	77.2	88.3	97.0	100.0	100.4	103.7	109.9	111.6	120.4	131.2	138.0	151.3	164.3	180.0	209.0
Transfer payments (net)	15	27.2	29.3	32.0	38.3	43.5	47.4	57.4	68.2	75.1	86.4	106.2	135.6	146.3	155.0	165.3	185.9	223.8
To persons	16	25.2	27.3	29.9	36.2	41.6	45.6	55.5	65.9	72.6	84.0	103.1	132.2	142.7	151.7	161.7	182.1	219.0
To the rest of the world (net)	17	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.8
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	6.5	7.2	10.1	11.7	12.7	14.6	19.3	23.2	31.7	34.8	36.3	45.1	50.7	56.6	65.5	66.3	72.3
Net interest paid ³	19	8.4	8.9	9.8	10.5	12.1	13.6	15.3	15.3	16.1	19.9	22.9	25.6	29.9	32.5	38.5	47.0	58.5
Interest paid	20	10.0	10.6	11.6	12.7	14.6	15.8	17.7	17.9	18.8	22.8	26.0	28.6	33.8	37.1	45.3	55.7	69.7
To persons and business ³	21	9.6	10.1	11.1	12.1	13.9	15.0	16.7	16.1	16.1	19.0	21.7	24.4	29.3	31.6	36.7	44.6	57.0
To the rest of the world	22	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	8.7	11.1	12.7
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.7	6.8	8.7	11.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.0	5.0	7.9	7.1	9.8	10.7	10.3	12.9
Subsidies	25	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	6.6	5.2	3.2	4.3	4.9	6.8	8.5	8.0	9.3
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-.3	-.3	-.6	-.6	-.3	-.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	0	-.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	.8	3.2	2.7	-8.3	-1.3	9.6	-14.4	-26.8	-22.5	-11.2	-13.9	-69.3	-53.0	-45.2	-26.9	-11.4	-53.8
Social insurance funds	29	1.5	.8	6.4	4.9	3.8	6.2	1.6	-2.3	.1	6.9	4.0	-15.4	-14.4	-12.6	-3.0	1.8	-13.8
Other	30	-.7	2.4	-3.6	-13.2	-5.1	3.4	-16.0	-24.5	-22.6	-18.1	-17.8	-53.9	-38.6	-32.5	-24.0	-13.2	-40.0
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-4.4	-.4	-3.2	-13.6	-5.1	7.0	-15.0	-24.3	-19.5	-5.6	-8.9	-73.0	-55.1	-47.8	-34.3	-21.1	-65.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	.8	3.2	2.7	-8.3	-1.3	9.6	-14.4	-26.8	-22.5	-11.2	-13.9	-69.3	-53.0	-45.2	-26.9	-11.4	-53.8
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.9	16.7	17.4	18.7	19.5	20.2	21.6	23.2	24.6	26.3	28.0	30.9
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-2.9	-2.3	-1.6	-1.3	-.7	-.9	-3.1	-4.8	-6.0	-4.0	-6.7	-8.9	-10.1
Less: Gross investment	35	15.6	14.7	17.2	18.5	17.0	16.1	16.0	13.9	15.7	16.2	17.8	20.9	22.6	24.7	27.6	31.6	36.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	.6	.5	.6	-.2	-.9	.1	-.3	-.4	-.7	-.3	-.5	-.4	-.2	-.4	-.6	-.8	-.4

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Current receipts	1	605.6	599.5	623.9	688.1	747.4	786.4	870.5	928.9	1,010.3	1,055.7	1,072.3	1,121.3	1,197.3	1,293.7	1,383.7	1,499.1	1,625.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	290.8	295.7	287.2	302.5	337.2	351.4	394.5	405.7	454.6	473.6	465.2	479.4	509.9	547.8	591.8	670.0	751.9
Income taxes	3	290.6	295.0	286.2	301.4	336.0	350.1	392.5	402.9	451.5	470.2	461.3	475.3	505.4	542.5	585.6	662.9	743.9
Nontaxes	4	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.0
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	65.7	49.0	61.3	75.2	76.3	83.8	103.2	111.1	117.2	118.1	109.9	118.8	138.5	156.7	179.3	190.6	203.0
Federal Reserve banks	6	14.0	15.2	14.2	16.1	17.8	17.7	17.4	21.6	23.8	20.8	16.8	16.0	20.5	23.4	20.1	20.7	20.7
Other	7	51.7	33.8	47.1	59.2	58.5	66.0	85.4	93.8	95.6	94.5	89.2	102.0	122.5	136.3	155.9	170.5	182.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	57.3	49.9	53.5	57.6	57.5	53.7	56.8	58.9	62.3	63.9	78.5	81.3	85.3	95.2	93.0	95.1	93.7
Excise taxes	9	41.7	33.0	35.9	35.6	33.7	30.7	30.3	32.5	33.3	33.7	44.9	45.2	46.4	55.2	57.8	55.7	57.8
Customs duties	10	8.6	8.6	9.1	11.9	12.2	13.7	15.5	16.4	17.5	16.8	18.3	19.8	21.4	19.8	19.2	19.2	19.6
Nontaxes	11	7.0	8.3	8.5	10.1	11.6	9.3	11.1	10.0	11.4	12.7	16.8	17.8	19.0	18.5	15.3	20.2	16.3
Contributions for social insurance	12	191.8	204.9	221.8	252.8	276.5	297.5	315.9	353.1	376.3	400.1	418.6	441.8	463.7	493.9	519.6	543.3	577.0
Current expenditures	13	659.3	732.1	797.8	856.1	924.6	978.5	1,018.4	1,066.2	1,140.3	1,228.7	1,287.6	1,418.9	1,471.5	1,506.0	1,575.7	1,635.9	1,678.8
Consumption expenditures	14	239.9	265.3	288.0	312.0	339.0	358.3	374.6	382.8	399.6	419.9	439.1	445.8	442.6	439.7	439.2	445.3	456.9
Transfer payments (net)	15	254.7	287.3	309.5	316.2	336.9	356.0	367.2	387.9	420.1	455.3	463.4	565.2	597.9	618.6	652.1	691.6	717.5
To persons	16	249.9	281.1	302.5	307.1	325.8	344.0	357.0	377.5	409.8	445.3	492.4	549.1	581.1	603.2	642.3	678.1	706.8
To the rest of the world (net)	17	4.8	6.1	7.0	9.1	11.1	12.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.0	-.9	16.2	16.7	15.3	9.8	13.6	10.6
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	72.5	69.5	71.6	76.7	80.9	87.6	83.9	91.6	98.3	111.4	131.6	149.1	162.6	174.5	184.5	190.4	196.8
Net interest paid ³	19	79.1	93.9	104.6	127.5	144.4	150.5	159.8	172.1	193.5	210.5	225.2	229.2	230.2	239.6	267.5	273.6	276.2
Interest paid	20	93.9	111.8	124.6	150.3	169.4	178.2	184.6	199.3	219.3	237.5	250.9	251.3	251.3	261.2	289.6	296.2	298.6
To persons and business ³	21	76.6	92.5	105.6	129.1	146.3	153.5	158.4	167.6	181.0	196.7	210.1	212.2	211.9	217.0	232.3	228.5	210.6
To the rest of the world	22	17.3	19.3	19.0	21.2	23.1	24.6	26.2	31.7	38.4	40.8	40.9	39.1	39.4	44.2	57.4	67.6	88.1
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	14.8	17.9	20.0	22.8	25.0	27.6	24.8	27.3	25.8	26.9	25.7	22.1	21.1	21.6	22.1	22.6	22.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	13.3	16.1	23.7	24.0	23.3	26.1	32.9	31.9	28.7	31.6	28.2	29.6	38.2	33.6	32.4	35.1	31.5
Subsidies	25	10.7	13.7	20.8	20.6	20.9	24.6	31.0	29.6	26.8	26.4	26.9	29.5	36.4	32.3	32.9	33.4	32.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-2.5	-2.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.4	-1.5	-1.9	-2.3	-1.9	-5.2	-1.3	-.1	-1.8	-1.3	.6	-1.7	1.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	.1	0	-.4	.2	-.2	0	0	0	0	.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	-53.7	-132.6	-173.9	-168.1	-177.1	-192.1	-147.9	-137.4	-130.0	-173.0	-215.3	-297.5	-274.1	-212.3	-192.0	-136.8	-53.3
Social insurance funds	29	-12.4	-32.5	-35.4	-5.4	2.6	7.7	16.4	41.2	45.6	44.9	27.4						

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	35.2	38.9	41.7	42.1	43.4	42.5	41.6	43.8	44.0	42.5	41.6	41.4	39.9	37.9	37.4	36.2	41.4	45.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	15.3	16.5	17.1	17.0	18.2	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.1	17.8	17.1	17.3	16.5	15.7	15.0	14.5	15.2	16.1
Income taxes	3	15.1	16.4	17.0	16.9	18.2	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.1	17.8	17.1	17.3	16.5	15.6	14.9	14.5	15.2	16.1
Nontaxes	4	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	5.8	7.6	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.4	10.2	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	9.1	9.5	9.3	13.0	15.6
Federal Reserve banks	6	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other	7	5.8	7.6	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.3	10.1	11.0	11.4	12.0	11.7	11.3	10.2	8.9	9.3	9.2	12.9	15.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.2	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.7
Excise taxes	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Customs duties	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nontaxes	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contributions for social insurance	12	6.5	6.9	6.6	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.1	5.1
Current expenditures	13	49.3	45.5	42.6	41.1	37.5	37.2	39.7	35.8	36.4	37.5	40.3	41.2	43.4	44.5	44.0	42.4	49.8	42.8
Consumption expenditures	14	29.5	27.2	26.1	25.3	21.8	21.5	20.5	19.5	19.5	20.9	21.7	22.5	23.7	24.3	23.0	22.1	22.0	22.0
Transfer payments (net)	15	12.6	11.2	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.2	12.8	10.0	10.5	10.2	11.9	11.6	12.8	13.5	13.8	13.2	20.5	13.4
To persons	16	9.8	8.8	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	10.7	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.5	16.6	9.6
To the rest of the world (net)	17	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.8
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Net interest paid ³	19	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5
Interest paid	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To persons and business ³	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To the rest of the world	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	2.5	2.0	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.7	1.0	.7	.5	.7	.7	.9	1.0
Subsidies	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	-14.0	-6.6	-9	.9	5.9	5.2	1.9	7.9	7.7	5.0	1.3	.1	-3.5	-6.6	-6.5	-6.2	-8.4	2.7
Social insurance funds	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	-14.0	-6.6	-9	.9	5.9	5.2	1.9	7.9	7.7	5.0	1.3	.1	-3.5	-6.6	-6.5	-6.2	-8.4	2.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	9.9	9.6	9.3	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	.6	.7	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.8	.6	.5	.4	.4	.3	.4	.2	.2
Less: Gross investment	35	4.8	1.4	.6	.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.7	4.7	3.5	3.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	Line	1950		1951		1952		1953		1954	
		III	IV	I	II	I	II	I	II	I	II
Current receipts	1	51.8	56.5	64.5	61.6	60.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	65.3	68.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	17.5	21.1	22.8	24.8	26.1	28.0	29.1	30.0	30.5	31.3
Income taxes	3	17.4	21.0	22.8	24.7	26.1	27.9	29.1	30.0	30.4	31.2
Nontaxes	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	19.1	20.9	25.3	21.4	19.4	20.7	19.0	17.9	17.8	19.7
Federal Reserve banks	6	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other	7	18.9	20.7	25.0	21.1	19.1	20.4	18.7	17.6	17.5	19.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	10.0	9.0	10.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.7
Excise taxes	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Customs duties	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nontaxes	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Contributions for social insurance	12	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8
Current expenditures	13	38.3	42.4	47.3	51.6	55.5	58.7	57.9	61.4	64.2	64.9
Consumption expenditures	14	20.6	23.6	28.8	32.6	37.4	38.8	40.8	43.8	45.3	46.9
Transfer payments (net)	15	10.3	11.1	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.3	9.4	10.1	11.1	10.2
To persons	16	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	8.5	8.5
To the rest of the world (net)	17	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3
Net interest paid ³	19	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Interest paid	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To persons and business ³	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To the rest of the world	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Subsidies	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	.7	-.6	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	13.5	14.1	17.2	10.0	5.3	5.9	6.9	3.4	1.1	3.5
Social insurance funds	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Addenda:											
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	13.5	14.1	17.2	10.0	5.3	5.9	6.9	3.4	1.1	3.5
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Less: Gross investment	35	4.3	4.3	6.5	9.2	11.8	15.2	14.6	14.7	15.2	15.5
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	68.3	70.3	72.0	73.7	74.2	75.6	75.4	78.2	80.4	79.9	79.9	77.1	73.6	73.5	76.7	80.4	84.9	88.7
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	29.1	30.1	31.0	31.9	32.8	33.6	34.3	35.2	35.8	36.1	36.3	35.9	35.2	34.7	35.9	36.3	37.2	38.3
Income taxes	3	29.0	30.1	31.0	31.8	32.7	33.6	34.2	35.2	35.7	36.1	36.3	35.9	35.2	34.7	35.9	36.2	37.2	38.3
Nontaxes	4	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	20.4	20.7	21.2	22.0	21.0	21.4	20.1	21.2	21.7	20.8	20.4	18.6	16.0	16.3	18.4	21.1	22.3	24.4
Federal Reserve banks	6	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7	.8	.8
Other	7	20.2	20.4	20.9	21.7	20.6	21.0	19.7	20.8	21.3	20.3	19.8	18.0	15.4	15.8	17.9	20.7	21.6	23.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.0	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.4	11.9	12.2	12.5
Excise taxes	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.9	11.0
Customs duties	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	1.1
Nontaxes	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4	.4
Contributions for social insurance	12	8.5	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.8	11.0	11.0	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	13.3	13.5
Current expenditures	13	64.8	63.6	67.2	66.0	65.7	68.9	67.7	71.0	74.4	75.6	75.6	78.7	76.9	81.9	83.2	84.0	81.2	83.8
Consumption expenditures	14	43.3	42.8	45.3	44.4	43.9	46.2	43.9	46.3	49.1	49.0	49.0	50.7	49.2	51.9	50.6	52.1	50.3	52.7
Transfer payments (net)	15	13.9	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.4	14.6	15.1	16.5	16.3	17.5	18.6	20.5	20.9	20.2	20.3	19.9
To persons	16	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.1	12.5	12.6	13.4	14.5	14.6	15.7	16.8	18.6	19.0	18.3	18.4	18.3
To the rest of the world (net)	17	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.9
Net interest paid ³	19	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2
Interest paid	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To persons and business ³	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
To the rest of the world	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	.6	.8	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.1
Subsidies	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.1	.9
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-.1	-.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	.1	.5	-.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	.6	-.13	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	3.5	6.7	4.8	7.7	8.5	6.6	7.7	7.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	-1.6	-3.3	-8.4	-6.5	-3.6	3.7	4.9
Social insurance funds	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-1.3	-3.6	-3.5	-2.4	-.6	-.3
Other	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-2.0	-4.9	-3.1	-1.2	4.3	5.2
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	3.5	6.7	4.8	7.7	8.5	6.6	7.7	7.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	-1.6	-3.3	-8.4	-6.5	-3.6	3.7	4.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	.3	.1	.2	.4	.6	.6	.4	.4	0	.3	.2	0	-.6	-1.0	-.9	-1.5	-1.9	-1.2
Less: Gross investment	35	11.3	11.9	10.6	10.0	10.8	11.0	12.5	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.1	13.6	14.0	16.0	15.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	86.9	87.5	94.5	93.2	92.6	91.1	91.2	93.2	95.0	98.3	99.7	101.2	103.6	104.8	107.6	109.8	110.9	112.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	38.8	39.8	41.2	41.9	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.4	44.6	46.0	47.3	48.4	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.7
Income taxes	3	38.7	39.7	41.1	41.8	42.3	42.1	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.4	44.6	46.0	47.2	48.4	48.8	49.0	49.1	49.6
Nontaxes	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	21.9	21.4	23.7	21.7	20.7	19.7	19.4	20.7	22.0	23.9	22.3	22.1	22.7	22.8	22.9	24.5	25.2	25.8
Federal Reserve banks	6	1.0	1.2	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9
Other	7	20.9	20.2	22.7	20.8	19.8	18.9	18.7	20.1	21.3	23.2	21.5	21.3	21.9	22.0	22.1	23.6	24.3	24.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	12.8	12.9	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.5	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.6
Excise taxes	9	11.4	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.5	13.6	13.7
Customs duties	10	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Nontaxes	11	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Contributions for social insurance	12	13.4	13.5	16.0	16.0	16.0	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.8	18.4	18.6	18.6	18.7	20.7	20.9	21.1	21.4
Current expenditures	13	84.4	85.7	82.9	85.1	86.1	89.1	88.9	92.6	92.7	93.7	97.5	99.1	100.6	102.6	103.6	103.7	105.2	107.4
Consumption expenditures	14	52.4	52.6	49.9	51.0	51.7	53.5	51.2	53.4	53.3	54.8	57.6	59.3	60.0	61.0	61.4	61.9	62.6	63.7
Transfer payments (net)	15	20.3	21.1	20.5	21.2	22.1	23.0	24.8	25.6	25.5	25.0	25.6	25.1	25.5	26.2	27.1	26.2	26.4	27.0
To persons	16	18.5	19.1	18.9	19.5	20.1	21.0	22.7	23.4	23.5	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.5	24.1	25.3	24.2	24.3	24.8
To the rest of the world (net)	17	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1
Net interest paid ³	19	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.0
Interest paid	20	.....	.....	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.6	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6
To persons and business ³	21	.....	.....	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2
To the rest of the world	22	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	.....	.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Subsidies	25	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2												

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	111.0	107.3	110.3	112.0	117.7	119.6	118.0	121.8	130.8	135.7	138.2	140.6	141.5	142.2	145.7	150.2	158.3	162.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	48.1	43.8	45.4	46.9	50.6	51.9	50.4	51.6	54.4	58.0	59.9	62.2	62.9	62.7	65.2	67.0	68.9	71.4
Income taxes	3	48.0	43.7	45.4	46.9	50.5	51.9	50.4	51.5	54.4	58.0	59.8	62.2	62.9	62.6	65.2	66.9	68.8	71.4
Nontaxes	4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	25.9	26.0	26.5	26.1	27.5	28.4	28.9	30.8	31.7	31.7	31.4	30.9	29.7	29.4	29.6	31.4	35.2	35.9
Federal Reserve banks	6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4
Other	7	24.4	24.4	24.9	24.5	26.3	27.1	27.6	29.4	30.2	30.2	29.7	29.0	27.8	27.5	27.8	29.4	33.0	33.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	15.7	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	16.8	15.9	16.2	15.1	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.1	16.4	16.5	16.8	17.5	18.1
Excise taxes	9	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.5	15.0	14.1	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.8	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.5	14.1	14.6	15.0
Customs duties	10	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
Nontaxes	11	.6	.6	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Contributions for social insurance	12	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.8	23.2	29.6	30.0	31.1	31.4	32.8	33.7	34.4	35.1	36.7	37.5
Current expenditures	13	109.1	110.1	109.1	108.9	110.3	112.9	118.6	122.5	125.5	131.4	136.6	140.9	150.3	151.5	153.2	157.9	163.1	169.4
Consumption expenditures	14	64.0	65.0	64.3	63.3	63.8	65.8	67.8	72.1	72.1	76.8	79.5	80.4	86.7	87.5	88.1	90.9	95.1	96.2
Transfer payments (net)	15	27.5	27.1	27.1	27.3	28.1	28.0	31.2	29.9	31.2	30.4	31.8	34.7	37.4	37.8	38.9	38.9	40.5	43.4
To persons	16	25.5	24.9	25.1	25.1	26.2	25.7	29.2	27.9	28.7	28.3	29.8	32.8	35.3	35.7	36.5	37.1	38.9	41.5
To the rest of the world (net)	17	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.1	7.5	7.6	9.0	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.6	12.7	11.8	13.3
Net interest paid ³	19	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.3	12.0
Interest paid	20	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	13.1	13.8	14.5
To persons and business ³	21	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.8
To the rest of the world	22	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.5
Subsidies	25	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.2
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-.2	-.2	-.6	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.8	-.7	-.7	-.6	-.5	-.8	-.4	-.3
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	1.9	-2.7	1.1	3.1	7.4	6.6	-6	-7	5.3	4.3	1.6	-3	-8.8	-9.3	-7.5	-7.7	-4.8	-6.5
Social insurance funds	29	.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.2	-.9	.8	6.7	7.0	6.7	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	3.6
Other	30	1.1	-4.3	-.6	1.1	6.3	4.5	.4	-1.6	-1.4	-2.7	-5.0	-5.3	-13.1	-14.2	-12.4	-13.1	-10.2	-10.0
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-3.7	-8.0	-4.6	-1.4	3.4	3.4	-4.2	-4.2	-.6	-.7	-4.6	-6.7	-15.0	-12.9	-14.5	-12.0	-8.5	-10.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	1.9	-2.7	1.1	3.1	7.4	6.6	-6	-7	5.3	4.3	1.6	-3	-8.8	-9.3	-7.5	-7.7	-4.8	-6.5
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2	-.5	-1.3	-1.9	-3.1	-2.4
Less: Gross investment	35	15.9	15.5	15.5	15.7	14.8	14.4	14.9	14.7	16.7	16.5	17.5	18.3	18.7	17.7	19.1	18.4	17.5	17.1
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	.7	.9	1.0	-.1	.6	.2	.5	.6	1.0	.6	.7	.3	.1	-.5	1.0	-1.4	-2.1	-.9

	Line	1968		1969		1970		1971		1972	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	173.8	178.9	188.7	191.7	189.3	190.6	185.2	186.7	183.0	182.2
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	81.1	84.5	90.8	93.4	90.8	92.0	90.6	91.5	86.4	87.2
Income taxes	3	81.0	84.5	90.7	93.3	90.8	91.9	90.6	91.4	86.3	87.2
Nontaxes	4	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	36.1	37.0	37.4	36.5	35.3	35.1	30.4	30.5	31.5	30.1
Federal Reserve banks	6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
Other	7	33.5	34.4	34.6	33.5	32.2	31.8	27.0	27.9	26.6	29.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	18.6	18.7	18.6	19.2	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.5	19.5	20.8
Excise taxes	9	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.8	15.6	15.5	15.8	15.7	16.9
Customs duties	10	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7
Nontaxes	11	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Contributions for social insurance	12	38.1	38.7	41.9	42.7	43.6	44.2	44.9	45.2	45.4	49.3
Current expenditures	13	171.4	175.2	173.8	179.4	182.6	186.1	186.9	201.4	201.6	204.7
Consumption expenditures	14	97.5	99.2	96.8	99.5	101.3	102.3	101.5	99.8	100.3	99.9
Transfer payments (net)	15	44.6	45.6	46.1	47.5	47.5	48.4	49.8	59.1	58.8	61.8
To persons	16	42.6	43.4	44.6	45.3	45.8	46.7	48.0	57.3	56.8	59.7
To the rest of the world (net)	17	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	12.6	13.2	13.1	14.0	15.1	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.1	20.8
Net interest paid ³	19	12.3	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.5	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.6
Interest paid	20	14.9	15.1	15.1	15.6	15.9	16.7	17.3	17.5	18.2	18.0
To persons and business ³	21	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.8	15.1	15.9	16.4	16.6	17.0	16.9
To the rest of the world	22	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.6
Subsidies	25	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-.3	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.8	-.1	-.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	-2.1	-.4	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	2.4	3.7	14.9	12.3	6.7	4.5	-1.8	-14.7	-18.5	-22.4
Social insurance funds	29	3.3	3.1	5.5	5.9	6.6	6.9	7.2	-.7	1.1	-1.1
Other	30	-.9	.6	9.5	6.5	.1	-2.4	-8.9	-14.0	-19.6	-21.3
Addenda:											
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-1.5	-.5	10.5	10.2	3.9	3.2	-3.1	-15.5	-18.7	-22.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	2.4	3.7	14.9	12.3	6.7	4.5	-1.8	-14.7	-18.5	-22.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-3.1	-2.9	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-2.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3
Less: Gross investment	35	16.9	16.5	17.6	15.6	16.5	14.8	16.0	16.1	15.7	16.4
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-.9	.3	0	.2	.1	.1	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.5

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	241.2	245.5	249.1	258.1	265.3	274.8	286.2	283.0	277.0	243.9	287.5	295.9	308.5	315.3	322.7	328.9	343.3	357.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	104.7	107.0	111.1	116.1	119.6	124.9	129.9	132.1	132.4	94.7	125.8	130.5	132.8	138.5	144.3	149.9	155.1	160.8
Income taxes	3	104.5	106.9	111.0	116.0	119.5	124.8	129.7	132.0	132.3	94.6	125.7	130.4	132.7	138.4	144.2	149.7	154.9	160.6
Nontaxes	4	2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	2	2
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	43.1	43.5	42.2	44.3	42.5	44.8	49.3	43.8	36.9	39.5	48.4	49.4	55.7	54.8	54.4	53.4	56.9	61.7
Federal Reserve banks	6	3.7	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Other	7	39.3	39.4	37.6	39.4	37.4	39.3	43.5	38.1	31.4	34.2	43.2	43.9	50.0	49.0	48.5	47.4	51.0	55.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	21.3	21.8	21.2	21.7	21.6	22.1	22.3	22.3	21.9	23.4	25.4	26.1	23.1	23.7	24.1	24.2	24.5	25.2
Excise taxes	9	16.2	16.7	16.7	17.0	16.5	16.7	16.5	16.5	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.8	16.7	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.1	17.4
Customs duties	10	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1	5.2	6.9	7.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.3
Nontaxes	11	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Contributions for social insurance	12	72.2	73.3	74.5	76.0	81.5	83.1	84.7	84.8	85.9	86.2	87.9	89.9	96.9	98.3	100.0	101.4	106.8	109.4
Current expenditures	13	255.8	259.4	258.5	265.0	274.4	284.1	297.3	308.9	324.0	346.2	351.2	360.1	362.3	364.6	375.7	385.0	389.6	397.5
Consumption expenditures	14	111.3	112.1	110.5	112.6	116.7	117.3	121.3	126.2	127.9	130.3	131.3	135.2	135.0	137.3	137.6	142.1	145.8	150.0
Transfer payments (net)	15	83.6	86.0	86.9	89.1	96.4	104.1	109.2	115.1	124.1	137.8	139.4	141.1	143.2	141.8	150.6	149.4	152.1	151.9
To persons	16	81.8	83.1	84.5	86.8	93.7	100.4	106.3	111.9	120.5	134.1	136.7	137.6	140.6	138.8	144.5	146.9	149.1	148.2
To the rest of the world (net)	17	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.0	6.1	2.5	3.0	3.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	35.6	34.7	33.9	34.9	34.6	35.4	36.8	38.2	40.7	45.8	46.5	47.5	48.7	49.5	50.4	54.4	52.5	55.5
Net interest paid ³	19	18.1	19.4	20.7	21.5	21.7	22.4	23.5	23.9	24.2	24.8	25.9	27.6	28.6	29.4	30.1	31.6	31.2	31.8
Interest paid	20	21.0	22.4	23.5	24.3	24.8	25.6	26.7	26.9	27.3	28.1	29.3	31.0	32.4	33.2	34.1	35.4	35.6	36.4
To persons and business ³	21	17.6	18.5	19.5	20.3	20.8	21.4	22.4	22.4	23.7	24.8	26.6	28.0	28.8	29.5	30.7	30.8	31.3	31.3
To the rest of the world	22	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	7.2	7.2	6.6	7.0	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.6	7.2	7.5	8.3	8.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.3
Subsidies	25	5.8	5.4	4.6	4.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-1.4	-1.8	-1.9	-2.2	-2.0	-1.2	-1.8	-2.3	-3.1	-3.4	-3.9	-4.1	-2.0	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	.1	-1	0	0	0	-6	-1.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-14.6	-13.9	-9.5	-6.9	-9.1	-9.3	-11.1	-25.9	-47.0	-102.3	-63.7	-64.2	-53.8	-49.3	-53.0	-56.1	-46.3	-40.4
Social insurance funds	29	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.7	9.8	5.0	2.6	-1.4	-8.3	-14.2	-20.3	-18.6	-13.8	-11.2	-16.0	-16.6	-13.2	-10.9
Other	30	-21.7	-20.8	-16.4	-13.6	-18.9	-14.2	-13.7	-24.5	-38.7	-88.1	-43.3	-45.6	-40.0	-38.1	-36.9	-39.5	-33.1	-29.5
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-7.2	-11.6	-8	-2.9	-4.1	2.3	-10.8	-23.0	-49.8	-103.8	-68.6	-69.8	-57.5	-49.2	-53.9	-59.7	-45.6	-45.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	-14.6	-13.9	-9.5	-6.9	-9.1	-9.3	-11.1	-25.9	-47.0	-102.3	-63.7	-64.2	-53.8	-49.3	-53.0	-56.1	-46.3	-40.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9	20.5	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.8	22.1	22.7	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.2	24.5
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-2	-1.7	-7	-9	-2.7	-3.9	-2.1	-3.7	-4.4	-3.1	-5.9	-5.7	-5.0	-4.5	-5.3	-5.2	-5.4	-5.4
Less: Gross investment	35	16.8	16.6	15.0	16.3	15.7	18.3	17.9	19.3	20.2	20.4	21.1	22.0	22.2	21.3	23.3	23.5	24.5	25.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-5.2	-1.1	-4.8	-1.6	-3.7	-13.9	.2	-5.2	-8	-6	-2	-1	-8	-3.0	-4.3	-1.4	2	-9

	Line	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	364.0	375.1	384.4	411.3	427.6	445.8	461.1	472.7	484.4	508.9
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	162.4	171.0	173.3	182.9	195.3	205.0	211.5	219.9	229.4	238.5
Income taxes	3	162.3	170.8	173.1	182.7	195.1	204.9	211.3	219.7	229.2	238.3
Nontaxes	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	63.8	64.0	60.8	72.9	73.9	78.0	75.1	75.4	72.7	78.7
Federal Reserve banks	6	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.6
Other	7	57.9	58.0	54.5	66.3	66.7	70.1	66.9	66.6	62.2	62.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	26.3	26.4	27.3	28.9	29.2	30.2	29.9	30.2	29.9	30.5
Excise taxes	9	17.6	17.9	17.8	18.5	18.5	19.1	18.6	18.7	18.4	18.6
Customs duties	10	5.8	5.5	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4
Nontaxes	11	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5
Contributions for social insurance	12	111.5	113.6	123.0	126.7	129.2	132.5	144.6	147.1	150.4	153.3
Current expenditures	13	410.2	422.8	431.6	437.3	447.4	460.5	467.6	478.9	496.4	515.6
Consumption expenditures	14	152.1	157.3	159.3	162.9	165.0	169.8	173.9	178.7	178.1	189.2
Transfer payments (net)	15	157.4	158.5	161.2	160.8	168.4	170.8	175.3	178.7	193.0	196.7
To persons	16	153.7	155.8	157.7	157.0	164.9	167.2	171.5	174.7	189.1	192.9
To the rest of the world (net)	17	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	59.1	59.2	63.5	66.1	65.5	67.1	64.4	65.0	67.6	68.4
Net interest paid ³	19	32.4	34.5	36.1	37.2	39.3	41.5	44.2	46.2	47.4	50.2
Interest paid	20	37.2	39.2	41.9	43.8	46.4	49.2	52.3	54.4	56.4	59.7
To persons and business ³	21	31.6	32.6	34.1	35.4	37.8	39.3	41.2	43.4	45.3	48.4
To the rest of the world	22	5.6	6.6	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.3
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	4.9	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.2	9.0	9.5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	9.3	13.4	11.5	10.5	9.4	11.3	9.6	10.3	10.3	11.1
Subsidies	25	6.1	10.2	8.5	8.0	7.9	9.7	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.9
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-3.2	-3.2	-3.1	-2.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	.1	.1	.1	.1	2	0	-2	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-46.2	-47.7	-47.2	-26.0	-19.8	-14.7	-6.5	-6.2	-12.1	-20.8
Social insurance funds	29	-13.5	-12.9	-4.1	0	-4.7	-3.1	6.1	6.2	-2.4	-2.6
Other	30	-32.7	-34.8	-43.1	-26.0	-15.2	-11.5	-12.6	-12.4	-9.7	-18.1
Addenda:											
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-49.4	-50.6	-51.9	-30.5	-29.7	-25.0	-14.4	-16.2	-24.7	-29.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	-46.2	-47.7	-47.2	-26.0	-19.8	-14.7	-6.5	-6.2	-12.1	-20.8
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	24.6	25.1	25.8	26.1	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.7	28.3	29.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-6.3	-5.4	-5.8	-6.6	-6.9	-7.4	-8.4	-7.9	-9.2	-10.2
Less: Gross investment	35	25.0	24.0	24.6	27.1	28.4	30.2	29.1	30.0	34.5	33.0
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-3.4	-1.4	.1	-3.2	1.1	-5	-2.5	-2	-2.7	-5.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929–97, and Quarterly, 1946–97—Continued

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	599.2	605.4	595.8	597.6	603.7	629.4	623.4	639.0	672.8	683.6	690.9	705.0	756.7	717.9	754.0	761.2
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	295.2	301.7	289.9	296.0	289.9	295.7	277.8	285.4	288.4	295.2	307.9	318.3	353.7	308.3	340.8	346.0
Income taxes	3	294.6	301.1	289.1	295.2	289.0	294.7	276.8	284.4	287.4	294.1	306.9	317.3	352.6	307.1	339.6	344.7
Nontaxes	4	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	48.9	50.4	50.9	46.0	47.5	59.9	68.0	70.0	80.7	79.4	70.0	70.8	75.5	74.1	78.5	76.9
Federal Reserve banks	6	15.1	15.7	15.4	14.6	13.9	13.9	14.3	14.3	15.4	15.7	16.3	16.7	18.2	18.2	17.5	17.3
Other	7	33.8	34.7	35.5	31.4	33.6	46.0	53.7	55.2	65.3	63.7	53.7	54.1	57.4	56.0	61.0	59.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	52.0	49.0	49.2	49.5	49.9	54.2	54.5	55.3	57.2	57.9	57.8	57.5	56.7	61.4	56.7	55.2
Excise taxes	9	34.8	31.8	32.4	32.8	34.2	36.9	36.4	36.1	36.4	35.6	35.3	35.0	33.8	33.6	34.5	32.7
Customs duties	10	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	7.6	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.9	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.7	12.0	12.7
Nontaxes	11	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.5	9.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.6	16.1	10.2	9.8
Contributions for social insurance	12	203.1	204.4	205.9	206.1	216.4	219.6	223.0	228.3	246.4	251.2	255.2	258.4	270.8	274.1	277.9	283.1
Current expenditures	13	700.2	712.8	740.5	774.8	777.7	800.4	809.2	803.9	829.9	847.2	860.9	886.5	904.5	917.4	930.9	945.5
Consumption expenditures	14	257.1	258.3	264.5	278.4	281.8	288.6	297.9	283.9	299.3	312.6	315.2	320.8	330.4	335.0	342.4	348.1
Transfer payments (net)	15	270.9	276.7	292.0	309.6	306.4	312.3	307.0	312.5	310.1	312.2	315.9	326.6	331.8	334.2	339.7	341.7
To persons	16	264.5	271.5	286.8	301.8	301.5	306.5	300.1	301.8	303.7	305.5	306.4	312.9	322.4	324.0	327.8	328.9
To the rest of the world (net)	17	6.4	5.2	5.2	7.8	4.8	5.7	6.9	10.7	6.4	6.7	9.5	13.8	9.3	10.2	11.9	12.8
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	68.8	70.4	69.0	69.8	70.6	72.7	71.8	71.2	75.4	77.4	75.1	78.8	79.1	80.0	81.2	83.1
Net interest paid ³	19	89.1	92.6	96.8	97.1	97.9	101.5	107.2	111.7	117.8	121.7	132.2	138.1	140.8	144.7	144.1	147.8
Interest paid	20	106.5	110.2	114.9	115.5	117.0	121.0	127.5	132.8	139.6	145.0	155.2	161.5	164.3	169.0	170.1	174.2
To persons and business ³	21	87.7	91.9	94.9	95.4	98.2	102.3	108.5	113.4	119.8	124.7	133.5	138.6	141.3	146.1	146.8	150.9
To the rest of the world	22	18.8	18.3	19.9	20.1	18.9	18.7	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	21.6	22.9	23.0	22.9	23.3	23.3
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	17.4	17.7	18.0	18.4	19.1	19.4	20.3	21.2	21.7	23.2	23.0	23.4	23.6	24.3	25.9	26.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	14.1	14.9	15.4	19.9	20.9	24.1	24.9	24.7	27.4	23.4	22.4	22.7	22.5	22.3	23.5	24.8
Subsidies	25	12.6	13.0	12.0	17.2	18.2	21.3	21.4	22.1	24.5	20.3	18.7	18.9	19.3	20.4	21.5	22.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-1.5	-2.0	-3.3	-2.8	-2.8	-2.8	-3.5	-2.6	-3.0	-3.1	-3.7	-3.8	-3.2	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	-1	0	0	0	0	-1.3	-4	0	2	2	0	6	1	-1.0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-101.0	-107.4	-144.7	-177.2	-173.9	-170.9	-185.8	-164.9	-157.1	-163.6	-170.0	-181.5	-147.8	-199.5	-177.0	-184.3
Social insurance funds	29	-17.8	-24.2	-37.4	-50.5	-40.3	-42.5	-31.5	-27.4	-9.7	-5.8	-1.9	-4.2	-2	2.0	2.1	6.4
Other	30	-83.2	-83.2	-107.3	-126.6	-133.6	-128.4	-154.3	-137.5	-147.4	-157.8	-168.1	-177.4	-147.5	-201.4	-179.1	-190.8
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-108.0	-123.0	-158.9	-186.1	-195.7	-177.9	-205.0	-192.1	-181.5	-186.2	-193.3	-214.2	-179.0	-237.4	-214.9	-225.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	32	-101.0	-107.4	-144.7	-177.2	-173.9	-170.9	-185.8	-164.9	-157.1	-163.6	-170.0	-181.5	-147.8	-199.5	-177.0	-184.3
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	38.2	39.1	40.1	40.5	41.1	41.8	43.0	43.9	45.3	46.1	46.7	47.7	48.3	48.5	49.5	50.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-5.1	-7.0	-7.4	-8.7	-10.4	-8.4	-9.5	-10.9	-10.2	-11.3	-12.2	-13.1	-10.5	-13.3	-13.3	-15.0
Less: Gross investment	35	43.5	48.7	47.3	50.5	52.4	54.8	57.9	60.5	62.2	63.5	62.1	69.7	68.8	73.2	78.6	77.0
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-3.5	-1.0	-4	-9.7	1	-14.6	-5.1	0	-2.8	-6.2	-4.3	-2.4	2	-1	-4.5	-2

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	771.7	774.3	786.3	813.2	815.4	884.9	880.5	901.1	908.8	920.6	933.5	952.6	1,000.9	1,004.3	1,009.8	1,026.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	342.4	345.1	352.7	365.3	359.6	411.6	396.7	410.4	404.2	402.5	404.5	411.6	440.9	449.9	458.6	469.0
Income taxes	3	341.3	343.9	351.4	363.7	357.9	409.7	394.4	408.0	401.7	399.6	401.6	408.7	437.9	446.8	455.5	465.8
Nontaxes	4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	82.2	81.2	81.8	90.1	91.1	102.5	109.3	109.9	102.3	109.5	113.6	119.1	126.7	119.2	110.3	112.7
Federal Reserve banks	6	18.7	17.9	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.7	18.0	18.1	16.7	16.6	17.5	18.6	21.2	22.1	21.5	21.8
Other	7	63.5	63.3	64.5	72.8	73.9	84.8	91.3	91.8	85.5	92.9	96.1	100.5	105.5	97.1	88.8	90.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	54.6	53.1	52.9	54.2	55.1	57.6	56.9	57.8	58.2	57.8	59.5	60.2	62.2	61.3	63.4	62.0
Excise taxes	9	32.2	30.2	30.2	30.1	29.5	30.0	30.7	30.9	32.1	32.1	32.9	33.0	34.4	32.8	33.6	32.5
Customs duties	10	12.8	13.4	14.3	14.2	14.9	15.9	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.1	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.5	17.7	17.6
Nontaxes	11	9.5	9.4	8.3	10.0	10.7	11.8	10.7	11.0	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.0	12.1	11.9
Contributions for social insurance	12	292.5	294.9	298.9	303.6	309.6	313.3	317.7	323.1	344.0	350.8	355.9	361.7	371.1	374.0	377.4	382.6
Current expenditures	13	954.0	978.4	994.5	987.2	997.9	1,013.7	1,017.2	1,044.7	1,056.2	1,055.0	1,064.3	1,089.5	1,109.7	1,131.7	1,150.3	1,169.6
Consumption expenditures	14	347.5	357.0	365.7	369.2	369.8	372.9	372.7	383.1	381.8	380.2	377.3	391.8	389.4	400.9	403.3	404.8
Transfer payments (net)	15	346.9	355.1	361.3	360.8	361.8	366.3	366.7	373.8	384.3	383.1	387.7	396.3	408.3	413.0	423.9	435.4
To persons	16	338.2	341.7	347.5	348.5	353.3	357.3	357.7	359.6	375.1	375.8	378.3	381.0	399.4	405.3	412.9	421.5
To the rest of the world (net)	17	8.7	13.4	13.9	12.3	8.6	9.0	9.0	14.2	9.2	7.4	9.4	15.3	8.9	7.7	10.9	13.9
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	84.8	89.0	91.8	84.9	82.1	85.8	83.9	83.8	89.5	90.0	93.1	93.8	94.9	95.6	101.4	101.4
Net interest paid ³	19	149.6	151.2	149.2	152.1	153.9	155.9	160.4	168.9	165.0	170.7	174.9	177.7	187.7	193.5	193.4	199.5
Interest paid	20	177.2	178.5	178.4	178.5	179.7	181.5	185.2	191.8	195.9	196.2	200.1	205.0	213.5	219.1	220.9	223.9
To persons and business ³	21	152.7	154.2	153.7	153.5	153.9	155.5	159.1	164.9	167.0	165.3	167.2	170.9	176.6	181.0	181.8	184.6
To the rest of the world	22	24.5	24.2	24.8	25.0	25.8	26.0	26.1	26.9	28.9	30.9	32.9	34.1	36.9	38.1	39.1	39.3
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	27.6	27.3	29.2	26.5	25.9	25.7	24.8	22.9	30.9	25.5	25.3	27.3	25.8	25.6	27.4	24.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	25.2	26.1	26.5	26.6	30.2	32.9	33.7	34.8	35.5	30.9	31.3	30.0	29.4	28.7	28.4	28.6
Subsidies	25	23.2	24.4	24.9	25.8	29.2	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.0	29.8	29.6	28.1	27.4	26.9	26.5	26.5
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-8	-1.0	-1.4	-2.1	-3.1	-4.4	-1.2	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8	-2.0
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	28	-182.3	-204.1	-208.2	-174.0	-182.5	-128.8	-136.7	-143.6	-147.4	-134.4	-130.7	-136.9	-108.9	-127.4	-140.5	-143.3
Social insurance funds	29	7.9	7.3	5.9	9.9	12.4	12.8	17.4	22.8	31.7	39.4	44.0	49.7	46.7	46.1	44.3	45.0
Other	30	-190.2	-211.4	-214.0	-183.8	-194.8	-141.6	-154.1	-166.4	-179.2	-173.8	-174.7	-186.6	-155.6	-173.5	-184.9	-188.3
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-218.3	-235.6	-255.0	-209.8	-220.7	-171.9	-179.4	-183.0	-180.3	-169.9	-159.7	-165.6	-139.2	-154.5	-171.8	-170.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	32	-182.3	-204.1	-208.2	-174.0	-182.5	-128.8	-136.7	-143.6	-147.4	-134.4	-130.7	-136.9	-108.9	-127.4	-140.5	-143.3
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	51.4	52.5	53.5	54.3	55.4	55.9	56.6	57.4	58.6	59.7	60.7	61.9	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-13.1	-13.6	-13.9	-11.4	-11.3	-12.3	-11.3	-11.8	-12.9	-12.2	-12.2	-11.0	-12.1	-10.8	-10.9	-11.7
Less: Gross investment	35	74.3	77.8	86.3	83												

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.2.—Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,033.7	1,053.5	1,070.9	1,064.8	1,057.5	1,066.2	1,077.2	1,088.1	1,100.0	1,117.3	1,111.9	1,156.0	1,149.0	1,191.8	1,201.2	1,247.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	464.5	473.5	478.6	477.9	461.0	463.1	465.8	471.0	463.1	472.1	481.4	501.0	486.0	507.1	515.8	530.8
Income taxes	3	461.3	470.1	475.1	474.3	457.3	459.2	461.9	467.0	459.1	468.0	477.2	496.8	481.7	502.7	511.2	526.1
Nontaxes	4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.8
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	112.2	118.5	124.4	117.4	107.1	109.0	111.9	111.8	120.1	124.6	107.0	123.4	126.7	138.6	135.9	152.8
Federal Reserve banks	6	22.6	23.2	24.7	24.0	21.5	20.8	20.5	20.3	17.8	17.4	16.2	15.7	16.4	16.0	15.7	15.8
Other	7	89.6	95.3	99.7	93.4	85.6	88.2	91.4	91.4	102.3	107.3	90.8	107.7	110.2	122.6	120.1	136.9
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	62.4	63.0	64.1	66.2	75.9	77.8	78.9	81.5	80.8	79.9	79.1	85.5	81.7	83.9	83.8	91.5
Excise taxes	9	33.2	33.3	33.8	34.4	43.1	45.1	45.0	46.3	46.1	45.3	43.4	45.9	44.1	44.8	44.6	52.2
Customs duties	10	17.7	17.8	17.5	17.0	16.5	16.2	16.7	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.7	18.9	18.6	20.3	20.4	19.9
Nontaxes	11	11.5	11.9	12.9	14.7	16.2	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	16.6	17.0	20.7	19.0	18.9	18.7	19.4
Contributions for social insurance	12	394.5	398.5	403.9	403.4	413.4	416.4	420.6	423.8	436.0	440.7	444.4	448.2	454.6	462.1	465.7	472.2
Current expenditures	13	1,205.7	1,224.5	1,235.7	1,249.0	1,217.5	1,279.7	1,311.8	1,341.3	1,388.3	1,409.2	1,428.4	1,449.6	1,449.8	1,458.9	1,476.7	1,500.4
Consumption expenditures	14	415.5	418.2	416.4	429.6	443.8	441.5	437.8	433.4	439.5	441.6	451.1	450.9	442.1	439.6	444.4	444.4
Transfer payments (net)	15	448.5	454.5	457.2	461.0	401.2	456.8	486.6	509.0	548.9	562.4	565.1	584.5	584.4	593.5	599.4	614.0
To persons	16	438.4	440.3	445.2	457.5	479.3	489.8	493.7	506.8	537.2	547.6	552.7	558.7	572.9	579.2	584.4	588.0
To the rest of the world (net)	17	10.1	14.3	12.0	3.5	-78.1	-33.0	-7.0	2.1	11.7	14.8	12.4	25.8	11.6	14.3	15.0	26.0
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	106.5	110.3	112.6	116.3	122.8	128.1	134.9	140.6	143.2	146.2	152.4	154.6	155.5	157.8	163.4	173.7
Net interest paid ³	19	204.7	210.0	217.6	209.9	220.0	225.4	224.8	230.8	229.2	230.5	230.1	226.8	228.7	230.3	231.0	230.8
Interest paid	20	229.2	233.6	241.5	245.5	248.2	251.0	250.7	253.9	251.7	252.6	251.8	248.9	249.4	251.6	252.6	251.6
To persons and business ³	21	189.2	193.1	200.6	203.9	206.4	210.1	209.7	214.1	212.6	213.3	212.6	210.2	210.6	212.9	212.7	211.5
To the rest of the world	22	40.1	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.8	40.9	41.1	39.7	39.2	39.3	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.7	39.8	40.1
Less: Interest received by government ³	23	24.6	23.7	23.8	35.6	28.2	25.6	25.9	23.1	22.6	22.1	21.6	22.2	20.7	21.3	21.6	20.8
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	24	30.5	31.6	31.8	32.3	29.9	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.5	28.4	29.7	32.8	39.1	37.8	38.5	37.4
Subsidies	25	26.5	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.4	27.7	28.7	30.0	31.6	35.4	36.7	37.0	36.3
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	26	-4.0	-5.2	-5.5	-6.0	-3.4	-9	-8	0	2	3	3	-1.2	-3.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	27	0	0	0	2	2	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	-172.0	-171.0	-164.8	-184.1	-160.1	-213.5	-234.6	-253.2	-288.3	-291.8	-316.5	-293.5	-300.8	-267.2	-275.5	-253.1
Social insurance funds	29	43.0	46.8	48.6	41.1	31.3	26.4	28.3	23.7	11.0	8.0	9.2	8.3	4.2	7.0	6.1	10.3
Other	30	-215.0	-217.8	-213.4	-225.2	-191.3	-239.9	-262.9	-276.9	-299.3	-299.9	-325.8	-301.8	-305.0	-274.2	-281.6	-263.4
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	31	-203.4	-195.9	-192.9	-241.9	-189.9	-243.4	-275.4	-275.6	-312.0	-318.5	-341.4	-317.5	-323.2	-284.4	-291.3	-268.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	32	-172.0	-171.0	-164.8	-184.1	-160.1	-213.5	-234.6	-253.2	-288.3	-291.8	-316.5	-293.5	-300.8	-267.2	-275.5	-253.1
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	33	67.1	68.0	69.1	70.6	71.7	72.6	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.1	75.6	76.4	77.5	78.2	79.3	79.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	34	-12.5	-5.5	-9.2	-38.6	-14.8	-11.6	-25.0	-9.8	-10.2	-12.6	-10.8	-11.1	-12.8	-9.5	-12.4	-11.4
Less: Gross investment	35	86.5	88.7	89.4	89.5	86.6	90.7	89.2	86.6	87.6	88.9	89.5	89.0	86.8	85.7	82.5	83.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-4	-1.3	-1.4	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	2

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	1,243.7	1,297.6	1,303.5	1,329.9	1,348.2	1,385.7	1,391.7	1,409.2	1,446.9	1,495.6	1,503.4	1,550.5	1,572.7	1,607.8	1,645.5	1,676.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	2	526.8	558.1	548.0	558.4	569.4	596.3	593.3	608.3	637.5	674.4	675.6	692.6	724.9	741.5	759.6	781.3
Income taxes	3	521.8	552.9	542.5	552.9	563.5	590.3	587.0	601.6	630.7	667.4	668.4	685.1	717.2	733.6	751.5	773.1
Nontaxes	4	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	5	138.9	153.4	163.1	171.5	172.6	177.5	185.9	181.3	187.3	192.0	190.9	192.3	194.3	198.4	209.8	209.5
Federal Reserve banks	6	18.6	19.5	20.9	22.9	22.8	23.8	23.6	23.3	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.3
Other	7	120.3	133.9	142.2	148.6	149.8	153.8	162.2	157.9	167.3	172.0	170.8	172.0	174.2	177.9	188.9	188.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals ²	8	94.4	94.5	96.1	95.9	94.6	95.3	90.0	92.0	90.4	89.0	89.7	111.3	88.5	95.6	95.9	94.7
Excise taxes	9	53.8	54.9	55.3	56.9	57.1	57.7	58.3	58.2	55.2	54.4	54.0	59.3	53.1	58.9	59.5	59.7
Customs duties	10	20.6	21.3	22.0	21.9	20.0	19.9	19.7	19.7	20.1	19.3	19.7	17.7	19.0	20.5	19.8	19.1
Nontaxes	11	20.0	18.3	18.7	17.1	17.5	17.7	12.0	14.2	15.0	15.4	16.0	34.4	16.4	16.2	16.6	15.8
Contributions for social insurance	12	483.6	491.6	496.4	504.1	511.6	516.6	522.5	527.7	531.8	540.2	547.2	554.2	565.0	572.2	580.2	590.5
Current expenditures	13	1,481.2	1,488.2	1,515.5	1,539.3	1,556.4	1,574.6	1,589.3	1,582.4	1,623.4	1,632.6	1,633.5	1,654.2	1,659.2	1,675.8	1,679.2	1,701.0
Consumption expenditures	14	437.6	435.3	447.2	438.7	439.2	441.3	444.6	431.8	441.8	447.0	442.9	449.4	451.3	461.5	457.5	457.2
Transfer payments (net)	15	608.1	611.6	618.0	636.6	641.8	648.8	655.4	662.5	686.9	684.7	689.2	705.8	709.3	714.1	717.1	729.4
To persons	16	597.9	599.9	603.4	611.8	631.3	639.5	645.9	652.4	670.0	676.1	680.2	685.9	702.1	706.3	709.2	709.8
To the rest of the world (net)	17	10.2	11.8	14.6	24.7	10.5	9.3	9.5	10.0	16.8	8.6	9.0	19.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	19.6
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	18	171.3	171.2	175.1	180.4	185.1	186.3	185.2	181.3	185.5	194.0	193.0	189.2	191.1	193.8	196.7	205.6
Net interest paid ³	19	229.3	236.2	242.7	250.2	259.2	266.4	271.1	273.3	273.9	271.5	273.7	275.1	273.8	274.8	277.5	278.5
Interest paid	20	250.0	257.3	264.2	273.1	282.6	289.6	292.5	293.9	295.2	293.6	297.2	298.8	297.3	298.5	299.6	299.0
To persons and business ³	21	209.3	215.0	219.7	224.0	229.4	233.2	233.1	233.4	234.6	230.3	td					

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Current receipts	1	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.6	8.0	8.6	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	12.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Income taxes	3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Nontaxes	4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other	5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.4	9.3	9.3
Sales taxes	8	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.9
Property taxes	9	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
Other	10	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
Contributions for social insurance	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2
Federal grants-in-aid	12	.1	.1	.3	.1	.5	1.6	1.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.7	.6	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.0
Current expenditures	13	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.4	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.2	10.6
Consumption expenditures	14	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3
Transfer payments to persons	15	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
Net interest paid	16	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3
Interest paid	17																		.6
Less: Interest received by government	18																		.3
Less: Dividends received by government	19																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.4
Subsidies	21																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	1.5	1.3	.9	.6	.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Social insurance funds	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Other	26	1.5	1.3	.9	.6	.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-.4	-.8	-.9	-.5	-.2	.3	.4	.3	.5	.1	-.3	.3	1.0	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	1.5	1.3	.9	.6	.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Less: Gross investment	31	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.5	.9	.7	.8	1.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Current receipts	1	14.3	16.2	17.7	19.3	21.2	22.9	24.6	25.9	28.1	31.0	33.6	35.6	38.9	42.4	45.9	49.7	53.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.1
Income taxes	3	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4
Nontaxes	4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6
Other	5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	.6	.7	.6	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	10.7	12.2	13.3	14.6	15.9	17.4	18.8	19.9	21.6	23.8	25.7	27.2	29.3	32.0	34.4	37.0	39.4
Sales taxes	8	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.6	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.0	14.0	15.0
Property taxes	9	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.4	11.5	12.6	13.8	14.8	16.2	17.6	19.0	20.2
Other	10	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2
Contributions for social insurance	11	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Federal grants-in-aid	12	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.6
Current expenditures	13	12.9	15.0	16.3	18.0	18.6	20.0	21.2	22.7	24.7	26.7	29.5	32.8	35.1	38.1	41.6	44.5	47.7
Consumption expenditures	14	11.0	12.5	13.8	15.1	16.3	17.4	18.5	20.0	21.9	23.8	26.2	29.0	31.1	34.0	37.0	39.4	42.4
Transfer payments to persons	15	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7
Net interest paid	16	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Interest paid	17	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7
Less: Interest received by government	18	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Less: Dividends received by government	19																	
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.1.1	-.1.2	-.1.3	-.1.4
Subsidies	21														0	0	0	0
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.1	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.7
Social insurance funds	25	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	26	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.0	2.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.7
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	.6	-.4	-.1.5	-.2.1	-.1.5	-.1.2	-.1.2	-.2.7	-.3.1	-.2.9	-.3.6	-.4.9	-.3.2	-.3.1	-.3.8	-.3.2	-.3.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.1	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.1
Less: Gross investment	31	2.8	4.0	5.3	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.9	9.2	10.0	11.3	12.5	13.5	13.9	13.9	15.0	15.9	17.5
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Current receipts	1	58.4	63.3	71.5	78.9	89.5	100.7	114.6	129.3	152.3	166.6	178.5	199.6	224.5	249.5	274.3	290.8	316.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	6.8	7.3	8.7	9.7	11.8	14.1	15.7	17.5	22.8	24.7	26.7	29.5	34.1	38.8	44.3	48.4	53.9
Income taxes	3	4.0	4.4	5.4	6.1	7.8	9.8	10.9	12.4	17.2	18.9	20.4	22.5	26.3	30.4	35.0	38.2	42.6
Nontaxes	4	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0
Other	5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.3	9.6	11.4	12.1	13.6	14.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	42.6	46.1	49.7	53.9	60.8	67.4	74.8	83.1	91.2	99.5	107.2	115.8	127.8	139.9	148.9	158.6	172.3
Sales taxes	8	16.5	18.2	20.0	21.4	25.1	28.6	31.6	35.4	39.8	44.1	48.2	51.7	57.8	64.0	71.0	77.3	82.9
Property taxes	9	21.7	23.2	24.5	27.0	29.9	32.8	36.7	40.4	43.2	46.4	49.0	53.4	58.2	63.2	63.7	64.4	68.8
Other	10	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	10.1	10.7	11.8	12.7	14.2	16.9	20.6
Contributions for social insurance	11	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.6
Federal grants-in-aid	12	6.5	7.2	10.1	11.7	12.7	14.6	19.3	23.2	31.7	34.8	36.3	45.1	50.7	56.6	65.5	66.3	72.3
Current expenditures	13	52.0	56.8	63.8	71.9	82.1	92.8	107.5	122.9	136.7	150.9	169.2	197.2	217.2	238.4	255.6	277.8	307.8
Consumption expenditures	14	46.3	50.8	56.8	63.2	71.1	80.2	92.0	103.4	113.8	126.9	144.5	165.4	180.1	196.5	214.3	235.0	260.5
Transfer payments to persons	15	6.2	6.7	7.6	9.2	11.4	13.2	16.1	19.3	22.0	24.1	25.3	30.8	34.1	37.0	40.8	44.3	51.2
Net interest paid	16	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	.2	1.3	3.2	3.0	.8	-2.2	-5.4
Interest paid	17	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.6	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.6	11.1	12.5	13.7	14.9	17.2	19.4
Less: Interest received by government	18	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.0	4.7	4.9	5.2	7.1	9.4	9.8	9.3	10.7	14.1	19.5	24.7
Less: Dividends received by government	19										0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-8	-2	-2	-1	0	.6	1.6
Subsidies	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	2	2	2	2	.3	4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	.9	.4	.4	.3	.3	-3	-1.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	-2	0	0	0	0	0	.2	-1	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	6.4	6.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.1	6.4	15.6	15.7	9.3	2.4	7.3	13.1	18.7	13.0	8.8
Social insurance funds	25	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.3
Other	26	6.3	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3	7.8	6.9	6.2	15.3	15.4	8.9	1.9	6.7	12.1	17.2	11.3	7.5
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-3.4	-4.6	-4.7	-7.1	-6.5	-5.2	-6.0	-6.5	3.4	2.4	-5.4	-11.9	-5.0	4.4	5.6	-2.1	-7.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	6.4	6.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.1	6.4	15.6	15.7	9.3	2.4	7.3	13.1	18.7	13.0	8.8
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.6	11.8	12.9	14.3	17.7	20.2	21.3	22.6	24.4	27.4	31.7
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.8	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	9.2	11.0	12.0	13.1	13.7	16.2	18.6
Less: Gross investment	31	19.0	20.8	23.1	25.3	27.7	28.3	28.7	30.1	30.6	33.2	39.6	43.6	43.8	42.8	49.5	56.8	64.0
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Current receipts	1	344.4	360.3	392.1	436.4	469.2	507.9	536.0	573.7	618.9	663.4	716.0	772.2	823.2	873.8	917.9	960.4	1,011.3
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	60.6	65.9	73.7	84.8	91.3	98.6	108.5	114.0	128.9	136.0	145.3	156.4	164.7	174.8	186.5	199.6	216.9
Income taxes	3	47.9	51.9	58.3	67.5	72.1	77.4	86.0	89.8	102.6	107.7	112.6	119.6	126.0	133.4	142.5	152.9	167.6
Nontaxes	4	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.9	11.4	11.9	12.7	14.1	15.6	19.2	22.5	23.4	25.0	27.1	29.2	31.1
Other	5	6.7	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.3	15.3	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.2
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	15.4	14.0	15.9	18.8	20.2	22.7	23.9	26.0	24.2	22.5	23.6	24.4	26.9	30.0	31.7	33.0	34.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	192.0	206.8	226.8	251.5	272.0	293.1	312.4	333.7	358.5	383.4	403.8	429.2	454.8	480.1	501.6	524.9	552.5
Sales taxes	8	90.7	96.2	107.7	121.0	131.1	139.9	150.3	161.5	172.7	183.2	190.0	202.2	216.0	230.9	243.6	255.6	269.3
Property taxes	9	77.1	85.3	91.9	99.7	107.5	116.2	126.4	136.8	148.7	161.1	172.8	182.8	191.1	197.6	203.5	211.4	220.3
Other	10	24.2	25.3	27.3	30.8	33.3	37.1	35.7	35.4	37.1	39.1	41.0	44.3	47.7	51.6	54.5	58.0	62.9
Contributions for social insurance	11	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.9	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.0	10.0	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.5	13.6	12.5	10.8
Federal grants-in-aid	12	72.5	69.5	71.6	76.7	80.9	87.6	83.9	91.6	98.3	111.4	131.6	149.1	162.6	174.5	184.5	190.4	196.8
Current expenditures	13	336.9	362.5	387.3	412.6	447.0	487.2	523.8	558.1	599.6	660.8	723.8	777.2	821.7	865.2	902.5	939.0	980.3
Consumption expenditures	14	284.6	306.8	325.1	349.5	380.5	410.8	439.0	467.9	503.0	545.8	576.1	601.6	629.5	662.6	694.7	726.5	766.4
Transfer payments to persons	15	57.1	61.2	66.9	71.2	77.3	84.4	90.8	98.6	109.5	127.8	156.6	180.1	195.4	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.5
Net interest paid	16	-7.5	-7.3	-5.2	-6.7	-7.9	-5.5	-3.1	-3.8	-6.6	-6.3	-2.1	2.8	5.6	4.4	.5	.9	-9
Interest paid	17	22.8	27.1	32.3	37.0	42.1	48.0	51.9	54.4	57.6	60.4	63.7	65.0	64.7	65.7	67.8	70.4	72.6
Less: Interest received by government	18	30.3	34.5	37.4	43.7	49.9	53.4	55.0	58.2	64.1	66.7	65.8	62.2	59.1	61.3	67.3	69.5	73.5
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	2.8	2.1	.7	-1.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.8	-4.5	-6.1	-6.3	-6.6	-7.2	-8.6	-8.5	-10.2	-12.5	-12.4
Subsidies	21	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-2.4	-1.6	-2	1.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.8	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.9	8.8	10.5	12.8	12.8
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	7.5	-2.3	4.8	23.8	22.3	20.8	12.2	15.6	19.3	2.6	-7.8	-4.9	1.5	8.6	15.3	21.4	31.0
Social insurance funds	25	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	2.7	1.1
Other	26	6.2	-3.5	3.6	22.4	21.0	18.9	10.0	13.1	17.0	.7	-10.2	-8.1	-2.7	4.0	11.4	18.7	29.9
Addenda:																		
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-5.6	-12.9	-5.1	8.6	1.4	-4.8	-16.6	-17.1	-18.0	-42.4	-53.2	-48.3	-38.2	-33.3	-30.9	-27.0	-30.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	7.5	-2.3	4.8	23.8	22.3	20.8	12.2	15.6	19.3	2.6	-7.8	-4.9	1.5	8.6	15.3	21.4	31.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	36.3	39.5	40.9	42.4	44.7	47.9	51.5	54.9	58.8	63.1	66.9	69.9	73.9	78.9	84.1	88.9	94.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	17.8	16.9	18.0	20.1	22.0	23.0	22.3	23.2	23.5	24.9	25.6	27.0	28.6	29.7	32.3	33.8	35.3
Less: Gross investment	31	65.0	64.8	66.4	75.0	84.4	92.8	98.4	106.3	114.7	127.2	132.1	134.3	136.2	144.2	155.8	163.8	183.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.2

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.5	14.1	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	16.8	17.1	17.3	18.1	18.2	18.6	19.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Income taxes	3																		
Nontaxes	4																		
Other	5																		
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.7	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.3
Sales taxes	8																		
Property taxes	9																		
Other	10																		
Contributions for social insurance	11	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Federal grants-in-aid	12	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Current expenditures	13	10.0	10.2	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.7	14.5	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.9	17.6	18.3
Consumption expenditures	14	8.7	9.0	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.7	14.9
Transfer payments to persons	15	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.7
Net interest paid	16	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Interest paid	17																		
Less: Interest received by government	18																		
Less: Dividends received by government	19																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4
Subsidies	21																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	.9	.7
Social insurance funds	25																		
Other	26																		
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	.9	.9	.3	.3	-.1	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.8	-.15	-.16	-.20	-.22	-.26
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	.9	.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Less: Gross investment	31	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	19.7	19.9	21.0	20.9	21.1	21.7	22.1	22.6	23.2	23.8	23.7	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.4	25.6	26.1	26.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Income taxes	3																		
Nontaxes	4																		
Other	5																		
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	14.9	15.0	15.6	15.6	16.0	16.4	16.7	17.2	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.4
Sales taxes	8																		
Property taxes	9																		
Other	10																		
Contributions for social insurance	11	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Federal grants-in-aid	12	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
Current expenditures	13	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.3	20.3	20.0	20.4	20.9	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.9	22.4	23.2	23.5
Consumption expenditures	14	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.1	16.5	16.8	16.8	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.3	18.3	18.7	18.8	19.2	19.7	20.4	20.7
Transfer payments to persons	15	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Net interest paid	16	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Interest paid	17																		
Less: Interest received by government	18																		
Less: Dividends received by government	19																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.7
Subsidies	21																		
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Social insurance funds	25																		
Other	26																		
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-1.8	-1.9	-1.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.8	-.8	-.9	-1.7	-.3	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	-2.5	-3.1	-3.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
Less: Gross investment	31	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.4
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	27.2	27.7	28.6	29.1	29.9	30.7	31.4	32.0	33.0	33.3	33.9	34.1	34.3	35.1	35.7	37.4	37.5	38.4
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.1
Income taxes	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1
Nontaxes	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.4	.4
Other	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	20.8	21.2	21.8	22.4	23.0	23.6	24.1	24.6	25.1	25.6	25.9	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.4	28.1	28.4	28.7
Sales taxes	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.7	10.9
Property taxes	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13.4	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.5
Other	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3
Contributions for social insurance	11	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Federal grants-in-aid	12	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.9
Current expenditures	13	24.2	24.5	24.8	25.3	25.7	26.3	27.0	27.7	28.3	29.1	29.9	30.6	31.7	32.6	33.2	33.9	34.4	34.8
Consumption expenditures	14	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.2	25.9	26.6	27.2	28.0	28.8	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.9
Transfer payments to persons	15	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3
Net interest paid	16	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Interest paid	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
Less: Interest received by government	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	.7	.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-.8	-.8	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-1.1
Subsidies	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	0
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.6
Social insurance funds	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.5
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-3.4	-3.4	-2.9	-2.8	-3.0	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-3.5	-3.6	-4.4	-5.0	-4.8	-5.4	-4.2	-4.5	-4.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.6
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.9
Less: Gross investment	31	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.3
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8

	Line	1959		1960		1961		1962		1963	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	39.4	40.2	41.2	42.0	42.7	43.5	44.3	45.4	46.4	47.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4
Income taxes	3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
Nontaxes	4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Other	5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	29.7	30.4	30.9	31.7	32.3	33.0	33.5	34.1	34.7	35.5
Sales taxes	8	11.4	11.5	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.8	13.2	13.6
Property taxes	9	14.9	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.5	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.7	18.0
Other	10	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9
Contributions for social insurance	11	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Federal grants-in-aid	12	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7
Current expenditures	13	35.3	35.9	36.9	37.9	38.4	39.1	40.3	41.4	42.0	42.8
Consumption expenditures	14	31.4	31.9	32.9	33.8	34.3	34.9	35.9	36.9	37.2	37.9
Transfer payments to persons	15	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
Net interest paid	16	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Interest paid	17	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Less: Interest received by government	18	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4
Subsidies	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.6
Social insurance funds	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	26	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.6
Addenda:											
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-2.1	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0	-3.1	-3.3	-4.0	-3.5	-3.4	-4.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.6
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	4.1	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3
Less: Gross investment	31	13.8	13.1	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.3	15.2	14.3	14.8	15.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	56.9	57.8	58.8	59.9	60.9	62.5	64.2	65.6	68.4	70.8	72.7	74.2	75.7	77.2	79.6	83.0	85.3	89.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.5
Income taxes	3	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.6
Nontaxes	4	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Other	5	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	41.4	42.1	43.2	43.7	44.6	45.5	46.6	47.7	48.4	49.1	50.2	51.1	51.8	52.8	54.7	56.4	58.4	60.0
Sales taxes	8	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.7	17.2	17.8	18.5	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.2	20.4	20.4	20.7	21.8	22.7	23.8	24.6
Property taxes	9	21.0	21.4	21.9	22.4	22.8	23.1	23.3	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.8	26.6	27.3	28.1	28.9	29.6
Other	10	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8
Contributions for social insurance	11	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Federal grants-in-aid	12	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.5	7.1	7.5	7.6	9.0	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.6	11.6	12.7	11.8	13.3
Current expenditures	13	50.5	51.6	52.4	53.5	54.7	56.0	57.6	58.9	60.8	62.8	64.7	66.9	68.3	70.4	73.3	75.8	78.2	80.9
Consumption expenditures	14	44.9	45.8	46.7	47.8	48.9	50.1	51.5	52.7	54.3	55.9	57.6	59.4	60.7	62.2	64.2	66.0	68.2	69.9
Transfer payments to persons	15	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.6	11.4
Net interest paid	16	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
Interest paid	17	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.1
Less: Interest received by government	18	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Less: Dividends received by government	19																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5
Subsidies	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.1	8.1
Social insurance funds	25	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other	26	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.6	7.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.2	7.1	6.9	8.0
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-3.3	-3.8	-3.2	-3.3	-3.7	-4.2	-5.4	-5.3	-4.4	-4.2	-4.2	-6.1	-7.0	-8.2	-6.9	-6.4	-6.2	-6.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.1	8.1
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	4.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.2	5.3	5.7	6.7	6.3
Less: Gross investment	31	18.3	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.4	20.4	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.7	23.0	24.4	25.4	25.3	24.8	25.7	26.6	27.8
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	90.6	93.2	95.7	98.7	102.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	116.7	118.9	122.8	127.5	131.1	135.8	141.3	153.4	148.6	165.8
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.6	14.7	15.0	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.2	17.2	17.7	19.0	21.3	22.8	23.1	23.8	23.8
Income taxes	3	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3	10.3	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	12.2	12.5	13.8	15.9	17.3	17.5	18.1
Nontaxes	4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Other	5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.7
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	61.7	63.1	64.6	66.4	68.4	70.2	72.0	73.9	75.8	77.5	79.8	81.8	84.5	86.4	88.1	90.3	92.2	94.4
Sales taxes	8	25.6	26.2	27.1	28.1	29.1	29.9	30.6	31.3	32.1	32.6	33.6	34.5	36.1	37.3	38.1	39.4	40.3	41.4
Property taxes	9	30.3	30.9	31.6	32.3	33.1	34.1	35.1	36.2	37.2	38.2	39.2	40.1	40.9	41.6	42.2	42.8	43.6	44.4
Other	10	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.6
Contributions for social insurance	11	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Federal grants-in-aid	12	12.6	13.2	13.1	14.0	15.1	16.1	17.5	18.8	20.1	20.8	21.6	23.2	23.5	24.7	25.7	33.9	26.8	40.4
Current expenditures	13	83.3	86.0	88.3	91.0	94.2	97.6	101.6	105.4	109.5	113.5	118.0	121.6	124.7	127.3	132.4	134.8	138.5	141.1
Consumption expenditures	14	72.0	74.3	76.3	78.8	81.4	84.2	87.6	90.4	93.5	96.3	99.7	102.3	104.8	106.7	109.8	112.2	115.3	118.0
Transfer payments to persons	15	11.7	12.1	12.6	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.6	16.6	17.5	18.3	19.1	19.6	20.3	21.2	21.6	22.5	22.5
Net interest paid	16	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
Interest paid	17	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9
Less: Interest received by government	18	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.7
Less: Dividends received by government	19																		
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.6
Subsidies	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.4	-.6	-.1	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.1	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.5	8.5	8.9	18.6	10.1	24.7
Social insurance funds	25	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other	26	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.5	6.9	5.2	4.6	5.7	6.2	8.2	8.7	18.3	9.9	24.4
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-6.5	-6.6	-6.5	-6.1	-4.8	-3.3	-3.8	-4.6	-7.1	-8.5	-8.4	-6.6	-6.9	-4.9	-4.1	6.6	-.6	11.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.1	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.5	8.5	8.9	18.6	10.1	24.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.3
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.6	8.2	7.3
Less: Gross investment	31	27.9	28.4	28.5	29.0	28.3	27.4	27.6	27.9	29.7	29.8	29.7	30.2	29.7	30.7	30.8	29.7	30.2	31.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts	1	163.9	164.8	167.1	170.4	171.2	176.3	182.4	184.3	188.2	197.5	203.9	208.8	216.3	221.1	225.9	234.7	238.1	246.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	23.8	24.2	25.0	25.9	25.3	26.2	27.4	27.9	28.1	29.0	29.8	30.9	32.4	33.6	34.7	35.9	36.9	38.1
Income taxes	3	18.0	18.4	19.1	19.9	19.2	19.9	21.0	21.3	21.4	22.1	22.7	23.6	24.8	25.8	26.7	27.7	28.6	29.8
Nontaxes	4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Other	5	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.5	6.1	6.6	8.2	8.5	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.5	11.4
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	97.0	98.4	100.8	101.9	103.3	106.3	109.2	110.0	111.5	114.2	117.5	119.9	123.6	126.3	128.9	132.5	135.7	138.4
Sales taxes	8	43.0	43.3	44.9	45.1	45.7	47.8	49.7	49.4	49.5	50.8	52.6	53.8	55.9	57.2	58.0	60.0	61.8	63.1
Property taxes	9	45.3	46.1	46.8	47.3	47.8	48.5	49.3	50.3	51.6	52.8	54.0	55.2	56.4	57.7	58.9	60.0	61.5	62.8
Other	10	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.5
Contributions for social insurance	11	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Federal grants-in-aid	12	35.6	34.7	33.9	34.9	34.6	35.4	36.8	38.2	40.7	45.8	46.5	47.5	48.7	49.5	50.4	54.4	52.5	55.5
Current expenditures	13	145.1	149.2	152.5	156.7	159.5	165.7	172.4	179.4	187.8	195.0	200.4	205.6	210.8	214.7	219.6	223.7	228.6	234.4
Consumption expenditures	14	121.5	125.1	128.6	132.3	136.9	141.8	147.0	152.4	158.2	163.8	168.1	171.4	175.0	178.4	181.6	185.3	189.7	193.9
Transfer payments to persons	15	23.2	24.0	24.2	25.0	23.4	24.7	25.9	27.1	29.2	30.5	31.0	32.6	33.4	33.4	34.7	35.0	35.7	37.5
Net interest paid	16	1.9	1.5	1.2	.8	.4	.1	.1	.3	.6	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2
Interest paid	17	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.6	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.5
Less: Interest received by government	18	6.2	6.8	7.4	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.3
Less: Dividends received by government	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-9	-6	-4	-2	-2	-2	-4	-3	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1
Subsidies	21	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	.7	.5	.3	.4	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	18.8	15.7	14.6	13.7	11.7	10.6	10.0	4.9	.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	5.6	6.5	6.3	11.0	9.5	11.7
Social insurance funds	25	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9
Other	26	18.5	15.4	14.3	13.3	11.3	10.2	9.6	4.5	0	2.0	3.1	2.7	5.0	5.9	5.7	10.3	8.7	10.8
Addenda:																			
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	5.4	3.1	1.1	-2	-1.9	-4.1	-6.3	-9.2	-16.1	-11.7	-8.5	-11.3	-11.9	-7.3	-3.9	3.2	.4	1.8
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	18.8	15.7	14.6	13.7	11.7	10.6	10.0	4.9	.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	5.6	6.5	6.3	11.0	9.5	11.7
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	13.7	14.1	14.5	15.0	15.9	17.1	18.4	19.3	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.6	22.0	22.4
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	7.3	7.6	6.8	7.4	9.2	10.1	8.0	9.3	10.1	9.3	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.3	12.3	12.9	12.9	13.0
Less: Gross investment	31	32.7	32.6	33.1	34.5	36.9	40.0	40.8	40.8	44.6	41.7	42.8	45.3	48.1	44.5	42.1	40.6	42.4	43.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5

	Line	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	254.6	259.2	265.5	276.7	273.9	281.1	282.4	285.6	294.9	300.5
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	39.4	40.9	42.3	44.0	44.9	46.2	46.2	46.4	49.9	51.3
Income taxes	3	30.9	32.2	33.4	34.7	35.4	36.5	36.3	36.3	39.6	40.7
Nontaxes	4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6
Other	5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	11.9	11.9	10.5	12.4	12.5	13.0	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	141.3	144.1	146.0	150.9	147.6	151.2	154.3	156.5	159.9	163.7
Sales taxes	8	64.7	66.4	67.3	70.8	72.0	74.0	75.4	76.3	77.9	79.6
Property taxes	9	63.8	64.6	65.3	66.1	61.3	62.3	64.0	64.8	65.6	66.5
Other	10	12.8	13.1	13.4	14.1	14.3	14.9	15.7	16.3	17.2	18.5
Contributions for social insurance	11	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0
Federal grants-in-aid	12	59.1	59.2	63.5	66.1	65.5	67.1	64.4	65.0	67.6	68.4
Current expenditures	13	238.9	243.6	248.8	253.7	257.8	262.1	268.4	273.9	280.6	286.2
Consumption expenditures	14	198.8	203.6	208.0	211.7	216.4	221.0	227.1	230.8	238.1	244.1
Transfer payments to persons	15	37.3	37.7	39.2	41.0	41.3	41.7	42.4	43.5	44.5	46.9
Net interest paid	16	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	.5	-2	-1.0	-1.8	-2.6	-3.4
Interest paid	17	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.6	15.1	15.6	16.4	17.0	17.6	18.0
Less: Interest received by government	18	10.9	11.6	12.4	13.4	14.6	15.9	17.4	18.8	20.2	21.5
Less: Dividends received by government	19	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-1	-1	-2	-1	0	.1	.3	.6	.8	.9
Subsidies	21	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	.3	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	0	-2	-4	-6
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	.3	.4	.3	-9	-1	2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	24	15.7	15.6	16.8	23.0	16.1	19.0	14.0	11.7	14.1	12.3
Social insurance funds	25	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Other	26	14.7	14.4	15.4	21.5	14.6	17.3	12.3	9.9	12.3	10.5
Addenda:											
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	8.1	7.4	9.7	9.0	7	2.9	3.8	-3.8	-2.8	-5.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	15.7	15.6	16.8	23.0	16.1	19.0	14.0	11.7	14.1	12.3
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	22.8	23.2	23.6	24.2	24.7	25.3	26.1	26.9	27.9	28.9
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	13.8	12.7	12.8	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.6	15.0	16.4	17.9
Less: Gross investment	31	42.6	42.4	41.8	49.9	52.3	54.0	50.0	55.4	59.2	62.7
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	351.3	358.3	363.3	368.1	372.9	387.8	399.4	408.4	425.1	435.6	436.9	448.1	456.5	464.7	473.7	482.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	63.8	64.8	67.3	67.9	68.5	71.8	75.9	78.7	81.6	84.4	85.6	87.3	88.7	90.7	91.6	94.2
Income taxes	3	50.2	50.9	53.1	53.4	53.7	56.5	60.2	62.7	65.0	67.4	68.1	69.3	70.2	71.8	72.2	74.3
Nontaxes	4	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.4
Other	5	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	14.2	14.3	14.4	13.3	12.6	15.6	17.5	17.9	20.2	19.8	17.5	17.7	19.9	19.5	21.0	20.6
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	200.4	204.9	208.6	213.1	217.1	223.8	230.1	236.3	243.4	249.3	253.9	259.6	264.1	269.7	275.1	278.9
Sales taxes	8	92.9	95.5	97.0	99.3	101.5	106.2	109.9	113.1	116.8	119.9	122.0	125.3	127.3	130.6	132.8	133.8
Property taxes	9	82.4	84.5	86.3	87.9	89.3	90.9	92.7	94.6	96.8	98.8	100.7	102.5	104.5	106.5	108.5	110.6
Other	10	25.0	24.9	25.2	25.9	26.3	26.7	27.6	28.7	29.9	30.6	31.2	31.7	32.4	32.7	33.8	34.5
Contributions for social insurance	11	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.2
Federal grants-in-aid	12	68.8	70.4	69.0	69.8	70.6	72.7	71.8	71.2	75.4	77.4	75.1	78.8	79.1	80.0	81.2	83.1
Current expenditures	13	352.3	360.0	365.9	371.9	380.7	385.0	389.5	394.0	402.5	409.1	416.0	422.9	431.8	440.7	452.2	463.1
Consumption expenditures	14	298.9	304.7	309.2	314.3	319.4	323.0	327.0	330.8	339.0	345.8	353.2	359.9	367.6	375.4	385.2	393.8
Transfer payments to persons	15	59.0	61.0	62.1	62.6	65.8	66.3	67.2	68.3	69.9	70.6	71.3	72.8	74.9	76.4	78.1	79.8
Net interest paid	16	-7.9	-7.7	-7.2	-6.5	-5.5	-5.0	-4.9	-5.2	-5.9	-6.5	-7.0	-7.5	-8.0	-8.1	-7.9	-7.5
Interest paid	17	25.4	26.5	27.7	29.0	30.4	31.7	33.0	34.1	35.2	36.4	37.6	38.8	40.0	41.3	42.8	44.3
Less: Interest received by government	18	33.3	34.2	34.9	35.5	35.9	36.7	37.8	39.3	41.1	42.9	44.6	46.3	48.0	49.4	50.7	51.7
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.2	.8	.4	.2	-.3	-.8	-1.3	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	-3.1	-3.0
Subsidies	21	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	-2.0	-1.7	-1.5	-1.2	-.8	-.4	0	.2	.7	1.1	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	-1.0	-1.7	-2.6	-3.8	-7.8	2.9	9.9	14.4	22.6	26.6	20.9	25.3	24.7	24.0	21.5	18.9
Social insurance funds	25	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5
Other	26	-2.3	-3.0	-3.8	-5.0	-9.0	1.7	8.7	13.1	21.2	25.1	19.5	23.9	23.4	22.7	20.2	17.5
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-11.7	-11.6	-12.6	-15.5	-16.3	-6.8	-1.1	3.8	9.7	12.1	4.1	8.3	4.6	2.4	-.4	-.9
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	-1.0	-1.7	-2.6	-3.8	-7.8	2.9	9.9	14.4	22.6	26.6	20.9	25.3	24.7	24.0	21.5	18.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	38.5	39.3	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.6	42.1	42.6	43.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	45.7
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	16.3	17.1	17.2	17.1	18.6	16.8	18.3	18.1	18.9	19.6	20.4	21.4	19.4	21.9	22.7	23.9
Less: Gross investment	31	63.2	64.1	65.0	66.9	65.5	64.9	67.9	67.5	70.8	73.5	77.1	78.5	80.3	84.7	86.4	86.1
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.4

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	499.3	501.1	513.2	518.0	517.0	539.3	539.4	548.1	556.8	569.0	578.5	590.4	602.5	614.1	625.9	633.1
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	95.4	96.3	99.0	103.5	104.1	113.3	106.1	110.5	110.3	114.1	114.5	116.9	124.4	129.1	129.8	132.3
Income taxes	3	75.0	75.4	77.7	81.8	82.1	90.9	83.4	87.5	87.0	90.2	90.1	91.9	98.8	103.0	103.2	105.2
Nontaxes	4	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	14.6
Other	5	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	21.5	22.0	22.4	24.8	21.0	23.7	25.4	25.5	23.9	25.8	26.6	27.8	26.7	24.7	22.6	23.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	292.1	288.1	294.0	298.4	303.1	309.5	316.7	320.5	325.1	330.7	335.7	343.3	347.7	355.9	363.0	367.2
Sales taxes	8	136.1	137.8	142.0	143.5	145.1	148.6	152.9	154.7	157.6	159.9	162.1	166.4	167.3	171.7	174.9	176.8
Property taxes	9	112.6	114.9	117.3	119.8	122.5	125.1	127.7	130.3	132.6	135.3	138.1	141.0	144.1	147.1	150.2	153.4
Other	10	43.4	35.4	34.6	35.1	35.4	35.7	36.1	35.6	34.9	35.5	35.5	35.9	36.3	37.0	37.9	37.1
Contributions for social insurance	11	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.3
Federal grants-in-aid	12	84.8	89.0	91.8	84.9	82.1	85.8	83.9	83.8	89.5	90.0	93.1	93.8	94.9	95.6	101.4	101.4
Current expenditures	13	472.7	480.7	490.6	504.6	511.4	520.3	527.4	536.0	545.7	554.3	562.1	570.2	582.1	593.3	604.2	618.8
Consumption expenditures	14	400.7	405.7	412.9	424.1	429.0	436.0	441.5	449.6	457.2	464.7	471.5	478.5	489.8	498.8	506.4	516.9
Transfer payments to persons	15	81.6	83.7	85.3	87.0	88.4	90.0	91.6	93.2	95.4	97.4	99.6	102.0	104.4	107.4	111.1	114.9
Net interest paid	16	-6.7	-6.9	-5.1	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8	-3.0	-2.8	-3.4	-4.1	-4.9	-6.0	-6.5	-6.7	-7.0
Interest paid	17	46.0	47.4	48.7	49.8	50.8	51.6	52.3	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.7	55.4	56.4	57.2	58.0	58.7
Less: Interest received by government	18	52.7	53.3	53.7	54.0	54.3	54.6	55.1	56.0	56.3	57.4	58.8	60.3	62.4	63.7	64.7	65.7
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-2.7	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.4	-2.5	-2.8	-3.6	-3.8	-4.2	-4.7	-5.2	-5.9	-6.3	-6.4	-5.8
Subsidies	21	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	26.6	20.4	22.6	13.4	5.7	19.0	12.0	12.1	11.1	14.6	16.4	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.7	14.4
Social insurance funds	25	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1
Other	26	25.0	18.6	20.7	11.3	3.6	16.8	9.8	9.8	8.7	12.1	13.8	17.7	17.9	18.4	19.4	12.2
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	1.4	-5.0	-3.2	-12.6	-22.7	-8.1	-17.2	-18.5	-19.2	-18.5	-15.3	-15.3	-13.5	-15.8	-17.1	-25.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	26.6	20.4	22.6	13.4	5.7	19.0	12.0	12.1	11.1	14.6	16.4	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.7	14.4
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	46.5	47.4	48.4	49.4	50.2	51.1	52.0	52.7	53.6	54.4	55.3	56.1	57.0	58.1	59.1	60.9
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	22.6	23.6	24.4	21.5	22.0	22.9	22.2	22.2	22.5	23.4	23.9	22.9	23.8	23.6	22.5	24.3
Less: Gross investment	31	90.8	92.7	94.8	93.0	96.5	96.9	99.2	101.3	102.1	106.6	106.5	110.0	110.1	113.4	115.5	119.9
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3

Table 3.3.—State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	643.3	654.3	672.8	683.2	688.6	705.7	725.7	743.8	751.9	763.2	776.9	796.9	794.5	814.0	828.2	856.0
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	131.2	134.1	138.8	140.1	139.7	143.5	145.8	152.2	151.6	155.2	156.6	162.1	158.1	163.9	166.0	170.9
Income taxes	3	103.9	106.2	110.1	110.5	108.8	111.4	112.6	117.8	116.0	118.7	119.4	124.3	120.1	125.5	127.1	131.4
Nontaxes	4	14.7	15.1	15.8	16.6	17.7	18.7	19.7	20.7	21.7	22.4	22.9	23.2	23.1	23.3	23.5	23.8
Other	5	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.1	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.4	15.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	21.5	22.7	23.6	22.2	22.7	23.4	24.2	24.3	24.4	25.5	21.8	25.8	24.3	26.9	26.4	30.0
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	374.6	377.4	387.5	394.0	392.4	399.4	409.0	414.4	420.0	423.3	432.8	440.8	442.8	451.3	458.2	467.0
Sales taxes	8	179.2	180.1	185.8	187.5	183.4	187.9	194.0	194.7	197.9	198.5	204.5	207.8	208.7	213.6	217.6	224.1
Property taxes	9	156.5	159.6	162.7	165.7	168.6	171.5	174.2	176.8	179.3	181.7	184.0	186.2	188.3	190.2	192.0	193.7
Other	10	38.8	37.7	39.0	40.9	40.3	40.1	40.7	42.9	42.8	43.1	44.3	46.9	45.8	47.4	48.6	49.2
Contributions for social insurance	11	9.5	9.9	10.2	10.5	11.0	11.4	11.8	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.4
Federal grants-in-aid	12	106.5	110.3	112.6	116.3	122.8	128.1	134.9	140.6	143.2	146.2	152.4	154.6	155.5	157.8	163.4	173.7
Current expenditures	13	636.1	650.5	668.3	688.3	704.2	716.3	730.4	744.1	757.0	771.7	785.4	794.6	806.9	818.0	825.8	836.1
Consumption expenditures	14	530.6	539.5	550.4	562.5	568.4	572.7	578.6	584.5	590.8	598.8	605.4	611.6	619.8	627.1	631.6	639.5
Transfer payments to persons	15	118.9	124.3	130.4	137.6	146.6	153.2	160.1	166.7	172.3	177.7	184.0	186.5	190.4	193.9	197.3	199.9
Net interest paid	16	-6.8	-6.9	-6.2	-5.3	-4.1	-2.9	-1.5	-1.1	1.1	2.4	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.7
Interest paid	17	59.2	60.0	60.8	61.6	62.7	63.4	64.0	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	64.7	64.7	64.7	64.8
Less: Interest received by government	18	66.0	66.8	66.9	66.9	66.7	66.3	65.6	64.7	63.8	62.7	61.7	60.7	59.6	59.1	58.8	59.1
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-6.4	-6.3	-6.2	-6.3	-6.5	-6.6	-6.6	-6.8	-6.9	-7.0	-7.3	-7.6	-8.2	-8.4	-8.8	-8.9
Subsidies	21	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.2
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	7.2	3.9	4.5	-5.0	-15.6	-10.6	-4.7	-3	-6.1	-8.5	-8.5	2.3	-12.4	-4.0	2.4	19.9
Social insurance funds	25	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5
Other	26	5.2	1.9	2.6	-7.0	-17.7	-12.9	-7.1	-2.9	-7.9	-11.5	-11.8	-1.2	-16.3	-8.1	-1.9	15.4
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-37.6	-40.2	-39.3	-52.4	-59.9	-64.5	-50.5	-48.0	-66.0	-63.3	-49.0	-35.0	-49.6	-46.2	-37.1	-19.9
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	7.2	3.9	4.5	-5.0	-15.6	-10.6	-4.7	-3	-6.1	-8.5	-8.5	2.3	-12.4	-4.0	2.4	19.9
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	61.3	62.5	63.8	64.8	65.6	66.6	67.4	68.0	68.6	69.5	70.3	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.4	75.4
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	25.4	24.2	24.6	25.4	25.8	26.0	25.5	25.1	25.9	27.4	26.9	27.8	27.1	27.0	29.9	30.6
Less: Gross investment	31	125.9	125.1	126.4	131.5	129.9	130.6	132.8	134.9	139.4	135.7	131.8	130.4	130.8	136.8	137.8	139.6
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts	1	852.0	867.0	879.8	896.6	906.8	914.3	923.4	927.0	940.4	962.2	966.1	972.9	988.9	999.7	1,020.1	1,036.6
Personal tax and nontax receipts	2	168.6	174.0	176.3	180.1	182.4	184.2	188.3	191.3	193.2	198.1	201.7	205.5	210.2	213.4	219.2	225.0
Income taxes	3	128.3	133.0	134.6	137.7	139.3	140.5	143.9	146.2	147.5	151.7	154.6	157.8	161.9	164.4	169.5	174.5
Nontaxes	4	24.3	24.7	25.2	25.7	26.2	26.8	27.3	27.9	28.4	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.4	30.9	31.4	31.8
Other	5	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.4	18.7
Corporate profits tax accruals	6	26.5	29.4	31.3	32.6	30.5	31.2	32.9	32.1	32.4	33.3	33.1	33.3	32.8	33.4	35.4	35.2
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	7	470.9	477.7	482.6	489.0	494.7	498.8	503.5	509.3	516.4	524.2	526.0	533.0	543.5	548.2	558.2	560.3
Sales taxes	8	225.2	229.5	232.4	236.6	240.0	242.0	244.8	247.6	251.5	255.5	255.9	259.4	266.0	266.8	271.4	273.1
Property taxes	9	195.3	196.8	198.3	199.8	201.0	202.6	204.3	206.2	208.4	210.4	212.4	214.3	216.9	219.2	221.4	223.7
Other	10	50.4	51.4	51.9	52.6	53.7	54.2	54.4	55.5	56.5	58.2	57.8	59.4	60.6	62.1	65.4	63.5
Contributions for social insurance	11	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.6	12.3	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.6	10.4
Federal grants-in-aid	12	171.3	171.2	175.1	180.4	185.1	186.3	185.2	181.3	185.5	194.0	193.0	189.2	191.1	193.8	196.7	205.6
Current expenditures	13	851.4	860.1	870.6	878.7	890.8	899.7	905.8	913.8	923.4	935.0	943.8	953.6	965.4	973.1	984.6	996.3
Consumption expenditures	14	650.0	658.6	667.6	674.2	685.0	692.6	697.3	703.8	712.5	723.0	730.6	740.0	751.9	760.0	770.7	783.2
Transfer payments to persons	15	203.2	205.3	208.1	210.9	214.1	216.7	219.1	221.3	222.6	223.9	225.3	225.6	226.6	227.0	227.9	228.7
Net interest paid	16	5.7	5.1	3.9	2.9	1.3	.6	.1	0	.8	1.0	1.0	.8	-2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2
Interest paid	17	65.2	65.5	65.9	66.4	66.8	67.5	68.1	68.8	69.8	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.7	72.5	73.0	73.4
Less: Interest received by government	18	59.4	60.4	62.0	63.4	65.5	66.9	68.0	68.8	69.0	69.4	69.7	70.0	71.9	73.4	74.1	74.5
Less: Dividends received by government	19	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	20	-7.3	-8.7	-8.8	-9.1	-9.4	-9.9	-10.4	-11.1	-12.1	-12.6	-12.7	-12.5	-12.5	-12.5	-12.5	-12.1
Subsidies	21	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	22	7.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.4	12.4	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.5
Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts.	24	.6	6.9	9.2	17.8	15.9	14.6	17.5	13.3	17.0	27.2	22.3	19.3	23.5	26.6	35.5	38.3
Social insurance funds	25	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.2	.8	.6
Other	26	-4.0	2.2	4.6	13.3	11.6	10.4	13.7	9.7	13.8	24.3	19.6	17.1	21.9	25.4	34.7	37.6
Addenda:																	
Net lending or net borrowing (-)	27	-36.2	-34.6	-35.7	-26.9	-27.5	-32.8	-28.8	-34.5	-27.4	-21.4	-26.4	-33.0	-34.9	-34.6	-27.2	-23.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	28	.6	6.9	9.2	17.8	15.9	14.6	17.5	13.3	17.0	27.2	22.3	19.3	23.5	26.6	35.5	38.3
Plus: Consumption of fixed capital	29	78.0	77.8	79.3	80.6	82.2	83.5	84.8	86.1	87.3	88.3	89.5	90.7	92.1	93.6	94.7	96.3
Plus: Capital transfers received (net)	30	29.0	28.6	30.3	31.0	32.2	32.8	31.8	31.6	34.8	33.1	33.0	34.2	35.1	35.3	35.7	35.1
Less: Gross investment	31	137.5	141.6	148.0	149.8	152.1	156.8	156.0	158.4	159.5	162.7	163.7	169.4	178.2	183.0	186.0	186.1
Less: Net purchases of nonproduced assets	32	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1

Table 3.4.—Personal Tax and Nontax Receipts: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	1	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.5	5.1	17.0	18.0	19.8	17.5
Federal ²	2	1.2	1.1	.6	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	1.3	1.3	.9	1.0	1.6	4.2	16.1	17.0	18.7	16.4
Income taxes	3	1.2	1.0	.5	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0	1.6	4.0	15.9	16.8	18.5	16.4
Withheld	4																		9.3
Declarations and settlements	5																		8.7
Less: Refunds	6																		1.6
Nontaxes ³	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1
State and local	8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Income taxes	9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Motor vehicle licenses	10	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Property taxes	11	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Other taxes ⁴	12	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Nontaxes	13	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Fines	14																		
Other ⁵	15																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	1	20.1	19.6	17.1	19.3	27.5	32.5	33.8	30.7	33.4	37.2	39.6	39.2	42.8	46.6	47.9	52.3	55.3
Federal ²	2	18.8	18.1	15.4	17.5	25.4	30.2	31.4	28.1	30.5	34.0	36.0	35.5	38.5	41.9	42.7	46.6	49.2
Income taxes	3	18.8	18.1	15.4	17.4	25.4	30.2	31.3	28.1	30.5	33.9	36.0	35.5	38.5	41.8	42.7	46.5	49.1
Withheld	4	11.1	10.6	9.9	11.7	16.8	20.5	22.7	20.4	22.7	25.4	27.3	27.8	30.6	32.8	34.3	37.0	40.3
Declarations and settlements	5	9.3	9.2	7.8	7.4	10.4	11.8	11.2	10.5	10.8	11.7	12.2	11.5	11.9	13.4	13.1	14.6	14.4
Less: Refunds	6	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.6
Nontaxes ³	7	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
State and local	8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.1
Income taxes	9	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4
Motor vehicle licenses	10	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Property taxes	11	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7
Other taxes ⁴	12	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Nontaxes	13	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6
Fines	14														.2	.2	.3	.3
Other ⁵	15														.2	.3	.3	.3

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	1	52.8	58.4	67.3	74.2	88.3	105.9	104.6	103.4	125.6	134.5	153.3	150.3	175.5	201.2	233.5	273.3	304.2
Federal ²	2	46.0	51.1	58.7	64.4	76.5	91.8	88.9	85.9	102.9	109.7	126.6	120.9	141.4	162.3	189.1	224.8	250.2
Income taxes	3	46.0	51.1	58.6	64.4	76.4	91.7	88.9	85.8	102.8	109.6	126.5	120.7	141.2	162.2	188.9	224.6	250.0
Withheld	4	36.5	39.0	46.1	53.3	63.7	74.6	76.2	76.0	91.3	104.5	118.9	120.2	132.5	149.2	173.0	202.4	229.8
Declarations and settlements	5	15.4	17.0	18.5	19.0	22.2	27.4	26.0	24.3	25.8	27.3	31.7	34.9	36.3	42.5	48.1	56.2	63.9
Less: Refunds	6	5.9	4.9	5.9	8.0	9.5	10.2	13.4	14.5	14.3	22.2	24.0	34.4	27.5	29.5	32.1	33.9	43.7
Nontaxes ³	7	.1	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
State and local	8	6.8	7.3	8.7	9.7	11.8	14.1	15.7	17.5	22.8	24.7	26.7	29.5	34.1	38.8	44.3	48.4	53.9
Income taxes	9	4.0	4.4	5.4	6.1	7.8	9.8	10.9	12.4	17.2	18.9	20.4	22.5	26.3	30.4	35.0	38.2	42.6
Motor vehicle licenses	10	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	4.0
Property taxes	11	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Other taxes ⁴	12	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1
Nontaxes	13	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0
Fines	14	.4	.3	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4
Other ⁵	15	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Personal tax and nontax receipts ¹	1	351.5	361.6	360.9	387.2	428.5	449.9	503.0	519.7	583.5	609.6	610.5	635.8	674.6	722.6	778.3	869.7	968.8
Federal ²	2	290.8	295.7	287.2	302.5	337.2	351.4	394.5	405.7	454.6	473.6	465.2	479.4	509.9	547.8	591.8	670.0	751.9
Income taxes	3	290.6	295.0	286.2	301.4	336.0	350.1	392.5	402.9	451.5	470.2	461.3	475.3	505.4	542.5	585.6	662.9	743.9
Withheld	4	261.1	264.5	265.8	284.1	304.3	318.6	326.5	346.6	371.8	397.1	400.9	409.0	434.8	466.1	501.6	548.6	595.1
Declarations and settlements	5	77.2	85.6	81.3	82.2	98.4	103.6	138.9	128.6	149.9	146.6	140.7	146.1	146.2	153.5	169.9	203.6	242.5
Less: Refunds	6	47.7	55.2	60.8	64.8	66.7	72.1	72.9	72.3	70.2	73.5	80.2	79.8	75.6	77.1	85.9	89.3	93.8
Nontaxes ³	7	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2	7.1	8.0
State and local	8	60.6	65.9	73.7	84.8	91.3	98.6	108.5	114.0	128.9	136.0	145.3	156.4	164.7	174.8	186.5	199.6	216.9
Income taxes	9	47.9	51.9	58.3	67.5	72.1	77.4	86.0	89.8	102.6	107.7	112.6	119.6	126.0	133.4	142.5	152.9	167.6
Motor vehicle licenses	10	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.3	10.5	11.0
Property taxes	11	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6
Other taxes ⁴	12	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Nontaxes	13	6.0	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.9	11.4	11.9	12.7	14.1	15.6	19.2	22.5	23.4	25.0	27.1	29.2	31.1
Fines	14	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.4	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	9.0
Other ⁵	15	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.6	8.6	11.8	14.2	15.3	16.8	18.7	20.6	22.2

1. Excludes estate and gift taxes, which are classified in the NIPA's as capital transfers.

2. Includes the following taxes (in millions of dollars) not shown separately: dividends tax: 1933, 35; 1934, 15; automobile use tax: 1942, 121; 1943, 77; 1944, 74; 1945, 81; and 1946, 1.

3. Consists of fines, immigration fees, certain penalty taxes, and excise taxes paid by nonprofit institutions serving individuals.

4. Consists largely of hunting, fishing, and other personal licenses.

5. Consists largely of donations and unclaimed bank deposits.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.4	10.1	11.4	11.9	12.8	14.2	15.6	17.2
Federal ¹	2	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.3	7.2	7.9
Excise taxes	3	.6	.5	.5	.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.4	4.1	5.2	6.2	7.2
Gasoline	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alcoholic beverages	5	0	0	0	0	.1	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.6
Tobacco	6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.3
Diesel fuel	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transport	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude oil windfall profits tax	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ²	10	.1	.1	.1	.2	.7	.9	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.8	3.3
Customs duties	11	.6	.5	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Nontaxes	12	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Outer Continental Shelf royalties	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Deposit insurance premiums	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ³	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
State and local	16	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.4	9.3
Sales taxes	17	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.9
State	18	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.7
General ⁴	19	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	1.1
Gasoline	20	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.7	.7	.8	1.0
Alcoholic beverages ⁴	21	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Tobacco ⁴	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Public utilities ⁵	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance receipts ⁵	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁵	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
General	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public utilities	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Property taxes	30	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8
Motor vehicle licenses	31	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Severance taxes ⁶	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other taxes ⁷	33	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0
Nontaxes	34	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Rents and royalties	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Special assessments	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fines	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁸	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	18.6	20.3	21.5	23.5	25.3	27.8	29.8	29.7	32.3	35.1	37.6	38.7	41.9	45.5	48.1	51.7	54.7
Federal ¹	2	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.9	9.4	10.4	11.0	9.8	10.7	11.3	11.9	11.6	12.6	13.5	13.7	14.7	15.4
Excise taxes	3	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.6	9.6	10.2	9.0	9.8	10.3	10.8	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.2	13.0	13.5
Gasoline	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
Alcoholic beverages	5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Tobacco	6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Diesel fuel	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transport	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude oil windfall profits tax	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ²	10	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.4
Customs duties	11	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2
Nontaxes	12	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Outer Continental Shelf royalties	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Deposit insurance premiums	14	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ³	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State and local	16	10.7	12.2	13.3	14.6	15.9	17.4	18.8	19.9	21.6	23.8	25.7	27.2	29.3	32.0	34.4	37.0	39.4
Sales taxes	17	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.5	7.1	8.0	8.6	10.0	11.1	12.2	13.0	14.0	15.0
State	18	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.6	8.9	10.0	10.8	11.6	12.6	13.4
General ⁴	19	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.8
Gasoline	20	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0
Alcoholic beverages ⁴	21	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
Tobacco ⁴	22	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Public utilities ⁵	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Insurance receipts ⁵	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Other ⁵	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Local	26	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
General	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Public utilities	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Property taxes	30	5.3	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.7	10.4	11.5	12.6	13.8	14.8	16.2	17.6	19.0	20.2
Motor vehicle licenses	31	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9
Severance taxes ⁶	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
Other taxes ⁷	33	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Nontaxes	34	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Rents and royalties	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Special assessments	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Fines	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁸	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.5.—Indirect Business Tax and Nontax Accruals: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	58.8	62.7	65.4	70.4	79.0	86.6	94.3	103.6	111.4	121.0	129.3	140.0	151.6	165.5	177.8	188.7	212.0
Federal ¹	2	16.3	16.6	15.7	16.5	18.2	19.2	19.5	20.5	20.1	21.5	22.1	24.2	23.8	25.6	28.9	30.1	39.7
Excise taxes	3	14.2	13.9	12.6	13.3	14.7	15.5	15.7	16.0	15.6	16.7	16.5	16.4	17.0	17.5	18.5	18.5	26.9
Gasoline	4	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1
Alcoholic beverages	5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
Tobacco	6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Diesel fuel	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Air transport	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Crude oil windfall profits tax	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ²	10	5.8	5.3	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.4
Customs duties	11	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	5.9	4.6	5.4	7.1	7.5	7.2
Nontaxes	12	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.1	5.6
Outer Continental Shelf royalties	13	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.5	2.3
Deposit insurance premiums	14	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7
Other ³	15	.5	.8	.9	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.6
State and local	16	42.6	46.1	49.7	53.9	60.8	67.4	74.8	83.1	91.2	99.5	107.2	115.8	127.8	139.9	148.9	158.6	172.3
Sales taxes	17	16.5	18.2	20.0	21.4	25.1	28.6	31.6	35.4	39.8	44.1	48.2	51.7	57.8	64.0	71.0	77.3	82.9
State	18	14.5	16.1	18.0	19.4	22.8	25.7	28.2	31.4	35.2	38.8	42.0	44.7	49.9	55.0	60.8	65.7	70.0
General ⁴	19	6.4	7.3	8.6	9.5	11.7	13.3	14.8	16.6	18.9	21.1	23.9	25.8	29.3	33.1	37.5	41.8	44.8
Gasoline	20	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.6
Alcoholic beverages ⁴	21	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
Tobacco ⁴	22	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Public utilities ⁵	23	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.7
Insurance receipts ⁵	24	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2
Other ⁵	25	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4
Local	26	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.0	4.6	5.2	6.1	7.0	7.9	9.0	10.2	11.5	12.8
General	27	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.8
Public utilities	28	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6
Other	29	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
Property taxes	30	21.7	23.2	24.5	27.0	29.9	32.8	36.7	40.4	43.2	46.4	49.0	53.4	58.2	63.2	67.7	71.8	76.8
Motor vehicle licenses	31	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Severance taxes ⁶	32	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Other taxes ⁷	33	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.2	6.8
Nontaxes	34	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	5.4	7.0
Rents and royalties	35	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.9	3.1
Special assessments	36	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3
Fines	37	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8
Other ⁸	38	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	1	249.3	256.7	280.3	309.1	329.4	346.8	369.3	392.6	420.7	447.3	482.3	510.6	540.1	575.3	594.6	620.0	646.2
Federal ¹	2	57.3	49.9	53.5	57.6	57.5	53.7	56.8	58.9	62.3	63.9	78.5	81.3	83.3	95.2	93.0	95.1	93.7
Excise taxes	3	41.7	33.0	35.9	35.6	33.7	30.7	30.3	32.5	33.3	33.7	44.9	45.2	46.4	55.2	57.8	55.7	57.8
Gasoline	4	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.0	9.8	9.5	10.0	15.2	15.5	16.0	21.3	21.2	22.3	22.1
Alcoholic beverages	5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.3
Tobacco	6	2.6	2.5	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9
Diesel fuel	7	.6	.6	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	4.1	3.2	3.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	7.1	6.6	7.8	7.4
Air transport	8	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7	2.5	6.5
Crude oil windfall profits tax	9	24.3	15.7	9.9	8.3	5.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Other ²	10	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.6	5.4	7.6	6.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.5	11.2	9.9	8.6
Customs duties	11	8.6	8.6	9.1	11.9	12.2	13.7	15.5	16.4	17.5	17.5	16.8	18.3	19.8	21.4	19.8	19.2	19.6
Nontaxes	12	7.0	8.3	8.5	10.1	11.6	9.3	11.1	10.0	11.4	12.7	16.8	17.8	19.0	18.5	15.3	20.2	16.3
Outer Continental Shelf royalties	13	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.2	4.7
Deposit insurance premiums	14	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.6	7.5	7.9	8.7	7.8	4.4	7.2	2.0
Other ³	15	2.4	3.0	3.2	4.3	5.0	3.5	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.5	6.5	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.5
State and local	16	192.0	206.8	226.8	251.5	272.0	293.1	312.4	333.7	358.5	383.4	403.8	429.2	454.8	480.1	501.6	524.9	552.5
Sales taxes	17	90.7	96.2	107.7	121.0	131.1	139.9	150.3	161.5	172.7	183.2	190.0	202.2	216.0	230.9	243.6	255.6	269.3
State	18	76.5	80.3	90.0	100.9	109.0	115.8	124.6	134.2	142.8	151.5	157.1	167.6	179.1	191.4	201.5	210.9	222.0
General ⁴	19	49.0	51.2	58.2	66.5	72.3	76.8	83.0	90.4	97.0	102.6	104.9	111.6	118.8	127.6	135.8	143.2	152.0
Gasoline	20	10.1	10.5	11.6	12.9	14.0	14.9	16.5	17.7	18.6	20.0	21.3	23.0	24.0	25.0	25.7	26.6	27.7
Alcoholic beverages ⁴	21	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
Tobacco ⁴	22	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.6
Public utilities ⁵	23	4.6	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.7
Insurance receipts ⁵	24	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.9	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.2
Other ⁵	25	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.7	9.5	11.3	11.8	12.3	13.0
Local	26	14.3	15.9	17.7	20.1	22.1	24.1	25.7	27.3	29.9	31.7	33.0	34.6	36.9	39.6	42.1	44.6	47.3
General	27	9.8	10.8	12.2	14.0	15.5	16.9	17.9	18.9	20.8	22.1	22.9	24.0	25.5	27.4	29.2	31.0	32.8
Public utilities	28	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.0
Other	29	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.5
Property taxes	30	77.1	85.3	91.9	99.7	107.5	116.2	126.4	136.8	148.7	161.1	172.8	182.8	191.1	197.6	203.5	211.4	220.3
Motor vehicle licenses	31	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8
Severance taxes ⁶	32	7.5	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.0	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5
Other taxes ⁷	33	6.8	7.0	8.4	10.1	11.8	13.6	15.1	15.6	16.4	16.6	17.0	18.9	21.0	23.2	24.5	25.8	27.7
Nontaxes	34	7.8	8.4	9.7	11.1	12.0	15.8	13.4	12.7	13.1	13.8	15.2	16.7	18.0	19.6	21.2	23.1	25.9
Rents and royalties	35	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
Special assessments	36	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9				

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Contributions for social insurance	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.6
Employer contributions	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.5	5.1
Federal social insurance funds	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.5	5.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4									.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5									.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Hospital insurance	6																		
Unemployment insurance	7						0	0	.2	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.7
State unemployment insurance	8						0	0	.2	.6	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	.9
Federal unemployment tax	9								.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Railroad employees unemployment insurance	10											0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance	11																0	.1	1.5
Railroad retirement	12									.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Pension benefit guaranty	13																		
Veterans life insurance	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	1.3	1.4
Workers' compensation	15																		0
Military medical insurance ¹	16																		
State and local social insurance funds	17														0	0	0	0	.1
Temporary disability insurance	18														0	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	19																		.1
Personal contributions	20	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6
Federal social insurance funds	21	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.5
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	22									.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Employees	23									.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	24									.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7
Hospital insurance	25																		
Self-employed	26																		
Supplementary medical insurance	27																		
State unemployment insurance	28								0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Railroad retirement	29								.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Veterans life insurance	30	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.6	.9	1.0	.6
State and local social insurance funds ²	31														0	0	0	0	0

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Contributions for social insurance	1	5.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	11.4	11.4	13.8	16.4	17.0	19.1	21.7
Employer contributions	2	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	6.3	7.9	9.3	9.6	11.2	12.4
Federal social insurance funds	3	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.0	7.5	8.9	9.2	10.8	12.0
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.5
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.5
Hospital insurance	6																	
Unemployment insurance	7	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.2	4.1
State unemployment insurance	8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.0
Federal unemployment tax	9	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.9	.8
Railroad employees unemployment insurance	10	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Federal employees unemployment insurance	11	.8	.4	.4	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
Railroad retirement	12	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Pension benefit guaranty	13																	
Veterans life insurance	14	.6	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Military medical insurance ¹	16																	
State and local social insurance funds	17	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
Temporary disability insurance	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	19	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
Personal contributions	20	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.9	9.3
Federal social insurance funds	21	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	9.1
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	22	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	5.1	6.2	6.4	6.9	8.2
Employees	23	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.5	5.5	5.6	6.1	7.3
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	24	.8	.8	.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.5	5.5	5.6	6.1	7.3
Hospital insurance	25																	
Self-employed	26						.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9
Supplementary medical insurance	27																	
State unemployment insurance	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Railroad retirement	29	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Veterans life insurance	30	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	.1	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.6.—Contributions for Social Insurance: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Contributions for social insurance	1	22.4	23.4	31.3	34.9	38.7	44.1	46.4	51.2	59.2	75.5	85.2	89.3	101.3	113.1	131.3	152.7	166.2
Employer contributions	2	12.6	13.1	16.8	18.0	20.0	22.8	23.8	26.4	31.2	39.8	44.7	46.7	54.4	61.1	71.5	82.6	88.9
Federal social insurance funds	3	12.2	12.6	16.3	17.4	19.3	22.1	23.1	25.6	30.2	38.7	43.5	45.4	52.7	59.0	68.8	79.5	85.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4	7.8	8.3	12.1	13.4	15.2	17.9	18.5	20.6	23.3	30.4	34.6	36.1	40.1	44.4	51.5	60.9	67.2
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	7.8	8.3	11.0	11.9	13.1	15.6	16.2	18.2	20.6	25.2	29.2	30.5	33.8	37.5	42.9	50.3	55.6
Hospital insurance	6	.....	.....	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.9	8.6	10.5	11.6
Unemployment insurance	7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0	5.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	10.6	12.3	14.9	15.8	15.7
State unemployment insurance	8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.2	8.1	9.4	11.5	12.2	11.6
Federal unemployment tax	9	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.4
Railroad employees unemployment insurance	10	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
Federal employees unemployment insurance	11	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.5	.3	.4	.8	.9	.7	.5	.4	.5
Railroad retirement	12	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
Pension benefit guaranty	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Veterans life insurance	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1
Workers' compensation	15	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8
Military medical insurance ¹	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
State and local social insurance funds	17	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.1
Temporary disability insurance	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Workers' compensation	19	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.0
Personal contributions	20	9.8	10.3	14.5	16.8	18.7	21.4	22.5	24.7	28.0	35.7	40.5	42.6	46.9	52.0	59.7	70.2	77.2
Federal social insurance funds	21	9.6	10.1	14.2	16.6	18.4	21.0	22.2	24.4	27.6	35.3	40.0	42.1	46.4	51.4	59.0	69.4	76.8
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	22	8.7	9.2	12.9	14.9	16.6	19.1	20.0	22.0	25.0	32.5	37.2	39.1	43.2	47.9	55.3	65.3	72.4
Employees	23	7.7	8.1	11.8	13.1	15.0	17.3	18.2	20.1	22.9	30.0	34.1	35.8	39.7	44.1	51.0	60.3	66.8
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	24	7.7	8.1	10.8	11.6	12.9	15.1	15.9	17.8	20.2	24.8	28.8	30.2	33.5	37.2	42.5	48.9	55.2
Hospital insurance	25	.....	.....	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.9	8.5	10.5	11.6
Self-employed	26	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.6
Supplementary medical insurance	27	.....	.....	.3	.6	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0
State unemployment insurance	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Railroad retirement	29	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6
Veterans life insurance	30	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.5

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Contributions for social insurance	1	195.7	208.9	226.0	257.5	281.4	303.4	323.1	361.5	385.2	410.1	430.2	455.0	477.8	508.4	533.2	555.8	587.8
Employer contributions	2	103.6	109.8	119.9	139.0	147.7	157.9	166.3	184.6	193.7	206.5	215.1	228.4	240.0	254.4	264.5	275.4	289.9
Federal social insurance funds	3	100.4	106.6	116.8	135.7	144.0	153.5	161.1	178.5	186.6	198.4	205.9	218.1	228.9	242.9	253.4	265.2	280.7
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	4	80.9	86.0	92.1	106.3	114.3	124.2	131.8	147.8	158.1	170.8	177.8	186.0	193.6	206.6	217.5	229.5	245.8
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	5	64.9	69.2	73.5	85.7	91.5	98.1	104.1	118.3	126.6	137.3	141.0	147.4	153.4	162.1	170.1	179.3	191.8
Hospital insurance	6	15.9	16.8	18.7	20.6	22.7	26.1	27.7	29.5	31.6	33.5	36.8	38.6	40.2	44.6	47.3	50.2	54.0
Unemployment insurance	7	16.3	17.0	21.0	25.4	25.5	24.4	24.2	24.9	22.4	21.3	21.3	25.0	28.2	29.5	29.3	28.8	28.2
State unemployment insurance	8	12.0	12.8	15.5	19.4	19.5	18.2	17.8	18.0	16.7	15.5	15.5	18.3	21.4	23.1	22.9	22.2	21.3
Federal unemployment tax	9	3.6	3.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.4	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.3
Railroad employees unemployment insurance	10	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Federal employees unemployment insurance	11	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	1.2	1.3	.8	.7	.6	.5
Railroad retirement	12	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Pension benefit guaranty	13	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	1.0
Veterans life insurance	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	15	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Military medical insurance ¹	16	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
State and local social insurance funds	17	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.2
Temporary disability insurance	18	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	19	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.4	5.2	6.1	7.1	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.4	11.0	10.2	9.2
Personal contributions	20	92.1	99.1	106.1	118.4	133.6	145.6	156.8	176.8	191.6	203.7	215.1	226.6	237.8	254.1	268.8	280.4	297.9
Federal social insurance funds	21	91.4	98.3	105.0	117.1	132.5	144.0	154.8	174.6	189.7	201.7	212.7	223.7	234.8	251.0	266.2	278.2	296.3
Old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance	22	86.4	92.6	99.1	110.0	124.8	136.1	145.9	162.9	174.7	188.7	198.5	208.1	217.4	231.4	244.4	257.4	275.0
Employees	23	80.4	85.8	91.9	101.6	113.9	123.7	131.6	147.1	157.1	169.8	177.4	185.7	193.8	206.6	217.7	229.8	246.1
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	24	64.6	69.0	73.3	81.0	91.2	97.7	103.9	117.8	125.7	136.4	140.4	146.6	152.9	161.2	169.4	178.4	190.8
Hospital insurance	25	15.9	16.8	18.7	20.6	22.7	26.1	27.7	29.4	31.4	33.4	37.1	39.1	40.9	45.4	48.3	51.4	55.3
Self-employed	26	5.9	6.8	7.1	8.4	10.9	12.4	14.2	15.7	17.7	18.9	21.1	22.4	23.6	24.8	26.7	27.7	29.0
Supplementary medical insurance	27	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.7	9.4	12.7	10.7	11.9	12.9	15.2	17.3	19.6	18.6	19.2
State unemployment insurance	28	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	0
Railroad retirement	29	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Veterans life insurance	30	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	1.1	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8
State and local social insurance funds ²	31	.7	.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.6

1. Consists of payments for medical services for dependents of active duty military personnel at nonmilitary facilities.

2. Consists of contributions for temporary disability insurance.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹.	1	9.4	10.0	9.9	8.8	8.7	10.6	10.9	13.1	12.8	13.8	14.7	15.1	26.6	62.8	94.9	105.5	93.2	39.8
Federal	2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	5.5	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.4	17.9	54.1	86.5	97.0	84.2	29.0
National defense	3	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.5	14.3	51.2	84.2	94.6	82.1	25.3
Consumption expenditures	4	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	7.1	25.2	46.8	59.2	59.4	23.8
Durable goods ²	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.4	7.0	12.8	13.0	12.7	-.4
Nondurable goods	6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.6	5.2	8.7	9.7	7.3	.7
Services	7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	5.1	13.0	25.4	36.5	39.5	23.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	8	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	1.1	3.5	10.0	20.2	27.0	29.3	14.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	1.7	4.4	7.1	8.4	8.9	.5
Other services	10	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	1.1	1.2	.8	2.4	1.8	.5
Gross investment	11	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.8	7.2	26.0	37.4	35.4	22.7	1.5
Structures	12	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	3.6	10.3	5.8	2.5	1.7	.3
Equipment and software	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	3.6	15.7	31.5	33.0	21.0	1.2
Nondefense	14	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.4	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.1	3.6
Consumption expenditures	15	.6	.6	.7	.6	.9	1.6	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.2
Durable goods ²	16	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	-.1	-.4	-.4
Nondurable goods	17	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	0	.1	.2	.2	.5	.4	.3	.7	-.2	.8	.1	.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.3	.2	.6	-.4	.5	-.4	-.5
Other nondurables	19	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.2	0	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.8
Services	20	.6	.6	.6	.5	.8	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	21	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	1.1	.9	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.3	.4	.6	.3	.6	2.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Other services	23	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.7	.6	.8	.8
Gross investment	24	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.4	1.0	.8	.5	.6	.4
Structures	25	0	.2	.2	.3	.5	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2	.0	.0
Equipment and software	26	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.8	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4
State and local	27	7.7	8.2	8.1	7.0	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.0	10.8
Consumption expenditures	28	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3
Durable goods ²	29	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1
Nondurable goods	30	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Services	31	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	32	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other services	34	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9
Gross investment	35	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.5	.9	.7	.8	1.6
Structures	36	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.4	.8	.6	.7	1.4
Equipment and software	37	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Addenda:																			
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.6	6.0	7.3	6.9	7.7	7.6	7.8	9.5	15.2	25.6	32.3	35.3	22.4
Federal	39	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.1	10.7	21.0	27.3	30.0	16.2
State and local	40	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.2

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹.	1	36.4	40.6	46.8	46.9	68.3	83.9	90.8	86.5	86.8	91.8	100.1	106.5	112.5	113.8	121.5	132.2	138.5
Federal	2	22.6	24.2	27.6	26.0	45.0	59.2	64.4	57.3	54.9	56.7	61.3	63.9	67.4	65.9	69.5	76.9	78.5
National defense	3	18.2	18.4	19.9	19.6	39.3	52.4	56.0	49.3	47.0	49.3	53.7	55.5	56.0	55.2	58.1	62.8	62.7
Consumption expenditures	4	17.3	16.4	16.9	17.2	30.1	38.9	41.3	37.1	36.9	38.8	43.2	44.2	42.2	42.8	44.3	48.3	50.1
Durable goods ²	5	.3	.7	.9	1.7	4.2	8.0	9.1	6.8	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.9	5.8	4.8	3.9	4.9	5.0
Nondurable goods	6	.3	.7	.8	.9	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.3
Services	7	16.7	14.9	15.2	14.7	23.6	28.2	28.0	27.2	29.4	31.2	34.6	35.2	34.1	35.6	37.4	39.7	41.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	8	7.8	6.9	7.8	7.9	13.4	16.0	15.9	15.3	15.7	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.6	18.2	19.3	20.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	8.3	7.0	6.0	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.7	11.2
Other services	10	.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	4.8	6.1	5.1	4.2	5.7	6.5	9.0	9.1	7.3	8.1	9.0	9.7	10.5
Gross investment	11	.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	9.1	13.4	14.7	12.1	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.3	13.7	12.3	13.9	14.5	12.6
Structures	12	.2	.4	.4	.5	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6
Equipment and software	13	.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	7.1	10.1	11.4	9.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.7	11.2	10.1	11.5	12.5	11.0
Nondefense	14	4.3	5.8	7.8	6.4	5.8	6.8	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.6	8.4	11.4	10.7	11.3	14.1	15.8
Consumption expenditures	15	3.5	4.8	6.3	4.8	4.2	5.2	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.8	9.8	8.7	8.9	11.2	12.3
Durable goods ²	16	-.2	-.1	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	.1
Nondurable goods	17	.3	.8	2.1	.5	.1	.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	.7	.7	.6	3.2	1.0	.3	1.4	1.1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	.1	.3	1.5	.3	-.4	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	.2	-.1	.3	2.1	.2	-.8	.3	-.2
Other nondurables	19	.2	.5	.6	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.8	.4	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
Services	20	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.8	8.7	9.8	11.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³ .	21	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9
Other services	23	.4	.9	.8	.7	.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	3.4	4.1
Gross investment	24	.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5
Structures	25	.3	.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Equipment and software	26	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.6	.8	1.2
State and local	27	13.9	16.5	19.2	20.9	23.3	24.7	26.4	29.2	31.9	35.1	38.8	42.6	45.1	47.9	52.0	55.3	59.9
Consumption expenditures	28	11.0	12.5	13.8	15.1	16.3	17.4	18.5	20.0	21.9	23.8	26.2	29.0	31.1	34.0	37.0	39.4	42.4
Durable goods ²	29	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Nondurable goods	30	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
Services	31	9.7	11.1	12.2	13.2	14.5	15.6	16.8	18.2	19.8	21							

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	145.1	153.7	174.3	195.3	212.8	224.6	237.1	251.0	270.1	287.9	322.4	361.1	384.5	415.3	455.6	503.5	569.7
Federal	2	79.8	82.1	94.4	106.8	114.0	116.1	116.4	117.6	125.6	127.8	138.2	152.1	160.6	176.0	191.9	211.6	245.3
National defense	3	61.8	62.4	73.8	85.8	92.2	92.6	90.9	89.0	93.5	93.9	99.7	107.9	113.2	122.6	132.0	146.7	169.6
Consumption expenditures	4	50.3	52.4	61.4	71.5	79.0	80.1	78.7	79.3	82.3	82.6	87.5	93.4	97.9	105.8	114.2	125.3	145.3
Durable goods ²	5	4.1	4.9	6.8	7.2	8.9	7.8	7.5	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.8	6.5	5.9	7.9	9.6	11.5	12.8
Nondurable goods	6	3.6	3.4	4.7	7.3	8.4	7.6	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.3	10.1
Services	7	42.6	44.1	50.0	57.0	61.7	64.7	65.8	69.0	71.7	73.0	77.5	81.9	87.5	93.4	99.7	107.5	122.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	21.5	22.5	26.2	29.3	32.4	34.7	36.6	38.2	40.5	41.4	44.0	47.8	50.2	53.5	57.4	61.5	68.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	11.3	11.4	11.7	12.3	13.1	13.7	14.2	14.6	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.5	18.8	19.9	21.2	22.3	24.4
Other services	10	9.8	10.1	12.0	15.4	16.3	16.4	15.0	16.2	15.4	15.3	16.8	16.5	18.5	20.0	21.1	23.6	29.6
Gross investment	11	11.5	10.1	12.3	14.3	13.2	12.5	12.3	9.7	11.2	11.3	12.3	14.5	15.3	16.7	17.8	21.4	24.3
Structures	12	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2
Equipment and software	13	10.2	8.9	11.1	13.1	11.9	11.0	10.9	7.9	9.4	9.2	10.1	12.1	13.2	14.4	15.3	18.9	21.1
Nondefense	14	18.0	19.7	20.7	21.0	21.8	23.5	25.5	28.6	32.2	33.9	38.5	44.2	47.4	53.5	59.8	65.0	75.6
Consumption expenditures	15	13.9	15.0	15.8	16.9	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.4	27.6	29.0	32.9	37.7	40.1	45.5	50.1	54.7	63.6
Durable goods ²	16	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	4	6	7	8	10	4
Nondurable goods	17	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-4	-4	-1.5	-9	2	7	4	-3	-4	-7	-5	3	2	4	0	1.5	0
Other nondurables	19	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Gross investment	20	12.7	13.7	15.3	15.7	16.2	17.2	20.0	22.7	25.7	27.7	31.0	35.4	37.4	42.4	47.0	51.8	58.4
Structures	21	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.4	9.3	10.0	11.5	13.2	14.6	15.8	17.8	20.3	22.9	26.1	28.1	29.9	33.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	22	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	23	4.9	5.3	6.0	5.7	5.1	5.3	6.3	7.1	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.9	11.0	12.5	14.9	17.4	19.5
Other services	24	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.3	8.0	9.8	10.2	12.0
Gross investment	25	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.3	7.1
Structures	26	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.9
Equipment and software	27	65.3	71.6	79.9	88.6	98.8	108.5	120.7	133.5	144.4	160.1	184.2	209.0	223.9	239.3	263.8	291.8	324.4
State and local	28	46.3	50.8	56.8	63.2	71.1	80.2	103.4	113.8	126.9	144.5	165.4	180.1	196.5	214.3	235.0	260.5	296.6
Consumption expenditures	29	6	6	7	8	9	10	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7
Durable goods ²	30	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.7	8.4	9.5	12.3	15.4	17.6	20.1	21.8	25.0	28.3
Nondurable goods	31	42.4	46.5	52.1	58.3	65.5	73.7	84.3	94.4	104.0	115.5	130.0	147.3	159.3	172.8	188.6	205.7	227.5
Services	32	35.4	38.8	43.5	48.9	55.2	61.9	70.3	78.4	86.9	97.1	106.7	120.2	132.1	144.1	157.9	173.0	191.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	33	4.5	4.9	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.4	10.2	11.3	14.1	16.0	16.6	17.5	18.8	21.0	24.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	34	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.6	6.5	6.9	7.1	9.2	11.1	10.6	11.1	11.9	11.6	11.7
Other services	35	19.0	20.8	23.1	25.3	27.7	28.3	28.7	30.1	30.6	33.2	39.6	43.6	43.8	42.8	49.5	56.8	64.0
Gross investment	36	17.2	19.0	21.0	23.0	25.2	25.6	25.8	27.0	27.1	29.1	34.7	38.1	38.1	36.9	42.8	49.0	55.1
Structures	37	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.8	8.9
Equipment and software	38	64.4	69.3	78.4	87.4	97.8	107.5	119.4	130.9	143.1	155.4	169.8	189.6	206.4	225.1	244.8	266.3	295.7
Addenda:	39	28.5	30.0	34.3	37.9	41.9	44.9	48.3	51.7	55.4	57.4	62.0	68.4	73.3	79.9	85.8	91.8	102.5
Compensation of general government employees ³	40	35.9	39.3	44.1	49.5	55.9	62.6	71.1	79.2	87.7	98.0	107.7	121.2	133.1	145.1	159.0	174.5	193.2
Federal																		
State and local																		

