

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$1,525,556,704	\$37.43	\$129,184,035	\$3.17	\$157,194,635	\$3.86	\$124,522,299	\$3.06	\$24,786,456	\$0.61	\$37,111,639	\$0.91	\$116,004,412	\$2.85
	Group I.....	803,017,949	45.03	79,464,690	4.46	91,471,131	5.13	53,766,131	3.01	15,114,521	0.85	18,948,359	1.06	67,275,690	3.77
	Group II.....	182,738,745	41.38	17,070,856	3.87	17,423,615	3.95	15,526,249	3.52	3,631,059	0.82	5,596,128	1.27	12,813,162	2.90
	Group III.....	279,653,990	29.75	16,522,697	1.76	26,509,992	2.81	29,185,152	3.11	3,280,406	0.35	7,235,204	0.77	18,514,514	1.97
	Group IV.....	166,009,165	29.09	10,111,228	1.77	14,477,400	2.54	16,665,016	2.92	1,770,535	0.31	3,360,735	0.59	11,738,480	2.06
	Group V.....	94,136,855	27.64	6,014,564	1.77	7,312,497	2.15	9,379,751	2.75	989,935	0.29	1,971,213	0.58	5,662,566	1.66
GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$295,464,720	\$50.27	\$30,506,488	\$5.19	\$33,307,609	\$5.67	\$18,303,282	\$3.11	\$5,405,827	\$0.92	\$5,117,815	\$0.87	\$26,547,487	\$4.52
2	Chicago, Ill.....	120,289,622	40.16	12,401,779	4.14	14,659,117	4.89	6,320,701	2.11	2,575,357	0.86	3,572,272	1.19	12,616,970	4.21
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	77,370,593	39.09	8,284,989	4.19	9,985,951	5.05	4,251,546	2.15	1,526,682	0.77	1,218,986	0.62	7,174,641	3.62
4	Detroit, Mich.....	48,375,999	39.71	3,813,397	3.13	6,432,211	5.28	4,023,417	3.30	670,050	0.55	1,859,659	1.53	3,627,903	2.98
5	Cleveland, Ohio.....	37,143,189	39.66	3,412,217	3.64	3,190,056	3.41	2,458,028	2.62	356,066	0.38	1,226,451	1.31	2,596,039	2.77
6	St. Louis, Mo.....	27,916,839	34.26	2,876,019	3.53	4,191,443	5.14	1,999,372	2.45	601,231	0.74	739,664	0.91	1,565,287	1.92
7	Baltimore, Md.....	25,106,259	31.53	1,736,905	2.18	3,430,552	4.31	2,742,029	3.44	231,805	0.29	574,045	0.72	2,257,851	2.84
8	Boston, Mass.....	45,764,065	58.55	4,161,937	5.32	4,660,212	5.96	3,614,888	4.62	761,712	0.97	1,213,872	1.55	3,805,060	4.87
9	Los Angeles, Calif.....	47,256,777	(1)	4,364,186	(1)	4,402,384	(1)	3,189,004	(1)	1,432,223	(1)	1,208,975	(1)	1,601,873	(1)
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	29,968,106	47.45	3,619,001	5.73	2,254,280	3.57	1,896,368	3.00	676,734	1.07	669,801	1.06	2,674,088	4.23
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	21,017,387	38.01	2,301,471	4.16	2,553,833	4.62	2,779,266	5.03	446,839	0.81	711,376	1.29	745,658	1.35
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	27,344,393	51.05	1,986,301	3.71	2,403,483	4.49	2,188,230	4.09	429,995	0.80	835,443	1.56	2,062,833	3.85

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

13	Milwaukee, Wis.....	\$20,788,287	\$40.83	\$1,923,664	\$3.78	\$1,744,199	\$3.43	\$1,589,441	\$3.12	\$350,565	\$0.69	\$710,124	\$1.39	\$1,753,567	\$3.44
14	Washington, D. C.....	23,025,625	46.76	1,227,539	2.49	2,444,476	4.96	1,738,401	3.53	584,952	1.19	353,391	0.72	1,830,744	3.72
15	Newark, N. J.....	23,311,376	51.52	1,984,764	4.39	2,641,389	5.84	2,064,526	4.56	369,094	0.82	881,944	1.95	2,175,726	4.81
16	Minneapolis, Minn.....	16,713,970	39.29	1,414,252	3.32	1,129,047	2.65	1,203,338	2.83	289,499	0.68	940,264	2.21	742,915	1.75
17	New Orleans, La.....	10,722,537	25.87	1,129,700	2.73	1,093,603	2.64	1,079,589	2.60	528,041	1.27	236,275	0.57	1,088,607	2.63
18	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	16,297,352	39.81	1,870,898	4.57	987,128	2.41	1,097,459	2.68	222,652	0.54	334,445	0.82	618,365	1.51
19	Kansas City, Mo.....	13,798,949	38.13	1,899,950	5.25	1,222,198	3.38	857,967	2.37	195,076	0.54	201,091	0.56	535,083	1.48
20	Seattle, Wash.....	13,725,307	(¹)	1,611,394	(¹)	1,311,412	(¹)	1,582,691	(¹)	228,179	(¹)	417,130	(¹)	918,710	(¹)
21	Indianapolis, Ind.....	12,322,554	34.34	893,347	2.49	1,106,341	3.08	1,590,729	4.43	213,407	0.59	344,770	0.96	578,709	1.61
22	Rochester, N. Y.....	15,683,871	49.46	1,282,239	4.04	1,081,758	3.41	1,197,565	3.78	384,132	1.21	515,809	1.63	1,577,893	4.98
23	Jersey City, N. J.....	16,348,917	51.86	1,833,109	5.81	2,662,064	8.44	1,524,543	4.84	265,462	0.84	660,885	2.10	992,843	3.15

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

24	Louisville, Ky.....	\$6,880,732	\$23.00	\$361,493	\$1.21	\$757,767	\$2.53	\$591,538	\$1.98	\$81,975	\$0.27	\$277,692	\$0.93	\$446,489	\$1.49
25	Toledo, Ohio.....	8,373,347	29.14	441,034	1.53	857,763	2.98	916,941	3.19	69,646	0.24	137,809	0.48	478,674	1.67
26	Portland, Oreg.....	7,985,541	(¹)	393,737	(¹)	814,084	(¹)	997,937	(¹)	195,828	(¹)	101,339	(¹)	440,629	(¹)
27	Akron, Ohio.....	5,360,761	(¹)	271,476	(¹)	379,380	(¹)	357,718	(¹)	31,910	(¹)	115,044	(¹)	329,821	(¹)
28	Denver, Colo.....	10,612,231	37.78	1,040,413	3.70	768,357	2.74	868,226	3.09	243,559	0.87	201,384	0.72	412,869	1.47
29	Columbus, Ohio.....	7,013,575	25.06	427,293	1.53	625,754	2.24	689,798	2.47	92,190	0.33	112,046	0.40	672,248	2.40
30	Providence, R. I.....	8,790,527	32.84	506,194	1.89	1,153,030	4.31	998,933	3.73	126,021	0.47	321,581	1.20	618,494	2.31
31	Oakland, Calif.....	8,047,573	32.15	509,700	2.04	701,882	2.80	939,743	3.75	123,647	0.49	159,341	0.64	310,313	1.24
32	St. Paul, Minn.....	7,841,809	31.85	471,650	1.92	699,324	2.84	986,395	4.01	132,305	0.54	147,062	0.60	320,575	1.30
33	Atlanta, Ga.....	6,525,055	(¹)	257,320	(¹)	682,969	(¹)	548,727	(¹)	44,208	(¹)	210,535	(¹)	458,888	(¹)
34	Omaha, Nebr.....	6,326,295	29.87	320,323	1.51	583,942	2.76	815,436	3.85	68,218	0.32	102,671	0.48	222,054	1.05
35	Birmingham, Ala.....	4,124,531	20.17	268,486	1.31	401,651	1.96	555,532	2.72	70,880	0.35	96,918	0.47	256,897	1.26
36	San Antonio, Tex.....	4,036,194	20.79	192,471	0.99	289,927	1.49	477,013	2.46	31,188	0.16	73,934	0.38	366,425	1.89
37	Worcester, Mass.....	8,253,928	43.19	340,355	1.78	891,120	4.66	747,647	3.91	64,379	0.34	260,857	1.36	404,558	2.12
38	Dallas, Tex.....	4,827,780	25.45	269,866	1.42	384,616	2.03	569,033	3.00	64,062	0.34	120,246	0.63	417,727	2.20
39	Richmond, Va.....	4,891,329	26.21	491,881	2.64	498,372	2.67	565,899	3.03	119,586	0.64	166,955	0.89	367,987	1.97
40	Syracuse, N. Y.....	6,886,867	37.81	451,332	2.48	576,550	3.17	694,316	3.81	28,314	0.16	202,249	1.11	684,414	3.76
41	New Haven, Conn.....	5,945,850	33.23	304,443	1.70	763,231	4.27	664,590	3.71	72,776	0.41	125,768	0.70	294,631	1.65
42	Memphis, Tenn.....	4,907,654	28.12	228,795	1.31	513,996	2.94	574,184	3.29	58,898	0.34	181,174	1.04	437,854	2.51
43	Dayton, Ohio.....	4,604,783	26.63	336,937	1.95	349,769	2.02	365,389	2.11	40,817	0.24	46,672	0.27	297,315	1.72
44	Norfolk, Va.....	3,862,216	(¹)	307,257	(¹)	596,781	(¹)	613,551	(¹)	68,200	(¹)	59,808	(¹)	386,934	(¹)
45	Houston, Tex.....	4,856,403	(¹)	285,316	(¹)	444,271	(¹)	474,268	(¹)	46,267	(¹)	142,923	(¹)	413,824	(¹)
46	Bridgeport, Conn.....	5,234,722	(¹)	267,428	(¹)	599,231	(¹)	709,465	(¹)	50,667	(¹)	174,915	(¹)	391,176	(¹)
47	Youngstown, Ohio.....	3,854,232	24.09	270,490	1.69	260,147	1.63	210,999	1.32	19,933	0.12	49,253	0.31	107,682	0.67
48	Hartford, Conn.....	6,235,162	39.67	404,365	2.57	570,340	3.63	648,202	4.12	94,028	0.60	189,006	1.20	522,201	3.32

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925—Continued

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		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
49	Fort Worth, Tex.	\$2,940,097	\$19.26	\$133,585	\$0.88	\$280,489	\$1.84	\$373,393	\$2.45	\$77,280	\$0.51	\$52,208	\$0.34	\$264,975	\$1.74
50	Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,057,473	33.96	254,971	1.71	340,831	2.29	626,490	4.21	61,350	0.41	239,846	1.61	243,873	1.64
51	Springfield, Mass.	6,779,044	47.59	375,575	2.64	596,937	4.19	762,775	5.35	54,792	0.38	158,233	1.11	586,650	4.12
52	Scranton, Pa.	4,042,519	28.42	212,539	1.49	335,094	2.36	449,056	3.16	48,330	0.34	62,697	0.44	300,110	2.11
53	Paterson, N. J.	5,271,462	37.20	185,602	1.31	584,748	4.13	643,319	4.54	44,453	0.31	153,875	1.09	435,065	3.07
54	Des Moines, Iowa	4,851,405	34.48	199,129	1.42	331,428	2.36	506,942	3.60	36,576	0.26	67,288	0.48	324,594	2.31
55	Nashville, Tenn.	2,822,424	20.72	170,594	1.25	317,181	2.33	350,018	2.57	25,487	0.19	59,502	0.44	166,437	1.22
56	Trenton, N. J.	4,376,261	33.15	199,810	1.51	475,491	3.60	452,440	3.43	58,086	0.44	217,239	1.65	302,276	2.29
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	3,749,311	28.63	314,801	2.40	237,101	1.81	190,218	1.45	21,781	0.17	78,671	0.60	135,200	1.03
58	Fall River, Mass.	4,969,741	38.41	238,212	1.84	482,276	3.73	453,514	3.50	30,573	0.24	291,624	2.25	204,381	1.58
59	Camden, N. J.	3,858,902	30.00	226,649	1.76	451,773	3.51	392,263	3.05	29,702	0.23	99,926	0.78	217,156	1.69
60	Flint, Mich.	3,291,581	26.30	202,688	1.62	280,118	2.24	330,459	2.64	33,533	0.27	87,477	0.70	257,546	2.06
61	Wilmington, Del.	2,697,996	22.30	211,144	1.75	347,625	2.87	285,035	2.36	18,887	0.16	21,679	0.18	276,351	2.28
62	New Bedford, Mass.	5,185,923	43.40	259,737	2.17	575,760	4.82	507,052	4.24	47,254	0.40	208,888	1.75	400,457	3.35
63	Cambridge, Mass.	4,653,439	39.20	255,319	2.15	446,899	3.76	389,837	3.28	70,741	0.60	159,807	1.35	529,611	4.46
64	Erie, Pa.	2,727,625	(1)	180,760	(1)	225,217	(1)	284,193	(1)	22,341	(1)	60,364	(1)	125,013	(1)
65	Tulsa, Okla.	2,743,640	23.22	143,447	1.21	250,369	2.12	264,973	2.24	27,851	0.24	34,253	0.29	136,795	1.16
66	Albany, N. Y.	4,280,114	36.31	324,800	2.76	532,059	4.51	427,557	3.63	26,902	0.23	163,112	1.38	459,520	3.90
67	Kansas City, Kans.	2,708,069	23.29	182,166	1.57	205,412	1.77	306,124	2.63	54,163	0.47	59,288	0.51	111,451	0.96
68	Yonkers, N. Y.	5,788,079	50.84	416,947	3.66	674,862	5.93	390,175	3.43	61,761	0.54	210,606	1.85	506,780	4.45
69	Reading, Pa.	2,256,827	20.02	135,457	1.20	217,365	1.93	99,574	0.88	28,290	0.25	58,430	0.52	224,719	1.99
70	Duluth, Minn.	3,338,754	30.21	259,301	2.35	270,145	2.44	381,465	3.45	23,719	0.21	76,272	0.69	103,442	0.94
71	Lowell, Mass.	4,244,675	38.53	237,440	2.16	350,502	3.18	438,514	3.98	33,372	0.30	151,366	1.37	271,169	2.46
72	Spokane, Wash.	3,211,124	29.49	145,889	1.34	197,786	1.82	328,185	3.01	31,704	0.29	66,589	0.61	199,891	1.84
73	Elizabeth, N. J.	3,287,935	(1)	162,117	(1)	389,482	(1)	411,934	(1)	36,010	(1)	73,295	(1)	239,856	(1)

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74	Canton, Ohio.....	2,370,031	22.30	153,320	1.44	157,178	1.48	192,690	1.81	17,195	0.16	49,234	0.46	120,137	1.13
75	San Diego, Calif.....	3,617,925	34.12	256,913	2.42	273,420	2.58	315,635	2.98	56,591	0.53	85,442	0.81	234,710	2.21
76	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	2,801,980	(1)	154,313	(1)	223,604	(1)	254,853	(1)	22,633	(1)	31,119	(1)	122,767	(1)
77	Tacoma, Wash.....	2,752,258	26.35	155,488	1.49	190,283	1.82	367,452	3.52	25,751	0.25	39,835	0.38	94,143	0.90
78	Lynn, Mass.....	3,630,548	35.16	165,426	1.60	313,367	3.03	420,570	4.07	48,228	0.47	110,864	1.07	271,074	2.62
79	Waterbury, Conn.....	3,894,794	(1)	243,063	(1)	364,823	(1)	463,254	(1)	26,147	(1)	75,045	(1)	152,704	(1)
80	Utica, N. Y.....	3,221,227	31.68	224,186	2.20	255,949	2.52	353,283	3.47	17,405	0.17	69,011	0.68	270,810	2.66
81	El Paso, Tex.....	1,951,710	19.26	121,254	1.20	170,164	1.68	190,421	1.88	22,016	0.22	81,637	0.81	164,172	1.62

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

82	Somerville, Mass.....	\$2,701,996	\$27.21	\$145,011	\$1.46	\$236,006	\$2.38	\$268,337	\$2.70	\$34,194	\$0.34	\$62,723	\$0.63	\$290,985	\$2.93
83	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	2,469,682	25.24	90,636	0.93	211,398	2.16	307,666	3.14	14,283	0.15	19,023	0.19	125,980	1.29
84	Jacksonville, Fla.....	2,739,557	28.62	163,666	1.71	303,094	3.17	314,179	3.28	51,808	0.54	68,160	0.71	312,656	3.27
85	Knoxville, Tenn.....	2,237,805	23.65	167,279	1.77	230,582	2.44	230,422	2.43	28,004	0.30	64,496	0.68	139,108	1.47
86	Evansville, Ind.....	2,066,500	22.08	89,293	0.95	166,519	1.78	269,746	2.88	14,596	0.16	27,004	0.29	83,901	0.90
87	Lawrence, Mass.....	3,463,951	37.05	151,557	1.62	338,788	3.62	371,522	3.97	23,989	0.26	80,662	0.86	303,632	3.25
88	Savannah, Ga.....	1,706,793	18.33	179,545	1.93	249,295	2.68	220,618	2.37	29,567	0.32	50,066	0.54	250,232	2.69
89	Schenectady, N. Y.....	3,796,146	40.91	232,286	2.50	323,845	3.49	251,526	2.71	40,262	0.43	105,352	1.14	534,081	5.76
90	Allentown, Pa.....	1,707,355	18.53	112,833	1.22	123,705	1.34	104,137	1.13	11,710	0.13	33,703	0.37	134,624	1.46
91	Wichita, Kans.....	2,185,224	24.44	91,160	1.02	187,500	2.10	196,581	2.20	24,286	0.27	31,221	0.35	111,354	1.25
92	Bayonne, N. J.....	3,617,701	40.76	212,229	2.39	451,825	5.09	401,693	4.53	51,479	0.58	79,273	0.89	264,865	2.98
93	Long Beach, Calif.....	4,006,863	45.46	317,948	3.61	319,995	3.63	285,038	3.23	79,967	0.91	53,613	0.61	355,514	4.07
94	Tampa, Fla.....	1,733,871	20.33	120,303	1.41	161,666	1.90	177,781	2.08	18,908	0.22	28,846	0.34	208,797	2.45
95	Harrisburg, Pa.....	2,234,723	26.79	121,616	1.46	166,194	1.99	79,515	0.95	34,420	0.41	28,153	0.34	227,924	2.73
96	Manchester, N. H.....	2,230,548	26.84	136,436	1.64	253,818	3.05	265,368	3.19	2,636	0.03	85,709	1.03	220,914	2.66
97	Peoria, Ill.....	2,168,141	26.58	167,071	2.05	170,035	2.08	228,863	2.81	19,807	0.24	95,896	1.18	137,572	1.69
98	South Bend, Ind.....	2,416,161	30.17	91,872	1.15	209,696	2.62	290,036	3.62	33,937	0.42	42,657	0.53	86,267	1.08
99	Hamtramck, Mich.....	1,714,688	21.78	159,063	2.02	182,637	2.32	147,029	1.87	34,849	0.44	36,641	0.47	255,264	3.24
100	St. Joseph, Mo.....	1,870,267	23.88	115,445	1.47	177,830	2.27	278,552	3.56	8,861	0.11	30,350	0.39	52,839	0.67
101	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	2,065,757	26.61	145,131	1.87	174,023	2.24	193,019	2.49	14,708	0.19	34,204	0.44	137,903	1.78
102	Gary, Ind.....	2,392,902	31.13	145,347	1.89	220,414	2.87	209,401	2.72	15,137	0.20	39,639	0.52	90,697	1.18
103	Rockford, Ill.....	2,003,918	26.21	106,613	1.39	150,704	1.97	203,870	2.67	21,731	0.28	55,899	0.73	86,788	1.14
104	Sioux City, Iowa.....	2,148,537	28.21	90,042	1.18	171,531	2.25	169,197	2.22	15,129	0.20	22,437	0.29	147,345	1.93
105	Portland, Me.....	2,659,476	35.30	142,911	1.90	245,620	3.26	240,065	3.19	38,574	0.51	29,780	0.40	163,876	2.18
106	Little Rock, Ark.....	1,373,914	18.51	102,023	1.37	135,486	1.83	151,348	2.04	7,838	0.11	37,521	0.51	42,449	0.57
107	Charleston, S. C.....	1,525,361	20.86	73,612	1.01	230,773	3.16	207,612	2.84	14,156	0.19	33,012	0.45	120,047	1.64
108	Sacramento, Calif.....	3,213,150	44.47	196,071	2.71	236,874	3.28	394,351	5.46	43,493	0.60	57,487	0.80	282,128	3.90
109	Troy, N. Y.....	2,532,030	35.06	183,845	2.55	317,757	4.40	279,805	3.87	21,418	0.30	39,050	0.54	231,122	3.20
110	Binghamton, N. Y.....	2,725,495	37.86	139,851	1.94	183,041	2.54	252,829	3.51	32,395	0.45	36,002	0.50	164,610	2.29
111	Saginaw, Mich.....	1,949,164	27.26	139,802	1.95	160,711	2.25	176,722	2.47	11,185	0.16	49,107	0.69	66,291	0.93

1 Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

GENERAL TABLES

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TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50.]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
112	Johnstown, Pa.....	\$1,958,430	\$27.40	\$112,346	\$1.57	\$121,962	\$1.71	\$180,938	\$2.53	\$8,553	\$0.12	\$34,260	\$0.48	\$113,895	\$1.59
113	East St. Louis, Ill.....	1,396,821	19.56	120,471	1.69	125,286	1.75	152,955	2.14	23,499	0.33	9,287	0.13	50,224	0.70
114	Terre Haute, Ind.....	2,063,226	29.03	81,043	1.14	149,392	2.10	275,626	3.88	13,908	0.20	16,888	0.24	46,251	0.65
115	Pawtucket, R. I.....	1,747,550	24.97	147,507	2.11	170,148	2.43	156,194	2.23	16,659	0.24	17,464	0.25	109,180	1.56
116	Highland Park, Mich.....	2,996,618	42.84	150,001	2.14	198,881	2.84	304,179	4.35	15,101	0.22	53,452	0.76	146,806	2.10
117	Lansing, Mich.....	1,930,909	27.93	139,444	2.02	113,167	1.64	208,240	3.01	8,975	0.13	32,589	0.47	162,396	2.35
118	Passaic, N. J.....	2,578,493	37.38	144,222	2.09	255,939	3.71	283,531	4.11	31,126	0.45	49,723	0.72	278,565	4.04
119	Springfield, Ohio.....	1,351,665	19.67	88,418	1.29	74,402	1.08	96,343	1.40	2,070	0.03	19,423	0.28	11,540	0.17
120	Chester, Pa.....	1,240,848	18.11	77,124	1.13	108,560	1.58	63,080	0.92	12,591	0.18	13,888	0.20	64,482	0.94
121	Hoboken, N. J.....	3,275,683	48.05	221,357	3.25	474,784	6.97	438,393	6.43	15,024	0.22	47,000	0.69	247,540	3.63
122	Racine, Wis.....	1,621,185	23.94	91,625	1.35	107,283	1.58	140,833	2.08	9,869	0.15	39,856	0.59	55,644	0.82
123	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	1,296,920	19.37	58,052	0.87	136,743	2.04	98,941	1.48	6,693	0.10	43,198	0.65	99,141	1.48
124	New Britain, Conn.....	1,948,350	29.15	127,789	1.91	164,796	2.47	168,190	2.52	17,342	0.26	52,853	0.79	103,154	1.54
125	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	1,417,154	21.34	84,779	1.28	143,594	2.16	218,234	3.29	17,788	0.27	39,805	0.60	57,990	0.87
126	Altoona, Pa.....	1,361,144	20.58	81,542	1.23	76,767	1.16	115,991	1.75	11,457	0.17	16,931	0.26	43,159	0.65
127	Mobile, Ala.....	1,134,015	17.25	83,283	1.27	133,574	2.03	115,424	1.76	21,107	0.32	28,957	0.44	72,261	1.10
128	Berkeley, Calif.....	2,342,222	35.81	110,059	1.68	103,733	1.59	250,840	3.84	18,971	0.29	36,824	0.56	125,579	1.92
129	Brockton, Mass.....	2,384,364	36.51	124,838	1.91	197,447	3.02	268,393	4.11	18,526	0.28	92,976	1.42	197,080	3.02
130	Springfield, Ill.....	1,573,166	25.03	137,237	2.18	138,783	2.21	158,451	2.52	15,776	0.25	21,500	0.34	67,287	1.07
131	Bethlehem, Pa.....	1,264,159	20.12	105,713	1.68	95,621	1.52	49,367	0.79	6,066	0.10	13,887	0.22	40,473	0.64
132	Huntington, W. Va.....	1,631,131	26.06	82,951	1.33	113,322	1.81	173,645	2.77	36,070	0.58	16,774	0.27	89,453	1.43
133	Cicero, Ill.....	1,399,166	22.48	125,090	2.01	111,794	1.80	104,095	1.67	13,184	0.21	27,369	0.44	133,078	2.14
134	Quincy, Mass.....	2,487,384	41.02	145,182	2.39	220,114	3.63	213,378	3.52	17,739	0.29	66,150	1.09	174,939	2.89
135	Lincoln, Nebr.....	1,620,547	26.75	126,707	2.09	71,260	1.18	140,072	2.31	13,592	0.22	51,025	0.84	65,084	1.07
136	Holyoke, Mass.....	2,516,105	41.70	141,467	2.34	221,046	3.66	318,692	5.28	12,223	0.20	122,304	2.03	202,328	3.35

137	East Orange, N. J.	2,071,150	34.54	105,818	1.76	221,217	3.69	205,267	3.42	20,067	0.33	40,289	0.67	197,063	3.29
138	Portsmouth, Va.	974,464	16.61	101,037	1.71	86,525	1.47	99,279	1.68	13,461	0.23	37,226	0.63	80,472	1.36
139	Covington, Ky.	1,130,891	19.39	116,398	2.00	100,385	1.88	143,178	2.46	5,052	0.09	12,352	0.21	125,300	2.15
140	Macon, Ga.	1,211,688	20.81	53,305	0.92	110,040	1.89	182,435	3.13	18,671	0.32	65,214	1.12	81,142	1.39
141	Roanoke, Va.	1,331,047	22.87	129,816	2.23	130,551	2.24	156,153	2.68	13,233	0.23	23,213	0.40	97,241	1.67
142	Jackson, Mich.	1,351,721	23.32	83,588	1.44	84,028	1.45	112,357	1.94	8,931	0.15	55,916	0.96	52,292	0.90
143	Shreveport, La.	1,387,356	23.98	107,116	1.85	130,251	2.25	193,799	3.35	19,882	0.34	42,216	0.73	136,097	2.35
144	Fresno, Calif.	2,130,481	36.98	102,955	1.79	145,029	2.52	461,805	6.98	24,901	0.43	32,869	0.57	60,242	1.05
145	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	2,264,960	39.65	181,652	3.18	180,045	3.15	197,988	3.47	21,530	0.38	65,939	1.15	205,033	3.59
146	Lakewood, Ohio.	1,745,501	30.74	63,909	1.13	98,937	1.74	118,017	2.08	11,109	0.20	22,814	0.40	116,196	2.05
147	Lancaster, Pa.	1,016,880	18.00	37,158	0.66	82,632	1.46	73,083	1.29	2,414	0.04	10,140	0.18	68,183	1.21
148	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,558,498	27.73	91,050	1.62	146,245	2.60	176,783	3.15	4,900	0.09	23,828	0.42	84,577	1.50
149	Pasadena, Calif.	3,015,984	53.93	167,641	3.00	154,035	2.75	222,442	3.98	39,014	0.70	37,622	0.67	208,313	3.73
150	Topeka, Kans.	1,347,548	24.20	69,872	1.25	96,054	1.73	156,679	2.81	6,817	0.12	31,890	0.57	97,067	1.74
151	Wichita Falls, Tex.	740,292	(¹)	77,424	(¹)	54,246	(¹)	55,921	(¹)	15,574	(¹)	10,552	(¹)	33,530	(¹)
152	Augusta, Ga.	1,489,162	26.96	66,919	1.21	154,425	2.80	142,350	2.58	18,313	0.33	15,497	0.28	69,069	1.25
153	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,520,458	28.36	81,639	1.52	103,971	1.94	189,791	3.54	8,995	0.17	26,346	0.49	47,905	0.89
154	Newton, Mass.	2,825,085	52.97	164,252	3.08	249,798	4.68	209,225	3.92	18,006	0.34	44,033	0.83	215,937	4.05
155	Atlantic City, N. J.	4,526,332	84.94	281,479	5.28	573,121	10.76	579,460	10.87	200,119	3.76	96,078	1.80	434,473	8.15
156	Decatur, Ill.	1,017,383	19.12	69,336	1.30	59,053	1.11	86,080	1.62	10,587	0.20	12,374	0.23	22,211	0.42
157	Davenport, Iowa.	1,613,180	30.62	95,250	1.81	115,205	2.19	167,296	3.18	24,063	0.46	19,153	0.36	83,123	1.58
158	Charlotte, N. C.	1,204,335	22.91	88,938	1.69	115,713	2.20	123,298	2.35	14,030	0.27	48,173	0.92	109,247	2.08
159	Malden, Mass.	1,664,422	32.06	76,866	1.48	135,836	2.62	160,222	3.09	17,273	0.33	48,923	0.94	171,881	3.31
160	Oak Park, Ill.	1,528,619	29.73	65,646	1.28	117,719	2.29	86,475	1.68	4,184	0.08	27,584	0.54	112,321	2.18
161	Kenosha, Wis.	1,516,739	29.80	77,965	1.53	103,870	2.04	161,536	3.17	12,761	0.25	41,484	0.82	73,232	1.44
162	Hammond, Ind.	1,715,896	34.06	106,708	2.12	113,795	2.26	151,101	3.00	6,821	0.14	6,073	0.12	94,947	1.88
163	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	2,614,826	51.90	148,451	2.95	213,500	4.24	147,080	2.92	21,008	0.42	32,850	0.65	171,300	3.40
164	Cedar Rapids, Iowa.	1,290,377	25.83	60,206	1.20	72,414	1.44	105,063	2.09	11,583	0.23	8,088	0.16	99,792	1.98

GROUP V.-CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

165	Woonsocket, R. I.	\$1,322,745	\$26.50	\$84,732	\$1.70	\$178,642	\$3.58	\$216,658	\$4.34	\$10,515	\$0.21	\$8,895	\$0.18	\$86,101	\$1.72
166	New Castle, Pa.	1,149,615	23.07	77,757	1.56	71,958	1.44	78,193	1.57	8,483	0.17	11,030	0.22	53,726	1.08
167	Beaumont, Tex.	889,036	17.90	64,619	1.50	88,523	1.78	100,934	2.03	16,799	0.34	22,705	0.46	48,030	0.97
168	McKeesport, Pa.	1,305,800	26.60	75,698	1.54	93,933	1.91	101,759	2.07	5,606	0.11	19,888	0.41	104,193	2.12
169	York, Pa.	1,129,046	23.01	83,963	1.71	68,650	1.40	103,849	2.12	16,387	0.33	13,139	0.27	87,825	1.79
170	Haverhill, Mass.	1,952,807	39.84	91,707	1.87	146,704	2.99	206,685	4.22	11,734	0.24	68,507	1.40	97,477	1.99
171	Bay City, Mich.	1,338,579	27.44	72,978	1.50	87,745	1.80	230,162	4.72	4,548	0.09	10,644	0.22	37,978	0.78
172	Elmira, N. Y.	1,448,152	29.92	113,846	2.35	101,777	2.10	115,210	2.38	22,435	0.46	26,333	0.54	66,210	1.37
173	Charleston, W. Va.	1,199,619	24.91	70,225	1.46	130,673	2.71	131,710	2.73	21,531	0.45	37,434	0.78	96,438	2.00
174	Medford, Mass.	1,548,998	32.25	112,614	2.34	106,568	2.22	152,911	3.18	17,461	0.36	17,321	0.36	137,940	2.87

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
Group V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
175	Galveston, Tex.....	\$1,214,204	\$25.30	\$60,261	\$1.26	\$101,939	\$2.12	\$151,266	\$3.15	\$15,131	\$0.32	\$23,145	\$0.48	\$75,709	\$1.58
176	Pontiac, Mich.....	1,274,079	26.85	98,090	2.07	93,579	1.97	88,118	1.86	29,712	0.63	37,858	0.80	67,666	1.43
177	Chelsea, Mass.....	1,828,994	38.55	109,381	2.31	169,003	3.56	218,642	4.61	38,042	0.80	35,116	0.74	109,814	2.31
178	Stockton, Calif.....	1,700,767	35.97	129,373	2.74	105,252	2.23	220,536	4.66	24,713	0.52	1,200	0.03	115,135	2.43
179	Perth Amboy, N. J.....	1,255,261	26.63	75,054	1.59	144,900	3.07	61,186	1.30	18,059	0.38	29,871	0.63	111,554	2.37
180	Pittsfield, Mass.....	1,418,354	30.10	78,549	1.67	125,487	2.66	100,353	2.13	19,855	0.42	43,734	0.93	65,204	1.38
181	Lexington, Ky.....	1,100,076	23.46	72,954	1.56	99,131	2.11	161,647	3.45	5,051	0.11	34,908	0.74	75,694	1.61
182	Lima, Ohio.....	879,376	18.82	62,580	1.34	48,925	1.05	62,148	1.33	9,233	0.20	11,511	0.25	30,286	0.65
183	Madison, Wis.....	1,794,286	38.68	97,134	2.09	99,042	2.14	169,516	3.65	16,676	0.36	45,429	0.98	163,226	3.52
184	Newport News, Va.....	733,554	15.86	75,768	1.64	80,560	1.74	74,107	1.60	11,635	0.25	16,412	0.35	49,370	1.07
185	Montgomery, Ala.....	886,589	19.19	71,977	1.56	109,728	2.37	99,385	2.15	11,109	0.24	23,169	0.50	77,335	1.67
186	Greensboro, N. C.....	920,753	20.15	93,409	2.02	103,218	2.23	41,215	0.89	11,786	0.26	36,296	0.79	52,586	1.14
187	East Chicago, Ind.....	1,223,242	26.84	71,762	1.57	117,291	2.57	137,293	3.01	10,364	0.23	20,126	0.44	120,818	2.65
188	New Rochelle, N. Y.....	2,932,279	66.13	186,253	4.20	276,888	6.24	306,937	6.92	15,202	0.34	34,312	0.77	244,514	5.51
189	Columbus, Ga.....	893,942	20.20	69,671	1.57	100,321	2.27	103,475	2.34	4,443	0.10	25,138	0.57	78,711	1.78
190	Evanston, Ill.....	1,889,178	43.05	99,657	2.27	185,418	4.23	135,260	3.08	23,435	0.53	34,163	0.78	128,568	2.93
191	Pueblo, Colo.....	1,097,301	25.06	73,573	1.68	80,777	1.84	124,416	2.84	14,576	0.33	35,453	0.81	22,377	0.51
192	Fitchburg, Mass.....	1,635,970	37.45	78,373	1.79	112,625	2.58	156,475	3.58	12,057	0.28	52,845	1.21	72,620	1.66
193	San Jose, Calif.....	1,370,793	31.51	62,208	1.43	74,590	1.71	139,073	3.20	15,890	0.37	30,165	0.69	56,727	1.30
194	Waco, Tex.....	1,076,327	24.89	56,466	1.31	75,472	1.75	141,271	3.27	18,854	0.44	19,997	0.46	41,416	0.96
195	Muskegon, Mich.....	1,165,530	27.05	63,784	1.48	63,121	1.46	123,257	2.86	6,351	0.15	33,581	0.78	73,490	1.71
196	Brookline, Mass.....	2,314,839	53.94	128,869	3.00	241,974	5.64	231,341	5.39	31,831	0.74	90,420	2.11	236,937	5.52
197	Salem, Mass.....	1,620,150	37.82	85,220	1.99	124,073	2.90	133,069	3.11	23,308	0.54	87,585	2.04	156,109	3.64
198	Jamestown, N. Y.....	1,462,621	34.18	78,117	1.83	77,119	1.80	130,588	3.05	30,599	0.72	25,158	0.59	56,543	1.32
199	Butte, Mont.....	926,837	21.70	67,217	1.57	60,620	1.42	107,071	2.51	4,585	0.11	6,353	0.15	126,915	2.97

