

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2000 Dec.	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec. ¹	2004			
					July ¹	Aug. ¹	Sept. ¹	Oct.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,087.9	1,179.3	1,217.2	1,293.4	1,325.0	1,342.9	1,346.9	1,345.9
2 M2	4,932.5 ³	5,448.2 ³	5,794.3 ³	6,062.7	6,288.1	6,300.3	6,332.8	6,346.7
3 M3	7,122.7 ¹	8,035.7 ¹	8,565.8 ¹	8,862.4	9,282.0	9,319.9	9,364.1	9,346.1
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	531.6	582.0	627.4	663.9	684.8	687.7	691.7	694.2
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
6 Demand deposits ⁵	310.3	332.5	303.4	312.6	306.3	318.6	323.8	318.1
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	237.8	256.8	278.6	309.2	326.3	329.0	323.8	326.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	3,844.6 ¹	4,268.9 ¹	4,577.1 ¹	4,769.2	4,963.1	4,957.4	4,985.9	5,000.8
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,190.2 ¹	2,587.5 ¹	2,771.5 ¹	2,799.7	2,993.9	3,019.6	3,031.3	2,999.4
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,422.1	1,736.0	2,053.2	2,328.1	2,541.9	2,538.5	2,560.6	2,589.4
11 Small time deposits ⁹	699.4	633.6	590.1 ¹	536.9	528.6	531.8	535.7	536.8
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	737.2 ¹	689.9 ¹	698.8 ¹	763.7	881.1	883.1	881.9	889.6
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	454.1	572.9	716.3	830.4	885.0	886.0	893.4	888.8
14 Small time deposits ⁹	344.8	339.1	302.1	272.7	266.9	267.6	267.8	269.1
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	102.9	114.8	117.5	120.1	137.5	143.3	147.3	149.7
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	924.2 ¹	987.2 ¹	915.5 ¹	801.1	740.7	733.5	728.5	716.7
17 Institution-only	789.6 ¹	1,194.0 ¹	1,245.7 ¹	1,113.7	1,105.4	1,109.8	1,100.6	1,073.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	366.0	378.9	480.9	513.4	537.4	543.2	551.3	525.7
19 Eurodollars	194.5	210.0	228.6	288.8	332.5	340.3	350.2	361.3
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,112.0	1,205.1	1,242.6	1,319.1	1,326.8	1,340.8	1,338.7	1,339.2
21 M2	4,966.9 ¹	5,486.2 ¹	5,832.8 ¹	6,102.9	6,284.6	6,304.3	6,336.4	6,351.6
22 M3	7,175.8 ¹	8,102.3 ¹	8,630.2 ¹	8,920.8	9,263.7	9,303.8	9,335.2	9,328.8
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	535.6	585.5	630.6	667.0	686.0	686.3	688.2	692.1
24 Travelers checks ⁴	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5
25 Demand deposits ⁵	326.7	350.4	319.8	328.4	307.9	319.5	321.2	316.9
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	241.5	261.4	284.6	316.1	325.1	327.3	321.6	322.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	3,854.9 ¹	4,281.1 ¹	4,590.2 ¹	4,783.7	4,957.7	4,963.4	4,997.8	5,012.3
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,208.9 ¹	2,616.1 ¹	2,797.4 ¹	2,817.9	2,979.2	2,999.6	2,998.8	2,977.2
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,427.5	1,742.4	2,060.9	2,337.6	2,541.3	2,542.1	2,571.1	2,597.9
30 Small time deposits ⁹	700.5	634.4	590.5 ¹	536.9	528.6	531.7	535.4	536.7
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	738.2 ¹	689.6 ¹	697.6 ¹	761.6	882.0	882.5	883.4	891.2
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	455.8	575.1	718.9	833.8	884.8	887.2	897.0	891.7
33 Small time deposits ⁹	345.4	339.6	302.3	272.8	266.9	267.6	267.7	269.1
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	103.0	114.7	117.3	119.8	137.6	143.2	147.5	150.0
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	925.6 ¹	989.6 ¹	917.7 ¹	802.6	736.2	734.9	726.5	717.0
36 Institution-only	808.3 ¹	1,225.0 ¹	1,277.3 ¹	1,140.2	1,093.9	1,098.6	1,084.0	1,061.9
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	364.2	376.5	476.4	507.0	537.6	538.6	537.2	513.4
38 Eurodollars	195.2	210.3	228.8	289.3	328.0	336.7	346.7	360.7

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE I.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at: www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2000 Dec.	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec. ¹	2004				
					Aug. ¹	Sept. ¹	Oct. ¹	Nov.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,087.5 ¹	1,179.1 ¹	1,216.7 ¹	1,292.8	1,343.4	1,347.9	1,347.8	1,362.8	
2 M2	4,934.7 ¹	5,452.4 ¹	5,803.7 ¹	6,076.6	6,298.0	6,333.0	6,357.8	6,394.2	
3 M3	7,120.3 ¹	8,034.8 ¹	8,571.5 ¹	8,877.4	9,310.3	9,358.4	9,363.3	9,386.4	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	531.3 ¹	581.4 ¹	626.4 ¹	662.4	686.6	689.9	692.5	697.2	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	309.4 ¹	331.7 ¹	302.4 ¹	311.2	321.3	324.5	320.0	326.5	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	238.5 ¹	258.0 ¹	280.2 ¹	311.5	328.0	325.9	327.6	331.4	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	3,847.2 ¹	4,273.4 ¹	4,587.0 ¹	4,783.8	4,954.6	4,985.0	5,010.1	5,031.4	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,185.6 ¹	2,582.4 ¹	2,767.8 ¹	2,800.8	3,012.3	3,025.4	3,005.5	2,992.3	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,424.0 ¹	1,739.9 ¹	2,061.9 ¹	2,340.7	2,536.1	2,560.4	2,593.2	2,617.3	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	699.6 ¹	633.6	589.9 ¹	536.2	532.2	535.7	537.0	540.3	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	734.0 ¹	686.3 ¹	695.6 ¹	761.0	881.5	883.9	890.9	894.3	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	454.7 ¹	574.2 ¹	719.3 ¹	835.0	885.1	893.3	890.1	889.2	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	344.9 ¹	339.1	301.9 ¹	272.5	267.9	267.9	269.2	269.4	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	102.4 ¹	114.2 ¹	116.9 ¹	119.7	143.0	147.6	150.9	154.7	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	924.0 ¹	986.5 ¹	914.0 ¹	799.4	733.3	727.7	720.6	715.1	
17 Institution-only	789.9 ¹	1,194.3 ¹	1,247.1 ¹	1,117.2	1,104.7	1,100.1	1,076.1	1,066.9	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	363.8 ¹	375.8 ¹	476.8 ¹	509.3	540.8	542.1	525.0	517.2	
19 Eurodollars	195.4 ¹	211.8 ¹	231.5 ¹	293.6	342.3	351.8	362.6	359.2	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,112.0	1,205.1	1,242.6	1,319.1	1,340.9	1,338.7	1,339.0	1,357.9	
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22 M3	7,175.8	8,102.3	8,630.2	8,921.0	9,303.7	9,335.3	9,323.6	9,381.4	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	535.6	585.5	630.6	667.0	686.3	688.2	692.1	697.8	
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27 In M2 ⁷	3,854.9	4,281.1	4,590.2	4,783.5	4,963.3	4,997.7	5,012.8	5,042.2	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,208.9	2,616.1	2,797.4	2,818.4	2,999.5	2,998.9	2,971.7	2,981.3	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,427.5	1,742.4	2,060.9	2,337.6	2,542.1	2,571.1	2,598.0	2,625.9	
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31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	738.2	689.6	697.6	761.8	882.4	883.5	885.7	888.7	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	455.8	575.1	718.9	833.8	887.2	897.0	891.7	892.2	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	345.4	339.6	302.3	272.8	267.6	267.8	269.1	269.7	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	103.0	114.7	117.3	119.8	143.2	147.5	150.0	153.7	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	925.6	989.6	917.7	802.6	734.9	726.5	717.0	713.7	
36 Institution-only	808.3	1,225.0	1,277.3	1,140.2	1,098.6	1,084.0	1,061.9	1,069.9	
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3 M3	8,034.8	8,571.5	8,877.4	9,429.7	9,358.4	9,363.3	9,387.6 ^r	9,429.7
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.4	626.4	662.4	697.3	689.9	692.5	697.2	697.3
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
6 Demand deposits ⁵	331.7	302.4	311.2	327.8	324.5	320.0	326.5	327.8
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	258.0	280.2	311.5	329.1	325.9	327.6	331.4	329.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,273.4	4,587.0	4,783.8	5,055.1	4,985.1 ^r	5,010.1	5,031.4	5,055.1
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,582.4	2,767.8	2,800.8	3,012.7	3,025.4	3,005.5	2,993.4 ^r	3,012.7
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,739.9	2,061.9	2,340.7	2,637.8	2,560.4	2,593.2	2,617.3	2,637.8
11 Small time deposits ⁹	633.6	589.9	536.2	542.1	535.7	537.0	540.3	542.1
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.3	695.6	761.0	911.9	883.9	890.9	894.3	911.9
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.2	719.3	835.0	891.4	893.3	890.1	889.3 ^r	891.4
14 Small time deposits ⁹	339.1	301.9	272.5	271.0	267.9	269.2	269.4	271.0
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.2	116.9	119.7	159.5	147.6	150.9	154.7	159.5
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	986.5	914.0	799.4	712.8	727.7	720.6	715.1	712.8
17 Institution-only	1,194.3	1,247.1	1,117.2	1,066.4	1,100.1	1,076.1	1,066.9	1,066.4
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18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	509.3	509.9	542.1	525.0	517.2	509.9
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	293.6	365.1	351.8	362.6	360.4 ^r	365.1
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
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22 M3	8,102.3	8,630.2	8,921.0	9,460.1	9,335.3	9,323.6	9,382.5 ^r	9,460.1
<i>M1 components</i>								
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<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	989.6	917.7	802.6	715.3	726.5	717.0	713.7	715.3
36 Institution-only	1,225.0	1,277.3	1,140.2	1,083.5	1,084.0	1,061.9	1,069.9	1,083.5
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	507.0	505.5	537.2	513.4	511.8	505.5
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	289.5	359.7	346.7	360.6	358.2 ^r	359.7

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE I.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at: www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec. ¹	2004 Dec. ¹	2004			2005
					Oct. ¹	Nov. ¹	Dec. ¹	Jan.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,179.1	1,216.7	1,299.2	1,367.4	1,353.8	1,368.8	1,367.4	1,358.5
2 M2	5,450.7 ¹	5,803.7	6,083.4	6,428.4	6,367.6	6,404.5	6,428.4	6,442.2
3 M3	8,034.8	8,572.9 ¹	8,885.7	9,446.2	9,377.2	9,403.2	9,446.2	9,485.3
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.4	626.4	662.4	697.2	692.5	697.2	697.2	700.0
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5
6 Demand deposits ⁵	331.7	302.4	317.6	333.4	326.3	332.7	333.4	325.7
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	258.0	280.2	311.5	329.1	327.4	331.3	329.1	325.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,271.6 ¹	4,587.0	4,784.2	5,061.0	5,013.8	5,035.7	5,061.0	5,083.7
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,584.2 ¹	2,769.2 ¹	2,802.3	3,017.8	3,009.6	2,998.7	3,017.8	3,043.2
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,739.9	2,061.9	2,340.5	2,637.9	2,593.0	2,617.2	2,637.9	2,650.0
11 Small time deposits ⁹	633.6	589.9	536.2	544.6	538.2	541.7	544.6	549.6
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.3	695.6	761.8	906.0	890.9	892.0	906.0	958.0
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.2	719.3	834.0	892.3	890.5	889.9	892.3	895.5
14 Small time deposits ⁹	339.1	301.9	272.7	270.7	269.1	269.2	270.7	275.1
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.2	116.9	119.7	159.5	151.1	154.8	159.5	166.4
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	984.7 ¹	914.0	800.7	715.6	723.0	717.7	715.6	713.4
17 Institution-only	1,196.1 ¹	1,248.5 ¹	1,118.5	1,068.9	1,078.0	1,069.0	1,068.9	1,057.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	508.9	510.3	523.4	516.4	510.3	481.9
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	293.3	373.1	366.2	366.5	373.1	379.7
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,205.1	1,242.6	1,325.9	1,394.9	1,345.0	1,363.9	1,394.9	1,357.0
21 M2	5,484.5 ¹	5,832.8	6,109.8	6,451.8	6,361.5	6,410.5	6,451.8	6,406.9
22 M3	8,102.3	8,631.6 ¹	8,929.7	9,476.8	9,337.4	9,398.1	9,476.8	9,462.8
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	585.5	630.6	667.0	702.7	692.1	697.7	702.7	697.6
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
25 Demand deposits ⁵	350.4	319.8	335.2	351.2	323.0	332.3	351.2	325.4
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.4	284.6	316.1	333.6	322.4	326.4	333.6	326.4
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,279.3 ¹	4,590.2	4,783.9	5,057.0	5,016.5	5,046.6	5,057.0	5,049.9
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,617.9 ¹	2,798.8 ¹	2,819.8	3,025.0	2,975.8	2,987.7	3,025.0	3,055.9
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.4	2,060.9	2,337.4	2,632.4	2,597.8	2,625.8	2,632.4	2,621.9
30 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	590.5	536.7	545.1	538.2	542.1	545.1	550.3
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	689.6	697.6	762.6	905.9	885.7	886.4	905.9	950.5
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	575.1	718.9	832.8	890.4	892.1	892.9	890.4	886.1
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.6	302.3	273.0	271.0	269.0	269.4	271.0	275.4
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.7	117.3	119.9	159.5	150.2	153.9	159.5	165.1
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	987.8 ¹	917.7	804.0	718.1	719.4	716.3	718.1	716.2
36 Institution-only	1,226.7 ¹	1,278.8 ¹	1,141.6	1,086.0	1,063.8	1,072.1	1,086.0	1,082.7
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	506.6	505.9	511.9	511.0	505.9	476.8
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	289.3	367.6	364.2	364.3	367.6	380.7

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE I.21

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2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2004		2005	
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^r	Feb.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,179.1	1,216.7	1,299.2	1,367.3 ^r	1,368.8	1,367.3 ^r	1,357.7	1,365.0
2 M2	5,450.7	5,803.7	6,083.4	6,428.4	6,404.5	6,428.4	6,441.9	6,455.7
3 M3	8,034.8	8,572.9	8,889.2 ^r	9,453.4 ^r	9,406.9 ^r	9,453.4 ^r	9,493.5	9,512.9
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.4	626.4	662.4	697.2	697.2	697.2	699.9	701.9
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5
6 Demand deposits ⁵	331.7	302.4	317.6	333.4	332.7	333.4	324.9	333.7
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	258.0	280.2	311.5	329.1	331.3	329.1	325.4	322.0
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,271.6	4,587.0	4,784.2	5,061.1 ^r	5,035.7	5,061.1 ^r	5,084.1	5,090.7
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,584.2	2,769.2	2,805.8 ^r	3,025.0 ^r	3,002.4 ^r	3,025.0 ^r	3,051.7	3,057.2
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,739.9	2,061.9	2,340.5	2,637.9	2,617.2	2,637.9	2,650.0	2,657.1
11 Small time deposits ⁹	633.6	589.9	536.2	544.6	541.7	544.6	550.2	557.3
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.3	695.6	761.8	906.0	892.0	906.0	958.5	972.1
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.2	719.3	834.0	892.3	889.9	892.3	895.4	889.6
14 Small time deposits ⁹	339.1	301.9	272.7	270.7	269.2	270.7	275.2	279.9
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.2	116.9	119.7	159.6 ^r	154.9 ^r	159.6 ^r	166.5	172.9
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	984.7	914.0	800.7	715.6	717.7	715.6	713.4	706.8
17 Institution-only	1,196.1	1,248.5	1,118.5	1,068.9	1,069.0	1,068.9	1,057.2	1,039.5
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	508.9	508.6 ^r	514.9 ^r	508.6 ^r	480.4	496.8
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0 ^r	381.9 ^r	371.7 ^r	381.9 ^r	389.1	375.8
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,205.1	1,242.6	1,325.9	1,394.8 ^r	1,363.9	1,394.8 ^r	1,356.2	1,349.0
21 M2	5,484.5	5,832.8	6,109.8	6,451.8	6,410.5	6,451.8	6,406.6	6,406.8
22 M3	8,102.3	8,631.6	8,933.2 ^r	9,483.8 ^r	9,401.9 ^r	9,483.8 ^r	9,471.0	9,488.0
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	585.5	630.6	667.0	702.7	697.7	702.7	697.6	700.9
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
25 Demand deposits ⁵	350.4	319.8	335.2	351.1 ^r	332.3	351.1 ^r	324.6	324.0
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.4	284.6	316.1	333.5 ^r	326.4	333.5 ^r	326.5	316.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,279.3	4,590.2	4,783.9	5,057.0	5,046.6	5,057.0	5,050.4	5,057.8
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,617.9	2,798.8	2,823.3 ^r	3,032.0 ^r	2,991.4 ^r	3,032.0 ^r	3,064.5	3,081.2
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.4	2,060.9	2,337.4	2,632.4	2,625.8	2,632.4	2,621.9	2,628.4
30 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	590.5	536.7	545.1	542.2 ^r	545.1	550.8	558.0
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	689.6	697.6	762.6	906.0 ^r	886.4	906.0 ^r	951.0	962.2
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	575.1	718.9	832.8	890.4	892.9	890.4	885.9	880.0
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.6	302.3	273.0	271.0	269.4	271.0	275.5	280.3
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.7	117.3	119.9	159.6 ^r	153.9	159.6 ^r	165.2	171.2
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	987.8	917.7	804.0	718.1	716.3	718.1	716.2	711.1
36 Institution-only	1,226.7	1,278.8	1,141.6	1,086.0	1,072.1	1,086.0	1,082.7	1,062.6
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	506.5 ^r	504.3 ^r	509.5 ^r	504.3 ^r	475.3	503.1
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8 ^r	376.3 ^r	369.5 ^r	376.3 ^r	390.2	382.2

Footnotes appear on following page.