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	631.4	684.4	735.9	800.8	878.3	942.3	997.9	1,036.9	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,487.9
Federal	2	281.8	312.8	344.4	376.4	413.4	438.7	460.4	462.6	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	538.2
National defense	3	197.8	228.3	252.5	283.5	312.4	332.2	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6
Consumption expenditures	4	168.9	193.6	210.6	234.9	254.9	269.3	284.8	294.6	300.5	308.9	321.1	316.9	309.2	301.1	297.5	302.4	304.2
Durable goods ²	5	16.1	19.2	25.0	26.9	29.2	31.9	33.6	33.5	32.0	30.9	31.2	29.0	27.1	23.3	21.0	21.0	21.1
Nondurable goods	6	12.0	11.6	11.3	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.3	7.7	7.5
Services	7	140.9	162.9	174.2	197.5	215.7	227.2	240.8	250.6	257.7	267.0	279.2	278.5	273.6	270.2	270.2	273.7	275.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	78.6	87.2	92.2	107.3	115.0	118.4	123.2	126.5	131.2	134.0	141.3	142.5	138.1	134.2	130.4	133.1	132.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	27.2	31.0	33.4	36.6	38.6	41.5	44.1	47.0	50.1	53.2	56.3	57.9	60.2	61.8	63.0	63.0	62.8
Other services	10	35.1	44.6	48.6	53.6	62.0	67.3	73.6	77.1	76.4	79.8	81.6	78.1	75.3	74.2	76.8	77.7	80.2
Gross investment	11	28.9	34.7	41.9	48.7	57.5	62.9	66.4	61.3	62.7	65.9	63.4	61.6	55.7	54.0	53.1	54.6	48.4
Structures	12	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.7
Equipment and software	13	25.7	30.8	37.1	43.8	51.3	56.1	58.8	53.9	56.3	59.8	58.8	56.3	50.7	48.3	46.9	47.9	42.7
Nondefense	14	84.0	84.5	92.0	92.8	101.0	106.5	109.3	106.8	119.3	133.6	142.9	156.0	162.4	165.9	170.9	174.6	185.6
Consumption expenditures	15	71.0	71.7	77.4	77.1	84.1	89.0	89.9	88.2	99.1	111.0	118.1	128.8	133.4	138.6	141.8	142.9	152.7
Durable goods ²	16	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	-2	-2	-5	-4	-1	0	3	5	1.0	9	1.1	1.2
Nondurable goods	17	9.4	7.3	8.8	5.0	8.2	11.7	6.0	-9	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	7.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	9	1.7	2.5	-1.8	2.2	6.4	-2	-7.1	-8	-1.5	2	-6	-3	-5	-2	-4	-1
Other nondurables	19	8.5	5.7	6.3	6.8	5.9	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.0	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.5	8.0
Gross investment	20	61.9	64.3	68.5	72.1	75.9	77.5	84.0	89.5	94.6	106.4	112.9	122.4	126.3	131.0	134.3	135.7	143.6
Structures	21	36.0	37.5	39.5	41.4	43.2	43.9	46.3	50.5	53.3	58.6	63.2	66.8	72.4	74.3	75.0	76.4	79.1
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	22	6.1	6.8	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.2	14.9	15.7	16.8	18.0	19.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	23	19.8	20.0	21.7	22													

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	36.5	36.6	36.4	36.2	37.7	39.8	41.5	43.6	45.7	47.4	47.3	46.7	45.7	46.2	46.0	49.7	57.6	64.9
Federal	2	23.4	23.1	22.3	21.5	22.4	23.7	24.6	26.0	27.5	28.5	27.6	26.8	25.5	25.7	24.9	27.9	35.2	41.8
National defense	3	19.5	18.1	17.6	17.7	18.1	18.1	18.1	19.1	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.0	18.2	18.1	19.5	22.6	29.6	35.9
Consumption expenditures	4	18.9	17.6	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.2	16.9	17.4	17.3	16.9	16.2	16.2	16.1	17.1	19.6	24.6	28.3
Durable goods ²	5	2	2	4	4	7	7	8	9	9	10	10	9	14	15	17	22	24	39
Nondurable goods	6	3	3	3	3	8	7	6	8	11	7	7	6	6	7	10	11	23	23
Services	7	18.3	17.1	15.7	15.6	14.9	14.7	14.9	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.7	14.1	13.9	14.4	16.3	19.9	22.1
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	9.3	8.2	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.2	7.8	9.3	11.3	12.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	8.8	8.3	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3
Other services	10	2	5	10	8	7	10	10	12	12	15	16	14	14	15	14	17	33	39
Gross investment	11	6	6	12	14	18	19	19	22	27	31	31	28	20	20	25	30	5.1	7.7
Structures	12	0	1	2	3	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	3	3	4	7	13	19
Equipment and software	13	6	5	10	10	14	16	15	19	23	27	28	24	17	17	20	23	38	58
Nondefense	14	3.9	5.0	4.7	3.8	4.3	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.4	8.2	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.9
Consumption expenditures	15	2.9	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.2	4.8	5.5	5.5	6.3	7.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.3
Durable goods ²	16	-6	-3	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
Nondurable goods	17	-1	5	4	3	-3	8	12	14	20	21	21	20	14	20	-9	-3	-1	-1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-4	2	3	2	-5	2	7	8	16	18	13	13	10	18	-12	-6	-5	-5
Other nondurables	19	2	3	1	2	2	6	6	6	4	3	8	8	4	2	2	3	4	4
Services	20	3.6	3.8	3.8	2.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6
Other services	23	6	5	3	4	6	8	10	11	8	15	7	4	11	5	7	4	4	6
Gross investment	24	1.0	1.0	6	6	1.1	9	10	13	11	11	15	19	15	17	18	13	14	15
Structures	25	1	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	8	10	12	14	11	13	12	11	11	11
Equipment and software	26	9	7	2	1	5	2	2	5	3	2	3	6	4	4	6	2	3	4
State and local	27	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.8	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.6	18.2	18.9	19.7	19.9	20.2	20.5	21.2	21.8	22.3	23.1
Consumption expenditures	28	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.1
Durable goods ²	29	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nondurable goods	30	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Services	31	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Other services	34	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
Gross investment	35	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.1
Structures	36	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.5
Equipment and software	37	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Addenda:																			
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	18.8	18.2	16.8	16.8	17.4	17.5	18.3	19.1	19.8	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.1	20.3	21.4	23.2	25.4	27.2
Federal	39	11.8	11.0	9.4	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.3	11.1	12.7	14.7	16.2
State and local	40	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.9

	Line	1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	72.8	77.9	79.4	83.3	85.1	87.6	90.0	92.1	90.6	90.7
Federal	2	49.2	53.9	55.4	58.5	60.5	62.4	63.9	66.2	64.0	63.6
National defense	3	43.5	48.1	48.5	52.0	53.6	55.4	56.2	56.9	55.8	55.1
Consumption expenditures	4	33.0	34.7	35.6	38.8	39.9	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.7	38.4
Durable goods ²	5	4.8	5.9	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.0	9.5	10.2	8.6	8.1
Nondurable goods	6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3
Services	7	26.0	26.6	26.2	28.3	28.8	29.6	27.5	27.2	27.9	28.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	14.5	15.0	15.6	16.1	16.2	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.7	15.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.4
Other services	10	6.0	5.9	4.7	6.1	6.3	7.1	4.9	4.1	5.0	6.4
Gross investment	11	10.5	13.4	13.0	13.2	13.7	13.9	14.9	15.6	15.0	13.4
Structures	12	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0
Equipment and software	13	8.2	10.7	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.4	11.2	12.1	11.8	10.4
Nondefense	14	5.7	5.9	6.8	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.6
Consumption expenditures	15	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.4
Durable goods ²	16	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	-1	-1
Nondurable goods	17	3	2	1	3	5	8	20	3.1	2.1	2.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-2	-3	-3	1	2	7	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.9
Other nondurables	19	5	5	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
Services	20	4.2	3.8	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
Other services	23	7	5	15	10	12	9	8	11	13	16
Gross investment	24	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2
Structures	25	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Equipment and software	26	2	7	4	5	5	5	3	3	3	2
State and local	27	23.7	23.9	24.0	24.8	24.7	25.2	26.0	25.9	26.6	27.2
Consumption expenditures	28	16.5	16.8	16.8	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.3	18.7	18.8	19.2
Durable goods ²	29	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nondurable goods	30	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Services	31	14.7	15.1	15.1	15.7	15.7	16.1	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Other services	34	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Gross investment	35	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.4	8.8
Structures	36	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.7
Equipment and software	37	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Addenda:											
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	28.9	29.5	30.7	31.5	31.9	32.1	32.3	32.6	32.3	32.5
Federal	39	17.5	17.8	18.8	19.4	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.4	18.7	18.4
State and local	40	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	88.6	91.9	92.0	94.8	98.6	98.8	100.3	102.7	102.3	106.0	107.3	110.2	111.3	113.1	113.1	112.4	110.5	112.4
Federal	2	54.7	57.1	56.5	58.6	61.0	60.5	61.2	62.7	61.3	64.0	64.2	66.1	66.4	67.9	67.9	67.4	64.2	64.8
National defense	3	47.3	49.4	49.4	51.2	52.8	53.5	54.4	54.2	54.2	55.3	55.9	56.6	56.4	55.8	56.0	55.7	54.5	54.5
Consumption expenditures	4	37.4	39.5	38.2	40.2	42.2	43.4	43.7	43.7	43.8	44.7	43.9	44.2	42.0	42.3	42.1	42.6	41.9	42.7
Durable goods ²	5	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.2	6.7	6.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	4.8	4.8
Nondurable goods	6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7
Services	7	30.1	31.5	30.7	32.4	34.0	34.6	35.1	34.5	34.7	35.5	35.1	35.7	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.6	34.4	35.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.4	16.7	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
Other services	10	5.9	6.9	5.8	7.5	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.6	8.6	9.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.9
Gross investment	11	9.9	9.9	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	11.9	12.3	14.4	13.5	13.9	13.1	12.6	11.8
Structures	12	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
Equipment and software	13	8.0	7.8	8.9	8.6	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.1	9.3	9.4	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.0	10.5	9.7
Nondefense	14	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.4	8.2	7.0	6.8	8.5	7.0	8.7	8.3	9.5	10.0	12.1	12.0	11.7	9.7	10.3
Consumption expenditures	15	6.5	6.7	5.7	6.1	6.9	5.6	5.4	7.1	5.4	7.2	6.7	7.8	8.4	10.4	10.3	10.0	8.0	8.3
Durable goods ²	16	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2
Nondurable goods	17	1.2	1.3	0	1	1.6	-2	-2	1.5	-7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	5	7	-5	-1	6	-10	-12	1.1	-9	7	2	1.2	1.2	2.7	2.6	2.0	-1	0
Other nondurables	19	6	6	6	6	9	8	9	4	3	3	3	6	9	1.1	1.1	1.2	5	1.0
Services	20	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.9	7.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Other services	23	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.0
Gross investment	24	9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0
Structures	25	7	8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7
Equipment and software	26	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
State and local	27	33.9	34.7	35.5	36.2	37.5	38.4	39.1	40.0	41.0	42.0	43.2	44.1	44.9	45.1	45.2	45.0	46.3	47.6
Consumption expenditures	28	22.9	23.5	24.1	24.7	25.2	25.9	26.6	27.2	28.0	28.8	29.4	29.9	30.4	30.9	31.4	31.9	32.9	33.8
Durable goods ²	29	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Nondurable goods	30	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8
Services	31	20.9	21.5	22.1	22.7	23.1	23.8	24.4	24.9	25.6	26.3	26.8	27.2	27.5	27.9	28.4	28.9	29.8	30.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	16.6	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.1	20.5	21.1	21.5	21.9	22.2	22.5	22.9	23.3	24.2	24.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Other services	34	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
Gross investment	35	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.5	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.3	13.8	13.1	13.4	13.8
Structures	36	10.1	10.4	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.7	12.0	12.2	12.6
Equipment and software	37	9	9	9	9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Addenda:																			
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	36.1	36.9	37.7	38.2	38.8	39.6	40.3	40.4	41.5	42.5	43.6	44.1	44.3	44.7	45.0	45.4	46.6	47.6
Federal	39	19.2	19.5	19.8	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.0	20.6	21.1	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	22.0	22.4	22.4
State and local	40	16.9	17.3	17.9	18.4	18.8	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.8	22.2	22.6	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.6	25.2

	Line	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	115.0	117.3	118.5	120.3	121.7	125.5	129.2	131.2	133.3	135.1
Federal	2	66.5	68.0	67.4	69.1	69.7	71.7	75.0	76.4	77.7	78.5
National defense	3	55.6	56.2	57.0	57.7	58.0	59.8	62.4	62.8	62.9	63.0
Consumption expenditures	4	42.9	43.9	43.2	44.4	44.0	45.5	47.6	48.6	48.1	48.7
Durable goods ²	5	4.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.8
Nondurable goods	6	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7
Services	7	35.9	36.7	36.5	37.3	37.3	38.4	39.3	39.8	39.6	40.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.8	11.0
Other services	10	8.1	8.8	8.6	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.2
Gross investment	11	12.7	12.3	13.8	13.4	14.0	14.3	14.8	14.2	14.8	14.3
Structures	12	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7
Equipment and software	13	10.3	9.9	11.2	10.9	11.9	12.0	12.6	12.1	13.0	12.4
Nondefense	14	10.9	11.8	10.4	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.6	13.5	14.8	15.5
Consumption expenditures	15	8.9	9.6	8.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.9	10.7	11.9	12.3
Durable goods ²	16	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Nondurable goods	17	1.2	1.7	-7	7	7	6	-1	1.5	2.3	2.1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	1	7	-10	-6	-6	-8	-9	2	9	1.1
Other nondurables	19	1.1	1.0	3	1.3	1.3	1.3	7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Services	20	7.8	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.8	10.1	9.2	9.6	10.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Other services	23	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.5
Gross investment	24	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2
Structures	25	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.2
Equipment and software	26	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	9
State and local	27	48.5	49.2	51.1	51.2	52.0	53.9	54.2	54.8	55.6	56.6
Consumption expenditures	28	34.3	34.9	35.9	36.9	37.2	37.9	38.6	39.2	39.6	40.3
Durable goods ²	29	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5
Nondurable goods	30	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Services	31	31.1	31.7	32.6	33.5	33.8	34.5	35.1	35.7	36.1	36.8
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	25.4	25.9	26.6	27.2	27.9	28.4	29.0	29.6	30.0	30.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Other services	34	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gross investment	35	14.3	14.3	15.2	14.3	14.8	15.9	15.6	16.0	16.2	17.0
Structures	36	13.0	13.1	13.9	13.0	13.5	14.7	14.3	14.3	14.6	14.9
Equipment and software	37	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Addenda:											
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	48.7	49.4	50.1	50.9	51.9	53.4	54.5	55.1	55.6	56.6
Federal	39	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.7	24.5	25.0	25.1	25.1	25.5
State and local	40	25.8	26.3	27.0	27.6	28.3	28.9	29.5	30.0	30.4	31.1

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	146.9	150.6	155.7	161.6	165.5	171.8	177.7	182.4	191.4	192.7	196.3	201.0	207.4	211.0	214.4	218.5	219.1	222.9
Federal	2	78.6	80.2	82.7	86.9	88.8	93.2	97.0	98.7	105.3	105.2	107.3	109.4	112.6	113.3	114.4	115.8	114.3	115.2
National defense	3	59.9	61.1	62.4	66.3	68.3	71.8	76.2	78.8	83.4	84.6	86.9	88.2	91.2	92.3	92.2	93.1	91.3	91.8
Consumption expenditures	4	49.5	51.4	52.2	56.4	56.6	60.3	63.6	65.2	69.1	70.9	71.9	73.9	77.6	79.1	79.0	80.3	77.4	79.8
Durable goods ²	5	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	7.4	6.4	8.3	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.1	7.9	8.0
Nondurable goods	6	3.1	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.1	5.2	5.0	4.4	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.5	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.8	7.9
Services	7	41.7	43.0	44.2	47.4	47.5	47.6	52.2	52.5	54.7	56.5	57.4	59.4	60.4	61.4	62.1	63.0	61.7	63.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	21.7	21.8	22.5	24.0	24.9	25.5	26.9	27.5	28.4	28.8	29.2	30.7	31.1	31.9	33.4	33.1	33.1	33.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.6
Other services	10	8.6	9.8	10.2	11.8	11.1	10.4	13.6	13.0	14.2	15.5	15.7	16.1	16.4	16.6	15.6	16.6	15.0	16.8
Gross investment	11	10.4	9.8	10.2	9.8	11.7	11.5	12.6	13.6	14.3	13.7	15.0	14.3	13.5	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.9	11.9
Structures	12	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
Equipment and software	13	9.3	8.6	9.0	8.7	10.5	10.2	11.3	12.4	13.0	12.6	13.8	13.1	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.4	12.5	10.4
Nondefense	14	18.7	19.1	20.3	20.6	20.5	21.5	20.8	19.9	22.0	20.6	20.3	21.2	21.5	21.0	22.2	22.7	23.0	23.4
Consumption expenditures	15	14.3	14.4	15.6	15.7	15.4	16.5	15.9	15.2	17.6	16.6	16.2	17.1	17.5	17.1	18.5	18.9	19.3	19.7
Durable goods ²	16	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	-1	-2	-1	-2
Nondurable goods	17	2	9	1.7	1.4	5	1.3	3	4	1.7	1.3	6	7	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-4	-8	-2	-4	-9	-12	-21	-1.9	-8	-1	-12	-1.6	-2	-1	4	5	3	7
Other nondurables	19	6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.2
Services	20	13.8	13.3	13.7	14.1	14.8	15.0	16.0	15.3	15.7	15.0	15.6	16.3	15.9	15.8	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
Other services	23	5.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.5	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4
Gross investment	24	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Structures	25	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Equipment and software	26	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
State and local	27	68.3	70.4	73.0	74.7	76.7	78.6	80.6	83.7	86.1	87.5	89.0	91.6	94.7	97.7	100.0	102.7	104.8	107.7
Consumption expenditures	28	48.9	50.1	51.5	52.7	54.3	55.9	57.6	59.4	60.7	62.2	64.2	66.0	68.2	69.9	72.0	74.3	76.3	78.8
Durable goods ²	29	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	10
Nondurable goods	30	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3
Services	31	44.8	45.9	47.1	48.3	49.8	51.3	52.9	54.6	55.8	57.3	59.2	60.8	62.9	64.5	66.4	68.4	70.2	72.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	37.3	38.2	39.3	40.2	41.5	42.7	44.2	45.7	46.8	48.1	49.7	51.1	52.9	54.4	56.0	57.6	59.1	60.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4
Other services	34	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3
Gross investment	35	19.4	20.4	21.6	22.0	22.4	22.7	23.0	24.4	25.4	25.3	24.8	25.7	26.6	27.8	27.9	28.4	28.5	29.0
Structures	36	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.9	22.1	23.2	23.0	22.6	23.4	24.2	25.4	25.5	25.8	25.9	26.3
Equipment and software	37	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
Addenda:																			
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	66.8	67.9	69.9	72.6	74.7	76.8	79.9	82.2	84.2	85.9	88.2	91.3	93.9	96.4	99.8	101.2	102.8	104.9
Federal	39	29.0	29.2	30.1	31.8	32.7	33.5	35.1	35.9	36.8	37.2	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.3	43.1	42.9	43.0	43.4
State and local	40	37.8	38.7	39.8	40.8	42.1	43.3	44.8	46.3	47.4	48.7	50.3	51.7	53.5	55.1	56.7	58.3	59.7	61.5

	Line	1969		1970		1971		1972		1973	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	227.6	228.7	232.7	234.2	239.2	242.4	246.1	249.8	252.5	255.7
Federal	2	117.8	117.1	117.5	115.9	115.9	116.3	116.6	117.3	118.0	118.3
National defense	3	93.6	93.7	92.8	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.3	88.7	87.8	88.9
Consumption expenditures	4	80.7	82.4	80.4	77.8	78.4	78.1	80.0	79.0	78.3	79.6
Durable goods ²	5	7.4	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.2
Nondurable goods	6	7.5	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0
Services	7	65.8	67.4	67.0	65.3	66.0	65.1	68.7	68.6	70.4	71.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	36.1	36.0	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.4	37.9	38.0	37.9	38.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.6	15.4
Other services	10	15.9	17.6	16.2	14.6	15.1	14.2	16.7	15.5	16.9	16.1
Gross investment	11	12.9	11.3	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.4	10.3	9.7	9.3	11.1
Structures	12	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8
Equipment and software	13	11.4	9.9	11.1	11.0	10.5	11.0	8.7	7.9	7.5	9.3
Nondefense	14	24.3	23.4	24.7	25.8	25.6	26.3	28.6	30.2	29.3	31.5
Consumption expenditures	15	20.7	19.9	21.1	22.0	21.8	21.8	22.4	24.4	25.8	27.0
Durable goods ²	16	-2	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3
Nondurable goods	17	3.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	9	1.8	2.7	2.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	1.7	2	-2	-2	-4	-8	-13	-6	4	1
Other nondurables	19	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
Services	20	17.1	17.6	19.1	20.0	20.1	20.6	21.7	22.8	23.2	22.9
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	10.2	10.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.6	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Other services	23	4.9	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.6	7.3	7.5	7.0
Gross investment	24	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.3
Structures	25	1.9	1.8	1.							

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	306.2	317.4	327.0	338.8	350.9	356.1	363.3	373.9	380.3	381.5	384.6	391.5	402.4	413.0	418.5	427.4
Federal	2	132.5	135.6	139.2	145.5	148.1	150.6	152.4	157.2	157.1	158.6	160.9	165.6	170.3	175.4	177.1	181.4
National defense	3	96.1	99.9	99.7	103.3	105.6	106.9	108.1	111.0	110.7	112.1	113.9	116.2	119.6	122.9	123.3	124.5
Consumption expenditures	4	85.2	87.4	87.2	90.1	91.9	92.8	93.3	95.8	95.4	98.1	97.9	100.1	102.5	105.4	106.8	108.7
Durable goods ²	5	4.5	5.1	3.8	5.1	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.4	6.4	5.6	6.2	7.1	9.0	7.1	8.3
Nondurable goods	6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.8
Services	7	76.0	76.8	78.1	79.3	79.6	80.8	82.9	84.2	85.4	87.4	87.5	89.5	90.9	92.3	94.7	95.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	42.8	43.2	43.9	46.2	47.0	47.2	47.7	49.5	49.5	49.7	49.9	51.6	52.3	52.8	53.2	55.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.7	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.9	19.8	20.3
Other services	10	16.7	17.1	17.3	16.2	15.5	16.3	17.5	16.9	17.6	19.0	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.7	21.7	19.5
Gross investment	11	10.9	12.5	12.4	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.8	15.2	15.2	13.9	15.9	16.1	17.1	17.6	16.5	15.8
Structures	12	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1
Equipment and software	13	8.7	10.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.0	14.0	13.8	14.6	14.9	14.3	13.6
Nondefense	14	36.4	35.7	39.5	42.3	42.5	43.7	44.3	46.2	46.5	46.6	47.0	49.4	50.7	52.5	53.8	56.9
Consumption expenditures	15	31.6	29.9	34.1	36.1	36.0	37.5	37.9	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.7	42.0	43.3	44.7	45.3	48.6
Durable goods ²	16	-6	-6	-4	-4	-3	-4	-4	-4	-4	-8	-9	-2	-4	-6	-9	-8
Nondurable goods	17	2.7	8	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-2	-2.2	1	1	4	7	1	-2	7	3	-3	0	2	4	6	6
Other nondurables	19	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.9
Services	20	29.5	29.7	31.2	33.4	33.6	34.9	35.9	37.4	36.5	36.5	37.6	38.8	40.7	41.7	42.2	44.8
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	17.2	17.5	17.7	18.7	19.4	20.0	20.3	21.4	21.9	22.3	22.9	24.3	25.3	25.8	26.2	27.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Other services	23	9.7	9.5	10.6	11.7	11.0	11.7	12.3	12.6	11.2	10.7	11.1	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.3	13.8
Gross investment	24	4.8	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.3
Structures	25	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.2
Equipment and software	26	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1
State and local	27	173.7	181.8	187.9	193.2	202.8	205.5	210.9	216.7	223.2	222.9	223.7	225.9	232.1	237.6	241.4	246.0
Consumption expenditures	28	136.9	141.8	147.0	152.4	158.2	163.8	168.1	171.4	175.0	178.4	181.6	185.3	189.7	193.9	198.8	203.6
Durable goods ²	29	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7
Nondurable goods	30	11.1	11.9	12.7	13.5	14.4	15.1	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.5	19.3	19.9	20.4	20.8
Services	31	123.7	127.7	132.1	136.5	141.2	146.0	149.6	152.2	155.3	158.0	160.6	163.5	167.0	170.4	174.8	179.1
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	102.8	105.1	107.8	110.9	114.6	118.9	122.3	124.9	128.1	130.8	133.3	136.0	139.0	142.0	145.9	149.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	12.7	13.7	14.7	15.4	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.9
Other services	34	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.8	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.5
Gross investment	35	36.9	40.0	40.8	40.8	44.6	41.7	42.8	45.3	48.1	44.5	42.1	40.6	42.4	43.7	42.6	42.4
Structures	36	32.3	35.2	35.8	35.6	39.3	36.2	37.3	39.7	42.5	38.9	36.4	34.8	36.6	37.9	36.7	36.4
Equipment and software	37	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
Addenda:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	164.0	167.1	170.8	177.0	182.4	187.4	191.6	197.1	200.6	204.2	207.5	213.2	217.8	222.0	226.5	233.9
Federal	39	60.2	60.9	61.9	65.1	66.7	67.4	68.3	71.1	71.6	72.3	73.1	76.2	77.9	78.9	79.6	83.3
State and local	40	103.8	106.2	108.9	111.9	115.7	119.9	123.3	125.9	129.0	131.9	134.5	137.0	140.0	143.0	146.9	150.6

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	433.7	451.6	462.1	475.0	480.1	494.9	509.9	529.0	549.8	566.2	571.6	591.3	614.1	626.5	632.5	652.3
Federal	2	184.0	190.0	193.4	200.0	203.0	208.7	212.7	222.2	232.8	244.4	245.5	258.4	268.2	280.5	283.3	295.3
National defense	3	126.9	130.9	133.2	137.0	139.5	144.6	147.4	155.1	161.9	166.6	169.8	180.3	186.4	195.5	199.6	209.7
Consumption expenditures	4	111.2	113.3	115.3	117.0	120.4	124.8	123.7	132.2	137.5	142.6	146.6	154.7	160.8	166.7	169.5	178.4
Durable goods ²	5	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.7	10.1	11.7	11.1	13.0	12.5	13.0	13.6	12.2	14.5	16.7	15.4	17.6
Nondurable goods	6	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.8	7.7	9.6	9.7	10.5	10.6	11.0	12.4	12.0	12.4
Services	7	97.4	98.6	100.3	102.5	105.2	107.4	105.9	111.5	115.4	119.9	122.5	131.9	135.3	137.6	142.2	148.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	56.1	56.6	57.3	59.5	60.0	60.5	61.2	64.6	65.3	66.4	67.7	74.4	75.8	77.1	77.9	83.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.5	21.6	22.1	22.5	23.0	23.2	24.2	24.7	25.3	26.1	26.8	27.5	28.2
Other services	10	20.3	20.9	21.5	21.5	23.6	24.9	22.2	23.9	26.9	29.3	30.1	32.2	33.4	33.7	36.7	36.4
Gross investment	11	15.8	17.6	17.9	20.0	19.2	19.9	23.7	22.9	24.4	24.0	23.2	25.6	25.6	28.8	30.0	31.3
Structures	12	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.6
Equipment and software	13	13.6	14.8	15.3	17.4	16.8	17.4	21.0	20.3	21.4	21.0	19.6	22.5	22.6	25.4	27.2	27.7
Nondefense	14	57.0	59.1	60.2	63.0	63.4	64.0	65.3	67.2	70.9	77.8	75.8	78.1	81.8	85.0	83.7	85.6
Consumption expenditures	15	48.1	49.5	49.7	52.8	53.5	53.9	54.4	57.1	59.4	65.9	63.4	65.9	69.0	72.1	70.6	72.3
Durable goods ²	16	-5	-8	-1.1	-9	-6	-8	-2	-2	-2	-2	-6	-5	-2	-4	-4	0
Nondurable goods	17	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.5	7.5	4.7	6.6	7.6	11.0	9.9	9.0
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-2	-2	-1	6	0	-3	-1	4	2	4.1	9	7	9	1.4	4	9
Other nondurables	19	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.9	5.9	6.7	9.6	9.5	8.1
Services	20	45.4															

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	662.7	675.8	688.9	710.1	719.1	731.3	750.7	742.7	771.2	795.5	807.5	829.0	847.1	868.4	892.5	905.1
Federal	2	300.6	307.0	314.7	328.9	334.2	343.4	355.8	344.4	361.5	376.2	377.2	390.6	399.3	408.2	421.0	425.1
National defense	3	216.0	225.0	231.4	240.9	243.1	250.5	254.3	262.1	276.1	281.5	282.1	294.5	299.7	307.1	319.1	323.9
Consumption expenditures	4	185.2	189.3	196.8	203.1	205.1	209.9	211.3	216.1	229.2	233.7	235.6	240.8	247.7	250.1	257.8	264.1
Durable goods ²	5	17.1	18.8	20.0	20.9	23.5	25.4	25.3	25.9	27.4	28.1	24.6	27.5	27.0	28.4	31.3	30.3
Nondurable goods	6	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.7	10.5	12.3	11.9	10.8	9.5	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.2	9.9	9.9	9.1
Services	7	156.7	158.9	165.3	170.6	171.1	172.2	174.1	179.4	192.3	195.0	200.3	202.4	209.4	211.8	216.6	224.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	84.9	86.7	87.3	90.1	91.0	92.2	92.6	92.9	105.1	106.7	108.3	108.9	113.9	114.6	114.5	117.1
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	30.0	30.8	31.6	31.8	32.3	32.8	33.9	34.6	35.8	36.4	36.7	37.6	38.0	37.9	38.8	39.8
Other services	10	41.8	41.4	46.5	48.6	47.8	47.2	47.6	51.9	51.3	51.9	55.3	55.9	57.6	59.3	63.3	67.8
Gross investment	11	30.8	35.7	34.7	37.8	38.0	40.6	42.9	46.0	46.9	47.7	46.5	53.7	52.0	57.0	61.3	59.8
Structures	12	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.4	6.6	6.5
Equipment and software	13	27.1	32.1	30.7	33.3	33.3	35.9	38.2	41.0	42.1	42.9	41.4	48.6	46.6	50.5	54.7	53.3
Nondense	14	84.6	82.0	83.3	88.0	91.1	92.9	101.5	82.3	85.4	94.7	95.2	96.0	99.6	101.2	101.9	101.2
Consumption expenditures	15	71.9	69.0	70.6	75.3	76.7	78.7	86.6	67.7	70.1	78.9	79.6	80.0	82.7	84.9	84.6	84.0
Durable goods ²	16	4	-1	-1	-1	3	1	-1	1	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Nondurable goods	17	7.9	7.1	6.7	7.6	8.0	10.0	18.4	-1.2	-1.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	7.0	9.0	8.1	8.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	3.6	11.1	-7.1	-7.2	0	1.0	-1.2	7	1.9	2.1	4.3
Other nondurables	19	6.3	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.6	6.4	7.3	5.9	6.1	7.1	6.1	8.0	6.4	7.1	6.1	4.2
Services	20	63.6	62.1	64.1	67.6	68.4	68.5	68.3	68.8	71.0	71.7	72.4	73.1	75.7	75.9	76.5	75.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	37.1	37.0	37.5	38.5	38.8	39.7	40.0	39.6	40.8	41.2	41.9	41.8	43.0	43.6	43.0	43.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	6.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9
Other services	23	20.0	18.3	19.8	22.1	22.5	21.6	21.0	21.6	22.5	22.6	22.4	23.1	24.2	23.7	24.7	23.6
Gross investment	24	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.7	14.4	14.2	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.8	15.6	16.0	16.8	16.3	17.4	17.2
Structures	25	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.8	7.4
Equipment and software	26	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.8	9.2	9.5	9.8
State and local	27	362.1	368.8	374.2	381.3	384.9	387.9	394.9	398.3	409.8	419.3	430.2	438.4	447.9	460.2	471.5	480.0
Consumption expenditures	28	298.9	304.7	309.2	314.3	319.4	323.0	327.0	330.8	339.0	345.8	353.2	359.9	367.6	375.4	385.2	393.8
Durable goods ²	29	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6
Nondurable goods	30	31.7	31.8	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.8	33.6	33.8	34.9	35.4	35.7	36.1	36.5	37.7	38.2	39.9
Services	31	261.5	267.1	271.1	276.0	280.8	284.0	287.0	290.5	297.4	303.7	310.5	316.7	323.9	330.5	339.5	346.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	219.7	224.1	227.7	232.2	236.5	240.3	243.2	246.1	251.4	256.4	262.1	267.6	273.9	279.1	286.5	291.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	29.6	30.2	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.6	31.9	32.2	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.6
Other services	34	12.2	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.2	12.6	12.6	13.1	14.5	15.4	16.1	16.6	17.0	17.9	19.0	20.4
Gross investment	35	63.2	64.1	65.0	66.9	65.5	64.9	67.9	67.5	70.8	73.5	77.1	78.5	80.3	84.7	86.4	86.1
Structures	36	53.1	53.7	54.3	55.9	54.0	53.0	55.4	54.5	57.2	59.4	62.3	63.2	64.3	68.1	69.3	68.5
Equipment and software	37	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.6	14.1	14.7	15.3	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.6
Addenda:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	343.9	350.2	354.9	363.3	368.7	374.7	378.5	381.4	400.0	407.2	415.5	421.5	434.0	440.6	447.5	455.0
Federal	39	122.5	124.2	125.4	129.2	130.4	132.5	133.2	133.2	146.6	148.6	150.9	151.4	157.7	158.9	158.4	160.9
State and local	40	221.5	225.9	229.6	234.1	238.3	242.2	245.3	248.2	253.4	258.6	264.6	270.1	276.3	281.7	289.1	294.1

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	913.2	933.2	959.7	963.2	977.6	992.6	1,002.2	1,019.3	1,020.5	1,031.2	1,035.1	1,060.7	1,070.3	1,094.8	1,111.9	1,123.9
Federal	2	421.8	434.8	452.0	446.1	452.1	459.7	461.5	468.5	461.2	460.0	457.2	472.2	470.4	482.6	490.0	487.2
National defense	3	319.9	330.7	343.7	334.6	341.9	350.6	356.5	355.6	355.7	354.9	351.9	361.1	355.1	363.3	369.8	364.8
Consumption expenditures	4	263.1	270.1	274.5	269.6	278.0	283.5	287.3	290.2	294.6	293.5	291.0	299.4	293.3	301.9	303.5	303.3
Durable goods ²	5	28.2	32.8	34.2	32.2	31.6	33.0	35.6	34.4	33.7	32.9	32.5	34.8	31.8	33.3	32.5	30.5
Nondurable goods	6	11.0	10.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.8	10.6	11.1	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.2	11.0	10.1
Services	7	223.8	226.5	231.0	227.4	237.4	240.9	240.9	244.0	250.3	249.6	248.5	254.0	250.4	257.4	260.1	262.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	117.7	117.9	118.5	119.6	121.6	122.9	124.1	123.9	126.0	126.7	127.0	126.3	130.6	131.6	132.5	130.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	40.3	41.2	42.0	42.5	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.8	45.7	46.6	47.3	48.2	49.1	49.7	50.4	51.2
Other services	10	65.8	67.4	70.6	65.4	72.3	74.1	72.6	75.2	78.6	76.3	74.2	79.4	70.8	76.1	77.2	81.4
Gross investment	11	56.8	60.7	69.2	65.0	63.9	67.1	69.2	65.5	61.1	61.4	61.0	61.7	61.4	66.2	61.5	61.5
Structures	12	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.2	7.9	7.0	7.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.2
Equipment and software	13	50.2	54.0	62.0	58.3	56.7	59.6	61.4	57.3	53.9	53.5	53.9	54.4	55.2	55.2	59.8	55.2
Nondense	14	101.9	104.1	108.3	111.5	110.2	109.1	105.0	112.9	105.6	105.1	105.2	111.1	115.3	119.4	120.2	122.4
Consumption expenditures	15	84.4	87.0	91.2	93.3	91.8	89.3	85.4	92.9	87.3	86.7	86.4	92.4	96.0	99.0	99.7	101.5
Durable goods ²	16	-1	-2	-2	-3	-1	-2	-2	-3	-5	-5	-4	-5	-4	-4	-5	-3
Nondurable goods	17	8.3	10.7	13.4	14.4	9.6	7.2	2	7.1	5	-1.5	-3.1	6	3.3	5.5	5.8	4.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	3.0	5.1	7.9	9.5	3.5	2	-6.2	1.6	-6.8	-8.6.						

Table 3.7.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	1,158.5	1,171.4	1,182.7	1,213.1	1,228.6	1,235.5	1,238.4	1,239.5	1,257.3	1,265.1	1,277.8	1,281.8	1,279.5	1,289.1	1,296.2	1,307.1
Federal	2	502.0	506.9	505.8	519.1	530.3	532.2	526.9	520.1	527.1	530.5	540.6	539.9	528.9	525.3	526.9	528.0
National defense	3	372.1	373.4	370.4	383.5	390.7	389.7	383.5	374.1	373.8	376.9	384.8	378.5	367.4	364.3	363.9	364.1
Consumption expenditures	4	308.5	307.7	303.6	316.0	327.2	323.6	319.2	314.2	313.3	314.6	322.0	317.9	310.5	308.0	310.5	307.7
Durable goods ²	5	32.0	31.4	30.1	30.0	31.8	32.0	31.1	29.8	29.1	28.1	29.3	29.3	26.5	31.1	26.1	24.9
Nondurable goods	6	10.0	10.2	9.4	14.6	13.2	9.9	9.9	8.7	10.3	10.1	8.8	8.1	8.9	9.2	7.6	7.6
Services	7	266.5	266.2	264.1	271.4	282.1	281.7	278.2	274.7	275.4	276.2	282.6	279.8	275.9	268.1	275.2	275.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	132.9	133.8	133.7	135.8	143.1	141.9	140.8	139.4	143.8	144.8	143.5	137.8	140.7	138.7	137.7	135.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	52.1	52.6	53.4	54.5	55.3	55.9	56.7	57.1	57.2	57.7	58.0	58.6	59.4	59.8	60.6	60.9
Other services	10	81.5	79.8	77.0	81.1	83.7	83.9	80.7	78.1	74.4	73.7	81.1	83.4	75.8	69.5	76.9	79.1
Gross investment	11	63.6	65.7	66.9	67.5	63.5	66.1	64.2	59.9	60.5	62.3	62.8	60.6	56.9	56.3	53.4	56.3
Structures	12	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.3
Equipment and software	13	57.3	59.4	60.5	62.2	58.7	61.3	59.7	55.4	55.3	56.8	58.0	55.2	52.2	51.4	48.1	51.0
Nondefense	14	129.9	133.5	135.4	135.6	139.6	142.5	143.4	146.0	153.4	153.6	155.7	161.4	161.5	161.0	163.0	164.0
Consumption expenditures	15	107.0	110.5	112.9	113.6	116.6	117.9	118.5	119.2	126.2	127.0	129.1	133.0	131.6	131.6	133.9	136.7
Durable goods ²	16	-1	-2	-2	2	5	2	-8	2	5	2	-2	6	4	6	5	7
Nondurable goods	17	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.0	6.2	6.0	4.9	3.5	4.7	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	7.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-2.2	-2.9	-7	-2	2.2	1.1	-5	-2.0	-1.5	-5	0	-4	-5	-8	3	3
Other nondurables	19	6.2	7.1	6.2	5.2	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0
Services	20	103.0	106.6	107.6	108.5	109.9	111.7	114.4	115.4	121.0	120.6	122.8	125.3	124.7	124.7	127.2	128.7
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	56.9	58.5	58.9	60.0	62.6	62.7	63.3	64.3	66.0	66.2	66.8	68.4	71.1	71.8	73.2	73.4
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2
Other services	23	33.8	35.5	35.9	35.3	33.8	35.4	37.4	37.2	41.0	40.3	41.8	42.5	38.9	38.0	39.1	40.1
Gross investment	24	22.9	23.0	22.5	22.0	23.1	24.6	24.9	26.8	27.1	26.6	26.7	28.4	29.9	29.4	29.0	27.3
Structures	25	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.6	7.7	9.1	9.1	10.8	10.3	10.2	9.7	11.0	11.5	10.9	11.3	11.2
Equipment and software	26	14.8	14.8	14.4	14.4	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.8	16.4	17.0	17.4	18.4	18.5	17.7	16.1
State and local	27	656.5	664.6	676.9	694.0	698.3	703.3	711.5	719.4	730.2	734.5	737.2	741.9	750.5	763.9	769.3	779.1
Consumption expenditures	28	530.6	539.5	550.4	562.5	568.4	572.7	578.6	584.5	590.8	598.8	605.4	611.6	619.8	627.1	631.6	639.5
Durable goods ²	29	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1
Nondurable goods	30	51.6	50.8	53.5	58.6	56.3	54.9	55.6	56.6	58.4	58.6	60.2	60.6	61.6	62.8	62.5	63.2
Services	31	468.6	478.2	486.3	493.1	501.1	506.6	511.6	516.3	522.7	528.4	533.2	538.9	546.2	552.2	557.0	564.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	399.7	408.1	415.8	421.3	427.7	432.2	436.6	441.8	448.2	454.1	458.7	464.3	471.3	476.8	480.6	486.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	46.6	47.6	48.6	49.4	50.2	51.0	51.5	52.1	52.5	53.2	53.7	54.4	55.3	56.1	56.8	57.5
Other services	34	22.3	22.5	21.8	22.4	23.1	23.4	23.4	22.4	22.0	21.1	20.8	20.2	19.5	19.3	19.6	19.9
Gross investment	35	125.9	125.1	126.4	131.5	129.9	130.6	132.8	134.9	139.4	135.7	131.8	130.4	130.8	136.8	137.8	139.6
Structures	36	97.7	96.5	97.6	102.4	101.0	101.9	104.1	105.7	110.0	105.7	101.5	99.7	99.9	105.6	106.9	106.9
Equipment and software	37	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.9	28.7	28.7	29.1	29.5	30.0	30.3	30.6	30.9	31.2	32.1	32.7
Addenda:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	38	595.0	605.8	613.9	622.8	639.2	642.7	646.8	651.7	664.4	671.2	675.1	676.4	689.3	693.8	698.0	702.2
Federal	39	191.0	193.5	193.8	197.1	207.0	205.9	205.5	205.1	211.3	212.4	211.7	207.4	213.2	212.0	212.4	210.2
State and local	40	404.0	412.3	420.0	425.7	432.3	436.8	441.3	446.6	453.0	458.9	463.4	468.9	476.1	481.8	485.7	492.0

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	1,303.3	1,316.1	1,348.1	1,344.0	1,360.6	1,374.9	1,378.3	1,374.5	1,402.6	1,423.0	1,423.4	1,438.9	1,459.2	1,486.3	1,498.0	1,508.2
Federal	2	515.8	515.9	532.5	520.0	523.4	525.5	525.0	512.3	530.6	537.2	529.1	529.4	529.2	543.4	541.3	538.9
National defense	3	349.4	353.9	366.9	350.4	352.2	353.9	352.7	343.6	356.1	361.3	355.6	355.0	346.4	355.0	354.7	354.4
Consumption expenditures	4	298.1	299.7	308.7	297.8	298.2	299.3	301.2	291.2	298.4	301.4	301.4	305.6	301.1	308.0	304.1	303.6
Durable goods ²	5	23.2	22.7	25.1	22.1	21.7	19.7	23.6	19.0	19.6	22.4	22.1	19.8	20.5	22.3	20.6	21.1
Nondurable goods	6	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.2	6.1	6.6	6.7	5.7	6.9	8.1	8.3	7.4	7.9	7.1	7.7	7.4
Services	7	268.1	269.9	275.5	267.5	270.4	273.0	270.9	266.5	271.8	273.6	271.0	278.4	272.7	278.5	275.8	275.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	136.1	135.8	133.5	131.5	131.7	130.3	130.3	129.2	133.3	133.5	133.5	132.1	133.9	132.8	132.3	131.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	61.2	61.7	61.7	62.5	62.9	63.1	63.0	63.2	63.1	63.0	63.1	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.8
Other services	10	70.8	72.4	80.2	73.5	75.8	79.6	77.5	74.1	75.4	77.2	74.5	83.4	75.8	82.9	80.9	81.2
Gross investment	11	51.3	54.2	58.1	52.5	54.0	54.6	51.5	52.4	57.7	57.2	54.3	49.4	45.3	47.0	50.6	50.8
Structures	12	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7
Equipment and software	13	45.9	48.7	52.1	46.5	47.2	48.6	45.6	46.0	51.0	50.0	47.7	43.0	39.4	41.4	44.9	45.1
Nondefense	14	166.3	162.0	165.6	169.7	171.2	171.6	172.3	168.7	174.5	175.9	173.5	174.5	182.8	188.4	186.6	184.5
Consumption expenditures	15	139.5	135.6	138.5	140.9	141.0	142.0	143.3	140.6	143.4	142.9	141.5	143.8	150.2	153.5	153.3	153.6
Durable goods ²	16	1.0	8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	8	5	1.3	1.2	1.0	7	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1
Nondurable goods	17	6.9	6.9	5.7	7.1	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18																

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	1,292.5	1,307.5	1,343.5	1,387.3	1,403.4	1,410.0	1,398.8	1,400.1	1,406.4	1,421.9	1,455.4
Federal	2	597.8	586.9	594.7	606.8	604.9	595.1	572.0	551.3	536.5	531.6	529.6
National defense	3	450.2	446.8	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	357.0	347.7
Consumption expenditures	4	373.2	376.1	372.4	369.7	369.5	350.6	336.1	320.5	308.7	302.4	298.5
Durable goods ²	5	37.8	37.8	35.7	33.4	32.9	29.8	27.5	23.4	21.1	21.0	21.2
Nondurable goods	6	13.0	12.5	12.1	10.7	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	6.9	7.7	7.7
Services	7	320.9	324.5	323.6	325.0	325.2	310.3	299.1	288.5	280.7	273.7	269.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	176.2	174.1	174.0	172.9	172.3	162.2	155.0	147.0	139.0	133.1	128.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	53.8	56.7	59.1	61.2	62.9	63.8	64.1	63.9	63.4	63.0	62.7
Other services	10	92.3	94.5	91.5	91.6	90.6	84.8	80.4	77.9	78.5	77.7	78.7
Gross investment	11	76.3	70.6	70.8	73.2	68.9	66.4	58.6	55.4	53.2	54.6	49.1
Structures	12	11.2	10.4	8.3	7.7	5.7	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.5
Equipment and software	13	65.7	60.7	62.6	65.4	62.9	60.0	52.8	49.2	46.8	47.9	43.6
Nondefense	14	146.5	138.9	150.5	163.0	166.0	177.9	177.3	175.5	174.6	174.6	181.8
Consumption expenditures	15	125.4	119.2	129.6	140.1	140.9	150.0	147.8	148.0	145.7	142.9	148.6
Durable goods ²	16	-9	-1.1	-1.0	-7	-5	-1	5	1.0	8	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods	17	2.9	-4.6	4.5	4.6	5.1	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-4.7	-12.1	-2.1	-2.5	-4	-1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-4	-4	-1
Other nondurables	19	7.6	7.5	6.5	7.1	5.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.5	8.0
Services	20	121.5	123.5	125.1	135.6	136.1	143.6	140.5	140.4	138.5	135.7	139.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	77.0	79.0	79.3	83.2	83.0	84.5	84.1	81.8	78.5	76.4	75.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	11.2	11.8	12.5	13.3	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.9	16.7	18.0	19.6
Other services	23	34.6	34.1	34.6	39.9	39.7	44.7	41.5	42.9	43.3	41.3	44.0
Gross investment	24	21.5	20.1	21.5	23.5	25.4	28.0	29.5	27.6	29.0	31.7	33.3
Structures	25	11.6	8.6	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.6	12.4	11.2	11.1	11.1	9.4
Equipment and software	26	10.6	11.7	13.2	14.2	15.0	16.5	17.2	16.5	17.9	20.5	23.9
State and local	27	695.6	721.4	749.5	781.1	798.9	815.3	827.0	848.9	869.9	890.4	925.8
Consumption expenditures	28	577.3	596.8	617.9	638.9	653.4	667.8	680.4	697.5	711.3	726.5	745.7
Durable goods ²	29	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.7	13.1	13.9
Nondurable goods	30	51.6	53.2	55.5	57.8	61.4	65.0	68.6	72.8	75.6	79.9	82.3
Services	31	516.2	533.8	552.0	570.3	580.4	590.6	599.4	612.3	623.1	633.6	649.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	465.0	480.5	493.9	507.1	510.7	516.5	521.6	527.9	536.5	542.3	550.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	45.8	47.7	50.0	52.7	55.2	57.6	60.0	62.5	65.3	68.2	71.7
Other services	34	10.7	11.1	12.3	13.6	15.8	17.1	18.2	21.8	21.3	23.0	26.8
Gross investment	35	118.8	125.0	131.8	142.2	145.5	147.4	146.6	151.4	158.6	163.8	180.2
Structures	36	99.9	104.3	106.5	114.5	118.3	118.7	116.1	117.0	120.9	122.5	134.7
Equipment and software	37	20.3	21.9	26.0	28.4	28.1	29.4	31.0	34.6	37.8	41.3	45.4
Residual	38	-7.5	-7.4	-5.8	-4.4	-2.5	-1.3	-1.1	-5	-6	0	0
Addenda:												
Compensation of general government employees ³	39	723.1	738.6	753.0	769.2	772.2	769.3	767.1	763.5	761.3	759.4	763.4
Federal	40	255.9	255.5	255.8	258.4	257.6	248.6	240.8	230.4	219.0	211.0	205.7
State and local	41	469.5	485.2	499.0	512.4	516.2	521.9	527.1	533.6	542.4	548.4	557.7

	Line	1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment¹	1	1,278.4	1,289.1	1,292.4	1,310.0	1,300.1	1,302.4	1,300.3	1,327.2	1,319.3	1,340.6	1,353.5	1,360.4
Federal	2	588.6	597.3	598.2	607.0	589.6	583.2	578.3	596.5	583.0	596.0	601.7	598.3
National defense	3	439.0	448.8	456.4	455.6	449.9	445.6	440.8	450.9	435.0	444.2	449.5	444.6
Consumption expenditures	4	366.4	372.1	375.3	378.9	379.3	374.6	370.3	380.3	364.8	370.0	374.8	375.1
Durable goods ²	5	35.3	37.0	40.0	38.9	38.1	37.1	36.5	39.7	35.7	37.2	36.2	33.6
Nondurable goods	6	12.2	12.4	13.3	14.2	13.0	13.2	11.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	11.1
Services	7	317.9	321.5	320.3	324.2	326.8	323.1	321.2	326.7	315.4	324.0	325.1	330.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	174.8	175.8	177.4	177.0	175.4	174.1	173.7	173.2	173.0	173.8	174.7	174.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	52.5	53.4	54.2	55.0	55.7	56.4	57.1	57.7	58.3	58.8	59.3	59.9
Other services	10	92.0	93.6	90.2	93.4	96.6	93.5	91.5	96.4	85.3	92.3	92.0	96.3
Gross investment	11	72.2	76.9	80.1	76.2	70.6	70.9	70.3	70.6	70.0	69.3	74.3	69.5
Structures	12	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.8	10.5	11.4	9.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.4	7.9
Equipment and software	13	62.0	66.3	69.4	65.0	60.7	60.2	60.9	61.2	61.5	61.2	66.1	61.6
Nondefense	14	148.8	146.5	140.5	150.3	138.4	136.3	136.3	144.5	147.1	150.9	151.2	152.8
Consumption expenditures	15	129.0	124.8	118.9	128.8	118.9	116.7	116.2	125.1	127.1	129.9	130.1	131.2
Durable goods ²	16	-7	-9	-9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-8
Nondurable goods	17	7.8	5.3	-7.2	5.6	-5.2	-6.9	-6.3	-2	3.1	5.5	5.4	3.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	3	-3.3	-15.0	-1.0	-14.1	-15.6	-12.3	-6.5	-4.1	-6	-1.1	-2.4
Other nondurables	19	7.6	8.5	7.8	6.6	9.0	8.7	6.1	6.3	7.2	6.1	6.5	6.3
Services	20	119.7	119.2	123.4	123.7	122.9	122.7	122.9	125.5	124.2	124.4	124.6	127.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	76.9	76.0	76.7	78.5	79.2	77.9	78.5	80.3	79.8	78.9	78.8	79.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.8
Other services	23	33.4	33.4	36.4	35.1	33.7	34.3	33.8	34.5	33.6	34.3	34.4	36.0
Gross investment	24	20.6	22.0	21.7	22.0	20.0	20.0	20.4	20.1	20.7	21.6	21.7	22.1
Structures	25	11.4	12.1	11.9	11.2	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.9
Equipment and software	26	9.9	10.5	10.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.4	13.2	13.2
State and local	27	690.7	692.8	695.1	704.0	711.3	720.0	722.8	731.5	737.1	745.3	752.7	762.9
Consumption expenditures	28	573.4	576.0	576.4	583.4	590.7	594.5	598.4	603.4	609.6	614.9	620.8	626.4
Durable goods ²	29	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8
Nondurable goods	30	50.9	51.3	51.8	52.3	52.6	52.9	53.3	53.7	54.6	55.2	55.7	56.6
Services	31	513.1	515.3	515.1	521.5	528.3	531.9	535.2	539.8	544.9	549.4	554.6	559.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	462.8	464.3	463.5	469.5	476.2	479.0	481.7	485.3	488.8	492.0	496.0	498.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.5	46.9	47.4	47.9	48.5	49.1	49.7	50.3	51.0
Other services	34	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.0
Gross investment	35	117.9	117.3	119.2	121.0	121.2	125.7	124.8	128.4	127.8	130.7	132.2	136.5
Structures	36	99.4	98.5	100.0	101.7	101.6	105.6	103.8	106.4	104.4	105.9	106.2	109.6
Equipment and software	37	19.9	20.1	20.4	20.7	20.9	21.5	22.2	23.1	24.3	25.6	26.6	27.6
Residual	38	-9.3	-8.1	-4.1	-8.8	-7.4	-7.0	-8.3	-7.5	-7.5	-6.0	-5.1	-5.2
Addenda:													
Compensation of general government employees ³	39	719.2	720.9	722.6	729.9	735.5	736.0	738.9	744.0	746.9	750.5	755.7	758.9
Federal	40	254.2	254.5	256.8	258.2	257.0	254.4	254.6	255.9	255.2	255.3	256.3	256.6
State and local	41	467.2	468.7	468.1	474.0	480.7	483.6	486.3	490.1	493.7	497.1	501.2	504.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	1,381.2	1,384.7	1,384.8	1,398.6	1,404.7	1,408.9	1,403.0	1,397.0	1,407.6	1,405.7	1,413.1	1,413.7	1,396.4	1,398.0	1,398.4	1,402.2
Federal	2	607.8	608.7	603.1	607.8	612.6	613.4	602.7	591.0	591.8	591.1	598.3	599.1	579.6	572.2	568.9	567.3
National defense	3	446.0	444.9	437.3	444.7	449.2	447.1	436.0	421.2	414.9	414.9	420.9	417.6	400.7	395.0	392.3	391.0
Consumption expenditures	4	374.7	371.0	362.8	370.4	380.1	375.2	366.2	356.3	349.0	347.6	353.0	352.7	340.1	335.5	336.5	332.4
Durable goods ²	5	35.0	34.2	32.6	31.9	33.7	33.9	32.8	31.2	30.2	29.1	30.2	30.0	27.0	31.5	26.4	25.2
Nondurable goods	6	10.6	10.9	9.4	12.2	12.5	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.7	11.2	10.4	9.3	9.0	9.5	10.2	8.4
Services	7	328.5	325.3	320.7	325.6	333.0	330.4	322.6	314.7	308.8	307.1	312.0	313.1	304.0	294.0	299.8	298.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	173.2	172.6	172.4	173.4	177.6	174.6	170.6	166.4	164.4	163.2	161.4	159.7	158.3	155.9	154.4	151.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	60.4	61.0	61.5	62.0	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.3	63.6	63.7	63.9	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.1
Other services	10	95.4	92.3	87.7	90.9	93.8	93.6	89.5	85.6	81.5	80.7	87.1	89.7	82.0	74.5	81.6	83.4
Gross investment	11	71.2	73.6	74.0	73.9	69.2	71.8	69.6	64.8	65.8	67.2	67.8	64.8	60.5	59.4	55.9	58.7
Structures	12	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.8
Equipment and software	13	63.2	65.6	66.0	67.0	63.0	65.7	63.9	59.1	59.3	60.4	61.8	58.3	54.9	53.7	49.9	52.8
Nondefense	14	161.2	163.1	165.3	162.4	162.7	165.7	166.2	169.5	176.8	176.1	177.2	181.4	179.0	177.2	176.6	176.3
Consumption expenditures	15	137.5	139.7	142.6	140.6	139.7	140.9	141.0	142.1	149.0	148.9	150.0	152.3	148.3	147.1	147.0	148.7
Durable goods ²	16	-6	-9	-8	-4	0	-3	-1.6	-2	.1	-2	-6	.3	.3	.5	.4	.7
Nondurable goods	17	3.3	3.4	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.0	4.9	2.9	4.4	6.2	6.4	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.2	7.4
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-3.6	-4.5	-1.3	-4	2.1	.5	-1.1	-3.3	-2.5	-1.1	-1.1	-4	-1.0	-9	-2.2	.1
Other nondurables	19	6.9	7.9	7.1	6.5	4.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.3
Services	20	133.9	136.3	137.4	134.8	133.2	134.9	137.5	138.8	143.9	142.5	143.7	144.4	141.1	140.0	140.3	140.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	21	83.0	83.4	84.2	82.2	82.6	82.2	82.6	84.5	85.1	84.4	84.3	84.1	84.9	84.8	83.9	83.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	22	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.4
Other services	23	38.9	40.5	40.6	39.7	37.7	39.3	41.2	40.7	44.6	43.8	44.8	45.5	41.7	40.5	41.4	42.3
Gross investment	24	24.1	23.9	23.4	22.6	23.5	25.1	25.5	27.4	27.9	27.4	27.5	29.3	30.6	30.1	29.6	27.8
Structures	25	9.6	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.9	10.3	10.3	12.2	11.7	11.5	10.9	12.3	12.8	12.1	12.5	12.2
Equipment and software	26	14.5	14.4	14.0	13.9	14.6	14.9	15.2	15.4	16.4	16.0	16.7	17.1	17.9	18.1	17.3	15.7
State and local	27	774.1	776.7	782.2	791.3	792.6	796.0	800.6	806.3	816.1	814.9	815.1	814.9	817.1	826.1	829.7	835.1
Consumption expenditures	28	631.6	636.5	641.9	645.4	648.9	652.3	654.7	657.7	662.1	665.8	670.7	672.7	675.5	678.7	681.6	685.7
Durable goods ²	29	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
Nondurable goods	30	56.9	57.3	58.1	59.0	60.1	61.0	61.8	62.7	63.5	64.4	65.5	66.5	67.2	68.0	69.1	70.1
Services	31	564.1	568.5	572.9	575.5	577.6	579.8	581.2	583.1	586.5	589.1	592.8	593.8	596.0	598.3	600.1	603.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	502.9	506.2	509.2	510.1	510.0	510.7	510.7	511.4	513.8	515.7	518.3	518.2	519.6	521.6	521.8	523.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	51.7	52.4	53.0	53.7	54.3	54.9	55.6	56.2	56.8	57.3	57.9	58.5	59.1	59.7	60.3	60.9
Other services	34	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.3	15.1	15.8	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.6	17.7	17.5	18.4	19.1
Gross investment	35	142.4	140.2	140.4	145.8	143.7	143.8	145.9	148.5	153.9	149.1	144.5	142.3	141.6	147.3	148.1	149.4
Structures	36	115.0	112.4	112.6	118.0	116.4	116.6	118.8	121.2	126.3	120.6	115.3	112.7	112.0	117.4	117.3	117.7
Equipment and software	37	28.2	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.1	28.0	28.0	28.3	28.8	29.3	29.7	30.0	30.1	30.5	31.3	32.1
Residual	38	-4.9	-4.3	-5.6	-4.0	-3.5	-2.6	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9	-1.8	-9	-8	-1.4	-1.3	-7	-1.2
Addenda:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	39	765.2	768.0	771.6	771.8	776.2	773.8	770.2	768.5	769.7	769.4	770.1	767.9	768.8	768.6	766.5	764.4
Federal	40	258.6	258.4	258.8	257.9	262.6	259.3	255.5	253.0	251.6	249.6	247.6	245.5	245.0	242.5	240.0	236.0
State and local	41	506.4	511.4	514.5	515.5	515.5	516.2	516.2	516.9	519.4	521.1	523.6	523.4	524.9	527.1	527.4	529.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table 3.8.—Real Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Government consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	1,388.0	1,390.4	1,417.5	1,404.5	1,407.3	1,414.0	1,410.8	1,393.5	1,404.8	1,430.4	1,422.0	1,430.6	1,434.6	1,457.0	1,464.8	1,465.3
Federal	2	550.9	545.2	563.2	546.1	544.1	544.3	540.4	517.1	529.1	540.2	529.5	527.6	521.7	534.8	533.4	528.4
National defense	3	373.3	374.5	387.8	367.8	366.9	367.0	363.3	350.4	356.4	363.0	355.4	353.3	341.6	350.3	350.4	348.5
Consumption expenditures	4	320.1	319.2	328.2	314.5	312.2	312.2	311.8	298.5	300.5	305.2	300.6	303.2	295.7	302.6	298.9	296.8
Durable goods ²	5	23.4	22.9	25.2	22.3	21.8	19.8	23.7	19.0	19.6	22.3	22.1	19.8	20.5	22.4	20.6	21.3
Nondurable goods	6	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.1	7.2	8.2	8.3	7.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
Services	7	288.7	288.2	293.9	283.3	283.6	285.3	280.7	273.4	273.8	274.7	270.2	276.4	267.6	272.9	270.1	267.8
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	8	149.7	148.2	146.5	143.6	141.8	140.3	138.5	135.2	134.2	134.0	133.1	131.0	129.8	128.5	128.2	126.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	9	64.1	63.9	63.9	63.8	63.6	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.7	62.6
Other services	10	75.3	76.4	83.7	76.2	78.3	81.6	78.9	75.1	76.4	77.6	74.1	82.5	75.0	81.7	79.3	78.7
Gross investment	11	53.4	55.4	59.6	53.4	54.7	54.8	51.6	51.9	55.8	57.8	54.9	50.0	45.8	47.5	51.5	51.7
Structures	12	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
Equipment and software	13	47.4	49.4	53.0	47.0	47.6	48.5	45.5	45.4	49.1	50.6	48.4	43.7	40.1	42.1	46.0	46.3
Nondefense	14	177.5	170.7	175.4	178.3	177.2	177.3	177.1	166.8	172.7	177.2	174.1	174.4	180.1	184.5	182.9	179.8
Consumption expenditures	15	150.5	144.1	148.1	149.4	147.1	147.9	148.5	139.2	141.9	144.1	142.0	143.6	147.3	149.3	149.3	148.4
Durable goods ²	16	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.8	.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	.8	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
Nondurable goods	17	6.8	6.4	4.6	6.9	6.9	5.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	6.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	8.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-.8	-1.0	-2.5	-.5	-.1	-1.2	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.5	-.5	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.2
Services	19	7.6	7.4	7.0	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	20	142.4	136.4	141.5	141.2	139.2	141.2	141.3	132.3	134.3	136.9	135.3	136.4	138.6	140.1	140.2	138.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	21	83.7	82.1	81.3	79.9	79.7	80.4	80.2	73.6	74.9	77.8	77.0	75.9	76.1	76.5	76.2	74.9
Other services	22	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.8	18.2	18.5	18.9	19.3	19.8	20.2
Gross investment	23	43.3	38.8	44.3	45.1	43.2	44.2	44.2	41.6	41.9	41.3	40.2	41.9	43.5	44.3	44.4	43.8
Structures	24	27.2	26.7	27.4	29.0	30.2	29.4	28.7	27.7	30.8	33.1	32.0	30.8	32.8	35.2	33.7	31.3
Equipment and software	25	11.2	10.4	10.6	12.5	11.9	11.1	11.2	10.3	11.3	12.0	11.4	9.9	10.0	9.7	10.1	8.0
Equipment and software	26	16.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	18.3	18.4	17.5	17.4	19.5	21.1	20.6	20.9	22.8	25.6	23.6	23.5
State and local	27	837.3	845.4	854.4	858.5	863.3	869.7	870.4	876.4	875.7	890.2	892.5	903.0	912.8	922.2	931.4	936.8
Consumption expenditures	28	691.4	695.8	699.6	703.2	707.1	709.7	712.1	716.4	715.5	727.0	729.2	734.5	736.6	742.2	748.7	755.2
Durable goods ²	29	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.3
Nondurable goods	30	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.9	74.4	75.1	76.0	76.9	78.1	79.3	80.5	81.7	81.2	81.7	82.5	84.0
Services	31	607.3	611.0	614.0	616.8	620.2	621.9	623.4	626.7	624.6	634.8	635.5	639.4	641.8	646.8	652.2	657.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	32	524.5	527.2	529.0	531.0	534.7	535.8	536.5	538.8	535.4	544.3	543.7	545.8	546.9	549.6	552.4	554.7
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	33	61.5	62.2	62.8	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.6	66.4	67.1	67.8	68.6	69.4	70.3	71.2	72.1	73.1
Other services	34	21.3	21.6	22.1	22.3	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.5	22.1	22.6	23.2	24.2	24.6	25.9	27.6	29.1
Gross investment	35	146.0	149.5	154.8	155.4	156.2	160.0	158.3	159.9	160.2	163.3	163.4	168.5	176.3	180.0	182.8	181.6
Structures	36	112.7	115.4	120.0	119.7	119.9	122.7	120.2	120.7	120.2	122.4	121.6	125.7	132.7	135.2	136.6	134.4
Equipment and software	37	33.5	34.3	35.0	35.8	36.4	37.4	38.2	39.3	40.0	40.8	41.8	42.7	43.5	44.8	46.2	47.3
Residual	38	-.9	-.6	.7	-.5	-.5	-.1	-.2	-.4	0	0	-.2	.2	.3	0	-.2	-.2
Addenda:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	39	764.3	764.1	763.8	761.7	763.6	763.9	762.8	755.0	752.0	763.8	761.5	760.4	761.1	763.0	765.1	764.3
Federal	40	235.0	231.9	229.5	225.2	223.3	222.3	220.4	210.1	210.5	213.3	211.8	208.4	207.6	206.6	205.8	202.7
State and local	41	530.0	532.8	534.8	536.8	540.5	541.8	542.5	544.9	541.5	550.5	549.7	552.0	553.4	556.4	559.3	561.6

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

See footnotes to table 3.7.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.11.

Contributions to percent change in real government consumption expenditures and gross investment are shown in table 8.6.

Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type: 1929-97

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Government consumption expenditures	1	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.8	7.9	8.1	9.0	9.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	15.8	34.2	55.9	68.9	69.1	36.3
Federal	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.1	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.8	9.4	27.1	48.2	61.1	60.9	27.1
National defense	3	.9	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	7.1	25.2	46.8	59.2	59.4	23.8
Durable goods ¹	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	7.0	13.0	12.7	-4
Gross consumption expenditures	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14	7.1	13.1	13.5	13.6	5
Less: Sales	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	5	9	9
Nondurable goods	7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	6	5.2	8.7	9.7	7.3	7
Gross consumption expenditures	8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	6	5.2	8.7	9.7	7.3	7
Less: Sales	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Services	10	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	5.1	13.0	25.4	36.5	39.5	23.5
Gross consumption expenditures	11	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	5.1	13.1	26.0	37.5	41.3	25.2
Less: Sales	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	1.0	1.7	1.7
Nondefense	13	.6	.6	.7	.6	.9	1.6	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.2
Durable goods ¹	14	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	0	.1	0	-.1	-.4
Gross consumption expenditures	15	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Less: Sales	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.5	.5
Nondurable goods	17	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.5	.4	.3	.7	.2	.8	.1	.1	.3
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.2	.6	-.4	.5	-.4	-.5	-.5
Gross consumption expenditures	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.3	.2	.6	-.4	.5	-.4	-.5
Less: Sales	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	21	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.8	.8
Gross consumption expenditures	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.6	1.0	1.2
Less: Sales	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2
Services	24	.6	.6	.6	.5	.8	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.3
Gross consumption expenditures	25	.6	.6	.6	.5	.8	1.4	1.1	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.8
Less: Sales	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.4
State and local	27	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3
Durable goods ¹	28	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1
Gross consumption expenditures	29																		
Less: Sales	30																		
Nondurable goods	31	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0
Gross consumption expenditures	32																		
Less: Sales	33																		
Services	34	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	7.2	8.2
Gross consumption expenditures	35																		
Less: Sales	36																		
Tuition and related educational charges	37	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Health and hospital charges	38	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other sales	39																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Government consumption expenditures	1	31.8	33.6	37.1	37.1	50.7	61.6	66.8	64.0	65.8	68.9	75.7	80.0	83.2	85.5	90.2	98.9	104.9
Federal	2	20.8	21.2	23.3	22.0	34.4	44.2	48.3	44.0	43.9	45.1	49.5	50.9	52.0	51.5	53.2	59.5	62.4
National defense	3	17.3	16.4	16.9	17.2	30.1	38.9	41.3	37.1	36.9	38.8	43.2	44.2	42.2	42.8	44.3	48.3	50.1
Durable goods ¹	4	.3	.7	.9	1.7	4.2	8.0	9.1	6.8	5.9	6.0	6.6	6.9	5.8	4.8	3.9	4.9	5.0
Gross consumption expenditures	5	.3	.8	1.0	1.7	4.4	8.0	9.1	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.2
Less: Sales	6	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Nondurable goods	7	.3	.7	.8	.9	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.3
Gross consumption expenditures	8	.3	.7	.8	.9	2.3	2.7	4.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.3
Less: Sales	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Services	10	16.7	14.9	15.2	14.7	23.6	28.2	28.0	27.2	29.4	31.2	34.6	35.2	34.1	35.6	37.4	39.7	41.7
Gross consumption expenditures	11	16.7	15.0	15.2	14.7	23.9	28.3	28.0	27.2	29.6	31.3	34.8	35.5	34.2	35.6	37.5	39.8	41.8
Less: Sales	12	0	.1	0	0	.2	0	0	0	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Nondefense	13	3.5	4.8	6.3	4.8	4.2	5.2	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.2	6.2	6.8	9.8	8.7	8.9	11.2	12.3
Durable goods ¹	14	-.2	-.1	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	.1
Gross consumption expenditures	15	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Less: Sales	16	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2
Nondurable goods	17	.3	.8	2.1	.5	.1	.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	.7	.7	.6	3.2	1.0	.3	1.4	1.1
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	.1	.3	1.5	.3	-.4	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	.2	-.1	.3	2.1	.2	-.8	.3	-.2
Gross consumption expenditures	19	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.1	.9	.8	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	4.7	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.7
Less: Sales	20	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.3	.7	.6	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9
Other	21	.2	.5	.6	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.8	.4	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
Gross consumption expenditures	22	.3	.5	.6	.3	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.9	.4	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
Less: Sales	23	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Services	24	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.8	8.7	9.8	11.2
Gross consumption expenditures	25	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.5
Less: Sales	26	.2	.1	0	.2	.1	.1	0	.1	.5	.1	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3
State and local	27	11.0	12.5	13.8	15.1	16.3	17.4	18.5	20.0	21.9	23.8	26.2	29.0	31.1	34.0	37.0	39.4	42.4
Durable goods ¹	28	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Gross consumption expenditures	29																	
Less: Sales	30																	
Nondurable goods	31	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.1
Gross consumption expenditures	32																	
Less: Sales	33																	
Services	34	9.7	11.1	12.2	13.2	14.5	15.6	16.8	18.2	19.8	21.8	24.1	26.5	28.2	30.8	33.6	36.0	38.8
Gross consumption expenditures	35																	
Less: Sales	36																	
Tuition and related educational charges	37	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7
Health and hospital charges	38	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Other sales	39																	

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 3.9.—Government Consumption Expenditures Gross and Net of Sales by Type: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Government consumption expenditures	1	110.5	118.2	134.0	151.6	168.1	180.2	192.4	207.0	223.7	238.5	264.9	296.5	318.1	347.8	378.5	415.0	469.4
Federal	2	64.2	67.4	77.2	88.3	97.0	100.0	100.4	103.7	109.9	111.6	120.4	131.2	138.0	151.3	164.3	180.0	209.0
National defense	3	50.3	52.4	61.4	71.5	79.0	80.1	78.7	79.3	82.3	82.6	87.5	93.4	97.9	105.8	114.2	125.3	145.3
Durable goods ¹	4	4.1	4.9	6.8	7.2	8.9	7.8	7.5	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.6	6.5	5.9	7.9	9.6	11.5	12.8
Gross consumption expenditures	5	4.4	5.2	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.9	7.6	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.7	6.1	8.0	9.7	11.5	13.0
Less: Sales	6	2	4	7	2	1	1	1	1	4	8	12	2	1	2	1	1	2
Nondurable goods	7	3.6	3.4	4.7	7.3	8.4	7.6	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.3	10.1
Gross consumption expenditures	8	3.6	3.4	4.7	7.3	8.4	7.6	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.3	10.1
Less: Sales	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Services	10	42.6	44.1	50.0	57.0	61.7	64.7	65.8	69.0	71.7	73.0	77.5	81.9	87.5	93.4	99.7	107.5	122.4
Gross consumption expenditures	11	42.6	44.1	50.0	57.1	61.8	64.8	65.9	69.0	71.8	73.0	77.6	82.5	87.5	93.6	100.0	107.8	122.9
Less: Sales	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	5
Nondense	13	13.9	15.0	15.8	16.9	18.0	19.9	21.7	24.4	27.6	29.0	32.9	37.7	40.1	45.5	50.1	54.7	63.6
Durable goods ¹	14	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	3	5	5	4	6	7	8	10	14
Gross consumption expenditures	15	4	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	6
Less: Sales	16	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	6	7	7	6	8	10	12	16	10
Nondurable goods	17	1.0	1.1	3	1.1	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.6
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	-4	-4	-15	-9	2	7	-4	-3	-4	-7	-5	3	2	4	0	0	1.5
Gross consumption expenditures	19	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	9	1.6	1.2	1.3	8	4	6	9	8	10	9	2.8	
Less: Sales	20	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.0	8	9	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	6	6	6	10	9	1.4
Other	21	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1
Gross consumption expenditures	22	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.2	5.9
Less: Sales	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	6	10	12	1.8
Services	24	12.7	13.7	15.3	15.7	16.2	17.2	20.0	22.7	25.7	27.7	31.0	35.4	37.4	42.4	47.0	51.8	58.4
Gross consumption expenditures	25	12.9	13.9	15.4	15.8	16.5	17.5	20.2	23.0	26.2	28.2	31.6	36.1	38.2	43.3	47.9	53.0	59.7
Less: Sales	26	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	6	6	7	8	9	12	13	
State and local	27	46.3	50.8	56.8	63.2	71.1	80.2	92.0	103.4	113.8	126.9	144.5	165.4	180.1	196.5	214.3	235.0	260.5
Durable goods ¹	28	6	6	7	8	9	10	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7
Gross consumption expenditures	29	6	6	7	8	10	12	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1
Less: Sales	30	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	4	6	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	4
Nondurable goods	31	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.7	8.4	9.5	12.3	15.4	17.6	20.1	21.8	25.0	28.3
Gross consumption expenditures	32	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.9	10.0	10.8	12.2	15.2	18.6	21.1	23.9	26.0	29.6	33.3
Less: Sales	33	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	5.0
Services	34	42.4	46.5	52.1	58.3	65.5	73.7	84.3	94.4	104.0	115.5	130.0	147.3	159.3	172.8	188.6	205.7	227.5
Gross consumption expenditures	35	46.5	51.3	57.6	64.6	72.9	82.0	93.6	105.2	116.3	129.4	145.4	164.4	179.0	194.6	213.4	234.2	259.8
Less: Sales	36	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.3	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.8	12.3	13.9	15.4	17.1	19.6	21.8	24.8	28.6	32.3
Tuition and related educational charges	37	8	10	12	14	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.4	7.3
Health and hospital charges	38	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.6	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.9	10.9	12.7	15.2	17.4
Other sales	39	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.6

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Government consumption expenditures	1	524.5	572.1	613.1	661.5	719.5	769.1	813.6	850.7	902.6	965.7	1,015.2	1,047.4	1,072.1	1,102.3	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,223.3
Federal	2	239.9	265.3	288.0	312.0	339.0	358.3	374.6	382.8	399.6	419.9	439.1	445.8	442.6	439.7	439.2	445.3	456.9
National defense	3	168.9	193.6	210.6	234.9	254.9	269.3	284.8	294.6	300.5	308.9	321.1	316.9	309.2	301.1	297.5	302.4	304.2
Durable goods ¹	4	16.1	19.2	25.0	26.9	29.2	31.9	33.6	33.5	32.0	30.9	31.2	29.0	27.1	23.3	21.0	21.0	21.1
Gross consumption expenditures	5	16.4	19.7	25.1	27.1	29.3	31.9	33.8	33.5	32.1	31.6	31.2	29.0	27.2	23.3	21.1	21.0	21.2
Less: Sales	6	3	6	1	2	0	0	1	1	1	8	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Nondurable goods	7	12.0	11.6	11.3	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.3	7.7	7.5
Gross consumption expenditures	8	12.0	11.6	11.3	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.3	7.7	7.5
Less: Sales	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Services	10	140.9	162.9	174.2	197.5	215.7	227.2	240.8	250.6	257.7	267.0	279.2	278.5	273.6	270.2	270.2	273.7	275.6
Gross consumption expenditures	11	141.5	163.4	174.5	197.9	216.2	227.8	241.4	251.4	258.4	267.7	280.1	279.1	274.2	271.3	271.8	275.6	277.0
Less: Sales	12	6	5	3	5	6	6	9	9	7	7	10	6	6	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.4
Nondense	13	71.0	71.7	77.4	77.1	84.1	89.0	89.9	88.2	99.1	111.0	118.1	128.8	133.4	138.6	141.8	142.9	152.7
Durable goods ¹	14	2	1	1	1	0	2	2	5	4	1	0	3	5	10	9	11	12
Gross consumption expenditures	15	6	6	8	9	9	10	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Less: Sales	16	9	5	7	8	10	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	7	7	7	7
Nondurable goods	17	9.4	7.3	8.8	5.0	8.2	11.7	6.0	9	4.8	4.6	5.2	6.1	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.1	7.9
Commodity Credit Corporation inventory change	18	9	1.7	2.5	-1.8	2.2	6.4	-2	-7.1	-8	-1.5	2	-6	-3	-5	-2	-4	-1
Gross consumption expenditures	19	2.6	3.4	8.2	3.7	5.7	11.2	6.4	2.6	3.7	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	3	2	2
Less: Sales	20	1.7	1.8	5.7	5.6	3.5	4.8	6.6	9.7	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	6	5	3
Other	21	8.5	5.7	6.3	6.8	5.9	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.6	6.1	5.0	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.5	8.0
Gross consumption expenditures	22	10.3	7.4	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.0	6.9	6.5	7.1	6.1	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.5
Less: Sales	23	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.2	7	8	7	9	10	1.1	7	6	6	6	1.1	6
Services	24	61.9	64.3	68.5	72.1	75.9	77.5	84.0	89.5	94.6	106.4	112.9	122.4	126.3	131.0	134.3	135.7	143.6
Gross consumption expenditures	25	63.0	65.4	69.8	73.7	77.5	79.3	86.1	91.9	97.1	108.7	115.8	125.1	128.8	134.3	137.4	138.4	145.5
Less: Sales	26	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	1.9
State and local	27	284.6	306.8	325.1	349.5	380.5	410.8	439.0	467.9	503.0	545.8	576.1	601.6	629.5	662.6	694.7	726.5	766.4
Durable goods ¹	28	5.3	5.9	6.3	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.2	10.0	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.8
Gross consumption expenditures	29	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.9	11.4	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.8	14.2	15.0
Less: Sales	30	5	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	10	11	11	12
Nondurable goods	31	31.2	32.0	33.2	35.5	38.1	37.6	40.8	42.8	48.0	53.6	55.9	59.0	62.5	66.7	72.9	79.9	81.7
Gross consumption expenditures	32	36.7	37.9	39.4	42.1	45.0	45.0	48.6	51.0	56.7	62.7	65.2	68.6	72.7	77.3	83.9	91.3	93.8
Less: Sales	33	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.4	12

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	93.5	93.9	99.7	107.9	113.2	122.6	132.0	146.7	169.6	197.8	228.3	252.5	283.5
Consumption expenditures	2	82.3	82.6	87.5	93.4	97.9	105.8	114.2	125.3	145.3	168.9	193.6	210.6	234.9
Durable goods ²	3	5.9	5.3	4.6	6.5	5.9	7.9	9.6	11.5	12.8	16.1	19.2	25.0	26.9
Aircraft	4	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.6	4.9	5.6	7.8	10.3	13.6	14.0
Missiles	5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.0
Ships	6	2	2	2	3	3	5	7	9	7	6	4	1.2	1.0
Vehicles	7	4	4	5	8	8	11	12	15	17	17	2.3	2.8	2.8
Electronics	8	8	8	8	9	7	8	10	11	14	17	2.0	2.4	2.7
Other durable goods	9	2	-1	-5	6	9	9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.4
Nondurable goods	10	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	6.3	10.1	12.0	11.6	11.3	10.5
Petroleum products	11	1.8	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.6	6.8	7.7	6.8	6.4	5.9
Ammunition	12	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	6	8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.2
Other nondurable goods	13	9	9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3
Services	14	71.7	73.0	77.5	81.9	87.5	93.4	99.7	107.5	122.4	140.9	162.9	174.2	197.5
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	40.5	41.4	44.0	47.8	50.2	53.5	57.4	61.5	68.4	78.6	87.2	92.2	107.3
Military	16	27.0	27.6	29.1	31.1	32.4	34.0	36.2	38.7	43.5	50.5	56.6	59.8	72.8
Civilian	17	13.5	13.7	14.9	16.8	17.7	19.6	21.2	22.8	25.0	28.1	30.6	32.4	34.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	15.8	16.4	16.7	17.5	18.8	19.9	21.2	22.3	24.4	27.2	31.0	33.4	36.6
Other services	19	15.4	15.3	16.8	16.5	18.5	20.0	21.1	23.6	29.6	35.1	44.6	48.6	53.6
Research and development	20	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.7	10.2	12.4	14.1	14.5	16.2
Installation support	21	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.4	9.2	13.4	15.1	16.5
Weapons support	22	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	4.4	5.2	6.0	7.3	8.6
Personnel support	23	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	4.3	6.0	6.5	6.8
Transportation of material	24	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.3
Travel of persons	25	9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.9
Other	26	-2	-1	-2	-8	-2	-4	-5	-5	-7	-8	-7	-5	-7
Gross investment	27	11.2	11.3	12.3	14.5	15.3	16.7	17.8	21.4	24.3	28.9	34.7	41.9	48.7
Structures	28	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.9
Equipment and software	29	9.4	9.2	10.1	12.1	13.2	14.4	15.3	18.9	21.1	25.7	30.8	37.1	43.8
Aircraft	30	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.8	6.1	7.5	8.4	10.1	10.9
Missiles	31	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.4	4.6	5.1
Ships	32	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.1	5.1	6.2	7.1	8.0
Vehicles	33	4	3	3	3	5	6	8	9	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.4	4.2
Electronics and software	34	8	9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.6
Other equipment	35	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.8	6.1	6.8	7.3	9.3
Addendum:														
Compensation of general government employees ³	36	40.5	41.4	44.1	47.9	50.3	53.6	57.5	61.7	68.6	78.8	87.4	92.4	107.5

	Line	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	312.4	332.2	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6
Consumption expenditures	2	254.9	269.3	284.8	294.6	300.5	308.9	321.1	316.9	309.2	301.1	297.5	302.4	304.2
Durable goods ²	3	29.2	31.9	33.6	33.5	32.0	30.9	31.2	29.0	27.1	23.3	21.0	21.0	21.1
Aircraft	4	15.4	17.2	18.2	17.9	16.4	14.8	13.8	12.6	11.3	9.5	9.0	9.0	9.7
Missiles	5	3.9	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.3
Ships	6	8	8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.2	9	1.0
Vehicles	7	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	9	1.1	9	1.1
Electronics	8	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Other durable goods	9	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.6
Nondurable goods	10	10.0	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.5	8.4	7.6	6.3	7.7	7.5
Petroleum products	11	5.8	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.2	5.3	4.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.9
Ammunition	12	1.3	3.6	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6
Other nondurable goods	13	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.0
Services	14	215.7	227.2	240.8	250.6	257.7	267.0	279.2	278.5	273.6	270.2	270.2	273.7	275.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	115.0	118.4	123.2	126.5	131.2	134.0	141.3	142.5	138.1	134.2	130.4	133.1	132.5
Military	16	78.2	80.6	83.7	85.2	87.4	89.1	93.8	93.2	88.0	84.4	81.5	84.2	84.0
Civilian	17	36.8	37.8	39.5	41.3	43.8	44.9	47.5	49.3	50.1	49.9	48.9	48.8	48.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	38.6	41.5	44.1	47.0	50.1	53.2	56.3	57.9	60.2	61.8	63.0	63.0	62.8
Other services	19	62.0	67.3	73.6	77.1	76.4	79.8	81.6	78.1	75.3	74.2	76.8	77.7	80.2
Research and development	20	21.7	23.8	27.0	31.5	28.6	26.1	21.9	23.7	23.1	22.3	20.3	22.3	23.2
Installation support	21	16.5	17.8	18.4	18.2	18.1	21.2	22.7	22.2	23.8	24.4	24.3	24.5	23.7
Weapons support	22	9.8	10.4	11.0	9.8	10.3	11.7	10.2	8.5	7.2	8.5	9.1	7.3	8.4
Personnel support	23	8.5	9.4	10.9	11.4	12.4	13.1	12.8	14.6	14.4	15.1	16.9	17.3	18.6
Transportation of material	24	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.8	8.8	5.9	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.9	4.6
Travel of persons	25	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	6.9	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7
Other	26	-7	-8	-8	-1.1	-1.0	-1.1	-1.7	-2.3	-2.6	-4.4	-2.2	-2.5	-2.0
Gross investment	27	57.5	62.9	66.4	61.3	62.7	65.9	63.4	61.6	55.7	54.0	53.1	54.6	48.4
Structures	28	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.7
Equipment and software	29	51.3	56.1	58.8	53.9	56.3	59.8	58.8	56.3	50.7	48.3	46.9	47.9	42.7
Aircraft	30	13.4	17.9	17.6	13.5	12.2	12.0	9.2	8.3	9.3	10.5	9.0	9.2	5.9
Missiles	31	6.6	7.9	8.7	7.8	8.8	11.2	10.8	10.6	7.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	2.9
Ships	32	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.6	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.1	8.7	8.1	8.0	6.8	6.1
Vehicles	33	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Electronics and software	34	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.6	12.4
Other equipment	35	11.5	9.9	10.6	11.1	12.6	12.8	15.4	14.8	12.5	12.7	13.6	15.2	14.0
Addendum:														
Compensation of general government employees ³	36	115.3	118.8	123.5	126.9	131.7	134.5	141.8	143.0	138.7	134.8	130.9	133.6	133.1

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1972				1973				1974				1975				1976	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	94.2	95.3	91.7	92.6	94.5	95.1	91.5	94.6	96.1	99.9	99.7	103.3	105.6	106.9	108.1	111.0	110.7	112.1
Consumption expenditures	2	83.2	83.6	80.6	81.8	82.6	83.3	81.4	83.2	85.2	87.4	87.2	90.1	91.9	92.8	93.3	95.8	95.4	98.1
Durable goods ²	3	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	4.6	5.4	4.5	5.1	3.8	5.1	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	5.4	6.4
Aircraft	4	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.3
Missiles	5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.7
Ships	6	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
Vehicles	7	.4	.5	.3	.4	.3	.5	.3	.3	.4	.6	.3	.6	.8	.7	.8	.6	.6	.6
Electronics	8	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.8	1.0	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.6	.8	.7	.8
Other durable goods	9	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	-.3	-.4	0	-.5	-.6	-.4	-.4	.4	.4	.8	.8	.8	.7
Nondurable goods	10	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.6	4.4
Petroleum products	11	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.5
Ammunition	12	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	.9	.9	.6	.6
Other nondurable goods	13	1.1	1.1	.7	.9	.9	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Services	14	71.9	72.3	70.5	71.9	72.3	73.3	72.9	73.4	76.0	76.8	78.1	79.3	79.6	80.8	82.9	84.2	85.4	87.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	40.4	39.8	39.9	41.8	41.1	40.8	41.0	42.5	42.8	43.2	43.9	46.2	47.0	47.2	47.7	49.5	49.5	49.7
Military	16	27.2	26.5	26.5	27.9	27.6	27.3	27.4	28.3	28.5	28.6	28.9	30.3	30.7	30.7	30.9	32.0	32.1	32.2
Civilian	17	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.9	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.2	14.3	14.6	14.9	15.9	16.3	16.5	16.8	17.4	17.4	17.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	15.4	15.3	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.7	17.9	18.3	18.6
Other services	19	16.1	17.2	14.3	13.8	15.0	16.1	15.3	14.6	16.7	17.1	17.3	16.2	15.5	16.3	17.5	16.9	17.6	19.0
Research and development	20	5.3	5.9	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.1	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5
Installation support	21	4.7	4.9	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.3	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5
Weapons support	22	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
Personnel support	23	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Transportation of material	24	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0
Travel of persons	25	.9	1.1	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.3	.9	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.3	.9	.9	.9
Other	26	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.3
Gross investment	27	11.1	11.6	11.1	10.8	11.9	11.8	10.2	11.4	10.9	12.5	12.4	13.2	13.7	14.1	14.8	15.2	15.2	13.9
Structures	28	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0
Equipment and software	29	9.3	9.9	9.3	9.0	10.0	9.8	7.9	9.1	8.7	10.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.0
Aircraft	30	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.4
Missiles	31	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	.8
Ships	32	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
Vehicles	33	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5
Electronics and software	34	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other equipment	35	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.7
Addendum:																			
Compensation of general government employees ³	36	40.5	39.9	40.0	41.8	41.2	40.9	41.1	42.5	42.9	43.2	43.9	46.2	47.1	47.3	47.8	49.6	49.6	49.8

	Line	1976		1977		1978		1979		1980			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	113.9	116.2	119.6	122.9	123.3	124.5	126.9	130.9	133.2	137.0	139.5	144.6
Consumption expenditures	2	97.9	100.1	102.5	105.4	106.8	108.7	111.2	113.3	115.3	117.0	120.4	124.8
Durable goods ²	3	5.6	6.2	7.1	9.0	7.1	8.3	9.3	10.0	9.6	9.7	10.1	11.1
Aircraft	4	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.3	5.7
Missiles	5	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
Ships	6	.2	.4	.7	.7	.1	.6	.8	.8	.6	.7	.8	.9
Vehicles	7	.5	.7	.6	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.5
Electronics	8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1
Other durable goods	9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
Nondurable goods	10	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	5.1	6.8
Petroleum products	11	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
Ammunition	12	.6	.6	.9	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	.8	1.1	1.2
Other nondurable goods	13	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Services	14	87.5	89.5	90.9	92.3	94.7	95.6	97.4	98.6	100.3	102.5	105.2	107.4
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	49.9	51.6	52.3	52.8	53.2	55.9	56.1	56.6	57.3	59.5	60.0	60.5
Military	16	32.2	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.6	35.4	35.4	36.1	37.5	37.7	38.0	38.5
Civilian	17	17.6	18.5	19.0	19.3	19.6	20.5	20.7	21.1	21.3	22.0	22.3	22.5
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	18.9	19.2	19.6	19.9	19.8	20.3	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.5	21.6	22.1
Other services	19	18.7	18.7	19.0	19.7	21.7	19.5	20.3	20.9	21.5	21.5	23.6	24.9
Research and development	20	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.0	6.4	6.8	6.8	7.5	7.3	8.3	7.8
Installation support	21	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	7.1	6.0	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	8.4
Weapons support	22	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.9
Personnel support	23	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9
Transportation of material	24	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.1
Travel of persons	25	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4
Other	26	-.2	-.2	-.4	-.7	-.3	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.6	-.8	-.6	-.4
Gross investment	27	15.9	16.1	17.1	17.6	16.5	15.8	15.8	17.6	17.9	20.0	19.2	19.9
Structures	28	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Equipment and software	29	14.0	13.8	14.6	14.9	14.3	13.6	13.6	14.8	15.3	17.4	16.8	17.4
Aircraft	30	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.4	4.2
Missiles	31	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	.9	.9	.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.6
Ships	32	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.5	4.6	3.7	3.9
Vehicles	33	.6	.6	.5	.7	.7	.6	.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9	.6
Electronics and software	34	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1
Other equipment	35	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.7	5.0
Addendum:													
Compensation of general government employees ³	36	49.9	51.7	52.4	52.9	53.3	56.0	56.2	56.7	57.4	59.6	60.1	60.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981				1982				1983				1984				1985	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	186.4	195.5	199.6	209.7	216.0	225.0	231.4	240.9	243.1	250.5	254.3	262.1	276.1	281.5	282.1	294.5	299.7	307.1
Consumption expenditures	2	160.8	166.7	169.5	178.4	185.2	189.3	196.8	203.1	205.1	209.9	211.3	216.1	229.2	233.7	235.6	240.8	247.7	250.1
Durable goods ²	3	14.5	16.7	15.4	17.6	17.1	18.8	20.0	20.9	23.5	25.4	25.3	25.9	27.4	28.1	24.6	27.5	27.0	28.4
Aircraft	4	7.2	7.6	7.0	9.2	8.8	9.6	10.7	11.9	13.0	13.5	13.8	14.3	14.1	14.4	13.4	14.2	14.5	14.7
Missiles	5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.4	3.4
Ships	6	.2	.9	.7	.7	.6	.5	.9	-.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	.5	.8	.9	.8
Vehicles	7	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.2
Electronics	8	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.1
Other durable goods	9	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.2
Nondurable goods	10	11.0	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.7	10.5	12.3	11.9	10.8	9.5	10.7	10.7	11.0	11.2	9.9
Petroleum products	11	7.0	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.4	5.8	7.1	6.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.6	5.4	5.9	5.8
Ammunition	12	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.4	2.4	1.7	3.3	2.4	1.1
Other nondurable goods	13	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0
Services	14	135.3	137.6	142.2	148.4	156.7	158.9	165.3	170.6	171.1	172.2	174.1	179.4	192.3	195.0	200.3	202.4	209.4	211.8
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	75.8	77.1	77.9	83.8	84.9	86.7	87.3	90.1	91.0	92.2	92.6	92.9	105.1	106.7	108.3	108.9	113.9	114.6
Military	16	48.5	49.3	49.7	54.6	55.2	56.3	56.6	58.5	59.0	59.8	60.1	60.3	71.4	72.5	73.5	73.6	77.6	77.7
Civilian	17	27.3	27.8	28.2	29.1	29.7	30.4	30.6	31.6	32.1	32.4	32.6	32.7	33.8	34.2	34.8	35.3	36.3	36.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	26.1	26.8	27.5	28.2	30.0	30.8	31.6	31.8	32.3	32.8	33.9	34.6	35.8	36.4	36.7	37.6	38.0	37.9
Other services	19	33.4	33.7	36.7	36.4	41.8	41.4	46.5	48.6	47.8	47.2	47.6	51.9	51.3	51.9	55.3	55.9	57.6	59.3
Research and development	20	11.7	12.4	13.1	12.3	12.8	13.9	14.6	15.0	14.3	14.7	13.3	15.5	15.1	15.4	16.5	17.7	18.6	19.5
Installation support	21	9.1	7.9	9.6	10.0	12.7	10.2	15.2	15.6	15.2	14.1	14.9	16.1	16.0	16.4	16.9	16.7	16.5	15.9
Weapons support	22	4.6	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	4.8	6.8	7.2	6.8	7.2	8.2	8.1	8.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.6
Personnel support	23	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	7.3	6.5	6.2	7.6	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.3
Transportation of material	24	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4
Travel of persons	25	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.3
Other	26	-.8	-.7	-.9	-.7	-1.2	-.7	-.7	-.4	-.4	-.6	-.3	-.8	-.8	-.7	-.6	-.5	-.5	-.7
Gross investment	27	25.6	28.8	30.0	31.3	30.8	35.7	34.7	37.8	38.0	40.6	42.9	46.0	46.9	47.7	46.5	53.7	52.0	57.0
Structures	28	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.4
Equipment and software	29	22.6	25.4	27.2	27.7	27.1	32.1	30.7	33.3	33.3	35.9	38.2	41.0	42.1	42.9	41.4	48.6	46.6	50.5
Aircraft	30	6.6	7.0	7.8	8.4	7.7	8.7	8.4	8.8	7.9	9.2	11.6	11.6	11.0	9.7	10.3	12.5	11.1	12.7
Missiles	31	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	7.0	6.6	6.2
Ships	32	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.5	7.7	8.0	8.9	8.4	8.9
Vehicles	33	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1
Electronics and software	34	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.9
Other equipment	35	5.7	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.6	7.6	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.4	7.3	9.0	9.8	8.6	9.7	10.0	11.7
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	36	76.0	77.2	78.1	83.9	85.1	86.9	87.5	90.3	91.2	92.4	92.9	93.2	105.4	107.0	108.6	109.2	114.2	114.9

	Line	1985		1986		1987		1988		1989	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	319.1	323.9	319.9	330.7	343.7	334.6	341.9	350.6	356.5	355.6
Consumption expenditures	2	257.8	264.1	263.1	270.1	274.5	269.6	278.0	283.5	287.3	290.2
Durable goods ²	3	31.3	30.3	28.2	32.8	34.2	32.2	31.6	33.0	35.6	34.4
Aircraft	4	16.3	16.1	14.8	18.4	18.4	17.3	17.2	15.9	19.6	20.0
Missiles	5	4.3	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.6	5.3	4.7	4.4
Ships	6	.9	.7	.7	.9	.9	.6	.7	1.1	1.4	1.0
Vehicles	7	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.5
Electronics	8	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
Other durable goods	9	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Nondurable goods	10	9.9	9.1	11.0	10.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	9.7	10.8	11.8
Petroleum products	11	6.1	5.3	5.4	3.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.9	3.5
Ammunition	12	.6	1.3	2.6	4.2	3.7	3.8	1.8	3.1	3.3	3.0
Other nondurable goods	13	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.8
Services	14	216.6	224.7	223.8	226.5	231.0	227.4	237.4	240.9	240.9	244.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	114.5	117.1	117.7	117.9	118.5	119.6	121.6	122.9	124.1	123.9
Military	16	77.7	79.8	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.5	83.3	83.4	84.0	84.1
Civilian	17	36.9	37.3	37.6	37.6	37.9	38.1	38.4	39.5	40.1	39.8
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	38.8	39.8	40.3	41.2	42.0	42.5	43.5	43.8	44.3	44.8
Other services	19	63.3	67.8	65.8	67.4	70.6	65.4	72.3	74.1	72.6	75.2
Research and development	20	23.3	25.3	21.5	24.6	25.8	23.0	26.2	26.6	26.8	28.3
Installation support	21	16.7	17.0	18.4	16.8	18.7	17.2	18.7	18.7	18.3	17.8
Weapons support	22	9.8	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.1	10.2
Personnel support	23	8.5	9.4	9.1	9.5	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.5
Transportation of material	24	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.6
Travel of persons	25	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.5
Other	26	-1.0	-.7	-.4	-.8	-1.0	-.9	-.7	-.8	-1.1	-.6
Gross investment	27	61.3	59.8	56.8	60.7	69.2	65.0	63.9	67.1	69.2	65.5
Structures	28	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.1
Equipment and software	29	54.7	53.3	50.2	54.0	62.0	58.3	56.7	59.6	61.4	57.3
Aircraft	30	13.8	16.1	15.0	17.0	19.8	19.8	19.0	17.4	17.7	16.2
Missiles	31	6.8	6.9	6.7	8.1	9.1	7.6	7.6	9.1	9.6	8.6
Ships	32	9.5	9.2	8.2	9.3	9.5	8.5	8.5	9.4	8.7	8.5
Vehicles	33	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Electronics and software	34	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.8	9.0
Other equipment	35	13.4	11.0	9.7	8.0	12.0	9.8	8.6	10.4	12.3	11.1
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	36	114.9	117.4	118.1	118.2	118.8	119.9	122.0	123.3	124.5	124.4

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.10.—National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment: Annually and Quarterly, 1972-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	372.1	373.4	370.4	383.5	390.7	389.7	383.5	374.1	373.8	376.9	384.8	378.5	367.4	364.3	363.9	364.1
Consumption expenditures	2	308.5	307.7	303.6	316.0	327.2	323.6	319.2	314.2	313.3	314.6	322.0	317.9	310.5	308.0	310.5	307.7
Durable goods ²	3	32.0	31.4	30.1	30.0	31.8	32.0	31.1	29.8	29.1	28.1	29.3	29.3	26.5	31.1	26.1	24.9
Aircraft	4	15.1	14.6	13.8	15.8	14.3	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.0	12.7	12.1	12.5	10.5	13.3	10.5	10.7
Missiles	5	5.8	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.8	4.7	3.9
Ships	6	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.6	1.7	1.8
Vehicles	7	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
Electronics	8	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.0
Other durable goods	9	4.1	4.9	3.0	2.3	5.4	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.4
Nondurable goods	10	10.0	10.2	9.4	14.6	13.2	9.9	9.9	9.8	8.7	10.3	10.1	8.8	8.1	8.9	9.2	7.6
Petroleum products	11	4.4	4.1	4.1	8.7	6.6	3.9	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.4	2.9
Ammunition	12	2.9	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.1
Other nondurable goods	13	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6
Services	14	266.5	266.2	264.1	271.4	282.1	281.7	278.2	274.7	275.4	276.2	282.6	279.8	275.9	268.1	275.2	275.3
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	132.9	133.8	133.7	135.8	143.1	141.9	140.8	139.4	143.8	144.8	143.5	137.8	140.7	138.7	137.7	135.3
Military	16	88.8	88.6	88.6	90.6	96.4	94.3	92.5	92.0	95.4	95.2	93.5	88.6	90.6	88.9	87.0	85.4
Civilian	17	44.1	45.2	45.1	45.2	46.7	47.6	48.4	47.3	48.4	49.6	50.0	49.2	50.1	49.8	50.7	50.0
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	52.1	52.6	53.4	54.5	55.3	55.9	56.7	57.1	57.2	57.7	58.0	58.6	59.4	59.8	60.6	60.9
Other services	19	81.5	79.8	77.0	81.1	83.7	83.9	80.7	78.1	74.4	73.7	81.1	83.4	75.8	69.5	76.9	79.1
Research and development	20	29.3	27.4	22.5	25.3	22.7	20.7	20.6	23.6	23.1	21.3	23.4	27.2	23.4	22.1	22.8	24.1
Installation support	21	20.7	20.4	21.5	22.1	23.6	23.2	21.2	23.0	22.0	20.7	21.8	24.3	25.0	21.4	24.4	24.4
Weapons support	22	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	10.7	10.8	9.8	9.6	8.8	7.9	8.8	8.6	7.7	6.5	6.8	7.9
Personnel support	23	13.7	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.8	12.2	12.4	13.8	13.8	13.3	14.7	16.6	14.7	13.6	14.6	14.8
Transportation of material	24	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.9	9.5	11.0	9.6	5.1	4.7	8.0	7.6	3.5	3.3	3.9	6.2	4.8
Travel of persons	25	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	6.1	8.0	9.4	4.1	4.1	5.7	7.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.8	4.8
Other	26	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.2	-1.0	-2.1	-3.1	-2.8	-1.4	-2.5	-2.6	-3.6	-1.7
Gross investment	27	63.6	65.7	66.9	67.5	63.5	66.1	64.2	59.9	60.5	62.3	62.8	60.6	56.9	56.3	53.4	56.3
Structures	28	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.3
Equipment and software	29	57.3	59.4	60.5	62.2	58.7	61.3	59.7	55.4	55.3	56.8	58.0	55.2	52.2	51.4	48.1	51.0
Aircraft	30	10.7	12.6	12.7	11.9	8.7	10.3	9.8	8.1	7.5	9.6	8.6	7.5	8.1	7.9	9.5	11.8
Missiles	31	10.4	9.9	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.5	10.7	9.7	9.3	11.2	11.1	10.6	8.7	8.4	6.5	8.0
Ships	32	10.0	10.6	10.3	12.2	9.8	10.6	10.2	10.2	10.7	10.4	9.9	9.3	9.2	9.0	8.2	8.2
Vehicles	33	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.3
Electronics and software	34	10.2	9.4	10.3	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.5	9.1	10.1	9.3	10.1	9.7	10.5	10.9	10.4	9.8
Other equipment	35	12.8	13.6	12.1	13.0	15.9	14.5	15.3	16.0	15.2	14.0	14.9	14.9	12.7	13.4	12.0	11.9
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	36	133.4	134.2	134.2	136.3	143.6	142.4	141.4	139.9	144.4	145.3	144.1	138.3	141.3	139.3	138.3	135.9

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	349.4	353.9	366.9	350.4	352.2	353.9	352.7	343.6	356.1	361.3	355.6	355.0	346.4	355.0	354.7	354.4
Consumption expenditures	2	298.1	299.7	308.7	297.8	298.2	299.3	301.2	291.2	298.4	304.1	301.4	305.6	301.1	308.0	304.1	303.6
Durable goods ²	3	23.2	22.7	25.1	22.1	21.7	19.7	23.6	19.0	19.6	22.4	22.1	19.8	20.5	22.3	20.6	21.1
Aircraft	4	9.1	8.9	10.5	9.8	10.1	7.1	10.5	8.1	8.8	9.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.6	8.8	9.8
Missiles	5	3.8	3.4	3.9	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Ships	6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	7	7	1.3	9	8	1.0	1.0	1.0	9
Vehicles	7	1.0	9	9	9	1.1	1.1	1.2	8	9	9	9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Electronics	8	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.3
Other durable goods	9	4.4	4.7	5.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7
Nondurable goods	10	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.2	6.1	6.6	6.7	5.7	6.9	8.1	8.3	7.4	7.9	7.1	7.7	7.4
Petroleum products	11	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.7
Ammunition	12	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
Other nondurable goods	13	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1
Services	14	268.1	269.9	275.5	267.5	270.4	273.0	270.9	266.5	271.8	273.6	271.0	278.4	272.7	278.5	275.8	275.2
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	136.1	135.8	133.5	131.5	131.7	130.3	130.3	129.2	133.3	133.5	133.5	132.1	133.9	132.8	132.3	131.2
Military	16	86.1	85.0	84.0	82.3	82.3	81.6	81.5	80.5	83.8	84.3	84.6	84.2	84.9	84.0	83.9	83.3
Civilian	17	50.0	50.8	49.5	49.2	49.4	48.7	48.8	48.7	49.4	49.2	48.9	47.9	49.0	48.7	48.4	47.9
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	61.2	61.7	61.7	62.5	62.9	63.1	63.0	63.2	63.1	63.0	63.1	62.9	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.8
Other services	19	70.8	72.4	80.2	73.5	75.8	79.6	77.5	74.1	75.4	77.2	74.5	83.4	75.8	82.9	80.9	81.2
Research and development	20	20.5	22.4	24.1	22.4	20.1	20.2	21.5	19.4	20.8	21.8	21.7	25.0	20.7	25.8	22.9	23.6
Installation support	21	25.5	24.0	25.0	23.2	24.9	25.1	23.9	23.4	23.3	25.0	25.2	24.5	23.0	24.1	24.2	23.3
Weapons support	22	7.5	8.1	8.9	9.6	9.5	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.1	6.9	6.4	8.8	7.6	8.3	8.6	8.9
Personnel support	23	13.9	14.7	15.9	16.0	16.2	17.2	17.3	17.0	17.1	16.9	16.3	18.7	18.0	18.7	18.9	19.0
Transportation of material	24	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7
Travel of persons	25	3.6	4.4	5.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.5
Other	26	-4.1	-5.2	-3.2	-5.1	-2.8	-1.1	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-2.4	-3.0	-2.6	-1.8	-2.3	-2.0	-1.9
Gross investment	27	51.3	54.2	58.1	52.5	54.0	54.6	51.5	52.4	57.7	57.2	54.3	49.4	45.3	47.0	50.6	50.8
Structures	28	5.4	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.8	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7
Equipment and software	29	45.9	48.7	52.1	46.5	47.2	48.6	45.6	46.0	51.0	50.0	47.7	43.0	39.4	41.4	44.9	45.1
Aircraft	30	7.9	9.9	12.6	11.5	9.3	9.1	8.1	9.6	13.7	9.9	7.6	5.4	4.4	3.6	7.1	8.4
Missiles	31	6.6	5.8	5.8	4.8	4.1	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
Ships	32	7.6	8.7	8.8	7.1	8.7	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.7	6.4	5.8
Vehicles	33	1.1	1.2	8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
Electronics and software	34	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.8	10.1	10.8	10.3	10.9	11.8	12.0	11.6	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.2
Other equipment	35	12.3	12.8	13.5	12.0	13.1	14.0	12.8	14.4	13.8	15.7	16.3	14.9	13.1	14.3	14.4	14.4
Addendum: Compensation of general government employees ³	36	136.7	136.3	134.1	132.0	132.3	130.9	130.9	129.7	133.8	134.0	134.0	132.7	134.6	133.4	132.8	131.7

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	450.2	446.8	443.3	443.2	438.4	417.1	394.7	375.9	361.9	357.0	347.7
Consumption expenditures	2	373.2	376.1	372.4	369.7	369.5	350.6	336.1	320.5	308.7	302.4	298.5
Durable goods ²	3	37.8	37.8	35.7	33.4	32.9	29.8	27.5	23.4	21.1	21.0	21.2
Aircraft	4	20.9	20.8	18.8	16.3	14.7	13.0	11.6	9.6	9.0	9.0	9.8
Missiles	5	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.3
Ships	6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.2	.9	1.0
Vehicles	7	3.8	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0
Electronics	8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5
Other durable goods	9	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.6
Nondurable goods	10	13.0	12.5	12.1	10.7	10.9	10.1	9.3	8.5	6.9	7.7	7.7
Petroleum products	11	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1
Ammunition	12	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.6
Other nondurable goods	13	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.0
Services	14	320.9	324.5	323.6	325.0	325.2	310.3	299.1	288.5	280.7	273.7	269.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	176.2	174.1	174.0	172.9	172.3	162.2	155.0	147.0	139.0	133.1	128.3
Military	16	111.6	110.8	110.2	110.5	111.7	102.2	96.9	92.2	87.4	84.2	82.0
Civilian	17	64.6	63.2	63.7	62.2	60.3	59.9	58.1	54.7	51.5	48.8	46.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	53.8	56.7	59.1	61.2	62.9	63.8	64.1	63.9	63.4	63.0	62.7
Other services	19	92.3	94.5	91.5	91.6	90.6	84.8	80.4	77.9	78.5	77.7	78.7
Research and development	20	29.9	35.2	31.4	28.1	23.2	24.5	23.6	22.5	20.4	22.3	22.7
Installation support	21	23.0	22.0	21.7	24.2	25.5	24.4	25.7	25.7	24.7	24.5	23.5
Weapons support	22	14.7	12.8	12.9	14.2	11.8	9.4	7.7	9.0	9.4	7.3	8.1
Personnel support	23	17.3	16.2	16.5	16.1	14.9	16.1	15.7	16.6	17.7	17.3	18.0
Transportation of material	24	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.6	9.6	6.6	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.7
Travel of persons	25	4.8	4.6	4.9	4.7	7.7	6.1	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6
Other	26	-1.2	-1.6	-1.3	-1.4	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8	-4.8	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9
Gross investment	27	76.3	70.6	70.8	73.2	68.9	66.4	58.6	55.4	53.2	54.6	49.1
Structures	28	11.2	10.4	8.3	7.7	5.7	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.5
Equipment and software	29	65.7	60.7	62.6	65.4	62.9	60.0	52.8	49.2	46.8	47.9	43.6
Aircraft	30	24.2	19.9	18.0	16.6	11.9	10.4	11.3	11.3	9.3	9.2	6.2
Missiles	31	7.1	6.5	7.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	7.1	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.0
Ships	32	11.7	11.1	12.3	13.0	11.7	11.3	9.5	8.6	8.0	6.8	6.0
Vehicles	33	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Electronics and software	34	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.9	10.1	11.6	13.0
Other equipment	35	13.1	13.2	14.5	14.4	16.9	15.8	13.1	13.1	13.8	15.2	14.0
Residual	36	-3.7	-1.7	-1.2	-1.1	.7	1.0	.3	.1	-3	-1	0
Addendum:												
Compensation of general government employees ³	37	176.9	174.7	174.7	173.6	173.0	162.8	155.6	147.6	139.5	133.6	128.8

	Line	1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	439.0	449.8	456.4	455.6	449.9	445.6	440.8	450.9	435.0	444.2	449.5	444.6
Consumption expenditures	2	366.4	372.1	375.3	378.9	379.3	374.6	370.3	380.3	364.8	375.0	374.8	375.1
Durable goods ²	3	35.3	37.0	40.0	38.9	38.1	37.1	36.5	39.7	35.7	37.2	36.2	33.6
Aircraft	4	19.4	18.3	22.7	23.1	21.6	20.5	19.8	21.3	19.5	19.4	18.5	17.6
Missiles	5	4.7	5.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.7	6.4	5.0	5.7	5.5	4.9
Ships	6	.9	1.3	1.6	.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
Vehicles	7	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3
Electronics	8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.6
Other durable goods	9	2.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.2
Nondurable goods	10	12.2	12.4	13.3	14.2	13.0	13.2	11.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	11.1
Petroleum products	11	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.8	4.5	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.0
Ammunition	12	2.3	3.8	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.4
Other nondurable goods	13	5.0	4.3	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.3	3.6
Services	14	317.9	321.5	320.3	324.2	326.8	323.1	321.2	326.7	315.4	324.0	325.1	330.0
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	174.8	175.8	177.4	177.0	175.4	174.1	173.7	173.2	173.0	173.8	174.7	174.3
Military	16	111.3	111.0	111.9	112.2	111.5	110.4	110.4	110.7	110.1	109.8	110.3	110.6
Civilian	17	63.2	64.8	65.6	64.7	63.7	63.6	63.1	62.3	62.8	63.9	64.4	63.6
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	52.5	53.4	54.2	55.0	55.7	56.4	57.1	57.7	58.3	58.8	59.3	59.9
Other services	19	92.0	93.6	90.2	93.4	96.6	93.5	91.5	96.4	85.3	92.3	92.0	96.3
Research and development	20	29.2	29.6	29.5	31.4	35.2	33.4	33.8	38.6	27.8	32.5	31.9	33.6
Installation support	21	23.8	23.5	22.7	21.8	22.8	22.2	21.2	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.5	21.8
Weapons support	22	14.5	14.9	14.6	14.6	13.5	13.2	12.5	11.9	11.4	12.6	13.1	14.5
Personnel support	23	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.5	16.6	16.4	16.2	15.7	15.1	16.7	16.7	17.7
Transportation of material	24	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.7	5.0	3.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.2
Travel of persons	25	4.8	5.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.6	5.1
Other	26	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-9	-1.2	-1.5	-2.7	-1.1	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4	-9
Gross investment	27	72.2	76.9	80.1	76.2	70.6	70.9	70.3	70.6	70.0	69.3	74.3	69.5
Structures	28	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.8	10.5	11.4	9.8	9.7	8.8	8.2	8.4	7.9
Equipment and software	29	62.0	66.3	69.4	65.0	60.7	60.2	60.9	61.2	61.5	61.2	66.1	61.6
Aircraft	30	24.6	23.6	25.4	23.3	20.8	20.7	18.2	19.8	17.6	16.5	17.7	20.2
Missiles	31	6.1	7.5	7.8	7.2	5.3	7.0	6.6	7.1	6.7	7.4	8.4	7.1
Ships	32	11.4	12.6	11.6	11.3	11.0	10.5	10.6	12.3	12.8	11.5	13.0	12.1
Vehicles	33	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	4.4	3.1
Electronics and software	34	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.6
Other equipment	35	10.7	13.0	15.2	13.7	14.1	11.5	15.0	12.4	14.7	15.4	15.3	12.8
Residual	36	-4.3	-3.8	-3.5	-3.1	-2.8	-2.2	-1.6	-5	-2.0	-7	-6	-2.0
Addendum:													
Compensation of general government employees ³	37	175.4	176.4	178.0	177.7	176.0	174.7	174.3	173.9	173.7	174.5	175.5	175.1

See note at the end of the table.

Table 3.11.—Real National Defense Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	446.0	444.9	437.3	444.7	449.2	447.1	436.0	421.2	414.9	414.9	420.9	417.6	400.7	395.0	392.3	391.0
Consumption expenditures	2	374.7	371.0	362.8	370.4	380.1	375.2	366.2	356.3	349.0	347.6	353.0	352.7	340.1	335.5	336.5	332.4
Durable goods ²	3	35.0	34.2	32.6	31.9	33.7	33.9	32.8	31.2	30.2	29.1	30.2	30.0	27.0	26.4	26.4	25.2
Aircraft	4	16.8	16.2	15.2	16.9	15.4	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.4	13.1	12.5	12.9	10.8	10.7	10.8	11.0
Missiles	5	6.1	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.4	3.7
Ships	6	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	3.7	1.8	1.8
Vehicles	7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.2
Electronics	8	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.0
Other durable goods	9	4.5	5.4	3.2	2.2	5.9	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6
Nondurable goods	10	10.6	10.9	9.4	12.2	12.5	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.7	11.2	10.4	9.3	9.0	9.5	10.2	8.4
Petroleum products	11	4.4	4.4	3.8	5.7	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.3
Ammunition	12	3.2	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3
Other nondurable goods	13	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.8
Services	14	328.5	325.3	320.7	325.6	333.0	330.4	322.6	314.7	308.8	307.1	312.0	313.1	304.0	294.0	299.8	298.6
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	173.2	172.6	172.4	173.4	177.6	174.6	170.6	166.4	164.4	163.2	161.4	159.7	158.3	155.9	154.4	151.3
Military	16	110.0	109.5	109.7	112.6	117.5	113.9	109.3	106.1	104.3	102.4	101.4	100.5	98.7	97.4	96.5	95.0
Civilian	17	63.0	63.0	62.5	60.4	59.6	60.3	61.0	60.1	59.9	60.7	60.0	59.1	59.7	58.5	57.9	56.3
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	60.4	61.0	61.5	62.0	62.3	62.7	63.1	63.3	63.6	63.7	63.9	64.0	64.1	64.1	64.2	64.1
Other services	19	95.4	92.3	87.7	90.9	93.8	93.6	89.5	85.6	81.5	80.7	87.1	89.7	82.0	74.5	81.6	83.4
Research and development	20	31.7	29.6	24.2	27.0	24.2	22.0	21.8	24.8	23.9	22.0	24.0	27.9	24.1	22.7	23.3	24.4
Installation support	21	24.2	23.5	24.3	24.8	26.5	26.2	23.8	25.6	24.6	22.9	23.6	26.4	27.5	23.2	26.1	26.2
Weapons support	22	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	12.6	12.6	11.3	10.8	9.8	8.8	9.7	9.4	8.3	7.0	7.3	8.3
Personnel support	23	17.6	16.1	15.7	15.0	15.2	14.3	14.4	15.5	15.6	14.9	16.0	18.0	16.2	14.8	15.9	15.9
Transportation of material	24	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.5	10.4	12.1	10.3	5.4	5.2	9.0	8.3	4.0	3.7	4.4	6.7	5.3
Travel of persons	25	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.9	8.9	10.5	4.6	4.7	6.5	8.4	5.0	4.6	5.0	6.1	4.9
Other	26	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.2	-2.0	-2.3	-2.7	-1.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.1	-1.5	-2.6	-2.8	-3.8	-1.8
Gross investment	27	71.2	73.6	74.0	73.9	69.2	71.8	69.6	64.8	65.8	67.2	67.8	64.8	60.5	59.4	55.9	58.7
Structures	28	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.7	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.4	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.8
Equipment and software	29	63.2	65.6	66.0	67.0	63.0	65.7	63.9	59.1	59.3	60.4	61.8	58.3	54.9	53.7	49.9	52.8
Aircraft	30	15.5	17.9	17.2	15.7	11.6	13.4	12.5	10.2	9.5	11.9	10.9	9.4	10.0	9.7	11.3	13.9
Missiles	31	8.9	8.7	10.4	11.1	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.9	10.3	10.2	9.7	8.0	7.5	5.9	7.1
Ships	32	12.2	12.9	12.3	14.6	11.5	12.1	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.1	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.0	9.0
Vehicles	33	3.6	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	1.9	1.5	1.3
Electronics and software	34	9.2	8.4	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.3	9.3	8.7	9.5	9.1	9.8	10.3	9.8	9.3
Other equipment	35	14.3	15.2	13.5	14.5	17.5	16.0	16.8	17.4	16.5	15.1	15.9	15.8	13.4	14.1	12.6	12.5
Residual	36	.4	-.7	-.9	.8	1.0	.4	.6	.3	.9	.6	1.2	1.3	.4	.7	-.2	-.2
Addendum:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	37	173.9	173.3	173.1	174.0	178.3	175.3	171.3	167.0	165.1	163.9	162.1	160.3	159.0	156.6	155.0	151.9

See note at the end of the table.

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
National defense consumption expenditures and gross investment ¹	1	373.3	374.5	387.8	367.8	366.9	367.0	363.3	350.4	356.4	363.0	355.4	353.3	341.6	350.3	350.4	348.5
Consumption expenditures	2	320.1	319.2	328.2	314.5	312.2	312.2	311.8	298.5	300.5	305.2	300.6	303.2	295.7	302.6	298.9	296.8
Durable goods ²	3	23.4	22.9	25.2	22.3	21.8	19.8	23.7	19.0	19.6	22.3	22.1	19.8	20.5	22.4	20.6	21.3
Aircraft	4	9.2	9.0	10.4	9.9	10.2	7.2	10.6	8.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.7	8.9	10.0
Missiles	5	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
Ships	6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	.7	.7	1.3	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Vehicles	7	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Electronics	8	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4
Other durable goods	9	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.7
Nondurable goods	10	7.9	8.1	8.9	8.9	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.1	7.2	8.2	8.3	7.0	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6
Petroleum products	11	3.3	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.4	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.9
Ammunition	12	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
Other nondurable goods	13	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	3.1
Services	14	288.7	288.2	293.9	283.3	283.6	285.3	280.7	273.4	273.8	274.7	270.2	276.4	267.6	272.9	270.1	267.8
Compensation of general government employees, except own-account investment ³	15	149.7	148.2	146.5	143.6	141.8	140.3	138.5	135.2	134.2	134.0	133.1	131.0	129.8	128.5	128.2	126.5
Military	16	94.1	93.0	91.8	90.0	89.1	88.2	86.8	85.8	85.2	84.3	84.1	83.3	82.6	81.8	82.0	81.4
Civilian	17	55.6	55.2	54.6	53.6	52.7	52.1	51.8	49.4	49.0	49.7	49.0	47.6	47.2	46.6	46.2	45.2
Consumption of general government fixed capital ⁴	18	64.1	63.9	63.9	63.8	63.6	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.7	62.7	62.6
Other services	19	75.3	76.4	83.7	76.2	78.3	81.6	78.9	75.1	76.4	77.6	74.1	82.5	75.0	81.7	79.3	78.7
Research and development	20	20.8	22.7	24.1	22.3	20.3	20.3	21.5	19.4	20.8	21.9	21.7	24.9	20.4	25.2	22.3	22.8
Installation support	21	27.4	25.4	26.0	24.0	25.6	25.4	24.1	23.6	23.6	25.1	25.0	24.3	23.0	24.0	24.0	22.9
Weapons support	22	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.0	9.9	10.1	9.1	8.4	7.2	6.9	6.4	8.7	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.6
Personnel support	23	15.5	16.3	17.4	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.2	17.4	17.5	17.0	16.2	18.2	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.1
Transportation of material	24	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Travel of persons	25	3.8	4.6	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4
Other	26	-4.4	-5.7	-3.5	-5.5	-3.0	-1.2	-2.9	-2.5	-2.1	-2.4	-3.0	-2.5	-1.7	-2.2	-1.9	-1.8
Gross investment	27	53.4	55.4	59.6	53.4	54.7	54.8	51.6	51.9	55.8	57.8	54.9	50.0	45.8	47.5	51.5	51.7
Structures	28	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.7	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
Equipment and software	29	47.4	49.4	53.0	47.0	47.6	48.5	45.5	45.4	49.1	50.6	48.4	43.7	40.1	42.1	46.0	46.3
Aircraft	30	9.2	10.5	13.3	12.2	10.0	9.4	8.3	9.4	12.1	10.7	8.2	5.7	4.5	3.8	7.7	8.9
Missiles	31	6.0	5.3	5.5	4.5	3.9	5.7	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2
Ships	32	8.2	9.3	9.4	7.4	8.8	8.5	7.5	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.6	6.3	5.5	6.5	6.3	5.7
Vehicles	33	1.1	1.2	.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
Electronics and software	34	9.9	9.8	10.2	9.6	10.4	9.7	10.4	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.1	11.8	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.9
Other equipment	35	12.8	13.3	13.9	12.4	13.4	14.2	13.0	14.5	13.9	15.7	16.3	14.8	13.0	14.3	14.3	14.4
Residual	36	-1	0	.1	-1	-3	0	-1	-4	.1	-2	0	.2	.2	.5	-2	-2
Addendum:																	
Compensation of general government employees ³	37	150.3	148.8	147.1	144.2	142.5	140.9	139.1	135.7	134.7	134.6	133.7	131.5	130.4	129.1	128.7	127.0

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Government transfer payments to persons ...	1	0.8	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.7	5.1	10.1
Federal	2	.6	.7	1.7	.9	.6	.5	.5	2.0	.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	4.1	8.7
Benefits from social insurance funds	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.5	.6	.8	.6	.7	.4	.5	1.2	3.5
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	4									0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	5									0	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.1	.1	.6	2.6
Unemployment insurance	6									0	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.1	.1	.4	1.1
State	7									0				0	0	0	0	0	
Railroad employees	8																0	.1	1.5
Federal employees	9																0	.1	
Special unemployment benefits	10																0	.1	
Railroad retirement	11								0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	2
Pension benefit guaranty	12																		
Veterans life insurance	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3
Workers' compensation	14																		0
Military medical insurance ¹	15																		
Veterans benefits	16	.5	.5	1.5	.7	.5	.4	.4	1.8	.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.8	2.6	5.0
Pension and disability	17	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	.9	1.6
Readjustment	18																0	0	1.3
Other ²	19	.1	.1	1.0	.2	.1	0	0	1.4	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.2	1.6	2.1
Food stamp benefits	20																		
Black lung benefits	21																		
Supplemental security income	22																		
Direct relief	23							0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	0			
Earned income credit	24																		
Other ³	25	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1
State and local	26	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
Benefits from social insurance funds	27														0	0	0	0	.1
Temporary disability insurance	28														0	0	0	0	0
Workers' compensation	29																		.1
Public assistance	30	.1	.2	.2	.4	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Medical care	31																		
Medicaid	32																		
Other medical care	33																		
Family assistance ⁴	34					.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1
Supplemental security income ⁵	35																		
General assistance	36					.5	.7	.8	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Energy assistance	37																		
Other ⁶	38																		
Education	39																		
Employment and training	40																		
Other ⁷	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Government transfer payments to persons	1	10.4	9.9	10.9	13.4	10.5	11.0	11.7	13.7	14.8	15.6	18.1	22.2	22.9	24.4	28.1	28.8	30.3
Federal	2	8.4	7.2	8.2	10.2	7.9	8.1	8.7	10.7	11.5	12.3	14.5	18.2	18.6	19.9	23.1	23.5	24.6
Benefits from social insurance funds	3	2.6	2.4	3.6	5.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	7.2	7.7	8.5	10.7	14.2	14.6	15.9	19.0	19.3	20.3
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	4	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.9	5.7	7.3	8.5	10.2	11.1	12.6	14.3	15.2
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	5																	
Unemployment insurance	6	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	.9	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.9	4.2	2.9	3.1	4.4	3.2	3.1
State	7	.8	.8	1.7	1.4	.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.7	4.0	2.9	2.8
Railroad employees	8	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1
Federal employees	9	.8	.4	.4	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
Special unemployment benefits	10																	
Railroad retirement	11	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Pension benefit guaranty	12																	
Veterans life insurance	13	.4	.4	.4	3.1	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	.7	.8
Workers' compensation	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Military medical insurance ¹	15																	
Veterans benefits	16	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Pension and disability	17	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
Readjustment	18	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.6	.5	.3	.2	.1	.1
Other ²	19	1.6	.4	.2	.1	.2	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Food stamp benefits	20															0	0	0
Black lung benefits	21																	
Supplemental security income	22																	
Direct relief	23																	
Earned income credit	24																	
Other ³	25	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
State and local	26	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7
Benefits from social insurance funds	27	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Temporary disability insurance	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Workers' compensation	29	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Public assistance	30	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.9
Medical care	31																	
Medicaid	32																	
Other medical care	33																	
Family assistance ⁴	34	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
Supplemental security income ⁵	35	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
General assistance	36	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3
Energy assistance	37																	
Other ⁶	38																	
Education	39					0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Employment and training	40																	
Other ⁷	41	.4	.8	.3	.6	.1	.2	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.12.—Government Transfer Payments to Persons: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Government transfer payments to persons	1	31.3	33.9	37.5	45.4	53.0	58.8	71.6	85.2	94.6	108.1	128.4	163.0	176.9	188.7	202.5	226.4	270.2
Federal	2	25.2	27.3	29.9	36.2	41.6	45.6	55.5	65.9	72.6	84.0	103.1	132.2	142.7	151.7	161.7	182.1	219.0
Benefits from social insurance funds	3	20.6	22.3	24.7	30.0	34.9	37.8	45.5	53.8	59.0	68.9	81.4	104.4	114.5	123.7	131.6	148.0	177.5
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	4	16.0	18.1	19.8	21.1	24.6	26.4	31.4	36.6	40.9	50.7	57.6	65.9	74.5	83.2	91.4	102.6	118.6
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	5			1.0	4.3	5.6	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.6	9.7	12.5	15.5	18.4	21.7	24.9	29.2	35.6
Unemployment insurance	6	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	4.2	6.2	6.0	4.6	7.0	18.1	16.4	13.1	9.4	9.7	16.1
State	7	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.8	5.6	5.5	4.2	6.6	16.5	14.3	11.5	8.6	9.1	15.3
Railroad employees	8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2
Federal employees	9	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.5	.5	.3	.4	.8	.9	.7	.5	.4	.5
Special unemployment benefits	10												.7	1.0	.7	.2	.0	.0
Railroad retirement	11	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8
Pension benefit guaranty	12													.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Veterans life insurance	13	.6	.6	.7	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Workers' compensation	14	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8
Military medical insurance ¹	15				.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Veterans benefits	16	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.5	9.3	10.5	12.9	12.8	12.3	12.5	13.0	13.4
Pension and disability	17	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	7.1	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.7	10.6	11.4
Readjustment	18	0	0	.1	.3	.5	.7	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.4	5.1	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.0
Other ²	19	0																
Food stamp benefits	20	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.3	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	6.3	8.2
Black lung benefits	21							.1	.4	.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8
Supplemental security income	22											4.0	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.9
Direct relief	23																	
Earned income credit	24													.9	.9	.9	.8	1.3
Other ³	25	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	5.0	4.3	4.7	6.1	6.8	10.9
State and local	26	6.2	6.7	7.6	9.2	11.4	13.2	16.1	19.3	22.0	24.1	25.3	30.8	34.1	37.0	40.8	44.3	51.2
Benefits from social insurance funds	27	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
Temporary disability insurance	28	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8
Workers' compensation	29	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
Public assistance	30	5.3	5.7	6.6	8.0	10.0	11.6	14.3	17.3	19.6	21.5	22.1	26.9	29.6	32.0	34.3	37.6	44.0
Medical care	31	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.8	4.1	4.6	5.5	6.8	8.3	9.7	11.5	14.2	15.9	17.3	19.3	21.8	24.9
Medicaid	32	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.7	4.0	4.6	5.5	6.7	8.2	9.6	11.2	13.9	15.5	16.7	18.6	21.1	23.9
Other medical care	33	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.1
Family assistance ⁴	34	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.8	6.2	6.9	7.2	8.0	9.3	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.1	12.5
Supplemental security income ⁵	35	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.0
General assistance	36	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.8	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Energy assistance	37														.2	.1	.3	1.3
Other ⁶	38	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7
Education	39	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4
Employment and training	40												.2	.6	.9	.9	1.7	1.7
Other ⁷	41	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Government transfer payments to persons	1	307.0	342.3	369.4	378.3	403.1	428.4	447.8	476.1	519.2	573.1	649.1	729.2	776.5	810.1	860.1	902.4	934.4
Federal	2	249.9	281.1	302.5	307.1	325.8	344.0	357.0	377.5	409.8	445.3	492.4	549.1	581.1	603.2	642.3	678.1	706.8
Benefits from social insurance funds	3	205.8	238.4	257.1	260.9	279.0	295.9	308.1	325.1	351.4	382.6	422.1	467.1	492.9	510.6	543.3	573.7	600.0
Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance	4	138.6	153.7	164.4	173.0	183.3	193.6	201.0	213.9	227.4	244.1	264.2	281.8	297.9	312.1	327.7	342.0	358.6
Hospital and supplementary medical insurance	5	43.3	50.8	57.2	62.6	70.1	75.6	81.9	86.5	97.8	107.9	118.2	132.2	146.5	160.9	180.3	195.6	209.2
Unemployment insurance	6	15.9	25.2	26.4	16.0	15.9	16.5	14.6	13.3	14.4	18.2	26.8	39.6	34.8	24.0	21.8	22.4	20.1
State	7	15.1	23.4	20.1	13.2	14.6	16.0	14.2	12.9	14.0	17.7	25.4	24.8	21.6	21.5	21.1	21.7	19.5
Railroad employees	8	.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal employees	9	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	1.2	1.3	.8	.7	.6	.5
Special unemployment benefits	10	0	1.1	5.5	2.3	.8	0	0	0	0	0	.8	13.5	11.9	1.7			
Railroad retirement	11	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
Pension benefit guaranty	12	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	
Veterans life insurance	13	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9
Workers' compensation	14	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Military medical insurance¹	15	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Veterans benefits	16	14.4	14.9	15.0	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.7	17.5	17.8	18.7	19.4	20.3
Pension and disability	17	12.5	13.3	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.6	15.9	16.2	16.8	16.9	17.6	18.3	19.1
Readjustment	18	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	.9	.7	.6	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2
Other²	19																	
Food stamp benefits	20	10.1	9.9	11.1	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	11.2	12.3	14.7	18.3	21.3	22.2	22.8	22.4	22.0	18.7
Black lung benefits	21	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Supplemental security income	22	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.6	12.9	14.8	18.2	20.7	22.5	23.9	25.3	25.5
Direct relief	23																	
Earned income credit	24	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	8.3	9.4	11.4	15.4	19.2	21.7
Other³	25	10.0	8.2	8.9	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.3	13.6	13.5	14.7	16.1	17.1	16.8	17.4	17.4	19.5
State and local	26	57.1	61.2	66.9	71.2	77.3	84.4	90.8	98.6	109.5	127.8	156.6	180.1	195.4	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.5
Benefits from social insurance funds	27	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.2	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.7
Temporary disability insurance	28	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Workers' compensation	29	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.5	6.0	7.0	7.8	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.9	8.7
Public assistance	30	49.6	53.1	58.4	62.3	67.2	73.3	78.5	85.3	94.9	111.1	138.2	160.2	174.9	185.8	195.8	201.9	205.0
Medical care	31	29.2	32.1	35.9	38.8	42.4	46.9	51.4	56.8	65.0	78.2	102.1	121.8	135.1	144.9	155.0	163.6	168.3
Medicaid	32	27.7	30.2	33.9	36.6	39.7	43.6	47.8	53.0	60.8	73.1	96.9	116.2	130.1	139.4	149.6	158.2	163.1
Other medical care	33	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
Family assistance⁴	34	13.1	12.9	13.8	14.5	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.5	19.2	21.1	22.2	22.8	23.2	22.6	20.3	17.7
Supplemental security income⁵	35	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7
General assistance	36	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Energy assistance	37	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
Other⁶	38	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.6
Education	39	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.7	9.1	9.1
Employment and training	40	1.4	1.1	1.0	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0
Other⁷	41	.3	.7	.7	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6

Table 3.13.—Subsidies Less Current Surplus of Government Enterprises: 1960-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	1	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.6	4.2	7.7	6.9	9.7	10.6
Federal	2	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.0	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.0	5.0	7.9	7.1	9.8	10.7
Subsidies	3	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	6.6	5.2	3.2	4.3	4.9	6.8	8.5
Agricultural	4	.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.9	2.6	.5	.8	.7	1.8	2.9
Housing	5	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.7
Maritime	6	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Air carriers	7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ¹	8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.9	.6	.3	.9	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	9	-.3	-.5	-.5	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.6	-.6	-.3	-.4	-.15	-.16	-.11	-.18	-.18	-.36	-.22	-.29	-.21
Postal Service	10	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.7	-.7	-.8	-.11	-.11	-.9	-.11	-.21	-.23	-.17	-.24	-.24	-.43	-.28	-.37	-.32
Federal Housing Administration	11	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Tennessee Valley Authority	12	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.3	.3
Other ²	13	-.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.7	.7	.3	.5	.5
State and local	14	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-.8	-.2	-.2	-.1	0
Subsidies	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	16	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	.9	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
Water and sewerage	17	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	0	-.3	-.6	-.9	-.9	-.9
Gas and electricity	18	.5	.5	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Toll facilities	19	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Liquor stores	20	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Air and water terminals	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Housing and urban renewal	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1
Public transit	23	-.1	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5	-.7	-.10	-.14	-.17	-.16	-.18	-.20
Other ³	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.6

	Line	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	1	11.0	14.5	16.1	18.1	24.3	22.9	20.4	23.6	30.1	27.4	22.6	25.3	21.5	22.4	29.6	25.2	22.2	22.6	19.1
Federal	2	10.3	12.9	13.3	16.1	23.7	24.0	23.3	26.1	32.9	31.9	28.7	31.6	28.2	29.6	38.2	33.6	32.4	35.1	31.5
Subsidies	3	8.0	9.3	10.7	13.7	20.8	20.6	20.9	24.6	31.0	29.6	26.8	26.4	26.9	29.5	36.4	32.3	32.9	33.4	32.6
Agricultural	4	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.7	9.3	8.4	7.7	11.9	17.8	15.1	10.9	9.3	8.2	9.2	13.4	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.5
Housing	5	4.6	5.5	6.8	8.7	9.5	10.1	11.2	11.1	11.5	12.7	14.2	15.5	17.1	18.4	20.6	22.0	23.6	24.5	23.6
Maritime	6	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1
Air carriers	7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other ¹	8	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.3
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	9	-2.3	-3.6	-2.5	-2.4	-2.9	-3.4	-2.4	-1.5	-1.9	-2.3	-1.9	-5.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.8	-1.3	.6	-1.7	1.1
Postal Service	10	-3.5	-5.1	-4.3	-4.2	-4.8	-5.7	-5.3	-4.7	-5.8	-4.9	-4.7	-7.9	-5.9	-4.2	-5.9	-6.5	-2.0	-3.9	-4.0
Federal Housing Administration	11	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.2
Tennessee Valley Authority	12	.6	.7	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.3
Other ²	13	.3	.3	.7	.5	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.6	.3	.2	.7	.9	-.1	-.5	1.3	-.4	-.18	.6
State and local	14	.6	1.6	2.8	2.1	.7	-1.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.8	-4.5	-6.1	-6.3	-6.6	-7.2	-8.6	-8.5	-10.2	-12.5	-12.4
Subsidies	15	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
Less: Current surplus of government enterprises	16	-.3	-1.2	-2.4	-1.6	-.2	1.5	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.8	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.6	8.9	8.8	10.5	12.8	12.8
Water and sewerage	17	-1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.2	-.4	.4	.7	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.4
Gas and electricity	18	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1	6.9
Toll facilities	19	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Liquor stores	20	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7
Air and water terminals	21	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2
Housing and urban renewal	22	-.1	-.3	-.3	.4	.8	.3	.1	-.8	-1.9	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-2.5	-2.7	-2.3	-3.1
Public transit	23	-2.5	-2.9	-4.1	-4.7	-5.6	-6.1	-6.5	-7.4	-8.0	-8.3	-8.7	-8.6	-10.7	-11.3	-11.5	-12.6	-13.0	-13.4	-13.9
Other ³	24	.7	.8	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.2	12.0	12.6

1. Consists largely of subsidies to railroads and mass transit systems.

2. Consists largely of the Bonneville Power Administration, other electric power agencies, and insurance agencies other than those insuring deposits in financial institutions.