200	Williamsport, Pa.	993,667	23.29	53,327	1.25	57,063	1.34	85,512	2.00	6,592	0.15	17,637	0.41	16,830	0.39
201	Muncie, Ind.	906,374	21.33	52,849	1.24	57,955	1.36	102,465	2.41	3,777	0.09	7,271	0.17	30,823	0.73
202	Hamilton, Ohio	826,968	19.52	77,807	1.84	42,845	1.01	78,397	1.85	2,738	0.06	16,172	0.38	26,315	0.62
203	Lorain, Ohio	1,070,991	24.87	86,739	2.05	80,150	1.90	95,414	2.26	11,314	0.27	20,011	0.47	28,825	0.68
204	Everett, Mass.	1,619,047	38.40	88,365	2.10	123,123	2.92	182,275	4.32	22,061	0.52	26,637	0.63	110,279	2.62
205	Chicopee, Mass.	1,299,571	30.90	69,918	1.66	101,950	2.42	140,889	3.35	7,705	0.18	36,122	0.86	69,853	1.66
206	Springfield, Mo.	850,199	20.29	47,910	1.14	65,756	1.57	96,833	2.31	8,158	0.19	8,001	0.19	31,549	0.75
207	Battle Creek, Mich.	1,025,872	24.72	66,912	1.61	90,974	2.19	96,557	2.33	8,218	0.20	29,754	0.72	20,249	0.49
208	Durham, N. C.	733,376	17.75	72,352	1.75	54,406	1.32	74,866	1.81	9,026	0.22	14,258	0.35	66,705	1.61
209	Columbia, S. C.	833,713	20.71	50,509	1.23	102,783	2.49	90,784	2.20	17,722	0.43	24,930	0.60	66,798	1.62
210	Dubuque, Iowa	974,301	23.82	52,959	1.29	67,466	1.65	135,091	3.30	18,114	0.44	11,710	0.29	64,141	1.57
211	Stamford, Conn.	1,690,523	41.55	128,600	3.16	143,003	3.51	152,836	3.76	20,322	0.50	21,734	0.53	138,745	3.41
212	Joliet, Ill.	1,092,609	26.93	82,989	2.05	76,657	1.89	89,199	2.20	6,513	0.16	9,343	0.23	22,252	0.55
213	Aurora, Ill.	896,551	22.27	84,278	2.09	84,532	2.10	80,491	2.00	7,109	0.18	12,871	0.32	45,266	1.12
214	Superior, Wis.	1,301,267	32.80	80,615	2.03	130,824	3.30	195,215	4.92	7,968	0.20	21,170	0.53	44,485	1.12
215	Council Bluffs, Iowa	937,117	23.66	42,375	1.07	40,756	1.03	59,187	1.49	5,497	0.14	5,666	0.14	49,625	1.25
216	Rock Island, Ill.	663,718	16.84	44,123	1.12	38,129	0.97	55,015	1.40	7,168	0.15	23,895	0.61	36,204	0.92
217	Taunton, Mass.	1,191,779	30.31	70,220	1.79	102,604	2.61	125,633	3.20	18,306	0.47	49,718	1.26	50,750	1.29
218	Portsmouth, Ohio	755,609	19.33	66,730	1.71	41,554	1.06	53,981	1.38	5,179	0.13	6,886	0.18	24,858	0.64
219	Quincy, Ill.	807,059	20.81	55,770	1.44	70,399	1.82	90,799	2.34	5,587	0.14	16,777	0.43	32,096	0.83
220	New Brunswick, N. J.	1,233,578	32.48	74,145	1.95	97,410	2.56	145,432	3.83	11,489	0.30	18,922	0.50	112,441	2.96
221	Austin, Tex.	905,172	24.00	57,893	1.53	45,698	1.21	78,387	2.08	16,100	0.43	9,075	0.24	66,617	1.77
222	Ogden, Utah	929,590	25.21	71,292	1.93	72,757	1.97	60,876	1.65	6,944	0.19	10,821	0.29	34,075	0.92
223	Kokomo, Ind.	619,464	16.81	41,639	1.13	48,095	1.30	88,171	2.39	3,591	0.10	5,116	0.14	27,528	0.75
224	Easton, Pa.	953,050	25.89	72,317	1.96	66,420	1.80	59,495	1.62	3,518	0.10	6,941	0.19	86,378	2.35
225	Waterloo, Iowa	950,405	25.87	46,876	1.28	60,625	1.65	125,400	3.41	10,042	0.27	6,815	0.19	27,090	0.74
226	Wilmington, N. C.	761,933	20.78	41,029	1.12	71,677	1.95	72,784	1.98	4,783	0.13	23,322	0.64	84,928	2.32
227	Danville, Ill.	717,632	19.60	41,187	1.12	50,998	1.39	109,257	2.98	8,610	0.24	4,329	0.12	44,857	1.23
228	Hazleton, Pa.	804,226	22.25	47,078	1.30	38,418	0.92	33,530	0.93	4,492	0.12	7,988	0.22	31,083	0.86
229	Auburn, N. Y.	1,018,502	28.52	66,088	1.85	68,568	1.92	134,100	3.75	6,977	0.20	32,514	0.91	71,313	2.00
230	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1,090,459	30.56	59,272	1.66	76,692	2.15	47,975	1.34	6,488	0.18	110,264	3.09	83,566	2.34
231	Orange, N. J.	1,112,115	31.43	68,088	1.92	112,283	3.17	95,229	2.69	9,679	0.27	26,750	0.76	94,351	2.67
232	Petersburg, Va.	670,921	18.98	80,322	2.27	71,458	2.02	67,215	1.90	6,138	0.17	24,817	0.70	49,126	1.39
233	Amsterdam, N. Y.	1,020,831	28.93	67,830	1.92	55,875	1.58	90,569	2.57	8,820	0.25	31,916	0.90	79,772	2.26
234	Waltham, Mass.	1,241,410	35.48	76,823	2.20	98,710	2.82	97,569	2.79	29,988	0.86	22,275	0.64	99,262	2.84
235	Norristown, Pa.	588,891	16.90	30,411	0.87	51,501	1.48	22,467	0.64	5,728	0.16	5,501	0.16	22,425	0.64
236	Lewiston, Me.	676,539	19.63	53,454	1.55	66,182	1.92	63,561	1.84	14,368	0.42	11,745	0.34	27,316	0.79
237	Green Bay, Wis.	988,396	28.82	52,974	1.54	57,201	1.67	118,265	3.45	9,794	0.29	9,672	0.28	27,086	0.79
238	Sheboygan, Wis.	1,043,353	31.11	65,818	1.96	54,362	1.62	114,199	3.41	7,767	0.23	8,361	0.25	44,514	1.33
239	Moline, Ill.	751,325	22.44	47,343	1.41	48,052	1.44	50,261	1.68	6,634	0.20	5,533	0.17	40,893	1.22
240	Oshkosh, Wis.	1,136,432	34.21	63,172	1.90	59,129	1.78	148,729	4.48	11,109	0.33	13,537	0.41	35,494	1.07
241	Elgin, Ill.	693,846	21.05	51,401	1.56	45,997	1.40	63,871	1.94	6,586	0.20	8,545	0.26	29,840	0.91
242	Watertown, N. Y.	1,088,881	33.28	83,321	2.55	57,802	1.77	105,361	3.22	5,291	0.16	29,712	0.91	38,952	1.19
243	Muskogee, Okla.	829,996	25.94	40,352	1.26	55,044	1.72	91,555	2.86	2,423	0.08	11,137	0.35	16,695	0.52
244	La Crosse, Wis.	949,941	31.23	53,780	1.77	55,708	1.83	123,096	4.05	5,996	0.20	10,705	0.35	30,145	0.99
245	Newburgh, N. Y.	948,973	31.50	48,925	1.61	65,962	2.17	53,685	1.76	2,818	0.09	10,414	0.34	67,688	2.23
246	Lynchburg, Va.	932,205	30.66	83,935	2.76	79,209	2.61	99,402	3.27	8,163	0.27	30,883	1.02	67,797	2.23
247	Colorado Springs, Colo.	1,098,779	36.50	58,613	1.95	66,499	2.21	76,155	2.53	8,529	0.28	23,199	0.77	19,444	0.65

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		General expenses		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$127,962,175	\$3.14	\$5,251,864	\$0.13	\$89,406,120	\$2.19	\$571,827,138	\$14.03	\$19,592,825	\$0.48	\$49,934,122	\$1.23	\$72,778,984	\$1.79
	Group I.....	63,369,647	3.55	2,192,072	0.12	55,109,753	3.09	271,519,197	15.23	9,217,610	0.52	26,228,474	1.47	49,340,674	2.77
	Group II.....	16,226,371	3.67	852,758	0.19	14,680,930	3.32	63,180,649	14.31	2,645,620	0.60	6,509,557	1.47	6,581,791	1.49
	Group III.....	24,435,790	2.60	1,319,801	0.14	10,522,139	1.12	120,080,895	12.78	3,987,120	0.42	9,198,596	0.98	8,861,684	0.94
	Group IV.....	14,337,602	2.51	651,400	0.11	5,660,865	0.99	74,448,947	13.04	2,452,879	0.43	5,321,296	0.93	5,012,782	0.88
	Group V.....	9,592,765	2.82	235,833	0.07	3,432,433	1.01	42,597,450	12.51	1,289,596	0.38	2,676,199	0.79	2,982,053	0.88
GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$22,623,173	\$3.85			\$18,835,392	\$3.20	\$104,776,966	\$17.83	\$2,072,417	\$0.35	\$6,340,679	\$1.08	\$21,627,585	\$3.68
2	Chicago, Ill.....	8,150,732	2.72	\$438,794	\$0.15	5,776,688	1.93	40,505,403	13.52	1,201,074	0.40	5,889,659	1.97	6,181,076	2.06
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,964,444	2.51	162,730	0.08	6,182,902	3.12	22,357,448	11.30	593,004	0.30	2,940,674	1.49	7,726,596	3.90
4	Detroit, Mich.....	3,892,919	3.20	227,517	0.19	3,688,038	3.03	14,884,501	12.22	1,041,733	0.86	2,127,167	1.75	2,087,517	1.71
5	Cleveland, Ohio.....	2,965,314	3.17	569,714	0.61	2,002,674	2.14	14,596,907	15.59	1,104,149	1.18	555,001	0.59	2,110,573	2.25
6	St. Louis, Mo.....	2,618,161	3.21			2,650,414	3.25	8,603,909	10.56	366,673	0.45	1,269,484	1.56	435,182	0.53
7	Baltimore, Md.....	3,120,198	3.92			1,600,654	2.01	7,282,113	9.14	284,422	0.36	1,010,049	1.27	835,636	1.05
8	Boston, Mass.....	3,088,550	3.95	44,433	0.06	4,350,571	5.57	13,813,945	17.67	792,636	1.01	2,453,964	3.14	3,002,285	3.84
9	Los Angeles, Calif.....	4,619,368	(¹)	585,216	(¹)	3,209,021	(¹)	20,292,640	(¹)	774,910	(¹)	851,657	(¹)	725,320	(¹)
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	3,493,741	5.53	85,302	0.14	2,089,893	3.31	10,170,377	16.10	480,773	0.76	628,696	1.00	1,229,052	1.95
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	1,086,847	1.97			2,143,860	3.88	5,761,093	10.42	192,927	0.35	917,284	1.66	1,376,933	2.49
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	2,746,200	5.13	78,366	0.15	2,579,676	4.82	8,473,895	15.82	312,892	0.58	1,244,160	2.32	2,002,919	3.74

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

13	Milwaukee, Wis.	\$1,653,768	\$3.25	\$63,141	\$0.12	\$1,825,186	\$3.58	\$6,953,530	\$13.66	\$282,779	\$0.56	\$1,320,711	\$2.59	\$617,612	\$1.21
14	Washington, D. C.	2,371,888	4.82	374,336	0.76	2,907,943	5.91	7,125,588	14.47	185,695	0.38	1,091,666	2.22	788,706	1.60
15	Newark, N. J.	1,241,934	2.74	62,178	0.14	2,354,849	5.20	7,848,077	17.34	283,978	0.63	589,468	1.30	813,449	1.80
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	1,571,316	3.69	45,155	0.11	971,905	2.28	6,742,739	15.85	439,511	1.03	753,315	1.77	470,714	1.11
17	New Orleans, La.	1,085,265	2.62			313,298	0.76	3,575,240	8.63	72,280	0.17	254,941	0.62	265,698	0.64
18	Cincinnati, Ohio	2,171,273	5.30	126,344	0.31	1,143,339	2.79	6,353,275	15.52	275,565	0.67	113,644	0.28	982,965	2.40
19	Kansas City, Mo.	1,502,173	4.15	115,609	0.32	1,392,710	3.85	5,120,603	14.15	206,029	0.57	383,415	1.06	167,045	0.46
20	Seattle, Wash.	1,462,183	(1)	36,019	(1)	486,343	(1)	4,526,857	(1)	276,253	(1)	396,570	(1)	471,566	(1)
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	939,376	2.62	18,536	0.05	747,915	2.08	4,807,912	13.40	243,853	0.68	501,383	1.40	336,276	0.94
22	Rochester, N. Y.	1,194,330	3.77	7,544	0.02	794,540	2.51	5,901,911	18.61	195,429	0.62	631,166	1.99	919,555	2.90
23	Jersey City, N. J.	1,032,865	3.28	3,896	0.01	1,742,902	5.53	4,224,917	13.40	184,248	0.58	472,978	1.50	748,205	2.37

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

24	Louisville, Ky.	\$505,594	\$1.69	\$12,463	\$0.04	\$524,007	\$1.75	\$2,778,176	\$9.29	\$125,726	\$0.42	\$191,551	\$0.64	\$226,261	\$0.76
25	Toledo, Ohio	726,074	2.53			134,782	0.47	3,991,081	13.89	173,454	0.60	153,905	0.54	292,184	1.02
26	Portland, Oreg.	637,623	(1)	77,019	(1)	47,322	(1)	3,759,096	(1)			338,264	(1)	182,663	(1)
27	Akron, Ohio	723,603	(1)	1,143	(1)	111,670	(1)	2,099,887	(1)	44,263	(1)	59,056	(1)	235,790	(1)
28	Denver, Colo.	956,899	3.41	90,359	0.32	709,460	2.53	4,177,875	14.87	149,191	0.53	614,153	2.19	379,486	1.35
29	Columbus, Ohio	531,402	1.90	52,786	0.19	63,829	0.23	3,165,412	11.31	62,003	0.22	110,569	0.40	408,245	1.46
30	Providence, R. I.	962,489	3.60	78,698	0.29	280,021	1.05	3,155,550	11.79	38,000	0.14	255,355	0.95	296,161	1.11
31	Oakland, Calif.	478,458	1.91	48,369	0.19	21,302	0.09	4,139,388	16.54	133,859	0.53	397,486	1.59	84,085	0.34
32	St. Paul, Minn.	694,627	2.82	21,359	0.09	291,650	1.19	3,170,184	12.89	223,456	0.91	341,987	1.39	341,235	1.39
33	Atlanta, Ga.	518,238	(1)	61,292	(1)	524,203	(1)	2,887,632	(1)	94,503	(1)	157,337	(1)	79,203	(1)
34	Omaha, Nebr.	400,558	1.89	31,020	0.15	10,724	0.05	3,322,338	15.69	77,444	0.37	184,838	0.87	186,729	0.88
35	Birmingham, Ala.	309,330	1.51	38,953	0.19	10,900	0.05	1,901,403	9.30	96,941	0.47	74,185	0.36	42,455	0.21
36	San Antonio, Tex.	500,043	2.58	42,664	0.22	58,122	0.30	1,745,752	8.99	33,506	0.17	195,437	1.01	29,712	0.15
37	Worcester, Mass.	815,801	4.27	59,925	0.31	895,517	4.69	3,143,801	16.45	130,300	0.68	190,997	1.00	308,668	1.62
38	Dallas, Tex.	535,223	2.82	22,096	0.12	236,546	1.25	1,910,754	10.07	24,852	0.13	225,300	1.19	47,459	0.25
39	Richmond, Va.	425,181	2.28			240,310	1.29	1,799,269	9.64	36,962	0.20	103,433	0.55	75,494	0.40
40	Syracuse, N. Y.	572,032	3.14	59,271	0.33	436,012	2.39	2,508,699	13.77	91,893	0.50	215,103	1.18	366,682	2.01
41	New Haven, Conn.	435,274	2.43	3,058	0.02	208,106	1.16	2,632,389	14.71	85,285	0.48	201,880	1.13	154,400	0.86
42	Memphis, Tenn.	478,183	2.74	46,533	0.27	417,468	2.39	1,547,961	8.87	78,025	0.45	311,208	1.78	33,375	0.19
43	Dayton, Ohio	430,049	2.49	7,101	0.04	194,308	1.12	2,053,415	11.87	145,785	0.84	90,450	0.52	246,776	1.43
44	Norfolk, Va.	179,659	(1)			141,530	(1)	1,318,701	(1)	37,514	(1)	54,823	(1)	97,458	(1)
45	Houston, Tex.	586,398	(1)			155,145	(1)	2,019,362	(1)	41,615	(1)	180,205	(1)	66,809	(1)
46	Bridgeport, Conn.	379,921	(1)	4,724	(1)	329,012	(1)	1,886,320	(1)	98,242	(1)	156,047	(1)	187,574	(1)
47	Youngstown, Ohio	292,269	1.83	112,397	0.70	45,748	0.29	2,069,633	12.94	71,565	0.45	145,061	0.91	199,055	1.24
48	Hartford, Conn.	457,356	2.91	775	(2)	228,162	1.45	2,591,743	16.49	50,000	0.32	292,040	1.86	186,944	1.19

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

² Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		General expenses		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
49	Fort Worth, Tex.....	\$169,551	\$1.11	\$3,220	\$0.02	\$40,206	\$0.26	\$1,386,327	\$9.08	\$30,742	\$0.20	\$117,148	\$0.77	\$10,973	\$0.07
50	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	249,283	1.67	12,917	0.09	92,525	0.62	2,573,158	17.28	117,824	0.79	185,452	1.25	58,953	0.40
51	Springfield, Mass.....	641,818	4.51	48,036	0.34	179,723	1.26	2,714,084	19.05	165,300	1.16	293,003	2.06	202,118	1.42
52	Scranton, Pa.....	308,496	2.17	93,202	0.66			1,875,161	13.18	30,071	0.21	128,238	0.90	199,525	1.40
53	Paterson, N. J.....	431,672	3.05			131,745	0.93	2,270,921	16.03	62,265	0.44	127,778	0.90	200,019	1.41
54	Des Moines, Iowa.....	387,618	2.76	35,147	0.25	92,728	0.66	2,532,313	18.00	87,778	0.62	147,086	1.05	102,778	0.73
55	Nashville, Tenn.....	442,175	3.25	48,463	0.36	176,442	1.30	842,597	6.19	30,260	0.22	124,277	0.91	68,991	0.51
56	Trenton, N. J.....	365,955	2.77			98,224	0.74	1,887,924	14.30	63,122	0.48	122,093	0.92	133,601	1.01
57	Salt Lake City, Utah....	416,678	3.18	5,332	0.04	38,230	0.29	2,018,779	15.42	60,533	0.46	173,640	1.33	58,347	0.45
58	Fall River, Mass.....	518,587	4.01	8,270	0.06	427,371	3.30	1,861,793	14.39	76,810	0.59	139,861	1.08	236,469	1.83
59	Camden, N. J.....	340,444	2.65			87,304	0.68	1,721,723	13.38	34,771	0.27	68,491	0.53	188,760	1.47
60	Flint, Mich.....	254,914	2.04			248,751	1.99	1,394,275	11.14	55,824	0.45	88,274	0.71	57,722	0.46
61	Wilmington, Del.....	249,769	2.06	13,541	0.11	6,931	0.06	1,090,475	9.01	45,830	0.38	95,308	0.79	35,481	0.29
62	New Bedford, Mass.....	604,573	5.06	29,457	0.25	316,631	2.65	1,804,423	15.10	69,425	0.58	138,236	1.16	224,030	1.87
63	Cambridge, Mass.....	515,617	4.34	5,010	0.04	324,130	2.73	1,348,419	11.36	63,330	0.53	224,330	1.89	320,389	2.70
64	Erie, Pa.....	209,892	(1)	26,142	(1)	500	(1)	1,406,635	(1)	39,873	(1)	25,204	(1)	121,491	(1)
65	Tulsa, Okla.....	143,043	1.21	3,269	0.03	20,643	0.17	1,564,398	13.24	42,242	0.36	97,245	0.82	15,112	0.13
66	Albany, N. Y.....	351,713	2.98	5,247	0.04	299,221	2.54	1,245,158	10.56	71,664	0.61	184,455	1.56	188,706	1.60
67	Kansas City, Kans.....	194,910	1.68			12,012	0.10	1,442,384	12.41	38,896	0.33	62,247	0.54	39,016	0.34
68	Yonkers, N. Y.....	326,687	2.87	3,227	0.03	357,951	3.14	2,379,121	20.90	33,960	0.30	169,502	0.96	316,500	2.78
69	Reading, Pa.....	244,721	2.17	18,150	0.16	1,381	0.01	1,040,122	9.23	29,308	0.26	75,816	0.67	83,494	0.74
70	Duluth, Minn.....	275,874	2.50	6,780	0.06	24,402	0.22	1,660,676	15.03	62,312	0.56	81,407	0.74	112,959	1.02
71	Lowell, Mass.....	504,632	4.58			371,548	3.37	1,502,414	13.64	36,412	0.33	79,453	0.72	267,853	2.43
72	Spokane, Wash.....	269,247	2.47	17,609	0.16	32,879	0.30	1,668,878	15.33	64,089	0.59	130,039	1.19	58,339	0.54
73	Elizabeth, N. J.....	258,780	(1)	55,315	(1)	78,714	(1)	1,413,114	(1)	36,896	(1)	54,052	(1)	78,370	(1)

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74	Canton, Ohio.....	273,020	2.57			33,198	0.31	1,232,996	11.60	16,495	0.16	22,997	0.22	101,571	0.96
75	San Diego, Calif.....	283,613	2.67	708	0.01	17,234	0.16	1,695,524	15.99	75,919	0.72	239,030	2.25	83,186	0.78
76	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	250,209	(1)	2,151	(1)	32,358	(1)	1,578,191	(1)	35,998	(1)	66,920	(1)	23,564	(1)
77	Tacoma, Wash.....	245,655	2.35	6,590	0.06	25,632	0.25	1,389,748	13.30	45,404	0.43	126,730	1.21	39,547	0.38
78	Lynn, Mass.....	354,563	3.43			244,055	2.36	1,273,281	12.33	69,842	0.68	139,197	1.35	220,681	2.13
79	Waterbury, Conn.....	513,981	(1)			159,658	(1)	1,650,829	(1)	40,643	(1)	109,198	(1)	95,449	(1)
80	Utica, N. Y.....	221,412	2.18			195,888	1.93	1,286,394	12.65	76,968	0.76	91,812	0.90	158,109	1.56
81	El Paso, Tex.....	84,464	0.83			38,068	0.38	952,839	9.40	31,930	0.32	89,407	0.88	5,338	0.05

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

82	Somerville, Mass.....	\$191,948	\$1.93	\$18,536	\$0.19	\$90,884	\$0.92	\$1,025,761	\$10.33	\$60,108	\$0.61	\$107,888	\$1.09	\$169,615	\$1.71
83	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	137,147	1.40	10,574	0.11			1,319,582	13.49	84,952	0.87	91,162	0.93	57,279	0.59
84	Jacksonville, Fla.....	393,098	4.11			80,011	0.84	742,943	7.76	32,333	0.34	132,172	1.38	145,437	1.52
85	Knoxville, Tenn.....	336,604	3.56	3,146	0.03	204,125	2.16	758,607	8.02	28,270	0.30	19,031	0.20	28,131	0.30
86	Evansville, Ind.....	119,351	1.28	583	0.01	22,284	0.24	1,003,966	10.73	78,574	0.84	137,201	1.47	53,482	0.57
87	Lawrence, Mass.....	380,928	4.07	510	0.01	222,196	2.38	1,316,895	14.09	44,443	0.48	72,066	0.77	156,763	1.68
88	Savannah, Ga.....	104,565	1.12	11,197	0.12	63,798	0.69	366,991	3.94	28,624	0.31	53,191	0.57	99,104	1.06
89	Schenectady, N. Y.....	261,188	2.81	4,680	0.05	150,460	1.62	1,600,874	17.25	35,000	0.38	64,694	0.70	191,898	2.07
90	Allentown, Pa.....	206,389	2.24			2,000	0.02	859,632	9.33	18,157	0.20	44,096	0.48	56,369	0.61
91	Wichita, Kans.....	119,009	1.33	9,491	0.11	34,715	0.39	1,216,485	13.61	24,063	0.27	124,696	1.39	14,663	0.16
92	Bayonne, N. J.....	136,709	1.54	5,316	0.06	114,114	1.29	1,656,332	18.66	39,417	0.44	58,411	0.66	146,038	1.65
93	Long Beach, Calif.....	415,194	4.71	2,493	0.03	49,165	0.56	1,714,044	19.45	94,039	1.07	235,677	2.67	81,176	0.92
94	Tampa, Fla.....	148,943	1.75	34,500	0.40	150,585	1.77	534,338	6.27	26,904	0.32	60,464	0.71	61,836	0.73
95	Harrisburg, Pa.....	229,102	2.75			4,000	0.05	1,154,151	13.84	20,000	0.24	67,384	0.81	102,264	1.23
96	Manchester, N. H.....	293,123	3.53	2,096	0.03	56,856	0.68	784,228	9.44	40,434	0.49	44,498	0.54	44,432	0.53
97	Peoria, Ill.....	192,681	2.36	101	(1)	251	(1)	942,557	11.56	37,065	0.45	121,318	1.49	54,924	0.67
98	South Bend, Ind.....	137,989	1.72	5,674	0.07	25,000	0.31	1,276,726	15.94	61,542	0.77	126,439	1.58	28,326	0.35
99	Hamtramck, Mich.....	44,741	0.57	5,877	0.07	76,732	0.97	695,235	8.83	11,299	0.14	2,640	0.03	62,681	0.80
100	St. Joseph, Mo.....	141,493	1.81	5,719	0.07	23,032	0.29	884,954	11.30	41,085	0.52	64,726	0.83	45,381	0.58
101	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	228,334	2.94	19,415	0.25	2,000	0.03	951,484	12.25			72,702	0.94	92,834	1.20
102	Gary, Ind.....	129,802	1.69					1,260,488	16.40	60,469	0.79	190,378	2.48	31,130	0.40
103	Rockford, Ill.....	212,566	2.78	16,881	0.22	8,502	0.11	1,000,614	13.09	54,009	0.71	70,935	0.93	14,806	0.19
104	Sioux City, Iowa.....	115,419	1.52	1,178	0.02	1,562	0.02	1,270,130	16.68	42,801	0.56	70,017	0.92	31,749	0.42
105	Portland, Me.....	461,446	6.13	16,926	0.22	178,446	2.37	942,613	12.51	24,498	0.33	92,185	1.22	82,536	1.10
106	Little Rock, Ark.....	133,135	1.79	14,038	0.19	103,113	1.39	602,949	8.12	12,478	0.17	16,131	0.22	15,405	0.21
107	Charleston, S. C.....	93,545	1.28	2,806	0.04	189,195	2.59	435,460	5.96			45,910	0.63	79,233	1.08
108	Sacramento, Calif.....	141,610	1.96	23,144	0.32	33,749	0.47	1,517,328	21.00	36,526	0.51	189,780	2.63	60,609	0.84
109	Troy, N. Y.....	185,614	2.57	666	0.01	264,855	3.67	803,849	11.13	16,000	0.22	40,323	0.56	147,726	2.05
110	Binghamton, N. Y.....	237,599	3.30	1,310	0.02	350,705	4.87	1,091,683	15.16	22,523	0.31	39,559	0.55	173,388	2.41
111	Saginaw, Mich.....	143,311	2.00	1,458	0.02	46,084	0.64	1,063,223	14.87	41,642	0.58	24,718	0.35	24,910	0.35

1 Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

GENERAL TABLES

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TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		General expenses		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
112	Johnstown, Pa.	\$274,134	\$3.84			\$708	\$0.01	\$1,007,201	\$14.09			\$27,241	\$0.38	\$77,192	\$1.08
113	East St. Louis, Ill.	140,314	1.96	\$139	(1)			668,635	9.36	\$14,896	\$0.21	65,901	0.92	25,214	0.35
114	Terre Haute, Ind.	156,238	2.20	3,584	\$0.05	10,500	0.15	1,094,293	15.40	44,811	0.63	105,148	1.48	65,544	0.92
115	Pawtucket, R. I.	226,070	3.23	8,491	0.12	63,798	0.91	733,729	10.49	22,860	0.33	33,183	0.47	42,267	0.60
116	Highland Park, Mich.	337,617	4.83	21,534	0.31	364,310	5.21	1,221,513	17.46	40,117	0.57	68,397	0.98	74,710	1.07
117	Lansing, Mich.	163,647	2.37	1,841	0.03	43,602	0.63	934,438	13.52	18,427	0.27	71,706	1.04	32,437	0.47
118	Passaic, N. J.	191,487	2.78	2,315	0.03	67,647	0.98	1,136,162	16.47	27,787	0.40	51,516	0.75	58,473	0.85
119	Springfield, Ohio.	160,440	2.33			143,425	2.09	651,075	9.47	22,374	0.33	18,204	0.26	63,951	0.93
120	Chester, Pa.	99,310	1.45			12,349	0.18	711,309	10.38	2,350	0.03	13,429	0.20	62,376	0.91
121	Hoboken, N. J.	90,053	1.32			52,454	0.77	1,438,356	21.10	33,974	0.50	81,628	1.20	135,120	1.98
122	Racine, Wis.	131,006	1.93	2,568	0.04	24,057	0.36	874,631	12.92	30,445	0.45	64,206	0.95	49,162	0.73
123	Winston-Salem, N. C.	90,161	1.35	98	(1)	143,735	2.15	594,267	8.88	10,139	0.15	15,290	0.23	462	0.01
124	New Britain, Conn.	192,435	2.88	671	0.01	89,746	1.34	907,005	13.57	30,000	0.45	44,509	0.67	49,860	0.75
125	Chattanooga, Tenn.	118,891	1.79	5,786	0.09	181,188	2.73	473,394	7.13	30,000	0.45	23,793	0.36	21,912	0.33
126	Altoona, Pa.	144,052	2.18	5,386	0.08	3,275	0.05	774,249	11.70			13,306	0.20	75,029	1.13
127	Mobile, Ala.	106,193	1.62	753	0.01	47,952	0.73	468,420	7.13	1,100	0.02	31,892	0.49	23,099	0.35
128	Berkeley, Calif.	108,838	1.66	68,691	1.05	27,747	0.42	1,328,445	20.31	61,928	0.95	86,734	1.33	13,833	0.21
129	Brockton, Mass.	249,780	3.82	1,396	0.02	162,887	2.49	906,482	13.92	28,852	0.44	28,951	0.44	103,756	1.59
130	Springfield, Ill.	77,281	1.23	2,561	0.04	12,805	0.20	793,825	12.63	30,227	0.48	95,157	1.51	22,276	0.35
131	Bethlehem, Pa.	119,639	1.90	7,403	0.12	2,800	0.04	722,661	11.50	31,969	0.51	13,041	0.21	55,519	0.88
132	Huntington, W. Va.	86,083	1.38	1,481	0.02	28,717	0.46	959,724	15.33	20,784	0.33	19,705	0.31	2,422	0.04
133	Cicero, Ill.	125,136	2.01			3,924	0.06	723,198	11.62	13,772	0.22	7,417	0.12	11,169	0.18
134	Quincy, Mass.	314,758	5.19	13,570	0.22	189,868	3.13	875,366	14.44	33,219	0.55	141,835	2.34	81,266	1.34
135	Lincoln, Nebr.	44,868	0.74	6,200	0.10	24,870	0.41	976,599	16.12	28,858	0.48	58,461	0.97	12,951	0.21
136	Holyoke, Mass.	229,155	3.80	2,275	0.04	182,626	3.03	892,153	14.79	33,683	0.56	64,167	1.06	93,986	1.56

137	East Orange, N. J.	187,427	3.13	1,165	0.02	25,441	0.42	921,054	15.36	51,305	0.86	44,856	0.75	50,190	0.84
138	Portsmouth, Va.	108,600	1.84	2,299	0.04	22,964	0.39	380,117	6.44	3,000	0.05	17,264	0.29	22,220	0.38
139	Covington, Ky.	209,185	3.59	3,849	0.07	16,103	0.28	340,750	5.84	11,120	0.19	18,630	0.32	19,589	0.34
140	Macon, Ga.	98,191	1.69	7,849	0.13	157,653	2.71	378,215	6.49	7,319	0.13	27,713	0.48	23,851	0.41
141	Roanoke, Va.	126,647	2.18	4,421	0.08	39,095	0.67	565,577	9.72	14,301	0.25	13,542	0.23	17,257	0.30
142	Jackson, Mich.	94,414	1.63	1,084	0.02	162,908	2.81	609,501	10.51	20,415	0.35	45,913	0.79	20,374	0.35
143	Shreveport, La.	113,330	1.96	24,727	0.43	25,765	0.45	506,892	8.75	10,944	0.19	50,909	0.88	25,428	0.44
144	Fresno, Calif.	127,820	2.22	6,394	0.11	6,434	0.11	1,104,703	19.18			89,080	1.55	28,249	0.49
145	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	185,418	3.25	313	0.01	21,202	0.37	1,036,420	18.14	21,497	0.38	55,507	0.97	92,416	1.62
146	Lakewood, Ohio.	140,055	2.47	228	(¹)	3,996	0.07	1,014,797	17.87	51,912	0.91	21,613	0.38	81,918	1.44
147	Lancaster, Pa.	148,494	2.63	12,302	0.22	2,633	0.05	514,492	9.11	3,000	0.05	13,961	0.25	48,388	0.86
148	Wheeling, W. Va.	123,744	2.20			5,486	0.10	850,886	15.14	16,640	0.30	16,509	0.29	17,850	0.32
149	Pasadena, Calif.	188,580	3.37	126,197	2.26	31,378	0.56	1,477,980	26.43	76,659	1.37	233,315	4.17	52,808	0.94
150	Topeka, Kans.	88,140	1.58	12,042	0.22	22,304	0.40	681,979	12.25	13,225	0.24	46,904	0.84	24,585	0.44
151	Wichita Falls, Tex.	62,086	(²)	1,960	(²)	6,149	(²)	377,662	(²)	8,408	(²)	36,492	(²)	288	(²)
152	Augusta, Ga.	150,199	2.72	1,626	0.03	254,051	4.60	534,106	9.67	325	0.01	20,324	0.37	61,958	1.12
153	Kalamazoo, Mich.	106,816	1.99			39,151	0.73	786,585	14.67	37,637	0.70	40,056	0.75	51,566	0.96
154	Newton, Mass.	436,094	8.18			40,029	0.75	1,076,201	20.18	74,482	1.40	167,724	3.14	129,254	2.42
155	Atlantic City, N. J.	298,178	5.60	35,881	0.67	124,548	2.34	1,453,066	27.27	51,075	0.96	168,250	3.16	230,604	4.33
156	Decatur, Ill.	66,778	1.25			3,250	0.06	605,490	11.35	22,062	0.41	43,578	0.82	16,584	0.31
157	Davenport, Iowa	114,197	2.17	2,774	0.05			846,490	16.07	36,509	0.69	78,320	1.49	30,800	0.58
158	Charlotte, N. C.	120,378	2.29	5,193	0.10	9,245	0.18	529,064	10.06	10,788	0.21	6,104	0.12	24,164	0.46
159	Malden, Mass.	155,438	2.99			48,564	0.94	606,610	11.68	34,186	0.66	80,187	1.54	128,436	2.47
160	Oak Park, Ill.	123,967	2.41	2,224	0.04	1,800	0.04	885,124	17.21	23,207	0.45	52,213	1.02	26,155	0.51
161	Kenosha, Wis.	114,995	2.26	10,816	0.21	44,730	0.88	735,897	14.46	35,252	0.69	58,365	1.15	45,836	0.80
162	Hammond, Ind.	93,984	1.87			7,086	0.14	1,019,603	20.24	30,274	0.60	65,155	1.29	20,349	0.40
163	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	434,606	8.63	10,990	0.22	104,591	2.08	1,142,540	22.68	33,884	0.67	47,688	0.95	106,338	2.11
164	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	69,672	1.38	2,008	0.04	900	0.02	802,894	15.96	23,626	0.47	35,915	0.71	7,216	0.14

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

165	Woonsocket, R. I.	\$268,429	\$5.38	\$17,489	\$0.35	\$47,573	\$0.95	\$352,889	\$7.07	\$7,001	\$0.14	\$16,001	\$0.32	\$27,820	\$0.56
166	New Castle, Pa.	78,550	1.58			23,656	0.47	675,451	13.55	15,218	0.31	9,950	0.20	45,643	0.92
167	Beaumont, Tex.	126,966	2.56	478	0.01	3,413	0.07	391,690	7.89	527	0.01	23,559	0.47	793	0.02
168	McKeesport, Pa.	139,138	2.83	7,018	0.14			704,008	14.34	8,000	0.16	14,089	0.29	32,470	0.66
169	York, Pa.	85,807	1.75	4,917	0.10	1,310	0.03	602,803	12.28	2,272	0.05	23,632	0.48	34,492	0.70
170	Haverhill, Mass.	209,612	4.28	301	0.01	277,376	5.66	656,322	13.39	39,474	0.81	50,092	1.02	96,816	1.98
171	Bay City, Mich.	137,349	2.82	92	(¹)	42,663	0.87	668,828	13.71	22,934	0.47	11,836	0.24	10,822	0.22
172	Elmira, N. Y.	160,692	3.32			90,489	1.87	630,756	13.03	12,557	0.26	27,937	0.58	79,910	1.65
173	Charleston, W. Va.	52,832	1.10			17,264	0.36	605,804	12.58	9,532	0.20	10,413	0.22	15,763	0.33
174	Medford, Mass.	139,085	2.90			42,162	0.88	648,716	13.50	16,905	0.35	55,405	1.15	101,910	2.12

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.² Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR EXPENSES OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1925—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		General expenses		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
175	Galveston, Tex.	\$143,362	\$2.99			\$219,269	\$4.57	\$389,017	\$8.10			\$19,217	\$0.40	\$15,888	\$0.33
176	Pontiac, Mich.	86,090	1.81	\$4,423	\$0.09	70,984	1.50	637,918	13.44	\$15,997	\$0.34	27,493	0.58	16,151	0.34
177	Chelsea, Mass.	177,252	3.74	2,426	0.05	112,893	2.38	644,096	13.58	25,678	0.54	62,474	1.32	124,177	2.62
178	Stockton, Calif.	98,383	2.08	17,753	0.38	13,888	0.29	797,131	16.86	38,863	0.82	78,388	1.66	60,152	1.27
179	Perth Amboy, N. J.	99,422	2.11	2,567	0.05	22,266	0.47	590,976	12.54	16,440	0.35	14,996	0.32	67,970	1.44
180	Pittsfield, Mass.	163,490	3.47	302	0.01	45,503	0.97	655,754	13.92	37,450	0.79	23,780	0.50	58,893	1.25
181	Lexington, Ky.	134,802	2.87	2,001	0.04	82,874	1.77	379,711	8.10	8,884	0.19	33,338	0.71	9,081	0.19
182	Lima, Ohio.	101,319	2.17			3,266	0.07	508,844	10.89	15,058	0.32	5,866	0.13	20,340	0.44
183	Madison, Wis.	123,007	2.65	3,797	0.08	23,929	0.52	895,408	19.30	39,159	0.84	73,278	1.58	44,685	0.96
184	Newport News, Va.	57,569	1.25	39	(1)	31,325	0.68	304,094	6.58	1,200	0.03	2,218	0.05	29,257	0.63
185	Montgomery, Ala.	83,596	1.81	6,663	0.14	16,426	0.36	299,966	6.49	6,153	0.13	28,811	0.62	52,271	1.13
186	Greensboro, N. C.	68,387	1.48			15,075	0.33	483,886	10.47	14,748	0.32	1,355	0.03	8,792	0.19
187	East Chicago, Ind.	61,951	1.36					564,396	12.38	31,136	0.68	66,792	1.47	21,313	0.47
188	New Rochelle, N. Y.	512,864	11.57	8,780	0.20	81,649	1.84	1,015,715	22.91	30,226	0.68	123,560	2.79	95,379	2.15
189	Columbus, Ga.	63,302	1.43	1,314	0.03	96,776	2.19	289,552	6.54	5,194	0.12	33,535	0.76	22,510	0.51
190	Evanston, Ill.	143,080	3.26	8,827	0.20	1,590	0.04	982,785	22.40	37,098	0.85	76,216	1.74	33,081	0.75
191	Pueblo, Colo.	119,965	2.74	11,583	0.26	2,959	0.07	534,456	12.21	8,763	0.20	50,930	1.16	17,473	0.40
192	Fitchburg, Mass.	235,088	5.38	4,099	0.09	198,310	4.54	568,886	13.02	12,072	0.28	27,473	0.63	105,047	2.40
193	San Jose, Calif.	73,538	1.69	3,918	0.09			845,881	19.45	17,024	0.39	39,697	0.91	12,082	0.28
194	Waco, Tex.	175,431	4.06	557	0.01	18,941	0.44	475,111	10.99	13,961	0.32	34,600	0.80	4,250	0.10
195	Muskegon, Mich.	48,724	1.13			53,134	1.23	625,351	14.51	43,121	1.00	21,945	0.51	9,671	0.22
196	Brookline, Mass.	332,788	7.75	3,115	0.07	28,247	0.66	612,239	14.27	63,881	1.49	207,431	4.83	105,766	2.46
197	Salem, Mass.	189,299	4.42			130,314	3.04	483,200	11.28	26,896	0.63	70,754	1.65	110,323	2.58
198	Jamestown, N. Y.	137,364	3.21	1,180	0.03	158,723	3.71	690,011	16.13			24,816	0.58	52,403	1.22
199	Butte, Mont.	83,986	1.97			1,841	0.04	412,697	9.66	22,143	0.52	7,197	0.17	26,212	0.61
200	Williamsport, Pa.	116,133	2.72	5,022	0.12	40,164	0.94	513,090	12.03	6,488	0.15	29,292	0.69	46,517	1.09
201	Muncie, Ind.	62,263	1.47	2,175	0.05	2,221	0.05	529,192	12.45	15,757	0.37	28,447	0.67	11,179	0.26
202	Hamilton, Ohio.	65,571	1.55			9,578	0.23	411,642	9.72	8,130	0.19	40,977	0.97	46,796	1.10
203	Lorain, Ohio.	107,182	2.54			8,575	0.20	539,214	12.76	11,168	0.26	26,112	0.62	36,287	0.86
204	Everett, Mass.	109,149	2.59			72,619	1.72	705,940	16.74	27,055	0.64	58,142	1.38	93,402	2.22