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec. ⁷	2002 Dec. ⁷	2003 Dec. ⁷	2004 Dec. ⁷	2004	2005		
					Dec. ⁷	Jan. ⁷	Feb.	Mar.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,178.0	1,215.4	1,297.2	1,365.7	1,365.7	1,356.3	1,364.1	1,371.4
2 M2	5,447.2	5,799.7	6,077.6	6,423.2	6,423.2	6,436.9	6,450.7	6,469.9
3 M3	8,034.0	8,571.5	8,886.0	9,451.5	9,451.5	9,499.1	9,532.7	9,561.3
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	696.9	699.6	701.6	703.9
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5
6 Demand deposits ⁵	331.5	302.1	317.2	333.1	333.1	324.7	333.5	337.6
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.4	279.3	310.2	328.0	328.0	324.5	321.5	322.5
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.2	4,584.3	4,780.3	5,057.5	5,057.5	5,080.6	5,086.6	5,098.5
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.8	2,771.9	2,808.4	3,028.3	3,028.3	3,062.2	3,082.0	3,091.4
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.0	2,638.0	2,650.1	2,657.2	2,666.3
11 Small time deposits ⁹	633.8	590.0	536.2	544.7	544.7	550.3	557.4	568.1
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.5	695.6	761.9	905.9	905.9	958.6	972.4	977.6
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	719.3	833.2	892.0	892.0	894.5	888.1	882.0
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.9	301.7	272.3	269.7	269.7	274.2	279.0	282.0
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.1	116.9	119.7	159.5	159.5	166.5	173.0	178.8
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	982.1	911.4	798.2	713.2	713.2	711.4	704.9	700.1
17 Institution-only	1,198.6	1,251.1	1,121.1	1,072.4	1,072.4	1,060.7	1,043.3	1,039.5
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	508.9	508.6	508.6	480.7	497.9	491.2
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	381.9	381.9	395.8	395.3	404.3
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,204.1	1,241.2	1,323.9	1,393.2	1,393.2	1,354.8	1,348.1	1,375.2
21 M2	5,480.9	5,828.8	6,103.9	6,446.6	6,446.6	6,401.6	6,401.8	6,464.9
22 M3	8,101.5	8,630.3	8,929.9	9,482.0	9,482.0	9,476.7	9,508.4	9,581.0
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	702.4	697.3	700.7	702.7
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4
25 Demand deposits ⁵	350.2	319.6	334.8	350.8	350.8	324.4	323.9	338.3
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	260.8	283.7	314.8	332.4	332.4	325.6	316.1	326.8
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.9	4,587.5	4,780.1	5,053.4	5,053.4	5,046.8	5,053.7	5,089.7
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,620.6	2,801.5	2,826.0	3,035.4	3,035.4	3,075.1	3,106.5	3,116.1
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.4	2,632.4	2,622.0	2,628.6	2,653.5
30 Small time deposits ⁹	634.6	590.6	536.7	545.2	545.2	550.9	558.1	568.8
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	689.8	697.6	762.7	905.8	905.8	951.1	962.5	973.5
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	575.3	719.0	832.1	890.1	890.1	885.1	878.5	877.8
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.3	302.0	272.6	269.9	269.9	274.6	279.3	282.4
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.6	117.2	119.8	159.5	159.5	165.2	171.3	178.1
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	985.2	915.0	801.4	715.8	715.8	714.2	709.2	707.3
36 Institution-only	1,229.4	1,281.5	1,144.2	1,089.6	1,089.6	1,086.3	1,066.4	1,051.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	506.5	504.3	504.3	475.6	504.3	499.2
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	376.3	376.3	396.9	402.0	414.1

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005				
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
Measures ²									
1 M1	1,178.0	1,215.4	1,297.2	1,365.6 ^r	1,356.3	1,364.1	1,371.4	1,354.1	
2 M2	5,446.1 ^r	5,798.8 ^r	6,076.6 ^r	6,422.1 ^r	6,436.5 ^r	6,451.7 ^r	6,472.3 ^r	6,469.1	
3 M3	8,032.9 ^r	8,570.7 ^r	8,885.1 ^r	9,450.4 ^r	9,498.7 ^r	9,533.7 ^r	9,563.7 ^r	9,612.7	
M1 components									
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	699.6	701.6	703.9	704.4	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	331.5	302.1	317.2	333.1	324.7	333.5	337.7 ^r	318.9	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.4	279.3	310.2	328.0	324.5	321.5	322.4 ^r	323.3	
Nontransaction components									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,268.1 ^r	4,583.4 ^r	4,779.4 ^r	5,056.4 ^r	5,080.2 ^r	5,087.6 ^r	5,100.9 ^r	5,115.0	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.8	2,771.9	2,808.4	3,028.3	3,062.2	3,082.1 ^r	3,091.4	3,143.6	
Commercial banks									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.0	2,650.1	2,657.3 ^r	2,666.3	2,672.2	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	633.8	590.0	536.2	544.7	550.3	557.4	568.1	577.0	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.5	695.6	761.9	905.9	958.6	972.5 ^r	977.6	1,009.9	
Thrift institutions									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	719.3	833.2	892.0	894.5	888.1	882.0	870.7	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.9	301.7	272.3	269.7	274.2	279.0	282.0	288.6	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.1	116.9	119.7	159.5	166.5	173.0	178.8	188.2	
Money market mutual funds									
16 Retail ¹²	981.0 ^r	910.5 ^r	797.2 ^r	712.1 ^r	711.1 ^r	705.9 ^r	702.4 ^r	706.6	
17 Institution-only	1,198.6	1,251.1	1,121.1	1,072.4	1,060.7	1,043.3	1,039.5	1,054.1	
Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars									
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	508.9	508.6	480.7	497.9	491.2	479.7	
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	381.9	395.8	395.3	404.3	411.8	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
Measures ²									
20 M1	1,204.1	1,241.2	1,323.9	1,393.1 ^r	1,354.8	1,348.1	1,375.2	1,364.9	
21 M2	5,479.8 ^r	5,827.9 ^r	6,103.0 ^r	6,445.5 ^r	6,401.2 ^r	6,402.8 ^r	6,467.3 ^r	6,514.4	
22 M3	8,100.4 ^r	8,629.4 ^r	8,929.0 ^r	9,480.9 ^r	9,476.3 ^r	9,509.3 ^r	9,583.5 ^r	9,661.5	
M1 components									
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	697.3	700.7	702.7	704.0	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	350.2	319.6	334.8	350.8	324.4	323.9	338.4 ^r	321.8	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	260.8	283.7	314.8	332.4	325.6	316.1	326.7 ^r	331.6	
Nontransaction components									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,275.8 ^r	4,586.7 ^r	4,779.1 ^r	5,052.3 ^r	5,046.5 ^r	5,054.7 ^r	5,092.1 ^r	5,149.5	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,620.6	2,801.5	2,826.0	3,035.4	3,075.1	3,106.5	3,116.1	3,147.2	
Commercial banks									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.4	2,622.1 ^r	2,628.6	2,653.6 ^r	2,695.3	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	634.6	590.6	536.7	545.2	550.9	558.1	568.8	577.5	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	689.8	697.6	762.7	905.8	951.1	962.5	973.5	1,012.3	
Thrift institutions									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	575.3	719.0	832.1	890.1	885.1	878.5	877.7 ^r	878.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.3	302.0	272.6	269.9	274.6	279.3	282.4	288.8	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.6	117.2	119.8	159.5	165.2	171.3	178.1	188.6	
Money market mutual funds									
35 Retail ¹²	984.1 ^r	914.1 ^r	800.4 ^r	714.7 ^r	713.9 ^r	710.1 ^r	709.7 ^r	709.6	
36 Institution-only	1,229.4	1,281.5	1,144.2	1,089.6	1,086.3	1,066.4	1,051.2	1,045.3	
Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars									
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	506.5	504.3	475.6	504.3	499.2	478.5	
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	376.3	396.9	402.0	414.1	422.4	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec. ^f	2002 Dec. ^f	2003 Dec. ^f	2004 Dec. ^f	2005				
					Feb. ^f	Mar. ^f	Apr. ^f	May	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,182.0	1,219.2	1,305.1	1,373.5	1,371.6	1,378.6	1,361.0	1,373.5	
2 M2	5,451.1	5,802.9	6,085.2	6,430.7	6,464.4	6,484.5	6,481.5	6,482.8	
3 M3	8,037.2	8,575.6	8,885.3	9,450.5	9,539.0	9,569.1	9,622.6	9,663.4	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	701.6	703.8	704.3	706.0	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.3	305.8	324.8	340.7	341.0	344.7	325.8	334.7	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.6	279.4	310.4	328.3	321.6	322.5	323.4	325.3	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.1	4,583.7	4,780.1	5,057.2	5,092.7	5,106.0	5,120.5	5,109.3	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.1	2,772.7	2,800.1	3,019.8	3,074.7	3,084.6	3,141.2	3,180.6	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.4	2,659.8	2,668.8	2,675.4	2,650.5	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	589.7	536.0	544.1	559.0	569.8	578.8	590.5	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.8	697.0	761.9	907.1	971.9	976.8	1,012.1	1,012.7	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.6	718.5	832.6	890.9	887.1	880.8	869.3	867.4	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.8	302.1	273.1	271.2	280.6	283.7	290.0	296.1	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.3	117.0	120.0	160.0	173.5	179.3	188.7	191.4	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	982.4	911.4	798.0	712.6	706.3	702.8	707.0	704.9	
17 Institution-only	1,197.4	1,250.5	1,120.7	1,072.7	1,044.0	1,040.3	1,055.2	1,052.4	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	500.6	497.3	489.6	484.6	474.8	504.4	
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	382.6	395.7	403.6	410.4	419.7	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.2	1,401.4	1,355.4	1,382.4	1,371.9	1,369.1	
21 M2	5,485.1	5,832.2	6,112.0	6,454.5	6,415.3	6,479.6	6,526.8	6,471.9	
22 M3	8,104.9	8,634.5	8,929.7	9,481.5	9,514.3	9,588.7	9,671.5	9,675.0	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	700.7	702.7	704.0	705.3	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	331.1	345.4	328.8	331.5	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	316.2	326.8	331.7	324.8	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.8	4,587.0	4,779.8	5,053.1	5,059.8	5,097.2	5,155.0	5,102.9	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,619.8	2,802.3	2,817.7	3,027.0	3,099.0	3,109.2	3,144.7	3,203.1	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.8	2,631.1	2,656.0	2,698.6	2,650.8	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	590.4	536.5	544.6	559.7	570.5	579.3	590.2	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	699.0	762.7	907.1	962.0	972.7	1,014.5	1,029.0	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	889.0	877.5	876.6	876.9	867.5	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.5	281.0	284.1	290.2	296.0	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	171.7	178.5	189.1	194.5	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	985.5	915.1	801.2	715.2	710.6	710.1	710.0	698.4	
36 Institution-only	1,228.1	1,280.8	1,143.8	1,089.9	1,067.1	1,052.1	1,046.4	1,038.8	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	498.2	493.1	495.8	492.4	473.6	511.7	
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	377.0	402.4	413.5	421.0	429.0	

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2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005			
					Mar.	Apr.	May	June
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,182.0	1,219.2	1,305.1	1,373.5	1,378.5 ^r	1,361.0	1,373.5	1,374.4
2 M2	5,451.1	5,802.9	6,085.2	6,430.7	6,484.5	6,481.5	6,482.8	6,515.5
3 M3	8,037.2	8,575.6	8,885.3	9,450.5	9,568.9 ^r	9,620.6 ^r	9,662.7 ^r	9,748.0
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	703.8	704.3	706.0	708.9
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.3	305.8	324.8	340.7	344.7	325.8	334.7	339.2
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.6	279.4	310.4	328.3	322.5	323.4	325.3	318.9
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.1	4,583.7	4,780.1	5,057.2	5,106.0	5,120.5	5,109.3	5,141.2
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.1	2,772.7	2,800.1	3,019.8	3,084.3 ^r	3,139.2 ^r	3,179.9 ^r	3,232.5
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.4	2,668.8	2,675.4	2,650.5	2,670.1
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	589.7	536.0	544.1	569.8	578.8	590.5	601.3
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.8	697.0	761.9	907.1	976.8	1,012.1	1,012.7	1,036.2
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.6	718.5	832.6	890.9	880.8	869.3	867.4	866.7
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.8	302.1	273.1	271.2	283.7	290.0	296.1	301.2
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.3	117.0	120.0	160.0	179.3	188.7	191.4	197.9
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	982.4	911.4	798.0	712.6	702.8	707.0	704.9	701.9
17 Institution-only	1,197.4	1,250.5	1,120.7	1,072.7	1,040.3	1,055.2	1,052.4	1,069.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	500.6	497.3	484.6	474.8	504.4	499.3
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	382.6	403.4 ^r	408.5 ^r	419.0 ^r	429.8
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.2	1,401.4	1,382.4	1,371.9	1,369.1	1,377.7
21 M2	5,485.1	5,832.2	6,112.0	6,454.5	6,479.6	6,526.8	6,471.9	6,522.7
22 M3	8,104.9	8,634.5	8,929.7	9,481.5	9,588.5 ^r	9,669.5 ^r	9,674.3 ^r	9,764.2
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	702.7	704.0	705.3	708.5
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	345.4	328.8	331.5	340.0
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	326.8	331.7	324.8	321.8
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.8	4,587.0	4,779.8	5,053.1	5,097.2	5,155.0	5,102.9	5,145.0
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,619.8	2,802.3	2,817.7	3,027.0	3,108.9 ^r	3,142.6 ^r	3,202.4 ^r	3,241.5
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.8	2,656.0	2,698.6	2,650.8	2,677.8
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	590.4	536.5	544.6	570.5	579.3	590.2	600.4
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	699.0	762.7	907.1	972.7	1,014.5	1,029.0	1,046.9
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	889.0	876.6	876.9	867.5	869.2
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.5	284.1	290.2	296.0	300.7
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	178.5	189.1	194.5	200.0
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	985.5	915.1	801.2	715.2	710.1	710.0	698.4	696.9
36 Institution-only	1,228.1	1,280.8	1,143.8	1,089.9	1,052.1	1,046.4	1,038.8	1,059.0
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	498.2	493.1	492.4	473.6	511.7	512.9
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	377.0	413.2 ^r	419.0 ^r	428.3 ^r	422.7