3. Consists of lotteries, off-track betting, local parking, and miscellaneous activities.

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Federal																			
Current receipts	1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.9	4.6	5.7	6.9
Contributions for social insurance	2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.5
Personal contributions	3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.5
Employer contributions	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.5	5.0
Government	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	1.4	2.9
Other	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1
Interest received	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5
Current expenditures	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.7	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	1.4	3.7
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transfer payments to persons	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.5	.6	.8	.6	.7	.4	.5	1.2	3.5
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.2	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.2
State and local																			
Current receipts	12														0	0	0	0	.2
Contributions for social insurance	13														0	0	0	0	.2
Personal contributions	14														0	0	0	0	0
Employer contributions	15														0	0	0	0	.1
Government	16														0	0	0	0	0
Other	17																		.1
Interest received	18														0	0	0	0	0
Current expenditures	19														0	0	0	0	.1
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20														0	0	0	0	0
Transfer payments to persons	21														0	0	0	0	.1
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22														0	0	0	0	.1
	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
Federal																			
Current receipts	1	5.9	5.0	5.4	6.0	7.1	7.5	7.7	8.7	9.7	10.7	12.2	12.1	14.5	17.1	17.6	19.7	22.2	
Contributions for social insurance	2	5.4	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.8	8.8	9.6	11.0	11.0	13.4	16.0	16.5	18.6	21.0	
Personal contributions	3	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	9.1	
Employer contributions	4	3.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.0	7.5	8.9	9.2	10.8	12.0	
Government	5	1.4	.5	.9	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.5	.7	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	
Other	6	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.4	7.1	8.5	8.8	10.3	11.5	
Interest received	7	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
Current expenditures	8	2.7	2.6	3.9	6.2	4.5	4.8	5.6	7.5	8.2	9.0	11.1	14.8	15.2	16.5	19.8	20.0	21.1	
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.6	.8	.7	.8	
Transfer payments to persons	10	2.6	2.4	3.6	5.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	7.2	7.7	8.5	10.7	14.2	14.6	15.9	19.0	19.3	20.3	
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	3.2	2.4	1.5	-3	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	-2.7	-7	.6	-2.1	-3	1.1	
State and local																			
Current receipts	12	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	
Contributions for social insurance	13	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	
Personal contributions	14	.1	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	
Employer contributions	15	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	
Government	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	
Other	17	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	
Interest received	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	
Current expenditures	19	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	
Transfer payments to persons	21	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	

See note at the end of the table.

Table 3.14.—Social Insurance Funds Current Receipts and Expenditures: 1929-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Federal																		
Current receipts	1	22.9	24.0	32.0	35.8	39.8	45.6	48.9	53.4	61.4	78.0	88.1	92.2	103.7	114.8	132.7	154.1	168.5
Contributions for social insurance	2	21.7	22.7	30.5	34.0	37.8	43.1	45.3	50.0	57.9	74.0	83.5	87.5	99.1	110.3	127.9	148.9	162.6
Personal contributions	3	9.6	10.1	14.2	16.6	18.4	21.0	22.2	24.4	27.6	35.3	40.0	42.1	46.4	51.4	59.0	69.4	76.8
Employer contributions	4	12.2	12.6	16.3	17.4	19.3	22.1	23.1	25.6	30.2	38.7	43.5	45.4	52.7	59.0	68.8	79.5	85.8
Government	5	5	5	6	8	9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.3
Other	6	11.6	12.1	15.7	16.6	18.4	21.0	21.7	24.0	28.5	37.0	41.5	42.8	49.9	56.2	66.1	76.6	82.5
Interest received	7	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.9
Current expenditures	8	21.4	23.2	25.6	30.9	36.0	39.3	47.3	55.7	61.3	71.1	84.2	107.6	118.1	127.4	135.7	152.2	182.3
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.8
Transfer payments to persons	10	20.6	22.3	24.7	30.0	34.9	37.8	45.5	53.8	59.0	68.9	81.4	104.4	114.5	123.7	131.6	148.0	177.5
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	1.5	.8	6.4	4.9	3.8	6.2	1.6	-2.3	.1	6.9	4.0	-15.4	-14.4	-12.6	-3.0	1.8	-13.8
State and local																		
Current receipts	12	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.6	4.4
Contributions for social insurance	13	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	3.6
Personal contributions	14	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.5
Employer contributions	15	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.1
Government	16	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.6	.8	.8
Other	17	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3
Interest received	18	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.8
Current expenditures	19	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.1
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Transfer payments to persons	21	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.3
	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Federal																		
Current receipts	1	198.7	211.6	227.8	261.8	288.2	310.2	331.1	373.5	404.2	434.9	457.9	485.3	509.5	542.2	572.7	600.0	639.6
Contributions for social insurance	2	191.8	204.9	221.8	252.8	276.5	297.5	315.9	353.1	376.3	400.1	418.6	441.8	463.7	493.9	519.6	543.3	577.0
Personal contributions	3	91.4	98.3	105.0	117.1	132.5	144.0	154.8	174.6	189.7	201.7	212.7	223.7	234.8	251.0	266.2	278.2	296.3
Employer contributions	4	100.4	106.6	116.8	135.7	144.0	153.5	161.1	178.5	186.6	198.4	205.9	218.1	228.9	242.9	253.4	265.2	280.7
Government	5	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.7	9.6	10.7	11.6	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5
Other	6	96.6	102.5	111.6	129.9	137.4	146.4	153.4	169.7	177.0	187.7	194.3	205.4	215.9	230.4	241.1	252.8	268.2
Interest received	7	6.8	6.7	6.0	9.0	11.7	12.7	15.2	20.4	28.0	34.8	39.3	43.5	45.8	48.3	53.1	56.6	62.7
Current expenditures	8	211.0	244.1	263.2	267.2	285.6	302.4	314.7	332.3	358.7	390.0	430.5	476.1	502.6	519.5	552.8	583.3	609.2
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	8.3	9.0	9.7	8.8	9.5	9.6	9.1
Transfer payments to persons	10	205.8	238.4	257.1	260.9	279.0	295.9	308.1	325.1	351.4	382.6	422.1	467.1	492.9	510.6	543.3	573.7	600.0
Current surplus or deficit (-)	11	-12.4	-32.5	-35.4	-6.4	2.6	7.7	16.4	41.2	45.6	44.9	27.4	9.1	6.9	22.8	19.9	16.7	30.5
State and local																		
Current receipts	12	4.8	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.7	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.2	12.4	14.3	16.2	17.3	17.6	17.0	16.1	14.4
Contributions for social insurance	13	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.9	6.0	7.2	8.4	9.0	10.0	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.5	13.6	12.5	10.8
Personal contributions	14	.7	.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.6
Employer contributions	15	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.1	11.5	11.0	10.2	9.2
Government	16	.9	.9	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4
Other	17	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.6	4.4	5.2	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.8	6.8
Interest received	18	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.6
Current expenditures	19	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.8	10.4	11.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.3
Administrative expenses (consumption expenditures)	20	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6
Transfer payments to persons	21	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.2	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.7
Current surplus or deficit (-)	22	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.2	4.6	4.0	2.7	1.1

NOTE.—In this table, interest received is included in current receipts; in tables 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 3.18, 3.19, 9.3, and 9.4, interest received is netted against current expenditures.

Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function: 1952-97
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Government	1	83.9	90.8	86.5	86.8	91.8	100.1	106.5	112.5	113.8	121.5	132.2	138.5	145.1	153.7	174.3	195.3
General public service	2	3.8	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.2	9.8
Executive and legislative	3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6
Tax collection and financial management	4	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4
Other	5	.7	.5	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.8
National defense	6	52.4	56.0	49.3	47.0	49.3	53.7	55.5	56.0	55.2	58.1	62.8	62.7	61.8	62.4	73.8	85.8
Public order and safety	7	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.9
Police	8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.8
Fire	9	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Law courts	10	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Prisons	11	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Economic affairs	12	10.4	12.7	13.4	14.1	13.9	15.4	16.9	20.6	19.6	20.6	23.4	26.3	29.1	31.5	33.3	35.0
General economic and labor affairs	13	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5
Agriculture	14	.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	.5	.9
Energy	15	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5
Natural resources	16	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.4
Transportation	17	6.7	6.9	7.6	8.2	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.2	12.2	13.1	14.0	15.2	15.7	16.8	18.6	19.8
Highways	18	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.0	10.8	10.6	11.3	12.2	13.2	13.6	14.6	16.0	16.8
Air	19	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Water	20	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Transit and railroad	21	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.3
Postal service	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3
Space	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.6	.9	1.9	3.5	4.9	5.9	6.4	5.5
Other	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Housing and community services	25	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5
Health	26	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.8
Recreation and culture	27	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5
Education	28	8.8	9.9	11.1	12.5	13.7	14.8	16.6	17.3	19.2	21.0	22.7	25.0	27.8	30.8	35.8	40.2
Elementary and secondary	29	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.4	13.9	14.2	15.8	17.2	18.3	20.0	22.1	24.2	27.6	30.6
Higher	30	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.5	5.1	6.2	7.5
Libraries	31	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Other	32	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.5	1.6
Income security	33	.5	.6	.6	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9
Disability	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Retirement ¹	35	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Welfare and social services	36	.4	.5	.5	.4	.8	.8	.9	.8	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.3
Unemployment	37	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal	39	59.2	64.4	57.3	54.9	56.7	61.3	63.9	67.4	65.9	69.5	76.9	78.5	79.8	82.1	94.4	106.8
General public service	40	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5
Executive and legislative	41	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.5
Tax collection and financial management	42																
Other ²	43																
National defense	44	52.4	56.0	49.3	47.0	49.3	53.7	55.5	56.0	55.2	58.1	62.8	62.7	61.8	62.4	73.8	85.8
Public order and safety	45	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
Police	46	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Fire	47																
Law courts	48	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Prisons	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Economic affairs	50	3.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.9	4.4	7.3	6.1	6.2	8.2	9.5	11.6	12.5	12.6	12.6
General economic and labor affairs	51	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.2
Agriculture	52	.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	3.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	-.1	.3
Energy	53	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
Natural resources	54	1.1	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9
Transportation	55	.8	.7	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9
Highways	56	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Air	57	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9
Water	58	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0
Transit and railroad	59																
Postal service	60	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3
Space	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.6	.9	1.9	3.5	4.9	5.9	6.4	5.5
Other	62																
Housing and community services	63	0	0	0	-.3	0	0	.1	0	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4
Health	64	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.7
Recreation and culture	65	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Education	66	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.8	.9
Elementary and secondary	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Higher	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2
Other	69	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.5
Income security	70	.1	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.6	.8	.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.1
Disability	71								0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Retirement ¹	72	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Welfare and social services	73	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.5	.6	.6
Unemployment	74	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Other	75																

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function: 1952-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars)

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
State and local	76	24.7	26.4	29.2	31.9	35.1	38.8	42.6	45.1	47.9	52.0	55.3	59.9	65.3	71.6	79.9	88.6
General public service	77	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.8	6.4	7.3
Executive and legislative	78	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Tax collection and financial management	79	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4
Other ³	80	.7	.5	.7	.9	.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.8
Public order and safety	81	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.4
Police	82	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5
Fire	83	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Law courts	84	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
Prisons	85	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Economic affairs	86	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.5	13.3	13.4	14.4	15.1	16.7	17.5	19.0	20.7	22.3
General economic and labor affairs	87	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Agriculture	88	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
Energy	89	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.5	.6	.8	.9	.7	.9
Natural resources	90	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Transportation	91	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.4	10.3	11.1	11.0	11.8	12.5	13.7	14.1	15.2	16.8	17.9
Highways	92	5.8	6.1	6.9	7.4	8.2	9.2	10.0	10.7	10.6	11.3	12.1	13.1	13.5	14.5	15.9	16.7
Air	93	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Water	94	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Transit and railroad	95	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5
Other	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Housing and community services	97	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.1
Water	98	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
Sewerage	99	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
Sanitation	100	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
Other	101	.7	.6	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	.9	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9
Health	102	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.1
Recreation and culture	103	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Education	104	8.7	9.7	11.0	12.3	13.5	14.7	16.4	17.1	18.9	20.8	22.4	24.7	27.4	30.4	35.1	39.4
Elementary and secondary	105	7.3	8.3	9.4	10.6	11.6	12.4	13.9	14.2	15.8	17.2	18.3	19.9	22.0	24.2	27.6	30.5
Higher	106	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.1	6.1	7.2
Libraries	107	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6
Other	108	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.8	1.1
Income security	109	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7
Disability	110	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Welfare and social services	111	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Other	112																

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Government	1	212.8	224.6	237.1	251.0	270.1	287.9	322.4	361.1	384.5	415.3	455.6	503.5	569.7	631.4	684.4
General public service	2	11.1	13.0	14.7	17.0	19.2	22.1	26.6	30.4	32.6	36.1	38.9	43.1	48.4	51.2	54.5
Executive and legislative	3	2.5	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.2	5.8	7.3	8.0	8.5	9.4	9.4	11.3	13.1	13.5	15.0
Tax collection and financial management	4	4.0	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.3	7.0	7.9	8.5	8.9	10.2	11.5	12.3	13.3	14.1	15.2
Other	5	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.5	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.9	15.1	16.5	18.0	19.5	22.0	23.6	24.3
National defense	6	92.2	92.6	90.9	89.0	93.5	93.9	99.7	107.9	113.2	122.6	132.0	146.7	169.6	197.8	228.3
Public order and safety	7	9.2	10.2	11.7	13.3	15.0	16.8	19.2	22.1	24.4	26.8	30.4	33.8	37.9	42.4	47.3
Police	8	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.3	10.7	11.7	12.8	13.9	15.2	16.8	18.7	20.5
Fire	9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.2	7.9
Law courts	10	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	5.2	6.1	7.0	7.8	8.6
Prisons	11	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.9	6.7	7.7	8.8	10.3
Economic affairs	12	37.7	39.6	41.6	44.6	46.9	49.0	56.2	63.7	66.0	70.8	81.1	90.4	102.7	114.6	116.7
General economic and labor affairs	13	2.8	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.3	8.3	9.9	9.8	9.9
Agriculture	14	2.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.2	7.4	7.6	10.0
Energy	15	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	4.7	5.8	7.0	8.9	12.5	12.1	12.4	18.3	14.7
Natural resources	16	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.7	5.8	6.3	7.0	8.5	9.6	10.8	11.1
Transportation	17	21.5	22.5	24.6	26.3	27.5	29.2	34.3	37.7	37.9	39.3	43.6	49.8	55.8	59.7	62.3
Highways	18	18.2	19.0	20.7	22.3	22.8	24.2	28.5	31.4	31.1	32.0	35.5	40.4	44.7	47.7	49.7
Air	19	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.3
Water	20	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.6
Transit and railroad	21	6	7	6	6	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.8
Postal service	22	3	3	3	4	6	6	6	6	8	6	7	7	8	9	1.0
Space	23	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.6
Other	24	1	1	1	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
Housing and community services	25	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.2	7.0	8.3	9.1	9.6	9.5	11.3	12.5	15.1	15.2	14.7
Health	26	8.7	9.8	11.4	12.8	14.4	16.0	18.4	21.1	22.3	24.3	26.9	28.5	33.0	35.4	36.4
Recreation and culture	27	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9
Education	28	44.0	48.7	54.9	60.8	66.3	73.3	81.6	92.9	101.0	107.8	116.0	127.7	139.9	150.6	160.7
Elementary and secondary	29	33.5	37.0	41.2	45.6	49.6	54.5	60.8	69.6	75.5	80.8	87.1	96.0	104.7	111.7	119.2
Higher	30	8.1	9.1	10.6	11.6	12.8	14.7	16.3	18.1	20.0	21.3	22.9	25.2	28.1	31.3	33.6
Libraries	31	6	7	7	8	9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
Other	32	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.7	5.7
Income security	33	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.6	8.4	9.2	10.5	12.2	13.1	14.3	16.0	16.9	17.7
Disability	34	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	7	8	9
Retirement ¹	35	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Welfare and social services	36	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.4	6.8	7.6	8.9	10.1	11.1	12.1	13.4	14.3	14.9
Unemployment	37	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Other	38	0	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	9	8	7
Federal	39	114.0	116.1	116.4	117.6	125.6	127.8	138.2	152.1	160.6	176.0	191.9	211.6	245.3	281.8	312.8
General public service	40	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.6	6.0	7.5	7.8	8.1	9.0	9.5	11.1	12.7	12.9	13.9
Executive and legislative	41	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7	7.2	8.5	8.3	9.2
Tax collection and financial management	42	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0
Other ²	43								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National defense	44	92.2	92.6	90.9	89.0	93.5	93.9	99.7	107.9	113.2	122.6	132.0	146.7	169.6	197.8	228.3
Public order and safety	45	6	7	8	10	12	14	16	19	22	25	27	31	34	35	37
Police	46	3	4	5	6	8	9	9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Fire	47								0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law courts	48	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	5	7	7	8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Prisons	49	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	4	5
Economic affairs	50	13.6	14.2	14.1	15.3	16.4	16.4	17.7	21.5	22.9	26.0	30.4	32.6	38.0	44.5	43.7
General economic and labor affairs	51	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.0	3.8
Agriculture	52	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.4	5.4	5.4	7.6
Energy	53	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.2	4.8	6.2	8.5	7.7	7.8	12.6	9.3
Natural resources	54	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	5.4	5.9	6.9	6.8
Transportation	55	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.6	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.8
Highways	56	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Air	57	9	10	13	14	15	17	18	20	21	23	25	26	29	30	30
Water	58	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9
Transit and railroad	59	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	4	5	5	5	5
Postal service	60	3	3	3	4	6	6	6	6	8	6	7	7	8	9	1.0
Space	61	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.6	7.3	7.6
Other	62															
Housing and community services	63	2	2	4	7	6	7	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	1
Health	64	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.1	5.4	6.3	7.0	8.4	9.1	9.9	11.1	11.8	14.0	15.3	15.6
Recreation and culture	65	3	4	4	4	5	6	7	9	9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Education	66	8	7	9	10	10	10	8	11	11	11	12	13	15	17	17
Elementary and secondary	67	1	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Higher	68	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Other	69	5	5	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	1.1	1.1
Income security	70	8	9	10	11	15	15	25	25	29	37	37	40	47	45	45
Disability	71	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	3	3	4	4	5
Retirement ¹	72	4	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2
Welfare and social services	73	2	3	3	3	4	4	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1
Unemployment	74	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
Other	75	0	1	2	1	1	3	4	4	4	6	5	6	9	8	7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
State and local	76	98.8	108.5	120.7	133.5	144.4	160.1	184.2	209.0	223.9	239.3	263.8	291.8	324.4	349.6	371.6
General public service	77	8.5	9.9	10.7	12.0	13.6	16.1	19.1	22.6	24.5	27.1	29.4	32.1	35.7	38.3	40.6
Executive and legislative	78	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.8
Tax collection and financial management	79	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.7	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.5
Other ³	80	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.5	7.6	9.3	11.4	13.9	15.1	16.5	18.0	19.5	22.0	23.6	24.3
Public order and safety	81	8.6	9.6	10.9	12.4	13.8	15.4	17.6	20.2	22.2	24.3	27.7	30.8	34.5	38.8	43.6
Police	82	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.5	13.7	15.1	16.9	18.6
Fire	83	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.9
Law courts	84	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	4.4	5.1	5.8	6.5	7.3
Prisons	85	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.5	6.3	7.2	8.3	9.8
Economic affairs	86	24.1	25.4	27.5	29.3	30.6	32.6	38.5	42.2	43.2	44.8	50.8	57.8	64.7	70.1	73.0
General economic and labor affairs	87	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	5.9	6.2
Agriculture	88	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
Energy	89	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.7	5.4
Natural resources	90	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.3
Transportation	91	19.4	20.4	22.1	23.5	24.3	25.8	30.5	33.5	33.4	34.2	38.0	43.5	48.8	52.2	54.6
Highways	92	18.1	18.9	20.6	22.2	22.6	24.0	28.2	31.1	30.8	31.7	35.2	40.1	44.4	47.4	49.3
Air	93	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Water	94	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6	.7	.7	.7
Transit and railroad	95	.6	.7	.6	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3
Other	96	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Housing and community services	97	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	7.7	8.9	9.4	9.3	11.3	12.6	15.1	14.8	14.6
Water	98	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.6
Sewerage	99	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.5
Sanitation	100	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1
Other	101	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.4
Health	102	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.0	9.7	11.5	12.7	13.2	14.4	15.7	16.7	19.0	20.1	20.8
Recreation and culture	103	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6
Education	104	43.2	48.0	54.0	59.8	65.3	72.3	80.7	91.8	99.9	106.7	114.8	126.4	138.5	148.9	159.1
Elementary and secondary	105	33.4	36.9	41.2	45.5	49.5	54.4	60.6	69.3	75.2	80.5	86.8	95.7	104.3	111.3	118.9
Higher	106	7.9	8.9	10.3	11.4	12.6	14.5	16.3	17.9	19.8	21.1	22.7	25.0	27.9	31.1	33.4
Libraries	107	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2
Other	108	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7
Income security	109	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.3	12.4	13.2
Disability	110	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Welfare and social services	111	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.1	11.0	12.1	12.8
Other	112															

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Government	1	735.9	800.8	878.3	942.3	997.9	1,036.9	1,100.2	1,181.4	1,235.5	1,270.5	1,293.0	1,327.9	1,372.0	1,421.9	1,487.9
General public service	2	57.5	61.9	68.2	74.2	79.6	82.7	88.9	98.0	104.0	108.7	112.1	118.7	125.2	125.3	140.7
Executive and legislative	3	13.8	14.8	16.1	16.9	19.0	18.7	19.6	23.5	24.8	25.0	25.2	26.4	29.6	27.4	30.8
Tax collection and financial management	4	17.3	18.5	21.4	23.6	25.3	27.1	28.8	30.6	33.2	35.5	36.2	38.6	39.7	40.1	43.5
Other	5	26.3	28.7	30.7	33.7	35.3	37.0	40.6	44.0	46.0	48.2	50.6	53.7	55.9	57.8	66.4
National defense	6	252.5	283.5	312.4	332.2	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6
Public order and safety	7	51.8	56.5	62.9	69.0	75.6	83.1	92.0	101.8	110.3	118.2	124.3	132.9	142.1	152.8	162.3
Police	8	22.3	23.9	26.3	28.3	30.5	33.0	35.7	38.8	41.7	45.0	47.3	50.1	53.6	58.9	63.4
Fire	9	8.5	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.3	13.4	14.4	15.2	16.5	17.1	17.9	18.6	19.4	20.5
Law courts	10	9.4	10.1	11.2	12.1	13.2	15.1	17.0	19.0	20.9	22.4	23.6	25.0	26.7	28.6	30.5
Prisons	11	11.7	13.3	15.5	17.7	20.1	22.7	25.9	29.6	32.5	34.3	36.4	39.9	43.1	45.9	47.9
Economic affairs	12	124.5	127.2	139.8	149.0	150.8	150.1	161.8	178.3	184.1	194.0	201.2	207.9	213.1	220.7	234.8
General economic and labor affairs	13	9.7	9.9	10.6	11.1	11.7	12.9	15.1	19.2	15.8	16.9	17.5	17.4	18.6	19.4	21.4
Agriculture	14	12.0	8.5	12.6	17.5	12.4	5.1	9.4	9.1	11.1	12.3	11.5	11.1	10.6	10.9	12.8
Energy	15	14.4	13.9	14.5	13.1	12.5	12.0	11.3	11.8	12.0	15.2	16.9	15.1	16.4	13.5	14.1
Natural resources	16	12.3	12.4	13.5	13.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	16.6	17.8	18.6	18.9	21.5	21.8	23.0	23.0
Transportation	17	66.2	72.0	77.5	82.5	86.9	91.4	94.4	102.9	107.7	110.9	116.6	123.7	126.1	132.5	141.2
Highways	18	51.7	56.7	61.5	66.0	69.5	73.0	74.4	80.6	83.3	85.4	89.4	95.2	98.2	103.3	110.4
Air	19	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.6	8.1	9.0	10.0	11.2	12.4	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.0	14.1
Water	20	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.0
Transit and railroad	21	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.7
Postal service	22	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4
Space	23	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.1	10.0	11.4	13.6	15.7	16.4	16.6	17.0	16.2	16.4	17.6	17.8
Other	24	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2
Housing and community services	25	14.0	15.9	17.7	20.0	22.0	22.7	23.6	25.5	26.9	27.6	27.4	26.0	27.8	29.4	30.7
Health	26	38.2	41.4	44.1	46.2	50.0	53.8	57.5	62.9	66.2	67.9	69.8	72.8	72.6	74.9	74.6
Recreation and culture	27	8.2	8.8	9.8	10.6	11.2	12.0	13.2	14.7	15.5	16.1	16.4	17.3	18.5	19.3	21.4
Education	28	169.8	184.6	200.9	217.9	232.7	250.3	270.8	293.0	308.8	320.0	334.3	352.3	376.1	395.2	420.0
Elementary and secondary	29	126.7	138.2	150.1	163.5	175.8	189.1	204.7	222.3	235.4	245.4	255.4	268.5	288.8	305.3	325.5
Higher	30	34.8	37.3	41.3	44.2	45.9	49.3	53.2	56.9	59.1	59.9	63.7	67.4	69.8	70.9	74.6
Libraries	31	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4
Other	32	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.4	11.3	12.1	13.2	13.4
Income security	33	19.5	21.0	22.4	23.3	24.8	26.4	29.1	32.4	35.3	39.5	42.7	44.8	45.9	47.4	50.6
Disability	34	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.1
Retirement ¹	35	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Welfare and social services	36	16.6	18.0	19.4	20.5	21.8	23.4	25.8	29.0	31.5	34.1	37.0	39.5	40.8	42.2	44.7
Unemployment	37	0	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other	38	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	.9	1.0	1.5
Federal	39	344.4	376.4	413.4	438.7	460.4	462.6	482.6	508.4	527.4	534.5	527.3	521.1	521.5	531.6	538.2
General public service	40	13.7	14.2	15.8	16.4	18.5	18.5	19.4	22.9	24.5	25.6	25.0	25.9	28.6	25.6	29.2
Executive and legislative	41	7.9	8.5	9.2	9.4	10.8	9.8	10.1	12.8	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.5	16.1	13.1	15.6
Tax collection and financial management	42	5.8	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.3	10.1	11.1	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.4	13.6
Other ²	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National defense	44	252.5	283.5	312.4	332.2	351.2	355.9	363.2	374.9	384.5	378.5	364.9	355.1	350.6	357.0	352.6
Public order and safety	45	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.7	8.2	9.1	9.8	11.5	12.9	13.5	14.1	15.2	17.0	18.1
Police	46	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.9	8.2	9.3
Fire	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law courts	48	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.6
Prisons	49	.5	.6	.6	.8	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.2
Economic affairs	50	48.5	45.5	50.4	53.8	51.9	46.6	54.7	62.2	64.0	70.2	71.5	71.6	72.5	74.6	77.7
General economic and labor affairs	51	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	6.1	9.6	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.0	7.0	7.6	8.0
Agriculture	52	9.3	5.7	9.5	14.3	9.1	1.6	5.7	5.1	6.9	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.2	6.3	8.0
Energy	53	9.1	9.0	8.3	7.3	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.7	7.8	10.7	12.3	11.0	12.3	10.0	9.8
Natural resources	54	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.8	11.4	12.2	12.1
Transportation	55	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.9	14.5	15.3	15.9	17.1	16.3	17.2	17.6
Highways	56	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.8	.9	.5	.4	.5
Air	57	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.0	9.5	9.6
Water	58	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.8
Transit and railroad	59	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.6	.3	.6	.8
Postal service	60	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.7	4.4
Space	61	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.1	10.0	11.4	13.6	15.7	16.4	16.6	17.0	16.2	16.4	17.6	17.8
Other	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing and community services	63	.1	.3	.7	1.0	.8	.3	.4	0	.3	.7	1.9	.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
Health	64	17.9	19.8	20.8	21.8	23.3	25.0	26.9	29.3	32.1	34.3	37.1	40.4	40.9	42.4	44.0
Recreation and culture	65	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.9
Education	66	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.0
Elementary and secondary	67	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5
Higher	68	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.7	.9	.9	.9
Other	69	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.5
Income security	70	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	7.1	7.8	6.9	5.9	6.0	7.1
Disability	71	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Retirement ¹	72	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Welfare and social services	73	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.8
Unemployment	74	0	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other	75	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.9	2.2	1.7	.9	1.0	1.5

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.15.—Government Consumption Expenditures and Gross Investment by Function: 1952-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars)

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
State and local	76	391.5	424.4	464.9	503.6	537.5	574.3	617.7	673.0	708.1	736.0	765.7	806.8	850.5	890.4	949.7
General public service	77	43.8	47.7	52.4	57.8	61.1	64.2	69.6	75.2	79.5	83.1	87.0	92.7	96.7	99.7	111.5
Executive and legislative	78	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.5	10.7	11.4	11.7	12.1	12.9	13.5	14.3	15.2
Tax collection and financial management	79	11.5	12.8	14.8	16.6	17.6	18.4	19.4	20.4	22.1	23.3	24.2	26.2	27.2	27.7	29.9
Other ³	80	26.3	28.7	30.7	33.7	35.3	37.0	40.6	44.0	46.0	48.2	50.6	53.7	55.9	57.8	66.4
Public order and safety	81	47.4	51.5	57.5	63.1	68.9	74.9	82.9	92.0	98.8	105.3	110.8	118.8	126.9	135.7	144.2
Police	82	19.8	21.2	23.3	25.1	26.8	28.6	30.9	33.7	36.3	38.7	40.8	43.5	46.8	50.8	54.1
Fire	83	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.9	11.8	12.3	13.4	14.4	15.1	16.4	17.0	17.9	18.5	19.3	20.4
Law courts	84	8.0	8.5	9.4	10.2	11.0	12.5	14.1	15.7	16.9	18.1	19.0	20.3	21.6	23.1	25.0
Prisons	85	11.2	12.7	14.9	16.9	19.3	21.6	24.6	28.2	30.4	32.0	34.0	37.2	40.0	42.6	44.7
Economic affairs	86	76.0	81.7	89.4	95.2	98.9	103.5	107.1	116.1	120.1	123.8	129.7	136.3	140.6	146.2	157.2
General economic and labor affairs	87	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.8	13.4
Agriculture	88	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7
Energy	89	5.3	4.9	6.2	5.8	4.7	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.5	4.3
Natural resources	90	4.7	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.8	9.7	10.5	10.8	10.9
Transportation	91	57.1	62.4	67.5	72.5	76.3	80.2	82.6	90.1	93.2	95.6	100.7	106.6	109.8	115.2	123.6
Highways	92	51.4	56.3	61.3	65.6	69.1	72.6	74.0	80.2	82.9	84.9	88.7	94.3	97.7	102.8	110.0
Air	93	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.3	3.4	4.5
Water	94	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	9	8	7	10	10	10	12	12
Transit and railroad	95	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.9
Other	96	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	3	2
Housing and community services	97	13.9	15.6	17.0	18.9	21.2	22.3	23.2	25.5	26.6	26.9	25.5	25.2	26.5	27.8	29.2
Water	98	3.2	3.8	4.5	5.4	6.1	6.0	6.3	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.9	8.0	8.6
Sewerage	99	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.5	8.8	9.3	8.5	7.7	8.2	8.9	9.2
Sanitation	100	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.5
Other	101	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.9
Health	102	20.3	21.5	23.4	24.4	26.7	28.7	30.6	33.6	34.1	33.5	32.6	32.4	31.7	32.5	30.6
Recreation and culture	103	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.3	9.8	10.5	11.7	13.0	13.6	14.0	14.2	15.0	16.2	17.0	18.5
Education	104	167.9	182.4	198.9	215.7	230.4	248.0	268.3	290.2	305.7	316.9	331.0	348.5	371.9	390.1	415.1
Elementary and secondary	105	126.4	137.8	149.7	163.1	175.4	188.7	204.2	221.8	234.8	245.0	254.8	267.9	288.2	304.7	325.0
Higher	106	34.6	37.1	40.9	43.9	45.5	49.0	52.9	56.6	58.7	59.4	63.1	66.7	68.9	70.0	73.7
Libraries	107	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4
Other	108	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.7	9.9
Income security	109	15.2	16.4	17.9	19.1	20.4	22.1	24.4	27.4	29.8	32.4	34.9	37.9	40.0	41.3	43.5
Disability	110	5	5	5	6	7	8	9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.6
Welfare and social services	111	14.7	15.9	17.4	18.6	19.8	21.3	23.5	26.2	28.5	30.9	33.2	36.1	37.8	38.9	40.9
Other	112															

1. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer social insurance funds including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.
 2. Consists of consumption expenditures to administer Federal revenue sharing grants to State and local govern-

ments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

3. Consists primarily of unallocable State and local government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function: 1952-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Government ¹	1	79.9	85.7	84.6	87.7	92.5	102.6	111.0	115.1	119.9	129.1	139.4	147.0	154.9	165.7	187.3	213.4
General public service	2	11.0	10.7	10.7	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.3	13.8	14.9	15.3	16.3	17.1	18.3	19.4	20.9	21.9
Executive and legislative	3	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.6
Tax collection and financial management	4	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2
Net interest paid ²	5	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.0	7.1	7.9	7.5	8.2	8.9	9.6	10.0	10.7	11.5
Other ³	6	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.7
National defense	7	38.8	41.2	37.0	36.9	38.8	43.2	44.1	42.2	42.8	44.2	48.2	50.0	50.2	52.3	61.3	71.3
Public order and safety	8	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.6
Police	9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.7
Fire	10	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Law courts	11	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Prisons	12	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.2
Economic affairs	13	6.7	8.4	8.2	8.7	8.1	9.0	9.9	12.3	11.3	12.3	14.5	15.4	17.9	19.4	21.2	22.6
General economic and labor affairs	14	.6	.5	.6	.6	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.8
Agriculture	15	1.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.7	4.7	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.1
Energy	16	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	.2	.1	.2	.3
Natural resources	17	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.6
Transportation	18	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.7	8.4	9.2
Highways	19	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1
Air	20	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
Water	21	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Transit and railroad	22	0	0	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Postal service	23	.9	.7	.4	.6	.7	.6	.8	.5	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.2
Space	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.4	.6	1.2	2.4	3.3	4.1	4.5	3.8
Other ⁴	25	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3
Housing and community services	26	.2	.2	.2	-.1	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	1.0
Health	27	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.3	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.2	10.4	15.3
Recreation and culture	28	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Education	29	7.8	8.4	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.3	14.0	14.7	16.2	17.7	19.3	21.2	23.4	25.9	30.0	34.2
Elementary and secondary	30	5.9	6.7	7.5	8.5	9.3	9.9	11.3	11.8	13.1	14.5	15.7	17.2	18.9	20.8	23.6	26.1
Higher	31	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.2	5.3
Libraries	32	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Other	33	1.0	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.3
Income security	34	9.1	10.3	12.5	13.3	14.6	17.2	21.2	22.0	23.6	27.2	28.2	29.5	30.4	33.1	35.1	38.5
Disability	35	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.5
Retirement ⁵	36	2.6	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.3	8.0	9.1	10.7	11.6	12.9	14.6	15.4	16.1	18.0	19.5	20.9
Welfare and social services	37	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.6	7.6
Unemployment	38	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	4.2	2.8	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2
Other	39	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal	40	62.1	66.8	64.2	65.4	68.3	76.1	81.5	83.8	85.8	92.0	100.0	105.0	109.3	116.1	133.6	153.2
General public service	41	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8	9.9	10.8	10.6	11.3	12.0	12.8	13.5	14.4	14.9
Executive and legislative	42	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.6
Tax collection and financial management	43								-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2
Net interest paid	44	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.4	7.1	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.4	8.9	9.8	10.5
Other ⁶	45	0	.1														
National defense	46	38.9	41.3	37.1	36.9	38.9	43.3	44.2	42.3	43.0	44.4	48.4	50.3	50.5	52.5	61.6	71.6
Public order and safety	47	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Police	48	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
Fire	49																
Law courts	50	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Prisons	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Economic affairs	52	3.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.2	4.6	5.2	7.4	6.2	6.9	8.9	9.5	11.5	12.7	13.9	14.7
General economic and labor affairs	53	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.9
Agriculture	54	1.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.4	4.5	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7
Energy	55	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Natural resources	56	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.9
Transportation	57	.8	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
Highways	58	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Air	59	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
Water	60	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1
Transit and railroad	61				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Postal service	62	.9	.7	.4	.6	.7	.6	.8	.5	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.2
Space	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.4	.6	1.2	2.4	3.3	4.2	4.6	3.9
Other	64																
Housing and community services	65	0	0	-.1	-.3	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.9	.7	.7	.9
Health	66	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.6	6.2	10.7
Recreation and culture	67	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Education	68	1.2	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	3.7	4.4
Elementary and secondary	69	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.8	1.9
Higher	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	1.1
Other	71	1.0	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	.7	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	1.1	1.4
Income security	72	7.7	8.9	11.0	11.8	13.1	15.6	19.5	20.2	21.7	25.4	26.5	27.7	28.5	31.2	32.4	35.3
Disability	73	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.8
Retirement ⁵	74	2.6	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.3	8.0	9.1	10.7	11.6	12.9	14.6	15.4	16.1	18.0	19.5	20.9
Welfare and social services	75	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.9	3.6	4.2
Unemployment	76	1.3	1.2	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	4.5	3.1	3.4	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.8
Other	77	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.8	.7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
State and local	78	20.0	21.2	22.7	24.7	26.7	29.5	32.8	35.1	38.1	41.6	44.5	47.7	52.0	56.8	63.8	71.9
General public service	79	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.6	7.2
Executive and legislative	80	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Tax collection and financial management	81	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4
Net interest paid ²	82	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Other ⁷	83	.5	.3	.5	.6	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.7
Public order and safety	84	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.1
Police	85	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4
Fire	86	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
Law courts	87	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
Prisons	88	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1
Economic affairs	89	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.1	8.9
General economic and labor affairs	90	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
Agriculture	91	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
Energy	92	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7
Natural resources	93	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8
Transportation	94	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1
Highways	95	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0
Air	96	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1
Water	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transit and railroad	98	0	0	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Other ⁴	99	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3
Housing and community services	100	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.6
Water	101	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.6
Sewerage	102	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
Sanitation	103	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8
Other	104	-.1	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0
Health	105	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.3	6.0	7.1
Recreation and culture	106	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9
Education	107	6.9	7.8	8.6	9.6	10.6	11.4	13.1	14.0	15.7	17.3	18.9	20.7	22.9	25.3	28.9	32.6
Elementary and secondary	108	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.5	9.3	9.9	11.3	11.7	13.1	14.5	15.7	17.1	18.9	20.8	23.5	26.0
Higher	109	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.8
Libraries	110	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5
Other	111	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.3
Income security	112	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.6
Disability	113	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8
Welfare and social services	114	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.8
Other	115																

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Government¹	1	239.2	258.7	286.9	316.3	345.0	375.8	424.2	497.4	538.3	584.8	634.3	701.1	812.0	923.7	1,025.1
General public service	2	24.4	27.1	31.2	34.5	38.0	43.3	50.4	57.0	65.5	71.1	77.0	86.8	100.7	121.3	141.0
Executive and legislative	3	4.4	5.0	5.9	7.1	7.8	8.1	10.4	11.5	12.4	12.8	12.8	14.9	18.0	18.1	20.5
Tax collection and financial management	4	3.6	4.0	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.5	7.3	7.8	7.9	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.2	12.0	13.6
Net interest paid ²	5	13.1	14.5	16.2	17.0	18.4	21.2	23.1	26.9	33.1	35.4	39.3	44.7	53.1	71.5	86.4
Other ³	6	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.0	7.6	9.6	10.8	12.1	13.8	14.7	16.5	18.5	19.7	20.5
National defense	7	78.8	79.9	78.5	79.1	82.2	82.5	87.3	93.3	97.7	105.7	114.0	125.0	145.1	168.6	193.3
Public order and safety	8	8.7	9.7	11.1	12.6	14.1	15.9	18.1	20.8	23.0	25.2	28.6	31.8	35.5	39.8	44.5
Police	9	4.4	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.1	12.2	13.3	14.5	16.0	17.8	19.7
Fire	10	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.7	7.4
Law courts	11	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.8	5.1	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.4
Prisons	12	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.0	6.8	7.8	9.1
Economic affairs	13	24.8	27.4	29.7	32.0	34.1	34.7	37.2	46.1	46.7	53.0	59.9	63.7	74.7	84.4	87.8
General economic and labor affairs	14	3.1	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.7	6.6	7.5	9.4	10.3	11.9	11.5	11.1
Agriculture	15	5.9	7.1	6.3	5.8	6.6	5.3	3.2	4.4	4.4	5.8	7.4	6.1	8.4	8.9	12.7
Energy	16	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.5	1.2	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.8	6.8	3.2
Natural resources	17	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	5.4	6.0	7.4	7.8
Transportation	18	9.9	10.9	12.3	13.7	14.9	16.7	20.4	23.6	24.5	26.4	28.8	32.1	36.7	41.2	44.8
Highways	19	7.7	8.5	9.5	10.4	11.1	12.3	15.1	17.0	17.6	18.4	20.0	22.0	25.0	28.1	30.8
Air	20	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4
Water	21	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.0
Transit and railroad	22	.3	.4	.4	.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.0	6.9	7.5
Postal service	23	.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.2
Space	24	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.9
Other ⁴	25	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Housing and community services	26	1.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.2	5.1	5.8	6.7	8.0	9.5	11.3	12.0
Health	27	18.7	21.3	24.4	27.5	31.4	35.8	42.3	50.5	55.9	62.8	70.4	78.7	92.3	106.6	118.0
Recreation and culture	28	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.3
Education	29	38.2	43.3	50.5	57.1	63.3	69.8	77.9	91.4	99.7	106.9	114.6	125.7	138.0	150.0	159.6
Elementary and secondary	30	28.8	32.5	37.2	41.7	45.9	50.4	55.7	63.4	69.7	75.5	81.2	89.4	97.6	105.0	112.6
Higher	31	6.1	6.9	8.3	9.5	10.4	11.5	13.4	16.6	18.9	21.0	22.8	25.5	29.3	33.2	35.0
Libraries	32	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
Other	33	2.8	3.3	4.3	5.3	6.3	7.0	7.9	10.3	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.1
Income security	34	43.2	47.4	58.2	69.3	76.7	87.8	104.0	130.9	141.1	150.3	158.5	176.4	210.7	235.7	262.7
Disability	35	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.6	13.1	15.2	17.2	19.5	22.0	24.6	26.4	29.7	32.6	35.9	37.5
Retirement ⁵	36	24.2	25.9	30.6	35.4	39.4	48.3	54.4	61.8	69.1	76.8	84.2	94.6	109.4	128.5	143.9
Welfare and social services	37	8.4	10.0	13.1	16.0	18.0	19.3	24.8	29.4	32.1	34.0	35.8	39.9	47.3	51.7	53.0
Unemployment	38	2.2	2.3	4.1	5.9	5.7	4.4	6.8	17.7	16.0	12.9	10.1	10.1	18.4	16.8	25.4
Other	39	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.8
Federal	40	169.8	180.5	198.6	216.6	240.0	259.7	291.2	345.4	371.9	405.0	444.2	489.6	576.6	659.3	732.1
General public service	41	16.3	18.2	21.1	22.5	26.2	33.1	39.8	42.7	48.6	52.5	58.7	67.7	81.7	99.7	117.0
Executive and legislative	42	3.3	3.7	4.5	5.5	6.1	6.0	7.8	8.7	9.6	9.2	9.9	11.4	13.9	14.4	15.5
Tax collection and financial management	43	.9	.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1
Net interest paid	44	12.1	13.6	15.3	15.3	16.1	19.9	22.9	25.6	29.9	32.5	38.5	47.0	58.5	79.1	93.9
Other ⁶	45				0	2.1	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.9	8.3	7.6	6.9	6.8	4.5	4.6
National defense	46	79.2	80.3	78.8	79.5	82.5	82.9	87.7	93.7	98.2	106.4	114.7	125.9	146.1	169.7	194.4
Public order and safety	47	5.7	7.7	9.9	11.1	15.1	18.1	21.1	25.1	28.1	29.1	30.1	33.1	36.1	37.1	37.1
Police	48	.3	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Fire	49															
Law courts	50	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Prisons	51	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5
Economic affairs	52	16.5	18.0	19.1	20.6	22.8	22.1	20.5	28.8	29.6	36.4	45.7	44.2	49.4	52.7	50.1
General economic and labor affairs	53	2.4	2.5	2.8	4.1	5.2	5.3	4.2	7.0	8.2	10.3	16.2	14.2	13.4	10.9	7.8
Agriculture	54	5.5	6.7	5.8	5.4	6.3	5.2	2.8	3.7	3.7	5.0	6.6	5.2	7.3	7.5	11.1
Energy	55	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	5.7	5.0	4.9	9.4	6.0
Natural resources	56	.6	.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.8	4.2	5.4	5.6
Transportation	57	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.6	6.6	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.2	9.4
Highways	58	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Air	59	.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.7
Water	60	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9
Transit and railroad	61	0	0	.1	.1	.3	.3	.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.5
Postal service	62	.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.2
Space	63	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.9	6.0
Other	64															
Housing and community services	65	.9	1.1	2.2	3.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.8	6.3	6.8	8.5	10.0	11.1	12.0
Health	66	11.7	13.5	16.7	18.3	22.4	24.4	30.1	35.7	41.0	46.0	51.4	58.4	68.7	80.8	89.4
Recreation and culture	67	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6
Education	68	4.8	5.1	6.5	7.3	8.5	8.6	10.2	13.2	11.9	12.3	12.9	14.4	16.1	17.2	15.9
Elementary and secondary	69	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.0	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6
Higher	70	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.2	5.5	6.7	5.8
Other	71	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.4	7.3	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6
Income security	72	39.6	43.2	52.8	63.8	71.2	79.8	95.3	122.9	132.9	140.9	149.5	165.7	199.3	222.6	247.8
Disability	73	7.3	8.0	9.1	10.6	11.9	13.9	15.8	18.0	20.4	22.7	24.3	27.2	29.9	32.8	34.0
Retirement ⁵	74	24.2	25.9	30.6	35.4	39.4	48.3	54.4	61.8	69.1	76.8	84.2	94.6	109.4	128.5	143.9
Welfare and social services	75	5.0	5.9	7.8	10.6	12.5	11.3	16.3	21.6	23.8	2					

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
State and local	78	82.1	92.8	107.5	122.9	136.7	150.9	169.2	197.2	217.2	236.4	255.6	277.8	307.8	336.9	362.5
General public service	79	8.3	9.0	10.3	12.2	14.7	15.6	17.1	20.8	24.5	27.1	26.6	26.3	26.3	26.5	29.2
Executive and legislative	80	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.6
Tax collection and financial management	81	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.5	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.3	10.5
Net interest paid ²	82	1.0	.8	.9	1.7	2.3	1.3	.2	1.2	3.1	3.0	.8	-2.3	-5.5	-7.6	-7.5
Other ⁷	83	3.3	3.7	4.3	5.0	6.5	7.6	9.1	10.9	12.2	13.8	14.8	16.4	18.5	19.8	20.5
Public order and safety	84	8.2	9.0	10.3	11.7	13.0	14.6	16.6	19.0	20.9	22.9	26.1	29.0	32.4	36.6	41.1
Police	85	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.3	7.1	8.0	9.1	9.9	10.9	11.9	13.1	14.4	16.1	17.9
Fire	86	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.9	6.7	7.4
Law courts	87	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	6.4	7.1
Prisons	88	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.4	8.7
Economic affairs	89	9.7	11.0	12.3	13.8	14.8	16.4	20.4	23.7	24.7	25.9	29.4	32.3	36.9	41.6	44.5
General economic and labor affairs	90	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.8	4.4	4.8	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.2	7.1
Agriculture	91	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Energy	92	-.7	-.8	-.8	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8
Natural resources	93	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.4
Transportation	94	7.8	8.7	9.7	10.8	11.6	13.0	16.3	18.5	19.0	19.9	21.8	24.2	27.7	32.1	35.5
Highways	95	7.6	8.5	9.4	10.3	10.9	12.2	14.9	16.7	17.3	18.1	19.8	21.7	24.7	27.8	30.5
Air	96	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3
Water	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Transit and railroad	98	-.3	-.3	.4	.6	.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.1
Other ⁴	99	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.4	-.6	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9
Housing and community services	100	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.0
Water	101	-.6	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.5	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.4	-.3	-.4
Sewerage	102	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2
Sanitation	103	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6
Other	104	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.3	.3	-.4
Health	105	8.9	10.2	12.1	14.1	15.9	18.1	21.2	25.1	26.9	29.8	33.0	36.2	41.2	46.5	49.9
Recreation and culture	106	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.9
Education	107	36.4	41.3	47.7	53.7	59.2	65.1	72.7	83.7	92.3	100.1	107.8	118.5	129.8	140.8	151.1
Elementary and secondary	108	28.7	32.5	37.2	41.5	45.6	50.2	55.4	63.0	69.3	75.0	80.7	88.9	97.0	104.6	112.1
Higher	109	5.6	6.4	7.6	8.7	9.7	10.8	12.6	15.2	17.0	18.6	20.1	22.2	24.7	27.6	29.9
Libraries	110	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0
Other	111	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.9	7.2
Income security	112	8.8	10.3	12.7	15.0	16.7	18.0	17.8	20.7	22.9	25.0	26.5	28.6	33.0	35.9	37.8
Disability	113	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.1
Welfare and social services	114	7.9	9.3	11.6	13.9	15.4	16.6	16.3	19.1	21.0	22.9	24.1	25.8	29.9	32.3	33.7
Other	115															

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Government ¹	1	1,113.5	1,192.1	1,290.7	1,378.1	1,458.2	1,532.7	1,641.6	1,778.0	1,879.7	2,046.9	2,130.5	2,196.7	2,293.7	2,384.5	2,462.4
General public service	2	157.8	184.2	208.1	222.2	236.8	251.7	275.1	299.0	284.8	344.2	350.4	362.0	385.1	394.5	404.6
Executive and legislative	3	20.0	23.0	26.7	27.9	28.3	28.7	29.5	32.8	-4.9	41.5	41.5	41.1	39.0	42.1	41.6
Tax collection and financial management	4	15.6	16.4	18.6	21.0	22.3	23.8	24.9	26.3	29.3	31.5	31.9	33.8	33.9	32.8	36.1
Net interest paid ²	5	99.2	120.6	136.3	144.9	156.5	168.1	186.8	204.1	222.9	231.8	235.6	243.8	267.8	274.1	274.9
Other ³	6	22.9	24.3	26.5	28.4	29.7	31.1	33.9	35.8	37.4	39.5	41.3	43.3	44.4	45.5	52.0
National defense	7	210.3	234.5	254.6	269.0	284.4	294.3	300.2	308.6	320.7	316.6	308.8	300.8	297.1	302.0	303.9
Public order and safety	8	48.8	52.9	58.6	63.9	69.9	76.6	84.5	93.4	101.1	109.6	115.5	123.8	132.0	141.9	150.6
Police	9	21.3	22.8	25.0	26.8	28.9	31.3	33.8	36.8	39.7	43.0	45.1	47.7	50.7	55.5	59.6
Fire	10	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.1	11.5	12.4	13.4	14.2	15.5	16.1	16.9	17.4	18.1	18.8
Law courts	11	9.2	9.9	10.9	11.6	12.7	14.4	16.2	18.1	19.8	21.3	22.4	23.7	25.2	26.7	28.2
Prisons	12	10.3	11.7	13.4	15.2	17.3	19.3	22.1	25.2	27.4	29.9	31.9	35.6	38.7	41.7	44.0
Economic affairs	13	99.2	95.6	99.3	109.7	113.8	107.7	111.8	123.5	123.2	130.2	140.3	137.7	137.3	142.5	146.7
General economic and labor affairs	14	10.7	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.4	13.5	15.6	19.3	16.2	17.5	17.9	17.8	18.9	19.4	21.3
Agriculture	15	19.9	16.3	19.2	29.1	28.1	19.7	20.1	19.6	18.8	19.8	25.2	18.7	18.4	19.0	20.1
Energy	16	2.4	1.5	-1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.9	-3.2	-2.0	-3.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.7	-4	-1.8	-3.5
Natural resources	17	8.9	8.8	9.5	9.6	10.1	10.8	11.7	12.2	13.3	14.3	16.1	17.4	17.6	17.9	17.7
Transportation	18	48.5	49.7	51.9	54.2	57.0	59.1	60.8	64.8	69.1	72.8	74.7	78.5	80.7	83.9	87.1
Highways	19	31.8	32.8	34.9	37.2	38.7	40.1	41.3	43.9	46.1	48.0	50.1	52.5	55.0	57.6	60.0
Air	20	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8
Water	21	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.2
Transit and railroad	22	9.2	9.0	8.8	9.2	10.5	10.4	10.6	11.3	12.5	13.5	13.6	14.9	15.1	15.4	16.0
Postal service	23	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.8	4.7	4.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	1.8	4.1	4.3
Space	24	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.3	8.5	10.0	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.1	12.7	13.0
Other ⁴	25	-2.6	-3.3	-4.3	-5.0	-5.5	-6.7	-7.7	-8.1	-8.3	-9.0	-9.9	-11.0	-11.8	-12.7	-13.2
Housing and community services	26	11.7	12.2	14.2	14.4	15.9	16.6	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.5	23.4	25.1	27.4	26.7	26.5
Health	27	129.8	140.9	154.7	166.6	180.9	195.1	217.9	246.3	283.8	318.9	346.8	373.6	401.8	426.9	443.7
Recreation and culture	28	6.6	7.6	7.9	8.6	8.8	9.5	10.3	11.3	12.2	12.9	13.2	14.0	14.6	14.9	15.7
Education	29	169.1	182.2	197.0	211.9	226.3	241.4	260.3	280.8	294.3	305.6	323.5	339.5	358.6	375.5	397.1
Elementary and secondary	30	119.9	130.6	141.0	153.1	165.1	175.9	188.6	204.2	215.3	224.7	236.0	247.1	262.2	276.4	292.2
Higher	31	37.0	38.6	42.2	44.2	45.8	49.4	54.2	57.7	59.0	59.7	64.5	67.0	68.7	69.6	74.5
Libraries	32	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5
Other	33	10.1	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.5	12.9	14.1	15.2	16.0	17.1	18.8	20.8	23.0	24.4	25.0
Income security	34	280.3	282.0	296.2	311.8	321.4	339.9	363.8	396.6	439.8	487.3	508.6	520.4	539.8	559.6	573.5
Disability	35	38.6	39.5	41.3	42.8	44.6	46.9	49.4	53.4	58.0	63.0	67.0	70.0	73.8	78.0	80.3
Retirement ⁵	36	154.6	163.0	172.4	182.0	189.0	200.9	213.4	228.5	246.1	260.8	273.6	284.8	297.5	308.4	321.9
Welfare and social services	37	57.8	60.6	63.9	67.2	69.8	74.0	79.7	89.5	100.7	112.2	119.7	125.6	127.7	127.2	124.9
Unemployment	38	26.4	16.0	15.9	16.6	14.8	13.4	14.6	18.3	26.9	39.1	34.3	23.7	21.6	22.4	20.2
Other	39	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.8	6.7	6.9	8.0	12.2	14.0	16.2	19.2	23.5	26.2
Federal	40	797.8	856.1	924.6	978.5	1,018.4	1,066.2	1,140.3	1,228.7	1,287.6	1,418.9	1,471.5	1,506.0	1,575.7	1,635.9	1,678.8
General public service	41	128.8	153.2	173.8	182.5	186.0	199.1	220.6	240.3	218.4	269.3	269.5	278.1	302.4	310.4	313.1
Executive and legislative	42	15.0	17.5	20.6	23.4	21.3	21.5	21.3	23.6	-14.4	31.6	31.2	30.3	27.6	30.9	29.9
Tax collection and financial management	43	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.2	7.5	8.6	8.1	8.2	7.4	5.9	7.1
Net interest paid	44	104.6	127.5	144.4	150.5	159.8	172.1	193.5	210.5	225.2	229.2	230.2	239.6	267.5	273.6	276.2
Other ⁶	45	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.0	.1	0	0	-1	.1						
National defense	48	211.4	236.0	256.3	270.8	286.3	296.2	302.3	311.2	323.6	319.5	311.8	303.6	299.8	304.8	306.8
Public order and safety	47	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.4	7.7	8.7	9.3	10.4	12.1	12.3	13.5	14.3	15.8	17.9
Police	48	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.7	7.7	9.5
Fire	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Law courts	50	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.6
Prisons	51	.5	.6	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.7
Economic affairs	52	60.8	57.0	58.7	66.0	68.7	62.0	64.9	73.1	69.3	73.3	82.0	77.0	74.1	76.9	77.4
General economic and labor affairs	53	7.5	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.2	9.5	12.7	9.2	10.1	9.9	10.2	11.1	11.4	12.1
Agriculture	54	18.2	14.5	17.2	27.0	25.8	17.5	17.7	17.2	16.3	17.0	22.6	16.1	15.7	16.0	16.6
Energy	55	5.6	5.8	4.4	3.5	4.1	4.2	3.3	4.8	3.5	4.3	5.8	5.6	7.2	6.3	4.5
Natural resources	56	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.7	9.2	10.5	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.9
Transportation	57	11.3	11.2	11.1	10.4	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.6	13.7	14.9	15.0	15.6	14.7	15.0	15.5
Highways	58	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.4	.4	.4
Air	59	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.9
Water	60	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4
Transit and railroad	61	3.2	2.6	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
Postal service	62	4.9	5.4	4.8	4.5	5.8	4.7	4.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.9	1.8	4.1	4.3
Space	63	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.5	8.6	10.2	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.5	12.6	13.1	13.5
Other	64															
Housing and community services	65	12.6	13.8	16.2	16.0	16.2	16.7	17.3	17.6	19.1	20.8	23.2	25.6	29.5	30.0	30.3
Health	66	98.9	107.8	119.1	128.3	138.8	150.0	167.6	189.0	216.9	245.9	272.0	293.3	319.4	340.2	357.3
Recreation and culture	67	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.9
Education	68	16.1	17.1	17.8	18.0	17.7	19.7	22.6	22.9	24.9	27.6	30.5	31.5	32.2	34.1	36.9
Elementary and secondary	69	4.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	7.3	8.3	8.5	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.3	11.8	13.1	13.0
Higher	70	7.0	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.7	9.7	9.4	9.6	10.5	11.9	11.3	12.1	11.8	14.4
Other	71	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	6.8	8.0	8.4	9.2	9.5

Table 3.16.—Government Current Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
State and local	78	387.3	412.6	447.0	487.2	523.8	558.1	599.6	660.8	723.8	777.2	821.7	865.2	902.5	939.0	980.3
General public service	79	34.4	36.1	39.3	46.2	51.5	53.6	55.1	59.4	67.3	75.8	81.7	84.9	83.6	86.0	93.6
Executive and legislative	80	5.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.4	13.1	13.7
Tax collection and financial management	81	11.5	12.5	14.6	16.4	17.4	18.2	19.1	20.1	21.8	22.9	23.8	25.6	26.5	26.9	29.0
Net interest paid ²	82	-5.3	-6.9	-8.0	-5.6	-3.2	-4.0	-6.7	-6.4	-2.3	2.6	5.4	4.2	2	.6	-1.2
Other ³	83	22.5	24.5	26.3	28.4	29.7	31.1	33.9	35.9	37.4	39.5	41.3	43.3	44.4	45.5	52.0
Public order and safety	84	44.7	48.4	53.7	58.7	64.0	69.3	76.2	84.5	91.4	98.6	104.3	111.5	118.9	127.3	134.9
Police	85	19.1	20.3	22.3	24.0	25.6	27.3	29.4	32.2	34.8	37.3	39.2	41.6	44.5	48.2	51.2
Fire	86	8.0	8.5	9.3	10.2	11.0	11.4	12.3	13.4	14.1	15.4	16.1	16.8	17.3	18.0	18.8
Law courts	87	7.8	8.4	9.2	9.9	10.7	12.1	13.4	14.9	16.2	17.4	18.3	19.4	20.6	21.8	23.3
Prisons	88	9.9	11.2	13.0	14.6	16.6	18.5	21.1	24.1	26.4	28.5	30.7	33.7	36.5	39.3	41.6
Economic affairs	89	45.4	45.5	47.7	51.0	52.3	53.2	54.6	58.5	62.2	65.0	66.5	69.5	72.1	74.0	77.9
General economic and labor affairs	90	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.7	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	13.6
Agriculture	91	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4
Energy	92	-2.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.4	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-5.4	-5.7	-5.9	-6.1	-6.2	-6.6	-7.1	-6.9
Natural resources	93	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.5
Transportation	94	37.2	38.5	40.9	43.9	45.7	47.5	48.9	52.2	55.4	57.9	59.7	63.0	66.1	69.0	71.6
Highways	95	31.5	32.5	34.7	37.0	38.3	39.8	41.0	43.5	45.6	47.6	49.5	51.7	54.6	57.2	59.6
Air	96	-3	-5	-6	-7	-9	-9	-11	-13	-13	-12	-16	-16	-17	-18	-21
Water	97	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1
Transit and railroad	98	6.0	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.0	10.0	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.9	13.3	13.8	14.3
Other ⁴	99	-2.6	-3.3	-4.3	-5.0	-5.5	-6.7	-7.7	-8.1	-8.3	-9.0	-9.9	-11.0	-11.8	-12.7	-13.2
Housing and community services	100	3.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	3.5
Water	101	-8	-1.4	-1.9	-2.1	-2.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0	-4.4
Sewerage	102	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	.9	.7	.4	.1	.1	.1	.3	.7	-1.0	-1.1
Sanitation	103	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8
Other	104	-8	-3	-1	.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.1
Health	105	53.2	57.1	62.3	67.5	73.9	81.1	90.5	106.2	130.4	149.0	160.9	170.5	179.6	188.4	190.8
Recreation and culture	106	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.0
Education	107	159.8	172.9	187.7	202.9	217.1	231.6	248.6	269.1	282.1	292.1	308.1	323.7	341.6	358.1	376.7
Elementary and secondary	108	119.5	130.0	140.5	152.6	164.5	175.3	187.9	203.5	214.5	224.0	235.1	246.2	261.2	275.4	291.3
Higher	109	31.0	32.9	36.1	38.4	39.8	42.7	45.8	49.5	50.8	50.5	54.2	57.1	58.1	59.4	61.5
Libraries	110	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5
Other	111	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.4	11.4	12.5	12.9	13.4	14.5	15.9	17.6	18.2	18.5
Income security	112	41.5	44.2	47.4	50.8	53.8	57.5	61.8	69.1	76.0	81.8	85.5	89.2	90.8	89.6	90.0
Disability	113	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.8	10.4	11.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.3
Welfare and social services	114	37.1	39.3	42.0	44.8	46.8	49.6	52.9	58.7	64.2	68.8	72.4	76.4	77.8	76.3	76.7
Other	115															

1. Equals Federal Government current expenditures less grants-in-aid to State and local governments plus State and local government current expenditures. Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments by function are shown in table 3.17.

2. Includes dividends received by government shown separately in tables 3.1 and 8.19 for total government and in table 3.3 for State and local government.

3. Equals unallocable State and local government expenditures, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.1; includes Federal revenue sharing grants to State and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987.

4. Consists of State and local government publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered lotteries and pari-mutuels, and other commercial activities.

5. Consists of social insurance funds including old age and survivors insurance (social security) and railroad retirement. Excludes government employee retirement plans.

6. Consists primarily of Federal revenue sharing grants to State and local governments beginning with 1972 and ending with 1987, less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.2.

7. Equals unallocable State and local government expenditures less "wage accruals less disbursements" shown in table 3.3.

Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function: 1952-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Current expenditures¹																	
Consumption expenditures:																	
Government	1	61.6	66.8	64.0	65.8	68.9	75.7	80.0	83.2	85.5	90.2	98.9	104.9	110.5	118.2	134.0	151.6
General public service	2	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	8.3	8.6
National defense	3	38.9	41.3	37.1	36.9	38.8	43.2	44.2	42.2	42.8	44.3	48.3	50.1	50.3	52.4	61.4	71.5
Public order and safety	4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.6
Economic affairs	5	6.0	8.0	8.0	8.6	7.5	8.2	8.8	11.9	10.8	10.8	12.8	14.0	15.9	17.1	17.6	19.1
Housing and community services	6	4	4	3	1	4	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	9	1.1
Health	7	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.9
Recreation and culture	8	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	7	8	8	9	9	1.0	1.1
Education	9	6.9	7.9	8.7	9.7	10.7	11.5	13.3	14.1	15.8	17.4	19.0	20.8	23.1	25.5	29.3	33.0
Income security	10	5	5	6	5	9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.8
Federal	11	44.2	48.3	44.0	43.9	45.1	49.5	50.9	52.0	51.5	53.2	59.5	62.4	64.2	67.4	77.2	88.3
General public service	12	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.4
National defense	13	38.9	41.3	37.1	36.9	38.8	43.2	44.2	42.2	42.8	44.3	48.3	50.1	50.3	52.4	61.4	71.5
Public order and safety	14	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	5
Economic affairs	15	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	5.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	6.5	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.9
Housing and community services	16	0	0	0	-3	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	3	2	2	3	4
Health	17	1.0	1.0	0	9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.6
Recreation and culture	18	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Education	19	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	7	8
Income security	20	1	2	2	2	5	5	5	4	3	6	8	7	6	9	1.0	1.1
State and local	21	17.4	18.5	20.0	21.9	23.8	26.2	29.0	31.1	34.0	37.0	39.4	42.4	46.3	50.8	56.8	63.2
General public service	22	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.6	6.1
Public order and safety	23	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.1
Economic affairs	24	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.2
Housing and community services	25	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	8
Health	26	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.3
Recreation and culture	27	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	9	9
Education	28	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.4	13.1	13.9	15.6	17.2	18.7	20.5	22.7	25.1	28.6	32.1
Income security	29	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9	9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7
Transfer payments (net):																	
Government	30	13.1	13.7	15.6	16.8	17.5	20.0	24.1	24.7	26.3	30.2	30.9	32.4	33.4	36.0	39.7	47.5
General public service	31	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
Public order and safety	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Housing and community services	34	1.0	1.0	1.0	9	9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	8.4	8.4
Health	35	8	6	6	7	8	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	4	7	1.2
Recreation and culture	36	8	6	6	7	8	8	7	6	5	4	3	3	3	4	7	1.2
Education	37	8.7	9.8	11.9	12.7	13.7	16.2	20.2	21.0	22.6	25.8	26.7	27.9	28.8	31.0	32.6	35.7
Income security	38	10.2	10.7	12.5	13.6	14.2	16.4	20.0	20.4	21.7	25.2	25.6	26.7	27.2	29.3	32.0	38.3
Federal	39	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
General public service	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public order and safety	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Housing and community services	43	9	8	8	7	7	7	8	8	9	1.1	9	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.1	5.6
Health	44	8	5	5	7	8	7	7	5	4	3	2	2	1	2	4	8
Recreation and culture	45	6.1	7.1	9.1	9.9	10.7	13.0	16.7	17.3	18.7	21.8	22.5	23.5	24.1	26.1	27.4	29.7
Education	46	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.7	7.6	9.2
Income security	47	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
State and local	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General public service	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public order and safety	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health	52	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.8
Education	53	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4
Income security	54	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.0
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments:																	
Federal ²	55	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.5	7.2	10.1	11.7
General public service	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National defense	57	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
Public order and safety	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	59	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	7	8	1.0
General economic and labor affairs	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agriculture	61	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Energy	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Natural resources	63	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Transportation	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Space	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Housing and community services	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5
Health	67	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	1.9	2.6
Recreation and culture	68	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	69	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	6	8	2.6	2.8
Income security	70	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.5
Disability	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retirement	72	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Welfare and social services	73	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.3
Unemployment	74	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5
Other	75	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	6	6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises:																	
Government	76	.4	.1	-.1	-.2	.4	.7	.9	.1	.2	1.2	1.4	.9	1.4	1.7	3.0	2.9
General public service	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National defense	78	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2
Economic affairs	79	.7	.4	.1	.1	.6	.9	1.1	.4	.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	3.3	3.2
General economic and labor affairs	80	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	81	.3	.2	.3	.2	.6	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3
Energy	82	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.6	-.6	-.6	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8
Natural resources	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	84	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2
Postal service	85	.8	.6	.4	.5	.7	.6	.7	.5	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.2
Other ³	86	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3
Housing and community services	87	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.1
Federal	88	.9	.7	.6	.6	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.5	4.4
General public service	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
National defense	90	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2
Economic affairs	91	1.1	.9	.7	.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.5
General economic and labor affairs	92	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	93	.3	.2	.3	.2	.6	1.0	1.1	.7	.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.3
Energy	94	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Natural resources	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transportation	96	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Postal service	97	.8	.6	.4	.5	.7	.6	.7	.5	.7	.8	.9	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.2
Housing and community services	98	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
State and local	99	-.5	-.6	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Economic affairs	100	-.4	-.5	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8	-.8	-.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Energy	101	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7
Transportation	102	0	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.4
Other ³	103	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3
Housing and community services	104	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.2
Gross investment																	
Government	105	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.9	24.4	26.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	33.3	33.6	34.6	35.6	40.4	43.8
General public service	106	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.2
National defense	107	13.4	14.7	12.1	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.3	13.7	12.3	13.9	14.5	12.6	11.5	10.1	12.3	14.3
Public order and safety	108	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4
Economic affairs	109	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.4	6.4	7.2	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.8	10.6	12.3	13.2	14.5	15.6	15.9
Housing and community services	110	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
Health	111	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9
Recreation and culture	112	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Education	113	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.5	7.3
Income security	114	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1
Federal	115	15.0	16.1	13.3	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.9	15.4	14.3	16.3	17.4	16.1	15.6	14.7	17.2	18.5
General public service	116	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1
National defense	117	13.4	14.7	12.1	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.3	13.7	12.3	13.9	14.5	12.6	11.5	10.1	12.3	14.3
Public order and safety	118	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Economic affairs	119	1.2	1.1	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.8
Housing and community services	120	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health	121	.2	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
Recreation and culture	122	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Education	123	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Income security	124	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
State and local	125	7.3	7.9	9.2	10.0	11.3	12.5	13.5	13.9	13.9	15.0	15.9	17.5	19.0	20.8	23.1	25.3
General public service	126	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7	.7	.9	.8	1.1
Public order and safety	127	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
Economic affairs	128	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.1	9.2	9.5	10.4	11.3	12.1
Housing and community services	129	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4
Health	130	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.7
Recreation and culture	131	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Education	132	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.3	6.5	7.2
Income security	133	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Capital transfers paid																	
Federal ⁴	134	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.3	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.3
General public service ⁵	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Economic affairs	136	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.3	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
Transportation	137	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.3	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
Highways ⁶	138	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.3	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.9
Air ⁶	139	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Water ⁷	140	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Transit and railroad ⁶	141	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Housing and community services ⁶	142	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Health ⁶	143	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Current expenditures¹																
Consumption expenditures:																
Government																
General public service	1	168.1	180.2	192.4	207.0	223.7	238.5	264.9	296.5	318.1	347.8	378.5	415.0	469.4	524.5	572.1
National defense	2	9.6	11.1	13.2	15.4	17.5	19.9	23.8	26.8	29.0	32.7	34.9	38.8	43.5	46.0	49.3
Public order and safety	3	79.0	80.1	78.7	79.3	82.3	82.6	87.5	93.4	97.9	105.8	114.2	125.3	145.3	168.9	193.6
Economic affairs	4	8.7	9.7	11.1	12.6	14.1	15.9	18.1	20.8	22.9	25.2	28.6	31.8	35.5	39.8	44.5
Housing and community services	5	21.2	23.2	24.4	26.7	28.5	29.9	34.1	39.8	41.5	45.6	51.1	55.9	64.4	74.1	76.9
Health	6	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7
Recreation and culture	7	7.7	8.7	10.2	11.1	12.7	14.3	16.3	18.6	19.4	21.4	23.7	25.0	28.9	30.9	31.8
Education	8	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.0
Income security	9	36.6	41.4	47.8	53.7	59.0	64.9	72.1	83.1	91.6	99.3	106.8	117.4	128.7	139.7	149.9
	10	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.6	5.7	6.5	8.2	9.0	10.3	11.9	12.8	14.0	15.6	16.6	17.4
Federal																
General public service	11	97.0	100.0	100.4	103.7	109.9	111.6	120.4	131.2	138.0	151.3	164.3	180.0	209.0	239.9	265.3
National defense	12	2.4	3.0	3.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	8.5	8.9	10.4	11.8	11.9	13.0
Public order and safety	13	79.0	80.1	78.7	79.3	82.3	82.6	87.5	93.4	97.9	105.8	114.2	125.3	145.3	168.9	193.6
Economic affairs	14	.5	.6	.8	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.5
Housing and community services	15	10.1	11.0	10.9	11.8	12.6	12.3	13.2	16.3	17.0	19.8	22.8	24.8	29.1	34.7	34.1
Health	16	.2	.2	.4	.7	.8	.7	.6	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.0	.3	.1
Recreation and culture	17	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.9	5.1	6.0	6.6	7.8	8.5	9.1	10.2	10.8	12.8	13.9	14.2
Education	18	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Income security	19	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
	20	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.3
State and local																
General public service	21	71.1	80.2	92.0	103.4	113.8	126.9	144.5	165.4	180.1	196.5	214.3	235.0	260.5	284.6	306.8
National defense	22	7.2	8.1	9.4	10.6	12.2	14.2	16.6	19.4	21.3	24.1	26.0	28.4	31.7	34.1	36.3
Public order and safety	23	8.2	9.0	10.3	11.7	13.0	14.6	16.6	18.9	20.9	22.9	26.1	29.0	32.4	36.6	41.1
Economic affairs	24	11.0	12.2	13.5	14.8	15.9	17.6	20.8	23.5	24.5	25.8	28.3	31.1	35.3	39.4	42.8
Housing and community services	25	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.6
Health	26	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.7	10.8	11.0	12.3	13.5	14.2	16.1	17.1	17.8
Recreation and culture	27	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.9
Education	28	35.8	40.7	46.9	52.7	58.1	63.9	71.3	82.1	90.5	98.2	105.7	116.3	127.4	138.2	148.4
Income security	29	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.8	6.6	7.5	8.4	9.3	10.2	11.2	12.3	13.1
Transfer payments (net):																
Government																
General public service	30	54.9	60.6	73.5	87.5	97.0	110.5	131.5	166.4	180.4	192.0	206.1	230.2	275.0	311.8	348.5
National defense	31	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.2	3.9	5.3
Public order and safety	32						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	33	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.6
Housing and community services	34							.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
Health	35	11.0	12.6	14.3	16.4	18.7	21.5	26.1	31.9	36.4	41.4	46.6	53.7	63.5	75.7	86.2
Recreation and culture	36	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3
Education	37	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.3	4.9	5.8	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3	10.3	9.7
Income security	38	40.3	44.0	54.2	64.7	71.1	81.4	95.8	121.9	130.9	138.4	145.7	162.4	195.1	219.2	245.3
Federal																
General public service	39	43.5	47.4	57.4	68.2	75.1	86.4	106.2	135.6	146.3	155.0	165.3	185.9	223.8	254.7	287.3
National defense	40	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.1	3.9	5.0
Public order and safety	41						0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	42	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	.5	.1	.2	.3	.5	.7	.7	.7	.5
Housing and community services	43							.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
Health	44	6.9	8.0	8.7	9.5	10.4	11.7	14.5	17.5	20.4	23.9	27.1	31.7	38.3	46.2	53.9
Recreation and culture	45	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3
Education	46	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.7	4.5	6.7	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.9	7.7	7.0
Income security	47	33.6	36.2	44.6	53.3	58.6	68.4	83.8	107.7	115.4	121.7	128.5	144.0	173.2	195.6	220.6
State and local																
General public service	48	11.4	13.2	16.1	19.3	22.0	24.1	25.3	30.8	34.1	37.0	40.8	44.3	51.2	57.1	61.2
National defense	49	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public order and safety	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.6	.9	.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1
Health	52	4.1	4.7	5.6	6.9	8.4	9.8	11.6	14.4	16.0	17.5	19.5	22.0	25.1	29.4	32.3
Education	53	.5	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7
Income security	54	6.8	7.9	9.7	11.4	12.4	13.0	12.0	14.1	15.5	16.7	17.2	18.4	21.9	23.6	24.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments:																
Federal²																
General public service	55	12.7	14.6	19.3	23.2	31.7	34.8	36.3	45.1	50.7	56.6	65.5	66.3	72.3	72.5	69.5
National defense	56	.1	.1	.2	.2	2.9	7.4	6.5	6.5	7.6	8.6	8.3	7.2	7.2	4.9	5.2
Public order and safety	57	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
Economic affairs	58	0	0	.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3
General economic and labor affairs	59	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	6.4	7.6	9.3	15.1	12.8	11.6	9.9	6.9
Agriculture	60	.7	.8	.9	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.1	6.0	7.5	13.0	10.3	8.6	6.7	3.8
Energy	61	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.9	.8	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7
Natural resources	62	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	1.0	1.1	.9
Transportation	63	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Space	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1
Housing and community services	65	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Health	66	.6	.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.1
Recreation and culture	67	1.9	2.4	4.3	4.9	7.0	6.7	9.0	10.3	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.8	17.6	20.7	21.2
Education	68	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3
Income security	69	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	5.5	4.5	5.5	6.1	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.5
Disability	70	5.2	6.1	7.3	9.5	11.2	10.0	9.1	12.8	14.7	15.6	17.5	17.9	21.7	22.8	22.9
Retirement	71	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6
Welfare and social services	72															
Unemployment	73	4.4	5.2	6.2	8.4	10.0	8.6	7.8	11.2	12.7	13.6	15.5	15.5	18.6	19.3	19.4
Other	74	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1
	75	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.4	.7	1.0	.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises:																
Government	76	3.0	3.5	4.8	4.9	6.1	5.6	4.2	7.7	6.9	9.7	10.6	11.0	14.5	16.1	18.1
General public service	77	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
National defense	78	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3
Economic affairs	79	3.2	3.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.3	2.5	5.6	4.0	6.1	6.5	5.5	7.9	8.1	9.3
General economic and labor affairs	80	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	81	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	2.9	.5	.8	.8	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.2
Energy	82	-9	-9	-9	-9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2	-2.4	-2.8
Natural resources	83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0
Transportation	84	-1	-1	0	.3	.5	.7	1.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.1	5.1	6.0	6.6
Postal service	85	.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.2
Other ³	86	-3	-2	-2	-3	-4	-6	-6	-6	-7	-8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.9
Housing and community services	87	0	0	.1	.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.3	3.1	3.7	4.4	5.8	6.9	8.3	9.2
Federal	88	4.5	5.0	6.2	6.3	7.7	7.0	5.0	7.9	7.1	9.8	10.7	10.3	12.9	13.3	16.1
General public service	89	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0
National defense	90	-2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-2	-2	-1	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3
Economic affairs	91	4.6	5.0	6.0	5.7	6.1	5.5	3.1	5.9	4.7	7.0	7.3	6.0	8.0	7.4	8.6
General economic and labor affairs	92	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Agriculture	93	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.2	2.9	.5	.8	.8	1.8	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	3.2
Energy	94	-1	-2	-1	-2	-2	-2	-4	-4	-5	-5	-6	-8	-1.0	-9	-1.0
Natural resources	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0
Transportation	96	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.5	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3
Postal service	97	.9	1.1	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.5	4.4	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	4.2
Housing and community services	98	.1	.2	.4	.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.2	6.2	7.8
State and local	99	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-1.4	-8	-2	-2	-1	0	.6	1.6	2.8	2.1
Economic affairs	100	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-6	-4	-7	-8	-9	-5	-1	.8	.6
Energy	101	-7	-8	-8	-7	-8	-9	-9	-1.0	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8
Transportation	102	-3	-3	-2	0	.1	.3	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.0	2.4	3.7	4.3
Other ³	103	-3	-2	-2	-3	-4	-6	-6	-6	-7	-8	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.9
Housing and community services	104	-2	-2	-2	-3	-4	-2	-2	.1	.5	.7	.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.4
Gross investment																
Government	105	44.7	44.4	44.8	44.0	46.3	49.4	57.4	64.5	66.4	67.5	77.1	88.5	100.3	106.9	112.3
General public service	106	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.4
National defense	107	13.2	12.5	12.3	9.7	11.2	11.3	12.3	14.5	15.3	16.7	17.8	21.4	24.3	28.9	34.7
Public order and safety	108	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6
Economic affairs	109	16.5	16.3	17.2	18.0	18.5	19.0	22.1	23.9	24.5	25.2	30.0	34.5	38.3	40.4	39.8
Housing and community services	110	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	6.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	9.3	10.5	12.7	12.3	12.0
Health	111	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.6
Recreation and culture	112	.5	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Education	113	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	8.4	9.5	9.8	9.4	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.3	10.9	10.8
Income security	114	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3
Federal	115	17.0	16.1	16.0	13.9	15.7	16.2	17.8	20.9	22.6	24.7	27.6	31.6	36.3	41.9	47.5
General public service	116	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
National defense	117	13.2	12.5	12.3	9.7	11.2	11.3	12.3	14.5	15.3	16.7	17.8	21.4	24.3	28.9	34.7
Public order and safety	118	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Economic affairs	119	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.8	6.3	7.6	7.8	9.0	9.8	9.6
Housing and community services	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health	121	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Recreation and culture	122	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Education	123	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Income security	124	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
State and local	125	27.7	28.3	28.7	30.1	30.6	33.2	39.6	43.6	43.8	42.8	49.5	56.8	64.0	65.0	64.8
General public service	126	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.3
Public order and safety	127	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5
Economic affairs	128	13.0	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.7	15.0	17.6	18.7	18.6	19.0	22.4	26.7	29.4	30.7	30.2
Housing and community services	129	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.0	6.3	7.3	7.7	7.5	9.2	10.4	12.7	12.3	12.0
Health	130	.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.3
Recreation and culture	131	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Education	132	7.4	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.2	8.3	9.4	9.7	9.4	8.5	9.1	10.1	11.1	10.8	10.7
Income security	133	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Capital transfers paid																
Federal ⁴	134	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.0	6.0	7.9	9.7	10.6	11.1	11.9	14.4	16.6	15.6	14.6
General public service ⁵	135	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Economic affairs	136	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.9	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.7	10.4	12.3	11.8	11.2
Transportation	137	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.9	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.7	10.4	12.3	11.8	11.2
Highways ⁶	138	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.9	6.3	7.9	9.4	8.6	8.0
Air ⁶	139	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4	.3
Water ⁷	140	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2
Transit and railroad ⁶	141	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.6
Housing and community services ⁶	142	.2	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.4
Health ⁶	143	1.1	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Current expenditures¹																
Consumption expenditures:																
Government	1	613.1	661.5	719.5	769.1	813.6	850.7	902.6	965.7	1,015.2	1,047.4	1,072.1	1,102.3	1,133.9	1,171.8	1,223.3
General public service	2	51.9	55.6	61.2	66.2	70.9	73.9	78.8	85.9	91.3	95.9	98.2	103.6	108.3	107.3	119.8
National defense	3	210.6	234.9	254.9	269.3	284.8	294.6	300.5	308.9	321.1	316.9	309.2	301.1	297.5	302.4	304.2
Public order and safety	4	48.7	52.9	58.6	63.9	69.9	76.5	84.5	93.4	101.0	109.5	115.4	123.7	131.9	141.8	150.5
Economic affairs	5	82.1	80.3	87.7	94.4	93.6	90.8	100.4	110.2	114.3	121.4	125.2	129.3	133.4	137.5	144.6
Housing and community services	6	2.6	2.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.8	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.3
Health	7	33.2	35.8	38.1	39.7	42.9	46.6	49.6	54.2	57.1	58.2	58.7	61.8	60.7	61.8	60.6
Recreation and culture	8	6.3	6.8	7.6	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.9	10.8	11.7	12.4	12.7	13.6	14.2	14.6	15.3
Education	9	158.6	171.7	186.0	201.0	215.1	229.6	246.3	266.4	279.3	289.0	304.5	319.7	336.9	353.6	372.1
Income security	10	19.1	20.5	21.8	22.7	24.2	25.7	28.2	31.4	34.3	38.3	41.4	43.5	44.5	45.8	48.9
Federal	11	288.0	312.0	339.0	358.3	374.6	382.8	399.6	419.9	439.1	445.8	442.6	439.7	439.2	445.3	456.9
General public service	12	12.5	12.9	14.2	14.7	16.6	16.9	17.5	20.7	22.3	23.4	22.7	23.7	25.7	22.8	26.0
National defense	13	210.6	234.9	254.9	269.3	284.8	294.6	300.5	308.9	321.1	316.9	309.2	301.1	297.5	302.4	304.2
Public order and safety	14	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.9	7.3	8.3	8.9	9.7	11.0	11.2	12.3	13.1	14.6	15.7
Economic affairs	15	37.9	34.4	38.5	41.8	38.6	33.6	40.5	46.4	47.2	51.2	52.3	53.4	53.8	54.6	57.6
Housing and community services	16	0	3	7	1.0	7	3	4	4	2	7	1.8	8	1.3	1.5	1.5
Health	17	16.2	17.7	18.5	19.3	20.6	22.6	24.3	26.4	29.1	31.2	33.3	36.5	36.5	37.3	38.4
Recreation and culture	18	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4
Education	19	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.5
Income security	20	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.5	5.6	6.6
State and local	21	325.1	349.5	380.5	410.8	439.0	467.9	503.0	545.8	576.1	601.6	629.5	662.6	694.7	726.5	766.4
General public service	22	39.4	42.8	47.0	51.4	54.3	57.0	61.2	65.2	68.9	72.5	75.6	79.9	82.6	84.5	93.8
Public order and safety	23	44.7	48.4	53.7	58.6	63.9	69.2	76.2	84.5	91.4	98.5	104.2	111.4	118.8	127.2	134.8
Economic affairs	24	44.2	46.0	49.2	52.6	54.9	57.2	59.9	63.8	67.1	70.1	72.8	75.9	79.6	82.9	87.0
Housing and community services	25	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8
Health	26	17.0	18.1	19.6	20.4	22.3	24.0	25.3	27.8	28.0	26.9	25.4	25.3	24.3	24.4	22.2
Recreation and culture	27	5.3	5.7	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.6	9.4	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.0
Education	28	156.9	169.7	184.2	199.0	213.1	227.4	244.0	263.9	276.4	286.1	301.4	316.1	332.9	349.0	367.5
Income security	29	15.0	16.2	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.7	23.8	26.7	29.1	31.7	34.1	37.0	39.0	40.2	42.3
Transfer payments (net):																
Government	30	376.4	387.4	414.2	440.4	458.0	486.5	529.6	583.1	620.1	745.4	793.2	825.4	869.9	916.0	945.0
General public service	31	6.3	8.3	10.3	11.2	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.1	29.4	16.5	16.5	14.6	9.0	13.0	9.9
Public order and safety	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Economic affairs	33	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
Housing and community services	34	0	0	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	2	2
Health	35	96.6	105.1	116.6	126.9	138.0	148.5	168.3	192.2	226.7	260.7	288.1	311.8	341.1	365.1	383.1
Recreation and culture	36	2	8	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3
Education	37	10.5	10.5	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.8	14.1	14.4	15.1	16.7	19.1	19.8	21.8	21.8	25.0
Income security	38	261.2	261.5	274.4	289.1	297.2	314.2	335.6	365.1	405.5	449.0	467.3	476.9	495.3	513.8	524.6
Federal	39	309.5	316.2	336.9	356.0	367.2	387.9	420.1	455.3	463.4	565.2	597.9	618.6	652.1	691.6	717.5
General public service	40	5.9	8.1	10.0	10.8	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.4	30.1	15.8	15.7	13.8	8.2	12.1	8.9
Public order and safety	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economic affairs	42	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	6	6	7	6	6
Housing and community services	43	0	0	1	3	4	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	5	2	2
Health	44	60.5	66.0	73.9	79.8	86.4	91.5	103.1	113.7	124.3	138.6	152.6	166.6	185.7	201.2	214.5
Recreation and culture	45	2	8	3	5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3
Education	46	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.6	9.4	9.1	9.4	10.6	12.4	12.2	13.0	12.8	15.9
Income security	47	234.7	233.5	244.6	257.1	263.5	278.3	297.7	322.8	358.6	398.9	415.9	424.8	443.5	464.4	477.0
State and local	48	66.9	71.2	77.3	84.4	90.8	98.6	109.5	127.8	156.6	180.1	195.4	206.9	217.8	224.3	227.5
General public service	49	4	2	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	1.0
Public order and safety	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Economic affairs	51	1.0	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	9	1.0
Health	52	36.2	39.0	42.7	47.1	51.6	57.0	65.2	78.5	102.4	122.1	135.5	145.2	155.3	164.0	168.6
Education	53	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.6	7.6	8.7	9.1	9.1
Income security	54	26.5	28.0	29.8	32.0	33.7	35.9	38.0	42.4	46.9	50.1	51.4	52.1	51.8	49.4	47.7
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments:																
Federal ²	55	71.6	76.7	80.9	87.6	83.9	91.6	98.3	111.4	131.6	149.1	162.6	174.5	184.5	190.4	196.8
General public service	56	5.3	5.0	5.1	6.5	8	10	6	7	9	8	9	10	9	1.9	2.1
National defense	57	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9
Public order and safety	58	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	4	7	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2
Economic affairs	59	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.7
General economic and labor affairs	60	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4
Agriculture	61	7	8	9	9	9	10	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	9
Energy	62	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Natural resources	63	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Transportation	64	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Space	65	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	5	4	6
Housing and community services	66	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.9	5.7	6.1	7.3
Health	67	22.2	24.0	26.7	29.2	31.8	35.9	40.3	48.9	63.5	76.1	86.1	90.2	97.2	101.7	104.3
Recreation and culture	68	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2
Education	69	6.8	7.8	8.6	9.0	8.5	9.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	14.1	15.0	15.7	15.3	16.7	16.4
Income security	70	24.7	26.5	27.0	28.7	29.0	30.8	32.4	35.8	39.1	44.4	49.8	52.4	51.3	52.7	52.7
Disability	71	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	8	4	4	9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
Retirement	72															
Welfare and social services	73	21.0	22.8	23.4	24.8	25.1	26.9	28.3	31.3	35.2	37.9	39.0	42.7	45.7	44.3	45.8
Unemployment	74	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Other	75	7	8	5	7	6	5	8	1.0	4	6	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.17.—Selected Government Expenditures by Function: 1952-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises:																
Government	76	24.3	22.9	20.4	23.6	30.1	27.4	22.6	25.3	21.5	22.4	29.6	25.2	22.2	22.6	19.1
General public service	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National defense	78	-3	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Economic affairs	79	15.7	14.0	10.2	13.8	18.8	15.4	9.9	11.8	7.3	7.1	13.4	6.6	2.1	3.4	5
General economic and labor affairs	80															
Agriculture	81	8.7	8.7	7.5	12.6	16.8	15.6	11.5	11.3	8.5	8.4	14.7	8.5	8.6	9.1	8.6
Energy	82	-3.9	-4.5	-5.7	-5.8	-6.4	-6.9	-7.7	-7.1	-8.5	-8.6	-8.7	-9.3	-8.9	-8.7	-10.3
Natural resources	83	2	0	0	-1	-2	-1	5	1	-1	3	1.2	6	8	6	2
Transportation	84	8.1	7.7	7.3	7.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.5	10.5	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.3
Postal service	85	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.0	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.7	6.5	2.0	3.9	4.0
Other ¹	86	-2.6	-3.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.5	-6.7	-7.7	-8.1	-8.3	-9.0	-9.9	-10.9	-11.8	-12.7	-13.3
Housing and community services	87	9.0	9.3	10.6	10.2	11.6	12.4	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.6	16.5	18.9	20.4	19.5	19.0
Federal	88	23.7	24.0	23.3	26.1	32.9	31.9	28.7	31.6	28.2	29.6	38.2	33.6	32.4	35.1	31.5
General public service	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
National defense	90	-3	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3
Economic affairs	91	15.4	15.2	12.5	16.4	22.4	20.4	16.2	18.0	13.1	13.3	20.9	14.1	10.8	13.2	10.6
General economic and labor affairs	92															
Agriculture	93	8.7	8.7	7.5	12.6	16.8	15.6	11.5	11.3	8.5	8.4	14.7	8.5	8.6	9.1	8.6
Energy	94	-1.7	-1.5	-2.5	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.5	-1.7	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6	-3.1	-2.3	-1.7	-3.4
Natural resources	95	2	0	0	-1	-2	-1	5	1	-1	3	1.2	6	8	6	2
Transportation	96	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2
Postal service	97	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.0	6.8	6.1	5.6	5.7	6.5	2.0	3.9	4.0
Housing and community services	98	8.7	9.2	11.1	10.1	10.9	11.9	12.9	14.0	15.4	16.5	17.7	19.8	21.9	22.2	21.3
State and local	99	7	-1.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.8	-4.5	-6.1	-6.3	-6.6	-7.2	-8.6	-8.5	-10.2	-12.5	-12.4
Economic affairs	100	3	-1.2	-2.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.9	-6.3	-6.2	-6.8	-7.4	-8.5	-8.6	-9.8	-10.1	-10.1
Energy	101	-2.2	-3.0	-3.2	-3.4	-4.1	-4.8	-5.1	-6.4	-6.7	-6.9	-8.1	-8.2	-8.6	-7.1	-5.9
Transportation	102	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.3	8.1	8.7	8.5	9.5	9.8	9.9	10.1
Other ¹	103	-2.6	-3.3	-4.3	-5.0	-6.5	-6.7	-7.7	-8.1	-8.3	-9.0	-9.9	-10.9	-11.8	-12.7	-13.3
Housing and community services	104	4	1	-5	1	7	4	1	-1	-8	-1.0	-1.1	-9	-1.6	-2.7	-2.3
Gross investment																
Government	105	122.8	139.4	158.8	173.2	184.3	186.2	197.7	215.8	220.3	223.1	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6
General public service	106	5.8	6.4	7.2	8.4	9.1	9.2	10.4	12.4	13.4	13.5	14.7	15.9	18.0	19.2	22.2
National defense	107	41.9	48.7	57.5	62.9	66.4	61.3	62.7	65.9	63.4	61.6	55.7	54.0	53.1	54.6	48.4
Public order and safety	108	3.0	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.3	6.1	7.3	8.1	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.3	9.2	9.8	10.6
Economic affairs	109	42.4	46.9	52.1	54.6	57.3	59.3	61.4	68.1	69.7	72.6	76.0	78.6	79.7	83.2	90.2
Housing and community services	110	11.4	13.0	14.2	16.0	18.1	18.8	19.2	21.1	21.7	21.8	20.6	20.0	21.3	22.4	23.5
Health	111	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.7	11.0	11.0	11.9	13.1	14.0
Recreation and culture	112	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	6.0
Education	113	11.2	12.9	14.9	16.9	17.6	20.7	24.5	26.6	29.5	31.0	29.8	32.6	39.3	41.5	48.0
Income security	114	4	5	6	6	6	7	9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7
Federal	115	56.4	64.4	74.4	80.4	85.8	79.8	83.0	88.5	88.3	88.8	84.7	81.3	82.3	86.3	81.3
General public service	116	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.5
National defense	117	41.9	48.7	57.5	62.9	66.4	61.3	62.7	65.9	63.4	61.6	55.7	54.0	53.1	54.6	48.4
Public order and safety	118	2	3	3	3	3	4	6	6	12	1.2	1.4	9	1.0	1.2	1.2
Economic affairs	119	10.6	11.1	11.9	12.0	13.3	13.0	14.3	15.8	16.8	18.9	19.1	18.2	18.7	20.0	20.1
Housing and community services	120	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Health	121	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.4	5.1	5.6
Recreation and culture	122	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6
Education	123	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4
Income security	124	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	6
State and local	125	66.4	75.0	84.4	92.8	98.4	106.3	114.7	127.2	132.1	134.3	136.2	144.2	155.8	163.8	183.3
General public service	126	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.8	7.2	8.4	10.0	10.5	10.7	11.5	12.8	14.1	15.2	17.7
Public order and safety	127	2.7	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.7	7.5	7.4	6.8	6.6	7.4	8.1	8.5	9.4
Economic affairs	128	31.8	35.8	40.2	42.7	43.9	46.3	47.1	52.3	52.9	53.7	56.8	60.4	61.0	63.2	70.2
Housing and community services	129	11.3	12.9	14.2	16.0	18.1	18.7	19.2	21.0	21.6	21.8	20.6	20.0	21.2	22.4	23.4
Health	130	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.4
Recreation and culture	131	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.3	5.5
Education	132	11.0	12.7	14.7	16.7	17.4	20.5	24.3	26.4	29.3	30.8	29.5	32.4	38.9	41.1	47.5
Income security	133	2	2	3	3	3	4	6	7	7	7	8	9	1.0	1.1	1.2
Capital transfers paid																
Federal ⁴	134	15.5	17.7	19.4	20.0	19.0	19.6	20.1	28.1	26.3	22.4	24.4	25.8	27.6	28.1	29.0
General public service ⁵	135							2	7.2	5.1	1	7	1.1	4	0	2
Economic affairs	136	12.7	14.9	16.5	17.0	16.2	17.2	17.6	18.5	18.8	20.2	21.7	22.8	24.6	25.6	26.2
Transportation	137	12.7	14.9	16.5	17.0	16.2	17.2	17.6	18.5	18.8	20.2	21.7	22.8	24.6	25.6	26.2
Highways ⁶	138	9.2	11.2	13.2	13.5	12.9	13.9	13.7	14.1	14.2	15.6	16.8	18.5	19.3	20.0	20.7
Air ⁶	139	6	7	8	9	8	8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
Water ⁷	140	0	0	0												
Transit and railroad ⁶	141	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.9	4.0
Housing and community services ⁶	142	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
Health ⁶	143															

1. Equals consumption expenditures, transfer payments, net interest paid, less dividends received by government, subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises, less "wage accruals less disbursements"; for Federal Government, also includes grants-in-aid to State and local governments. Government, Federal Government, and State and local government current expenditures are shown separately in tables 3.1, 3.2, and 3.3.

2. Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments are included in Federal current expenditures; because the grants are transactions between levels of government, they are eliminated in the consolidation of the government sector.

3. Consists of publicly owned liquor store systems, government-administered lotteries and parimutuels, and other commercial activities.

4. No State and local government capital transfers have been identified.

5. Consists of forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government.

6. Consists of Federal Government investment grants to State and local governments.

7. Consists of maritime construction subsidies paid to business by the Federal Government.

Table 3.18A.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Consolidated Cash Statement, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually, 1952-67, and Quarterly, 1959-67

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Current receipts																	
Cash receipts from the public	1	68.0	71.5	71.6	67.8	77.1	82.1	81.9	81.7	95.1	97.2	101.9	109.7	115.5	119.7	134.5	153.6
Less: Coverage differences	2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.0
Geographic ¹	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12
Capital transfers received ³	5	8	9	9	9	12	14	14	13	16	19	20	22	24	27	31	30
Financial transactions	6	3	3	3	3	4	5	4	7	6	11	4	7	5	3	3	6
District of Columbia	7	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other ⁴	8	1	1	4	5	4	2	3	1	3	0	0	1	0	2	2	7
Netting and grossing differences	9	7	4	4	6	7	4	5	4	5	4	4	10	9	4	9	6
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Other ⁶	11	7	4	4	6	7	4	5	4	4	3	2	8	7	2	7	4
Plus: Timing differences	12	-1.8	-1.4	-4.5	1.2	7	-2	-3.0	4.6	5	-1.2	2.4	1.3	8	5	-1.6	-6.0
Corporate profits taxes	13	-2.3	-1.9	-4.1	8	4	-7	-2.8	3.7	-3	-1.6	1.4	9	1.3	5	-1.1	-5.2
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	-1	0	-1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	5	-1	-2	0	0	-1
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	4	3	-1	2	3	3	0	5	6	2	3	4	-5	1	-1	1
Excise taxes	16	1	1	-3	1	0	2	-1	1	1	0	1	0	1	-1	-4	-8
Other	17	-1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	63.7	67.9	64.5	66.1	74.4	78.5	75.5	82.7	91.6	91.6	100.2	105.9	111.1	115.2	126.9	141.0
Current expenditures																	
Cash payments to the public	19	68.0	76.8	71.9	70.5	72.5	80.0	83.5	94.8	94.3	99.5	107.7	113.8	120.3	122.4	137.8	155.1
Less: Coverage differences	20	8.9	11.0	6.7	6.3	5.2	7.9	7.2	12.3	9.8	10.1	14.0	11.3	12.7	12.4	12.8	8.6
Geographic ⁷	21	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	1	2	6	6	5	4	5	5	6	6	8	9	11	13	16	1.9
Interest received	23	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	-6
Contributions received (employer)	24	-3	-3	0	0	-2	-5	-6	-8	-8	-9	-9	-10	-11	-11	-12	-13
Benefits paid	25	6	7	8	9	10	11	13	15	16	18	20	22	26	29	33	3.9
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	27	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
Federal Home Loan banks and Federal Land banks	28	-3	0	-3	2	4	1	-5	1.1	4	-3	1.1	5	1.8	1.2	1.8	-3.0
Net investment ⁸	29	7.6	8.6	7.0	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.7	3.6	2.5	2.6	4.4
Capital transfers paid ⁹	30	5	5	6	6	8	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2
Financial transactions	31	1.6	1.8	-6	1.3	2.4	4.4	3.4	4.3	2.5	3.2	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	2.1
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales ¹⁰	32	1.6	1.8	-7	9	1.6	3.0	2.5	3.3	1.4	1.9	3.7	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.1
Net purchases of foreign currency	33	0	0	1	4	8	1.4	9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	9	9	5	0
Other ¹¹	34	-8	-5	-8	0	-9	-9	-5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-1.7	-1.4	-1.9	-1.2	-2.1	-1.7
Netting and grossing differences	35	7	4	4	6	7	4	5	4	5	4	4	10	9	4	9	6
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Other ⁶	37	7	4	4	6	7	4	5	4	4	3	2	8	7	2	7	4
Plus: Timing differences	38	-3	6	9	0	5	4	2.4	1.2	6	6	2.2	6	1.1	8	-2	-7
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) ¹²	39	-7	1	2	-4	-1	3	1.7	5	3	3	4	-5	-1.2	9	-3	-8
Interest	40	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	9	5	2	7	9	9	8	8	7
Transfer payments	41	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	-2	3	1	0	0	0	1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	42	0	0	2	-1	-2	-1	-1	0	0	0	3	1	4	-1	2	-1
Checks outstanding and certain other accounts	43	-4	-3	-1	-1	2	-6	-6	-1	-3	3	5	-1	9	-9	-9	-6
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	44	58.1	66.0	65.7	63.7	67.2	72.1	78.2	83.3	84.6	89.7	95.5	102.1	107.8	110.4	123.9	145.2
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Consolidated cash budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	45	0	-6.3	-2	-2.7	4.5	2.1	-1.6	-13.1	7	-2.3	-6.8	-4.0	-4.8	-2.7	-3.3	-1.5
Plus: Net investment (29)	46	7.6	8.6	7.0	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.1	4.6	4.0	4.4	5.6	4.7	3.6	2.5	2.6	4.4
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	47	4	3	3	3	4	3	-4	-1.4	-1.3	-8	-9	-10	-14	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	48	3	2	-1	-2	0	3	2	3	1	2	1	0	-1	-2	-5	-7
Other coverage differences (3+6+7+8-21-27-28-31-34)	49	-1	-10	2.3	-7	-1.3	-3.1	-1.9	-3.5	-1.1	-9	-3.9	-1.4	-3.4	-3.5	-3.4	3.7
Timing differences (38-12)	50	1.5	2.0	5.4	-1.2	-2	7	5.4	-3.4	1	1.8	-2	7	3	3	1.4	5.3
Equals: Federal Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-44).	51	5.7	1.9	-1.1	2.4	7.3	6.4	-2.7	-5	7.0	1.9	4.7	3.8	3.3	4.7	2.9	-4.2

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18A.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Consolidated Cash Statement, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually, 1952-67, and Quarterly, 1959-67—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																			
Cash receipts from the public	1	21.4	19.4	25.8	28.5	23.4	20.6	24.8	28.5	23.4	21.3	26.2	31.0	26.0	23.0	28.2	32.6	27.3	24.5
Less: Coverage differences	2	.7	.8	.8	1.2	.7	.9	1.0	1.5	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	.9	.8	1.2	1.1	.9
Geographic ¹	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.5	.7	.5	.4	.5	.7	.5	.4
Financial transactions	6	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	.2	.1	.1	.1	.5	.1	0	.1	.2	.1
District of Columbia	7	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁴	8	0	0	-.1	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	9	0	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	0	.2	0	.1	0	.2	.1	.4	.2	.3	.2	.4
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁶	11	0	.2	0	.2	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3
Plus: Timing differences	12	.8	1.8	-1.4	-.7	-.1	.8	-1.8	-.1	.7	2.2	-.4	-.1	0	1.5	-.5	.3	.7	2.1
Corporate profits taxes	13	1.3	1.4	-1.9	-1.0	.5	.8	-2.2	-.7	1.4	2.0	-1.5	-.5	1.1	1.5	-1.7	0	1.7	1.9
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	-.2	-.1	.3	0	-.2	-.1	.4	0	-.2	-.1	.7	.1	-.2	-.1	.1	-.2	-.1	-.1
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	-.2	.4	.1	.3	-.3	.1	.1	.3	-.3	.2	.4	.1	-.6	-.1	1.1	0	-.5	.1
Excise taxes	16	-.1	.1	.1	.1	-.2	.1	-.1	.2	-.1	.1	-.1	.2	-.2	.1	-.1	.2	-.2	.2
Other	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	21.4	20.3	23.6	26.4	22.4	20.4	22.0	26.7	23.2	22.6	24.9	29.6	24.7	23.1	26.6	31.4	26.8	25.4
Current expenditures																			
Cash payments to the public	19	24.4	23.9	22.0	24.1	24.2	24.5	23.4	27.4	26.7	27.2	25.9	27.9	28.5	29.6	26.5	29.1	31.0	30.6
Less: Coverage differences	20	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.1	3.1	4.8	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.6	3.1	1.6	2.9	3.6	4.0
Geographic ⁷	21	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
Interest received	23	0	-.1	0	-.1	0	-.1	0	-.1	0	-.1	0	-.2	0	-.2	0	-.2	0	-.2
Contributions received (employer)	24	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3
Benefits paid	25	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	27	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal Home Loan banks and Federal Land banks	28	.5	.3	-.6	.1	-.1	.1	-.7	.4	.4	.4	-.4	.7	.5	.3	-.1	.8	1.1	.6
Net investment ⁸	29	1.4	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	.9	.9	1.2	.8
Capital transfers paid ⁹	30	1.0	.9	.5	.6	.8	.8	.5	.6	.9	.9	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.6	.7	1.1	1.2
Financial transactions	31	.1	.7	1.0	.6	.9	.6	.8	.9	2.1	.9	1.3	.5	.7	.8	1.0	.4	.2	1.5
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales ¹⁰	32	-.1	.5	.7	.3	.6	.3	.5	.5	1.9	.7	1.0	.2	.4	.6	.7	0	0	1.2
Net purchases of foreign currency	33	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4
Other ¹¹	34	-.5	-.4	-.1	-.1	-.3	-.4	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.7	-.3	-.6	-.2	-.3	-.5	-.4
Netting and grossing differences	35	0	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	0	.2	0	.1	0	.2	.1	.4	.2	.3	.2	.4
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁶	37	0	.2	0	.2	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3
Plus: Timing differences	38	-.3	.5	.6	-.1	0	.2	.8	-.4	.5	.2	1.0	.4	0	-.3	.9	0	-.2	.2
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) ¹²	39	0	.3	-.1	0	.2	.1	.1	-.1	.2	.2	0	-.1	0	.2	-.2	-.5	.1	.2
Interest	40	.4	.2	.1	-.2	-.1	.2	-.2	.3	-.3	.7	.5	-.1	.4	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3
Transfer payments	41	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.2	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	42	-.1	.1	0	.1	-.1	.1	0	0	0	0	-.1	.3	0	-.1	0	.2	.2	-.3
Checks outstanding and certain other accounts	43	-.7	-.1	.5	0	0	-.2	.8	-.3	.4	-.7	.6	.3	-.5	-.5	.8	.2	-.8	0
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	44	21.2	21.5	20.5	21.5	21.5	22.3	22.1	23.7	22.3	23.8	24.1	25.3	24.7	25.9	25.6	26.0	27.0	26.4
Surplus or deficit (-)																			
Consolidated cash budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	45	-3.0	-4.5	3.8	4.4	-.8	-3.9	1.4	1.0	-3.3	-6.9	.3	3.1	-2.5	-6.6	1.7	3.4	-3.6	-5.1
Plus: Net investment (29)	46	1.4	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	.9	.9	1.2	.8
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	47	-.7	-.6	-.1	0	-.4	-.3	0	0	-.4	-.5	-.1	0	-.4	-.5	-.1	0	-.6	-.7
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	48	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	0	.1	-.1	.1	-.1	.1	-.1	.1	-.1	.1
Other coverage differences (3+6+7+8-21-27-28-31-34)	49	-.1	-.5	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.2	.2	-.5	-.2	-.9	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.3	.2	-.9	-.6	-.1
Timing differences (38-12)	50	-1.1	-1.3	2.0	.6	.1	-.6	2.6	-.3	-.3	-2.0	1.5	.6	-.1	-1.8	1.4	-.3	-.9	-1.9
Equals: Federal Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-44).	51	.2	-1.2	3.1	4.9	.9	-1.9	-.1	2.9	.9	-1.2	.8	4.3	0	-2.7	1.1	5.4	-.2	-1.0

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18A.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Consolidated Cash Statement, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually, 1952-67, and Quarterly, 1959-67—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Cash receipts from the public	1	30.3	33.4	27.0	24.3	30.7	37.7	29.2	25.9	33.3	46.2	34.6	31.1	38.0	49.9	35.9	32.5
Less: Coverage differences	2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.1
Geographic ¹	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Capital transfers received ³	5	.6	.9	.6	.6	.7	.9	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.7	.6
Financial transactions	6	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
District of Columbia	7	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁴	8	0	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	0	0	0	.7	0	-.1
Netting and grossing differences	9	.3	.1	.1	.2	0	0	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	0	.2	-.1	.1
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁶	11	.2	.1	0	.2	0	0	0	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	-.1	.1	-.2	0
Plus: Timing differences	12	-1.8	-2	.6	1.7	-.6	-1.2	.5	2.3	.1	-4.5	-.3	2.4	-.9	-7.3	.9	1.8
Corporate profits taxes	13	-1.7	-6	1.5	1.6	-1.5	-1.2	1.4	2.1	-1.2	-3.4	1.5	1.9	-1.3	-7.2	1.4	2.2
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	.1	0	-.2	-.1	.4	0	-.3	-.1	.4	0	-.2	-.1	.3	-.1	-.2	-.1
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	-.1	.1	-.5	.1	.4	.1	-.2	.1	1.3	-1.4	-1.3	.6	.9	0	-.2	-.3
Excise taxes	16	-.1	.3	-.2	.1	.1	-.1	-.5	.2	-.4	.3	-.2	.1	-.7	0	-.1	0
Other	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	27.2	31.7	26.6	24.6	28.8	35.1	28.5	26.8	32.0	39.6	33.0	31.8	35.9	40.3	35.6	33.1
Current expenditures																	
Cash payments to the public	19	28.7	30.1	30.9	30.6	28.3	32.6	33.1	34.0	34.6	36.2	41.3	38.8	36.7	38.4	45.1	43.5
Less: Coverage differences	20	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.4	1.6	4.7	2.1	3.7	3.9	3.1	4.9	3.6	-.2	.3	5.4	4.5
Geographic ⁷	21	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	.4	.2	.4	.2	.4	.2	.4	.3	.6	.3	.5	.4	.7	.4	.7	.3
Interest received	23	0	-.2	0	-.2	0	-.2	0	-.2	0	-.3	0	-.3	0	-.3	0	-.3
Contributions received (employer)	24	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.4
Benefits paid	25	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
District of Columbia	27	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Federal Home Loan banks and Federal Land banks	28	-.5	.5	.3	.3	-.3	1.0	.5	.2	0	1.2	.8	-.6	-.2	-.2	.6	.3
Net investment ⁸	29	.8	.8	.8	.7	.5	.4	.6	.4	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2	1.0
Capital transfers paid ⁹	30	.7	.8	1.3	1.3	.8	.8	1.2	1.2	.8	.9	1.3	1.3	.8	.7	1.3	1.4
Financial transactions	31	1.2	.7	.3	1.1	.6	1.9	-.4	2.0	2.2	.2	1.4	1.7	-.4	-.7	2.1	1.3
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales ¹⁰	32	1.3	.4	.1	.8	.4	1.6	-.3	1.7	2.0	.1	1.6	1.7	-.4	-.8	1.7	1.2
Net purchases of foreign currency	33	0	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	-.1	.3	.2	.1	-.2	.1	0	0	.4	.1
Other ¹¹	34	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.4	-.6	.2	-.3	-.7	-.7	-.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.1	-.7	-.1
Netting and grossing differences	35	.3	.1	.1	.2	0	0	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	0	.2	-.1	.1
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	36	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁶	37	.2	.1	0	.2	0	0	0	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	-.1	.1	-.2	0
Plus: Timing differences	38	.4	.6	-.2	0	.2	.8	-.6	.3	0	.1	-.6	-.2	0	0	-.6	.3
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances) ¹²	39	-.2	-1.3	.9	.4	-.2	-.2	-.1	.3	-.4	-.1	-.3	-.2	-.9	.3	-1.6	.4
Interest	40	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.1	.4	.2	.1	.5	.3	.2	-.3	.7	.3
Transfer payments	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	42	.1	.5	-.1	-.1	.1	.1	.1	0	-.1	.1	.3	-.3	-.2	0	.3	0
Checks outstanding and certain other accounts	43	.3	1.4	-.12	-.4	0	.7	-.8	-.4	.3	0	-.1.1	-.3	.8	0	0	-.5
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	44	26.5	27.8	27.9	27.0	26.8	28.6	30.3	30.4	30.5	32.8	35.6	34.7	36.9	38.0	39.2	39.2
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Consolidated cash budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	45	1.6	3.3	-.3.9	-.6.3	2.4	5.1	-.3.9	-.8.1	-.1.3	10.0	-.6.7	-.7.7	1.4	11.5	-.9.2	-.10.9
Plus: Net investment (29)	46	.8	.8	.8	.7	.5	.4	.6	.4	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2	1.0
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	47	-.1	0	-.7	-.7	-.1	0	-.5	-.6	-.1	.1	-.7	-.7	-.1	.3	-.6	-.8
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	48	-.1	0	-.1	0	-.2	0	-.2	0	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.4	-.1	-.3	0
Other coverage differences (3+6+7+8-21-27-28-31-34)	49	-.3	-.8	-.1	-.7	.4	-.3.0	.3	-.1.6	-.1.4	-.7	-.1.7	-.3	3.1	2.6	-.1.9	-.1.7
Timing differences (38-12)	50	2.2	.8	-.8	-.1.7	.8	2.0	-.1.2	-.2.0	-.1	4.6	-.3	-.2.6	.9	7.3	-.1.6	-.1.5
Equals: Federal Government surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-44).	51	.7	3.9	-.1.3	-.2.4	2.0	6.5	-.1.8	-.3.5	1.4	6.8	-.2.6	-.2.9	-.9	2.3	-.3.6	-.6.1

1. Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

2. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

3. Consists of estate and gift taxes.

4. Consists largely of sales of land, receipts from offshore oil leases, and U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.

5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the cash budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPAs.

6. Consists largely of sales of goods and services and interest receipts that are recorded as receipts in the cash budget and netted against expenditures in the NIPAs.

7. Consists of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands.

8. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

9. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies.

10. Also includes the financial transactions of deposit insurance funds.

11. Consists largely of offshore oil leases and purchases of land, certain purchases of foreign currency from the U.S. Treasury by Government agencies, net expenditures of foreign currencies, grants to the District of Columbia, and net purchases of silver and minor coin metal.

12. Consists largely of real estate transactions, sales of military equipment to foreign countries, purchases of farm commodities, and purchases of defense equipment and supplies.