205	Chicopee, Mass.....	190,874	4.54			93,806	2.23	514,348	12.23	15,137	0.36	18,826	0.45	40,143	0.95
206	Springfield, Mo.....	62,930	1.50	4,208	0.10	29,771	0.71	454,476	10.84	16,014	0.38	23,568	0.56	1,025	0.02
207	Battle Creek, Mich.....	76,655	1.85	2,135	0.05	4,125	0.10	574,393	13.84	14,078	0.34	37,339	0.90	4,483	0.11
208	Durham, N. C.....	73,927	1.79			21,725	0.53	311,767	7.55	5,900	0.14	2,856	0.07	25,588	0.62
209	Columbia, S. C.....	114,511	2.78	28	(¹)	27,297	0.66	324,712	7.88	1,500	0.04	19,613	0.48	12,526	0.30
210	Dubuque, Iowa.....	95,950	2.35	8,481	0.21	3,798	0.09	441,116	10.78	17,152	0.42	30,772	0.75	27,551	0.67
211	Stamford, Conn.....	190,790	4.69	8,510	0.21	53,886	1.32	722,713	17.76	25,000	0.61	43,307	1.06	41,077	1.01
212	Joliet, Ill.....	108,885	2.68			1,800	0.04	623,145	15.36	19,400	0.48	27,451	0.68	24,975	0.62
213	Aurora, Ill.....	86,749	2.16					430,568	10.70	17,107	0.42	36,024	0.89	11,556	0.29
214	Superior, Wis.....	82,187	2.07			2,478	0.06	652,780	16.45	23,274	0.59	15,627	0.39	44,644	1.13
215	Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	80,468	2.03	2,111	0.05			582,795	14.71	17,061	0.43	27,107	0.68	24,469	0.62
216	Rock Island, Ill.....	38,534	0.98					371,449	9.43	12,963	0.33	22,845	0.58	13,393	0.34
217	Taunton, Mass.....	138,740	3.53			90,568	2.30	456,281	11.60	13,745	0.35	24,454	0.62	50,760	1.29
218	Portsmouth, Ohio.....	67,268	1.72	932	0.02	57,609	1.47	393,692	10.07	5,053	0.13	3,066	0.08	28,801	0.74
219	Quincy, Ill.....	82,193	2.12	2,789	0.07	9,180	0.24	375,200	9.67	10,803	0.28	41,234	1.06	14,232	0.37
220	New Brunswick, N. J.....	90,389	2.38	12,984	0.34	32,576	0.86	552,253	14.54	18,800	0.49	17,553	0.46	49,184	1.29
221	Austin, Tex.....	105,975	2.81			71,582	1.90	396,459	10.51			43,533	1.15	13,853	0.37
222	Ogden, Utah.....	87,275	2.37			6,129	0.17	537,728	14.58	9,556	0.26	12,937	0.35	19,200	0.52
223	Kokomo, Ind.....	47,255	1.28	672	0.02			326,028	8.85	7,039	0.19	17,109	0.46	7,221	0.20
224	Easton, Pa.....	100,162	2.72	777	0.02			478,647	13.00	21,841	0.59	14,804	0.40	41,740	1.13
225	Waterloo, Iowa.....	57,139	1.56	1,599	0.04			561,941	15.29	24,967	0.68	15,381	0.42	12,530	0.34
226	Wilmington, N. C.....	86,073	2.35			48,759	1.33	313,712	8.56	3,911	0.11	1,417	0.04	9,538	0.26
227	Danville, Ill.....	53,476	1.46			1,200	0.03	356,096	9.73	18,046	0.49	26,381	0.72	3,195	0.09
228	Hazleton, Pa.....	117,838	3.26	866	0.02			476,115	13.17	11,700	0.32	1,815	0.05	38,303	1.06
229	Auburn, N. Y.....	126,577	3.54			48,247	1.35	387,776	10.86	7,800	0.22	11,023	0.31	57,519	1.61
230	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	95,279	2.67	15,836	0.44	51,942	1.46	449,549	12.60	19,001	0.53	34,347	0.96	40,248	1.13
231	Orange, N. J.....	91,472	2.59	120	(¹)	42,839	1.21	524,977	14.84			20,172	0.57	26,155	0.74
232	Petersburg, Va.....	55,328	1.56			23,564	0.67	265,969	7.52	6,176	0.17	7,888	0.22	12,920	0.37
233	Amsterdam, N. Y.....	125,089	3.55	3,500	0.10	26,342	0.75	488,973	13.86	6,500	0.18	600	0.02	35,045	0.99
234	Waltham, Mass.....	159,293	4.55	1,921	0.05	47,561	1.36	422,766	12.08	27,843	0.80	75,026	2.14	82,373	2.35
235	Norristown, Pa.....	69,454	1.99			42	(¹)	332,578	9.55	3,493	0.10	8,158	0.23	37,133	1.07
236	Lewiston, Me.....	125,248	3.64	1,757	0.05	65,404	1.90	210,774	6.12	6,677	0.19	8,236	0.24	21,817	0.63
237	Green Bay, Wis.....	114,426	3.34	1,082	0.03	23,785	0.69	478,671	13.96	18,655	0.54	51,835	1.51	24,950	0.73
238	Sheboygan, Wis.....	115,462	3.44	7,687	0.23	23,691	0.71	534,158	15.93	11,008	0.33	26,830	0.80	29,496	0.88
239	Moline, Ill.....	52,626	1.57	1,721	0.05	58,547	1.75	396,830	11.85	10,872	0.32	18,097	0.54	7,916	0.24
240	Oshkosh, Wis.....	150,206	4.52	8,460	0.25	34,593	1.04	494,463	14.89	26,060	0.78	48,480	1.46	43,000	1.29
241	Elgin, Ill.....	56,035	1.70	244	0.01	1,800	0.05	377,220	11.44	14,260	0.43	24,224	0.73	13,823	0.42
242	Watertown, N. Y.....	153,915	4.70	4,525	0.14	72,629	2.22	458,405	14.01	13,499	0.41	23,996	0.73	41,473	1.27
243	Muskogee, Okla.....	70,487	2.20	4,093	0.13	64,385	2.01	418,192	13.07	12,725	0.40	21,943	0.69	20,965	0.66
244	La Crosse, Wis.....	92,549	3.04	3,690	0.12	2,557	0.08	467,693	15.37	21,000	0.69	38,300	1.26	44,722	1.47
245	Newburgh, N. Y.....	145,969	4.80	1,990	0.07	92,523	3.04	389,200	12.79	6,446	0.21	26,700	0.88	36,653	1.20
246	Lynchburg, Va.....	91,773	3.02	12,279	0.40	81,607	2.68	317,574	10.45			34,856	1.15	24,727	0.81
247	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	92,517	3.07			4,841	0.16	629,842	20.92	13,371	0.44	88,425	2.94	17,344	0.58

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 328. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$1,639,281,156	\$39.18	\$139,064,474	\$3.32	\$171,167,246	\$4.09	\$130,351,376	\$3.12	\$26,310,740	\$0.63	\$39,517,406	\$0.94	\$124,056,615	\$2.97
	Group I.....	908,156,625	47.40	88,849,636	4.64	104,952,835	5.48	59,256,454	3.09	16,724,492	0.87	21,127,017	1.10	75,662,401	3.95
	Group II.....	154,844,835	41.03	15,612,346	4.14	14,978,092	3.97	13,170,456	3.49	2,918,280	0.77	5,333,737	1.41	10,245,975	2.71
	Group III.....	303,551,921	31.09	17,708,765	1.81	28,482,937	2.92	31,241,234	3.20	3,740,332	0.38	7,522,554	0.77	20,213,162	2.07
	Group IV.....	175,109,685	30.29	10,570,686	1.83	15,200,090	2.63	17,219,172	2.98	1,920,430	0.33	3,483,011	0.60	12,026,194	2.08
	Group V.....	97,618,090	29.03	6,323,041	1.88	7,553,292	2.25	9,464,060	2.81	1,007,206	0.30	2,051,087	0.61	5,908,883	1.76
GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$313,829,106	\$52.98	\$32,837,673	\$5.54	\$36,989,615	\$6.24	\$18,917,252	\$3.19	\$5,477,386	\$0.92	\$5,183,536	\$0.88	\$28,861,588	\$4.87
2	Chicago, Ill.....	128,506,390	42.16	14,338,447	4.70	14,917,073	4.89	6,469,011	2.12	2,573,992	0.84	3,933,724	1.29	13,144,389	4.31
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	80,406,497	40.04	8,675,566	4.32	10,212,244	5.09	4,433,783	2.21	1,603,655	0.80	1,183,774	0.59	7,186,927	3.58
4	Detroit, Mich.....	56,295,952	44.40	4,175,731	3.29	7,811,749	5.77	4,148,333	3.27	783,815	0.62	1,979,350	1.56	4,323,968	3.41
5	Cleveland, Ohio.....	38,081,601	39.67	3,559,535	3.71	3,486,315	3.63	2,487,941	2.59	390,282	0.41	1,598,761	1.67	2,810,256	2.93
6	St. Louis, Mo.....	29,293,530	35.55	2,590,550	3.14	5,000,703	6.07	1,984,078	2.41	587,649	0.71	779,689	0.95	1,336,111	1.62
7	Baltimore, Md.....	28,662,215	33.99	1,949,529	2.41	3,664,986	4.54	2,618,653	3.24	249,641	0.31	692,325	0.86	2,288,890	2.83
8	Boston, Mass.....	47,884,339	60.84	4,084,708	5.20	4,992,937	6.34	3,679,594	4.68	668,839	0.85	1,207,077	1.53	3,989,645	5.07
9	Los Angeles, Calif.....	52,063,265	(1)	4,815,513	(1)	5,253,426	(1)	3,387,326	(1)	1,763,495	(1)	1,498,579	(1)	1,826,503	(1)
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	32,220,124	50.58	3,924,241	6.16	2,529,923	3.97	2,049,502	3.22	725,454	1.14	683,209	1.07	2,952,065	4.63
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	24,568,522	43.72	2,368,106	4.21	3,137,687	5.58	3,276,622	5.83	522,534	0.93	379,178	0.67	871,491	1.55
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	30,026,304	55.50	2,258,259	4.17	2,569,874	4.75	2,199,931	4.07	485,061	0.90	943,090	1.74	2,253,376	4.17
13	Washington, D. C.....	25,100,274	48.18	1,235,306	2.37	2,923,065	5.61	1,932,626	3.71	530,685	1.02	359,852	0.69	1,794,122	3.44
14	Milwaukee, Wis.....	23,217,506	44.91	2,036,472	3.94	1,963,238	3.80	1,671,802	3.23	362,004	0.70	704,893	1.36	2,023,070	3.91

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

15	Newark, N. J.	\$24,732,531	\$53.88	\$2,003,172	\$4.36	\$2,845,300	\$6.20	\$2,131,750	\$4.64	\$395,727	\$0.86	\$960,857	\$2.09	\$2,066,857	\$4.50
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	17,284,344	39.83	1,387,861	3.20	1,184,971	2.73	1,226,608	2.83	277,251	0.64	1,004,316	2.31	707,114	1.63
17	New Orleans, La.	11,235,945	26.82	1,348,895	3.22	1,215,824	2.90	1,087,961	2.60	559,994	1.34	243,781	0.58	1,222,913	2.92
18	Cincinnati, Ohio	17,552,581	42.71	1,958,282	4.76	1,114,378	2.71	1,297,624	3.16	269,653	0.66	410,994	1.00	795,948	1.94
19	Kansas City, Mo.	14,946,400	40.40	2,092,381	5.66	1,251,843	3.38	879,958	2.38	204,549	0.55	226,199	0.61	583,796	1.58
20	Seattle, Wash.	14,148,982	(1)	1,713,556	(1)	1,304,488	(1)	1,598,102	(1)	248,473	(1)	425,175	(1)	1,013,884	(1)
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	12,516,436	34.10	976,403	2.66	1,142,118	3.11	1,612,080	4.39	135,518	0.37	387,788	1.06	655,770	1.79
22	Rochester, N. Y.	16,877,272	52.68	1,569,459	4.89	1,132,883	3.53	1,202,422	3.75	432,927	1.35	581,152	1.81	1,693,916	5.28
23	Jersey City, N. J.	17,390,303	54.69	1,945,855	6.12	2,950,184	9.28	1,539,201	4.84	279,659	0.88	681,647	2.14	1,053,578	3.31
24	Louisville, Ky.	8,159,931	26.49	616,482	2.00	836,103	2.71	594,750	1.93	114,529	0.37	411,828	1.34	452,199	1.47

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

25	Akron, Ohio	\$5,647,428	(1)	\$306,163	(1)	\$393,741	(1)	\$374,634	(1)	\$31,592	(1)	\$114,283	(1)	\$383,432	(1)
26	Toledo, Ohio	8,644,981	\$29.31	437,310	\$1.48	859,637	\$2.91	882,135	\$2.99	70,296	\$0.24	116,766	\$0.40	445,297	\$1.51
27	Portland, Oreg.	8,735,434	(1)	530,776	(1)	825,788	(1)	1,004,871	(1)	206,690	(1)	121,559	(1)	445,832	(1)
28	Columbus, Ohio	7,781,204	27.30	501,030	1.76	749,792	2.63	747,609	2.62	73,401	0.26	99,244	0.35	553,959	1.94
29	Denver, Colo.	11,556,255	40.55	1,156,316	4.06	826,984	2.90	915,946	3.21	309,417	1.09	223,586	0.78	469,384	1.65
30	Providence, R. I.	9,040,610	33.12	490,849	1.80	1,164,553	4.27	1,057,900	3.88	99,665	0.37	328,842	1.20	581,977	2.13
31	Oakland, Calif.	8,965,004	34.88	488,469	1.90	889,155	3.46	1,180,025	4.59	152,039	0.59	166,746	0.65	389,601	1.52
32	St. Paul, Minn.	8,089,347	32.62	561,211	2.26	698,519	2.82	1,001,673	4.04	121,444	0.49	134,728	0.54	306,992	1.24
33	Atlanta, Ga.	6,443,746	(1)	294,912	(1)	749,790	(1)	671,298	(1)	47,661	(1)	239,531	(1)	455,642	(1)
34	Omaha, Nebr.	6,794,984	31.46	377,133	1.75	613,281	2.84	856,608	3.97	67,819	0.31	103,529	0.48	191,974	0.89
35	Birmingham, Ala.	4,595,185	21.99	271,448	1.30	450,844	2.16	604,365	2.89	70,851	0.34	95,355	0.46	285,936	1.37
36	San Antonio, Tex.	4,385,125	21.82	212,273	1.06	303,626	1.51	485,719	2.42	107,738	0.54	76,015	0.38	376,180	1.87
37	Dallas, Tex.	5,284,879	26.69	274,030	1.38	406,945	2.06	636,061	3.21	66,996	0.34	119,673	0.60	458,501	2.32
38	Worcester, Mass.	8,732,128	45.24	373,178	1.93	906,873	4.70	800,315	4.15	70,730	0.37	285,292	1.48	506,635	2.63
39	Richmond, Va.	5,148,351	27.24	496,884	2.63	517,448	2.74	559,408	2.96	133,100	0.70	173,873	0.92	372,555	1.97
40	Syracuse, N. Y.	7,480,880	40.44	445,578	2.41	673,986	3.64	771,961	4.17	48,772	0.26	242,146	1.31	662,738	3.58
41	New Haven, Conn.	6,218,443	34.17	359,688	1.98	804,786	4.42	689,651	3.79	79,682	0.44	131,688	0.72	284,394	1.56
42	Memphis, Tenn.	5,018,538	28.35	227,989	1.29	510,569	2.88	609,549	3.44	54,933	0.31	184,629	1.04	441,267	2.49
43	Dayton, Ohio	4,992,506	28.21	320,806	1.81	375,475	2.12	389,639	2.20	38,516	0.22	48,514	0.27	320,631	1.81
44	Norfolk, Va.	3,840,441	22.07	293,404	1.69	557,948	3.21	622,857	3.58	73,524	0.42	52,685	0.30	368,666	2.12
45	Houston, Tex.	5,325,277	(1)	305,050	(1)	447,627	(1)	495,787	(1)	115,109	(1)	168,438	(1)	453,240	(1)
46	Bridgeport, Conn.	5,316,556	(1)	249,643	(1)	614,534	(1)	713,431	(1)	51,040	(1)	177,461	(1)	386,694	(1)
47	Youngstown, Ohio	4,062,680	24.62	244,814	1.48	304,405	1.84	272,690	1.65	21,556	0.13	63,691	0.39	152,404	0.92
48	Hartford, Conn.	6,566,538	40.79	403,492	2.51	608,024	3.78	670,898	4.17	98,346	0.61	200,390	1.24	541,279	3.36
49	Fort Worth, Tex.	3,168,992	20.18	227,142	1.45	264,890	1.69	372,930	2.38	42,902	0.27	64,320	0.41	219,049	1.40

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 328. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
50	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	\$5,521,189	\$35.85	\$256,504	\$1.67	\$390,580	\$2.54	\$664,934	\$4.32	\$61,832	\$0.40	\$252,856	\$1.64	\$264,019	\$1.71
51	Springfield, Mass.....	7,188,191	49.57	391,124	2.70	598,652	4.13	756,928	5.22	55,481	0.38	141,398	0.98	549,191	3.79
52	Des Moines, Iowa.....	5,003,257	34.75	247,594	1.72	333,616	2.32	505,702	3.51	30,066	0.21	33,060	0.23	339,611	2.36
53	Scranton, Pa.....	4,193,442	29.32	224,429	1.57	332,240	2.32	431,311	3.02	63,668	0.45	70,626	0.49	332,833	2.33
54	Paterson, N. J.....	5,365,412	37.52	191,931	1.34	595,326	4.16	645,938	4.52	47,412	0.33	161,181	1.13	461,813	3.23
55	Jacksonville, Fla.....	3,407,529	(1)	197,586	(1)	357,882	(1)	346,534	(1)	63,247	(1)	74,815	(1)	405,243	(1)
56	Nashville, Tenn.....	2,852,177	20.82	165,291	1.21	344,082	2.51	392,109	2.86	27,883	0.20	58,059	0.42	189,716	1.38
57	Trenton, N. J.....	4,647,895	34.69	211,995	1.58	474,417	3.54	468,068	3.49	65,848	0.49	201,995	1.51	317,036	2.37
58	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	3,715,255	27.93	268,907	2.02	241,562	1.82	212,843	1.60	21,046	0.16	81,206	0.61	141,571	1.06
59	Tulsa, Okla.....	2,782,336	21.08	147,632	1.12	230,171	1.74	260,486	1.97	29,788	0.23	37,486	0.28	131,082	0.99
60	Flint, Mich.....	3,703,607	28.27	175,691	1.34	287,956	2.20	387,098	2.95	43,432	0.33	89,409	0.68	284,832	2.17
61	Fall River, Mass.....	5,230,370	39.93	297,050	2.27	534,409	4.08	449,295	3.43	29,822	0.23	338,383	2.58	223,152	1.70
62	Camden, N. J.....	3,994,361	30.49	232,571	1.78	472,275	3.61	410,508	3.13	37,945	0.29	97,799	0.75	227,126	1.73
63	Miami, Fla.....	6,603,122	51.99	280,438	2.21	787,703	6.20	418,749	3.30	118,570	0.93	114,341	0.90	796,596	6.27
64	Wilmington, Del.....	2,809,251	22.84	192,891	1.57	349,588	2.84	295,458	2.40	15,912	0.13	22,604	0.18	276,100	2.24
65	Erie, Pa.....	2,805,536	(1)	157,320	(1)	225,364	(1)	282,300	(1)	19,223	(1)	62,549	(1)	146,328	(1)
66	Cambridge, Mass.....	4,901,224	40.51	266,109	2.20	452,871	3.74	384,020	3.17	77,707	0.64	149,313	1.23	526,365	4.35
67	New Bedford, Mass.....	5,028,765	42.07	284,943	2.38	554,063	4.63	494,586	4.14	53,856	0.45	252,546	2.11	391,094	3.27
68	Albany, N. Y.....	4,596,203	38.62	349,703	2.94	550,592	4.63	438,389	3.68	45,692	0.38	167,653	1.41	446,689	3.75
69	Kansas City, Kans.....	2,794,063	23.88	137,114	1.17	207,707	1.78	350,947	3.00	45,559	0.39	41,025	0.35	104,998	0.90
70	Yonkers, N. Y.....	6,385,816	55.05	402,006	3.47	723,080	6.23	413,436	3.56	60,844	0.52	239,763	2.07	589,062	5.08
71	Reading, Pa.....	2,657,032	23.31	161,890	1.42	235,298	2.06	119,433	1.05	23,945	0.21	58,737	0.52	230,144	2.02
72	Duluth, Minn.....	3,473,490	30.74	261,744	2.32	267,230	2.36	369,401	3.27	28,501	0.25	76,182	0.67	103,971	0.92
73	Elizabeth, N. J.....	3,394,345	(1)	171,374	(1)	398,205	(1)	427,270	(1)	32,834	(1)	76,548	(1)	253,650	(1)

74	Lowell, Mass.	4,262,420	38.65	251,554	2.28	340,605	3.09	443,709	4.02	35,674	0.32	161,589	1.47	258,518	2.34
75	San Diego, Calif.	4,235,046	38.50	300,437	2.73	313,549	2.85	334,923	3.04	63,550	0.58	95,713	0.87	279,013	2.54
76	Canton, Ohio	2,398,582	21.81	175,999	1.60	156,799	1.43	185,374	1.69	18,436	0.17	49,965	0.45	116,548	1.06
77	Spokane, Wash.	3,337,655	30.62	146,901	1.35	205,739	1.89	338,707	3.11	34,906	0.32	66,134	0.61	201,027	1.84
78	Oklahoma City, Okla.	2,968,422	(1)	133,191	(1)	246,517	(1)	263,465	(1)	22,970	(1)	41,049	(1)	165,503	(1)
79	Tacoma, Wash.	2,940,023	27.74	177,537	1.67	192,581	1.82	361,337	3.41	24,600	0.23	42,986	0.41	93,870	0.89
80	El Paso, Tex.	2,097,141	19.78	118,979	1.12	169,735	1.60	200,174	1.89	37,803	0.36	77,676	0.73	158,329	1.49
81	Waterbury, Conn.	4,066,060	(1)	253,683	(1)	374,339	(1)	461,056	(1)	29,322	(1)	76,875	(1)	172,164	(1)
82	Lynn, Mass.	3,420,159	32.89	154,905	1.49	298,879	2.87	384,800	3.70	43,897	0.42	120,347	1.16	249,824	2.40
83	Utica, N. Y.	3,457,117	33.56	253,511	2.46	261,616	2.54	371,375	3.61	25,689	0.25	67,104	0.65	302,489	2.94
84	Fort Wayne, Ind.	2,608,751	26.09	78,215	0.78	220,994	2.21	308,502	3.09	14,193	0.14	30,710	0.31	132,396	1.32
85	Somerville, Mass.	2,873,165	28.73	140,378	1.40	237,465	2.37	274,109	2.74	35,360	0.35	59,888	0.60	296,700	2.97

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

86	Tampa, Fla.	\$2,983,795	\$30.17	\$191,497	\$1.94	\$295,822	\$2.99	\$224,375	\$2.27	\$42,493	\$0.43	\$65,229	\$0.66	\$326,803	\$3.30
87	Knoxville, Tenn.	2,283,925	23.33	169,880	1.74	207,649	2.12	233,450	2.38	25,884	0.26	77,770	0.79	136,652	1.40
88	Savannah, Ga.	1,798,559	18.66	165,672	1.72	268,334	2.78	221,879	2.30	31,966	0.33	58,324	0.61	264,519	2.74
89	Evansville, Ind.	2,093,605	22.01	70,332	0.74	207,632	2.18	274,219	2.88	21,308	0.22	35,346	0.37	88,510	0.93
90	Allentown, Pa.	1,921,436	20.31	139,696	1.48	135,339	1.43	108,638	1.15	11,895	0.13	36,561	0.39	148,716	1.57
91	Long Beach, Calif.	4,850,490	51.38	332,567	3.52	333,189	3.53	337,250	3.57	81,529	0.86	72,026	0.76	369,670	3.92
92	Lawrence, Mass.	3,598,786	38.48	159,857	1.71	352,469	3.77	365,468	3.91	24,331	0.26	124,226	1.33	298,865	3.20
93	Schenectady, N. Y.	4,067,558	43.74	246,112	2.65	342,202	3.68	257,491	2.77	36,889	0.40	109,189	1.17	592,073	6.37
94	Wichita, Kans.	2,443,678	26.42	92,579	1.00	204,955	2.22	217,373	2.35	40,558	0.44	35,911	0.39	112,592	1.22
95	Bayonne, N. J.	3,935,797	43.25	221,238	2.43	477,808	5.25	458,339	5.04	71,053	0.78	80,294	0.88	304,560	3.35
96	Hamtramck, Mich.	1,817,406	21.46	164,375	1.94	182,667	2.16	153,287	1.81	28,865	0.34	38,409	0.45	206,995	2.44
97	Harrisburg, Pa.	2,309,611	27.30	118,345	1.40	167,688	1.98	81,191	0.96	35,566	0.42	33,807	0.40	232,897	2.75
98	Manchester, N. H.	2,279,698	27.14	117,371	1.40	257,311	3.06	263,982	3.14	8,999	0.11	77,143	0.92	255,957	3.05
99	Peoria, Ill.	2,191,056	26.56	147,217	1.78	179,452	2.18	224,713	2.72	20,243	0.25	93,089	1.13	134,700	1.63
100	South Bend, Ind.	2,495,096	30.54	90,156	1.10	212,889	2.61	286,084	3.50	37,420	0.46	47,729	0.58	87,547	1.07
101	Gary, Ind.	2,585,858	32.02	161,495	2.00	240,734	2.98	214,949	2.66	26,913	0.33	41,030	0.51	97,109	1.20
102	Rockford, Ill.	2,017,452	25.63	122,003	1.55	181,059	2.30	217,561	2.76	25,359	0.32	55,342	0.70	94,112	1.20
103	St. Joseph, Mo.	1,928,259	24.60	125,147	1.60	181,123	2.31	287,522	3.67	13,965	0.18	29,368	0.37	48,374	0.62
104	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2,257,450	28.83	158,888	2.03	177,602	2.27	195,022	2.49	14,226	0.18	37,517	0.48	135,662	1.73
105	Sioux City, Iowa	2,311,376	29.94	92,594	1.20	180,088	2.33	175,387	2.27	16,418	0.21	22,145	0.29	158,014	2.05
106	Portland, Me.	2,621,224	34.31	149,335	1.95	225,584	2.95	242,741	3.18	39,250	0.51	30,302	0.40	171,714	2.25
107	Little Rock, Ark.	1,437,813	18.94	100,116	1.32	161,094	2.12	173,865	2.29	7,982	0.11	35,962	0.47	38,854	0.51
108	Highland Park, Mich.	3,063,016	41.06	148,013	1.98	204,401	2.74	309,457	4.15	15,425	0.21	52,800	0.71	181,645	2.43
109	Charleston, S. C.	1,549,140	20.91	78,871	1.06	224,568	3.03	206,807	2.79	12,491	0.17	37,040	0.50	114,382	1.54
110	Sacramento, Calif.	3,343,034	45.55	198,641	2.71	242,916	3.31	393,699	5.36	44,087	0.60	62,371	0.85	289,394	3.94
111	Binghamton, N. Y.	2,993,053	41.06	136,373	1.87	187,726	2.58	264,236	3.62	32,571	0.45	41,274	0.57	167,803	2.30
112	Saginaw, Mich.	2,079,893	28.61	144,366	1.99	174,719	2.40	194,862	2.68	10,536	0.14	51,112	0.70	65,641	0.90
113	East St. Louis, Ill.	1,473,605	20.38	140,999	1.95	127,908	1.77	161,678	2.24	24,709	0.34	10,772	0.15	51,357	0.71
114	Troy, N. Y.	2,664,244	36.85	182,613	2.53	312,888	4.33	276,007	3.82	21,180	0.29	40,721	0.56	241,865	3.35
115	Johnstown, Pa.	2,073,150	28.71	126,448	1.75	170,929	2.37	142,480	1.97	8,244	0.11	32,165	0.45	124,119	1.72

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 323. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
116	Chattanooga, Tenn.	\$1,824,971	\$25.31	\$94,566	\$1.31	\$175,084	\$2.43	\$244,407	\$3.39	\$18,901	\$0.26	\$46,522	\$0.65	\$100,231	\$1.39
117	Terre Haute, Ind.	1,958,594	27.24	53,690	0.75	151,418	2.11	279,652	3.89	12,738	0.18	19,323	0.27	39,845	0.55
118	Lansing, Mich.	2,172,138	30.34	122,481	1.71	126,264	1.76	260,784	3.64	41,731	0.58	30,098	0.42	185,285	2.59
119	Pawtucket, R. I.	1,862,871	26.24	168,005	2.37	172,491	2.43	160,038	2.25	16,582	0.23	14,552	0.20	112,242	1.58
120	Chester, Pa.	1,268,226	18.01	94,329	1.34	110,442	1.57	59,771	0.85	13,533	0.19	22,253	0.32	60,201	0.86
121	Winston-Salem, N. C.	1,391,571	19.82	64,609	0.92	137,800	1.96	112,744	1.61	8,217	0.12	42,279	0.60	99,074	1.41
122	Springfield, Ohio.	1,459,181	20.79	111,392	1.59	81,302	1.16	107,255	1.53	3,139	0.04	19,410	0.28	14,858	0.21
123	Pasaic, N. J.	2,714,963	38.84	154,369	2.21	297,466	4.26	286,601	4.10	35,503	0.51	49,368	0.71	290,272	4.15
124	Racine, Wis.	1,730,935	24.94	81,370	1.17	114,703	1.65	147,738	2.13	15,427	0.22	45,330	0.65	56,645	0.82
125	New Britain, Conn.	2,026,969	29.63	105,083	1.54	172,595	2.52	176,947	2.59	20,696	0.30	38,583	0.56	86,737	1.27
126	Hoboken, N. J.	3,216,599	47.19	206,707	3.03	480,395	7.05	428,527	6.29	14,103	0.21	46,944	0.69	234,812	3.44
127	Berkeley, Calif.	2,541,922	37.94	125,296	1.87	112,580	1.68	280,990	4.19	21,918	0.33	40,567	0.61	134,395	2.01
128	Altoona, Pa.	1,440,675	21.50	79,438	1.19	80,222	1.20	116,862	1.74	11,477	0.17	18,514	0.28	55,386	0.83
129	Mobile, Ala.	1,314,191	19.73	81,736	1.23	135,294	2.03	114,486	1.72	18,617	0.28	28,314	0.43	87,657	1.32
130	Shreveport, La.	1,516,807	23.19	104,480	1.60	150,990	2.31	212,149	3.24	21,751	0.33	51,263	0.78	130,913	2.00
131	Cicero, Ill.	1,458,820	22.31	132,957	2.03	126,519	1.93	112,148	1.71	13,750	0.21	28,396	0.43	118,835	1.82
132	Brockton, Mass.	2,437,491	37.30	139,032	2.13	193,394	2.96	267,084	4.09	19,679	0.30	91,935	1.41	195,241	2.95
133	Bethlehem, Pa.	1,361,331	21.14	143,520	2.23	106,220	1.65	55,799	0.87	7,794	0.12	17,771	0.28	34,775	0.54
134	Huntington, W. Va.	1,751,097	27.28	64,265	1.00	120,328	1.87	203,225	3.17	16,282	0.25	18,596	0.29	91,694	1.43
135	Springfield, Ill.	1,708,685	26.70	145,558	2.27	140,682	2.20	153,923	2.41	16,658	0.26	27,253	0.43	72,451	1.13
136	Union City, N. J.	2,054,930	32.31	153,964	2.42	236,986	3.73	292,185	4.59	7,700	0.12	37,733	0.59	79,084	1.24
137	Quincy, Mass.	2,659,889	42.22	162,731	2.58	230,126	3.65	231,013	3.67	19,580	0.31	71,568	1.14	170,208	2.70
138	Roanoke, Va.	1,387,944	22.42	125,658	2.03	131,074	2.12	156,663	2.53	11,798	0.19	22,501	0.36	103,926	1.68
139	Lincoln, Nebr.	1,956,437	31.71	110,459	1.79	82,714	1.34	155,163	2.51	12,459	0.20	61,686	1.00	144,645	2.34
140	East Orange, N. J.	2,329,559	37.76	113,760	1.84	218,554	3.54	251,874	4.08	24,151	0.39	44,639	0.72	281,390	4.61

141	Holyoke, Mass.	2,517,226	41.61	167,506	2.77	224,397	3.71	325,679	5.33	11,433	0.19	123,972	2.05	176,046	2.91
142	Portsmouth, Va.	963,129	16.08	103,389	1.73	77,896	1.30	100,096	1.67	12,127	0.20	36,828	0.61	74,556	1.24
143	Jackson, Mich.	1,359,827	22.78	80,004	1.34	92,638	1.55	100,421	1.68	8,667	0.15	55,658	0.93	49,974	0.84
144	Lakewood, Ohio	2,015,591	33.88	68,827	1.16	114,730	1.93	142,597	2.40	36,137	0.61	27,989	0.47	122,478	2.06
145	Topeka, Kans.	1,434,150	24.10	61,704	1.04	100,200	1.68	158,584	2.67	9,006	0.15	30,162	0.51	100,196	1.68
146	Fresno, Calif.	2,318,693	39.04	91,067	1.53	161,680	2.72	450,944	7.59	19,908	0.34	33,288	0.56	64,036	1.08
147	Macon, Ga.	1,227,548	20.74	74,308	1.26	101,132	1.71	179,382	3.03	18,054	0.30	26,392	0.45	62,603	1.06
148	Wichita Falls, Tex.	799,733	(1)	63,214	(1)	76,246	(1)	68,036	(1)	17,362	(1)	8,381	(1)	32,108	(1)
149	Covington, Ky.	1,130,801	19.33	123,418	2.11	113,141	1.93	134,216	2.29	3,727	0.06	10,065	0.17	123,872	2.12
150	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	2,462,826	42.24	166,893	2.86	183,262	3.14	195,541	3.35	24,532	0.42	67,029	1.15	209,809	3.60
151	Pasadena, Calif.	3,447,755	59.96	198,741	3.46	196,456	3.42	232,466	4.04	44,790	0.78	47,090	0.82	267,682	4.66
152	Lancaster, Pa.	1,068,682	18.72	98,957	1.73	82,293	1.44	77,380	1.36	7,019	0.12	16,464	0.29	50,635	0.89
153	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,662,231	29.57	102,056	1.82	147,224	2.62	191,489	3.41	5,680	0.10	31,841	0.57	103,456	1.84
154	Augusta, Ga.	1,424,326	25.57	69,843	1.25	138,201	2.48	133,687	2.40	14,076	0.25	17,762	0.32	59,109	1.06
155	Newton, Mass.	3,176,482	53.07	170,712	3.12	269,824	4.93	225,417	4.12	23,155	0.42	44,739	0.82	257,743	4.71
156	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,549,480	28.43	81,682	1.50	109,890	2.02	190,394	3.49	9,644	0.18	27,435	0.50	44,059	0.81
157	Decatur, Ill.	1,184,108	21.85	83,924	1.55	67,566	1.25	91,600	1.69	11,115	0.21	15,688	0.29	34,087	0.63
158	Charlotte, N. C.	1,342,465	24.95	109,537	2.04	135,494	2.52	155,401	2.89	14,992	0.28	45,099	0.85	149,082	2.77
159	Atlantic City, N. J.	4,917,942	91.41	267,243	4.97	606,327	11.27	598,934	11.13	226,512	4.21	73,473	1.37	455,572	8.47
160	Oak Park, Ill.	1,642,509	30.70	64,471	1.21	121,259	2.27	89,593	1.67	3,342	0.06	24,480	0.46	114,666	2.14
161	Kenosha, Wis.	1,621,769	30.77	86,861	1.65	114,642	2.18	163,232	3.10	13,635	0.26	46,261	0.88	78,779	1.49
162	Davenport, Iowa	1,624,931	30.97	99,218	1.89	119,827	2.28	163,529	3.12	18,367	0.35	19,319	0.37	87,256	1.66
163	Malden, Mass.	1,838,106	35.08	87,370	1.67	153,632	2.93	169,976	3.24	25,937	0.49	46,855	0.89	152,033	2.90
164	Hammont, Ind.	1,751,828	33.50	112,925	2.16	125,287	2.40	156,674	3.00	7,705	0.15	7,375	0.14	139,326	2.66
165	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	2,614,510	50.38	162,708	3.14	237,113	4.57	159,350	3.07	26,546	0.51	36,646	0.71	182,658	3.52
166	Beaumont, Tex.	945,295	18.32	70,909	1.37	96,311	1.87	114,080	2.21	16,974	0.33	29,051	0.56	75,675	1.47
167	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1,364,869	26.61	78,436	1.53	72,632	1.42	114,543	2.23	11,491	0.22	9,771	0.19	85,125	1.66
168	Woonsocket, R. I.	1,484,263	29.05	116,970	2.29	180,549	3.53	225,804	4.42	13,546	0.27	13,366	0.26	84,144	1.65
169	New Castle, Pa.	1,201,751	23.70	75,522	1.49	75,853	1.50	78,087	1.54	8,322	0.16	9,560	0.19	64,526	1.27

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

170	Charleston, W. Va.	\$1,211,272	\$24.27	\$76,261	\$1.53	\$122,564	\$2.46	\$127,831	\$2.56	\$8,997	\$0.18	\$36,876	\$0.74	\$90,635	\$1.82
171	Pontiac, Mich.	1,535,451	30.83	129,294	2.60	119,790	2.41	93,937	1.89	28,898	0.58	44,771	0.90	82,498	1.66
172	Medford, Mass.	1,705,315	34.31	121,759	2.45	116,459	2.34	165,653	3.33	24,513	0.49	18,524	0.37	141,183	2.84
173	McKeesport, Pa.	1,325,475	26.78	71,338	1.44	101,401	2.05	104,424	2.11	5,470	0.11	21,727	0.44	115,522	2.33
174	York, Pa.	1,059,627	21.45	75,887	1.54	66,450	1.35	74,455	1.51	15,229	0.31	13,292	0.27	82,180	1.66
175	Haverhill, Mass.	1,951,678	39.64	90,016	1.83	145,403	2.95	203,172	4.13	12,153	0.25	84,805	1.72	88,786	1.80
176	Bay City, Mich.	1,367,636	27.91	69,013	1.41	86,104	1.76	234,876	4.79	4,949	0.10	10,696	0.22	40,712	0.83
177	Elmira, N. Y.	1,604,798	32.75	109,250	2.23	102,695	2.10	115,256	2.35	22,303	0.46	27,599	0.56	68,788	1.40
178	Newport News, Va.	745,853	15.28	81,654	1.67	79,150	1.62	76,879	1.58	8,755	0.18	12,722	0.26	51,240	1.05
179	Stockton, Calif.	1,836,968	37.80	156,125	3.21	113,915	2.34	225,780	4.65	29,846	0.61	500	0.01	123,123	2.53