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005				
					Apr.	May	June	July	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,182.0	1,219.2	1,305.1	1,373.5	1,361.0	1,373.5	1,374.4	1,354.4	
2 M2	5,451.1	5,802.9	6,085.2	6,430.7	6,481.4 ^r	6,482.7 ^r	6,515.6 ^r	6,525.1	
3 M3	8,037.2	8,575.6	8,885.3	9,450.5	9,620.6	9,662.7	9,748.1 ^r	9,776.7	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	704.3	706.0	708.9	709.3	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.3	305.8	324.8	340.7	325.8	334.7	339.2	321.2	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.6	279.4	310.4	328.3	323.4	325.3	318.9	316.6	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.1	4,583.7	4,780.1	5,057.2	5,120.4 ^r	5,109.3	5,141.2	5,170.7	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.1	2,772.7	2,800.1	3,019.8	3,139.2	3,180.0 ^r	3,232.5	3,251.6	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.4	2,675.4	2,650.5	2,670.1	2,691.9	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	589.7	536.0	544.1	578.8	590.4 ^r	601.3	610.4	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.8	697.0	761.9	907.1	1,012.1	1,012.7	1,036.3 ^r	1,025.4	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.6	718.5	832.6	890.9	869.3	867.4	866.7	860.8	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.8	302.1	273.1	271.2	289.9 ^r	296.1	301.2	305.7	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.3	117.0	120.0	160.0	188.7	191.4	197.9	202.3	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	982.4	911.4	798.0	712.6	707.0	704.9	701.9	702.0	
17 Institution-only	1,197.4	1,250.5	1,120.7	1,072.7	1,055.2	1,052.4	1,069.2	1,078.4	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	500.6	497.3	474.8	504.4	499.3	507.7	
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	382.6	408.5	419.0	429.8	437.8	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.2	1,401.4	1,371.9	1,369.1	1,377.7	1,357.1	
21 M2	5,485.1	5,832.2	6,112.0	6,454.5	6,526.8	6,471.9	6,522.7	6,541.8	
22 M3	8,104.9	8,634.5	8,929.7	9,481.5	9,669.5	9,674.3	9,764.2	9,774.6	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	704.0	705.3	708.5	711.4	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	328.7 ^r	331.5	340.0	322.2	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	331.7	324.8	321.8	316.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.8	4,587.0	4,779.8	5,053.1	5,155.0	5,102.9	5,145.0	5,184.7	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,619.8	2,802.3	2,817.7	3,027.0	3,142.7 ^r	3,202.4	3,241.5	3,232.9	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.8	2,698.6	2,650.8	2,677.9 ^r	2,706.7	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	590.4	536.5	544.6	579.3	590.2	600.3 ^r	609.4	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	699.0	762.7	907.1	1,014.6 ^r	1,029.1 ^r	1,047.0 ^r	1,030.4	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	889.0	876.9	867.5	869.2	865.5	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.4 ^r	290.2	296.0	300.7	305.2	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	189.1	194.5	200.0	203.3	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	985.5	915.1	801.2	715.2	710.0	698.4	696.9	697.9	
36 Institution-only	1,228.1	1,280.8	1,143.8	1,089.9	1,046.4	1,038.8	1,059.0	1,066.2	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	498.2	493.1	473.6	511.7	512.9	504.8	
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	377.0	419.0	428.3	422.7	428.2	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

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12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005			
					May	June	July	Aug.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,182.0	1,219.2	1,305.1	1,373.5	1,373.4 ^r	1,374.4	1,354.3 ^r	1,371.0
2 M2	5,451.1	5,802.9	6,085.2	6,430.7	6,482.8 ^r	6,515.6	6,525.1	6,554.4
3 M3	8,037.2	8,575.6	8,885.3	9,450.5	9,662.8 ^r	9,748.2 ^r	9,776.7	9,878.7
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	706.0	708.9	709.3	712.4
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.3	305.8	324.8	340.7	334.7	339.2	321.2	331.8
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.6	279.4	310.4	328.3	325.3	318.9	316.5 ^r	319.4
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.1	4,583.7	4,780.1	5,057.2	5,109.3	5,141.2	5,170.8 ^r	5,183.4
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.1	2,772.7	2,800.1	3,019.8	3,180.0	3,232.6 ^r	3,251.6	3,324.4
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.4	2,650.5	2,670.2 ^r	2,691.9	2,693.4
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	589.7	536.0	544.1	590.5 ^r	601.3	610.4	617.8
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.8	697.0	761.9	907.1	1,012.8 ^r	1,036.3	1,025.4	1,066.6
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.6	718.5	832.6	890.9	867.4	866.7	860.8	861.6
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.8	302.1	273.1	271.2	296.1	301.2	305.7	312.2
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.3	117.0	120.0	160.0	191.4	197.9	202.3	208.9
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	982.4	911.4	798.0	712.6	704.9	701.9	702.0	698.4
17 Institution-only	1,197.4	1,250.5	1,120.7	1,072.7	1,052.4	1,069.2	1,078.4	1,093.0
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	500.6	497.3	504.4	499.3	507.7	517.6
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	382.6	419.0	429.8	437.8	438.2
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.2	1,401.4	1,369.0 ^r	1,377.7	1,357.0 ^r	1,368.3
21 M2	5,485.1	5,832.2	6,112.0	6,454.5	6,471.9	6,522.8 ^r	6,541.8	6,563.0
22 M3	8,104.9	8,634.5	8,929.7	9,481.5	9,674.4 ^r	9,764.3 ^r	9,774.7 ^r	9,876.1
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	705.3	708.5	711.4	712.1
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	331.5	340.0	322.2	329.7
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	324.8	321.8	315.9 ^r	319.0
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.8	4,587.0	4,779.8	5,053.1	5,102.9	5,145.0	5,184.8 ^r	5,194.7
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,619.8	2,802.3	2,817.7	3,027.0	3,202.4	3,241.5	3,232.9	3,313.1
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.8	2,650.8	2,677.9	2,706.7	2,701.4
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	590.4	536.5	544.6	590.2	600.3	609.4	616.8
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	699.0	762.7	907.1	1,029.1	1,047.0	1,030.4	1,068.3
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	889.0	867.5	869.2	865.6 ^r	864.1
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.4	296.0	300.7	305.2	311.7
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	194.5	200.0	203.3	209.3
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	985.5	915.1	801.2	715.2	698.4	696.9	697.9	700.6
36 Institution-only	1,228.1	1,280.8	1,143.8	1,089.9	1,038.8	1,059.0	1,066.2	1,087.8
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	498.2	493.1	511.7	512.9	504.8	515.9
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	377.0	428.3	422.7	428.2	431.8

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005			
					June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,182.0	1,219.2	1,305.1	1,373.5	1,374.4	1,354.3	1,371.0	1,363.4
2 M2	5,451.1	5,802.9	6,085.2	6,430.7	6,515.6	6,525.1	6,554.4	6,587.9
3 M3	8,037.2	8,575.6	8,885.3	9,450.5	9,748.2	9,776.8 ^r	9,878.8 ^r	9,976.2
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	708.9	709.3	712.4	715.4
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.3	305.8	324.8	340.7	339.2	321.2	331.8	322.4
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.6	279.4	310.4	328.3	318.9	316.5	319.4	318.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.1	4,583.7	4,780.1	5,057.2	5,141.2	5,170.8	5,183.4	5,224.5
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.1	2,772.7	2,800.1	3,019.8	3,232.6	3,251.6	3,324.4	3,388.3
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.4	2,670.2	2,691.9	2,693.4	2,720.1
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	589.7	536.0	544.1	601.3	610.4	617.7 ^r	624.6
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.8	697.0	761.9	907.1	1,036.3	1,025.4	1,066.6	1,092.6
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.6	718.5	832.6	890.9	866.7	860.8	861.6	856.5
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.8	302.1	273.1	271.2	301.2	305.7	312.2	317.5
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.3	117.0	120.0	160.0	197.9	202.3	208.9	215.5
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	982.4	911.4	798.0	712.6	701.9	702.0	698.4	705.9
17 Institution-only	1,197.4	1,250.5	1,120.7	1,072.7	1,069.2	1,078.4	1,093.0	1,119.4
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	500.6	497.3	499.3	507.7	517.6	526.9
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	382.6	429.8	437.8	438.2	433.9
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.2	1,401.4	1,377.8 ^r	1,357.1 ^r	1,368.3	1,354.4
21 M2	5,485.1	5,832.2	6,112.0	6,454.5	6,522.8	6,541.8	6,563.0	6,593.7
22 M3	8,104.9	8,634.5	8,929.7	9,481.5	9,764.3	9,774.7	9,876.1	9,956.7
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	708.5	711.4	712.1	713.9
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	340.0	322.2	329.7	319.1
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	321.8	315.9	319.0	314.0
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.8	4,587.0	4,779.8	5,053.1	5,145.0	5,184.8	5,194.7	5,239.3
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,619.8	2,802.3	2,817.7	3,027.0	3,241.5	3,232.9	3,313.1	3,363.0
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.8	2,677.9	2,706.7	2,701.4	2,732.3
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	590.4	536.5	544.6	600.3	609.4	616.8	624.0
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	699.0	762.7	907.1	1,047.0	1,030.4	1,068.3	1,091.5
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	889.0	869.2	865.6	864.1	860.3
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.4	300.7	305.2	311.7	317.1
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	200.0	203.3	209.3	215.3
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	985.5	915.1	801.2	715.2	696.9	697.9	700.6	705.5
36 Institution-only	1,228.1	1,280.8	1,143.8	1,089.9	1,059.0	1,066.2	1,087.8	1,103.7
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	498.2	493.1	512.9	504.8	515.9	524.0
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	377.0	422.7	428.2	431.8	428.5

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec.	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005				
					July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,182.0	1,219.2	1,305.1	1,373.5	1,354.4 ^r	1,371.0	1,363.4	1,367.7	
2 M2	5,451.1	5,802.9	6,085.2	6,430.7	6,525.1	6,554.4	6,587.9	6,627.2	
3 M3	8,037.2	8,575.6	8,885.3	9,450.5	9,776.8	9,878.8	9,976.3 ^r	10,058.2	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.1	662.1	696.9	709.3	712.4	715.4	716.2	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.3	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.3	305.8	324.8	340.7	321.2	331.8	322.4	326.7	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.6	279.4	310.4	328.3	316.6 ^r	319.4	318.3	317.5	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,269.1	4,583.7	4,780.1	5,057.2	5,170.8	5,183.4	5,224.5	5,259.6	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,586.1	2,772.7	2,800.1	3,019.8	3,251.6	3,324.4	3,388.3	3,431.0	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,740.0	2,062.0	2,340.5	2,638.4	2,691.9	2,693.4	2,720.1	2,738.0	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.4	589.7	536.0	544.1	610.4	617.7	624.6	621.0	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	686.8	697.0	761.9	907.1	1,025.4	1,066.6	1,092.6	1,114.8	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.6	718.5	832.6	890.9	860.8	861.6	856.5	855.9	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	338.8	302.1	273.1	271.2	305.7	312.2	317.5	329.6	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.3	117.0	120.0	160.0	202.3	208.9	215.5	223.7	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	982.4	911.4	798.0	712.6	702.0	698.4	705.9	715.1	
17 Institution-only	1,197.4	1,250.5	1,120.7	1,072.7	1,078.4	1,093.0	1,119.4	1,126.1	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	375.8	476.8	500.6	497.3	507.7	517.6	526.9	537.4	
19 Eurodollars	211.8	231.5	297.0	382.6	437.8	438.2	433.9	429.0	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.2	1,401.4	1,357.1	1,368.4 ^r	1,354.5 ^r	1,357.8	
21 M2	5,485.1	5,832.2	6,112.0	6,454.5	6,541.8	6,563.0	6,593.8 ^r	6,619.2	
22 M3	8,104.9	8,634.5	8,929.7	9,481.5	9,774.7	9,876.1	9,956.7	10,018.3	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	711.4	712.1	713.9	715.3	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	322.2	329.7	319.1	322.7	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	316.0 ^r	319.0	314.1 ^r	312.6	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.8	4,587.0	4,779.8	5,053.1	5,184.7 ^r	5,194.7	5,239.3	5,261.4	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,619.8	2,802.3	2,817.7	3,027.0	3,232.9	3,313.1	3,363.0	3,399.1	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.0	2,337.3	2,632.8	2,706.7	2,701.4	2,732.3	2,742.4	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	590.4	536.5	544.6	609.4	616.8	624.0	620.8	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	699.0	762.7	907.1	1,030.4	1,068.3	1,091.5	1,108.6	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	889.0	865.5 ^r	864.1	860.3	857.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.4	305.2	311.8 ^r	317.2 ^r	329.4	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	203.3	209.3	215.3	222.5	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	985.5	915.1	801.2	715.2	697.9	700.6	705.5	711.4	
36 Institution-only	1,228.1	1,280.8	1,143.8	1,089.9	1,066.2	1,087.8	1,103.7	1,112.3	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	498.2	493.1	504.8	515.9	524.0	527.9	
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	377.0	428.2	431.8	428.5	427.9	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2001 Dec. ⁷	2002 Dec. ⁷	2003 Dec. ⁷	2004 Dec. ⁷	2005				
					Aug. ⁷	Sept. ⁷	Oct. ⁷	Nov.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,182.1	1,219.2	1,304.2	1,372.1	1,370.4	1,367.4	1,369.2	1,370.0	
2 M2	5,450.3	5,800.3	6,079.4	6,422.1	6,568.9	6,600.0	6,629.6	6,651.9	
3 M3	8,035.0	8,569.2	8,874.0	9,435.8	9,868.8	9,955.7	10,037.7	10,088.3	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	581.1	626.2	662.3	697.3	712.8	716.1	717.4	720.3	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	335.7	306.1	324.7	340.3	330.0	324.2	325.9	323.4	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	257.4	279.1	309.5	327.0	320.2	319.8	318.5	319.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,268.1	4,581.1	4,775.1	5,049.9	5,198.5	5,232.6	5,260.4	5,281.9	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,584.7	2,768.9	2,794.6	3,013.7	3,299.9	3,355.7	3,408.1	3,436.3	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,739.4	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.2	2,703.7	2,725.4	2,739.4	2,748.2	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	634.8	589.7	536.2	545.2	618.4	626.9	624.7	630.1	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	688.4	699.7	766.4	912.3	1,057.0	1,077.4	1,099.6	1,106.2	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	573.4	717.9	831.5	887.8	865.7	859.7	857.9	855.6	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	339.0	302.4	273.4	271.6	310.9	315.5	327.9	333.9	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.5	117.5	120.7	161.1	208.7	215.1	223.3	229.4	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	981.7	910.2	796.1	713.2	699.8	705.1	710.6	714.2	
17 Institution-only	1,196.7	1,247.7	1,117.4	1,068.4	1,091.3	1,107.4	1,119.3	1,120.6	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	373.7	473.4	494.8	492.6	525.1	534.2	545.0	554.3	
19 Eurodollars	211.4	230.7	295.3	379.4	417.7	421.6	421.0	425.9	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,208.3	1,245.2	1,332.1	1,401.3	1,369.2	1,356.1	1,358.8	1,368.1	
21 M2	5,484.8	5,832.0	6,111.8	6,457.0	6,564.4	6,597.3	6,623.3	6,665.2	
22 M3	8,105.4	8,634.7	8,929.5	9,485.0	9,856.9	9,943.5	10,011.4	10,086.9	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	585.2	630.3	666.7	702.4	712.3	714.3	715.7	720.5	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	354.2	323.5	342.8	358.8	329.8	319.2	321.9	324.1	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	261.0	283.8	315.0	332.7	319.6	315.2	313.9	316.3	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,276.5	4,586.7	4,779.6	5,055.6	5,195.3	5,241.2	5,264.5	5,297.2	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,620.5	2,802.8	2,817.7	3,028.0	3,292.4	3,346.2	3,388.2	3,421.7	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	1,742.5	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.4	2,702.2	2,733.8	2,744.7	2,759.9	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	635.2	589.8	536.0	544.8	618.9	627.1	624.5	629.6	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	690.1	698.9	762.9	906.2	1,060.6	1,079.2	1,096.7	1,094.9	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	574.4	718.2	831.5	888.2	865.2	862.4	859.6	859.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	339.2	302.4	273.3	271.4	311.2	315.6	327.7	333.6	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	114.8	117.3	120.1	160.0	209.4	215.5	222.7	227.1	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	985.2	914.7	800.8	717.8	697.9	702.3	708.0	714.7	
36 Institution-only	1,228.8	1,281.3	1,144.3	1,090.2	1,089.0	1,104.7	1,113.2	1,122.6	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	376.5	476.4	497.6	494.6	521.9	530.2	534.9	552.0	
38 Eurodollars	210.3	228.8	292.8	376.9	411.5	416.6	420.6	425.1	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec. ^r	2005 Dec.	2005			
					Sept. ^r	Oct. ^r	Nov. ^r	Dec.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,219.0 ^r	1,304.2	1,372.1	1,368.5	1,367.6	1,369.4	1,370.0	1,368.5
2 M2	5,800.6 ^r	6,079.6 ^r	6,421.9	6,674.1	6,596.6	6,625.3	6,646.5	6,674.1
3 M3	8,568.0 ^r	8,872.3 ^r	9,433.0	10,150.1	9,950.8	10,030.9	10,076.0	10,150.1
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.8	716.1	717.5	720.3	723.8
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0 ^r	324.6 ^r	340.3	320.6	324.4	326.2	323.4	320.6
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.0	316.9	319.7	318.4	319.0	316.9
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,581.5 ^r	4,775.4 ^r	5,049.7	5,305.6	5,229.0	5,255.9	5,276.5	5,305.6
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4 ^r	2,792.7 ^r	3,011.1	3,476.1	3,354.2	3,405.6	3,429.4	3,476.1
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.2	2,770.0	2,725.6	2,739.6	2,748.3	2,770.0
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1 ^r	536.4 ^r	545.2	636.5	625.6	623.6	629.0	636.5
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2 ^r	764.5 ^r	909.3	1,120.4	1,076.6	1,097.4	1,100.4	1,120.4
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	850.8	859.4	857.6	855.5	850.8
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	337.5	315.3	327.8	334.5	337.5
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	216.1	224.0	229.9	230.7
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	910.2	796.2 ^r	713.3	710.9	703.0	707.2	709.3	710.9
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.5 ^r	1,068.7	1,136.8	1,107.9	1,119.8	1,121.1	1,136.8
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	534.2	545.4	555.3	564.3
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	419.5	419.0	422.6	423.9
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0 ^r	1,332.1	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,356.2	1,359.0	1,368.1	1,396.5
21 M2	5,832.3 ^r	6,112.0 ^r	6,456.7	6,711.6	6,593.8	6,619.0	6,659.8	6,711.6
22 M3	8,633.5 ^r	8,927.8 ^r	9,482.2	10,197.5	9,938.6	10,004.6	10,074.7	10,197.5
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	729.2	714.3	715.7	720.5	729.2
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3 ^r	342.8	358.8	337.8	319.4	322.2	324.1	337.8
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.6	322.3	315.1	313.8	316.3	322.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,587.2 ^r	4,779.9 ^r	5,055.4	5,315.1	5,237.6	5,260.0	5,291.7	5,315.1
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3 ^r	2,815.9 ^r	3,025.4	3,485.9	3,344.8	3,385.6	3,414.8	3,485.9
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.4	2,774.3	2,734.0	2,745.0	2,760.0	2,774.3
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2 ^r	536.2 ^r	544.9	635.9	625.8	623.3	628.5	635.9
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4 ^r	760.9 ^r	903.3	1,112.0	1,078.3	1,094.6	1,089.2	1,112.0
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	852.1	862.1	859.3	859.2	852.1
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.3	271.4	337.2	315.4	327.7	334.2	337.2
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	229.0	216.4	223.4	227.6	229.0
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	914.8 ^r	800.9 ^r	717.9	715.7	700.2	704.7	709.8	715.7
36 Institution-only	1,281.3	1,144.4 ^r	1,090.6	1,156.8	1,105.2	1,113.7	1,123.2	1,156.8
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	530.2	535.3	553.1	566.1
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	414.6	418.6	421.9	422.0