NOTE.—In this time period, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates published in table 9.3.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97

[Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Current receipts																
Budget receipts	1	153.7	187.8	193.7	188.4	208.6	232.2	264.9	281.0	300.0	356.9	402.0	465.9	520.1	602.6	617.8
Less: Coverage differences	2	4.2	5.2	5.7	5.8	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.7	11.1	9.2	9.6	10.8	11.9	13.6
Geographic ¹	3	1.1	2.2	2.7	3.3	4.3	4.4	5.5	6.6	8.8	8.8	7.7	7.7	8.8	11.1	1.5
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	5.2	7.3	5.2	5.3	6.3	6.7	7.8
Financial transactions	6	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	-4	0	0	-2	2	1	-1	0	-1	0	1	1	-1	1	1
Netting and grossing differences	8	-1.3	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-3.9	-4.2	-5.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.6	-6.0	-11.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9															-3.9
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	7	9	11	15	16	14	
Other ⁶	11	-1.6	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-4.3	-4.8	-6.0	-5.0	-5.5	-6.1	-7.6	-9.1
Plus: Timing differences	12	3.1	-1.2	-2.9	-3	3	2.5	1.3	-3.7	6.3	5	3.4	3.9	-4.9	-6.9	-8.2
Corporate profits taxes	13	2.2	-2.4	-3.1	1.8	-9	8	2	-3.8	4.9	-8	1.4	1.6	-5.1	-4.2	-10.9
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	0	0	0	-1	5	4	1	-1	6	3	4	1	1	1	4
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	9	1.1	2	-1.7	8	1.2	1.0	2	1.0	9	1.6	2.0	-4	-3.1	2.6
Excise taxes	16	0	0	0	-4	-1	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	-3	-1	-6
Other	17	0	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	0	3	2	3	2	3	2
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts	18	154.0	183.5	187.6	184.8	203.8	230.1	261.4	273.4	301.8	351.6	400.4	464.6	508.9	589.8	607.6
Current expenditures																
Budget outlays	19	178.8	184.5	196.6	211.4	231.9	246.5	268.4	324.6	365.6	401.9	450.8	493.2	579.0	660.5	728.4
Less: Coverage differences	20	16.7	11.1	9.2	4.8	6.2	1	-9	7.4	10.8	12.7	20.9	23.4	28.6	23.5	28.3
Geographic ⁷	21	5	5	6	7	9	12	13	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.6	5.0
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	2.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.6	5.4	4.3	6.0	6.2	6.5	7.6	7.5
Interest received	23	-7	-8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.5	-1.6	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.6	-3.2	-3.8	-4.7	-5.7	-7.5
Contributions received (employer)	24	-1.5	-1.5	-1.9	-2.7	-3.2	-3.9	-4.8	-6.7	-7.9	-10.8	-11.2	-12.9	-15.8	-18.4	-19.8
Benefits paid	25	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.7	7.8	9.0	10.9	13.4	15.7	18.0	20.3	22.9	26.9	31.7	34.8
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27															
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-1.8	-2.2	-2.7	-3.6	-4.2	-6.2	-8.6	-15.7	-16.2	-17.2	-19.5	-22.6	-26.1	-34.5	-32.3
Net investment ¹⁰	29	3.4	1.1	-4	-2.1	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3	-1.4	-7	4	2	3.5	5.0	6.5	7.6
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	5.2	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.3	7.1	8.3	9.9	11.3	11.3	13.5	16.0	16.5	14.8
Financial transactions	31	8.2	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.5	1.2	4.9	11.5	11.0	12.4	20.6	20.1	25.2	30.8	28.7
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	7.7	3.2	3.6	2.4	3.3	1.2	4.8	11.7	10.9	12.7	21.3	20.2	25.7	29.5	26.8
Deposit insurance	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1.3
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	7	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-2	-3	-3	-3	1	0	0	-3	1	-3	-6	-2	-5	4	7
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-6	-1	0	-7	2	-2.4	-6.0	-1.6	-1.0	-1.4	-9	-1.5	-2.4	-7.6	-2.2
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-9	-3	-2	-9	0	-2.5	-6.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-1.9	-2.8	-7.8	-2.4
Land and other ¹²	38	3	2	1	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	4	4	4	2	2
Other ¹³	39	-3	-1	-1	-4	-2	-3	-5	-1	-3	-2	-4	3	0	-4	-8
Netting and grossing differences	40	-1.3	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.9	-3.0	-2.9	-3.9	-4.2	-5.3	-4.1	-4.4	-4.6	-6.0	-11.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41															-3.9
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	7	9	11	15	16	14	
Other ⁶	43	-1.6	-2.5	-2.8	-2.8	-3.3	-3.4	-3.3	-4.3	-4.8	-6.0	-5.0	-5.5	-6.1	-7.6	-9.1
Plus: Timing differences	44	-2.0	-9	-6	-2	-9	2.1	3	-5	7	1.4	7	2.3	-2.6	-1.7	-2.7
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	-2.5	-1.4	-6	-3	-1.1	2.1	-2	-4	8	1.5	6	1.8	-1.8	-4	-1.9
Interest	46	2	1	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	-2	-3	-5	-7	-9	-1.1
Transfer payments	47	0	1	1	0	1	2	5	4	0	2	1	8	0	1	5
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	2	3	0	0	2	-2	1	4	-1	-1	4	2	0	-5	-2
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts	49	161.4	174.6	189.2	208.8	227.7	251.5	272.5	320.6	359.7	395.9	434.7	476.5	552.4	641.3	709.1
Surplus or deficit (-)																
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-25.2	3.2	-2.8	-23.0	-23.2	-14.3	-3.5	-43.6	-65.6	-45.0	-48.8	-27.3	-59.0	-57.9	-110.7
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	3.4	1.1	-4	-2.1	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3	-1.4	-7	4	2	3.5	5.0	6.5	7.6
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-2.1	-2.6	-2.0	-1.8	-4	-1.4	-2.0	-3.7	-4.7	-4.0	-6.1	-8.1	-9.7	-9.8	-7.0
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-8	-1.2	-8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.4	-1.9	-2.0	-2.6	-1.4	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-3.6	-3.3
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	-6.3	-1.0	-1.2	1.8	3	7.1	9.3	4.6	4.6	4.1	-2.7	6	-4	8.3	3.2
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-5.1	3	2.3	0	-1.2	-4	-1.0	3.2	-5.7	9	-2.7	-1.6	2.3	5.1	5.5
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49)	56	-7.5	8.9	-1.6	-24.1	-23.9	-21.4	-11.1	-47.2	-57.9	-44.3	-34.4	-11.9	-43.5	-51.5	-101.5

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Current receipts																
Budget receipts	1	600.6	663.6	733.7	768.8	853.8	908.4	990.7	1,031.3	1,054.3	1,090.5	1,153.2	1,257.5	1,351.5	1,452.8	1,579.0
Less: Coverage differences	2	10.6	10.8	12.4	13.6	13.4	13.7	14.8	17.6	17.4	17.8	19.2	22.1	21.5	25.1	27.9
Geographic ¹	3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4
Capital transfers received ³	5	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.8	7.3	7.3	8.6	11.3	11.0	11.0	12.3	15.1	14.5	17.1	19.7
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	.5	-1.1	.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	.9	.9
Netting and grossing differences	8	-12.0	-14.7	-17.3	-15.3	-15.6	-18.9	-20.9	-23.2	-27.3	-32.8	-37.5	-39.2	-37.3	-37.0	-41.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	-4.3	-4.9	-5.6	-5.7	-6.5	-8.8	-11.6	-11.6	-12.2	-13.2	-15.3	-17.8	-20.2	-20.0	-20.4
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.7	5.1
Other ⁶	11	-9.0	-11.0	-13.5	-11.4	-11.0	-12.5	-11.9	-14.4	-17.9	-22.1	-24.9	-24.5	-20.7	-21.7	-26.2
Plus: Timing differences	12	7.5	7.4	-1.4	2.7	-2	-2.0	3.8	2.5	1.5	-1.1	2.8	1.2	3.8	3.9	6.3
Corporate profits taxes	13	5.4	4.7	-5	2.5	2.5	-7	2.4	3.9	6	3.1	3.7	-9	4.1	5	2.7
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	1.7	-1	0	.6	-1.1	.6	.9	2	2	.6	.5	.9	2	-1	-3
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	.2	4.3	.9	1.1	.8	.1	.7	.7	.4	.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.8
Excise taxes	16	.1	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5	-2.4	-2.9	-7	-1.2	2	-3	-2.7	-5	0	1.4	1.4
Other	17	0	0	0	0	0	.9	.5	-7	2	.9	.2	.4	-1.6	.2	.7
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts	18	609.5	675.0	737.2	773.2	855.9	911.6	1,000.6	1,039.4	1,065.7	1,104.4	1,174.3	1,275.8	1,371.0	1,468.6	1,599.0
Current expenditures																
Budget outlays	19	796.0	841.8	936.9	989.9	1,002.2	1,062.6	1,144.0	1,251.8	1,323.8	1,380.8	1,408.5	1,460.6	1,515.4	1,560.2	1,601.5
Less: Coverage differences	20	19.3	29.4	43.5	36.7	25.8	31.2	38.9	73.6	94.6	17.1	-12.1	-6	-13.8	-1	-23.1
Geographic ⁷	21	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.9
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	7.0	6.8	-24.0	-26.2	-26.8	-27.3	-28.6	-30.8	-32.7	-31.7	-30.1	-29.0	-27.0	-31.8	-31.8
Interest received	23	-9.3	-11.0	-14.1	-17.3	-19.3	-22.2	-25.1	-28.0	-30.7	-33.3	-35.6	-36.9	-36.6	-41.4	-43.1
Contributions received (employer)	24	-20.9	-21.1	-49.3	-51.2	-52.2	-53.2	-54.0	-57.8	-58.9	-58.3	-57.8	-57.3	-55.9	-62.0	-62.0
Benefits paid	25	37.2	38.9	39.4	42.3	44.6	48.1	50.5	53.8	57.8	59.5	62.1	64.5	67.8	70.2	73.2
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27										-12	1.3	-2.3	-4.3	-11.7	-20.7
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-28.2	-26.3	-8.6	-2.5	-1.6	-3	-3	-4	-3	.1	-3	-4	-6	2	.3
Net investment ¹⁰	29	12.3	16.5	24.0	26.8	29.6	21.9	19.6	19.7	16.9	12.7	8.3	1.4	-4	5	-5.6
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	15.2	16.9	18.8	20.8	18.9	19.5	19.5	20.7	21.4	21.8	23.2	24.6	27.1	27.6	28.8
Financial transactions	31	15.6	13.7	29.6	14.2	1.8	11.9	23.3	55.9	80.1	9.5	-20.2	-1.5	-7.1	2.0	8.0
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	19.6	15.6	26.0	12.6	-1.1	.1	12.1	5.5	12.9	4.5	4.2	1.6	15.1	15.3	22.4
Deposit insurance	33	1.5	2.3	.7	-3.8	-1.7	1.6	23.8	57.9	69.6	5.5	-22.8	-1.7	-14.8	-7.7	-9.9
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-5.4	-4.1	2.9	5.4	3.5	10.2	-12.6	-7.5	-2.4	-5	-1.5	-1.4	-7.4	-5.6	-4.6
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-7.3	-3.3	-1.7	-1.9	-1.4	-1	-7	-10	2	2	2	2	-7.4	-1	-11.0
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-7.5	-3.4	-1.9	-2.1	-1.6	-1.3	-9	-1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2
Land and other ¹²	38	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	1.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	-7.4	-1	-10.8
Other ¹³	39	-1	0	0	0	0	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-12.0	-14.7	-17.3	-15.3	-15.6	-18.9	-20.9	-23.2	-27.3	-32.8	-37.5	-39.2	-37.3	-37.0	-41.6
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	-4.3	-4.9	-5.6	-5.7	-6.5	-8.8	-11.6	-11.6	-12.2	-13.2	-15.3	-17.8	-20.2	-20.0	-20.4
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.7	5.1
Other ⁶	43	-9.0	-11.0	-13.5	-11.4	-11.0	-12.5	-11.9	-14.4	-17.9	-22.1	-24.9	-24.5	-20.7	-21.7	-26.2
Plus: Timing differences	44	-1.0	2.1	-1.4	-1.1	10.4	.7	-4.2	11.5	0	-2.3	1.6	-4.4	2.1	14.3	-3.2
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	-1.0	-1	-1.3	-2	5.7	3.8	-4.6	5.7	2.4	-8	.9	.1	1.1	7.6	-7
Interest	46	-8	-1.3	-1.2	-1.7	.9	-1.6	-8	-1.3	-4.5	-1.5	1.2	1.0	.1	2.6	-1.2
Transfer payments	47	.2	1.1	-3	.5	2.8	-8	-2	3.4	.4	1.4	-2	-4.5	-5	3.3	-9
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	.6	2.3	1.4	.3	1.0	-7	1.4	3.7	1.6	-1.4	-3	-9	1.4	.9	-4
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts	49	787.7	829.3	909.4	967.4	1,002.4	1,051.0	1,121.8	1,212.9	1,256.3	1,394.1	1,459.7	1,496.0	1,568.6	1,611.6	1,663.0
Surplus or deficit (-)																
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-195.4	-178.2	-203.2	-221.1	-148.4	-154.3	-153.3	-220.5	-269.5	-290.3	-255.3	-203.1	-163.9	-107.4	-22.5
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	12.3	16.5	24.0	26.8	29.6	21.9	19.6	19.7	16.9	12.7	8.3	1.4	-4	5	-5.6
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-9.2	-11.0	-12.5	-14.0	-11.6	-12.2	-10.9	-9.3	-10.4	-10.8	-10.8	-9.6	-12.6	-10.6	-9.1
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-2.6	-2.2	28.7	30.9	31.5	31.9	33.1	33.1	35.3	37.4	36.5	34.8	33.5	31.5	36.2
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	15.3	11.2	-23.3	-13.2	-2.9	-15.3	-26.8	-60.0	-85.2	-13.4	14.0	-1.2	14.0	4.7	18.4
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-8.4	-5.4	.1	-3.8	10.6	2.7	-8.0	9.0	-1.6	-1.3	-1.2	-5.6	-1.7	10.4	-9.5
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49)	56	-178.2	-154.3	-172.2	-194.2	-146.5	-139.4	-121.2	-173.5	-190.7	-289.7	-285.4	-220.2	-197.5	-143.0	-64.0

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1968				1969				1970				1971				1972	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts																			
Budget receipts	1	36.1	50.3	43.6	39.2	44.2	60.7	48.0	42.9	44.4	58.6	46.5	41.1	44.1	56.7	48.6	44.6	48.1	67.4
Less: Coverage differences	2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.0
Geographic ¹	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital transfers received ³	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	8	-6	-4	-5	-4	-9	-4	-4	-4	-8	-8	-4	-5	-8	-6	-6	-6	-7	-1.0
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁶	11	-6	-5	-5	-5	-9	-5	-5	-5	-9	-9	-5	-6	-9	-7	-7	-7	-8	-1.1
Plus: Timing differences	12	3.4	-3.1	1	1.6	2.5	-5.4	1	6	1.9	-5.4	3	2	2.6	-3.4	6	1	5.2	-5.6
Corporate profits taxes	13	2.0	-3.4	5	2.0	9	-5.9	7	1.3	3	-5.4	1.2	1.1	2.4	-2.9	1.8	1.6	9	-5.3
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	3	-1	-2	-1	3	-1	-2	-1	4	-2	-2	-1	6	-3	-3	-1	1.4	-5
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	1.1	3	-1	-4	1.2	4	-4	-5	1.0	0	-6	-7	-3	0	-4	-7	1.9	0
Excise taxes	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	39.0	46.3	43.1	40.2	46.0	54.2	47.2	42.6	45.6	52.1	46.0	40.6	46.0	52.2	48.3	43.3	51.5	60.8
Current expenditures																			
Budget outlays	19	44.9	47.4	46.8	46.4	46.1	45.2	50.4	48.5	47.8	49.8	54.3	49.9	52.3	54.9	56.3	55.2	58.6	61.8
Less: Coverage differences	20	4.4	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	2	2.7	3.3	2.3	9	1.4	1.6	1.5	3	1.4	2.5	1.8	5
Geographic ⁷	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Interest received	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Contributions received (employer)	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benefits paid	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-4	-5	-5	-5	-6	-6	-6	-7	-7	-7	-8	-9	-9	-10	-10	-9	-12	-1.1
Net investment ¹⁰	29	6	5	4	3	5	0	1	-3	-1	-3	-2	-2	-8	-9	-9	-10	-7	-4
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3
Financial transactions	31	2.9	3.0	9	1.5	9	-1	8	1.9	6	3	0	4	1.4	5	5	1.8	9	3
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	2.6	2.8	9	1.6	9	-2	8	1.9	6	3	0	5	1.5	4	5	1.8	8	1
Deposit insurance	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-5	-2	-2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-6	0	1	0	1
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-6	-3	-3	0	0	0	0	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	-6	0	0	0	0	0
Land and other ¹²	38	-1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Other ¹³	39	-2	4	5	-1	6	-1.2	-2	0	2	-1	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	1
Netting and grossing differences	40	-6	-4	-5	-4	-9	-4	-4	-4	-8	-8	-4	-5	-8	-6	-6	-6	-7	-1.0
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁶	43	-6	-5	-5	-5	-9	-5	-5	-5	-9	-9	-5	-6	-9	-7	-7	-7	-8	-1.1
Plus: Timing differences	44	-1.2	4	-4	3	-1.1	2	-9	-2	-1.2	1.7	-1.4	1.4	-7	5	-2	1.1	-8	-9
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	-6	-7	-2	3	-1.0	-4	-2	-2	-4	2	-4	6	2	-7	8	3	2	-2.4
Interest	46	-6	1.2	-2	1	-2	5	-8	2	-7	1.4	-9	1.0	-1.0	1.0	-1.1	1.0	-1.1	1.1
Transfer payments	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	39.8	43.3	43.1	43.6	42.2	45.7	47.2	45.4	45.1	51.5	51.8	50.2	51.0	55.8	55.3	54.5	56.6	61.3
Surplus or deficit (-)																			
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-8.7	2.9	-3.2	-7.1	-2.0	15.5	-2.5	-5.6	-3.5	8.7	-7.8	-8.9	-8.2	1.8	-7.8	-10.6	-10.5	5.6
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	6	5	4	3	5	0	1	-3	-1	-1	-3	-2	-8	-9	-9	-1.0	-7	-4
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-6	-2	-1.1	-1.1	-5	0	-8	-1.0	-3	1	-6	-7	-3	-1	-7	-2	6	0
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-4	-1	-4	0	-5	-3	-4	-2	-6	3	-7	-3	-5	5	-4	-3	-8	5
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	-1.7	-2.8	-8	-1.1	-7	1.6	-1	-1.3	-2	4	8	5	1	4	3	-9	2	6
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-4.6	3.5	-5	-1.2	-3.6	5.6	-1.0	-8	-3.1	7.2	-1.7	1.1	-3.3	3.9	-8	1.0	-6.0	4.7
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).	56	-8	3.0	0	-3.5	3.8	8.5	1	-2.8	5	6	-5.9	-9.6	-4.9	-3.7	-7.0	-11.2	-5.2	-5

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1972		1973				1974				1975				1976			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																			
Budget receipts	1	55.6	50.5	55.2	71.0	64.4	59.8	60.5	80.2	72.9	66.9	65.1	76.1	72.3	67.2	66.9	93.6	81.8	76.2
Less: Coverage differences	2	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	.9	1.7	3.9	2.4	2.4
Geographic ¹	3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Capital transfers received ³	5	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	-1.2	-5	1.6	.1	0
Netting and grossing differences	8	-.6	-.5	-.9	-1.0	-.6	-.5	-1.0	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9																		
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other ⁶	11	-.7	-.6	-1.0	-1.1	-.7	-.6	-1.1	-.9	-.8	-.8	-1.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1
Plus: Timing differences	12	.4	1.4	6.3	-5.5	1.2	1.0	4.5	-5.3	2.1	.1	1.4	-7.2	2.6	1.4	7.2	-4.8	2.8	1.3
Corporate profits taxes	13	1.4	2.2	2.1	-4.9	2.4	2.2	.6	-5.0	3.2	1.3	-1.8	-6.5	3.1	2.8	3.0	-4.0	4.1	2.8
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	-.5	-.2	1.9	-.8	-.7	-.2	1.9	-.8	-.7	-.2	1.9	-1.0	-.7	-.2	3.0	-1.4	-1.0	-.3
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	-.4	-.6	2.1	.1	-.3	-.8	1.8	.3	-2	-.8	1.2	.1	-.1	-.8	1.6	.4	-.2	-1.1
Excise taxes	16	-.2	0	0	0	-.2	-.2	.2	.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	.2	-.2	-.1	0	.2	-.2	-.1
Other	17	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	0	.5	-.3	-.3	.1	.1	.1
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	54.9	50.4	60.2	64.7	64.2	59.4	64.0	73.8	73.7	65.9	65.5	68.4	73.6	68.7	73.5	86.1	83.3	76.0
Current expenditures																			
Budget outlays	19	57.6	60.9	64.7	63.3	65.5	64.9	67.6	70.4	74.5	78.9	83.1	88.1	90.8	93.7	89.6	91.5	94.5	99.0
Less: Coverage differences	20	-.4	.9	1.2	-1.6	1.1	.1	.8	-3.0	4.4	2.8	1.8	-1.5	7.1	4.9	2.2	-3.4	6.2	6.9
Geographic ⁷	21	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ³	22	1.0	1.0	1.7	-.2	1.9	1.3	2.1	-1.1	2.4	1.7	2.6	-2.1	3.0	2.1	3.2	-2.8	3.5	2.2
Interest received	23	-.1	-.7	-.1	-.7	-.1	-.8	-.1	-.8	-.1	-1.0	-.1	-1.0	-.1	-1.2	-.1	-1.2	-.1	-1.4
Contributions received (employer)	24	-1.1	-.5	-.6	-1.8	-.6	-.5	-.6	-3.1	-.6	-.6	-.8	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7	-.7
Benefits paid	25	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.3
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27																		
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-2.4	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-2.0	-2.6	-6.9	-4.2	-2.7	-4.4	-6.4	-2.7	-3.9	-1.6
Net investment ¹⁰	29	-.9	-1.0	-.6	-.6	-1.1	-.9	-1.0	-.3	-.7	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2
Financial transactions	31	.4	.8	1.6	-1.6	1.2	.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.7	4.0	2.2	3.9	3.9	2.8	.4	4.2	2.9
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	.5	.8	1.6	-1.7	1.2	.4	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	4.2	2.3	3.9	3.8	2.8	.4	4.1	2.9
Deposit insurance	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	-.1	0	-.1	-.1	0	.1	0	0	0	0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-.1	-.7	-1.3	-.3	-1.2	-.4	-.9	-3.5	.1	-1.3	-.2	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	-.7	-1.1	-.3
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-.1	-.8	-1.3	-.3	-1.3	-.5	-1.0	-3.6	0	-1.4	-.3	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.8	-1.1	-.4
Land and other ¹²	38	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Other ¹³	39	-.5	0	-.3	.6	-.4	-.2	-.1	.1	0	0	-.1	0	-.1	-.1	.2	-.3	-.1	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-.6	-.5	-.9	-1.0	-.6	-.5	-1.0	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.9	-1.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41																		
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other ⁶	43	-.7	-.6	-1.0	-1.1	-.7	-.6	-1.1	-.9	-.8	-.8	-1.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1
Plus: Timing differences	44	1.0	2.0	-1.4	.5	.2	-.2	.3	-.1	1.6	-.3	-1.2	-.5	.1	-.9	1.7	-.2	1.6	1.9
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	1.9	.4	.1	-.4	.6	-.1	-.1	-.5	1.0	-.9	.3	-.8	.3	-.5	1.2	-.2	1.3	.8
Interest	46	-1.1	1.2	-1.2	1.2	0	0	-.2	.1	0	0	-.1	.1	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2
Transfer payments	47	.1	-.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.2	.1	0	0	0
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.	48	.1	.5	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.2	.5	.2	.5	.5	-1.2	.6	-.1	-.3	.5	-.1	.4	1.3
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	59.6	62.5	62.9	66.5	65.2	65.1	68.1	74.1	72.4	76.5	81.0	90.7	84.8	88.9	90.3	95.7	90.9	95.0
Surplus or deficit (-)																			
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-2.0	-10.5	-9.5	7.7	-1.1	-5.0	-7.1	9.7	-1.6	-12.0	-18.0	-12.0	-18.5	-26.6	-22.7	2.2	-12.7	-22.8
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	-.9	-1.0	-.6	-.6	-1.1	-.9	-1.0	-.3	-.7	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-.8	-.4	.2	-.4	-.2	-.5	-.4	-.9	-.5	-1.3	-1.0	-.9	-1.2	-1.6	-.8	-1.0	-1.4	-1.7
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-.5	-.5	-1.1	.7	-1.4	-.7	-1.5	1.7	-1.8	-1.1	-1.9	2.8	-2.3	-1.4	-2.4	3.5	-2.8	-1.5
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39).	54	2.5	.9	1.2	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.1	3.8	-.8	1.0	2.7	1.7	-1.4	-1.1	2.6	4.5	.4	-1.4
Timing differences (44-12)	55	.7	.6	-7.7	6.0	-1.0	-1.1	-4.2	5.3	-.5	-.4	-2.6	6.7	-2.5	-2.3	-5.5	4.6	-1.3	.6
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).	56	-4.8	-12.0	-2.8	-1.8	-.9	-5.7	-4.2	-.3	1.3	-10.6	-15.5	-22.3	-11.2	-20.2	-16.8	-.9	-7.7	-18.9

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1977				1978				1979				1980				1981	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Current receipts																			
Budget receipts	1	79.0	110.5	91.3	84.5	85.4	125.3	106.8	99.5	102.1	144.4	119.9	114.0	114.6	156.2	135.2	127.0	135.2	183.7
Less: Coverage differences	2	4.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.5
Geographic ¹	3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0
Capital transfers received ³	5	3.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	.6
Netting and grossing differences	8	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-.9	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.5
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Other ⁶	11	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-2.2	-1.9
Plus: Timing differences	12	5.3	-9.1	3.0	1.0	8.7	-8.1	1.8	3.1	9.5	-10.8	2.1	2.0	9.0	-14.8	-1.1	3.2	7.7	-14.3
Corporate profits taxes	13	-.2	-8.0	4.6	2.4	2.0	-7.1	4.1	4.4	2.8	-9.3	3.8	3.5	2.0	-13.0	2.3	4.0	2.6	-12.5
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	3.6	-1.9	-1.0	-.4	4.3	-1.9	-1.6	-.6	4.5	-2.3	-1.5	-.6	4.2	-2.2	-1.3	-.8	4.9	-2.4
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	1.8	.7	-.5	-.9	2.3	.8	-.6	-.6	2.0	.7	-.1	-.8	1.9	.5	-1.9	-1.0	-.3	1.0
Excise taxes	16	0	0	-.1	-.1	.1	.1	-.2	-.1	0	.1	-.1	-.1	.8	-.1	-.2	.7	.7	-.5
Other	17	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	.3	-.2	.1
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	82.0	100.5	93.1	84.3	92.8	116.0	107.3	101.2	110.5	132.3	120.7	114.8	122.3	139.7	132.1	128.7	141.9	167.4
Current expenditures																			
Budget outlays	19	97.6	101.8	103.4	113.3	111.2	111.3	114.9	123.2	122.6	123.0	124.4	138.5	141.5	148.2	150.8	160.6	167.3	167.4
Less: Coverage differences	20	3.1	4.4	-1.7	9.1	6.8	3.1	1.9	11.0	9.3	4.8	-1.7	10.5	10.9	10.0	-2.8	9.6	13.1	8.0
Geographic ⁷	21	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	3.6	2.3	-3.7	2.6	4.1	2.9	-3.7	3.0	4.7	3.0	-4.5	3.2	5.5	3.7	-5.9	4.0	6.7	4.3
Interest received	23	-.1	-1.3	-.1	-1.5	-.1	-1.4	-.2	-1.7	-.1	-2.0	-.1	-2.2	-.1	-2.4	-.1	-2.7	-.1	-2.9
Contributions received (employer)	24	-.7	-1.0	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8	-10.4	-1.0	-.9	-.9	-13.0	-1.0	-1.0	-.9
Benefits paid	25	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.1
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-6.3	-2.1	-7.2	-3.5	-5.9	-4.6	-5.5	-2.6	-6.5	-7.7	-6.8	-3.8	-6.7	-7.7	-7.9	-5.4	-9.7	-9.0
Net investment ¹⁰	29	-.1	.2	.4	-.4	-.5	.2	.8	.7	.3	.5	1.9	.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	2.3	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.0	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.8	4.4	5.1	3.5	3.8
Financial transactions	31	2.9	1.0	5.6	7.1	5.8	1.9	5.9	5.4	6.5	4.9	3.2	6.0	6.9	7.9	4.3	6.6	10.6	7.5
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	3.0	1.1	5.7	7.1	5.9	2.0	6.2	5.5	6.4	4.9	3.4	6.1	7.2	7.8	4.6	6.6	10.6	6.3
Deposit insurance	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.1	.1	0	-.2	0	-.3	.1	-.2	0	0	.4
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	0	-.2	-.9	-.4	0	-.8	-.3	-.1	-.6	-.1	-.7	-1.5	-.7	.2	-.5	-3.1	.1	-1.3
Outer Continental Shelf	37	0	-.3	-.9	-.4	0	-.8	0	-.3	-.7	-.2	-.8	-1.6	-.8	.1	-.6	-3.1	0	-1.4
Land and other ¹²	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ¹³	39	0	0	-.1	-.2	0	-.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	-.2	-.1
Netting and grossing differences	40	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-.9	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-1.5
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Other ⁶	43	-1.9	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-2.2	-1.9
Plus: Timing differences	44	-.3	-.3	.1	-1.2	.5	-.5	1.9	.4	.3	-.2	1.9	-2.5	1.1	-.1	-1.0	-1.4	.6	-1.2
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	.5	.4	-.2	.2	.5	-.3	.3	1.2	-.1	.5	.2	-.8	-.3	.1	-.9	.8	-.7	-.7
Interest	46	.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	0	-.1	-.3	-.2	.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.2	0	-.4
Transfer payments	47	.2	0	0	-.8	-.4	.2	1.1	-.9	.1	0	1.7	-1.4	1.5	0	-.1	-1.7	1.7	-.1
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	-1.2	-.5	.3	-.4	.4	-.2	.5	.1	.7	-.5	0	-.1	0	-.1	.3	-.4	-.4	.1
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	95.9	98.6	106.4	104.1	106.0	108.7	116.0	113.5	114.8	119.1	129.1	126.7	133.0	139.1	153.6	150.8	156.6	159.8
Surplus or deficit (-)																			
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-18.7	8.6	-12.2	-28.8	-25.8	14.0	-8.1	-23.8	-20.4	21.4	-4.5	-24.5	-26.9	8.1	-15.7	-33.6	-32.1	16.2
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	-.1	.2	.4	-.4	-.5	.2	.8	.7	.3	.5	1.9	.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7	-1.1	-1.4	-1.9	-2.3	-1.5	-1.7	-2.6	-3.1	-1.8	-2.2	-2.6	-3.4	-1.9	-2.2
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-2.8	-1.5	4.5	-1.8	-3.3	-2.1	4.5	-2.1	-3.9	-2.2	5.4	-2.4	-4.6	-2.7	7.0	-3.1	-5.6	-3.4
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	2.9	.8	1.8	-3.7	-.6	2.9	-1.3	-3.5	-1.2	2.0	3.3	-1.8	-.4	-1.1	2.9	.9	-1.6	2.7
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-6.6	8.8	-2.9	-2.2	-8.2	7.6	.1	-2.7	-9.2	10.6	-.3	-4.6	-7.9	14.7	.1	-4.7	-7.1	13.1
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).	56	-13.9	1.9	-13.3	-19.8	-13.1	7.3	-8.7	-12.3	-4.3	13.2	-8.4	-11.9	-10.7	.6	-21.5	-22.1	-14.7	7.7

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted)

	Line	1981		1982				1983				1984				1985			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																			
Budget receipts	1	156.7	146.0	143.6	178.9	149.3	137.0	139.8	166.5	157.2	149.4	154.1	185.8	174.4	165.3	174.9	206.2	187.3	176.4
Less: Coverage differences	2	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.1
Geographic ¹	3	.3	.2	.7	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	-.5	0	0	0	.1	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.3	-.5	.2	-.5	-.3	0	-.3	-.1	.3	-.1
Netting and grossing differences	8	-.14	-.29	-.29	-.31	-.28	-.28	-.31	-.32	-.29	-.32	-.41	-.38	-.36	-.41	-.38	-.53	-.41	-.36
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	.....	-.12	-.7	-.9	-.10	-.11	-.11	-.11	-.11	-.11	-.13	-.13	-.13	-.13	-.14	-.14	-.14	-.14
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Other ⁶	11	-.17	-.21	-.25	-.24	-.21	-.21	-.23	-.25	-.22	-.24	-.32	-.28	-.27	-.31	-.28	-.44	-.32	-.27
Plus: Timing differences	12	-.35	-.14	3.5	-.12	1.8	-.7	10.9	-.45	1.7	.6	15.6	-.71	-.16	-.24	10.3	-.108	1.4	-.27
Corporate profits taxes	13	1.7	-.6	-.33	-.99	3.0	1.8	2.0	-.24	4.0	3.1	4.7	-.34	.3	1.0	.7	-.67	3.4	.3
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	-.15	-.5	5.2	-.29	-.14	-.6	6.8	-.29	-.16	-.9	8.1	-.46	-.26	-.10	7.5	-.51	-.15	-.8
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	-.27	.1	1.7	.6	.2	-.23	2.0	.2	.4	-.14	2.6	1.6	1.5	-.20	2.4	.5	0	-.11
Excise taxes	16	-.9	-.2	-.4	0	.1	.3	.1	.7	-.10	-.3	.2	-.7	-.8	-.4	-.3	-.6	-.5	-.11
Other	17	.1	-.2	.3	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	151.7	144.5	146.1	166.6	150.4	136.4	151.1	162.9	159.1	150.8	170.4	179.9	173.8	164.0	186.3	197.6	189.3	174.2
Current expenditures																			
Budget outlays	19	165.3	194.2	167.3	181.4	185.5	205.3	200.8	195.7	194.1	212.7	209.4	211.4	208.4	238.6	229.8	234.0	234.5	252.4
Less: Coverage differences	20	-.71	12.3	13.5	7.4	-.49	13.7	15.7	1.0	-.112	12.7	11.3	8.2	-.29	11.6	17.9	11.5	2.5	9.3
Geographic ⁷	21	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	-.74	3.7	7.3	4.1	-.76	3.7	7.9	3.5	-.81	3.2	8.5	3.0	-.79	-.132	4.8	-.25	-.131	-.142
Interest received	23	-.1	-.35	-.1	-.39	-.1	-.43	-.1	-.48	-.1	-.52	-.1	-.56	-.1	-.68	-.1	-.72	0	-.84
Contributions received (employer)	24	-.155	-.12	-.10	-.10	-.166	-.12	-.11	-.11	-.176	-.13	-.11	-.11	-.177	-.148	-.54	-.56	-.235	-.163
Benefits paid	25	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	8.5	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-.104	-.70	-.58	-.95	-.98	-.50	-.64	-.84	-.94	-.32	-.63	-.79	-.90	1.1	-.28	-.44	-.25	.1
Net investment ¹⁰	29	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.5	4.7	5.8	8.0	6.7
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.4	4.1	5.1	5.1	3.3	4.6	5.7	5.7
Financial transactions	31	6.1	9.3	8.0	6.3	5.2	10.1	6.2	1.9	-.25	3.2	1.2	5.2	4.2	12.4	6.4	6.7	4.1	9.6
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	6.0	8.7	8.2	5.1	4.9	9.1	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	7.3	2.9	9.2	5.4	8.8	2.7	2.8
Deposit insurance	33	.2	.4	-.3	.8	.3	.9	.3	-.2	.5	.4	1.5	-.13	1.7	-.3	.6	-.3	.7	-.14
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	0	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	1.8	-.22	-.51	-.10	-.18	-.9	-.4	3.5	.4	-.18	.7	8.2
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-.33	-.10	-.9	-.2	-.1	-.24	0	-.36	-.13	0	-.7	-.15	-.11	-.6	.1	0	-.11	-.1
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-.33	-.10	-.9	-.3	-.1	-.25	0	-.37	-.13	0	-.7	-.16	-.11	-.7	0	-.1	-.12	-.1
Land and other ¹²	38	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Other ¹³	39	-.2	0	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-.14	-.29	-.29	-.31	-.28	-.28	-.31	-.32	-.29	-.32	-.41	-.38	-.36	-.41	-.38	-.53	-.41	-.36
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	.....	-.12	-.7	-.9	-.10	-.11	-.11	-.11	-.11	-.11	-.13	-.13	-.13	-.13	-.14	-.14	-.14	-.14
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6
Other ⁶	43	-.17	-.21	-.25	-.24	-.21	-.21	-.23	-.25	-.22	-.24	-.32	-.28	-.27	-.31	-.28	-.44	-.32	-.27
Plus: Timing differences	44	.3	-.159	14.2	-.3	-.7	-.25	1.4	0	.1	-.12	.1	-.3	3.4	-.23	2.1	-.11	0	-.26
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	.2	-.8	-.1	-.3	-.7	-.5	-.4	-.2	.1	0	-.1	-.3	.2	.2	-.5	-.1	-.8	-.6
Interest	46	-.3	-.5	-.3	-.2	-.2	0	-.3	0	-.4	0	-.8	-.5	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.3	-.3	-.3
Transfer payments	47	.2	-.138	14.1	0	.1	-.20	1.9	.1	-.2	-.19	.2	-.2	3.0	-.28	2.2	-.4	.7	-.19
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	.2	-.8	.4	.1	.1	0	.2	.2	.3	.6	.8	.7	.2	.6	.7	-.3	.4	.2
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	174.1	168.9	170.9	176.8	192.5	191.9	189.6	197.9	208.3	202.0	202.3	206.7	218.3	228.8	217.8	226.7	236.1	244.0
Surplus or deficit (-)																			
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-.86	-.48.2	-.23.7	-.2.5	-.36.2	-.68.3	-.61.0	-.29.2	-.37.0	-.63.3	-.55.3	-.25.6	-.34.0	-.73.3	-.54.8	-.27.8	-.47.3	-.76.0
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	2.6	1.9	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.5	4.7	5.8	8.0	6.7
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-.2.2	-.2.4	-.8	-.1.7	-.2.1	-.2.5	-.1.9	-.2.0	-.2.9	-.2.9	-.1.8	-.2.6	-.3.7	-.3.6	-.1.8	-.3.0	-.4.1	-.4.1
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	8.4	-.2.8	-.6.2	-.3.1	8.8	-.2.6	-.6.7	-.2.5	9.3	-.2.1	-.7.4	-.1.9	9.1	14.4	-.3.6	.3.7	14.3	15.4
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	6.3	-.2.2	-.1.5	2.8	4.1	-.3.6	-.1.8	8.9	11.9	-.1.4	5.1	2.9	4.6	-.13.8	-.6.0	-.3.2	-.1.3	-.10.9
Timing differences (44-12)	55	3.9	-.14.6	10.8	11.8	-.2.5	-.1.8	-.9.5	4.5	-.1.6	-.1.8	-.15.4	6.8	5.1	.1	-.8.3	9.7	-.1.5	.1
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49)	56	-.22.4	-.24.3	-.24.9	-.10.2	-.42.1	-.55.4	-.38.5	-.35.1	-.49.2	-.51.1	-.31.9	-.26.8	-.44.6	-.64.9	-.31.5	-.29.0	-.46.8	-.69.9

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Budget receipts	1	180.5	214.4	197.5	190.0	193.8	253.2	216.8	204.9	206.9	269.0	227.6	221.8	219.6	308.4	240.9	228.6
Less: Coverage differences	2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.8
Geographic ¹	3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Capital transfers received ³	5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.3
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	.2	0	.3	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	8	-4.1	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.9	-4.1	-5.0	-4.3	-5.2	-4.4	-4.2	-5.7	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6	.8	.6	.7	.7
Other ⁶	11	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.5	-2.6	-2.4	-3.4	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1
Plus: Timing differences	12	11.3	-6.7	.8	-3.0	9.3	-4.5	-2.0	-4.3	16.1	-14.0	.1	-3.3	21.1	-15.6	1.5	-1.4
Corporate profits taxes	13	3.3	-2.8	1.7	.9	1.5	-.4	.5	.4	3.7	-7.7	2.9	-.1	11.0	-9.8	1.3	.3
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	7.6	-4.5	-1.8	-.8	7.4	-4.5	-3.2	-.7	8.2	-4.5	-2.4	-.9	7.7	-4.6	-1.2	-.4
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	.4	1.0	.8	-2.2	1.3	.6	1.1	-2.6	2.9	-1.0	.8	-1.1	1.9	-.6	.5	-1.4
Excise taxes	16	-.1	-.4	.1	-.8	-.9	-.3	-.4	-1.4	.7	-.8	-1.4	-1.1	.9	-.7	.2	-.1
Other	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.7	0	.2	-.1	-.3	.3	.7	.2
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	192.4	208.0	198.5	187.4	203.9	248.7	215.9	202.0	224.2	256.5	228.8	219.3	242.9	294.0	244.4	229.0
Current expenditures																	
Budget outlays	19	240.9	245.2	251.4	254.4	251.4	251.1	245.4	285.3	244.5	268.3	264.6	289.3	280.7	285.7	288.4	298.4
Less: Coverage differences	20	19.0	3.9	4.5	1.5	17.2	6.4	.7	-3.1	18.5	10.7	5.1	2.4	16.4	9.0	11.1	1.5
Geographic ⁷	21	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	4.6	-3.5	-13.1	-14.5	3.6	-3.8	-12.1	-15.4	5.6	-5.4	-12.1	-16.1	6.1	-6.5	-12.1	-16.9
Interest received	23	-.3	-8.3	-.4	-9.1	-1.1	-8.9	-.2	-10.4	-.2	-11.3	-.2	-12.0	-.2	-12.7	-.2	-13.2
Contributions received (employer)	24	-5.6	-5.9	-23.4	-16.2	-6.3	-6.3	-23.5	-16.5	-6.2	-6.4	-24.1	-16.1	-6.4	-6.6	-24.8	-16.6
Benefits paid	25	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.5	11.4	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.9	12.9
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	.1	-1.9	-.8	-1.5	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.2	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Net investment ¹⁰	29	5.4	6.1	8.7	7.3	6.2	7.4	8.6	7.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.9	4.0
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	3.9	5.0	6.2	4.9	3.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	3.9	4.7	5.9	5.2	4.2	4.7	5.4	5.5
Financial transactions	31	3.7	-1.3	2.1	5.1	2.2	-3.2	-2.3	-1.1	2.9	4.7	5.5	7.1	4	5.2	10.6	7.4
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	3.1	3.2	3.4	.6	.2	2.8	-3.7	.7	.1	1.6	-2.3	8.8	4.3	4.2	5.1	1.0
Deposit insurance	33	-.2	-1.6	-.6	-.6	-.3	-1.1	.3	-2.0	1.3	1.5	.8	1.3	0	3.4	19.2	6.8
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	.8	-2.9	-.7	5.0	2.4	-5.0	1.1	.1	1.5	1.6	7.0	-3.0	-3.8	-2.3	-3.5	-.4
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	0	-1.8	0	-1.1	0	0	-.2	-.2	.1	.6	-.6	-.2	0	-.4	-.2	-.2
Outer Continental Shelf	37	0	-1.9	0	-1.2	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	0	-.4	-.6	-.2	0	-.4	-.2	-.2
Land and other ¹²	38	0	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	1.0	.1	0	.1	0	0	0
Other ¹³	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-4.1	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.9	-4.1	-5.0	-4.3	-5.2	-4.4	-4.2	-5.7	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-2.4	-1.7	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.7	.6	.6	.8	.6	.7	.7
Other ⁶	43	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-2.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.5	-2.6	-2.4	-3.4	-3.0	-3.1	-3.1
Plus: Timing differences	44	1.5	-.8	.9	-1.4	3.6	1.6	6.6	-22.3	22.2	.6	.2	-4.7	-.8	1.3	0	2.4
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	-.3	-.2	.9	.4	.9	.8	3.6	-2.5	3.1	.7	2.4	-4.8	-.4	.1	.5	.6
Interest	46	-.7	-.3	-.3	-.2	.2	.6	.3	-.2	-.5	.1	-1.1	-.1	-.5	.3	-.4	-.3
Transfer payments	47	2.2	0	.1	-1.8	2.2	.3	2.1	-19.3	19.8	-.1	-1.2	-.6	.1	-.1	.3	.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	.3	-.3	.2	.2	.3	-.1	.6	-.3	-.3	-.2	.1	.8	0	1.0	-.4	1.4
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	227.4	244.4	251.6	255.2	241.8	250.1	255.4	271.1	252.5	263.3	264.1	286.3	269.2	283.4	282.9	304.9
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-60.4	-30.8	-53.9	-64.4	-57.6	2.1	-28.6	-80.4	-37.6	.7	-36.9	-67.4	-61.1	22.7	-47.5	-69.8
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	5.4	6.1	8.7	7.3	6.2	7.4	8.6	7.3	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.9	4.0
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-2.3	-3.1	-4.4	-3.2	-2.1	-2.7	-3.6	-3.3	-2.2	-2.6	-4.0	-3.1	-2.3	-2.1	-3.4	-3.2
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-3.5	4.7	14.2	15.8	-2.5	5.0	13.3	16.7	-4.6	6.6	13.2	17.2	-5.0	7.6	13.2	18.0
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	-4.4	4.2	-2.1	-3.6	-3.2	2.6	1.3	.6	-3.9	-6.2	-5.8	-8.0	-1.4	-5.8	-11.5	-8.6
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-9.8	5.9	.1	1.6	-5.7	6.1	8.5	-18.0	6.0	14.6	.1	-1.5	-21.9	16.9	-1.5	3.8
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).	56	-34.9	-36.4	-53.0	-67.8	-37.9	-1.4	-39.5	-69.1	-28.3	-6.8	-35.3	-67.1	-26.2	10.6	-38.5	-75.9

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Budget receipts	1	229.8	319.2	253.8	249.5	233.1	307.3	264.4	254.6	238.8	321.3	275.8	265.2	262.3	331.5	294.3	287.3
Less: Coverage differences	2	3.8	5.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.8	5.1
Geographic ¹	3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	2.2	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.4
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	8	-5.9	-6.0	-5.7	-6.2	-6.7	-6.9	-7.4	-7.5	-8.4	-8.2	-8.6	-9.8	-8.5	-9.4	-9.7	-9.3
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-4.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	.7	.7	.8	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Other ⁶	11	-3.7	-3.9	-3.7	-4.1	-4.3	-4.5	-5.0	-5.0	-5.7	-5.5	-5.8	-6.0	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-6.0
Plus: Timing differences	12	15.7	-15.8	4.0	-6.3	14.4	-8.4	1.8	-6.0	21.4	-13.9	-2.5	-1.7	23.7	-20.0	.7	.3
Corporate profits taxes	13	5.4	-7.5	5.6	-2.5	3.8	-5.4	4.7	-3.1	10.1	-8.3	-1.8	2.6	10.6	-13.1	3.7	3.0
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	6.9	-4.5	-2.2	-.8	7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-1.0	8.9	-5.2	-2.1	-.7	9.8	-6.0	-2.7	-.8
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	2.3	-.9	.7	-2.8	2.0	.4	.8	-2.4	2.0	-.3	1.6	-2.9	2.6	-.3	1.6	-2.6
Excise taxes	16	.9	-1.9	-.2	0	1.0	.4	-1.3	-.3	.5	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.9	-1.5	.2
Other	17	.2	-1.0	0	-.1	.2	.5	-.4	.7	-.1	.2	0	-.6	.9	.3	-.3	.6
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts	18	247.6	303.6	259.3	245.3	250.2	301.0	269.2	251.9	264.3	310.7	277.4	268.8	290.1	315.5	299.9	291.8
Current expenditures																	
Budget outlays	19	310.7	331.7	311.0	332.8	298.1	333.4	359.5	338.2	352.9	351.3	338.4	385.6	325.1	349.3	348.5	378.5
Less: Coverage differences	20	23.2	34.0	14.9	11.7	22.2	19.8	40.9	-12.1	30.6	7.4	-8.8	-11.2	14.4	-6.6	-8.7	-4.5
Geographic ⁷	21	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	7.5	-6.0	-13.1	-18.0	8.4	-7.9	-13.2	-19.2	8.2	-7.8	-13.8	-20.4	9.8	-8.0	-13.1	-20.0
Interest received	23	-.6	-13.1	-1.1	-14.6	-.2	-15.6	-.2	-16.0	-.5	-16.5	-.2	-17.3	-.2	-17.9	-.1	-18.1
Contributions received (employer)	24	-5.7	-6.5	-25.7	-17.1	-6.4	-6.9	-27.4	-17.5	-6.5	-6.5	-28.5	-18.1	-5.8	-5.8	-28.8	-17.6
Benefits paid	25	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.6	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.3	15.2	15.1	14.9	15.0	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	-.6
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	4.4	5.3	6.1	4.1	3.2	4.9	4.8	2.3	2.5	3.4	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	.7
Net investment ¹⁰	29	4.5	4.8	5.9	5.7	4.6	5.1	6.0	5.5	4.5	5.4	6.4	6.1	4.6	5.2	7.1	6.7
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	5.2	28.5	14.8	17.9	4.5	16.1	41.6	-2.1	13.9	5.0	-7.3	-2.2	-3.6	-7.6	-6.9	6.7
Financial transactions	31	1.1	2.5	1.0	3.6	2.7	1.3	5.3	2.7	2.6	.8	-1.5	3.2	1.8	-1.2	.4	4.9
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	6.2	28.4	16.5	15.5	2.2	15.0	36.9	-4.4	11.5	4.1	-5.7	-6.7	-4.8	-6.8	-5.8	1.2
Deposit insurance	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-2.0	-2.4	-2.7	-1.3	-.4	-.2	-.5	-.4	-.2	.2	-.1	1.4	-.8	-.6	-1.5	.6
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	-.1	-.3	-.3	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-.1	-.4	-.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Land and other ¹²	38	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ¹³	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-5.9	-6.0	-5.7	-6.2	-6.7	-6.9	-7.4	-7.5	-8.4	-8.2	-8.6	-9.8	-8.5	-9.4	-9.7	-9.3
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	-2.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.9	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-4.5	-2.8	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	.7	.7	.8	.9	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7
Other ⁶	43	-3.7	-3.9	-3.7	-4.1	-4.3	-4.5	-5.0	-5.0	-5.7	-5.5	-5.8	-6.0	-6.4	-6.1	-6.4	-6.0
Plus: Timing differences	44	-.7	2.7	7.1	-6.6	6.6	1.2	-1.2	-6.9	4.5	-.9	-.1	-29.9	31.0	1.3	-.8	-3.9
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	-.4	1.7	3.8	-2.2	4.1	-.2	.7	-4.2	1.4	.7	1.3	-2.0	2.4	-.7	1.2	-1.8
Interest	46	-.5	.2	-.7	-2.6	-.5	-.2	-1.1	-.2	-.2	-.9	-.2	.4	.4	.5	-.1	1.5
Transfer payments	47	.2	-.3	2.8	-2.0	2.6	-.1	0	-2.3	3.3	0	.4	-27.1	27.2	-.2	0	-3.4
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	0	1.1	1.2	.2	.5	1.7	-.7	.8	.2	-.7	-1.7	-1.2	1.0	1.8	-1.9	-.1
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts	49	292.7	306.4	308.9	320.7	289.2	321.6	324.8	351.9	335.3	351.2	355.7	376.7	350.2	366.6	366.2	388.4
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-80.9	-12.5	-57.2	-83.2	-65.0	-26.1	-95.1	-83.6	-114.1	-30.0	-62.6	-120.4	-62.9	-17.8	-54.3	-91.2
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	4.4	5.3	6.1	4.1	3.2	4.9	4.8	2.3	2.5	3.4	4.5	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	.7
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-2.3	-.6	-3.2	-3.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.0	-2.3	-3.6	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5	-4.1	-3.3
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-6.4	7.2	14.3	19.2	-7.2	9.1	14.3	20.4	-7.0	9.0	15.0	21.6	-8.7	9.1	14.4	21.1
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	-6.3	-29.4	-15.7	-19.5	-5.6	-17.2	-42.9	1.1	-14.8	-5.9	6.3	.5	2.1	6.2	5.2	-7.5
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-16.4	18.4	3.2	-.3	-7.8	9.6	-3.0	.2	-16.9	13.0	2.4	-28.2	7.4	21.2	-1.5	-4.2
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49)	56	-45.1	-2.8	-49.7	-75.4	-39.1	-20.8	-55.6	-100.0	-71.0	-40.5	-78.2	-107.9	-60.1	-51.1	-66.3	-96.6

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 3.18B.—Relation of Federal Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to the Budget, Fiscal Years and Quarters: Annually and Quarterly 1968-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarterly totals not seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Current receipts																	
Budget receipts	1	289.0	363.1	318.1	307.7	307.1	403.9	332.8	323.9	321.3	445.3	362.3	346.0	349.1	496.4	387.4	386.4
Less: Coverage differences	2	5.2	6.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.3	8.3	7.0	7.2
Geographic ¹	3	.7	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	.8	.8	.6	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7
Contributions received by Federal employee retirement plans ²	4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
Capital transfers received ³	5	3.4	4.8	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.2	6.2	5.0	5.2
Financial transactions	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.9	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Netting and grossing differences	8	-10.1	-9.8	-10.0	-8.7	-9.8	-9.4	-9.4	-8.6	-9.2	-9.0	-10.2	-12.9	-9.5	-9.2	-9.9	-9.7
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	9	-4.5	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.2	-5.1	-5.2	-5.2
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	10	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Other ⁶	11	-6.3	-6.0	-6.2	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-5.2	-4.6	-5.2	-5.4	-6.5	-9.4	-5.6	-5.3	-6.0	-5.9
Plus: Timing differences	12	22.6	-23.5	1.8	-1.6	28.9	-28.0	4.4	-4.6	31.3	-24.3	1.6	.3	29.6	-31.7	8.1	-9.3
Corporate profits taxes	13	8.6	-17.0	4.5	1.8	16.1	-21.0	7.2	-2.3	17.9	-17.7	2.5	.8	17.7	-24.3	8.5	-6.4
Federal and State unemployment insurance taxes	14	10.0	-6.2	-2.1	-1.0	10.5	-7.2	-2.0	-1.0	10.3	-7.6	-1.9	-.7	10.2	-7.6	-2.1	-1.0
Withheld personal income tax and social security contributions	15	2.8	.3	1.4	-1.8	1.8	-.4	1.4	-1.6	2.0	-.2	1.8	-2.0	2.0	0	1.9	-2.6
Excise taxes	16	1.0	.1	-1.7	-.1	.8	.3	-1.0	.2	1.2	.8	-.7	1.9	-.2	.3	-.7	-.2
Other	17	.2	-.2	-.2	-.4	-.3	.4	-1.2	.2	-.1	.3	-.1	.4	-.1	-.1	.5	-.1
Equals: Federal Government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	18	316.5	342.8	324.7	309.7	340.9	379.3	341.2	322.4	356.3	423.0	366.8	353.0	381.9	465.7	398.4	379.5
Current expenditures																	
Budget outlays	19	348.5	362.5	371.0	382.3	379.1	380.6	373.4	379.9	393.7	392.1	394.4	404.4	401.6	395.7	399.8	425.8
Less: Coverage differences	20	2.5	3.5	-2.1	-9.0	12.3	-6.7	-10.4	-14.1	18.5	-2.6	-1.9	-19.1	14.1	-11.6	-6.5	-15.6
Geographic ⁷	21	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Federal employee retirement plan transactions ²	22	9.9	-7.8	-12.3	-20.0	11.0	-8.1	-11.9	-18.4	11.4	-8.0	-12.0	-23.2	11.9	-7.5	-13.0	-23.3
Interest received	23	-.1	-18.6	-.1	-19.5	-.3	-19.6	-.3	-19.7	-.6	-20.3	-.8	-20.4	-.1	-20.5	-.1	-20.9
Contributions received (employer)	24	-6.9	-5.6	-28.8	-17.1	-5.6	-5.6	-29.0	-16.0	-5.4	-5.5	-29.0	-20.7	-6.4	-6.5	-30.4	-20.8
Benefits paid	25	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.9	17.8	17.9	18.4	18.5	18.4	18.5
Administrative expenses	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Financing disbursements from credit programs ⁸	27	-.6	-.6	-.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2	-5.2
Other differences in funds covered ⁹	28	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.4	.8	.1	.1	.2	-.2	.2
Net investment ¹⁰	29	-1.1	-.5	2.2	-.7	.1	-.3	.4	-1.9	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6	.5	-1.3
Capital transfers paid ¹¹	30	5.0	5.6	7.3	6.8	6.0	6.6	7.6	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.8	7.4	6.1	6.9	8.3	7.4
Financial transactions	31	-12.6	5.1	-.8	3.8	-5.5	-5.0	-.3	.3	1.3	-.5	1.0	4.5	2.1	.1	1.2	2.1
Loan disbursements less loan repayments and sales	32	-6.2	1.3	1.5	6.8	3.4	1.9	3.0	3.9	5.6	2.0	3.7	7.4	7.0	4.1	3.9	2.8
Deposit insurance	33	-5.1	4.2	-2.0	-3.4	-5.4	-4.6	-1.4	-2.6	-2.5	-1.5	-1.2	-2.0	-3.7	-2.6	-1.5	-.7
Net purchases of foreign currency	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	35	-1.3	-.4	-.3	.4	-3.5	-2.3	-2.0	-1.1	-1.8	-1.1	-1.6	-.9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	0
Net purchases of nonproduced assets	36	0	-.2	.4	0	.1	-.6	-.9	0	-.2	0	.1	-.3	-.2	-.6	-.4	-.3
Outer Continental Shelf	37	-.1	-.3	.3	-.1	0	0	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.1	.3	-.2
Land and other ¹²	38	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	-.6	-7.0	.1	-.1	.1	-.1	-.3	0	-.6	-.7	-.1
Other ¹³	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	40	-10.1	-9.8	-10.0	-8.7	-9.8	-9.4	-9.4	-8.6	-9.2	-9.0	-10.2	-12.9	-9.5	-9.2	-9.9	-9.7
Supplementary medical insurance premiums	41	-4.5	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-5.2	-5.2	-5.3	-5.0	-5.1	-4.9	-5.0	-5.0	-5.2	-5.1	-5.2	-5.2
Taxes received from the rest of the world ⁵	42	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4
Other ⁶	43	-6.3	-6.0	-6.2	-4.9	-5.5	-5.2	-5.2	-4.6	-5.2	-5.4	-6.5	-9.4	-5.6	-5.3	-6.0	-5.9
Plus: Timing differences	44	4.8	.8	-6.1	-1.6	1.3	1.9	.5	2.8	9.1	1.1	1.4	-6.6	6.2	-1.4	-1.5	-6.4
Purchases (increase in payables net of advances)	45	2.0	0	-.1	-.4	-.7	1.7	.6	1.6	3.5	.5	2.1	-2.3	2.0	-.1	-.4	-2.3
Interest	46	-.2	.2	-.8	-.1	-.2	.2	.1	1.4	.6	1.0	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.7	0
Transfer payments	47	2.8	-.2	-3.7	0	-.2	-.1	-.2	.4	3.3	-.2	-.3	-3.8	3.6	-.3	-.3	-3.7
Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	48	-.1	.8	-1.5	-1.0	2.4	.1	0	-.6	1.8	-.3	0	-.8	1.1	-.6	-.1	.6
Equals: Federal Government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	49	361.0	369.5	377.1	398.4	377.9	398.6	393.7	405.5	393.4	404.9	407.8	429.8	403.2	415.1	414.8	445.7
Surplus or deficit (-)																	
Budget surplus or deficit (-) (1-19)	50	-59.5	.6	-52.9	-74.5	-72.0	23.3	-40.7	-56.1	-72.4	53.2	-32.2	-58.5	-52.4	100.8	-12.4	-39.4
Plus: Net investment (29)	51	-1.1	-.5	2.2	-.7	.1	-.3	.4	-1.9	.7	.5	1.2	-1.4	-.3	-1.6	.5	-1.3
Less: Net capital transfers received (5-30)	52	-1.6	-.9	-3.8	-3.4	-2.9	-2.4	-3.9	-3.1	-2.8	-1.4	-3.3	-3.2	-1.9	-.8	-3.3	-2.3
Federal employee retirement plans (4-22)	53	-8.7	8.9	13.5	21.1	-9.8	9.2	13.1	19.5	-10.2	9.0	13.1	24.3	-10.8	8.6	14.1	24.4
Other coverage differences (3+6+7-21-27-28-31-36-39)	54	12.0	-5.5	-.1	-4.2	5.4	5.7	7.0	1.2	.5	2.5	.5	2.7	2.0	10.5	3.2	-.6
Timing differences (44-12)	55	-17.8	24.3	-7.9	0	-27.6	29.9	-4.0	7.4	-22.2	25.4	-.2	-6.9	-23.4	30.3	-9.5	3.9
Equals: Federal Government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (18-49).	56	-44.5	-26.8	-52.4	-88.7	-37.0	-19.3	-52.6	-83.1	-37.1	18.2	-41.0	-76.9	-21.4	50.6	-16.4	-66.2

1. Consists largely of contributions for social insurance by residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
2. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.
3. Consists of estate and gift taxes.
4. Consists largely of U.S. Treasury receipts from sales of foreign currencies to Government agencies.
5. Taxes received from the rest of the world are included in receipts in the budget and netted against expenditures (transfer payments) in the NIPA's.
6. Includes proprietary receipts that are netted against outlays in the budget and classified as receipts in the NIPA's. Also includes some transactions that are not reflected in the budget data but are added to both receipts and expenditures in the NIPA's.
7. Consists largely of transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid to residents of U.S. territories and Puerto Rico.
8. Consists of transactions (not included in the budget totals) that record all cash flows arising from post-1991 direct loan obligations and loan guarantee commitments. Many of these flows are for new loans or loan repayments; consequently, related entries are included in line 32.

9. Consists largely of agencies or accounts such as the Postal Service and the Federal Financing Bank that were not included in the budget in some time periods.
 10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.
 11. Consists of investment grants to State and local governments and maritime construction subsidies. Does not include the forgiveness of debts owed by foreign governments to the U.S. Government; this forgiveness is classified as a capital transfer paid by the United States and is excluded from both budget outlays and NIPA current expenditures.
 12. Consists of net sales of land other than the Outer Continental Shelf and, beginning with 1995, includes the auction of the radio spectrum.
 13. Consists largely of net expenditures of foreign currencies.
- NOTE.—Through 1976, fiscal year estimates reflect a July 1-June 30 Federal fiscal year. Beginning with 1977, fiscal year estimates reflect an October 1-September 30 Federal fiscal year. NIPA quarterly and fiscal year estimates in this table are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.3.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Government Finances Data, Fiscal Years: 1959-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Current receipts																				
Census total revenue	1	54.0	60.3	64.5	69.5	75.3	81.5	88.1	97.6	106.6	117.6	132.2	150.1	166.1	190.8	217.6	237.9	264.0	303.3	337.9
Less: Coverage differences	2	6.4	8.0	8.6	9.2	10.3	11.3	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.4	15.7	16.1	15.8	17.2	20.8	24.4	27.5	38.2	41.8
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ¹	3	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.5	10.1	10.9	12.4	14.5	14.4
Contributions ²	4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	6.4	7.1	8.2	8.3
Interest received ³	5	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.4	5.5	5.2
Dividends received ³	6										0	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.9	.8	1.0
Capital gains net of losses ⁴	7																			
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings ⁵	8	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.6	5.0	5.7	8.2	15.2	15.3
Certain grant programs	9	0	0	.1	.1	.2	0	-.1	.2	.3	-.6	-.4	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.4
Capital transfers received ⁶	10	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.5	11.2	12.5
Financial transactions ⁴	11	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.5	1.2	.4
Sale of land	12	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	1.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Other	13	-.5	.1	.4	.1	.1	.3	.5	.2	.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.4	0	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.4	2.1
Netting and grossing differences	14	9.9	10.8	11.5	12.4	13.7	14.5	15.9	17.4	19.1	20.8	23.4	26.7	30.1	32.8	36.9	42.9	48.7	53.5	59.5
Revenues of government enterprises	15	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.3	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.7	13.0	14.3	15.6	17.9	19.4	22.0	25.1	28.1
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁷	16	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.5	12.1	13.6	14.6	16.3	17.6	20.0	22.7
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	17	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.5	7.2	9.2	8.5	8.7
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	-.1	-.1
Plus: Timing differences	19	-.1	-.7	-.4	-.1	0	.2	.4	.4	-.1	1.6	1.0	1.2	0	.3	.3	.8	.4	0	-.6
Corporate profits taxes ⁸	20	.1	0	-.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.2	-.3	.3	.1	.1	0	-.2	1.4	.9
Other ⁹	21	-.2	-.8	-.3	-.2	-.1	.2	.4	.2	-.2	1.5	.8	1.5	-.3	.2	.2	.8	.6	-.1	-.1
Equals: State and local government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	22	37.5	40.7	44.0	47.8	51.3	56.0	60.4	67.8	74.1	85.0	94.0	108.5	120.2	141.1	160.2	171.4	188.2	211.6	236.0
Current expenditures																				
Census total expenditures	23	58.6	61.0	67.0	70.5	75.8	80.6	87.0	94.9	106.0	116.2	131.6	148.1	170.8	190.5	205.2	226.0	269.2	304.2	324.6
Less: Coverage differences	24	14.6	13.1	15.0	14.9	15.3	16.4	17.4	18.1	19.3	20.3	22.0	23.1	27.3	27.7	27.3	28.7	39.3	45.4	39.7
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ⁹	25	.2	.1	0	.2	.1	.2	.5	.3	.4	.2	.5	.5	.9	.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6
Employer contributions to own retirement plans	26	-.9	-.12	-.14	-.14	-.16	-.17	-.18	-.20	-.23	-.27	-.29	-.33	-.38	-.41	-.47	-.55	-.64	-.72	-.82
Benefits paid	27	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.4	8.4	9.6
Administrative expenses	28	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid ⁵	29	3.3	2.4	3.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.7	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.7	12.3	17.9	14.7
Net investment ¹⁰	30	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.7	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.2	15.5	16.2	17.8	18.3	20.1	20.3	20.0	20.7	23.4	24.0	21.5
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1
Purchases of land	32	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0
Other	33	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	.1	-.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	34	9.9	10.8	11.5	12.4	13.7	14.5	15.9	17.4	19.1	20.8	23.4	26.7	30.1	32.8	36.9	42.9	48.7	53.5	59.5
Revenues of government enterprises	35	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.3	8.5	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.7	13.0	14.3	15.6	17.9	19.4	22.0	25.1	28.1
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁷	36	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.4	7.2	8.2	9.3	10.5	12.1	13.6	14.6	16.3	17.6	20.0	22.7
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	37	.7	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.7	3.7	4.5	7.2	9.2	8.5	8.7
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	-.1	-.1
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other ⁸	39	.1	-.6	-.8	-.1	-.9	.2	.5	.7	0	1.9	1.0	1.5	2.3	-.1	2.5	4.2	2.2	2.6	1.4
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	40	34.1	36.5	39.8	43.2	45.9	49.9	54.1	60.0	67.6	77.0	87.2	99.7	115.7	129.8	143.5	158.6	183.5	207.9	226.8
Surplus or deficit (-)																				
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-23)	41	-4.6	-.7	-2.5	-1.1	-.4	.9	1.2	2.7	.8	1.3	.6	2.1	-.4	.3	12.4	11.9	-.6	-.9	13.3
Plus: Net investment (30)	42	10.2	9.8	10.5	10.7	11.2	12.1	13.1	14.2	15.5	16.2	17.8	18.3	20.1	20.3	20.0	20.7	23.4	24.0	21.5
Less: Net capital transfers received (10)	43	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.6	8.3	9.5	11.2	12.5
State and local employee retirement plans (3-25)	44	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.6	8.8	9.6	11.1	13.1	12.9
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33)	45	-2.6	-.6	-1.2	-.7	-.2	-.3	.1	.5	.7	-.12	-.7	-.13	-.48	-.46	-.29	-.15	-.90	-.75	-.19
Timing differences (39-19)	46	.2	.1	-.4	0	-.9	-.1	.2	.3	.1	.2	0	.3	2.3	-.5	2.2	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.0
Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (22-40).	47	3.4	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.4	6.1	6.2	7.8	6.5	8.0	6.9	8.8	4.5	11.2	16.7	12.7	4.8	3.7	9.3

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 3.19.—Relation of State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Bureau of Census Government Finances Data, Fiscal Years: 1959-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Current receipts																					
Census total revenue	1	371.6	404.9	451.5	506.7	547.7	593.4	652.0	720.1	783.4	844.3	884.1	953.8	1,032.1	1,060.9	1,190.0	1,267.5	1,331.4	1,417.9	1,513.6	1,614.8
Less: Coverage differences	2	38.6	43.1	51.3	62.5	65.1	82.1	84.6	97.4	115.4	127.1	124.5	131.1	143.1	136.9	169.1	186.9	185.8	202.6	243.8	283.5
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ¹	3	19.0	21.9	25.4	30.4	34.1	42.5	46.2	53.2	69.4	79.5	77.8	81.2	94.3	87.2	105.9	113.1	114.3	122.6	165.4	197.9
Contributions ²	4	10.9	11.4	12.2	14.0	15.0	16.5	17.1	18.7	20.4	21.8	22.7	24.3	26.3	28.2	28.4	29.7	31.2	34.4	36.1	37.9
Interest received ³	5	6.6	8.8	11.3	14.5	16.6	23.0	25.6	27.4	31.7	35.7	39.0	40.0	48.0	40.7	46.7	48.3	46.5	48.6	62.0	56.8
Dividends received ⁴	6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.6	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.6	11.0	12.2	13.4	14.3	14.7	16.4	19.7
Capital gains net of losses ⁴	7								3.1	12.6	16.6	9.8	8.8	10.3	7.4	18.6	21.7	22.2	24.9	50.9	83.6
Unemployment insurance fund contributions and earnings ⁵	8	13.2	12.9	13.5	18.6	16.9	21.6	16.8	17.6	18.3	18.9	17.3	19.7	18.4	18.0	27.0	34.6	29.9	37.2	33.9	34.8
Certain grant programs	9	-6.5	-6.2	-6.2	-5.8	-2.9	-1.7	3	2.5	8	2.3	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	5.7	9.2	8.1	6.6	6.3	10.8
Capital transfers received ⁶	10	13.2	14.5	17.4	18.7	17.0	17.1	18.6	20.5	23.0	22.7	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	25.9	27.1	29.4	31.8	32.8	34.3
Financial transactions ⁴	11	6	8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5
Sale of land	12	5	6	8	8	6	8	8	7	8	7	8	8	9	7	6	7	6	7	7	1.2
Other	13	-1.2	-1.5	-7	-1.4	-2.2	6	6	1.1	1.1	8	6	9	7	6	2.0	2	1.7	1.8	3.0	2.9
Netting and grossing differences	14	68.2	80.3	95.1	110.7	130.0	139.5	152.8	171.4	184.6	195.4	207.0	228.7	248.5	261.0	273.4	283.6	298.4	317.4	337.1	351.0
Revenues of government enterprises	15	32.2	36.5	41.6	48.2	54.8	60.8	66.6	74.3	79.6	84.3	90.0	98.7	105.0	110.6	115.9	122.6	132.6	139.1	146.7	151.9
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁷	16	25.1	28.6	32.3	36.8	42.3	46.0	50.3	53.8	58.0	62.5	67.7	75.0	82.7	89.6	99.6	107.3	114.6	122.3	129.5	134.3
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	17	11.0	15.4	21.5	26.0	33.2	32.9	36.1	43.5	47.3	48.9	49.6	55.3	61.2	61.2	58.6	54.5	52.1	57.0	61.6	65.6
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	18	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-4	-6	-7	-9	-1.0	-7	-8
Plus: Timing differences	19	-3	-1.0	-5	-1.1	-3	-2	4.5	-3.8	4.7	5.4	-4.7	11.5	-2.9	3.4	-5.5	-2.0	3.8	1.9	7.0	-1.6
Corporate profits taxes ⁸	20	6	5	3	3	-1.7	-2	1.7	1	1.5	5	1.2	6	-1.2	8	7	-1.7	-2	0	7	-7
Other ⁹	21	-9	-1.5	-8	-1.4	1.3	0	2.8	-3.9	3.3	4.9	-5.9	11.0	-1.7	2.6	-6.3	-3	4.0	1.9	6.4	-1.0
Equals: State and local government current receipts, national income and product accounts.	22	264.5	280.5	304.6	332.3	352.3	371.6	419.0	447.5	488.1	527.2	548.0	605.6	637.5	686.3	742.0	795.0	851.0	899.8	939.8	978.7
Current expenditures																					
Census total expenditures	23	346.8	381.9	434.1	487.0	524.8	566.9	600.2	657.9	717.5	777.0	826.8	890.9	975.9	1,063.3	1,156.8	1,210.8	1,264.3	1,351.4	1,397.6	1,460.7
Less: Coverage differences	24	34.3	39.5	48.8	55.4	51.9	56.7	49.7	59.3	68.7	75.8	79.1	87.0	100.7	115.0	133.5	136.0	134.5	152.0	155.4	165.6
State and local employee retirement plan transactions ¹	25	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.9	6.9	8.5	10.4	13.4	16.4	18.5	22.2	27.7	31.1	38.8	40.2	45.9	48.0
Employer contributions to own retirement plans	26	-9.3	-10.0	-11.7	-13.1	-14.6	-15.1	-16.8	-18.1	-18.8	-20.0	-19.7	-19.6	-21.2	-21.4	-20.4	-22.4	-19.0	-23.5	-25.0	-27.6
Benefits paid	27	10.8	12.3	14.0	15.7	17.8	19.3	22.3	24.4	26.5	29.6	32.1	34.9	38.4	42.1	46.4	51.6	55.7	61.4	68.0	72.1
Administrative expenses	28	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	8	9	10	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.5
Unemployment insurance fund benefits paid ⁵	29	10.7	8.9	12.1	17.9	18.1	24.2	14.1	15.0	14.9	15.2	13.1	12.9	16.5	22.1	32.9	35.4	28.6	35.2	29.5	27.2
Net investment ¹⁰	30	19.9	26.0	31.8	31.8	27.2	26.0	27.8	35.0	42.3	46.8	48.5	53.7	60.4	64.9	67.4	64.1	61.9	70.6	73.5	84.7
Services provided without payment by domestic securities brokers	31	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	-2	-3	-4	-7	-8	-7	-7	-8	-8	-9	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0
Purchases of land	32	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.2	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.6	6.8
Other	33	1	1	2	3	5	-7	-8	-5	-5	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netting and grossing differences	34	68.2	80.3	95.1	110.7	130.0	139.5	152.8	171.4	184.6	195.4	207.0	228.7	248.5	261.0	273.4	283.6	298.4	317.4	337.1	351.0
Revenues of government enterprises	35	32.2	36.5	41.6	48.2	54.8	60.8	66.6	74.3	79.6	84.3	90.0	98.7	105.0	110.6	115.9	122.6	132.6	139.1	146.7	151.9
Government sales included in Census total revenue ⁷	36	25.1	28.6	32.3	36.8	42.3	46.0	50.3	53.8	58.0	62.5	67.7	75.0	82.7	89.6	99.6	107.3	114.6	122.3	129.5	134.3
Interest and dividends received, excluding retirement plans	37	11.0	15.4	21.5	26.0	33.2	32.9	36.1	43.5	47.3	48.9	49.6	55.3	61.2	61.2	58.6	54.5	52.1	57.0	61.6	65.6
Employer contributions to own social insurance funds	38	-1	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-4	-6	-7	-9	-1.0	-7	-8
Plus: Timing differences, excess of accruals over disbursements, and other ⁹	39	1.8	3.4	2.1	2.5	6.5	5.2	9	6	-3.0	1.0	-2	1.4	1.1	4.4	2.1	9.0	13.4	5.8	13.3	12.9
Equals: State and local government current expenditures, national income and product accounts.	40	246.0	265.4	292.3	323.5	349.5	376.0	398.7	427.8	461.1	506.9	540.5	576.6	627.9	691.7	752.0	800.2	844.8	887.9	918.4	957.1
Surplus or deficit (-)																					
Census total revenue less Census total expenditures (1-23)	41	24.8	23.1	17.5	19.7	22.9	26.5	51.8	62.2	65.9	67.3	57.3	62.9	56.2	17.6	33.2	56.8	67.2	66.5	116.0	154.0
Plus: Net investment (30)	42	19.9	26.0	31.8	31.8	27.2	26.0	27.8	35.0	42.3	46.8	48.5	53.7	60.4	64.9	67.4	64.1	61.9	70.6	73.5	84.7
Less: Net capital transfers received (10)	43	13.2	14.5	17.4	18.7	17.0	17.1	18.6	20.5	23.0	22.7	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	25.9	27.1	29.4	31.8	32.8	34.3
State and local employee retirement plans (3-25)	44	17.3	19.4	22.9	27.5	30.6	37.9	40.3	46.3	60.9	69.1	64.4	64.8	75.8	65.0	78.2	81.9	75.5	82.4	119.5	149.9
Other coverage differences (8+9+11+12+13-29-31-32-33)	45	-6.2	-4.3	-6.1	-7.2	-7.1	-3.6	3.9	6.2	5.2	6.4	7.1	9.4	3.0	-3.7	-1.1	6.0	8.2	7.1	9.6	18.3
Timing differences (39-19)	46	2.1	4.4	2.6	3.7	6.8	5.4	-3.5	4.4	-7.7	-4.3	4.5	-10.1	4.0	1.1	7.6	11.1	9.7	3.9	6.3	14.6
Equals: State and local government current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts (22-40).	47	18.4	15.1	12.4	8.9	2.9	-4.4	20.4	19.7	26.9	20.3	7.5	28.9	9.6	-5.4	-10.0	-5.2	6.3	11.9	21.4	21.6

1. Contributions received, interest received, and dividends received are included in the NIPA personal sector. Capital gains net of losses are excluded from the NIPA's.

2. Consists of employer and employee contributions, except employer contributions to their own employee retirement plans.

3. Prior to 1968, dividends received is included in interest received (line 5).

4. Prior to 1985, capital gains (net of losses) of State and local employee retirement plans is included in line 11.

5. Unemployment insurance is recorded as a Federal program in the NIPA's.

6. Consists of estate and gift taxes and Federal investment grants.

7. In the NIPA's, final expenditure components of GDP are recorded net of sales or receipts; all current-account sales by general government are therefore deducted in the calculation of NIPA current expenditures. However, most sales by general government are included in Census total revenue; a reconciliation item for these sales is therefore required for both receipts and expenditures. The amount of the reconciliation item is less than the sales shown

in table 3.9 because Census total revenue does not include medical vendor payments made by State and local governments to public institutions (classified as an intragovernmental transaction by Census) or the administrative expenses of State and local employee retirement plans (treated in the NIPA's as sales by government to the personal sector).

8. Differences that arise from restating the Census Bureau data to a year ending June 30 are included in timing. Census Bureau measures of State and local government revenue and expenditures (lines 1 and 23) primarily represent a fiscal year ending June 30, but some governments use other fiscal years. The NIPA measures shown in this table are for the fiscal year ending June 30, and are consistent with the not seasonally adjusted estimates in table 9.4.

9. These transactions are included in the NIPA personal sector.

10. Net investment is gross investment less consumption of fixed capital for government enterprises and general government.

Table 3.20.—Relation of Commodity Credit Corporation Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts to Commodity Credit Corporation Outlays in the Budget: 1960-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget	1	2.7	3.7	5.0	4.9	4.7	3.7	3.1	2.4	6.3	5.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	2.1	-0.5	1.9	2.7	7.1	5.9
Less: Financial transactions	2	.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.3	.3	3.0	.6	.2	1.0	.3	-.4	-.6	1.1	1.9	5.0	2.5
Netting differences	3	0	0	0	0	-.2	-.6	-.5	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.4	-.2	0	0	0	0	0
Timing differences	4	0	-.1	0	0	0	-.1	.2	.1	-.1	.1	.3	.1	-.1	.4	.2	-.2	-.2	.1	.5
Other 1	5	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2
Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts	6	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.5	4.5	2.5	0	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.1
Consumption expenditures	7	1.4	.6	1.5	.8	.5	.4	-.1	-.4	.7	1.2	.3	.3	.3	-.2	-.2	.4	.5	.6	.6
Change in inventories	8	.2	-.8	.3	-.2	-.4	-.4	-.1	-.9	.2	.7	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.7	-.5	.3	.2	.4	0
Other consumption expenditures	9	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.7	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2	.6
Transfer payments to the rest of the world	10	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	11	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net interest paid	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.4	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.5
Subsidies	13	.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.7	.2	.5	.5	1.4	2.6
	Line	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Commodity Credit Corporation outlays in the budget	1	2.2	3.0	7.3	16.6	9.1	9.9	23.8	22.8	21.2	9.4	8.3	8.4	9.4	12.1	14.0	12.5	2.9	7.7	8.7
Less: Financial transactions	2	.7	.2	3.6	10.4	4.0	1.8	11.9	2.1	.3	-.9	-.1	-.7	.3	2.6	1.0	4.4	-.3	-.3	.1
Netting differences	3	0	0	0	0	-.4	-.9	-.2	-.5	-.4	0	0	0	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3
Timing differences	4	.1	-.2	.3	-.1	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.4	-.2	-.2	-.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other 1	5	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Commodity Credit Corporation current expenditures, national income and product accounts	6	1.5	3.1	3.6	6.4	13.6	9.4	12.3	21.7	21.6	10.5	9.9	9.0	9.2	9.7	13.3	8.4	7.0	8.3	8.9
Consumption expenditures	7	.6	2.3	2.2	4.0	5.5	1.0	5.0	10.0	4.4	-.3	1.0	.1	1.5	.9	.5	.7	.3	.2	0
Change in inventories	8	0	1.5	.9	1.7	2.5	-.1	2.2	6.4	-.2	-.7	-.8	-.1	2	-.6	-.3	-.5	-.2	-.4	-.1
Other consumption expenditures	9	.6	.8	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.6	4.7	3.9	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	.8	1.3	.6	.6	.1
Transfer payments to the rest of the world	10	.6	.7	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.2	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.7	.9
Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	11	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0
Net interest paid	12	-.6	-.8	-.8	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8	-.1	-.7	-.8	-.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.5
Subsidies	13	.9	.9	1.4	2.4	8.1	8.1	6.8	11.8	16.8	13.4	9.0	7.5	6.2	7.2	11.4	5.8	5.3	7.0	7.5

1. Consists largely of foreign currency transactions.

4. Foreign Transactions

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	7.1	5.5	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.6	5.5	7.4	15.2
Exports of goods and services	2	5.9	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.4	4.3	3.9	4.8	6.7	14.1
Goods ¹	3	5.3	3.9	2.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.2	3.3	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.9	3.6	5.4	11.8
Durable	4	2.2	1.5	.9	.5	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	5.0
Nondurable	5	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.1	.9	1.2	2.5	6.7
Services ¹	6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.3
Income receipts	7	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.1
Payments to the rest of the world	8	7.1	5.5	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.7	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.6	5.5	7.4	15.2
Imports of goods and services	9	5.6	4.1	2.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	2.8	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.6	6.3	6.9	7.5	7.0
Goods ¹	10	4.5	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.1
Durable	11	1.3	.8	.5	.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	1.0	.6	.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
Nondurable	12	3.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.6
Services ¹	13	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	.4	.5	.5	.6	.8	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.7	1.9
Income payments	14	.4	.3	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Transfer payments (net)	15	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.8	2.9
From persons (net)	16	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.7
From government (net)	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	-.1	-.1	.4	2.3
From business	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net foreign investment	19	.8	.7	.2	.2	.2	.4	-.1	-.1	.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	-.1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.3	4.9

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	20.3	17.5	16.4	14.5	19.8	19.2	18.1	18.8	21.1	25.2	28.2	24.4	25.0	30.2	31.4	33.5	36.1
Exports of goods and services	2	18.7	15.5	14.4	12.3	17.0	16.3	15.2	15.7	17.6	21.2	23.9	20.4	20.6	25.3	26.0	27.4	29.4
Goods ¹	3	16.1	13.3	12.2	10.2	14.2	13.4	12.4	12.9	14.4	17.6	19.6	16.4	16.5	20.5	20.9	21.7	23.3
Durable	4	8.5	6.6	6.1	5.1	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.1	8.2	9.8	10.9	9.0	8.9	11.3	11.5	12.0	12.7
Nondurable	5	7.6	6.6	6.1	5.1	7.6	6.5	5.5	5.8	6.2	7.8	8.6	7.4	7.5	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.7
Services ¹	6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.1	
Income receipts	7	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.4	6.1	6.6
Payments to the rest of the world	8	20.3	17.5	16.4	14.5	19.8	19.2	18.1	18.8	21.1	25.2	28.2	24.4	25.0	30.2	31.4	33.5	36.1
Imports of goods and services	9	7.9	10.1	9.2	11.6	14.6	15.3	16.0	15.4	17.2	18.9	19.9	20.0	22.3	22.8	22.7	25.0	26.1
Goods ¹	10	6.0	7.6	6.9	9.1	11.2	10.8	11.0	10.4	11.5	12.8	13.3	13.0	15.3	15.2	15.1	16.9	17.7
Durable	11	1.8	2.4	2.1	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	6.9	7.4
Nondurable	12	4.2	5.2	4.8	6.1	7.4	6.7	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.9	10.3
Services ¹	13	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.1	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.4
Income payments	14	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1
Transfer payments (net)	15	2.6	4.5	5.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8
From persons (net)	16	.7	.7	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7
From government (net)	17	2.0	3.9	5.1	3.6	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
From business	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Net foreign investment	19	9.3	2.4	.9	-1.8	.9	.6	-1.3	.2	.4	2.8	4.8	.9	-1.2	3.2	4.3	3.9	5.0

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	41.0	43.5	47.2	50.2	55.6	61.2	69.9	73.4	82.6	115.6	154.6	164.4	181.7	196.6	233.5	299.1	360.7
Exports of goods and services	2	33.6	35.4	38.9	41.4	45.3	49.3	57.0	59.3	66.2	91.8	124.3	136.3	148.9	158.8	186.1	228.7	278.9
Goods ¹	3	26.7	27.8	30.7	32.2	35.3	38.3	44.5	45.6	51.8	73.9	101.0	109.6	117.8	123.7	145.4	184.0	225.8
Durable	4	14.7	15.8	17.5	18.4	21.0	23.7	27.1	27.5	31.0	41.4	56.5	63.8	69.0	72.0	85.3	108.0	133.3
Nondurable	5	12.0	12.0	13.2	13.7	14.3	14.6	17.4	18.0	20.8	32.6	44.5	45.8	48.7	51.6	60.1	76.0	92.5
Services ¹	6	6.9	7.6	8.2	9.2	10.0	11.0	12.4	13.8	14.4	17.8	23.3	26.7	31.1	35.1	40.7	44.7	53.2
Income receipts	7	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.9	10.3	11.9	13.0	14.1	16.4	23.8	30.3	28.2	32.9	37.9	47.4	70.4	81.8
Payments to the rest of the world	8	41.0	43.5	47.2	50.2	55.6	61.2	69.9	73.4	82.6	115.6	154.6	164.4	181.7	196.6	233.5	299.1	360.7
Imports of goods and services	9	28.1	31.5	37.1	39.9	46.6	50.5	55.8	62.3	74.2	91.2	127.5	122.7	151.1	182.4	212.3	252.7	293.8
Goods ¹	10	19.4	22.2	26.3	27.8	33.9	36.8	40.9	46.6	56.9	71.8	104.5	99.0	124.6	152.6	177.4	212.8	248.6
Durable	11	8.4	10.4	13.3	14.5	18.8	20.8	22.8	26.6	33.3	40.8	50.3	45.6	56.8	69.2	89.0	100.4	111.9
Nondurable	12	11.0	11.8	13.1	13.2	15.1	16.1	18.1	19.9	23.6	31.0	54.2	53.4	67.8	83.4	88.4	112.3	136.6
Services ¹	13	8.7	9.3	10.7	12.2	12.6	13.7	14.9	15.8	17.3	19.3	22.9	23.7	26.5	29.8	34.8	39.9	45.3
Income payments	14	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	5.8	6.6	6.4	7.7	11.1	14.6	14.9	15.7	17.2	25.3	37.5	46.5
Transfer payments (net)	15	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.5	9.0
From persons (net)	16	.7	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
From government (net)	17	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.8
From business	18	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	1.0	.7	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.4
Net foreign investment	19	7.5	6.2	3.9	3.5	1.7	1.8	4.0	.6	-3.6	8.7	7.1	21.4	8.9	-9.0	-10.4	1.4	11.4

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	398.4	385.0	379.5	426.0	416.1	431.4	488.5	598.7	686.2	745.5	769.3	787.8	812.5	909.3	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,247.7
Exports of goods and services	2	302.8	282.6	277.0	303.1	303.0	320.3	365.6	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.4
Goods ¹	3	239.1	215.0	207.3	225.6	222.2	226.0	257.5	325.8	371.7	398.5	426.4	448.7	459.7	509.6	583.8	618.4	688.9
Durable	4	140.1	124.7	120.4	132.4	137.2	142.6	162.9	208.8	242.4	262.9	283.7	300.9	314.2	349.3	394.3	421.7	483.5
Nondurable	5	99.0	90.3	86.9	93.2	85.0	83.4	94.6	117.0	129.2	135.7	142.6	147.8	145.6	160.3	189.6	196.7	205.4
Services ¹	6	63.7	67.6	69.7	77.5	80.8	94.3	108.1	121.1	137.3	158.6	175.2	188.1	198.3	215.5	234.7	255.8	277.5
Income receipts	7	95.6	102.4	102.5	122.9	113.1	111.1	122.9	151.8	177.2	188.3	167.7	151.1	154.4	184.3	232.3	245.6	281.3
Payments to the rest of the world	8	398.4	385.0	379.5	426.0	416.1	431.4	488.5	598.7	686.2	745.5	769.3	787.8	812.5	909.3	1,050.8	1,119.7	1,247.7
Imports of goods and services	9	317.8	303.2	328.6	405.1	417.2	452.2	507.9	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8
Goods ¹	10	267.8	250.5	272.7	336.3	343.3	370.0	414.8	452.1	484.5	508.0	500.7	544.9	592.8	676.7	757.6	808.3	885.1
Durable	11	126.0	125.1	147.3	192.4	204.2	238.8	264.2	294.8	309.9	314.5	315.5	346.4	385.9	453.6	510.4	533.3	587.3
Nondurable	12	141.8	125.4	125.4	143.9	139.1	131.2	150.6	157.3	174.5	193.5	185.2	198.4	206.9	223.1	247.3	275.1	297.8
Services ¹	13	49.9	52.6	56.0	68.8	73.9	82.2	93.1	101.1	105.2	120.6	121.6	119.8	125.7	135.4	145.2	154.8	170.7
Income payments	14	60.9	65.9	65.6	87.6	87.8	95.6	109.2	133.4	156.8	159.3	143.0	127.6	130.1	167.5	211.9	227.5	274.2
Transfer payments (net)	15	13.4	16.1	17.2	20.3	22.1	24.2	23.4	25.4	26.3	26.8	-11.0	34.2	36.8	38.0	34.0	39.8	40.8
From persons (net)	16	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.1	9.0	9.9	10.6	11.4	12.0	13.0	12.5	14.4	15.6	16.5	18.2	21.2
From government (net)	17	4.8	6.1	7.0	9.1	11.1	12.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	-29.0	16.2	16.7	15.3	9.8	13.6	10.6
From business	18	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.7	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.9
Net foreign investment	19	6.3	-2	-32.0	-87.0	-110.9	-140.6	-152.0	-113.2	-86.7	-69.2	14.9	-38.7	-72.9	-108.3	-98.0	-110.7	-123.1

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	14.0	15.3	16.5	14.9	19.8	21.0	21.0	19.4	18.8	17.2	17.5	16.6	18.1	17.6	16.0	13.8	13.6	13.8
Exports of goods and services	2	13.0	14.2	15.4	13.6	18.3	19.4	19.4	17.6	16.9	15.2	15.4	14.6	16.0	15.6	14.0	12.0	11.6	11.8
Goods ¹	3	10.3	12.1	13.1	11.5	15.7	16.7	16.8	15.1	14.6	13.0	13.1	12.4	13.7	13.2	11.9	10.1	9.6	9.8
Durable	4	4.4	5.1	5.6	4.9	8.2	9.0	8.9	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.0	4.8	4.9
Nondurable	5	5.9	6.9	7.5	6.6	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.9	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.9
Services ¹	6	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
Income receipts	7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
Payments to the rest of the world	8	14.0	15.3	16.5	14.9	19.8	21.0	21.0	19.4	18.8	17.2	17.5	16.6	18.1	17.6	16.0	13.8	13.6	13.8
Imports of goods and services	9	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.2	7.7	8.3	9.6	10.0	10.5	10.1	9.6	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.2
Goods ¹	10	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.3	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.8
Durable	11	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
Nondurable	12	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.3
Services ¹	13	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4
Income payments	14	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7
Transfer payments (net)	15	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.8	3.7	5.5	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.2
From persons (net)	16	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
From government (net)	17	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.7	3.9	3.8
From business	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net foreign investment	19	3.8	4.9	6.5	4.5	9.4	9.9	10.1	7.8	4.9	3.0	.9	.8	2.2	1.7	.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	14.6	15.8	17.4	19.8	20.8	21.1	21.4	19.4	18.0	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.4	17.9	17.3	19.3	18.8	19.8
Exports of goods and services	2	12.2	13.5	15.0	17.0	18.0	18.1	18.6	16.5	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.1	15.7	15.1	14.3	16.3	15.8	16.5
Goods ¹	3	10.2	11.3	12.5	14.3	15.1	15.1	15.4	13.4	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.9	12.3	11.6	13.6	12.9	13.6
Durable	4	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.5	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.4	7.5	7.1	7.5
Nondurable	5	5.1	5.7	6.4	7.7	8.4	8.0	7.9	6.6	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.1
Services ¹	6	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
Income receipts	7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3
Payments to the rest of the world	8	14.6	15.8	17.4	19.8	20.8	21.1	21.4	19.4	18.0	18.1	17.9	18.1	18.4	17.9	17.3	19.3	18.8	19.8
Imports of goods and services	9	13.0	13.7	14.9	15.2	14.3	14.0	15.0	14.6	15.3	16.3	15.8	16.4	16.3	15.5	14.8	16.2	15.3	15.5
Goods ¹	10	10.5	10.9	11.8	12.0	10.8	10.1	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.0	11.5	11.2	10.2	10.0	11.0	10.2	10.2
Durable	11	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.6
Nondurable	12	7.0	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.1	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.6	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.5
Services ¹	13	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.3
Income payments	14	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
Transfer payments (net)	15	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.5
From persons (net)	16	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.7	.4
From government (net)	17	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1
From business	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net foreign investment	19	-2.7	-2.5	-1.7	.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-9	-4	.4	0	1.0

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	20.6	20.3	21.6	21.9	23.3	24.8	25.9	26.8	29.1	28.9	28.2	26.7	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	23.7	24.2
Exports of goods and services	2	17.2	16.8	18.1	18.3	19.3	20.8	21.7	23.0	24.8	24.3	23.6	22.9	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	19.7	20.0
Goods ¹	3	14.2	13.8	14.8	14.9	15.9	17.2	18.1	19.1	20.6	20.1	19.4	18.1	16.6	16.3	16.4	16.3	15.6	15.9
Durable	4	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.1	9.2	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.5	8.8
Nondurable	5	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.4	7.0	7.6	8.0	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.0	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.1
Services ¹	6	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
Income receipts	7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1
Payments to the rest of the world	8	20.6	20.3	21.6	21.9	23.3	24.8	25.9	26.8	29.1	28.9	28.2	26.7	24.4	24.4	24.4	24.4	23.7	24.2
Imports of goods and services	9	16.2	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.9	19.0	19.3	18.5	20.1	20.3	19.8	19.6	19.5	20.1	19.7	20.8	21.4	22.5
Goods ¹	10	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.5	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.1	13.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.8	14.5	15.5
Durable	11	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.7
Nondurable	12	7.0	6.9	6.8	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.8
Services ¹	13	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.1	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0
Income payments	14	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Transfer payments (net)	15	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
From persons (net)	16	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
From government (net)	17	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6
From business	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1
Net foreign investment	19	.6	-.2	.9	.5	1.0	2.3	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	3.7	1.6	.9	1.2	0	-1.4	-2.0

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	26.2	25.9	29.0	30.1	30.9	30.9	31.5	30.4	31.6	32.4	32.1	34.0	34.0	33.8	33.7	36.1	36.4	38.1
Exports of goods and services	2	21.8	21.1	24.2	25.2	25.9	25.8	26.1	25.2	26.1	26.8	26.6	28.1	28.0	27.0	27.2	29.6	29.8	31.1
Goods ¹	3	17.5	16.9	19.5	20.5	20.9	20.9	21.2	20.1	21.0	21.5	21.2	22.3	22.3	21.1	21.3	23.4	23.8	24.9
Durable	4	9.4	9.1	10.5	11.4	11.8	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.6	12.9	13.5
Nondurable	5	8.1	7.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.7	8.8	9.4	9.7	9.4	10.1	10.1	9.3	9.6	10.8	10.9	11.4
Services ¹	6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.3
Income receipts	7	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.9
Payments to the rest of the world	8	26.2	25.9	29.0	30.1	30.9	30.9	31.5	30.4	31.6	32.4	32.1	34.0	34.0	33.8	33.7	36.1	36.4	38.1
Imports of goods and services	9	22.9	22.5	23.3	23.5	22.9	21.7	21.7	21.9	23.3	23.9	24.3	24.9	25.1	25.6	25.2	25.9	26.7	26.8
Goods ¹	10	15.8	15.4	15.7	15.9	15.1	14.2	14.1	14.3	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.6	18.2	18.6
Durable	11	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.2	5.5	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.6
Nondurable	12	8.9	8.5	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.5	10.6
Services ¹	13	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.5
Income payments	14	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2
Transfer payments (net)	15	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
From persons (net)	16	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7
From government (net)	17	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
From business	18	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Net foreign investment	19	-.5	-.8	1.8	2.5	3.7	4.8	5.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.0	5.4	4.7	6.0

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	40.3	39.9	41.4	42.3	39.6	44.7	43.8	45.8	46.2	46.4	47.2	49.0	50.3	49.6	49.8	51.1	52.9	55.0
Exports of goods and services	2	32.9	32.6	33.9	35.0	31.5	36.3	35.7	38.0	38.2	38.2	39.0	40.4	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.9	43.2	44.8
Goods ¹	3	26.1	26.0	26.9	27.8	24.4	28.8	27.9	30.1	30.4	30.1	30.6	31.9	32.5	32.3	31.6	32.3	33.6	34.9
Durable	4	14.1	14.2	14.9	15.5	14.0	16.2	15.8	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.5	19.4	21.0
Nondurable	5	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.3	10.3	12.6	12.1	13.1	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.2	13.9
Services ¹	6	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9
Income receipts	7	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	8.1	8.4	8.1	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.7	10.2
Payments to the rest of the world	8	40.3	39.9	41.4	42.3	39.6	44.7	43.8	45.8	46.2	46.4	47.2	49.0	50.3	49.6	49.8	51.1	52.9	55.0
Imports of goods and services	9	27.0	27.7	28.4	29.3	28.5	31.7	32.0	33.9	35.0	36.2	38.2	38.8	39.4	39.0	39.5	41.7	44.4	45.4
Goods ¹	10	18.3	19.1	19.7	20.4	19.6	22.4	22.8	24.2	24.9	25.6	27.2	27.7	27.7	26.8	27.0	29.5	32.1	33.2
Durable	11	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.9	9.0	10.4	10.6	11.6	12.0	12.6	13.9	14.6	14.3	14.0	14.3	15.7	17.9	18.4
Nondurable	12	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.6	10.5	12.0	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.1	13.4	12.8	12.7	13.9	14.2	14.7
Services ¹	13	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3
Income payments	14	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1
Transfer payments (net)	15	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
From persons (net)	16	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.3	1.0	.9	.9	.9
From government (net)	17	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.9
From business	18	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Net foreign investment	19	8.3	6.8	7.6	7.4	5.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.0	2.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	1.8	2.4

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	57.5	56.9	53.2	62.6	63.2	65.8	67.7	70.9	70.5	70.7	72.9	73.7	76.4	70.8	78.8	79.0	83.0	89.8
Exports of goods and services	2	47.0	46.2	41.9	50.9	51.0	53.2	54.7	57.6	57.3	58.3	59.5	59.5	62.4	56.0	63.5	63.1	66.2	72.1
Goods ¹	3	36.6	35.9	31.6	39.9	39.5	42.0	43.0	45.0	44.8	45.4	45.9	45.7	48.4	42.2	49.7	48.9	51.8	56.8
Durable	4	21.8	21.8	20.5	24.0	24.5	25.8	26.3	28.0	27.2	27.0	27.7	27.8	28.2	26.5	30.0	29.7	31.2	33.2
Nondurable	5	14.9	14.1	11.2	16.0	15.0	16.2	16.8	17.0	17.5	18.4	18.1	17.9	20.2	15.7	19.7	19.1	20.6	23.5
Services ¹	6	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.3	15.3
Income receipts	7	10.6	10.7	11.3	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.3	13.2	12.4	13.4	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.3	15.9	16.8	17.7
Payments to the rest of the world	8	57.5	56.9	53.2	62.6	63.2	65.8	67.7	70.9	70.5	70.7	72.9	73.7	76.4	70.8	78.8	79.0	83.0	89.8
Imports of goods and services	9	48.2	48.2	43.8	52.7	52.4	53.1	53.5	55.2	56.4	57.9	58.7	63.3	65.5	61.9	72.2	71.4	74.1	79.2
Goods ¹	10	35.4	35.1	30.8	39.1	38.5	38.8	39.3	40.1	41.2	42.8	43.4	47.4	49.6	45.7	55.1	54.1	57.3	61.3
Durable	11	19.3	19.7	17.3	22.2	21.8	21.8	21.7	22.4	23.1	23.9	25.0	27.2	27.4	26.7	32.0	31.9	33.1	36.1
Nondurable	12	16.1	15.4	13.5	16.9	16.7	17.1	17.7	17.7	18.1	18.9	18.3	20.2	22.2	19.0	23.1	22.2	24.2	25.2
Services ¹	13	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.9	15.8	16.2	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.9
Income payments	14	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.5	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.8	8.6
Transfer payments (net)	15	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3
From persons (net)	16	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
From government (net)	17	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2
From business	18	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.7
Net foreign investment	19	1.7	1.0	1.8	.8	1.6	2.9	4.0	5.5	3.8	2.7	4.6	.3	-.1	-2.5	-4.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	101.5	111.0	119.9	130.0	144.8	154.6	155.4	163.6	165.1	158.4	161.9	172.4	174.9	178.7	184.0	189.3	191.2	198.9
Exports of goods and services	2	81.0	88.3	94.3	103.4	114.6	123.8	124.5	134.4	138.0	131.8	133.7	141.7	143.1	146.0	150.9	155.4	154.8	161.3
Goods ¹	3	64.4	70.9	75.6	84.8	93.1	100.6	101.2	109.0	112.0	105.9	107.1	113.4	113.5	116.3	119.0	122.3	121.3	126.2
Durable	4	36.9	40.3	42.4	45.8	50.8	55.8	57.2	62.1	62.0	63.8	63.5	65.9	66.4	68.2	69.7	71.8	70.4	72.8
Nondurable	5	27.5	30.6	33.2	39.0	42.3	44.8	44.1	46.9	50.0	42.2	43.7	47.5	47.1	48.0	49.2	50.5	50.9	53.4
Services ¹	6	16.6	17.4	18.7	18.6	21.6	23.1	23.2	25.4	26.0	25.9	26.5	28.3	29.6	29.7	31.9	33.1	33.5	35.2
Income receipts	7	20.5	22.7	25.6	26.6	30.1	30.8	30.9	29.2	27.1	26.6	28.2	30.7	31.8	32.7	33.1	33.9	36.4	37.6
Payments to the rest of the world	8	101.5	111.0	119.9	130.0	144.8	154.6	155.4	163.6	165.1	158.4	161.9	172.4	174.9	178.7	184.0	189.3	191.2	198.9
Imports of goods and services	9	85.4	89.5	91.1	98.7	110.3	129.4	133.6	136.6	124.9	115.2	122.1	128.7	138.9	147.1	155.8	162.7	176.4	183.0
Goods ¹	10	66.5	70.0	72.1	78.8	88.8	106.4	110.6	112.3	100.9	92.3	98.8	104.0	113.5	121.3	128.9	134.7	147.6	153.2
Durable	11	38.9	40.4	41.2	42.7	44.5	49.9	53.6	53.3	47.7	43.1	44.8	46.9	52.3	55.6	58.9	60.4	62.9	68.1
Nondurable	12	27.5	29.6	30.9	36.1	44.4	56.5	57.0	58.9	53.2	49.2	53.9	57.2	61.2	65.7	70.0	74.3	84.7	85.1
Services ¹	13	18.9	19.4	19.0	19.9	21.5	23.0	23.0	24.3	24.0	23.0	23.3	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.9	27.9	28.8	29.9
Income payments	14	9.7	11.0	11.6	12.2	12.9	14.2	15.4	15.6	15.5	14.8	15.0	14.5	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.2	16.5
Transfer payments (net)	15	3.7	4.7	4.2	5.7	4.9	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.6	5.5	4.8	5.8	5.3	5.0	8.2	5.3	5.8	6.4
From persons (net)	16	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
From government (net)	17	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.0	6.1	2.5	3.0	3.7
From business	18	.7	.6	.5	.9	.9	.7	.7	1.6	.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.3	.8	.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
Net foreign investment	19	2.6	5.9	13.0	13.5	16.7	5.2	1.4	5.3	19.2	23.0	20.0	23.3	14.9	10.8	4.2	5.6	-6.3	-7.0

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	200.6	195.8	207.3	229.2	237.9	259.7	270.1	285.9	308.6	332.1	353.0	358.0	360.2	371.7	392.3	399.1	399.2	403.1
Exports of goods and services	2	161.8	157.1	164.0	185.6	190.5	204.5	210.7	219.7	232.9	251.5	267.1	275.9	282.5	290.3	302.8	305.5	299.7	303.2
Goods ¹	3	126.1	121.0	125.0	146.1	149.3	161.2	167.0	175.7	188.0	205.4	217.8	224.2	229.9	234.2	242.2	242.0	234.2	238.0
Durable	4	73.1	71.9	74.3	84.2	85.9	96.6	101.2	104.2	107.7	118.9	131.0	133.6	130.8	137.9	138.7	145.7	138.0	138.0
Nondurable	5	53.0	49.1	50.7	61.9	63.3	64.6	65.8	71.5	80.3	86.5	86.8	90.6	96.1	96.3	103.5	96.3	96.1	100.0
Services ¹	6	35.7	36.1	38.9	39.5	41.2	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.9	46.1	49.3	51.7	55.6	56.1	60.6	63.5	65.5	65.1
Income receipts	7	38.8	38.7	43.4	43.6	47.5	55.2	59.4	66.2	75.7	80.6	85.9	82.2	77.7	81.4	89.5	93.6	99.6	99.9
Payments to the rest of the world	8	200.6	195.8	207.3	229.2	237.9	259.7	270.1	285.9	308.6	332.1	353.0	358.0	360.2	371.7	392.3	399.1	399.2	403.1
Imports of goods and services	9	182.9	187.4	203.3	208.8	215.1	221.8	229.8	243.1	257.3	280.5	304.3	292.6	279.2	299.2	319.7	322.0	309.9	319.4
Goods ¹	10	153.2	156.6	170.3	175.1	179.4	184.8	192.2	204.1	216.8	238.1	259.7	248.5	234.1	252.0	270.2	271.8	260.5	268.8
Durable	11	70.6	75.2	82.6	88.5	90.8	94.1	95.6	99.8	99.7	106.7	114.4	109.7	107.4	116.2	119.2	126.3	125.5	133.2
Nondurable	12	82.6	81.4	87.7	88.6	88.6	90.6	96.6	104.3	117.1	131.4	145.2	138.8	126.7	135.8	151.0	145.5	135.0	135.6
Services ¹	13	29.7	30.8	32.9	33.7	35.7	37.1	37.6	39.0	40.5	42.4	44.7	44.1	45.1	47.2	49.5	50.2	49.4	50.6
Income payments	14	17.5	19.5	20.9	24.4	26.0	29.9	32.8	35.7	38.6	43.1	47.1	45.4	42.1	51.5	56.1	61.5	65.1	61.0
Transfer payments (net)	15	6.1	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.4	9.5	7.3	7.8	11.4	11.9	12.6	14.2	15.0
From persons (net)	16	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9
From government (net)	17	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.9	5.4	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.0	4.1	5.3	5.6
From business	18	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.5
Net foreign investment	19	-5.9	-16.9	-22.9	-10.7	-9.2	1.1	.6	-1	5.1	.1	-7.9	12.7	31.0	9.6	4.5	3.1	10.0	7.6

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	392.7	402.9	381.5	362.9	365.0	371.8	384.0	397.0	409.4	427.3	434.9	432.4	419.0	418.7	407.5	419.4
Exports of goods and services	2	292.3	294.2	279.0	265.1	270.6	272.5	278.2	286.7	293.7	303.0	306.5	309.2	305.9	303.9	297.0	305.3
Goods ¹	3	224.9	226.0	211.6	197.6	200.7	202.8	207.4	218.3	218.3	224.6	228.4	231.2	225.7	223.5	217.4	222.4
Durable	4	129.3	130.4	124.7	114.3	116.3	119.0	118.7	127.5	127.8	130.9	133.4	137.4	136.6	139.9	135.4	137.0
Nondurable	5	95.5	95.6	86.9	83.3	84.4	83.8	88.6	90.5	93.7	94.9	93.8	89.1	83.6	82.0	85.4	85.4
Services ¹	6	67.5	68.2	67.4	67.5	69.9	69.7	70.8	68.4	75.4	78.4	78.1	78.0	80.2	80.4	79.6	82.9
Income receipts	7	100.4	108.7	102.5	97.8	94.4	99.3	105.8	110.3	115.8	124.3	128.4	123.2	113.1	114.8	110.5	114.1
Payments to the rest of the world	8	392.7	402.9	381.5	362.9	365.0	371.8	384.0	397.0	409.4	427.3	434.9	432.4	419.0	418.7	407.5	419.4
Imports of goods and services	9	309.5	299.1	309.3	294.9	295.3	318.0	343.4	358.0	388.0	406.5	409.6	416.4	397.3	418.6	414.2	438.9
Goods ¹	10	257.6	245.8	257.2	241.5	242.5	262.8	285.9	299.6	322.5	337.9	339.9	345.0	325.4	344.4	340.5	362.8
Durable	11	130.0	129.2	125.4	116.0	132.8	139.3	149.6	167.5	181.6	192.1	196.8	199.3	195.7	202.1	204.6	214.3
Nondurable	12	127.7	116.7	131.8	125.5	109.7	123.4	136.2	132.1	140.9	145.9	143.0	145.7	129.7	142.3	136.0	148.6
Services ¹	13	51.9	53.3	52.1	53.4	52.7	55.2	57.5	58.4	65.5	68.6	69.7	71.3	71.9	74.1	73.6	76.0
Income payments	14	64.0	67.8	67.8	64.2	60.5	62.7	68.2	71.1	79.6	87.7	92.1	90.9	87.4	87.1	87.9	88.6
Transfer payments (net)	15	15.6	15.4	15.3	17.9	14.2	15.8	17.3	21.6	17.4	17.9	20.5	25.3	20.3	21.0	23.3	23.6
From persons (net)	16	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.6	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.4	7.9
From government (net)	17	6.4	5.2	5.2	7.8	4.8	5.7	6.9	10.7	6.4	6.7	9.5	13.8	9.3	10.2	11.9	12.8
From business	18	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
Net foreign investment	19	3.7	20.6	-10.9	-14.1	-4.9	-24.7	-44.9	-53.7	-75.5	-84.9	-87.3	-100.1	-86.1	-108.0	-117.9	-131.7

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	428.5	426.1	428.9	441.9	449.4	477.7	499.2	527.6	566.2	588.1	608.9	631.7	663.0	691.8	687.6	702.3
Exports of goods and services	2	312.0	314.2	320.1	334.9	337.5	356.8	373.7	394.5	421.0	441.9	455.8	469.0	492.0	512.5	509.4	522.0
Goods ¹	3	220.5	223.0	224.5	235.9	234.3	248.7	264.2	283.0	304.6	321.4	331.6	345.5	359.3	377.8	370.2	379.4
Durable	4	137.4	143.1	141.2	148.8	148.5	156.7	165.2	181.4	195.3	206.8	209.6	223.4	231.9	245.4	243.6	248.8
Nondurable	5	83.2	80.0	83.3	87.1	85.8	91.9	99.0	101.7	109.3	114.7	122.0	122.1	127.4	132.4	126.6	130.6
Services ¹	6	91.5	91.1	95.6	99.0	103.2	108.1	109.5	111.4	116.4	120.5	124.1	123.6	132.7	134.7	139.3	142.6
Income receipts	7	116.5	111.9	108.8	107.0	111.9	121.0	125.5	133.1	145.2	146.2	153.1	162.7	171.0	179.3	178.1	180.4
Payments to the rest of the world	8	428.5	426.1	428.9	441.9	449.4	477.7	499.2	527.6	566.2	588.1	608.9	631.7	663.0	691.8	687.6	702.3
Imports of goods and services	9	439.0	443.4	458.6	467.7	476.8	501.5	516.5	536.7	542.0	545.3	552.1	573.5	576.2	594.0	589.0	599.6
Goods ¹	10	357.7	365.1	374.8	382.5	389.5	409.1	422.8	437.7	441.5	445.7	451.1	470.2	473.0	490.3	483.1	491.5
Durable	11	221.5	239.1	245.3	249.3	250.3	261.6	264.8	280.1	284.3	289.5	293.8	311.5	308.5	312.8	307.3	311.1
Nondurable	12	136.2	126.0	129.4	133.2	139.2	147.5	158.0	157.6	157.2	156.1	157.3	158.7	164.5	177.5	175.8	180.4
Services ¹	13	81.3	78.3	83.9	85.3	87.3	92.4	93.7	99.0	100.5	99.7	100.9	103.3	103.2	103.7	106.0	108.1
Income payments	14	94.8	97.5	92.5	97.4	100.7	106.4	111.7	117.9	124.3	127.6	137.1	144.4	152.8	161.9	158.1	154.3
Transfer payments (net)	15	20.9	25.0	25.9	25.1	20.7	22.1	23.0	27.9	24.4	22.6	23.8	30.8	24.4	23.2	26.7	31.1
From persons (net)	16	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.5	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.2	12.0
From government (net)	17	8.7	13.4	13.9	12.3	8.6	9.0	9.0	14.2	9.2	7.4	9.4	15.3	8.9	7.7	10.9	13.9
From business	18	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.2
Net foreign investment	19	-126.2	-139.8	-148.2	-148.3	-148.8	-152.3	-151.9	-154.9	-124.5	-107.5	-104.1	-117.0	-90.4	-87.2	-86.3	-82.7

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	725.0	738.7	739.5	778.8	763.3	769.8	763.1	780.9	783.2	789.5	785.2	793.4	797.3	813.9	802.6	836.1
Exports of goods and services	2	541.6	554.6	555.3	577.1	577.1	602.5	602.3	624.5	629.5	633.4	637.2	647.0	646.4	660.6	646.4	678.8
Goods ¹	3	391.6	399.8	394.6	408.2	414.8	428.8	423.9	438.1	442.1	445.9	447.7	459.0	451.2	462.2	447.9	477.7
Durable	4	258.4	266.3	262.0	264.8	268.6	288.3	285.2	293.0	296.5	298.5	298.9	309.7	306.0	316.1	306.1	328.3
Nondurable	5	133.2	133.4	132.7	143.3	146.2	140.5	138.7	145.2	145.6	147.4	148.9	149.3	145.2	146.0	141.8	149.3
Services ¹	6	150.0	154.9	160.7	168.9	162.3	173.7	178.4	186.4	187.5	187.5	189.5	188.0	195.2	198.4	198.5	201.1
Income receipts	7	183.3	184.0	184.2	201.8	186.2	167.3	160.8	156.4	153.7	156.1	148.0	146.5	150.9	153.3	156.2	157.3
Payments to the rest of the world	8	725.0	738.7	739.5	778.8	763.3	769.8	763.1	780.9	783.2	789.5	785.2	793.4	797.3	813.9	802.6	836.1
Imports of goods and services	9	615.8	615.3	634.1	649.2	610.5	615.1	624.5	639.0	637.3	660.5	673.6	687.1	692.9	717.9	718.3	744.9
Goods ¹	10	500.4	497.4	511.3	522.9	488.3	493.5	504.6	516.5	516.8	541.0	557.2	564.4	570.8	593.2	592.8	614.4
Durable	11	306.0	315.1	318.5	318.5	306.7	308.4	319.5	327.3	332.2	343.0	351.8	358.7	369.4	380.0	386.0	408.2
Nondurable	12	194.4	182.3	192.9	204.4	181.5	185.0	185.1	189.2	184.5	198.1	205.4	205.7	201.4	213.2	206.8	206.2
Services ¹	13	115.4	117.9	122.7	126.3	122.2	121.7	120.0	122.5	120.5	119.5	116.4	122.7	122.1	124.7	125.6	130.5
Income payments	14	158.6	158.2	163.0	157.5	153.3	145.8	142.7	130.3	128.7	131.6	126.5	123.9	120.5	129.4	126.6	143.8
Transfer payments (net)	15	26.2	30.8	29.5	20.7	-60.4	-15.1	10.9	20.6	29.5	32.9	30.4	44.2	31.2	33.9	35.2	46.7
From persons (net)	16	11.8	11.6	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4	12.4	12.6	12.3	12.9	14.2	14.2	14.5	14.6
From government (net)	17	10.1	14.3	12.0	3.5	-78.1	-33.0	-7.0	2.1	11.7	14.8	12.4	25.8	11.6	14.3	15.0	26.0
From business	18	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.1
Net foreign investment	19	-75.7	-65.6	-87.2	-48.5	59.8	24.0	-15.1	-9.0	-12.2	-35.5	-45.3	-61.7	-47.3	-67.3	-77.6	-99.3

See footnote at the end of the table.

Table 4.1.—Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Receipts from the rest of the world	1	847.8	889.7	927.2	972.6	1,011.9	1,037.0	1,065.7	1,088.7	1,092.4	1,102.4	1,111.2	1,172.9	1,195.9	1,249.3	1,278.2	1,267.4
Exports of goods and services	2	683.8	714.5	736.1	765.8	787.7	802.5	834.1	850.0	853.3	864.7	865.6	913.1	927.8	966.8	988.7	982.4
Goods ¹	3	475.8	499.5	518.8	544.3	563.6	574.3	593.0	604.4	607.8	611.4	615.4	639.0	658.2	688.5	706.7	702.3
Durable	4	329.4	346.4	354.3	367.2	380.2	386.7	400.5	409.7	411.7	416.3	421.2	437.6	457.3	483.4	499.7	493.7
Nondurable	5	146.4	153.1	164.4	177.1	183.4	187.7	192.5	194.7	196.1	195.1	194.2	201.5	200.9	205.2	207.1	208.6
Services ¹	6	208.0	215.0	217.3	221.5	224.1	228.2	241.1	245.6	245.5	253.3	250.1	274.0	269.6	278.2	282.0	280.1
Income receipts	7	164.0	175.2	191.1	206.8	224.2	234.5	231.6	238.7	239.1	237.7	245.6	259.8	268.1	282.6	289.5	285.0
Payments to the rest of the world	8	847.8	889.7	927.2	972.6	1,011.9	1,037.0	1,065.7	1,088.7	1,092.4	1,102.4	1,111.2	1,172.9	1,195.9	1,249.3	1,278.2	1,267.4
Imports of goods and services	9	755.1	798.7	835.2	859.6	882.2	911.5	908.3	909.3	929.1	954.5	976.1	992.8	1,017.1	1,041.7	1,077.3	1,087.0
Goods ¹	10	622.0	664.6	698.2	722.0	740.4	766.9	761.9	761.5	778.6	801.9	818.6	834.3	852.3	874.5	903.1	910.3
Durable	11	417.8	444.6	462.1	489.9	500.3	514.1	511.4	515.7	523.7	529.3	539.8	540.4	560.2	581.2	600.7	607.1
Nondurable	12	204.2	220.0	236.1	232.1	240.1	252.8	250.5	245.7	254.9	272.6	278.8	293.9	292.1	293.3	302.5	303.2
Services ¹	13	133.0	134.1	137.0	137.6	141.8	144.6	146.4	147.8	150.5	152.6	157.5	158.5	164.8	167.2	174.1	176.6
Income payments	14	143.3	158.5	176.0	191.9	202.8	209.2	220.4	215.3	212.3	220.0	234.1	243.5	260.4	270.6	282.8	283.2
Transfer payments (net)	15	32.0	34.0	37.5	48.4	34.3	32.3	33.7	35.7	41.7	34.6	35.4	47.6	36.0	37.2	38.3	51.7
From persons (net)	16	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.6	16.4	18.0	17.4	18.0	18.2	19.3	20.3	20.4	21.2	22.9
From government (net)	17	10.2	11.8	14.6	24.7	10.5	9.3	9.5	10.0	16.8	8.6	9.0	19.9	7.2	7.8	8.0	19.6
From business	18	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.0	9.1	9.2
Net foreign investment	19	-82.6	-101.6	-121.6	-127.3	-107.5	-116.1	-96.7	-71.6	-90.7	-106.7	-134.5	-111.0	-117.5	-100.2	-120.2	-154.4

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

Table 4.2.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services and Receipts and Payments of Income: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97

(Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Exports of goods and services	1	408.0	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5
Goods ¹	2	271.4	322.6	363.2	393.2	421.1	449.8	463.4	508.2	568.8	618.4	708.1
Durable	3	154.7	191.9	221.3	243.0	261.6	280.8	295.2	330.5	378.0	421.7	498.3
Nondurable	4	123.0	135.6	146.3	154.0	163.3	172.7	170.6	178.9	191.0	196.7	209.8
Services ¹	5	139.1	152.0	166.7	183.5	192.9	201.7	209.9	225.1	239.5	255.8	273.6
Income receipts	6	161.6	192.6	215.7	219.2	188.4	165.1	164.6	191.9	236.5	245.6	276.8
Imports of goods and services	7	564.2	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8
Goods ¹	8	445.8	463.9	483.4	497.9	497.6	543.7	598.4	677.9	739.1	808.3	923.1
Durable	9	267.9	279.1	291.2	299.2	300.9	331.9	370.9	432.2	481.7	533.3	619.8
Nondurable	10	181.5	188.5	195.9	202.7	200.5	215.5	230.8	247.4	257.8	275.1	303.5
Services ¹	11	120.2	123.4	126.9	136.6	133.4	128.0	134.0	141.9	147.7	154.8	171.7
Income payments	12	144.0	169.8	192.0	186.9	161.1	139.1	139.2	175.2	216.2	227.5	268.0

	Line	1987				1988				1989				1990			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	383.6	399.3	416.7	432.2	456.1	468.8	477.3	491.8	510.5	530.8	530.8	545.5	565.8	577.6	572.8	586.5
Goods ¹	2	252.1	262.8	278.6	292.1	309.9	318.5	323.4	338.4	348.7	366.8	362.9	374.5	388.3	396.0	389.3	399.2
Durable	3	141.9	149.5	156.8	170.6	181.4	190.3	192.0	204.0	211.1	223.4	222.2	228.4	239.5	246.6	241.5	244.5
Nondurable	4	116.7	119.5	129.0	127.0	134.2	132.9	136.5	138.9	142.0	147.8	144.7	150.6	152.8	152.8	151.3	159.1
Services ¹	5	134.5	139.6	140.4	141.7	147.5	151.6	155.4	153.6	162.8	163.8	168.8	171.5	178.1	182.3	184.8	188.6
Income receipts	6	149.2	159.9	164.5	172.9	187.1	186.5	193.3	203.4	211.2	218.9	215.9	216.7	217.3	215.9	213.3	230.4
Imports of goods and services	7	544.9	558.9	569.9	583.0	580.3	573.2	586.1	603.0	595.7	606.9	612.3	620.2	628.1	639.3	640.4	621.0
Goods ¹	8	431.9	440.7	451.3	459.3	458.0	453.3	464.5	479.7	472.2	482.8	485.9	492.6	495.2	504.8	504.5	487.2
Durable	9	258.9	266.0	269.0	277.8	274.6	272.6	279.3	290.0	286.3	292.3	290.9	295.3	291.8	301.3	303.4	300.2
Nondurable	10	176.7	178.1	184.9	184.9	187.2	184.4	189.0	193.2	189.2	194.0	199.1	201.4	208.1	207.7	204.8	190.3
Services ¹	11	114.4	120.1	120.2	125.9	124.3	121.6	123.2	124.6	125.1	125.5	128.0	129.0	135.1	136.6	138.2	136.4
Income payments	12	134.9	141.1	146.8	153.2	160.8	163.4	173.6	181.2	189.4	198.6	193.2	186.8	189.8	186.7	190.1	181.0

	Line	1991				1992				1993				1994			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	584.5	613.3	616.9	638.3	643.9	647.1	650.8	662.2	661.4	674.4	660.8	694.3	696.7	725.1	742.4	767.1
Goods ¹	2	405.2	421.5	421.8	435.8	441.5	445.9	449.3	462.4	454.5	464.9	451.4	482.7	478.0	500.0	516.8	538.0
Durable	3	246.3	264.3	263.8	272.0	275.0	278.2	279.5	290.5	286.9	295.9	287.9	310.0	310.7	327.0	335.3	348.9
Nondurable	4	163.9	160.4	161.4	167.5	170.3	171.5	173.8	175.2	170.5	171.5	168.8	174.6	168.5	173.8	182.8	190.4
Services ¹	5	179.5	192.4	196.0	203.4	203.1	201.7	202.0	199.9	207.5	210.0	210.1	211.9	219.4	225.6	226.0	229.3
Income receipts	6	210.9	188.6	180.1	173.9	169.5	171.0	161.2	158.5	162.1	163.7	166.2	166.4	172.6	183.2	198.3	213.4
Imports of goods and services	7	602.7	623.9	640.8	648.7	650.6	670.1	672.9	689.5	705.8	726.1	733.1	762.2	776.8	811.3	834.6	854.8
Goods ¹	8	472.8	491.1	510.1	516.5	520.9	542.4	551.7	559.9	576.1	594.5	599.4	623.8	636.1	669.5	692.8	713.3
Durable	9	287.7	293.1	308.2	314.4	317.8	330.0	336.2	343.5	356.1	365.4	370.7	391.2	400.3	424.8	440.1	463.5
Nondurable	10	188.4	202.3	205.8	205.6	206.5	216.1	219.2	220.0	223.3	232.8	232.0	235.1	238.2	246.6	254.6	250.4
Services ¹	11	132.3	135.0	132.3	133.9	131.2	128.7	121.7	130.4	130.4	132.2	134.4	139.1	141.4	142.3	142.1	141.6
Income payments	12	174.6	164.8	160.0	145.0	141.5	143.7	137.3	133.8	129.6	138.7	135.5	152.8	152.0	167.0	183.3	198.5

	Line	1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	780.6	788.9	821.9	841.4	846.1	860.1	867.0	923.5	940.3	979.2	1,004.2	1,002.1
Goods ¹	2	549.8	556.5	576.7	592.0	599.2	605.5	617.2	651.7	672.8	705.8	726.8	727.1
Durable	3	360.9	368.9	385.1	397.2	403.0	413.3	423.9	446.6	468.4	496.9	515.3	512.7
Nondurable	4	189.6	187.9	191.7	194.8	196.2	192.2	193.3	205.2	204.4	208.9	211.5	214.5
Services ¹	5	230.8	232.5	245.3	249.5	247.0	254.6	249.8	271.6	267.6	273.7	277.7	275.4
Income receipts	6	230.0	239.2	235.3	241.3	240.5	238.4	245.3	258.1	264.8	278.5	284.5	279.2
Imports of goods and services	7	873.1	886.4	889.1	897.8	921.1	950.4	982.9	998.1	1,034.3	1,079.8	1,123.8	1,141.2
Goods ¹	8	725.5	740.3	742.1	748.4	769.7	797.4	825.6	840.7	869.6	913.0	948.0	961.9
Durable	9	472.2	481.6	481.1	492.0	508.0	524.4	544.8	556.0	584.1	611.1	635.0	649.1
Nondurable	10	253.7	259.2	261.7	256.5	261.7	273.1	280.8	284.7	285.8	302.0	313.0	313.0
Services ¹	11	147.9	146.2	147.1	149.4	151.5	153.0	157.3	157.3	164.7	166.9	175.9	179.4
Income payments	12	208.6	214.0	224.3	218.0	213.9	220.8	233.8	241.5	256.1	264.8	275.9	275.1

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.9.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Exports of goods and services	1	41.4	45.3	49.3	57.0	59.3	66.2	91.8	124.3	136.3	148.9	158.8	186.1	228.7	278.9	302.8	282.6
Exports of goods ¹	2	32.2	35.3	38.3	44.5	45.6	51.8	73.9	101.0	109.6	117.8	123.7	145.4	184.0	225.8	239.1	215.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	5.0	4.8	4.7	5.9	6.1	7.5	15.2	18.6	19.2	19.8	19.7	25.7	30.5	36.3	38.8	32.2
Industrial supplies and materials	4	10.0	11.0	11.7	13.8	12.6	13.9	19.7	29.9	29.3	31.6	33.2	38.4	53.3	68.0	65.7	61.8
Durable goods	5	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.3	4.7	7.4	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.3	13.1	18.6	24.8	20.8	17.6
Nondurable goods	6	6.3	6.9	7.0	8.2	8.4	9.2	12.4	19.6	19.6	21.4	22.9	25.4	34.7	43.2	44.9	44.2
Capital goods, except automotive	7	9.9	11.1	12.4	14.7	15.4	16.9	22.0	30.9	36.6	39.1	39.8	47.5	60.2	76.3	84.2	76.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	7.3	10.6	14.1	13.9	10.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	.5	.6	.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.7	7.8	8.9	9.4
Other	10	8.6	9.1	10.4	11.9	12.2	13.9	18.0	25.3	31.2	33.3	33.8	35.9	43.9	54.4	61.4	57.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.5	7.0	8.8	10.8	12.2	13.5	15.2	17.9	17.4	19.7	17.2
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.8	6.4	6.6	8.0	8.9	11.4	14.0	17.8	17.7	16.1
Durable goods	13	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.2	5.9	7.3	9.8	9.0	7.8
Nondurable goods	14	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.7	8.0	8.7	8.4
Other	15	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.2	6.4	7.1	6.9	8.5	7.3	8.2	10.1	13.0	11.1
Exports of services ¹	16	9.2	10.0	11.0	12.4	13.8	14.4	17.8	23.3	26.7	31.1	35.1	40.7	44.7	53.2	63.7	67.6
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.5	7.4	8.0	6.5	8.3	10.0	12.0
Travel	18	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.7	6.2	7.2	8.4	10.6	12.9	12.4
Passenger fares	19	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.2
Other transportation	20	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.5	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.1	8.1	10.0	11.6	12.6	12.3
Royalties and license fees	21	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.4	5.6	5.6
Other private services	22	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.9	6.2	7.3	8.6	13.2	16.9
Other	23	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.3
Imports of goods and services	24	39.9	46.6	50.5	55.8	62.3	74.2	91.2	127.5	122.7	151.1	182.4	212.3	252.7	293.8	317.8	303.2
Imports of goods ¹	25	27.8	33.9	36.8	40.9	46.6	56.9	71.8	104.5	99.0	124.6	152.6	177.4	212.8	248.6	267.8	250.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	4.6	5.3	5.2	6.1	6.4	7.3	9.1	10.6	9.6	11.5	14.0	15.8	18.0	18.6	18.6	17.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	9.9	12.0	11.7	12.2	13.6	16.0	19.2	27.0	23.6	28.5	33.4	39.3	45.0	47.3	52.0	45.4
Durable goods	28	6.0	7.6	7.1	7.5	8.3	9.9	12.1	17.1	14.1	16.3	19.9	23.6	26.7	26.5	28.4	22.3
Nondurable goods	29	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.3	6.1	7.0	9.9	9.5	12.2	13.5	15.7	18.3	20.8	23.7	23.1
Petroleum and products	30	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.7	8.4	26.6	27.0	34.6	45.0	42.6	60.4	79.5	78.4	62.0
Capital goods, except automotive	31	2.5	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.3	5.9	8.3	9.8	10.2	12.3	14.0	19.3	24.6	31.6	37.1	38.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.6	.6	.5	.4	.6	.8	1.4	3.1	3.9	3.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.7
Other	34	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.6	3.9	5.2	7.3	8.8	9.2	11.3	12.7	17.5	22.0	27.0	31.3	32.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	2.4	4.0	5.1	5.7	7.6	9.0	10.7	12.4	12.1	16.8	19.4	25.0	26.6	28.3	31.0	34.3
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	4.2	5.4	6.5	7.4	8.4	11.1	12.9	14.4	13.2	17.2	21.8	29.4	31.3	34.3	38.4	39.7
Durable goods	37	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.9	8.1	9.2	7.7	9.6	13.4	18.0	19.1	21.1	23.4	23.4
Nondurable goods	38	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.5	7.6	8.4	11.3	12.2	13.2	15.0	16.2
Other	39	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.3	3.8	5.1	6.0	6.8	9.1	12.3	13.3
Imports of services ¹	40	12.2	12.6	13.7	14.9	15.8	17.3	19.3	22.9	23.7	26.5	29.8	34.8	39.9	45.3	49.9	52.6
Direct defense expenditures	41	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.8	7.4	8.3	10.9	11.6	12.5
Travel	42	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.5	9.4	10.4	11.5	12.4
Passenger fares	43	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.8
Other transportation	44	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.9	8.0	9.1	10.9	11.8	12.5	11.7
Royalties and license fees	45	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.0	.9	.8	.8
Other private services	46	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.4
Other	47	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.1
Addenda:																	
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	6.5	6.3	6.1	7.4	7.8	9.5	18.0	22.4	22.2	23.4	24.3	29.9	35.5	42.0	44.1	37.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	25.7	29.0	32.2	37.2	37.7	42.3	55.9	78.6	87.4	94.4	98.3	115.5	148.6	183.7	195.0	177.7
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	25.7	31.6	34.2	37.9	42.9	52.3	63.4	77.9	72.0	90.1	107.6	134.9	152.4	169.1	189.4	188.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Exports of goods and services	1	277.0	303.1	303.0	320.3	365.6	446.9	509.0	557.2	601.6	636.8	658.0	725.1	818.6	874.2	966.4
Exports of goods ¹	2	207.3	225.6	222.2	226.0	257.5	325.8	371.7	398.5	426.4	448.7	459.7	509.6	583.8	618.4	688.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	32.1	32.2	24.6	23.5	25.2	33.8	37.5	35.2	35.8	40.3	40.7	42.0	50.5	55.5	51.5
Industrial supplies and materials	4	57.1	61.9	59.4	59.0	67.4	84.2	96.9	101.8	106.3	105.1	102.7	115.7	141.3	141.1	152.5
Durable goods	5	17.0	17.7	16.9	17.7	21.0	28.8	35.1	35.7	37.2	36.8	37.6	41.3	49.8	51.0	55.1
Nondurable goods	6	40.2	44.2	42.5	41.3	46.4	55.4	61.8	66.1	69.1	68.2	65.1	74.5	91.4	90.1	97.5
Capital goods, except automotive	7	71.7	77.0	79.3	82.8	92.7	119.1	138.9	152.5	166.5	176.1	182.1	205.2	233.8	253.3	295.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	11.1	10.2	13.5	15.4	16.4	21.2	26.6	32.2	36.6	37.7	32.7	31.5	26.1	30.8	41.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	11.1	14.2	14.7	15.7	18.8	24.0	24.5	25.9	27.3	28.8	29.3	33.3	39.7	43.7	49.4
Other	10	49.5	52.6	51.1	51.7	57.5	73.9	87.9	94.5	102.6	109.6	120.1	140.5	168.0	178.7	205.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	18.5	22.4	24.9	25.1	27.6	33.4	34.9	36.5	40.0	47.0	52.5	57.8	61.8	65.0	74.0
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	14.9	15.1	14.6	16.7	20.3	27.0	37.3	43.7	46.9	51.4	54.7	60.0	64.4	70.1	77.4
Durable goods	13	6.8	6.7	6.4	7.6	9.5	13.3	20.5	23.8	24.6	26.6	28.4	30.6	32.8	35.7	39.8
Nondurable goods	14	8.1	8.3	8.2	9.1	10.8	13.6	16.9	19.9	22.2	24.9	26.2	29.4	31.6	34.3	37.6
Other	15	13.0	17.0	19.4	18.8	24.3	28.3	26.2	28.9	31.0	28.8	27.0	28.9	32.1	33.5	37.7
Exports of services ¹	16	69.7	77.5	80.8	94.3	108.1	121.1	137.3	158.6	175.2	188.1	198.3	215.5	234.7	255.8	277.5
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	12.3	9.8	8.7	8.5	11.1	9.2	8.5	9.8	10.3	10.9	11.6	11.7	13.7	14.6	16.0
Travel	18	10.9	17.2	17.8	20.4	23.6	29.4	36.2	43.0	48.4	54.7	57.9	58.4	63.4	69.8	73.4
Passenger fares	19	3.6	4.1	4.4	5.6	7.0	9.0	10.7	15.3	15.9	16.6	16.5	17.0	18.9	20.4	20.9
Other transportation	20	12.6	13.8	14.7	15.4	17.0	19.3	20.5	22.0	22.6	21.5	22.0	23.8	26.1	26.1	27.0
Royalties and license fees	21	5.8	6.2	6.7	8.1	10.2	12.1	13.8	16.6	17.8	20.8	21.7	26.7	30.3	32.5	33.6
Other private services	22	17.6	18.6	19.4	26.8	28.2	30.2	35.9	39.2	46.5	48.6	52.5	60.1	63.5	72.4	84.5
Other	23	6.8	7.8	9.2	9.5	11.1	11.9	11.8	12.6	13.7	14.9	16.1	17.7	18.9	20.0	22.1
Imports of goods and services	24	328.6	405.1	417.2	452.2	507.9	553.2	589.7	628.6	622.3	664.6	718.5	812.1	902.8	963.1	1,055.8
Imports of goods ¹	25	272.7	336.3	343.3	370.0	414.8	452.1	484.5	508.0	500.7	544.9	592.8	676.7	757.6	808.3	885.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	18.8	21.9	21.8	24.4	24.8	24.9	24.9	26.4	26.2	27.6	27.9	31.0	33.2	35.7	39.7
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	51.1	62.6	59.2	62.5	66.1	76.6	78.6	78.1	75.6	82.3	88.9	105.0	119.9	125.2	135.4
Durable goods	28	26.3	32.8	30.5	33.4	34.0	39.6	40.1	38.4	35.6	39.2	43.1	53.5	59.8	63.1	69.2
Nondurable goods	29	24.8	29.8	28.7	29.1	32.1	37.0	38.5	39.6	40.0	43.2	45.9	51.4	60.2	62.1	66.2
Petroleum and products	30	55.1	58.1	51.4	34.3	42.9	39.6	50.9	62.3	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.3	56.2	72.7	71.8
Capital goods, except automotive	31	43.7	60.4	61.3	72.0	85.1	102.2	112.2	116.1	120.8	134.3	152.3	184.4	221.4	228.1	253.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	3.2	3.7	5.3	6.1	6.6	7.9	9.4	10.5	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.3	10.7	12.7	16.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	5.5	8.3	8.4	11.0	14.8	18.4	21.4	22.9	26.0	31.7	38.0	46.2	56.3	61.5	70.2
Other	34	35.0	48.4	47.6	54.9	63.7	76.0	81.3	82.7	83.1	90.0	103.0	126.9	154.4	153.9	166.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	43.0	56.5	64.9	78.1	85.2	87.9	87.4	88.5	85.7	91.8	102.4	118.3	123.8	128.9	139.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	47.3	61.1	68.3	79.4	88.8	96.4	103.6	105.1	107.8	122.7	134.1	146.3	160.0	172.1	193.9
Durable goods	37	27.4	34.9	38.3	45.6	49.0	52.8	56.9	55.7	56.9	63.9	70.3	77.2	83.8	90.4	99.4
Nondurable goods	38	19.8	26.2	28.0	33.7	39.8	43.6	46.7	49.3	50.9	58.7	63.8	69.1	76.2	81.7	94.5
Other	39	13.6	15.8	18.3	19.5	21.8	24.3	26.9	31.6	32.9	34.6	35.7	40.6	43.1	45.6	51.2
Imports of services ¹	40	56.0	68.8	73.9	82.2	93.1	101.1	105.2	120.6	121.6	119.8	125.7	135.4	145.2	154.8	170.7
Direct defense expenditures	41	13.1	12.5	13.1	13.7	15.0	15.6	15.3	17.5	16.4	13.8	12.1	10.2	10.0	11.0	11.7
Travel	42	13.2	22.9	24.6	25.9	29.3	32.1	33.4	37.4	35.3	38.6	40.7	43.8	44.9	48.0	52.1
Passenger fares	43	6.0	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.3	7.7	8.2	10.5	10.0	10.6	11.4	13.1	14.7	15.8	18.1
Other transportation	44	12.2	14.8	15.6	17.8	19.0	20.9	22.2	25.0	25.0	23.8	24.5	26.0	27.0	27.4	29.0
Royalties and license fees	45	9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	4.0	5.2	5.0	5.9	6.9	7.8	9.6
Other private services	46	7.3	8.2	9.4	13.1	16.5	17.7	18.9	22.2	25.6	22.3	26.3	30.4	35.2	38.0	43.3
Other	47	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.7	7.0
Addenda:																
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	37.1	38.4	29.6	27.2	29.5	38.3	42.2	40.2	40.1	44.0	43.7	47.1	57.2	61.5	58.4
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	170.2	187.2	192.6	198.8	228.0	287.5	329.5	358.4	386.2	404.6	416.0	462.5	526.6	556.9	630.5
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	217.6	278.3	291.9	335.7	371.8	412.5	433.6	445.7	449.0	493.3	541.3	625.4	701.5	735.6	813.3