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 328. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
180	Galveston, Tex.....	\$1,261,080	\$26.06	\$54,028	\$1.12	\$106,580	\$2.20	\$170,928	\$3.53	\$15,823	\$0.33	\$25,098	\$0.52	\$82,378	\$1.70
181	Chelsea, Mass.....	1,928,709	40.01	118,913	2.47	172,537	3.58	223,953	4.65	38,212	0.79	33,817	0.70	117,298	2.43
182	Perth Amboy, N. J.....	1,362,074	28.32	82,222	1.71	173,021	3.60	60,935	1.27	19,153	0.40	29,933	0.62	123,991	2.58
183	Pittsfield, Mass.....	1,532,563	31.86	79,239	1.65	133,995	2.79	110,209	2.29	20,651	0.43	47,140	0.98	69,753	1.45
184	Greensboro, N. C.....	907,905	18.99	119,973	2.51	107,179	2.24	52,416	1.10	12,309	0.26	40,912	0.86	55,155	1.15
185	Montgomery, Ala.....	940,548	19.68	71,762	1.50	110,467	2.31	93,198	1.95	10,244	0.21	28,412	0.59	74,708	1.56
186	Lima, Ohio.....	1,105,068	23.17	72,824	1.53	55,995	1.17	76,294	1.60	8,821	0.18	15,023	0.31	31,912	0.67
187	Madison, Wis.....	2,076,378	43.62	100,027	2.10	111,684	2.35	227,843	4.79	18,409	0.39	55,929	1.17	175,716	3.69
188	Lexington, Ky.....	1,132,134	23.83	78,622	1.66	103,964	2.19	166,170	3.50	11,681	0.25	37,849	0.80	77,911	1.64
189	East Chicago, Ind.....	1,353,621	28.62	80,619	1.70	129,770	2.74	145,071	3.07	11,220	0.24	22,279	0.47	135,830	2.87
190	Aurora, Ill.....	960,004	20.02	88,148	1.92	87,073	1.90	82,109	1.79	7,373	0.16	13,091	0.29	58,999	1.29
191	New Rochelle, N. Y.....	3,114,036	67.99	192,014	4.19	282,911	6.18	304,363	6.65	17,820	0.39	35,857	0.78	289,508	6.32
192	Evanston, Ill.....	2,035,887	45.14	109,762	2.43	192,425	4.27	144,138	3.20	19,513	0.43	42,350	0.94	139,979	3.10
193	Columbus, Ga.....	978,395	21.74	56,788	1.26	100,694	2.24	98,978	2.20	3,322	0.07	31,282	0.70	93,652	2.08
194	Muncie, Ind.....	984,928	22.03	49,662	1.11	67,346	1.51	103,723	2.32	4,502	0.10	8,098	0.18	28,498	0.64
195	Waco, Tex.....	1,123,351	25.19	50,015	1.12	77,416	1.74	155,356	3.48	21,060	0.47	19,562	0.44	41,418	0.93
196	Jamestown, N. Y.....	1,566,729	35.37	92,338	2.08	82,579	1.86	144,514	3.26	7,344	0.17	25,613	0.58	62,055	1.40
197	Muskegon, Mich.....	1,266,886	28.60	59,026	1.33	69,793	1.58	137,278	3.10	6,174	0.14	29,748	0.67	97,476	2.20
198	Fitchburg, Mass.....	1,675,345	37.96	82,620	1.87	119,459	2.70	163,216	3.69	12,749	0.29	53,436	1.21	71,632	1.62
199	San Jose, Calif.....	1,584,431	35.93	68,878	1.56	84,750	1.92	156,355	3.55	15,962	0.36	31,455	0.71	40,110	0.91
200	Pueblo, Colo.....	1,140,574	25.98	63,844	1.45	75,430	1.72	133,356	3.04	18,663	0.43	34,409	0.78	23,508	0.54
201	Brookline, Mass.....	2,453,117	55.88	110,282	2.51	261,601	5.96	242,358	5.52	35,294	0.80	92,513	2.11	216,703	4.94
202	Chicopee, Mass.....	1,322,721	30.69	72,508	1.68	111,113	2.58	152,059	3.53	8,068	0.19	41,292	0.96	70,226	1.63
203	Lorain, Ohio.....	1,010,648	23.45	85,274	1.98	80,394	1.87	88,662	2.06	9,419	0.22	15,697	0.36	24,215	0.56
204	Williamsport, Pa.....	1,038,134	21.09	65,115	1.51	63,784	1.48	126,817	2.94	7,765	0.18	12,349	0.29	28,713	0.67
205	Butte, Mont.....	888,684	20.72	72,213	1.68	63,040	1.47	112,208	2.62	10,685	0.25	5,408	0.13	81,502	1.90
206	Salem, Mass.....	1,627,781	37.94	85,382	1.99	125,490	2.93	133,704	3.12	22,048	0.51	57,849	1.35	142,582	3.32
207	Hamilton, Ohio.....	997,126	23.30	86,577	2.02	86,606	2.02	97,880	2.29	3,507	0.08	13,343	0.31	56,997	1.33
208	Durham, N. C.....	836,031	19.53	73,491	1.72	66,485	1.55	86,488	2.02	12,187	0.28	14,842	0.35	93,060	2.17
209	Battle Creek, Mich.....	1,108,279	26.02	73,190	1.72	94,531	2.22	104,442	2.45	9,836	0.23	30,450	0.71	23,817	0.56

210	Everett, Mass.	1,704,036	40.09	103,935	2.45	127,355	3.00	193,641	4.56	23,383	0.55	28,864	0.68	91,386	2.15
211	Springfield, Mo.	927,820	21.88	49,906	1.18	71,090	1.68	124,740	2.94	8,245	0.19	8,916	0.21	39,794	0.94
212	Columbia, S. C.	932,243	22.30	58,170	1.39	107,283	2.57	93,378	2.23	17,875	0.43	26,368	0.63	67,123	1.61
213	Stamford, Conn.	1,762,185	42.26	134,828	3.23	167,486	4.02	151,544	3.63	18,738	0.45	24,771	0.59	167,182	4.01
214	Dubuque, Iowa	1,012,975	24.53	57,913	1.40	70,835	1.72	133,796	3.24	17,369	0.42	12,198	0.30	63,656	1.54
215	Joliet, Ill.	1,096,772	26.75	82,779	2.02	82,167	2.00	97,082	2.37	13,723	0.33	14,801	0.36	24,227	0.59
216	Council Bluffs, Iowa	942,886	23.40	51,931	1.29	43,658	1.08	63,461	1.57	8,347	0.21	8,052	0.20	52,937	1.31
217	Rock Island, Ill.	721,570	17.90	41,575	1.03	38,008	0.94	55,368	1.37	7,979	0.20	24,111	0.60	33,127	0.82
218	Portsmouth, Ohio	811,039	20.38	76,348	1.92	45,664	1.15	58,840	1.48	3,067	0.08	6,164	0.15	26,297	0.66
219	Taunton, Mass.	1,271,437	32.03	72,068	1.82	106,800	2.69	124,206	3.13	16,601	0.42	53,284	1.34	50,673	1.28
220	Superior, Wis.	1,407,008	35.47	99,078	2.50	133,064	3.35	187,433	4.72	13,570	0.34	28,592	0.72	52,361	1.32
221	Quincy, Ill.	804,176	20.57	56,596	1.45	68,521	1.75	93,824	2.40	6,036	0.15	15,590	0.40	36,601	0.94
222	New Brunswick, N. J.	1,303,682	33.51	73,508	1.89	99,754	2.56	145,482	3.74	13,812	0.36	20,795	0.53	109,110	2.80
223	Lynchburg, Va.	1,036,994	26.93	113,519	2.95	95,229	2.47	106,232	2.76	9,720	0.25	34,297	0.89	74,758	1.94
224	Austin, Tex.	926,342	24.25	72,399	1.90	48,560	1.27	82,873	2.17	14,606	0.38	9,720	0.25	68,660	1.80
225	Kokomo, Ind.	649,434	17.09	26,456	0.70	50,761	1.34	86,382	2.27	3,299	0.09	4,577	0.12	27,876	0.73
226	Ogden, Utah	918,405	24.43	68,337	1.82	71,364	1.90	60,581	1.61	5,820	0.15	13,209	0.35	31,808	0.85
227	Easton, Pa.	1,087,196	29.07	76,721	2.05	71,048	1.90	63,157	1.69	2,056	0.05	12,819	0.34	98,480	2.63
228	Wilmington, N. C.	759,839	20.37	42,214	1.13	70,927	1.90	71,016	1.90	5,075	0.14	23,266	0.62	84,111	2.26
229	Danville, Ill.	705,862	18.97	44,286	1.19	47,469	1.28	92,412	2.48	10,142	0.27	5,414	0.15	32,229	0.87
230	Waterloo, Iowa	988,282	26.78	45,860	1.24	61,097	1.66	128,418	3.48	9,893	0.27	8,634	0.23	23,896	0.65
231	Hazleton, Pa.	833,700	22.65	67,889	1.84	34,809	0.95	34,753	0.94	3,501	0.10	8,953	0.24	28,267	0.77
232	Petersburg, Va.	706,256	19.56	35,647	2.37	69,371	1.92	71,315	1.98	7,597	0.21	24,490	0.68	53,105	1.47
233	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1,220,453	34.09	67,986	1.90	81,467	2.28	49,004	1.37	6,253	0.17	107,367	3.00	107,225	3.00
234	Orange, N. J.	1,285,692	35.91	87,791	2.45	126,684	3.54	105,062	2.93	10,168	0.28	30,425	0.85	93,901	2.62
235	Waltham, Mass.	1,372,012	38.43	97,443	2.73	109,602	3.07	102,785	2.88	31,903	0.89	22,731	0.64	95,500	2.68
236	Auburn, N. Y.	1,026,613	28.78	65,767	1.84	69,175	1.94	133,671	3.75	5,950	0.17	30,573	0.86	70,027	1.96
237	Amsterdam, N. Y.	1,071,518	30.10	71,576	2.01	60,875	1.71	87,412	2.46	8,860	0.25	32,905	0.92	82,638	2.32
238	Norristown, Pa.	635,640	18.01	35,699	1.01	57,103	1.62	15,404	0.44	6,567	0.19	5,942	0.17	26,636	0.75
239	Lewiston, Me.	688,827	19.68	50,845	1.45	67,311	1.92	65,278	1.87	13,013	0.37	9,983	0.29	25,740	0.74
240	Green Bay, Wis.	1,005,566	28.81	61,926	1.77	64,897	1.86	123,865	3.55	11,524	0.33	9,061	0.26	25,214	0.72
241	St. Petersburg, Fla.	1,488,416	43.14	195,550	5.67	128,300	3.72	78,727	2.28	33,176	0.96	34,251	0.99	158,880	4.61
242	Moline, Ill.	796,478	23.36	50,146	1.47	52,198	1.53	52,128	1.53	7,209	0.21	8,964	0.26	41,389	1.21
243	Sheboygan, Wis.	1,055,999	31.06	70,708	2.08	64,466	1.90	129,621	3.81	7,816	0.23	8,763	0.26	45,563	1.34
244	Elgin, Ill.	761,074	22.38	51,070	1.50	56,087	1.65	66,476	1.96	6,900	0.20	11,337	0.33	46,022	1.35
245	Oshkosh, Wis.	1,155,128	34.79	60,616	1.83	63,969	1.93	157,133	4.73	11,985	0.36	12,143	0.37	39,296	1.18
246	Watertown, N. Y.	1,137,662	34.47	83,311	2.52	61,867	1.87	113,009	3.42	5,311	0.16	33,226	1.01	41,887	1.27
247	Muskogee, Okla.	825,322	25.55	38,411	1.19	55,425	1.72	102,011	3.16	2,435	0.08	13,406	0.42	22,848	0.71
248	Newburgh, N. Y.	981,436	32.28	45,710	1.50	71,357	2.35	44,093	1.45	3,646	0.12	11,050	0.36	78,254	2.57
249	La Crosse, Wis.	1,002,017	32.96	56,076	1.84	58,140	1.91	123,963	4.08	4,408	0.15	12,235	0.40	38,805	1.28
250	Colorado Springs, Colo.	1,140,858	37.90	54,484	1.81	70,006	2.33	77,200	2.56	8,701	0.29	22,492	0.75	17,425	0.58
Honolulu, Hawaii ²		2,747,001	18.16	386,498	2.55	356,751	2.36	209,540	1.38	20,370	0.13	248,151	1.64	177,127	1.17

² Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 320. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
	Grand total.....	\$145,498,053	\$3.48	\$6,199,266	\$0.15	\$95,833,113	\$2.29	\$607,059,853	\$14.51	\$21,124,173	\$0.50	\$56,531,410	\$1.35	\$76,567,431	\$1.83
	Group I.....	78,706,357	4.11	3,552,519	0.19	63,063,250	3.29	300,560,042	15.68	10,594,977	0.55	32,878,564	1.72	52,228,081	2.73
	Group II.....	13,721,627	3.64	496,473	0.13	11,369,089	3.01	54,118,197	14.34	2,288,383	0.61	4,544,486	1.20	6,047,694	1.60
	Group III.....	28,308,577	2.90	1,253,747	0.13	11,493,851	1.18	129,126,360	13.23	4,373,765	0.45	10,245,963	1.05	9,840,674	1.01
	Group IV.....	14,970,713	2.59	648,412	0.11	6,172,619	1.07	79,306,617	13.72	2,543,785	0.44	5,866,050	1.01	5,181,906	0.90
	Group V.....	9,790,779	2.91	248,115	0.07	3,734,304	1.11	43,948,637	13.07	1,323,263	0.39	2,996,347	0.89	3,269,076	0.97

GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER

1	New York, N. Y.....	\$25,469,291	\$4.30	\$426,759	\$0.07	\$19,955,029	\$3.37	\$107,528,011	\$18.15	\$2,496,202	\$0.42	\$6,521,180	\$1.10	\$23,165,584	\$3.91
2	Chicago, Ill.....	10,245,785	3.36	752,108	0.25	5,776,830	1.90	42,099,833	13.81	1,323,798	0.43	6,165,222	2.02	6,766,178	2.22
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,994,328	2.49	139,608	0.07	6,299,617	3.14	23,444,325	11.68	652,658	0.33	4,931,029	2.46	6,648,983	3.31
4	Detroit, Mich.....	6,031,151	4.76	576,656	0.45	4,299,738	3.39	17,481,416	13.79	960,561	0.76	2,297,258	1.81	1,926,246	1.52
5	Cleveland, Ohio.....	3,400,344	3.54	269,433	0.28	1,610,034	1.68	15,031,271	15.66	1,210,148	1.26	601,946	0.63	1,625,335	1.69
6	St. Louis, Mo.....	2,531,668	3.07	54,235	0.07	2,714,793	3.29	9,616,629	11.67	383,469	0.47	1,318,706	1.60	395,250	0.48
7	Baltimore, Md.....	3,074,046	3.80	131,299	0.17	1,566,586	1.94	7,695,714	9.52	311,255	0.39	1,086,824	1.35	1,330,586	1.65
8	Boston, Mass.....	3,855,537	4.90	39,260	0.05	4,541,073	5.77	14,537,408	18.47	835,767	1.06	2,608,463	3.31	2,844,091	3.61
9	Los Angeles, Calif.....	4,967,998	(1)	531,743	(1)	3,640,418	(1)	21,252,050	(1)	816,832	(1)	1,321,796	(1)	987,586	(1)
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4,165,411	6.54	67,347	0.11	2,174,183	3.41	10,267,696	16.12	517,593	0.81	721,732	1.13	1,441,768	2.26
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	1,308,749	2.33	2,235	(2)	2,720,614	4.84	7,021,494	12.49	202,529	0.36	1,380,483	2.46	1,376,800	2.45
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	3,416,275	6.31	43,215	0.08	2,823,622	5.22	9,633,439	17.81	296,184	0.55	1,404,946	2.60	1,699,032	3.14
13	Washington, D. C.....	2,854,858	5.48	460,295	0.88	2,967,950	5.70	7,696,845	14.77	210,338	0.40	1,198,741	2.30	935,591	1.80
14	Milwaukee, Wis.....	2,390,916	4.62	55,425	0.11	1,972,783	3.82	7,253,911	14.03	377,703	0.73	1,320,238	2.55	1,085,051	2.10

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

15	Newark, N. J.	\$1,510,331	\$3.29	\$62,558	\$0.14	\$2,595,778	\$5.66	\$8,333,200	\$18.16	\$285,740	\$0.62	\$679,160	\$1.48	\$862,101	\$1.88
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	1,766,207	4.07	36,244	0.08	854,550	1.97	6,978,054	16.08	380,467	0.88	783,360	1.80	697,361	1.61
17	New Orleans, La.	1,139,268	2.72	11,665	0.03	310,848	0.74	3,458,102	8.25	71,522	0.17	299,293	0.71	265,879	0.63
18	Cincinnati, Ohio	1,928,827	4.70	115,003	0.28	1,316,592	3.20	6,670,626	16.23	235,635	0.57	220,972	0.54	1,218,047	2.96
19	Kansas City, Mo.	1,764,379	4.77	118,145	0.32	1,535,352	4.15	5,540,090	14.97	203,384	0.55	369,204	1.00	177,120	0.48
20	Seattle, Wash.	1,461,460	(1)	90,223	(1)	553,072	(1)	4,757,264	(1)	270,404	(1)	320,641	(1)	392,231	(1)
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	835,994	2.28	9,885	0.03	805,610	2.20	4,754,581	12.96	296,925	0.81	520,693	1.42	383,071	1.04
22	Rochester, N. Y.	1,267,541	3.95	17,093	0.05	851,458	2.65	6,240,397	19.44	210,309	0.66	627,475	1.95	1,050,180	3.27
23	Jersey City, N. J.	1,072,566	3.37	—	—	1,878,876	5.91	4,538,081	14.27	200,423	0.63	477,718	1.50	772,605	2.43
24	Louisville, Ky.	975,045	3.17	35,657	0.12	666,953	2.17	2,847,802	9.25	133,514	0.43	245,970	0.80	229,099	0.74

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

25	Akron, Ohio	\$600,489	(1)	\$58,879	(1)	\$114,204	(1)	\$2,919,375	(1)	\$43,410	(1)	\$51,681	(1)	\$255,545	(1)
26	Toledo, Ohio	1,398,162	\$4.43	3,890	\$0.01	136,258	\$0.46	3,711,720	\$12.58	182,096	\$0.62	125,867	\$0.43	365,607	\$1.24
27	Portland, Oreg.	627,114	(1)	53,162	(1)	50,284	(1)	4,203,283	(1)	—	—	466,283	(1)	197,692	(1)
28	Columbus, Ohio	561,419	1.97	35,966	0.13	62,544	0.22	3,803,934	13.35	63,521	0.22	117,516	0.41	411,219	1.44
29	Denver, Colo.	1,067,676	3.75	105,887	0.37	671,425	2.36	4,403,178	15.45	217,079	0.76	731,607	2.57	457,770	1.61
30	Providence, R. I.	963,433	3.53	66,441	0.24	286,685	1.05	3,327,001	12.19	43,000	0.16	300,967	1.10	329,297	1.21
31	Oakland, Calif.	594,018	2.31	43,529	0.17	21,220	0.08	4,390,331	17.08	141,712	0.55	398,267	1.55	199,862	0.43
32	St. Paul, Minn.	740,319	2.99	31,817	0.13	309,169	1.25	3,279,465	13.22	259,380	1.05	353,490	1.43	291,140	1.17
33	Atlanta, Ga.	502,513	(1)	55,882	(1)	589,595	(1)	2,416,576	(1)	101,593	(1)	170,516	(1)	147,937	(1)
34	Omaha, Nebr.	433,389	2.01	54,718	0.25	114,555	0.53	3,485,502	16.14	88,168	0.41	182,280	0.84	226,028	1.05
35	Birmingham, Ala.	287,883	1.38	62,737	0.30	58,131	0.28	2,141,461	10.25	93,541	0.45	106,705	0.51	65,928	0.32
36	San Antonio, Tex.	561,911	2.80	60,565	0.30	53,802	0.27	1,918,388	9.54	34,662	0.17	160,816	0.80	33,430	0.17
37	Dallas, Tex.	567,341	2.87	14,793	0.07	260,928	1.32	2,132,661	10.77	26,040	0.13	262,295	1.32	58,315	0.29
38	Worcester, Mass.	857,208	4.44	59,081	0.31	941,836	4.88	3,272,724	16.96	146,078	0.76	191,684	0.99	320,494	1.66
39	Richmond, Va.	488,014	2.58	—	—	251,378	1.33	1,848,948	9.78	49,034	0.26	132,974	0.70	124,735	0.66
40	Syracuse, N. Y.	802,631	4.34	72,261	0.39	466,244	2.52	2,573,663	13.91	95,471	0.52	204,323	1.10	421,106	2.28
41	New Haven, Conn.	421,635	2.32	2,689	0.01	243,992	1.34	2,720,781	14.95	88,212	0.48	197,002	1.08	194,243	1.07
42	Memphis, Tenn.	473,764	2.68	37,949	0.21	420,851	2.38	1,659,046	9.36	68,640	0.39	295,706	1.67	36,646	0.21
43	Dayton, Ohio	458,982	2.59	10,206	0.06	201,432	1.14	2,258,381	12.76	163,056	0.92	152,348	0.86	284,520	1.44
44	Norfolk, Va.	226,014	1.30	8,421	0.05	134,986	0.78	1,343,336	7.72	38,458	0.22	56,585	0.33	63,557	0.37
45	Houston, Tex.	589,093	(1)	—	—	188,843	(1)	2,249,562	(1)	48,345	(1)	198,756	(1)	65,427	(1)
46	Bridgeport, Conn.	339,761	(1)	1,073	(1)	334,442	(1)	1,995,517	(1)	114,233	(1)	166,867	(1)	171,860	(1)
47	Youngstown, Ohio	417,581	2.53	6,620	0.04	78,571	0.48	2,148,877	13.02	69,654	0.42	147,058	0.89	134,759	0.82
48	Hartford, Conn.	533,822	3.32	834	0.01	245,154	1.52	2,677,253	16.63	55,000	0.34	332,966	2.07	199,080	1.24
49	Fort Worth, Tex.	279,348	1.78	1,698	0.01	44,930	0.29	1,427,988	9.10	35,548	0.23	172,152	1.10	16,095	0.10
50	Grand Rapids, Mich.	267,844	1.74	16,038	0.10	108,448	0.70	2,846,294	18.48	142,105	0.92	181,553	1.18	68,182	0.44
51	Springfield, Mass.	860,757	5.94	10,316	0.07	216,462	1.49	2,938,325	20.26	172,510	1.19	298,016	2.06	199,031	1.37
52	Des Moines, Iowa	418,701	2.91	34,531	0.24	40,457	0.28	2,663,366	18.50	109,179	0.76	150,457	1.04	96,917	0.67
53	Scranton, Pa.	313,471	2.19	73,656	0.52	—	—	2,026,559	14.17	31,545	0.22	123,053	0.86	170,051	1.19
54	Paterson, N. J.	254,056	1.78	—	—	140,464	0.98	2,444,540	17.09	67,359	0.47	133,004	0.93	222,388	1.56

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 320. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
55	Jacksonville, Fla.	\$460,729	(1)	\$3,128	(1)	\$64,129	(1)	\$1,069,523	(1)	\$36,993	(1)	\$205,182	(1)	\$122,538	(1)
56	Nashville, Tenn.	336,448	\$2.46	34,170	\$0.25	179,151	\$1.31	904,425	\$6.60	29,713	\$0.22	120,577	\$0.88	70,553	\$0.51
57	Trenton, N. J.	391,470	2.92	9,139	0.07	110,070	0.82	2,040,192	15.23	73,767	0.55	134,684	1.01	149,214	1.11
58	Salt Lake City, Utah	349,616	2.63	8,684	0.07	37,955	0.29	2,063,657	15.52	62,793	0.47	174,703	1.31	50,711	0.38
59	Tulsa, Okla.	145,300	1.10			17,368	0.13	1,631,540	12.36	42,431	0.32	93,635	0.71	15,417	0.12
60	Flint, Mich.	214,964	1.64			264,130	2.02	1,752,593	13.38	37,130	0.28	121,147	0.92	45,225	0.35
61	Fall River, Mass.	500,599	3.82	7,601	0.06	495,220	3.78	1,941,596	14.82	79,520	0.61	130,609	1.00	203,114	1.55
62	Camden, N. J.	352,009	2.69			89,577	0.68	1,734,567	13.24	38,301	0.29	85,058	0.65	216,625	1.65
63	Miami, Fla.	1,892,338	14.90	17,701	0.14	747,723	5.89	946,976	7.46	20,000	0.16	95,461	0.75	366,526	2.86
64	Wilmington, Del.	236,405	1.92	9,906	0.08	7,045	0.06	1,224,221	9.95	45,830	0.37	95,033	0.77	38,258	0.31
65	Erie, Pa.	248,474	(1)	9,448	(1)	2,000	(1)	1,493,036	(1)	42,473	(1)	31,355	(1)	85,666	(1)
66	Cambridge, Mass.	535,337	4.42	1,236	0.01	354,027	2.93	1,480,990	12.24	70,512	0.58	248,598	2.05	354,139	2.93
67	New Bedford, Mass.	382,321	3.20	32,090	0.27	329,419	2.76	1,839,454	15.39	75,820	0.63	142,677	1.19	195,896	1.64
68	Albany, N. Y.	444,412	3.73	2,195	0.02	315,548	2.65	1,317,900	11.07	79,000	0.66	215,156	1.81	223,274	1.88
69	Kansas City, Kans.	209,223	1.79	996	0.01	11,662	0.10	1,552,536	13.27	34,496	0.29	60,931	0.52	36,560	0.32
70	Yonkers, N. Y.	426,614	3.68	682	0.01	365,317	3.15	2,690,100	23.19	38,617	0.33	109,307	0.94	326,988	2.82
71	Reading, Pa.	309,199	2.71	30,496	0.27	270	(2)	1,282,688	11.25	34,290	0.30	77,581	0.68	93,061	0.82
72	Duluth, Minn.	287,809	2.55	5,892	0.05	35,520	0.31	1,776,835	15.72	61,465	0.54	92,879	0.82	106,061	0.94
73	Elizabeth, N. J.	241,853	(1)	42,329	(1)	82,096	(1)	1,473,454	(1)	41,782	(1)	61,459	(1)	91,491	(1)
74	Lowell, Mass.	548,437	4.97	1,310	0.01	330,616	3.00	1,494,816	13.55	33,672	0.31	81,334	0.74	280,586	2.54
75	San Diego, Calif.	352,715	3.21	319	(1)	18,499	0.17	2,058,600	18.71	78,078	0.71	281,342	2.56	58,308	0.53
76	Canton, Ohio	241,314	2.19			28,143	0.26	1,294,553	11.77	14,835	0.13	21,701	0.20	94,915	0.86
77	Spokane, Wash.	249,502	2.29	17,962	0.16	33,446	0.31	1,783,369	16.36	65,439	0.60	123,465	1.18	66,058	0.61

78	Oklahoma City, Okla.	238,260	(1)	3,900	(1)	41,035	(1)	1,647,010	(1)	43,303	(1)	78,658	(1)	43,561	(1)
79	Tacoma, Wash.	302,298	2.85	6,570	0.06	35,049	0.33	1,471,553	13.88	46,824	0.44	136,493	1.29	48,325	0.46
80	El Paso, Tex.	98,994	0.93			53,432	0.50	1,050,132	9.91	25,637	0.24	99,732	0.94	6,518	0.06
81	Waterbury, Conn.	534,730	(1)			164,393	(1)	1,729,015	(1)	45,387	(1)	116,359	(1)	108,737	(1)
82	Lynn, Mass.	338,961	3.26	5,271	0.05	199,337	1.92	1,206,406	11.60	56,837	0.55	140,876	1.35	219,819	2.11
83	Utica, N. Y.	234,448	2.28			192,357	1.87	1,399,406	13.59	83,659	0.81	96,093	0.93	169,370	1.64
84	Fort Wayne, Ind.	175,069	1.75	4,952	0.05			1,407,212	14.07	84,793	0.85	87,813	0.88	63,902	0.64
85	Somerville, Mass.	210,440	2.10	14,131	0.14	101,726	1.02	1,142,970	11.43	61,739	0.62	118,171	1.18	180,088	1.80

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

86	Tampa, Fla.	\$201,733	\$2.04	\$50,000	\$0.51	\$215,528	\$2.18	\$841,586	\$8.51	\$42,646	\$0.43	\$375,286	\$3.79	\$110,797	\$1.12
87	Knoxville, Tenn.	323,320	3.30	2,734	0.03	222,499	2.27	797,251	8.14	34,319	0.35	15,999	0.16	36,518	0.37
88	Savannah, Ga.	126,260	1.31	8,547	0.09	63,288	0.66	391,944	4.07	31,125	0.32	50,715	0.53	115,986	1.20
89	Evansville, Ind.	127,390	1.34			19,761	0.21	999,707	10.51	79,976	0.84	107,904	1.13	61,520	0.65
90	Allentown, Pa.	233,114	2.46			3,000	0.03	958,450	10.13	18,750	0.20	46,127	0.49	81,150	0.86
91	Long Beach, Calif.	553,056	5.86	9,775	0.10	41,688	0.44	2,218,897	23.51	113,592	1.20	322,679	3.42	64,572	0.68
92	Lawrence, Mass.	448,336	4.79	503	0.01	188,214	2.01	1,349,376	14.43	46,222	0.49	78,728	0.84	162,191	1.73
93	Schenectady, N. Y.	277,006	2.98	3,986	0.04	150,150	1.61	1,699,102	18.27	40,000	0.43	74,930	0.81	238,428	2.56
94	Wichita, Kans.	125,928	1.36	21,076	0.23	34,166	0.37	1,334,983	14.43	26,952	0.29	130,863	1.41	65,742	0.71
95	Bayonne, N. J.	182,012	2.00	3,325	0.04	119,257	1.31	1,783,378	19.60	47,862	0.53	77,461	0.85	109,210	1.20
96	Hamtramck, Mich.	100,525	1.19	2,790	0.03	75,773	0.89	786,836	9.29	12,477	0.15	6,298	0.07	58,109	0.69
97	Harrisburg, Pa.	232,622	2.75			6,000	0.07	1,226,586	14.50	20,000	0.24	77,784	0.92	77,125	0.91
98	Manchester, N. H.	281,667	3.35	4,225	0.05	59,278	0.71	819,864	9.76	39,473	0.47	46,392	0.55	48,036	0.57
99	Peoria, Ill.	189,458	2.30			201	(2)	957,804	11.61	53,388	0.65	129,315	1.57	61,476	0.75
100	South Bend, Ind.	135,120	1.67	6,842	0.08	30,000	0.37	1,358,673	16.63	45,191	0.55	114,976	1.41	41,469	0.51
101	Gary, Ind.	90,869	1.12					1,488,817	18.43	62,156	0.77	132,155	1.64	30,631	0.38
102	Rockford, Ill.	136,741	1.74	9,769	0.12	8,550	0.11	1,009,965	12.83	53,849	0.68	82,359	1.05	20,783	0.26
103	St. Joseph, Mo.	147,487	1.88	5,180	0.07	23,689	0.30	914,406	11.66	35,252	0.45	82,977	1.06	33,769	0.43
104	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	214,842	2.74	46,694	0.60	2,000	0.03	1,109,558	14.17			57,836	0.74	107,603	1.37
105	Sioux City, Iowa	169,023	2.19	1,254	0.02	1,536	0.02	1,335,600	17.30	44,371	0.57	85,804	1.11	29,142	0.38
106	Portland, Me.	394,740	5.17	7,968	0.10	188,988	2.47	961,209	12.58	24,497	0.32	95,952	1.26	88,944	1.16
107	Little Rock, Ark.	133,203	1.75	11,242	0.15	92,033	1.21	631,579	8.32	14,969	0.20	18,871	0.25	18,043	0.24
108	Highland Park, Mich.	280,108	3.75	15,367	0.21	355,733	4.77	1,311,111	17.58	28,439	0.38	77,276	1.04	83,241	1.12
109	Charleston, S. C.	100,088	1.35	1,290	0.02	173,444	2.34	448,868	6.06	100	(2)	41,474	0.56	109,708	1.48
110	Sacramento, Calif.	136,276	1.86	36,630	0.50	31,136	0.42	1,589,415	21.65	36,908	0.50	208,859	2.85	72,702	0.99
111	Binghamton, N. Y.	282,410	3.87	729	0.01	427,117	5.86	1,194,496	16.39	29,944	0.41	49,003	0.67	179,371	2.46
112	Saginaw, Mich.	146,486	2.01	1,341	0.02	46,288	0.64	1,153,296	15.86	38,697	0.53	27,128	0.37	25,421	0.35
113	East St. Louis, Ill.	132,189	1.83	61	(2)			726,252	10.04	19,256	0.27	55,977	0.77	22,357	0.31
114	Troy, N. Y.	187,884	2.60			313,350	4.33	844,852	11.69	23,000	0.32	54,894	0.76	164,990	2.28
115	Johnstown, Pa.	268,018	3.71			807	0.01	1,114,731	15.44			23,584	0.33	61,625	0.85

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.² Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 320. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
116	Chattanooga, Tenn.	\$134,013	\$1.86	\$9,851	\$0.14	\$215,059	\$2.98	\$691,149	\$9.59	\$32,545	\$0.45	\$34,577	\$0.48	\$28,066	\$0.39
117	Terre Haute, Ind.	102,049	1.42	3,046	0.04	10,509	0.15	1,103,679	15.35	49,181	0.68	73,863	1.03	59,610	0.83
118	Lansing, Mich.	154,586	2.16	716	0.01	50,121	0.70	1,074,285	15.00	24,495	0.34	67,865	0.95	33,427	0.47
119	Pawtucket, R. I.	237,132	3.34	9,423	0.13	72,575	1.02	779,003	10.97	36,650	0.52	36,001	0.51	48,177	0.68
120	Chester, Pa.	104,259	1.48			10,163	0.14	708,942	10.07	2,000	0.03	11,434	0.16	70,899	1.01
121	Winston-Salem, N. C.	103,532	1.47	756	0.01	134,573	1.92	642,260	9.15	14,902	0.21	29,013	0.41	1,812	0.03
122	Springfield, Ohio	155,127	2.21			153,866	2.19	707,307	10.08	20,193	0.29	16,353	0.23	68,979	0.98
123	Passaic, N. J.	195,424	2.80	2,481	0.04	76,560	1.10	1,175,533	16.82	29,468	0.42	56,456	0.82	65,462	0.94
124	Racine, Wis.	139,481	2.01	1,242	0.02	24,839	0.36	923,967	13.31	39,855	0.57	83,162	1.20	57,176	0.82
125	New Britain, Conn.	203,611	2.98	1,260	0.02	97,263	1.42	976,807	14.28	32,000	0.47	72,265	1.06	43,122	0.63
126	Hoboken, N. J.	97,586	1.43	78	(²)	50,520	0.74	1,386,248	20.34	42,440	0.62	80,670	1.18	147,569	2.16
127	Berkeley, Calif.	119,795	1.79	85,434	1.28	28,068	0.42	1,395,329	20.83	81,296	1.21	96,725	1.44	19,529	0.29
128	Altoona, Pa.	188,896	2.82			3,187	0.05	822,565	12.28			12,377	0.18	51,751	0.77
129	Mobile, Ala.	97,795	1.47	15,490	0.23	64,120	0.96	550,292	8.26	600	0.01	62,526	0.94	57,264	0.86
130	Shreveport, La.	124,625	1.91	6,096	0.09	21,873	0.33	587,624	8.99	12,066	0.18	58,618	0.90	34,359	0.53
131	Cicero, Ill.	111,339	1.70			3,464	0.05	769,695	11.77	16,342	0.25	16,807	0.26	8,568	0.13
132	Brockton, Mass.	256,605	3.93	1,145	0.02	173,068	2.65	933,771	14.29	29,780	0.46	29,166	0.45	107,621	1.65
133	Bethlehem, Pa.	133,207	2.07	10,730	0.17	2,500	0.04	744,031	11.55	35,619	0.55	17,018	0.26	52,347	0.81
134	Huntington, W. Va.	92,090	1.43			28,728	0.45	1,071,176	16.68	15,132	0.24	23,006	0.36	6,577	0.10
135	Springfield, Ill.	93,926	1.47	3,970	0.06	8,978	0.14	858,729	13.42	29,495	0.46	134,546	2.10	22,516	0.35
136	Union City, N. J.	167,071	2.63	77	(²)	21,730	0.34	955,792	15.03	26,567	0.42	8,013	0.13	68,028	1.07
137	Quincy, Mass.	355,207	5.64	29,746	0.47	235,499	3.74	935,003	14.84	34,466	0.55	98,627	1.57	86,115	1.37
138	Roanoke, Va.	149,697	2.42	2,289	0.04	37,486	0.61	603,498	9.75	14,682	0.24	15,515	0.25	13,157	0.21
139	Lincoln, Nebr.	97,618	1.58	6,984	0.11	166,443	2.70	1,002,966	16.26	28,154	0.46	75,515	1.22	11,631	0.19
140	East Orange, N. J.	217,059	3.52	56	(²)	26,318	0.43	967,055	15.67	62,114	1.01	51,391	0.83	68,198	1.11

141	Holyoke, Mass.	176,249	2.91	1,540	0.03	179,376	2.96	929,495	15.36	37,545	0.62	67,829	1.12	96,159	1.59
142	Portsmouth, Va.	96,885	1.62	2,225	0.04	22,627	0.38	394,794	6.59	3,000	0.05	12,995	0.22	25,711	0.43
143	Jackson, Mich.	83,034	1.39	1,865	0.03	168,396	2.82	626,884	10.50	20,371	0.34	48,507	0.81	23,408	0.39
144	Lakewood, Ohio	201,883	3.39	4	(²)	5,985	0.10	1,135,864	19.09	61,412	1.03	22,823	0.38	74,862	1.26
145	Topeka, Kans.	108,345	1.82	9,462	0.16	24,255	0.41	734,446	12.34	13,645	0.23	62,084	1.04	22,061	0.37
146	Fresno, Calif.	147,678	2.49	5,537	0.09	6,749	0.11	1,185,691	19.96	7,430	0.13	90,502	1.52	61,593	1.04
147	Macon, Ga.	103,274	1.74	6,456	0.11	194,719	3.29	399,119	6.74	9,370	(¹)	40,451	0.68	14,198	0.24
148	Wichita Falls, Tex.	72,602	(¹)	2,480	(¹)	6,303	(¹)	395,627	(¹)	12,561	0.21	44,615	(¹)	3,389	(¹)
149	Covington, Ky.	152,526	2.61	1,805	0.03	12,437	0.21	379,203	6.48	23,190	0.40	40,640	0.69	40,640	0.69
150	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	245,281	4.21	2,291	0.04	20,575	0.35	1,157,348	19.85	22,128	0.38	66,465	1.14	101,672	1.74
151	Pasadena, Calif.	242,581	4.22	71,162	1.24	37,176	0.65	1,638,401	28.49	84,907	1.48	258,615	4.50	127,688	2.22
152	Lancaster, Pa.	111,512	1.95	9,187	0.16	2,261	0.04	560,727	9.82	4,500	0.08	13,016	0.23	34,731	0.61
153	Wheeling, W. Va.	127,509	2.27	153	(²)	5,085	0.09	846,733	15.06	15,978	0.28	67,795	1.21	17,385	0.31
154	Augusta, Ga.	151,376	2.72	153	(²)	271,032	4.87	508,654	9.13	300	0.01	15,786	0.28	44,347	0.80
155	Newton, Mass.	594,777	10.87	44,020	0.80	1,169,670	21.38	65,077	1.19	179,175	3.28	132,173	2.42	132,173	2.42
156	Kalamazoo, Mich.	92,095	1.69	3,409	0.06	36,770	0.67	846,209	15.53	38,754	0.71	39,009	0.72	30,130	0.55
157	Decatur, Ill.	64,655	1.19	3,250	0.06	732,769	13.52	32,842	0.61	26,566	0.49	20,046	0.37	20,046	0.37
158	Charlotte, N. C.	103,245	1.92	4,621	0.09	13,377	0.25	573,211	10.65	14,774	0.27	4,326	0.08	18,706	0.35
159	Atlantic City, N. J.	436,501	8.11	40,271	0.75	177,391	3.30	1,501,586	27.91	55,452	1.03	273,414	5.08	206,266	3.82
160	Oak Park, Ill.	130,402	2.44	1,145	0.02	1,800	0.03	987,991	18.47	23,122	0.43	62,203	1.16	18,035	0.34
161	Kenosha, Wis.	123,209	2.34	11,437	0.22	47,598	0.90	794,657	15.08	39,254	0.74	67,728	1.29	34,478	0.65
162	Davenport, Iowa	102,883	1.96	3,789	0.07	838,379	15.98	39,050	0.74	99,515	1.90	33,799	0.64	33,799	0.64
163	Malden, Mass.	191,224	3.65	1,374	0.03	56,500	1.08	680,047	12.98	36,165	0.69	96,979	1.85	140,014	2.67
164	Hammond, Ind.	85,984	1.64	6,206	0.12	6,206	0.12	1,007,504	19.26	37,116	0.71	47,703	0.91	18,023	0.34
165	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	260,994	5.03	9,395	0.18	112,894	2.18	1,203,979	23.20	44,650	0.86	38,594	0.74	138,983	2.68
166	Beaumont, Tex.	87,920	1.70	1,643	0.03	6,500	0.13	408,407	7.91	4,704	0.09	24,542	0.48	8,579	0.17
167	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	88,906	1.73	1,434	0.03	900	0.02	834,918	16.28	23,274	0.45	34,865	0.68	8,574	0.17
168	Woonsocket, R. I.	307,999	6.03	13,399	0.26	78,294	1.53	394,141	7.71	7,728	0.15	21,024	0.41	27,299	0.53
169	New Castle, Pa.	88,543	1.75	121	(²)	19,200	0.38	714,865	14.10	15,223	0.30	4,589	0.09	47,340	0.93

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

170	Charleston, W. Va.	\$46,480	\$0.93	-----	-----	\$14,911	\$0.30	\$648,620	\$13.00	\$17,161	\$0.34	\$8,126	\$0.16	\$12,810	\$0.26
171	Pontiac, Mich.	114,907	2.31	\$9,857	\$0.20	92,392	1.86	755,968	15.18	18,161	0.36	27,378	0.55	17,540	0.35
172	Medford, Mass.	152,943	3.08	3,350	0.07	43,687	0.88	726,744	14.62	22,328	0.45	63,736	1.28	104,436	2.10
173	McKeesport, Pa.	78,003	1.58	-----	-----	-----	-----	753,029	15.21	9,000	0.18	16,098	0.33	49,463	1.00
174	York, Pa.	71,670	1.45	20,595	0.42	1,310	0.03	583,665	11.82	2,045	0.04	21,123	0.43	31,726	0.64
175	Haverhill, Mass.	229,030	4.65	991	0.02	258,667	5.25	659,444	13.39	40,315	0.82	50,627	1.03	88,269	1.79
176	Bay City, Mich.	106,664	2.18	422	0.01	54,227	1.11	703,595	14.36	20,398	0.42	20,012	0.41	15,968	0.33
177	Elmhurst, N. Y.	173,877	3.55	-----	-----	104,351	2.13	743,311	15.17	15,159	0.31	28,041	0.57	94,168	1.92
178	Newport News, Va.	50,647	1.04	-----	-----	27,610	0.57	314,669	6.45	5,618	0.02	5,618	0.12	35,809	0.73
179	Stockton, Calif.	108,172	2.23	22,086	0.45	13,868	0.29	847,750	17.44	38,711	0.80	93,693	1.93	63,599	1.31

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 13.² Less than one-half of 1 cent.