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec. ^f	2005			2006
					Oct. ^f	Nov. ^f	Dec. ^f	Jan.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.2	1,372.1	1,368.8	1,369.4	1,370.2	1,368.8	1,383.1
2 M2	5,800.6	6,079.6	6,421.9	6,675.7	6,625.7	6,647.6	6,675.7	6,737.9
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	10,032.0	10,078.5	10,154.0	10,242.8
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.5	717.4	720.2	723.5	729.4
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.6	340.3	320.6	326.1	323.4	320.6	326.9
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.0	317.4	318.6	319.4	317.4	319.5
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,581.5	4,775.4	5,049.7	5,306.9	5,256.3	5,277.4	5,306.9	5,354.9
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	3,406.3	3,431.0	3,478.5	3,506.0
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.2	2,771.0	2,739.9	2,749.0	2,771.0	2,787.8
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.2	637.5	623.8	629.6	637.5	646.1
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	1,098.1	1,102.0	1,122.9	1,152.5
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	851.1	857.7	855.7	851.1	859.4
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	336.4	327.6	333.8	336.4	341.0
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	223.9	229.9	230.7	235.5
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	910.2	796.2	713.3	710.9	707.2	709.3	710.9	720.5
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.5	1,068.7	1,136.8	1,119.8	1,121.1	1,136.8	1,150.8
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	545.4	555.3	564.3	548.3
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	419.0	422.6	423.9	418.8
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.1	1,401.3	1,396.8	1,359.0	1,368.2	1,396.8	1,378.0
21 M2	5,832.3	6,112.0	6,456.7	6,713.3	6,619.4	6,660.8	6,713.3	6,707.8
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	10,005.7	10,077.2	10,201.4	10,221.9
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	729.0	715.7	720.4	729.0	727.3
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.8	358.8	337.8	322.1	324.1	337.8	322.0
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.6	322.8	314.0	316.6	322.8	321.5
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,587.2	4,779.9	5,055.4	5,316.5	5,260.4	5,292.6	5,316.5	5,329.8
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	3,386.3	3,416.4	3,488.3	3,515.2
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.4	2,775.3	2,745.3	2,760.7	2,775.3	2,765.5
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.9	636.9	623.6	629.2	636.9	645.4
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	1,095.3	1,090.8	1,114.4	1,142.4
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	852.4	859.4	859.4	852.4	852.6
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.3	271.4	336.1	327.4	333.6	336.1	340.7
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	223.4	227.6	228.9	233.5
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	914.8	800.9	717.9	715.7	704.7	709.8	715.7	725.7
36 Institution-only	1,281.3	1,144.4	1,090.6	1,156.8	1,113.7	1,123.2	1,156.8	1,174.1
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	535.3	553.1	566.1	541.1
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	418.6	421.9	422.0	424.1

Footnotes appear on following page.

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2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2005		2006		
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
Measures ²									
1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.2	1,372.1	1,368.8	1,370.2	1,368.8	1,383.0 ^r	1,376.8	
2 M2	5,800.6	6,079.6	6,421.9	6,675.8 ^r	6,647.6	6,675.8 ^r	6,738.0 ^r	6,761.3	
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	10,078.5	10,154.0	10,242.8	10,298.7	
M1 components									
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.5	720.2	723.5	729.4	733.7	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.6	340.3	320.5 ^r	323.4	320.5 ^r	326.8 ^r	319.4	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.0	317.4	319.4	317.4	319.6 ^r	316.7	
Nontransaction components									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,581.5	4,775.4	5,049.7	5,307.0 ^r	5,277.4	5,307.0 ^r	5,354.9	5,384.4	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	3,431.0	3,478.5	3,506.0	3,540.2	
Commercial banks									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.2	2,771.0	2,748.9 ^r	2,771.0	2,787.7 ^r	2,791.5	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.2	637.5	629.6	637.5	646.1	657.0	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	1,102.0	1,122.9	1,152.5	1,168.3	
Thrift institutions									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	851.2 ^r	855.8 ^r	851.2 ^r	859.6 ^r	865.9	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	336.5 ^r	333.8	336.5 ^r	341.1 ^r	346.7	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	229.9	230.7	235.5	234.9	
Money market mutual funds									
16 Retail ¹²	910.2	796.2	713.3	710.9	709.3	710.9	720.5	723.3	
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.5	1,068.7	1,136.8	1,121.1	1,136.8	1,150.8	1,148.0	
Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars									
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	555.3	564.3	548.3	565.2	
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	422.6	423.9	418.8	423.8	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
Measures ²									
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.1	1,401.3	1,396.8	1,368.2	1,396.8	1,377.9 ^r	1,363.1	
21 M2	5,832.3	6,112.0	6,456.7	6,713.4 ^r	6,660.9 ^r	6,713.4 ^r	6,707.9 ^r	6,718.2	
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	10,077.2	10,201.4	10,221.9	10,276.1	
M1 components									
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	729.0	720.4	729.0	727.3	733.5	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.8	358.8	337.7 ^r	324.1	337.7 ^r	322.0	312.3	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.6	322.9 ^r	316.7 ^r	322.9 ^r	321.5	310.2	
Nontransaction components									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,587.2	4,779.9	5,055.4	5,316.6 ^r	5,292.6	5,316.6 ^r	5,329.9 ^r	5,355.1	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	3,416.4	3,488.3	3,515.2	3,560.7	
Commercial banks									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.4	2,775.3	2,760.7	2,775.3	2,765.4 ^r	2,766.3	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.9	636.9	629.1 ^r	636.9	645.4	656.6	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	1,090.8	1,114.4	1,142.4	1,161.3	
Thrift institutions									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	852.5 ^r	859.5 ^r	852.5 ^r	852.7 ^r	858.1	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.3	271.4	336.2 ^r	333.6	336.2 ^r	340.7	346.4	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	227.6	228.9	233.5	233.5	
Money market mutual funds									
35 Retail ¹²	914.8	800.9	717.9	715.7	709.8	715.7	725.7	727.8	
36 Institution-only	1,281.3	1,144.4	1,090.6	1,156.8	1,123.2	1,156.8	1,174.1	1,161.4	
Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars									
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	553.1	566.1	541.1	574.3	
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	421.9	422.0	424.1	430.2	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2005	2006			
					Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
Seasonally adjusted									
	Measures ²								
	1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.2	1,372.1	1,368.8	1,368.8	1,383.0	1,376.9 ^r	1,385.3
	2 M2	5,800.6	6,079.6	6,421.9	6,675.7 ^r	6,675.7 ^r	6,737.9 ^r	6,761.2 ^r	6,778.5
	3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	10,154.0	10,242.8	10,298.7	n.a.
	M1 components								
	4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.5	723.5	729.4	733.7	736.5
	5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9
	6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.6	340.3	320.5	320.5	326.8	319.4	323.1
	7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.0	317.5 ^r	317.5 ^r	319.6	316.7	318.9
	Nontransaction components								
	8 In M2 ⁷	4,581.5	4,775.4	5,049.7	5,306.9 ^r	5,306.9 ^r	5,354.9	5,384.4	5,393.2
	9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	3,478.5	3,506.0	3,540.2	n.a.
	Commercial banks								
	10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.2	2,771.0	2,771.0	2,787.7	2,791.5	2,783.2
	11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.2	637.5	637.5	646.1	657.0	668.1
	12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	1,122.9	1,152.5	1,168.3	n.a.
	Thrift institutions								
	13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	851.1 ^r	851.1 ^r	859.5 ^r	865.9	857.9
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	336.5	336.5	341.1	346.7	352.3	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	230.7	235.5	234.9	n.a.	
Money market mutual funds									
16 Retail ¹²	910.2	796.2	713.3	710.9	710.9	720.5	723.3	731.6	
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.5	1,068.7	1,136.8	1,136.8	1,150.8	1,148.0	1,155.0	
Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars									
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	564.3	548.3	565.2	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	423.9	418.8	423.8	n.a.	
Not seasonally adjusted									
	Measures ²								
	20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.1	1,401.3	1,396.8	1,396.8	1,378.0 ^r	1,363.1	1,394.7
	21 M2	5,832.3	6,112.0	6,456.7	6,713.3 ^r	6,713.3 ^r	6,707.8 ^r	6,718.2	6,784.1
	22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	10,201.4	10,221.9	10,276.1	n.a.
	M1 components								
	23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	729.0	729.0	727.3	733.5	736.7
	24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9
	25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.8	358.8	337.7	337.7	322.0	312.3	329.2
	26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.6	322.9	322.9	321.5	310.2	321.9
	Nontransaction components								
	27 In M2 ⁷	4,587.2	4,779.9	5,055.4	5,316.5 ^r	5,316.5 ^r	5,329.9	5,355.1	5,389.4
	28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	3,488.3	3,515.2	3,560.7	n.a.
	Commercial banks								
	29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.4	2,775.3	2,775.3	2,765.4	2,766.3	2,777.2
	30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.9	636.9	636.9	645.4	656.6	668.0
	31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	1,114.4	1,142.4	1,161.3	n.a.
	Thrift institutions								
	32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	852.5	852.5	852.7	858.0 ^r	856.0
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.3	271.4	336.2	336.2	340.7	346.4	352.2	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	228.9	233.5	233.5	n.a.	
Money market mutual funds									
35 Retail ¹²	914.8	800.9	717.9	715.7	715.7	725.7	727.8	736.0	
36 Institution-only	1,281.3	1,144.4	1,090.6	1,156.8	1,156.8	1,174.1	1,161.4	1,157.4	
Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars									
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	566.1	541.1	574.3	571.6	
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	422.0	424.1	430.2	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addresses at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks

and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec. ⁷	2005 Dec. ⁷	2006			
					Jan. ⁷	Feb. ⁷	Mar. ⁷	Apr.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.2	1,372.3	1,368.7	1,382.2	1,375.9	1,384.9	1,390.6
2 M2	5,782.8 ⁷	6,065.8 ⁷	6,413.2	6,671.8	6,733.2	6,752.2	6,767.5	6,790.0
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	10,242.8	10,298.7	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.5	729.4	733.8	736.6	739.0
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.6	340.3	320.8	326.2	318.3	322.2	326.4
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.1	317.2	319.4	316.6	319.1	318.4
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,563.8 ⁷	4,761.7 ⁷	5,041.0	5,303.1	5,351.0	5,376.4	5,382.6	5,399.4
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	3,506.0	3,540.2	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.0	2,771.7	2,789.4	2,793.1	2,784.9	2,799.3
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.1	637.5	645.7	654.2	663.1	669.8
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	1,152.5	1,168.3	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	850.0	858.4	864.3	855.9	840.7
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.8	338.8	343.5	348.7	354.2	360.3
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	235.5	234.9	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	892.5 ⁷	782.5 ⁷	704.6	705.1	714.0	716.1	724.5	729.2
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.6 ⁷	1,069.6	1,138.3	1,152.5	1,149.8	1,156.8	1,170.9
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	548.3	565.2	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	418.8	423.8	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.1	1,401.5	1,396.7	1,377.1	1,362.1	1,394.2	1,396.7
21 M2	5,814.4 ⁷	6,098.2 ⁷	6,448.1	6,709.4	6,703.0	6,709.1	6,773.0	6,836.6
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	10,221.9	10,276.1	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	728.9	727.3	733.6	736.9	738.7
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.8	358.9	338.0	321.3	311.3	328.4	324.5
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.7	322.6	321.3	310.1	322.1	326.8
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,569.4 ⁷	4,766.1 ⁷	5,046.6	5,312.6	5,325.9	5,347.0	5,378.8	5,439.8
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	3,515.2	3,560.7	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,767.1	2,767.8	2,778.8	2,827.9
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.8	636.9	644.9	653.7	663.0	670.2
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	1,142.4	1,161.3	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	851.3	851.5	856.5	854.1	849.3
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.3	271.6	338.5	343.1	348.5	354.2	360.5
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	233.5	233.5	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	896.9 ⁷	787.1 ⁷	709.1	709.9	719.2	720.5	728.8	731.9
36 Institution-only	1,281.3	1,144.4	1,091.4	1,158.4	1,175.8	1,163.2	1,159.3	1,160.4
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	541.1	574.3	571.6	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	424.1	430.2	n.a.	n.a.