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1967				1968				1969				1970				1971	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	41.7	41.1	40.7	41.9	43.2	44.8	47.0	46.2	41.9	50.9	51.0	53.2	54.7	57.6	57.3	58.3	59.5	59.5
Exports of goods ¹	2	32.5	32.3	31.6	32.3	33.6	34.9	36.6	35.9	31.6	39.9	39.5	42.0	43.0	45.0	44.8	45.4	45.9	45.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.7	3.3	5.3	4.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.9
Industrial supplies and materials	4	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.9	12.0	11.0	8.7	12.6	12.4	13.0	13.6	14.1	13.4	14.0	13.1	13.0
Durable goods	5	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.5	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.4
Nondurable goods	6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.6	6.7	5.2	7.8	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.7	8.5	8.5
Capital goods, except automotive	7	9.8	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.4	11.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	12.6	12.8	13.4	13.9	14.9	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	.6	.6	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Other	10	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.8	10.9	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.9
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Durable goods	13	.9	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Nondurable goods	14	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Other	15	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.9
Exports of services ¹	16	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.6	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.6	13.8
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0
Travel	18	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4
Passenger fares	19	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6
Other transportation	20	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
Royalties and license fees	21	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Other private services	22	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Other	23	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Imports of goods and services	24	39.4	39.0	39.5	41.7	44.4	45.4	48.2	48.2	43.8	52.7	52.4	53.1	53.5	55.2	56.4	57.9	58.7	63.3
Imports of goods ¹	25	27.7	26.8	27.0	29.5	32.1	33.2	35.4	35.1	30.8	39.1	38.5	38.8	39.3	40.1	41.2	42.8	43.4	47.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.0	5.2	4.1	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	10.1	9.6	9.3	10.7	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.9	9.9	12.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.2	13.0	12.9	14.4
Durable goods	28	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.5	7.4	6.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.9
Nondurable goods	29	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.5
Petroleum and products	30	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.5
Capital goods, except automotive	31	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other	34	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.9	7.2
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.7
Durable goods	37	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.3
Nondurable goods	38	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4
Other	39	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7
Imports of services ¹	40	11.7	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.8	13.1	13.0	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.2	15.1	15.3	15.1	15.3	15.9
Direct defense expenditures	41	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8
Travel	42	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Passenger fares	43	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3
Other transportation	44	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2
Royalties and license fees	45	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.7
Other private services	46	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7
Other	47	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
Addenda:																			
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.1	6.3	6.0	4.1	7.1	6.3	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.0	7.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	25.8	25.7	25.4	25.9	26.8	28.8	30.4	29.9	27.5	32.9	33.2	35.0	36.3	37.9	37.3	37.3	37.9	38.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	25.6	24.6	25.1	27.4	29.9	30.9	32.9	32.6	28.3	36.4	35.9	36.0	36.4	37.2	38.4	39.7	40.5	43.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1971		1972				1973				1974				1975			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	62.4	56.0	63.5	63.1	66.2	72.1	81.0	88.3	94.3	103.4	114.6	123.8	124.5	134.4	138.0	131.8	133.7	141.7
Exports of goods ¹	2	48.4	42.2	49.7	48.9	51.8	56.8	64.4	70.9	75.6	84.8	93.1	100.6	101.2	109.0	112.0	105.9	107.1	113.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	6.6	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.7	9.0	12.1	14.2	15.6	18.9	19.3	18.8	17.1	19.4	21.9	16.6	18.1	20.3
Industrial supplies and materials	4	14.0	10.6	14.1	12.6	13.6	15.4	17.0	18.5	20.4	23.1	26.5	30.6	31.0	31.2	31.1	28.7	28.4	29.2
Durable goods	5	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.2	7.0	7.8	8.5	9.4	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.5	9.6
Nondurable goods	6	9.8	6.7	9.5	8.2	8.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	12.6	14.6	17.1	19.6	20.7	20.8	21.0	18.9	18.9	19.7
Capital goods, except automotive	7	15.8	14.8	16.7	16.4	16.8	17.8	19.6	21.4	22.6	24.4	27.2	29.9	31.5	34.8	35.8	36.9	36.4	37.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3
Other	10	12.8	11.6	13.5	13.5	13.9	14.7	16.1	17.4	18.3	20.1	22.1	24.2	26.4	28.4	29.9	31.5	30.8	32.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	9.1	10.1	9.4	10.9	11.2	11.7
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	3.3	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.6	7.2
Durable goods	13	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4
Nondurable goods	14	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8
Other	15	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	7.1	7.6	6.8	6.4	7.5
Exports of services ¹	16	13.9	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.3	15.3	16.6	17.4	18.7	18.6	21.6	23.1	23.2	25.4	26.0	25.9	26.5	28.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.8
Travel	18	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.6	5.0
Passenger fares	19	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Other transportation	20	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1
Royalties and license fees	21	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5
Other private services	22	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0
Other	23	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9
Imports of goods and services	24	65.5	61.9	72.2	71.4	74.1	79.2	85.4	89.5	91.1	98.7	110.3	129.4	133.6	136.6	124.9	115.2	122.1	128.7
Imports of goods ¹	25	49.6	45.7	55.1	54.1	57.3	61.3	66.5	70.0	72.1	78.8	88.8	106.4	110.6	112.3	100.9	92.3	98.8	104.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	8.0	5.1	7.2	6.6	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	10.4	10.8	10.3	10.3	10.9	9.1	8.8	10.3	10.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	14.3	12.7	15.0	15.4	16.0	17.5	18.5	18.8	18.9	20.6	21.6	25.7	29.4	31.3	27.9	22.6	21.2	22.6
Durable goods	28	8.8	7.8	9.1	9.5	10.0	11.1	11.7	11.8	12.0	13.0	13.5	16.2	18.5	20.1	17.5	13.6	12.3	12.8
Nondurable goods	29	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.6	8.1	9.5	10.9	11.2	10.3	9.0	8.9	9.8
Petroleum and products	30	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	6.1	7.4	8.3	11.8	18.6	29.1	28.9	29.8	26.9	24.7	27.3	29.2
Capital goods, except automotive	31	4.5	4.2	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.5	7.3	8.0	8.5	9.1	8.7	9.5	10.6	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.9	10.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	.3	.2	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.7	.5	.6	.7	.4	.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Other	34	4.0	3.8	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	7.5	8.1	7.7	8.4	9.5	9.5	9.2	8.7	9.1	9.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	8.2	7.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.7	12.8	13.3	12.0	10.5	10.9	13.1	13.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	7.9	8.9	11.1	10.6	11.1	11.5	12.6	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.0	14.6	15.3	14.7	13.1	12.3	13.0	14.4
Durable goods	37	4.6	5.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.3	9.8	9.2	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.9
Nondurable goods	38	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.5
Other	39	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.5	4.4	4.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.9
Imports of services ¹	40	15.8	16.2	17.1	17.3	16.8	17.9	18.9	19.4	19.0	19.9	21.5	23.0	23.0	24.3	24.0	23.0	23.3	24.7
Direct defense expenditures	41	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.8
Travel	42	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.9
Passenger fares	43	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.4
Other transportation	44	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.9
Royalties and license fees	45	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	.6
Other private services	46	.8	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
Other	47	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Addenda:																			
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	8.6	7.2	8.6	8.6	9.4	11.5	14.8	16.9	18.3	22.0	22.9	23.0	20.8	23.0	25.1	19.6	21.3	23.1
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	39.9	35.0	41.1	40.3	42.4	45.3	49.6	54.1	57.3	62.8	70.1	77.6	80.5	86.0	87.0	86.4	85.9	90.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	45.7	41.4	50.8	49.7	52.5	56.1	60.3	62.6	63.8	67.0	70.2	77.3	81.7	82.5	74.0	67.5	71.5	74.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1976				1977				1978				1979				1980	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	143.1	146.0	150.9	155.4	154.8	161.3	161.8	157.1	164.0	185.6	190.5	204.5	210.7	219.7	232.9	251.5	267.1	275.9
Exports of goods ¹	2	113.5	116.3	119.0	122.3	121.3	126.2	126.1	121.0	125.0	146.1	149.3	161.2	167.0	175.7	188.0	205.4	217.8	224.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	19.2	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.2	21.3	18.7	18.7	21.2	28.6	27.1	25.8	24.8	28.2	33.1	35.8	32.7	34.2
Industrial supplies and materials	4	30.2	31.0	32.0	33.4	32.7	34.1	34.8	31.3	32.3	36.9	41.0	43.4	46.6	50.4	55.6	60.6	66.6	71.3
Durable goods	5	9.7	10.0	10.6	10.9	10.2	10.7	10.5	9.9	11.1	12.8	13.6	14.7	16.3	17.5	19.0	21.4	25.9	27.1
Nondurable goods	6	20.5	21.0	21.4	22.5	22.4	23.4	24.3	21.4	21.2	24.1	27.4	28.7	30.3	32.9	36.6	39.1	40.7	44.2
Capital goods, except automotive	7	37.7	39.2	39.1	40.4	39.0	39.9	40.4	39.9	41.3	46.0	48.3	54.3	56.3	58.1	60.7	65.6	69.8	76.4
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.0	5.1	6.4	7.8	9.8	10.0	9.6	11.3	11.3	12.6	14.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.5
Other	10	32.7	33.1	33.0	34.4	33.6	33.6	34.4	33.3	32.5	35.6	36.0	39.6	41.0	43.1	43.6	47.9	50.3	54.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.8	13.1	14.1	13.3	13.7	13.2	15.3	15.1	17.0	17.5	17.7	17.2	19.1	17.6	16.4
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	7.7	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.8	9.5	8.8	10.0	11.6	11.4	12.5	12.9	13.6	13.8	15.7	19.8	16.8
Durable goods	13	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	8.4	12.1	9.1
Nondurable goods	14	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.8	7.7
Other	15	7.1	6.2	7.4	7.1	7.8	8.1	9.4	8.6	7.0	7.7	6.3	8.1	8.8	7.7	7.6	8.7	11.2	9.1
Exports of services ¹	16	29.6	29.7	31.9	33.1	33.5	35.2	35.7	36.1	38.9	39.5	41.2	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.9	46.1	49.3	51.7
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	4.9	4.6	5.7	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.6	8.2	7.6	6.8	6.3	5.4	6.8	7.7
Travel	18	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.3	8.2	9.1	10.2	10.1
Passenger fares	19	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6
Other transportation	20	6.7	6.4	6.7	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.4	8.7	9.2	9.5	10.4	10.9	11.1	11.4
Royalties and license fees	21	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.3
Other private services	22	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.4
Other	23	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
Imports of goods and services	24	138.9	147.1	155.8	162.7	176.4	183.0	182.9	187.4	203.3	208.8	215.1	221.8	229.8	243.1	257.3	280.5	304.3	292.6
Imports of goods ¹	25	113.5	121.3	128.9	134.7	147.6	153.2	153.2	156.6	170.3	175.1	179.4	184.8	192.2	204.1	216.8	238.1	259.7	248.5
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	10.3	10.9	12.4	12.5	13.7	15.2	13.3	13.7	16.1	15.7	15.0	16.5	17.2	18.2	17.1	19.6	18.7	18.2
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	25.4	28.1	29.5	31.0	30.1	33.6	34.8	35.3	37.3	39.3	40.0	40.7	41.0	44.8	45.2	49.0	51.8	48.1
Durable goods	28	14.3	16.0	17.2	17.5	17.3	20.0	20.7	21.5	22.5	23.0	24.2	24.8	24.9	26.3	26.8	28.8	30.4	26.2
Nondurable goods	29	11.1	12.0	12.3	13.5	12.8	13.5	14.1	13.7	14.7	16.4	15.7	15.9	16.1	18.5	18.4	20.2	21.3	21.9
Petroleum and products	30	30.7	33.4	35.6	38.6	48.0	45.1	44.2	42.6	43.4	40.3	43.4	43.1	47.5	52.4	66.5	75.3	87.7	81.6
Capital goods, except automotive	31	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.2	12.7	13.5	14.4	15.4	17.5	19.1	19.6	21.0	22.5	24.4	24.6	26.9	30.5	31.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	7	8	9	8	9	12	12	12	1.9	2.7	3.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	5	5	6	7	6	6	7	8	10	10	11	11	11	13	12	1.3	1.3	1.3
Other	34	10.6	11.0	11.5	12.1	11.7	12.3	13.2	13.8	15.8	17.2	17.9	19.0	20.2	21.9	22.2	23.8	26.4	27.2
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	15.9	16.9	17.4	17.0	17.5	18.7	19.9	21.3	22.8	25.5	25.3	26.5	26.3	27.2	26.0	27.0	28.4	26.4
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	15.6	16.4	17.8	18.8	20.6	21.7	21.7	23.2	27.6	29.6	29.8	30.5	29.9	31.1	31.3	32.8	33.9	34.4
Durable goods	37	8.6	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.9	13.2	13.2	14.4	16.9	18.1	18.5	18.6	17.9	18.9	19.3	20.2	20.8	21.3
Nondurable goods	38	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.6	8.6	8.8	10.6	11.5	11.3	11.9	12.0	12.2	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.1
Other	39	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.8	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.8	6.0	6.1	7.4	8.8	7.9
Imports of services ¹	40	25.4	25.8	26.9	27.9	28.8	29.9	29.7	30.8	32.9	33.7	35.7	37.1	37.6	39.0	40.5	42.4	44.7	44.1
Direct defense expenditures	41	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.5	10.3
Travel	42	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.4	9.9
Passenger fares	43	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6
Other transportation	44	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.0	
Royalties and license fees	45	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	1.1	9	7
Other private services	46	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.2
Other	47	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Addenda:																			
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	22.4	23.1	23.9	24.2	24.8	26.1	23.5	22.9	24.9	32.3	32.1	30.3	29.0	33.0	38.6	41.3	38.9	40.2
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	91.2	93.2	95.1	98.1	96.5	100.1	102.6	98.1	100.1	113.8	117.2	130.9	138.0	142.8	149.5	164.1	178.9	184.0
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	82.8	87.9	93.3	96.1	99.6	108.0	109.0	113.9	126.9	134.8	136.0	141.6	144.7	151.7	150.3	162.8	172.0	166.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1980		1981				1982				1983				1984			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	282.5	290.3	302.8	305.5	299.7	303.2	292.3	294.2	279.0	265.1	270.6	272.5	278.2	286.7	293.7	303.0	306.5	309.2
Exports of goods ¹	2	226.9	234.2	242.2	242.0	234.2	238.0	224.9	226.0	211.6	197.6	200.7	202.8	207.4	218.3	218.3	224.6	228.4	231.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	38.8	39.4	42.6	38.5	37.0	37.2	34.1	36.3	30.4	28.0	31.0	30.4	33.6	33.3	33.1	32.4	31.8	31.5
Industrial supplies and materials	4	68.2	65.7	68.2	63.7	63.5	67.5	66.3	63.9	59.6	57.4	55.1	56.3	57.9	59.2	58.8	62.6	63.4	62.9
Durable goods	5	23.9	22.3	22.2	21.6	19.5	19.9	18.7	18.3	17.1	16.3	15.9	16.8	17.4	17.7	17.4	18.0	17.4	17.9
Nondurable goods	6	44.3	43.4	46.0	42.1	44.1	47.5	47.6	45.5	42.5	41.1	39.2	39.4	40.5	41.6	41.4	44.6	46.0	44.9
Capital goods, except automotive	7	76.9	81.9	82.9	87.2	82.5	84.2	80.2	80.0	75.6	70.1	71.4	71.2	69.8	74.2	73.8	76.2	77.1	80.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	13.7	16.1	13.7	16.2	12.7	13.1	11.8	10.9	8.9	8.7	12.9	12.5	8.4	10.7	9.7	10.4	9.1	11.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.5	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.4	11.9	12.5	13.7	15.2	15.5
Other	10	55.0	57.3	60.4	62.2	60.8	62.0	59.6	59.6	57.3	51.8	48.3	48.0	50.0	51.6	51.6	52.1	52.8	53.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	16.5	19.4	18.7	20.8	20.6	18.6	17.3	18.8	17.8	15.1	16.0	17.9	18.6	21.3	21.6	21.4	23.7	23.0
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	16.7	17.7	18.0	18.2	17.6	17.1	16.1	16.7	16.5	15.2	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.0	15.3
Durable goods	13	8.6	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.0	8.5	7.7	8.1	8.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.8
Nondurable goods	14	8.1	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.6
Other	15	9.8	10.1	11.9	13.6	12.9	13.5	10.8	10.3	11.7	11.8	12.3	12.1	12.8	14.9	16.0	17.0	17.3	17.6
Exports of services ¹	16	55.6	56.1	60.6	63.5	65.5	65.1	67.5	68.2	67.4	67.5	69.9	69.7	70.8	68.4	75.4	78.4	78.1	78.0
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	9.7	8.8	8.3	10.6	11.8	9.4	11.7	12.7	11.4	12.1	14.7	12.5	12.3	9.9	10.6	9.9	10.1	8.8
Travel	18	10.9	11.1	12.4	12.4	12.9	13.9	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.6	10.6	10.6	12.0	10.6	15.4	18.2	17.3	17.8
Passenger fares	19	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.1
Other transportation	20	11.7	12.3	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.2	
Royalties and license fees	21	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4
Other private services	22	8.9	9.4	12.5	13.2	13.1	13.9	16.2	16.6	17.0	17.9	17.0	17.6	18.3	18.8	18.5	18.7	18.5	
Other	23	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.3
Imports of goods and services	24	279.2	299.2	319.7	322.0	309.9	319.4	309.5	299.1	309.3	294.9	295.3	318.0	343.4	358.0	388.0	406.5	409.6	416.4
Imports of goods ¹	25	234.1	252.0	270.2	271.8	260.5	268.8	257.6	245.8	257.2	241.5	242.5	262.8	285.9	299.6	322.5	337.9	339.9	345.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	17.8	19.5	20.4	18.7	17.5	17.7	15.7	17.6	18.4	18.1	17.8	18.7	19.4	19.4	21.4	21.3	22.4	22.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	43.4	46.1	49.9	53.2	52.6	52.5	47.8	45.2	44.9	43.6	46.7	49.3	52.8	55.5	61.6	63.9	61.9	63.1
Durable goods	28	23.4	25.9	26.7	29.7	28.9	28.2	24.9	22.3	21.4	20.5	23.0	25.1	28.2	28.8	32.4	33.9	32.5	32.4
Nondurable goods	29	19.9	20.2	23.2	23.5	23.7	24.3	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.6	26.8	29.2	30.0	29.4	30.7
Petroleum and products	30	71.4	77.4	87.5	82.2	73.1	70.8	66.9	53.0	66.4	61.4	43.7	54.5	65.1	57.0	58.1	59.7	56.6	57.9
Capital goods, except automotive	31	30.7	33.4	34.6	36.1	37.1	40.7	40.1	40.7	38.2	34.8	39.4	40.1	44.7	50.7	55.2	60.2	63.3	62.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	2.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.2	3.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.0	4.4	5.2	5.7	6.7	7.4	8.2	8.8	8.8
Other	34	26.3	28.0	29.0	30.5	31.7	34.0	34.0	34.5	32.3	28.2	31.6	32.1	36.3	40.0	44.3	48.7	50.3	50.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	28.1	30.1	29.6	31.1	30.4	32.9	33.2	35.9	36.6	31.5	37.4	41.7	42.6	50.5	54.3	55.8	57.2	58.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	33.6	35.2	37.1	37.6	37.6	41.1	40.7	38.6	40.2	39.2	44.2	44.5	47.6	52.7	57.6	61.3	62.7	62.8
Durable goods	37	20.6	21.6	22.7	23.0	23.0	24.9	25.2	22.8	23.0	22.8	26.3	25.4	27.3	30.7	32.6	34.3	35.9	36.6
Nondurable goods	38	13.0	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.7	16.3	15.5	15.8	17.2	16.5	17.9	19.1	20.3	22.0	25.0	27.0	26.8	26.2
Other	39	9.1	10.3	11.2	12.9	12.2	13.1	13.2	14.9	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.0	13.6	13.7	14.4	15.7	15.8	17.3
Imports of services ¹	40	45.1	47.2	49.5	50.2	49.4	50.6	51.9	53.3	52.1	53.4	52.7	55.2	57.5	58.4	65.5	68.6	69.7	71.3
Direct defense expenditures	41	10.8	11.8	11.1	12.4	10.8	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	12.2	12.9	12.1	12.9
Travel	42	10.4	10.8	11.7	11.0	11.6	11.6	12.3	12.7	11.8	12.8	11.9	13.0	14.0	13.7	21.9	22.8	24.0	23.0
Passenger fares	43	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.4	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.0
Other transportation	44	11.3	11.7	12.5	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.1	11.9	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.5	12.6	13.3	14.2	14.7	15.1	15.4
Royalties and license fees	45	.6	1.3	1.0	.5	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
Other private services	46	5.3	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3
Other	47	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5
Addenda:																			
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	44.7	44.3	48.2	43.6	41.8	42.8	39.5	41.6	35.1	32.9	35.0	35.2	39.3	39.0	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.8
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	182.2	189.9	194.0	198.4	192.4	195.2	185.4	184.4	176.5	164.7	165.8	167.6	168.1	179.2	179.1	186.4	189.9	193.4
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	162.7	174.7	182.7	189.6	187.4	198.1	190.7	192.8	190.8	180.0	198.8	208.2	220.8	242.6	264.4	278.2	283.3	287.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1985				1986				1987				1988				1989	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Exports of goods and services	1	305.9	303.9	297.0	305.3	312.0	314.2	320.1	334.9	337.5	356.8	373.7	394.5	421.0	441.9	455.8	469.0	492.0	512.5
Exports of goods ¹	2	225.7	223.5	217.4	222.4	220.5	223.0	224.5	235.9	234.3	248.7	264.2	283.0	304.6	321.4	331.6	345.5	359.3	377.8
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	26.9	24.4	22.7	24.2	24.5	22.1	23.3	24.2	21.6	23.8	28.7	26.7	30.2	33.1	36.6	35.1	39.7	38.8
Industrial supplies and materials	4	60.8	58.4	58.7	59.7	58.5	56.8	58.8	62.0	61.4	66.3	68.6	73.4	79.1	83.1	86.3	88.3	93.5	99.6
Durable goods	5	16.9	17.2	16.9	16.5	17.6	17.3	17.3	18.7	18.8	20.5	21.6	23.2	25.8	29.0	29.3	31.1	34.3	35.4
Nondurable goods	6	43.9	41.1	41.8	43.2	41.0	39.5	41.5	43.3	42.6	45.8	47.1	50.2	53.3	54.1	57.1	57.2	59.2	64.2
Capital goods, except automotive	7	80.2	81.2	76.6	79.2	80.1	82.9	82.4	85.9	83.8	88.1	95.5	103.5	112.3	117.6	118.8	127.7	130.1	140.9
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	12.9	14.1	12.5	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.7	16.3	15.8	14.2	17.7	17.9	19.4	23.2	19.6	22.7	23.0	27.9
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	15.4	15.2	14.3	14.0	14.4	15.0	16.1	17.1	16.5	18.0	19.4	21.3	23.1	23.4	24.0	25.3	23.0	24.4
Other	10	51.9	52.0	49.9	50.6	50.9	52.8	50.6	52.5	51.4	55.9	58.4	64.3	69.8	71.0	75.2	79.7	84.0	88.6
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	23.3	24.9	26.4	25.2	24.2	26.1	24.6	25.5	25.8	26.9	26.7	30.9	32.3	32.7	33.9	34.7	35.5	34.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	14.8	14.6	14.1	14.9	15.3	16.4	16.9	18.3	18.1	20.2	20.7	22.2	23.9	26.6	27.5	29.9	35.2	37.6
Durable goods	13	6.4	6.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.4	7.6	8.8	8.3	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.5	13.3	13.5	15.1	19.4	21.3
Nondurable goods	14	8.4	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.6	12.4	13.3	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.3
Other	15	19.7	20.0	18.8	19.1	17.9	18.8	18.5	20.0	23.6	23.4	23.9	26.3	26.7	28.3	28.5	29.7	25.3	26.1
Exports of services ¹	16	80.2	80.4	79.6	82.9	91.5	91.1	95.6	99.0	103.2	108.1	109.5	111.4	116.4	120.5	124.1	123.6	132.7	134.7
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	10.4	9.1	7.8	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.4	10.1	12.4	12.8	10.3	8.7	9.6	10.1	10.1	6.9	8.6	8.5
Travel	18	17.5	18.4	17.6	17.6	20.0	19.3	21.0	21.3	21.4	23.1	24.4	25.4	26.8	28.6	30.9	31.5	34.1	34.7
Passenger fares	19	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.4	4.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.1	10.3	10.0
Other transportation	20	14.4	14.3	14.6	15.5	15.2	15.2	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.6	17.5	18.2	18.8	19.5	19.3	19.6	20.4	20.8
Royalties and license fees	21	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.8	10.5	10.9	11.5	11.9	12.1	13.2	13.5	13.5
Other private services	22	18.9	18.9	19.4	20.4	26.5	26.6	26.7	27.3	27.5	28.0	28.3	28.9	29.6	29.7	30.2	31.3	33.8	35.3
Other	23	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.0	12.0	11.8
Imports of goods and services	24	397.3	418.6	414.2	438.9	439.0	443.4	458.6	467.7	476.8	501.5	516.5	536.7	542.0	545.3	552.1	573.5	576.2	594.0
Imports of goods ¹	25	325.4	344.4	340.5	362.8	357.7	365.1	374.8	382.5	389.5	409.1	422.8	437.7	441.5	445.7	451.1	470.2	473.0	490.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	22.3	21.7	21.2	22.3	24.4	24.0	24.5	24.5	24.4	25.1	24.9	24.9	26.0	23.9	25.0	24.9	25.0	24.9
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	58.5	60.7	58.6	59.2	61.6	62.1	61.4	64.7	63.6	63.3	65.6	71.8	75.0	75.4	76.1	80.1	80.5	79.4
Durable goods	28	30.0	31.4	30.4	30.2	32.6	33.8	32.4	34.7	32.7	32.8	33.6	37.0	38.8	38.7	38.8	42.3	41.2	40.7
Nondurable goods	29	28.5	29.3	28.2	28.9	28.9	28.4	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.6	32.0	34.9	36.2	36.6	37.4	37.8	39.4	38.7
Petroleum and products	30	44.1	54.7	49.5	57.3	41.8	31.3	31.7	32.4	35.6	40.4	50.4	45.4	40.2	41.3	39.3	37.7	44.1	54.2
Capital goods, except automotive	31	60.0	60.6	60.2	64.5	65.9	72.2	74.5	75.3	76.1	83.1	87.8	93.5	95.8	101.7	103.6	107.7	107.1	113.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.1	7.4	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.3	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.0	10.1
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	8.3	8.0	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.6	11.5	12.1	13.0	14.1	15.4	16.9	17.5	18.3	18.8	18.8	19.5	20.6
Other	34	47.0	46.9	47.0	49.6	51.2	54.2	57.2	57.2	57.9	62.5	65.5	69.0	72.0	74.9	76.4	80.5	79.5	82.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	59.5	63.1	66.7	70.3	71.5	77.7	82.2	80.9	83.4	86.0	83.7	87.6	86.6	86.5	86.4	92.3	92.7	88.6
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	64.0	64.6	66.2	70.5	73.9	78.0	81.4	84.2	85.6	89.6	88.8	91.3	94.9	93.6	96.4	100.7	98.8	103.8
Durable goods	37	37.7	37.5	38.2	39.9	42.1	45.5	46.7	48.1	47.7	48.9	49.0	50.4	51.6	51.0	52.8	55.9	55.2	57.2
Nondurable goods	38	26.4	27.1	28.0	30.6	31.8	32.4	34.6	36.1	38.0	40.7	39.8	40.9	43.4	42.7	43.6	44.9	43.6	46.5
Other	39	17.1	19.1	18.2	18.8	18.5	19.8	19.1	20.5	21.0	21.5	21.6	23.1	22.8	23.4	24.3	26.9	24.8	26.3
Imports of services ¹	40	71.9	74.1	73.6	76.0	81.3	78.3	83.9	85.3	87.3	92.4	93.7	99.0	100.5	99.7	100.9	103.3	103.2	103.7
Direct defense expenditures	41	13.0	12.7	12.2	14.6	13.7	14.0	13.3	13.9	14.5	14.4	15.2	15.8	15.3	15.5	15.4	16.2	15.8	15.6
Travel	42	24.4	25.5	25.1	23.2	26.3	22.9	26.9	27.5	28.4	29.4	28.7	30.7	32.0	30.8	32.3	33.4	32.6	32.3
Passenger fares	43	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.2
Other transportation	44	15.0	15.5	15.3	16.7	17.5	17.1	18.3	18.2	16.8	18.8	19.3	21.0	21.1	21.2	20.8	20.5	21.5	22.0
Royalties and license fees	45	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
Other private services	46	8.7	8.7	9.5	10.5	12.1	13.1	13.5	13.9	15.4	16.5	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.2	18.5
Other	47	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Addenda:																			
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	32.8	29.0	27.4	29.3	28.0	25.1	26.8	28.8	25.5	27.8	33.0	31.8	35.4	37.2	40.9	39.6	42.9	43.9
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	192.9	194.5	189.9	193.1	192.5	197.9	197.7	207.1	208.8	220.8	231.2	251.3	269.2	284.2	290.8	305.8	316.4	333.9
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	281.3	289.8	291.0	305.6	315.9	333.8	343.1	350.1	354.0	368.7	372.4	392.3	401.3	404.4	411.8	432.5	428.9	436.0

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1989		1990				1991				1992				1993			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	509.4	522.0	541.6	554.6	555.3	577.1	577.1	602.5	602.3	624.5	629.5	633.4	637.2	647.0	646.4	660.6	646.4	678.8
Exports of goods ¹	2	370.2	379.4	391.6	399.8	394.6	408.2	414.8	428.8	423.9	438.1	442.1	445.9	447.7	459.0	451.2	462.2	447.9	477.7
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	34.4	37.0	37.8	36.9	33.5	32.5	34.7	34.1	35.8	38.7	39.8	38.9	41.0	41.7	41.1	40.7	38.7	42.2
Industrial supplies and materials	4	98.1	96.2	98.6	98.3	100.8	109.4	110.2	107.4	103.6	103.7	104.0	105.8	105.9	104.5	103.1	103.3	100.9	103.6
Durable goods	5	35.7	34.9	35.4	35.0	35.5	36.7	36.7	38.3	37.7	36.0	36.1	36.2	37.8	37.3	37.3	37.7	37.6	37.7
Nondurable goods	6	62.5	61.3	63.2	63.3	65.3	72.7	73.5	69.2	66.0	67.7	67.9	69.6	68.1	67.3	65.7	65.6	63.3	65.9
Capital goods, except automotive	7	142.9	141.8	150.3	154.6	151.6	153.7	155.8	170.0	165.6	174.4	176.6	175.0	172.2	180.5	177.3	183.4	176.1	191.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	29.9	25.5	32.1	34.6	31.5	30.6	31.5	38.8	35.3	40.7	42.8	37.8	33.2	37.1	33.2	36.3	26.7	34.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	25.3	25.2	25.7	25.1	26.6	26.1	27.4	27.4	26.8	27.6	27.7	28.9	29.0	29.5	28.9	28.5	29.6	30.3
Other	10	87.8	91.0	92.5	94.9	93.5	96.9	96.9	103.8	103.5	106.1	106.0	108.4	110.0	113.9	115.3	118.5	119.8	126.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	33.4	35.8	35.6	38.1	37.3	34.9	35.9	39.9	42.9	41.3	43.0	46.6	48.3	50.2	51.1	52.7	50.7	55.7
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	36.2	40.3	41.4	44.5	43.2	45.8	47.4	46.0	45.6	48.5	49.8	50.8	51.8	53.2	53.5	54.6	54.6	55.9
Durable goods	13	19.1	22.1	23.1	24.9	23.5	23.6	24.8	24.4	23.8	25.4	26.4	26.3	26.3	27.3	27.7	28.6	28.3	29.1
Nondurable goods	14	17.2	18.2	18.3	19.6	19.7	22.2	22.6	21.5	21.8	23.1	23.4	24.6	25.5	25.9	25.8	26.0	26.3	26.9
Other	15	25.1	28.3	27.9	27.3	28.3	32.0	30.8	31.3	30.3	31.4	28.9	28.7	28.6	28.9	25.2	27.5	26.8	28.7
Exports of services ¹	16	139.3	142.6	150.0	154.9	160.7	168.9	162.3	173.7	178.4	186.4	187.5	187.5	189.5	188.0	195.2	198.4	198.5	201.1
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	9.6	7.2	8.4	9.2	11.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	9.4	11.7	12.5	10.9	11.1	9.0	12.4	12.3	11.9	9.9
Travel	18	36.9	39.1	41.7	42.2	42.0	46.2	42.1	48.3	50.1	53.0	54.5	54.9	54.2	55.4	56.8	57.9	57.9	58.9
Passenger fares	19	10.9	11.4	14.0	14.9	15.0	17.3	13.4	15.9	16.8	17.3	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.4	16.5	16.8	16.4
Other transportation	20	20.0	20.9	21.6	21.4	22.4	22.7	21.9	22.3	22.9	23.3	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.1	21.6	22.2
Royalties and license fees	21	13.9	14.4	15.2	16.3	17.3	17.8	17.4	17.5	17.7	18.7	20.6	20.8	21.2	20.8	21.0	22.0	21.5	22.2
Other private services	22	36.6	37.7	37.2	38.0	39.4	42.1	44.0	46.3	47.4	48.5	47.5	47.9	49.6	49.4	51.0	51.5	52.7	55.0
Other	23	11.4	11.8	11.8	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.6	14.0	13.8	14.2	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.6	16.2	16.1	16.5
Imports of goods and services	24	589.0	599.6	615.8	615.3	634.1	649.2	610.5	615.1	624.5	639.0	637.3	660.5	673.6	687.1	692.9	717.9	718.3	744.9
Imports of goods ¹	25	483.1	491.5	500.4	497.4	511.3	522.9	488.3	493.5	504.6	516.5	516.8	541.0	557.2	564.4	570.8	593.2	592.8	614.4
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	24.7	25.0	27.7	26.5	25.7	25.7	25.8	27.2	25.8	26.1	26.7	28.6	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.6	27.9	28.8
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	77.4	77.3	77.8	76.7	79.2	78.6	74.0	75.5	75.2	77.6	80.4	82.0	82.8	84.1	86.0	87.6	89.4	92.7
Durable goods	28	39.6	38.9	37.7	37.6	39.7	38.6	34.9	35.5	35.8	36.2	38.3	39.4	39.2	39.7	40.9	41.1	43.2	46.9
Nondurable goods	29	37.7	38.4	40.0	39.1	39.4	40.0	39.1	39.9	39.4	41.5	42.1	42.5	43.6	44.4	45.1	46.4	46.2	45.7
Petroleum and products	30	52.2	53.1	63.2	51.3	61.8	72.9	52.4	52.2	52.9	49.4	41.9	52.4	57.2	54.9	51.0	57.2	50.1	47.6
Capital goods, except automotive	31	112.4	116.0	113.4	115.2	115.8	119.8	119.8	120.4	121.0	122.0	125.8	131.9	138.0	141.3	143.6	151.1	152.6	161.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	9.0	10.6	9.0	10.5	9.7	12.6	10.8	12.2	12.5	11.5	11.8	13.3	12.3	13.0	10.6	11.7	10.4	12.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	22.1	23.5	23.2	22.6	22.6	23.3	24.9	25.6	26.7	26.7	28.3	30.7	33.6	34.2	36.1	37.5	38.9	39.5
Other	34	81.3	81.9	81.1	82.1	83.5	83.9	84.1	82.6	81.7	83.8	85.8	87.9	92.1	94.1	96.9	101.9	103.3	109.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	84.2	83.9	85.1	90.8	87.2	83.0	80.9	89.4	89.5	89.1	91.0	92.1	95.0	100.1	101.7	100.8	107.1	
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	105.3	106.7	103.5	105.6	105.7	105.4	102.5	102.8	107.7	118.2	117.5	121.1	125.2	126.8	129.1	132.5	136.5	138.2
Durable goods	37	57.6	57.5	54.9	55.8	55.9	56.3	53.6	54.4	57.0	62.8	61.3	63.7	65.4	65.3	68.0	68.2	71.6	73.2
Nondurable goods	38	47.7	49.2	48.6	49.8	49.8	49.1	48.9	48.5	50.7	55.4	56.1	57.5	59.8	61.5	61.2	64.2	64.9	65.0
Other	39	26.9	29.6	29.8	31.2	32.3	33.3	30.8	34.4	32.6	33.8	35.3	34.1	34.3	34.9	33.7	35.6	35.4	38.3
Imports of services ¹	40	106.0	108.1	115.4	117.9	122.7	126.3	122.2	121.7	120.0	122.5	120.5	119.5	116.4	122.7	122.1	124.7	125.6	130.5
Direct defense expenditures	41	14.9	14.9	16.0	15.6	17.9	20.6	20.7	15.7	14.4	14.8	14.9	13.8	13.2	13.5	12.7	12.8	11.7	11.2
Travel	42	33.6	35.1	36.8	38.0	37.5	37.1	33.7	36.3	35.3	36.0	37.9	38.3	38.6	39.4	39.3	39.3	40.2	44.0
Passenger fares	43	8.4	8.2	10.0	10.7	10.9	10.5	9.2	10.1	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.3	10.5	11.1	10.9	11.0	11.6	12.1
Other transportation	44	22.6	22.6	24.1	24.2	25.2	26.3	24.5	25.0	25.4	25.0	23.6	23.2	24.3	24.0	24.1	24.9	24.3	24.8
Royalties and license fees	45	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	5.6	4.5	6.0	4.5	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3
Other private services	46	19.5	19.6	21.0	21.7	22.9	23.3	25.6	25.4	25.0	26.4	22.8	23.6	18.2	24.6	24.7	26.0	26.7	27.6
Other	47	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.4
Addenda:																			
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	40.0	42.0	43.1	41.6	38.6	37.5	39.6	38.7	39.5	42.8	43.5	42.7	44.4	45.6	43.7	43.6	42.1	45.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	330.1	337.4	348.5	358.2	356.1	370.7	375.2	390.1	384.4	395.3	398.6	403.2	403.3	413.4	407.5	418.5	405.8	432.4
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	430.9	438.5	437.2	446.1	449.5	450.0	435.9	441.2	451.6	467.2	474.9	488.7	500.0	509.5	519.8	536.0	542.6	566.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.3.—Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1967-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	683.8	714.5	736.1	765.8	787.7	802.5	834.1	850.0	853.3	864.7	865.6	913.1	927.8	966.8	988.7	982.4
Exports of goods ¹	2	475.8	499.5	518.8	544.3	563.6	574.3	593.0	604.4	607.8	611.4	615.4	639.0	658.2	688.5	706.7	702.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	40.1	38.1	41.3	48.4	47.9	48.6	52.8	52.6	55.9	57.4	54.8	54.1	51.5	51.2	50.7	52.6
Industrial supplies and materials	4	103.7	111.7	120.6	126.9	137.4	141.7	143.8	142.0	140.4	137.6	139.9	146.3	147.0	153.4	156.2	153.6
Durable goods	5	37.9	39.8	42.8	44.6	48.2	49.8	51.8	49.5	49.8	51.0	51.2	51.9	53.1	55.6	56.1	55.5
Nondurable goods	6	65.8	71.9	77.9	82.3	89.2	91.9	92.1	92.5	90.7	86.6	88.7	94.4	93.9	97.8	100.1	98.1
Capital goods, except automotive	7	195.3	204.4	208.0	213.2	219.4	228.4	239.5	247.8	249.7	249.6	249.1	264.5	277.3	295.3	307.6	302.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	34.1	33.9	28.5	29.5	25.6	27.0	26.4	25.6	26.4	29.4	30.1	37.3	39.0	41.9	43.1	41.5
Computers, peripherals, and parts	9	31.2	32.5	34.1	35.6	36.4	37.6	41.0	43.7	45.2	43.4	42.9	43.4	47.2	50.1	51.7	48.5
Other	10	130.1	138.1	145.5	148.1	157.5	163.9	172.1	178.5	178.1	176.8	176.1	183.9	191.2	203.3	212.9	212.7
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	54.2	57.0	58.0	62.0	64.0	59.9	61.3	62.1	62.3	63.6	68.2	66.0	70.4	73.3	76.6	75.9
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	56.2	59.5	61.0	63.3	62.9	64.2	65.1	65.6	68.3	69.0	70.0	72.9	75.4	77.9	78.0	78.2
Durable goods	13	28.8	30.8	30.6	32.2	32.6	32.8	32.6	33.2	34.3	35.1	36.0	37.5	38.2	40.5	40.5	40.0
Nondurable goods	14	27.4	28.7	30.4	31.1	30.3	31.4	32.4	32.4	34.0	34.0	34.0	35.4	37.2	37.5	37.4	38.2
Other	15	26.3	28.8	29.9	30.6	32.0	31.5	30.5	34.3	31.1	34.2	33.4	35.2	36.6	37.6	37.6	39.2
Exports of services ¹	16	208.0	215.0	217.3	221.5	224.1	228.2	241.1	245.6	245.5	253.3	250.1	274.0	269.6	278.2	282.0	280.1
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	10.9	12.4	12.8	10.9	12.7	13.2	14.9	13.8	12.6	13.9	14.7	17.2	14.5	18.1	16.6	14.7
Travel	18	57.6	58.9	58.0	59.2	59.5	60.2	65.4	88.5	67.4	70.6	64.7	76.4	73.4	73.1	74.4	72.8
Passenger fares	19	16.7	17.1	17.2	17.0	18.2	18.0	19.5	20.0	20.0	20.2	19.5	22.0	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.1
Other transportation	20	22.0	23.5	24.2	25.4	25.2	26.2	26.1	26.8	25.1	26.0	25.8	27.5	26.8	27.0	26.8	27.4
Royalties and license fees	21	26.2	26.6	26.7	27.4	28.9	29.7	31.3	31.3	31.6	31.6	32.8	33.9	33.1	33.4	34.5	33.6
Other private services	22	57.7	59.6	60.3	62.9	61.1	62.3	64.6	66.0	69.0	71.3	72.6	76.7	79.7	83.9	86.6	87.7
Other	23	16.9	16.9	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.6	19.2	19.2	19.9	19.7	20.1	20.4	21.4	21.9	22.2	22.7
Imports of goods and services	24	755.1	798.7	835.2	859.6	882.2	911.5	908.3	909.3	929.1	954.5	976.1	992.8	1,017.1	1,041.7	1,077.3	1,087.0
Imports of goods ¹	25	622.0	664.6	698.2	722.0	740.4	766.9	761.9	761.5	778.6	801.9	818.6	834.3	852.3	874.5	903.1	910.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	26	29.5	30.6	31.9	31.9	34.2	32.6	33.0	32.9	33.8	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.6	39.5	41.2	40.5
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	27	96.4	101.9	107.3	114.4	118.5	122.6	119.6	119.1	121.4	122.9	126.8	129.5	131.4	133.6	137.4	139.1
Durable goods	28	48.2	52.5	54.7	58.8	61.0	61.2	58.5	58.4	59.8	62.7	64.5	65.4	66.1	69.0	70.0	71.7
Nondurable goods	29	48.2	49.4	52.6	55.6	57.5	61.4	61.1	60.7	61.6	60.2	62.3	64.1	65.3	64.6	67.5	67.4
Petroleum and products	30	41.9	51.5	60.6	51.1	52.3	59.4	57.7	55.2	58.6	74.2	75.5	82.6	77.6	70.8	70.3	68.5
Capital goods, except automotive	31	170.0	179.4	188.2	199.9	206.4	219.4	226.8	233.1	230.6	225.3	226.2	230.3	237.2	250.5	261.7	263.7
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	32	11.3	12.2	9.8	11.8	10.6	11.2	10.4	10.6	11.0	12.6	13.1	14.0	13.9	15.3	18.9	18.2
Computers, peripherals, and parts	33	41.6	44.9	47.2	51.0	50.8	53.7	58.1	62.6	61.5	60.8	61.2	62.5	66.4	70.4	72.9	71.0
Other	34	117.1	122.4	131.1	137.1	145.1	154.5	158.3	159.9	158.1	151.8	151.9	153.8	156.8	164.7	170.0	174.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	35	107.9	115.3	121.3	128.5	129.1	126.6	120.5	119.0	123.8	129.8	133.8	128.4	139.0	138.6	141.6	140.1
Consumer goods, except automotive	36	137.9	144.3	148.4	154.5	158.9	161.8	162.0	157.5	165.0	167.5	175.0	180.9	183.0	191.6	197.1	204.1
Durable goods	37	72.5	76.6	77.7	81.8	83.3	84.6	84.4	82.9	86.8	88.3	92.8	93.5	94.7	98.2	100.5	104.4
Nondurable goods	38	65.4	67.8	70.7	72.6	75.6	77.2	77.5	74.6	78.2	79.2	82.1	87.4	88.3	93.4	96.6	99.6
Other	39	38.5	41.6	40.6	41.7	40.8	44.6	42.4	44.7	45.3	46.5	45.1	45.6	46.5	49.9	53.8	54.5
Imports of services ¹	40	133.0	134.1	137.0	137.6	141.8	144.6	146.4	147.8	150.5	152.6	157.5	158.5	164.8	167.2	174.1	176.6
Direct defense expenditures	41	10.8	10.7	9.9	9.5	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.3	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.1	11.3	10.9	12.0	12.6
Travel	42	43.5	43.5	44.2	43.9	43.9	45.2	44.3	46.2	47.8	47.1	48.6	48.8	51.6	51.4	52.6	52.7
Passenger fares	43	12.7	12.9	13.4	13.2	13.6	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.6	16.0	16.3	17.2	18.5	18.9	17.9
Other transportation	44	24.7	25.8	27.1	26.5	27.0	27.1	27.4	26.6	26.1	28.0	28.0	27.6	28.5	28.9	28.5	30.0
Royalties and license fees	45	6.4	5.2	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.2	9.2	7.8	8.9	8.8	10.7	10.1
Other private services	46	29.0	30.0	30.4	32.2	34.2	35.0	36.4	35.3	36.6	37.4	37.8	40.1	40.4	41.9	44.4	46.4
Other	47	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.9
Addenda:																	
Exports of agricultural goods ²	48	43.5	43.7	47.2	53.9	55.6	54.9	58.5	59.9	63.3	62.4	59.8	60.4	57.7	58.4	58.7	59.0
Exports of nonagricultural goods	49	432.3	455.8	471.6	490.4	508.0	519.4	534.5	544.5	544.5	548.9	555.6	578.7	600.6	630.1	648.0	643.3
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	50	580.2	613.1	637.6	670.8	688.0	707.5	704.2	706.3	720.0	727.6	743.1	751.7	774.7	803.7	832.8	841.9

1. Exports and imports of certain goods, primarily military equipment purchased and sold by the Federal Government, are included in services. Beginning with 1986, repairs and alterations of equipment are reclassified from goods to services.

2. Includes parts of foods, feeds, and beverages, of nondurable industrial supplies and materials, and of nondurable nonautomotive consumer goods.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Exports of goods and services	1	408.0	473.5	529.4	575.7	613.2	651.0	672.7	732.8	808.2	874.2	981.5
Exports of goods ¹	2	271.4	322.6	363.2	393.2	421.1	449.8	463.4	508.2	568.8	618.4	708.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	37.4	41.1	44.2	44.4	45.2	51.2	51.0	50.9	56.4	55.5	55.6
Industrial supplies and materials	4	84.3	95.0	107.3	111.7	119.6	121.6	118.3	125.1	134.7	141.1	153.2
Durable goods	5	27.6	33.7	40.0	40.9	43.0	41.9	40.3	42.7	48.1	51.0	55.6
Nondurable goods	6	56.5	61.3	67.4	70.9	76.6	79.7	78.1	82.4	86.6	90.1	97.6
Capital goods, except automotive	7	73.5	93.4	109.8	124.8	136.9	149.4	158.9	183.5	218.6	253.3	311.1
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	23.7	29.7	35.6	40.9	42.9	42.9	36.2	33.9	27.2	30.8	40.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts *	9	6.8	9.2	10.3	12.3	14.4	17.1	20.0	24.9	33.3	43.7	57.4
Other	10	47.8	59.6	70.7	79.1	86.6	95.3	106.2	126.9	158.5	178.7	213.8
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	32.3	38.4	39.2	39.8	42.5	49.0	54.3	59.1	62.5	65.0	73.4
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	24.9	31.8	42.5	48.1	49.9	53.6	56.3	61.6	65.3	70.1	76.8
Durable goods	13	11.2	15.2	22.5	25.3	25.6	27.3	29.1	31.2	33.2	35.7	39.4
Nondurable goods	14	13.8	16.7	19.9	22.7	24.3	26.3	27.2	30.4	32.1	34.3	37.4
Other	15	30.9	33.4	30.0	32.4	34.2	31.5	29.2	30.3	32.0	33.5	38.1
Exports of services ¹	16	139.1	152.0	166.7	183.5	192.9	201.7	209.9	225.1	239.5	255.8	273.6
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	13.2	11.2	10.2	11.5	11.6	12.1	12.5	12.1	13.7	14.6	16.4
Travel	18	30.0	36.2	43.3	48.9	51.8	57.4	60.2	60.5	64.9	69.8	71.8
Passenger fares	19	10.2	12.3	14.2	19.1	18.0	18.3	17.9	18.0	18.9	20.4	21.6
Other transportation	20	20.7	23.5	23.8	23.9	24.0	22.8	22.9	24.8	26.8	26.1	26.9
Royalties and license fees	21	13.5	15.5	16.9	19.5	20.1	22.9	23.2	28.0	31.0	32.5	33.1
Other private services	22	36.1	37.3	42.6	44.8	51.4	52.3	55.3	62.3	64.5	72.4	83.9
Other	23	15.2	15.8	15.5	16.1	16.0	16.0	17.9	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.0
Residual	24	-18.9	-16.6	-16.9	-16.8	-15.0	-13.0	-8.8	-5.1	-1.2	.1	-5
Imports of goods and services	25	564.2	585.6	608.8	632.2	629.0	670.8	731.8	819.4	886.6	963.1	1,094.8
Imports of goods ¹	26	445.8	463.9	483.4	497.9	497.6	543.7	598.4	677.9	739.1	808.3	923.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	29.8	28.6	29.2	30.4	29.0	30.6	31.0	31.8	32.5	35.7	39.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	83.4	84.3	82.3	83.6	82.1	90.2	98.2	112.6	119.3	125.2	135.5
Durable goods	29	43.7	42.9	41.1	41.1	39.2	43.1	47.4	56.9	58.9	63.1	68.0
Nondurable goods	30	39.7	41.4	41.2	42.5	42.9	47.2	50.9	55.8	59.3	62.1	67.6
Petroleum and products	31	49.2	54.4	58.7	59.5	56.5	58.6	64.6	68.6	67.6	72.7	76.1
Capital goods, except automotive	32	63.2	72.8	82.3	88.8	95.5	110.2	128.3	157.6	194.0	228.1	286.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	9.7	11.2	12.8	13.5	13.6	14.3	12.4	12.1	11.2	12.7	16.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts *	34	6.2	8.2	10.3	11.6	14.9	20.5	27.3	36.3	46.3	61.5	81.2
Other	35	52.5	58.7	64.4	68.9	70.9	78.4	90.1	109.9	134.5	153.9	188.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	106.5	103.8	101.1	101.6	94.7	99.7	109.5	122.5	124.6	128.9	139.5
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	108.1	109.7	114.7	112.9	114.8	126.8	137.5	148.9	160.6	172.1	196.3
Durable goods	38	58.9	59.6	62.7	59.6	60.1	65.9	71.6	78.1	83.8	90.4	101.7
Nondurable goods	39	49.1	50.0	52.0	53.2	54.7	61.0	66.0	70.9	76.8	81.7	94.6
Other	40	27.2	28.2	30.4	35.2	36.1	37.4	38.1	42.2	43.2	45.6	51.5
Imports of services ¹	41	120.2	123.4	126.9	136.6	133.4	128.0	134.0	141.9	147.7	154.8	171.7
Direct defense expenditures	42	22.7	21.2	20.9	20.3	18.9	15.3	13.7	11.3	10.0	11.0	12.7
Travel	43	40.1	41.2	42.4	45.3	41.0	42.3	44.3	45.9	46.3	48.0	52.2
Passenger fares	44	10.0	10.2	10.9	12.7	10.9	11.2	12.2	13.9	14.9	15.8	17.1
Other transportation	45	22.7	24.4	25.3	27.2	26.8	25.7	26.3	27.9	27.8	27.4	29.6
Royalties and license fees	46	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.6	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.8	9.4
Other private services	47	18.3	18.8	19.8	22.7	25.8	22.4	26.4	30.5	35.2	38.0	43.7
Other	48	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9
Residual	49	-30.3	-26.3	-23.3	-22.6	-17.6	-14.6	-11.6	-7.7	-1.9	.1	-1.2
Addenda:												
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	42.8	47.0	50.3	50.0	50.1	56.0	54.6	56.4	62.9	61.5	62.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	231.7	278.2	315.3	344.9	372.0	395.4	409.8	452.3	506.3	556.9	645.4
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	398.0	411.4	427.2	440.9	443.5	487.4	536.3	611.0	671.7	735.6	847.0

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1987				1988				1989				1990			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	383.6	399.3	416.7	432.2	456.1	468.8	477.3	491.8	510.5	530.8	530.8	545.5	565.8	577.6	572.8	586.5
Exports of goods ¹	2	252.1	262.8	278.6	292.1	309.9	318.5	323.4	338.4	348.7	366.8	362.9	374.5	388.3	396.0	389.3	399.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	33.6	35.3	43.9	37.0	42.1	41.1	40.5	40.9	45.1	44.6	41.4	45.9	47.1	45.2	42.5	42.6
Industrial supplies and materials	4	81.4	83.6	84.2	87.9	92.0	92.7	96.5	98.9	103.0	109.2	109.4	107.7	109.8	110.3	111.0	115.7
Durable goods	5	26.3	27.9	27.6	28.9	31.2	33.8	33.9	35.8	39.2	40.1	40.6	40.1	40.9	40.4	40.4	41.9
Nondurable goods	6	54.9	55.7	56.5	58.9	60.7	58.9	62.6	63.1	64.0	69.2	68.9	67.6	69.0	70.0	70.7	73.8
Capital goods, except automotive	7	65.8	69.7	76.2	82.1	88.1	92.2	93.2	100.2	101.7	110.8	113.0	113.6	122.8	126.6	123.8	126.0
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	23.0	20.5	25.5	25.7	27.7	32.6	27.3	31.3	31.4	37.6	39.8	33.7	41.7	44.1	39.7	38.3
Computers, peripherals, and parts *	9	5.6	6.4	7.2	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.4	10.1	9.2	10.1	10.7	11.2	12.0	11.9	12.6	12.6
Other	10	42.9	46.6	48.6	53.1	56.7	57.3	60.5	63.9	67.2	71.0	70.7	74.1	76.9	79.5	78.4	81.5
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	30.5	31.6	31.2	36.1	37.6	37.9	38.6	39.3	40.3	39.4	37.4	39.6	39.2	41.7	40.6	37.8
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	22.5	24.9	25.4	27.0	28.5	31.6	32.4	34.8	40.5	42.9	41.0	45.4	46.0	49.1	47.5	49.9
Durable goods	13	9.9	11.4	11.2	12.4	13.4	15.3	15.3	16.9	21.7	23.5	20.9	24.0	24.7	26.5	25.0	25.1
Nondurable goods	14	12.7	13.6	14.3	14.6	15.2	16.3	17.2	17.9	18.7	19.3	20.2	21.4	21.2	22.5	22.4	24.8
Other	15	30.9	29.8	30.4	32.5	32.7	33.6	32.9	34.5	29.0	29.8	28.8	32.4	31.8	30.8	31.7	35.3
Exports of services ¹	16	134.5	139.6	140.4	141.7	147.5	151.6	155.4	153.6	162.8	163.8	168.8	171.5	178.1	182.3	184.8	188.6
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	14.4	15.2	12.5	10.5	11.7	12.3	12.4	8.5	10.4	10.3	11.5	8.8	10.0	11.0	13.6	11.2
Travel	18	27.6	29.5	30.9	32.1	33.3	35.1	38.0	38.6	41.4	41.7	43.9	46.2	48.7	48.7	47.2	51.0
Passenger fares	19	9.3	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.7	12.2	13.0	12.2	13.8	13.4	14.6	15.2	18.4	19.2	18.5	20.3
Other transportation	20	19.6	20.2	21.0	21.9	23.0	23.8	23.6	23.7	24.0	24.2	23.2	23.9	24.0	24.4	24.5	22.6
Royalties and license fees	21	12.9	13.0	13.9	14.3	14.9	15.3	15.4	16.6	16.8	16.6	16.9	17.4	18.2	19.2	20.1	20.4
Other private services	22	35.7	36.0	36.1	36.6	37.1	36.9	37.1	38.1	40.7	42.1	43.3	44.3	43.2	43.8	44.8	47.3
Other	23	14.6	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.6	15.8	16.3	16.2	16.2
Residual	24	-20.8	-18.8	-19.9	-16.5	-17.2	-18.4	-16.3	-15.5	-17.9	-17.5	-17.3	-15.9	-17.0	-17.6	-16.1	-16.2
Imports of goods and services	25	544.9	558.9	569.9	583.0	580.3	573.2	586.1	603.0	595.7	606.9	612.3	620.2	628.1	639.3	640.4	621.0
Imports of goods ¹	26	431.9	440.7	451.3	459.3	458.0	453.3	464.5	479.7	472.2	482.8	485.9	492.6	495.2	504.8	504.5	487.2
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	30.2	30.4	29.8	28.8	29.9	27.4	28.9	28.4	28.2	28.5	29.6	30.4	31.8	31.0	29.6	29.3
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	84.0	81.2	81.7	86.8	86.8	82.7	82.9	84.8	83.4	82.0	81.4	82.4	83.6	82.3	84.7	83.8
Durable goods	29	44.3	42.9	42.3	45.2	45.4	41.7	41.4	43.3	41.4	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.2	42.1	41.3
Nondurable goods	30	39.8	38.3	39.4	41.5	41.5	41.0	41.6	41.5	42.1	41.1	40.5	41.3	42.8	42.2	42.6	42.5
Petroleum and products	31	44.4	45.5	54.8	52.0	52.0	53.6	54.4	57.5	56.2	58.2	61.2	59.1	63.8	63.4	60.9	49.7
Capital goods, except automotive	32	56.9	61.5	68.0	68.2	68.2	71.4	74.7	76.8	76.7	81.9	82.9	87.5	86.4	88.5	88.8	91.3
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	7.7	9.8	10.0	11.1	9.2	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.1	13.8	12.2	14.2	12.0	13.6	12.5	16.0
Computers, peripherals, and parts *	34	5.0	5.8	6.7	7.4	7.6	8.0	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.8	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.4	12.0
Other	35	49.1	51.5	54.5	55.0	55.8	57.0	59.9	62.1	61.4	64.4	64.9	67.0	67.3	68.9	69.9	69.4
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	105.9	107.5	104.6	108.0	104.4	102.4	102.1	106.4	107.0	103.0	98.5	96.0	98.0	105.5	104.7	98.4
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	107.3	109.7	107.5	107.7	109.4	106.1	110.2	113.0	109.9	115.1	116.8	117.2	112.4	113.4	113.5	112.0
Durable goods	38	58.6	59.1	58.9	59.1	59.1	57.1	60.1	62.1	60.7	63.3	63.9	63.0	59.1	59.7	60.1	59.5
Nondurable goods	39	48.7	50.5	48.6	48.6	50.3	48.9	50.1	50.9	49.1	51.8	52.9	54.2	53.3	53.7	53.4	52.5
Other	40	27.0	27.0	26.9	28.0	27.0	27.1	28.2	30.7	27.9	29.6	30.6	33.6	33.4	35.1	36.0	36.3
Imports of services ¹	41	114.4	120.1	120.2	125.9	124.3	121.6	123.2	124.6	125.1	125.5	128.0	129.0	135.1	136.6	138.2	136.4
Direct defense expenditures	42	23.3	22.4	22.3	22.8	21.1	20.7	21.3	21.6	21.6	21.6	20.6	20.0	20.3	19.3	20.3	21.4
Travel	43	38.3	40.3	39.6	42.1	41.9	39.6	41.1	42.1	41.6	41.2	42.7	44.2	45.7	46.5	45.2	43.9
Passenger fares	44	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.2	10.8	12.9	13.3	12.9	11.9
Other transportation	45	20.4	22.6	22.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.3	23.9	24.7	25.1	25.9	25.6	26.8	27.3	27.9	26.9
Royalties and license fees	46	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.1
Other private services	47	17.4	18.4	18.6	18.8	18.8	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	19.3	20.3	20.3	21.6	22.3	23.3	23.5
Other	48	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.8
Residual	49	-32.2	-31.2	-28.4	-29.4	-27.6	-25.9	-25.7	-26.4	-25.1	-24.5	-22.8	-21.6	-22.2	-23.3	-22.1	-23.4
Addenda:																	
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	38.9	40.0	48.9	43.4	48.3	45.9	46.4	47.6	50.2	51.5	48.1	51.6	53.2	50.4	48.3	48.2
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	215.8	225.3	234.3	251.3	265.0	275.1	279.5	293.2	301.1	317.9	316.8	325.5	337.6	347.3	342.4	352.1
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	388.4	396.3	396.3	408.9	407.5	401.7	412.0	424.6	418.3	427.0	427.4	435.9	433.9	443.6	445.3	440.9

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1991				1992				1993				1994			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	584.5	613.3	616.9	638.3	643.9	647.1	650.8	662.2	661.4	674.4	660.8	694.3	696.7	725.1	742.4	767.1
Exports of goods ¹	2	405.2	421.5	421.8	435.8	441.5	445.9	449.3	462.4	454.5	464.9	451.4	482.7	478.0	500.0	516.8	538.0
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	44.2	42.8	45.8	48.0	49.6	48.4	52.8	53.9	52.5	51.9	47.9	51.5	47.4	45.7	51.2	59.2
Industrial supplies and materials	4	119.5	120.9	118.7	119.3	122.0	122.9	121.2	120.3	118.7	117.9	116.3	120.4	118.5	124.4	128.6	128.7
Durable goods	5	41.9	44.3	43.7	42.1	42.2	41.6	42.4	41.6	40.7	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.0	41.7	44.2	44.8
Nondurable goods	6	77.5	76.6	75.0	77.2	79.8	81.4	78.9	78.7	78.0	78.1	76.2	80.0	78.6	82.8	84.3	83.9
Capital goods, except automotive	7	126.9	138.6	136.9	145.1	147.3	147.7	147.0	155.5	153.5	159.3	154.1	168.5	172.6	181.5	186.2	193.6
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	38.0	45.6	41.0	47.3	49.1	43.1	37.6	41.9	37.0	40.3	29.5	37.9	37.0	36.5	30.5	31.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts*	9	13.6	14.0	14.6	15.3	15.4	16.8	17.7	18.5	18.8	19.2	20.5	21.7	22.6	23.9	25.5	27.6
Other	10	81.0	87.0	87.8	90.4	91.0	93.9	96.1	100.2	101.7	104.5	106.2	112.4	116.1	124.0	131.7	135.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	38.5	42.5	45.4	43.6	45.1	48.7	50.2	52.1	52.8	54.4	52.3	57.6	55.8	58.4	59.2	63.2
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	50.9	48.7	48.6	51.5	52.1	53.1	54.2	55.1	55.1	56.3	56.3	57.6	57.8	61.1	62.7	64.9
Durable goods	13	25.9	25.2	24.7	26.4	26.9	27.1	27.2	27.9	28.3	29.4	29.1	29.8	29.4	31.4	31.3	32.8
Nondurable goods	14	25.0	23.5	23.9	25.1	25.1	26.0	27.0	27.2	26.8	27.0	27.2	27.8	28.3	29.7	31.5	32.1
Other	15	33.9	34.5	33.6	34.7	31.9	31.5	31.2	31.6	27.4	29.7	28.9	30.8	27.9	30.4	31.2	31.6
Exports of services ¹	16	179.5	192.4	196.0	203.4	203.1	201.7	202.0	199.9	207.5	210.0	210.1	211.9	219.4	225.6	226.0	229.3
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	11.4	11.3	10.5	13.1	14.0	12.0	12.4	9.9	13.5	13.2	12.7	10.5	11.5	12.6	13.1	11.1
Travel	18	45.2	51.9	53.6	56.4	57.4	57.7	56.8	57.9	59.3	60.2	60.4	61.0	59.7	60.9	60.2	61.4
Passenger fares	19	15.2	18.0	19.2	19.5	18.6	18.4	17.9	18.5	18.2	17.8	18.0	17.6	17.8	18.3	18.1	17.6
Other transportation	20	22.8	24.2	24.4	24.7	23.3	22.9	22.4	22.5	22.9	22.8	22.5	23.2	23.2	24.8	25.0	26.3
Royalties and license fees	21	19.8	19.8	20.0	20.9	22.8	22.9	23.2	22.6	22.7	23.6	23.0	23.6	27.6	28.0	27.8	28.4
Other private services	22	49.0	51.4	52.2	53.1	51.7	51.8	53.1	52.5	53.9	54.4	55.5	57.6	60.3	61.9	62.3	64.7
Other	23	16.3	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.4	16.1	16.4	16.1	17.1	17.9	18.2	18.4	19.2	19.1	19.6	19.9
Residual	24	-14.7	-15.2	-14.6	-15.1	-15.4	-13.2	-12.5	-11.4	-10.2	-9.9	-7.4	-7.6	-5.7	-5.0	-4.3	-4.8
Imports of goods and services	25	602.7	623.9	640.8	648.7	650.6	670.1	672.9	689.5	705.8	726.1	733.1	762.2	776.8	811.3	834.6	854.8
Imports of goods ¹	26	472.8	491.1	510.1	516.5	520.9	542.4	551.7	559.9	576.1	594.5	599.4	623.8	636.1	669.5	692.8	713.3
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	28.7	29.9	28.6	28.9	28.6	32.0	31.2	30.7	31.1	31.0	30.7	31.2	32.0	32.3	31.8	31.1
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	78.3	81.3	82.8	86.0	88.5	90.1	90.5	91.9	94.4	96.2	99.5	102.8	106.1	111.2	114.8	118.4
Durable goods	29	37.8	38.8	39.8	40.6	42.5	43.2	42.8	43.9	44.6	45.0	46.1	51.7	52.5	56.6	58.1	60.4
Nondurable goods	30	40.6	42.5	43.0	45.4	46.0	46.9	47.8	48.0	49.9	51.3	51.4	51.1	53.7	54.6	56.7	58.0
Petroleum and products	31	51.0	59.4	61.9	53.8	54.1	59.0	60.8	60.4	61.1	66.1	64.8	66.5	65.0	69.0	74.2	66.3
Capital goods, except automotive	32	91.3	94.2	97.5	98.9	102.1	108.8	113.3	116.8	120.4	127.2	128.3	137.1	144.9	153.0	160.8	171.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	13.0	14.1	14.3	13.1	13.5	15.1	13.9	14.6	11.8	12.9	11.5	13.5	12.2	13.1	10.5	12.6
Computers, peripherals, and parts*	34	13.4	14.2	15.7	16.2	17.5	19.6	21.9	22.8	24.5	26.5	28.3	29.8	31.7	34.7	37.5	41.4
Other	35	69.2	70.2	71.4	73.0	74.3	77.4	79.9	82.0	85.7	89.5	89.7	95.3	102.1	106.3	113.1	118.1
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	92.3	89.6	99.3	97.8	97.1	99.4	99.8	102.3	108.6	109.2	107.7	112.7	113.1	120.2	125.7	131.2
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	108.5	110.1	115.5	125.2	122.6	126.3	128.9	129.7	133.4	135.9	139.6	141.1	141.0	147.3	150.9	156.6
Durable goods	38	56.1	57.7	60.6	65.9	63.6	65.9	67.1	66.8	69.7	69.6	72.7	74.3	73.4	77.6	78.6	82.7
Nondurable goods	39	52.4	52.4	54.8	59.3	59.0	60.3	61.7	62.9	63.7	66.3	66.9	66.9	67.6	69.7	72.3	73.9
Other	40	33.5	37.7	36.0	37.0	38.4	37.0	36.8	37.3	36.3	38.0	37.6	40.5	40.6	43.5	42.0	42.7
Imports of services ¹	41	132.3	135.0	132.3	133.9	131.2	128.7	121.7	130.4	130.4	132.2	134.4	139.1	141.4	142.3	142.1	141.6
Direct defense expenditures	42	22.7	18.7	17.1	16.9	17.1	15.8	13.7	14.8	14.7	14.2	13.2	12.8	12.7	12.0	10.5	9.9
Travel	43	38.8	42.9	41.1	41.3	42.3	42.2	41.3	43.3	43.0	42.5	44.2	47.6	46.2	46.8	45.8	44.8
Passenger fares	44	9.9	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	12.4	13.1	13.7	13.9	14.2	13.9
Other transportation	45	26.0	27.0	27.3	27.1	26.1	25.2	26.0	25.5	25.8	26.5	26.1	26.7	26.9	27.7	28.8	28.1
Royalties and license fees	46	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	6.2	5.0	6.6	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.8	5.5	5.9	6.3
Other private services	47	25.7	25.6	25.2	26.7	23.2	23.9	18.2	24.5	24.6	26.1	27.1	27.8	29.2	30.2	30.5	32.3
Other	48	5.6	5.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.4	5.8	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.5
Residual	49	-18.2	-18.3	-17.5	-16.5	-16.1	-15.1	-13.5	-13.1	-12.2	-11.9	-11.3	-10.8	-8.9	-8.8	-8.2	-5.4
Addenda:																	
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	49.4	47.9	49.9	53.1	54.7	53.8	57.1	58.4	55.5	55.7	52.0	55.3	51.3	52.3	57.6	64.3
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	357.1	374.1	372.8	384.1	388.3	393.4	394.1	405.9	400.3	410.4	400.1	428.2	426.8	447.6	459.7	475.0
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	424.2	434.5	450.9	464.4	468.6	485.7	493.3	502.0	517.3	531.3	537.1	559.7	572.7	602.4	621.3	647.5

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 4.4.—Real Exports and Imports of Goods and Services by Type of Product: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Exports of goods and services	1	780.6	788.9	821.9	841.4	846.1	860.1	867.0	923.5	940.3	979.2	1,004.2	1,002.1
Exports of goods ¹	2	549.8	556.5	576.7	592.0	599.2	605.5	617.2	651.7	672.8	705.8	726.8	727.1
Foods, feeds, and beverages	3	57.6	56.4	57.2	54.4	56.5	54.2	53.7	57.7	54.8	54.2	55.0	58.4
Industrial supplies and materials	4	131.8	131.9	136.6	138.7	138.8	137.6	140.8	147.0	147.3	153.9	156.4	155.1
Durable goods	5	46.7	47.7	49.9	48.2	48.8	50.6	51.9	52.6	53.4	55.8	56.3	56.8
Nondurable goods	6	85.1	84.2	86.7	90.5	90.1	87.1	88.9	94.4	94.0	98.1	100.1	98.3
Capital goods, except automotive	7	201.1	211.8	225.2	236.2	241.9	247.0	251.3	272.9	288.8	309.7	324.4	321.5
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	8	26.9	28.1	27.4	26.3	26.9	29.6	29.9	36.8	37.9	40.7	41.5	39.8
Computers, peripherals, and parts*	9	29.2	30.8	34.8	38.4	41.8	42.3	44.0	46.7	52.5	57.6	61.0	58.7
Other	10	145.6	153.6	163.3	171.4	173.0	175.1	177.4	189.4	198.5	211.5	222.2	223.0
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	11	65.0	60.8	62.0	62.2	62.5	63.6	68.1	65.9	69.9	72.6	75.9	75.3
Consumer goods, except automotive	12	64.2	65.0	65.7	66.2	68.5	69.0	70.0	72.7	75.0	77.5	77.3	77.5
Durable goods	13	33.1	33.3	32.9	33.4	34.4	35.1	36.0	37.5	38.0	40.0	40.1	39.6
Nondurable goods	14	31.1	31.8	32.8	32.8	34.1	34.0	34.0	35.3	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.9
Other	15	32.3	31.4	30.3	34.1	30.9	33.9	33.4	35.7	36.9	37.9	38.0	39.8
Exports of services ¹	16	230.8	232.5	245.3	249.5	247.0	254.6	249.8	271.6	267.6	273.7	277.7	275.4
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	17	12.9	13.3	15.0	13.7	12.1	14.1	14.9	17.4	14.7	18.4	17.1	15.2
Travel	18	61.6	61.5	66.8	69.7	68.0	70.8	64.4	75.9	72.5	71.6	72.6	70.5
Passenger fares	19	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.2	20.1	20.6	19.4	21.6	22.3	20.8	21.2	22.2
Other transportation	20	26.0	26.7	26.8	27.7	25.4	26.1	25.7	27.1	26.5	27.0	26.9	27.4
Royalties and license fees	21	29.8	30.4	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.7	32.7	33.6	32.6	32.9	33.8	32.9
Other private services	22	62.6	63.5	65.3	66.7	69.3	71.4	72.6	76.4	79.1	83.3	86.1	87.2
Other	23	19.6	19.5	20.0	19.8	20.4	20.0	20.0	19.8	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.1
Residual	24	-2.9	-1.7	-7	.2	-1	-1	0	-3	-3	-5	-9	-1.0
Imports of goods and services	25	873.1	886.4	889.1	897.8	921.1	950.4	982.9	998.1	1,034.3	1,079.8	1,123.8	1,141.2
Imports of goods ¹	26	725.5	740.3	742.1	748.4	769.7	797.4	825.6	840.7	869.6	913.0	948.0	961.9
Foods, feeds, and beverages	27	33.1	31.9	32.1	32.6	34.3	35.0	36.6	37.0	37.4	38.7	40.8	40.4
Industrial supplies and materials, except petroleum and products	28	119.3	121.0	116.6	116.1	120.0	123.0	127.9	129.9	130.2	134.7	137.6	139.6
Durable goods	29	60.9	60.6	57.0	57.2	59.8	62.5	64.5	65.6	65.3	67.5	68.2	70.8
Nondurable goods	30	58.3	60.4	59.6	58.9	60.1	60.5	63.3	64.3	64.9	67.2	69.5	68.8
Petroleum and products	31	64.3	66.7	71.4	67.9	66.2	75.3	76.3	73.2	71.8	77.7	78.7	76.1
Capital goods, except automotive	32	178.2	188.7	198.6	210.5	215.2	220.5	230.9	245.6	260.9	280.4	297.0	305.8
Civilian aircraft, engines, and parts	33	11.1	11.8	10.8	11.0	11.2	12.6	13.0	13.8	13.5	14.8	18.2	17.4
Computers, peripherals, and parts*	34	42.0	45.4	50.0	55.9	57.3	60.1	62.8	65.8	72.4	79.6	85.4	87.5
Other	35	125.3	131.7	137.7	143.5	146.6	147.7	155.2	166.0	175.2	186.2	193.3	200.9
Automotive vehicles, engines, and parts	36	131.6	127.3	120.7	118.8	123.8	129.9	133.7	128.3	139.0	138.8	141.2	139.2
Consumer goods, except automotive	37	160.6	162.1	162.0	157.6	164.5	167.3	175.1	181.4	184.4	193.7	199.7	207.3
Durable goods	38	83.8	84.4	84.0	82.8	86.4	88.2	93.0	93.9	95.8	100.2	103.0	107.7
Nondurable goods	39	76.8	77.6	77.9	74.8	78.1	79.1	82.1	87.5	88.6	93.4	96.7	99.7
Other	40	41.4	44.6	42.2	44.5	45.2	46.4	45.2	45.7	46.6	50.3	54.2	54.8
Imports of services ¹	41	147.9	146.2	147.1	149.4	151.5	153.0	157.3	157.3	164.7	166.9	175.9	179.4
Direct defense expenditures	42	10.8	9.5	9.6	10.1	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.1	12.0	11.7	13.4	13.9
Travel	43	47.0	45.9	44.8	47.4	48.6	47.4	48.1	48.1	51.3	50.8	52.9	53.9
Passenger fares	44	14.0	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.0	16.6	17.4	17.7	16.7
Other transportation	45	28.4	27.8	28.0	27.0	26.2	27.9	28.0	27.5	28.6	29.5	29.3	31.0
Royalties and license fees	46	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	7.2	7.3	9.1	7.7	8.7	8.6	10.5	9.9
Other private services	47	34.5	35.1	35.8	35.3	36.4	37.3	38.0	40.2	40.7	42.0	45.1	47.1
Other	48	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
Residual	49	-3.5	-2.2	-1.4	.4	.8	0	-1	-4	-9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5
Addenda:													
Exports of agricultural goods ²	50	64.6	62.4	62.9	61.7	63.9	59.4	58.7	64.0	60.6	61.6	63.4	64.6
Exports of nonagricultural goods	51	486.3	494.6	514.0	530.3	535.3	546.1	558.5	587.8	612.0	643.9	663.2	662.4
Imports of nonpetroleum goods	52	660.9	673.6	671.6	680.6	703.1	722.2	749.4	767.7	798.2	835.4	869.0	885.2

* Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive.

For exports and for imports, the residual line is the difference between the aggregate line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.10.

Contributions to the percent change in real exports and in real imports of goods and services are shown in table 8.5.

See footnotes to table 4.3.

Table 4.5A.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's): 1946-85

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITA's	1	15.1	20.2	17.5	16.3	14.4	19.7	19.1	18.0	18.7	21.0	25.0	28.1	24.2	26.7
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	2														
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income receipts, ITA's ²	3														
Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ³	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0
Statistical differences ⁴	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other items ⁵	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	7														
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁷	9														
Other items ⁸	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPA's	11	15.2	20.3	17.5	16.4	14.5	19.8	19.2	18.1	18.8	21.1	25.2	28.2	24.4	25.0
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITA's	12	7.0	8.3	10.5	9.8	12.2	15.3	16.0	16.8	16.2	18.1	19.9	21.0	21.1	23.6
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	13														
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income payments, ITA's ²	14														
Statistical differences ⁴	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹	16														
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	17														
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	18	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁷	19														
Other items ⁸	20	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPA's	21	7.3	8.4	10.6	9.8	12.3	15.4	16.1	16.9	16.3	18.2	20.0	21.1	21.2	23.8
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1-12)	22	8.1	11.9	6.9	6.5	2.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	2.5	2.9	5.2	7.1	3.2	3.2
Less: Gold (2-13+16)	23														
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income, ITA's (3-14)	24														
Statistical differences (5-15)	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (7-17)	26														
Other items (-4-6+10-20)	27	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1.9
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (11-21)	28	7.8	11.9	6.9	6.5	2.2	4.4	3.1	1.2	2.5	2.9	5.2	7.1	3.2	1.2
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's	29	2.9	2.6	4.5	5.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.4
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ³	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.0
Statistical differences ⁴	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	32														
Other items ⁸	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	34	2.9	2.6	4.5	5.6	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4
Balance on current account, ITA's (22-29)	35	5.2	9.3	2.4	.9	-1.8	.9	.6	-1.3	.2	.4	2.8	4.8	.9	-1.3
Less: Gold (23)	36														
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income, ITA's (24)	37														
Statistical differences (25-31)	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Other items (-27-30+33)	39	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (26-32)	40														
Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (28-34)	41	4.9	9.3	2.4	.9	-1.8	.9	.6	-1.3	.2	.4	2.8	4.8	.9	-1.2

	Line	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITA's	1	30.6	31.4	33.3	35.8	40.2	42.7	46.5	49.4	54.9	60.1	68.4	72.4	82.0
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	2													
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income receipts, ITA's ²	3													
Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ³	4	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.5
Statistical differences ⁴	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other items ⁵	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.2
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	8	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁷	9													
Other items ⁸	10	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPA's	11	30.2	31.4	33.5	36.1	41.0	43.5	47.2	50.2	55.6	61.2	69.9	73.4	82.6
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITA's	12	23.7	23.5	25.7	27.0	29.1	32.7	38.5	41.5	48.7	54.0	59.9	66.4	79.2
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	13													
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income payments, ITA's ²	14													
Statistical differences ⁴	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹	16													
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	17	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	18	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁷	19													
Other items ⁸	20	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPA's	21	24.6	24.5	26.8	28.2	30.5	34.2	40.1	43.3	50.7	56.3	62.3	68.8	82.0
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1-12)	22	6.9	7.9	7.7	8.8	11.1	10.0	8.0	7.9	6.2	6.1	8.5	6.0	2.7
Less: Gold (2-13+16)	23													
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income, ITA's (3-14)	24													
Statistical differences (5-15)	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (7-17)	26	-4	-4	-5	-6	-7	-8	-9	-10	-11	-13	-17	-20	-22
Other items (-4-6+10-20)	27	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6	-1.8	-1.9	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-3.3	-4.3
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (11-21)	28	5.6	7.0	6.7	7.9	10.5	9.3	7.0	6.9	4.9	4.9	7.6	4.7	.7
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's	29	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.2	7.4	8.5
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ³	30	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.5	4.5
Statistical differences ⁴	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other items ⁸	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	34	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.3
Balance on current account, ITA's (22-29)	35	2.8	3.8	3.4	4.4	6.8	5.4	3.0	2.6	.6	.4	2.3	-1.4	-5.8
Less: Gold (23)	36													
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income, ITA's (24)	37													
Statistical differences (25-31)	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other items (-27-30+33)	39	0	0	-1	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (26-32)	40	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2
Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (28-34)	41	3.2	4.3	3.9	5.0	7.5	6.2	3.9	3.5	1.7	1.8	4.0	.6	-3.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 4.5A.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's): 1946-85—Continued
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
Exports of goods and services and income receipts, ITA's	1	113.1	148.5	157.9	172.1	184.7	220.5	288.0	344.4	380.9	366.9	356.2	400.1	387.8
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	2	.1	.1	.5	.4	1.1	1.2	5.2	4.1	4.5	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.8
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income receipts, ITA's ²	3					-1.3	-4	-3	-1.6	.4				
Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ³	4	2.8	1.8	2.2	.4	.2	.2	.5	.8	.7	.6	.2		.1
Statistical differences ⁴	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other items ⁵	6	.6	.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	7	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.7	9.9	11.6	13.1	13.2	15.0	16.5	17.6
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	8	.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.9	6.1
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁷	9		1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.4	4.4	6.4	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.5
Other items ⁸	10	.6	.7	.5	.8	1.0	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	0	0	0	0
Equals: Exports of goods and services and income receipts, NIPA's	11	115.6	154.6	164.4	181.7	196.6	233.5	299.1	360.7	398.4	385.0	379.5	426.0	416.1
Imports of goods and services and income payments, ITA's	12	99.0	137.3	132.7	162.1	193.8	229.9	281.7	333.8	364.2	356.0	377.6	474.1	484.1
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	13	.5	1.0	.3	.9	1.9	1.8	2.9	5.6	4.0	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.2
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income payments, ITA's ²	14		-3	.2	.2	-1	0	1	1.6	-1				
Statistical differences ⁴	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹	16	.5	.6	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	-1	-1	.1	-2	-1	-2
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	17	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.5	4.2	5.0	6.5	9.2	8.7	9.0	10.2	11.7
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	18	.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.9	4.2	4.9	6.1
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁷	19		1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.4	4.4	6.4	4.8	6.0	6.8	6.5
Other items ⁸	20	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	0	0	0	0
Equals: Imports of goods and services and income payments, NIPA's	21	102.3	142.0	137.7	166.9	199.6	237.6	290.2	340.4	378.7	369.1	394.2	492.7	505.0
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1-12)	22	14.1	11.2	25.2	10.0	-9.1	-9.4	6.3	10.7	16.7	11.0	-21.4	-74.1	-96.3
Less: Gold (2-13+16)	23	.1	-3	.4	-3	-4	-2	2.7	-1.5	.4	-1.0	-8	-12	-1.6
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income, ITA's (3-14)	24		.3	-2	-2	-1.2	-4	-3	-3.2	.5				
Statistical differences (5-15)	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (7-17)	26	2.4	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.5	6.0	6.3	5.9
Other items (-4-6+10-20)	27	-3.0	-1.7	-2.0	.1	.4	.2	.1	-1	-1	-6	-2	-2	0
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (11-21)	28	13.3	12.6	26.8	14.8	-3.0	-4.0	8.9	20.4	19.7	15.9	-14.8	-66.7	-88.9
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's	29	6.9	9.2	7.1	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.6	8.3	11.7	17.1	17.7	20.6	22.7
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ³	30	2.8	1.8	2.2	.4	.2	.2	.5	.8	.7	.6	.2	.1	0
Statistical differences ⁴	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.6	.5	.3	.8
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ⁶	32	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Other items ⁹	33	.4	-2.1	.5	.6	.9	.8	1.3	1.3	2.3	0	0	0	0
Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	34	4.6	5.4	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.4	7.5	9.0	13.4	16.1	17.2	20.3	22.1
Balance on current account, ITA's (22-29)	35	7.1	2.0	18.1	4.3	-14.3	-15.1	-3	2.3	5.0	-6.1	-39.1	-94.7	-119.0
Less: Gold (23)	36	.1	-3	.4	-3	-4	-2	2.7	-1.5	.4	-1.0	-8	-12	-1.6
Capital gains, net of losses, in direct investment income, ITA's (24)	37		.3	-2	-2	-1.2	-4	-3	-3.2	.5				
Statistical differences (25-31)	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-3	-8
Other items (-27-30+33)	39	.7	-2.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.6	.7	1.7	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (26-32)	40	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.4	5.9	6.2	5.7
Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (28-34)	41	8.7	7.1	21.4	8.9	-9.0	-10.4	1.4	11.4	6.3	-2	-32.0	-87.0	-110.9

1. Beginning with 1967, exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 13) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 16) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. ITA capital gains and losses included in U.S. direct investment income abroad (line 3) and in foreign direct investment income in the United States (line 14) are removed from the NIPA's beginning with 1974 for imports and with 1977 for exports. Beginning with 1982, U.S. direct investment income abroad in the ITA's excludes capital gains and losses associated with currency translation adjustments.

3. Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures.

4. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's and statistical revisions to the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

5. Consists of arms shipments to Israel financed under the Emergency Security Act of 1973. In the NIPA's, these arms are classified as military grants which are included in the defense consumption expenditures component of GDP at the time they are acquired by the U.S. Government. Their transfer abroad is not reflected in the NIPA's.

6. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustments to exports and imports of goods and services and to receipts and payments of income are shown in lines 7 and 17, respectively. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 32) consists only of transfer payments from persons because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

7. In the ITA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis beginning with 1974. The amount of adjustment is identical in payments and in receipts of income and, thus, does not affect NIPA net receipts of income or net foreign investment. In addition, for 1974 through 1981, royalties and license fees and other private services are recorded on a net basis in the ITA's but on a gross basis in the NIPA's. Beginning with 1982, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis in both the ITA's and the NIPA's. The amount of adjustment is identical in exports and in imports of services and, thus, does not affect NIPA net exports of goods and services or net foreign investment.

8. For 1946 through 1959, includes shipments to the United States from Alaska and Hawaii. These are added to imports for 1946 to adjust the geographic coverage of imports to the 48-State coverage used in the NIPA's prior to 1960. From 1947 through 1959, such shipments are negligible. Beginning with 1960, the adjustment is not required because Alaska and Hawaii gained statehood in 1959. For 1959 through 1981, includes withheld non-resident taxes associated with royalties and license fees, other private services, and income transactions. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded before the deduction of nonresident taxes withheld beginning with 1959. In the ITA's, the corresponding flows are recorded before the deduction of nonresident taxes withheld beginning with 1982.

9. Consists of financing provided to Israel in accordance with the Emergency Security Act of 1973 and a U.S. Government payment to India under the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act. For 1959-81, includes withheld nonresident taxes associated with royalties and license fees, other private services, and income transactions. Beginning with 1982, these transactions are included in the ITA estimates for unilateral current transfers.

Table 4.5B.—Relation of Foreign Transactions in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPA's) to the Corresponding Items in the International Transactions Accounts (ITA's): 1986-97

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Exports of goods, ITA's	1	223.3	250.2	320.2	362.1	389.3	416.9	440.4	456.8	502.4	575.8	612.1	679.7
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	2	5.7	2.6	5.8	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.5	9.1	5.8	5.1	6.9	5.7
Statistical differences ²	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	4	8.3	10.0	11.4	12.5	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.1	13.0	13.1	13.3	15.0
Equals: Exports of goods, NIPA's	5	226.0	257.5	325.8	371.7	398.5	426.4	448.7	459.7	509.6	583.8	618.4	689.9
Exports of services, ITA's	6	85.4	97.6	110.0	126.2	146.8	163.0	175.6	185.0	199.7	217.6	240.0	257.2
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴	7	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.4	1.0	1.1	.5	.3	.5	.3
Statistical differences ²	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.2	0
Other items ⁵	9	0	0	0	0	.1	.4	.5	.8	.6	.7	.7	.5
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	10	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries except life insurance carriers	11	6.6	8.1	8.6	8.5	9.2	10.0	10.9	11.9	13.3	14.5	15.5	17.3
Equals: Exports of services, NIPA's	12	94.3	108.1	121.1	137.3	158.6	175.2	188.1	198.3	215.5	234.7	255.8	277.5
Income receipts, ITA's	13	97.3	108.4	137.0	161.6	172.1	149.6	132.5	134.6	166.0	212.2	223.8	257.3
Less: Statistical differences ²	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.8	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	15	8.1	9.0	9.8	10.5	11.1	12.0	13.2	14.3	15.4	16.6	17.5	19.3
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶	16	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.6
Equals: Income receipts, NIPA's	17	111.1	122.9	151.8	177.2	188.3	167.7	151.1	154.4	184.3	232.3	245.6	281.3
Imports of goods, ITA's	18	368.4	409.8	447.2	477.4	498.3	491.0	536.5	589.4	668.6	749.6	803.3	876.4
Less: Gold, ITA's ¹	19	7.9	3.8	4.9	3.7	2.5	2.9	3.8	8.8	4.7	5.3	7.7	6.6
Statistical differences ²	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plus: Gold, NIPA's ¹	21	.4	-.9	-.5	-.2	-.4	-.2	-.8	-.3	-.9	-.6	-.8	-.6
Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	22	9.0	9.7	11.3	12.9	14.5	15.4	15.1	15.4	16.8	17.0	16.6	18.9
Equals: Imports of goods, NIPA's	23	370.0	414.8	452.1	484.5	508.0	506.7	544.9	592.8	676.7	757.6	808.3	885.1
Imports of services, ITA's	24	80.1	90.8	98.5	102.5	117.7	118.5	116.5	122.3	131.9	141.4	150.9	166.5
Less: Statistical differences ²	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	26	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2
Equals: Imports of services, NIPA's	27	82.2	93.1	101.1	105.2	120.6	121.6	119.8	125.7	135.4	145.2	154.8	170.7
Income payments, ITA's	28	81.9	94.3	118.5	141.8	143.7	125.6	110.3	111.4	150.1	192.8	204.9	251.2
Less: Statistical differences ²	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2.5	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	30	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Imputed interest paid to the rest of the world	31	6.6	8.1	8.6	8.5	9.2	10.0	10.9	11.9	13.3	14.5	15.5	17.3
Adjustment for grossing of parent/affiliate transactions ⁶	32	5.7	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.6
Equals: Income payments, NIPA's	33	95.6	109.2	133.4	156.8	159.3	143.0	127.6	130.1	167.5	211.9	227.5	274.2
Balance on goods and services and income, ITA's (1+6-18-24-28)	34	-124.4	-138.6	-96.9	-71.8	-51.5	-5.5	-14.8	-46.8	-82.5	-78.1	-83.2	-99.7
Less: Gold (2-19+21)	35	-1.8	-2.1	-.6	-2.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-3.8	-4.6	-4.5	-.5
Statistical differences (3+8+14-20-25-29)	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.8	0
Other items (7+9)	37	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.9	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	.8
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (4+10+15-22-26-30)	38	6.3	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.3	9.7	9.6	10.4	11.4	12.7	13.8
Equals: Net exports of goods and services and net receipts of income, NIPA's (5+12+17-23-27-33)	39	-116.4	-128.6	-87.8	-60.3	-42.5	4.0	-4.4	-36.1	-70.3	-63.9	-70.9	-82.3
Unilateral current transfers, net, ITA's	40	24.8	24.0	26.1	27.1	27.8	-9.8	35.9	38.5	39.2	35.4	40.1	40.8
Less: Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net ⁴	41	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.4	1.0	1.1	.5	.3	.5	.3
Statistical differences ²	42	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.2	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.4	0	0
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico ³	43	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	.3
Equals: Transfer payments to the rest of the world, net, NIPA's	44	24.2	24.4	25.4	26.3	26.8	-11.0	34.2	36.8	38.0	34.0	39.8	40.8
Balance on current account, ITA's (34-40)	45	-149.2	-162.7	-123.1	-98.9	-79.3	4.3	-50.6	-85.3	-121.7	-113.6	-123.3	-140.5
Less: Gold (35)	46	-1.8	-2.1	-.6	-2.9	-1.1	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-3.8	-4.6	-4.5	-.5
Statistical differences (36-42)	47	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.9	-1.2	-.9	-.9	-.9	-.9	-1.4	3.8	0
Other items (37-41)	48	0	0	0	0	.1	.4	.5	.8	.6	.7	.7	.5
Plus: Adjustment for U.S. territories and Puerto Rico (38-43)	49	6.2	7.8	8.4	8.5	7.9	8.1	9.5	9.4	10.2	11.2	12.5	13.5
Equals: Net foreign investment, NIPA's (39-44)	50	-140.6	-152.0	-113.2	-86.7	-69.2	14.9	-38.7	-72.9	-108.3	-98.0	-110.7	-123.1

1. Exports and imports of gold in the NIPA's differ from those in the ITA's. ITA gold exports (line 2) and imports (line 19) are excluded from the NIPA's; imports of gold in the NIPA's (line 21) is the excess of the value of gold in gross domestic purchases over the value of U.S. production of gold.

2. Consists of statistical revisions to the ITA's that have not yet been incorporated into the NIPA's and statistical revisions to the NIPA's that have not yet been incorporated into the ITA's.

3. Consists of transactions between the United States and its territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands. The treatment of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands in the NIPA's differs from that in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, they are included in the rest of the world; in the ITA's, they are treated as part of the United States. The adjustment to unilateral current transfers, net (line 43) consists only of transfer payments from persons, because transfer payments, subsidies, and grants-in-aid from the Federal Government to residents of U.S. territories, Puerto Rico, and the Northern Mariana Islands are excluded from NIPA transfer payments to the rest of the world.

4. Transfers of goods and services under military grant programs, net, are classified as exports and as unilateral current transfers in the ITA's. In the NIPA's, these transactions are excluded from exports and from transfer payments and are included in Federal Government consumption expenditures. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not.

5. Beginning with 1988, the ITA's classify certain items as military grants that the NIPA's do not. In the NIPA's these transactions are excluded from exports and included in transfer payments from government.

6. In the ITA's, income transactions between parents and affiliates are recorded on a net basis. In ITA exports, U.S. parents' receipts from foreign affiliates for interest are net of such payments by U.S. parents to foreign affiliates. In ITA imports, U.S. affiliates' payments to foreign parents for interest are net of such receipts by U.S. affiliates from foreign parents. In the NIPA's, these transactions are recorded on a gross basis. The amount of the adjustment is identical in payments and in income receipts and, thus, does not affect NIPA net income receipts or net foreign investment.

5. Saving and Investment

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross saving	1	19.2	14.9	8.2	3.1	3.1	6.2	9.5	11.3	16.1	11.6	13.5	18.3	29.7	39.8	44.8	39.8	29.6	38.9
Gross private saving	2	15.7	12.4	8.5	3.0	2.8	6.2	9.2	11.1	12.5	9.7	12.1	15.2	23.6	43.5	51.3	56.3	46.9	31.6
Personal saving	3	3.9	3.2	2.6	-4	-7	6	2.6	4.3	4.5	1.5	3.4	4.5	11.7	29.0	34.9	39.0	31.4	16.3
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	3.4	1.0	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	-1.0	0	0	.6	.4	1.0	2.6	2.9	4.4	6.0	7.0	4.8	2.7
Undistributed profits	5	3.4	-2.0	-4.2	-4.4	-8	-2	4	1.0	1.3	.2	2.4	3.6	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.9	4.7	10.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	.5	3.3	2.4	1.0	-2.1	-6	-2	-7	0	1.0	-7	-2	-2.5	-1.2	-8	-3	-6	-5.3
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-5	-3	0	0	.1	-2	-2	-3	-7	-8	-7	-8	-9	-8	-3	.4	.7	-2.3
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.5
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	-2	0	0
Gross government saving	11	3.5	2.5	-2	.1	.4	.1	.3	.3	3.5	2.0	1.3	3.1	6.1	-3.7	-6.4	-16.4	-17.3	7.3
Federal	12	1.3	.4	-1.9	-1.2	-7	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	.6	-9	-1.7	.1	3.0	-6.6	-9.3	-19.4	-20.2	4.3
Consumption of fixed capital	13	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.8	2.1	4.8	7.6	8.8	9.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	1.1	.2	-2.1	-1.3	-9	-2.2	-1.9	-3.2	.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3	2.2	-8.7	-14.1	-27.0	-29.1	-5.1
State and local	15	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Consumption of fixed capital	16	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	1.5	1.3	.9	.6	.3	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
Gross investment	18	20.1	14.6	9.1	3.6	3.8	6.8	9.4	12.7	16.2	12.4	14.9	19.6	30.2	38.9	43.1	42.5	33.6	39.6
Gross private domestic investment	19	16.5	10.8	5.9	1.3	1.7	3.7	6.7	8.6	12.2	7.1	9.3	13.6	18.1	10.4	6.1	7.8	10.8	31.1
Gross government investment	20	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	10.8	28.5	39.1	36.6	24.1	3.5
Net foreign investment	21	.8	.7	.2	.2	.2	.4	-1	-1	.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	-1	-2.1	-2.0	-1.3	4.9
Statistical discrepancy	22	.9	-3	.9	.5	.7	.5	-1	1.3	.1	.8	1.4	1.2	.5	-9	-1.7	2.6	4.0	.7
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	18.4	16.2	10.7	5.3	5.5	9.4	12.9	13.5	17.4	13.5	14.5	18.0	23.4	24.5	22.5	18.1	13.3	17.4

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross saving	1	46.8	58.3	45.6	60.3	74.8	73.8	74.6	72.7	87.4	98.6	99.0	90.1	105.8	110.9	113.9	124.6	132.8
Gross private saving	2	29.5	43.8	41.1	45.6	54.0	57.6	58.9	60.0	66.5	73.9	78.0	78.8	84.2	84.4	91.5	100.4	104.3
Personal saving	3	8.1	14.1	10.0	15.2	19.7	20.6	21.3	19.8	19.5	25.4	26.8	28.2	26.5	26.4	31.9	33.5	33.1
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	5.9	11.4	11.1	8.6	9.3	10.4	9.5	11.0	16.0	14.1	13.8	11.9	17.5	16.3	16.8	22.6	25.2
Undistributed profits	5	14.4	16.4	12.2	16.5	13.7	12.3	12.5	12.4	17.4	17.2	15.9	12.4	17.5	15.5	14.8	17.9	19.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-5.9	-2.2	1.9	-5.0	-1.2	1.0	-1.0	-3	-1.7	-2.7	-1.5	-3	-3	-2	.3	0	.1
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0	-1.1	.3	-4	-5	-3	.3	1.0	1.7	4.6	5.6
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	8.9	10.4	11.4	12.2	14.0	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.6	19.8	21.9	22.8	23.7	24.7	25.2	26.2	27.2
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	6.7	7.9	8.7	9.5	10.9	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	14.6	15.4	16.0	16.5	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.7
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	17.3	14.4	4.5	14.7	20.8	16.2	15.7	12.7	20.9	24.7	21.1	11.3	21.6	26.5	22.5	24.2	28.5
Federal	12	14.1	11.2	1.0	11.4	15.8	10.6	9.5	6.6	14.4	16.8	13.1	4.5	13.6	17.8	13.5	14.0	17.5
Consumption of fixed capital	13	8.8	7.6	6.6	5.9	6.1	6.9	7.7	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.6	12.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	5.2	3.5	-5.7	5.5	9.6	3.7	1.8	-1.7	5.7	7.5	3.2	-5.5	3.2	7.1	2.5	2.4	5.2
State and local	15	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.5	7.9	8.0	6.8	8.0	8.7	9.0	10.2	11.0
Consumption of fixed capital	16	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.1	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.2	5.7
Gross investment	18	48.8	57.5	47.4	62.0	78.7	77.0	79.2	76.6	90.5	97.7	99.6	91.9	106.7	110.4	113.8	125.3	132.4
Gross private domestic investment	19	35.0	48.1	36.9	54.1	60.2	54.0	56.4	53.8	69.0	72.0	70.5	64.5	78.5	78.9	78.2	88.1	93.8
Gross government investment	20	4.6	7.0	9.7	9.8	17.6	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.9	24.4	26.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	33.3	33.6
Net foreign investment	21	9.3	2.4	.9	-1.8	.9	.6	-1.3	.2	.4	2.8	4.8	.9	-1.2	3.2	4.3	3.9	5.0
Statistical discrepancy	22	2.1	-7	1.8	1.7	3.9	3.1	4.6	3.9	3.1	-9	.6	1.7	.8	-6	-2	.7	-4
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	19.0	21.5	17.0	20.4	21.9	20.5	19.5	19.0	20.9	22.4	21.3	19.1	20.7	20.9	20.7	21.1	21.3

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross saving	1	143.0	158.1	169.1	171.1	183.3	199.8	194.3	211.4	241.6	294.6	304.0	298.4	342.7	398.2	481.6	544.9	555.5
Gross private saving	2	117.6	129.4	138.5	150.8	153.7	157.0	174.3	202.6	217.0	256.4	270.7	323.5	344.0	383.1	439.1	487.8	537.8
Personal saving	3	40.5	42.7	44.5	54.0	52.7	52.6	69.5	80.1	76.9	102.5	114.3	125.2	122.1	125.6	145.4	165.8	205.6
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	28.6	34.9	37.6	35.4	33.6	29.8	23.0	32.4	41.1	44.8	29.5	49.1	57.3	73.1	82.9	77.0	49.6
Undistributed profits	5	22.7	28.9	32.1	29.1	29.3	27.2	21.9	29.7	38.6	55.0	61.8	60.9	75.4	91.2	110.6	124.6	102.6
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-5	-1.2	-2.1	-1.6	-3.7	-5.9	-6.6	-4.6	-6.6	-19.6	-38.2	-10.5	-14.1	-15.7	-23.7	-40.1	-42.1
Capital consumption adjustment	7	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.5	7.6	7.3	9.0	9.4	5.9	-1.2	-4.0	-2.4	-4.0	-7.4	-10.8
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	28.7	30.8	33.7	37.1	41.1	45.6	50.5	55.4	60.9	66.8	78.5	94.0	104.5	117.5	134.5	156.4	181.1
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	19.7	21.0	22.6	24.3	26.4	29.0	31.4	34.4	38.5	42.3	48.4	55.2	60.0	66.9	76.2	88.5	101.5
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	-3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	25.5	28.8	30.7	20.3	29.6	42.8	20.0	8.8	24.6	38.2	33.3	-25.1	-1.3	15.1	42.5	57.1	17.7
Federal	12	13.4	16.0	16.1	5.8	13.8	25.5	2.3	-9.5	-3.8	8.3	6.4	-47.7	-29.9	-20.6	-6	16.6	-22.8
Consumption of fixed capital	13	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.2	15.1	15.9	16.7	17.4	18.7	19.5	20.2	21.6	23.2	24.6	26.3	28.0	30.9
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	.8	3.2	2.7	-8.3	-1.3	9.6	-14.4	-26.8	-22.5	-11.2	-13.9	-69.3	-53.0	-45.2	-26.9	-11.4	-53.8
State and local	15	12.1	12.7	14.6	14.5	15.8	17.3	17.6	18.2	28.4	30.0	27.0	22.7	28.6	35.7	43.1	40.5	40.6
Consumption of fixed capital	16	5.7	6.2	6.9	7.5	8.3	9.3	10.6	11.8	12.9	14.3	17.7	20.2	21.3	22.6	24.4	27.4	31.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	6.4	6.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.1	6.4	15.6	15.7	9.3	2.4	7.3	13.1	18.7	13.0	8.8
Gross investment	18	144.2	160.0	175.6	175.9	187.6	202.7	201.2	222.7	250.3	302.6	314.0	316.1	367.2	419.8	502.6	580.6	589.5
Gross private domestic investment	19	102.1	118.2	131.3	128.6	141.2	156.4	152.4	178.2	207.6	244.5	249.4	230.2	292.0	361.3	436.0	490.6	477.9
Gross government investment	20	34.6	35.6	40.4	43.8	44.7	44.4	44.8	44.0	46.3	49.4	57.4	64.5	66.4	67.5	77.1	88.5	100.3
Net foreign investment	21	7.5	6.2	3.9	3.5	1.7	1.8	4.0	6	-3.6	8.7	7.1	21.4	8.9	-9.0	-10.4	1.4	11.4
Statistical discrepancy	22	1.2	1.9	6.4	4.8	4.3	2.9	6.9	11.3	8.7	8.0	10.0	17.7	24.5	21.6	21.0	35.7	33.9
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	21.4	21.8	21.3	20.4	20.0	20.1	18.6	18.6	19.3	21.1	20.0	18.1	18.6	19.4	20.8	21.0	19.6

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross saving	1	656.5	625.7	608.0	769.4	772.5	735.9	810.4	936.2	967.6	977.7	1,015.8	1,007.4	1,039.4	1,155.9	1,257.5	1,349.3	1,502.3
Gross private saving	2	631.7	681.6	693.8	824.8	833.4	806.5	838.3	943.0	955.1	1,016.2	1,098.9	1,164.6	1,159.4	1,199.3	1,266.0	1,290.4	1,343.7
Personal saving	3	243.7	262.2	227.8	306.5	282.6	267.8	252.8	292.3	301.8	334.3	371.7	413.7	350.8	315.5	302.4	272.1	252.9
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	64.1	61.9	93.2	124.7	128.3	88.0	107.3	138.3	99.2	102.4	119.2	124.4	142.0	151.6	203.6	232.7	261.3
Undistributed profits	5	86.0	56.2	70.5	81.0	61.0	30.6	75.3	115.2	80.2	95.3	104.1	122.9	141.9	151.8	203.3	205.0	220.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-24.6	-7.5	-7.4	-4.0	0	7.1	-16.2	-22.2	-16.3	-12.9	4.9	-2.8	-4.0	-12.4	-18.3	3.1	8.4
Capital consumption adjustment	7	2.7	13.3	30.2	47.7	67.2	50.3	48.2	45.3	35.3	19.9	10.2	4.3	4.1	12.2	18.6	24.6	32.9
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	210.1	233.4	244.4	260.2	280.9	302.1	320.8	344.3	370.6	391.1	411.2	427.9	448.5	482.7	512.1	543.5	581.5
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	113.7	124.0	128.3	133.4	141.7	148.7	157.4	168.1	183.4	188.4	196.8	214.3	211.6	231.9	231.5	238.5	250.9
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-15.8	6.4	17.6	16.4	3.6	-2.9
Gross government saving	11	24.8	-55.9	-85.7	-55.4	-60.9	-70.5	-27.9	-6.7	12.5	-38.6	-83.2	-157.2	-120.0	-43.4	-8.5	58.9	158.6
Federal	12	-18.9	-93.1	-131.5	-121.6	-127.9	-139.2	-91.6	-77.2	-65.6	-104.3	-142.3	-222.2	-195.4	-130.9	-108.0	-51.5	33.4
Consumption of fixed capital	13	34.7	39.5	42.4	46.4	49.3	52.9	56.3	60.2	64.4	68.7	73.0	75.4	78.7	81.4	84.0	85.3	86.8
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-53.7	-132.6	-173.9	-168.1	-177.1	-192.1	-147.9	-137.4	-130.0	-173.0	-215.3	-297.5	-274.1	-212.3	-192.0	-136.8	-53.3
State and local	15	43.8	37.2	45.7	66.2	67.0	68.7	63.7	70.5	78.1	65.7	59.1	65.0	75.4	87.5	99.4	110.4	125.1
Consumption of fixed capital	16	36.3	39.5	40.9	42.4	44.7	47.9	51.5	54.9	58.8	63.1	66.9	69.9	73.9	78.9	84.1	88.9	94.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	7.5	-2.3	4.8	23.8	22.3	20.8	12.2	15.6	19.3	2.6	-7.8	-4.9	1.5	8.6	15.3	21.4	31.0
Gross investment	18	684.0	628.2	655.0	787.9	784.2	779.8	813.8	894.0	983.9	1,008.2	1,035.4	1,051.1	1,103.2	1,214.4	1,284.0	1,382.1	1,532.1
Gross private domestic investment	19	570.8	516.1	564.2	735.5	736.3	747.2	781.5	821.1	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5
Gross government investment	20	106.9	112.3	122.8	139.4	158.8	173.2	184.3	186.2	197.7	215.8	220.3	223.1	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6
Net foreign investment	21	6.3	-2	-32.0	-87.0	-110.9	-140.6	-152.0	-113.2	-86.7	-69.2	14.9	-38.7	-72.9	-108.3	-98.0	-110.7	-123.1
Statistical discrepancy	22	27.5	2.5	47.0	18.6	11.7	43.9	3.3	-42.2	16.3	30.6	19.6	43.7	63.8	58.5	26.5	32.8	29.7
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	20.7	19.0	17.0	19.4	18.2	16.5	17.0	18.3	17.6	16.8	16.9	15.9	15.6	16.3	16.9	17.2	18.0

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	33.6	38.7	40.6	42.5	46.8	44.3	45.3	50.8	56.2	59.4	58.6	58.8	51.2	44.1	45.8	41.4	48.3	56.1
Gross private saving	2	35.0	32.8	29.1	29.6	28.2	26.9	31.6	31.2	37.6	43.5	46.4	47.8	43.8	40.4	42.3	38.1	47.8	44.9
Personal saving	3	20.0	17.9	14.2	13.2	10.9	5.0	9.1	7.3	9.8	13.6	17.0	15.9	11.7	9.5	9.9	8.9	19.5	15.2
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	2.8	3.5	1.8	2.6	2.9	6.7	6.7	7.4	10.5	11.8	10.8	12.4	12.3	11.3	12.2	8.8	7.7	8.6
Undistributed profits	5	5.8	8.4	12.5	14.4	15.2	13.7	13.3	15.2	15.9	17.5	16.7	15.6	13.8	11.4	12.1	11.4	11.1	14.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-1.2	-2.8	-8.1	-8.9	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	1.4	2.8	3.0	2	-7	-3.3
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-1.8	-2.1	-2.5	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6	-2.8	-3.1	-3.2	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.8
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	6.8	7.2	7.7	8.2	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	.7	-8	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	-2	.1	.1	-3	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	-1.4	6.0	11.5	13.0	18.5	17.4	13.6	19.6	18.7	15.9	12.2	11.0	7.3	3.7	3.6	3.4	.5	11.2
Federal	12	-4.2	3.0	8.4	9.9	15.3	14.1	10.7	16.3	15.7	12.7	8.9	7.4	3.7	2	-1	0	-2.5	8.5
Consumption of fixed capital	13	9.9	9.6	9.3	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.8
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-14.0	-6.6	-9	9	5.9	5.2	1.9	7.9	7.7	5.0	1.3	.1	-3.5	-6.6	-6.5	-6.2	-8.4	2.7
State and local	15	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7
Consumption of fixed capital	16	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3	.9	.7
Gross investment	18	34.7	39.7	41.9	41.9	47.4	46.5	47.5	54.0	56.1	57.8	58.3	57.9	51.7	45.3	48.3	44.5	52.4	57.9
Gross private domestic investment	19	25.0	32.0	33.1	34.5	33.7	32.4	32.7	41.0	45.0	48.1	50.3	49.1	40.9	34.0	37.3	35.2	44.4	49.9
Gross government investment	20	5.9	2.9	2.4	2.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.1	6.2	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.3	10.4	9.0	9.4
Net foreign investment	21	3.8	4.9	6.5	4.5	9.4	9.9	10.1	7.8	4.9	3.0	.9	.8	2.2	1.7	.6	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3
Statistical discrepancy	22	1.1	1.0	1.3	-7	.6	2.2	2.3	3.1	-1	-1.6	-3	-9	.5	1.2	2.5	3.1	4.1	1.8
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	15.9	17.7	17.7	18.3	19.6	18.3	18.4	19.9	21.4	22.1	21.3	21.2	18.8	16.5	17.0	15.5	17.4	19.6

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	62.7	74.1	70.6	77.0	75.3	76.4	77.0	70.4	72.7	75.1	76.3	76.8	76.5	68.9	71.2	70.9	71.9	76.8
Gross private saving	2	39.6	50.0	42.3	55.9	58.9	58.8	58.2	55.3	58.6	58.3	58.9	59.7	59.1	57.9	60.2	58.6	59.0	62.3
Personal saving	3	8.8	17.4	13.0	22.4	22.0	21.5	20.9	19.2	22.8	19.6	20.0	22.0	21.3	22.1	22.3	18.8	18.5	19.4
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	8.7	9.5	5.0	8.9	11.7	11.4	11.0	9.5	11.6	11.5	9.9	9.3	7.3	9.3	10.5	11.0	13.1	13.1
Undistributed profits	5	18.9	21.3	17.2	13.2	11.3	12.9	12.8	11.3	11.6	13.4	14.5	13.7	13.3	8.6	10.7	11.9	12.8	14.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-7.3	-8.5	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	-4	-1.6	-2.0	0	0	0	-7	-5
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-2.8	-3.3	-3.5	-3.3	-3.1	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-7
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	12.3	12.9	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.1	16.3	16.6	16.7	16.9	16.9
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	9.7	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.8
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	.1	.2	-2	.1	.1	.1	.1	-4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	23.1	24.1	28.3	21.0	16.4	17.6	18.8	15.1	14.1	16.9	17.4	17.1	17.4	11.0	11.0	12.4	12.9	14.5
Federal	12	19.3	20.1	23.2	16.1	11.5	12.3	13.4	10.1	8.1	10.8	11.7	10.3	11.1	4.6	4.7	6.3	7.0	8.5
Consumption of fixed capital	13	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	13.5	14.1	17.2	10.0	5.3	5.9	6.9	3.4	1.1	3.5	4.3	2.6	3.4	-3.2	-3.4	-2.0	-1.4	0
State and local	15	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.8	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.0
Consumption of fixed capital	16	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Gross investment	18	63.7	74.0	73.3	81.4	80.6	79.4	80.6	73.0	75.3	78.9	80.5	81.0	80.6	74.5	74.9	74.8	76.4	80.2
Gross private domestic investment	19	56.1	65.9	62.1	64.8	59.4	54.4	55.2	49.9	53.9	57.2	57.9	58.2	57.4	52.3	51.6	51.2	54.7	57.8
Gross government investment	20	10.2	10.6	13.0	16.2	19.0	22.3	21.9	22.0	22.5	22.9	23.9	24.6	24.3	23.1	23.8	23.2	21.7	21.4
Net foreign investment	21	-2.7	-2.5	-1.7	.3	2.2	2.7	3.6	1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-9	-4	.4	0	1.0
Statistical discrepancy	22	1.0	-1	2.7	4.5	5.2	3.0	3.6	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	5.7	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.3
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	20.6	23.5	21.3	22.7	21.8	21.8	21.8	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.9	18.2	18.8	18.7	18.7	19.6

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	81.4	87.2	88.5	92.6	95.6	97.0	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.4	92.5	87.9	83.3	90.5	98.9	104.8	110.8
Gross private saving	2	63.3	65.7	68.0	68.9	70.4	73.2	75.5	76.4	76.8	79.0	79.3	76.7	74.9	75.4	80.4	84.7	83.7	87.8
Personal saving	3	17.7	18.7	20.9	20.9	22.8	25.3	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.6	27.6	26.3	26.8	26.6	29.4	30.1	26.9	28.4
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	15.6	16.5	15.9	15.9	14.5	13.9	14.4	13.5	14.6	14.3	14.1	12.2	10.0	10.0	12.0	15.4	17.2	19.5
Undistributed profits	5	16.9	17.2	17.2	18.1	17.1	17.7	16.4	17.6	17.9	16.4	15.7	13.6	10.0	10.3	12.9	16.5	17.8	20.0
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-1.1	-9	-2.2	-2.8	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-9	-2	3	-2	-9	-6	-1.0
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-2	2	8	5	4	-1	-8	-1.1	-8	-6	-4	-4	1	-6	-6	-3	0	5
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	17.0	17.3	17.8	18.3	19.0	19.5	20.2	20.8	21.2	21.6	22.1	22.7	22.2	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.3	23.6
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	13.0	13.2	13.5	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.8	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.9	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.3	16.4
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	18.0	21.5	20.5	23.7	25.2	23.8	25.1	24.7	24.2	22.1	22.1	15.8	13.0	7.9	10.1	14.3	21.2	23.0
Federal	12	12.1	15.3	13.6	16.7	17.6	15.9	17.1	16.7	15.8	14.0	14.2	8.4	6.5	1.5	3.5	6.6	13.9	15.2
Consumption of fixed capital	13	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	3.5	6.7	4.8	7.7	8.5	6.6	7.7	7.2	6.0	4.3	4.3	-1.6	-3.3	-8.4	-6.5	-3.6	3.7	4.9
State and local	15	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.4	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.7	7.2	7.8
Consumption of fixed capital	16	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.0	3.6
Gross investment	18	85.8	89.8	91.6	94.6	95.8	96.0	99.5	99.6	101.6	100.7	102.9	93.3	87.2	84.9	93.9	101.4	105.3	109.7
Gross private domestic investment	19	64.2	68.1	70.0	73.9	73.0	71.4	72.5	71.2	71.8	71.9	73.2	64.9	60.5	58.7	65.5	73.2	76.2	82.2
Gross government investment	20	21.0	21.9	20.7	20.3	21.8	22.2	23.9	23.7	24.2	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.1	25.3	27.3	28.2	30.5	29.5
Net foreign investment	21	.6	-2	.9	.5	1.0	2.3	3.1	4.6	5.6	4.9	5.0	3.7	1.6	.9	1.2	0	-1.4	-2.0
Statistical discrepancy	22	4.4	2.7	3.1	2.0	.2	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	.6	-4	1.4	.8	-6	1.6	3.5	2.5	.4	-1.1
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	20.1	21.1	20.9	21.6	22.1	22.2	22.7	22.4	21.9	21.8	21.6	19.9	19.2	18.0	19.0	20.3	21.0	21.6

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	102.5	105.2	117.7	110.3	110.6	105.1	107.7	109.7	116.7	121.6	123.6	123.5	125.7	125.6	127.9	132.7	133.3	137.5
Gross private saving	2	81.1	84.3	86.9	83.0	84.6	83.3	85.8	89.5	94.1	96.5	100.2	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.2	103.4	103.8	108.6
Personal saving	3	24.3	26.5	27.4	25.2	26.7	26.3	29.5	30.0	33.7	34.4	33.9	34.3	33.9	31.8	32.1	32.5	32.1	35.8
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	16.3	16.9	18.2	16.1	15.9	14.8	14.0	16.8	17.5	18.7	22.5	21.6	22.0	24.0	23.8	25.2	25.6	26.1
Undistributed profits	5	16.4	15.6	18.3	15.9	14.4	13.4	12.6	14.0	15.3	17.1	17.7	17.2	18.0	18.7	17.8	19.4	20.0	20.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-3	.8	-9	-6	.5	.3	-1	1.0	.3	-2	.4	-1	-8	.5	1.0	.2	-2	-8
Capital consumption adjustment	7	2	.4	.7	.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.2	
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	23.9	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.1	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.4	27.7
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.7	18.8	19.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	21.4	20.9	30.8	27.4	26.0	21.9	21.9	20.2	22.6	25.1	23.4	23.4	25.3	24.8	26.6	29.2	29.5	28.9
Federal	12	13.0	12.3	22.2	18.8	17.2	12.9	13.3	11.6	13.4	15.7	13.7	13.5	14.7	14.2	16.1	18.4	18.0	17.4
Consumption of fixed capital	13	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	2.5	1.8	11.6	8.1	6.5	2.1	2.4	.6	2.4	4.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	2.2	4.0	6.2	5.7	5.0
State and local	15	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.8	11.5	11.4
Consumption of fixed capital	16	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.9
Gross investment	18	105.3	106.3	118.6	109.7	111.4	101.8	107.1	109.8	117.3	120.8	125.4	125.2	127.4	123.2	127.4	130.4	134.5	137.3
Gross private domestic investment	19	76.5	79.3	89.1	79.7	78.7	68.1	70.3	75.8	82.3	84.2	89.4	87.9	89.3	86.0	90.5	92.2	95.0	97.4
Gross government investment	20	29.3	27.8	27.7	27.5	29.0	28.9	31.4	30.0	31.2	32.8	33.0	32.7	33.7	33.7	33.0	32.8	34.8	33.9
Net foreign investment	21	-5	-8	1.8	2.5	3.7	4.8	5.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	4.0	5.4	4.7	6.0
Statistical discrepancy	22	2.8	1.1	.9	-6	.8	-3.3	-6	.1	.6	-8	1.8	1.7	1.6	-2.4	-5	-2.3	1.2	-1
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	20.0	20.3	22.2	20.8	20.7	19.9	20.2	20.2	21.1	21.4	21.3	21.0	21.1	21.0	21.0	21.5	21.2	21.5

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	139.5	139.5	143.3	149.9	156.4	158.2	158.4	159.4	167.3	167.9	167.6	173.8	168.7	165.1	172.3	178.5	177.2	182.9
Gross private saving	2	113.2	117.8	117.3	121.9	124.1	126.1	133.3	133.9	134.7	135.6	137.5	146.0	149.0	146.1	151.5	156.6	152.1	158.0
Personal saving	3	36.7	41.2	39.9	44.4	39.6	40.3	46.5	44.5	42.3	42.4	44.3	49.0	53.8	51.2	54.7	56.1	54.8	57.1
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	29.4	28.6	28.8	27.8	34.1	34.6	34.7	36.1	38.2	37.4	36.3	38.7	35.7	34.3	34.9	36.9	32.3	34.4
Undistributed profits	5	23.2	22.5	23.1	22.2	27.6	28.6	28.6	30.7	31.9	32.4	32.4	31.9	28.5	27.9	28.5	31.7	28.9	29.3
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-2	-1	-9	-7	-4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.9	-1.2	-2.7	-3.6	-1.0	-4	-1.3	-1.7	-2.8	-4.7	-2.9
Capital consumption adjustment	7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.5	29.9	30.5	31.1	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.0	35.8	36.6	37.5	38.5	39.4	40.5
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	19.1	19.5	19.8	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.6	21.7	22.5	22.8	23.4	23.7	24.1	24.4	25.0	25.6	26.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	26.3	21.7	25.9	28.0	32.3	32.1	25.2	25.5	32.6	32.4	30.0	27.8	19.7	19.0	20.8	21.9	25.2	24.9
Federal	12	14.3	9.8	13.7	15.7	20.1	19.4	12.3	12.2	18.3	17.5	15.1	13.3	5.0	4.7	6.8	6.9	10.0	8.5
Consumption of fixed capital	13	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	1.9	-2.7	1.1	3.1	7.4	6.6	-6	-7	5.3	4.3	1.6	-3	-8.8	-9.3	-7.5	-7.7	-4.8	-6.5
State and local	15	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.8	13.2	14.3	14.8	14.9	14.5	14.7	14.2	14.0	15.0	15.1	16.4
Consumption of fixed capital	16	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.2
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.1	8.1
Gross investment	18	143.2	142.0	144.8	146.8	155.7	157.7	162.2	164.5	175.7	173.9	173.5	179.2	177.8	170.3	175.7	179.9	183.1	190.7
Gross private domestic investment	19	100.7	100.6	102.5	104.5	115.7	115.8	119.6	121.8	131.8	130.7	130.2	132.6	129.3	123.7	128.5	132.9	137.2	143.4
Gross government investment	20	34.2	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.2	34.8	36.5	36.7	39.1	39.2	40.5	42.7	44.1	43.0	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.9
Net foreign investment	21	8.3	6.8	7.6	7.4	5.8	7.1	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.0	2.8	4.0	4.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	1.8	2.4
Statistical discrepancy	22	3.7	2.5	1.6	-3.0	-7	-5	3.8	5.1	8.4	5.9	5.9	5.4	9.0	5.2	3.4	1.4	5.9	7.8
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	21.3	21.0	21.2	22.0	22.3	22.1	21.7	21.2	21.5	21.3	20.9	21.4	20.5	19.9	20.4	20.8	20.0	20.1

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	183.5	189.6	197.0	197.8	204.2	199.9	193.0	196.2	197.1	190.8	205.6	209.4	212.9	217.6	226.7	233.1	243.5	263.1
Gross private saving	2	150.2	154.6	150.2	152.7	163.7	161.3	160.2	176.2	181.0	179.7	193.8	202.8	205.7	208.1	206.4	209.7	215.7	236.3
Personal saving	3	48.3	50.4	45.0	47.8	58.6	59.2	59.6	69.5	74.3	74.6	77.4	83.3	81.4	78.4	74.1	68.0	75.1	90.3
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	33.9	33.9	33.3	31.2	29.8	24.9	21.7	25.3	24.2	20.7	29.3	30.7	33.2	36.3	38.4	38.9	42.1	44.8
Undistributed profits	5	28.9	30.1	29.8	27.9	26.1	24.8	22.3	22.3	23.0	20.1	26.0	28.1	31.4	33.3	35.9	36.4	38.5	43.7
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-3.0	-4.1	-4.9	-5.2	-4.9	-8.4	-8.8	-4.6	-6.2	-6.6	-3.6	-4.7	-5.6	-4.5	-5.8	-5.8	-5.8	-9.0
Capital consumption adjustment	7	8.0	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.4	8.4	8.3	9.4	10.1
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	41.6	42.9	43.9	45.0	46.1	47.4	48.6	50.0	51.0	52.3	53.6	54.8	56.0	57.1	58.4	62.2	60.9	62.2
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	26.4	27.4	28.0	28.7	29.2	29.9	30.4	31.5	31.5	32.1	33.5	34.0	34.8	35.4	36.3	40.7	37.8	39.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9	-2	-2	0
Gross government saving	11	33.3	35.0	46.8	45.1	40.5	38.6	32.8	19.9	16.1	11.1	11.8	6.6	7.2	9.4	20.3	23.5	27.8	26.9
Federal	12	17.6	19.1	30.6	28.2	22.7	20.6	14.7	1.9	-1.7	-5.4	-4.4	-11.0	-11.2	-11.2	-1.1	-7.8	4.7	-11.1
Consumption of fixed capital	13	15.2	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	18.2	18.1	19.1	19.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	2.4	3.7	14.9	12.3	6.7	4.5	-1.8	-14.7	-18.5	-22.4	-21.6	-28.4	-28.6	-28.6	-19.2	-26.0	-14.4	-30.4
State and local	15	15.7	15.9	16.3	16.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.1	17.8	16.5	16.2	17.6	18.4	20.7	21.4	31.3	23.1	38.0
Consumption of fixed capital	16	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.7	7.1	5.4	4.8	5.9	6.5	8.5	8.9	18.6	10.1	24.7
Gross investment	18	186.2	190.3	203.6	201.0	206.8	199.2	198.2	203.4	205.2	197.8	219.9	223.2	226.9	220.9	234.8	248.1	255.0	263.5
Gross private domestic investment	19	139.7	144.4	155.7	155.7	160.3	154.1	150.6	153.9	156.0	148.9	171.3	178.9	183.4	179.1	193.1	206.5	212.4	218.5
Gross government investment	20	44.8	44.9	46.1	44.6	44.9	42.2	43.6	44.0	45.4	46.1	44.0	44.0	43.6	44.3	46.3	45.9	45.8	47.3
Net foreign investment	21	1.7	1.0	1.8	8	1.6	2.9	4.0	5.5	3.8	2.7	4.6	3	-1	-2.5	-4.7	-4.3	-3.1	-2.3
Statistical discrepancy	22	2.7	7	6.5	3.2	2.6	-7	5.2	7.3	8.1	6.9	14.3	13.8	13.9	3.3	8.1	15.0	11.5	3
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.1	20.4	19.8	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.0	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.9	19.3	20.3