GENERAL TABLES

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TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1926—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 320. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 11. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREA- TION		IX.—MISCEL- LANEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued

180	Galveston, Tex.	\$149,446	\$3.09			\$222,263	\$4.59	\$393,716	\$8.13			\$19,708	\$0.41	\$21,112	\$0.44
181	Chelsea, Mass.	227,475	4.72			116,011	2.41	659,809	13.69	\$25,833	\$0.54	73,991	1.54	120,860	2.51
182	Perth Amboy, N. J.	106,230	2.21	\$7,290	\$0.15	24,209	0.50	615,283	12.79	16,834	0.35	28,522	0.59	74,451	1.55
183	Pittsfield, Mass.	210,696	4.38	967	0.02	48,918	1.02	695,474	14.46	25,000	0.52	21,826	0.45	68,695	1.43
184	Greensboro, N. C.	95,725	2.00			15,946	0.33	379,577	7.94	13,186	0.28	2,320	0.05	13,207	0.28
185	Montgomery, Ala.	60,536	1.27	5,324	0.11	15,732	0.33	379,800	7.95	5,956	0.12	30,365	0.64	54,044	1.13
186	Lima, Ohio.	120,556	2.53	417	0.01	25,060	0.53	616,785	12.93	18,778	0.39	8,923	0.19	53,679	1.13
187	Madison, Wis.	137,635	2.89	7,025	0.15	27,500	0.58	1,023,877	21.51	43,458	0.91	97,369	2.05	49,846	1.05
188	Lexington, Ky.	120,253	2.53	2,278	0.05	82,777	1.74	400,569	8.43	9,147	0.19	30,928	0.65	9,965	0.21
189	East Chicago, Ind.	80,109	1.69					609,903	12.89	32,115	0.68	78,592	1.66	28,113	0.59
190	Aurora, Ill.	79,162	1.72					476,930	10.39	15,740	0.34	36,739	0.80	14,640	0.32
191	New Rochelle, N. Y.	416,704	9.10	9,407	0.21	100,228	2.19	1,178,302	25.73	33,764	0.74	136,952	2.99	116,206	2.54
192	Evanston, Ill.	191,553	4.25	7,934	0.18	1,200	0.03	1,029,220	22.82	40,582	0.90	77,516	1.72	39,715	0.88
193	Columbus, Ga.	80,659	1.79	5,658	0.13	105,754	2.35	335,970	7.47	5,037	0.11	30,608	0.68	29,993	0.67
194	Muncie, Ind.	66,254	1.48	1,389	0.03	2,200	0.05	597,910	13.38	19,500	0.44	21,855	0.49	13,991	0.31
195	Waco, Tex.	177,072	3.97	528	0.01	15,202	0.34	509,483	11.42	16,211	0.36	33,165	0.74	6,863	0.15
196	Jamestown, N. Y.	165,408	3.73	2,624	0.06	191,476	4.32	724,731	16.36			20,614	0.47	47,433	1.07
197	Muskegon, Mich.	43,301	0.98	517	0.01	53,972	1.22	682,083	15.40	51,787	1.17	23,890	0.54	11,841	0.27
198	Fitchburg, Mass.	250,480	5.07	3,168	0.07	204,472	4.63	570,882	12.92	12,272	0.28	31,324	0.71	99,625	2.25
199	San Jose, Calif.	80,046	1.95	3,928	0.09			1,035,253	23.48	16,401	0.37	38,855	0.88	6,438	0.15
200	Pueblo, Colo.	118,940	2.71	6,431	0.15	3,419	0.08	582,585	13.27	8,020	0.18	49,168	1.12	22,801	0.52
201	Brookline, Mass.	442,530	10.08	2,960	0.07	33,452	0.76	663,244	15.11	57,240	1.30	229,914	5.24	65,026	1.48
202	Chicopee, Mass.	186,166	4.32			110,618	2.57	487,005	11.30	16,751	0.39	23,016	0.53	43,899	1.02
203	Lorain, Ohio.	116,604	2.71			9,492	0.22	520,720	12.08	11,560	0.27	9,372	0.22	39,239	0.91
204	Williamsport, Pa.	112,898	2.62	5,644	0.13	40,969	0.95	503,870	11.69	6,851	0.16	32,253	0.75	31,106	0.72
205	Butte, Mont.	86,632	2.02			2,116	0.05	407,373	9.50	21,554	0.50	5,632	0.13	20,321	0.47
206	Salem, Mass.	200,587	4.68	368	0.01	149,719	3.49	483,251	11.20	27,990	0.65	106,677	2.49	92,134	2.15
207	Hamilton, Ohio.	63,287	1.48	5,322	0.12	20,520	0.48	470,180	10.99	11,322	0.26	38,061	0.89	43,524	1.02
208	Durham, N. C.	102,623	2.40			25,106	0.59	318,186	7.43	6,900	0.16	5,400	0.13	31,263	0.73
209	Battle Creek, Mich.	84,915	1.99	1,251	0.03	4,125	0.10	623,814	14.64	13,924	0.33	40,280	0.95	3,704	0.09

210	Everett, Mass.	118,203	2.78			84,522	1.99	730,871	17.20	26,249	0.62	83,504	1.96	92,123	2.17
211	Springfield, Mo.	83,044	1.96	1,976	0.05	34,601	0.82	469,491	11.07	15,852	0.37	17,539	0.41	2,626	0.06
212	Columbia, S. C.	130,301	3.12			28,551	0.68	349,975	8.37	1,500	0.04	27,801	0.67	23,918	0.57
213	Stamford, Conn.	235,658	5.65	4,217	0.10	56,678	1.36	698,929	16.76	25,000	0.60	49,768	1.19	27,386	0.66
214	Dubuque, Iowa	95,352	2.31	9,117	0.22	3,000	0.07	455,756	11.04	19,614	0.47	40,196	0.97	34,173	0.83
215	Joliet, Ill.	125,551	3.06			1,800	0.04	577,073	14.07	21,187	0.52	30,355	0.74	26,027	0.63
216	Council Bluffs, Iowa	67,304	1.67	6,399	0.16			571,668	14.19	17,903	0.44	30,168	0.75	21,058	0.52
217	Rock Island, Ill.	80,089	1.99	4,512	0.11	1,202	0.03	390,097	9.68	13,334	0.33	17,692	0.44	14,476	0.36
218	Portsmouth, Ohio	78,711	1.98			57,398	1.44	411,066	10.33	5,591	0.14	2,308	0.06	39,585	0.99
219	Taunton, Mass.	148,404	3.74	1,157	0.03	102,872	2.59	492,350	12.40	14,286	0.36	28,619	0.72	60,117	1.51
220	Superior, Wis.	113,648	2.86	295	0.01	9,698	0.24	670,971	16.91	22,674	0.57	19,016	0.48	56,608	1.43
221	Quincy, Ill.	62,941	1.61	836	0.02	8,501	0.22	386,468	9.88	11,110	0.28	35,545	0.91	21,607	0.55
222	New Brunswick, N. J.	105,299	2.71	8,121	0.21	42,415	1.09	591,708	15.21	19,000	0.49	18,601	0.48	56,077	1.44
223	Lynchburg, Va.	86,811	2.25	13,183	0.34	85,518	2.22	355,135	9.22			43,755	1.14	18,837	0.49
224	Austin, Tex.	106,600	2.70	743	0.02	67,157	1.76	398,060	10.42			31,745	0.83	25,219	0.66
225	Kokomo, Ind.	62,473	1.64	934	0.02	3,000	0.08	347,197	9.14	6,349	0.17	24,510	0.65	5,620	0.15
226	Ogden, Utah	85,322	2.27	585	0.02	4,960	0.13	542,799	14.44	9,941	0.26	13,492	0.36	10,187	0.27
227	Easton, Pa.	101,800	2.72	2,837	0.08			597,170	15.97	20,481	0.55	11,911	0.32	28,716	0.77
228	Wilmington, N. C.	79,945	2.14	2,001	0.05	18,371	0.49	334,435	8.97	3,979	0.11	4,823	0.13	19,676	0.53
229	Danville, Ill.	46,542	1.25			1,200	0.03	389,024	10.46	11,056	0.30	24,515	0.66	1,573	0.04
230	Waterloo, Iowa	72,594	1.97	2,409	0.07			568,972	15.42	30,091	0.82	22,767	0.62	13,651	0.37
231	Hazleton, Pa.	115,395	3.14	624	0.02			497,997	13.53	12,100	0.33	1,683	0.05	27,729	0.75
232	Petersburg, Va.	69,762	1.93			26,307	0.73	265,585	7.36	7,023	0.19	8,468	0.23	17,586	0.46
233	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	127,212	3.55	5,412	0.15	59,389	1.66	479,368	13.39			54,311	1.52	52,285	1.46
234	Orange, N. J.	93,623	2.62	6	(?)	52,056	1.45	625,170	17.46	23,174	0.65	23,668	0.66	37,138	1.04
235	Waltham, Mass.	202,693	5.68	2,306	0.06	53,556	1.50	479,276	12.86	29,588	0.83	79,745	2.23	84,884	2.38
236	Auburn, N. Y.	116,004	3.25			54,609	1.53	397,871	11.15	11,688	0.33	11,482	0.32	59,796	1.68
237	Amsterdam, N. Y.	102,031	2.87	3,000	0.08	32,755	0.92	522,578	14.68	7,500	0.21	5,552	0.02	58,836	1.65
238	Norristown, Pa.	72,210	2.05			42	(?)	372,048	10.54	3,605	0.10	8,861	0.25	31,523	0.89
239	Lewiston, Me.	114,456	3.27			65,112	1.86	229,978	6.57	6,983	0.20	9,306	0.27	30,822	0.88
240	Green Bay, Wis.	100,585	2.88	5,849	0.17	24,266	0.70	488,567	14.00	16,019	0.46	41,886	1.20	31,907	0.91
241	St. Petersburg, Fla.	124,686	3.61			121,219	3.51	345,149	10.00	9,419	0.27	11,406	3.23	147,663	4.28
242	Moline, Ill.	62,417	1.83	1,363	0.04	62,699	1.84	416,153	12.20	12,673	0.37	18,568	0.54	10,571	0.31
243	Sheboygan, Wis.	117,813	3.47	7,920	0.23	31,534	0.93	499,017	14.68	11,108	0.33	35,004	1.03	26,666	0.78
244	Elgin, Ill.	54,672	1.61	84	(?)	1,800	0.05	400,609	11.78	14,588	0.43	34,038	1.00	17,391	0.51
245	Oshkosh, Wis.	134,199	4.04	1,882	0.06	35,811	1.08	500,043	15.06	22,379	0.67	53,449	1.61	62,223	1.87
246	Watertown, N. Y.	158,241	4.80	8,349	0.25	65,812	1.99	463,278	14.04	12,296	0.37	22,568	0.68	68,507	2.08
247	Muskogee, Okla.	67,813	2.10	2,041	0.06	63,254	1.96	407,018	12.60	14,780	0.46	27,029	0.84	8,851	0.27
248	Newburgh, N. Y.	145,484	4.79	2,364	0.08	101,030	3.32	397,944	13.09	9,031	0.30	33,024	1.09	38,449	1.26
249	La Crosse, Wis.	118,456	3.90	4,619	0.15	3,275	0.11	476,105	15.66	22,500	0.74	42,128	1.39	41,307	1.36
250	Colorado Springs, Colo.	93,500	3.11	5,243	0.17	4,775	0.16	663,187	22.03	13,421	0.45	82,254	2.73	28,170	0.94
	Honolulu, Hawaii ³	568,125	3.75			292,520	1.93	271,232	1.79			137,589	0.91	79,098	0.52

² Less than one-half of 1 cent.³ Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$1,750,707,093	\$40.98	\$148,061,304	\$3.47	\$184,501,599	\$4.32	\$137,455,274	\$3.22	\$28,383,756	\$0.66	\$42,543,928	\$1.00	\$134,452,068	\$3.15
	Group I.....	968,266,876	49.69	94,785,309	4.86	113,272,622	5.81	61,931,722	3.18	18,131,429	0.93	22,880,183	1.17	\$2,186,745	4.22
	Group II.....	178,361,546	43.01	17,723,528	4.27	17,153,715	4.14	14,663,976	3.54	3,282,984	0.79	5,847,796	1.41	11,425,662	2.76
	Group III.....	324,633,265	32.49	18,861,185	1.89	30,631,153	3.07	33,306,386	3.33	4,030,524	0.40	8,069,077	0.81	22,445,942	2.25
	Group IV.....	183,284,348	30.78	10,722,330	1.80	16,041,511	2.69	18,256,373	3.07	1,985,115	0.33	3,679,842	0.62	12,437,313	2.09
	Group V.....	96,161,058	30.63	5,968,952	1.90	7,402,598	2.36	9,296,817	2.96	953,704	0.30	2,067,030	0.66	5,956,406	1.90

GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$327,597,418	\$54.87	\$34,844,325	\$5.84	\$40,476,648	\$6.78	\$18,815,224	\$3.15	\$6,010,419	\$1.01	\$5,558,255	\$0.93	\$31,111,505	\$5.21
2	Chicago, Ill.....	140,762,521	45.37	15,357,566	4.95	16,515,293	5.32	7,052,280	2.27	2,847,344	0.92	4,329,418	1.40	15,580,764	5.02
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	82,819,892	40.68	8,688,364	4.27	10,138,232	4.98	4,403,760	2.16	1,653,200	0.81	1,202,316	0.59	7,373,700	3.62
4	Detroit, Mich.....	66,247,943	50.48	4,835,949	3.69	7,995,673	6.09	4,356,816	3.32	1,034,355	0.79	2,240,610	1.71	5,048,337	3.85
5	Cleveland, Ohio.....	41,687,841	42.34	3,724,292	3.78	3,594,130	3.65	2,536,798	2.58	429,635	0.44	1,815,892	1.84	2,871,434	2.92
6	St. Louis, Mo.....	31,663,368	38.03	2,930,902	3.52	5,590,844	6.71	2,584,343	3.10	605,059	0.73	870,073	1.05	1,330,395	1.60
7	Baltimore, Md.....	27,322,261	33.36	1,864,723	2.28	3,593,539	4.39	2,843,497	3.47	235,640	0.29	652,739	0.80	2,489,615	3.04
8	Boston, Mass.....	49,814,783	62.81	3,908,387	4.93	5,407,834	6.82	3,777,533	4.76	680,252	0.86	1,492,881	1.88	4,138,760	5.22
9	Los Angeles, Calif.....	58,881,391	(1)	6,270,733	(1)	6,164,323	(1)	4,138,354	(1)	1,848,739	(1)	1,404,624	(1)	1,904,255	(1)
10	Pittsburgh, Pa. ²	33,040,611	49.65	3,921,669	5.89	2,677,753	4.02	2,116,370	3.18	749,556	1.13	719,065	1.08	2,748,459	4.13
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	25,626,670	44.85	2,613,762	4.57	3,225,969	5.65	3,288,694	5.76	550,000	0.96	409,167	0.72	877,717	1.54
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	31,742,180	58.02	2,391,264	4.37	2,681,597	4.90	2,236,052	4.09	508,197	0.93	1,052,921	1.92	2,295,147	4.20
13	Washington, D. C.....	25,818,007	48.35	1,348,691	2.53	3,033,338	5.68	2,042,346	3.82	587,489	1.10	382,246	0.72	1,923,055	3.60
14	Milwaukee, Wis.....	25,241,990	47.53	2,084,682	3.93	2,177,449	4.10	1,739,655	3.28	391,544	0.74	749,976	1.41	2,493,602	4.70

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

15	Newark, N. J.	\$26,640,038	\$57.08	\$2,323,909	\$4.98	\$3,284,990	\$7.04	\$2,377,354	\$5.09	\$415,649	\$0.89	\$1,044,436	\$2.24	\$2,442,197	\$5.23
16	Minneapolis, Minn.	18,022,110	40.25	1,401,132	3.13	1,218,182	2.72	1,226,294	2.74	277,497	0.62	953,245	2.13	751,637	1.68
17	New Orleans, La.	12,062,437	28.42	1,369,232	3.23	1,313,566	3.10	1,094,555	2.58	598,232	1.41	252,011	0.59	1,240,526	2.92
18	Cincinnati, Ohio	19,607,149	47.57	2,054,547	4.98	1,171,073	2.84	1,298,072	3.15	251,530	0.61	419,823	1.02	912,857	2.21
19	Kansas City, Mo.	16,197,467	42.90	2,081,560	5.51	1,348,592	3.57	870,985	2.31	221,441	0.59	245,624	0.65	702,475	1.86
20	Seattle, Wash.	14,820,722	(1)	1,718,776	(1)	1,418,486	(1)	1,643,321	(1)	282,404	(1)	450,692	(1)	1,002,213	(1)
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	13,360,816	35.70	1,231,508	3.29	1,140,037	3.05	1,512,720	4.04	223,888	0.60	414,101	1.11	711,070	1.90
22	Rochester, N. Y.	18,214,705	56.13	1,518,071	4.68	1,196,191	3.69	1,261,692	3.89	468,200	1.44	807,114	2.49	1,629,557	5.02
23	Jersey City, N. J.	18,277,771	56.85	2,130,206	6.63	2,957,422	9.20	1,613,758	5.02	288,297	0.90	643,631	2.00	1,080,855	3.36
24	Louisville, Ky.	8,940,572	28.19	663,743	2.09	964,429	3.04	629,080	1.98	119,898	0.38	483,313	1.52	477,109	1.50
25	Toledo, Ohio	12,217,759	40.01	1,230,844	4.03	1,140,747	3.74	1,136,145	3.72	135,948	0.45	133,806	0.44	475,166	1.56

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

26	Akron, Ohio	\$5,856,737	(1)	\$326,479	(1)	\$395,610	(1)	\$389,761	(1)	\$30,616	(1)	\$94,404	(1)	\$376,037	(1)
27	Columbus, Ohio	8,195,880	\$28.13	428,367	\$1.47	731,846	\$2.51	842,986	\$2.89	100,747	\$0.35	109,135	\$0.37	740,359	\$2.54
28	Portland, Ore.	9,297,649	(1)	422,234	(1)	1,023,606	(1)	1,274,356	(1)	168,115	(1)	134,995	(1)	471,542	(1)
29	Denver, Colo.	11,894,361	41.04	1,127,615	3.89	917,921	3.17	979,857	3.38	274,809	0.95	239,005	0.82	479,075	1.65
30	Providence, R. I.	9,647,363	34.57	513,212	1.84	1,274,479	4.57	1,170,445	4.19	98,055	0.35	355,314	1.27	651,766	2.34
31	Oakland, Calif.	9,815,603	37.19	567,025	2.15	938,443	3.56	1,216,558	4.61	156,499	0.59	174,592	0.66	460,993	1.75
32	St. Paul, Minn.	7,966,709	31.93	510,988	2.04	707,204	2.83	1,019,266	4.08	122,972	0.49	137,498	0.55	321,560	1.29
33	Atlanta, Ga.	7,816,317	31.39	318,551	1.28	851,263	3.42	718,151	2.88	51,562	0.21	264,142	1.06	511,870	2.06
34	Omaha, Nebr.	6,402,742	29.21	394,337	1.80	666,909	3.04	933,518	4.26	67,951	0.31	97,575	0.45	226,517	1.03
35	Birmingham, Ala.	5,007,484	23.38	269,767	1.26	510,901	2.39	667,816	3.12	78,839	0.37	100,734	0.47	316,402	1.48
36	San Antonio, Tex.	4,494,145	21.66	229,592	1.11	314,157	1.51	465,158	2.24	199,117	0.96	60,607	0.34	399,202	1.92
37	Dallas, Tex.	5,790,674	28.27	305,475	1.49	432,027	2.11	710,374	3.47	86,018	0.42	131,528	0.64	471,726	2.30
38	Syracuse, N. Y.	8,707,489	44.20	530,698	2.69	726,843	3.69	863,790	4.38	46,959	0.24	229,705	1.17	666,400	3.38
39	Houston, Tex.	6,205,415	(1)	350,025	(1)	489,516	(1)	556,957	(1)	122,922	(1)	182,327	(1)	586,787	(1)
40	Worcester, Mass.	9,387,722	48.07	379,577	1.94	958,527	4.91	881,516	4.51	73,119	0.37	297,799	1.52	545,986	2.80
41	Richmond, Va.	5,433,524	28.30	524,277	2.73	522,360	2.72	566,077	2.95	121,637	0.63	175,168	0.91	389,285	2.03
42	New Haven, Conn.	6,501,000	35.16	380,275	2.06	811,535	4.39	727,863	3.94	83,834	0.45	145,616	0.79	278,684	1.51
43	Dayton, Ohio	5,405,762	29.92	342,472	1.90	436,913	2.42	434,524	2.40	46,852	0.26	88,145	0.49	334,897	1.85
44	Norfolk, Va.	4,093,953	22.85	342,053	1.91	544,383	3.04	647,593	3.61	81,414	0.45	54,855	0.31	394,812	2.20
45	Memphis, Tenn.	5,182,210	28.97	247,268	1.38	521,114	2.91	581,260	3.25	59,205	0.33	187,277	1.05	496,745	2.78
46	Bridgeport, Conn.	5,950,459	(1)	453,835	(1)	766,289	(1)	818,302	(1)	63,746	(1)	167,570	(1)	410,133	(1)
47	Youngstown, Ohio	4,343,310	25.64	253,737	1.50	306,028	1.81	285,538	1.69	21,535	0.13	54,628	0.32	162,959	0.96
48	Hartford, Conn.	7,186,824	43.50	414,630	2.51	749,013	4.53	728,449	4.41	105,665	0.64	204,542	1.24	598,762	3.62
49	Fort Worth, Tex.	3,459,737	21.29	239,386	1.47	354,228	2.18	414,896	2.55	31,738	0.20	72,242	0.44	222,442	1.37
50	Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,677,824	36.19	309,872	1.97	386,057	2.46	629,538	4.01	61,913	0.39	287,056	1.83	230,410	1.47

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation see text discussion of Table 1, p. 12.² Data included for the county are for the fiscal year closing Dec. 31, 1926.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50.]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
51	Springfield, Mass.	\$7,661,288	\$52.05	\$387,019	\$2.63	\$645,247	\$4.38	\$790,092	\$5.37	\$59,438	\$0.40	\$170,010	\$1.15	\$646,562	\$4.39
52	Des Moines, Iowa	4,844,918	33.03	224,268	1.53	304,711	2.08	505,371	3.44	28,776	0.20	30,449	0.21	293,508	2.00
53	Tulsa, Okla.	3,013,176	20.67	153,000	1.05	235,445	1.61	260,823	1.79	25,941	0.18	41,945	0.29	120,289	0.83
54	Scranton, Pa.	4,466,662	31.04	243,525	1.69	372,161	2.59	472,392	3.28	53,868	0.37	74,731	0.52	331,445	2.30
55	Paterson, N. J.	5,751,581	40.00	265,430	1.43	607,541	4.22	661,055	4.60	56,146	0.39	172,268	1.20	542,652	3.77
56	Jacksonville, Fla.	3,717,149	(1)	226,712	(1)	432,714	(1)	419,584	(1)	66,665	(1)	95,540	(1)	411,699	(1)
57	Nashville, Tenn.	3,003,266	21.79	212,751	1.54	355,847	2.58	380,212	2.76	39,827	0.29	76,162	0.55	235,499	1.71
58	Flint, Mich.	3,873,605	28.19	177,686	1.29	307,127	2.23	359,081	2.61	40,763	0.30	85,722	0.62	341,726	2.49
59	Trenton, N. J.	5,231,818	38.27	240,454	1.76	556,217	4.07	522,113	3.82	74,427	0.54	229,031	1.68	368,341	2.69
60	Salt Lake City, Utah.	3,842,219	28.31	249,668	1.84	255,287	1.88	223,502	1.65	21,071	0.16	77,800	0.57	158,202	1.17
61	Camden, N. J.	4,324,185	32.49	266,235	2.00	549,631	4.13	444,064	3.34	42,579	0.32	108,056	0.81	290,082	2.18
62	Fall River, Mass.	5,403,503	40.75	243,345	1.84	520,426	3.92	445,223	3.36	29,805	0.22	287,104	2.17	232,255	1.75
63	Miami, Fla.	7,177,282	54.50	266,795	2.25	780,405	5.93	505,855	3.84	135,813	1.03	120,155	0.91	839,820	6.38
64	Wilmington, Del.	2,866,498	22.88	210,487	1.68	354,714	2.83	316,451	2.45	15,927	0.13	26,020	0.21	275,753	2.20
65	Erie, Pa.	3,016,578	(1)	206,535	(1)	229,856	(1)	284,170	(1)	34,633	(1)	71,211	(1)	149,498	(1)
66	Cambridge, Mass.	5,228,345	42.68	276,723	2.26	489,229	3.99	408,627	3.34	82,404	0.67	149,981	1.22	626,345	5.11
67	New Bedford, Mass.	5,151,769	43.10	263,177	2.20	587,366	4.91	509,939	4.19	46,701	0.39	249,782	2.09	400,242	3.35
68	Albany, N. Y.	4,755,696	39.80	329,577	2.76	550,559	4.61	454,402	3.80	44,011	0.37	185,950	1.56	450,669	3.77
69	Yonkers, N. Y.	6,865,573	57.79	423,511	3.56	741,957	6.25	422,066	3.55	66,782	0.56	288,304	2.43	666,202	5.61
70	Kansas City, Kans.	2,840,412	24.17	145,074	1.23	197,720	1.68	359,161	3.06	49,751	0.42	39,303	0.33	99,309	0.85
71	San Diego, Calif.	4,552,414	39.48	354,478	3.07	343,117	2.98	346,979	3.01	76,664	0.66	96,677	0.84	310,314	2.69
72	Duluth, Minn.	3,711,006	32.35	266,359	2.32	274,736	2.40	400,342	3.49	27,386	0.24	73,619	0.64	104,801	0.91
73	Reading, Pa.	3,007,923	26.27	178,152	1.56	253,780	2.22	149,549	1.31	22,952	0.20	64,276	0.56	243,226	2.12
74	Canton, Ohio.	2,865,326	25.29	191,305	1.69	181,508	1.60	200,664	1.77	17,604	0.16	57,519	0.51	163,815	1.45
75	Elizabeth, N. J.	3,594,432	(1)	180,019	(1)	417,774	(1)	427,627	(1)	45,848	(1)	84,748	(1)	256,704	(1)

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DE- PARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOV- ERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVA- TION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
119	Terre Haute, Ind.	\$2,058,488	\$28.31	\$53,232	\$0.73	\$157,045	\$2.16	\$298,177	\$4.10	\$12,795	\$0.18	\$25,326	\$0.35	\$44,936	\$0.62
120	Chester, Pa.	1,301,900	18.01	123,117	1.70	108,586	1.50	63,640	0.88	15,038	0.21	24,194	0.33	63,732	0.88
121	Troy, N. Y.	2,771,317	38.33	196,615	2.72	343,543	4.75	286,692	3.97	21,726	0.30	48,348	0.67	244,956	3.39
122	Pawtucket, R. I.	1,983,079	27.50	157,169	2.18	181,129	2.51	164,425	2.28	18,774	0.26	15,202	0.21	120,484	1.67
123	Springfield, Ohio.....	1,563,277	21.83	97,216	1.36	91,523	1.28	109,504	1.53	2,625	0.04	24,548	0.34	20,997	0.29
124	Racine, Wis.	1,765,672	24.76	76,724	1.08	121,417	1.70	156,448	2.19	11,286	0.16	49,036	0.69	61,225	0.86
125	Passaic, N. J.	2,634,776	37.21	171,629	2.42	266,246	3.76	284,924	4.02	34,614	0.49	53,443	0.75	238,912	3.37
126	New Britain, Conn.	2,108,177	30.12	106,160	1.52	199,856	2.86	193,835	2.77	21,702	0.31	38,407	0.55	85,789	1.23
127	Lincoln, Nebr.	2,117,420	30.51	118,624	1.71	80,164	1.16	155,273	2.24	14,438	0.21	63,678	0.92	119,284	1.72
128	Berkeley, Calif.	2,907,098	42.38	132,851	1.94	129,146	1.88	331,663	4.83	19,335	0.28	37,987	0.55	145,840	2.13
129	Cicero, Ill.	1,589,274	23.20	144,991	2.12	124,896	1.82	119,399	1.74	21,781	0.32	26,384	0.39	138,406	2.02
130	Hoboken, N. J.	3,470,317	50.91	204,425	3.00	504,366	7.40	432,381	6.34	14,741	0.22	54,465	0.80	229,175	3.36
131	Altoona, Pa.	1,430,773	21.10	90,227	1.33	79,682	1.18	115,948	1.71	9,277	0.14	20,222	0.30	48,993	0.72
132	Mobile, Ala.	1,365,900	20.24	125,509	1.86	153,254	2.27	137,135	2.03	26,707	0.40	28,110	0.42	100,006	1.48
133	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	2,856,205	42.89	182,547	2.74	206,439	3.10	215,222	3.23	31,451	0.47	72,172	1.08	251,011	3.77
134	Bethlehem, Pa.	1,334,841	20.22	115,847	1.76	105,470	1.60	63,592	0.96	8,257	0.13	17,025	0.26	42,461	0.64
135	Huntington, W. Va.	1,902,409	28.82	68,251	1.03	124,259	1.88	232,679	3.53	7,832	0.12	20,592	0.31	106,792	1.62
136	Brockton, Mass.	2,473,764	37.86	123,423	1.89	189,782	2.90	266,077	4.07	20,652	0.32	92,487	1.42	196,269	3.00
137	Quincy, Mass.	2,821,853	43.21	132,157	2.02	243,504	3.73	240,106	3.68	19,394	0.30	74,952	1.15	189,854	2.91
138	Springfield, Ill.	1,757,040	27.11	153,784	2.37	141,977	2.19	162,136	2.50	15,754	0.24	32,760	0.51	120,391	1.86
139	Union City, N. J.	2,200,573	34.38	139,298	2.18	234,011	3.66	282,958	4.42	10,513	0.16	34,527	0.54	175,523	2.74
140	East Orange, N. J.	2,558,659	40.42	130,898	2.07	252,537	3.99	272,433	4.30	30,523	0.48	49,898	0.79	321,159	5.07
141	Roanoke, Va.	1,509,490	23.88	136,471	2.16	148,328	2.35	169,882	2.69	11,920	0.19	19,634	0.31	121,113	1.92
142	Lakewood, Ohio	2,062,417	33.16	66,126	1.06	130,392	2.10	135,480	2.18	12,989	0.21	36,548	0.59	123,230	1.98
143	Wichita Falls, Tex.	989,884	(1)	71,119	(1)	81,900	(1)	105,902	(1)	16,832	(1)	13,384	(1)	33,692	(1)

144	Topeka, Kans.	1,740,591	28.12	70,349	1.14	103,295	1.67	153,533	2.48	9,590	0.15	30,104	0.49	111,836	1.81
145	Jackson, Mich.	1,489,721	24.14	82,551	1.34	104,325	1.69	107,933	1.75	9,497	0.15	48,132	0.78	59,309	0.96
146	Fresno, Calif.	2,335,280	38.10	103,119	1.68	172,843	2.82	445,249	7.26	19,783	0.32	36,245	0.59	61,140	1.00
147	Portsmouth, Va.	967,505	15.94	92,635	1.53	82,693	1.36	103,835	1.71	12,814	0.21	37,296	0.61	75,823	1.25
148	Holyoke, Mass.	2,667,116	44.16	137,311	2.27	251,378	4.16	360,886	5.97	13,620	0.23	121,662	2.01	168,412	2.79
149	Macon, Ga.	1,184,386	19.71	66,238	1.10	100,677	1.68	161,285	2.68	17,065	0.28	34,301	0.57	76,897	1.28
150	Pasadena, Calif.	3,584,581	60.55	217,590	3.68	215,224	3.64	241,144	4.07	52,835	0.89	56,314	0.95	287,056	4.85
151	Covington, Ky.	1,211,186	20.63	115,943	1.98	123,029	2.10	150,749	2.57	5,733	0.10	11,359	0.19	145,725	2.48
152	Lancaster, Pa.	1,230,567	21.33	104,919	1.82	96,673	1.68	86,331	1.50	8,017	0.14	17,514	0.30	61,039	1.06
153	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,856,380	33.03	91,491	1.63	147,677	2.63	197,432	3.51	9,161	0.16	35,263	0.63	105,038	1.87
154	Augusta, Ga.	1,506,633	26.81	73,765	1.31	141,372	2.52	148,766	2.65	14,644	0.26	21,945	0.39	77,654	1.38
155	Newton, Mass.	3,250,845	58.05	171,815	3.07	283,160	5.06	234,386	4.19	21,394	0.38	42,772	0.76	283,246	5.06
156	Oak Park, Ill.	1,716,179	30.87	62,820	1.13	128,604	2.31	95,029	1.71	10,120	0.18	23,859	0.43	127,155	2.29
157	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,657,520	29.87	89,815	1.62	125,570	2.26	207,910	3.75	9,061	0.16	26,448	0.48	39,879	0.72
158	Decatur, Ill.	1,243,633	22.49	95,632	1.73	77,855	1.41	102,123	1.85	12,274	0.22	17,081	0.31	69,094	1.25
159	Charlotte, N. C.	1,448,043	26.28	103,541	1.88	131,248	2.38	181,317	3.29	15,705	0.29	42,690	0.77	143,073	2.60
160	Kenosha, Wis.	1,834,784	33.60	86,925	1.59	133,434	2.44	178,477	3.27	14,492	0.27	51,245	0.94	85,210	1.56
161	Atlantic City, N. J.	5,586,014	103.06	301,814	5.57	805,859	14.87	814,025	15.02	244,842	4.52	91,584	1.69	532,981	9.83
162	Hammond, Ind.	1,779,450	32.83	143,145	2.64	136,746	2.52	200,650	3.70	10,519	0.19	9,409	0.17	154,672	2.85
163	Pontiac, Mich.	1,756,432	32.53	143,467	2.66	138,952	2.57	115,056	2.13	43,118	0.80	52,838	0.98	85,001	1.57
164	Davenport, Iowa	1,684,008	31.33	98,241	1.83	125,422	2.33	164,671	3.06	21,644	0.40	19,104	0.36	90,773	1.69
165	Beaumont, Tex.	1,020,942	19.12	91,049	1.71	96,493	1.81	114,063	2.14	16,899	0.32	19,985	0.37	78,663	1.47
166	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1,418,413	26.56	64,060	1.20	77,411	1.45	113,034	2.12	13,449	0.25	14,367	0.27	95,505	1.79
167	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	2,907,902	54.56	179,742	3.37	270,903	5.08	127,885	2.40	28,409	0.53	42,706	0.80	217,015	4.07
168	Malden, Mass.	1,881,372	35.56	86,409	1.63	154,801	2.93	188,277	3.56	16,264	0.31	66,129	1.25	139,836	2.64
169	Woonsocket, R. I.	1,466,293	28.04	104,848	2.00	177,224	3.39	230,063	4.40	14,608	0.28	14,704	0.28	82,495	1.58
170	Newport News, Va.	781,048	15.11	83,129	1.61	83,677	1.62	82,370	1.59	11,637	0.23	20,121	0.39	57,216	1.11
171	New Castle, Pa.	1,309,045	25.37	86,974	1.69	87,453	1.69	84,380	1.64	7,490	0.15	9,917	0.19	78,992	1.53
172	Charleston, W. Va.	1,263,446	24.49	77,423	1.50	118,738	2.30	133,296	2.58	7,052	0.14	38,678	0.75	86,495	1.68
173	Medford, Mass.	1,850,858	36.08	113,507	2.21	141,603	2.76	172,308	3.36	20,570	0.40	30,153	0.59	166,951	3.25
174	Springfield, Mo.	1,056,703	20.76	52,835	1.04	73,572	1.45	130,302	2.56	8,863	0.17	11,640	0.23	54,019	1.06
175	Columbia, S. C.	986,795	19.74	61,720	1.23	119,948	2.40	96,377	1.93	17,782	0.36	30,884	0.62	83,286	1.67