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NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006			
					Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.2	1,372.3	1,368.7	1,375.9	1,384.9	1,390.6	1,393.6
2 M2	5,782.8	6,065.8	6,413.2	6,671.8	6,752.2	6,767.5	6,790.0	6,796.5
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	10,298.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.5	733.8	736.6	739.0	742.7
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.6	340.3	320.8	318.3	322.2	326.4	326.9
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.1	317.2	316.6	319.1	318.4	317.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,563.8	4,761.7	5,041.0	5,303.1	5,376.4	5,382.6	5,399.4	5,403.0
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	3,540.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.0	2,771.7	2,793.1	2,784.9	2,799.3	2,774.2
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.1	637.5	654.2	663.1	669.9 ^e	678.1
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	1,168.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	850.0	864.3	855.9	840.7	845.7
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.8	338.8	348.7	354.2	360.3	366.7
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	234.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	892.5	782.5	704.6	705.1	716.1	724.5	729.2	738.3
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.6	1,069.6	1,138.3	1,149.8	1,156.8	1,170.9	1,186.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	565.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	423.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.1	1,401.5	1,396.7	1,362.1	1,394.2	1,396.7	1,391.7
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
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36 Institution-only	1,281.3	1,144.4	1,091.4	1,158.4	1,163.2	1,159.3	1,160.4	1,168.1
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
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38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	430.2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006				
					Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
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2 M2	5,782.8	6,065.8	6,413.2	6,671.8	6,767.2 ^r	6,789.8 ^r	6,796.4 ^r	6,829.8	
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.5	736.6	739.0	742.7	740.8	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.6	340.3	320.8	322.2	326.3 ^r	326.9	312.0	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.1	317.2	319.2 ^r	318.4	317.1	310.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,563.8	4,761.7	5,041.0	5,303.1	5,382.3 ^r	5,399.2 ^r	5,402.8 ^r	5,460.0	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.9	2,632.0	2,771.7	2,784.9	2,799.4 ^r	2,774.2	2,789.0	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.1	637.5	662.8 ^r	669.6 ^r	677.9 ^r	688.4	
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13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	850.0	855.9	840.7	845.7	848.8	
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	892.5	782.5	704.6	705.1	724.5	729.2	738.3	760.0	
17 Institution-only	1,247.7	1,117.6	1,069.6	1,138.3	1,156.8	1,170.9	1,186.2	1,201.6	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.1	1,401.5	1,396.7	1,394.3 ^r	1,396.8 ^r	1,391.8 ^r	1,377.5	
21 M2	5,814.4	6,098.2	6,448.1	6,709.4	6,772.8 ^r	6,836.4 ^r	6,774.5 ^r	6,832.1	
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
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26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.7	322.6	322.2	326.8	317.1	311.7	
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<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	851.3	854.0 ^r	849.3	841.8	848.5	
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	896.9	787.1	709.1	709.9	728.8	731.9	734.1	755.0	
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M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec. ¹	2006				
					Apr. ¹	May ¹	June ¹	July	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.1 ¹	1,372.1 ¹	1,368.5	1,386.7	1,393.1	1,370.4	1,373.4	
2 M2	5,773.6 ¹	6,059.4 ¹	6,408.1 ¹	6,664.8	6,781.9	6,787.8	6,817.3	6,838.6	
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.4	739.0	742.6	740.8	740.2	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.8	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.5 ¹	340.2 ¹	320.5	322.5	326.4	312.4	318.8	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.1	317.3	318.3	317.2	310.2	307.7	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,554.6 ¹	4,755.4 ¹	5,035.9 ¹	5,296.3	5,395.2	5,394.7	5,447.0	5,465.2	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.8 ¹	2,632.0	2,771.7	2,799.5	2,774.8	2,790.0	2,781.3	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.1	633.9	671.8	679.1	688.1	700.6	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	850.0	840.3	844.5	846.8	840.6	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.8	339.8	360.8	366.2	372.2	380.5	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	883.3 ¹	776.2 ¹	699.5 ¹	701.0	722.8	730.1	749.8	762.1	
17 Institution-only	1,256.1 ¹	1,123.1 ¹	1,073.9 ¹	1,142.4	1,175.3	1,190.6	1,206.1	1,217.1	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.0 ¹	1,401.3 ¹	1,396.5	1,392.8	1,391.3	1,378.0	1,367.1	
21 M2	5,805.1 ¹	6,091.7 ¹	6,442.9 ¹	6,702.3	6,828.4	6,765.9	6,819.7	6,839.3	
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	728.9	738.7	741.9	741.1	741.1	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.6 ¹	358.7 ¹	337.7	320.6	325.3	318.0	313.0	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.7	322.7	326.7	317.2	311.9	306.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,560.1 ¹	4,759.8 ¹	5,041.6 ¹	5,305.8	5,435.6	5,374.6	5,441.7	5,472.2	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,828.1	2,761.9	2,789.0	2,790.3	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.8	633.3	672.1	679.7	688.7	701.2	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	851.3	848.9	840.6	846.5	843.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4 ¹	271.6	339.5	361.0	366.5	372.6	380.8	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	887.7 ¹	780.8 ¹	704.1 ¹	705.7	725.5	726.0	744.9	756.6	
36 Institution-only	1,289.8 ¹	1,150.1 ¹	1,095.8 ¹	1,162.6	1,164.8	1,172.5	1,196.2	1,205.9	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006			
					May	June	July	Aug.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,219.0	1,304.1	1,372.1	1,368.5	1,393.1	1,370.3 ^r	1,373.4	1,370.2
2 M2	5,773.6	6,059.4	6,408.1	6,664.8	6,787.8	6,817.3	6,838.6	6,862.3
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	626.2	662.3	697.3	723.4	742.6	740.8	740.2	741.0
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.8	6.8
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.0	324.5	340.2	320.5	326.4	312.4	318.8	316.8
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.1	317.3	317.1 ^r	310.1 ^r	307.7	305.6
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,554.6	4,755.4	5,035.9	5,296.3	5,394.7	5,447.0	5,465.2	5,492.1
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.9	2,337.8	2,632.0	2,771.7	2,774.8	2,790.1 ^r	2,781.3	2,767.7
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.1	536.4	545.1	633.9	679.1	688.1	700.6	713.2
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.9	831.5	887.5	850.0	844.5	846.8	840.6	845.1
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.8	339.8	366.2	372.2	380.6 ^r	390.9
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	883.3	776.2	699.5	701.0	730.1	749.8	762.1	775.2
17 Institution-only	1,256.1	1,123.1	1,073.9	1,142.4	1,190.6	1,206.1	1,217.1	1,241.9
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,391.3	1,378.0	1,367.1	1,369.2
21 M2	5,805.1	6,091.7	6,442.9	6,702.3	6,765.9	6,819.7	6,839.3	6,855.7
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	728.9	741.9	741.1	741.1	740.4
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.6	358.7	337.7	325.3	318.1 ^r	313.0	316.7
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.7	322.7	317.2	311.8 ^r	305.9 ^r	305.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,560.1	4,759.8	5,041.6	5,305.8	5,374.6	5,441.7	5,472.2	5,486.6
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,761.9	2,789.0	2,790.3	2,765.2
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.8	633.3	679.7	688.7	701.2	713.8
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
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33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	339.5	366.5	372.6	380.8	391.2
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	887.7	780.8	704.1	705.7	726.0	744.9	756.6	771.9
36 Institution-only	1,289.8	1,150.1	1,095.8	1,162.6	1,172.5	1,196.2	1,205.9	1,238.4
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

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Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

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3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
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5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.8
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7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.1	309.5	327.1	317.3	310.1	307.6 ^r	305.5 ^r	304.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,554.6	4,755.4	5,035.9	5,296.3	5,447.0	5,465.2	5,492.1	5,521.2
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
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	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,378.0	1,367.1	1,369.2	1,346.8
21 M2	5,805.1	6,091.7	6,442.9	6,702.3	6,819.8 ^r	6,839.4 ^r	6,855.7	6,882.5
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	728.9	741.1	741.1	740.4	739.5
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8
25 Demand deposits ⁵	323.3	342.6	358.7	337.7	318.1	313.0	316.8 ^r	300.6
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.7	322.7	311.8	305.9	305.0 ^r	299.9
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,560.1	4,759.8	5,041.6	5,305.8	5,441.7	5,472.3 ^r	5,486.6	5,535.7
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,789.0	2,790.3	2,765.2	2,784.3
30 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.2	544.8	633.3	688.7	701.2	713.8	723.9
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	697.4	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	851.3	846.5	843.3	844.4	842.8
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	339.5	372.6	380.9 ^r	391.2	401.5
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	887.7	780.8	704.1	705.7	744.9	756.6	771.9	783.2
36 Institution-only	1,289.8	1,150.1	1,095.8	1,162.6	1,196.2	1,205.9	1,238.4	1,258.9
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006				
					July ^r	Aug. ^r	Sept. ^r	Oct.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,219.5 ^r	1,305.5 ^r	1,375.3 ^r	1,373.2 ^r	1,371.1	1,371.5	1,363.9	1,369.1	
2 M2	5,774.1 ^r	6,062.0 ^r	6,411.7 ^r	6,669.4 ^r	6,835.7	6,863.4	6,886.5	6,936.2	
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	626.3 ^r	662.7 ^r	697.9 ^r	724.5 ^r	740.6	741.8	742.3	744.5	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2 ^r	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.1 ^r	325.4 ^r	342.5 ^r	324.1 ^r	314.2	315.4	308.6	311.9	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.3 ^r	309.7 ^r	327.4 ^r	317.5 ^r	309.4	307.5	306.2	306.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,554.6	4,756.5 ^r	5,036.4 ^r	5,296.2 ^r	5,464.6	5,491.8	5,522.6	5,567.1	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.2 ^r	2,337.5 ^r	2,630.7 ^r	2,769.6 ^r	2,789.0	2,781.0	2,790.0	2,847.0	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2 ^r	536.7 ^r	545.7 ^r	634.9 ^r	704.4	715.7	724.8	744.9	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.7 ^r	831.4 ^r	887.0 ^r	849.3 ^r	842.6	848.4	843.3	802.3	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.5 ^r	271.9 ^r	339.8	380.6	388.7	397.2	394.1	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	884.1 ^r	777.4 ^r	701.0 ^r	702.7 ^r	748.0	758.1	767.3	778.9	
17 Institution-only	1,256.5 ^r	1,123.5 ^r	1,072.7 ^r	1,139.4 ^r	1,222.7	1,243.8	1,265.9	1,288.4	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.0	1,401.5 ^r	1,396.5	1,367.3	1,369.6	1,347.2	1,360.1	
21 M2	5,805.1	6,091.8 ^r	6,443.4 ^r	6,703.3 ^r	6,832.3	6,849.9	6,877.2	6,919.1	
22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	728.9	741.1	740.4	739.5	740.7	
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26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	283.8	315.0	332.8 ^r	322.8 ^r	306.0	305.4	300.3	301.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,560.1	4,759.9 ^r	5,042.0 ^r	5,306.7 ^r	5,464.9	5,480.3	5,530.0	5,559.0	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,801.3	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
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29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,792.8	2,771.3	2,794.0	2,839.0	
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<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	718.2	831.5	887.9	851.2 ^r	843.7	845.5	844.5	800.1	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.4	271.6	339.5	380.3	389.5	398.5	395.5	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.3	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	887.7	780.8	704.1	705.7	744.1	756.9	765.7	776.8	
36 Institution-only	1,289.8	1,150.1	1,095.8	1,162.6	1,206.2	1,238.8	1,259.5	1,281.5	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	476.4	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	228.8	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

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7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

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1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2002 Dec.	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006			
					Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,219.5	1,305.5	1,375.3	1,373.2	1,371.5	1,363.9	1,369.1	1,370.5
2 M2	5,774.1	6,062.0	6,411.7	6,669.4	6,863.4	6,886.5	6,936.2	6,977.0
3 M3	8,568.0	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	626.3	662.7	697.9	724.5	741.8	742.3	744.5	747.5
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
6 Demand deposits ⁵	306.1	325.4	342.5	324.1	315.4	308.6	311.9	312.6
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	279.3	309.7	327.4	317.5	307.5	306.2	306.0	303.6
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,554.6	4,756.5	5,036.4	5,296.2	5,491.8	5,522.6	5,567.1	5,606.5
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,767.4	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,060.2	2,337.5	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,781.0	2,790.0	2,847.0	2,863.2
11 Small time deposits ⁹	590.2	536.7	545.7	634.9	715.6'	724.8	744.8'	756.9
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	698.2	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	717.7	831.4	887.0	849.3	848.4	843.3	802.3	798.7
14 Small time deposits ⁹	302.4	273.5	271.9	339.8	388.7	397.2	394.1	397.6
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	117.5	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	884.1	777.4	701.0	702.7	758.1	767.3	778.9	790.1
17 Institution-only	1,256.5	1,123.5	1,072.7	1,139.4	1,243.8	1,265.9	1,288.4	1,304.7
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	473.4	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	230.7	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,245.0	1,332.0	1,401.5	1,396.5	1,369.6	1,347.2	1,360.1	1,367.8
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22 M3	8,633.5	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	630.3	666.7	702.4	728.9	740.4	739.5	740.7	746.2
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29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,061.6	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,771.4'	2,794.0	2,839.0	2,869.2
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2006			
					Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.3	1,373.2	1,365.6	1,363.9	1,369.1	1,370.5	1,365.6
2 M2	6,062.0	6,411.7	6,669.4	7,021.0	6,886.5	6,936.2	6,977.0	7,021.0
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9	724.5	749.9	742.3	744.5	747.5	749.9
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.5	324.1	305.9	308.7 ^r	311.9	312.6	305.9
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.4	317.5	303.1	306.2	306.0	303.6	303.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,756.5	5,036.4	5,296.2	5,655.4	5,522.6	5,567.1	5,606.6 ^r	5,655.4
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,895.5	2,790.0	2,847.0	2,863.2	2,895.5
11 Small time deposits ⁹	536.7	545.7	634.9	765.4	724.8	744.9 ^r	756.9	765.4
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.0	849.3	792.3	843.3	802.3	798.7	792.3
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	271.9	339.8	399.0	397.2	394.1	397.6	399.0
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	777.4	701.0	702.7	803.2	767.3	778.9	790.1	803.2
17 Institution-only	1,123.5	1,072.7	1,139.4	1,334.0	1,265.9	1,288.4	1,304.7	1,334.0
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.5	1,396.5	1,387.5	1,347.2	1,360.1	1,367.8	1,387.5
21 M2	6,091.8	6,443.4	6,703.3	7,061.9	6,877.2	6,919.1	6,984.4 ^r	7,061.9
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.8	739.5	740.7	746.2	754.8
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.6	358.7	337.7	317.6	300.5 ^r	311.7 ^r	314.5	317.6
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.8	308.5	300.3	301.0	300.4	308.5
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,759.9	5,042.0	5,306.7	5,674.4	5,530.0	5,559.0	5,616.6 ^r	5,674.4
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,908.2	2,794.0	2,839.0	2,869.2	2,908.2
30 Small time deposits ⁹	536.3	545.2	634.2	764.9	727.3	747.6	758.7	764.9
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	887.9	851.2	795.8	844.5	800.1 ^r	800.4	795.8
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.4	271.6	339.5	398.8	398.6	395.5	398.5	398.8
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	780.8	704.1	705.7	806.7	765.7	776.8	789.8	806.7
36 Institution-only	1,150.1	1,095.8	1,162.6	1,362.4	1,259.5	1,281.5	1,304.9	1,362.4
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2006			2007
					Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.3	1,373.2	1,365.6	1,369.1	1,370.4 ^r	1,365.6	1,371.4
2 M2	6,062.0	6,411.7	6,669.4	7,021.0	6,936.3 ^r	6,977.1 ^r	7,021.0	7,081.1
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9	724.5	749.8 ^r	744.5	747.5	749.8 ^r	750.4
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.5	324.1	305.9	311.9	312.6	305.9	307.0
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.4	317.5	303.1	306.0	303.6	303.1	307.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,756.5	5,036.4	5,296.2	5,655.4	5,567.1	5,606.6	5,655.4	5,709.7
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,895.5	2,847.0	2,863.2	2,895.5	2,916.8
11 Small time deposits ⁹	536.7	545.7	634.9	765.4	744.9	757.0 ^r	765.4	769.4
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.0	849.3	792.3	802.3	798.7	792.3	803.7
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	271.9	339.8	399.0	394.1	397.6	399.0	401.5
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	777.4	701.0	702.7	803.2	778.9	790.1	803.2	818.2
17 Institution-only	1,123.5	1,072.7	1,139.4	1,334.0	1,288.4	1,304.7	1,334.0	1,330.0
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.5	1,396.5	1,387.5	1,360.1	1,367.8	1,387.5	1,368.6
21 M2	6,091.8	6,443.4	6,703.3	7,061.9	6,919.2 ^r	6,984.4	7,061.9	7,064.2
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.7 ^r	740.7	746.2	754.7 ^r	748.6
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.6	358.7	337.7	317.6	311.7	314.5	317.6	303.3
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.8	308.4 ^r	301.0	300.4	308.4 ^r	310.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,759.9	5,042.0	5,306.7	5,674.4	5,559.0	5,616.6	5,674.4	5,695.6
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,908.2	2,839.0	2,869.2	2,908.2	2,901.9
30 Small time deposits ⁹	536.3	545.2	634.2	764.9	747.6	758.7	764.9	768.6
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	887.9	851.2	795.8	800.1	800.4	795.8	799.6
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.4	271.6	339.5	398.7 ^r	395.5	398.5	398.7 ^r	401.1
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	780.8	704.1	705.7	806.7	776.8	789.8	806.7	824.4
36 Institution-only	1,150.1	1,095.8	1,162.6	1,362.4	1,281.5	1,304.9	1,362.4	1,364.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec. ^f	2006 Dec. ^f	2006		2007		
					Nov. ^f	Dec. ^f	Jan. ^f	Feb.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.2 ^f	1,373.0	1,366.2	1,370.9	1,366.2	1,371.8	1,359.9	
2 M2	6,067.5 ^f	6,414.7 ^f	6,672.9	7,027.3	6,982.1	7,027.3	7,086.2	7,115.1	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9	724.5	749.6	747.4	749.6	750.2	749.7	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.4 ^f	324.0	305.8	312.6	305.8	306.5	299.6	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.3 ^f	317.4	304.0	304.2	304.0	308.3	304.1	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,762.0 ^f	5,039.5 ^f	5,299.9	5,661.1	5,611.2	5,661.1	5,714.4	5,755.2	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,902.3	2,868.1	2,902.3	2,923.9	2,940.5	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	536.7	545.8 ^f	635.9	761.8	753.3	761.8	765.5	771.6	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.0	849.3	792.2	799.4	792.2	803.5	813.4	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	272.2 ^f	339.9	398.8	397.5	398.8	401.3	403.3	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	782.9 ^f	703.8 ^f	705.2	806.0	792.9	806.0	820.2	826.4	
17 Institution-only	1,125.5 ^f	1,075.6 ^f	1,142.1	1,338.3	1,309.3	1,338.3	1,333.4	1,342.5	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3 ^f	1,396.4	1,388.1	1,368.3	1,388.1	1,369.0	1,346.8	
21 M2	6,097.3 ^f	6,446.4 ^f	6,706.8	7,068.3	6,989.5	7,068.3	7,069.3	7,085.8	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.6	746.1	754.6	748.3	750.6	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.6	358.6 ^f	337.6	317.6	314.5	317.6	302.8	291.8	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.7	309.3	301.0	309.3	311.1	297.8	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,765.4 ^f	5,045.1 ^f	5,310.4	5,680.1	5,621.2	5,680.1	5,700.3	5,739.0	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,915.1	2,874.1	2,915.1	2,909.0	2,925.5	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	536.3	545.2	635.3	761.3	755.1	761.3	764.7	770.9	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	887.9	851.3	795.7	801.1	795.7	799.4	809.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.4	271.9 ^f	339.6	398.5	398.4	398.5	400.9	403.0	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	786.3 ^f	706.8 ^f	708.2	809.6	792.6	809.6	826.4	830.3	
36 Institution-only	1,152.2 ^f	1,098.8 ^f	1,165.4	1,366.8	1,309.5	1,366.8	1,367.6	1,364.9	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2006	2007			
					Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.2	1,373.0	1,366.2	1,366.2	1,371.8	1,359.9	1,368.4	
2 M2	6,067.5	6,414.7	6,672.9	7,027.3	7,027.3	7,086.1 ^r	7,115.2 ^r	7,170.3	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9	724.5	749.6	749.6	750.2	749.7	751.0	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.4	324.0	305.8	305.8	306.5	299.6	302.2	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.3	317.4	304.0	304.0	308.3	304.1	308.7	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,762.0	5,039.5	5,299.9	5,661.1	5,661.1	5,714.4	5,755.2	5,801.9	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,902.3	2,902.3	2,923.9	2,940.5	2,930.5	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	536.7	545.8	635.9	761.8	761.8	765.5	771.6	763.1	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.0	849.3	792.2	792.2	803.5	813.4	847.8	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	272.2	339.9	398.7 ^r	398.7 ^r	401.2 ^r	403.3	417.9	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	782.9	703.8	705.2	806.0	806.0	820.2	826.4	842.6	
17 Institution-only	1,125.5	1,075.6	1,142.1	1,338.3	1,338.3	1,333.4	1,342.5	1,371.6	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.4	1,388.1	1,388.1	1,369.0	1,346.9 ^r	1,378.0	
21 M2	6,097.3	6,446.4	6,706.8	7,068.2 ^r	7,068.2 ^r	7,069.2 ^r	7,085.8	7,190.2	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.6	754.6	748.3	750.6	752.7	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.6	358.6	337.6	317.6	317.6	302.8	291.8	305.3	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.7	309.3	309.3	311.1	297.8	313.4	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,765.4	5,045.1	5,310.4	5,680.1	5,680.1	5,700.2 ^r	5,739.0	5,812.3	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.3	2,776.0	2,915.1	2,915.1	2,909.0	2,925.5	2,935.8	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	536.3	545.2	635.3	761.3	761.3	764.8 ^r	771.0 ^r	762.2	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	887.9	851.3	795.7	795.7	799.3 ^r	809.3	849.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.4	271.9	339.6	398.4 ^r	398.4 ^r	400.8 ^r	403.0	417.4	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	786.3	706.8	708.2	809.6	809.6	826.4	830.3	847.6	
36 Institution-only	1,152.2	1,098.8	1,165.4	1,366.8	1,366.8	1,367.6	1,364.9	1,377.0	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