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Gross saving	1	276.6	285.9	298.0	318.0	309.4	301.8	300.5	304.4	282.7	282.2	308.7	320.1	337.7	343.2	344.6	345.2	360.3	393.5
Gross private saving	2	239.5	250.6	258.8	276.6	271.2	263.5	262.7	285.3	288.3	340.6	326.7	338.5	342.4	342.0	346.6	345.0	351.0	375.4
Personal saving	3	88.3	99.1	103.4	119.3	116.6	107.6	109.9	123.2	110.4	148.1	119.7	122.8	121.4	122.5	124.7	120.0	116.0	119.8
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	47.9	43.2	44.2	43.7	37.3	32.3	23.0	25.2	35.0	44.8	56.0	60.9	62.9	56.5	55.5	54.4	58.5	73.1
Undistributed profits	5	53.9	55.1	54.2	56.7	60.2	61.8	67.6	57.4	47.0	52.6	69.4	74.7	77.3	76.0	74.9	73.4	84.1	91.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-15.8	-21.1	-18.7	-22.7	-31.8	-36.7	-50.0	-34.4	-12.4	-7.0	-11.7	-11.1	-10.7	-14.9	-15.2	-15.6	-21.4	-15.3
Capital consumption adjustment	7	9.9	9.1	8.7	9.7	8.8	7.3	5.5	2.1	3	-9	-1.7	-2.7	-3.7	-4.6	-4.1	-3.4	-4.2	-2.9
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	63.5	66.3	67.7	69.7	72.2	76.0	80.5	85.3	89.5	93.0	95.4	98.0	100.4	103.3	105.7	108.6	112.8	116.3
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	39.9	42.1	43.6	43.9	45.2	47.6	49.3	51.6	53.4	54.8	55.6	56.8	57.7	59.7	60.7	62.0	63.7	66.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	37.1	35.3	39.2	41.4	38.2	38.3	37.8	19.1	-5.6	-58.3	-18.0	-18.4	-4.6	1.2	-2.0	2	9.3	18.1
Federal	12	4.7	5.5	10.1	12.7	10.6	10.6	9.4	-5.1	-26.0	-80.9	-41.9	-42.1	-31.1	-26.4	-29.6	-32.4	-22.1	-15.9
Consumption of fixed capital	13	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.6	19.7	19.9	20.5	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.8	22.1	22.7	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.2	24.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-14.6	-13.9	-9.5	-6.9	-9.1	-9.3	-11.1	-25.9	-47.0	-102.3	-63.7	-64.2	-53.8	-49.3	-53.0	-56.1	-46.3	-40.4
State and local	15	32.4	29.7	29.1	28.7	27.6	27.7	28.4	24.3	20.4	22.6	23.9	23.8	26.5	27.7	27.7	32.6	31.5	34.1
Consumption of fixed capital	16	13.7	14.1	14.5	15.0	15.9	17.1	18.4	19.3	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.6	22.0	22.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	18.8	15.7	14.6	13.7	11.7	10.6	10.0	4.9	5	2.5	3.6	3.2	5.6	6.5	6.3	11.0	9.5	11.7
Gross investment	18	284.7	301.1	302.8	321.9	313.3	315.8	305.6	321.3	302.7	301.8	321.7	338.3	360.0	368.2	366.1	374.7	387.3	417.2
Gross private domestic investment	19	232.6	246.1	241.8	257.6	244.1	252.3	245.5	255.9	218.7	216.8	237.7	247.7	274.8	291.5	296.6	305.0	326.7	355.1
Gross government investment	20	49.5	49.2	48.1	50.9	52.6	58.3	58.7	60.2	64.8	62.0	63.9	67.3	70.3	65.8	65.4	64.1	66.9	69.1
Net foreign investment	21	2.6	5.9	13.0	13.5	16.7	5.2	1.4	5.3	19.2	23.0	20.0	23.3	14.9	10.8	4.2	5.6	-6.3	-7.0
Statistical discrepancy	22	8.1	15.2	4.8	3.9	3.9	14.0	5.0	16.9	20.0	19.5	13.0	18.2	22.2	24.9	21.5	29.5	27.0	23.7
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	20.5	20.6	21.2	21.9	21.1	20.1	19.6	19.4	17.9	17.5	18.5	18.5	18.9	18.9	18.6	18.1	18.4	19.4

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	418.0	421.1	435.2	475.7	494.6	520.9	535.4	542.7	547.7	553.7	557.7	537.0	537.7	589.7	634.1	628.5	687.0	676.3
Gross private saving	2	401.1	405.0	416.2	428.5	447.0	464.6	474.7	482.6	489.5	504.3	518.5	524.6	535.3	572.8	594.0	594.8	659.1	678.8
Personal saving	3	130.1	136.4	144.2	137.1	147.1	153.3	164.1	163.0	162.2	174.0	192.3	202.2	203.8	224.2	224.1	215.5	258.1	277.2
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	84.6	76.3	72.6	84.6	85.5	89.0	80.0	78.2	76.2	73.6	58.4	44.6	44.1	51.4	61.2	59.7	72.1	63.2
Undistributed profits	5	95.2	94.1	96.0	111.5	113.4	121.6	120.9	125.6	128.6	123.1	122.3	89.9	97.6	100.5	101.3	82.4	83.2	77.1
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-9.5	-16.6	-20.8	-23.2	-23.3	-27.5	-35.1	-40.0	-44.1	-41.4	-53.5	-34.0	-42.3	-38.8	-37.4	-24.3	-18.2	-18.6
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-1.2	-1.2	-2.6	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-7.4	-8.3	-8.1	-10.4	-11.3	-11.2	-10.3	-2.7	1.6	7.0	4.8
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	118.6	122.2	127.1	131.9	136.9	142.1	147.7	154.3	160.0	163.8	170.8	177.6	184.3	191.6	199.3	207.1	213.7	220.5
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	67.8	70.0	72.3	74.9	77.5	80.3	82.9	87.1	91.2	92.8	97.0	100.3	102.6	106.1	109.3	112.5	115.2	117.9
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	16.9	16.2	19.0	47.2	47.6	56.4	60.7	60.1	58.2	49.4	39.2	12.4	2.4	16.9	40.2	33.7	27.9	-2.5
Federal	12	-21.6	-22.6	-21.3	1	6.8	12.1	20.6	21.5	16.3	8.2	-1.0	-24.1	-37.7	-28.6	-6.1	-10.0	-16.6	-43.1
Consumption of fixed capital	13	24.6	25.1	25.8	26.1	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.7	28.3	29.0	29.5	30.7	31.4	32.2	33.3	34.3	35.2	36.1
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-46.2	-47.7	-47.2	-26.0	-19.8	-14.7	-6.5	-6.2	-12.1	-20.8	-30.4	-54.7	-69.0	-60.8	-39.4	-44.3	-51.8	-79.2
State and local	15	38.5	38.7	40.3	47.1	40.9	44.3	40.1	38.6	42.0	41.2	40.2	36.5	40.1	45.5	46.3	43.8	44.5	40.6
Consumption of fixed capital	16	22.8	23.2	23.6	24.2	24.7	25.3	26.1	26.9	27.9	28.9	30.0	31.1	32.4	33.6	34.8	35.8	36.8	37.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	15.7	15.6	16.8	23.0	16.1	19.0	14.0	11.7	14.1	12.3	10.2	5.4	7.7	11.9	11.5	8.0	7.7	2.9
Gross investment	18	439.9	435.0	439.7	495.6	520.3	554.9	558.2	576.2	594.7	593.1	598.1	580.8	570.6	608.4	674.5	658.0	706.0	697.6
Gross private domestic investment	19	378.2	385.4	396.2	429.3	448.8	469.7	478.5	490.9	495.9	497.3	504.3	468.2	441.7	497.2	562.4	549.4	590.7	580.7
Gross government investment	20	67.6	68.5	66.4	77.0	80.7	84.2	79.1	85.4	93.7	95.7	101.7	99.9	97.9	101.5	107.6	105.5	105.2	109.3
Net foreign investment	21	-5.9	-16.9	-22.9	-10.7	-9.2	1.1	6	-1	5.1	1	-7.9	12.7	31.0	9.6	4.5	3.1	10.0	7.6
Statistical discrepancy	22	21.9	13.8	4.5	19.9	25.8	34.0	22.8	33.5	47.0	39.4	40.4	43.8	32.9	18.6	40.4	29.5	19.0	21.3
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	20.0	19.8	20.0	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.5	20.1	19.4	19.0	20.0	20.5	20.2	21.3	20.9

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	638.8	664.6	629.0	570.5	584.0	588.1	605.3	654.7	727.5	763.4	797.3	789.3	787.6	780.5	757.7	764.3
Gross private saving	2	664.2	695.3	696.2	670.7	684.0	673.7	697.2	720.1	775.1	812.2	857.0	854.8	818.6	863.2	818.6	833.2
Personal saving	3	263.8	274.2	269.9	240.9	238.6	211.9	222.7	238.0	276.0	297.0	332.9	320.0	283.6	317.8	253.5	275.6
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	54.1	66.4	65.8	61.4	78.9	92.5	97.3	104.2	115.7	124.5	127.1	131.7	124.5	128.4	137.5	122.6
Undistributed profits	5	56.6	59.7	57.4	50.9	50.9	69.4	79.2	82.6	88.8	86.9	74.7	73.6	58.2	59.5	61.9	64.4
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-12.9	-4.7	-6.4	-6.0	2.2	-7.1	-15.2	-9.8	-6.6	-9.8	3	2	6	3	7.2	-8.0
Capital consumption adjustment	7	10.4	11.5	14.8	16.5	25.8	30.2	33.3	31.5	33.4	47.4	52.2	57.9	65.7	68.6	68.5	66.2
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	225.7	231.8	236.1	240.3	240.3	242.4	246.5	248.6	252.7	258.1	262.6	267.2	272.9	278.0	283.6	289.0
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	120.6	122.8	124.5	128.1	126.3	126.9	130.7	129.3	130.7	132.6	134.4	135.9	137.7	139.0	144.0	146.1
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	-25.4	-30.6	-67.3	-100.1	-100.1	-85.6	-92.0	-65.4	-47.6	-48.8	-59.8	-65.5	-31.0	-82.7	-61.0	-68.9
Federal	12	-62.8	-68.3	-104.6	-136.7	-132.8	-129.2	-142.8	-121.0	-111.8	-117.5	-123.3	-133.8	-99.5	-151.0	-127.5	-133.6
Consumption of fixed capital	13	38.2	39.1	40.1	40.5	41.1	41.8	43.0	43.9	45.3	46.1	46.7	47.7	48.3	48.5	49.5	50.8
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-101.0	-107.4	-144.7	-177.2	-173.9	-170.9	-185.8	-164.9	-157.1	-163.6	-170.0	-181.5	-147.8	-199.5	-177.0	-184.3
State and local	15	37.5	37.6	37.4	36.5	32.8	43.6	50.9	55.7	64.2	68.7	63.6	68.3	68.4	68.3	66.5	64.7
Consumption of fixed capital	16	38.5	39.3	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.6	42.1	42.6	43.1	43.8	44.4	45.0	45.7
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	-1.0	-1.7	-2.6	-3.8	-7.8	2.9	9.9	14.4	22.6	26.6	20.9	25.3	24.7	24.0	21.5	18.9
Gross investment	18	635.7	662.6	627.7	586.8	608.7	638.8	658.9	713.8	766.7	788.2	805.1	791.8	784.2	784.2	774.9	793.7
Gross private domestic investment	19	525.2	529.2	526.3	483.5	495.7	543.7	578.0	639.5	709.3	736.0	753.2	743.8	721.1	734.2	727.7	762.3
Gross government investment	20	106.7	112.8	112.3	117.4	117.9	119.7	125.8	128.0	133.0	137.0	139.1	148.3	149.1	157.9	165.0	163.1
Net foreign investment	21	3.7	20.6	-10.9	-14.1	-4.9	-24.7	-44.9	-63.7	-75.5	-84.9	-87.3	-100.1	-86.1	-108.0	-117.9	-131.7
Statistical discrepancy	22	-3.2	-2.0	-1.2	16.3	24.7	50.6	53.6	59.1	39.3	24.8	7.8	2.4	-3.4	3.7	17.2	29.4
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	19.8	20.2	19.0	17.0	17.1	16.7	16.7	17.6	18.9	19.3	19.9	19.4	19.0	18.6	17.7	17.6

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	777.8	746.6	708.1	711.3	762.8	786.0	822.5	870.4	888.5	929.6	952.3	974.5	1,002.3	963.4	953.8	950.8
Gross private saving	2	835.6	830.4	791.8	768.1	834.0	788.9	838.6	891.7	912.7	935.3	950.7	973.2	970.7	948.1	948.7	952.8
Personal saving	3	290.5	291.0	255.4	234.2	276.8	207.9	241.9	284.5	280.1	288.6	299.3	301.3	328.9	305.3	282.4	290.7
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	106.3	92.8	81.5	71.2	88.8	106.5	116.4	117.5	133.2	138.6	135.8	145.5	107.2	100.6	99.5	89.7
Undistributed profits	5	29.8	27.3	28.7	36.8	55.8	77.5	82.4	85.6	103.7	117.6	116.6	122.7	103.1	82.5	65.8	69.5
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	19.7	13.9	5.4	-10.9	-13.9	-19.2	-15.7	-16.2	-18.3	-25.5	-26.1	-18.8	-33.7	-18.9	-4	-12.3
Capital consumption adjustment	7	56.8	51.5	47.4	45.3	46.9	48.1	49.7	48.1	47.8	46.4	45.3	41.6	37.8	36.9	34.1	32.5
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	293.8	299.3	304.9	310.3	314.2	318.3	322.1	328.9	335.4	341.2	346.4	354.0	359.8	364.7	375.8	382.2
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	145.0	147.4	149.9	152.4	154.2	156.2	158.3	160.8	164.0	166.8	169.2	172.4	174.9	177.6	191.0	190.2
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gross government saving	11	-57.8	-83.8	-83.7	-56.9	-71.2	-2.9	-16.1	-21.3	-24.1	-5.7	1.6	1.3	31.6	15.3	5.1	-2.0
Federal	12	-130.9	-151.6	-154.7	-119.7	-127.0	-72.9	-80.1	-86.2	-88.9	-74.7	-70.1	-75.0	-45.9	-63.5	-75.7	-77.3
Consumption of fixed capital	13	51.4	52.5	53.5	54.3	55.4	55.9	56.6	57.4	58.6	59.7	60.7	61.9	63.0	63.9	64.9	66.0
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-182.3	-204.1	-208.2	-174.0	-182.5	-128.8	-136.7	-143.6	-147.4	-134.4	-130.7	-136.9	-108.9	-127.4	-140.5	-143.3
State and local	15	73.1	67.8	71.0	62.8	55.9	70.1	64.0	64.9	64.7	69.0	71.7	76.4	77.5	78.8	80.8	75.3
Consumption of fixed capital	16	46.5	47.4	48.4	49.4	50.2	51.1	52.0	52.7	53.6	54.4	55.3	56.1	57.0	58.1	59.1	60.9
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	26.6	20.4	22.6	13.4	5.7	19.0	12.0	12.1	11.1	14.6	16.4	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.7	14.4
Gross investment	18	802.8	784.9	766.5	765.0	792.7	797.8	801.3	863.4	854.7	898.1	907.9	915.5	981.9	983.3	984.2	986.3
Gross private domestic investment	19	764.0	754.2	733.6	737.1	762.6	766.4	765.3	831.6	797.7	819.2	825.7	842.0	881.2	875.4	868.3	866.7
Gross government investment	20	165.1	170.5	181.1	176.2	178.9	183.7	187.9	186.7	181.5	186.3	186.3	190.4	191.1	195.1	202.2	202.3
Net foreign investment	21	-126.2	-139.8	-148.2	-148.3	-148.8	-152.3	-151.9	-154.9	-124.5	-107.5	-104.1	-117.0	-90.4	-87.2	-86.3	-82.7
Statistical discrepancy	22	25.0	38.3	58.5	53.8	29.9	11.8	-21.2	-7.0	-33.8	-31.5	-44.4	-59.1	-20.4	19.9	30.3	35.5
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	17.7	16.9	15.7	15.6	16.5	16.7	17.2	17.7	17.8	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	17.6	17.2	16.9

Table 5.1.—Gross Saving and Investment: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	959.9	996.9	976.8	976.9	1,056.3	1,005.5	989.7	1,011.7	1,018.1	1,025.8	1,002.2	983.3	1,029.6	1,047.6	1,022.0	1,058.5
Gross private saving	2	996.3	1,033.6	1,004.2	1,030.8	1,094.6	1,090.4	1,087.9	1,122.9	1,168.6	1,181.6	1,181.3	1,126.9	1,192.8	1,166.9	1,141.4	1,136.5
Personal saving	3	325.9	339.4	333.1	339.0	363.2	367.1	368.3	388.1	406.7	421.9	396.5	429.6	340.0	373.7	331.5	358.2
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	103.3	119.7	87.3	99.2	130.2	118.4	111.0	117.3	146.6	138.9	85.9	126.3	129.0	139.7	139.7	159.6
Undistributed profits	5	84.5	95.6	98.1	103.2	108.2	99.7	99.6	108.9	135.4	141.4	95.2	119.8	133.2	142.4	137.0	154.9
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-3.6	2.0	-30.2	-19.8	11.4	8.6	1.4	-1.7	2.2	-10.6	-3.4	4	-6.1	-6.3	4	-4.1
Capital consumption adjustment	7	22.3	22.1	19.4	15.9	10.5	10.2	9.9	10.0	9.0	8.1	-6.0	6.1	1.8	3.6	2.3	8.8
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	382.2	387.4	394.1	400.8	407.8	410.2	412.5	414.5	417.7	421.2	442.0	430.5	439.2	443.7	454.4	456.6
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	185.0	187.1	189.7	191.8	193.4	194.6	196.2	203.0	197.6	199.4	256.9	203.5	212.5	207.9	213.9	212.3
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-63.0	72.1	1.9	1.9	-60.2
Gross government saving	11	-36.4	-36.7	-27.4	-53.9	-38.3	-84.9	-98.3	-111.2	-150.5	-155.7	-179.2	-143.6	-163.2	-119.4	-119.4	-78.0
Federal	12	-104.9	-103.0	-95.7	-113.6	-88.3	-140.9	-161.0	-179.0	-213.9	-216.7	-241.0	-217.1	-223.3	-188.9	-196.3	-173.3
Consumption of fixed capital	13	67.1	68.0	69.1	70.6	71.7	72.6	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.1	75.6	76.4	77.5	78.2	79.3	79.8
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-172.0	-171.0	-164.8	-184.1	-160.1	-213.5	-234.6	-253.2	-288.3	-291.8	-316.5	-293.5	-300.8	-267.2	-275.5	-253.1
State and local	15	68.5	66.4	68.4	59.7	50.0	56.1	62.7	67.7	63.4	61.0	61.8	73.6	60.0	69.6	76.8	95.3
Consumption of fixed capital	16	61.3	62.5	63.8	64.8	65.6	66.6	67.4	68.0	68.6	69.5	70.3	71.2	72.4	73.5	74.4	75.4
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	7.2	3.9	4.5	-5.0	-15.6	-10.6	-4.7	-3	-5.1	-8.5	-8.5	2.3	-12.4	-4.0	2.4	19.9
Gross investment	18	1,018.4	1,031.2	998.1	985.3	1,062.8	1,025.8	1,008.4	1,044.7	1,025.8	1,056.3	1,054.7	1,067.5	1,108.3	1,098.9	1,085.7	1,119.7
Gross private domestic investment	19	881.6	883.0	869.4	812.8	786.5	780.5	801.5	832.1	810.9	867.2	878.7	909.8	938.0	943.6	943.0	995.8
Gross government investment	20	212.4	213.7	215.8	221.0	216.4	221.3	222.0	221.5	227.1	224.6	221.3	219.4	217.6	222.5	220.3	223.3
Net foreign investment	21	-75.7	-65.6	-87.2	-48.5	59.8	24.0	-15.1	-9.0	-12.2	-35.5	-45.3	-61.7	-47.3	-67.3	-77.6	-99.3
Statistical discrepancy	22	58.5	34.2	21.3	8.4	6.4	20.3	18.8	33.0	7.7	30.4	52.6	84.2	78.8	51.3	63.7	61.2
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	16.7	17.1	16.7	16.6	17.8	16.8	16.4	16.6	16.4	16.3	15.7	15.1	15.7	15.8	15.3	15.5

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Gross saving	1	1,122.4	1,145.7	1,151.1	1,204.6	1,238.0	1,233.1	1,260.1	1,298.5	1,295.6	1,328.2	1,372.8	1,400.5	1,422.1	1,492.9	1,528.4	1,565.8
Gross private saving	2	1,200.9	1,170.3	1,193.1	1,233.0	1,264.9	1,240.2	1,271.3	1,287.6	1,282.7	1,264.6	1,305.6	1,308.6	1,306.8	1,354.2	1,345.1	1,368.8
Personal saving	3	274.3	319.5	324.1	344.2	346.0	291.5	285.9	286.3	282.2	253.1	286.1	267.1	248.1	270.1	236.0	257.3
Undistributed corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	4	113.4	156.7	163.6	172.6	178.4	195.6	222.0	218.4	230.8	232.6	228.4	238.9	250.1	261.9	272.5	260.8
Undistributed profits	5	129.4	150.1	160.5	167.1	191.5	205.5	212.7	203.4	207.3	210.3	198.2	204.1	209.3	217.5	233.2	219.8
Inventory valuation adjustment	6	-8.3	-10.2	-15.7	-15.6	-32.5	-28.2	-9.8	-2.6	2.1	-1.7	4.7	7.1	10.4	12.1	5.6	5.7
Capital consumption adjustment	7	-7.8	16.8	18.8	21.1	19.4	18.4	19.2	17.5	21.4	23.9	25.4	27.7	30.4	32.3	33.6	35.4
Corporate consumption of fixed capital	8	491.4	471.7	480.0	487.8	497.5	507.8	516.3	527.0	531.5	538.7	547.5	556.2	565.6	576.0	587.0	597.6
Noncorporate consumption of fixed capital	9	285.4	217.6	220.8	223.8	226.7	228.9	230.8	239.6	234.6	236.6	240.1	242.7	245.9	249.1	252.6	256.0
Wage accruals less disbursements	10	56.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9	-2.9
Gross government saving	11	-78.5	-24.6	-42.0	-28.4	-26.8	-7.0	-11.2	10.9	12.9	63.5	67.2	92.0	115.3	138.7	183.3	197.0
Federal	12	-157.1	-109.3	-130.5	-126.8	-124.9	-105.1	-113.4	-88.4	-91.5	-51.9	-44.6	-18.0	-3	18.5	53.1	62.4
Consumption of fixed capital	13	80.4	81.2	81.5	82.5	83.3	83.9	84.1	84.8	85.0	85.1	85.5	85.7	86.2	86.6	86.8	87.5
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	14	-237.5	-190.5	-212.0	-209.4	-208.3	-188.9	-197.6	-173.2	-176.5	-137.0	-130.1	-103.7	-86.5	-68.0	-33.7	-25.0
State and local	15	78.6	84.7	88.5	98.4	98.1	98.1	102.3	99.3	104.3	115.4	111.8	109.9	115.6	120.2	130.2	134.6
Consumption of fixed capital	16	78.0	77.8	79.3	80.6	82.2	83.5	84.8	86.1	87.3	88.3	89.5	90.7	92.1	93.6	94.7	96.3
Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts	17	.6	6.9	9.2	17.8	15.9	14.6	17.5	13.3	17.0	27.2	22.3	19.3	23.5	26.6	35.5	38.3
Gross investment	18	1,175.1	1,227.0	1,205.7	1,249.9	1,291.7	1,258.0	1,263.3	1,322.9	1,330.0	1,377.7	1,397.9	1,422.8	1,462.8	1,562.4	1,555.4	1,547.8
Gross private domestic investment	19	1,042.0	1,106.4	1,094.0	1,146.1	1,162.8	1,133.1	1,123.5	1,155.6	1,172.4	1,231.5	1,282.6	1,284.3	1,324.2	1,397.7	1,405.7	1,434.5
Gross government investment	20	215.7	222.2	233.3	231.1	236.4	241.0	236.4	238.9	248.3	253.0	249.9	249.4	256.0	264.8	269.8	267.7
Net foreign investment	21	-82.6	-101.6	-121.6	-127.3	-107.5	-116.1	-96.7	-71.6	-90.7	-106.7	-134.5	-111.0	-117.5	-100.2	-120.2	-154.4
Statistical discrepancy	22	52.7	81.3	54.6	45.3	53.7	24.9	3.1	24.4	34.4	49.6	25.1	22.3	40.6	69.5	26.9	-18.0
Addendum: Gross saving as a percentage of gross national product	23	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.9	17.2	16.9	17.0	17.4	17.5	17.5	18.0	18.2	18.5

Table 5.2.—Gross and Net Investment by Major Type: 1929-97

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross private domestic investment	1	16.5	10.8	5.9	1.3	1.7	3.7	6.7	8.6	12.2	7.1	9.3	13.6	18.1	10.4	6.1	7.8	10.8	31.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	9.0	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.7	12.7
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	8.1	2.5	-1.7	-5.5	-4.6	-2.9	.1	1.9	4.7	-7	1.6	5.6	9.1	.3	-4.0	-2.6	.1	18.5
Fixed investment	4	14.9	11.0	7.0	3.6	3.1	4.3	5.6	7.5	9.5	7.7	9.1	11.2	13.8	8.5	6.9	8.7	12.3	25.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	8.4	8.3	7.7	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.5	7.8	7.7	8.1	9.0	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.7	12.7
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	6.5	2.7	-6	-3.1	-3.2	-2.3	-1.0	.8	2.0	-2	1.4	3.2	4.8	-1.6	-3.3	-1.7	1.6	12.5
Nonresidential	7	11.0	8.6	5.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	4.3	5.8	7.5	5.5	6.1	7.7	9.7	6.3	5.4	7.4	10.6	17.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.5	7.2	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	10.0
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	4.1	1.9	-1.0	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	-1.1	.3	1.4	-8	-1	1.3	2.4	-1.9	-2.6	-8	2.3	7.3
Structures	10	5.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	7.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.9
Equals: Net structures	12	2.9	1.9	.3	-6	-1.0	-9	-7	-3	2	-3	-2	.1	.6	-8	-1.5	-9	-1	3.5
Equipment and software	13	5.5	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.4	4.1	3.7	5.0	7.3	9.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9	6.1
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	1.2	-1	-1.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-4	.6	1.2	-5	.1	1.2	1.9	-1.1	-1	.1	2.4	3.9
Residential	16	4.0	2.4	1.8	.8	.6	.9	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.5	4.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	7.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7
Equals: Net residential	18	2.4	.8	.4	-.4	-.5	-.3	.1	.4	.6	.6	1.5	1.9	2.3	.3	-.7	-.9	-.7	5.2
Change in private inventories	19	1.5	-.2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.4	-.6	1.1	1.2	2.6	-.6	.2	2.4	4.3	1.9	-.7	-.9	-1.5	6.0
Gross government investment ¹	20	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	10.8	28.5	39.1	36.6	24.1	3.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	3.5	6.3	9.0	10.2	11.0
Equals: Net government investment	22	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.9	8.8	25.0	32.8	27.7	13.9	-7.5
Federal	23	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.7	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	1.2	7.7	24.9	33.4	28.4	14.5	-7.5
National defense	24	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.6	6.7	24.3	32.9	28.3	14.2	-7.4
Nondefense	25	.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	.7	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.1	.2	-.1
State and local	26	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.1	.6	.9	.8	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.0	.1	-.6	-.7	-.6	.1
Structures	27	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	6.3	12.1	7.0	3.3	2.5	1.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
Equals: Net structures	29	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	5.0	10.5	5.0	1.3	.5	-.6
Federal	30	0	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	1.0	3.9	10.3	5.6	1.9	1.1	-.7
National defense	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.5	3.4	10.0	5.3	1.9	1.1	-.4
Nondefense	32	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3	0	0	-.2
State and local	33	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.1	.6	.9	.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	.2	-.5	-.6	-.5	.1
Equipment and software	34	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	4.5	16.4	32.1	33.4	21.6	1.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7	1.9	4.3	7.0	8.2	8.7
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	3.8	14.5	27.8	26.4	13.3	-.9
Federal	37	-.1	-.1	0	-.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	3.8	14.6	27.8	26.4	13.4	-.9
National defense	38	-.1	-.1	0	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	3.3	14.3	27.6	26.4	13.4	-.7
Nondefense	39	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.6	.3	.2	0	.2	.1
State and local	40	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross private domestic investment	1	35.0	48.1	36.9	54.1	60.2	54.0	56.4	53.8	69.0	72.0	70.5	64.5	78.5	78.9	78.2	88.1	93.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	15.5	18.4	20.0	21.7	25.0	26.6	28.1	29.3	31.0	34.4	37.3	38.8	40.2	41.8	42.8	44.3	46.0
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	19.4	29.8	16.8	32.4	35.2	27.4	28.4	24.5	38.1	37.6	33.1	25.7	38.3	37.1	35.3	43.8	47.8
Fixed investment	4	35.5	42.4	39.6	48.3	50.3	50.5	54.5	55.8	64.0	68.1	69.7	64.9	74.6	75.7	75.2	82.0	88.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	15.5	18.4	20.0	21.7	25.0	26.6	28.1	29.3	31.0	34.4	37.3	38.8	40.2	41.8	42.8	44.3	46.0
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	20.0	24.1	19.5	26.6	25.3	23.9	26.4	26.5	33.1	33.7	32.3	26.1	34.4	33.9	32.4	37.7	42.2
Nonresidential	7	23.5	26.8	24.9	27.8	31.8	31.9	35.1	34.7	39.0	44.5	47.5	42.5	46.5	49.4	48.8	53.1	56.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	12.2	14.5	16.0	17.3	20.1	21.3	22.5	23.5	24.8	27.8	30.4	31.6	32.8	33.9	34.6	35.8	37.2
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	11.3	12.3	8.9	10.4	11.8	10.6	12.6	11.2	14.2	16.7	17.1	10.9	13.7	15.4	14.2	17.2	18.8
Structures	10	8.1	9.5	9.2	10.0	12.0	12.2	13.6	13.9	15.2	18.2	19.0	17.6	18.1	19.6	19.7	20.8	21.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.7
Equals: Net structures	12	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.3	5.5	5.4	6.4	6.6	7.6	9.7	9.8	8.3	8.5	9.7	9.6	10.3	10.5
Equipment and software	13	15.3	17.3	15.7	17.8	19.9	19.7	21.5	20.8	23.9	26.3	28.6	24.9	28.4	29.8	29.1	32.3	34.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	7.4	9.1	10.5	11.7	13.6	14.5	15.4	16.3	17.3	19.4	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.1	24.5	25.4	26.4
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	7.9	8.2	5.3	6.1	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.5	6.6	7.0	7.3	2.6	5.2	5.8	4.5	6.9	8.4
Residential	16	12.1	15.6	14.6	20.5	18.4	18.6	19.4	21.1	25.0	23.6	22.2	22.3	28.1	26.3	26.4	29.0	32.1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8
Equals: Net residential	18	8.7	11.8	10.6	16.2	13.5	13.3	13.9	15.3	18.9	17.0	15.3	15.2	20.6	18.4	18.2	20.5	23.3
Change in private inventories	19	-.6	5.7	-2.7	5.8	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	.8	-.4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6
Gross government investment ¹	20	4.6	7.0	9.7	9.8	17.6	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.9	24.4	26.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	33.3	33.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.7	17.6
Equals: Net government investment	22	-.6	2.7	.9	1.8	8.9	12.7	13.5	11.3	9.2	10.0	10.7	12.5	14.7	13.1	15.6	16.6	16.0
Federal	23	-.1	-.4	-.3	-.9	4.5	8.1	8.4	5.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.0	5.0	3.6	5.3	5.8	3.8
National defense	24	-.7	-.1	-.3	-.9	3.7	7.2	7.7	4.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.1	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.8	1.4
Nondefense	25	.2	.4	.8	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.5	.2	.4	.6	.9	.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.4
State and local	26	1.0	1.9	3.2	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	8.7	9.5	9.7	9.5	10.4	10.9	12.1
Structures	27	3.0	4.6	6.3	7.0	9.5	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.0	13.4	14.9	16.5	16.9	16.6	18.0	18.6	19.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5
Equals: Net structures	29	.3	1.6	3.3	4.1	6.0	7.4	7.8	8.2	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.3	11.5	11.1	12.3	12.5	13.5
Federal	30	-.7	-.1	.3	.5	1.8	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8
National defense	31	-.7	-.5	-.5	-.4	1.0	2.2	2.2	1.6	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	.8	.9	.5	.1
Nondefense	32	.1	.4	.8	.9	.8	.8	.7	.6	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
State and local	33	.9	1.8	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.9	6.1	6.8	7.5	8.3	9.2	9.3	9.1	10.0	10.5	11.6
Equipment and software	34	1.6	2.4	3.4	2.8	8.1	11.2	12.3	10.4	9.0	9.5	9.5	10.0	12.4	11.			

Table 5.2.—Gross and Net Investment by Major Type: 1929-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross private domestic investment	1	102.1	118.2	131.3	128.6	141.2	156.4	152.4	178.2	207.6	244.5	249.4	230.2	292.0	361.3	436.0	490.6	477.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	48.4	51.7	56.3	61.4	67.4	74.5	81.8	89.8	99.4	109.1	126.9	149.1	164.5	184.4	210.7	244.9	282.6
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	53.7	66.5	75.0	67.2	73.7	81.9	70.6	88.4	108.2	135.3	122.5	81.1	127.4	176.9	225.3	245.7	195.3
Fixed investment	4	97.2	109.0	117.7	118.7	132.1	147.3	150.4	169.9	198.5	228.6	235.4	236.5	274.8	339.0	410.2	472.7	484.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	48.4	51.7	56.3	61.4	67.4	74.5	81.8	89.8	99.4	109.1	126.9	149.1	164.5	184.4	210.7	244.9	282.6
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	48.9	57.2	61.3	57.3	64.7	72.7	68.6	80.2	99.1	119.5	108.5	87.3	110.3	154.6	199.5	227.7	201.6
Nonresidential	7	63.0	74.8	85.4	86.4	93.4	104.7	109.0	114.1	128.8	153.3	169.5	173.7	192.4	228.7	278.6	331.6	360.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	39.1	41.8	45.6	49.9	54.9	60.7	66.9	73.3	80.4	88.3	103.0	122.4	135.3	151.2	172.3	200.2	231.7
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	23.9	33.0	39.8	36.5	38.5	44.0	42.1	40.8	48.4	65.0	66.5	51.4	57.1	77.6	106.3	131.4	129.2
Structures	10	23.7	28.3	31.3	31.5	33.6	37.7	40.3	42.7	47.2	55.0	61.2	61.4	65.9	74.6	91.4	114.9	133.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	11.1	11.8	12.7	13.5	14.7	16.2	17.8	19.7	22.5	24.4	28.5	33.0	35.5	39.8	45.0	52.9	59.9
Equals: Net structures	12	12.6	16.5	18.7	18.0	18.8	21.5	22.5	22.9	24.7	30.6	32.8	28.4	30.4	34.7	46.4	62.0	74.0
Equipment and software	13	39.2	46.5	54.0	54.9	59.9	67.0	68.7	71.5	81.7	98.3	108.2	112.4	126.4	154.1	187.2	216.7	227.0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	27.9	30.0	32.9	36.4	40.2	44.5	49.1	53.6	57.9	63.9	74.5	89.4	99.7	111.3	127.3	147.3	171.8
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	11.3	16.5	21.1	18.5	19.6	22.5	19.6	17.9	23.7	34.4	33.7	23.0	26.7	42.8	60.0	69.4	55.2
Residential	16	34.3	34.2	32.3	32.4	38.7	42.6	41.4	55.8	69.7	75.3	66.0	62.7	82.5	110.3	131.6	141.0	123.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.5	12.5	13.9	14.9	16.4	19.0	20.9	23.9	26.8	29.3	33.2	38.5	44.7	50.8
Equals: Net residential	18	25.0	24.3	21.6	20.9	26.2	28.7	26.5	39.3	50.7	54.5	42.0	36.0	53.2	77.1	93.1	96.3	72.4
Change in private inventories	19	4.8	9.2	13.6	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3
Gross government investment ¹	20	34.6	35.6	40.4	43.8	44.7	44.4	44.8	44.0	46.3	49.4	57.4	64.5	66.4	67.5	77.1	88.5	100.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.7	23.4	25.2	27.3	29.2	31.5	33.8	37.9	41.8	44.4	47.2	50.8	55.5	62.7
Equals: Net government investment	22	16.4	16.5	20.1	22.1	21.2	19.2	17.5	14.8	14.8	15.6	19.5	22.7	22.0	20.3	26.3	33.0	37.6
Federal	23	3.1	1.9	3.9	4.3	1.9	2	-7	-3.5	-3.0	-3.3	-2.4	-6	-6	1	1.3	3.6	5.3
National defense	24	1	-1.4	6	2.0	1	-1.1	-2.0	-4.9	-4.6	-6.0	-4.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.2	-3.4	-9	-1
Nondefense	25	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.3	4.7	4.5	5.4
State and local	26	13.2	14.6	16.2	17.8	19.3	19.0	18.2	18.3	17.8	18.9	21.9	23.3	22.6	20.2	25.0	29.4	32.2
Structures	27	21.1	22.8	25.1	26.5	28.5	29.0	29.2	31.2	31.6	34.4	40.3	44.5	44.9	44.3	51.5	57.8	65.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.8	13.9	15.6	19.1	21.5	22.3	23.5	25.1	28.2	32.4
Equals: Net structures	29	14.3	15.6	17.2	18.0	19.3	18.7	17.7	18.4	17.7	18.8	21.2	23.1	22.6	20.8	26.4	29.6	32.9
Federal	30	1.6	1.7	1.7	9	7	5	3	9	9	1.1	9	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.6
National defense	31	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	-4	-7	-4	-6	-7	-10	-12	-14	-14	-14	-19	-17
Nondefense	32	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.8	4.3
State and local	33	12.6	14.0	15.5	17.1	18.6	18.2	17.4	17.5	16.8	17.6	20.4	21.9	21.4	19.3	23.9	27.8	30.3
Equipment and software	34	13.6	12.7	15.3	17.3	16.1	15.5	15.6	12.7	14.7	15.1	17.1	20.0	21.5	23.2	25.6	30.7	34.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	11.5	11.8	12.4	13.2	14.2	15.0	15.8	16.3	17.6	18.2	18.8	20.3	22.2	23.7	25.6	27.2	30.3
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	2.1	9	2.9	4.1	1.9	5	-2	-3.6	-2.9	-3.1	-1.7	-3	-6	-5	-1	3.4	4.7
Federal	37	1.5	2	2.2	3.4	1.2	-3	-1.0	-4.4	-3.9	-4.4	-3.3	-1.7	-1.8	-1.4	-1.2	1.8	2.8
National defense	38	4	-9	1.0	2.5	7	-7	-1.2	-4.5	-4.1	-4.4	-3.4	-1.9	-2.0	-1.7	-2.0	1.0	1.6
Nondefense	39	1.0	1.2	1.2	9	5	4	2	1	2	0	1	1	2	3	8	8	1.2
State and local	40	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	9	1.2	1.6	1.9

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross private domestic investment	1	570.8	516.1	564.2	735.5	736.3	747.2	781.5	821.1	872.9	861.7	800.2	866.6	955.1	1,097.1	1,143.8	1,242.7	1,390.5
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	323.9	357.5	372.7	393.5	422.5	450.8	478.2	512.4	554.0	579.5	608.1	642.2	660.1	714.6	743.6	781.9	832.4
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	246.9	158.6	191.5	342.0	313.8	296.5	303.2	308.8	318.9	282.2	192.1	224.4	295.0	382.5	400.1	460.8	558.1
Fixed investment	4	541.0	531.0	570.0	670.1	714.5	740.7	754.3	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	323.9	357.5	372.7	393.5	422.5	450.8	478.2	512.4	554.0	579.5	608.1	642.2	660.1	714.6	743.6	781.9	832.4
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	217.1	173.5	197.2	276.6	292.0	289.9	276.1	290.3	291.2	267.7	192.3	209.4	273.9	320.0	367.1	430.8	495.2
Nonresidential	7	418.4	425.3	417.4	490.3	527.6	522.5	526.7	568.4	613.4	630.3	608.9	626.1	682.2	748.6	825.1	899.4	999.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	267.7	296.9	309.6	327.6	351.5	376.6	399.0	427.6	460.0	484.7	508.6	528.3	551.1	588.3	621.9	656.3	699.7
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	150.7	128.4	107.8	162.8	176.1	146.0	127.8	140.9	153.4	145.6	100.2	97.8	131.1	160.3	203.1	243.1	299.7
Structures	10	164.6	175.0	152.7	176.0	193.3	175.8	172.1	181.6	193.4	202.5	183.4	172.2	179.4	187.5	204.6	225.0	255.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	70.9	81.2	81.5	83.6	88.6	91.9	93.4	101.3	108.9	113.1	116.6	118.8	123.0	133.0	135.2	140.3	149.4
Equals: Net structures	12	93.6	93.9	71.3	92.4	104.7	83.9	78.7	80.4	84.5	89.4	66.9	53.4	56.4	54.5	69.4	84.6	106.3
Equipment and software	13	253.8	250.3	264.7	314.3	334.3	346.8	354.7	386.8	420.0	427.8	425.4	453.9	502.8	561.1	620.5	674.4	743.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	196.7	215.7	228.1	243.9	262.8	284.7	305.6	326.3	351.1	371.6	392.1	409.5	428.2	455.3	486.8	516.0	550.3
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	57.1	34.5	36.6	70.4	71.5	62.1	49.1	60.5	68.9	56.3	33.4	44.4	74.7	105.8	133.7	158.5	193.4
Residential	16	122.6	105.7	152.5	179.8	186.9	218.1	227.6	234.2	231.8	216.8	191.5	225.5	251.8	286.0	313.3	328.2	328.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	56.2	60.6	63.1	66.0	71.1	74.2	79.3	84.8	94.0	94.8	99.4	113.9	109.0	126.3	121.7	125.6	132.7
Equals: Net residential	18	66.4	45.1	89.4	113.8	115.9	144.0	148.3	149.4	137.8	122.0	92.1	111.6	142.7	159.7	164.0	187.7	195.5
Change in private inventories	19	29.8	-14.9	-6.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Gross government investment ¹	20	106.9	112.3	122.8	139.4	158.8	173.2	184.3	186.2	197.7	215.8	220.3	223.1	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	71.0	79.0	83.3	88.8	94.0	100.8	107.8	115.0	123.2	131.8	140.0	145.3	152.6	160.3	168.1	174.3	180.9
Equals: Net government investment	22	35.9	33.3	39.5	50.6	64.8	72.4	76.5	71.1	74.5	84.0	80.3	77.8	68.3	65.2	70.0	75.9	83.7
Federal	23	7.2	8.0	14.0	17.9	25.1	27.5	29.5	19.7	18.5	19.8	15.2	13.4	6.0	-1	-1.7	1.0	-5.4
National defense	24	1.8	3.7	8.5	12.1	18.9	21.4	22.3	14.3	12.6	12.8	7.1	3.7	-4.4	-7.8	-9.9	-8.4	-14.4
Nondefense	25	5.4	4.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.1	7.2	5.3	5.9	7.1	8.1	9.7	10.4	7.7	8.2	9.4	8.9
State and local	26	28.7	25.3	25.5	32.6	39.7	44.9	47.0	51.4	55.9	64.1	65.1	64.4	62.3	65.3	71.7	74.9	89.1
Structures	27	66.4	65.0	65.7	72.5	81.1	89.0	95.5	99.0	102.0	112.6	117.0	119.7	120.8	124.9	134.4	140.3	154.8
Less: Consumption of fixed capital ..																		

Table 5.3.—Real Gross and Net Investment by Major Type: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross private domestic investment	1	879.3	902.8	936.5	907.3	829.5	899.8	977.9	1,107.0	1,140.6	1,242.7	1,393.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	2	547.0	568.2	599.1	612.6	633.2	667.9	677.7	724.3	742.6	781.9	831.8
Equals: Net private domestic investment	3	332.2	334.6	337.4	294.7	196.3	231.9	300.2	382.8	398.0	460.8	561.5
Fixed investment	4	856.0	887.1	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	5	547.0	568.2	599.1	612.6	633.2	667.9	677.7	724.3	742.6	781.9	831.8
Equals: Net fixed investment	6	309.0	319.0	312.1	282.0	199.3	218.6	280.7	321.7	366.5	430.8	496.8
Nonresidential	7	572.5	603.6	637.0	641.7	610.1	630.6	683.6	744.6	817.5	899.4	1,009.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	8	446.3	464.2	487.6	502.7	519.4	539.9	558.9	591.0	618.4	656.3	702.9
Equals: Net nonresidential	9	126.2	139.4	149.4	139.0	90.7	90.7	124.7	153.6	199.1	243.1	306.4
Structures	10	224.3	227.1	232.7	236.1	210.1	197.3	198.9	200.5	210.1	225.0	245.4
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	11	122.8	125.4	129.9	130.4	132.7	136.4	136.5	142.6	139.0	140.3	142.7
Equals: Net structures	12	101.5	101.8	102.8	105.7	77.4	60.9	62.4	58.0	71.1	84.6	102.7
Equipment and software	13	360.0	386.9	414.0	415.7	407.2	437.5	487.1	544.9	607.6	674.4	764.2
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	14	326.1	341.2	359.9	374.1	388.3	404.9	423.3	449.2	479.5	516.0	560.5
Equals: Net equipment and software	15	33.9	45.8	54.1	41.6	18.9	32.5	63.8	95.6	128.0	158.5	203.7
Residential	16	290.7	289.2	277.3	253.5	221.1	257.2	276.0	302.7	291.7	313.3	319.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	17	101.3	104.4	112.2	110.1	114.1	129.2	119.0	133.8	124.3	125.6	128.9
Equals: Net residential	18	189.4	184.9	165.1	143.4	107.0	128.0	157.0	168.9	167.4	187.7	190.7
Change in private inventories	19	29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8
Gross government investment ¹	20	217.0	215.8	224.1	238.9	239.8	242.0	235.0	234.5	240.8	250.1	262.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	21	128.7	134.8	141.1	147.3	153.0	157.9	162.0	166.2	169.7	174.3	179.8
Equals: Net government investment	22	88.3	80.9	82.9	91.6	86.7	84.2	72.9	68.3	71.2	75.9	82.9
Federal	23	30.2	19.3	17.7	19.0	14.1	12.5	5.1	-7.7	-2.0	1.0	-4.5
National defense	24	22.6	13.9	11.7	11.9	6.0	2.6	-6.5	-8.5	-10.2	-8.4	-13.9
Nondefense	25	8.0	5.8	6.3	7.4	8.3	10.1	10.6	7.8	8.1	9.4	9.0
State and local	26	57.3	61.1	64.8	72.2	72.3	71.3	67.6	69.0	73.2	74.9	87.2
Structures	27	122.1	122.8	122.9	131.4	134.4	136.6	134.2	134.3	138.5	140.3	149.7
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	28	61.4	62.5	63.7	64.6	65.8	67.1	68.3	69.8	70.6	71.9	73.2
Equals: Net structures	29	60.7	60.3	59.2	66.8	68.6	69.6	66.0	64.6	67.9	68.4	76.4
Federal	30	8.4	4.3	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3
National defense	31	2.3	1.5	-6	-1.1	-3.1	-2.4	-3.0	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-2.9
Nondefense	32	6.3	3.1	2.8	3.8	4.8	5.9	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.1	3.2
State and local	33	52.7	56.1	57.1	64.2	66.8	66.0	62.2	61.6	64.8	65.2	76.1
Equipment and software	34	94.8	93.0	100.6	106.9	105.1	105.3	100.8	100.2	102.4	109.8	112.9
Less: Consumption of fixed capital	35	68.0	72.9	77.8	82.9	87.4	90.9	93.8	96.4	99.1	102.4	106.6
Equals: Net equipment and software	36	26.7	20.1	22.8	24.0	17.7	14.4	6.9	3.8	3.3	7.4	6.3
Federal	37	22.1	14.9	15.2	16.0	11.9	8.9	1.4	-3.7	-5.1	-2.3	-4.7
National defense	38	20.5	12.7	12.3	13.0	8.8	4.9	-2.6	-6.1	-8.1	-6.6	-10.6
Nondefense	39	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.9	4.3	5.9
State and local	40	5.1	5.5	7.9	8.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	7.5	8.5	9.7	11.1

1. Gross government investment consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets; change in inventories is included in government consumption expenditures.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.19.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1946-1997

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Private fixed investment	1	25.1	35.5	42.4	39.6	48.3	50.3	50.5	54.5	55.8	64.0	68.1	69.7	64.9	74.6	75.7	75.2	82.0	88.1
Nonresidential	2	17.3	23.5	26.8	24.9	27.8	31.8	31.9	35.1	34.7	39.0	44.5	47.5	42.5	46.5	49.4	48.8	53.1	56.0
Structures	3	7.4	8.1	9.5	9.2	10.0	12.0	12.2	13.5	13.9	15.2	18.2	19.0	17.6	18.1	19.6	19.7	20.8	21.2
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.8	6.2	6.0	6.7	7.2	8.2	10.4	10.7	10.0	10.6	12.0	12.7	13.7	13.9
Utilities	5	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Other structures	7	.8	.5	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	0	.1
Equipment and software	8	9.9	15.3	17.3	15.7	17.8	19.9	19.7	21.5	20.8	23.9	26.3	28.6	24.9	28.4	29.8	29.1	32.3	34.8
Information processing equipment and software	9	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10														0	.2	.3	.3	.7
Software ²	11														0	.1	.2	.2	.4
Other	12	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.3
Industrial equipment	13	3.1	4.6	4.6	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	8.8	9.6	8.1	8.4	9.3	8.7	9.2	10.0
Transportation equipment	14	3.0	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.5	7.4	8.3	6.1	8.3	8.5	8.0	9.8	9.4
Other	15	2.7	4.1	5.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.1	7.1	7.6	8.9
Residential	16	7.8	12.1	15.6	14.6	20.5	18.4	18.6	19.4	21.1	25.0	23.6	22.2	22.3	28.1	26.3	26.4	29.0	32.1
Structures	17	7.6	11.8	15.3	14.3	20.2	18.1	18.2	19.0	20.7	24.6	23.1	21.7	21.9	27.5	25.8	25.9	28.4	31.5
Single family	18													13.1	16.7	14.9	14.1	15.1	16.0
Multifamily	19													2.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	4.8	6.4
Other structures	20	2.4	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.5	9.1
Equipment	21	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Private fixed investment	1	97.2	109.0	117.7	118.7	132.1	147.3	150.4	169.9	198.5	228.6	235.4	236.5	274.8	339.0	410.2	472.7	484.2
Nonresidential	2	63.0	74.8	85.4	86.4	93.4	104.7	109.0	114.1	128.8	153.3	169.5	173.7	192.4	228.7	278.6	331.6	360.9
Structures	3	23.7	28.3	31.3	31.5	33.6	37.7	40.3	42.7	47.2	55.0	61.2	61.4	65.9	74.6	91.4	114.9	133.9
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	15.8	19.5	21.3	20.6	21.1	24.4	25.4	27.1	30.1	35.5	38.3	35.6	35.9	39.9	49.7	65.7	73.7
Utilities	5	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.8	9.2	9.6	11.1	11.9	13.1	15.0	16.5	17.1	20.0	21.5	24.1	27.5	30.2
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.5	5.2	7.4	8.6	11.5	15.4	19.0	27.4
Other structures	7	.1	.4	.6	.6	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.6
Equipment and software	8	39.2	46.5	54.0	54.9	59.9	67.0	68.7	71.5	81.7	98.3	108.2	112.4	126.4	154.1	187.2	216.7	227.0
Information processing equipment and software	9	7.3	8.5	10.6	11.2	11.9	14.6	16.7	17.3	19.3	23.0	26.8	28.2	32.4	38.6	48.3	58.6	69.6
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.7	7.6	10.2	12.5
Software ²	11	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.6	8.7	10.7
Other	12	5.8	6.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	10.4	11.6	12.1	13.1	16.3	19.0	19.9	22.8	27.5	34.2	39.8	46.4
Industrial equipment	13	11.4	13.6	16.1	16.8	17.2	18.9	20.2	19.4	21.3	25.9	30.5	31.1	33.9	39.2	47.4	55.9	60.4
Transportation equipment	14	10.6	13.2	14.5	14.3	17.6	18.9	16.2	18.4	21.8	26.6	26.3	25.2	30.0	39.3	47.3	53.6	48.4
Other	15	10.0	11.2	12.9	12.6	13.1	14.5	15.6	16.4	19.2	22.8	24.6	27.9	30.1	37.1	44.1	48.6	48.6
Residential	16	34.3	34.2	32.3	32.4	38.7	42.6	41.4	55.8	69.7	75.3	66.0	62.7	82.5	110.3	131.6	141.0	123.2
Structures	17	33.6	33.5	31.6	31.6	37.9	41.6	40.2	54.5	68.1	73.6	64.1	60.8	80.4	107.9	128.9	137.9	119.9
Single family	18	17.6	17.8	16.6	16.8	19.5	19.7	17.5	25.8	32.8	35.2	29.7	29.6	43.9	62.2	72.8	72.3	53.0
Multifamily	19	6.4	6.0	5.2	4.7	7.2	9.5	9.5	12.9	17.2	19.4	13.7	6.7	6.9	10.0	12.8	17.0	16.7
Other structures	20	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.1	11.1	12.4	13.2	15.8	18.0	19.0	20.7	24.5	29.6	35.7	43.3	48.6	50.2
Equipment	21	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Private fixed investment	1	541.0	531.0	570.0	670.1	714.5	740.7	754.3	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7
Nonresidential	2	418.4	425.3	417.4	490.3	527.6	522.5	526.7	568.4	613.4	630.3	608.9	626.1	682.2	748.6	825.1	899.4	999.4
Structures	3	164.6	175.0	152.7	176.0	193.3	175.8	172.1	181.6	193.4	202.5	183.4	172.2	179.4	187.5	204.6	225.0	255.8
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	86.3	94.5	90.5	110.0	128.0	123.3	128.0	133.8	142.7	149.1	124.2	113.2	119.3	129.0	144.3	161.7	182.7
Utilities	5	33.0	32.5	28.7	30.0	30.6	31.2	26.5	26.6	29.5	28.4	33.7	36.7	34.8	34.0	35.8	36.0	36.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	42.5	44.8	30.0	31.3	27.9	15.7	13.1	15.7	14.9	17.9	18.5	14.2	17.7	17.4	17.2	21.1	30.1
Other structures	7	2.8	3.2	3.5	4.7	6.8	5.7	6.5	5.5	6.2	7.2	6.9	8.2	7.7	7.0	7.3	6.2	7.0
Equipment and software	8	253.8	250.3	264.7	314.3	334.3	346.8	354.7	386.8	420.0	427.8	425.4	453.9	502.8	561.1	620.5	674.4	743.6
Information processing equipment and software	9	82.4	88.9	100.8	121.7	130.8	137.6	141.9	155.9	173.0	176.1	181.4	197.5	215.0	233.7	262.0	287.3	325.2
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	17.1	18.9	23.9	31.6	33.7	33.4	35.8	38.0	43.1	38.6	37.7	43.6	47.2	51.3	64.6	70.9	79.6
Software ²	11	12.9	15.4	18.0	22.1	25.6	27.8	31.4	36.7	44.4	50.2	56.6	60.8	69.4	75.5	83.5	95.1	116.5
Other	12	52.3	54.6	58.9	68.0	71.5	76.4	74.8	81.2	85.5	87.3	87.1	93.1	98.4	106.9	113.8	121.3	129.2
Industrial equipment	13	65.2	62.3	58.4	67.6	71.9	74.8	76.1	83.5	92.7	91.5	88.7	92.4	101.8	113.3	128.7	136.4	141.0
Transportation equipment	14	50.6	46.8	53.7	64.8	69.7	71.8	70.4	76.1	71.4	75.7	79.5	86.1	98.1	117.8	126.1	138.9	151.4
Other	15	55.6	52.3	51.8	60.2	61.8	62.6	66.2	71.3	83.0	84.5	75.8	77.9	87.9	96.3	103.7	111.8	126.0
Residential	16	122.6	105.7	152.5	179.8	186.9	218.1	227.6	234.2	231.8	216.8	191.5	225.5	251.8	286.0	285.6	313.3	328.2
Structures	17	119.0	102.0	148.3	175.1	181.9	212.6	221.8	228.2	225.7	210.8	185.8	219.6	245.4	279.1	278.3	305.6	320.4
Single family	18	52.0	41.5	72.2	85.6	86.1	102.2	114.5	116.6	116.9	108.7	95.4	116.5	133.3	153.8	145.0	159.1	163.2
Multifamily	19	17.5	15.5	22.4	28.2	28.5	31.0	25.5	22.3	22.3	19.3	15.1	13.1	10.8	14.1	17.9	20.3	22.9
Other structures	20	49.5	45.0	53.7	61.3	67.2	79.4	81.9	89.2	86.5	82.9	75.2	90.0	101.3	111.2	115.4	126.2	134.3
Equipment	21	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.9

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1946-1997—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	19.4	23.5	27.4	30.2	33.2	33.6	35.6	39.6	41.3	42.2	43.1	43.1	40.5	39.2	38.6	39.9	42.3	47.0
Nonresidential	2	13.6	16.1	18.7	20.9	22.8	23.2	23.3	24.5	26.2	26.0	27.0	28.1	26.6	25.5	24.1	23.5	24.2	26.6
Structures	3	6.2	7.4	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.1	9.7	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.5
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4																		
Utilities	5																		
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6																		
Other structures	7																		
Equipment and software	8	7.3	8.6	10.8	13.0	14.9	15.2	15.0	16.1	17.3	16.7	17.1	18.0	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.9	15.1	17.1
Information processing equipment and software	9	.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10																		
Software ²	11																		
Other	12	.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8
Industrial equipment	13	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.5	4.3
Transportation equipment	14	1.9	2.5	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.9
Other	15	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.5	5.1
Residential	16	5.9	7.4	8.7	9.3	10.4	10.4	12.3	15.1	15.2	16.3	16.1	15.0	14.0	13.7	14.5	16.3	18.1	20.4
Structures	17	5.8	7.3	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.2	12.0	14.8	14.9	15.9	15.8	14.7	13.7	13.4	14.3	16.0	17.8	20.0
Single family	18																		
Multifamily	19																		
Other structures	20																		
Equipment	21	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	52.0	51.8	51.7	50.0	49.6	49.6	50.5	51.4	48.3	51.9	54.0	54.6	55.1	54.3	53.5	54.6	56.8	58.1
Nonresidential	2	29.6	30.6	30.9	31.8	32.5	32.2	32.4	32.9	29.8	32.5	34.3	34.8	35.9	35.4	34.5	34.3	35.0	34.9
Structures	3	10.3	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.3	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.6	13.1	13.5	13.7	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.8
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4																		
Utilities	5																		
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6																		
Other structures	7																		
Equipment and software	8	19.4	19.6	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.4	20.6	20.4	21.1	21.1
Information processing equipment and software	9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10																		
Software ²	11																		
Other	12	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
Industrial equipment	13	4.5	5.5	5.0	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.9
Transportation equipment	14	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3	5.8	4.8	6.0	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.9	6.1
Other	15	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.6
Residential	16	22.3	21.3	20.8	18.2	17.2	17.5	18.0	18.5	18.5	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.2	18.9	19.0	20.3	21.8	23.2
Structures	17	22.0	20.8	20.4	17.9	16.8	17.1	17.7	18.1	18.2	19.0	19.3	19.4	18.8	18.6	18.7	19.9	21.4	22.7
Single family	18																		
Multifamily	19																		
Other structures	20																		
Equipment	21	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	60.4	63.5	65.7	66.6	66.6	67.8	68.9	69.0	69.6	69.3	70.4	69.4	64.6	63.0	63.9	68.0	72.3	74.9
Nonresidential	2	35.4	37.9	40.4	42.5	42.8	43.9	45.4	45.9	47.0	47.1	48.4	47.5	43.6	42.0	41.4	43.0	44.5	46.1
Structures	3	14.3	14.7	15.4	16.2	17.4	18.0	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.1	17.6	17.3	17.6	17.4	18.0
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4													10.2	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.4
Utilities	5													5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.9
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6													2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
Other structures	7													.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
Equipment and software	8	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	25.4	25.9	26.8	27.2	28.2	28.1	29.3	28.6	25.5	24.4	24.1	25.5	27.1	28.1
Information processing equipment and software	9	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10																	0	0
Software ²	11																	0	0
Other	12	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
Industrial equipment	13	6.4	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.0	8.5	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.2
Transportation equipment	14	6.7	7.5	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	8.2	6.6	5.8	5.6	6.4	7.6	8.4
Other	15	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.6
Residential	16	25.0	25.6	25.2	24.2	23.7	23.9	23.5	23.0	22.6	22.2	22.0	21.9	20.9	21.0	22.5	24.9	27.8	28.8
Structures	17	24.6	25.2	24.8	23.7	23.2	23.5	23.0	22.6	22.2	21.7	21.6	21.4	20.6	20.6	22.0	24.3	27.2	28.2
Single family	18													12.5	12.4	13.2	14.5	16.7	17.2
Multifamily	19													2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1
Other structures	20													5.9	6.0	6.5	7.2	7.6	8.0
Equipment	21	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1946-1997—Continued

(Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	76.1	75.2	77.9	76.4	74.4	73.9	72.9	74.0	75.7	78.2	80.0	82.4	83.1	82.6	83.6	87.3	89.3	92.3
Nonresidential	2	47.8	47.7	49.5	50.3	49.0	48.6	47.5	48.5	48.7	50.4	51.6	53.2	53.9	53.5	53.4	55.1	56.8	58.7
Structures	3	18.6	18.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	20.0	20.8	21.4	20.9	20.2	21.2	21.4	21.9
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	11.0	11.0	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.6	14.2	13.9	13.2	13.9	14.1	14.5	
Utilities	5	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.2	
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	
Other structures	7	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	
Equipment and software	8	29.2	29.2	30.2	30.8	29.6	28.6	27.6	28.8	29.1	30.8	31.6	32.4	32.5	32.6	33.2	33.9	35.4	36.8
Information processing equipment and software	9	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.8	.8
Software ²	11	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5
Other	12	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4
Industrial equipment	13	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.3	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.1	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.5
Transportation equipment	14	9.1	8.0	9.0	8.6	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.7	8.0	9.0	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.3	9.9
Other	15	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.5
Residential	16	28.3	27.5	28.4	26.1	25.3	25.3	25.5	26.9	27.8	28.4	29.2	29.2	29.1	30.2	32.2	32.5	33.7	
Structures	17	27.7	27.0	27.8	25.6	24.8	24.8	25.0	26.4	27.3	27.8	28.7	28.6	28.6	29.6	31.6	31.9	33.1	33.1
Single family	18	16.8	16.1	16.7	14.9	14.1	13.7	13.5	13.6	14.3	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.9	16.0	16.8
Multifamily	19	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.4	6.6	6.9
Other structures	20	8.0	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.2	9.4
Equipment	21	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	95.6	96.1	97.8	99.5	104.1	107.3	110.4	114.2	117.9	118.4	118.3	116.1	113.8	117.4	119.3	124.5	128.8	129.3
Nonresidential	2	60.1	62.0	64.1	65.7	70.2	73.1	76.1	79.7	83.1	85.2	86.4	86.9	85.5	85.7	85.9	88.4	91.9	91.2
Structures	3	22.4	23.4	24.3	24.8	26.1	28.2	28.5	30.4	31.1	31.2	31.9	31.2	31.7	30.9	31.5	32.0	33.1	33.2
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	14.8	15.5	16.2	16.6	17.7	19.3	19.7	21.2	21.2	21.1	21.6	21.1	21.4	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.9	21.0
Utilities	5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.4	8.8	9.0
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Other structures	7	0	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8
Equipment and software	8	37.7	38.5	39.8	40.9	44.1	44.9	47.5	49.3	52.0	54.0	54.5	55.7	53.8	54.8	54.4	56.5	58.8	58.0
Information processing equipment and software	9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.8	10.4	10.9	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	1.0	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Software ²	11	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3
Other	12	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.5
Industrial equipment	13	10.8	10.8	11.4	12.4	12.6	13.3	14.1	14.4	15.0	16.0	16.4	16.7	17.1	17.0	16.3	16.9	17.2	17.0
Transportation equipment	14	10.2	10.6	11.3	10.3	12.9	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.7	14.7	14.2	14.4	13.3	14.0	14.7	15.1	17.2	16.6
Other	15	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.5	10.8	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.5	12.8	12.9	13.2	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	12.6	12.7
Residential	16	35.4	34.2	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.8	33.2	31.9	29.2	28.3	31.6	33.4	36.0	36.9	38.2
Structures	17	34.8	33.5	33.1	33.2	33.2	33.5	33.6	33.8	34.1	32.5	31.2	28.5	27.7	31.0	32.7	35.2	36.1	37.3
Single family	18	18.4	17.5	17.2	17.5	17.2	17.5	18.1	18.5	18.7	17.7	15.8	14.0	14.3	15.8	17.9	19.2	19.0	19.6
Multifamily	19	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.1	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.9	5.7	6.3	6.9
Other structures	20	9.5	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2	10.3	10.1	9.3	10.9	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.8
Equipment	21	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	132.0	138.4	144.2	146.4	150.2	148.3	148.8	148.8	151.0	152.9	159.1	168.0	173.2	179.4	189.9	194.5	198.7	211.0
Nonresidential	2	93.1	97.5	101.0	103.0	106.9	107.6	108.1	109.4	110.6	107.9	110.5	113.4	114.8	117.9	123.3	126.3	129.1	136.7
Structures	3	33.2	34.8	35.8	36.7	38.9	39.4	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.8	41.5	42.3	43.1	43.8	45.8	46.6	47.3	49.0
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	20.6	21.8	23.1	23.6	25.2	25.4	25.5	25.7	25.2	25.1	25.8	26.7	27.5	28.2	29.0	29.5	30.3	31.4
Utilities	5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.6	10.1	10.2	10.9	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.5
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
Other structures	7	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.8
Equipment and software	8	59.9	62.7	65.2	66.4	68.0	68.3	68.6	69.1	70.0	67.2	69.0	71.1	71.7	74.1	77.5	79.7	81.8	87.7
Information processing equipment and software	9	12.0	12.1	13.0	14.2	15.3	16.1	16.8	17.0	16.4	16.5	16.2	17.3	17.5	18.2	19.0	18.9	19.4	20.0
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.2
Software ²	11	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Other	12	8.7	8.7	9.4	10.1	10.8	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.7	13.0	13.9
Industrial equipment	13	17.0	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.4	19.4	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.0	19.2	19.1	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.9	21.8	22.6
Transportation equipment	14	17.7	19.0	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.1	16.8	16.5	17.1	14.6	17.7	18.3	18.2	19.5	21.0	21.2	21.0	24.2
Other	15	13.2	14.1	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.4	16.2	16.1	15.9	16.4	16.7	16.5	17.7	18.6	19.6	20.9
Residential	16	38.9	40.9	43.2	43.4	43.2	40.7	40.7	39.4	40.4	45.0	48.6	54.6	58.3	61.5	66.6	68.2	69.6	74.3
Structures	17	38.0	40.0	42.3	42.4	42.2	39.6	38.3	39.3	43.8	47.4	53.3	57.1	60.2	65.1	66.7	68.0	72.7	
Single family	18	19.3	20.2	21.0	20.2	19.2	18.3	17.0	16.5	17.4	19.3	22.0	25.3	27.1	28.7	31.4	32.2	33.0	34.9
Multifamily	19	7.5	8.0	9.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.1	11.0	12.2	13.7	14.6	16.2	17.1	17.2	18.5
Other structures	20	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	13.3	11.6	13.2	12.6	12.4	14.5	14.3	15.8	16.2	16.9	17.6	17.5	17.8	19.3
Equipment	21	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1946-1997—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private fixed investment	1	222.0	227.8	232.0	232.6	231.5	234.9	239.9	235.4	228.7	230.7	239.1	247.3	260.1	269.1	275.8	294.5	311.9	335.6
Nonresidential	2	144.2	152.1	157.0	159.8	162.6	167.4	172.5	175.4	171.1	170.8	174.5	178.6	183.9	188.4	195.1	202.0	214.3	224.0
Structures	3	51.3	54.1	56.8	57.7	59.0	61.3	61.4	63.2	61.7	60.4	61.3	62.0	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.8	69.7	73.6
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	33.3	35.2	36.6	36.9	37.6	38.7	37.8	39.1	37.2	35.1	35.0	34.9	36.5	35.7	35.6	35.9	37.3	39.2
Utilities	5	13.9	14.6	15.5	15.9	16.2	16.3	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.7	17.8	19.8	21.2	21.3	20.7	21.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.7	9.2	10.2	11.2
Other structures	7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
Equipment and software	8	92.8	98.0	100.1	102.1	103.6	106.0	111.1	112.2	109.4	110.4	113.2	116.6	119.8	123.4	128.5	134.1	144.6	150.3
Information processing equipment and software	9	21.5	22.7	23.3	24.6	25.0	25.4	27.7	29.1	28.9	28.2	27.9	28.0	29.1	31.4	33.4	35.8	36.5	38.1
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.2	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.6
Software ²	11	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
Other	12	15.1	15.9	16.6	17.5	18.0	18.6	19.3	20.3	20.0	19.8	19.8	19.8	20.6	21.9	23.5	25.2	25.9	27.0
Industrial equipment	13	23.6	25.3	26.5	28.1	29.1	30.3	31.1	31.5	30.3	30.7	31.5	31.9	33.1	33.6	34.0	35.0	36.6	37.6
Transportation equipment	14	25.2	26.9	27.1	27.0	26.8	26.8	27.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	25.8	27.0	28.3	29.0	30.2	32.4	36.9	38.4
Other	15	22.5	23.1	23.2	22.3	22.7	23.5	24.9	27.4	26.2	27.7	27.9	29.7	29.3	29.5	30.9	30.9	34.6	36.2
Residential	16	77.9	75.8	75.0	72.7	69.0	67.5	67.4	60.0	57.7	59.9	64.6	68.7	76.2	80.7	80.6	92.5	97.6	111.7
Structures	17	76.1	74.0	73.3	71.0	67.1	65.6	65.4	58.2	55.8	58.0	62.7	66.7	74.1	78.6	78.5	90.3	95.5	109.4
Single family	18	36.9	36.9	35.1	31.8	29.7	30.5	30.3	28.3	26.4	27.3	30.8	34.0	38.2	42.8	45.6	48.8	53.7	62.8
Multifamily	19	19.3	19.6	20.1	18.7	16.8	14.8	13.0	10.3	8.5	6.4	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	7.1	8.3	8.9	10.1
Other structures	20	19.9	17.5	18.1	20.4	20.6	20.3	22.1	19.6	20.9	24.3	26.1	26.7	29.8	29.5	25.8	33.2	32.9	36.4
Equipment	21	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	347.3	361.3	370.8	405.0	423.9	441.2	454.6	463.5	483.8	488.7	494.4	460.5	475.5	506.4	523.7	537.7	546.8	555.9
Nonresidential	2	232.3	244.3	249.7	274.5	288.1	302.1	316.0	322.6	340.3	347.5	359.8	349.3	359.6	375.0	391.7	408.9	426.6	446.3
Structures	3	76.4	78.5	79.2	86.6	95.8	102.0	104.8	110.0	119.1	125.7	130.3	129.8	133.6	141.9	147.5	158.3	166.8	185.7
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	40.9	42.1	43.3	47.9	52.4	55.2	57.5	63.6	68.7	73.2	75.3	73.5	71.6	74.3	81.2	84.4	89.1	90.3
Utilities	5	21.6	21.7	22.2	23.7	24.7	25.9	26.2	27.2	28.3	28.4	29.7	30.1	30.2	30.9	32.4	32.7	33.4	33.6
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	12.0	12.5	11.8	14.7	16.4	18.8	18.9	16.7	19.3	21.2	22.4	23.4	29.3	34.4	31.5	38.5	41.2	58.6
Other structures	7	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.2
Equipment and software	8	155.9	165.8	170.5	185.9	192.3	200.2	211.3	212.7	221.1	221.8	229.5	219.5	226.0	233.2	244.2	250.6	259.8	260.6
Information processing equipment and software	9	38.9	40.8	43.2	47.4	50.1	52.7	55.4	56.7	59.5	62.7	65.9	67.6	71.6	73.2	77.6	80.5	83.8	87.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	5.8	6.1	6.3	7.3	8.0	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.4	11.1	10.9	11.9	13.5	13.8	15.4	15.9	17.2	20.0
Software ²	11	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.5	12.1	12.5	13.1	14.0
Other	12	27.7	29.2	31.0	33.7	35.3	36.7	38.3	38.5	40.2	42.1	45.1	45.4	47.3	47.9	50.1	52.1	53.4	53.7
Industrial equipment	13	40.1	42.5	44.0	46.5	49.0	50.2	53.7	54.6	56.0	59.1	60.0	59.5	59.7	62.5	63.9	64.6	66.0	66.4
Transportation equipment	14	39.3	42.6	43.1	48.4	48.3	49.6	54.1	52.5	55.4	52.6	51.7	45.6	48.1	48.1	50.5	50.0	52.0	49.8
Other	15	37.6	39.9	40.2	43.7	45.0	47.7	48.0	48.9	50.3	47.4	51.9	46.8	46.5	49.4	52.3	55.5	58.0	56.7
Residential	16	115.0	116.9	121.1	130.5	135.8	139.1	138.6	140.9	143.5	141.2	134.5	111.2	115.9	131.3	132.0	128.9	120.2	109.6
Structures	17	112.5	114.3	118.5	127.8	133.0	136.2	135.6	137.7	140.2	137.9	131.2	107.9	112.5	127.9	128.4	125.3	116.5	105.9
Single family	18	65.0	67.3	68.3	71.5	75.1	76.3	73.8	72.8	73.3	69.3	60.7	46.5	47.2	57.5	59.6	56.6	49.7	42.3
Multifamily	19	10.6	10.5	10.8	12.6	13.8	14.1	14.6	16.5	17.9	19.0	18.9	16.2	15.2	16.6	18.7	18.5	17.0	15.7
Other structures	20	36.9	36.5	39.3	43.8	44.1	45.9	47.3	48.4	49.0	49.6	51.7	45.1	50.2	53.8	50.1	50.2	49.9	47.9
Equipment	21	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	546.7	533.4	520.5	523.3	530.8	551.4	582.2	615.6	636.3	666.6	681.9	695.7	704.9	712.6	711.4	729.2
Nonresidential	2	441.9	430.6	418.2	410.5	399.9	403.2	419.6	447.0	460.7	485.2	501.1	514.3	521.5	529.8	523.8	535.3
Structures	3	183.8	179.6	170.4	166.2	156.7	147.8	151.0	155.5	164.5	174.4	181.0	184.2	193.5	194.1	191.0	194.6
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	92.6	95.1	94.9	95.3	90.2	86.7	92.2	92.9	101.5	109.5	112.6	116.4	123.7	128.2	128.5	131.5
Utilities	5	34.0	33.2	32.1	30.8	28.8	29.2	26.9	30.1	29.0	30.1	30.9	30.1	30.9	30.7	30.2	30.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	54.1	48.1	40.1	36.7	34.2	28.2	28.4	29.2	30.5	30.6	32.3	31.7	32.3	28.1	25.9	25.4
Other structures	7	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	4.2	5.1	6.0	6.5	7.0	6.4	7.4
Equipment and software	8	258.1	251.0	247.8	244.3	243.2	255.3	268.6	291.6	296.2	310.8	320.1	330.2	328.0	335.7	332.8	340.7
Information processing equipment and software	9	90.9	88.1	89.0	87.5	92.8	98.2	102.0	110.2	112.1	119.3	124.2	131.1	129.3	131.9	129.1	133.0
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	20.8	18.1	18.3	18.2	21.3	23.3	25.2	25.8	27.7	30.1	32.9	35.7	33.3	35.0	32.4	34.2
Software ²	11	15.1	15.5	15.6	15.4	16.3	17.3	18.7	19.6	20.4	21.3	22.6	23.9	24.8	25.6	25.7	26.4
Other	12	55.0	54.5	55.0	53.8	55.2	57.5	58.1	64.7	64.0	67.9	68.7	71.4	71.2	71.3	71.0	72.4
Industrial equipment	13	64.3	63.7	62.0	59.2	56.4	56.9	59.3	61.1	64.8	67.0	68.4	70.4	69.7	72.1	71.4	74.5
Transportation equipment	14	49.5	46.8	43.9	47.1	47.2	49.6	55.1	63.1	60.8	64.8	66.5	67.2	67.1	69.6	71.4	70.7
Other	15	53.3	52.3	53.0	50.5	46.7	50.8	52.2	57.3	58.5	59.7						

Table 5.4.—Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1946-1997—Continued
 (Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates)

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	733.6	738.5	740.6	749.8	734.6	749.9	764.3	768.5	780.7	799.5	807.5	822.9	833.0	839.4	858.4	850.1
Nonresidential	2	529.1	520.2	516.6	524.3	509.3	520.7	536.9	540.1	551.1	566.3	571.8	584.5	596.0	607.1	628.1	622.3
Structures	3	190.9	173.9	168.3	170.1	165.4	167.3	175.3	180.3	177.5	182.8	182.3	184.0	189.0	189.0	197.6	197.9
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	128.3	121.9	120.1	122.8	120.5	123.1	128.7	131.8	130.9	135.0	134.2	135.3	140.2	138.3	146.5	145.7
Utilities	5	31.7	32.1	31.2	29.7	27.6	26.3	26.0	26.0	25.8	25.8	27.1	27.7	29.4	29.7	29.3	29.7
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	23.4	14.6	12.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	13.8	15.5	15.3	16.5	15.8	15.3	13.6	14.9	15.6	15.5
Other structures	7	7.5	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.7	6.8	7.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.9
Equipment and software	8	338.2	346.3	348.3	354.2	343.9	353.3	361.6	359.8	373.6	383.5	389.5	400.5	406.9	418.1	430.6	424.4
Information processing equipment and software	9	133.5	137.0	137.4	142.4	138.3	139.8	144.3	145.3	149.6	154.6	157.8	161.5	164.8	172.3	176.8	178.0
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	33.7	34.3	32.3	33.3	35.0	35.1	36.3	36.7	36.6	37.7	38.6	39.9	41.0	43.7	44.3	43.3
Software ²	11	26.8	27.6	28.0	28.6	29.6	30.7	32.0	33.2	34.5	35.9	37.5	39.1	40.9	43.2	45.7	47.7
Other	12	73.0	75.0	77.0	80.5	73.8	74.0	76.0	75.5	78.5	80.9	81.7	83.5	82.9	85.3	86.8	86.9
Industrial equipment	13	74.1	74.0	75.6	75.5	75.3	75.1	76.4	77.4	78.8	82.5	85.2	87.4	90.9	92.4	94.7	92.9
Transportation equipment	14	68.1	72.0	74.0	73.0	67.3	73.6	72.6	68.3	74.9	75.7	74.8	78.9	72.0	71.9	73.1	68.3
Other	15	62.4	63.3	61.4	63.3	63.0	64.8	68.2	68.8	70.3	70.7	71.7	72.7	79.2	81.6	86.0	85.2
Residential	16	204.5	218.3	224.1	225.6	225.3	229.2	227.4	228.4	229.6	233.3	235.7	238.4	237.0	232.3	230.2	227.8
Structures	17	199.2	212.9	218.5	219.9	219.7	223.5	221.5	222.4	223.7	227.2	229.6	232.2	230.8	226.1	224.2	221.6
Single family	18	94.0	100.1	106.7	107.8	110.9	114.0	115.6	117.3	114.5	116.1	116.2	119.8	121.3	117.7	114.5	114.2
Multifamily	19	29.9	32.2	31.2	30.9	27.7	25.5	24.1	24.6	23.1	21.7	21.9	22.4	22.6	23.1	22.8	20.7
Other structures	20	75.3	80.5	80.7	81.2	81.1	84.0	81.8	80.5	86.1	89.3	91.5	90.0	86.9	85.4	86.8	86.8
Equipment	21	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	867.7	849.3	847.6	824.2	801.8	798.3	800.5	801.1	811.8	845.4	859.6	889.6	901.9	919.3	936.1	978.8
Nonresidential	2	633.6	625.1	635.4	627.2	616.8	611.7	605.9	601.1	600.1	621.5	633.0	649.9	659.3	675.2	683.2	711.4
Structures	3	203.7	204.2	205.2	197.0	194.5	189.7	177.6	172.0	170.2	170.7	172.6	175.4	176.7	177.5	179.2	184.2
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	151.6	151.7	151.5	141.6	134.8	129.0	119.5	113.7	112.8	112.3	112.7	114.9	115.7	118.0	120.5	122.8
Utilities	5	27.5	27.7	28.5	29.7	31.7	33.3	34.5	35.4	36.2	36.8	36.8	36.9	35.9	34.7	34.1	34.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	17.0	17.8	18.0	18.9	21.3	20.8	16.4	15.7	13.8	13.3	14.1	15.5	16.9	16.8	17.5	19.7
Other structures	7	7.6	6.9	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.4	8.4	9.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.2	7.3
Equipment and software	8	429.9	420.9	430.2	430.2	422.3	421.9	428.4	429.1	429.8	450.7	460.4	474.5	482.6	497.7	503.9	527.3
Information processing equipment and software	9	177.7	175.2	173.8	177.5	176.1	179.7	182.8	186.8	188.5	195.0	203.0	203.4	208.3	210.5	219.6	221.6
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	40.9	38.6	36.6	38.5	36.4	36.5	37.6	40.4	40.0	43.9	45.2	45.1	47.1	46.0	48.4	47.1
Software ²	11	48.4	49.6	50.5	52.2	54.7	56.2	56.9	58.5	58.7	60.0	61.3	63.2	66.0	68.2	70.7	72.8
Other	12	88.4	87.0	86.8	86.9	85.0	87.0	88.3	88.0	89.8	91.0	96.4	95.1	95.2	96.3	100.6	101.7
Industrial equipment	13	93.3	90.5	92.1	90.1	89.9	88.5	88.7	87.8	88.5	90.4	93.6	97.0	98.4	99.3	101.3	108.0
Transportation equipment	14	74.2	71.5	79.1	78.1	79.6	77.7	81.7	79.1	77.1	89.6	84.7	93.0	90.8	100.7	94.7	106.3
Other	15	84.7	83.7	85.2	84.4	76.7	76.0	75.1	75.3	75.7	75.8	79.1	81.1	85.0	87.1	88.3	91.4
Residential	16	234.1	224.2	212.1	196.9	185.0	186.6	194.5	200.0	211.8	223.9	226.6	239.7	242.7	244.1	252.9	267.3
Structures	17	227.9	218.2	206.2	191.1	179.2	180.7	188.8	194.4	205.9	218.0	220.7	233.7	236.5	237.9	246.4	260.8
Single family	18	120.2	113.5	104.7	96.6	87.8	89.9	100.3	103.7	109.0	115.9	117.8	123.3	127.3	128.5	133.8	143.6
Multifamily	19	20.0	19.5	19.2	18.3	17.3	15.3	14.0	14.0	13.3	15.1	12.5	11.6	10.6	10.3	11.2	11.0
Other structures	20	87.7	85.2	82.3	76.2	74.1	75.6	74.4	76.7	83.6	87.1	90.4	98.7	98.7	99.0	101.4	106.2
Equipment	21	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	998.1	1,026.6	1,042.0	1,071.6	1,100.1	1,097.2	1,110.1	1,135.4	1,165.6	1,201.7	1,232.6	1,250.9	1,275.5	1,310.0	1,355.8	1,369.3
Nonresidential	2	721.7	738.2	752.7	781.8	812.5	820.3	825.2	842.3	865.1	885.4	913.6	933.7	955.5	984.3	1,026.0	1,031.8
Structures	3	178.0	188.2	189.9	193.9	200.5	204.8	206.2	207.0	213.4	220.0	226.3	240.3	246.9	247.7	260.6	267.9
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	120.5	131.1	130.8	133.7	140.2	144.7	145.2	147.2	151.8	157.4	163.2	174.2	178.5	177.1	187.6	187.9
Utilities	5	34.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.4	36.1	36.2	35.5	35.8	35.5	35.5	37.3	34.9	35.2	36.4	37.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	16.8	16.8	17.5	18.7	17.6	16.5	17.0	17.8	19.0	20.7	21.6	23.0	27.8	29.5	30.1	32.8
Other structures	7	6.7	6.8	7.6	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.7	6.5	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.4	9.9
Equipment and software	8	543.7	550.0	562.8	587.9	612.0	615.5	619.0	635.3	651.7	665.4	687.3	693.4	708.6	736.6	765.4	764.0
Information processing equipment and software	9	227.3	231.0	234.5	241.8	250.5	261.1	263.1	273.2	280.0	283.4	290.9	294.8	307.0	319.0	335.5	339.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	48.7	50.3	51.3	54.8	57.7	64.3	65.6	70.7	70.5	69.6	71.6	71.7	74.8	78.8	83.0	81.9
Software ²	11	73.9	75.0	75.9	77.1	78.8	81.8	85.0	88.6	91.7	94.0	96.1	98.9	106.2	113.5	120.1	126.0
Other	12	104.6	105.7	107.4	110.0	114.0	115.0	112.5	113.9	117.8	119.8	123.2	124.2	126.0	126.7	132.4	131.6
Industrial equipment	13	109.4	110.5	114.5	119.0	124.7	128.9	130.8	130.4	135.0	137.7	135.9	137.2	135.7	141.0	142.9	144.5
Transportation equipment	14	114.0	112.8	116.4	127.8	134.0	122.4	121.8	126.4	129.1	134.6	146.5	145.5	145.3	151.7	157.8	150.9
Other	15	93.0	95.7	97.4	99.2	102.9	103.1	103.4	105.3	107.6	109.8	114.0	115.9	120.6	124.9	129.2	129.1
Residential	16	276.4	288.4	289.3	289.8	287.6	276.9	284.9	293.1	300.5	316.3	319.0	317.2	320.0	325.7	329.8	337.5
Structures	17	269.9	281.6	282.4	282.7	280.3	269.8	277.5	285.7	293.0	308.7	311.3	309.4	312.1	317.9	321.9	329.5
Single family	18	150.4	156.9	155.0	153.0	149.1	140.1	142.4	148.4	152.9	160.2	162.9	160.5	160.1	162.2	163.5	167.0
Multifamily	19	11.7	13.3	15.1	16.2	17.2	17.1	18.4	18.9	19.9	21.7	19.5	20.2	21.9	22.9	22.4	24.3
Other structures	20	107.7	111.4	112.2	113.5	114.1	112.6	116.6	118.3	120.3	126.8	129.0	128.7	130.1	132.8	136.0	138.2
Equipment	21	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Private fixed investment	1	856.0	887.1	911.2	894.6	832.5	886.5	958.4	1,045.9	1,109.2	1,212.7	1,328.6
Nonresidential	2	572.5	603.6	637.0	641.7	610.1	630.6	683.6	744.6	817.5	899.4	1,009.3
Structures	3	224.3	227.1	232.7	236.1	210.1	197.3	198.9	200.5	210.1	225.0	245.4
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	162.6	166.5	171.4	173.6	142.7	129.2	131.7	137.2	147.6	161.7	177.0
Utilities	5	34.9	33.6	35.4	33.0	38.9	41.8	38.4	36.1	36.8	36.0	35.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	18.6	20.4	18.4	21.3	20.8	17.2	20.5	19.8	18.2	21.1	26.2
Other structures	7	8.2	6.8	7.5	8.3	7.8	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.5	6.2	6.8
Equipment and software	8	360.0	386.9	414.0	415.7	407.2	437.5	487.1	544.9	607.6	674.4	764.2
Information processing equipment and software	9	105.1	116.4	131.3	136.4	142.7	163.0	183.4	206.6	242.8	287.3	349.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	10.3	11.8	14.4	14.2	15.4	20.8	26.4	32.6	49.2	70.9	102.9
Software ²	11	27.9	32.4	40.1	45.9	51.4	58.7	66.8	74.3	82.0	95.1	119.0
Other	12	78.0	83.5	86.8	87.6	86.4	91.5	96.4	104.9	113.1	121.3	129.8
Industrial equipment	13	99.9	104.9	112.4	105.8	99.0	100.8	109.6	119.6	131.3	136.4	140.0
Transportation equipment	14	88.0	93.6	84.9	87.4	87.7	92.3	103.4	120.4	128.2	138.9	150.5
Other	15	83.8	87.7	98.1	96.2	83.6	84.1	93.3	100.6	106.2	111.8	124.7
Residential	16	290.7	289.2	277.3	253.5	221.1	257.2	276.0	302.7	291.7	313.3	319.7
Structures	17	284.7	283.0	271.0	247.3	215.1	251.0	269.4	295.8	284.4	305.6	311.8
Single family	18	149.5	146.9	142.0	128.6	112.3	135.7	148.0	163.2	147.7	159.1	158.6
Multifamily	19	29.3	25.0	24.9	21.7	16.8	14.2	11.5	14.8	18.4	20.3	21.9
Other structures	20	104.9	110.5	103.4	96.4	85.6	100.9	109.9	117.7	118.3	126.2	131.3
Equipment	21	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9
Residual	22	-46.0	-42.8	-34.9	-31.6	-21.8	-16.0	-12.5	-9.8	-2.7	0	-3.3

	Line	1987				1988				1989				1990			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	837.2	853.1	868.0	865.6	871.5	886.7	891.2	899.2	905.5	906.7	923.3	909.3	922.8	900.3	892.7	862.7
Nonresidential	2	554.0	566.8	585.1	584.0	590.5	603.4	606.7	613.8	623.1	632.2	651.1	641.6	650.0	639.4	645.4	632.1
Structures	3	217.3	219.0	228.3	232.5	225.4	229.6	226.9	226.6	230.8	228.0	236.7	235.2	240.0	238.9	238.2	227.3
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	157.4	159.5	165.5	168.0	164.7	168.7	166.4	166.2	170.8	166.5	175.3	173.1	178.2	177.2	175.6	163.5
Utilities	5	36.7	34.9	34.3	33.8	33.4	32.7	34.0	34.2	36.0	35.8	34.8	35.0	32.2	32.3	33.1	34.4
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	16.3	15.9	20.0	22.1	20.6	21.4	20.2	19.3	16.9	18.5	19.2	19.0	20.9	21.5	21.2	21.9
Other structures	7	7.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	6.8	6.9	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	8.2	8.8	8.0	8.3	7.9
Equipment and software	8	348.1	358.8	368.7	364.3	376.0	384.7	390.1	397.0	402.4	413.2	424.1	416.3	420.3	411.1	417.4	413.9
Information processing equipment and software	9	100.9	103.4	108.0	108.0	110.7	115.5	118.4	120.9	123.7	130.4	134.5	136.5	137.3	136.0	134.8	137.7
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	9.4	10.1	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.3	13.1	14.5	14.9	15.0	14.8	14.2	13.4	14.3
Software ²	11	26.4	27.4	28.5	29.4	30.4	31.6	33.0	34.5	36.5	38.8	41.4	43.5	44.2	45.4	46.2	47.6
Other	12	77.2	77.3	79.4	78.0	80.4	83.5	84.5	85.5	84.4	86.5	88.2	88.0	88.8	87.6	87.1	86.9
Industrial equipment	13	100.1	98.9	100.5	100.1	100.6	103.9	107.1	108.0	111.5	112.8	114.4	110.9	109.7	105.5	106.0	102.2
Transportation equipment	14	84.0	91.9	90.7	85.5	93.8	93.8	91.6	95.2	86.8	85.9	87.0	79.8	86.4	83.2	91.3	88.5
Other	15	80.1	82.0	86.3	86.6	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.9	95.0	97.1	101.1	99.2	97.4	96.0	96.7	94.7
Residential	16	291.3	294.1	289.3	288.0	287.0	289.0	290.2	290.8	287.0	277.9	274.5	269.9	275.2	262.5	247.2	229.2
Structures	17	285.5	288.3	283.2	281.8	280.9	282.7	283.9	284.4	280.7	271.5	268.3	263.6	268.8	256.3	241.1	223.1
Single family	18	146.6	148.4	150.6	151.4	145.5	146.9	146.1	149.1	149.4	142.8	138.4	137.4	143.0	134.4	123.2	113.8
Multifamily	19	31.8	29.3	27.8	28.2	26.0	24.4	24.5	25.0	25.3	25.7	25.5	23.3	22.6	22.1	21.6	20.6
Other structures	20	105.8	108.5	104.0	101.4	108.6	110.9	112.7	109.8	105.4	102.4	103.6	102.3	102.7	99.2	95.6	88.1
Equipment	21	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.0
Residual	22	-47.6	-46.5	-45.3	-44.9	-44.2	-43.3	-41.8	-41.2	-39.1	-34.2	-34.1	-31.8	-33.3	-32.5	-32.7	-27.4

	Line	1991				1992				1993				1994			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	833.1	829.5	832.1	835.4	847.4	881.4	894.4	922.8	929.9	944.3	958.7	1,000.6	1,014.9	1,039.9	1,050.9	1,078.0
Nonresidential	2	616.2	611.9	607.7	604.6	603.6	626.1	637.6	655.0	661.7	676.6	684.2	711.8	720.0	734.1	747.2	777.1
Structures	3	222.3	216.6	202.9	198.5	196.5	196.2	197.5	199.1	198.6	197.6	197.8	201.5	193.2	202.9	202.3	203.8
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	155.1	148.1	136.7	130.6	129.8	128.6	128.5	129.8	129.4	131.0	132.5	133.8	130.2	140.7	138.5	139.6
Utilities	5	36.7	38.4	39.7	40.7	41.6	42.0	41.8	41.7	40.4	38.3	37.5	37.4	36.5	35.7	36.0	36.1
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	22.9	22.6	18.5	19.2	16.9	16.2	17.1	18.6	19.8	19.5	20.1	22.5	19.3	19.2	19.7	20.8
Other structures	7	7.6	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.3	9.3	10.0	9.1	9.1	8.9	7.9	8.1	7.3	7.4	8.2	7.4
Equipment and software	8	402.8	403.4	410.9	411.7	412.3	434.1	444.1	459.4	466.3	481.4	488.5	512.2	527.4	532.6	545.7	573.7
Information processing equipment and software	9	136.3	140.2	144.7	149.8	152.5	160.2	168.6	170.8	175.2	178.7	188.0	191.6	198.2	202.8	208.0	217.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	13.9	14.4	15.7	17.7	17.7	20.5	22.2	23.0	24.7	25.3	27.7	28.1	29.7	31.2	32.8	36.7
Software ²	11	49.3	50.8	51.8	53.9	55.6	57.8	59.5	61.7	63.5	65.5	67.9	70.2	72.2	73.7	74.9	76.3
Other	12	84.3	86.3	87.6	87.2	88.6	89.7	94.3	93.3	94.3	94.3	98.4	99.5	102.3	103.4	105.4	108.6
Industrial equipment	13	100.6	99.3	99.1	97.3	97.4	99.0	101.5	105.5	106.8	107.2	108.9	115.6	116.7	117.1	120.5	124.3
Transportation equipment	14	88.8	86.2	90.0	86.0	83.1	96.0	90.9	99.2	96.1	106.3	99.8	111.4	117.4	115.0	118.2	131.1
Other	15	85.2	84.1	82.6	82.4	82.4	82.1	85.0	86.9	90.8	92.4	93.4	96.6	97.9	99.9	101.3	103.3
Residential	16	214.7	215.6	223.4	230.6	245.0	256.6	257.9	269.2	269.5	268.6	275.7	290.1	296.5	307.5	305.2	301.8
Structures	17	208.6	209.4	217.4	224.7	238.9	250.5	251.8	263.0	263.1	262.1	269.0	283.4	289.8	300.6	298.2	294.6
Single family	18	103.6	105.9	117.5	122.2	128.8	135.8	136.9	141.4	143.8	143.9	147.8	156.6	162.4	163.3	163.6	158.6
Multifamily	19	19.3	16.9	15.4	15.4	14.6	16.4	13.5	12.4	11.2	11.0	12.0	11.7	12.4	14.1	15.9	16.9
Other structures	20	85.1	86.1	84.3	86.9	95.3	98.1	101.2	109.1	108.1	107.2	109.2	115.2	115.0	118.2	118.6	119.1
Equipment	21	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.2
Residual	22	-25.2	-23.2	-20.7	-18.0	-18.8	-16.2	-14.1	-15.1	-13.5	-13.0	-11.1	-12.8	-11.1	-10.9	-9.7	-8.0

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.5.—Real Private Fixed Investment by Type: Annually and Quarterly, 1987-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted]

	Line	1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private fixed investment	1	1,101.9	1,095.0	1,107.1	1,132.7	1,165.2	1,203.7	1,231.6	1,250.2	1,275.4	1,311.1	1,356.7	1,371.3
Nonresidential	2	806.4	811.4	816.7	835.5	861.6	885.6	914.3	936.2	960.8	992.7	1,037.0	1,047.0
Structures	3	208.1	211.0	210.9	210.4	215.9	221.3	225.4	237.3	241.1	239.3	248.5	252.7
Nonresidential buildings, including farm	4	144.5	148.3	148.1	149.4	153.4	158.3	162.4	172.4	175.4	172.8	180.9	178.8
Utilities	5	36.9	37.3	37.0	36.0	36.1	35.7	35.5	36.8	34.4	34.4	35.5	36.7
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	6	19.1	17.6	17.9	18.4	19.6	21.0	21.5	22.3	25.5	26.1	25.7	27.4
Other structures	7	7.7	7.8	7.9	6.6	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.2	9.5
Equipment and software	8	598.5	600.7	606.0	625.0	645.8	664.3	688.9	698.8	719.6	753.7	788.9	794.5
Information processing equipment and software	9	227.5	239.2	245.0	259.4	271.7	281.4	293.6	302.4	320.9	339.4	363.7	375.2
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	10	40.5	47.0	50.8	58.4	63.1	67.9	73.9	78.5	87.2	98.1	110.5	115.8
Software ²	11	77.5	80.1	83.3	87.2	90.7	93.6	96.4	99.8	107.7	115.3	123.0	130.1
Other	12	112.8	113.9	111.9	113.8	117.8	119.7	123.3	124.3	126.5	127.4	132.8	132.5
Industrial equipment	13	129.3	131.8	132.7	131.6	135.6	138.0	139.7	136.5	134.9	140.2	141.8	143.2
Transportation equipment	14	137.3	124.7	123.3	127.5	130.2	134.7	145.8	144.9	144.5	150.8	156.2	150.3
Other	15	106.6	105.9	105.6	106.7	108.3	110.2	113.8	115.0	119.5	123.7	128.0	127.5
Residential	16	295.8	283.5	290.4	297.3	303.6	318.1	317.3	314.0	314.7	318.7	320.3	324.9
Structures	17	288.5	276.3	283.0	289.7	296.1	310.4	309.7	306.3	307.0	310.8	312.4	316.9
Single family	18	152.7	143.0	144.8	150.3	154.5	161.5	161.8	158.7	157.2	158.7	158.2	160.2
Multifamily	19	17.7	17.6	18.9	19.3	20.2	21.9	19.3	19.9	21.4	22.2	21.3	22.7
Other structures	20	118.1	115.7	119.3	120.1	121.4	127.1	128.5	127.6	128.3	130.0	132.9	134.0
Equipment	21	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0
Residual	22	-6.1	-2.9	-1.8	-1.1	0	0	.1	0	-5	-2.1	-4.2	-5.4

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only. Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component; accurate estimates of these contributions are shown in table 8.4.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996

current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.6.

Contributions to the percent change in real private fixed investment are shown in table 8.4.

Table 5.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Private fixed investment in structures	1	9.4	6.7	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.7	4.2	5.2	6.0	7.2	4.4	3.2	3.7	5.0	15.0
Nonresidential	2	5.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	7.4
New	3	5.5	4.4	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.4	3.2	6.6
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	2.9	2.1	1.1	.5	.4	.5	.5	.8	1.1	.8	.8	1.1	1.5	.7	.2	.4	1.0	3.5
Industrial	5	.9	.5	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.2	.3	.4	.8	.3	.2	.2	.6	1.7
Commercial	6	1.1	.9	.5	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.0	.1	.2	1.2
Office buildings ¹	7																		
Other ²	8																		
Religious	9	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Educational	10	.1	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Hospital and institutional	11	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Other ³	12	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.0	.1	.1	.3
Utilities	13	2.0	1.8	1.2	.6	.4	.5	.5	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.7
Railroads	14	.9	.8	.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7
Telecommunications	15	.4	.3	.2	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3
Electric light and power	16	.4	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4
Gas	17	.2	.2	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Petroleum pipelines	18	.2	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Farm	19	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.7
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8
Petroleum and natural gas	21	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.6	.7	.8
Other	22	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Other ⁴	23	.1	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Net purchases of used structures	25	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.6
Residential	26	3.9	2.3	1.7	.7	.6	.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	7.6
New	27	3.7	2.1	1.6	.7	.5	.7	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	7.1
New housing units	28	3.2	1.7	1.4	.5	.3	.4	.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	.8	.7	.8	5.3
Permanent site	29	3.2	1.7	1.4	.5	.3	.4	.8	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	.8	.7	.8	5.2
Single-family structures	30																		
Multifamily structures	31																		
Manufactured homes	32																		
Improvements	33	.5	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.2	.3	.5	1.8
Other ⁵	34	.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5
Net purchases of used structures	36	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Private fixed investment in structures	1	19.9	24.8	23.5	30.1	30.0	30.4	32.6	34.6	39.7	41.3	40.7	39.5	45.7	45.3	45.6	49.2	52.7
Nonresidential	2	8.1	9.5	9.2	10.0	12.0	12.2	13.6	13.9	15.2	18.2	19.0	17.6	18.1	19.6	19.7	20.8	21.2
New	3	7.7	9.3	9.0	9.9	11.9	12.2	13.5	13.8	14.9	18.2	18.9	17.6	18.2	19.7	19.9	21.0	21.5
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	3.3	3.9	3.5	4.0	5.4	5.2	5.9	6.5	7.5	9.6	9.9	9.1	9.4	10.8	11.5	12.4	12.6
Industrial	5	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
Commercial	6	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.2	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.1
Office buildings ¹	7																	
Other ²	8																	
Religious	9	.1	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Educational	10	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Hospital and institutional	11	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.0
Other ³	12	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	.8	.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9
Utilities	13	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.2	4.1	5.1	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.0
Railroads	14	.8	.9	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6
Telecommunications	15	.5	.7	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
Electric light and power	16	.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
Gas	17	.4	.5	.6	.9	1.0	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9
Petroleum pipelines	18	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Farm	19	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Petroleum and natural gas	21	.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1
Other	22	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Other ⁴	23	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Net purchases of used structures	25	.4	.2	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5
Residential	26	11.8	15.3	14.3	20.2	18.1	18.2	19.0	20.7	24.6	23.1	21.7	21.9	27.5	25.8	25.9	28.4	31.5
New	27	11.2	14.8	13.9	19.7	17.5	17.6	18.3	19.9	23.7	22.3	21.2	21.5	26.5	24.8	25.0	27.3	30.0
New housing units	28	8.4	11.4	10.8	16.3	13.9	13.6	14.1	15.6	18.9	17.1	15.6	16.0	20.2	18.0	17.9	20.5	23.1
Permanent site	29	8.3	11.2	10.7	16.1	13.8	13.4	13.9	15.4	18.6	16.5	15.1	15.4	19.7	17.5	17.4	19.9	22.4
Single-family structures	30													13.1	16.7	14.9	15.1	16.0
Multifamily structures	31													2.3	3.0	2.6	3.3	4.8
Manufactured homes	32	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6
Improvements	33	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.5
Other ⁵	34	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7
Net purchases of used structures	36	.0	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.7	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.6.—Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Private fixed investment in structures	1	57.4	61.9	62.9	63.2	71.4	79.3	80.5	97.2	115.3	128.6	125.3	122.2	146.3	182.5	220.3	252.8	253.8
Nonresidential	2	23.7	28.3	31.3	31.5	33.6	37.7	40.3	42.7	47.2	55.0	61.2	61.4	65.9	74.6	91.4	114.9	133.9
New	3	24.0	28.4	31.3	31.3	33.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	47.2	54.9	61.1	61.2	65.8	74.3	91.1	114.6	133.7
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	14.5	18.1	19.8	18.9	19.5	22.7	23.5	25.2	28.3	33.0	35.1	31.8	32.0	35.4	44.5	59.9	68.5
Industrial	5	3.6	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.8	7.0	6.3	5.9	7.9	10.0	10.6	10.1	11.1	14.0	19.2	18.2
Commercial	6	5.5	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.8	9.5	9.9	11.8	14.1	16.3	17.0	13.9	14.0	16.2	21.1	28.9	35.6
Office buildings ¹	7									5.7	6.5	6.8	5.7	5.6	6.3	8.1	11.8	16.7
Other ²	8									8.4	9.7	10.2	8.2	8.4	10.0	13.0	17.1	18.8
Religious	9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9
Educational	10	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.6
Hospital and institutional	11	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.4
Other ³	12	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.9	4.4	5.7
Utilities	13	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.8	9.2	9.6	11.1	11.9	13.1	15.0	16.5	17.1	20.0	21.5	24.1	27.5	30.2
Railroads	14	.6	.7	.8	.7	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.9
Telecommunications	15	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.6	6.9	7.7
Electric light and power	16	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.1	8.3	9.8	11.7	13.0	14.3	15.3
Gas	17	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.4
Petroleum pipelines	18	.2	.1	.1	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.8	1.9	2.9	1.2	.5	.6	.8
Farm	19	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.2
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.5	5.2	7.4	8.6	11.5	15.4	19.0	27.4
Petroleum and natural gas	21	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.5	6.5	7.5	10.1	14.1	17.7	25.6
Other	22	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8
Other ⁴	23	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.4
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.6
Net purchases of used structures	25	-.5	-.3	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.3	-.4
Residential	26	33.6	33.5	31.6	31.6	37.9	41.6	40.2	54.5	68.1	73.6	64.1	60.8	80.4	107.9	128.9	137.9	119.9
New	27	32.1	32.1	30.5	30.6	36.5	40.1	38.6	52.1	65.0	70.0	60.1	55.4	73.1	98.2	117.0	124.7	108.5
New housing units	28	25.0	24.9	22.9	22.8	28.4	31.6	29.4	41.8	54.0	59.0	46.8	38.9	54.0	76.4	90.3	94.4	74.3
Permanent site	29	24.1	23.8	21.8	21.5	26.7	29.2	27.1	38.7	50.1	54.6	43.4	36.3	50.8	72.2	85.6	89.3	69.7
Single-family structures	30	17.6	17.8	16.6	16.8	19.5	19.7	17.5	25.8	32.8	35.2	29.7	29.6	43.9	62.2	72.8	72.3	53.0
Multifamily structures	31	6.4	6.0	5.2	4.7	7.2	9.5	9.5	12.9	17.2	19.4	13.7	6.7	6.9	10.0	12.8	17.0	16.7
Manufactured homes	32	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.9	4.4	3.3	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.7	5.1	4.6
Improvements	33	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.6	8.2	9.0	10.1	10.9	10.8	13.2	16.4	19.0	21.8	26.6	30.2	34.1
Other ⁵	34	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.5	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.8	7.6	10.2	12.5	13.7	12.0
Net purchases of used structures	36	-.3	-.4	-.6	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.9	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.9	-.4	-.4	-.5	-.7	-.5	-.7

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Private fixed investment in structures	1	283.6	277.0	301.1	351.1	375.2	388.4	393.8	409.8	419.0	413.4	369.2	391.8	424.8	466.6	482.9	530.6	576.1
Nonresidential	2	164.6	175.0	152.7	176.0	193.3	175.8	172.1	181.6	193.4	202.5	183.4	172.2	179.4	187.5	204.6	225.0	255.8
New	3	164.5	174.8	152.7	175.8	193.0	175.5	171.8	181.2	193.0	202.4	183.5	172.5	179.5	187.4	204.3	224.6	254.3
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	81.5	90.7	87.2	106.7	125.7	121.1	123.4	131.4	140.1	146.3	121.5	110.8	115.9	125.8	141.3	158.0	178.9
Industrial	5	22.7	23.5	17.9	19.5	22.9	20.2	20.5	22.9	29.0	33.8	31.5	29.0	26.5	28.9	32.5	32.7	33.1
Commercial	6	41.6	46.6	45.5	60.4	74.9	71.7	70.9	74.7	76.5	74.5	56.7	51.7	55.5	61.9	70.8	78.7	89.7
Office buildings ¹	7	22.1	29.3	26.9	33.6	41.1	37.5	34.7	36.6	36.9	35.1	28.1	23.6	24.3	25.8	29.8	32.4	39.9
Other ²	8	19.6	17.3	18.6	26.8	33.8	34.2	36.2	38.1	39.6	39.4	28.6	28.1	31.2	36.1	41.0	46.3	49.8
Religious	9	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.6	
Educational	10	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.2	4.7	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.7	9.8
Hospital and institutional	11	6.6	9.2	10.4	10.2	9.3	9.1	9.9	11.6	11.8	13.0	12.2	12.8	13.9	13.7	12.5	13.1	15.1
Other ³	12	6.9	7.5	9.1	11.7	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.5	14.3	16.1	12.4	8.7	11.0	12.0	15.1	21.4	25.5
Utilities	13	33.0	32.5	28.7	30.0	30.6	31.2	26.5	26.6	29.5	28.4	33.7	36.7	34.8	34.0	35.8	36.0	36.1
Railroads	14	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.9
Telecommunications	15	8.2	8.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.7	8.9	9.6	10.1	11.0	11.0	11.7	12.3
Electric light and power	16	17.0	17.1	15.3	15.5	14.6	15.8	11.4	10.8	12.7	10.9	16.2	17.1	15.6	15.0	14.1	11.3	11.4
Gas	17	4.0	3.7	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.5	6.8	5.6	4.6	6.2	7.6	6.5
Petroleum pipelines	18	.7	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0
Farm	19	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.8
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	42.5	44.8	30.0	31.3	27.9	15.7	13.1	15.7	14.9	17.9	18.5	14.2	17.7	17.4	17.2	21.1	30.1
Petroleum and natural gas	21	40.0	42.7	28.5	29.6	26.3	14.6	12.3	14.9	13.9	16.8	17.2	12.9	16.3	15.5	15.8	19.4	28.4
Other	22	2.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.7
Other ⁴	23	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.5	6.5	5.4	6.3	5.0	5.9	7.0	7.0	8.5	7.8	6.9	6.9	5.8	5.5
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	.6	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
Net purchases of used structures	25	-.5	-.4	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8	-.9	-.8	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.5
Residential	26	119.0	102.0	148.3	175.1	181.9	212.6	221.8	228.2	225.7	210.8	185.8	219.6	245.4	279.1	278.3	305.6	320.4
New	27	109.2	93.7	135.5	160.6	164.9	192.9	200.6	203.9	202.3	188.5	162.5	193.8	218.1	248.6	246.6	269.8	281.2
New housing units	28	74.4	61.8	100.9	120.2	120.8	138.5	145.2	144.2	144.3	132.9	115.0	135.1	151.1	177.3	174.3	192.2	199.6
Permanent site	29	69.5	57.0	94.7	113.8	114.7	133.2	139.9	138.9	139.2	128.0	110.6	129.6	144.1	167.9	162.9	179.4	186.1
Single-family structures	30	52.0	41.5	72.2	85.6	86.1	102.2	114.5	116.6	116.9	108.7	95.4	116.5	133.3	153.8	145.0	159.1	163.2
Multifamily structures	31	17.5	15.5	22.4	28.2	28.5	31.0	25.5	22.3	22.3	19.3	15.1	13.1	10.8	14.1	17.9	20.3	22.9
Manufactured homes	32	4.9	4.8	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.4	5.5	7.1	9.4	11.4	12.8	13.5
Improvements	33	34.6	31.6	34.3	40.0	43.8	54.0	54.7	59.2	57.3	54.9	47.2	58.3	66.4	71.0	71.8	77.0	80.8
Other ⁵	34	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.7	.8	.3	.3	.5	.3	.5	.6	.8
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	10.5	9.1	13.5	15.4	18.2	22.1	23.5	25.2	24.7	23.9	24.8	27.1	29.2	31.7	33.0	37	

Table 5.7.—Real Private Fixed Investment in Structures by Type: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Private fixed investment in structures	1	509.1	510.1	503.7	483.4	425.2	448.3	468.3	496.4	494.5	530.6	557.2
Nonresidential	2	224.3	227.1	232.7	236.1	210.1	197.3	198.9	200.5	210.1	225.0	245.4
New	3	224.0	226.6	232.3	236.1	210.2	197.7	199.1	200.4	209.7	224.6	243.9
Nonresidential buildings, excluding farm	4	159.2	163.5	168.4	170.4	139.5	126.4	127.9	133.8	144.5	158.0	173.3
Industrial	5	26.4	28.5	34.8	39.4	36.2	33.1	29.2	30.8	33.2	32.7	32.1
Commercial	6	91.5	93.0	91.9	86.8	65.2	59.0	61.3	65.8	72.4	78.7	86.9
Office buildings ¹	7	44.8	45.5	44.3	40.9	32.2	26.9	26.9	27.4	30.5	32.4	38.7
Other ²	8	46.7	47.5	47.6	45.9	32.9	32.1	34.5	38.4	41.9	46.3	48.2
Religious	9	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.4
Educational	10	6.1	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.7	9.5
Hospital and institutional	11	12.8	14.5	14.2	15.1	14.0	14.6	15.4	14.5	12.8	13.1	14.6
Other ³	12	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.8	14.2	9.9	12.2	12.7	15.4	21.4	24.7
Utilities	13	34.9	33.6	35.4	33.0	38.9	41.8	38.4	36.1	36.8	36.0	35.3
Railroads	14	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.8
Telecommunications	15	11.9	12.3	11.3	11.3	10.2	10.3	10.8	11.0	11.6	11.7	12.0
Electric light and power	16	15.1	13.3	15.1	12.5	18.5	19.3	17.0	15.7	14.3	11.3	11.2
Gas	17	4.1	4.5	5.2	5.5	6.3	7.6	6.1	4.8	6.3	7.6	6.3
Petroleum pipelines	18	.5	.5	.4	.5	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
Farm	19	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.7
Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	20	18.6	20.4	18.4	21.3	20.8	17.2	20.5	19.8	18.2	21.1	26.2
Petroleum and natural gas	21	17.5	19.3	17.2	20.0	19.3	15.8	19.0	17.7	16.8	19.4	24.5
Other	22	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6
Other ⁴	23	7.9	6.2	7.1	8.2	8.0	9.6	8.7	7.4	7.1	5.8	5.3
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	24	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.0
Net purchases of used structures	25	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-5
Residential	26	284.7	283.0	271.0	247.3	215.1	251.0	269.4	295.8	284.4	305.6	311.8
New	27	257.2	252.7	243.0	221.0	187.9	221.4	239.4	263.8	252.0	269.8	272.9
New housing units	28	187.8	180.0	174.6	157.4	135.1	157.1	167.9	188.4	177.8	192.2	193.7
Permanent site	29	179.9	172.6	167.7	151.0	129.5	150.1	159.5	178.1	166.1	179.4	180.5
Single-family structures	30	149.5	146.9	142.0	128.6	112.3	135.7	148.0	163.2	147.7	159.1	158.6
Multifamily structures	31	29.3	25.0	24.9	21.7	16.8	14.2	11.5	14.8	18.4	20.3	21.9
Manufactured homes	32	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.3	5.5	6.8	8.3	10.3	11.8	12.8	13.3
Improvements	33	68.9	72.1	67.7	62.8	52.6	64.0	70.8	75.1	73.7	77.0	78.4
Other ⁵	34	.8	.8	.8	.9	.3	.4	.6	.3	.5	.6	.8
Brokers' commissions on sale of structures	35	30.4	31.5	29.6	28.2	28.9	31.2	32.1	33.2	33.7	37.5	41.2
Net purchases of used structures	36	-3.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.9	-1.8	-1.5	-2.0	-1.3	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3
Residual	37	1.2	.5	1.1	.4	.4	.3	-2	.4	-1	0	.3

1. Consists of office buildings, except those constructed at industrial sites and those constructed by utilities for their own use.

2. Consists of stores, restaurants, garages, service stations, warehouses, mobile structures, and other buildings used for commercial purposes.

3. Consists of hotels and motels, buildings used primarily for social and recreational activities, and buildings not elsewhere classified, such as passenger terminals, greenhouses, and animal hospitals.

4. Consists primarily of streets, dams and reservoirs, sewer and water facilities, parks, and airfields.

5. Consists primarily of dormitories and of fraternity and sorority houses.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.7.

Table 5.8.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	5.6	4.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	4.0	5.3	6.6	4.1	3.7	5.0	7.3	10.1
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	5.5	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.4	4.1	3.7	5.0	7.3	9.9
Information processing equipment and software	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software ²	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Communication equipment ³	6	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.5	.5	.4	.3	.7	.8	.4
Instruments	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2
Photocopy and related equipment	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1
Office and accounting equipment	9	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.4
Industrial equipment	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.1
Fabricated metal products	11	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
Engines and turbines	12	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.2	.1
Metalworking machinery	13	.2	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.5	.7	.6	.6	.5	.6	.8
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.5	.8
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	15	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.5	.7	.7
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4
Transportation equipment	17	2.1	1.6	.9	.5	.5	.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.0	.9	1.0	1.7	3.0
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	.5	.4	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.1	.1	.3	.9	1.2
Autos	19	1.1	.7	.5	.3	.3	.4	.6	.8	.8	.5	.7	.9	1.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	1.0
Aircraft	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2
Ships and boats	21	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3
Railroad equipment	22	.4	.4	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
Other equipment	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.7
Furniture and fixtures	24	.4	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5
Tractors	25	.2	.2	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	.3	.3	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.3	.4
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2
Service industry machinery	29	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1
Other	31	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
Residential equipment	33	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.2
Addenda:																			
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	34	5.6	4.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.9	4.0	4.9	3.5	4.0	5.3	6.6	4.1	3.7	5.0	7.3	10.1
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1
Net purchases of used equipment from government	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.6
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
Net exports of used equipment	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1
Sale of equipment scrap	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	40	5.5	4.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.9	3.9	4.8	3.5	3.9	5.2	6.5	4.1	3.7	5.0	7.2	9.5

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	15.6	17.6	16.0	18.2	20.2	20.1	21.9	21.2	24.3	26.8	29.0	25.4	28.9	30.3	29.6	32.8	35.4
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	15.3	17.3	15.7	17.8	19.9	19.7	21.5	20.8	23.9	26.3	28.6	24.9	28.4	29.8	29.1	32.3	34.8
Information processing equipment and software	3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.5
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Software ²	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Communication equipment ³	6	.7	.7	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.9
Instruments	7	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8
Photocopy and related equipment	8	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6
Office and accounting equipment	9	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Industrial equipment	10	4.6	4.6	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	8.8	9.6	8.1	8.4	9.3	8.7	9.2	10.0
Fabricated metal products	11	.5	.5	.4	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9
Engines and turbines	12	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.5	.4	.4	.6	.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	.4
Metalworking machinery	13	.8	.7	.5	.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	15	1.0	1.1	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.3
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	16	.8	.8	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Transportation equipment	17	4.9	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.0	7.5	7.4	8.3	6.1	8.3	8.5	8.0	9.8	9.4
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.6
Autos	19	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.2	3.2	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.0
Aircraft	20	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.9	.8	.8	.8	.5
Ships and boats	21	.6	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4
Railroad equipment	22	.6	1.1	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	.6	.7	.9	1.3	.6	.6	.9	.6	.9	1.0
Other equipment	23	4.2	5.5	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.5	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.7	7.3	7.3	7.8	9.2
Furniture and fixtures	24	.7	.7	.6	.7	.9	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
Tractors	25	.5	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.8	.7	.9	.9	.8	.9	1.1	.7	.8	.9	1.1
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	.5	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.7	.9	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.9	.9	1.3
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5
Service industry machinery	29	1.0	1.4	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other	31	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Residential equipment	33	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6
Addenda:																		
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	34	15.6	17.6	16.0	18.2	20.2	20.1	21.9	21.2	24.3	26.8	29.0	25.4	28.9	30.3	29.6	32.8	35.4
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	35	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Net purchases of used equipment from government	36	.6	.3	.1	.1	.2	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	37	.1	.3	.5	.7	.9	.9	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5
Net exports of used equipment	38	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Sale of equipment scrap	39	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software	40	15.1	17.5	16.4	18.6	20.8	20.8	21.9	21.9	25.0	27.4	29.8	26.2	29.9	31.3	30.7	34.1	36.8

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.8.—Private Fixed Investment in Equipment and Software by Type: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.	1	39.9	47.1	54.7	55.6	60.7	68.0	69.8	72.7	83.2	100.0	110.1	114.3	128.6	156.5	189.9	219.9	230.4
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	39.2	46.5	54.0	54.9	59.9	67.0	68.7	71.5	81.7	98.3	108.2	112.4	126.4	154.1	187.2	216.7	227.0
Information processing equipment and software	3	7.3	8.5	10.6	11.2	11.9	14.6	16.7	17.3	19.3	23.0	26.8	28.2	32.4	38.6	48.3	58.6	69.6
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.7	7.6	10.2	12.5
Software ²	5	.5	.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.8	5.2	5.5	6.6	8.7	10.7
Communication equipment ³	6	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.7	5.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	8.4	9.4	9.7	11.1	14.4	17.7	21.4	25.7
Instruments	7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.7	7.3	8.3
Photocopy and related equipment	8	.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.5	6.4
Office and accounting equipment	9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	4.5	5.5	6.0
Industrial equipment	10	11.4	13.6	16.1	16.8	17.2	18.9	20.2	19.4	21.3	25.9	30.5	31.1	33.9	39.2	47.4	55.9	60.4
Fabricated metal products	11	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.7	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.2	7.1	8.8	9.2
Engines and turbines	12	.4	.5	.5	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
Metalworking machinery	13	2.4	3.0	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.9	4.4	5.8	7.0	7.0	7.5	8.7	10.9	13.3	15.1
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.6	8.9	10.1	11.2
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.	15	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.3	6.4	7.2	9.3	11.5	13.6	14.2
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	16	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.7	7.2	8.2	8.7
Transportation equipment	17	10.6	13.2	14.5	14.3	17.6	18.9	18.4	21.8	26.6	26.3	25.2	30.0	39.3	47.3	53.6	48.4	48.4
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	3.7	4.7	5.4	4.9	5.9	7.2	6.2	7.2	9.4	11.2	11.6	9.2	12.1	16.2	19.9	21.8	17.1
Autos	19	4.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	6.0	6.3	5.3	7.4	7.9	8.9	8.3	8.6	10.9	14.2	16.6	15.9	14.3
Aircraft	20	.8	1.3	1.8	2.5	3.7	2.8	2.4	1.3	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	4.3	7.0	8.0
Ships and boats	21	.4	.5	.5	.6	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.5
Railroad equipment	22	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.9	5.7	5.6
Other equipment	23	10.3	11.6	13.4	13.0	13.5	15.0	16.3	16.8	19.6	23.9	26.9	29.1	31.8	38.6	46.5	52.8	52.5
Furniture and fixtures	24	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.2	5.6	6.9	8.0	9.0
Tractors	25	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.6	6.5	7.4	6.3
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.9	6.0	5.9	6.5	7.4	8.6	7.8
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.4	4.3	4.5	6.4	8.6	8.9	8.0
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	.6	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.5
Service industry machinery	29	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.9
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.3
Other	31	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.9	5.9	7.4	7.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	.3	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	4.2	3.9
Residential equipment	33	.6	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4
Addenda:																		
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	34	39.9	47.1	54.7	55.6	60.7	68.0	69.8	72.7	83.2	100.0	110.1	114.3	128.6	156.5	189.9	219.9	230.4
Less: Dealers' margin on used equipment	35	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
Net purchases of used equipment from government	36	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5
Plus: Net sales of used equipment	37	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.5	5.3	5.7	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
Net exports of used equipment	38	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	.6	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1
Sale of equipment scrap	39	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.6	.5	.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.4	4.2	3.9
Equals: Private fixed investment in new equipment and software.	40	41.4	48.9	58.8	57.9	63.1	70.8	72.7	75.5	86.0	104.0	115.5	119.8	135.0	163.2	197.9	230.6	241.1

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Private fixed investment in equipment and software.	1	257.4	254.0	268.9	319.0	339.4	352.3	360.5	392.8	426.2	433.8	431.2	459.8	509.2	568.0	627.8	682.1	751.5
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	253.8	250.3	264.7	314.3	334.3	346.8	354.7	386.8	420.0	427.8	425.4	453.9	502.8	561.1	620.5	674.4	743.6
Information processing equipment and software	3	82.4	88.9	100.8	121.7	130.8	137.6	141.9	155.9	173.0	176.1	181.4	197.5	215.0	233.7	262.0	287.3	325.2
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	17.1	18.9	23.9	31.6	33.7	33.4	35.8	38.0	43.1	38.6	37.7	43.6	47.2	51.3	64.6	70.9	79.6
Software ²	5	12.9	15.4	18.0	22.1	25.6	27.8	31.4	36.7	44.4	50.2	56.6	60.8	69.4	75.5	83.5	95.1	116.5
Communication equipment ³	6	29.0	31.1	31.9	36.6	39.9	42.1	42.1	46.7	46.9	47.5	45.7	47.8	48.2	54.7	60.0	65.6	73.7
Instruments	7	9.7	11.0	11.7	13.2	13.9	14.8	16.2	17.4	20.2	22.8	24.2	26.6	28.7	29.3	31.3	33.3	33.3
Photocopy and related equipment	8	7.2	7.4	7.3	9.1	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.7	11.7	11.4	12.0	12.6	14.8	15.8	15.0	14.7	14.1
Office and accounting equipment	9	6.4	5.1	8.0	9.1	8.9	10.3	6.9	6.3	6.7	5.6	5.2	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.5	7.8	8.0
Industrial equipment	10	65.2	62.3	58.4	67.6	71.9	74.8	76.1	83.5	92.7	91.5	88.7	92.4	101.8	113.3	128.7	136.4	141.0
Fabricated metal products	11	9.9	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	8.0	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	10.7	11.8	13.4	12.2
Engines and turbines	12	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.1
Metalworking machinery	13	15.9	13.9	11.4	13.9	15.3	16.1	15.5	17.3	20.1	19.4	18.9	20.5	22.9	26.6	30.6	31.7	33.3
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	12.1	12.7	13.1	15.0	16.3	17.5	19.6	21.7	24.5	23.5	22.3	22.8	25.5	27.8	32.9	34.6	35.8
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment.	15	15.1	14.5	13.0	15.9	17.1	19.3	18.2	20.1	24.7	21.1	19.8	20.9	24.1	26.6	30.0	31.6	32.8
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.	16	9.8	9.7	10.0	12.2	12.5	12.0	13.2	13.8	15.1	15.2	14.6	14.9	16.0	17.7	19.8	20.9	22.8
Transportation equipment	17	50.6	46.8	53.7	64.8	69.7	71.8	70.4	76.1	71.4	75.7	79.5	86.1	98.1	117.8	126.1	138.9	151.4
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	18.1	17.8	21.1	28.6	32.8	29.7	31.1	32.3	32.0	29.5	28.8	36.2	47.0	59.9	69.0	77.9	85.7
Autos	19	16.7	16.6	21.9	25.6	26.5	29.8	26.4	29.5	26.1	29.1	32.5	32.0	32.3	42.7	37.4	41.3	42.4
Aircraft	20	7.7	7.1	7.3	6.7	7.2	9.0	9.7	10.4	8.5	12.1	13.4	13.7	13.2	8.7	12.7	12.2	14.8
Ships and boats	21	4.5	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.6
Railroad equipment	22	3.5	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.9
Other equipment	23	59.8	54.3	53.4	62.1	63.6	64.4	68.7	74.3	85.8	87.4	77.9	79.9	91.9	100.5	108.6	116.5	130.5
Furniture and fixtures	24	10.0	11.2	12.3	14.7	15.9	16.9	18.6	19.0	21.9	21.3	19.2	21.3	22.3	23.8	26.1	27.6	32.3
Tractors	25	7.1	5.0	5.4	6.7	5.8	5.6	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.6	7.7	6.7	8.4	9.9	10.6	10.6	14.0
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	8.3	6.4	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.9	5.1	6.8	8.9	10.0	8.2	7.1	8.6	9.8	10.7	11.4	12.2
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	7.9	5.6	6.2	8.5	9.5	9.4	8.8	9.2	11.4	12.0	8.1	8.4	11.2	13.1	15.0	17.3	18.3
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	7.6	5.6	3.2	2.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.6
Service industry machinery	29	6.3	6.5	6.8	8.2	8.9	9.1	10.2	10.7	11.4	10.8	10.0	10.					

Table 5.9.—Real Private Fixed Investment In Equipment and Software by Type: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Private fixed investment in equipment and software	1	366.0	393.2	420.3	421.8	413.1	443.5	493.6	551.8	614.9	682.1	772.0
Nonresidential equipment and software	2	360.0	386.9	414.0	415.7	407.2	437.5	487.1	544.9	607.6	674.4	764.2
Information processing equipment and software	3	105.1	116.4	131.3	136.4	142.7	163.0	183.4	206.6	242.8	287.3	349.8
Computers and peripheral equipment ¹	4	10.3	11.8	14.4	14.2	15.4	20.8	26.4	32.6	49.2	70.9	102.9
Software ²	5	27.9	32.4	40.1	45.9	51.4	58.7	66.8	74.3	82.0	95.1	119.0
Communication equipment	6	38.2	42.4	42.4	43.0	41.2	43.4	44.3	51.3	58.5	65.6	74.5
Instruments	7	20.1	21.0	23.7	25.7	26.6	28.4	30.0	30.2	31.8	33.3	33.2
Photocopy and related equipment	8	12.2	13.0	13.8	13.2	13.6	13.8	15.8	16.7	15.4	14.7	14.1
Office and accounting equipment	9	7.3	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.4	6.3	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.0
Industrial equipment	10	99.9	104.9	112.4	105.8	99.0	100.8	109.6	119.6	131.3	136.4	140.0
Fabricated metal products	11	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.5	11.5	12.2	13.4	12.2
Engines and turbines	12	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.6	4.3	4.1
Metalworking machinery	13	20.5	21.9	24.8	23.0	21.5	22.8	24.9	28.1	31.3	31.7	33.2
Special industry machinery, n.e.c.	14	26.5	28.0	30.7	27.9	25.3	25.2	27.7	29.5	33.7	34.6	35.4
General industrial, including materials handling, equipment	15	24.0	25.2	25.2	24.4	22.1	22.8	25.8	27.9	30.5	31.6	32.4
Electrical transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	16	16.3	16.7	17.5	16.8	15.7	15.8	16.9	18.4	20.0	20.9	22.7
Transportation equipment	17	88.0	93.6	84.9	87.4	87.7	92.3	103.4	120.4	128.2	138.9	150.5
Trucks, buses, and truck trailers	18	40.7	41.3	39.2	35.8	33.8	40.6	50.5	61.8	69.5	77.9	86.3
Autos	19	29.5	32.8	28.5	30.5	32.3	31.5	32.4	42.2	38.4	41.3	41.1
Aircraft	20	13.8	14.5	11.3	15.2	15.9	15.6	14.6	9.4	13.1	12.2	14.6
Ships and boats	21	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.6
Railroad equipment	22	1.8	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.0	5.4	5.4	6.0
Other equipment	23	87.7	91.0	101.3	99.5	86.3	86.8	98.0	104.9	110.7	116.4	129.1
Furniture and fixtures	24	24.1	23.3	25.8	24.3	21.4	23.5	24.2	25.1	26.7	27.6	31.7
Tractors	25	8.4	8.6	9.6	10.0	8.5	7.2	8.8	10.2	10.7	10.6	14.0
Agricultural machinery, except tractors	26	6.7	8.6	10.8	11.8	9.3	7.9	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.4	12.1
Construction machinery, except tractors	27	11.8	11.6	13.9	14.0	9.1	9.3	12.0	13.8	15.4	17.3	18.0
Mining and oilfield machinery	28	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	4.5
Service industry machinery	29	13.1	13.3	13.6	12.4	11.2	11.0	12.1	13.2	13.7	14.2	13.8
Electrical equipment, n.e.c.	30	7.0	7.3	8.1	8.6	8.9	9.5	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	12.4
Other	31	15.2	16.5	17.3	16.7	16.2	16.9	18.9	20.0	20.7	21.9	22.8
Less: Sale of equipment scrap, excluding autos	32	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4
Residential equipment	33	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.4	7.7	7.9
Residual	34	-28.3	-26.6	-22.9	-22.1	-16.4	-11.4	-9.7	-7.8	-2.5	-3	-3.1

n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.

1. Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only. Because of rapid changes in relative prices, the chained-dollar estimates for computers are especially misleading as a measure of the contribution or relative importance of this component.

2. Excludes software "embedded," or bundled, in computers and other equipment.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.8.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Change in private inventories	1	1.5	-0.2	-1.1	-2.4	-1.4	-0.6	1.1	1.2	2.6	-0.6	0.2	2.4	4.3	1.9	-0.7	-0.9	-1.5	6.0
Farm	2	-1	-3	5	1	-1	-8	7	-9	9	4	-1	5	4	1.3	-2	-3	-9	-2
Nonfarm	3	1.7	0	-1.6	-2.5	-1.3	2	4	2.0	1.7	-1.0	3	1.9	3.9	6	-5	-6	-6	6.2
Change in book value ¹	4	1.0	-4.0	-4.6	-3.8	1.4	9	7	2.9	1.8	-2.2	1.2	2.1	7.0	2.2	4	-2	0	13.2
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	.6	4.0	3.0	1.3	-2.7	-7	-3	-9	-1	1.2	-9	-2	-3.1	-1.6	-9	-4	-7	-7.0
Manufacturing	6	.9	.7	-6	-1.2	-6	.1	2	1.1	1.3	-6	2	1.2	2.6	1.6	2	-8	-1.6	2.9
Durable goods	7																		
Nondurable goods	8																		
Wholesale trade	9	0	.1	-4	-2	-1	.1	0	.3	.2	-2	.1	.2	.2	-6	-2	2	.6	.8
Durable goods	10																		
Nondurable goods	11																		
Merchant wholesalers	12																		
Durable goods	13																		
Nondurable goods	14																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15																		
Durable goods	16																		
Nondurable goods	17																		
Retail trade	18	.3	-5	-3	-7	-5	0	.3	.7	.1	-2	.1	5	.9	-4	-5	-1	.3	2.0
Durable goods	19																		
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20																		
Other ³	21																		
Nondurable goods	22																		
Other	23	.5	-3	-2	-4	-1	0	-1	0	.1	0	-1	0	.3	.1	-1	.1	.1	.4
Durable goods	24																		
Nondurable goods	25																		

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Change in private inventories	1	-0.6	5.7	-2.7	5.8	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	0.8	-0.4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6
Farm	2	-1.8	2.7	-6	-1	1.0	1.4	.7	.2	-6	-1.0	.1	2.0	-1.6	.6	.9	.6	.5
Nonfarm	3	1.2	3.0	-2.1	5.9	8.9	2.1	1.2	-2.1	5.6	4.9	.7	-2.3	5.5	2.7	2.1	5.5	5.1
Change in book value ¹	4	8.6	5.6	-4.4	11.9	10.4	1.0	2.4	-1.8	7.5	8.1	2.5	-2.0	5.8	2.8	1.8	5.5	5.1
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-7.4	-2.6	2.3	-6.1	-1.5	1.2	-1.2	-4	-1.9	-3.2	-1.8	-3	-3	-1	.3	0	0
Manufacturing	6	.5	1.3	-1.6	2.2	7.9	1.9	1.2	-2.6	2.6	3.8	-3	-2.1	2.5	.7	1.5	3.3	2.0
Durable goods	7	.1	-2	-1.4	1.5	5.3	1.6	1.1	-2.3	1.6	2.6	-2	-2.0	1.5	.2	.4	2.0	1.3
Nondurable goods	8	.3	1.5	-2	.7	2.6	.3	0	-2	1.1	1.2	-1	0	.9	.5	1.1	1.3	.7
Wholesale trade	9	0	.6	0	1.4	.3	.1	.3	1.1	.4	.4	-2	0	1.7	.5	.4	.8	1.5
Durable goods	10	.1	.5	-1	.8	.6	-3	0	.8	.1	.8	0	0	.9	.5	.2	.7	.7
Nondurable goods	11	-2	.1	.1	.6	-2	.6	.1	.2	.4	.6	-2	0	.8	0	.2	.1	.8
Merchant wholesalers	12													1.4	.3	.2	.4	1.2
Durable goods	13													.7	.3	.1	.4	.5
Nondurable goods	14													.6	-1	.1	.7	.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15													.3	.2	.2	.4	.7
Durable goods	16													.2	.2	.1	.3	.2
Nondurable goods	17													.1	0	.1	.1	.1
Retail trade	18	.6	1.2	-4	2.1	0	0	.4	.1	2.1	.2	.8	-2	1.1	1.4	-4	1.5	1.2
Durable goods	19	1.2	.7	-3	1.4	.2	-1	.3	-2	1.1	-3	.7	-7	.3	1.0	-9	.6	.7
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20													.1	1.0	-6	.5	.5
Other ³	21													.2	0	-3	.2	.1
Nondurable goods	22	-6	.5	0	.8	-2	.1	.1	.4	1.0	.5	.1	.5	.7	.4	.5	.8	.5
Other	23	.2	-1	-2	.2	.7	0	-5	0	-3	.5	.4	0	.3	.2	.6	0	.4
Durable goods	24													.1	0	.2	.1	0
Nondurable goods	25													.2	.2	.4	-1	.5

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Change in private inventories	1	4.8	9.2	13.6	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3
Farm	2	-1.2	.8	-5	.9	1.4	0	-8	1.7	.3	1.5	-2.8	3.4	-8	4.5	1.4	3.6	-6.1
Nonfarm	3	6.0	8.4	14.1	9.0	7.7	9.2	2.8	6.6	8.8	14.4	16.8	-9.6	18.0	17.8	24.4	14.4	-2
Change in book value ¹	4	6.6	9.8	16.5	10.7	11.7	15.5	9.9	11.3	16.1	36.1	62.1	3.1	34.0	35.7	51.9	60.8	48.4
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-6	-1.4	-2.3	-1.8	-4.1	-6.3	-7.0	-4.7	-7.3	-21.8	-45.3	-12.7	-16.0	-17.9	-27.5	-46.4	-48.6
Manufacturing	6	3.1	4.2	8.5	5.8	3.7	4.0	0	-1.2	2.7	7.9	10.9	-4.2	8.0	5.2	9.3	9.3	0
Durable goods	7	2.5	3.4	6.8	4.3	2.1	3.2	-5	-2.1	2.3	7.8	6.9	-4.7	4.8	2.7	8.5	9.9	-1
Nondurable goods	8	.6	.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	.8	.5	.9	.3	.1	4.0	.6	3.2	2.5	.8	-6	.1
Wholesale trade	9	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	5.4	-2.9	4.7	6.1	7.4	5.2	3.6
Durable goods	10	.8	1.0	2.1	1.1	.7	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	3.4	-1.2	2.8	3.5	6.1	3.3	3.1
Nondurable goods	11	.4	.4	1.0	1.0	.3	.7	1.3	.4	.1	-4	2.0	-1.7	1.9	2.6	1.4	1.9	.5
Merchant wholesalers	12	1.1	1.3	2.6	1.6	.8	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.1	4.5	-3.1	3.9	6.2	7.7	4.5	4.7
Durable goods	13	.8	.9	1.7	.8	.6	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	3.0	-1.4	2.0	3.9	5.7	2.8	3.5
Nondurable goods	14	.3	.4	.9	.8	.2	.6	1.2	.4	.2	.4	1.6	-1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	.1	.2	.5	.6	.3	.4	.1	.1	.1	.4	.9	.1	.8	0	-3	.8	-1.1
Durable goods	16	.1	.1	.4	.4	.1	.3	0	-2	.2	.4	.5	.1	.8	0	-4	.4	-4
Nondurable goods	17	.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	0	0	-1	.1	.4	0	-1	.3	-7	.3	-7
Retail trade	18	1.3	2.5	2.3	0	2.6	2.4	0	5.2	3.5	4.1	-8	-3.2	5.0	4.3	5.6	0	-3.0
Durable goods	19	.5	1.7	1.2	-7	2.0	1.2	-1.0	3.5	2.0	3.0	.5	-1.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	-3	-5.2
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	.1	1.5	.6	-8	1.4	.7	-1.2	2.8	.3	2.2	.2	-1.4	1.7	2.8	1.7	0	-4.6
Other ³	21	.4	.2	.6	.2	.6	.5	.2	.7	.7	.8	.3	0	1.5	.4	1.5	-3	-6
Nondurable goods	22	.8	.8	1.1	.7	.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	1.8	1.1	2.4	.2	2.1
Other	23	.4	.3	.2	1.1	.3	.6	.2	.5	.7	.8	1.3	.7	.2	2.2	2.1	-1	-8
Durable goods	24	.1	.1	-1	.1	-3	0	-1	-2	.1	.4	0	-1	-1	.1	.5	0	-2
Nondurable goods	25	.4	.2	.3	.9	.5	.6	.2	.7	.6	.4	1.3	.8	.3	2.1	1.6	0	-6

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Change in private inventories	1	29.8	-14.9	-5.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-0.2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Farm	2	8.8	5.8	-15.4	5.7	5.8	-1.5	-6.4	-11.9	0	2.4	-1.1	5.0	-5.9	10.8	-9.2	7.9	2.9
Nonfarm	3	21.0	-20.7	9.6	59.7	16.1	8.0	33.6	30.4	27.7	12.2	.9	10.1	27.0	51.8	42.2	22.1	59.9
Change in book value ¹	4	50.9	-12.8	14.2	63.8	13.1	-5.3	51.6	58.5	50.0	28.0	-6.6	13.0	30.7	66.4	65.4	21.5	47.6
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-29.8	-7.9	-4.6	-4.1	3.0	13.3	-18.1	-28.2	-22.3	-15.8	7.5	-3.0	-3.7	-14.7	-23.2	.7	12.3
Manufacturing	6	4.0	-14.1	-3	27.4	-6.0	-4.0	7.9	16.4	14.1	8.8	-6.8	-4.7	3.5	11.9	14.2	10.1	15.1
Durable goods	7	1.6	-11.9	-2.0	22.0	-5.8	-5.2	5.2	12.4	10.7	5.0	-9.6	-8.0	3.7	9.1	11.0	9.5	9.4
Nondurable goods	8	2.4	-2.2	1.8	5.3	-2	1.1	2.7	3.9	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.4	-2	2.8	3.2	.6	5.8
Wholesale trade	9	4.1	-1.6	.4	14.4	6.2	7.1	6.7	8.5	4.1	8.2	4.5	8.3	6.3	16.4	14.1	3.1	24.9
Durable goods	10	3.5	-2.2	-.9	10.6	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.8	.8	3.5	4.3	12.6	13.2	4.2	16.3
Nondurable goods	11	.6	.6	1.3	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.6	4.3	3.7	4.8	2.0	3.8	.9	-1.0	8.6
Merchant wholesalers	12	2.8	-1.1	.7	12.7	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.3	3.4	7.2	4.6	8.4	6.3	14.5	11.2	2.4	22.8
Durable goods	13	2.5	-1.9	-.6	9.6	2.5	4.0	4.5	4.9	2.0	3.5	1.0	4.0	4.0	11.1	11.0	3.5	15.0
Nondurable goods	14	.2	.7	1.3	3.1	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	2.2	3.5	.3	-1.1	7.9
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	1.3	-.4	-.3	1.7	-.9	-.1	-.5	1.2	.7	.9	-.1	-.2	.1	1.8	2.9	.7	2.1
Durable goods	16	1.0	-.3	-.3	1.0	-.5	-.1	-.2	.9	.5	.3	-.2	-.7	.3	1.5	2.3	.7	1.3
Nondurable goods	17	.3	-.1	0	.7	-.4	.2	-.4	.3	.3	.6	.2	.6	-.2	.3	.6	.1	.8
Retail trade	18	6.3	-2.8	10.2	17.0	12.2	2.6	17.3	6.6	12.7	-1.6	.5	4.3	14.5	19.8	12.0	7.4	11.3
Durable goods	19	2.1	-2.7	5.9	8.7	8.5	.1	13.2	4.7	6.4	-1.2	-.4	1.2	8.9	13.5	9.3	5.0	6.5
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	.2	-1.8	3.3	5.2	6.1	-1.2	9.1	1.8	4.2	-1.4	-3.6	1.3	3.7	7.4	5.7	2.6	4.2
Other ³	21	1.9	-.8	2.6	3.5	2.4	1.3	4.1	2.9	2.2	.2	-.9	-.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	2.4	2.2
Nondurable goods	22	4.2	-2	4.3	8.3	3.7	2.6	4.1	1.8	6.3	-.4	5.0	3.1	5.7	6.3	2.7	2.4	4.8
Other	23	6.7	-2.2	-.8	1.0	3.7	2.4	1.7	-1.1	-3.3	-3.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	3.7	2.0	1.5	8.7
Durable goods	24	.1	.7	-.6	.1	.3	-.6	.2	-.3	.4	0	-.3	.4	.3	.5	0	.4	.9
Nondurable goods	25	6.5	-2.8	-.2	.9	4.1	3.0	1.5	-.8	-3.7	-3.2	3.0	1.7	2.4	3.2	1.9	1.1	7.7

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	5.5	8.5	5.7	4.3	0.5	-1.2	-2.9	1.5	3.6	5.9	7.2	6.0	0.4	-5.1	-1.3	-4.7	2.0	2.8
Farm	2	-.3	-.1	0	-.4	-1.1	-2.7	-2.5	-.8	1.3	2.8	3.4	3.1	-.2	-1.2	-.9	-.2	-.1	-1.3
Nonfarm	3	5.8	8.6	5.7	4.7	1.6	1.5	-.4	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.7	2.9	.6	-.4	-.4	-.5	2.2	4.2
Change in book value ¹	4	7.2	11.9	17.1	16.4	13.5	6.9	5.0	9.0	6.7	7.1	2.5	-.1	-.4	-.6	-.3	-.7	2.9	8.1
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-1.4	-3.4	-11.4	-11.7	-11.9	-5.4	-5.4	-6.8	-3.5	-3.7	-3.4	.3	2.0	3.6	3.5	.2	-.7	-3.9
Manufacturing	6	2.5	2.4	5.1	1.6	1.0	-.1	.9	0	2.2	2.1	.7	1.2	-.2	-.2	-.2	.5	.9	.9
Durable goods	7					-.5	.6	1.2	-.7	-1.2	0	.3	.1	.7	-.2	-.3	-.1	1.4	1.4
Nondurable goods	8					1.5	-.7	-.3	.7	1.2	2.3	1.8	.6	.5	-.6	-.3	-.5	.6	-.4
Wholesale trade	9	1.1	1.3	-.1	1.0	1.4	.6	-.8	-1.3	0	.5	1.1	.7	.3	-.6	.3	.1	1.2	1.5
Durable goods	10					.3	.1	.5	-.4	.4	.5	.6	.4	.1	-.8	.2	0	.2	.9
Nondurable goods	11					1.0	.5	-1.3	-.9	-.4	0	.5	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	1.0	.6
Merchant wholesalers	12																		
Durable goods	13																		
Nondurable goods	14																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15																		
Durable goods	16																		
Nondurable goods	17																		
Retail trade	18	1.4	4.6	-.1	2.4	-.4	.8	-1.1	3.1	2.7	.4	.5	1.3	-1.2	-.4	2.2	-2.0	.5	1.6
Durable goods	19					2.5	.7	.8	.6	1.9	.3	.1	.7	-.6	-1.0	2.5	-2.2	-.8	1.1
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20																		
Other ³	21																		
Nondurable goods	22					-2.9	.1	-1.9	2.4	.8	.1	.4	.6	-.6	.6	-.3	.2	1.3	.5
Other	23	.8	.4	.8	-.2	-.4	.2	.6	.5	-.3	-.1	0	.1	.3	-.2	-.3	-.3	0	.1
Durable goods	24																		
Nondurable goods	25																		

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	4.2	14.0	10.4	14.8	9.7	4.7	4.7	-1.5	5.6	5.3	3.9	3.6	2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-3.4	-2.1	-0.3
Farm	2	.5	.7	1.2	.9	.8	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.2	.5	.8	-.7	.7	2.1	.8	-.2	.7	-.5
Nonfarm	3	3.7	13.4	9.2	13.8	9.0	3.6	3.8	-3.4	3.4	4.8	3.1	4.3	1.6	-.4	-.2	-.3	-.2	.2
Change in book value ¹	4	12.7	24.0	19.8	15.1	5.0	1.8	2.4	-.8	2.5	3.7	3.7	6.0	4.2	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.2	1.0
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-9.0	-10.6	-10.6	-1.3	4.0	1.8	1.4	1.3	.9	1.1	-.5	-1.7	-2.5	.1	0	.1	-.8	-.8
Manufacturing	6	.7	6.5	4.7	11.1	11.2	4.5	6.0	-1.4	.8	2.0	2.5	2.9	1.5	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	.6
Durable goods	7	1.1	3.6	3.3	6.8	7.9	3.3	4.1	-.2	.6	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.7	-.1	-.3	-.4	-.2	.3
Nondurable goods	8	-.4	3.0	1.4	4.3	3.3	1.1	1.8	-1.2	.2	.2	.2	.4	-.2	-.3	-.6	0	-.7	.3
Wholesale trade	9	.1	2.6	.4	1.7	-.1	-.7	-.7	-.6	1.0	1.5	.5	.3	.2	-.7	.5	.6	-.2	.1
Durable goods	10	-.1	2.1	.3	1.8	.4	-.3	-.8	-.9	-.2	.7	.7	-.3	.4	-.7	0	.1	0	.2
Nondurable goods	11	.2	.5	.1	-.2	-.5	-.4	.1	.4	1.2	.8	-.1	.6	-.2	0	.6	.6	-.1	-.1
Merchant wholesalers	12																		
Durable goods	13																		
Nondurable goods	14																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15																		
Durable goods	16																		
Nondurable goods	17																		
Retail trade	18	2.7	3.8	3.8	.5	-2.9	-1.2	-2.0	-1.7	1.5	2.0	.4	1.6	.4	-.8	.3	.2	.6	-.6
Durable goods	19	1.1	4.1	1.0	1.1	-.3	-.9	-.9	-1.0	.2	1.2	.8	.7	.9	-.1	-.5	.1	0	-.7
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20																		
Other ³	21																		
Nondurable goods	22	1.6	-.4	2.8	-.7	-2.5	-.3	-1.1	-.7	1.4	.8	-.4	.9	-.5	.2	.8	.1	.6	.1
Other	23	.2	.5	.3	.6	.8	1.1	.6	.2	-.1	-.8	-.3	-.6	-.4	-.5	.1	-.1	0	0
Durable goods	24																		
Nondurable goods	25																		

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	3.8	4.6	4.3	7.2	6.4	3.6	3.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	-4.5	-4.0	-4.2	1.5	5.2	3.9	7.3
Farm	2	-1	-1.1	-1.3	.3	0	-1.5	-8	-1.6	.3	.7	.5	-1.0	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.8	-3	-1.9
Nonfarm	3	3.9	5.7	5.6	6.9	6.4	5.0	4.3	3.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	-3.5	-6.3	-5.8	-7	3.4	4.2	9.2
Change in book value ¹	4	4.9	7.0	8.1	10.0	9.8	9.4	5.8	7.5	4.7	3.9	3.7	-2.2	-6.0	-6.1	-5	4.4	5.0	10.3
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-9	-1.2	-2.5	-3.1	-3.4	-4.3	-1.5	-3.6	-2.8	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-3	2	-2	-1.0	-8	-1.1
Manufacturing	6	.9	2.5	3.3	3.9	5.0	4.8	2.8	2.4	1.6	.5	.6	-4.0	-4.2	-5.0	-1.0	1.9	1.5	4.1
Durable goods	7	.3	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.0	3.3	.9	2.1	.9	.7	.8	-3.2	-4.1	-4.1	-6	.7	1.2	3.1
Nondurable goods	8	.6	.9	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	.2	.7	-.2	-.2	-.8	0	-1.0	-.4	1.2	.3	1.0
Wholesale trade	9	.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	.3	-.5	1.4	.5	-.2	.2	-.1	-.7	-.9	0	.3	.6	.9	2.2
Durable goods	10	.6	1.2	.5	.8	-.1	-.3	0	-.1	-.1	.4	.3	-.5	-.7	-.2	.2	.5	.9	1.5
Nondurable goods	11	-.1	.4	.7	.4	.4	-.2	1.4	.6	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.2	-.2	.2	0	.1	.1	.6
Merchant wholesalers	12																	.7	1.6
Durable goods	13																	.7	1.1
Nondurable goods	14																	0	.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15																	.2	.6
Durable goods	16																	.1	.4
Nondurable goods	17																	0	.1
Retail trade	18	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.4	.5	.4	-.3	.2	.2	1.3	1.1	.5	-.4	-.8	.2	1.0	1.6	2.6
Durable goods	19	1.5	1.4	.3	1.1	.4	-1.0	-.6	-.1	-.1	1.0	1.1	.7	-.4	-1.2	-.5	.4	1.0	1.6
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20																	.9	1.4
Other ³	21																	.2	.2
Nondurable goods	22	1.4	.2	1.2	1.3	.1	1.4	.2	.3	.3	.3	0	-.1	0	.5	.7	.6	.6	1.0
Other	23	-.3	0	-.3	-.5	.6	.4	.4	.9	.3	0	.7	.6	.2	0	-.1	-.1	.1	.4
Durable goods	24																	.2	.1
Nondurable goods	25																	-.1	.3

	Line	1959		1960		1961		1962		1963	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	0.4	4.1	11.2	3.2	4.3	-5.8	-2.5	1.8	6.7	6.0
Farm	2	-2.3	-1.8	.6	.9	1.0	-.2	.6	.6	.9	1.4
Nonfarm	3	2.6	5.9	10.6	2.4	3.3	-5.6	-3.1	1.2	5.7	4.6
Change in book value ¹	4	2.8	5.0	11.6	2.9	2.7	-5.9	-3.1	.1	5.4	4.8
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-.2	.9	-1.0	-.6	.7	.3	-.1	1.1	.3	-.3
Manufacturing	6	1.1	3.2	4.0	1.0	2.4	-4.8	-1.0	.5	3.8	2.6
Durable goods	7	0	1.8	3.7	-.3	1.3	-4.0	-2.6	-.8	3.0	2.1
Nondurable goods	8	1.0	1.4	.3	1.3	1.1	-.7	1.6	1.3	.8	.6
Wholesale trade	9	1.1	2.5	1.6	.7	0	-.5	.4	0	.8	.5
Durable goods	10	-.2	1.5	2.0	.3	-.1	-.4	-.5	-.4	.9	.7
Nondurable goods	11	1.4	1.0	-.4	.4	-.1	0	.9	.4	-.1	-.3
Merchant wholesalers	12	1.2	2.0	1.1	.3	-.1	-.2	.4	-.3	.5	.1
Durable goods	13	0	1.2	1.6	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.6	.5	.3
Nondurable goods	14	1.3	.8	-.5	.3	-.1	0	.8	-.2	-.1	.4
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	-.1	.5	.4	.5	-.1	-.3	0	.2	.3	.4
Durable goods	16	-.2	.3	.4	.4	0	-.2	-.1	0	.3	.3
Nondurable goods	17	.1	.2	0	.1	0	-.1	.1	.2	0	.1
Retail trade	18	.3	-.3	5.0	.2	.7	-.4	-3.0	.1	.7	.5
Durable goods	19	-.3	-1.0	3.4	.5	.2	-.2	-2.7	-.4	-.4	-.3
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	-.5	-1.2	3.3	.6	.3	-.2	-2.5	0	0	0
Other ³	21	.2	.2	.1	-.1	0	0	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.2
Nondurable goods	22	.6	.7	1.6	-.3	.5	-.2	-.3	.5	1.1	.7
Other	23	.1	.5	0	.4	.3	.1	.5	.6	.5	.9
Durable goods	24	-.1	.1	0	0	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.1
Nondurable goods	25	.2	.4	0	.4	.2	-.1	.2	.4	.2	.7

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	5.1	4.5	4.7	5.0	11.5	8.6	9.3	7.6	13.9	12.3	11.9	16.5	15.4	6.3	9.3	8.4	8.4	14.1
Farm	2	-.6	-1.2	-1.8	-1.1	.3	1.1	.8	1.0	.6	-1.7	-.6	-.4	1.7	2.1	.5	-.9	3.0	4.3
Nonfarm	3	5.8	5.7	6.5	6.1	11.2	7.4	8.5	6.6	13.2	14.0	12.4	16.9	13.7	4.2	8.7	9.3	5.4	9.8
Change in book value ¹	4	6.0	5.8	7.5	6.9	11.7	8.6	10.2	8.8	14.6	16.9	16.4	17.9	14.0	5.7	10.7	12.5	10.5	13.1
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-.3	-.2	-1.0	-.8	-.5	-1.2	-1.7	-2.2	-.4	-2.9	-.4	-1.0	-.4	-1.5	-2.0	-3.2	-5.1	-3.3
Manufacturing	6	2.7	.6	3.1	5.9	3.7	3.1	5.9	3.9	7.4	7.9	10.1	8.9	10.0	4.1	4.7	4.4	1.9	4.3
Durable goods	7	1.8	1.1	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.2	5.1	2.0	5.5	5.3	9.4	6.9	6.8	3.2	3.7	3.3	1.3	2.2
Nondurable goods	8	.9	-.5	.4	1.7	.3	-.1	.9	1.8	1.9	2.5	.7	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.1	.5	.5	2.1
Wholesale trade	9	.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.4	.2	3.2	2.2	2.3	4.7	2.7	.1	3.7	2.0	.3	2.7
Durable goods	10	.3	1.3	.9	.9	1.8	1.0	1.1	.3	2.8	1.4	1.5	2.7	1.2	.5	1.2	1.6	.2	1.3
Nondurable goods	11	.6	.6	.1	.3	.7	.8	.2	-.1	.4	.8	.8	2.0	1.5	-.4	2.4	.5	.1	1.3
Merchant wholesalers	12	.8	1.8	.9	.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	0	2.9	1.6	1.8	4.1	1.7	-.4	3.3	1.6	.3	2.1
Durable goods	13	.3	1.2	.9	.7	1.7	.7	1.0	.2	2.6	1.0	1.0	2.3	.6	.1	1.0	1.3	.2	1.1
Nondurable goods	14	.6	.6	0	.2	.7	.9	.2	-.2	.3	.6	.8	1.8	1.1	-.5	2.3	.3	.1	1.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.6	.5	.6	1.0	.5	.3	.5	0	.6
Durable goods	16	0	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	.5	.4	.6	.3	.2	.3	.1	.2
Nondurable goods	17	.1	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.3	0	.2	.3	.2	.1	.2	-.1	.4
Retail trade	18	1.9	2.4	2.1	-1.2	4.7	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.7	4.0	-.2	2.6	.5	-1.0	-1.1	1.6	2.7	2.8
Durable goods	19	1.4	1.0	1.3	-1.8	3.5	1.5	1.0	.6	1.5	2.8	-.7	1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-.9	1.0	1.7	2.8
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	.9	.4	1.3	-2.4	2.4	1.6	.9	1.0	.2	1.8	-1.2	1.5	-1.0	-2.0	-1.2	1.0	1.4	1.9
Other ³	21	.5	.5	0	.6	1.0	-.1	.2	-.4	1.3	.9	.5	-.3	-.2	.6	.3	0	.3	.9
Nondurable goods	22	.4	1.4	.8	.6	1.2	.5	0	1.6	1.2	1.3	.5	1.3	1.7	.5	-.2	.7	1.0	.1
Other	23	.3	.8	.4	.3	.6	.2	.3	0	-.1	.2	.8	.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	.6	0	.6
Durable goods	24	.2	.1	-.1	.1	.2	.2	0	0	-.2	-.2	0	.2	-.1	.2	.2	.2	-.2	-.3
Nondurable goods	25	.1	.7	.5	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.3	.6	.6	.8	1.3	1.0	.8	.3

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	7.7	6.0	11.5	9.2	10.2	5.8	1.8	5.1	5.1	-4.0	12.3	10.9	10.2	-0.3	3.2	12.0	13.7	7.5
Farm	2	.2	-2.0	1.8	1.4	-1.2	-1.9	1.6	.4	-1.8	-3.5	2.5	4.2	2.3	-2.3	-.5	2.0	1.0	-1.4
Nonfarm	3	7.5	8.0	9.7	7.8	11.4	7.7	.2	4.7	6.9	-.5	9.7	6.7	7.9	2.0	3.7	10.0	12.7	8.9
Change in book value ¹	4	10.8	12.6	15.4	13.5	16.5	16.7	9.0	10.1	13.6	6.8	13.9	11.2	13.2	6.9	10.1	16.4	19.3	18.9
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-3.3	-4.5	-5.6	-5.6	-5.1	-9.0	-8.8	-5.4	-6.7	-7.3	-4.1	-4.5	-5.3	-4.9	-6.4	-6.4	-6.6	-10.0
Manufacturing	6	5.7	3.0	4.9	2.6	4.4	4.2	-1.2	.7	2.2	-1.6	.4	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	.8	2.6	5.8	1.6
Durable goods	7	3.4	1.5	4.1	1.9	2.3	4.5	-1.6	-1.1	2.8	-2.2	-.3	-2.5	-2.0	-3.4	.6	1.1	4.7	2.9
Nondurable goods	8	2.3	1.5	.8	.7	2.1	-.3	.4	1.8	-.6	.5	.7	1.2	.2	1.4	.1	1.5	1.0	-1.3
Wholesale trade	9	1.4	-.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.9	3.1	.2	2.8	2.0	3.5	-.3	2.8	3.9	1.5
Durable goods	10	.8	.5	1.8	2.3	1.4	.7	1.5	.5	2.2	1.0	.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	.3	2.6	1.7	2.9
Nondurable goods	11	.6	-.7	1.0	.6	.8	.3	1.1	1.5	.7	2.1	-.5	1.2	.3	.7	-.6	.2	2.2	-1.4
Merchant wholesalers	12	1.1	-.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	.8	2.7	1.7	2.8	2.9	.1	3.1	2.2	3.6	-.1	2.7	3.4	1.5
Durable goods	13	.7	.4	1.4	2.0	1.2	.5	1.6	.5	2.1	1.1	.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	.3	2.4	1.4	2.7
Nondurable goods	14	.5	-.8	.9	.4	.7	.3	1.1	1.2	.7	1.8	-.7	1.2	.4	.7	-.4	.3	2.0	-1.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	.3	.2	.5	.4	.4	.2	-.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.2	.1	.5	0
Durable goods	16	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3	.2	-.1	0	.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	0	.1	.3	2
Nondurable goods	17	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.3	0	.3	.2	0	-.1	0	-.2	-.1	.2	-.2
Retail trade	18	-.2	5.2	1.6	1.5	4.1	2.3	-.1	2.2	1.8	-2.8	8.6	4.4	8.0	-.1	2.4	3.6	2.6	5.3
Durable goods	19	-1.0	4.5	.6	-.1	2.9	1.5	-1.1	.9	.8	-4.5	6.3	3.8	6.4	-2.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	4.1
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	-1.5	3.8	.2	-.5	1.8	1.2	-1.2	.9	.6	-5.1	5.6	3.3	5.6	-3.3	-.1	-.1	-.3	1.7
Other ³	21	.5	.6	.4	.3	1.0	.4	.1	0	.2	.6	.7	.4	.8	.9	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.4
Nondurable goods	22	.8	.7	.9	1.7	1.2	.8	0	1.3	1.0	1.6	2.3	.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.2
Other	23	.5	.1	.5	.9	.7	.2	-.1	-.2	.1	.8	.6	.9	-.2	.6	.7	1.0	.4	.6
Durable goods	24	-.2	-.2	-.4	0	.5	-.1	0	-.2	-.2	.2	0	-.1	-.5	-.3	.4	.1	-.1	.1
Nondurable goods	25	.8	.3	.9	.9	.2	.2	0	0	.3	.6	.5	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	.9	.6	.5

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	10.6	18.2	9.8	25.0	12.5	17.4	5.6	20.4	-10.0	-14.0	-1.4	0.3	14.7	22.5	20.8	10.5	14.8	19.5
Farm	2	-4.2	5.0	2.6	2.8	-3.3	1.0	-.1	-8.7	7.1	3.1	.8	2.5	-.5	-1.8	2.0	-3.0	-1.3	5.3
Nonfarm	3	14.8	13.2	7.2	22.2	15.9	16.4	5.7	29.2	-17.1	-17.1	-2.2	-2.1	15.2	24.3	18.8	13.6	16.1	14.2
Change in book value ¹	4	32.9	36.9	27.6	47.2	54.8	60.2	64.6	68.7	-.9	-8.0	12.2	11.1	27.4	41.1	36.0	31.3	40.1	31.6
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-18.1	-23.7	-20.4	-25.0	-38.9	-43.8	-58.9	-39.5	-14.3	-9.0	-14.3	-13.2	-12.3	-16.8	-17.3	-17.7	-23.9	-17.4
Manufacturing	6	6.8	7.4	6.4	11.2	7.3	11.4	9.3	15.5	-.6	-8.6	-7.3	-.2	2.7	9.2	9.7	10.4	1.9	5.7
Durable goods	7	5.7	6.7	9.7	9.1	4.5	5.1	7.7	10.3	.5	-4.1	-8.4	-.6	.4	4.6	5.6	9.4	1.5	.9
Nondurable goods	8	1.1	.7	-3.3	2.1	2.8	6.2	1.6	5.2	-1.1	-4.4	1.1	6.6	3.2	4.6	4.1	1.0	.4	4.8
Wholesale trade	9	2.9	-.5	-.1	3.6	6.6	6.5	-.7	9.2	-4.6	-5.9	1.2	-2.5	1.4	8.7	7.3	1.4	6.1	4.9
Durable goods	10	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.2	3.3	5.4	-.3	-3.0	-2.2	.1	.8	5.4	4.0	1.1	2.9	2.9
Nondurable goods	11	.9	-2.7	-1.7	2.1	3.8	4.3	-4.0	3.8	-4.8	-2.8	3.4	-2.6	.6	3.3	3.2	.3	3.2	1.9
Merchant wholesalers	12	2.7	-1.3	-.2	3.0	6.3	6.2	-1.3	7.0	-6.0	-4.8	.9	-2.4	1.3	7.3	5.5	1.6	5.3	4.8
Durable goods	13	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.6	4.0	-.5	-3.4	-2.2	.6	.8	4.6	2.9	-.4	3.4	3.3
Nondurable goods	14	1.0	-2.7	-1.3	1.4	3.7	3.3	-3.9	3.0	-5.5	-1.4	3.0	-3.0	.4	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	.2	.7	.1	.5	.3	.3	.6	2.2	1.4	-1.1	.3	-.1	.1	1.4	1.7	-.2	.8	0
Durable goods	16	.3	.7	.5	-.2	.3	-.6	.7	1.4	.8	.3	-.1	-.5	-.1	.8	1.1	1.5	-.5	-.4
Nondurable goods	17	-.1	0	-.4	.7	.1	.9	-.1	.8	.6	-1.4	.4	.4	.2	.6	.7	-1.7	1.3	.4
Retail trade	18	4.4	6.0	0	6.1	-1.4	-.9	-3.1	2.2	-10.6	-3.3	2.7	-1.8	9.5	4.9	3.5	2.2	3.9	3.8
Durable goods	19	2.9	5.0	1.9	2.2	-.2	-1.6	-2.0	5.4	-7.9	.7	3.7	-2.2	3.8	2.8	4.4	2.1	3.3	2.3
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.2	4.9	-6.2	1.1	3.1	-3.6	2.9	.6	2.6	.8	2.8	2.0
Other ³	21	.8	2.0	.5	-.1	1.2	.3	-.8	.5	-1.7	-.4	.6	1.4	.9	2.2	1.7	1.4	.4	.2
Nondurable goods	22	1.5	1.0	-1.9	3.9	-1.6	.7	-1.1	-3.3	-2.7	-4.0	-1.0	.5	5.7	2.1	-.8	.1	.6	1.5
Other	23	.7	.4	.9	1.3	3.4	-.5	.2	2.2	-1.4	.6	1.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	-1.7	-.4	4.2	-.2
Durable goods	24	.8	-.3	.7	.3	.3	-.6	.4	0	-.7	-.3	.5	.1	.5	-.1	-.7	.1	1.0	1.0
Nondurable goods	25	-.1	.6	.2	1.0	3.1	.1	-.2	2.2	-.7	1.0	.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	-1.0	-.5	4.2	-1.2

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	30.9	24.1	25.5	24.3	25.0	28.5	23.9	27.4	12.1	8.6	9.9	7.8	-33.9	-9.1	38.8	11.7	44.0	24.8
Farm	2	4.4	9.8	-.6	.4	7.2	-1.5	4.2	3.1	6.6	.3	-.6	-5.2	-12.5	-.6	6.8	9.9	11.8	6.5
Nonfarm	3	26.5	14.4	26.1	23.9	17.8	30.0	19.6	24.3	5.5	8.3	10.5	13.0	-21.4	-.3	31.9	1.8	32.1	18.3
Change in book value ¹	4	37.8	33.2	49.3	50.8	45.4	62.1	60.2	70.4	56.2	56.6	72.9	51.7	27.7	41.4	77.7	31.0	54.2	40.6
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-11.3	-18.8	-23.3	-26.9	-27.7	-32.1	-40.6	-46.1	-50.7	-48.3	-62.4	-38.8	-49.1	-44.3	-45.7	-29.1	-22.1	-22.3
Manufacturing	6	9.9	3.3	3.3	11.8	9.9	12.4	9.0	10.6	7.5	10.3	16.0	4.6	-18.4	-.2	12.5	-.2	9.4	-5.6
Durable goods	7	5.1	3.1	5.2	10.2	8.5	10.1	11.2	11.3	5.8	11.1	6.6	2.0	-10.5	1.4	7.5	-.2	8.7	-7.0
Nondurable goods	8	4.7	.2	-1.9	1.6	1.4	2.3	-2.2	-.8	1.7	-.9	9.3	2.6	-7.9	-3.5	5.0	2.5	.7	1.4
Wholesale trade	9	6.9	6.7	11.7	5.3	2.0	10.7	8.9	4.7	5.2	2.0	6.3	8.3	1.4	-1.5	12.5	-.5	1.4	8.0
Durable goods	10	3.5	4.8	9.3	5.5	2.2	7.4	6.8	1.9	4.7	-.4	2.5	5.3	-.9	5.6	4.5	4.8	-.2	4.8
Nondurable goods	11	3.4	2.0	2.4	-.2	-.2	3.4	2.1	2.8	.4	2.4	3.8	3.0	2.3	-7.2	8.0	-10.5	1.6	3.2
Merchant wholesalers	12	7.7	6.9	12.9	7.0	1.9	9.2	9.7	2.9	4.6	.7	3.3	6.0	7.2	2.5	7.2	-.4	1.6	6.6
Durable goods	13	4.1	4.8	8.															

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	-21.5	-4.2	5.8	-39.8	-35.1	-7.7	-4.2	23.9	73.0	69.3	71.3	48.0	16.2	21.7	16.3	33.1
Farm	2	5.1	4.3	9.0	4.6	-7.3	-13.0	-32.4	-8.8	5.5	5.6	6.8	5.0	7.9	4.2	6.6	4.3
Nonfarm	3	-26.5	-8.5	-3.2	-44.4	-27.8	5.3	28.2	32.7	67.5	63.7	64.5	43.0	8.3	17.4	9.7	28.8
Change in book value ¹	4	-12.9	-2.8	3.7	-39.1	-34.8	9.7	41.7	40.0	74.0	74.5	64.5	42.0	4.2	13.7	-6	35.0
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-13.6	-5.7	-6.9	-5.3	7.0	-4.4	-13.5	-7.3	-6.5	-10.8	0	9	4.1	3.7	10.3	-6.2
Manufacturing	6	-12.7	-14.8	-7.4	-21.6	-32.3	5.5	10.8	15.0	25.2	41.8	37.4	5.0	-8.7	-1.1	-8.1	-6.1
Durable goods	7	-14.2	-4.2	-8.7	-20.4	-26.4	3.2	1.5	13.6	16.9	29.0	29.8	12.4	-4.8	-5	-5.3	-12.5
Nondurable goods	8	1.5	-10.7	1.3	-1.1	-5.9	2.3	9.3	1.4	8.3	12.8	7.5	-7.4	-3.9	-5	-2.8	6.4
Wholesale trade	9	-3.7	4.2	-1.1	-5.7	-7.5	-11.7	12.0	8.9	13.6	12.5	23.6	7.8	8.9	6.4	2.1	7.2
Durable goods	10	1.1	4.3	-2.8	-11.2	-10.1	-6.6	5.5	7.7	9.8	8.9	15.5	8.3	3.5	3.2	-1.0	2.3
Nondurable goods	11	-4.7	-1	1.7	5.4	2.6	-5.1	6.5	1.1	3.8	3.7	8.2	-5	5.4	3.2	3.1	4.9
Merchant wholesalers	12	-4.9	9.2	-3.2	-5.7	-4.2	-10.5	8.5	8.9	13.0	9.0	20.7	8.1	9.0	6.4	5.5	7.3
Durable goods	13	6	4.1	-3.2	-8.9	-8.4	-6.8	5.5	7.3	10.2	7.3	13.6	7.2	3.3	2.6	3	3.8
Nondurable goods	14	-5.5	5.2	0	3.3	4.2	-3.7	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.7	7.1	9	5.7	3.8	5.2	3.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	1.3	-5.1	2.1	-1	-3.3	-1.2	3.5	-1	5	3.6	3.0	-3	-1	0	-3.3	-1
Durable goods	16	5	2	4	-2.2	-1.7	2	0	4	-4	1.6	1.9	1.1	2	6	-1.2	-1.6
Nondurable goods	17	8	-5.3	1.8	2.2	-1.6	-1.4	3.4	-5	1.0	1.9	1.1	-1.3	-3	-6	-2.1	1.4
Retail trade	18	-12.5	1.0	9.4	-9.1	5.8	12.8	10.2	12.1	28.7	10.9	2.2	26.1	4.1	9.0	10.9	24.7
Durable goods	19	-9.7	-4	9.6	-10.2	4.1	6.4	5.6	7.5	14.8	3.0	-2.7	19.8	3.3	6.3	3.7	20.7
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	-6.7	1.7	9.1	-11.4	1.8	3.0	3.3	5.2	10.3	-1.2	-3.4	15.1	2	4.9	-4	19.6
Other ³	21	-3.0	-2.0	4	1.2	2.3	3.4	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.2	7	4.7	3.1	1.4	4.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	22	-2.9	1.4	-2	1.0	1.6	6.4	4.7	4.6	13.9	7.9	4.8	6.4	8	2.7	7.2	4.0
Other	23	2.3	1.1	-4.1	-8.0	6.2	-1.3	-4.8	-3.3	0	-1.5	1.4	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.0
Durable goods	24	1.2	6	0	9	4	-4	3	-2.6	2.4	3	-1.0	-1.4	1	-1.0	-9	4
Nondurable goods	25	1.2	5	-4.1	-8.9	5.8	-9	-5.1	-7	-2.4	-1.8	2.4	5.4	3.9	4.1	5.7	2.6

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	30.3	15.7	-7.0	-12.7	28.0	16.5	1.0	63.1	17.0	19.7	18.2	19.1	48.2	36.0	10.0	16.6
Farm	2	2.5	-3.5	-3.1	-1.8	-7.7	-10.7	-4.0	-3.3	-4.4	-12.2	-11.2	-19.7	7.2	2.9	-5.5	-4.6
Nonfarm	3	27.8	19.1	-3.9	-11.0	35.6	27.2	5.0	66.4	21.4	31.9	29.4	38.8	41.0	33.2	15.5	21.2
Change in book value ¹	4	1.1	-2.5	-15.9	-3.7	51.8	48.4	22.9	83.4	45.2	62.7	61.7	64.5	82.1	59.1	19.8	39.1
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	26.7	21.6	12.0	-7.3	-16.2	-21.2	-17.9	-17.0	-23.8	-30.9	-32.3	-25.8	-41.1	-25.9	-4.3	-17.9
Manufacturing	6	-7.4	5	-10.7	1.4	-1	4.0	9.7	18.0	12.9	13.7	10.8	28.2	19.1	22.7	13.3	1.4
Durable goods	7	-5.0	-3.0	-7.3	-5.4	-1.9	4.1	6.3	12.2	8.2	9.4	9.5	22.6	18.5	13.5	7.5	3.4
Nondurable goods	8	-2.4	3.5	-3.4	6.9	1.8	-2	3.4	5.8	4.7	4.3	1.2	5.5	6	9.2	5.9	-1.9
Wholesale trade	9	9.9	10.0	16.1	-7.6	1.6	6.0	-9	19.9	17.0	10.2	10.2	-3.4	-2.1	14.8	2.8	.9
Durable goods	10	6.2	7.8	9.1	-7.6	2.2	6.9	-5.2	13.5	13.2	-2.8	15.2	-2.4	3	11.4	2	-1.9
Nondurable goods	11	3.7	2.2	7.0	0	-5	-9	4.4	6.4	3.8	12.9	-5.0	-1.0	-2.3	3.5	2.6	2.7
Merchant wholesalers	12	10.6	9.2	17.1	-8.9	3.0	8.5	-4	17.7	15.9	9.8	9.9	-6.2	-2.6	12.1	7	3.3
Durable goods	13	6.3	8.4	9.1	-7.8	2.6	7.8	-4.6	12.2	12.6	-2.7	14.7	-4.8	1	10.5	-1.4	-1.1
Nondurable goods	14	4.2	8	8.0	-1.0	4	7	4.3	5.5	3.2	12.5	-4.7	-1.4	-2.7	1.6	2.1	4.4
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	-7	8	-1.0	1.2	-1.3	-2.5	-5	2.2	1.1	4	3	2.8	6	2.7	2.0	-2.5
Durable goods	16	-1	-6	0	2	-4	-9	-6	1.2	6	0	6	2.4	2	8	1.6	-8
Nondurable goods	17	-6	1.4	-1.0	1.0	-9	-1.6	1	1.0	5	5	-3	4	4	1.9	4	-1.7
Retail trade	18	20.8	1.8	-10.9	-1.2	32.4	16.1	-3.5	24.2	-7.0	9.3	9.9	14.2	26.5	2.2	-7	22.8
Durable goods	19	15.7	2.1	-15.6	-1.9	28.3	10.9	-5.9	19.6	-12.5	9.2	7.6	14.6	20.0	-6.8	-6.1	18.5
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	10.4	7	-18.5	2.5	27.3	3.2	-7.3	13.3	-15.8	7.5	3.2	12.3	18.7	-9.1	-10.8	17.9
Other ³	21	5.3	1.4	2.9	-4.4	1.0	7.6	1.4	6.3	3.3	1.7	4.4	2.3	1.3	2.3	4.7	6
Nondurable goods	22	5.2	-3	4.7	7	4.1	5.2	2.4	4.6	5.5	1	2.3	-5	6.5	9.1	5.4	4.4
Other	23	4.5	6.8	1.7	-3.5	1.6	1.1	-4	4.4	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-2	-2.5	-6.6	0	-3.9
Durable goods	24	-5	-7	-1.1	-1	-2	4	3	3	-4	-9	-8	1.1	2	2	2	1.1
Nondurable goods	25	5.0	7.6	2.7	-3.4	1.8	7	-7	4.1	-1.0	-4	-6	-1.3	-2.8	-6.8	-2	-5.0

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	13.9	33.7	21.9	-11.3	-15.3	-17.7	1.0	31.1	-1.0	21.8	19.1	20.2	36.1	24.3	7.0	17.0
Farm	2	1.8	-1.5	4.0	5.2	3	-4	-10.7	6.3	6.8	8.0	3.7	1.3	-5.5	-4.6	-12.2	-1.3
Nonfarm	3	12.1	35.3	17.9	-16.6	-15.6	-17.3	11.7	24.7	-7.8	13.8	15.4	18.9	41.6	29.0	19.1	18.3
Change in book value ¹	4	17.8	33.7	50.6	9.8	-30.6	-29.8	8.7	25.3	-12.9	25.4	20.3	19.3	47.4	37.3	16.0	22.0
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-5.7	1.6	-32.7	-26.4	15.1	12.5	3.0	-5	5.1	-11.7	-4.9	-4	-5.9	-8.4	3.1	-3.6
Manufacturing	6	16.2	7.6	12.1	-6	-5.3	-16.9	-4.7	-4	-9.8	-6.5	7.0	-9.3	2.5	9.5	5.1	-3.3
Durable goods	7	9.5	5.0	6.7	-1.0	-9.8	-15.3	-5.5	-7.8	-11.3	-7.7	-2.1	-11.1	9	6.1	6.7	9
Nondurable goods	8	6.8	2.6	5.4	4	4.6	-1.7	8	7.4	1.5	1.1	9.1	1.8	1.7	3.4	-1.6	-4.2
Wholesale trade	9	7.9	14.4	8.6	1.8	8.1	-10.9	4.5	16.5	1.1	11.0	5.8	15.2	4.8	4.7	10.2	5.8
Durable goods	10	4.7	6.8	7.1	-3.2	4.4	-12.1	-6	11.6	-5.6	10.6	5.1	4.0	1.9	8	7.5	7.1
Nondurable goods	11	3.1	7.6	1.5	5.0	3.6	1.2	5.1	5.0	6.7	4	7	11.3	2.8	3.9	2.7	-1.3
Merchant wholesalers	12	4.5	12.9	9.6	1.9	8.0	-8.4	3.1	15.8	2.5	10.8	2.8	17.5	5.0	5.3	10.1	4.6
Durable goods	13	3.5	5.4	8.2	-2.8	5.2	-10.7	-2.4	12.1	-4.1	10.7	3.5	6.6	2.5	1.2	7.1	5.2
Nondurable goods	14	1.0	7.5	1.4	4.8	2.8	2.3	5.5	3.7	6.6	1	-7	10.9	2.4	4.1	3.1	-6
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	3.3	1.5	-1.0	-1	1	-2.5	1.4	7	-1.5	2	3.0	-2.3	-2	-6	0	1.1
Durable goods	16	1.2	1.4	-1.1	-4	-7	-1.4	1.8	-6	-1.5	-2	1.6	-2.7	-6	-4	4	1.9
Nondurable goods	17	2.1	1	1	3	8	-1.1	-3	1.3	1	3						

Table 5.10.—Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	43.8	79.8	52.0	74.6	62.7	35.8	13.4	20.2	6.8	29.8	50.0	33.5	48.8	87.7	49.9	65.1
Farm	2	15.0	15.5	9.6	3.1	-4.3	-11.5	-18.2	-2.7	1.0	11.1	16.0	3.3	-1.3	.2	8.1	4.6
Nonfarm	3	28.8	64.3	42.5	71.5	67.0	47.4	31.7	22.8	5.8	18.6	34.0	30.2	50.1	87.4	41.8	60.5
Change in book value ¹	4	39.5	75.3	61.6	89.2	105.5	82.9	42.8	30.4	7.9	20.0	28.4	29.5	31.2	71.3	35.1	52.8
Inventory valuation adjustment ²	5	-10.7	-11.0	-19.2	-17.7	-38.5	-35.5	-11.1	-7.6	-2.1	-1.4	5.6	.6	18.8	16.2	6.6	7.7
Manufacturing	6	10.2	12.2	10.2	14.9	21.3	15.5	12.7	7.2	17.2	-3.4	14.0	12.6	17.6	23.0	9.0	10.8
Durable goods	7	8.1	10.9	6.4	11.1	12.7	9.5	11.7	10.0	15.7	2.2	12.8	7.4	12.4	16.9	4.9	3.2
Nondurable goods	8	2.1	1.4	3.8	3.8	8.6	6.0	1.0	-2.9	1.5	-5.7	1.2	5.2	5.2	6.1	4.1	7.5
Wholesale trade	9	.2	18.2	18.2	28.8	20.7	15.0	13.7	7.0	3.5	5.1	-5.8	9.9	23.7	37.5	14.1	24.4
Durable goods	10	.8	18.0	12.8	18.6	17.7	11.6	8.5	15.1	4.9	2.8	8.5	.6	14.9	32.3	6.3	11.7
Nondurable goods	11	-6	.2	5.4	10.1	3.0	3.4	5.3	-8.2	-1.4	2.3	-14.3	9.2	8.8	5.2	7.8	12.7
Merchant wholesalers	12	-1.9	18.7	16.4	25.0	17.9	11.2	11.6	4.3	.1	6.1	-6.7	10.2	21.9	31.7	14.4	23.3
Durable goods	13	-1.0	18.1	11.2	15.9	15.7	9.2	6.5	12.5	2.5	3.2	7.2	1.3	13.6	27.7	7.3	11.3
Nondurable goods	14	-.8	.6	5.1	9.0	2.2	2.0	5.1	-8.2	-2.4	3.0	-13.8	8.8	8.2	4.0	7.2	12.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	2.1	-5	1.9	3.8	2.7	3.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	-1.1	.8	-3	1.8	5.8	-3	1.0
Durable goods	16	1.8	-1	1.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	-4	1.3	-7	1.3	4.6	-9	.3
Nondurable goods	17	.2	-3	.3	1.1	.7	1.4	.2	0	1.0	-7	-5	.4	.6	1.2	.6	.7
Retail trade	18	15.2	28.7	14.6	20.7	21.9	17.6	5.1	3.3	-14.6	15.6	23.1	5.5	-3.6	17.1	12.9	18.7
Durable goods	19	14.7	12.8	11.3	15.1	17.0	12.2	3.2	4.8	-12.1	15.3	16.7	.3	-2.1	8.0	7.3	12.7
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	11.5	2.9	6.0	9.1	14.2	7.1	-5.0	6.6	-15.8	12.7	15.1	-1.5	-3.2	3.1	4.6	12.3
Other ³	21	3.3	9.9	5.3	6.0	2.8	5.1	8.2	-1.7	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.1	4.9	2.7	.4
Nondurable goods	22	.4	15.9	3.3	5.6	4.9	5.4	1.9	-1.5	-2.5	.4	6.4	5.2	-1.5	9.0	5.6	6.0
Other	23	3.2	5.1	-6	7.1	3.1	-.8	.1	5.4	-3	1.3	2.7	2.2	12.3	9.9	5.7	6.7
Durable goods	24	1.6	.1	.5	0	.6	-.8	-.1	.4	1.7	-1.5	.8	.4	.8	1.1	1.2	.6
Nondurable goods	25	1.7	5.0	-1.2	7.1	2.5	0	.2	5.0	-2.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	11.5	8.8	4.5	6.1

1. Beginning with 1982, this series is derived from the Census Bureau series "current cost inventories." For earlier periods, it is derived from the Census Bureau "book value inventories" series. The series differ in the treatment of inventories reported on a last-in, first-out (LIFO) basis: The series prior to 1982 is a mix of LIFO and non-LIFO inventories; the series beginning with 1982 is entirely on a non-LIFO basis.

2. Beginning with 1973, the inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) shown in this table differs from the IVA that adjusts business incomes. The IVA in this table reflects the mix of methods (first-in, first-out; last-in, first-out; etc.) underlying inventories derived primarily from Census Bureau statistics (see footnote 1). This mix differs from that underlying business income derived primarily from Internal Revenue Service statistics. Prior to 1973, the two IVA's

are the same because information required for separate estimates is not available.

3. Prior to 1981, inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in motor vehicle dealers. Beginning with 1981, these inventories are included in "other durable goods."

NOTE.—Estimates for nonfarm industries other than manufacturing and trade for 1986 and earlier periods are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Manufacturing estimates for 1981 and earlier periods and trade estimates for 1986 and earlier periods are based on the 1972 SIC; later estimates for these industries are based on the 1987 SIC. The resulting discontinuities are small.

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Change in private inventories	1	8.1	-4.8	-8.7	-20.8	-11.0	-5.9	8.1	6.1	13.6	-2.0	0.7	15.5	24.6	10.0	-4.3	-3.5	-8.8	24.5
Farm	2	-1.1	-2.0	3.4	.8	-1.1	-5.8	4.6	-6.1	5.0	3.3	-1.6	3.1	1.8	5.5	-1.6	-1.0	-3.9	-6
Nonfarm	3	9.7	-2.2	-12.3	-19.4	-8.6	.9	2.2	14.2	7.2	-5.5	2.5	11.4	22.3	2.7	-2.1	-2.3	-3.5	29.1
Manufacturing	4																		
Durable goods	5																		
Nondurable goods	6																		
Wholesale trade	7																		
Durable goods	8																		
Nondurable goods	9																		
Merchant wholesalers	10																		
Durable goods	11																		
Nondurable goods	12																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13																		
Durable goods	14																		
Nondurable goods	15																		
Retail trade	16																		
Durable goods	17																		
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18																		
Other ¹	19																		
Nondurable goods	20																		
Other	21																		
Durable goods	22																		
Nondurable goods	23																		
Residual	24	-5	-6	2	-2.2	-1.3	-1.0	1.3	-2.0	1.4	2	-2	1.0	.5	1.8	-6	-2	-1.4	-4.0
	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	
Change in private inventories	1	-4.7	20.6	-10.1	17.7	24.7	10.8	6.6	-6.2	14.6	10.8	3.0	0	12.1	10.9	9.5	19.6	18.4	
Farm	2	-4.9	6.9	-2.1	-6	1.5	3.2	2.0	.3	-1.9	-3.2	.7	5.7	-4.7	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.3	
Nonfarm	3	4.0	11.4	-7.9	20.9	26.0	6.8	4.1	-6.9	17.1	14.3	2.2	-7.1	18.1	8.8	7.0	18.4	17.1	
Manufacturing	4	1.6	4.0	-5.2	6.5	22.0	5.3	3.5	-7.3	7.2	10.2	-9	-5.3	7.7	2.0	4.5	10.2	6.3	
Durable goods	5	.3	-7	-4.7	4.7	15.6	4.6	3.4	-6.6	4.1	6.7	.1	-4.9	4.5	.5	1.2	5.9	3.8	
Nondurable goods	6	1.2	4.3	-7	1.9	6.7	.8	.1	-7	3.1	3.5	-1.1	-1	3.2	1.7	3.7	4.4	2.5	
Wholesale trade	7	-2	2.4	-2	4.4	1.0	1.2	.4	.7	3.3	1.6	-5	0	5.7	1.6	1.5	2.6	5.0	
Durable goods	8	.2	1.9	-3	2.4	1.6	-8	.1	-1	2.0	-1	.1	-1	3.0	1.6	.7	2.3	2.2	
Nondurable goods	9	-3	.7	.4	2.0	-4	1.8	.3	.8	1.4	1.7	-7	.1	2.7	-1	.8	.3	2.8	
Merchant wholesalers	10													4.8	.9	.6	1.3	4.0	
Durable goods	11													2.5	1.1	.3	1.3	1.5	
Nondurable goods	12													2.3	-2	.4	-1	2.5	
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13													1.0	.6	.8	1.3	1.0	
Durable goods	14													.6	.5	.4	.9	.7	
Nondurable goods	15													.4	.1	.4	.4	.3	
Retail trade	16	1.7	4.5	-1.2	7.4	.3	-1	1.4	.1	6.3	.2	2.5	-1.2	3.3	4.3	-1.3	4.7	3.8	
Durable goods	17	3.1	2.9	-1.1	5.0	.8	-6	1.3	-9	3.9	-1.1	2.3	-2.3	1.1	3.1	-2.9	2.0	2.1	
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18													5	3.5	-2.2	1.7	2.0	
Other ¹	19													5	0	-9	.5	.3	
Nondurable goods	20	-8	1.7	-2	2.6	-4	.4	.2	.9	2.4	1.3	.3	1.1	2.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.7	
Other	21	1.1	-4	-2.1	2.4	2.2	.2	-2.3	.1	-9	2.2	1.5	0	1.3	.9	3.0	-1	2.2	
Durable goods	22													3	2	1.0	.3	0	
Nondurable goods	23													1.0	.7	1.8	-4	2.3	
Residual	24	-4.6	3.3	.7	-2.7	-2.9	1.2	1.5	0	.5	-2	-2	.5	-1.2	-2	-3	.8	-5	
	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	
Change in private inventories	1	15.1	30.6	42.8	31.7	28.4	27.4	4.4	23.9	23.7	35.6	25.0	-9.4	32.5	40.8	44.1	26.1	-10.5	
Farm	2	-4.2	2.7	-1.6	2.9	3.9	-1	-3.0	4.3	.2	.9	-5.3	6.8	-8	7.6	3.1	4.0	-8.2	
Nonfarm	3	20.0	27.7	45.8	28.8	24.1	28.2	8.3	19.1	24.7	37.3	35.4	-19.4	34.6	32.5	41.7	21.7	.3	
Manufacturing	4	9.5	12.7	25.8	17.3	10.8	11.4	0	-3.1	7.0	19.4	21.2	-7.6	14.1	8.7	14.6	12.8	.4	
Durable goods	5	7.1	9.8	19.1	11.8	5.7	8.4	-1.4	-5.0	5.6	17.7	12.9	-8.4	8.0	4.2	12.6	13.1	0	
Nondurable goods	6	2.2	2.4	6.1	5.2	5.4	2.7	1.7	2.7	1.1	.5	8.3	1.2	6.2	4.6	1.4	-1.2	.4	
Wholesale trade	7	4.2	5.0	10.5	7.2	3.5	7.3	8.3	6.4	5.9	3.8	11.7	-6.0	9.3	11.7	13.2	8.2	5.4	
Durable goods	8	2.8	3.5	6.9	3.6	2.3	4.8	3.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	7.8	-2.6	5.6	6.6	10.6	5.3	4.4	
Nondurable goods	9	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.1	2.4	4.6	1.4	.4	-1.0	4.0	-3.4	3.6	5.1	2.4	2.9	1.0	
Merchant wholesalers	10	3.8	4.5	8.8	5.3	2.6	5.9	7.9	6.8	5.5	2.7	9.7	-6.3	7.7	11.7	13.8	7.3	6.8	
Durable goods	11	2.6	3.0	5.8	2.5	1.9	3.9	3.9	5.3	4.8	3.9	6.8	-2.8	4.0	7.3	10.0	4.4	5.0	
Nondurable goods	12	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.8	.6	2.0	3.9	1.3	.5	-1.0	2.9	-3.3	3.7	4.4	3.7	2.8	1.8	
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	.4	.5	1.7	1.8	.9	1.3	.4	-5	.3	1.1	2.0	.3	1.5	-1	-6	.9	-1.2	
Durable goods	14	.2	.5	1.2	1.1	.4	.9	-1	-5	.5	.9	1.0	.3	1.6	-7	.7	.8	-6	
Nondurable goods	15	.2	0	.5	.7	.5	.4	.5	.1	-2	.1	1.0	0	-1	.7	-1.3	.2	-6	
Retail trade	16	4.0	7.8	7.0	0	7.9	7.0	.1	14.7	9.5	10.7	-2.1	-7.0	10.4	8.3	10.2	0	-4.6	
Durable goods	17	1.6	5.4	3.9	-2.1	6.2	3.8	-2.8	10.3	5.8	8.3	1.0	-3.3	7.1	6.5	5.9	-4	-8.0	
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	.2	5.5	2.3	-3.1	5.0	2.4	-3.9	9.1	1.0	6.8	.2	-3.6	4.1	6.1	3.4	.1	-7.9	
Other ¹	19	1.2	.5	1.7	.5	1.6	1.5	.6	1.9	4.4	2.0	.7	-1	3.0	.8	2.6	-4	-8	
Nondurable goods	20	2.4	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.7	4.5	3.8	2.7	-2.8	-3.6	3.5	2.0	4.3	.3	3.1	
Other	21	2.1	1.5	1.0	4.6	1.2	2.3	.5	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.5	1.5	.6	4.5	3.9	0	-1.2	
Durable goods	22	.2	.4	-.3	.5	-1.0	0	-2	-8	.4	1.2	.1	-2	-1	.2	.9	0	-.3	
Nondurable goods	23	1.9	1.1	1.3	4.1	2.4	2.4	.7	2.6	2.0	1.4	3.5	1.8	.8	4.3	3.0	0	-.9	
Residual	24	-1	.8	.6	.8	.1	-3	-1.0	-1.6	-4	-1.5	-4.3	2.5	-1.4	-7	-3	2.0	-1.5	

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Change in private inventories	1	37.9	-15.6	-9.7	76.1	27.1	9.6	29.6	18.4	29.6	16.5	-1.0	17.1	20.0	66.8	30.4	30.0	63.8
Farm	2	10.6	8.4	-18.9	7.5	8.3	-1.4	-9.8	-14.2	.1	2.6	-2.3	6.1	-7.9	13.0	-12.3	7.9	3.2
Nonfarm	3	25.9	-24.6	11.1	68.7	18.6	10.8	38.7	33.7	29.9	13.8	1.4	10.7	28.6	53.6	42.6	22.1	60.6
Manufacturing	4	4.6	-15.7	-4	29.1	-6.4	-3.8	8.5	17.0	14.2	8.9	-6.8	-4.7	3.6	12.1	14.1	10.1	15.2
Durable goods	5	1.8	-12.5	-2.2	22.0	-5.7	-5.2	5.2	12.0	10.1	4.8	-9.2	-7.8	3.7	8.9	10.7	9.5	9.5
Nondurable goods	6	2.9	-2.7	2.1	6.3	-2	2.0	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.2	3.2	3.8	-2	3.0	3.3	.6	5.8
Wholesale trade	7	5.2	-1.8	.5	17.4	7.5	9.2	8.0	9.9	4.7	9.1	5.1	8.9	6.9	17.1	14.3	3.1	25.4
Durable goods	8	4.5	-2.7	-1.2	12.5	2.3	4.5	4.8	6.3	2.6	4.0	.9	3.6	4.5	12.7	13.2	4.2	16.5
Nondurable goods	9	.9	.8	1.7	4.7	5.4	4.9	3.2	3.5	2.0	5.2	4.5	5.5	2.4	4.2	.9	-1.0	8.9
Merchant wholesalers	10	3.7	-1.3	.9	15.6	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.6	3.9	8.2	5.2	9.1	6.8	15.2	11.5	2.4	23.3
Durable goods	11	3.2	-2.3	-.8	11.4	2.9	4.7	5.0	5.4	2.2	3.7	1.1	4.4	4.1	11.2	11.0	3.5	15.2
Nondurable goods	12	.5	1.1	1.8	4.0	6.1	4.5	3.7	3.2	1.7	4.6	4.4	4.9	2.7	3.9	.3	-1.1	8.1
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	1.5	-.5	-.4	1.9	-1.0	.3	-.6	1.3	.8	.9	-.1	-.2	.1	1.9	2.9	.7	2.1
Durable goods	14	1.2	-.4	-.3	1.2	-.5	-.1	-.2	.9	.5	.3	-.2	-.7	.3	1.5	2.2	.7	1.3
Nondurable goods	15	.3	-.2	0	.7	-.5	.4	-.5	.3	.3	.6	.2	.6	-.3	.3	.6	.1	.8
Retail trade	16	8.9	-3.8	13.4	21.7	15.4	3.4	21.2	7.6	14.5	-1.6	.5	4.6	15.4	20.5	12.2	7.4	11.3
Durable goods	17	3.0	-3.7	7.8	11.3	10.8	.1	16.3	5.5	7.4	-1.3	-.5	1.3	9.6	13.9	9.4	5.0	6.5
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	.3	-2.7	4.7	7.1	8.1	-1.6	11.8	2.1	5.0	-1.6	-4.2	1.5	4.1	7.7	5.8	2.6	4.3
Other ¹	19	2.5	-1.1	3.3	4.3	3.0	1.6	4.8	3.3	2.5	.3	-1.0	-.1	5.4	6.2	3.6	2.4	2.2
Nondurable goods	20	5.8	-.2	5.6	10.5	4.7	3.3	5.0	2.2	7.1	-.3	5.4	3.3	5.9	6.6	2.8	2.4	4.8
Other	21	7.6	-2.3	-.9	1.1	4.1	2.8	2.0	-1.2	-3.6	-3.0	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.0	2.0	1.5	8.7
Durable goods	22	2	.9	-.8	.1	-.4	-.8	.3	-.3	.5	0	-.4	.5	.3	.6	0	.4	.9
Nondurable goods	23	7.3	-3.0	-.2	1.0	4.5	3.5	1.8	-.9	-4.1	-2.9	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.4	2.0	1.1	7.8
Residual	24	1.3	-.9	-4.0	0	-3.2	-1.3	-.8	-2	-.1	.2	-1.3	-1.2	-.6	.5	.4	-.1	-.1

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	-4.5	-6.6	-10.9	2.4	15.4	23.5	25.3	18.4	-1.3	-16.6	-4.6	-17.9	6.2	9.8	12.7	42.2	25.5	37.7
Farm	2	-6.0	-6.5	-4.9	-3.1	4.0	8.9	8.6	6.1	-7	-2.9	-2.8	-1.8	-1.3	-2.4	.2	1.1	1.7	1.7
Nonfarm	3	6.0	3.8	-3.4	9.6	10.7	10.9	13.7	10.2	-3	-13.8	-.6	-16.9	8.9	14.8	13.9	45.9	26.5	40.5
Manufacturing	4	4.2	-.7	2.2	.7	-.2	7.4	6.6	2.2	3.0	-8.4	-8.4	-7.1	1.9	3.0	2.1	18.9	13.1	30.6
Durable goods	5	-1.6	1.7	3.5	-2.2	-4.1	-.1	.9	.4	1.5	-6.7	-7.7	-5.8	-.2	4.6	3.5	10.9	9.6	19.8
Nondurable goods	6	5.0	-2.0	-.8	2.4	3.2	6.7	5.4	1.8	1.4	-1.8	-.9	-1.5	2.1	-1.4	-1.2	8.1	3.7	11.1
Wholesale trade	7	4.7	2.1	-3.6	-3.9	.4	2.0	4.3	2.8	1.1	-1.6	.9	.3	4.1	5.0	.3	8.0	1.2	4.8
Durable goods	8	.8	.2	1.1	-1.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	1.7	.3	-2.0	.7	0	.7	2.9	-2	6.3	1.0	5.1
Nondurable goods	9	3.4	1.6	-3.9	-2.3	-.8	.2	2.1	1.1	.7	.2	.3	.3	3.2	2.1	.4	2.1	.3	.2
Merchant wholesalers	10																		
Durable goods	11																		
Nondurable goods	12																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13																		
Durable goods	14																		
Nondurable goods	15																		
Retail trade	16	-1.4	1.7	-3.2	9.6	10.2	1.2	2.2	4.3	-4.0	-1.9	8.1	-6.9	2.0	5.6	9.4	12.6	9.9	1.9
Durable goods	17	6.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	8.0	.9	.4	2.1	-2.3	-3.7	9.9	-8.1	-3.0	4.2	4.3	14.5	3.6	3.9
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18																		
Other ¹	19																		
Nondurable goods	20	-6.1	.2	-4.2	6.9	2.9	.3	1.6	2.2	-1.8	1.4	-.9	.5	4.3	1.6	5.0	-.6	6.0	-1.5
Other	21	-2.7	1.0	2.9	3.0	-1.7	-.3	.1	.5	0	-2.1	-3.1	-3.3	.9	.7	1.4	6.5	1.0	2.0
Durable goods	22																		
Nondurable goods	23																		
Residual	24	-4.1	-4.5	-6.6	-2.7	2.4	4.8	4.0	2.5	-.4	1.0	-.1	1.8	-.5	-2.5	-.7	-6.7	-1.4	-4.6

	Line	1951		1952				1953				1954				1955			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	24.9	10.7	14.0	-2.8	15.7	16.2	12.5	12.6	7.5	-6.4	-5.7	-9.0	-7.4	-2.7	10.3	15.3	13.8	18.9
Farm	2	1.2	1.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	2.1	2.6	.3	1.9	3.4	1.9	.4	.5	-1.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8
Nonfarm	3	26.8	10.1	11.7	-9.6	10.2	14.8	9.7	12.9	5.3	-11.3	-8.4	-9.9	-8.3	-.8	12.8	18.3	16.3	20.8
Manufacturing	4	31.6	12.8	17.0	-3.7	2.4	5.7	6.9	8.0	4.0	-4.9	-10.3	-11.4	-.9	1.4	2.5	7.1	8.9	10.4
Durable goods	5	23.1	9.9	11.9	-.4	1.8	5.2	6.4	6.9	4.5	-4.0	-8.5	-11.5	-.6	.8	4.3	5.0	6.3	6.3
Nondurable goods	6	8.9	3.1	5.2	-3.2	.7	.5	.6	1.1	-.5	-.8	-1.8	-.1	-.2	.9	1.7	2.8	3.9	4.2
Wholesale trade	7	-.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.3	3.5	4.4	1.4	1.5	.5	-1.7	1.7	1.8	-.5	-.1	1.5	4.9	3.5	3.4
Durable goods	8	1.0	-.7	-2.1	-2.3	-.5	1.6	1.6	-.6	.9	-1.6	-.2	0	-.2	.1	1.5	3.2	1.2	1.9
Nondurable goods	9	-1.1	-1.1	0	.8	3.6	2.8	-.1	2.0	-.4	-.2	1.8	1.7	-.3	-.2	0	1.7	2.2	1.5
Merchant wholesalers	10																		
Durable goods	11																		
Nondurable goods	12																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13																		
Durable goods	14																		
Nondurable goods	15																		
Retail trade	16	-7.2	-3.5	-5.6	-4.7	4.0	5.8	1.9	4.6	1.8	-2.6	.5	.6	1.5	-.2	8.8	5.5	3.9	7.1
Durable goods	17	-1.1	-3.1	-3.3	-3.4	.4	3.9	3.0	2.5	3.1	-3.4	-1.6	.4	.1	-2.4	5.4	5.1	1.0	4.0
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18																		
Other ¹	19																		
Nondurable goods	20	-5.6	-.6	-2.4	-1.4	3.3	1.9	-.9	2.1	-1.1	.6	1.8	.2	1.3	.1	3.4	.6	2.8	3.0
Other	21	2.4	3.5	2.9	1.0	-.2	-2.9	-1.6	-3.1	-2.1	-2.4	.5	-.3	.1	.2	-1.2	.1	-1.0	-1.7
Durable goods	22																		
Nondurable goods	23																		
Residual	24	-3.9	-1.7	-.8	2.4	2.1	1.1	.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	.4	0	0	-.5	.5	-.3	.8	1.5

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	15.8	11.0	8.6	7.7	4.1	6.2	9.1	-7.3	-9.2	-7.8	5.1	11.8	9.3	23.2	2.0	13.9	34.6	9.8
Farm	2	-3.1	-3.5	-3.2	-3.1	-9	0	2.0	1.7	7.7	7.1	6.0	2.1	-3.4	-5.4	-5.6	-4.6	-1	1.8
Nonfarm	3	19.0	14.8	12.1	11.1	5.2	6.2	6.9	-9.3	-18.7	-17.0	-2.2	9.7	13.8	30.5	8.8	19.5	35.0	7.7
Manufacturing	4	13.7	13.1	7.7	6.4	4.1	1.3	1.3	-10.4	-10.9	-13.2	-2.5	5.3	4.8	12.7	3.4	9.9	12.4	3.0
Durable goods	5	10.4	8.6	2.3	5.4	2.8	2.2	2.5	-7.2	-10.2	-10.0	-1.4	1.9	3.6	8.9	2	5.3	10.8	-9
Nondurable goods	6	3.0	4.5	5.7	7	1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-3.1	-1	-2.8	-1.1	3.6	1.0	3.6	3.6	4.7	1.0	4.5
Wholesale trade	7	1.2	-7	4.4	1.7	-6	7	-2	-2.0	-2.4	0	7	1.6	3.1	7.3	3.9	8.5	5.4	2.5
Durable goods	8	0	-2	0	-1	-2	1.0	8	-1.1	-1.7	-5	5	1.2	2.8	5.0	-8	5.1	6.5	9
Nondurable goods	9	1.2	-5	4.5	1.8	-4	-4	-1.1	-8	-7	5	2	3	2	2.2	4.9	3.4	-1.4	1.6
Merchant wholesalers	10													2.5	5.4	4.2	7.0	3.9	9
Durable goods	11													2.4	3.6	-1	4.0	5.3	-2
Nondurable goods	12													0	1.8	4.6	2.9	-1.6	1.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13													6	1.9	-3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Durable goods	14													5	1.4	-7	1.0	1.3	1.2
Nondurable goods	15													2	4	4	5	2	4
Retail trade	16	1.5	4	-1.3	4	5	4.0	3.7	2.0	-4.4	-2.8	-2	2.5	5.0	8.1	1.0	-8	15.5	6
Durable goods	17	1.2	-3.3	-1.9	-4	-3	3.4	3.8	2.3	-4.5	-3.9	-1.9	1.0	3.3	5.1	-1.0	-3.1	10.6	1.6
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18													3.1	5.0	-1.9	-4.2	11.7	2.2
Other ¹	19													4	6	6	6	3	-2
Nondurable goods	20	3	3.5	6	7	8	7	-1	-3	0	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	4.9	-1.0
Other	21	2.3	1.5	1.6	3.3	1.2	-2	2.7	2.3	0	0	-1	-1	5	1.9	5	2.2	1	2.1
Durable goods	22													7	3	-4	4	1	0
Nondurable goods	23													-3	1.6	1.0	1.8	0	2.1
Residual	24	5	4	-1.0	-6	-1	7	0	-1.1	3	7	1.3	3	-6	-1.6	-1.6	-6	7	-1.3

	Line	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964		1965		1966		1967		1968		1969	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	14.8	-15.8	-7.4	6.4	21.4	17.6	28.1	17.6	20.6	11.9	24.1	16.6	19.3	13.5	14.1	13.5	16.3	16.5		
Farm	2	3.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	5	1.0	1.8	6.6	8	-1.4	-9	-4.3	-4.7	-4.5	-3.1		
Nonfarm	3	11.0	-18.4	-10.4	4.0	18.9	15.2	26.2	17.4	19.9	10.0	16.4	15.9	21.2	14.7	19.1	19.0	21.6	20.2		
Manufacturing	4	7.4	-14.7	-3.1	1.5	11.6	8.1	17.0	9.2	13.5	1.2	8.1	7.8	8.7	5	8.4	2.0	9.5	18.2		
Durable goods	5	3.6	-11.6	-7.5	-2.2	8.6	5.9	12.5	4.2	7.9	-1.0	5.9	6.4	5.3	-2.3	5.3	3.3	7.7	12.0		
Nondurable goods	6	3.9	-2.5	5.6	4.4	2.7	2.0	4.1	5.2	5.7	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	-1.8	1.4	6.0		
Wholesale trade	7	-1	-1.6	1.5	-1	2.6	1.8	2.8	4.5	2	3.2	2.4	5.8	7.3	4.5	3.2	6.5	3.3	3.9		
Durable goods	8	3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.3	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.4	4.0	2.5	1.0	1.1	4.3	3.0	2.9		
Nondurable goods	9	-4	0	3.2	1.3	-3	-1.2	5	1.9	-2.0	9	9	1.8	4.8	3.7	2.2	2.2	2	1.0		
Merchant wholesalers	10	-3	-7	1.4	-8	1.7	3	1.4	3.0	-1.1	1.9	1.2	4.5	6.3	3.9	2.9	6.3	3.0	3.2		
Durable goods	11	2	-9	-1.2	-1.4	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.6	5	2.7	2.1	9	1.0	4.2	2.9	2.4		
Nondurable goods	12	-5	2	2.8	7	-4	-1.6	4	1.4	-2.5	3	7	1.8	4.3	3.0	1.9	2.0	0	8		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	2	-9	1	7	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	7	3	2	4	7		
Durable goods	14	1	-6	-3	1	8	1.1	1.3	9	8	7	9	1.3	5	1	1	1	2	5		
Nondurable goods	15	1	-2	5	7	1	1	5	5	6	2	0	5	6	2	1	2	3	3		
Retail trade	16	2.2	-1.2	-9.5	4	2.3	1.5	5.1	2.7	5.1	5.7	3.5	2	4.1	7.4	5.9	7.5	6.5	-3.8		
Durable goods	17	7	-6	-8.8	-1.2	-1.2	-6	1.1	3	4.2	2.5	6	-1.0	2.5	6.4	4.7	3.1	4.2	-5.8		
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	1.0	-9	-8.9	1	0	0	1.0	-3	3.1	3	1.4	-1.0	1.8	5.8	3.4	1.6	4.9	-9.0		
Other ¹	19	-1	1	-8	-1.1	-1.0	-6	2	5	1.3	-2	1.6	-1	8	1.1	1.5	1.5	-1	1.8		
Nondurable goods	20	1.5	-6	-9	1.6	3.4	2.1	4.0	2.3	9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	4.3	2.4	1.7		
Other	21	1.2	2	2.2	2.9	2.2	4.6	-3	6	-3	-4	2.6	2.4	8	3.0	1.2	4.0	1.9	1.3		
Durable goods	22	1	5	1.2	7	1.2	1.1	4	4	3	-1	3	2	-1	-5	7	4	5	4		
Nondurable goods	23	1.1	-3	9	2.2	9	3.4	-7	1	-7	-3	2.2	2.2	1.0	3.6	5	3.5	2.6	9		
Residual	24	5	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	9	-1	1.9	3	1.1	-2	1.2	1	-5	-2.4	-5	-1.0	-9	1.8		

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II		
Change in private inventories	1	38.0	27.9	31.6	24.8	42.7	40.4	36.7	51.4	50.6	22.5	28.5	25.4	24.9	45.0	24.5	19.1	34.4	28.5		
Farm	2	1.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	2	-3.2	-2.0	-1.5	6.2	7.7	9	-3.2	6.7	12.1	1.3	-4.5	3.8	3.8		
Nonfarm	3	37.0	24.4	27.9	21.5	43.1	45.4	40.2	54.6	44.0	13.5	28.0	29.7	17.1	30.9	23.5	25.1	30.3	24.3		
Manufacturing	4	11.5	9.3	18.2	11.7	22.3	23.8	30.4	26.7	29.9	12.3	14.0	13.1	5.5	12.6	16.7	8.6	14.0	7.4		
Durable goods	5	10.0	9.0	14.5	5.8	15.4	15.1	26.4	19.3	19.0	8.8	10.3	9.2	3.7	5.9	9.1	4.0	10.8	5.1		
Nondurable goods	6	9	-4	3.0	6.3	6.5	8.6	2.3	6.8	10.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	1.7	7.1	7.9	5.0	2.6	2.2		
Wholesale trade	7	8.6	6.1	4.7	6	10.9	7.3	7.8	15.9	9.0	3	12.4	6.9	1.0	8.9	4.7	-6	9.1	9.3		
Durable goods	8	6.0	3.2	3.7	1.1	9.2	4.5	5.1	9.0	3.9	1.5	4.1	5.1	8	4.2	2.6	1.7	5.5	7.0		
Nondurable goods	9	2.6	2.9	9	-5	1.5	2.9	2.7	6.9	5.2	-1.3	8.6	1.7	2	4.7	2.1	-2.6	3.6	2.1		
Merchant wholesalers	10	8.3	5.4	4.3	0	9.9	5.5	6.1	13.9	5.9	-1.4	11.4	5.3	1.0	7.0	3.7	-1.2	7.3	7.8		
Durable goods	11	5.6	2.4	3.4	7	8.5	3.5	3.4	7.7	1.9	4	3.4	4.3	6	3.6	2.1	1.4	4.2	6.1		
Nondurable goods	12	2.6	3.0	8	-7	1.2	2.0	2.7	6.1	4.0	-1.8	8.2	9	4	3.4	1.6	-2.8	3.1	1.5		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	3	7	4	6	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	0	1.9	1.0	6	1.8	1.5		
Durable goods	14	4	8	3	4	7	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.1	7	8	2	6	4	3	1.2	9		
Nondurable goods	15	-1	-1	0	2	3	9	0	7	1.2	5	4	7	-2	1.3	5	3	4	5		
Retail trade	16	14.7	6.3	3.2	7.0	8.3	12.6	-6	7.9	1.5	-3.1	-3.4	5.0								

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	30.4	16.6	3.3	14.2	13.4	-13.2	35.5	31.9	29.3	-0.9	9.7	32.8	36.0	16.2	25.2	45.6	24.1	47.5
Farm	2	-3.0	-5.0	2.3	.6	-5.2	-9.6	6.3	10.3	5.6	-5.2	-3	4.4	1.6	-5.0	-7.5	8.5	4.1	-1.5
Nonfarm	3	34.9	23.3	.5	13.8	20.4	-1.5	28.3	19.4	22.8	5.9	10.5	28.1	35.6	24.8	40.0	34.7	19.1	55.5
Manufacturing	4	12.5	11.8	-3.5	1.8	5.9	-4.4	1.1	-3.6	-4.7	-5.2	2.0	6.7	14.9	4.2	17.2	18.2	15.8	26.3
Durable goods	5	6.1	11.7	-4.1	-3.0	7.0	-5.4	-8	-6.1	-4.8	-8.2	1.5	2.6	11.2	6.9	13.4	15.4	21.9	20.2
Nondurable goods	6	6.7	-1.0	1.1	5.8	-1.9	1.7	2.2	3.6	.6	4.4	.4	4.5	3.2	-3.8	3.1	1.8	-8.4	5.4
Wholesale trade	7	7.3	3.4	8.2	6.4	9.0	9.8	.5	8.7	5.9	10.6	-8	8.4	11.6	4.3	8.0	-1.4	-1	8.9
Durable goods	8	4.3	2.2	4.5	1.4	6.4	3.0	1.8	4.7	4.8	8.0	.9	7.2	4.8	8.1	5.5	5.9	4.2	3.9
Nondurable goods	9	2.9	1.1	3.7	5.3	2.4	7.2	-1.5	4.1	1.0	2.3	-1.9	.8	7.1	-4.5	2.5	-7.5	-4.0	4.9
Merchant wholesalers	10	6.0	2.6	8.6	5.2	8.6	9.0	.3	9.2	6.7	11.0	-3	8.1	9.9	4.3	7.3	-3.4	-4	7.4
Durable goods	11	3.6	1.6	5.0	1.4	6.2	3.2	2.3	5.3	5.4	8.4	.8	6.8	4.0	7.6	4.7	3.9	2.8	4.4
Nondurable goods	12	2.4	1.0	3.6	4.0	2.2	6.0	-2.2	3.9	1.1	2.3	-1.2	.9	6.1	-3.7	2.6	-7.0	-2.8	3.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	1.2	.7	-5	1.1	.3	.7	2	-7	-9	-5	-5	.2	1.6	0	.6	2.1	.3	1.4
Durable goods	14	.8	.6	-4	.1	.2	-2	-4	-6	-6	-3	.1	.4	.8	.6	.8	1.9	1.4	-4
Nondurable goods	15	.4	0	0	1.2	.1	1.0	.8	0	-2	-1	-7	-2	.8	-7	-3	0	-1.2	2.0
Retail trade	16	12.1	6.7	-3.1	6.3	5.2	-8.0	24.4	12.3	22.3	-3	6.8	10.0	7.1	14.3	11.9	15.3	.1	15.4
Durable goods	17	8.8	4.7	-3.3	2.8	2.4	-13.2	18.6	10.9	18.5	-6.7	3.7	4.2	3.6	11.7	8.2	13.9	5.2	6.1
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	6.4	4.1	-4.3	3.0	2.2	-16.7	18.2	10.7	17.9	-10.5	-3	-2	-1.0	5.4	6.7	9.4	4.3	7.0
Other ¹	19	2.8	1.0	.4	.1	.4	1.8	1.9	1.1	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.0	6.1	2.0	4.8	1.2	-1
Nondurable goods	20	3.5	2.1	.1	3.5	2.8	4.4	6.2	1.7	4.3	5.9	3.1	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.3	-4.3	8.9
Other	21	2.7	.6	-3	-8	.3	2.9	2.1	3.2	-7	2.3	2.7	3.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.1	3.0	4.2
Durable goods	22	1.8	-3	-1	-6	-6	.7	2	-5	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	.4	-4	2	2.5	-8	1.9	1.0
Nondurable goods	23	.7	1.0	-2	-1	1.0	2.2	2.0	3.7	1.1	3.5	1.1	3.1	2.1	1.8	-5	2.1	.8	3.1
Residual	24	-1.8	-2	-1	-1.8	-1.0	-2.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.5	-2.4	.3	.6	.1	-2.2	-6.2	3.3	2.4	-5.5

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977				1978	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Change in private inventories	1	23.5	32.5	9.5	34.6	-15.2	-24.3	-0.1	2.0	27.9	43.6	41.0	17.6	27.2	35.0	63.2	37.8	42.9	41.5
Farm	2	-5.9	-3	-3	-14.8	13.8	6.5	2.9	4.2	-7	-1.3	5.1	-6.2	-2.2	8.6	13.5	10.6	-1.5	1.7
Nonfarm	3	36.5	35.6	10.8	58.6	-34.9	-34.4	-4.4	-3.9	29.9	47.1	35.7	25.7	30.5	25.3	48.5	25.9	46.2	41.1
Manufacturing	4	15.7	23.2	17.6	28.4	-1.1	-15.8	-13.4	-2	5.0	16.4	17.0	18.0	3.2	9.4	16.5	5.5	5.3	18.7
Durable goods	5	9.3	9.8	14.1	18.4	.8	-7.5	-14.8	-12.0	-7	7.8	9.4	15.4	2.4	1.4	8.2	4.9	8.0	15.4
Nondurable goods	6	6.4	13.8	3.1	9.9	-2.1	-8.6	2.2	13.1	6.2	8.8	7.7	2.0	.7	8.6	8.6	.4	-3.4	2.7
Wholesale trade	7	15.4	14.3	-2.0	19.1	-9.6	-12.0	2.4	-5.0	2.8	17.3	14.1	2.8	11.7	9.0	13.3	12.6	21.4	9.5
Durable goods	8	6.9	5.2	7.2	11.7	.6	-6.4	-4.6	2	1.6	10.8	7.9	2.1	5.5	5.5	6.5	8.7	16.7	9.7
Nondurable goods	9	8.2	8.8	-8.5	7.4	-9.9	-6.6	6.9	-5.1	1.2	6.5	6.2	.7	6.2	3.6	6.9	3.8	4.5	-3
Merchant wholesalers	10	14.4	13.3	-3.2	14.2	-12.5	-9.8	1.8	-4.7	2.6	14.5	10.6	3.2	10.2	8.9	14.8	12.9	23.5	12.5
Durable goods	11	6.3	6.6	5.7	8.5	-1.0	-7.1	-4.5	1.3	1.7	9.2	5.8	-7	6.6	6.2	7.7	8.8	15.7	9.4
Nondurable goods	12	7.6	6.4	-7.8	5.6	-10.8	-2.7	5.9	-6.8	.9	5.2	4.7	3.9	3.6	2.7	7.1	4.0	7.7	3.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	.8	.8	1.3	4.8	3.0	-2.2	.7	-2	2	2.7	3.5	-4	1.4	.1	-1.5	-3	-2.2	-3.0
Durable goods	14	.7	-1.3	1.5	3.1	1.6	.7	-1	-1.1	-2	1.6	2.1	2.8	-1.0	-7	-1.2	-1	1.0	.3
Nondurable goods	15	.1	2.2	-2	1.7	1.4	-3.0	.8	.9	.3	1.2	1.4	-3.3	2.4	.8	-3	-2	-3.3	-3.3
Retail trade	16	-3.6	-2.4	-7.3	4.7	-23.2	-7.1	5.8	-3.6	19.8	10.1	7.2	4.4	7.8	7.4	9.6	8.3	15.9	9.0
Durable goods	17	.4	-4.3	-5.2	12.9	-18.4	1.6	8.4	-4.9	8.3	6.1	9.3	4.5	6.8	4.6	8.2	6.4	10.1	1.1
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	-3.1	-5.6	-3.5	13.1	-16.2	2.8	7.7	-8.8	6.9	1.5	6.1	1.7	6.4	4.5	6.3	7.2	5.6	-3.7
Other ¹	19	2.8	.7	-1.8	1.1	-3.4	-8	1.2	2.8	1.8	4.3	3.4	2.7	.8	.4	2.1	-3	4.5	4.1
Nondurable goods	20	-3.5	1.5	-2.3	-6.8	-5.5	-8.1	-2.0	1.0	11.2	4.1	-1.6	.1	1.2	2.9	1.7	2.1	5.9	7.7
Other	21	9.8	-1.3	.4	5.3	-3.3	1.4	2.8	5.3	3.7	3.4	-3.7	-8	9.3	-7	9.5	0	5.4	3.4
Durable goods	22	.8	-1.5	.9	0	-1.6	.8	1.2	2	1.0	-2	-1.5	.2	.2	2.0	-1	-1.2	1.7	1.8
Nondurable goods	23	9.1	.3	-6	5.3	-1.7	2.2	1.6	5.1	2.6	3.6	-2.2	-1.0	9.1	-2.8	9.6	1.3	3.6	1.5
Residual	24	-7.1	-1	.7	-10.5	9.5	2.1	-2.2	1.1	-3.2	-2.2	.6	0	-3.0	.4	0	.3	-2.6	.9

	Line	1978		1979				1980				1981				1982			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	43.9	48.1	38.5	41.7	16.2	8.0	8.5	7.0	-45.6	-12.0	48.9	16.4	54.5	31.8	-22.3	-2.2	8.9	-46.9
Farm	2	11.7	.8	6.2	5.2	6.6	-1.9	-3.8	-7.3	-14.9	-6.7	8.5	12.2	13.3	8.6	8.4	7.5	12.0	5.8
Nonfarm	3	29.9	49.4	31.7	36.6	7.3	11.1	14.2	17.3	-27.0	-3.2	39.6	1.5	39.8	22.6	-31.5	-10.4	-3.8	-52.7
Manufacturing	4	15.5	18.9	13.1	14.7	9.9	13.4	20.4	5.9	-22.3	-2.6	14.4	-3	10.5	-6.2	-13.9	-16.6	-8.3	-23.8
Durable goods	5	12.6	14.5	15.7	15.2	7.5	14.1	8.2	2.5	-12.2	1.6	8.4	-3.1	9.4	-7.4	-15.0	-4.5	-9.3	-21.4
Nondurable goods	6	2.4	3.9	-3.9	-1.5	2.2	-1.5	12.8	3.4	-10.2	-4.5	5.9	3.0	.9	1.7	1.9	-12.8	1.5	-1.4
Wholesale trade	7	3.5	18.4	14.7	7.5	7.9	2.6	9.6	11.8	2.0	-1.9	16.1	-6.9	1.7	10.1	-4.4	5.3	-1.2	-7.1
Durable goods	8	3.8	12.4	11.1	3.1	7.4	-6	3.7	7.6	-1.3	7.7	6.0	6.3	-4	6.0	1.3	5.4	-3.5	-13.9
Nondurable goods	9	-4	5.9	3.5	4.5	.5	3.2	5.6	4.1	3.0	-8.7	9.5	-11.9	1.9	3.9	-5.7	.2	2.2	6.9
Merchant wholesalers	10	3.4	15.7	16.1	4.8	7.2	.9	5.1	8.7	10.0	3.5	9.8	-6.5	2.0	8.5	-6.1	11.9	-3.9	-7.1
Durable goods	11	4.1	10.7	8.1	1.9	7.6	.1	4.0	7.0	.8	8.2	5.1	5.6	-2.5	4.7	.8	5.1	-4.0	-11.1
Nondurable goods	12	-8	4.9	8.0	2.9	-4	.7	1.0	1.6	9.0	-4.5	4.6	-10.7	4.3	3.8	-7.0	6.8	.1	4.4
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	.1	2.6	-1.3	2.7	.8	1.7	4.1	2.9	-6.9	-4.7	5.8	-1.3	-2	1.6	1.5			

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1983				1984				1985				1986			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	-42.0	-9.7	-9.9	22.9	84.3	80.5	83.2	56.3	20.2	26.2	22.2	39.9	37.5	19.7	-6.8	-12.1
Farm	2	-8.7	-14.5	-39.0	-13.4	6.5	7.5	9.1	6.8	9.8	5.8	10.9	6.6	3.2	-4.6	-3.8	-2
Nonfarm	3	-33.2	6.2	33.2	38.2	78.2	73.2	74.0	49.3	9.8	20.1	11.3	33.2	34.3	24.0	-3.2	-11.8
Manufacturing	4	-35.8	6.0	11.7	16.3	27.1	44.4	39.5	5.3	-9.2	-1.1	-8.7	-6.5	-7.2	1.3	-11.3	2.1
Durable goods	5	-27.6	3.3	1.5	13.9	17.1	29.0	29.6	12.2	-4.7	-5	-5.3	-12.5	-5.0	-2.9	-7.3	-5.4
Nondurable goods	6	-7.3	2.8	11.1	1.7	9.8	15.1	8.8	-8.7	-4.6	-6	-3.4	7.8	-2.2	5.1	-4.0	9.2
Wholesale trade	7	-9.3	-14.5	14.9	10.9	16.5	15.1	28.5	9.4	10.8	7.8	2.7	8.6	12.6	12.6	20.3	-8.9
Durable goods	8	-12.5	-8.1	6.7	9.2	11.7	10.5	18.2	9.7	4.1	3.8	-1.1	2.6	7.2	9.0	10.4	-8.5
Nondurable goods	9	3.4	-6.4	8.3	1.5	4.7	4.5	10.2	-6	6.9	4.1	4.1	6.3	5.4	3.4	10.3	4
Merchant wholesalers	10	-5.1	-13.1	10.8	11.1	16.1	11.0	25.3	9.9	11.1	7.9	6.9	9.0	13.4	11.5	21.5	-10.5
Durable goods	11	-10.4	-8.3	6.6	8.8	12.2	8.6	16.1	8.5	3.9	3.0	3	4.5	7.4	9.7	10.4	-8.9
Nondurable goods	12	5.7	-4.8	4.1	2.2	3.7	2.2	9.1	1.2	7.5	5.1	7.0	4.6	6.0	1.3	11.6	-1.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	-4.0	-1.4	4.0	-1	6	4.0	3.3	-3	-1	0	-3.8	-2	-6	1.2	-1.1	1.6
Durable goods	14	-2.1	2	.1	.5	-5	1.8	2.2	1.2	3	7	-1.4	-1.7	-1	-6	0	3
Nondurable goods	15	-1.8	-1.5	3.8	-5	1.0	2.1	1.2	-1.5	-3	-7	-2.4	1.6	-5	2.0	-1.3	1.5
Retail trade	16	7.6	16.9	13.4	15.8	36.9	13.9	2.8	33.3	5.2	11.4	13.8	31.2	26.5	2.3	-13.7	-1.5
Durable goods	17	5.6	8.5	7.4	9.9	19.2	3.8	-3.5	25.4	4.3	8.0	4.6	26.3	19.8	2.6	-19.6	-2.4
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	2.5	4.2	4.6	7.2	14.1	-1.6	-4.6	20.4	3	6.5	-6	26.1	13.7	9	-24.4	3.3
Other ¹	19	3.0	4.3	2.8	2.9	5.6	5.1	9	5.7	3.8	1.7	4.9	1.3	6.4	1.7	3.5	-5.2
Nondurable goods	20	2.1	8.4	6.0	5.9	17.7	10.0	6.2	8.1	1.0	3.5	9.1	5.1	6.8	-3	5.8	9
Other	21	6.9	-1.4	-5.3	-3.6	0	-1.6	1.5	4.4	4.5	3.4	5.4	3.4	5.3	8.2	2.1	-4.2
Durable goods	22	.6	-5	.4	-3.5	3.2	4	-1.4	-1.8	2	-1.3	-1.1	.5	-7	-9	-1.4	-2
Nondurable goods	23	6.4	-1.0	-5.6	-7	-2.6	-1.9	2.6	5.8	4.2	4.4	6.3	2.9	5.8	9.0	3.3	-4.0
Residual	24	-4.4	-2.3	-6.3	-2.1	-3.5	2.2	3.4	-1.6	-1.2	-1.4	-2.1	-6.9	-3.3	-7	.8	-2.2

	Line	1987				1988				1989				1990			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	33.9	17.3	-2.1	69.3	17.2	18.9	18.5	18.9	51.5	38.9	10.2	17.9	15.7	36.3	24.1	-9.9
Farm	2	-8.9	-15.1	-8.2	-6.8	-7.3	-15.4	-13.0	-21.1	7.0	3.3	-5.7	-4.3	2.4	-1.2	4.3	5.0
Nonfarm	3	41.9	31.7	5.8	75.5	24.5	35.2	32.7	42.4	44.3	35.7	16.5	22.8	13.2	38.1	19.4	-15.7
Manufacturing	4	-1	4.3	10.4	19.1	13.7	14.3	11.0	28.8	19.3	22.8	13.4	1.4	16.3	7.7	11.8	-3
Durable goods	5	-1.9	4.2	6.4	12.1	8.1	9.2	9.2	21.7	17.5	12.8	7.0	3.2	9.0	4.8	6.4	-1.0
Nondurable goods	6	2.3	-3	4.1	6.9	5.7	5.0	1.3	6.3	7	10.2	6.6	-2.1	7.4	2.9	5.5	8
Wholesale trade	7	2.1	7.4	-1.0	23.4	20.0	11.4	11.8	-3.7	-2.1	16.4	3.1	1.2	8.6	15.9	9.4	2.3
Durable goods	8	2.4	7.8	-5.8	14.9	14.5	-3.0	16.4	-2.6	3	12.0	2	-1.9	4.9	7.1	7.3	-3.3
Nondurable goods	9	-6	-1.0	5.8	8.5	5.1	16.0	-5.9	-1.1	-2.6	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	9.1	1.9	6.0
Merchant wholesalers	10	3.7	10.4	-4	20.9	18.7	11.0	11.6	-6.8	-2.8	13.5	.9	3.9	5.1	14.3	10.8	2.4
Durable goods	11	2.9	8.8	-5.2	13.6	13.8	-2.9	15.8	-5.1	1	11.1	-1.5	-1.1	3.7	5.6	8.5	-2.9
Nondurable goods	12	.6	1.1	5.7	7.2	4.4	15.5	-5.5	-1.6	-3.2	2.1	2.7	5.4	1.4	9.0	2.1	5.8
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	-1.5	-2.8	-5	2.5	1.3	4	3	3.0	6	2.9	2.2	-2.6	3.4	1.6	-1.2	-1
Durable goods	14	-4	-1.0	-6	1.3	.7	-1	6	2.4	2	9	1.6	-8	1.3	1.5	-1.1	-4
Nondurable goods	15	-1.2	-2.0	.1	1.2	6	.5	-4	5	5	2.2	.5	-1.9	2.2	.1	-1	3
Retail trade	16	40.2	19.7	-4.2	29.2	-8.4	11.0	11.6	16.4	30.5	2.5	-8	25.8	-15.0	14.5	1.2	-7.1
Durable goods	17	35.3	13.4	-7.2	23.9	-15.1	11.0	9.0	17.2	23.3	-8.0	-7.1	21.3	-16.2	12.2	4.3	-5.5
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	35.4	4.1	-9.2	16.8	-19.9	9.4	4.0	15.0	22.6	-11.0	-13.1	21.5	-21.3	9.7	7.2	-2.2
Other ¹	19	1.1	9.1	1.7	7.4	3.8	1.9	5.0	2.6	1.4	2.5	5.3	.7	3.9	2.8	-2.5	-3.3
Nondurable goods	20	5.1	6.4	2.9	5.5	6.5	0	2.6	-6	7.4	10.2	6.1	4.8	.8	2.4	-2.9	-1.7
Other	21	2.0	1.3	-4	5.1	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6	-2	-2.9	-7.3	0	-4.3	1.8	.7	-3.4	-10.9
Durable goods	22	-2	.5	.4	.4	-5	-1.1	-1.0	1.3	3	2	.3	1.3	1.5	0	-5	-1.2
Nondurable goods	23	2.2	.9	-7	4.7	-1.2	-5	-7	-1.4	-3.1	-7.5	-3	-5.5	.4	.7	-3.0	-9.8
Residual	24	-3.1	.6	.5	-1.0	2.5	-2.6	.6	-1.1	.1	1.9	.7	-3.3	3.0	-2.0	.2	.7

	Line	1991				1992				1993				1994			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	-15.5	-19.6	-1.3	32.4	0	24.9	21.4	22.0	36.2	23.4	4.7	15.7	47.8	85.8	56.3	77.4
Farm	2	-4	-1.6	-13.1	5.7	7.8	9.8	5.0	1.9	-7.0	-6.6	-14.7	-3.3	16.5	18.6	12.7	4.2
Nonfarm	3	-15.3	-18.1	12.7	26.5	-8.2	14.6	16.4	20.2	44.0	30.7	20.6	19.2	30.2	66.8	44.0	73.2
Manufacturing	4	-5.0	-17.1	-4.7	-3	-10.0	-6.7	7.3	-9.5	2.7	9.9	5.4	-3.4	10.5	12.5	10.4	14.9
Durable goods	5	-9.4	-14.7	-5.3	-7.6	-11.0	-7.5	-2.0	-10.9	9	6.1	6.7	1.0	7.9	10.7	6.3	10.8
Nondurable goods	6	5.1	-1.8	1.0	8.3	1.7	1.2	10.0	2.1	1.8	3.8	-1.8	-4.8	2.4	1.5	4.1	4.0
Wholesale trade	7	9.1	-11.7	5.0	17.9	1.2	11.8	6.2	16.4	5.2	5.1	11.2	6.1	.3	19.2	19.1	29.8
Durable goods	8	4.6	-12.6	-7	12.0	-5.8	10.9	5.3	4.1	2.0	9	7.7	7.3	.8	18.3	12.9	18.6
Nondurable goods	9	4.6	1.5	6.0	5.7	7.7	4	9	12.9	3.3	4.5	3.4	-1.5	.3	6.0	11.1	
Merchant wholesalers	10	9.1	-8.9	3.5	17.2	2.8	11.7	3.1	18.9	5.4	5.7	11.2	4.9	-1.9	19.7	17.2	25.9
Durable goods	11	5.4	-11.1	-2.5	12.6	-4.3	11.2	3.7	6.9	2.7	1.3	7.3	5.3	-1.1	18.4	11.4	16.0
Nondurable goods	12	3.7	2.9	6.5	4.4	7.6	1	-7	12.5	2.8	4.7	3.8	-7	.7	5.7	9.9	
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	-1	-2.7	1.5	.7	-1.5	1	3.1	-2.4	-2	-6	0	1.2	2.2	-5	1.9	3.9
Durable goods	14	-8	-1.4	1.8	-6	-1.6	-2	1.6	-2.7	-6	-4	4	1.9	1.8	-1	1.6	2.7
Nondurable goods	15	.9	-1.3	-4	1.4	.1	.3	1.5	.4	.5	-2	-4	-9	.3	-4	.3	1.2
Retail trade	16	-22.2	4.7	12.7	6.9	-4.4	10.1	2.9	9.9	38.7	8.2	2.8	12.0	15.9	29.8	15.2	21.3
Durable goods	17	-26.7	2.1	9.0	-4.8	-2.5	6.4	-2.8	4.1	25.5	6.2	-2.9	9.4	15.4	13.2	11.7	15.4
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	-22.6	3.3	7.4	-4.7	1.7	4.2	-1.8	1.8	22.0	3.8	-8.5	-9	12.2	3.0	6.3	9.3
Other ¹	19	-4.8	-1.0	1.8	-2	-4.0	2.3	-1.0	2.3	3.9	2.4	5.3	10.0	3.4	10.1	5.4	6.1
Nondurable goods	20	3.7	2.6	3.8	11.3	-1.9	3.7	5.5	5.8	13.3	2.0	5.6	2.7	.5	16.6	3.4	5.8
Other	21	2.2	6.8	.3	2.5	5.5	0	-1	3.9	-2.3	7.6	1.3	4.7	3.5	5.4	-6	7.7
Durable goods	22	-2.7	-7	2.0	-1	2.4	.4	-1.5	.6	-2.2	9	.3	2.0	1.7	.1	.6	0
Nondurable goods	23	4.7	7.4	-1.5	2.6	3.1	-4	1.3	3.3	-2	6.7	1.0	2.7	1.8	5.4	-1.2	7.7
Residual	24	1.7	-2.2	-2.8	-7	-1.6	-2	-2	-2.0	-1.7	-1.1	-3	.7	1.2	1.2	-3	-3

See footnote and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.11.—Real Change in Private Inventories by Industry Group: Annually, 1929-97, and Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
 [Billions of chained (1996) dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

	Line	1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Change in private inventories	1	62.2	32.5	9.0	18.0	5.6	30.3	51.2	32.9	49.3	88.3	51.3	66.1
Farm	2	-5.6	-14.9	-23.3	-5.2	-3	11.7	16.7	3.3	-1.1	.3	8.7	4.8
Nonfarm	3	67.9	47.3	31.9	23.4	6.1	18.6	34.1	29.8	50.4	88.3	42.4	61.3
Manufacturing	4	21.2	15.3	12.6	7.2	17.2	-3.4	14.0	12.6	17.6	23.2	9.1	11.0
Durable goods	5	12.4	9.2	11.4	9.9	15.6	2.2	12.8	7.4	12.5	17.0	5.0	3.3
Nondurable goods	6	8.9	6.0	1.0	-2.9	1.5	-5.6	1.3	5.2	5.1	6.2	4.1	7.7
Wholesale trade	7	21.2	15.2	13.8	7.1	3.6	5.1	-5.7	9.6	24.1	38.2	14.5	24.9
Durable goods	8	17.7	11.6	8.5	15.1	4.9	2.8	8.5	.6	15.0	32.7	6.4	11.9
Nondurable goods	9	3.2	3.5	5.4	-8.4	-1.3	2.3	-14.2	9.1	9.1	5.3	8.1	13.0
Merchant wholesalers	10	18.4	11.3	11.7	4.4	.1	6.1	-6.5	10.0	22.3	32.3	14.9	23.8
Durable goods	11	15.7	9.2	6.6	12.5	2.5	3.2	7.2	1.3	13.8	28.0	7.4	11.6
Nondurable goods	12	2.3	2.0	5.2	-8.4	-2.3	3.0	-13.7	8.7	8.6	4.2	7.5	12.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	13	2.8	3.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	-1.1	.8	-3	1.8	5.9	-3	1.1
Durable goods	14	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.4	-4	1.3	-7	1.3	4.7	-1.0	.4
Nondurable goods	15	.8	1.5	.2	0	1.0	-7	-5	.4	.5	1.2	.6	.7
Retail trade	16	22.4	17.8	5.1	3.4	-14.6	15.7	23.1	5.5	-3.5	17.1	13.0	18.8
Durable goods	17	17.2	12.3	3.2	4.9	-12.1	15.3	16.7	.3	-2.1	8.0	7.4	12.8
Motor vehicle dealers ¹	18	14.4	7.2	-5.0	6.6	-15.8	12.7	15.1	-1.5	-3.2	3.1	4.7	12.6
Other ¹	19	2.8	5.1	8.2	-1.7	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.0	4.8	2.7	.4
Nondurable goods	20	5.1	5.5	2.0	-1.5	-2.5	.4	6.4	5.2	-1.4	9.0	5.6	6.0
Other	21	3.1	-1.1	.2	5.9	-1	1.3	2.7	2.1	12.3	10.0	5.8	6.7
Durable goods	22	.6	-8	-1	.4	1.8	-1.5	.8	.4	.8	1.1	1.2	.6
Nondurable goods	23	2.4	-3	.3	5.5	-1.9	2.8	1.9	1.7	11.5	8.9	4.6	6.1
Residual	24	.4	.4	.6	.2	-1	-1	.3	-3	-1	-2	.2	-4

1. Prior to 1981, inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in motor vehicle dealers. Beginning with 1981, these inventories are included in "other durable goods."

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series for real change in private inventories are calculated as the period-to-period change in chained-dollar end-of-period inventories. Quarterly changes in end-of-period inventories are stated at annual rates. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the

corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines.

Estimates for nonfarm industries other than manufacturing and trade for 1986 and earlier periods are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Manufacturing estimates for 1981 and earlier periods and trade estimates for 1986 and earlier periods are based on the 1972 SIC; later estimates for these industries are based on the 1987 SIC. The resulting discontinuities are small.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1946-97

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1946				1947				1948				1949				1950	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	.....	.....	.....	72.2	77.9	78.3	81.6	87.0	86.0	88.4	89.3	88.6	86.8	82.6	81.8	79.7	80.8	83.4
Farm	2	.....	.....	.....	31.1	33.7	33.2	36.0	39.3	36.6	37.8	36.5	35.2	34.3	32.5	32.2	30.8	31.5	32.6
Nonfarm	3	.....	.....	.....	41.1	44.2	45.1	45.6	47.7	49.4	50.6	52.7	53.4	52.5	50.2	49.6	48.9	49.4	50.8
Durable goods ²	4	.....	.....	.....	18.2	19.9	20.4	21.2	21.6	22.4	23.0	24.4	25.2	25.2	23.8	23.7	23.3	22.9	23.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	.....	.....	.....	22.9	24.3	24.7	24.4	26.1	27.0	27.6	28.3	28.2	27.3	26.4	25.9	25.6	26.4	26.9
Manufacturing	6	.....	.....	.....	20.9	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.6	25.2	26.0	26.9	27.3	27.1	25.6	24.8	24.3	24.6	25.2
Durable goods	7	.....	.....	.....	11.1	12.1	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.5	14.3	14.7	14.8	13.9	13.3	12.9	13.1	13.5
Nondurable goods	8	.....	.....	.....	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.6	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.2	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.6	11.6
Wholesale trade	9	.....	.....	.....	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.4	9.8
Durable goods	10	.....	.....	.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.9
Nondurable goods	11	.....	.....	.....	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	5.0
Merchant wholesalers	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Retail trade	18	.....	.....	.....	9.5	10.0	10.2	10.1	11.0	11.9	12.0	12.5	12.8	12.2	11.9	12.3	11.8	12.0	12.4
Durable goods	19	.....	.....	.....	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.5
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ³	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	22	.....	.....	.....	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.9
Other	23	.....	.....	.....	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
Durable goods	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	14.0	14.4	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.6	19.7	20.0	20.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	.....	.....	.....	12.0	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.7
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	28	.....	.....	.....	4.55	4.61	4.51	4.55	4.72	4.59	4.62	4.58	4.51	4.42	4.18	4.17	4.05	4.05	4.03
Private inventories to final sales	29	.....	.....	.....	2.59	2.62	2.60	2.54	2.59	2.64	2.64	2.71	2.72	2.68	2.54	2.53	2.49	2.47	2.45
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	.....	.....	.....	3.41	3.41	3.37	3.29	3.33	3.41	3.42	3.51	3.55	3.50	3.34	3.33	3.26	3.26	3.23

	Line	1950		1951				1952				1953				1954			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	88.7	97.7	105.3	107.2	108.5	111.0	110.1	108.5	107.8	105.1	104.1	103.7	104.0	103.4	103.6	102.4	102.2	101.8
Farm	2	34.5	37.9	40.9	40.1	40.7	42.4	41.0	40.6	39.1	35.7	33.9	32.3	31.5	32.0	32.6	32.1	32.2	31.8
Nonfarm	3	54.1	59.8	64.4	67.1	67.9	68.6	69.1	67.9	68.7	69.4	70.1	71.4	72.5	71.5	71.0	70.3	70.0	70.0
Durable goods ²	4	25.2	28.5	30.5	32.5	33.9	34.5	35.1	34.6	34.9	35.7	36.7	37.8	38.8	38.1	37.3	36.6	36.4	36.5
Nondurable goods ²	5	28.9	31.3	33.9	34.6	33.9	34.0	34.0	33.3	33.8	33.7	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5
Manufacturing	6	26.7	29.5	32.0	34.1	35.6	36.6	37.6	36.9	37.3	37.5	38.1	39.0	39.7	39.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	37.4
Durable goods	7	14.3	15.8	17.1	18.5	20.0	20.7	21.6	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.9	23.7	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.5	22.3	22.4
Nondurable goods	8	12.4	13.7	14.9	15.6	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.2	15.0	15.0
Wholesale trade	9	10.3	11.3	11.9	12.3	12.1	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4
Durable goods	10	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3
Nondurable goods	11	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.1
Merchant wholesalers	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Durable goods	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Retail trade	18	13.5	14.9	16.1	16.3	15.7	15.4	15.0	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.7	15.9	15.7	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.8
Durable goods	19	5.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other ³	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	22	7.6	7.8	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
Other	23	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
Durable goods	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nondurable goods	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	21.9	21.9	23.2	23.3	24.2	24.9	25.0	25.5	25.4	26.5	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.6	28.1
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	16.8	16.7	17.8	17.7	18.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.1	20.0	20.7	20.8	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	21.0
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	28	4.04	4.47	4.53	4.59	4.49	4.46	4.40	4.25	4.24	3.97	3.84	3.78	3.79	3.78	3.79	3.74	3.70	3.62
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.47	2.74	2.77	2.88	2.81	2.76	2.76	2.66	2.71	2.62	2.58	2.61	2.64	2.61	2.60	2.57	2.53	2.49
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.21	3.59	3.62	3.79	3.71	3.62	3.63	3.51	3.60	3.47	3.40	3.43	3.51	3.50	3.50	3.45	3.43	3.33

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1955				1956				1957				1958				1959	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	103.2	103.0	103.7	104.3	106.9	110.1	110.7	112.2	113.4	114.6	116.2	116.1	118.4	117.6	119.0	119.7	120.7	122.1
Farm	2	32.0	30.3	28.9	27.2	27.5	28.7	28.0	27.8	28.0	28.6	29.2	29.8	33.3	33.9	35.3	34.8	34.6	33.6
Nonfarm	3	71.2	72.8	74.8	77.1	79.4	81.4	82.7	84.4	85.4	86.0	87.0	86.4	85.1	83.7	83.7	84.9	86.1	88.5
Durable goods ²	4	37.3	38.5	40.1	41.9	43.4	44.2	44.7	45.8	46.2	46.7	47.6	47.3	46.1	44.8	44.7	46.1	47.1	48.8
Nondurable goods ²	5	33.9	34.2	34.8	35.3	36.0	37.1	38.0	38.6	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.8	39.0	39.7
Manufacturing	6	37.8	38.5	39.9	41.2	42.9	44.4	45.2	46.2	46.9	46.9	47.3	46.4	45.5	44.2	44.2	44.9	45.3	46.5
Durable goods	7	22.6	23.2	24.5	25.5	26.8	27.7	28.2	29.0	29.4	29.5	30.0	29.4	28.5	27.5	27.6	28.0	28.4	29.3
Nondurable goods	8	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.7	16.1	16.7	17.0	17.1	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.1
Wholesale trade	9	12.5	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.7
Durable goods	10	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.5
Nondurable goods	11	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1
Merchant wholesalers	12																	9.7	10.3
Durable goods	13																	5.5	5.7
Nondurable goods	14																	4.1	4.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15																	5.2	5.3
Durable goods	16																	2.3	2.4
Nondurable goods	17																	2.8	2.9
Retail trade	18	16.5	16.9	17.3	18.0	18.2	18.4	18.3	18.6	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.7	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.6
Durable goods	19	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.3
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20																	3.4	3.6
Other ³	21																	6.2	6.3
Nondurable goods	22	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.3
Other	23	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8
Durable goods	24																	6	7
Nondurable goods	25																	5.1	5.1
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	28.8	29.4	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.1	31.4	32.1	32.8	32.8	33.3	33.5	32.8	33.0	33.5	34.3	35.2	36.0
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	21.2	22.0	22.3	22.3	22.4	22.8	23.1	23.4	24.0	23.9	24.2	24.2	23.4	23.5	23.9	24.5	25.4	25.9
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	28	3.58	3.51	3.46	3.45	3.51	3.55	3.53	3.49	3.46	3.49	3.48	3.46	3.61	3.56	3.55	3.49	3.43	3.39
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.55	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.63	2.60	2.62	2.61	2.58	2.60	2.53	2.50	2.47	2.44	2.46
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.35	3.31	3.35	3.46	3.55	3.57	3.59	3.60	3.56	3.60	3.59	3.58	3.63	3.56	3.50	3.46	3.39	3.42

	Line	1959		1960				1961				1962				1963			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	121.4	121.4	124.8	124.5	125.9	125.0	124.5	123.7	126.3	128.2	130.8	131.8	134.9	135.3	135.9	136.4	137.1	137.7
Farm	2	32.2	30.6	31.3	30.4	31.0	31.4	31.7	31.0	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.7	35.0	34.9	34.4	33.8	33.0	32.2
Nonfarm	3	89.3	90.8	93.5	94.0	95.0	93.5	92.7	92.7	94.1	95.2	97.0	98.2	99.9	100.5	101.5	102.6	104.2	105.5
Durable goods ²	4	48.7	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.2	51.1	49.6	49.3	50.1	50.8	52.0	52.5	53.7	53.9	54.4	55.2	56.0	56.4
Nondurable goods ²	5	40.6	41.4	41.8	42.2	42.7	42.5	43.1	43.4	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.7	46.2	46.6	47.1	47.4	48.2	49.1
Manufacturing	6	46.8	47.7	48.8	49.1	49.8	48.7	48.5	48.6	49.5	50.1	51.3	52.1	53.2	53.2	53.8	54.3	54.9	55.1
Durable goods	7	29.4	29.9	30.9	31.0	31.4	30.4	29.7	29.5	30.2	30.7	31.7	32.0	32.7	32.6	33.0	33.5	33.9	33.8
Nondurable goods	8	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.8	21.0	21.3
Wholesale trade	9	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.6	19.1	19.5
Durable goods	10	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7
Nondurable goods	11	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8
Merchant wholesalers	12	10.5	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.6	12.9
Durable goods	13	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.4
Nondurable goods	14	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6
Durable goods	16	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Nondurable goods	17	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Retail trade	18	20.7	20.5	21.8	21.8	22.0	21.9	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.7	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.2	23.9
Durable goods	19	10.2	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.4	11.0
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.8
Other ³	21	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2
Nondurable goods	22	10.5	10.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.8	12.9
Other	23	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.9	7.1
Durable goods	24	6	7	7	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nondurable goods	25	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.1
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	36.6	36.5	36.9	37.4	37.4	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.6	39.5	40.2	41.1	41.5	41.9	42.2	43.0	43.9	44.5
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	26.3	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.4	26.5	26.3	26.5	26.8	27.5	27.9	28.5	28.9	29.1	29.2	29.8	30.4	30.7
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	28	3.32	3.33	3.38	3.33	3.37	3.31	3.30	3.24	3.28	3.24	3.25	3.21	3.25	3.23	3.22	3.17	3.13	3.09
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.44	2.49	2.53	2.52	2.54	2.48	2.46	2.43	2.44	2.41	2.41	2.39	2.41	2.40	2.41	2.39	2.37	2.37
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.40	3.50	3.57	3.55	3.59	3.53	3.53	3.50	3.51	3.46	3.47	3.44	3.46	3.46	3.47	3.45	3.43	3.44

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1964				1965				1966				1967				1968	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	138.5	139.2	141.4	143.1	147.2	151.0	152.9	157.2	162.2	166.4	170.7	173.7	176.6	179.5	181.4	184.0	188.6	192.7
Farm	2	31.5	30.7	31.0	30.8	31.9	33.5	33.0	35.0	36.4	36.6	37.2	35.4	34.8	36.5	35.7	35.0	37.1	38.6
Nonfarm	3	107.0	108.5	110.4	112.2	115.2	117.5	119.9	122.2	125.9	129.8	133.5	138.3	141.8	143.1	145.7	149.1	151.5	154.0
Durable goods ²	4	57.5	58.5	59.8	60.8	63.1	64.6	66.5	67.4	70.0	72.5	75.3	78.5	80.5	81.0	82.6	85.0	86.5	87.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	49.5	49.9	50.5	51.4	52.2	52.9	53.4	54.8	55.9	57.3	58.2	59.8	61.4	62.1	63.1	64.1	65.0	66.1
Manufacturing	6	55.8	56.1	57.0	58.6	59.6	60.6	62.2	63.4	65.4	67.6	70.5	73.0	75.8	76.8	78.2	79.9	80.9	82.1
Durable goods	7	34.3	34.8	35.6	36.7	37.8	38.5	39.8	40.5	41.9	43.4	46.0	47.9	49.9	50.6	51.9	53.3	54.0	54.5
Nondurable goods	8	21.5	21.3	21.4	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.4	23.0	23.5	24.2	24.5	25.1	25.9	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.9	27.5
Wholesale trade	9	19.7	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.4	22.5	23.3	23.9	24.6	25.8	26.4	26.4	27.3	28.1	28.4	29.0
Durable goods	10	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.5	13.9	14.3	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.0
Nondurable goods	11	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.0
Merchant wholesalers	12	13.1	13.5	13.8	14.0	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.6	16.4	16.8	17.2	18.3	18.6	18.5	19.4	20.0	20.3	20.8
Durable goods	13	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.9	10.2	10.4	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.2	12.5
Nondurable goods	14	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
Durable goods	16	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
Nondurable goods	17	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Retail trade	18	24.4	25.0	25.5	25.2	26.4	27.0	27.3	28.0	28.8	29.8	29.9	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.9	31.8	32.7
Durable goods	19	11.4	11.8	11.9	11.4	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.4	14.1	13.9	14.4	14.1	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.2
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.1
Other ³	21	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
Nondurable goods	22	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.2	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5
Other	23	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.3
Durable goods	24	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Nondurable goods	25	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	45.7	46.4	47.2	47.5	48.5	49.7	50.8	52.5	53.8	54.4	55.2	55.7	56.5	57.4	58.1	59.2	61.1	62.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	31.6	32.1	32.7	32.7	33.5	34.4	35.2	36.5	37.5	37.9	38.2	38.4	38.8	39.4	39.8	40.4	42.0	42.7
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	28	3.03	3.00	2.99	3.01	3.03	3.04	3.01	2.99	3.02	3.06	3.09	3.12	3.13	3.13	3.12	3.11	3.09	3.09
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.34	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.36	2.33	2.34	2.38	2.42	2.48	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.48	2.47
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.43	3.44	3.42	3.41	3.35	3.36	3.42	3.50	3.60	3.66	3.63	3.66	3.69	3.61	3.60

	Line	1968		1969				1970				1971				1972			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	195.3	197.4	203.0	207.9	211.0	215.8	218.5	221.2	223.5	222.9	230.5	235.2	237.8	240.6	244.5	251.7	258.2	266.7
Farm	2	39.0	38.1	39.6	41.7	40.2	41.2	41.9	42.0	41.3	39.6	42.9	44.4	44.4	46.3	47.4	50.7	52.4	56.9
Nonfarm	3	156.3	159.3	163.4	166.2	170.8	174.6	176.6	179.1	182.2	183.3	187.6	190.8	193.4	194.4	197.1	201.1	205.7	209.9
Durable goods ²	4	89.1	91.4	94.0	95.0	97.7	100.6	101.1	102.1	104.2	103.9	106.5	108.1	110.4	109.8	111.5	113.5	115.9	118.4
Nondurable goods ²	5	67.2	67.9	69.5	71.3	73.2	74.0	75.5	77.0	78.0	79.4	81.1	82.7	83.1	84.6	85.6	87.6	89.9	91.4
Manufacturing	6	83.9	85.1	87.4	88.5	90.7	92.6	93.3	94.2	95.5	95.5	96.6	97.0	97.1	96.6	97.8	99.1	101.3	102.1
Durable goods	7	55.6	56.4	58.1	58.7	60.0	61.8	62.1	62.5	63.6	63.5	63.9	63.9	64.0	63.2	64.0	64.7	66.1	66.8
Nondurable goods	8	28.2	28.7	29.3	29.8	30.7	30.8	31.2	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.6	33.1	33.1	33.4	33.7	34.4	35.2	35.3
Wholesale trade	9	29.2	29.3	30.3	31.2	31.9	32.5	33.6	34.3	35.3	36.4	36.9	37.9	38.4	39.4	39.8	40.8	42.0	43.1
Durable goods	10	17.3	17.6	18.3	18.8	19.4	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.3	21.8	22.2	22.8	23.4	24.1	24.5	25.3	25.8	26.6
Nondurable goods	11	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.4	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.6	13.9	14.6	14.7	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.5	16.2	16.5
Merchant wholesalers	12	21.1	21.2	22.0	22.7	23.3	23.8	24.8	25.4	26.3	27.3	27.6	28.7	29.2	30.2	30.5	31.4	32.5	33.5
Durable goods	13	12.7	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.6	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.5	18.2	18.9	19.2	19.9	20.3	21.1
Nondurable goods	14	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.4
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7
Durable goods	16	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5
Nondurable goods	17	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Retail trade	18	32.8	34.2	34.9	35.4	36.5	37.5	37.5	38.2	38.8	38.5	41.2	42.5	44.8	44.7	45.6	46.9	47.9	49.8
Durable goods	19	15.0	16.2	16.5	16.4	17.2	17.8	17.5	17.9	18.2	17.4	19.3	20.4	22.0	21.5	21.9	22.4	22.8	23.9
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	6.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.0	11.5
Other ³	21	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.8	12.4
Nondurable goods	22	17.7	18.0	18.3	19.0	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.6	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	23.2	23.7	24.5	25.1	25.9
Other	23	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.8
Durable goods	24	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Nondurable goods	25	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.6	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	63.8	65.1	66.4	67.6	68.7	69.4	70.4	71.2	72.4	73.1	75.0	76.5	78.0	79.6	82.0	84.0	85.5	88.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	43.8	44.6	45.6	46.2	46.9	47.0	47.5	48.0	48.5	48.7	49.9	50.9	51.8	52.8	54.5	55.9	57.0	59.4
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	28	3.06	3.03	3.06	3.08	3.07	3.11	3.11	3.11	3.09	3.05	3.08	3.07	3.05	3.02	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.01
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.49	2.52	2.51	2.52	2.52	2.51	2.50	2.49	2.48	2.44	2.40	2.39	2.41	2.37
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.57	3.57	3.58	3.60	3.64	3.72	3.72	3.74	3.75	3.76	3.76	3.75	3.73	3.68	3.61	3.60	3.61	3.53