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

176	McKeesport, Pa.	\$1,362,555	\$27.31	\$76,500	\$1.53	\$108,346	\$2.17	\$111,427	\$2.23	\$6,702	\$0.13	\$23,764	\$0.48	\$116,768	\$2.34
177	Stockton, Calif.	1,882,112	37.79	140,606	2.82	130,675	2.62	283,272	5.69	23,127	0.46	-----	-----	120,357	2.42
178	York, Pa.	1,182,440	23.84	81,310	1.64	60,293	1.22	75,835	1.53	28,447	0.57	13,480	0.27	86,040	1.73
179	Galveston, Tex.	1,285,302	25.97	58,034	1.17	113,486	2.29	178,276	3.60	15,559	0.31	26,150	0.51	97,278	1.97
180	Elmira, N. Y.	1,695,187	34.25	115,245	2.33	106,266	2.15	121,144	2.45	20,808	0.42	26,119	0.53	79,466	1.61
181	Greensboro, N. C.	1,001,529	20.27	83,828	1.70	114,344	2.31	79,755	1.61	17,848	0.36	45,806	0.93	63,296	1.28
182	Bay City, Mich.	1,356,644	27.52	66,061	1.34	83,682	1.70	234,796	4.76	5,959	0.12	9,604	0.19	43,073	0.87
183	Haverhill, Mass.	1,962,618	39.86	89,278	1.81	145,167	2.95	219,146	4.45	13,004	0.26	94,217	1.91	74,909	1.52
184	Perth Amboy, N. J.	1,441,296	29.35	120,600	2.46	190,044	3.87	58,780	1.20	11,426	0.23	28,982	0.59	130,043	2.65
185	East Chicago, Ind.	1,450,465	29.54	90,167	1.84	136,901	2.79	145,438	2.96	12,634	0.26	23,744	0.48	149,154	3.04

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 12.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 326. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
186	Pittsfield, Mass.-----	\$1,590,389	\$32.39	\$86,674	\$1.77	\$135,786	\$2.77	\$115,776	\$2.36	\$23,543	\$0.48	\$48,971	\$1.00	\$71,473	\$1.46
187	Chelsea, Mass.-----	1,940,955	39.61	101,240	2.07	187,412	3.82	222,848	4.55	27,460	0.56	41,156	0.84	117,139	2.39
188	Madison, Wis.-----	2,166,095	44.39	97,980	2.01	122,889	2.52	160,038	3.28	20,125	0.41	62,967	1.29	201,054	4.12
189	Lima, Ohio.-----	1,039,418	21.34	70,649	1.45	54,400	1.12	70,133	1.44	7,172	0.15	15,004	0.31	28,748	0.59
190	Lexington, Ky.-----	1,157,912	24.07	76,379	1.59	106,278	2.21	164,006	3.41	12,578	0.26	41,720	0.87	83,983	1.75
191	New Rochelle, N. Y.-----	3,410,157	72.10	216,684	4.58	307,434	6.50	328,580	6.95	18,705	0.40	40,878	0.86	307,649	6.50
192	St. Petersburg, Fla.-----	2,162,370	45.81	261,099	5.53	171,666	3.64	104,381	2.21	35,205	0.75	45,851	0.97	201,568	4.27
193	Montgomery, Ala.-----	930,468	20.62	72,335	1.55	129,195	2.76	101,808	2.13	13,518	0.29	26,868	0.57	77,897	1.66
194	Aurora, Ill.-----	1,045,787	22.49	98,430	2.12	93,788	2.02	88,595	1.91	7,672	0.16	14,050	0.30	60,681	1.30
195	Evanston Ill.-----	2,292,027	49.40	129,021	2.78	213,806	4.61	158,841	3.42	30,356	0.65	48,519	1.05	150,656	3.25
196	Columbus, Ga.-----	1,021,468	22.30	54,097	1.18	107,214	2.34	102,625	2.24	3,681	0.08	35,556	0.78	92,848	2.03
197	Muncie, Ind.-----	992,008	21.66	43,741	0.96	71,012	1.55	98,337	2.15	5,309	0.12	10,047	0.22	26,004	0.57
198	Waco, Tex.-----	1,130,619	24.85	52,084	1.14	75,283	1.65	156,331	3.44	20,711	0.46	20,398	0.45	42,493	0.93
199	Muskegon, Mich.-----	1,352,040	29.72	60,678	1.33	73,103	1.61	146,103	3.21	7,181	0.16	35,708	0.78	88,373	1.94
200	Jamestown, N. Y.-----	1,687,217	37.41	97,037	2.15	85,438	1.89	143,715	3.19	4,935	0.11	27,280	0.60	84,994	1.88
201	Brookline, Mass.-----	2,542,334	56.75	104,535	2.33	277,383	6.19	260,623	5.82	39,949	0.89	102,290	2.28	232,038	5.18
202	San Jose, Calif.-----	1,836,149	40.99	62,924	1.40	103,426	2.38	180,161	4.02	19,578	0.44	36,819	0.82	44,056	0.98
203	Fitchburg, Mass.-----	1,733,788	38.79	79,825	1.79	125,320	2.80	175,387	3.92	14,431	0.32	52,075	1.16	78,250	1.75
204	Durham, N. C.-----	1,015,479	22.77	69,731	1.56	71,352	1.60	99,854	2.24	14,478	0.32	24,222	0.54	114,996	2.58
205	Chicopee, Mass.-----	1,382,935	31.29	75,204	1.70	110,212	2.49	161,045	3.64	7,462	0.17	44,479	1.01	73,626	1.67
206	Pueblo, Colo.-----	1,164,957	26.42	72,599	1.65	90,374	2.05	141,983	3.22	17,845	0.40	35,369	0.80	20,832	0.47
207	Lorain, Ohio.-----	1,084,684	24.65	84,327	1.92	82,605	1.88	93,275	2.12	9,712	0.22	13,909	0.32	51,013	1.16
208	Battle Creek, Mich.-----	1,153,199	26.39	81,283	1.86	98,402	2.25	113,987	2.61	10,300	0.24	31,054	0.71	27,877	0.64
209	Williamsport, Pa.-----	1,034,717	24.88	64,624	1.48	62,277	1.43	110,827	2.54	6,497	0.15	15,435	0.35	24,309	0.56
210	Hamilton, Ohio.-----	1,148,703	26.53	85,888	1.93	85,582	1.98	107,211	2.48	4,083	0.09	17,031	0.39	65,354	1.51

211	Butte, Mont.....	906,616	20.99	75,518	1.75	67,598	1.56	113,116	2.62	2,704	0.06	7,763	0.18	83,853	1.94
212	Salem, Mass.....	1,594,811	37.18	82,681	1.93	130,102	3.03	134,241	3.13	24,419	0.57	56,028	1.31	143,022	3.33
213	Everett, Mass.....	1,823,016	42.49	107,217	2.50	146,850	3.42	217,750	5.08	26,325	0.61	27,481	0.64	96,764	2.26
214	Stamford, Conn.....	2,013,327	47.15	133,701	3.13	193,132	4.52	168,428	3.94	19,568	0.46	32,859	0.77	207,747	4.87
215	Dubuque, Iowa.....	1,025,400	24.65	56,002	1.35	75,896	1.82	144,144	3.47	15,104	0.36	12,384	0.30	55,349	1.33
216	Joliet, Ill.....	1,087,646	26.21	84,979	2.05	81,235	1.96	97,728	2.35	14,200	0.34	9,527	0.23	74,464	1.79
217	Rock Island, Ill.....	716,174	17.38	45,099	1.09	39,706	0.96	55,000	1.33	7,622	0.19	24,959	0.61	33,512	0.81
218	Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	970,001	23.60	48,246	1.17	47,304	1.15	62,894	1.53	5,979	0.15	7,794	0.19	61,669	1.50
219	Portsmouth, Ohio.....	973,735	24.04	77,108	1.90	63,129	1.56	65,941	1.63	15,325	0.38	8,684	0.21	46,074	1.14
220	Taunton, Mass.....	1,248,889	31.14	70,130	1.75	106,983	2.67	127,111	3.17	16,398	0.41	50,217	1.25	44,214	1.10
221	New Brunswick, N. J.....	1,382,736	34.66	114,202	2.86	112,430	2.82	156,496	3.92	16,312	0.41	22,586	0.57	109,031	2.73
222	Superior, Wis.....	1,452,438	36.61	96,897	2.44	137,244	3.46	181,889	4.58	12,754	0.32	27,161	0.68	50,059	1.26
223	Quincy, Ill.....	865,174	22.01	56,186	1.43	70,734	1.80	97,863	2.49	6,681	0.17	15,516	0.39	43,078	1.10
224	Kokomo, Ind.....	664,210	16.99	28,184	0.72	49,023	1.25	89,287	2.28	3,338	0.09	4,846	0.12	26,927	0.69
225	Austin, Tex.....	1,013,152	26.11	77,443	2.00	60,642	1.56	119,951	3.09	13,776	0.36	19,132	0.49	92,490	2.38
226	Lynchburg, Va.....	1,165,385	30.19	100,128	2.59	94,921	2.46	114,729	2.97	11,380	0.29	35,947	0.93	82,025	2.13
227	Ogden, Utah.....	940,076	24.55	67,894	1.77	70,705	1.85	59,042	1.54	3,519	0.09	12,928	0.34	33,629	0.88
228	Wilmington, N. C.....	793,306	20.88	47,144	1.24	72,316	1.90	75,368	1.98	5,511	0.15	25,776	0.68	71,072	1.87
229	Easton, Pa.....	1,125,364	29.69	80,487	2.12	73,580	1.94	61,719	1.63	2,329	0.06	11,369	0.30	100,897	2.66
230	Danville, Ill.....	816,277	21.59	53,833	1.42	55,142	1.46	155,694	4.12	8,971	0.24	7,680	0.20	32,456	0.86
231	Hazleton, Pa.....	909,381	24.25	54,816	1.46	39,226	1.05	35,317	0.94	5,494	0.15	9,757	0.26	36,389	0.97
232	Waterloo, Iowa.....	994,197	26.87	53,925	1.46	56,956	1.54	127,521	3.45	9,962	0.27	8,753	0.24	24,459	0.66
233	Petersburg, Va.....	685,978	18.64	65,554	1.78	65,861	1.79	66,095	1.80	5,537	0.15	24,396	0.66	50,746	1.38
234	Waltham, Mass.....	1,503,442	41.30	102,648	2.82	112,372	3.09	108,794	2.99	40,421	1.11	36,109	0.99	104,079	2.86
235	Orange, N. J.....	1,369,730	37.94	84,535	2.34	131,538	3.64	106,578	2.95	10,348	0.29	29,338	0.81	170,368	4.72
236	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	1,378,234	38.39	82,103	2.29	86,316	2.40	55,991	1.56	8,573	0.24	117,895	3.28	138,639	3.86
237	Amsterdam, N. Y.....	1,093,348	30.46	67,450	1.88	67,448	1.88	92,764	2.58	8,246	0.23	34,615	0.96	83,929	2.34
238	Norristown, Pa.....	674,296	18.84	36,106	1.01	58,583	1.64	16,556	0.46	6,561	0.18	5,016	0.14	21,757	0.61
239	Auburn, N. Y.....	1,068,361	29.95	70,034	1.96	74,020	2.07	141,063	3.95	7,157	0.20	33,669	0.94	75,617	2.12
240	Lewiston, Me.....	724,521	20.35	59,265	1.66	68,233	1.92	72,011	2.02	10,892	0.31	10,750	0.30	30,610	0.86
241	Green Bay, Wis.....	1,120,513	31.56	57,624	1.62	68,591	1.93	130,609	3.68	10,722	0.30	10,645	0.30	26,277	0.74
242	Elgin, Ill.....	811,633	23.19	66,870	1.91	57,456	1.64	73,817	2.11	7,200	0.21	11,629	0.33	44,264	1.26
243	Moline, Ill.....	853,911	24.68	47,752	1.38	47,590	1.38	69,934	2.02	8,388	0.24	8,961	0.26	43,090	1.25
244	Sheboygan, Wis.....	1,137,193	32.96	61,742	1.79	76,009	2.20	129,750	3.76	7,684	0.22	11,229	0.33	59,453	1.72
245	Watertown, N. Y.....	1,148,561	34.49	85,327	2.56	61,427	1.84	94,645	2.84	5,407	0.16	42,569	1.28	43,085	1.29
246	Oshkosh, Wis.....	1,171,552	35.29	46,673	1.41	67,350	2.03	168,363	5.07	11,986	0.36	12,652	0.38	30,873	0.93
247	Muskogee, Okla.....	856,911	26.21	35,979	1.10	56,837	1.74	103,753	3.17	2,421	0.07	4,753	0.15	20,622	0.63
248	Newburgh, N. Y.....	1,045,487	34.39	49,413	1.63	71,520	2.35	54,918	1.81	3,399	0.11	16,144	0.53	71,547	2.35
249	La Crosse, Wis.....	1,131,931	37.23	58,851	1.94	78,726	2.59	155,755	5.12	4,162	0.14	14,114	0.46	47,286	1.56
250	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	1,188,119	39.47	58,474	1.94	74,023	2.46	79,853	2.65	8,929	0.30	24,899	0.83	16,689	0.55
	Honolulu, Hawaii ^a	4,749,518	30.52	367,029	2.36	369,344	2.37	220,827	1.42	25,371	0.16	211,521	1.36	176,123	1.13

^a Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$151,389,038	\$3.54	\$5,809,120	\$0.14	\$106,492,348	\$2.49	\$645,381,653	\$15.11	\$22,881,061	\$0.54	\$60,364,361	\$1.41	\$82,991,583	\$1.94
	Group I.....	81,479,904	4.18	3,206,552	0.17	69,578,868	3.57	318,421,642	16.34	11,481,202	0.59	35,101,214	1.80	55,809,484	2.86
	Group II.....	16,996,434	4.10	486,745	0.12	13,389,372	3.23	62,187,905	15.00	2,726,101	0.66	5,312,464	1.28	7,164,864	1.73
	Group III.....	27,846,476	2.79	1,330,046	0.13	13,225,125	1.32	138,042,035	13.82	4,669,479	0.47	11,259,489	1.13	10,916,348	1.09
	Group IV.....	15,419,608	2.59	521,934	0.09	6,563,644	1.10	83,599,405	14.04	2,665,502	0.45	5,642,974	0.95	5,748,797	0.97
	Group V.....	9,646,616	3.07	263,843	0.08	3,735,339	1.19	43,130,666	13.74	1,338,777	0.43	3,048,220	0.97	3,352,090	1.07
GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$24,484,232	\$4.10	-----	-----	\$21,238,976	\$3.56	\$111,232,803	\$18.63	\$2,659,436	\$0.45	\$6,880,386	\$1.15	\$24,285,209	\$4.07
2	Chicago, Ill.....	10,495,725	3.38	\$627,921	\$0.20	6,372,369	2.05	43,819,656	14.12	1,520,384	0.49	8,673,635	2.80	7,570,166	2.44
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	4,950,765	2.43	127,868	0.06	6,847,059	3.36	27,794,011	13.65	627,749	0.31	2,733,971	1.34	6,278,897	3.08
4	Detroit, Mich.....	8,766,962	6.68	440,744	0.34	5,796,636	4.42	19,568,050	14.91	969,829	0.74	2,500,997	1.91	2,692,985	2.05
5	Cleveland, Ohio.....	4,404,130	4.47	604,535	0.61	1,868,092	1.90	15,870,304	16.12	1,336,405	1.36	686,529	0.70	1,945,665	1.98
6	St. Louis, Mo.....	2,494,652	3.00	159,990	0.19	2,741,959	3.29	9,913,467	11.91	453,076	0.54	1,583,487	1.90	405,121	0.49
7	Baltimore, Md.....	3,061,144	3.74	172,556	0.21	1,724,967	2.11	8,010,755	9.78	342,692	0.42	989,736	1.21	1,340,658	1.64
8	Boston, Mass.....	3,861,122	4.87	42,480	0.05	4,905,594	6.19	15,217,587	19.19	969,558	1.22	2,690,435	3.39	2,722,360	3.43
9	Los Angeles, Calif.....	5,511,339	(1)	394,000	(1)	4,586,430	(1)	22,964,536	(1)	981,157	(1)	1,652,170	(1)	1,060,731	(1)
10	Pittsburgh, Pa. ²	4,140,796	6.22	55,381	0.08	2,251,636	3.38	10,648,203	16.00	528,957	0.79	806,651	1.21	1,676,115	2.52
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	1,292,757	2.26	1,153	(3)	2,888,332	5.05	7,362,540	12.89	222,697	0.39	1,375,030	2.41	1,518,852	2.66
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	3,235,850	5.91	29,843	0.05	3,160,253	5.78	10,149,549	18.55	321,789	0.59	1,610,600	2.94	2,069,118	3.78
13	Washington, D. C.....	2,265,984	4.24	506,628	0.95	3,061,597	5.73	8,140,208	15.24	236,161	0.44	1,323,282	2.48	966,982	1.81
14	Milwaukee, Wis.....	2,514,446	4.73	43,453	0.08	2,134,968	4.02	7,729,973	14.55	311,312	0.59	1,594,305	3.00	1,276,625	2.40

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

15	Newark, N. J.....	\$1,212,562	\$2.60	\$72,824	\$0.16	\$2,866,635	\$6.14	\$8,693,552	\$18.63	\$322,447	\$0.69	\$742,417	\$1.59	\$841,066	\$1.80
16	Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,883,812	4.21	34,702	0.08	939,900	2.10	7,274,987	16.25	438,559	0.98	793,203	1.77	828,960	1.85
17	New Orleans, La.....	1,101,487	2.60	30,768	0.07	532,906	1.26	3,844,215	9.06	73,064	0.17	338,844	0.80	273,031	0.64
18	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	2,238,674	5.43	99,114	0.24	1,429,726	3.47	7,742,069	18.78	273,626	0.66	326,893	0.79	1,389,145	3.37
19	Kansas City, Mo.....	2,307,336	6.11	75,218	0.20	1,704,234	4.51	5,779,271	15.31	228,862	0.61	441,622	1.17	190,247	0.50
20	Seattle, Wash.....	1,477,175	(1)	94,875	(1)	581,839	(1)	5,027,606	(1)	280,102	(1)	383,132	(1)	460,101	(1)
21	Indianapolis, Ind.....	926,347	2.47	8,343	0.02	861,700	2.30	5,002,638	13.37	311,416	0.83	608,000	1.62	409,048	1.09
22	Rochester, N. Y.....	1,525,992	4.70	7,855	0.02	948,386	2.92	6,700,253	20.65	209,082	0.64	739,766	2.28	1,202,546	3.71
23	Jersey City, N. J.....	1,141,831	3.55	25,410	0.08	2,096,308	6.52	4,708,408	14.65	216,139	0.67	530,197	1.65	845,309	2.63
24	Louisville, Ky.....	1,031,326	3.25	33,734	0.11	766,478	2.42	3,143,221	9.91	156,748	0.49	227,363	0.72	244,130	0.77
25	Toledo, Ohio.....	2,149,892	7.04	3,902	0.01	661,260	2.17	4,271,685	13.99	216,056	0.71	181,027	0.59	481,281	1.58

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

26	Akron, Ohio.....	\$759,858	(1)	\$47,992	(1)	\$113,636	(1)	\$2,954,458	(1)	\$47,524	(1)	\$22,336	(1)	\$298,026	(1)
27	Columbus, Ohio.....	563,125	\$1.93	58,842	\$0.20	69,420	\$0.24	3,935,597	\$13.51	65,441	\$0.22	125,654	\$0.43	424,361	\$1.46
28	Portland, Oreg.....	570,145	(1)	95,380	(1)	53,709	(1)	4,463,390	(1)			377,333	(1)	242,844	(1)
29	Denver, Colo.....	1,021,007	3.52	86,809	0.30	725,817	2.50	4,559,603	15.73	238,880	0.82	745,854	2.57	498,109	1.72
30	Providence, R. I.....	981,126	3.52	83,597	0.30	295,306	1.06	3,601,929	12.91	43,000	0.15	219,456	0.79	359,678	1.29
31	Oakland, Calif.....	703,882	2.67	25,098	0.10	18,831	0.07	4,869,484	18.45	156,213	0.59	417,631	1.58	110,354	0.42
32	St. Paul, Minn.....	711,762	2.85	13,662	0.05	347,997	1.39	3,249,963	12.99	218,711	0.87	346,717	1.39	278,400	1.11
33	Atlanta, Ga.....	385,113	1.55	87,030	0.35	636,794	2.56	3,522,790	14.15	109,940	0.44	195,515	0.79	163,596	0.66
34	Omaha, Nebr.....	343,388	1.57	44,110	0.20	20,507	0.09	3,112,485	14.20	89,437	0.41	170,571	0.78	235,437	1.07
35	Birmingham, Ala.....	360,708	1.68	59,404	0.28	76,972	0.36	2,244,324	10.48	108,399	0.51	142,823	0.67	70,395	0.33
36	San Antonio, Tex.....	586,801	2.83	42,908	0.21	85,043	0.41	1,808,528	8.72	32,745	0.16	185,928	0.90	75,359	0.36
37	Dallas, Tex.....	572,373	2.79	60,871	0.30	293,151	1.43	2,376,697	11.60	29,126	0.14	249,598	1.22	71,710	0.35
38	Syracuse, N. Y.....	1,199,393	6.09	63,306	0.32	596,875	3.03	2,911,918	14.78	111,670	0.57	214,221	1.09	545,711	2.77
39	Houston, Tex.....	584,798	(1)	9,712	(1)	233,058	(1)	2,695,605	(1)	56,874	(1)	217,078	(1)	119,756	(1)
40	Worcester, Mass.....	935,411	4.79	43,972	0.23	1,087,762	5.57	3,488,081	17.86	157,506	0.81	201,103	1.03	337,363	1.73
41	Richmond, Va.....	517,312	2.69			256,364	1.34	2,039,866	10.62	55,981	0.29	130,032	0.68	135,165	0.70
42	New Haven, Conn.....	458,538	2.48	1,817	0.01	267,950	1.45	2,763,773	14.95	91,002	0.49	260,372	1.41	229,741	1.24
43	Dayton, Ohio.....	483,840	2.68	8,851	0.05	265,425	1.47	2,428,699	13.44	167,037	0.92	162,888	0.90	205,219	1.14
44	Norfolk, Va.....	213,567	1.19	795	(3)	175,168	0.98	1,401,809	7.82	33,828	0.19	78,243	0.44	125,433	0.70
45	Memphis, Tenn.....	443,023	2.48	33,240	0.19	461,664	2.58	1,688,324	9.44	69,798	0.39	352,038	1.97	41,254	0.23
46	Bridgeport, Conn.....	368,494	(1)	241	(1)	328,203	(1)	2,031,947	(1)	120,673	(1)	190,133	(1)	230,893	(1)
47	Youngstown, Ohio.....	511,917	3.02	5,954	0.04	83,602	0.49	2,254,323	13.31	102,300	0.60	174,990	1.03	125,799	0.74
48	Hartford, Conn.....	533,461	3.23	539	(3)	261,816	1.58	2,976,843	18.02	59,000	0.36	359,220	2.17	194,884	1.18
49	Fort Worth, Tex.....	233,774	1.44			119,709	0.74	1,537,138	9.46	24,754	0.15	191,168	1.18	18,262	0.11
50	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	210,364	1.34	17,085	0.11	114,347	0.73	3,018,880	19.24	140,177	0.89	201,786	1.29	70,339	0.45

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 12.

² Data included for the county are for the fiscal year closing Dec. 31, 1926.

³ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
51	Springfield, Mass.	\$808,382	\$5.49	\$4,885	\$0.03	\$246,070	\$1.67	\$3,159,691	\$21.47	\$183,120	\$1.24	\$340,677	\$2.31	\$220,095	\$1.50
52	Des Moines, Iowa	422,113	2.88	34,605	0.24	7,798	0.05	2,663,764	18.16	104,699	0.71	126,100	0.86	98,756	0.67
53	Tulsa, Okla.	136,608	0.94			7,145	0.05	1,870,238	12.83	42,493	0.29	99,905	0.69	19,344	0.13
54	Scranton, Pa.	351,256	2.44	105,476	0.73			2,064,521	14.35	31,802	0.22	138,382	0.96	227,103	1.58
55	Paterson, N. J.	234,995	1.63	406	(¹)	167,467	1.16	2,632,254	18.30	84,005	0.58	145,300	1.01	242,062	1.68
56	Jacksonville, Fla.	525,207	(¹)	4,115	(¹)	77,904	(¹)	1,073,912	(¹)	44,301	(¹)	212,091	(¹)	126,705	(¹)
57	Nashville, Tenn.	271,102	1.97	24,312	0.18	251,287	1.82	925,406	6.72	36,927	0.27	133,269	0.97	60,695	0.44
58	Flint, Mich.	241,435	1.76			340,261	2.47	1,725,745	12.55	52,464	0.38	171,069	1.24	32,526	0.24
59	Trenton, N. J.	466,699	3.41	15,863	0.12	117,574	0.86	2,255,245	16.50	86,727	0.63	155,028	1.13	144,019	1.05
60	Salt Lake City, Utah.	357,477	2.63	7,262	0.05	44,996	0.33	2,145,057	15.81	63,732	0.47	190,792	1.41	47,373	0.35
61	Camden, N. J.	344,077	2.59	3,746	0.03	91,042	0.68	1,800,690	13.53	40,953	0.31	117,995	0.89	225,035	1.69
62	Fall River, Mass.	567,329	4.28	2,832	0.02	574,710	4.33	2,094,599	15.80	78,117	0.59	127,307	0.96	200,451	1.51
63	Miami, Fla.	700,858	5.32			1,007,301	7.65	2,041,505	15.50	30,000	0.23	146,467	1.11	572,308	4.35
64	Wilmington, Del.	213,188	1.70	5,386	0.04	6,987	0.06	1,234,361	9.85	45,830	0.37	102,303	0.82	69,091	0.55
65	Erie, Pa.	271,748	(¹)	13,232	(¹)	500	(¹)	1,580,341	(¹)	43,114	(¹)	26,336	(¹)	105,364	(¹)
66	Cambridge, Mass.	541,572	4.42			372,241	3.04	1,619,868	13.22	75,908	0.62	259,516	2.12	325,631	2.66
67	New Bedford, Mass.	369,512	3.09	31,028	0.26	364,290	3.05	1,909,577	15.97	78,409	0.66	134,126	1.12	216,590	1.81
68	Albany, N. Y.	446,726	3.74	2,137	0.02	318,384	2.66	1,433,293	11.99	84,996	0.71	218,521	1.83	236,391	1.98
69	Yonkers, N. Y.	450,215	3.79	2,823	0.02	428,663	3.61	2,808,720	23.64	40,508	0.34	162,955	1.37	362,867	3.05
70	Kansas City, Kans.	195,070	1.66	1,156	0.01	27,819	0.24	1,600,908	13.62	27,612	0.23	58,295	0.50	39,234	0.33
71	San Diego, Calif.	448,454	3.89	220	(³)	19,631	0.17	2,079,272	18.03	91,629	0.79	305,457	2.65	79,522	0.69
72	Duluth, Minn.	309,577	2.70	3,343	0.03	33,300	0.29	1,887,593	16.46	66,356	0.58	141,024	1.23	122,570	1.07
73	Reading, Pa.	378,839	3.31	41,626	0.36	270	(³)	1,398,231	12.21	41,892	0.37	111,375	0.97	123,755	1.08
74	Canton, Ohio.	451,806	3.99			32,656	0.29	1,422,785	12.56	16,445	0.15	28,138	0.25	101,081	0.89
75	Elizabeth, N. J.	227,118	(¹)	42,355	(¹)	83,376	(¹)	1,611,748	(¹)	48,847	(¹)	52,932	(¹)	112,336	(¹)

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81	Waterbury, Conn.....	6.3	9.1	11.0	0.7	1.9	6.9	13.5	-----	3.8	40.0	1.1	2.5	3.3
82	Lynn, Mass.....	4.5	8.4	10.9	1.3	3.6	6.8	9.8	0.1	4.5	37.8	2.0	4.3	6.1
83	Tampa, Fla.....	5.9	12.3	7.7	1.5	2.7	13.1	9.3	0.3	6.2	28.6	1.8	7.5	3.3
84	Utica, N. Y.....	6.5	7.8	11.3	0.7	1.9	9.7	6.5	-----	5.4	39.7	2.3	2.9	5.4
85	Fort Wayne, Ind.....	2.7	9.1	12.1	0.9	1.1	4.7	6.2	0.1	-----	53.8	3.6	3.1	2.7
86	Somerville, Mass.....	4.8	8.7	10.0	1.3	2.6	10.1	7.5	0.5	3.9	38.4	2.2	3.8	6.3
87	Knoxville, Tenn.....	9.0	8.3	10.0	1.0	3.7	4.9	12.0	(1)	9.2	34.9	1.6	0.4	5.2
88	Long Beach, Calif.....	7.1	7.4	7.8	1.6	1.4	7.1	8.0	0.3	0.7	48.7	2.1	5.7	2.0

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

89	Savannah, Ga.....	8.7	14.5	12.6	1.9	3.6	15.6	6.7	0.4	4.2	20.5	1.8	4.3	5.2
90	Allentown, Pa.....	7.2	7.5	5.5	0.7	1.9	8.0	11.9	-----	0.2	49.5	1.0	2.6	4.3
91	Evansville, Ind.....	3.4	10.3	12.9	1.0	1.6	4.9	6.2	-----	1.0	47.0	3.8	5.3	2.5
92	Wichita, Kans.....	3.3	7.4	8.4	1.0	1.3	4.4	3.9	0.7	1.2	51.1	1.2	4.4	11.9
93	Lawrence, Mass.....	4.0	9.5	10.3	0.7	3.7	7.8	11.7	(1)	5.3	37.5	1.3	2.2	6.0
94	Schenectady, N. Y.....	6.0	8.4	6.6	0.9	2.6	12.6	6.8	0.1	4.4	42.7	1.0	2.0	5.9
95	Bayonne, N. J.....	5.0	14.1	12.0	1.4	2.0	7.6	4.8	-----	2.7	44.1	1.3	1.9	3.1
96	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	5.8	7.2	7.5	0.7	1.6	5.2	18.6	(1)	0.1	46.0	-----	3.3	4.0
97	Hamtramck, Mich.....	8.6	10.7	7.9	1.6	3.3	9.6	7.0	(1)	5.8	41.3	0.7	0.6	2.9
98	Harrisburg, Pa.....	4.9	6.7	3.8	2.6	1.4	9.2	9.9	-----	0.3	53.2	0.8	3.0	4.1
99	Gary, Ind.....	5.4	9.6	9.4	0.9	1.3	6.6	4.4	-----	0.1	54.8	2.4	3.6	1.5
100	Manchester, N. H.....	5.3	12.0	12.2	0.5	3.5	7.1	12.8	0.2	2.8	37.4	2.1	2.0	2.1
101	South Bend, Ind.....	4.1	8.1	11.8	1.5	1.8	3.2	5.7	0.4	1.2	54.3	1.8	4.6	1.6
102	Peoria, Ill.....	6.6	9.0	8.8	1.4	4.7	6.5	6.6	-----	-----	45.0	2.6	6.1	2.8
103	Rockford, Ill.....	5.9	7.7	10.2	1.3	2.5	5.1	6.9	1.9	0.6	48.7	2.9	5.3	1.0
104	Highland Park, Mich.....	4.6	6.5	9.7	0.5	1.7	5.2	12.3	(1)	11.2	41.8	1.2	2.5	2.5
105	St. Joseph, Mo.....	6.7	9.4	16.3	0.6	1.8	1.7	7.9	0.3	1.3	48.1	2.0	3.2	0.8
106	Sioux City, Iowa.....	4.6	7.6	7.6	0.8	1.1	6.3	7.4	0.6	0.1	57.0	1.9	3.4	1.6
107	Shreveport, La.....	7.2	9.6	12.5	2.3	2.5	9.2	11.1	-----	1.3	38.2	0.8	2.8	2.6
108	Portland, Me.....	4.9	9.2	9.7	1.5	1.2	6.0	16.1	0.4	7.5	36.7	1.1	2.5	3.1
109	Little Rock, Ark.....	8.0	10.9	11.3	0.7	2.6	4.2	8.3	0.3	6.5	43.5	1.0	0.9	1.8
110	Charleston, S. C.....	4.9	14.9	13.0	1.3	2.9	7.5	5.5	0.3	11.7	29.0	0.3	3.2	5.3
111	Sacramento, Calif.....	6.1	7.4	12.0	1.4	2.0	8.5	4.7	0.5	1.0	46.2	1.1	6.6	2.5
112	Lansing, Mich.....	5.8	5.8	10.7	0.6	1.3	9.4	7.7	-----	2.3	50.8	1.5	3.2	1.0
113	Binghamton, N. Y.....	4.4	5.9	8.7	1.0	1.4	4.7	8.8	0.1	18.1	38.5	1.0	1.5	6.1
114	Saginaw, Mich.....	7.0	8.8	9.4	0.5	1.9	3.2	7.0	0.1	2.6	54.8	1.7	1.6	1.3
115	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	5.8	9.5	7.8	0.7	3.4	8.5	7.5	(1)	9.0	44.3	1.2	2.3	(1)
116	East St. Louis, Ill.....	7.9	8.1	9.8	1.5	0.7	4.1	9.1	(1)	-----	51.8	1.1	4.2	1.7
117	Johnstown, Pa.....	6.5	5.5	8.7	0.9	1.4	6.4	14.1	-----	(1)	51.8	-----	1.2	3.4
118	Chattanooga, Tenn.....	5.0	9.3	14.5	1.1	2.6	5.1	7.2	-----	11.7	37.6	2.0	2.4	1.6

¹ Less than one-twentieth of 1 per cent.