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NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

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9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

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11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec. ^r	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007				
					Jan. ^r	Feb. ^r	Mar. ^r	Apr.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.1	1,373.0	1,366.3 ^r	1,372.2	1,360.8	1,369.8	1,379.3	
2 M2	6,070.4 ^r	6,417.9	6,678.5 ^r	7,021.1 ^r	7,073.2	7,095.8	7,151.5	7,206.0	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.7	698.0	724.5	749.6	750.3	749.8	751.2	753.4	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.9 ^r	306.8	300.0	302.9	306.8	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.3	317.4	304.0	308.5	304.4	309.2	312.6	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.9 ^r	5,042.7	5,305.5 ^r	5,654.9 ^r	5,701.0	5,735.0	5,781.6	5,826.7	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.6	2,769.6	2,902.1 ^r	2,920.0	2,931.8	2,924.4	2,938.7	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	540.9 ^r	550.5	643.0 ^r	756.9 ^r	757.4	761.9	751.2	753.2	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.3 ^r	887.1	849.2 ^r	792.2	803.4	813.2	847.3	867.6	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	272.0	339.7 ^r	398.7	400.4	401.2	414.8	418.5	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	781.7 ^r	702.6	704.0 ^r	805.0 ^r	819.7	826.7	843.8	848.7	
17 Institution-only	1,126.3 ^r	1,076.7	1,143.9 ^r	1,341.2 ^r	1,336.4	1,346.2	1,376.0	1,414.5	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.2	1,396.4	1,388.2 ^r	1,369.5	1,347.7	1,379.4	1,392.6	
21 M2	6,100.3 ^r	6,449.6	6,712.4 ^r	7,062.1 ^r	7,056.3	7,066.6	7,171.4	7,258.6	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.6	748.4	750.8	753.0	754.2	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	
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26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.7	309.4 ^r	311.3	298.1	313.9	323.2	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,768.3 ^r	5,048.3	5,316.0 ^r	5,673.9 ^r	5,686.9	5,718.8	5,792.0	5,866.0	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.1	2,776.0	2,914.9 ^r	2,905.0	2,916.9	2,929.8	2,969.5	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.5 ^r	549.9	642.3 ^r	756.4 ^r	756.6	761.3	750.3	751.7	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.2 ^r	795.7	799.3	809.1	848.9	876.7	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.3 ^r	271.7	339.4 ^r	398.4	400.0	400.9	414.3	417.7	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	785.0 ^r	705.6	707.1 ^r	808.6 ^r	825.9	830.7	848.8	850.4	
36 Institution-only	1,153.0 ^r	1,099.9	1,167.1 ^r	1,369.8 ^r	1,370.7	1,368.6	1,381.5	1,400.0	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
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M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

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3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007				
					Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.1	1,373.0	1,366.2 ^r	1,360.8	1,369.8	1,379.3	1,379.3	
2 M2	6,070.4	6,417.9	6,678.5	7,021.2 ^r	7,095.9 ^r	7,151.6 ^r	7,206.1 ^r	7,229.1	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.7	698.0	724.5	749.6	749.8	751.2	753.4	754.7	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.9	300.0	302.9	306.8	306.7	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.3	317.4	304.0	304.4	309.2	312.6	311.3	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.9	5,042.7	5,305.5	5,654.9	5,735.1 ^r	5,781.7 ^r	5,826.8 ^r	5,849.8	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.6	2,769.6	2,902.1	2,931.8	2,924.5 ^r	2,938.7	2,940.9	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	540.9	550.5	643.0	756.9	762.0 ^r	751.3 ^r	753.3 ^r	754.8	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.3	887.1	849.2	792.2	813.3 ^r	847.3	867.6	879.3	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	272.0	339.7	398.7	401.2	414.8	418.5	420.6	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	781.7	702.6	704.0	805.0	826.7	843.8	848.7	854.2	
17 Institution-only	1,126.3	1,076.7	1,143.9	1,341.2	1,346.2	1,376.0	1,414.5	1,453.7	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.2	1,396.4	1,388.2	1,347.7	1,379.4	1,392.6	1,384.0	
21 M2	6,100.3	6,449.6	6,712.4	7,062.1	7,066.7 ^r	7,171.6 ^r	7,258.7 ^r	7,202.6	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.6	750.8	753.0	754.2	756.1	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.6	358.6	337.6	317.6	292.2 ^r	306.0	308.7	307.7	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.7	309.3 ^r	298.1	313.9	323.2	313.7	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,768.3	5,048.3	5,316.0	5,673.9	5,718.9 ^r	5,792.2 ^r	5,866.1 ^r	5,818.6	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.1	2,776.0	2,914.9	2,916.9	2,929.8	2,969.5	2,924.8	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.5	549.9	642.3	756.4	761.4 ^r	750.5 ^r	751.8 ^r	752.4	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.2	795.7	809.1	848.8 ^r	876.7	874.5	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.3	271.7	339.4	398.4	400.9	414.3	417.7	419.3	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	785.0	705.6	707.1	808.6	830.7	848.8	850.4	847.5	
36 Institution-only	1,153.0	1,099.9	1,167.1	1,369.8	1,368.6	1,381.5	1,400.0	1,430.1	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007				
					Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.1	1,373.0	1,366.2	1,369.8	1,379.3	1,379.3	1,366.8	
2 M2	6,070.4	6,417.9	6,678.5	7,021.1 ^r	7,151.5 ^r	7,206.0 ^r	7,229.0 ^r	7,243.9	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.7	698.0	724.5	749.6	751.2	753.4	754.7	755.0	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.9	302.9	306.8	306.7	304.4	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.7	327.3	317.4	304.0	309.2	312.6	311.3	300.9	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.9	5,042.7	5,305.5	5,654.9	5,781.7	5,826.7 ^r	5,849.8	5,877.0	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.5	2,630.6	2,769.6	2,902.1	2,924.4 ^r	2,938.7	2,940.9	2,950.1	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	540.9	550.5	643.0	756.9	751.3	753.3	754.8	756.0	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.3	887.1	849.2	792.2	847.3	867.7 ^r	879.3	881.3	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	273.5	272.0	339.7	398.6 ^r	414.7 ^r	418.4 ^r	420.6	420.7	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	781.7	702.6	704.0	805.0	843.8	848.7	854.2	868.9	
17 Institution-only	1,126.3	1,076.7	1,143.9	1,341.2	1,376.0	1,414.5	1,453.7	1,476.4	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.2	1,396.4	1,388.2	1,379.4	1,392.6	1,384.0	1,368.7	
21 M2	6,100.3	6,449.6	6,712.4	7,062.1	7,171.5 ^r	7,258.6 ^r	7,202.5 ^r	7,248.4	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.6	753.0	754.2	756.1	756.5	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	
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26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.7	309.3	313.9	323.2	313.7	301.5	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,768.3	5,048.3	5,316.0	5,673.9	5,792.1 ^r	5,866.0 ^r	5,818.5 ^r	5,879.7	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.9	2,633.1	2,776.0	2,914.9	2,929.7 ^r	2,969.4 ^r	2,924.8	2,958.0	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.5	549.9	642.3	756.4	750.5	751.8	752.4	753.7	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.2	795.7	848.9 ^r	876.7	874.5	883.7	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	273.3	271.7	339.4	398.4	414.2 ^r	417.6 ^r	419.3	419.4	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	785.0	705.6	707.1	808.6	848.8	850.4	847.5	864.8	
36 Institution-only	1,153.0	1,099.9	1,167.1	1,369.8	1,381.5	1,400.0	1,430.1	1,459.7	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

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12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec. ⁷	2006 Dec. ⁷	2007			
					Apr.	May ⁷	June	July
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.2 ⁷	1,373.2	1,365.9	1,379.3	1,379.3	1,366.9 ⁷	1,369.8
2 M2	6,069.9 ⁷	6,420.2 ⁷	6,688.4	7,030.8	7,218.3 ⁷	7,237.8	7,249.9 ⁷	7,274.4
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9 ⁷	724.4	749.6	753.4	754.6	755.0	758.1
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.6	306.7 ⁷	306.8	304.5 ⁷	303.9
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.8 ⁷	327.3	317.5	304.0	312.6	311.3	300.8 ⁷	301.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.3 ⁷	5,045.1 ⁷	5,315.2	5,664.8	5,839.1 ⁷	5,858.5	5,883.0 ⁷	5,904.7
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.6 ⁷	2,630.7 ⁷	2,769.6	2,902.1	2,939.2 ⁷	2,941.5	2,950.9 ⁷	2,966.7
11 Small time deposits ⁹	541.2 ⁷	550.9 ⁷	644.1	757.3	756.5 ⁷	756.6	756.6 ⁷	759.9
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4 ⁷	887.2 ⁷	849.6	792.3	867.9 ⁷	879.1	881.3	872.0
14 Small time deposits ⁹	277.3 ⁷	278.7 ⁷	351.2	412.0	430.7 ⁷	431.1	429.5 ⁷	424.4
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	776.9 ⁷	697.6 ⁷	700.8	801.1	844.8 ⁷	850.2	864.7 ⁷	881.6
17 Institution-only	1,133.4 ⁷	1,084.4 ⁷	1,150.2	1,348.3	1,423.9 ⁷	1,463.7	1,486.6 ⁷	1,519.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3 ⁷	1,396.6	1,387.9	1,392.5 ⁷	1,384.0	1,368.7	1,366.3
21 M2	6,099.7 ⁷	6,451.9 ⁷	6,722.2	7,071.7	7,270.9 ⁷	7,211.3	7,254.4 ⁷	7,262.0
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.5	754.2	756.0	756.5	758.3
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.7 ⁷	358.6	337.7	317.3	308.7	307.8	304.2 ⁷	303.5
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.8	309.3	323.2	313.7	301.5	297.8
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,767.7 ⁷	5,050.6 ⁷	5,325.7	5,683.8	5,878.3 ⁷	5,827.3	5,885.6 ⁷	5,895.8
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,338.0 ⁷	2,633.2 ⁷	2,776.1	2,914.8	2,970.0 ⁷	2,925.4	2,958.8 ⁷	2,964.1
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.8 ⁷	550.3 ⁷	643.4	756.8	755.0 ⁷	754.3	754.2 ⁷	759.2
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.5	795.8	877.0 ⁷	874.3	883.7	871.3
33 Small time deposits ⁹	277.1 ⁷	278.4 ⁷	350.8	411.7	429.8 ⁷	429.7	428.2 ⁷	424.0
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	780.2 ⁷	700.6 ⁷	703.9	804.6	846.5 ⁷	843.5	860.6 ⁷	877.2
36 Institution-only	1,160.3 ⁷	1,107.8 ⁷	1,173.6	1,377.1	1,409.4 ⁷	1,439.9	1,469.8 ⁷	1,498.3
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