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued
 [Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1973				1974				1975				1976				1977	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	282.8	300.1	310.5	322.7	335.1	348.1	372.7	382.3	377.8	382.8	387.9	387.3	393.3	408.0	412.5	419.3	431.5	436.7
Farm	2	63.1	70.2	74.4	73.4	69.9	63.3	70.1	64.2	62.0	69.4	70.6	68.3	67.0	70.6	65.2	65.1	65.9	64.2
Nonfarm	3	219.7	229.9	236.2	249.4	265.2	284.8	302.6	318.1	315.8	313.4	317.3	319.0	326.4	337.4	347.3	354.2	365.6	372.6
Durable goods ²	4	123.7	129.4	133.7	140.1	147.6	159.2	169.4	179.5	180.5	179.8	180.0	180.2	183.8	189.5	196.4	201.9	206.8	211.1
Nondurable goods ²	5	96.1	100.5	102.4	109.3	117.6	125.6	133.2	138.6	135.3	133.5	137.3	138.8	142.5	147.9	150.9	152.3	158.8	161.5
Manufacturing	6	106.6	111.4	115.3	121.5	130.3	142.8	154.2	162.6	163.4	161.4	161.7	162.2	164.8	169.5	174.7	178.7	182.4	185.8
Durable goods	7	69.8	72.9	76.0	80.2	84.9	93.2	99.9	104.9	106.3	105.7	104.4	104.0	105.3	108.0	111.3	114.8	116.9	118.6
Nondurable goods	8	36.8	38.5	39.3	41.3	45.4	49.6	54.2	57.7	57.1	55.7	57.3	58.3	59.5	61.5	63.4	63.9	65.6	67.2
Wholesale trade	9	45.3	47.1	48.9	51.7	55.9	59.8	63.2	66.9	66.0	65.0	66.5	66.5	67.7	70.8	73.2	74.1	77.1	78.6
Durable goods	10	27.7	28.6	29.2	30.3	32.3	34.9	37.5	40.2	41.0	40.5	40.4	41.1	42.0	43.8	45.6	46.3	47.8	49.0
Nondurable goods	11	17.6	18.4	19.7	21.4	23.7	24.9	25.7	26.7	25.0	24.5	26.1	25.4	25.7	27.0	27.7	27.7	29.4	29.6
Merchant wholesalers	12	35.2	36.5	38.2	40.4	43.7	46.8	49.3	52.0	50.5	49.6	50.8	50.7	51.7	54.3	56.1	56.7	59.2	60.4
Durable goods	13	22.0	22.6	23.1	24.1	25.7	28.0	30.2	32.2	32.8	32.1	31.9	32.6	33.4	34.9	36.3	36.6	38.0	39.2
Nondurable goods	14	13.2	13.8	15.1	16.3	18.0	18.7	19.1	19.8	17.8	17.5	18.9	18.1	18.3	19.4	19.8	20.2	21.2	21.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	10.1	10.6	10.7	11.3	12.2	13.0	13.9	14.9	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.5	17.2	17.3	17.9	18.2
Durable goods	16	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.8
Nondurable goods	17	4.4	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.6	8.2	8.4
Retail trade	18	52.5	55.7	55.7	58.4	58.9	60.2	61.8	63.9	62.3	62.5	64.2	64.4	67.2	69.6	71.3	73.0	75.4	77.1
Durable goods	19	24.8	26.5	27.0	27.9	28.6	29.4	30.0	32.5	31.3	31.8	33.2	33.2	34.4	35.6	37.4	38.6	40.0	41.0
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	12.0	13.0	13.3	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.5	16.4	15.1	15.6	16.8	16.2	17.0	17.6	18.7	19.4	20.2	21.0
Other ³	21	12.8	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.7	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.7	19.3	19.8	20.0
Nondurable goods	22	27.7	29.2	28.7	30.5	30.3	30.9	31.8	31.5	31.0	30.7	31.0	31.3	32.8	34.0	33.9	34.4	35.4	36.1
Other	23	15.4	15.8	16.3	17.7	20.1	22.0	23.4	24.7	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.9	26.6	27.5	28.0	28.5	30.6	31.1
Durable goods	24	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
Nondurable goods	25	14.0	14.4	14.8	16.0	18.3	20.2	21.4	22.7	22.3	22.7	23.0	23.9	24.4	25.3	25.9	26.3	28.5	28.6
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	26	92.2	94.2	96.2	97.8	99.7	102.0	104.7	105.8	109.1	111.8	115.0	118.5	121.7	123.4	126.0	130.3	133.9	138.6
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	27	62.2	63.4	64.7	66.0	66.7	68.0	69.7	69.8	72.0	73.6	75.7	78.0	80.2	81.1	82.2	85.0	87.2	90.7
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	28	3.07	3.19	3.23	3.30	3.36	3.41	3.56	3.61	3.46	3.42	3.37	3.27	3.23	3.31	3.27	3.22	3.22	3.15
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.38	2.44	2.46	2.55	2.66	2.79	2.89	3.01	2.90	2.80	2.76	2.69	2.68	2.73	2.76	2.72	2.73	2.69
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.53	3.63	3.65	3.78	3.97	4.19	4.34	4.56	4.39	4.26	4.19	4.09	4.07	4.16	4.22	4.17	4.19	4.11

	Line	1977		1978				1979				1980				1981			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	446.9	462.7	487.6	508.5	523.6	546.8	583.3	607.9	625.9	644.7	669.6	686.5	699.5	710.7	734.4	746.3	753.0	754.9
Farm	2	64.9	71.3	81.8	86.7	89.6	95.1	111.1	113.2	112.7	112.1	108.3	111.9	113.6	112.1	110.9	113.7	106.7	103.2
Nonfarm	3	382.0	391.4	405.9	421.7	434.0	451.7	472.2	494.7	513.2	532.6	561.3	574.6	585.9	598.7	623.5	632.5	646.3	651.7
Durable goods ²	4	217.5	222.8	232.6	242.7	251.0	262.9	277.4	290.3	298.5	309.6	322.6	326.3	329.9	339.8	349.0	356.8	364.9	367.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	164.5	168.6	173.2	179.0	183.0	188.7	194.8	204.4	214.7	223.1	238.7	248.2	256.0	258.9	274.5	275.8	281.3	283.9
Manufacturing	6	189.9	193.2	198.3	205.4	211.6	219.8	230.0	241.0	251.4	261.8	277.5	284.0	287.0	293.4	304.1	308.2	313.6	313.1
Durable goods	7	121.6	123.6	127.8	133.1	138.2	144.2	152.7	160.5	166.4	174.4	183.5	186.4	187.9	192.7	198.5	201.0	206.5	205.9
Nondurable goods	8	68.3	69.6	70.5	72.2	73.4	75.6	77.3	80.5	84.9	87.3	94.0	97.7	99.2	100.7	105.6	107.2	107.2	107.2
Wholesale trade	9	80.5	84.0	88.5	91.9	94.1	99.0	104.4	109.4	114.9	119.5	126.9	131.6	136.0	139.4	147.3	147.7	148.8	148.8
Durable goods	10	50.8	52.7	56.0	58.6	60.6	63.9	67.4	69.3	72.4	74.6	78.0	80.3	82.0	85.8	88.9	91.2	92.8	95.2
Nondurable goods	11	29.7	31.3	32.5	33.3	33.5	35.1	37.0	40.2	42.5	44.9	48.8	51.3	54.1	53.6	58.4	56.5	56.0	53.6
Merchant wholesalers	12	62.4	65.6	70.1	73.5	75.3	79.3	84.2	87.7	91.5	94.5	99.1	102.3	107.6	111.0	115.5	115.8	116.9	119.3
Durable goods	13	41.0	42.8	45.7	48.1	49.9	52.6	55.4	56.8	59.6	61.7	64.7	66.7	68.4	71.9	74.5	76.4	77.3	79.5
Nondurable goods	14	21.4	22.8	24.4	25.5	25.4	26.7	28.9	30.8	31.8	32.9	34.5	35.7	39.2	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.6	39.8
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.8	19.6	20.2	21.8	23.4	25.0	27.7	29.2	28.5	28.4	31.8	31.9	31.9	29.5
Durable goods	16	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.7	13.0	13.4	13.7	13.6	13.9	14.5	14.8	15.5	15.7
Nondurable goods	17	8.3	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.4	8.2	9.3	10.7	12.0	14.3	15.6	14.9	14.5	17.3	17.1	16.4	13.7
Retail trade	18	78.8	80.9	84.5	88.4	90.5	94.1	97.1	101.5	101.9	104.7	107.9	109.2	111.8	111.7	113.9	117.7	120.9	123.2
Durable goods	19	42.5	44.0	46.0	47.9	48.9	51.6	53.8	56.8	56.0	57.0	57.6	56.7	57.0	57.7	57.8	60.7	61.8	62.9
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	21.9	23.3	24.0	24.5	24.7	27.1	28.6	31.1	29.4	29.7	28.8	27.5	27.4	28.4	23.9	26.5	27.1	27.6
Other ³	21	20.6	20.8	22.0	23.4	24.2	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.6	27.3	28.8	29.1	29.6	29.3	33.9	34.2	34.7	35.3
Nondurable goods	22	36.2	36.9	38.5	40.5	41.6	42.5	43.3	44.7	45.9	47.7	50.4	52.5	54.8	54.0	56.0	57.0	59.1	60.3
Other	23	32.8	33.3	34.5	36.1	37.9	38.8	40.6	42.7	45.0	46.6	49.0	49.8	51.0	54.1	58.3	58.9	63.0	66.6
Durable goods	24	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
Nondurable goods	25	30.3	30																

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories¹	1	762.1	765.8	759.0	752.1	751.3	751.1	757.9	769.6	799.2	818.0	831.0	845.5	848.0	844.4	839.7	856.5
Farm	2	110.6	114.6	107.2	109.5	117.2	112.1	103.6	104.5	109.7	107.9	104.1	108.0	109.6	103.6	99.9	106.3
Nonfarm	3	651.6	651.2	651.8	642.6	634.1	639.0	654.3	665.1	689.5	710.1	726.9	737.6	738.4	740.8	739.8	750.2
Durable goods ²	4	368.0	368.8	370.0	361.7	355.1	357.9	365.0	373.9	389.4	403.2	415.7	426.9	428.3	429.3	427.4	430.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	283.5	282.4	281.8	280.9	279.1	281.1	289.2	291.2	300.0	306.9	311.3	310.7	310.1	311.5	312.5	319.3
Manufacturing	6	314.8	311.0	309.1	304.6	294.6	297.2	304.4	308.9	319.4	332.7	343.2	344.5	341.6	339.3	335.2	333.3
Durable goods	7	207.2	205.9	204.2	200.2	193.4	195.0	197.9	202.2	209.3	218.7	227.7	231.7	230.6	228.9	226.7	222.8
Nondurable goods	8	107.6	105.1	104.9	104.4	101.2	102.2	106.5	106.8	110.1	113.9	115.5	112.9	110.9	110.4	108.5	110.5
Wholesale trade	9	148.6	149.5	149.4	147.9	146.5	145.1	150.4	153.4	158.1	162.1	167.4	169.1	171.1	172.8	172.7	175.9
Durable goods	10	96.2	97.5	97.4	95.0	93.3	92.6	94.8	97.5	100.8	103.9	108.1	110.6	111.7	112.8	112.9	114.0
Nondurable goods	11	52.4	52.0	51.9	53.0	53.2	52.5	55.6	55.9	57.3	58.2	59.3	58.5	59.4	59.9	59.8	61.9
Merchant wholesalers	12	118.8	121.1	120.3	118.9	118.5	117.2	121.2	124.1	128.3	131.3	136.0	137.7	139.7	141.3	142.1	145.1
Durable goods	13	80.2	81.3	81.1	79.1	77.6	76.6	78.5	80.9	84.1	86.6	90.3	92.4	93.3	94.2	94.5	96.0
Nondurable goods	14	38.6	39.8	39.2	39.8	40.9	40.6	42.7	43.2	44.2	44.7	45.7	45.3	46.4	47.1	47.6	49.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	29.8	28.4	29.1	29.0	27.9	27.9	29.2	29.3	29.8	30.8	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.5	30.6	30.8
Durable goods	16	16.0	16.1	16.3	15.8	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.7	17.3	17.9	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.1
Nondurable goods	17	13.8	12.3	12.7	13.2	12.2	11.9	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.5	13.6	13.2	13.0	12.8	12.2	12.7
Retail trade	18	120.4	121.8	124.9	123.2	125.7	129.8	133.5	137.6	146.2	149.4	150.1	157.0	158.5	161.2	163.6	171.4
Durable goods	19	60.6	61.2	64.1	62.0	63.6	65.7	67.6	70.1	74.6	75.7	75.2	80.3	81.7	83.4	84.0	90.0
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	25.9	26.9	29.4	26.9	27.4	28.3	29.5	31.2	34.3	34.3	33.5	37.3	37.8	39.0	38.5	44.1
Other ³	21	34.7	34.3	34.6	35.1	36.2	37.4	38.1	38.9	40.3	41.4	41.7	43.0	43.8	44.4	45.5	45.9
Nondurable goods	22	59.8	60.7	60.8	61.2	64.2	65.9	67.5	71.6	73.6	74.9	76.7	76.8	77.7	79.6	81.4	
Other	23	67.8	68.8	68.4	66.8	67.3	66.9	66.1	65.2	65.8	66.0	66.2	66.9	67.3	67.5	68.4	69.5
Durable goods	24	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.0
Nondurable goods	25	63.7	64.5	64.1	62.3	62.6	62.2	61.3	61.1	61.0	61.1	61.6	62.6	62.9	63.4	64.5	65.5
Final sales of domestic business⁴	26	225.1	227.4	228.3	234.2	238.3	244.5	251.3	257.2	261.6	268.9	273.2	279.2	286.9	290.7	297.1	300.2
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business⁴	27	142.1	143.0	141.3	144.1	145.8	149.8	154.6	157.9	160.5	165.7	167.6	171.3	175.5	176.9	180.0	180.0
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	28	3.39	3.37	3.33	3.21	3.15	3.07	3.02	2.99	3.06	3.04	3.04	3.03	2.96	2.90	2.83	2.85
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.89	2.86	2.86	2.74	2.66	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.64	2.64	2.66	2.64	2.57	2.55	2.49	2.50
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	4.59	4.55	4.61	4.46	4.35	4.26	4.23	4.21	4.30	4.29	4.34	4.31	4.21	4.19	4.11	4.17

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories¹	1	847.7	844.0	840.4	839.4	855.6	868.6	874.4	901.0	916.8	936.6	953.4	968.8	995.7	1,006.3	1,004.0	1,016.3
Farm	2	102.7	97.9	95.5	94.3	98.0	96.2	94.5	96.6	100.3	100.8	102.0	99.7	103.9	103.1	98.0	101.6
Nonfarm	3	745.0	746.1	744.9	745.1	757.5	772.5	779.9	804.4	816.5	835.8	851.4	869.1	891.8	903.3	905.9	914.7
Durable goods ²	4	434.3	436.5	434.8	431.4	436.7	444.9	447.5	464.3	471.1	479.6	491.8	505.7	520.0	524.4	525.5	529.7
Nondurable goods ²	5	310.7	309.6	310.1	313.6	320.8	327.6	332.3	340.1	345.4	356.2	359.6	363.4	371.8	378.9	380.5	385.0
Manufacturing	6	325.3	322.9	320.5	320.6	320.8	324.5	330.4	339.6	346.6	355.7	362.2	372.4	382.9	388.3	390.1	390.5
Durable goods	7	220.3	218.7	217.1	214.7	212.5	214.3	218.3	224.7	229.2	234.2	239.1	246.9	254.1	256.8	258.6	257.8
Nondurable goods	8	105.0	104.2	103.4	105.9	108.2	110.2	112.1	114.9	117.5	121.4	123.2	125.5	128.8	131.5	131.5	132.7
Wholesale trade	9	176.1	178.6	182.0	182.0	183.8	187.8	188.7	195.8	201.9	208.0	212.8	213.9	216.3	220.8	221.4	222.8
Durable goods	10	116.1	119.1	122.7	121.6	122.1	124.5	124.0	128.7	133.2	133.7	138.4	139.2	140.4	143.4	143.9	143.4
Nondurable goods	11	60.0	59.5	59.2	60.4	61.7	63.3	64.7	67.1	68.6	74.3	74.4	74.7	75.9	77.4	77.6	79.3
Merchant wholesalers	12	146.9	149.6	153.2	152.6	154.3	158.6	159.4	165.7	171.5	177.2	181.9	181.8	183.4	187.0	187.3	188.9
Durable goods	13	98.0	101.0	104.4	103.0	103.8	106.4	105.9	110.2	114.4	114.7	119.1	119.2	120.2	123.0	123.0	122.8
Nondurable goods	14	48.9	48.7	48.8	49.6	50.5	52.2	53.5	55.6	57.1	62.5	62.7	62.7	63.3	64.0	64.2	66.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	29.1	29.0	28.8	29.3	29.5	29.2	29.4	30.1	30.4	30.8	30.9	32.1	32.9	33.8	34.2	33.9
Durable goods	16	18.1	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.2	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.8	20.6
Nondurable goods	17	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.8	11.2	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.7	12.0	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3
Retail trade	18	175.9	177.3	175.7	176.2	185.1	191.4	191.6	199.1	198.8	203.3	207.8	213.2	222.1	224.1	224.3	231.4
Durable goods	19	94.1	95.0	91.6	91.8	98.7	102.6	101.7	107.2	105.0	108.2	111.1	116.0	121.8	120.4	119.2	124.3
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	46.8	47.1	42.5	43.9	50.8	52.5	50.8	54.2	50.7	53.0	54.4	58.2	63.1	60.8	58.1	62.9
Other ³	21	47.3	48.0	49.1	47.9	47.9	50.1	50.9	52.9	54.3	55.2	56.7	57.8	58.7	59.6	61.1	61.4
Nondurable goods	22	81.8	82.3	84.1	84.4	86.4	88.8	89.9	91.9	93.7	95.1	96.8	97.2	100.3	103.7	105.2	107.1
Other	23	67.7	67.3	66.8	66.3	67.9	68.8	69.2	69.9	69.2	68.9	68.6	69.5	70.5	70.0	70.1	70.1
Durable goods	24	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1
Nondurable goods	25	63.9	63.6	63.4	62.9	64.5	65.3	65.6	66.2	65.5	65.4	65.2	65.9	66.8	66.2	66.3	66.0
Final sales of domestic business⁴	26	304.3	307.8	314.2	318.5	319.5	326.9	333.4	338.5	344.4	352.2	358.3	366.0	372.0	378.8	385.2	388.5
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business⁴	27	182.1	183.7	187.9	189.3	187.3	191.7	195.9	197.0	201.4	206.2	208.9	213.7	217.3	221.6	225.6	225.1
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.79	2.74	2.68	2.64	2.68	2.66	2.62	2.68	2.66	2.66	2.66	2.65	2.68	2.66	2.61	2.62
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.45	2.42	2.37	2.34	2.37	2.36	2.34	2.39	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.40	2.38	2.35	2.35
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	4.09	4.06	3.96	3.94	4.04	4.03	3.98	4.08	4.05	4.05	4.08	4.07	4.10	4.08	4.02	4.06

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.12.—Private Inventories and Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1946-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals)

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories¹	1	1,023.6	1,030.6	1,052.9	1,054.5	1,043.7	1,026.6	1,021.4	1,028.0	1,032.5	1,040.1	1,047.0	1,052.0	1,069.8	1,075.6	1,075.0	1,082.8
Farm	2	104.5	103.9	104.7	105.7	108.9	102.2	94.6	94.0	101.6	100.7	101.4	102.4	107.7	103.4	98.8	99.1
Nonfarm	3	919.1	926.7	948.2	948.9	934.8	924.4	926.7	934.0	930.9	939.4	945.6	949.5	962.1	972.1	976.2	983.7
Durable goods ²	4	529.3	535.2	542.1	540.9	532.8	522.9	522.0	522.8	518.5	520.9	521.2	520.4	528.4	533.7	537.8	544.2
Nondurable goods ²	5	389.8	391.5	406.1	407.9	402.0	401.5	404.7	411.2	412.5	418.4	424.4	429.1	433.7	438.4	438.4	439.5
Manufacturing	6	393.8	394.1	404.6	404.5	397.7	389.0	385.2	384.1	380.5	379.8	381.3	377.6	378.3	381.1	381.1	380.1
Durable goods	7	259.0	260.1	262.3	262.0	258.7	251.8	248.2	246.0	242.6	239.9	238.7	235.1	235.0	236.6	237.9	237.9
Nondurable goods	8	134.8	134.0	142.3	142.5	139.0	137.2	136.9	138.2	137.9	139.9	142.7	142.5	143.4	144.5	143.2	142.1
Wholesale trade	9	225.7	229.2	235.2	236.8	236.9	232.7	234.5	239.2	239.8	243.5	244.9	248.3	250.9	251.8	255.0	258.6
Durable goods	10	145.2	147.0	149.8	149.4	150.5	146.8	146.3	149.5	148.4	151.0	152.4	153.4	154.9	155.4	157.6	160.1
Nondurable goods	11	80.5	82.3	85.5	87.4	86.4	85.9	88.2	89.6	91.5	92.5	92.6	94.9	96.0	96.4	97.4	98.5
Merchant wholesalers	12	190.9	194.4	198.9	200.1	201.6	198.4	199.7	204.2	205.4	208.6	209.3	213.4	215.8	217.0	220.4	223.8
Durable goods	13	124.2	125.6	128.5	128.2	129.5	126.3	125.5	128.8	128.0	130.7	131.7	133.4	134.9	135.5	137.6	139.6
Nondurable goods	14	66.7	68.8	70.3	71.9	72.1	72.1	74.2	75.4	77.4	77.9	77.6	80.0	80.8	81.5	82.8	84.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	34.8	34.8	36.3	36.6	35.3	34.3	34.8	35.0	34.4	34.9	35.7	34.9	35.1	34.8	34.6	34.8
Durable goods	16	21.0	21.4	21.2	21.2	20.9	20.5	20.8	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.7	20.0	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.6
Nondurable goods	17	13.8	13.4	15.1	15.5	14.3	13.8	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.6	15.0	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.2
Retail trade	18	229.0	233.1	236.4	236.6	231.5	233.0	237.0	240.2	239.8	244.0	246.2	249.4	259.9	263.5	264.6	268.6
Durable goods	19	120.6	123.7	125.7	125.5	120.1	121.0	123.6	123.5	123.1	125.6	126.0	127.5	134.5	137.5	138.0	141.2
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	58.0	60.3	62.5	62.6	58.2	59.1	61.4	61.0	61.1	63.0	63.4	64.2	69.4	71.7	70.5	70.7
Other ³	21	62.6	63.4	63.2	62.9	61.8	61.9	62.3	62.6	62.0	62.5	62.6	63.4	65.1	65.8	67.5	70.5
Nondurable goods	22	108.4	109.5	110.7	111.1	111.4	112.0	113.4	116.7	116.8	118.4	120.3	121.8	125.4	126.1	126.6	127.3
Other	23	70.6	70.2	72.0	71.0	68.7	69.8	70.1	70.5	70.8	72.1	73.1	74.3	73.0	75.7	75.5	76.5
Durable goods	24	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.9
Nondurable goods	25	66.2	65.7	67.6	66.9	65.2	66.3	66.3	66.7	66.3	67.6	68.9	69.9	69.0	71.5	71.1	71.6
Final sales of domestic business⁴	26	397.7	401.0	404.3	406.2	407.8	413.4	415.5	417.5	427.2	431.7	436.9	446.6	448.0	454.4	459.9	470.0
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business⁴	27	232.3	231.2	231.5	231.0	230.9	232.6	232.3	231.6	236.6	238.5	240.8	246.7	246.5	250.9	252.4	259.5
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.57	2.57	2.60	2.60	2.56	2.48	2.46	2.46	2.42	2.41	2.40	2.36	2.39	2.37	2.34	2.30
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.31	2.31	2.35	2.34	2.29	2.24	2.23	2.24	2.18	2.18	2.16	2.13	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.09
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.96	4.01	4.10	4.11	4.05	3.97	3.99	4.03	3.93	3.94	3.93	3.85	3.90	3.88	3.87	3.79

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories¹	1	1,097.4	1,114.4	1,132.4	1,163.0	1,196.2	1,211.7	1,213.5	1,222.4	1,223.0	1,235.6	1,247.5	1,251.5	1,259.1	1,274.1	1,289.1	1,296.5
Farm	2	104.7	99.4	98.9	102.9	104.1	99.5	94.4	96.3	95.8	104.1	107.7	103.4	107.7	107.1	108.9	107.3
Nonfarm	3	992.7	1,015.0	1,033.4	1,060.0	1,092.1	1,112.2	1,119.1	1,126.1	1,127.2	1,131.5	1,139.8	1,148.1	1,151.4	1,167.0	1,180.2	1,189.1
Durable goods ²	4	552.0	565.4	576.7	591.6	609.0	618.4	621.9	627.1	625.3	629.3	638.3	638.6	643.6	655.5	658.8	664.0
Nondurable goods ²	5	440.8	449.6	456.7	468.4	483.2	493.8	497.2	498.9	502.0	502.2	501.5	509.6	507.8	511.5	521.3	525.1
Manufacturing	6	383.4	389.3	395.1	404.3	417.0	422.9	425.1	424.5	424.9	423.3	425.9	428.9	429.6	433.5	436.3	438.0
Durable goods	7	240.9	244.0	246.7	251.1	256.9	258.6	259.8	260.1	260.6	260.5	262.4	263.5	265.8	269.4	270.5	271.2
Nondurable goods	8	142.5	145.3	148.4	153.2	160.2	164.3	165.3	164.4	164.3	162.8	163.5	165.4	163.8	164.1	165.8	166.8
Wholesale trade	9	259.3	265.3	272.0	281.5	290.9	297.4	301.1	303.7	305.4	306.2	305.3	305.2	309.7	316.6	320.9	324.7
Durable goods	10	160.9	166.2	170.5	176.1	182.0	185.7	187.0	190.0	190.7	191.0	193.4	192.8	195.7	202.9	203.8	205.6
Nondurable goods	11	98.5	99.1	101.5	105.5	108.9	111.7	114.1	113.7	114.8	115.2	111.9	112.4	113.9	113.7	117.0	119.1
Merchant wholesalers	12	224.0	229.6	235.4	243.9	252.2	257.4	260.7	262.6	263.3	264.2	262.8	262.4	267.2	273.2	277.4	281.6
Durable goods	13	139.8	145.1	148.9	153.7	159.0	162.0	162.9	165.3	165.5	165.9	168.0	167.6	170.4	176.6	177.8	179.6
Nondurable goods	14	84.2	84.6	86.6	90.2	93.2	95.4	97.8	97.3	97.8	98.3	94.7	94.8	96.8	96.6	99.6	101.9
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	35.3	35.7	36.6	37.6	38.8	40.0	40.4	41.1	42.1	42.0	42.5	42.7	42.4	43.4	43.5	43.2
Durable goods	16	21.1	21.1	21.6	22.4	23.0	23.7	24.1	24.7	25.1	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.3	26.3	26.0	25.9
Nondurable goods	17	14.3	14.5	14.9	15.2	15.7	16.3	16.2	16.4	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.6	17.1	17.1	17.5	17.2
Retail trade	18	272.3	281.7	287.3	293.6	301.5	308.1	310.0	312.2	309.2	313.8	320.3	322.0	320.9	323.4	326.6	330.4
Durable goods	19	144.8	149.8	153.9	158.8	164.2	168.4	169.3	171.3	167.8	171.9	175.3	176.1	175.5	176.3	177.5	180.1
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	73.4	75.7	78.2	81.3	85.6	87.9	86.7	89.1	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.2	90.1	89.9	90.7	93.2
Other ³	21	71.5	74.1	75.7	77.5	78.7	80.4	82.6	82.2	82.9	83.8	84.4	84.8	85.4	86.4	86.8	86.9
Nondurable goods	22	127.4	131.9	133.4	134.8	137.3	139.7	140.6	140.9	141.4	141.9	144.0	145.9	145.3	147.1	149.1	150.3
Other	23	77.7	78.7	79.0	80.6	82.7	83.7	82.9	85.6	87.8	88.1	88.3	92.1	91.2	93.5	96.4	96.1
Durable goods	24	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.2
Nondurable goods	25	72.4	73.3	73.4	74.9	76.8	78.0	77.2	79.9	81.5	82.3	82.2	85.9	84.7	86.7	89.4	88.9
Final sales of domestic business⁴	26	474.3	481.0	489.3	496.8	503.1	508.4	517.1	523.7	531.8	541.7	545.5	556.3	565.4	574.2	585.6	590.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business⁴	27	261.5	264.8	269.1	274.3	277.7	278.5	283.4	287.9	292.8	298.8	300.4	305.5	311.0	314.4	322.3	323.4
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	28	2.31	2.32	2.31	2.34	2.38	2.38	2.35	2.33	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.20	2.19
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	29	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.17	2.19	2.16	2.15	2.12	2.09	2.09	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.02	2.01
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	30	3.80	3.83	3.84	3.86	3.93	3.99	3.95	3.91	3.85	3.79	3.79	3.76	3.70	3.71	3.66	3.68

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter change in inventories calculated from current-dollar inventories in this table is not the current-dollar change in the private inventories component of GDP. The former is the difference between two inventory stocks, each valued at its respective end-of-quarter prices. The latter is the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the quarter. In addition, changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories is stated at annual rates.

2. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 5.

3. Prior to 1981, inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in motor vehicle dealers. Beginning

with 1981, these inventories are included in "other durable goods."

4. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government, and it includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE.—Estimates for nonfarm industries other than manufacturing and trade for 1986 and earlier periods are based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). Manufacturing estimates for 1981 and earlier periods and trade estimates for 1986 and earlier periods are based on the 1972 SIC; later estimates for these industries are based on the 1987 SIC. The resulting discontinuities are small.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1947-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1947				1948				1949				1950				1951	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	297.6	296.2	293.5	294.1	297.9	303.8	310.1	314.7	314.4	310.3	309.1	304.7	306.2	308.7	311.9	322.4	328.8	338.2
Farm	2	81.7	80.4	79.1	78.3	79.3	81.6	83.7	85.2	85.1	84.3	83.6	83.2	82.9	82.2	82.3	82.6	83.0	83.4
Nonfarm	3	198.8	199.8	198.9	201.3	204.0	206.7	210.1	212.7	212.6	209.1	209.0	204.8	207.0	210.7	214.2	225.7	232.3	242.4
Durable goods ²	4	99.4	100.3	102.0	101.6	103.0	103.7	104.6	105.6	105.5	102.3	103.0	99.4	98.7	101.7	103.7	111.8	115.5	122.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	100.0	100.1	97.9	100.5	101.7	103.6	106.1	107.6	107.7	107.3	106.5	105.8	108.6	109.4	110.9	114.4	117.4	120.3
Manufacturing	6	99.5	99.3	99.9	100.1	100.0	101.9	103.5	104.1	104.8	102.7	100.6	98.9	99.3	100.1	100.6	105.3	108.6	116.3
Durable goods	7	58.9	59.3	60.2	59.6	58.6	58.6	58.8	58.9	59.2	57.6	55.6	54.2	54.1	55.3	56.2	58.9	61.3	66.3
Nondurable goods	8	41.3	40.8	40.6	41.2	42.0	43.7	45.1	45.5	45.9	45.4	45.2	44.8	45.3	45.0	44.7	46.7	47.6	50.4
Wholesale trade	9	37.5	38.0	37.1	36.1	36.2	36.7	37.8	38.5	38.8	38.4	38.6	38.7	39.7	41.0	41.1	43.1	43.4	44.6
Durable goods	10	19.5	19.5	19.8	19.5	19.8	20.4	20.9	21.3	21.4	20.9	21.1	21.1	21.2	22.0	21.9	23.5	23.7	25.0
Nondurable goods	11	17.9	18.3	17.3	16.7	16.5	16.6	17.1	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	18.6	19.1	19.2	19.8	19.8	19.9
Merchant wholesalers	12																		
Durable goods	13																		
Nondurable goods	14																		
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15																		
Durable goods	16																		
Nondurable goods	17																		
Retail trade	18	38.7	39.2	38.4	40.8	43.3	43.6	44.2	45.3	44.2	43.8	45.8	44.1	44.6	46.0	48.3	51.5	53.9	54.4
Durable goods	19	18.7	19.1	19.6	20.1	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.9	22.4	21.4	23.9	21.9	21.1	22.2	23.2	26.8	27.7	28.7
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20																		
Other ³	21																		
Nondurable goods	22	19.5	19.6	18.5	20.3	21.0	21.1	21.4	22.0	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.8	22.9	23.3	24.5	24.4	25.9	25.5
Other	23	22.3	22.5	23.3	24.0	23.6	23.5	23.5	23.7	23.7	23.1	22.4	21.5	21.8	21.9	22.3	23.9	24.2	24.7
Durable goods	24																		
Nondurable goods	25																		
Residual	26	17.8	16.7	15.1	14.4	15.0	16.0	17.2	17.8	17.6	18.1	17.9	18.4	18.3	17.7	17.6	15.8	15.6	14.3
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	94.5	95.7	96.7	96.9	97.3	98.3	98.4	99.4	99.7	101.2	101.2	101.7	103.7	106.6	110.8	108.4	111.5	111.2
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	58.7	59.2	60.0	60.5	60.6	61.0	61.0	61.5	61.7	62.4	62.8	63.4	64.4	66.5	69.5	67.5	69.4	68.6
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	29	3.15	3.10	3.04	3.03	3.06	3.09	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.07	3.05	3.00	2.95	2.90	2.82	2.97	2.95	3.04
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.10	2.09	2.06	2.08	2.10	2.10	2.14	2.14	2.13	2.07	2.07	2.01	2.00	1.98	1.93	2.08	2.08	2.18
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.39	3.37	3.32	3.33	3.36	3.39	3.44	3.46	3.45	3.35	3.33	3.23	3.21	3.17	3.08	3.34	3.35	3.53

	Line	1951		1952		1953		1954		1955	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	344.4	347.1	350.6	349.9	353.8	357.9	361.0	364.2	366.1	372.8
Farm	2	83.7	84.1	84.7	85.6	86.8	87.3	87.9	88.0	88.5	87.7
Nonfarm	3	249.1	251.6	254.6	252.2	254.7	258.4	260.8	264.1	265.4	272.8
Durable goods ²	4	129.0	130.6	132.4	130.9	131.3	134.1	136.9	139.3	141.5	141.4
Nondurable goods ²	5	121.1	122.0	123.2	122.3	124.4	125.3	124.9	125.8	124.4	131.4
Manufacturing	6	124.2	127.4	131.6	130.7	131.3	132.7	134.5	136.4	137.5	136.1
Durable goods	7	72.0	74.5	77.5	77.4	77.8	79.1	80.7	82.4	83.6	80.1
Nondurable goods	8	52.6	53.4	54.7	53.9	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.5	56.7
Wholesale trade	9	44.5	44.1	43.6	43.2	44.1	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.1	49.7
Durable goods	10	25.3	25.1	24.5	24.0	23.9	24.3	24.7	24.5	24.7	26.3
Nondurable goods	11	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.5	20.5	21.1	21.6	21.5	21.9	23.6
Merchant wholesalers	12										
Durable goods	13										
Nondurable goods	14										
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15										
Durable goods	16										
Nondurable goods	17										
Retail trade	18	52.6	51.7	50.3	49.2	50.1	51.6	52.1	53.2	53.7	59.4
Durable goods	19	28.4	27.6	26.8	26.0	26.1	27.1	27.8	28.4	29.2	31.4
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20										
Other ³	21										
Nondurable goods	22	24.1	24.0	23.4	23.0	23.8	24.3	24.1	24.6	24.4	27.8
Other	23	25.3	26.1	26.9	27.1	27.1	26.3	25.9	25.2	24.6	23.2
Durable goods	24										
Nondurable goods	25										
Residual	26	13.4	13.0	12.8	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.1	16.0
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	114.8	116.6	117.5	119.6	118.1	122.6	125.4	126.5	126.2	135.5
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	70.7	72.3	72.6	73.7	72.4	76.0	78.6	79.4	78.6	83.6
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business											
Private inventories to final sales	29	3.00	2.98	2.98	2.93	3.00	2.92	2.88	2.88	2.90	2.75
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.11	2.16	2.11	2.08	2.09	2.10	1.98
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.53	3.48	3.51	3.42	3.52	3.40	3.32	3.32	3.38	3.26

NOTE TO USERS: See the cautionary note on page 23 concerning comparisons of chained (1996) dollar estimates.
See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1956				1957				1958				1959				1960	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	376.8	379.6	381.7	383.6	384.7	386.2	388.5	386.7	384.3	382.4	383.7	386.6	388.9	394.7	395.2	398.7	407.4	409.8
Farm	2	86.9	86.0	85.2	84.5	84.2	84.2	84.7	85.2	87.1	88.9	90.4	90.9	90.0	88.7	87.3	86.1	86.1	86.6
Nonfarm	3	277.5	281.2	284.3	287.0	288.3	289.9	291.6	289.3	284.6	280.4	279.8	282.2	285.7	293.3	295.5	300.4	309.1	311.0
Durable goods ²	4	144.5	146.0	146.1	147.5	148.1	149.8	151.6	149.9	145.7	142.0	141.2	144.5	147.1	152.0	151.5	153.4	160.5	160.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	134.0	136.4	139.4	140.9	141.6	141.3	141.1	140.5	140.3	140.0	140.2	139.2	140.0	142.7	145.6	148.6	149.9	151.6
Manufacturing	6	139.6	142.8	144.8	146.3	147.4	147.7	148.0	145.4	142.7	139.4	138.8	140.1	141.3	144.4	145.3	147.8	150.9	151.6
Durable goods	7	82.7	84.9	85.5	86.8	87.5	88.1	88.7	86.9	84.3	81.8	81.5	82.0	82.9	85.1	85.1	86.5	89.1	88.9
Nondurable goods	8	57.4	58.6	60.0	60.2	60.5	60.2	59.8	59.0	59.0	58.3	58.0	58.9	59.2	60.1	61.0	62.2	62.4	63.5
Wholesale trade	9	50.0	49.8	50.9	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.3	50.8	50.2	50.2	50.4	50.8	51.6	53.4	54.4	56.5	57.9	58.5
Durable goods	10	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.4	26.6	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.9	26.2	26.9	28.2	28.0	29.3	30.9	31.1
Nondurable goods	11	23.9	23.8	24.9	25.3	25.2	25.1	24.9	24.7	24.5	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	25.4	26.6	27.5	27.1	27.5
Merchant wholesalers	12												33.2	33.8	35.2	36.2	38.0	39.0	39.2
Durable goods	13												18.4	19.0	19.9	19.9	20.9	22.2	22.1
Nondurable goods	14												14.7	14.7	15.2	16.3	17.0	16.6	16.9
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15												17.3	17.5	18.0	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.0
Durable goods	16												7.7	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.9
Nondurable goods	17												9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2
Retail trade	18	59.8	59.9	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.8	61.7	62.2	61.1	60.4	60.4	61.0	62.2	64.3	64.5	64.3	68.2	68.3
Durable goods	19	31.7	30.9	30.4	30.3	30.2	31.1	32.0	32.6	31.5	30.5	30.0	30.3	31.1	32.4	32.1	31.3	34.0	34.4
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20												12.1	12.8	14.1	13.6	12.6	15.5	16.0
Other ³	21												17.3	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8
Nondurable goods	22	27.9	28.8	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.3	29.3	29.6	30.0	30.4	30.8	31.6	32.1	32.6	33.8	33.6
Other	23	23.8	24.2	24.6	25.4	25.7	25.6	26.3	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.4	27.6	28.1	28.1	28.7
Durable goods	24												2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Nondurable goods	25												24.5	24.4	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.5	26.0
Residual	26	16.2	16.2	16.0	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.8	15.8	16.0	16.3	17.5	17.6	16.9	16.7	16.4	17.0	16.6
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	135.2	136.8	136.6	139.2	140.4	139.8	140.9	141.0	136.7	137.3	139.3	142.2	145.8	148.7	150.7	149.9	151.4	152.6
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	83.1	83.9	83.7	84.6	85.7	84.6	85.2	84.7	81.6	81.6	83.0	85.1	87.8	89.4	90.5	89.2	90.0	90.7
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.79	2.78	2.79	2.76	2.74	2.76	2.76	2.74	2.81	2.78	2.75	2.72	2.67	2.66	2.62	2.66	2.69	2.68
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.06	2.05	2.07	2.07	2.05	2.08	2.04	2.01	1.99	1.96	1.97	1.96	2.00	2.04	2.04
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.34	3.35	3.40	3.39	3.37	3.43	3.42	3.42	3.49	3.43	3.37	3.32	3.25	3.28	3.27	3.37	3.43	3.43

	Line	1960		1961		1962		1963		1964	
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	413.5	409.6	407.7	409.3	414.6	419.0	426.1	430.5	435.6	438.6
Farm	2	87.4	87.9	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.1	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.4
Nonfarm	3	313.8	309.2	306.6	307.6	312.3	316.1	322.7	327.1	332.0	334.5
Durable goods ²	4	162.1	158.6	154.3	153.2	156.1	158.4	162.7	164.6	168.3	169.1
Nondurable goods ²	5	153.2	152.3	154.4	156.8	158.5	160.0	162.2	164.7	165.8	167.6
Manufacturing	6	153.5	149.8	149.0	149.4	152.3	154.3	158.6	160.9	164.2	164.5
Durable goods	7	89.8	86.9	85.1	84.5	86.7	88.1	91.3	92.3	94.3	94.0
Nondurable goods	8	64.5	63.9	65.3	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.6	69.9	71.3	71.9
Wholesale trade	9	58.5	58.1	58.4	58.4	59.1	59.5	60.2	61.3	61.4	62.2
Durable goods	10	31.2	30.8	30.4	30.1	30.8	31.5	32.1	32.7	33.2	33.8
Nondurable goods	11	27.4	27.4	28.2	28.5	28.5	28.2	28.3	28.8	28.3	28.5
Merchant wholesalers	12	39.1	38.9	39.3	39.1	39.5	39.6	39.9	40.7	40.4	40.9
Durable goods	13	22.2	22.0	21.7	21.3	21.8	22.2	22.5	22.9	23.2	23.6
Nondurable goods	14	16.8	16.9	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.7	17.1	17.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	19.1	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.7	21.0
Durable goods	16	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.1
Nondurable goods	17	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0
Retail trade	18	68.9	68.6	66.2	66.3	66.9	67.3	68.6	69.2	70.5	71.9
Durable goods	19	34.6	34.4	32.3	32.0	31.7	31.5	31.8	31.8	32.9	33.5
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	16.3	16.1	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.8	15.6
Other ³	21	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.3	17.1	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.4	17.2
Nondurable goods	22	33.9	33.8	33.6	34.0	34.8	35.3	36.3	36.9	37.2	37.9
Other	23	29.0	29.0	29.6	30.3	30.9	32.0	31.9	32.1	32.0	31.9
Durable goods	24	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2
Nondurable goods	25	26.3	26.2	26.4	27.0	27.2	28.1	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.7
Residual	26	16.5	16.3	15.9	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.7	17.1
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	152.4	153.0	152.9	154.8	156.0	159.6	161.6	164.6	165.9	167.3
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	90.4	90.5	89.7	90.4	91.3	93.8	94.8	96.7	97.7	98.0
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business											
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.71	2.68	2.67	2.64	2.66	2.62	2.64	2.62	2.63	2.62
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.06	2.02	2.01	1.99	2.00	1.98	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.00
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.47	3.42	3.42	3.40	3.42	3.37	3.40	3.38	3.40	3.41

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued
[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1965				1966				1967				1968				1969	
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Private inventories ¹	1	481.6	488.5	496.4	502.6	513.3	523.4	532.5	545.4	558.0	563.7	570.8	577.1	583.3	594.6	600.7	605.5	614.1	621.2
Farm	2	88.8	89.6	90.5	91.3	91.3	90.5	90.0	89.6	91.2	93.1	93.3	92.5	94.2	97.2	97.5	96.4	97.3	98.3
Nonfarm	3	380.8	386.9	393.9	399.3	410.1	421.4	431.5	445.1	456.1	459.5	466.5	473.9	478.2	485.9	491.8	498.0	505.6	511.7
Durable goods ²	4	196.3	200.9	206.4	208.7	216.1	223.3	231.1	239.6	244.7	246.4	249.7	254.2	256.5	260.9	263.0	267.6	272.0	274.9
Nondurable goods ²	5	186.4	187.8	189.0	192.1	195.4	199.5	201.4	206.4	212.4	214.1	217.9	220.7	222.8	226.1	229.9	231.4	234.6	237.8
Manufacturing	6	183.2	185.5	190.1	193.0	198.6	204.5	212.1	218.8	226.3	229.3	232.8	236.1	237.5	240.6	244.8	246.9	250.4	252.3
Durable goods	7	107.4	109.7	113.3	114.7	118.6	122.3	128.9	133.8	138.5	140.7	143.3	145.6	146.5	148.0	150.2	151.2	153.9	155.2
Nondurable goods	8	76.8	76.7	77.5	79.0	80.7	82.8	83.4	85.1	87.8	88.6	89.4	90.3	90.7	92.5	94.5	95.7	96.4	96.9
Wholesale trade	9	73.6	75.1	76.2	76.4	79.1	80.9	82.9	86.9	89.1	89.2	92.3	94.0	94.3	96.5	97.7	97.5	99.8	102.1
Durable goods	10	40.4	41.1	42.1	42.3	44.6	45.8	47.0	49.3	50.3	50.6	51.7	52.9	53.1	54.2	54.8	55.2	56.6	58.4
Nondurable goods	11	33.3	34.0	34.2	34.1	34.5	35.2	35.9	37.6	38.9	38.6	40.7	41.2	41.2	42.4	42.9	42.3	43.2	43.7
Merchant wholesalers	12	50.7	52.1	53.2	53.1	55.6	57.0	58.5	62.0	63.4	63.1	65.9	67.3	67.5	69.3	70.2	69.9	71.7	73.7
Durable goods	13	29.1	29.7	30.5	30.7	32.8	33.7	34.6	36.5	37.0	37.1	37.9	39.0	39.1	40.0	40.6	40.9	42.0	43.5
Nondurable goods	14	21.4	22.2	22.4	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.7	25.2	26.2	25.7	27.8	28.0	28.1	28.9	29.3	28.6	29.4	29.8
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.2	23.7	24.1	24.6	25.4	25.8	26.1	26.5	26.5	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.8	28.2
Durable goods	16	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3	12.6	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.5	14.7
Nondurable goods	17	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.5
Retail trade	18	83.4	85.0	85.8	87.6	89.6	92.8	92.6	94.6	94.9	94.2	93.3	94.6	96.6	98.7	98.6	102.5	103.7	104.8
Durable goods	19	40.1	41.3	42.1	42.6	43.8	46.1	45.5	46.5	45.6	44.4	43.6	44.4	45.7	47.9	47.1	50.6	51.1	51.0
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	20.1	21.6	22.4	23.3	23.5	25.2	24.1	25.6	24.6	22.7	21.6	22.5	23.8	25.4	24.1	27.5	27.7	27.3
Other ³	21	19.6	19.5	19.6	19.3	20.2	20.9	21.3	21.0	20.9	21.3	21.5	21.5	21.7	22.3	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.6
Nondurable goods	22	42.9	43.3	43.3	44.5	45.4	46.3	46.7	47.6	48.9	49.2	49.1	49.6	50.3	50.4	50.9	51.5	52.1	53.3
Other	23	36.5	37.2	37.4	37.8	37.8	37.7	37.9	38.8	39.4	40.4	42.0	43.4	44.0	44.0	44.5	44.6	45.1	46.1
Durable goods	24	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.7
Nondurable goods	25	31.9	32.3	32.5	32.9	33.1	33.2	33.5	34.2	34.9	35.8	37.2	38.3	39.1	39.5	40.3	40.6	41.6	42.6
Residual	26	16.4	16.2	16.6	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.8	17.6	18.1	19.0	18.6	18.2	18.4	18.9	19.1	18.5	18.8	18.8
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	189.1	192.8	196.6	202.4	206.0	206.7	207.9	207.9	210.0	212.4	213.2	215.2	220.0	222.0	225.5	227.1	229.5	230.4
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	110.8	113.1	115.5	119.3	121.9	122.0	122.0	121.7	122.3	123.9	123.8	124.7	128.1	129.2	131.4	132.0	133.7	133.7
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.48	2.49	2.53	2.56	2.62	2.66	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.65	2.68	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.01	2.01	2.00	1.97	1.99	2.04	2.08	2.14	2.17	2.16	2.19	2.20	2.17	2.19	2.18	2.19	2.20	2.22
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.44	3.42	3.41	3.35	3.36	3.46	3.54	3.66	3.73	3.71	3.77	3.80	3.73	3.76	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.83

	Line	1969		1970				1971				1972				1973			
		III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	628.8	632.9	633.8	637.3	640.6	637.3	646.2	654.2	661.5	661.3	663.7	671.9	680.9	685.0	691.3	702.6	708.7	720.6
Farm	2	97.6	96.3	96.9	97.0	95.7	93.3	94.9	97.5	98.9	97.6	97.5	98.6	99.0	97.8	95.9	98.0	99.0	98.7
Nonfarm	3	520.4	526.2	526.3	529.8	534.9	534.5	541.6	546.4	552.2	553.6	556.2	563.3	572.2	578.4	588.4	597.0	601.8	615.7
Durable goods ²	4	280.1	284.8	284.0	284.0	287.8	284.2	288.7	290.5	294.3	292.1	293.9	297.3	302.3	308.8	316.2	324.8	333.4	341.5
Nondurable goods ²	5	241.3	242.2	243.3	243.7	248.1	252.0	254.4	257.5	259.4	263.5	264.3	267.9	271.9	271.1	273.5	273.2	269.0	274.8
Manufacturing	6	255.4	258.4	257.5	258.0	259.4	258.3	258.6	257.7	256.5	255.2	255.7	257.4	261.2	262.2	266.5	271.1	275.0	281.6
Durable goods	7	156.7	159.7	158.6	157.9	159.6	158.3	158.1	156.5	155.3	153.3	153.7	154.3	157.1	158.9	162.2	166.1	171.5	176.6
Nondurable goods	8	98.6	98.4	98.7	100.1	99.6	100.1	100.6	101.5	101.7	102.8	102.9	104.0	104.8	103.9	104.6	105.1	103.0	104.4
Wholesale trade	9	104.0	104.8	106.8	108.4	110.7	113.1	113.3	115.4	116.9	119.6	119.4	121.5	124.4	125.5	127.4	127.1	127.1	129.3
Durable goods	10	59.4	60.0	61.1	61.5	63.1	63.9	64.3	65.5	66.7	68.7	68.9	70.7	71.9	73.9	75.3	76.8	77.8	78.8
Nondurable goods	11	44.4	44.7	45.6	46.9	47.5	49.3	48.9	50.0	50.2	50.8	50.3	50.5	52.3	51.1	51.7	49.9	48.9	50.1
Merchant wholesalers	12	75.2	75.8	78.0	79.3	81.4	83.7	83.8	86.1	87.7	90.5	90.4	92.4	94.9	96.0	97.8	96.9	96.8	98.7
Durable goods	13	44.4	44.8	46.0	46.4	47.9	48.7	49.3	50.6	52.0	54.1	54.3	56.0	57.0	58.9	60.0	61.0	61.7	62.8
Nondurable goods	14	30.4	30.6	31.5	32.5	33.1	34.6	34.0	35.0	35.3	35.9	35.5	35.8	37.3	36.4	37.0	35.3	34.6	35.3
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	28.5	28.6	28.5	28.8	28.9	29.0	29.1	28.9	28.6	28.5	28.5	28.9	28.9	29.1	29.6	29.7	30.0	30.0
Durable goods	16	14.9	15.0	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.6	16.0	15.9
Nondurable goods	17	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.7	14.1
Retail trade	18	107.8	109.5	108.7	110.3	111.6	109.6	115.7	118.7	124.3	124.3	125.9	128.4	130.2	133.8	136.8	140.6	140.6	144.4
Durable goods	19	53.2	54.4	53.5	54.2	54.8	51.5	56.2	58.9	63.5	61.8	62.8	63.8	64.7	67.6	69.7	73.2	74.5	76.0
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	28.9	29.9	28.8	29.6	30.1	25.9	30.5	33.1	37.6	35.0	34.9	34.9	34.6	36.0	37.7	40.0	41.1	42.9
Other ³	21	24.3	24.6	24.7	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.7	26.0	26.5	27.1	28.0	29.0	30.0	31.5	32.0	33.2	33.5	33.4
Nondurable goods	22	54.2	54.7	54.7	55.6	56.2	57.4	58.9	59.3	60.4	61.9	62.6	64.0	64.9	65.6	66.6	67.2	66.1	68.3
Other	23	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.6	46.7	47.4	48.0	48.8	48.6	49.2	49.8	50.7	51.1	51.6	52.2	52.5	53.2	54.2
Durable goods	24	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.7
Nondurable goods	25	42.8	43.0	42.9	42.9	43.2	43.7	44.2	45.1	45.4	46.3	46.6	47.4	47.9	48.3	48.2	48.7	48.9	49.7
Residual	26	18.2	18.2	18.5	17.8	17.8	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.3	13.9	14.5	15.2	13.8
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	231.4	231.2	232.3	232.0	234.5	233.7	237.1	239.2	241.5	244.8	248.7	254.4	256.9	263.9	270.9	272.4	272.8	272.9
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	134.2	133.0	133.0	132.4	133.7	132.6	134.5	135.5	137.1	138.9	142.1	145.1	146.7	151.4	156.2	156.2	156.0	156.1
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																			
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.72	2.74	2.73	2.75	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.70	2.66	2.64	2.65	2.60	2.55	2.58	2.60	2.64
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.25	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.26	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.21	2.26
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.88	3.96	3.96	4.00	4.00	4.03	4.03	4.03	4.03	3.99	3.91	3.88	3.90	3.82	3.77	3.82	3.86	3.94

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1974				1975				1976				1977			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	726.4	734.6	736.9	745.6	741.8	735.7	735.7	736.2	743.1	754.1	764.3	768.7	775.5	784.3	800.1	809.5
Farm	2	97.2	97.1	97.0	93.3	96.8	98.4	99.1	100.1	100.0	99.7	100.9	99.4	98.8	100.9	104.3	107.0
Nonfarm	3	624.8	633.7	636.4	651.1	642.3	633.7	632.6	631.7	639.1	650.9	659.8	666.3	673.9	680.2	692.3	698.8
Durable goods ²	4	345.9	348.6	353.4	364.1	360.1	356.7	353.5	349.2	351.4	357.4	363.6	369.4	372.9	376.1	381.7	386.2
Nondurable goods ²	5	279.5	285.8	283.6	287.6	282.7	277.5	279.6	283.2	288.6	294.4	297.0	297.5	301.7	304.9	311.5	313.4
Manufacturing	6	285.5	291.3	295.7	302.8	302.5	298.6	295.2	295.2	296.4	300.5	304.8	309.3	310.1	312.4	316.5	317.9
Durable goods	7	178.9	181.4	184.9	189.5	189.7	187.8	184.1	181.1	180.9	182.9	185.2	189.1	189.7	190.1	192.1	193.3
Nondurable goods	8	106.0	109.4	110.2	112.7	112.2	110.0	110.5	113.8	115.4	117.6	119.5	120.0	120.2	122.3	124.5	124.6
Wholesale trade	9	133.2	136.7	136.2	141.0	138.6	135.6	136.2	135.0	135.7	140.0	143.5	144.2	147.1	149.4	152.7	155.9
Durable goods	10	80.5	81.8	83.6	85.5	86.7	85.1	83.9	84.0	84.4	87.1	89.0	89.6	91.0	92.3	94.0	96.1
Nondurable goods	11	52.2	54.4	52.2	54.1	51.6	50.2	51.9	50.7	51.0	52.6	54.1	54.3	55.8	56.7	58.4	59.4
Merchant wholesalers	12	102.3	105.6	104.8	108.4	105.3	102.8	103.3	102.1	102.7	106.3	109.0	109.8	112.3	114.6	118.3	121.5
Durable goods	13	64.4	66.0	67.4	69.6	69.3	67.5	66.4	66.7	67.1	69.4	70.9	70.7	72.3	73.9	75.8	78.0
Nondurable goods	14	37.2	38.8	36.9	38.3	35.6	34.9	36.4	34.9	35.2	36.5	37.7	38.6	39.5	40.2	42.0	43.0
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	30.2	30.4	30.8	32.0	32.7	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	33.0	33.9	33.8	34.1	34.1	33.8	33.7
Durable goods	16	16.0	15.7	16.1	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.5	18.0	18.7	18.5	18.3	18.0	18.0
Nondurable goods	17	14.2	14.7	14.7	15.1	15.5	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.9	15.0	15.6	15.8	15.7	15.7
Retail trade	18	143.6	143.0	141.2	142.3	136.5	134.8	136.2	135.3	140.2	142.8	144.6	145.7	147.6	149.5	151.9	153.9
Durable goods	19	76.1	75.0	73.7	77.0	72.4	72.8	74.8	73.6	75.7	77.2	79.6	80.7	82.4	83.5	85.6	87.2
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	42.1	40.7	39.8	43.1	39.0	39.7	41.7	39.5	41.2	41.6	43.1	43.5	45.1	46.2	47.8	49.6
Other ³	21	34.1	34.3	33.9	34.1	33.3	33.1	33.4	34.1	34.5	35.6	36.4	37.1	37.3	37.4	38.0	37.9
Nondurable goods	22	67.5	67.8	67.3	65.6	64.2	62.2	61.7	61.9	64.7	65.8	65.4	65.4	65.7	66.4	66.8	67.3
Other	23	56.7	56.4	56.5	57.8	57.0	57.3	58.0	59.3	60.2	61.1	60.2	60.0	62.3	62.1	64.5	64.5
Durable goods	24	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.6
Nondurable goods	25	52.0	52.1	51.9	53.2	52.8	53.4	53.7	55.0	55.7	56.6	56.0	55.8	58.1	57.4	59.8	60.1
Residual	26	11.9	12.1	12.1	9.6	11.9	12.5	12.0	12.4	11.4	10.7	11.0	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	272.2	272.3	270.9	265.6	267.5	270.8	273.4	277.3	282.3	283.5	285.3	290.2	293.2	298.8	302.1	304.9
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	154.5	153.9	152.3	147.0	148.3	149.8	151.4	153.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	160.6	162.6	166.6	167.8	169.5
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	29	2.67	2.70	2.72	2.81	2.77	2.72	2.69	2.66	2.63	2.66	2.68	2.65	2.64	2.62	2.65	2.66
Private inventories to final sales	30	2.30	2.33	2.35	2.45	2.40	2.34	2.31	2.28	2.26	2.30	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.28	2.29	2.29
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	4.04	4.12	4.18	4.43	4.33	4.23	4.18	4.11	4.07	4.14	4.18	4.15	4.15	4.08	4.13	4.12

	Line	1978				1979				1980				1981			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	820.2	830.6	841.6	853.6	863.2	873.7	877.7	879.7	881.8	883.6	872.2	869.2	881.4	885.5	899.1	907.1
Farm	2	106.6	107.0	109.9	110.1	111.7	112.9	114.6	114.1	113.2	111.4	107.6	105.9	108.1	111.1	114.4	116.6
Nonfarm	3	710.3	720.6	728.1	740.5	748.4	757.5	759.4	762.2	765.7	770.0	763.3	762.5	772.4	777.7	782.7	788.3
Durable goods ²	4	395.0	402.2	406.8	416.3	424.8	432.5	433.8	435.5	436.4	435.7	430.2	432.5	435.9	439.0	442.1	441.5
Nondurable goods ²	5	315.9	318.9	321.7	324.4	323.5	324.8	325.3	326.4	329.2	334.2	332.9	329.9	336.3	333.6	340.5	346.8
Manufacturing	6	319.3	323.9	327.8	332.5	335.8	339.5	342.0	345.3	350.4	351.9	346.3	345.7	349.3	349.2	351.8	350.3
Durable goods	7	195.3	199.2	202.3	205.9	209.8	213.6	215.5	219.0	221.1	221.7	218.7	219.0	221.2	220.4	222.7	220.9
Nondurable goods	8	123.7	124.4	125.0	126.0	126.0	125.2	124.8	126.3	128.0	128.9	126.3	125.2	126.7	127.4	127.7	128.1
Wholesale trade	9	161.2	163.6	164.5	169.1	172.8	174.7	176.6	177.3	179.7	182.6	183.1	182.7	186.7	185.0	185.4	187.9
Durable goods	10	100.3	102.7	103.7	106.8	109.6	110.3	112.2	112.0	113.0	114.9	114.6	116.5	118.0	119.5	119.4	120.9
Nondurable goods	11	60.5	60.4	60.3	61.8	62.7	63.8	63.9	64.7	66.1	67.2	67.9	65.7	68.1	65.1	65.6	66.6
Merchant wholesalers	12	127.4	130.5	131.4	135.3	139.3	140.5	142.3	142.5	143.8	146.0	148.5	149.4	151.8	150.5	150.9	153.1
Durable goods	13	81.9	84.3	85.3	88.0	90.0	90.5	92.4	92.4	93.4	95.2	95.4	97.4	98.7	100.1	99.5	100.6
Nondurable goods	14	44.9	45.7	45.5	46.7	48.7	49.4	49.3	49.5	49.8	50.2	52.4	51.3	52.4	49.8	50.8	51.8
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	33.1	32.4	32.4	33.1	32.7	33.4	33.6	34.0	35.0	35.8	34.0	32.9	34.3	34.0	33.9	34.3
Durable goods	16	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.7	19.4	19.7	19.7	19.5	19.4	19.5	19.0	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.8	20.1
Nondurable goods	17	14.9	14.0	14.1	14.4	13.3	13.7	14.0	14.5	15.5	16.0	14.9	14.0	15.0	14.6	14.2	14.3
Retail trade	18	157.9	160.2	160.9	164.1	164.4	167.9	165.2	164.1	162.2	161.1	160.3	159.5	160.3	163.8	166.7	168.4
Durable goods	19	89.7	90.0	90.0	93.1	94.6	97.6	94.7	92.8	90.2	87.3	85.3	84.7	84.0	86.9	87.4	87.7
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	51.0	50.1	49.6	53.0	54.7	58.0	54.7	53.1	50.2	47.1	45.3	45.2	44.6	41.6	41.7	41.2
Other ³	21	39.0	40.0	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.7	39.3	44.9	45.1	45.5	46.2
Nondurable goods	22	68.8	70.7	71.5	71.6	70.5	71.1	71.3	71.9	72.6	74.2	75.3	75.1	77.1	79.5	80.8	80.8
Other	23	65.8	66.7	68.5	68.3	69.0	69.1	68.8	68.3	65.7	66.6	66.1	67.2	68.5	67.7	71.5	74.7
Durable goods	24	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3
Nondurable goods	25	61.0	61.4	63.0	63.1	63.5	63.4	63.1	63.1	60.6	62.1	61.6	62.2	63.2	62.5	66.2	69.5
Residual	26	9.9	10.0	11.1	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.6	12.3	12.6	12.7	11.5	10.6	11.5	11.1	11.6	11.7
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	304.9	319.1	322.2	326.6	328.2	328.1	333.4	335.1	335.9	327.5	332.4	335.7	337.2	338.0	338.3	335.5
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	168.1	178.8	180.9	184.2	184.1	183.3	188.3	188.7	188.7	181.8	184.8	186.6	188.5	188.0	187.7	185.6
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business	29	2.69	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.63	2.66	2.63	2.63	2.63	2.70	2.62	2.59	2.61	2.62	2.66	2.70
Private inventories to final sales	30	2.33	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.35	2.30	2.27	2.29	2.29	2.31	2.35
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	4.23	4.03	4.02	4.02	4.07	4.13	4.03	4.04	4.06	4.24	4.14	4.09	4.10	4.11	4.17	4.25

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1982				1983				1984				1985			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	901.5	900.9	903.2	891.4	880.9	878.5	876.0	881.8	902.8	922.9	943.7	957.8	962.9	969.4	975.0	984.9
Farm	2	118.7	120.6	123.6	125.0	122.8	119.2	109.5	106.1	107.7	109.6	111.9	113.6	116.0	117.5	120.2	121.9
Nonfarm	3	780.5	777.9	776.9	763.7	755.4	757.0	765.3	774.8	794.4	812.7	831.2	843.5	845.9	851.0	853.8	862.1
Durable goods ²	4	435.1	435.1	434.5	422.5	413.2	414.0	417.7	425.1	437.5	449.0	460.6	471.4	472.0	474.2	473.2	476.2
Nondurable goods ²	5	345.4	342.6	342.3	341.3	342.5	343.3	348.0	349.9	357.0	363.7	370.6	371.8	373.7	376.6	380.6	386.1
Manufacturing	6	346.8	342.6	340.6	334.6	325.7	327.2	330.1	334.2	340.9	352.1	361.9	363.2	361.0	360.7	358.5	356.9
Durable goods	7	217.1	216.0	213.7	208.3	201.4	202.3	202.7	206.1	210.4	217.7	225.1	228.1	227.0	226.8	225.5	222.4
Nondurable goods	8	128.6	125.3	125.7	125.4	123.6	124.2	127.0	127.4	129.9	133.7	135.9	133.7	132.6	132.4	131.5	133.5
Wholesale trade	9	186.8	188.2	187.9	186.1	183.8	180.1	183.9	186.6	190.7	194.5	201.6	204.0	206.7	208.6	209.3	211.5
Durable goods	10	121.3	122.6	121.7	118.3	115.1	113.1	114.8	117.1	120.0	122.6	127.2	129.6	130.7	131.6	131.3	132.0
Nondurable goods	11	65.2	65.1	65.7	67.4	68.3	66.6	68.7	69.1	70.3	71.4	74.0	73.8	75.6	76.6	77.6	79.2
Merchant wholesalers	12	151.5	154.5	153.5	151.7	150.5	147.2	149.9	152.6	156.7	159.4	165.7	168.2	171.0	172.9	174.7	176.9
Durable goods	13	100.8	102.1	101.1	98.3	95.7	93.7	95.3	97.5	100.6	102.7	106.8	108.9	109.9	110.6	110.7	111.8
Nondurable goods	14	50.0	51.7	51.7	52.8	54.3	53.1	54.1	54.6	55.5	56.1	58.3	58.6	60.5	61.8	63.5	64.7
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	34.7	33.2	33.8	33.8	32.8	32.5	33.5	33.5	33.6	34.6	35.4	35.4	35.3	35.3	34.4	34.3
Durable goods	16	20.3	20.4	20.5	19.8	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.8	20.3	20.6	20.7	20.9	20.5	20.1
Nondurable goods	17	14.5	13.1	13.5	14.1	13.7	13.3	14.2	14.1	14.4	14.9	15.2	14.8	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.3
Retail trade	18	164.1	164.4	167.6	164.5	166.4	170.7	174.0	177.9	187.2	190.6	191.3	199.7	201.0	203.8	207.3	215.1
Durable goods	19	84.4	84.2	87.5	84.1	85.4	87.6	89.4	91.9	96.7	97.7	96.8	103.2	104.2	106.2	107.4	114.0
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	38.7	39.3	42.7	38.6	39.2	40.3	41.4	43.2	46.7	46.3	45.2	50.3	50.4	52.0	51.8	58.4
Other ³	21	45.2	44.5	44.7	45.1	45.8	46.9	47.6	48.3	49.7	51.0	51.2	52.7	53.6	54.1	55.3	55.6
Nondurable goods	22	79.9	80.3	80.3	80.6	81.1	83.2	84.7	86.2	90.6	93.1	94.7	96.7	96.9	97.8	100.1	101.4
Other	23	75.4	75.7	74.6	72.4	74.1	73.8	72.5	71.5	71.5	71.2	71.5	72.6	73.7	74.6	75.9	76.8
Durable goods	24	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.2
Nondurable goods	25	69.8	70.0	68.9	66.5	68.1	67.8	66.4	66.3	65.6	65.1	65.8	67.2	68.3	69.4	71.0	71.7
Residual	26	12.2	11.6	10.9	10.6	9.6	8.9	7.4	7.1	6.1	6.5	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.0	3.9
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	334.3	333.6	330.5	336.2	339.7	345.8	352.6	358.2	361.6	369.1	372.3	377.9	384.7	387.2	393.6	395.3
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	183.7	183.3	179.5	182.6	184.2	188.2	193.3	196.5	198.6	204.3	205.9	209.6	213.2	214.1	217.4	216.8
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.70	2.70	2.73	2.65	2.59	2.54	2.48	2.46	2.50	2.50	2.54	2.53	2.50	2.50	2.48	2.49
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.27	2.22	2.19	2.17	2.16	2.20	2.20	2.23	2.23	2.20	2.20	2.17	2.18
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	4.25	4.24	4.33	4.18	4.10	4.02	3.96	3.94	4.00	3.98	4.04	4.02	3.97	3.97	3.93	3.98

	Line	1986				1987				1988				1989			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories ¹	1	994.3	999.2	997.5	994.5	1,003.0	1,007.3	1,006.8	1,024.1	1,028.4	1,033.1	1,037.8	1,042.5	1,055.4	1,065.1	1,067.6	1,072.1
Farm	2	122.6	121.5	120.6	120.5	118.3	114.5	112.4	110.7	108.9	105.0	101.8	96.5	98.3	99.1	97.7	96.6
Nonfarm	3	870.7	876.7	875.9	872.9	883.4	891.3	892.8	911.7	917.8	926.6	934.8	945.4	956.4	965.4	969.5	975.2
Durable goods ²	4	480.8	482.5	478.4	474.3	482.1	488.3	487.1	499.4	501.7	505.6	513.9	523.2	533.3	537.9	538.4	543.8
Nondurable goods ²	5	390.0	394.5	398.2	399.7	402.1	403.6	406.6	412.9	416.9	421.8	421.3	422.1	422.7	427.0	430.9	431.0
Manufacturing	6	355.1	355.4	352.6	353.1	353.1	354.2	356.8	361.6	365.0	368.6	371.3	378.5	383.3	389.0	392.4	392.7
Durable goods	7	221.2	220.4	218.6	217.2	216.8	217.8	219.4	222.4	224.5	226.7	229.0	234.5	238.8	242.0	243.8	244.6
Nondurable goods	8	132.9	134.2	133.2	135.5	136.1	136.0	137.1	138.8	140.2	141.5	141.8	143.4	143.5	146.1	147.7	147.2
Wholesale trade	9	214.6	217.8	222.8	220.6	221.1	223.0	222.8	228.6	233.6	236.5	239.4	238.5	238.0	242.1	242.9	243.2
Durable goods	10	133.8	136.0	138.6	136.5	137.1	139.0	137.6	141.3	144.9	144.2	148.3	147.6	147.7	150.7	150.7	150.3
Nondurable goods	11	80.5	81.4	83.9	84.0	83.9	83.6	85.1	87.2	88.5	92.5	91.0	90.7	90.1	91.1	91.9	92.8
Merchant wholesalers	12	180.2	183.1	188.5	185.9	186.8	189.4	189.3	194.5	199.2	201.9	204.8	203.1	202.4	205.8	208.0	207.0
Durable goods	13	113.6	116.1	118.7	116.5	117.2	119.4	118.1	121.5	125.0	124.2	128.2	126.9	126.9	129.7	129.3	129.1
Nondurable goods	14	66.2	66.5	69.4	69.1	69.3	69.6	71.0	72.8	73.9	77.8	76.4	76.0	75.2	75.8	76.4	77.8
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	34.2	34.5	34.2	34.6	34.2	33.5	33.4	34.0	34.3	34.5	34.5	35.3	35.4	36.2	36.7	36.1
Durable goods	16	20.0	19.9	19.9	20.0	19.8	19.6	19.4	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.1	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.4	21.2
Nondurable goods	17	14.2	14.7	14.4	14.8	14.5	14.0	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.6	14.7	15.3	15.4	14.9
Retail trade	18	221.7	222.3	218.9	218.5	228.5	233.5	232.4	239.7	237.6	240.4	243.3	247.4	255.0	255.6	255.4	261.9
Durable goods	19	118.9	119.6	114.7	114.1	122.9	126.2	124.4	130.4	126.6	129.4	131.6	135.9	141.8	139.8	138.0	143.3
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	61.8	62.0	55.9	56.7	65.6	66.6	64.3	68.5	63.5	65.9	66.9	70.6	76.3	73.5	70.2	75.6
Other ³	21	57.2	57.6	58.5	57.2	57.5	59.8	60.2	62.0	63.0	63.5	64.7	65.4	65.8	66.4	67.7	67.9
Nondurable goods	22	103.1	103.0	104.4	104.7	105.9	107.5	108.3	109.6	111.3	111.3	111.9	111.8	113.6	116.2	117.7	118.9
Other	23	78.1	80.1	80.7	79.6	80.1	80.4	80.4	81.6	81.2	80.9	80.4	80.4	79.7	77.8	77.8	76.8
Durable goods	24	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.8
Nondurable goods	25	73.1	75.4	76.2	75.2	75.8	76.0	75.8	77.0	76.7	76.6	76.4	76.1	75.3	73.4	73.3	72.0
Residual	26	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.5
Final sales of domestic business ⁴	27	399.4	402.4	408.8	411.1	410.1	416.3	421.5	422.7	429.8	435.2	437.2	443.0	446.1	449.6	454.1	454.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business ⁴	28	219.6	221.3	225.5	226.4	222.6	227.0	230.7	230.7	234.8	238.5	238.5	242.7	245.1	247.2	250.4	248.8
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.49	2.48	2.44	2.42	2.45	2.42	2.39	2.42	2.39	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.36
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.18	2.18	2.14	2.12	2.15	2.14	2.12	2.16	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.14
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.96	3.96	3.88	3.86	3.97	3.93	3.87	3.95	3.91	3.89	3.92	3.90	3.90	3.90	3.87	3.92

See footnotes and note at the end of the table.

Table 5.13.—Real Private Inventories and Real Domestic Final Sales of Business by Industry Group: Quarterly, 1947-97—Continued

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars; seasonally adjusted quarterly totals]

	Line	1990				1991				1992				1993			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories¹	1	1,076.0	1,085.1	1,091.1	1,088.6	1,084.8	1,079.8	1,079.5	1,087.6	1,087.6	1,093.8	1,099.2	1,104.7	1,113.7	1,119.6	1,120.7	1,124.6
Farm	2	97.2	96.9	98.0	99.2	99.1	98.8	95.5	96.9	98.9	101.3	102.6	103.1	101.3	99.7	96.0	95.2
Nonfarm	3	978.5	988.0	992.9	989.0	985.1	980.6	983.8	990.4	988.4	992.0	996.1	1,001.1	1,012.1	1,019.8	1,024.9	1,029.8
Durable goods ²	4	544.1	549.9	554.3	551.7	543.7	537.0	537.9	537.7	533.4	535.7	535.5	534.8	541.1	544.6	547.7	552.5
Nondurable goods ²	5	434.0	437.7	438.1	436.8	441.3	443.7	446.0	453.0	455.6	456.9	461.3	467.3	472.0	476.2	478.3	478.1
Manufacturing	6	396.8	398.7	401.7	401.6	400.4	396.1	394.9	394.9	392.4	390.7	392.5	390.1	390.8	393.3	394.6	393.7
Durable goods	7	246.8	248.0	249.6	249.4	247.0	243.4	242.0	240.1	237.4	235.5	235.0	232.3	232.5	234.1	235.7	236.0
Nondurable goods	8	149.0	149.8	151.2	151.4	152.6	152.2	152.4	154.5	154.9	155.2	157.7	158.3	158.7	159.7	159.2	158.0
Wholesale trade	9	245.3	249.3	251.6	252.2	254.5	251.6	252.8	257.3	257.6	260.5	262.1	262.6	267.5	268.8	271.6	273.1
Durable goods	10	151.5	153.3	155.1	154.3	155.4	152.3	152.1	155.1	153.7	156.4	157.7	158.8	159.3	159.5	161.4	163.2
Nondurable goods	11	93.7	96.0	96.5	98.0	99.1	99.5	101.0	102.4	104.3	104.5	104.7	107.9	108.7	109.8	110.7	110.3
Merchant wholesalers	12	208.3	211.9	214.5	215.2	217.4	215.2	216.1	220.4	221.1	224.0	224.8	229.5	230.8	232.3	235.1	236.3
Durable goods	13	130.0	131.4	133.5	132.8	134.2	131.4	130.7	133.9	132.8	135.6	136.5	138.3	138.9	139.2	141.1	142.4
Nondurable goods	14	78.1	80.4	80.9	82.3	83.2	84.0	85.6	86.7	88.6	88.6	88.4	91.6	92.3	93.4	94.4	94.2
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	36.9	37.3	37.0	37.0	37.0	36.3	36.7	36.9	36.5	36.5	37.3	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.8
Durable goods	16	21.5	21.8	21.6	21.5	21.3	20.9	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.8	21.2	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.8
Nondurable goods	17	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.8	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.0
Retail trade	18	258.1	261.7	262.0	260.2	254.7	255.9	259.0	260.8	259.7	262.2	262.9	265.4	275.1	277.1	277.8	280.8
Durable goods	19	139.2	142.3	143.4	142.0	135.3	135.8	138.1	136.9	136.3	137.9	137.2	138.2	144.6	146.1	145.4	147.8
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	70.3	72.7	74.5	74.0	68.3	69.1	71.0	69.8	70.2	71.3	70.8	71.3	76.8	77.7	75.6	75.4
Other ³	21	68.9	69.6	68.9	68.1	66.9	66.7	67.1	67.1	66.1	66.7	66.4	67.0	68.0	68.6	69.9	72.4
Nondurable goods	22	119.1	119.7	119.0	118.6	119.5	120.2	121.1	123.9	123.5	124.4	125.8	127.2	130.6	131.1	132.5	133.1
Other	23	77.2	77.4	76.6	73.8	74.4	76.1	76.2	76.8	78.2	78.2	78.1	79.1	78.5	80.4	80.8	81.9
Durable goods	24	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.2
Nondurable goods	25	72.1	72.2	71.5	69.1	70.2	72.1	71.7	72.4	73.1	73.0	73.4	74.2	74.2	75.8	76.1	76.7
Residual	26	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	1.0	6	5	4	-3	-7	-9	-1.1	-8
Final sales of domestic business⁴	27	461.0	459.7	459.1	457.2	454.4	457.6	457.4	457.5	465.1	468.2	472.5	479.7	477.8	482.1	486.0	493.9
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business⁴	28	254.0	250.5	249.0	247.0	244.8	245.4	244.4	243.7	248.7	250.0	252.1	257.6	255.6	259.8	260.8	267.1
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.34	2.34	2.33	2.30	2.33	2.32	2.31	2.28
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.14	2.15	2.17	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.09	2.12	2.12	2.11	2.08
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.85	3.94	3.99	4.00	4.02	4.00	4.03	4.06	3.97	3.97	3.95	3.89	3.96	3.93	3.93	3.85

	Line	1994				1995				1996				1997			
		I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Private inventories¹	1	1,136.6	1,158.0	1,172.1	1,191.5	1,207.0	1,215.1	1,217.4	1,221.9	1,223.3	1,230.8	1,243.6	1,251.9	1,264.2	1,286.3	1,299.1	1,315.6
Farm	2	99.3	103.9	107.1	108.1	106.7	103.0	97.2	95.9	95.8	98.7	102.9	103.7	103.5	103.5	105.7	106.9
Nonfarm	3	1,037.3	1,054.0	1,065.0	1,083.3	1,100.3	1,112.1	1,120.1	1,126.0	1,127.5	1,132.1	1,140.7	1,148.1	1,160.7	1,182.8	1,193.4	1,208.7
Durable goods ²	4	558.8	569.4	577.2	588.3	600.3	608.3	614.1	621.6	624.2	628.9	638.5	640.7	647.3	661.9	668.9	674.1
Nondurable goods ²	5	479.1	485.2	488.3	495.4	500.3	504.0	506.1	504.3	503.3	503.2	502.1	507.4	513.4	520.8	526.4	534.6
Manufacturing	6	396.4	399.5	402.1	405.8	411.1	415.0	418.1	419.9	424.2	423.3	426.8	430.0	434.4	440.2	442.5	445.2
Durable goods	7	238.0	240.7	242.2	244.9	248.0	250.3	253.2	255.6	259.5	260.1	263.3	265.1	268.3	272.5	273.8	274.6
Nondurable goods	8	158.6	159.0	160.0	161.0	163.2	164.7	165.0	164.3	164.6	163.2	163.5	164.8	166.1	167.7	168.7	170.6
Wholesale trade	9	273.2	278.0	282.7	290.2	295.5	299.3	302.7	304.5	305.4	306.7	305.2	307.7	313.7	323.2	326.8	333.1
Durable goods	10	163.4	168.0	171.2	175.9	180.3	183.2	185.3	189.1	190.3	191.0	193.1	193.3	197.0	205.2	208.8	209.8
Nondurable goods	11	110.1	110.2	111.7	114.5	115.3	116.2	117.5	115.4	115.1	115.6	112.1	114.4	116.6	118.0	120.0	123.2
Merchant wholesalers	12	235.8	240.7	245.0	251.5	256.1	258.9	261.8	262.9	263.0	264.5	262.9	265.4	271.0	279.0	282.7	288.7
Durable goods	13	142.1	146.7	149.6	153.6	157.5	159.8	161.4	164.5	165.1	165.9	167.7	168.1	171.5	176.5	180.3	183.2
Nondurable goods	14	94.0	94.2	95.6	98.1	98.7	99.2	100.5	98.4	97.8	98.6	95.1	97.3	99.4	100.5	102.4	105.4
Nonmerchant wholesalers	15	37.3	37.2	37.7	38.7	39.4	40.4	40.9	41.6	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.3	42.7	44.2	44.1	44.4
Durable goods	16	21.3	21.3	21.6	22.3	22.8	23.4	23.9	24.6	25.2	25.1	25.4	25.2	25.5	26.7	26.5	26.6
Nondurable goods	17	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.6	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.5	17.6	17.8
Retail trade	18	284.8	292.3	296.1	301.4	307.0	311.4	312.7	313.6	309.9	313.8	319.6	321.0	320.1	324.4	327.6	332.3
Durable goods	19	151.6	154.9	157.9	161.7	166.0	169.1	169.9	171.1	168.1	171.9	176.1	176.1	175.6	177.6	179.4	182.6
Motor vehicle dealers ³	20	78.4	79.2	80.7	83.1	86.7	88.5	87.2	88.9	84.9	88.1	91.9	91.5	90.7	91.5	92.6	95.8
Other ³	21	73.2	75.8	77.1	78.6	79.3	80.6	82.7	82.2	83.2	83.8	84.2	84.6	84.9	86.1	86.8	86.9
Nondurable goods	22	133.3	137.4	138.3	139.7	141.0	142.4	142.9	142.5	141.9	142.0	143.6	144.9	144.5	146.8	148.2	149.7
Other	23	82.8	84.2	84.0	85.9	86.7	86.4	86.5	88.0	87.9	88.3	88.9	89.5	92.5	95.0	96.5	98.2
Durable goods	24	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1
Nondurable goods	25	77.2	78.5	78.2	80.2	80.8	80.7	80.8	82.2	81.7	82.4	82.9	83.3	86.2	88.4	89.6	91.1
Residual	26	-5	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	-1	0	1	-1	0	1	0	0	0	-1
Final sales of domestic business⁴	27	496.4	501.3	506.7	512.2	515.2	518.4	524.9	529.7	535.4	542.8	544.3	552.8	558.2	564.0	573.6	576.7
Final sales of goods and structures of domestic business⁴	28	268.1	271.1	274.2	276.8	281.2	281.5	285.8	289.8	293.6	298.8	300.1	304.9	309.3	312.2	320.1	321.2
Ratio of private inventories to final sales of domestic business																	
Private inventories to final sales	29	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.32	2.31	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.26	2.28
Nonfarm inventories to final sales	30	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.09	2.10	2.08	2.08	2.10	2.08	2.10
Nonfarm inventories to final sales of goods and structures	31	3.87	3.89	3.88	3.89	3.91	3.95	3.92	3.88	3.84	3.79	3.80	3.77	3.75	3.79	3.73	3.76

1. Inventories are as of the end of the quarter. The quarter-to-quarter changes calculated from this table are at quarterly rates, whereas, the change in private inventories component of GDP is stated at annual rates.

2. Prior to 1959, inventories held by construction establishments are included in line 5.

3. Prior to 1981, inventories of auto and home supply stores are included in motor vehicle dealers. Beginning with 1981, these inventories are included in "other durable goods."

4. Quarterly totals at monthly rates. Final sales of domestic business equals final sales of domestic product less gross product of households and institutions and of general government and includes a small amount of final sales by farm and by government enterprises.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar inventory series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and

the average of the end-of-year fixed-weighted inventories for 1995 and 1996, divided by 100. Chained (1996) dollar final sales series are calculated

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type: 1929-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.4	10.8	28.5	39.1	36.6	24.1	3.5
Federal	2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	8.6	27.0	38.2	35.9	23.3	1.9
National defense	3	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.8	7.2	26.0	37.4	35.4	22.7	1.5
Nondefense	4	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.4	1.0	.8	.5	.6	.4
State and local	5	2.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.5	.9	.7	.8	1.6
Structures ²	6	2.6	2.9	2.7	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	6.3	12.1	7.0	3.3	2.5	1.7
Federal	7	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	1.2	4.2	10.7	6.2	2.7	1.8	.3
National defense	8	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	3.6	10.3	5.8	2.5	1.7	.3
New	9	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.7	3.6	10.3	5.9	2.5	1.7	.6
Buildings	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	2	1.5	3.8	2.6	1.4	.8	.4
Residential	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	.2	.4	.7	.2	.1	.3
Industrial	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1.3	3.4	1.9	1.2	.8	.1
Military facilities ³	13	0	0	.1	0	0	.1	0	0	0	.1	.2	.5	2.1	6.5	3.3	1.1	.9	.2
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	-.1	0	0	-.1	0	0	-.3
Nondefense	15	.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	0
New	16	.1	.2	.2	.3	.5	.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	0
Buildings	17	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	0
Residential	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industrial	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other ⁴	22	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Highways and streets	23	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Conservation and development	24	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	0
Other ⁵	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0
Net purchases of used structures	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	0	-.1	0	0	-.1	0	0	-.3
State and local	27	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.4	.8	.6	.7	1.4
New	28	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.4	.7	.6	.7	1.4
Buildings	29	.6	.6	.5	.3	.1	.3	.3	.6	.5	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.4	.1	.1	.1	.3
Residential	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.2	.2	.2	0	0	0	.1
Industrial	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Educational	32	.4	.4	.3	.1	0	.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	.5	.2	.2	.1	.1	0	.1	.1
Hospital	33	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁴	34	.1	.1	.2	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Highways and streets	35	1.3	1.5	1.3	.9	.8	.9	.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	.7	.4	.4	.4	.7
Conservation and development	36	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sewer systems	37	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Water systems	38	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other ⁵	39	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	0	.1	.1
Net purchases of used structures	40	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Equipment and software ²	41	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	4.5	16.4	32.1	33.4	21.6	1.8
Federal	42	0	0	.1	0	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	4.4	16.3	32.0	33.3	21.5	1.6
National defense	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	3.6	15.7	31.5	33.0	21.0	1.2
Aircraft	44																		
Missiles	45																		
Ships	46																		
Vehicles	47																		
Electronics and software	48																		
Other equipment	49																		
Nondefense	50	0	0	0	0	0	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.8	.6	.4	.3	.5	.4
State and local	51	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Addenda:																			
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	.5	.6	.6	.4	.3	.4	.4	.9	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.5	2.0	1.5	.2	.5
Federal	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	1.0	1.8	1.3	0	0
Structures	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equipment and software	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	1.7	1.3	0	0
State and local	56	.5	.6	.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.8	.5	.2	.2	.2	.5
Structures	57	.5	.6	.6	.4	.2	.3	.4	.8	.7	.8	.9	.9	.7	.5	.2	.2	.2	.4
Equipment and software	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type: 1929-97—Continued

(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	4.6	7.0	9.7	9.8	17.6	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.9	24.4	26.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	33.3	33.6
Federal	2	1.8	3.0	4.4	3.9	10.7	15.0	16.1	13.3	10.9	11.6	11.9	12.9	15.4	14.3	16.3	17.4	16.1
National defense	3	.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	9.1	13.4	14.7	12.1	10.1	10.5	10.5	11.3	13.7	12.3	13.9	14.5	12.6
Nondefense	4	.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.5
State and local	5	2.8	4.0	5.3	5.9	7.0	7.3	7.9	9.2	10.0	11.3	12.5	13.5	13.9	13.9	15.0	15.9	17.5
Structures ²	6	3.0	4.6	6.3	7.0	9.5	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.0	13.4	14.9	16.5	16.9	16.6	18.0	18.6	19.9
Federal	7	.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	3.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.0
National defense	8	.2	.4	.4	.5	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6
New	9	.4	.5	.4	.5	2.0	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.6
Buildings	10	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	.7	.5	.7	.8	.8	.6	.7	.4	.3
Residential	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.1
Industrial	12	.1	.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	.7	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1
Military facilities ³	13	.3	.2	.2	.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Net purchases of used structures	14	-.2	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	0
Nondefense	15	.3	.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
New	16	.5	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3
Buildings	17	.1	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7
Residential	18																	
Industrial	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Educational	20	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5
Other ⁴	22	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.5
Highways and streets	23	0	0	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Conservation and development	24	.4	.6	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Other ⁵	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Net purchases of used structures	26	-.2	-.1	-.1	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	0	.1	.2	0	0	0	0	0
State and local	27	2.5	3.6	4.9	5.4	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.5	9.3	10.4	11.5	12.5	12.8	12.7	13.8	14.5	16.0
New	28	2.5	3.5	4.8	5.2	6.3	6.6	7.1	8.3	8.9	10.0	11.1	12.1	12.3	12.2	13.3	14.0	15.4
Buildings	29	.6	1.1	1.9	2.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.3
Residential	30	.2	.1	.3	.3	.6	.6	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.4	.6	.7	.4
Industrial	31																	
Educational	32	.2	.6	.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.5
Hospital	33	0	.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other ⁴	34	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Highways and streets	35	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.9
Conservation and development	36	0	0	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4
Sewer systems	37	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.9
Water systems	38	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9
Other ⁵	39	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0
Net purchases of used structures	40	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6
Equipment and software ²	41	1.6	2.4	3.4	2.8	8.1	11.2	12.3	10.4	9.0	9.5	9.5	10.0	12.4	11.7	13.3	14.7	13.7
Federal	42	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.3	7.5	10.6	11.7	9.7	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.9	11.4	10.4	12.1	13.3	12.2
National defense	43	.8	1.6	2.6	1.9	7.1	10.1	11.4	9.4	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.7	11.2	10.1	11.5	12.5	11.0
Aircraft	44																	
Missiles	45																	
Ships	46																	
Vehicles	47																	
Electronics and software	48																	
Other equipment	49																	
Nondefense	50	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.6	.8	1.2
State and local	51	.3	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Addenda:																		
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.6
Federal	53	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5
Structures	54	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4
Equipment and software	55	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1
State and local	56	.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.0
Structures	57	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.8
Equipment and software	58	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type: 1929-97—Continued
(Billions of dollars)

	Line	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	34.6	35.6	40.4	43.8	44.7	44.4	44.8	44.0	46.3	49.4	57.4	64.5	66.4	67.5	77.1	88.5	100.3
Federal	2	15.6	14.7	17.2	18.5	17.0	16.1	16.0	13.9	15.7	16.2	17.8	20.9	22.6	24.7	27.6	31.6	36.3
National defense	3	11.5	10.1	12.3	14.3	13.2	12.5	12.3	9.7	11.2	11.3	12.3	14.5	15.3	16.7	17.8	21.4	24.3
Nondefense	4	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.6	6.5	7.3	8.0	9.8	10.2	12.0
State and local	5	19.0	20.8	23.1	25.3	27.7	28.3	28.7	30.1	30.6	33.2	39.6	43.6	43.8	42.8	49.5	56.8	64.0
Structures ²	6	21.1	22.8	25.1	26.5	28.5	29.0	29.2	31.2	31.6	34.4	40.3	44.5	44.9	44.3	51.5	57.8	65.3
Federal	7	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.4	8.6	8.8	10.3
National defense	8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2
New	9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	3.2
Buildings	10	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.8	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	1.1
Residential	11	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7
Industrial	12	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4
Military facilities ³	13	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	0	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.3	-.3	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.0	6.1	6.3	7.1
New	16	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.6	5.1	6.1	6.4	7.1
Buildings	17	.9	1.0	.9	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.1
Residential	18																	
Industrial	19	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	1.0
Educational	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.1	.1	.1	0	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Other ⁴	22	.8	.8	.7	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7
Highways and streets	23	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5
Conservation and development	24	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.3
Other ⁵	25	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2
Net purchases of used structures	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.1	-.1	-.1	0
State and local	27	17.2	19.0	21.0	23.0	25.2	25.6	25.8	27.0	27.1	29.1	34.7	38.1	38.1	36.9	42.8	49.0	55.1
New	28	16.5	18.0	20.0	22.1	24.2	24.7	24.8	25.9	26.1	28.1	33.7	37.2	37.2	36.0	42.0	48.1	54.0
Buildings	29	5.8	6.4	7.6	9.0	9.5	10.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	11.7	13.5	15.1	14.6	13.3	14.7	16.3	18.4
Residential	30	.5	.5	.6	.7	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8
Industrial	31																	
Educational	32	3.8	4.3	5.3	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.9
Hospital	33	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.0
Other ⁴	34	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.9	6.8
Highways and streets	35	7.0	7.4	8.2	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.7	10.4	10.1	10.2	11.8	12.8	12.0	12.1	13.7	16.6	17.8
Conservation and development	36	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.6	.5	.8	1.2
Sewer systems	37	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.0	5.1	5.6	6.6
Water systems	38	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.2
Other ⁵	39	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.3	6.8
Net purchases of used structures	40	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	1.1
Equipment and software ²	41	13.6	12.7	15.3	17.3	16.1	15.5	15.6	12.7	14.7	15.1	17.1	20.0	21.5	23.2	25.6	30.7	34.9
Federal	42	11.8	10.8	13.2	15.1	13.7	12.8	12.6	9.6	11.2	11.0	12.2	14.5	15.8	17.3	18.9	22.9	26.0
National defense	43	10.2	8.9	11.1	13.1	11.9	11.0	10.9	7.9	9.4	9.2	10.1	12.1	13.2	14.4	15.3	18.9	21.1
Aircraft	44									2.6	2.3	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.8	6.1
Missiles	45									1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.3
Ships	46									1.8	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.3	4.1
Vehicles	47									.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6	.8	.9	1.2
Electronics and software	48									.8	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.6
Other equipment	49									2.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	5.0	4.8
Nondefense	50	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.9
State and local	51	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.6	7.8	8.9
Addenda:																		
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.5	7.6	7.7	8.1	8.3	9.0	10.0	12.4	13.7	15.1	15.3	19.1	21.5	25.3
Federal	53	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.3
Structures	54	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1
Equipment and software	55	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
State and local	56	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.7	8.5	10.6	11.7	12.7	12.9	16.2	18.5	22.0
Structures	57	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.8	9.9	10.7	11.8	12.0	15.1	17.1	20.3
Equipment and software	58	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.4	1.7

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.14.—Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type: 1929-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	106.9	112.3	122.8	139.4	158.8	173.2	184.3	186.2	197.7	215.8	220.3	223.1	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6
Federal	2	41.9	47.5	56.4	64.4	74.4	80.4	85.8	79.8	83.0	88.5	88.3	88.8	84.7	81.3	82.3	86.3	81.3
National defense	3	28.9	34.7	41.9	48.7	57.5	62.9	66.4	61.3	62.7	65.9	63.4	61.6	55.7	54.0	53.1	54.6	48.4
Nondefense	4	13.0	12.7	14.5	15.7	16.9	17.5	19.4	18.6	20.3	22.6	24.8	27.2	28.9	27.3	29.2	31.7	32.9
State and local	5	65.0	64.8	66.4	75.0	84.4	92.8	98.4	106.3	114.7	127.2	132.1	134.3	136.2	144.2	155.8	163.8	183.3
Structures ²	6	66.4	65.0	65.7	72.5	81.1	89.0	95.5	99.0	102.0	112.6	117.0	119.7	120.8	124.9	134.4	140.3	154.8
Federal	7	10.9	10.7	11.5	12.0	13.6	14.8	16.7	14.2	13.2	14.1	13.8	15.5	16.3	16.2	17.1	17.8	15.5
National defense	8	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.7
New	9	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.9	6.2	6.8	7.7	7.4	6.4	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.7	5.7
Buildings	10	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8
Residential	11	.7	.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Industrial	12	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.1	.9	.7	.6	.6	.5	.5
Military facilities ³	13	2.0	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.9	4.0	3.5	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	3.9
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	7.7	6.8	6.7	7.0	7.3	8.0	9.0	6.8	6.9	8.0	9.2	10.3	11.2	10.5	10.8	11.1	9.7
New	16	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	6.9	8.1	7.4	7.3	8.2	9.5	10.6	10.9	10.9	11.4	11.3	10.2
Buildings	17	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.7	4.7
Residential	18																	
Industrial	19	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	.8	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.9	.9	.8	.9	.7	.4
Educational	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	1.0
Other ⁴	22	.8	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.2
Highways and streets	23	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.3
Conservation and development	24	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.4
Other ⁵	25	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.7	.6	.8	.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.9
Net purchases of used structures	26	.1	0	-.1	.1	.3	1.1	.9	-.5	-.4	-.2	-.4	-.3	.3	-.5	-.6	-.2	-.5
State and local	27	55.4	54.2	54.2	60.5	67.6	74.2	78.8	84.8	88.7	98.5	103.2	104.2	104.5	108.7	117.3	122.5	139.3
New	28	54.3	53.1	52.9	59.0	65.8	72.2	76.6	82.5	86.0	95.4	99.9	101.1	101.5	105.8	114.2	119.2	136.0
Buildings	29	18.5	18.7	19.0	20.6	23.8	27.1	28.2	31.3	34.8	38.8	42.6	43.6	43.1	44.7	52.4	54.3	63.3
Residential	30	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.6
Industrial	31																	
Educational	32	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.8	9.1	10.4	10.6	12.8	14.7	16.0	19.1	20.3	19.1	20.3	25.8	27.1	32.9
Hospital	33	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0
Other ⁴	34	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.7	10.4	12.1	12.7	13.5	15.0	16.9	17.2	16.3	17.0	18.0	19.5	20.5	23.7
Highways and streets	35	17.7	16.8	17.4	21.0	23.3	24.9	26.7	28.5	31.9	32.2	32.2	34.0	37.0	37.3	39.5	44.2	
Conservation and development	36	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3
Sewer systems	37	5.9	5.6	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	9.1	9.2	9.6	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.6	9.1
Water systems	38	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.5	6.1	6.3	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.7
Other ⁵	39	8.1	7.7	7.4	6.6	7.2	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.5	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.8	9.1	8.6	10.4
Net purchases of used structures	40	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3
Equipment and software ²	41	40.5	47.3	57.1	66.8	77.7	84.2	88.8	87.2	95.7	103.1	103.3	103.4	100.1	100.6	103.8	109.8	109.8
Federal	42	31.0	36.8	44.9	52.4	60.9	65.6	69.1	65.6	69.7	74.4	74.4	73.3	68.3	65.1	65.2	68.5	65.9
National defense	43	25.7	30.8	37.1	43.8	51.3	56.1	58.8	53.9	56.3	59.8	58.8	56.3	50.7	48.3	46.9	47.9	42.7
Aircraft	44	7.5	8.4	10.1	10.9	13.4	17.9	17.6	13.5	12.2	12.0	9.2	8.3	9.3	10.5	9.0	9.2	5.9
Missiles	45	2.8	3.4	4.6	5.7	6.6	7.9	8.7	7.8	8.8	11.2	10.8	10.6	7.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	2.9
Ships	46	5.1	6.2	7.1	8.0	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.6	10.0	10.8	10.2	10.1	8.7	8.1	8.0	6.8	6.1
Vehicles	47	1.1	2.1	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4
Electronics and software	48	3.2	3.8	4.6	5.6	7.0	7.8	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.5	11.6	12.4
Other equipment	49	6.1	6.8	7.3	9.3	11.5	9.9	10.6	11.1	12.6	12.8	15.4	14.8	12.5	12.7	13.6	15.2	14.0
Nondefense	50	5.3	6.0	7.8	8.7	9.6	9.5	10.4	11.7	13.4	14.6	15.7	16.9	17.7	16.8	18.4	20.5	23.2
State and local	51	9.5	10.6	12.2	14.4	16.8	18.6	19.6	21.5	26.0	28.7	28.9	30.1	31.7	35.5	38.6	41.3	44.0
Addenda:																		
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	52	26.7	26.6	26.2	28.1	31.1	33.1	35.1	35.6	36.8	40.6	42.6	45.2	44.9	43.0	44.6	45.4	49.0
Federal	53	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.5	7.2	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.3
Structures	54	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.2
Equipment and software	55	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	4.4	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	4.1
State and local	56	23.0	22.9	22.7	24.2	26.9	29.0	30.6	31.3	31.9	35.2	36.6	37.7	37.7	37.0	38.5	39.6	42.7
Structures	57	21.1	20.7	20.0	21.0	23.5	25.3	26.7	27.8	27.8	30.5	32.1	32.7	32.2	31.0	32.1	32.7	35.8
Equipment and software	58	1.8	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.9	6.9

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.

2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.

3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

4. Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.

5. Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

Table 5.15.—Real Gross Government Fixed Investment by Type: 1987-97

[Billions of chained (1996) dollars]

	Line	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Gross government fixed investment ¹	1	217.0	215.8	224.1	238.9	239.8	242.0	235.0	234.5	240.8	250.1	262.7
Federal	2	97.3	90.2	91.8	96.2	93.9	94.3	88.1	83.0	82.2	86.3	82.4
National defense	3	76.3	70.6	70.8	73.2	68.9	66.4	58.6	55.4	53.2	54.6	49.1
Nondefense	4	21.5	20.1	21.5	23.5	25.4	28.0	29.5	27.6	29.0	31.7	33.3
State and local	5	118.8	125.0	131.8	142.2	145.5	147.4	146.6	151.4	158.6	163.8	180.2
Structures ²	6	122.1	122.8	122.9	131.4	134.4	136.6	134.2	134.3	138.5	140.3	149.7
Federal	7	22.6	18.6	16.4	16.9	16.1	17.9	18.1	17.4	17.6	17.8	15.0
National defense	8	11.2	10.4	8.3	7.7	5.7	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.5
New	9	11.2	10.4	8.3	7.7	5.7	6.3	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.5
Buildings	10	4.0	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Residential	11	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Industrial	12	1.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.2	1.0	.8	.7	.6	.6	.4
Military facilities ³	13	7.3	7.0	5.5	4.7	3.1	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	3.7
Net purchases of used structures	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nondefense	15	11.6	8.6	8.3	9.3	10.4	11.6	12.4	11.2	11.1	11.1	9.4
New	16	10.4	9.2	8.8	9.5	10.9	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.3	9.9
Buildings	17	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.5
Residential	18											
Industrial	19	.6	.7	.6	.6	.8	1.0	1.0	.8	.9	.7	.4
Educational	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hospital	21	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.0
Other ⁴	22	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Highways and streets	23	.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.5	.3	.4	.2
Conservation and development	24	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.3
Other ⁵	25	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.8
Net purchases of used structures	26	1.2	.7	.5	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.2	.4
State and local	27	99.9	104.3	106.5	114.5	118.3	118.7	116.1	117.0	120.9	122.5	134.7
New	28	97.0	101.4	103.3	110.8	114.5	115.1	112.8	113.8	117.7	119.2	131.5
Buildings	29	36.4	38.9	41.8	45.1	48.7	49.6	47.5	47.7	53.7	54.3	61.3
Residential	30	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.5
Industrial	31											
Educational	32	13.7	15.9	17.6	18.7	21.9	23.1	21.1	21.6	26.3	27.1	31.9
Hospital	33	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9
Other ⁴	34	16.4	16.9	18.0	19.6	19.6	18.4	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.5	22.9
Highways and streets	35	32.9	34.8	34.3	37.0	36.7	36.8	38.3	40.7	38.9	39.5	42.8
Conservation and development	36	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Sewer systems	37	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.8	11.0	9.9	8.5	8.3	8.6	8.9
Water systems	38	6.7	6.5	6.5	7.2	7.4	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.7	6.5
Other ⁵	39	8.6	8.6	8.1	8.7	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.5	8.6	10.0
Net purchases of used structures	40	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2
Equipment and software ²	41	94.8	93.0	100.6	106.9	105.1	105.3	100.8	100.2	102.4	109.8	112.9
Federal	42	75.3	71.7	75.1	79.0	77.5	76.2	70.0	65.6	64.6	68.5	67.5
National defense	43	65.7	60.7	62.6	65.4	62.9	60.0	52.8	49.2	46.8	47.9	43.6
Aircraft	44	24.2	19.9	18.0	16.6	11.9	10.4	11.3	11.3	9.3	9.2	6.2
Missiles	45	7.1	6.5	7.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	7.1	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.0
Ships	46	11.7	11.1	12.3	13.0	11.7	11.3	9.5	8.6	8.0	6.8	6.0
Vehicles	47	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
Electronics and software	48	7.7	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.9	10.1	11.6	13.0
Other equipment	49	13.1	13.2	14.5	14.4	16.9	15.8	13.1	13.1	13.8	15.2	14.0
Nondefense	50	10.6	11.7	13.2	14.2	15.0	16.5	17.2	16.5	17.9	20.5	23.9
State and local	51	20.3	21.9	26.0	28.4	28.1	29.4	31.0	34.6	37.8	41.3	45.4
Residual	52	-5.7	-4.3	-2.6	-1.6	-8	.2	-3	-3	-4	.1	.2
Addenda:												
Government enterprise gross fixed investment	53	43.4	42.7	42.7	45.7	47.4	49.9	48.2	45.0	45.3	45.4	48.0
Federal	54	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.0	7.7	7.3	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.4
Structures	55	4.0	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.1
Equipment and software	56	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.0	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.2
State and local	57	38.5	38.1	37.6	40.3	41.4	42.1	40.9	38.9	39.1	39.6	41.7
Structures	58	34.2	34.3	33.3	35.5	36.9	37.3	35.6	33.2	33.0	32.7	34.7
Equipment and software	59	4.4	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.9	7.0

1. Consists of general government and government enterprise expenditures for fixed assets.

2. Structures and software include compensation of government employees engaged in new own-account investment and related expenditures for goods and services.

3. Consists of Department of Defense new structures, except family housing.

4. Consists primarily of general office buildings, police and fire stations, courthouses, auditoriums, garages, and passenger terminals.

5. Consists primarily of electric and gas facilities, transit systems, and airfields.

NOTE.—Chained (1996) dollar series are calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 1996 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100. Because the formula for the chain-type quantity indexes uses weights of more than one period, the corresponding chained-dollar estimates are usually not additive. The residual line is the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines, excluding the lines in the addenda.

Chain-type quantity indexes for the series in this table are shown in table 7.13.

Table 5.16.—Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories): 1951-97

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Opening balance																	
Produced assets	1	980.9	1,083.8	1,135.6	1,171.1	1,219.5	1,306.5	1,417.2	1,481.8	1,536.5	1,592.9	1,641.9	1,700.5	1,775.6	1,836.1	1,948.0	2,080.4
Fixed assets	2	883.2	972.8	1,030.4	1,067.6	1,117.6	1,202.1	1,305.0	1,365.7	1,416.8	1,471.6	1,516.9	1,572.3	1,640.3	1,698.3	1,804.9	1,923.2
Private	3	671.5	735.9	776.3	808.0	842.2	905.7	976.1	1,022.7	1,055.2	1,099.4	1,131.4	1,167.4	1,209.0	1,245.5	1,330.3	1,418.1
Government	4	211.7	236.9	254.1	259.7	275.4	296.5	328.9	343.0	361.6	372.2	385.5	404.9	431.3	452.8	474.7	505.0
Private inventories ¹	5	97.7	111.0	105.1	103.4	101.8	104.3	112.2	116.1	119.7	121.4	125.0	128.2	135.3	137.7	143.1	157.2
Accumulation of produced assets																	
Gross fixed investment	6	67.9	72.8	78.5	78.3	85.0	91.0	94.1	91.3	103.9	103.9	106.5	115.3	121.8	131.9	144.6	158.0
Private ²	7	50.3	50.5	54.5	55.8	64.0	68.1	69.7	64.9	74.6	75.7	75.2	82.0	88.1	97.2	109.0	117.7
Nonresidential	8	31.8	31.9	35.1	34.7	39.0	44.5	47.5	42.5	46.5	49.4	48.8	53.1	56.0	63.0	74.8	85.4
Structures	9	12.0	12.2	13.6	13.9	15.2	18.2	19.0	17.6	18.1	19.6	19.7	20.8	21.2	23.7	28.3	31.3
Equipment and software	10	19.9	19.7	21.5	20.8	23.9	26.3	28.6	24.9	28.4	29.8	29.1	32.3	34.8	39.2	46.5	54.0
Residential	11	18.4	18.6	19.4	21.1	25.0	23.6	22.2	22.3	28.1	26.3	26.4	29.0	32.1	34.3	34.2	32.3
Government ³	12	17.6	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.0	22.9	24.4	26.5	29.3	28.3	31.3	33.3	33.6	34.6	35.6	40.4
Structures	13	9.5	11.1	11.7	12.1	12.0	13.4	14.9	16.5	16.6	18.0	18.6	19.9	21.1	22.8	25.1	25.1
Equipment and software	14	8.1	11.2	12.3	10.4	9.0	9.5	9.5	10.0	12.4	11.7	13.3	14.7	13.7	13.6	12.7	15.3
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9
Private ⁴	16	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9
Government ⁵	17	.1	0	.2	0	-.3	-.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses⁶	18	33.7	36.2	38.6	40.5	42.8	47.3	51.1	52.8	54.8	56.9	58.5	61.0	63.6	66.6	70.8	76.5
Private	19	25.0	26.6	28.1	29.3	31.0	34.4	37.3	38.8	40.2	41.8	42.8	44.3	46.0	48.4	51.7	56.3
Nonresidential	20	20.1	21.3	22.5	23.5	24.8	27.8	30.4	31.6	32.8	33.9	34.6	35.8	37.2	39.1	41.8	45.6
Structures	21	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.6	8.5	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.8	12.7
Equipment and software	22	13.6	14.5	15.4	16.3	17.3	19.4	21.3	22.2	23.1	24.1	24.5	25.4	26.4	27.9	30.0	32.9
Residential	23	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.3	10.0	10.7
Government	24	8.7	9.6	10.5	11.2	11.8	12.9	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.2	15.7	16.7	17.6	18.3	19.1	20.2
Structures	25	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.9
Equipment and software	26	5.2	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.8	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.4
Change in private inventories⁷	27	9.9	3.5	1.9	-1.9	5.0	3.9	.8	-.4	3.9	3.2	3.0	6.1	5.6	4.8	9.2	13.6
Other changes in volume of assets																	
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4
Private fixed assets ⁸	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government fixed assets ⁹	30	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4
General government	31	.1	.1	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.4
Government enterprises	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Revaluation																	
Nominal holding gains or losses (-)	33	60.2	13.0	-4.5	14.5	41.9	65.6	23.0	18.9	5.8	1.3	10.5	17.5	-5	44.5	52.3	86.5
Neutral holding gains or losses (-) ¹⁰	34	38.1	16.3	13.8	8.8	32.0	49.2	41.9	22.9	18.2	24.5	15.0	24.4	24.0	29.9	42.2	67.0
Fixed assets	35	34.3	14.7	12.5	8.1	29.3	45.3	38.6	21.1	16.8	22.7	13.9	22.6	22.1	27.6	39.1	61.9
Private	36	26.0	11.1	9.4	6.1	22.1	34.1	28.9	15.8	12.5	16.9	10.3	16.7	16.3	20.3	28.8	45.6
Government	37	8.2	3.6	3.1	2.0	7.2	11.2	9.7	5.3	4.3	5.7	3.6	5.8	5.8	7.4	10.3	16.2
Private inventories ¹	38	3.9	1.7	1.3	.8	2.7	3.9	3.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.1	5.2
Real holding gains or losses (-)	39	22.1	-3.3	-18.3	5.7	9.8	16.3	-18.9	-4.1	-12.4	-23.2	-4.6	-7.0	-24.5	14.7	10.1	19.5
Fixed assets	40	22.7	7.7	-13.4	6.1	15.0	16.3	-18.8	-6.2	-8.7	-21.7	-3.7	-6.1	-19.5	16.4	8.3	21.8
Private	41	14.4	6.7	-2.6	3.5	10.7	5.2	-12.5	-7.0	-3	-16.2	-4.1	-10.1	-19.2	18.3	4.8	16.5
Government	42	8.3	1.0	-10.8	2.6	4.4	11.1	-6.2	.8	-8.4	-5.5	.4	3.9	-3	-1.9	3.6	5.3
Private inventories ¹	43	-5	-11.0	-4.9	-4	-5.2	0	-1	2.2	-3.7	-1.5	-8	-9	-5.0	-1.7	1.8	-2.3
Closing balance																	
Produced assets¹¹	44	1,083.8	1,135.6	1,171.1	1,219.5	1,306.5	1,417.2	1,481.8	1,536.5	1,592.9	1,641.9	1,700.5	1,775.6	1,836.1	1,948.0	2,080.4	2,258.7
Fixed assets	45	972.8	1,030.4	1,067.6	1,117.6	1,202.1	1,305.0	1,365.7	1,416.8	1,471.6	1,516.9	1,572.3	1,640.3	1,698.3	1,804.9	1,923.2	2,085.0
Private	46	735.9	776.3	808.0	842.2	905.7	976.1	1,022.7	1,055.2	1,099.4	1,131.4	1,167.4	1,209.0	1,245.5	1,330.3	1,418.1	1,538.7
Government	47	236.9	254.1	259.7	275.4	296.5	328.9	343.0	361.6	372.2	385.5	404.9	431.3	452.8	474.7	505.0	546.3
Private inventories ¹	48	111.0	105.1	103.4	101.8	104.3	112.2	116.1	119.7	121.4	125.0	128.2	135.3	137.7	143.1	157.2	173.7
Addenda:																	
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment ¹²	49	1.0	.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.9
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment	50	.4	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³	51	.1	0	.2	0	-.3	-.1	0	0	0	0	.1	0	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.8
Private	52	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.7
Government	53	.1	0	.2	0	-.3	-.1	0	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0
Abandoned electric plants ¹⁴	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.16.—Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories): 1951-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Opening balance																	
Produced assets	1	2,258.7	2,424.5	2,655.4	2,897.4	3,141.0	3,465.1	3,820.6	4,344.9	5,158.2	5,554.7	6,052.8	6,763.9	7,670.1	8,861.6	10,074.1	11,076.0
Fixed assets	2	2,085.0	2,240.4	2,458.0	2,681.6	2,918.1	3,224.4	3,553.9	4,022.2	4,776.0	5,167.3	5,633.5	6,301.2	7,123.3	8,216.9	9,363.4	10,321.1
Private	3	1,538.7	1,649.2	1,815.7	1,973.7	2,129.6	2,366.4	2,613.5	2,968.2	3,489.4	3,815.2	4,207.5	4,787.4	5,473.0	6,339.9	7,212.7	7,949.7
Government	4	546.3	591.3	642.3	707.8	788.6	858.0	940.3	1,054.0	1,286.5	1,352.2	1,426.0	1,513.8	1,650.4	1,877.0	2,150.7	2,371.3
Private inventories ¹	5	173.7	184.0	197.4	215.8	222.9	240.6	266.7	322.7	382.3	387.3	419.3	462.7	546.8	644.7	710.7	754.9
Accumulation of produced assets																	
Gross fixed investment	6	162.5	176.8	191.7	195.1	213.9	244.8	278.0	292.9	301.0	341.2	406.5	487.3	561.1	584.4	647.9	643.3
Private ²	7	118.7	132.1	147.3	150.4	169.9	198.5	228.6	235.4	236.5	274.8	339.0	410.2	472.7	484.2	541.0	531.0
Nonresidential	8	86.4	93.4	104.7	109.0	114.1	128.8	153.3	169.5	173.7	192.4	228.7	278.6	331.6	360.9	418.4	425.3
Structures	9	31.5	33.6	37.7	40.3	42.7	47.2	55.0	61.2	61.4	65.9	74.6	91.4	114.9	133.9	164.6	175.0
Equipment and software	10	54.9	59.9	67.0	68.7	71.5	81.7	98.3	108.2	112.4	126.4	154.1	187.2	216.7	227.0	253.8	250.3
Residential	11	32.4	38.7	42.6	41.4	55.8	69.7	75.3	66.0	62.7	82.5	110.3	131.6	141.0	123.2	122.6	105.7
Government ³	12	43.8	44.7	44.4	44.8	44.0	46.3	49.4	57.4	64.5	66.4	67.5	77.1	88.5	100.3	106.9	112.3
Structures	13	26.5	28.5	29.0	29.2	31.2	31.6	34.4	40.3	44.5	44.9	44.3	51.5	57.8	65.3	66.4	65.0
Equipment and software	14	17.3	16.1	15.5	15.6	12.7	14.7	15.1	17.1	20.0	21.5	23.2	25.6	30.7	34.9	40.5	47.3
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.5	3.7	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.6	6.7	5.4
Private ⁴	16	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.1	6.2	5.2
Government ⁵	17	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	.5	.7	.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	.5	.3
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses⁶	18	83.1	90.9	99.8	109.1	118.8	129.4	142.3	164.7	190.9	208.8	231.2	261.5	299.3	344.7	394.8	435.6
Private	19	61.4	67.4	74.5	81.8	89.6	97.8	108.5	126.7	149.1	164.4	184.1	210.7	243.8	282.0	323.9	356.6
Nonresidential	20	49.9	54.9	60.7	66.9	73.3	79.6	87.8	103.0	122.4	135.2	150.9	172.3	199.5	231.3	267.7	296.4
Structures	21	13.5	14.7	16.2	17.8	19.7	21.9	24.0	28.5	33.0	35.5	39.8	45.0	52.8	59.5	70.9	80.7
Equipment and software	22	36.4	40.2	44.5	49.1	53.6	57.7	63.9	74.5	89.4	99.7	111.2	127.3	146.7	171.8	196.7	215.7
Residential	23	11.5	12.5	13.9	14.9	16.4	18.2	20.7	23.8	26.8	29.2	33.1	38.5	44.3	50.7	56.2	60.2
Government	24	21.7	23.4	25.2	27.3	29.2	31.5	33.8	37.9	41.8	44.4	47.2	50.8	55.5	62.7	71.0	79.0
Structures	25	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.8	13.9	15.6	19.1	21.5	22.3	23.5	25.1	28.2	32.4	36.7	39.6
Equipment and software	26	13.2	14.2	15.0	15.8	16.3	17.6	18.2	18.8	20.3	22.2	23.7	25.6	27.2	30.3	34.3	39.4
Change in private inventories⁷	27	9.9	9.1	9.2	2.0	8.3	9.1	15.9	14.0	-6.3	17.1	22.3	25.8	18.0	-6.3	29.8	-14.9
Other changes in volume of assets																	
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	.5	.8	.6	.6	.5	1.6	1.1	.2	0	.2	.3	0	1.1	.5	0	.9
Private fixed assets ⁸	29	0	0	0	0	.1	1.6	.6	.2	0	.2	.3	0	1.1	.5	0	.9
Government fixed assets ⁹	30	.5	.8	.6	.6	.4	0	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
General government	31	.5	.8	.6	.6	.4	0	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government enterprises	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Revaluation																	
Nominal holding gains or losses (-)	33	80.3	139.7	145.0	159.9	225.2	236.6	378.3	675.0	297.8	353.3	518.8	660.0	918.6	986.2	725.8	374.2
Neutral holding gains or losses (-) ¹⁰	34	79.3	112.7	145.3	153.3	156.5	155.7	302.8	512.2	345.8	329.3	427.7	532.1	797.2	929.1	752.1	496.0
Fixed assets	35	73.2	104.1	134.4	142.0	145.4	144.9	281.4	473.9	320.6	306.1	397.8	495.3	740.4	862.6	698.7	462.7
Private	36	54.0	76.7	99.4	104.7	106.3	106.7	207.7	350.5	234.4	226.4	297.9	377.4	570.3	666.4	538.9	356.7
Government	37	19.2	27.4	35.0	37.4	39.0	38.2	73.7	123.5	86.2	79.7	99.9	117.9	170.1	196.2	159.8	106.1
Private inventories ¹	38	6.2	8.6	10.9	11.3	11.1	10.8	21.4	38.2	25.2	23.2	29.9	36.7	56.8	66.5	53.4	33.3
Real holding gains or losses (-)	39	1.0	27.0	-2	6.5	68.7	80.9	75.5	162.8	-48.1	24.0	91.1	127.9	121.4	57.1	-26.3	-121.8
Fixed assets	40	6.7	31.3	1.4	12.8	70.3	74.8	56.7	155.5	-34.2	32.3	100.0	106.4	98.2	51.3	12.7	-100.6
Private	41	2.5	28.1	-10.7	-14.0	53.9	45.2	31.8	65.7	8.6	59.4	131.6	112.7	73.3	9.8	-12.8	-98.7
Government	42	4.2	3.2	12.0	26.8	16.5	29.5	24.9	89.7	-42.8	-27.1	-31.6	-6.3	24.9	41.4	25.4	-1.9
Private inventories ¹	43	-5.7	-4.3	-1.6	-6.3	-1.6	6.1	18.7	7.3	-13.9	-8.3	-8.8	21.5	23.2	5.9	-39.0	-21.2
Closing balance																	
Produced assets¹¹	44	2,424.5	2,655.4	2,897.4	3,141.0	3,465.1	3,820.6	4,344.9	5,158.2	5,554.7	6,052.8	6,763.9	7,670.1	8,861.6	10,074.1	11,076.0	11,636.7
Fixed assets	45	2,240.4	2,458.0	2,681.6	2,918.1	3,224.4	3,553.9	4,022.2	4,776.0	5,167.3	5,633.5	6,301.2	7,123.3	8,216.9	9,363.4	10,321.1	10,884.6
Private	46	1,649.2	1,815.7	1,973.7	2,129.6	2,366.4	2,613.5	2,968.2	3,489.4	3,815.2	4,207.5	4,787.4	5,473.0	6,339.9	7,212.7	7,949.7	8,376.1
Government	47	591.3	642.3	707.8	788.6	858.0	940.3	1,054.0	1,286.5	1,352.2	1,426.0	1,513.8	1,650.4	1,877.0	2,150.7	2,371.3	2,508.5
Private inventories ¹	48	184.0	197.4	215.8	222.9	240.6	266.7	322.7	382.3	387.3	419.3	462.7	546.8	644.7	710.7	754.9	752.1
Addenda:																	
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment ¹²	49	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.9	7.8	8.2
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment	50	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	3.3
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³	51	-5	-6	-6	-9	-8	-9	-1.2	-1.9	-8	-1.8	-1.9	-2.3	-3.3	-3.6	-6.0	-6.8
Private	52	-5	-7	-7	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.3	-2.1	-1.3	-2.5	-2.7	-3.6	-4.8	-5.1	-6.5	-7.0
Government	53	0	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.1	.2	.5	.7	.9	.3	1.4	1.5	.5	.3
Abandoned electric plants ¹⁴	54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.3	.4	2.8	2.6

See footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 5.16.—Changes in Net Stock of Produced Assets (Fixed Assets and Inventories): 1951-97—Continued

[Billions of dollars]

	Line	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
Opening balance																
Produced assets	1	11,636.7	12,004.4	12,677.6	13,296.3	14,054.6	14,860.9	15,771.9	16,652.3	17,426.5	17,781.9	18,529.2	19,486.5	20,689.1	21,663.8	22,698.8
Fixed assets	2	10,884.6	11,234.8	11,832.0	12,439.8	13,215.2	13,959.9	14,803.1	15,636.0	16,371.9	16,753.9	17,477.3	18,403.6	19,526.1	20,441.5	21,447.3
Private	3	8,376.1	8,667.6	9,163.5	9,657.8	10,266.6	10,857.3	11,540.9	12,197.2	12,760.3	13,021.5	13,582.6	14,318.0	15,203.7	15,908.5	16,722.5
Government	4	2,508.5	2,567.2	2,668.6	2,782.1	2,948.6	3,102.6	3,262.2	3,438.7	3,611.6	3,732.4	3,894.6	4,085.6	4,322.4	4,533.0	4,724.8
Private inventories ¹	5	752.1	769.6	845.5	856.5	839.4	901.0	968.8	1,016.3	1,054.5	1,028.0	1,052.0	1,082.8	1,163.0	1,222.4	1,251.5
Accumulation of produced assets																
Gross fixed investment	6	692.8	809.5	873.3	913.9	938.6	988.8	1,042.9	1,062.9	1,020.7	1,074.7	1,154.9	1,260.2	1,348.9	1,462.8	1,592.3
Private ²	7	570.0	670.1	714.5	740.7	754.3	802.7	845.2	847.2	800.4	851.6	934.0	1,034.6	1,110.7	1,212.7	1,327.7
Nonresidential	8	417.4	490.3	527.6	522.5	526.7	568.4	613.4	630.3	608.9	626.1	682.2	748.6	825.1	899.4	999.4
Structures	9	152.7	176.0	193.3	175.8	172.1	181.6	193.4	202.5	183.4	172.2	179.4	187.5	204.6	225.0	255.8
Equipment and software	10	264.7	314.3	334.3	346.8	354.7	386.8	420.0	427.8	425.4	453.9	502.8	561.1	620.5	674.4	743.6
Residential	11	152.5	179.8	186.9	218.1	227.6	234.2	231.8	216.8	191.5	225.5	251.8	286.0	295.6	313.3	328.2
Government ³	12	122.8	139.4	158.8	173.2	184.3	186.2	197.7	215.8	220.3	223.1	220.9	225.6	238.2	250.1	264.6
Structures	13	65.7	72.5	81.1	89.0	95.5	99.0	102.0	112.6	117.0	119.7	120.8	124.9	134.4	140.3	154.8
Equipment and software	14	57.1	66.8	77.7	84.2	88.8	87.2	95.7	103.1	103.3	103.4	100.1	100.6	103.8	109.8	109.8
Less: Stock reconciliation adjustments	15	13.2	16.6	19.3	18.0	24.1	21.8	21.3	26.0	7.8	9.5	18.5	17.6	20.9	22.6	36.3
Private ⁴	16	12.5	15.8	18.3	17.1	23.1	20.9	20.7	25.4	7.4	8.2	17.1	17.0	22.4	29.9	36.5
Government ⁵	17	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.6	.6	.4	1.3	1.4	.6	-1.5	-7.2	-1
Less: Consumption of fixed capital, except disaster losses⁶	18	455.0	482.4	514.8	551.6	586.1	627.4	669.2	711.3	746.5	769.5	808.8	855.2	909.3	956.2	1,013.3
Private	19	371.7	393.5	420.8	450.7	478.2	512.4	546.2	579.5	606.5	624.3	656.0	695.2	741.2	781.9	832.4
Nonresidential	20	309.1	327.6	351.3	376.6	399.0	427.6	456.2	484.7	508.6	523.0	549.1	575.0	621.1	656.3	699.7
Structures	21	81.0	83.6	88.5	91.9	93.4	101.3	107.1	113.1	116.6	116.9	122.1	127.7	134.5	140.3	149.4
Equipment and software	22	228.1	243.9	262.8	284.7	305.6	326.3	349.1	371.6	392.1	406.1	427.0	447.3	486.5	516.0	550.3
Residential	23	62.6	66.0	69.5	74.2	79.3	84.8	90.0	94.8	97.9	101.3	106.9	120.2	120.1	125.6	132.7
Government	24	83.3	88.8	94.0	100.8	107.8	115.0	123.0	131.8	140.0	145.3	152.6	160.0	168.1	174.3	180.9
Structures	25	40.4	41.3	42.8	45.0	47.7	49.9	52.2	54.9	56.9	58.5	61.3	64.6	68.5	71.9	75.7
Equipment and software	26	43.0	47.5	51.2	55.8	60.1	65.1	70.8	76.9	83.1	86.7	91.3	95.5	99.6	102.4	105.2
Change in private inventories⁷	27	-6.8	65.4	21.8	6.6	27.1	18.5	27.7	14.5	-2	15.0	21.1	62.6	33.0	30.0	62.9
Other changes in volume of assets																
Less: Other changes in volume of assets	28	1.1	0	1.7	0	0	0	8.8	0	2.3	18.0	4.1	21.5	2.4	0	0
Private fixed assets ⁸	29	1.1	0	1.7	0	0	0	7.8	0	1.5	17.9	4.1	19.5	2.4	0	0
Government fixed assets ⁹	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	.7	0	0	2.0	0	0	0
General government	31	0	0	0	0	0	0	.8	0	.7	0	0	1.7	0	0	0
Government enterprises	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	.2	0	0	0	0	.3	0	0	0
Revaluation																
Nominal holding gains or losses (-)	33	150.0	297.2	259.4	407.3	450.7	553.0	509.1	434.0	91.5	454.7	612.5	774.2	525.5	520.9	588.2
Neutral holding gains or losses (-) ¹⁰	34	384.5	388.1	364.3	327.7	479.0	569.3	592.7	751.1	430.2	432.6	382.4	448.2	419.6	405.3	251.8
Fixed assets	35	360.0	362.6	340.0	306.8	450.3	534.8	556.2	705.4	404.3	407.6	360.7	422.8	395.9	382.4	237.8
Private	36	277.2	280.1	263.5	238.3	349.8	416.1	433.7	550.0	314.9	316.7	280.4	329.2	309.5	297.9	185.5
Government	37	82.7	82.6	76.5	68.5	100.5	118.8	122.5	155.4	89.5	91.0	80.3	93.6	87.5	84.6	52.2
Private inventories ¹	38	24.5	25.5	24.3	20.9	28.7	34.5	36.5	45.7	25.8	25.0	21.7	25.4	23.7	22.9	14.0
Real holding gains or losses (-)	39	-234.5	-91.0	-104.9	79.6	-28.3	-16.3	-83.6	-317.1	-338.7	22.0	230.0	326.0	105.9	115.6	336.5
Fixed assets	40	-233.3	-75.9	-69.8	124.3	-34.0	-31.2	-66.9	-295.1	-286.5	38.0	242.0	333.8	103.2	139.4	368.4
Private	41	-170.5	-44.9	-43.0	97.8	-12.1	-1.9	-47.8	-229.2	-238.6	43.2	198.3	253.5	51.6	115.3	286.3
Government	42	-62.8	-31.0	-26.8	26.5	-22.0	-29.3	-19.1	-65.9	-47.8	-6.2	43.7	80.2	51.6	24.1	82.1
Private inventories ¹	43	-1.2	-15.0	-35.1	-44.6	5.7	14.9	-16.7	-22.0	-62.2	-16.0	-12.0	-7.8	2.7	-23.7	-31.9
Closing balance																
Produced assets¹¹	44	12,004.4	12,677.6	13,296.3	14,054.6	14,860.9	15,771.9	16,652.3	17,426.5	17,781.9	18,529.2	19,486.5	20,689.1	21,663.8	22,698.8	23,892.5
Fixed assets	45	11,234.8	11,832.0	12,439.8	13,215.2	13,959.9	14,803.1	15,636.0	16,371.9	16,753.9	17,477.3	18,403.6	19,526.1	20,441.5	21,447.3	22,596.0
Private	46	8,667.6	9,163.5	9,657.8	10,266.6	10,857.3	11,540.9	12,197.2	12,760.3	13,021.5	13,582.6	14,318.0	15,203.7	15,908.5	16,722.5	17,553.1
Government	47	2,567.2	2,668.6	2,782.1	2,948.6	3,102.6	3,262.2	3,438.7	3,611.6	3,732.4	3,894.6	4,085.6	4,322.4	4,533.0	4,724.8	4,942.9
Private inventories ¹	48	769.6	845.5	856.5	839.4	901.0	968.8	1,016.3	1,054.5	1,028.0	1,052.0	1,082.8	1,163.0	1,222.4	1,251.5	1,296.5
Addenda:																
Intersectoral auto valuation adjustment ¹²	49	8.4	12.4	13.1	13.5	14.6	15.6	16.5	16.3	4.4	8.3	12.2	14.4	14.6	17.7	23.1
Brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment	50	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.3	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.6	6.6	7.2	8.2	8.8	9.7
Electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use ¹³	51	-5.4	-2.9	2.1	.3	4.9	.9	-1.0	3.5	-2.2	-4.4	-4	-4.0	-1.9	-3.9	3.5
Private	52	-6.2	-3.6	1.0	-6	3.9	0	-1.6	2.9	-2.6	-5.7	-1.7	-4.6	-4	3.4	3.6
Government	53	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.6	.6	.4	1.3	1.4	.6	-1.5	-7.2	-1
Abandoned electric plants ¹⁴	54	7.0	4.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

1. Estimates of government inventories are not available.

2. Private fixed investment shown in table 5.2, line 4.

3. Gross government investment shown in table 5.2, line 20.

4. Consists of intersectoral auto valuation adjustment (line 49); brokers' commissions on sale of nonresidential used structures and dealers' margins on used equipment (line 50); and private electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 52).

5. Consists of government electric plants put in place less electric plants put in use (line 53).

6. Equals consumption of fixed capital shown in table 1.9, line 5 less the other changes in volume of private fixed assets (line 29) and government enterprises fixed assets (line 32).

7. Change in private inventories shown in table 1.1, line 12. Inventory estimates are not adjusted for disaster losses, theft, obsolescence, or infestation.

8. Consists of disaster losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

9. Consists of disaster and war losses. Structures and equipment destroyed are valued at current cost.

10. Neutral holding gains are the gains derived from holding an asset if the price of an asset changed in the same proportion as the general price level. The chain-type price index for gross domestic purchases is used as a measure for the general price level.

11. Equals lines 1+6-15-18+27-28+33.

12. Used autos are valued at acquisition prices less depreciation in the estimates of the stocks of private fixed assets and consumer durable goods; net purchases of used autos by business from consumers are valued at wholesale prices in gross fixed investment.

13. This adjustment reflects a timing difference between fixed investment and the stock of produced assets. In investment, the value of structures and equipment for electric plants is recorded on a put-in-place basis; in the stocks, the investment is recorded when the plants are put in use.

14. Consists of the value of abandoned nuclear power plants that were never put in use. The investment in these plants is included in gross fixed investment, but does not enter the opening or closing balances—it is included in the adjustments to gross fixed investment shown in line 15.