76	Oklahoma City, Okla.	171,375	(1)	3,413	(1)	41,738	(1)	1,753,525	(1)	37,432	(1)	72,994	(1)	28,646	(1)
77	Lowell, Mass.	401,793	3.64	674	0.01	315,097	2.86	1,492,425	13.53	33,781	0.31	59,372	0.54	273,448	2.48
78	El Paso, Tex.	105,065	0.96	---	---	57,717	0.52	1,028,986	9.35	27,266	0.25	92,626	0.84	5,940	0.05
79	Spokane, Wash.	277,549	2.55	20,561	0.19	35,440	0.33	1,797,839	16.49	71,010	0.65	132,341	1.21	69,609	0.64
80	Tacoma, Wash.	312,845	2.92	20,353	0.19	39,473	0.37	1,493,103	13.93	53,196	0.50	132,586	1.24	48,393	0.45
81	Waterbury, Conn.	574,937	(1)	---	---	163,737	(1)	1,705,329	(1)	45,226	(1)	106,122	(1)	139,880	(1)
82	Lynn, Mass.	354,687	3.38	3,451	0.03	163,584	1.56	1,367,915	13.05	73,607	0.70	154,954	1.48	222,206	2.12
83	Tampa, Fla.	320,343	3.07	10,000	0.10	213,250	2.04	987,927	9.45	61,638	0.59	260,734	2.50	113,947	1.09
84	Utica, N. Y.	234,343	2.27	---	---	194,801	1.88	1,423,905	13.77	81,912	0.79	102,607	0.99	192,758	1.86
85	Fort Wayne, Ind.	172,501	1.67	1,702	0.02	---	---	1,491,332	14.46	98,400	0.95	87,175	0.85	75,779	0.74
86	Somerville, Mass.	233,207	2.30	15,960	0.16	122,449	1.21	1,199,488	11.81	67,755	0.67	119,119	1.17	196,762	1.94
87	Knoxville, Tenn.	299,968	2.96	286	(3)	229,364	2.27	869,898	8.60	39,727	0.39	11,159	0.11	128,615	1.27
88	Long Beach, Calif.	403,320	3.99	15,623	0.15	37,677	0.37	2,454,585	24.30	107,627	1.07	289,652	2.87	101,364	1.00

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

89	Savannah, Ga.	\$122,474	\$1.23	\$6,937	\$0.07	\$77,573	\$0.78	\$374,648	\$3.76	\$33,060	\$0.33	\$79,085	\$0.79	\$94,634	\$0.95
90	Allentown, Pa.	240,547	2.48	---	---	4,450	0.05	1,003,605	10.35	19,462	0.20	52,613	0.54	86,426	0.89
91	Evansville, Ind.	142,712	1.48	---	---	22,581	0.23	1,078,827	11.17	87,817	0.91	120,703	1.25	57,351	0.59
92	Wichita, Kans.	107,619	1.12	18,368	0.19	32,920	0.34	1,403,939	14.61	31,654	0.33	122,161	1.27	327,871	3.41
93	Lawrence, Mass.	413,156	4.42	204	(3)	188,503	2.02	1,327,701	14.20	47,108	0.50	78,819	0.84	211,656	2.26
94	Schenectady, N. Y.	291,608	3.13	3,866	0.04	186,928	2.01	1,820,019	19.53	41,700	0.45	85,925	0.92	252,667	2.71
95	Bayonne, N. J.	215,770	2.32	---	---	122,756	1.32	1,975,778	21.22	57,578	0.62	84,758	0.91	139,489	1.50
96	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	475,254	5.23	741	0.01	2,700	0.03	1,175,587	12.93	---	---	85,385	0.94	101,317	1.11
97	Hamtramck, Mich.	148,673	1.64	360	(3)	122,396	1.35	874,831	9.63	14,747	0.16	12,051	0.13	61,787	0.68
98	Harrisburg, Pa.	245,815	2.87	---	---	8,000	0.09	1,320,490	15.41	20,000	0.23	75,254	0.88	102,405	1.19
99	Gary, Ind.	126,293	1.48	---	---	3,000	0.04	1,583,653	18.59	68,958	0.81	103,573	1.22	44,483	0.52
100	Manchester, N. H.	278,603	3.29	3,547	0.04	61,332	0.72	811,689	9.57	44,839	0.53	43,822	0.52	46,501	0.55
101	South Bend, Ind.	146,207	1.74	9,138	0.11	30,000	0.36	1,398,978	16.61	46,475	0.55	119,097	1.41	41,205	0.49
102	Peoria, Ill.	139,151	1.67	---	---	---	---	954,637	11.43	54,387	0.65	129,449	1.55	58,387	0.70
103	Rockford, Ill.	150,933	1.87	41,640	0.51	12,001	0.15	1,061,004	13.12	62,785	0.78	115,843	1.43	22,211	0.27
104	Highland Park, Mich.	417,280	5.26	1,060	0.01	378,561	4.77	1,415,451	17.85	41,888	0.53	85,909	1.08	86,259	1.09
105	St. Joseph, Mo.	145,764	1.86	5,194	0.07	23,481	0.30	891,552	11.37	36,301	0.46	60,064	0.77	14,440	0.18
106	Sioux City, Iowa	172,320	2.20	13,525	0.17	1,503	0.02	1,335,895	17.08	45,388	0.58	80,078	1.02	37,987	0.49
107	Shreveport, La.	192,234	2.46	---	---	22,531	0.29	660,572	8.47	13,919	0.18	47,860	0.61	44,299	0.57
108	Portland, Me.	421,269	5.44	10,039	0.13	195,210	2.52	962,192	12.42	29,998	0.39	66,779	0.86	80,418	1.04
109	Little Rock, Ark.	124,840	1.61	4,316	0.06	97,995	1.26	651,888	8.41	14,329	0.18	12,779	0.16	26,333	0.34
110	Charleston, S. C.	86,092	1.15	4,435	0.06	182,909	2.44	452,164	6.03	5,100	0.07	50,553	0.67	83,105	1.11
111	Sacramento, Calif.	163,813	2.20	17,944	0.24	34,173	0.46	1,618,982	21.70	37,437	0.50	230,981	3.10	87,185	1.17
112	Lansing, Mich.	175,338	2.37	---	---	51,765	0.70	1,152,763	15.58	33,350	0.45	72,074	0.97	22,707	0.31
113	Binghamton, N. Y.	290,017	3.92	1,917	0.03	596,298	8.07	1,271,187	17.20	32,128	0.43	48,764	0.66	200,658	2.72
114	Saginaw, Mich.	157,366	2.13	2,205	0.03	59,134	0.80	1,232,565	16.68	37,806	0.51	36,946	0.50	28,992	0.39
115	Winston-Salem, N. C.	114,747	1.56	564	0.01	136,978	1.86	677,862	9.20	18,998	0.26	34,791	0.47	250	(3)
116	East St. Louis, Ill.	146,715	2.01	34	(3)	---	---	834,568	11.42	18,057	0.25	67,111	0.92	27,331	0.37
117	Johnstown, Pa.	335,037	4.59	---	---	589	0.01	1,230,900	16.86	---	---	28,087	0.38	80,956	1.11
118	Chattanooga, Tenn.	141,098	1.94	---	---	230,140	3.17	739,366	10.17	38,823	0.53	48,000	0.66	31,392	0.43

¹ Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 12.² Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
119	Terre Haute, Ind.	\$112,564	\$1.55	\$3,327	\$0.05	\$10,500	\$0.14	\$1,126,442	\$15.49	\$52,214	\$0.72	\$65,238	\$0.90	\$96,692	\$1.33
120	Chester, Pa.	78,853	1.09	14,785	0.20	10,334	0.14	723,283	10.00	2,000	0.03	12,557	0.17	61,781	0.85
121	Troy, N. Y.	198,574	2.75			292,947	4.05	872,602	12.07	18,000	0.25	60,898	0.84	186,416	2.58
122	Pawtucket, R. I.	281,679	3.91	4,532	0.06	81,591	1.13	838,331	11.63	26,030	0.36	33,104	0.46	60,629	0.84
123	Springfield, Ohio.	161,293	2.25			163,750	2.29	784,051	10.95	22,448	0.31	21,933	0.31	63,389	0.89
124	Racine, Wis.	133,599	1.87	1,416	0.02	38,156	0.54	940,006	13.18	42,505	0.60	88,192	1.24	45,662	0.64
125	Passaic, N. J.	94,238	1.33	2,796	0.04	75,315	1.06	1,245,447	17.59	38,585	0.54	56,634	0.80	71,993	1.02
126	New Britain, Conn.	211,845	3.03	2,851	0.04	95,207	1.36	1,008,201	14.40	35,000	0.50	63,407	0.91	45,917	0.66
127	Lincoln, Nebr.	103,258	1.49	9,234	0.13	170,900	2.46	1,163,189	16.76	28,273	0.41	80,120	1.15	10,985	0.16
128	Berkeley, Calif.	117,946	1.72	63,607	0.93	40,179	0.59	1,661,636	24.22	91,924	1.34	109,903	1.60	25,081	0.37
129	Cicero, Ill.	135,479	1.98			8,463	0.12	821,631	11.99	17,340	0.25	23,869	0.35	6,635	0.10
130	Hoboken, N. J.	96,383	1.41	2,893	0.04	51,798	0.76	1,603,693	23.53	40,546	0.59	83,509	1.23	151,942	2.23
131	Altoona, Pa.	144,868	2.14	5,019	0.07	3,127	0.05	824,070	12.15	9,886	0.15	13,653	0.20	65,801	0.97
132	Mobile, Ala.	112,181	1.66	8,559	0.13	58,129	0.86	508,565	7.53	600	0.01	65,602	0.97	41,543	0.62
133	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	260,957	3.92	701	0.01	27,560	0.41	1,334,310	20.03	28,799	0.43	105,779	1.59	139,257	2.09
134	Bethlehem, Pa.	162,328	2.46	12,448	0.19	3,500	0.05	691,964	10.48	34,925	0.53	22,402	0.34	54,622	0.83
135	Huntington, W. Va.	93,689	1.42			31,089	0.47	1,168,362	17.70	13,565	0.21	22,386	0.34	12,913	0.20
136	Brockton, Mass.	263,134	4.03	1,368	0.02	191,272	2.93	953,078	14.59	31,251	0.48	29,696	0.45	115,275	1.76
137	Quincy, Mass.	438,600	6.72	1,691	0.03	259,396	3.97	1,009,904	15.47	37,168	0.57	91,356	1.40	83,771	1.28
138	Springfield, Ill.	89,165	1.38	1,895	0.03	7,699	0.12	846,701	13.07	42,391	0.65	120,046	1.85	22,341	0.34
139	Union City, N. J.	87,169	1.36	744	0.01	28,589	0.45	1,083,109	16.92	26,696	0.42	10,987	0.17	86,449	1.35
140	East Orange, N. J.	258,201	4.08			31,450	0.50	1,021,585	16.14	68,878	1.09	50,040	0.79	71,057	1.12
141	Roanoke, Va.	180,425	2.85	2,494	0.04	48,323	0.76	615,499	9.74	17,055	0.27	15,987	0.25	22,359	0.35
142	Lakewood, Ohio.	180,813	2.91	8,444	0.14	5,542	0.09	1,201,572	19.32	61,381	0.99	23,764	0.38	76,136	1.22
143	Wichita Falls, Tex.	67,695	(1)	6,045	(1)	103,229	(1)	449,251	(1)	9,476	(1)	27,449	(1)	3,910	(1)

144	Topeka, Kans.	154,520	2.50	5,152	0.08	25,827	0.42	965,953	15.61	16,684	0.27	71,224	1.15	22,524	0.36
145	Jackson, Mich.	88,488	1.43	7,593	0.12	182,141	2.95	667,714	10.82	20,872	0.34	58,541	0.95	52,625	0.85
146	Fresno, Calif.	144,936	2.36	5,247	0.09	7,258	0.12	1,204,095	19.64			88,725	1.45	46,640	0.76
147	Portsmouth, Va.	95,769	1.58	1,603	0.03	22,639	0.37	401,045	6.61	3,500	0.06	11,422	0.19	26,451	0.44
148	Holyoke, Mass.	223,379	3.70	1,455	0.02	207,784	3.44	952,651	15.77	43,000	0.71	70,821	1.17	114,757	1.90
149	Macon, Ga.	103,679	1.73	6,748	0.11	159,520	2.65	399,237	6.64	10,857	0.18	31,173	0.52	16,709	0.28
150	Pasadena, Calif.	249,087	4.21	42,600	0.72	45,220	0.76	1,802,804	30.45	103,237	1.74	228,826	3.87	42,644	0.72
151	Covington, Ky.	146,533	2.50	4,614	0.08	12,489	0.21	426,036	7.26	10,555	0.18	23,143	0.39	35,278	0.60
152	Lancaster, Pa.	142,629	2.47	5,243	0.09	3,278	0.06	636,064	11.02	14,563	0.25	14,786	0.26	39,511	0.68
153	Wheeling, W. Va.	180,580	3.21			4,173	0.07	958,741	17.06	16,465	0.29	78,121	1.39	32,238	0.57
154	Augusta, Ga.	153,592	2.73	1,233	0.02	286,151	5.09	519,813	9.25	300	0.01	16,690	0.30	50,708	0.90
155	Newton, Mass.	538,327	9.61			51,206	0.91	1,228,737	21.94	73,250	1.31	179,393	3.20	143,159	2.56
156	Oak Park, Ill.	124,058	2.23	2,242	0.04	1,800	0.03	1,015,454	18.26	29,118	0.52	75,108	1.35	20,812	0.37
157	Kalamazoo, Mich.	84,890	1.53	4,951	0.09	40,187	0.72	897,178	16.17	42,317	0.76	60,028	1.08	29,286	0.53
158	Decatur, Ill.	59,861	1.08			5,050	0.09	701,044	12.68	33,909	0.61	53,137	0.96	16,573	0.30
159	Charlotte, N. C.	89,523	1.62	7,875	0.14	10,903	0.20	672,879	12.21	17,845	0.32	9,971	0.18	21,473	0.39
160	Kenosha, Wis.	127,130	2.33	13,182	0.24	59,052	1.08	909,376	16.66	39,951	0.73	86,820	1.59	49,490	0.91
161	Atlantic City, N. J.	391,493	7.22	46,449	0.86	177,851	3.28	1,542,146	28.45	58,197	1.07	335,655	6.19	243,118	4.49
162	Hammond, Ind.	115,701	2.13			8,439	0.16	906,930	16.73	32,942	0.61	37,111	0.68	23,186	0.43
163	Pontiac, Mich.	126,172	2.34	24,046	0.45	106,174	1.97	850,431	15.75	19,451	0.36	36,493	0.68	15,233	0.28
164	Davenport, Iowa	124,890	2.32	2,626	0.05			854,210	15.89	29,029	0.54	117,492	2.19	35,906	0.67
165	Beaumont, Tex.	71,271	1.33	1,663	0.03	6,666	0.12	454,364	8.51	29,723	0.56	38,203	0.72	1,900	0.04
166	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	73,466	1.38	8,125	0.15	2,288	0.04	881,204	16.50	22,580	0.42	40,356	0.76	12,568	0.24
167	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	341,280	6.40	9,910	0.19	128,325	2.41	1,307,078	24.52	51,112	0.96	46,761	0.88	156,776	2.94
168	Malden, Mass.	191,966	3.63			54,533	1.03	714,015	13.50	36,288	0.69	89,275	1.69	143,579	2.71
169	Woonsocket, R. I.	288,439	5.52	15,462	0.30	67,404	1.29	397,558	7.60	11,342	0.22	22,186	0.42	39,960	0.76
170	Newport News, Va.	45,122	0.87			29,218	0.57	331,643	6.41	1,200	0.02	6,921	0.13	28,794	0.56
171	New Castle, Pa.	107,010	2.07			4,914	0.10	767,564	14.88	15,453	0.30	6,385	0.12	52,513	1.02
172	Charleston, W. Va.	50,970	0.99			15,005	0.29	708,162	13.72	13,086	0.25	7,738	0.15	6,803	0.13
173	Medford, Mass.	179,524	3.50	173	(3)	42,950	0.84	811,584	15.82	18,335	0.36	67,513	1.32	85,687	1.67
174	Springfield, Mo.	80,504	1.58	2,475	0.05	38,542	0.76	559,506	10.99	17,813	0.35	22,985	0.45	3,647	0.07
175	Columbia, S. C.	131,138	2.62	384	0.01	32,205	0.64	364,414	7.29	1,500	0.03	32,146	0.64	15,011	0.30

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

176	McKeesport, Pa.	\$76,471	\$1.53					\$755,159	\$15.13	\$9,000	\$0.18	\$17,461	\$0.35	\$60,957	\$1.22
177	Stockton, Calif.	139,475	2.80	\$16,119	\$0.32	\$13,562	\$0.27	786,830	15.80	40,286	0.81	108,523	2.18	79,280	1.59
178	York, Pa.	102,430	2.07	5,099	0.10	1,310	0.03	654,036	13.19	2,430	0.05	28,607	0.58	43,123	0.87
179	Galveston, Tex.	154,407	3.12			216,270	4.37	383,027	7.74			25,321	0.51	18,514	0.37
180	Elmira, N. Y.	201,546	4.07	987	0.02	106,353	2.15	761,731	15.39	14,865	0.30	32,723	0.66	107,934	2.18
181	Greensboro, N. C.	83,117	1.68			9,587	0.19	480,514	9.73	13,879	0.28	2,954	0.06	6,601	0.13
182	Bay City, Mich.	94,894	1.92	1,477	0.03	52,926	1.07	704,754	14.30	21,867	0.44	20,830	0.42	16,721	0.34
183	Haverhill, Mass.	194,811	3.96	3,983	0.08	285,858	5.81	667,361	13.56	39,521	0.80	47,346	0.96	88,017	1.79
184	Perth Amboy, N. J.	91,753	1.87			23,287	0.47	669,976	13.65	19,207	0.39	27,412	0.56	69,786	1.42
185	East Chicago, Ind.	88,242	1.80	590	0.01			640,881	13.05	32,411	0.66	104,068	2.12	26,235	0.53

1 Per capita not computed. For explanation, see text discussion of Table 1, p. 12.

3 Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1927—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 318. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank and form of government, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 50]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
Group V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
186	Pittsfield, Mass.	\$221,789	\$4.52	\$1,354	\$0.03	\$74,962	\$1.53	\$679,744	\$13.84	\$27,000	\$0.55	\$21,417	\$0.44	\$81,900	\$1.67
187	Chelsea, Mass.	234,668	4.79	1,372	0.03	149,058	3.04	664,540	13.56	23,693	0.48	51,584	1.05	118,785	2.42
188	Madison, Wis.	141,218	2.89	8,179	0.17	22,581	0.46	1,099,496	22.53	42,367	0.87	128,150	2.63	59,051	1.21
189	Lima, Ohio.	124,940	2.57	292	0.01	10,234	0.21	582,025	11.95	21,116	0.43	10,684	0.22	44,021	0.90
190	Lexington, Ky.	109,175	2.27	222	(*)	81,589	1.70	427,074	8.88	8,253	0.17	31,602	0.66	15,053	0.31
191	New Rochelle, N. Y.	443,843	9.38	15,250	0.32	106,613	2.25	1,333,015	28.18	36,747	0.78	131,132	2.77	123,627	2.61
192	St. Petersburg, Fla.	144,352	3.06	1,970	0.04	135,674	2.87	668,595	14.17	10,975	0.23	200,080	4.24	180,954	3.83
193	Montgomery, Ala.	73,066	1.56	4,811	0.10	29,697	0.44	344,759	7.37	8,022	0.17	29,521	0.63	57,971	1.24
194	Aurora, Ill.	84,328	1.81	748	0.02	-----	-----	505,179	10.86	20,505	0.44	47,219	1.02	24,592	0.53
195	Evanston, Ill.	226,225	4.88	14,458	0.31	6,433	0.14	1,141,133	24.59	50,343	1.08	86,485	1.86	35,751	0.77
196	Columbus, Ga.	92,844	2.03	1,365	0.03	119,568	2.61	361,162	7.89	5,705	0.12	32,610	0.71	12,193	0.27
197	Muncie, Ind.	56,115	1.23	1,350	0.03	3,228	0.07	601,730	13.14	21,160	0.46	31,653	0.69	22,322	0.49
198	Waco, Tex.	176,001	3.87	493	0.01	14,333	0.32	502,905	11.05	14,779	0.32	44,653	0.98	10,155	0.22
199	Muskegon, Mich.	46,581	1.02	3,619	0.08	53,458	1.17	740,872	16.28	56,488	1.24	23,944	0.53	15,929	0.35
200	Jamestown, N. Y.	142,418	3.16	4,730	0.10	190,966	4.23	796,243	17.66	-----	-----	18,817	0.42	90,614	2.01
201	Brookline, Mass.	448,404	10.01	2,609	0.06	34,071	0.76	702,821	15.69	59,110	1.32	215,799	4.82	62,702	1.40
202	San Jose, Calif.	94,884	2.12	6,582	0.15	-----	-----	1,210,862	27.03	17,806	0.40	48,192	1.08	7,859	0.18
203	Fitchburg, Mass.	228,600	5.11	1,136	0.03	250,565	5.61	582,608	13.03	12,947	0.29	29,427	0.66	103,217	2.31
204	Durham, N. C.	82,626	1.85	-----	-----	27,649	0.62	466,809	10.47	8,890	0.20	7,400	0.17	27,472	0.62
205	Chicopee, Mass.	178,101	4.03	-----	-----	121,022	2.74	527,619	11.94	21,002	0.48	15,034	0.34	48,129	1.09
206	Pueblo, Colo.	122,796	2.78	5,732	0.13	2,344	0.05	555,378	12.59	8,333	0.19	66,334	1.50	25,038	0.57
207	Lorain, Ohio.	128,599	2.92	-----	-----	9,519	0.22	541,504	12.31	11,218	0.25	10,763	0.24	48,240	1.10
208	Battle Creek, Mich.	91,344	2.09	1,666	0.04	4,125	0.09	632,201	14.47	13,162	0.30	44,396	1.02	3,402	0.08
209	Williamsport, Pa.	113,375	2.60	8,487	0.19	40,819	0.94	546,035	12.52	7,200	0.17	33,301	0.76	51,531	1.18
210	Hamilton, Ohio.	163,397	3.77	4,253	0.10	22,503	0.52	497,486	11.49	12,272	0.28	40,732	0.94	42,914	0.99

211	Butte, Mont.	109,067	2.52			1,800	0.04	401,348	9.29	24,140	0.56	5,329	0.12	14,380	0.33
212	Salem, Mass.	196,548	4.58	356	0.01	150,160	3.50	498,277	11.61	26,755	0.62	67,091	1.56	85,131	1.98
213	Everett, Mass.	122,447	2.85	658	0.02	103,279	2.41	769,168	17.93	31,391	0.73	73,282	1.71	100,404	2.34
214	Stamford, Conn.	216,119	5.06	13,088	0.31	58,426	1.37	830,533	19.45	30,000	0.70	57,392	1.34	52,334	1.23
215	Dubuque, Iowa	86,897	2.09	9,817	0.24	3,263	0.08	483,322	11.62	20,035	0.48	30,293	0.73	32,894	0.79
216	Joliet, Ill.	82,286	1.98			1,800	0.04	556,775	13.42	25,040	0.60	32,868	0.79	26,744	0.64
217	Rock Island, Ill.	65,096	1.58	4,334	0.11	1,200	0.03	394,525	9.58	14,018	0.34	16,030	0.39	15,073	0.37
218	Council Bluffs, Iowa	68,798	1.67	5,158	0.13			587,343	14.29	18,729	0.46	33,431	0.81	22,656	0.55
219	Portsmouth, Ohio	109,197	2.70	736	0.02	63,097	1.56	478,300	11.81	8,074	0.20	5,665	0.14	32,405	0.80
220	Taunton, Mass.	143,256	3.57	1,257	0.03	87,049	2.19	504,296	12.58	14,408	0.36	24,882	0.62	58,088	1.45
221	New Brunswick, N. J.	84,294	2.11	8,050	0.20	40,717	1.02	632,043	15.84	20,329	0.51	23,509	0.59	42,737	1.07
222	Superior, Wis.	102,108	2.57			12,850	0.32	717,071	18.08	27,237	0.69	22,315	0.56	64,853	1.63
223	Quincy, Ill.	81,363	2.07	583	0.01	9,289	0.24	413,885	10.53	12,841	0.33	37,510	0.95	19,645	0.50
224	Kokomo, Ind.	68,923	1.76	156	(³)			350,344	8.96	7,705	0.20	25,928	0.66	9,549	0.24
225	Austin, Tex.	120,027	3.09	8,163	0.21	64,584	1.66	408,570	10.55			22,477	0.58	5,897	0.15
226	Lynchburg, Va.	137,374	3.56	11,942	0.31	100,139	2.59	401,964	10.41			51,352	1.33	23,484	0.61
227	Ogden, Utah	74,190	1.94	356	0.01	4,146	0.11	585,474	15.29	9,586	0.25	11,586	0.30	7,023	0.18
228	Wilmington, N. C.	102,006	2.70	1,070	0.03	32,343	0.85	324,102	8.53	6,276	0.17	6,617	0.17	23,105	0.61
229	Easton, Pa.	123,130	3.25	22,278	0.59			578,308	15.26	20,827	0.55	10,100	0.27	40,340	1.06
230	Danville, Ill.	67,491	1.79			1,200	0.03	393,692	10.42	14,416	0.38	21,522	0.57	4,180	0.11
231	Hazleton, Pa.	153,971	4.11	3,898	0.10			514,476	13.72	12,640	0.34	1,341	0.04	42,056	1.12
232	Waterloo, Iowa	58,946	1.59	7,290	0.20			372,372	15.47	28,887	0.78	22,787	0.62	22,339	0.60
233	Petersburg, Va.	73,373	1.99			30,548	0.83	270,887	7.36	7,319	0.20	9,861	0.27	15,801	0.43
234	Waltham, Mass.	178,567	4.91	1,100	0.03	71,850	1.97	546,055	15.00	29,902	0.82	77,092	2.12	94,453	2.59
235	Orange, N. J.	86,249	2.39			61,702	1.71	625,161	17.32			26,846	0.74	37,067	1.03
236	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	151,927	4.23	1,607	0.04	56,345	1.57	535,521	14.92	30,962	0.86	58,047	1.62	54,308	1.51
237	Amsterdam, N. Y.	104,023	2.90			33,668	0.94	552,271	15.38	7,500	0.21	1,412	0.04	40,022	1.11
238	Norristown, Pa.	62,770	1.75	17	(³)	42	(³)	411,718	11.50	3,900	0.11	9,712	0.27	41,558	1.16
239	Auburn, N. Y.	115,658	3.24			52,460	1.47	409,701	11.48	11,688	0.33	10,954	0.31	66,340	1.86
240	Lewiston, Me.	120,743	3.39			65,814	1.85	227,876	6.40	7,242	0.20	11,690	0.33	39,395	1.11
241	Green Bay, Wis.	164,059	4.62			44,069	1.24	507,531	14.30	24,498	0.69	41,078	1.16	34,810	0.98
242	Elgin, Ill.	63,845	1.82			1,800	0.05	431,936	12.34			35,919	1.03	16,897	0.48
243	Moline, Ill.	78,761	2.28	1,703	0.05	67,623	1.95	437,251	12.64	15,410	0.45	17,735	0.51	9,713	0.28
244	Sheboygan, Wis.	147,925	4.29	4,315	0.13	29,262	0.85	506,020	14.67	11,872	0.34	57,842	1.68	34,090	0.99
245	Watertown, N. Y.	117,809	3.54	13,293	0.40	68,219	2.05	498,795	14.98	16,795	0.50	22,883	0.69	78,307	2.35
246	Oshkosh, Wis.	146,545	4.41	5,755	0.17	38,387	1.16	522,549	15.74	21,378	0.64	55,524	1.67	43,512	1.31
247	Muskogee, Okla.	63,548	1.94	2,892	0.09	51,565	1.58	424,936	12.99	16,794	0.51	28,137	0.86	44,674	1.37
248	Newburgh, N. Y.	166,034	5.46	2,670	0.09	106,195	3.49	417,560	13.74	9,288	0.31	35,266	1.16	41,533	1.37
249	La Crosse, Wis.	129,637	4.26	12,368	0.41	3,506	0.12	507,112	16.68	23,307	0.77	42,750	1.41	54,357	1.79
250	Colorado Springs, Colo.	104,174	3.46			5,178	0.17	685,534	22.77	15,029	0.50	85,991	2.86	29,346	0.97
	Honolulu, Hawaii ⁴	630,292	4.05	17,536	0.11	305,028	1.96	2,125,028	13.66			151,050	0.97	150,369	0.97

³ Less than one-half of 1 cent.⁴ Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 12.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS AND SUBDIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE: 1928—Continued

[See note at head of this table, p. 260]

City number	CITY	IX.—MISCELLANEOUS										
		Total	Pensions and gratuities on account of service in—				Aid to special classes		Adminis- tration of public trust funds and invest- ments	Judg- ments and losses	Unclassi- fied	Undis- tributed
			Police depart- ment	Fire depart- ment	Schools	All other depart- ments	Soldiers and sailors	Mothers				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued												
123	Springfield, Ill.	\$28,243	\$7,252	\$13,911	\$4,592				\$211	\$1,796		\$521
124	Quincy, Mass.	95,609	2,955	2,761	31,784	\$9,516	\$22,373	\$20,478	1,888	2,154		1,700
125	Springfield, Ohio	66,906	6,848	9,348	47,725				119	2,004		862
126	Johnstown, Pa.	75,550	1,100	8,775	59,639					1,117		4,919
127	Roanoke, Va.	31,514	3,157		5,475		12,537		7,365	650	\$1,740	590
128	Racine, Wis.	58,104	2,815	10,538	30,066				303		2,642	11,740
129	New Britain, Conn.	94,147	2,988	1,212	28,681		3,101	17,951		6,254		33,960
130	Mobile, Ala.	96,921	3,480	3,928	1,317	1,785	150			3,762	8,056	74,443
131	Lakewood, Ohio	75,286	1,592	1,077	56,879				16	5,220		10,502
132	East Orange, N. J.	78,641	23,339	22,887	32,152				263			
133	Montgomery, Ala.	83,723	2,730	3,521							14,293	63,179
134	Brockton, Mass.	126,960	6,138	10,050	30,739	15,741	31,503	25,455		2,650	2,829	1,855
135	Altoona, Pa.	69,060		15,721	51,375							1,964
136	Covington, Ky.	36,476	1,899	1,560	9,838	4,687				1,261		17,231
137	Terre Haute, Ind.	67,239	13,588	23,429	24,576				911	1,535		3,200
138	Passaic, N. J.	79,958	16,746	14,360	36,104		1,100		415			11,233
139	Atlantic City, N. J.	191,318	42,469	70,122	46,223	2,133	12,944		2,483		1,600	13,944
140	Charleston, S. C.	83,366	11,985	5,297	7,686	4,418			1,031	5,787	42,425	4,737
141	Topeka, Kans.	20,772		7,574	11,946					11		1,241
142	Cicero, Ill.	9,662			3,435					789	1,363	4,075
143	Newton, Mass.	143,595	10,751	8,175	31,873	38,829	8,843	28,176	53	795		16,100
144	Pontiac, Mich.	50,782			6,534		25				13,014	31,209
145	Wheeling, W. Va.	34,687	969	6,519	8,303				464	6,026		12,406
146	Hammond, Ind.	25,509	3,343	2,908	9,158							10,100
147	Davenport, Iowa	37,901	6,665	8,734			50			1,437	1,664	19,351

148	Oak Park, Ill.	24,120	6,645	4,266	4,158				100			8,951
149	Lancaster, Pa.	47,332	2,500		34,686							10,146
150	Union City, N. J.	92,223	38,092	18,137	30,921	133				1,140		3,800
151	Hoboken, N. J.	165,582	58,014	42,428	36,615				1,020			27,505
152	Augusta, Ga.	57,087	6,183	13,417	3,198	1,950				907	3,880	27,552
153	Chester, Pa.	56,866		6,045	37,933							12,888
154	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	169,347	10,107	5,496	93,570	23,754			80	15,115	20	21,205
155	Evanston, Ill.	44,754	11,709	6,114	3,595	812	253		79		120	22,072
156	Bethlehem, Pa.	63,778	6,052	11,457	33,140					120		13,009
157	Holyoke, Mass.	167,231	6,233	8,691	21,799	14,721	23,232	28,469		27,999		26,087
158	Malden, Mass.	150,439	8,235	4,842	21,416	22,124	24,908	58,761		1,588	233	8,332
159	Medford, Mass.	90,651	4,823	833	26,766	9,028	18,306	21,463		2,716		6,716
160	Springfield, Mo.	5,246									4,206	1,040
161	Decatur, Ill.	22,376	4,047	6,539	3,174				6	100	738	7,772
162	Madison, Wis.	53,028	5,646	4,680	38,347				22	3,925	300	108
163	Hamtramck, Mich.	56,028	1,356									54,672
164	San Jose, Calif.	7,688	749	760								6,179
165	Charleston, W. Va.	6,759			2,850					185		3,724
166	York, Pa.	47,615		6,888	29,121				417			11,189
167	Jackson, Mich.	33,167	4,216	9,502	6,424	1,830	100			350		10,745
168	Macon, Ga.	18,957	3,389	5,403	2,797		1,200		2	917	1,710	3,539
169	Beaumont, Tex.	2,686									1,300	1,386
170	McKeesport, Pa.	67,965	1,184	13,379	38,430				126	2,149		12,697
171	Kalamazoo, Mich.	23,334		6,600	1,294	4,039	375			261	747	10,018
172	East Chicago, Ind.	22,662	1,190	3,103	3,223						355	14,791
173	Highland Park, Mich.	81,928	2,545	824					4,850	641	1,000	72,068
174	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	11,668	4,710	4,302					3	375	970	1,308
175	New Rochelle, N. Y.	147,103	9,246	7,866	86,989	29,006			33	1,750	641	11,572
176	Galveston, Tex.	33,970									15,939	18,031
177	Waco, Tex.	11,026		3,840						6,726		460
178	Greensboro, N. C.	8,636		1,943					48	2,756	510	3,379
179	Hamilton, Ohio	41,308	6,623	4,640	28,449				67			1,529

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

180	Fresno, Calif.	\$65,193	\$4,678	\$8,630							\$21,464	\$30,421
181	Haverhill, Mass.	96,171	2,180	6,251	\$21,173	\$1,480	\$26,555	\$35,675		\$2,610	247	
182	Columbia, S. C.	19,974	1,575	1,790					\$44	1,500	11,275	3,790
183	Pueblo, Colo.	25,675	3,445	4,813	4,686					296		12,435
184	Woonsocket, R. I.	44,478	6,307	8,651			530	26,333		175	1,963	1,429
185	Pittsfield, Mass.	79,919	2,760	1,315	20,402		13,839	5,798		2,300		33,505
186	New Castle, Pa.	63,331		5,726	37,774						495	19,336
187	Kenosha, Wis.	56,016	4,238	3,389	20,314				2,535	2,969	3	13,568
188	Bay City, Mich.	13,331		6,740								6,591
189	Elmira, N. Y.	109,158	11,043	10,919	47,587	16,214	2,620		2	4,260		16,513

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

14	Washington, D. C.....	\$2,274,952	\$4.79	\$823,749	\$1.73	\$3,788,420	\$7.97	\$8,792,677	\$18.51	\$273,942	\$0.58	\$1,442,310	\$3.04	\$985,903	\$2.08
15	Minneapolis, Minn.....	1,794,202	3.99	32,475	0.07	1,002,069	2.23	7,303,329	16.24	436,872	0.97	843,547	1.88	907,801	2.02
16	New Orleans, La.....	1,155,999	2.60	58,320	0.13	374,963	0.84	3,991,004	8.99	72,656	0.16	327,739	0.74	3,130,112	7.05
17	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	1,668,665	3.78	166,093	0.38	1,645,680	3.73	8,238,891	18.68	299,975	0.68	344,433	0.78	1,409,516	3.20
18	Newark, N. J.....	1,767,366	4.02	204,068	0.46	3,119,197	7.10	9,476,629	21.58	385,211	0.88	799,217	1.82	936,150	2.13
19	Kansas City, Mo.....	1,740,393	4.62	104,687	0.28	1,638,242	4.35	5,990,838	15.91	247,745	0.66	528,813	1.40	210,306	0.56
20	Seattle, Wash.....	1,929,382	5.43	17,108	0.05	656,321	1.85	5,294,347	14.91	317,171	0.89	437,674	1.23	480,411	1.35
21	Indianapolis, Ind.....	1,096,583	3.09	7,362	0.02	780,643	2.20	5,237,671	14.77	322,785	0.91	512,340	1.44	412,210	1.16
22	Rochester, N. Y.....	1,637,618	5.11	7,088	0.02	1,193,799	3.73	7,108,988	22.20	244,213	0.76	674,175	2.11	1,484,992	4.64
23	Jersey City, N. J.....	955,561	3.06	-----	-----	2,176,335	6.96	4,860,982	15.55	232,045	0.74	526,459	1.68	865,450	2.77
24	Louisville, Ky.....	1,417,566	4.62	-----	-----	964,375	3.14	3,363,789	10.96	185,125	0.60	264,153	0.86	264,513	0.86

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

25	Portland, Oreg.....	\$610,943	\$2.10	\$78,499	\$0.27	\$61,504	\$0.21	\$4,556,260	\$15.66	-----	-----	\$399,154	\$1.37	\$245,255	\$0.84
26	Toledo, Ohio.....	1,571,456	5.53	314	(1)	130,867	0.46	4,450,579	15.65	\$222,755	\$0.78	182,251	0.64	399,388	1.40
27	Denver, Colo.....	1,082,179	3.83	111,531	0.40	792,952	2.81	4,657,492	16.50	253,136	0.90	728,993	2.58	478,426	1.69
28	Columbus, Ohio.....	698,694	2.48	50,203	0.18	91,920	0.33	4,276,715	15.16	82,588	0.29	135,727	0.48	466,003	1.65
29	Oakland, Calif.....	525,501	1.95	47,320	0.18	17,483	0.06	5,374,082	19.96	155,148	0.58	417,624	1.55	113,615	0.42
30	Houston, Tex.....	659,747	2.45	-----	-----	250,700	0.93	3,053,911	11.36	57,460	0.21	250,613	0.93	135,898	0.51
31	St. Paul, Minn.....	687,313	2.60	21,013	0.08	354,702	1.34	3,266,130	12.34	228,232	0.86	428,744	1.62	277,794	1.05
32	Atlanta, Ga.....	485,729	1.89	117,147	0.45	683,453	2.65	3,036,872	11.79	117,350	0.46	204,313	1.03	187,816	0.73
33	Providence, R. I.....	968,748	3.90	96,409	0.39	340,165	1.37	3,737,461	15.05	43,000	0.17	282,458	1.14	375,247	1.51
34	Birmingham, Ala.....	363,146	1.50	61,958	0.26	49,189	0.20	2,430,664	10.04	110,270	0.46	218,419	0.90	134,540	0.56
35	Dallas, Tex.....	614,668	2.58	72,350	0.30	289,641	1.22	2,573,640	10.80	26,640	0.11	292,212	1.23	116,773	0.49
36	Akron, Ohio.....	582,523	2.52	80,380	0.35	91,430	0.40	3,313,272	14.34	49,768	0.22	17,505	0.08	220,057	0.95
37	San Antonio, Tex.....	695,857	3.23	45,148	0.21	87,181	0.40	2,044,109	9.48	32,800	0.15	193,201	0.90	68,488	0.32
38	Omaha, Nebr.....	389,435	1.85	36,029	0.17	-----	-----	3,125,653	14.86	91,406	0.43	169,739	0.81	264,359	1.26
39	Syracuse, N. Y.....	1,197,030	5.92	19,392	0.10	602,546	2.98	3,190,821	15.77	127,079	0.63	253,299	1.25	649,776	3.21
40	Memphis, Tenn.....	432,359	2.15	17,367	0.09	412,205	2.05	1,761,285	8.76	84,917	0.42	315,759	1.57	52,306	0.26
41	Worcester, Mass.....	906,267	4.69	107,665	0.56	1,066,179	5.51	3,563,744	18.43	165,757	0.86	202,536	1.04	369,985	1.91
42	Dayton, Ohio.....	482,009	2.51	-----	-----	276,871	1.44	2,375,005	12.36	226,878	1.18	157,857	0.82	282,778	1.47
43	Richmond, Va.....	500,491	2.76	-----	-----	260,518	1.44	2,139,087	11.81	59,294	0.33	136,290	0.75	120,405	0.66
44	New Haven, Conn.....	470,476	2.89	1,895	0.01	307,397	1.89	2,923,158	17.98	98,601	0.61	245,611	1.51	265,415	1.63
45	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	272,470	1.68	15,263	0.09	123,329	0.76	3,159,221	19.47	148,752	0.92	237,748	1.46	66,817	0.41
46	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	165,444	1.03	3,359	0.02	38,117	0.24	1,840,716	11.45	40,194	0.25	53,778	0.33	76,876	0.48
47	Fort Worth, Tex.....	258,483	1.66	-----	-----	142,731	0.91	1,663,791	10.67	30,960	0.20	208,082	1.33	19,741	0.13
48	Hartford, Conn.....	517,794	3.33	700	(1)	285,923	1.84	3,012,806	19.35	70,000	0.45	366,451	2.35	228,033	1.46
49	Youngstown, Ohio.....	531,507	3.51	407	(1)	93,777	0.62	2,448,820	16.19	106,409	0.70	171,447	1.13	194,561	1.29
50	Springfield, Mass.....	633,833	4.34	10,307	0.07	285,242	1.95	3,155,998	21.59	193,145	1.32	375,719	2.57	245,895	1.68
51	Bridgeport, Conn.....	302,550	2.07	1,180	0.01	360,271	2.47	2,064,703	14.15	158,838	1.09	198,491	1.36	200,118	1.37
52	Scranton, Pa.....	353,051	2.48	69,548	0.49	-----	-----	2,199,985	15.44	31,152	0.22	149,736	1.05	200,716	1.41
53	Flint, Mich.....	243,229	1.72	-----	-----	496,917	3.52	2,172,424	15.37	92,742	0.66	148,514	1.05	31,071	0.22
54	Des Moines, Iowa.....	482,835	3.48	9,791	0.07	7,200	0.05	2,618,512	18.89	109,472	0.79	133,841	0.97	108,943	0.79

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

215	Fitchburg, Mass.	117,364	3,695	2,042	14,486	12,957	47,597	33,986	71	330		2,200
216	Muskegon, Mich.	17,058		1,251	3,819							11,958
217	Butte, Mont.	10,777		7,277							2,000	
218	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	72,883	9,005	4,300	34,235	12,845	2,004		7	1,500		5,351
219	Lynchburg, Va.	21,478	1,857	1,965	3,257	2,253	491			5,070	2,661	8,994
220	Quincy, Ill.	21,442	5,188	4,513	2,597					8,576		568
221	Ogden, Utah	5,427								780	500	4,057
222	Oshkosh, Wis.	48,921	4,252	8,522	18,193					2,230	463	15,261
223	Waltham, Mass.	101,942	4,838	3,750	16,376	9,572	22,106	33,385	297	188	1,049	10,381
224	Joliet, Ill.	36,861	7,166	7,840	2,337				22		249	19,247
225	Sheboygan, Wis.	34,770	3,282	7,265	15,577				58			8,588
226	Taunton, Mass.	58,342			15,806		13,015	15,276	200	5,033		9,012
227	Rock Island, Ill.	13,042	4,632	2,250	2,076				99		511	3,474
228	La Crosse, Wis.	51,412	3,558	9,827	16,782				15	1,720	2,140	17,370
229	St. Petersburg, Fla.	176,152	639	383							120,497	54,633
230	Superior, Wis.	70,800	12,420	15,313	22,122					366	18,068	2,511
231	Auburn, N. Y.	62,762	4,887	9,010	30,971	10,654			28	239	264	6,709
232	Green Bay, Wis.	34,938	3,800	8,454	17,336				29	1,634		3,665
233	Hazleton, Pa.	39,042		5,269	27,712							6,051
234	Danville, Ill.	2,677			1,768					909		
235	Norristown, Pa.	40,327		5,124	22,119						125	12,959
236	Newport News, Va.	24,148			2,569		420				4,581	16,578
237	Elgin, Ill.	20,726	6,282	11,422	1,959					1,063		
238	Orange, N. J.	38,718	12,354	9,973	16,284				100	7		
239	Amsterdam, N. Y.	45,562	4,451	2,010	37,271		1,811		19			
240	Easton, Pa.	35,327	2,845	2,845	28,647					180		810
241	Lewiston, Me.	42,974	850	843			28,116	12,585	37			543
242	New Brunswick, N. J.	43,668	7,170	12,714	16,165		300		304		5,481	1,534
243	Wilmington, N. C.	25,930	3,997	2,212	1,895	3,180			640	452	13,554	
244	Kokomo, Ind.	8,862	14	1,902	3,846				103		297	2,700
245	Colorado Springs, Colo.	28,394	2,555	3,952	5,670	3,168			192		12,857	
246	Moline, Ill.	10,477	2,535	4,338	2,699				5		900	
247	Watertown, N. Y.	52,355	3,348	3,346	30,992	10,894			8			3,767
248	Muskogee, Okla.	26,071		3,238						15,997		6,836
249	Newburgh, N. Y.	46,879	1,934	2,866	30,072	3,454	1,356		25	93	2,075	5,004
250	Petersburg, Va.	17,549		2,269			500		741		2,804	11,235
	Honolulu, Hawaii ¹	164,928	² 69,749	(³)		56,868					38,311	

¹ Not included in group or grand totals.² Includes payments on account of service in fire department.³ Included with payments on account of service in police department.