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12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007			
					May	June	July	Aug.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.2	1,373.2	1,365.9	1,379.3	1,366.9	1,369.8	1,370.2
2 M2	6,069.9	6,420.2	6,688.4	7,030.8	7,237.9 ^r	7,250.0 ^r	7,274.5 ^r	7,338.8
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9	724.4	749.6	754.6	755.0	758.1	758.4
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.4
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.6	306.8	304.6 ^r	303.9	303.5
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.8	327.3	317.5	304.0	311.3	300.8	301.3	301.8
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.3	5,045.1	5,315.2	5,664.8	5,858.6 ^r	5,883.1 ^r	5,904.7	5,968.7
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.6	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,902.1	2,941.6 ^r	2,951.0 ^r	2,966.8 ^r	3,000.0
11 Small time deposits ⁹	541.2	550.9	644.1	757.3	756.6	756.5 ^r	759.9	760.5
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.2	849.6	792.3	879.2 ^r	881.4 ^r	872.1 ^r	871.9
14 Small time deposits ⁹	277.3	278.7	351.2	412.0	431.1	429.5	424.4	424.4
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	776.9	697.6	700.8	801.1	850.2	864.7	881.6	911.8
17 Institution-only	1,133.4	1,084.4	1,150.2	1,348.3	1,463.7	1,486.6	1,519.2	1,595.1
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.9	1,384.0	1,368.7	1,366.3	1,367.8
21 M2	6,099.7	6,451.9	6,722.2	7,071.7	7,211.4 ^r	7,254.4	7,262.1 ^r	7,324.9
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.5	756.0	756.5	758.3	757.4
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<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,767.7	5,050.6	5,325.7	5,683.8	5,827.3	5,885.7 ^r	5,895.8	5,957.1
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
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29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,338.0	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,914.8	2,925.5 ^r	2,958.9 ^r	2,964.1	2,990.6
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.8	550.3	643.4	756.8	754.3	754.2	759.2	762.2
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.5	795.8	874.4 ^r	883.7	871.3	869.2
33 Small time deposits ⁹	277.1	278.4	350.8	411.7	429.7	428.2	424.0	425.4
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	780.2	700.6	703.9	804.6	843.5	860.6	877.2	909.7
36 Institution-only	1,160.3	1,107.8	1,173.6	1,377.1	1,439.9	1,469.8	1,498.3	1,585.8
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37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007			
					June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,305.5	1,375.2	1,373.2	1,365.9	1,366.9	1,369.8	1,370.2	1,369.5
2 M2	6,069.9	6,420.2	6,688.4	7,030.8	7,250.0	7,274.5	7,338.8	7,370.8
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	662.7	697.9	724.4	749.6	755.0	758.1	758.4	760.1
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.4	342.3	324.0	305.6	304.5 ⁶	303.9	303.5	299.6
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	309.8	327.3	317.5	304.0	300.8	301.3	301.9 ⁶	303.4
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	4,764.3	5,045.1	5,315.2	5,664.8	5,883.1	5,904.7	5,968.7	6,001.3
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.6	2,630.7	2,769.6	2,902.1	2,950.9 ⁹	2,966.7 ⁹	3,000.0	3,008.9
11 Small time deposits ⁹	541.2	550.9	644.1	757.3	756.6 ⁹	759.9	760.6 ⁹	767.4
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.2	849.6	792.3	881.4	872.1	871.9	860.4
14 Small time deposits ⁹	277.3	278.7	351.2	412.0	429.5	424.4	424.4	427.9
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	776.9	697.6	700.8	801.1	864.7	881.6	911.8	936.8
17 Institution-only	1,133.4	1,084.4	1,150.2	1,348.3	1,486.6	1,519.2	1,595.1	1,697.1
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.9	1,368.7	1,366.3	1,367.8	1,351.8
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22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
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26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.8	309.3	301.5	297.8	299.3	297.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	4,767.7	5,050.6	5,325.7	5,683.8	5,885.7	5,895.8	5,957.1	6,007.8
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	780.2	700.6	703.9	804.6	860.6	877.2	909.7	934.2
36 Institution-only	1,160.3	1,107.8	1,173.6	1,377.1	1,469.8	1,498.3	1,585.8	1,683.3
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7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec. ^f	2007				
					July ^f	Aug. ^f	Sept. ^f	Oct.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,306.1 ^r	1,376.3 ^r	1,374.5 ^r	1,367.1	1,368.7	1,367.9	1,365.8	1,368.7	
2 M2	6,071.2 ^r	6,421.6 ^r	6,691.7 ^r	7,035.5	7,271.2	7,320.7	7,350.7	7,377.6	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.5 ^r	697.6 ^r	723.9 ^r	748.9	758.0	758.1	759.2	761.6	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.5 ^r	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.4	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.8 ^r	343.2 ^r	324.9 ^r	306.4	301.9	300.7	296.1	296.1	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	310.1 ^r	328.0 ^r	318.5 ^r	305.0	302.3	302.6	304.1	304.7	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,765.1 ^r	5,045.3 ^r	5,317.2 ^r	5,668.5	5,902.5	5,952.9	5,984.9	6,008.8	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.7 ^r	2,631.0 ^r	2,771.5 ^r	2,905.7	2,966.7	2,995.6	3,010.5	3,012.6	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	541.3 ^r	551.0 ^r	644.6 ^r	758.0	763.6	765.4	772.4	799.0	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.3 ^r	849.9 ^r	792.9	871.5	868.4	857.2	859.2	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	277.4 ^r	278.8 ^r	351.3 ^r	412.4	426.2	426.4	429.0	409.3	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	777.4 ^r	697.1 ^r	699.9 ^r	799.4	874.4	897.0	915.8	928.7	
17 Institution-only	1,132.2 ^r	1,082.8 ^r	1,147.5 ^r	1,344.3	1,526.3	1,600.3	1,680.2	1,763.4	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.8	1,365.9	1,367.0	1,350.5	1,360.9	
21 M2	6,099.9 ^r	6,451.5 ^r	6,721.6 ^r	7,071.3	7,255.1	7,311.5	7,339.3	7,353.4	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.5	758.3	757.3	756.7	759.6	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.7	358.6	337.7	317.3	303.3	303.9	289.9	295.9	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.8	309.3	297.7	299.1	297.5	298.9	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,767.9 ^r	5,050.2 ^r	5,325.1 ^r	5,683.5	5,889.2	5,944.5	5,988.9	5,992.5	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,338.0	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,914.8	2,964.4	2,991.0	3,012.9	2,999.8	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.8	550.3	643.7 ^r	757.5	761.7	765.4	774.4	802.1	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.3 ^r	795.4	870.8	867.1	857.9	855.6	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	277.1	278.4	350.8	412.1	425.2	426.4	430.1	410.9	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	780.5 ^r	700.2 ^r	703.2 ^r	803.7	867.0	894.6	913.6	924.1	
36 Institution-only	1,160.0 ^r	1,107.6 ^r	1,173.4 ^r	1,377.0	1,498.4	1,585.8	1,682.8	1,773.1	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2003 Dec.	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007				
					Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,306.1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,367.1	1,367.9	1,365.8	1,368.8 ^r	1,364.5	
2 M2	6,071.2	6,421.6	6,691.7	7,035.5	7,320.8 ^r	7,350.8 ^r	7,377.6	7,410.6	
3 M3	8,872.3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	662.5	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.1	759.2	761.6	761.2	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	325.8	343.2	324.9	306.4	300.7	296.1	296.1	295.5	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	310.1	328.0	318.5	305.0	302.7 ^r	304.1	304.7	301.4	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	4,765.1	5,045.3	5,317.2	5,668.5	5,952.9	5,985.0 ^r	6,008.9 ^r	6,046.1	
9 In M3 only ⁸	2,792.7	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,337.7	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,905.7	2,995.6	3,010.5	3,012.6	3,027.5	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	541.3	551.0	644.6	758.0	765.4	772.5 ^r	799.0	814.5	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	764.5	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.4	887.3	849.9	792.9	868.4	857.1 ^r	859.2	857.7	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	277.4	278.8	351.3	412.4	426.4	429.0	409.3	398.7	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.7	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	777.4	697.1	699.9	799.4	897.0	915.8	928.7	947.7	
17 Institution-only	1,132.2	1,082.8	1,147.5	1,344.3	1,600.3	1,680.2	1,763.4	1,824.7	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	494.8	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	295.3	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,332.0	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.8	1,367.0	1,350.5	1,360.9	1,360.6	
21 M2	6,099.9	6,451.5	6,721.6	7,071.3	7,311.5	7,339.4 ^r	7,353.5 ^r	7,412.0	
22 M3	8,927.8	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	666.7	702.4	728.9	754.5	757.3	756.7	759.6	762.3	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.6	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	342.7	358.6	337.7	317.3	303.9	289.9	296.0 ^r	296.5	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	315.0	332.8	322.8	309.3	299.2 ^r	297.5	298.9	295.4	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	4,767.9	5,050.2	5,325.1	5,683.5	5,944.5	5,988.9	5,992.6 ^r	6,051.5	
28 In M3 only ⁸	2,815.9	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,338.0	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,914.8	2,991.0	3,013.0 ^r	2,999.9 ^r	3,031.2	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	540.8	550.3	643.7	757.5	765.4	774.4	802.1	817.0	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	760.9	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	831.5	888.0	851.3	795.4	867.1	857.8 ^r	855.6	858.7	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	277.1	278.4	350.8	412.1	426.4	430.1	410.9	399.9	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	120.1	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	780.5	700.2	703.2	803.7	894.6	913.6	924.1	944.7	
36 Institution-only	1,160.0	1,107.6	1,173.4	1,377.0	1,585.8	1,682.8	1,773.1	1,846.7	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	497.6	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	292.8	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

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NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Money and Reserves Projections Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

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12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec.	2007				
					Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,367.1	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,368.8	1,364.5	1,364.2	
2 M2	6,421.6	6,691.7	7,035.5	7,447.1	7,350.8	7,377.7 ^f	7,410.6	7,447.1	
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.9	759.2	761.6	761.2	758.9	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	306.4	293.0	296.1	296.1	295.5	293.0	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.0	304.1	304.7	301.4	306.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	5,045.3	5,317.2	5,668.5	6,082.9	5,985.0	6,008.9	6,046.1	6,082.9	
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,905.7	3,034.9	3,010.5	3,012.6	3,027.5	3,034.9	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.0	644.6	758.0	815.1	772.5	799.1 ^f	814.5	815.1	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	887.3	849.9	792.9	855.0	857.1	859.2	857.7	855.0	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.4	401.7	429.0	409.3	398.7	401.7	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	697.1	699.9	799.4	976.1	915.8	928.7	947.7	976.1	
17 Institution-only	1,082.8	1,147.5	1,344.3	1,860.9	1,680.2	1,763.4	1,824.7	1,860.9	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.8	1,383.8	1,350.5	1,360.9	1,360.6	1,383.8	
21 M2	6,451.5	6,721.6	7,071.3	7,485.2	7,339.4	7,353.5	7,412.1 ^f	7,485.2	
22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	764.0	756.7	759.6	762.3	764.0	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	358.6	337.7	317.3	302.9	289.9	295.9 ^f	296.5	302.9	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	310.7	297.5	298.9	295.4	310.7	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	5,050.2	5,325.1	5,683.5	6,101.4	5,988.9	5,992.6	6,051.5	6,101.4	
28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,914.8	3,044.8	3,013.0	2,999.9	3,031.2	3,044.8	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.3	643.7	757.5	815.2	774.4	802.2 ^f	817.0	815.2	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	888.0	851.3	795.4	857.8	857.8	855.6	858.7	857.8	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	412.1	401.7	430.1	410.9	399.9	401.7	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	700.2	703.2	803.7	982.0	913.6	924.1	944.7	982.0	
36 Institution-only	1,107.6	1,173.4	1,377.0	1,907.9	1,682.8	1,773.1	1,846.7	1,907.9	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE I.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Monetary and Reserves Analysis Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec. ^f	2007			2008 Jan.	
					Oct. ^r	Nov. ^r	Dec. ^r		
Seasonally adjusted									
	Measures ²								
	1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5 ^r	1,366.3	1,369.2	1,365.7	1,366.3	1,367.0
	2 M2	6,418.8 ^r	6,689.1 ^r	7,031.9 ^r	7,427.9	7,369.7	7,398.0	7,427.9	7,477.4
	3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	M1 components								
	4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	761.5	761.1	758.7	757.7
	5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2
	6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9 ^r	295.2	296.9	296.9	295.2	295.1
	7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.1	304.4	301.4	306.1	307.9
	Nontransaction components								
	8 In M2 ⁷	5,042.5 ^r	5,314.6 ^r	5,665.4 ^r	6,061.6	6,000.5	6,032.2	6,061.6	6,110.3
	9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Commercial banks								
	10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0 ^r	3,034.1	3,011.0	3,027.2	3,034.1	3,039.8
	11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2 ^r	644.9 ^r	759.2 ^r	821.5	802.1	819.3	821.5	823.7
	12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Thrift institutions								
	13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	887.3	849.9	792.9	853.6	859.0	856.8	853.6	861.4
	14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.4	394.8	407.6	394.4	394.8	399.9
	15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Money market mutual funds								
	16 Retail ¹²	694.2 ^r	697.0 ^r	796.8 ^r	957.7	920.8	934.5	957.7	985.5
	17 Institution-only	1,085.7 ^r	1,150.4 ^r	1,348.2 ^r	1,882.8	1,782.3	1,841.6	1,882.8	1,930.8
	Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars								
	18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Not seasonally adjusted									
	Measures ²								
	20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.3 ^r	1,386.0	1,361.3	1,361.9	1,386.0	1,364.1
	21 M2	6,448.6 ^r	6,719.1 ^r	7,067.6 ^r	7,466.0	7,345.5	7,399.5	7,466.0	7,463.2
	22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	M1 components								
	23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	763.8	759.6	762.2	763.8	755.4
	24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2
	25 Demand deposits ⁵	358.6	337.7	316.7 ^r	305.1	296.7	298.0	305.1	290.3
	26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	310.8	298.7	295.4	310.8	312.1
	Nontransaction components								
	27 In M2 ⁷	5,047.4 ^r	5,322.5 ^r	5,680.4 ^r	6,080.1	5,984.2	6,037.6	6,080.1	6,099.1
	28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Commercial banks								
	29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1 ^r	3,044.0	2,998.3	3,030.9	3,044.0	3,022.0
	30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4 ^r	644.1 ^r	758.6 ^r	821.5	805.2	821.8	821.5	823.4
	31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Thrift institutions								
	32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	888.0	851.3	795.4	856.3	855.3	857.8	856.3	856.3
	33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	412.1	394.8	409.2	395.6	394.8	399.8
	34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Money market mutual funds								
	35 Retail ¹²	697.2 ^r	700.3 ^r	801.1 ^r	963.5	916.2	931.5	963.5	997.6
	36 Institution-only	1,110.5 ^r	1,176.4 ^r	1,381.0 ^r	1,930.5	1,792.2	1,863.7	1,930.5	1,974.7
	Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars								
	37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

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12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec.	2007		2008	
					Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.3	1,365.7	1,366.3	1,367.0	1,370.3
2 M2	6,418.8	6,689.1	7,031.9	7,428.0 ^r	7,398.0	7,428.0 ^r	7,477.4	7,581.9
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	761.1	758.7	757.7	758.6
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	295.2	296.9	295.2	295.1	293.6
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.1	301.4	306.1	307.9	311.9
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	5,042.5	5,314.6	5,665.4	6,061.7 ^r	6,032.3 ^r	6,061.7 ^r	6,110.4 ^r	6,211.6
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,034.1	3,027.2	3,034.1	3,039.8	3,080.8
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	821.6 ^r	819.3	821.6 ^r	823.7	825.4
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	887.3	849.9	792.9	853.6	856.8	853.6	861.4	868.3
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.4	394.8	394.4	394.8	399.9	400.7
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	694.2	697.0	796.8	957.7	934.5	957.7	985.5	1,036.5
17 Institution-only	1,085.7	1,150.4	1,348.2	1,882.8	1,841.6	1,882.8	1,930.8	2,071.7
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.6	1,387.3	1,386.0	1,361.8 ^r	1,386.0	1,364.1	1,349.1
21 M2	6,448.6	6,719.1	7,067.6	7,466.1 ^r	7,399.5	7,466.1 ^r	7,463.3 ^r	7,549.7
22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	763.8	762.2	763.8	755.4	758.6
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1
25 Demand deposits ⁵	358.6	337.7	316.7	305.1	298.0	305.1	290.3	279.9
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	310.8	295.4	310.8	312.1	304.5
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	5,047.4	5,322.5	5,680.4	6,080.2 ^r	6,037.7 ^r	6,080.2 ^r	6,099.2 ^r	6,200.6
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36 Institution-only	1,110.5	1,176.4	1,381.0	1,930.5	1,863.7	1,930.5	1,974.7	2,091.8
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M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

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11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec. ^f	2007	2008		
					Dec. ^f	Jan. ^f	Feb. ^f	Mar.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.1	1,366.1	1,367.0	1,372.6	1,374.8
2 M2	6,419.4 ^r	6,689.9 ^r	7,032.3 ^r	7,430.6	7,430.6	7,480.1	7,586.0	7,664.3
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	758.7	757.8	758.7	761.8
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	294.9	294.9	294.8	295.3	297.0
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.2	306.2	308.2	312.4	309.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	5,043.0 ^r	5,315.5 ^r	5,665.7 ^r	6,064.5	6,064.5	6,113.1	6,213.4	6,289.6
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,034.2	3,034.2	3,040.3	3,081.7	3,123.9
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	822.7	822.7	824.8	825.9	819.5
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	887.3	849.9	792.6 ^r	853.2	853.2	861.1	868.0	883.9
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.2 ^r	395.8	395.8	400.5	400.5	396.1
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	694.7 ^r	697.8 ^r	797.7 ^r	958.6	958.6	986.3	1,037.4	1,066.1
17 Institution-only	1,085.2 ^r	1,149.5 ^r	1,347.3 ^r	1,882.0	1,882.0	1,930.0	2,071.1	2,147.1
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.5 ^r	1,387.3	1,385.7	1,385.7	1,364.0	1,351.3	1,384.3
21 M2	6,449.2 ^r	6,719.9 ^r	7,068.0 ^r	7,468.7	7,468.7	7,465.9	7,553.7	7,695.4
22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	763.8	763.8	755.4	758.7	761.9
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1
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26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	310.9	310.9	312.4	305.0	317.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	5,047.9 ^r	5,323.3 ^r	5,680.7 ^r	6,083.0	6,083.0	6,101.9	6,202.4	6,311.1
28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1	3,044.0	3,044.0	3,022.5	3,066.7	3,132.7
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4	644.1	758.6	822.7	822.7	824.6	826.0	819.2
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	888.0	851.3	795.1 ^r	855.9	855.9	856.0	863.7	886.4
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	411.9 ^r	395.8	395.8	400.4	400.6	396.0
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	697.7 ^r	701.1 ^r	802.0 ^r	964.4	964.4	998.4	1,045.5	1,076.8
36 Institution-only	1,110.0 ^r	1,175.5 ^r	1,380.1 ^r	1,929.6	1,929.6	1,973.8	2,091.2	2,145.4
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Monetary and Reserves Analysis Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

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1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec.	2008				
					Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.1	1,367.0	1,372.5 ^r	1,374.7 ^r	1,370.7	
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3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	757.8	758.7	761.8	759.8	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	294.9	294.8	295.3	297.0	293.7	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.2	308.2	312.4	309.7	311.1	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	5,043.0	5,315.5	5,665.7	6,064.5	6,113.1	6,213.5 ^r	6,289.8 ^r	6,309.0	
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,034.2	3,040.3	3,081.7	3,123.9	3,126.4	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	822.7	824.9 ^r	826.0 ^r	819.7 ^r	813.5	
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<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	887.3	849.9	792.6	853.2	861.1	868.0	883.9	887.9	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.2	395.8	400.5	400.5	396.1	395.3	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	694.7	697.8	797.7	958.6	986.3	1,037.4	1,066.1	1,086.0	
17 Institution-only	1,085.2	1,149.5	1,347.3	1,882.0	1,930.0	2,071.1	2,147.1	2,187.9	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,387.3	1,385.7	1,364.0	1,351.2 ^r	1,384.2 ^r	1,386.9	
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22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
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<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	697.7	701.1	802.0	964.4	998.4	1,045.5	1,076.8	1,090.2	
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<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
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28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1	3,044.0	3,066.7	3,132.8	3,158.8	3,128.1
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4	644.1	758.6	822.7	826.1	819.5 ^f	813.2 ^f	808.7
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	888.0	851.3	795.1	856.0 ^c	863.8 ^c	886.4	897.1	911.7
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	411.9	395.8	400.5 ^c	396.0	395.1	391.3
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	697.7	701.1	802.0	964.4	1,045.5	1,076.8	1,090.2	1,054.9
36 Institution-only	1,110.0	1,175.5	1,380.1	1,929.6	2,091.2	2,145.4	2,162.2	2,184.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Monetary and Reserves Analysis Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec.	2008				
					Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
	Seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.1	1,374.7	1,370.7	1,367.1	1,385.5	
2 M2	6,419.4	6,689.9	7,032.3	7,430.6	7,664.6 ^r	7,679.8	7,688.2	7,687.1	
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	761.8	759.8	762.7	769.0	
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	294.9	297.0	293.7	288.4	293.6	
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.2	309.7	311.1	309.9	316.8	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
8 In M2 ⁷	5,043.0	5,315.5	5,665.7	6,064.6	6,289.9 ^r	6,309.1 ^r	6,321.1 ^r	6,301.6	
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,034.2	3,123.9	3,126.4	3,138.0	3,126.4	
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	822.8 ^r	819.8 ^r	813.6 ^r	810.6	811.6	
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	887.3	849.9	792.6	853.2	883.9	887.9	914.6	925.6	
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.2	395.8	396.1	395.2	392.2	387.5	
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
16 Retail ¹²	694.7	697.8	797.7	958.6	1,066.1	1,086.0	1,065.7	1,050.4	
17 Institution-only	1,085.2	1,149.5	1,347.3	1,882.0	2,147.1	2,187.9	2,221.6	2,247.3	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
	Not seasonally adjusted								
<i>Measures²</i>									
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,387.3	1,385.7	1,384.2	1,386.9	1,376.1	1,387.7	
21 M2	6,449.2	6,719.9	7,068.0	7,468.7	7,695.7 ^r	7,741.2 ^r	7,670.8 ^r	7,688.0	
22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>M1 components</i>									
23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	763.8	761.9	759.7	763.9	768.8	
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	
25 Demand deposits ⁵	358.6	337.7	316.7	304.9	299.2	296.2	291.0	295.8	
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	310.9	317.1	324.9	315.0	317.0	
<i>Nontransaction components</i>									
27 In M2 ⁷	5,047.9	5,323.3	5,680.7	6,083.0	6,311.4	6,354.3	6,294.7 ^r	6,300.4	
28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Commercial banks</i>									
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1	3,044.0	3,132.7 ^r	3,158.7 ^r	3,128.0 ^r	3,135.3	
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4	644.1	758.6	822.8 ^r	819.5	813.3 ^r	808.7	808.5	
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Thrift institutions</i>									
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	888.0	851.3	795.1	856.0	886.4	897.1	911.7	928.3	
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	411.9	395.8	396.0	395.1	391.3	386.1	
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>									
35 Retail ¹²	697.7	701.1	802.0	964.4	1,076.8	1,090.2	1,054.9	1,042.2	
36 Institution-only	1,110.0	1,175.5	1,380.1	1,929.6	2,145.4	2,162.2	2,184.2	2,206.7	
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>									
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec. ^f	2008			
					Apr. ^f	May ^f	June ^f	July
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.5	1,371.3	1,368.1	1,386.2	1,403.3
2 M2	6,400.7 ^r	6,659.7 ^r	7,012.3 ^r	7,404.3	7,631.2	7,640.5	7,638.5	7,679.3
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	759.8	762.7	769.0	774.6
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	294.8	294.0	289.0	294.0	303.1
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.8	311.3	310.3	317.2	319.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	5,024.4 ^r	5,285.2 ^r	5,645.8 ^r	6,037.7	6,259.9	6,272.5	6,252.3	6,276.0
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,033.7	3,126.6	3,138.3	3,126.6	3,130.3
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	823.0	816.5	815.8	818.5	833.5
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	875.3 ^r	827.7 ^r	781.4 ^r	825.3	860.3	886.9	898.2	902.6
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.2	395.9	395.0	390.9	385.3	379.2
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	688.0 ^r	689.9 ^r	789.0 ^r	959.9	1,061.5	1,040.6	1,023.7	1,030.4
17 Institution-only	1,093.4 ^r	1,161.2 ^r	1,362.0 ^r	1,901.2	2,208.5	2,242.3	2,269.3	2,267.5
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,387.3	1,386.2	1,387.4	1,377.0	1,388.4	1,400.2
21 M2	6,430.5 ^r	6,689.6 ^r	7,048.0 ^r	7,442.3	7,692.2	7,623.4	7,639.5	7,656.7
22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	763.8	759.7	763.9	768.8	774.8
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1
25 Demand deposits ⁵	358.6	337.7	316.7	304.8	296.5	291.6	296.2	305.0
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	311.4	325.2	315.4	317.3	314.3
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	5,029.2 ^r	5,293.0 ^r	5,660.7 ^r	6,056.1	6,304.8	6,246.4	6,251.2	6,256.6
28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1	3,043.5	3,159.0	3,128.3	3,135.5	3,125.3
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4	644.1	758.6	823.0	816.2	813.9	815.4	831.0
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	876.1 ^r	829.0 ^r	783.9 ^r	827.9	869.3	884.1	900.7	901.1
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	411.9	395.9	394.8	390.0	383.8	378.0
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	691.0 ^r	693.1 ^r	793.2 ^r	965.6	1,065.6	1,030.1	1,015.7	1,021.1
36 Institution-only	1,118.4 ^r	1,187.4 ^r	1,395.1 ^r	1,949.3	2,182.6	2,204.6	2,228.3	2,223.8
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

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3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

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Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec.	2008			
					May	June	July	Aug.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.5	1,368.1	1,386.2	1,403.3	1,394.0
2 M2	6,400.7	6,659.7	7,012.3	7,404.3	7,640.7 ^r	7,638.7 ^r	7,679.5 ^r	7,669.9
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	762.7	769.0	774.6	775.8
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	294.8	289.0	294.0	303.1	302.4
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.8	310.3	317.1 ^r	319.7	309.9
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	5,024.4	5,285.2	5,645.8	6,037.7	6,272.6 ^r	6,252.5 ^r	6,276.2 ^r	6,275.9
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,033.7	3,138.3	3,126.7 ^r	3,130.4 ^r	3,120.3
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	823.0	815.8	818.6 ^r	833.6 ^r	859.5
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	875.3	827.7	781.4	825.3	886.9	898.2	902.6	891.6
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.2	395.9	390.9	385.3	379.1 ^r	378.0
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	688.0	689.9	789.0	959.9	1,040.6	1,023.7	1,030.4	1,026.5
17 Institution-only	1,093.4	1,161.2	1,362.0	1,901.2	2,242.3	2,269.3	2,267.5	2,291.7
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,387.3	1,386.2	1,377.0	1,388.4	1,400.2	1,392.6
21 M2	6,430.5	6,689.6	7,048.0	7,442.3	7,623.6 ^r	7,639.7 ^r	7,656.9 ^r	7,666.6
22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
23 Currency ³	702.4	728.9	754.5	763.8	763.9	768.8	774.8	775.4
24 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
25 Demand deposits ⁵	358.6	337.7	316.7	304.8	291.6	296.2	305.0	305.6
26 Other checkable deposits ⁶	332.8	322.8	309.3	311.4	315.4	317.3	314.3	305.7
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
27 In M2 ⁷	5,029.2	5,293.0	5,660.7	6,056.1	6,246.6 ^r	6,251.4 ^r	6,256.7 ^r	6,274.0
28 In M3 only ⁸	3,025.4	3,488.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1	3,043.5	3,128.4 ^r	3,135.6 ^r	3,125.4 ^r	3,121.6
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4	644.1	758.6	823.0	813.9	815.5 ^r	831.1 ^r	859.0
31 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	903.3	1,114.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	876.1	829.0	783.9	827.9	884.1	900.7	901.1	892.0
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	411.9	395.9	390.0	383.9 ^r	378.0	377.8
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	691.0	693.1	793.2	965.6	1,030.1	1,015.7	1,021.1	1,023.6
36 Institution-only	1,118.4	1,187.4	1,395.1	1,949.3	2,204.6	2,228.3	2,223.8	2,267.8
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Footnotes appear on following page.

NOTES TO TABLE 1.21

NOTE: In March 2006, the Board ceased publication of the M3 monetary aggregate and all the components of non-M2 M3 (large time deposits, repurchase agreements, and Eurodollars) except for institutional money funds. Measures of large time deposits will continue to be published by the Board in the Flow of Funds Accounts (Z.1 release) on a quarterly basis and in the H.8 release on a weekly basis (for commercial banks).

1. Latest monthly and weekly figures are available from the Board's H.6 (508) weekly statistical release, available at www.federalreserve.gov/releases. Historical data starting in 1959 are available from the Monetary and Reserves Analysis Section, Division of Monetary Affairs, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, DC 20551.

2. Composition of the money stock measures is as follows:

M1 consists of (1) currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and the vaults of depository institutions; (2) travelers checks of nonbank issuers; (3) demand deposits at commercial banks (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float; and (4) other checkable deposits (OCDs), consisting of negotiable order of withdrawal (NOW) and automatic transfer service (ATS) accounts at depository institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at thrift institutions. Seasonally adjusted M1 is constructed by summing currency, travelers checks, demand deposits, and OCDs, each seasonally adjusted separately.

M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

4. Outstanding amount of U.S. dollar-denominated travelers checks of nonbank issuers. Travelers checks issued by depository institutions are included in demand deposits.

5. Demand deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations (excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, and foreign banks and official institutions) less cash items in the process of collection and Federal Reserve float.

6. Consists of NOW and ATS account balances at all depository institutions, credit union share draft account balances, and demand deposits at thrift institutions.

7. Sum of (1) savings deposits (including MMDAs), (2) small time deposits, and (3) retail money fund balances.

8. Sum of (1) large time deposits, (2) institution-only money fund balances, (3) RPs, and (4) Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted.

9. Small time deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000. All IRAs and Keogh accounts at commercial banks and thrift institutions are subtracted from small time deposits.

10. Large time deposits are those issued in amounts of \$100,000 or more, excluding those booked at international banking facilities.

11. Large time deposits at domestically chartered commercial banks, U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks, and Edge Act corporations, excluding those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market mutual funds.

12. IRA and Keogh account balances at money market mutual funds are subtracted from retail money funds.

1.21 MONEY STOCK MEASURES¹

Billions of dollars, averages of daily figures

Item	2004 Dec.	2005 Dec.	2006 Dec.	2007 Dec.	2008			
					June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	Seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
1 M1	1,376.3	1,374.5	1,366.5	1,366.5	1,386.2	1,403.3	1,394.0	1,453.8
2 M2	6,400.7	6,659.7	7,012.3	7,404.3	7,638.7	7,679.5	7,670.0 ^r	7,769.1
3 M3	9,433.0	10,154.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>M1 components</i>								
4 Currency ³	697.6	723.9	748.9	758.7	769.0	774.6	775.8	780.1
5 Travelers checks ⁴	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.8
6 Demand deposits ⁵	343.2	324.9	305.9	294.8	294.0	303.1	302.4	351.9
7 Other checkable deposits ⁶	328.0	318.5	305.0	306.8	317.1	319.7	309.9	316.1
<i>Nontransaction components</i>								
8 In M2 ⁷	5,024.4	5,285.2	5,645.8	6,037.7	6,252.6 ^r	6,276.2	6,276.0 ^r	6,315.3
9 In M3 only ⁸	3,011.1	3,478.5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Commercial banks</i>								
10 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,631.0	2,771.5	2,904.0	3,033.7	3,126.7	3,130.4	3,120.3	3,170.2
11 Small time deposits ⁹	551.2	644.9	759.2	823.0	818.6	833.7 ^r	859.5	883.0
12 Large time deposits ^{10,11}	909.3	1,122.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
13 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	875.3	827.7	781.4	825.3	898.2	902.6	891.6	863.3
14 Small time deposits ⁹	278.8	351.3	412.2	395.9	385.3	379.1	378.0	372.7
15 Large time deposits ¹⁰	161.5	230.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
16 Retail ¹²	688.0	689.9	789.0	959.9	1,023.7	1,030.4	1,026.5	1,026.2
17 Institution-only	1,093.4	1,161.2	1,362.0	1,901.2	2,269.3	2,267.5	2,291.7	2,198.3
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
18 Repurchase agreements	492.6	564.3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
19 Eurodollars	379.1	423.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Not seasonally adjusted							
<i>Measures²</i>								
20 M1	1,401.3	1,396.5	1,387.3	1,386.2	1,388.4	1,400.2	1,392.6	1,435.8
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22 M3	9,482.2	10,201.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
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29 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	2,633.2	2,776.1	2,913.1	3,043.5	3,135.6	3,125.4	3,121.6	3,163.4
30 Small time deposits ⁹	550.4	644.1	758.6	823.0	815.5	831.2 ^r	859.0	885.1
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<i>Thrift institutions</i>								
32 Savings deposits, including MMDAs	876.1	829.0	783.9	827.9	900.7	901.1	892.0	861.4
33 Small time deposits ⁹	278.4	350.8	411.9	395.9	383.9	378.0	377.8	373.6
34 Large time deposits ¹⁰	160.4	228.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
<i>Money market mutual funds</i>								
35 Retail ¹²	691.0	693.1	793.2	965.6	1,015.7	1,021.1	1,023.6	1,023.7
36 Institution-only	1,118.4	1,187.4	1,395.1	1,949.3	2,228.3	2,223.8	2,267.8	2,197.2
<i>Repurchase agreements and Eurodollars</i>								
37 Repurchase agreements	494.6	566.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
38 Eurodollars	376.6	422.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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M2 consists of M1 plus (1) savings deposits (including money market deposit accounts); (2) small-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of less than \$100,000), less individual retirement account (IRA) and Keogh balances at depository institutions; and (3) balances in retail money market mutual funds, less IRA and Keogh balances at money market mutual funds. Seasonally adjusted M2 is constructed by summing savings deposits, small-denomination time deposits, and retail money fund balances, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding this result to seasonally adjusted M1.

M3 consists of M2 plus (1) balances in institutional money market mutual funds; (2) large-denomination time deposits (time deposits in amounts of \$100,000 or more); (3) repurchase agreement (RP) liabilities of depository institutions, in denominations of \$100,000 or more, on U.S. government and federal agency securities; and (4) Eurodollars held by U.S. addressees at foreign branches of U.S. banks worldwide and at all banking offices in the

United Kingdom and Canada. Large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars exclude those amounts held by depository institutions, the U.S. government, foreign banks and official institutions, and money market funds. Seasonally adjusted M3 is constructed by summing institutional money funds, large-denomination time deposits, RPs, and Eurodollars, each seasonally adjusted separately, and adding the result to seasonally adjusted M2.

3. Currency outside the U.S. Treasury, Federal Reserve Banks, and vaults of depository institutions.

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