GENERAL TABLES

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TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 332. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$1,853,252,348	\$42.66	\$159,126,693	\$3.66	\$192,085,072	\$4.42	\$142,448,434	\$3.28	\$39,021,706	\$0.69	\$44,709,524	\$1.03	\$140,128,622	\$3.23
	Group I.....	1,011,320,188	50.38	102,085,253	5.09	115,257,923	5.74	62,609,601	3.12	18,767,121	0.93	23,558,971	1.17	85,264,401	4.25
	Group II.....	204,491,605	47.83	18,850,901	4.41	19,570,995	4.58	15,901,718	3.72	4,007,696	0.94	6,620,400	1.55	12,875,496	3.01
	Group III.....	339,640,787	33.88	19,775,301	1.97	32,038,632	3.20	34,831,209	3.47	4,091,994	0.41	8,323,542	0.83	22,375,926	2.23
	Group IV.....	206,137,166	33.25	12,551,432	2.02	18,137,566	2.53	19,990,431	3.22	2,232,373	0.36	4,290,846	0.69	14,375,329	2.32
	Group V.....	91,642,602	31.95	5,833,806	2.04	7,079,956	2.47	9,115,475	3.17	922,522	0.32	1,915,765	0.67	5,237,470	1.82

GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$358,539,794	\$53.27	\$37,341,053	\$5.55	\$41,868,133	\$6.22	\$19,032,987	\$2.83	\$6,322,994	\$0.94	\$5,762,723	\$0.86	\$33,433,629	\$4.97
2	Chicago, Ill.....	149,967,935	45.98	17,192,953	5.27	17,106,000	5.24	7,803,349	2.39	3,231,016	0.99	4,689,461	1.44	16,416,004	5.03
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	89,529,668	46.20	10,407,328	5.37	10,687,189	5.51	4,662,168	2.41	2,006,261	1.04	1,324,168	0.68	7,707,562	3.98
4	Detroit, Mich.....	72,011,401	50.92	5,301,767	3.75	9,244,111	6.54	4,808,690	3.40	1,123,662	0.79	2,583,563	1.83	5,254,684	3.72
5	Los Angeles, Calif.....	66,250,659	60.32	6,635,633	6.04	6,061,848	5.52	4,570,610	4.16	1,728,108	1.57	1,658,283	1.51	2,170,040	1.98
6	Cleveland, Ohio.....	42,120,876	47.57	3,892,506	4.40	4,115,632	4.65	2,911,292	3.29	445,408	0.50	1,223,431	1.38	2,750,144	3.11
7	St. Louis, Mo.....	31,027,625	38.30	2,791,196	3.45	5,154,262	6.36	2,337,368	2.88	630,349	0.78	894,873	1.10	1,397,037	1.72
8	Baltimore, Md.....	28,382,240	35.92	2,182,553	2.76	4,022,154	5.09	2,790,006	3.53	188,761	0.24	665,768	0.84	2,714,786	3.44
9	Boston, Mass.....	51,498,289	66.24	4,171,007	5.37	5,567,395	7.16	3,964,691	5.10	701,369	0.90	1,529,283	1.97	4,071,046	5.24
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	34,763,765	52.56	4,532,882	6.85	2,660,613	4.02	2,034,372	3.08	796,219	1.20	844,063	1.28	3,023,853	4.57
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	27,216,793	45.38	2,797,763	4.66	3,325,731	5.54	3,356,125	5.60	592,260	0.99	454,837	0.76	948,325	1.58
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	33,579,008	60.19	2,540,639	4.55	3,195,733	5.73	2,517,429	4.51	576,689	1.03	1,119,544	2.01	2,572,296	4.61
13	Milwaukee, Wis.....	26,432,135	48.29	2,297,973	4.20	2,249,122	4.11	1,820,514	3.33	424,025	0.77	808,974	1.48	2,804,995	5.12

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

14	Washington, D. C.	\$27,887,123	\$58.70	\$1,471,649	\$3.10	\$3,055,386	\$6.43	\$2,031,417	\$4.28	\$632,391	\$1.33	\$382,474	\$0.81	\$1,931,853	\$4.07
15	Minneapolis, Minn.	18,328,497	40.77	1,475,148	3.28	1,247,215	2.77	1,286,580	2.86	291,387	0.65	990,181	2.20	717,091	1.60
16	New Orleans, La.	15,165,650	34.15	1,413,281	3.18	1,325,476	2.98	1,094,462	2.46	655,565	1.48	264,903	0.60	1,301,170	2.93
17	Cincinnati, Ohio	20,225,690	45.85	2,173,531	4.93	1,273,837	2.89	1,304,566	2.96	245,618	0.56	610,463	1.38	844,422	1.91
18	Newark, N. J.	28,710,395	65.37	2,496,026	5.68	3,368,581	7.67	2,373,868	5.40	459,701	1.05	1,073,063	2.44	2,251,318	5.13
19	Kansas City, Mo.	16,349,499	43.41	2,434,453	6.46	1,333,259	3.54	902,898	2.40	237,424	0.63	279,674	0.74	700,767	1.80
20	Seattle, Wash.	15,966,890	44.98	1,834,075	5.17	1,429,416	4.03	1,715,596	4.83	337,924	0.95	472,708	1.33	1,044,757	2.94
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	13,894,734	39.17	1,037,173	2.92	1,280,597	3.61	1,735,040	4.89	226,397	0.64	488,461	1.38	757,472	2.14
22	Rochester, N. Y.	19,489,137	60.87	1,700,315	5.31	1,210,885	3.78	1,265,042	3.95	513,384	1.00	862,196	2.69	1,586,442	4.95
23	Jersey City, N. J.	18,252,781	58.89	2,001,269	6.40	3,003,014	9.61	1,561,835	5.00	278,502	0.89	667,503	2.14	1,123,817	3.60
24	Louisville, Ky.	10,221,209	33.30	813,981	2.65	1,043,329	3.40	630,414	2.05	129,403	0.42	528,774	1.72	615,787	2.01

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

25	Portland, Oreg.	\$9,552,037	\$32.82	\$433,712	\$1.49	\$1,044,867	\$3.59	\$1,321,151	\$4.54	\$175,058	\$0.60	\$138,629	\$0.48	\$487,005	\$1.67
26	Toledo, Ohio	10,441,970	36.72	540,213	1.90	1,138,414	4.00	1,156,067	4.06	65,825	0.23	114,926	0.40	468,915	1.65
27	Denver, Colo.	12,166,368	43.10	1,167,025	4.13	912,949	3.23	989,321	3.50	245,087	0.87	219,206	0.78	530,071	1.88
28	Columbus, Ohio	8,795,963	31.18	554,964	1.97	744,250	2.64	774,533	2.75	67,790	0.24	114,045	0.40	738,531	2.62
29	Oakland, Calif.	9,911,556	36.80	445,101	1.65	961,277	3.57	1,188,943	4.41	155,644	0.58	153,719	0.57	356,099	1.32
30	Houston, Tex.	6,902,649	25.67	356,568	1.33	557,784	2.07	615,923	2.29	129,936	0.48	195,925	0.73	638,184	2.37
31	St. Paul, Minn.	8,110,811	30.64	544,199	2.06	697,166	2.63	994,893	3.76	162,334	0.61	155,753	0.59	292,538	1.11
32	Atlanta, Ga.	7,734,464	30.04	303,268	1.18	904,575	3.51	737,052	2.86	51,429	0.20	278,969	1.08	566,551	2.20
33	Providence, R. I.	10,617,975	40.33	512,862	2.06	1,267,457	5.10	1,165,943	4.69	105,091	0.42	373,391	1.50	749,743	3.02
34	Birmingham, Ala.	5,543,584	22.91	274,367	1.13	583,900	2.41	722,679	2.99	77,367	0.32	133,456	0.55	383,629	1.59
35	Dallas, Tex.	6,228,078	26.14	369,792	1.55	469,651	1.97	675,964	2.84	55,798	0.36	128,896	0.54	512,053	2.15
36	Akron, Ohio	5,922,507	25.63	329,628	1.43	388,653	1.68	379,070	1.64	43,937	0.19	107,275	0.46	319,009	1.38
37	San Antonio, Tex.	5,158,389	23.93	261,827	1.21	306,205	1.42	576,611	2.67	50,970	0.38	81,043	0.28	684,940	3.18
38	Omaha, Nebr.	6,410,450	30.47	388,297	1.85	643,611	3.06	915,735	4.35	80,195	0.38	87,790	0.42	218,201	1.04
39	Syracuse, N. Y.	9,372,755	46.33	624,876	3.09	775,379	3.83	958,867	4.74	50,716	0.30	246,698	1.23	664,276	3.28
40	Memphis, Tenn.	5,048,685	25.12	232,779	1.16	478,288	2.38	586,668	2.92	59,313	0.30	188,204	0.94	427,235	2.13
41	Worcester, Mass.	9,623,066	49.76	434,552	2.25	993,081	5.13	911,838	4.71	80,475	0.42	326,336	1.69	494,651	2.56
42	Dayton, Ohio	5,557,831	28.62	408,345	2.10	436,628	2.27	438,457	2.28	50,378	0.26	68,808	0.36	359,317	1.87
43	Richmond, Va.	5,651,932	31.21	553,639	3.06	524,193	2.89	558,081	3.08	127,558	0.70	203,297	1.12	469,069	2.59
44	New Haven, Conn.	6,959,189	42.80	426,892	2.63	846,739	5.21	778,637	4.79	53,801	0.58	177,023	1.09	323,544	1.99
45	Grand Rapids, Mich.	5,926,441	36.52	302,877	1.87	422,582	2.60	637,791	3.93	59,253	0.37	273,967	1.69	206,371	1.27
46	Oklahoma City, Okla.	3,079,680	19.16	143,507	0.89	201,198	1.25	267,459	1.66	41,353	0.26	44,740	0.28	162,939	1.01
47	Fort Worth, Tex.	3,763,321	24.12	205,636	1.32	399,061	2.50	437,585	2.81	63,850	0.41	80,537	0.52	261,264	1.67
48	Hartford, Conn.	7,324,956	47.05	447,773	2.88	742,433	4.77	719,597	4.62	99,182	0.64	213,212	1.37	621,062	3.99
49	Youngstown, Ohio	4,700,702	31.47	301,157	1.99	377,756	2.50	311,584	2.06	23,598	0.16	41,960	0.28	157,719	1.04
50	Springfield, Mass.	7,706,845	52.71	369,853	2.73	687,112	4.70	810,640	5.54	60,432	0.41	185,193	1.27	663,476	4.54
51	Bridgeport, Conn.	6,022,791	41.28	411,437	2.82	754,680	5.17	941,548	6.45	63,304	0.43	167,889	1.15	397,782	2.73
52	Seranton, Pa.	4,535,207	31.83	203,249	1.43	374,630	2.63	470,116	3.30	80,503	0.56	72,239	0.51	330,282	2.32
53	Flint, Mich.	4,716,817	33.38	192,106	1.36	359,847	2.55	393,816	2.79	51,539	0.36	95,167	0.67	439,445	3.11
54	Des Moines, Iowa	4,867,845	35.12	243,076	1.75	307,625	2.22	478,371	3.45	31,137	0.22	26,498	0.19	310,544	2.24

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS FOR THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 332. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
55	Paterson, N. J.	\$5,787,431	\$41.97	\$202,806	\$1.47	\$630,369	\$4.57	\$651,855	\$4.73	\$48,026	\$0.35	\$167,588	\$1.22	\$432,526	\$3.14
56	Nashville, Tenn.	3,202,563	23.34	214,039	1.56	410,163	2.99	429,286	3.13	41,468	0.30	83,012	0.61	223,132	1.63
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	4,069,410	29.86	231,274	1.70	262,691	1.93	235,565	1.73	22,018	0.16	72,417	0.53	166,584	1.22
58	San Diego, Calif.	4,692,386	35.04	368,583	2.75	348,268	2.60	364,777	2.72	68,814	0.51	100,581	0.75	313,206	2.34
59	Norfolk, Va.	4,178,347	31.94	351,732	2.69	549,679	4.20	622,465	4.76	113,172	0.87	76,581	0.59	387,342	2.96
60	Yonkers, N. Y.	7,155,596	55.38	534,620	4.14	796,812	6.19	428,716	3.32	77,393	0.60	302,701	2.34	750,153	5.81
61	Jacksonville, Fla.	3,569,202	28.24	231,983	1.84	421,059	3.33	437,946	3.46	62,519	0.49	98,369	0.78	346,648	2.74
62	Long Beach, Calif.	5,450,317	43.57	363,285	2.90	401,677	3.21	447,097	3.57	108,377	0.87	67,603	0.54	386,612	3.09
63	Albany, N. Y.	5,129,558	41.04	350,663	2.81	601,059	4.81	470,930	3.77	48,124	0.38	205,808	1.65	474,622	3.80
64	Miami, Fla.	4,389,629	35.29	199,803	1.61	509,302	4.09	458,006	3.68	60,916	0.49	82,638	0.66	396,168	3.18
65	Trenton, N. J.	5,311,756	43.54	214,166	1.76	563,558	4.62	548,140	4.49	86,893	0.71	230,332	1.89	372,795	3.06
66	Kansas City, Kans.	2,950,308	24.44	134,909	1.12	198,752	1.65	357,069	2.96	29,646	0.25	42,796	0.35	127,832	1.06
67	Camden, N. J.	4,576,797	39.12	274,174	2.34	663,886	5.67	457,481	3.91	42,767	0.37	114,229	0.98	261,462	2.23
68	Fall River, Mass.	5,102,420	44.22	252,698	2.19	522,375	4.53	453,040	3.93	40,891	0.35	316,470	2.74	125,905	1.09
69	New Bedford, Mass.	5,235,045	45.80	252,134	2.21	603,731	5.28	499,058	4.37	46,461	0.41	231,600	2.03	385,144	3.37
70	Spokane, Wash.	3,535,170	31.01	167,373	1.47	219,055	1.92	364,137	3.19	37,497	0.33	67,360	0.59	221,156	1.94
71	Erie, Pa.	3,123,230	27.52	183,805	1.62	230,684	2.03	289,737	2.55	31,765	0.28	78,227	0.69	147,551	1.30
72	Tulsa, Okla.	3,250,401	28.66	200,814	1.77	279,160	2.46	271,035	2.39	27,463	0.24	68,125	0.60	92,763	0.82
73	Cambridge, Mass.	5,605,239	49.74	286,762	2.54	531,100	4.71	444,587	3.94	93,278	0.83	174,147	1.55	714,087	6.34
74	Elizabeth, N. J.	3,796,586	34.08	192,951	1.73	430,593	3.87	442,048	3.97	37,213	0.33	86,243	0.77	285,932	2.57
75	Fort Wayne, Ind.	2,989,229	27.08	114,343	1.04	241,425	2.19	329,949	2.99	49,813	0.45	28,768	0.26	122,276	1.11
76	Reading, Pa.	3,159,767	28.75	245,571	2.23	253,581	2.31	166,583	1.52	22,091	0.20	69,063	0.63	228,410	2.08
77	Wilmington, Del.	2,954,879	27.85	211,446	1.99	340,103	3.21	318,372	3.00	15,204	0.14	27,405	0.26	296,223	2.79
78	Tacoma, Wash.	3,346,072	31.72	235,045	2.23	264,781	2.51	456,132	4.32	23,897	0.23	60,666	0.58	90,258	0.94
79	Wichita, Kans.	2,583,517	24.99	83,293	0.81	203,002	1.96	233,284	2.26	23,813	0.23	39,511	0.38	118,314	1.14

80	Lowell, Mass.	4,118,890	40.22	267,135	2.61	369,956	3.61	423,490	4.14	38,971	0.38	161,453	1.58	245,622	2.40
81	Somerville, Mass.	3,263,137	32.05	166,739	1.64	290,349	2.94	331,918	3.26	40,872	0.40	79,158	0.78	317,249	3.12
82	Lynn, Mass.	3,720,690	36.55	164,742	1.62	311,800	3.06	390,909	3.84	51,730	0.51	142,872	1.40	261,744	2.57
83	Utica, N. Y.	3,942,918	39.08	262,349	2.60	291,541	2.89	416,947	4.13	27,513	0.27	73,110	0.72	363,659	3.60
84	Duluth, Minn.	3,806,975	37.77	274,240	2.72	276,031	2.74	382,047	3.79	27,157	0.27	71,642	0.71	98,016	0.97
85	Knoxville, Tenn.	2,589,485	25.82	198,728	1.98	247,023	2.46	248,972	2.48	26,061	0.26	103,570	1.03	152,220	1.52
86	Canton, Ohio.	2,863,993	28.55	214,275	2.14	221,248	2.21	252,185	2.51	12,725	0.13	54,347	0.54	133,999	1.34
87	Evansville, Ind.	2,374,970	23.73	120,304	1.20	248,219	2.48	292,496	2.92	35,593	0.36	47,329	0.47	92,871	0.93

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

88	Peoria, Ill.	\$2,402,837	\$24.10	\$201,590	\$2.02	\$205,761	\$2.06	\$245,339	\$2.46	\$30,165	\$0.30	\$107,956	\$1.08	\$133,105	\$1.34
89	Waterbury, Conn.	3,967,078	40.27	298,702	3.03	419,769	4.26	500,622	5.08	29,774	0.30	79,569	0.81	170,304	1.73
90	South Bend, Ind.	2,842,129	28.88	113,615	1.15	265,765	2.70	330,773	3.36	51,723	0.53	44,466	0.45	87,668	0.89
91	El Paso, Tex.	2,146,222	22.10	109,467	1.13	188,518	1.94	203,041	2.09	23,380	0.24	65,862	0.71	141,563	1.46
92	Schenectady, N. Y.	4,620,423	48.64	301,662	3.18	378,626	3.99	314,399	3.31	41,934	0.44	121,929	1.28	572,773	6.03
93	Tampa, Fla.	3,433,195	36.56	211,901	2.26	384,104	4.09	263,671	2.81	33,229	0.35	80,646	0.86	370,864	3.95
94	Gary, Ind.	3,152,405	33.86	181,330	1.95	304,105	3.27	303,210	3.26	27,337	0.29	41,781	0.45	174,570	1.88
95	Allentown, Pa.	2,298,051	25.82	174,811	1.96	175,457	1.97	124,185	1.40	13,996	0.16	42,407	0.48	246,056	2.76
96	Sacramento, Calif.	3,925,514	44.16	238,347	2.68	304,722	3.43	486,571	5.47	48,573	0.55	71,902	0.81	317,538	3.57
97	Lawrence, Mass.	3,507,320	40.55	160,836	1.86	341,282	3.95	367,721	4.25	27,309	0.32	131,765	1.52	273,185	3.16
98	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2,678,746	31.15	165,999	1.93	197,362	2.29	204,403	2.38	20,056	0.23	46,691	0.54	132,064	1.54
99	Savannah, Ga.	1,777,742	21.09	126,292	1.50	268,181	3.18	227,911	2.70	32,936	0.39	62,133	0.74	308,185	3.66
100	Bayonne, N. J.	4,564,560	54.15	268,842	3.19	540,001	6.41	542,311	6.43	66,627	0.79	95,331	1.13	396,631	4.70
101	Rockford, Ill.	2,213,435	27.13	138,544	1.70	170,073	2.08	221,275	2.71	27,854	0.34	63,205	0.77	119,034	1.46
102	Charlotte, N. C.	1,551,594	19.30	109,451	1.36	148,438	1.85	172,847	2.15	17,432	0.22	44,279	0.55	177,610	2.21
103	St. Joseph, Mo.	1,913,422	23.86	119,533	1.49	182,294	2.27	306,845	3.83	12,390	0.15	35,695	0.45	42,994	0.54
104	Harrisburg, Pa.	2,635,630	33.07	136,588	1.71	196,879	2.47	133,341	1.67	41,970	0.53	35,476	0.45	231,672	2.91
105	Little Rock, Ark.	1,552,535	19.70	112,533	1.43	158,937	2.02	162,925	2.07	12,790	0.16	44,666	0.57	52,703	0.67
106	Chattanooga, Tenn.	2,023,734	26.21	101,387	1.31	208,311	2.70	289,697	3.75	18,877	0.24	41,710	0.54	99,435	1.29
107	Saginaw, Mich.	2,266,906	29.36	158,585	2.05	198,099	2.57	269,327	2.71	11,602	0.15	42,760	0.55	65,947	0.85
108	Manchester, N. H.	2,178,002	28.25	130,776	1.70	257,610	3.34	265,957	3.45	9,276	0.12	76,993	1.00	138,009	1.79
109	Sioux City, Iowa	2,364,618	30.67	94,937	1.23	179,905	2.33	179,230	2.32	21,058	0.27	28,886	0.37	148,675	1.93
110	Berkeley, Calif.	2,967,697	38.95	120,621	1.58	141,138	1.85	326,608	4.29	22,155	0.29	41,730	0.55	151,413	1.99
111	Shreveport, La.	1,811,092	24.15	133,072	1.77	182,267	2.43	230,232	3.07	34,334	0.46	45,931	0.61	150,465	2.01
112	Pawtucket, R. I.	2,106,340	28.08	173,411	2.31	211,222	2.82	167,278	2.23	22,152	0.30	15,351	0.20	131,056	1.75
113	Binghamton, N. Y.	3,656,584	48.82	181,738	2.43	218,595	2.92	289,478	3.86	41,125	0.55	48,596	0.65	180,869	2.41
114	East St. Louis, Ill.	1,508,076	20.72	114,361	1.57	101,647	1.40	134,226	1.84	22,050	0.30	11,663	0.16	46,053	0.63
115	Lansing, Mich.	2,230,787	30.85	126,776	1.75	142,167	1.97	244,615	3.38	14,146	0.20	30,427	0.42	106,534	1.47
116	Troy, N. Y.	2,822,184	39.03	203,428	2.81	330,052	4.57	300,422	4.16	22,545	0.31	52,191	0.72	252,632	3.49
117	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	3,170,890	44.16	209,636	2.92	225,282	3.14	242,588	3.38	34,381	0.48	82,355	1.15	268,840	3.74

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 332. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p.49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
118	Winston-Salem, N. C.	\$1,670,980	\$23.37	\$89,821	\$1.26	\$157,486	\$2.20	\$126,172	\$1.76	\$13,818	\$0.19	\$64,818	\$0.91	\$153,570	\$2.15
119	Lincoln, Nebr.	2,207,178	31.04	110,940	1.56	85,838	1.21	160,402	2.26	13,698	0.19	68,687	0.97	111,837	1.67
120	Portland, Me.	2,827,789	40.22	137,279	1.95	259,251	3.69	252,974	3.60	41,603	0.59	35,505	0.51	309,189	4.40
121	Pasadena, Calif.	4,031,573	57.68	236,015	3.38	263,670	3.77	285,406	4.08	52,714	0.75	52,117	0.75	342,617	4.90
122	Huntington, W. Va.	1,930,340	27.73	85,996	1.24	120,795	1.74	234,687	3.37	14,045	0.20	21,396	0.31	95,467	1.37
123	Springfield, Ill.	1,815,734	26.31	156,789	2.27	155,566	2.25	165,762	2.40	15,230	0.22	34,409	0.50	118,895	1.72
124	Quincy, Mass.	3,084,372	45.43	149,927	2.21	257,368	3.79	248,916	3.67	20,030	0.29	89,051	1.31	224,810	3.31
125	Springfield, Ohio	1,656,139	24.68	116,077	1.73	88,457	1.32	121,803	1.82	2,948	0.04	29,694	0.44	14,640	0.22
126	Johnstown, Pa.	2,170,804	32.40	145,446	2.17	138,099	2.06	204,964	3.06	20,416	0.30	32,515	0.49	134,083	2.00
127	Roanoke, Va.	1,599,792	24.09	158,821	2.39	153,671	2.31	175,796	2.65	12,593	0.19	20,131	0.30	114,767	1.73
128	Racine, Wis.	1,842,702	27.79	79,091	1.19	124,507	1.88	157,536	2.38	11,212	0.17	52,525	0.79	61,702	0.93
129	New Britain, Conn.	2,403,259	36.52	125,439	1.91	213,443	3.24	229,708	3.49	21,395	0.33	38,033	0.58	106,793	1.62
130	Mobile, Ala.	1,547,103	23.77	104,269	1.60	170,910	2.63	152,960	2.35	35,367	0.54	31,115	0.48	146,586	2.25
131	Lakewood, Ohio	2,192,058	33.72	113,923	1.75	155,819	2.40	155,218	2.39	13,363	0.21	37,209	0.57	125,017	1.92
132	East Orange, N. J.	2,728,317	42.30	131,509	2.04	275,794	4.28	310,285	4.81	36,968	0.57	54,468	0.84	312,227	4.84
133	Montgomery, Ala.	1,114,599	17.36	87,697	1.36	157,879	2.46	113,300	1.76	13,638	0.21	29,406	0.46	97,451	1.52
134	Brockton, Mass.	2,500,758	38.95	132,547	2.06	190,539	2.97	267,845	4.17	18,861	0.29	98,719	1.54	194,082	3.02
135	Altoona, Pa.	1,508,068	23.56	160,478	1.57	83,067	1.30	116,064	1.81	10,688	0.17	21,953	0.34	57,714	0.90
136	Covington, Ky.	1,352,069	21.16	126,170	1.97	121,757	1.91	149,100	2.33	5,939	0.09	10,977	0.17	144,477	2.26
137	Terre Haute, Ind.	2,145,411	33.95	70,804	1.12	154,114	2.44	294,095	4.65	13,708	0.22	27,097	0.43	43,618	0.69
138	Passaic, N. J.	2,791,068	44.16	176,906	2.80	290,741	4.60	299,591	4.74	42,702	0.68	60,129	0.95	226,516	3.58
139	Atlantic City, N. J.	5,714,028	90.41	325,956	5.16	850,303	13.45	780,436	12.35	245,160	3.88	104,149	1.65	533,848	8.45
140	Charleston, S. C.	1,606,315	25.46	80,048	1.27	232,220	3.68	208,766	3.31	23,393	0.37	46,150	0.73	133,339	2.11
141	Topeka, Kans.	1,869,311	29.91	114,750	1.84	108,758	1.74	187,717	3.00	10,396	0.17	60,180	0.94	110,124	1.76
142	Cicero, Ill.	1,703,927	27.39	176,275	2.83	129,993	2.09	124,891	2.01	14,526	0.23	29,182	0.47	147,305	2.37

143	Newton, Mass.	3,350,285	54.04	154,958	2.50	294,579	4.75	257,306	4.15	27,338	0.44	42,975	0.69	264,275	4.26
144	Pontiac, Mich.	2,240,406	36.49	170,118	2.77	167,582	2.73	141,242	2.30	37,329	0.61	66,322	1.08	111,375	1.81
145	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,767,332	29.21	93,453	1.54	150,822	2.49	186,920	3.09	10,094	0.17	34,673	0.57	104,630	1.73
146	Hammond, Ind.	1,890,473	31.30	153,881	2.55	149,886	2.48	218,792	3.62	16,434	0.27	9,406	0.16	156,735	2.59
147	Davenport, Iowa	1,720,124	28.67	119,450	1.99	115,487	1.92	166,190	2.77	23,290	0.39	20,550	0.34	87,844	1.46
148	Oak Park, Ill.	1,789,012	29.97	66,785	1.12	131,051	2.20	97,740	1.64	12,680	0.21	21,848	0.37	149,876	2.51
149	Lancaster, Pa.	1,235,702	20.84	95,911	1.62	103,992	1.75	92,032	1.55	8,449	0.14	17,098	0.29	44,798	0.76
150	Union City, N. J.	2,309,311	39.14	141,043	2.39	254,646	4.32	302,264	5.12	16,821	0.29	35,683	0.60	200,958	3.41
151	Hoboken, N. J.	3,300,535	56.42	195,642	3.34	507,545	8.68	455,680	7.79	14,979	0.26	54,872	0.94	227,708	3.89
152	Augusta, Ga.	1,517,983	25.99	70,454	1.21	142,069	2.43	136,570	2.34	16,128	0.28	22,531	0.39	75,898	1.30
153	Chester, Pa.	1,382,103	23.71	118,998	2.04	115,637	1.98	66,296	1.14	14,568	0.25	26,080	0.45	67,798	1.16
154	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	3,018,509	52.22	198,153	3.43	303,146	5.24	117,150	2.03	29,957	0.52	48,311	0.84	232,765	4.03
155	Evanston, Ill.	2,412,556	41.88	135,967	2.36	232,752	4.04	203,625	3.54	28,406	0.49	56,240	0.98	137,033	2.38
156	Bethlehem, Pa.	1,446,778	25.12	123,988	2.15	133,370	2.32	66,478	1.15	8,527	0.15	20,321	0.35	51,926	0.90
157	Holyoke, Mass.	2,693,475	47.09	164,247	2.87	252,672	4.42	346,294	6.05	15,103	0.26	117,319	2.05	173,042	3.03
158	Malden, Mass.	1,989,660	34.97	96,006	1.69	162,115	2.85	204,199	3.59	17,662	0.31	74,292	1.31	168,903	2.97
159	Medford, Mass.	1,961,627	34.90	136,451	2.43	151,195	2.69	173,789	3.09	23,915	0.43	29,848	0.53	160,086	2.85
160	Springfield, Mo.	1,081,957	19.57	55,965	1.01	77,142	1.39	141,748	2.56	9,082	0.16	13,647	0.25	39,946	0.72
161	Decatur, Ill.	1,230,832	22.26	98,498	1.78	68,525	1.24	106,335	1.92	11,554	0.21	17,377	0.31	76,049	1.38
162	Madison, Wis.	2,313,962	42.23	107,251	1.96	121,220	2.21	194,023	3.54	23,268	0.42	65,998	1.20	196,518	3.59
163	Hamtramck, Mich.	2,291,720	41.97	195,908	3.59	245,747	4.50	170,779	3.13	41,670	0.76	79,268	1.45	213,673	3.91
164	San Jose, Calif.	1,977,623	36.35	67,134	1.23	109,233	2.01	182,670	3.36	22,262	0.41	40,364	0.74	46,263	0.85
165	Charleston, W. Va.	1,324,629	24.35	79,264	1.46	117,606	2.16	128,773	2.37	14,958	0.27	40,643	0.75	81,490	1.50
166	York, Pa.	1,373,626	25.48	82,876	1.54	73,934	1.37	79,419	1.47	31,403	0.58	15,776	0.29	94,078	1.75
167	Jackson, Mich.	1,652,122	30.71	100,768	1.87	110,366	2.05	127,534	2.37	13,775	0.26	45,581	0.85	76,318	1.42
168	Macon, Ga.	1,245,086	23.19	63,212	1.18	119,298	2.22	169,412	3.15	17,012	0.32	43,695	0.81	75,108	1.40
169	Beaumont, Tex.	1,091,413	20.32	90,284	1.68	111,374	2.07	118,725	2.21	20,203	0.38	27,734	0.52	78,062	1.45
170	McKeesport, Pa.	1,475,134	27.68	93,232	1.75	112,390	2.11	109,326	2.05	8,802	0.17	23,803	0.45	140,048	2.63
171	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,729,826	33.20	106,513	2.04	135,641	2.60	207,690	3.99	9,394	0.18	26,354	0.51	45,073	0.87
172	East Chicago, Ind.	1,539,869	29.90	123,141	2.39	146,266	2.84	152,979	2.97	14,823	0.29	33,396	0.65	160,501	3.12
173	Highland Park, Mich.	3,393,403	66.02	181,125	3.52	239,876	4.67	360,626	7.02	18,072	0.35	70,876	1.38	161,178	3.14
174	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1,560,848	30.43	67,385	1.31	81,197	1.58	122,639	2.39	12,304	0.24	14,298	0.28	88,471	1.72
175	New Rochelle, N. Y.	3,613,053	70.84	258,392	5.07	333,138	6.53	345,648	6.78	22,314	0.44	44,451	0.87	330,109	6.47
176	Galveston, Tex.	1,401,792	27.87	65,625	1.30	119,029	2.37	179,387	3.57	16,126	0.32	29,328	0.58	106,928	2.13
177	Waco, Tex.	1,175,800	23.47	54,749	1.09	75,190	1.50	158,004	3.15	22,573	0.45	22,573	0.45	59,404	1.19
178	Greensboro, N. C.	1,210,424	24.16	90,726	1.81	115,621	2.31	82,948	1.66	19,696	0.39	35,320	0.70	68,850	1.37
179	Hamilton, Ohio	1,124,734	22.45	83,335	1.66	89,633	1.79	103,757	2.07	3,835	0.08	15,125	0.30	72,551	1.45

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

180	Fresno, Calif.	\$2,341,777	\$4.712	\$95,127	\$1.91	\$182,755	\$3.68	\$405,228	\$8.15	\$18,875	\$0.38	\$39,521	\$0.80	\$55,426	\$1.12
181	Haverhill, Mass.	2,011,073	40.55	90,479	2.01	147,450	2.97	223,600	4.51	12,148	0.24	90,124	1.82	76,055	1.63
182	Columbia, S. C.	1,107,749	22.42	63,317	1.38	126,679	2.56	98,729	2.00	23,384	0.47	30,529	0.62	86,500	1.75
183	Pueblo, Colo.	1,222,265	25.00	74,958	1.53	98,401	2.01	149,368	3.05	16,443	0.34	33,316	0.68	22,193	0.45
184	Woonsocket, R. I.	1,426,480	29.53	120,202	2.49	185,128	3.83	234,703	4.86	13,169	0.27	13,633	0.28	82,434	1.71

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 332. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
185	Pittsfield, Mass.	\$1,694,427	\$35.15	\$93,765	\$1.95	\$140,818	\$2.92	\$115,468	\$2.40	\$23,821	\$0.49	\$44,696	\$0.93	\$79,922	\$1.66
186	New Castle, Pa.	1,340,734	27.93	88,245	1.84	88,739	1.85	84,820	1.77	9,718	0.20	10,335	0.22	71,805	1.50
187	Kenosha, Wis.	1,914,369	39.88	102,396	2.13	183,679	3.83	186,132	3.88	13,620	0.28	49,522	1.03	86,394	1.80
188	Bay City, Mich.	1,373,665	28.98	66,032	1.39	88,623	1.87	233,877	4.93	5,805	0.12	10,732	0.23	33,418	0.71
189	Elmira, N. Y.	1,692,967	36.02	133,852	2.85	116,824	2.49	128,594	2.74	14,788	0.31	30,620	0.65	73,625	1.57
190	Durham, N. C.	1,153,280	24.54	78,644	1.67	84,059	1.79	118,046	2.51	16,165	0.34	25,288	0.54	92,591	1.97
191	Portsmouth, Va.	980,098	20.90	102,080	2.18	83,917	1.79	102,006	2.17	12,137	0.26	39,283	0.84	80,539	1.72
192	Everett, Mass.	1,931,205	41.35	116,243	2.49	148,755	3.19	219,577	4.70	35,944	0.77	27,788	0.60	94,497	2.02
193	Stockton, Calif.	2,004,309	43.01	129,990	2.79	134,631	2.89	297,315	6.38	23,346	0.50			114,353	2.45
194	Aurora, Ill.	1,063,328	23.22	100,064	2.18	92,335	2.03	82,781	1.81	11,442	0.25	13,004	0.28	66,025	1.44
195	Brookline, Mass.	2,597,543	56.71	130,208	2.84	286,603	6.26	264,236	5.77	44,121	0.96	102,902	2.25	237,589	5.19
196	Lexington, Ky.	1,302,368	28.75	89,358	1.97	122,546	2.71	184,467	4.07	14,779	0.33	37,834	0.84	112,351	2.43
197	Austin, Tex.	1,105,870	24.63	87,695	1.95	73,518	1.64	107,539	2.40	15,321	0.34	25,196	0.56	106,803	2.38
198	Williamsport, Pa.	1,113,497	24.85	68,597	1.53	64,137	1.43	128,296	2.86	7,356	0.16	15,139	0.34	29,330	0.65
199	Chelsea, Mass.	2,100,381	47.20	118,263	2.66	197,899	4.45	242,372	5.45	28,247	0.63	45,841	1.03	126,280	2.84
200	Stamford, Conn.	2,073,849	46.81	134,468	3.04	200,214	4.52	175,822	3.97	24,016	0.54	34,300	0.77	221,098	4.99
201	Jamestown, N. Y.	1,756,617	39.83	101,468	2.30	96,852	2.20	158,048	3.58	5,105	0.12	29,068	0.66	72,985	1.65
202	Waterloo, Iowa	1,001,854	22.98	42,905	0.98	56,321	1.29	125,251	2.87	10,118	0.23	8,631	0.20	29,197	0.67
203	Perth Amboy, N. J.	1,497,048	34.34	96,059	2.20	195,546	4.48	65,915	1.51	31,466	0.72	32,561	0.75	134,067	3.07
204	Lorain, Ohio	1,190,705	27.50	103,243	2.38	85,901	1.98	107,195	2.48	11,798	0.27	14,775	0.34	59,560	1.38
205	Salem, Mass.	1,629,065	37.71	89,672	2.08	128,810	2.98	133,194	3.08	25,522	0.59	57,571	1.33	120,433	2.79
206	Wichita Falls, Tex.	1,033,742	24.15	89,878	2.10	76,852	1.80	107,020	2.50	15,966	0.37	18,222	0.43	40,882	0.96
207	Chicopee, Mass.	1,417,221	33.27	86,295	2.03	120,481	2.83	173,593	4.07	9,502	0.22	40,017	0.94	71,519	1.68
208	Columbus, Ga.	1,017,512	23.89	55,047	1.29	107,659	2.53	103,798	2.44	3,416	0.08	31,318	0.74	91,997	2.16
209	Lima, Ohio	1,080,655	25.67	73,855	1.75	55,282	1.31	69,915	1.66	9,735	0.23	12,325	0.29	22,589	0.64

210	Battle Creek, Mich.	1,443,133	34.44	101,410	2.42	107,602	2.57	144,886	3.46	10,990	0.26	30,449	0.73	50,024	1.19
11	Portsmouth, Ohio	1,040,621	25.20	84,333	2.04	66,719	1.62	80,118	1.94	7,610	0.18	8,132	0.20	38,416	0.93
212	Council Bluffs, Iowa	900,092	24.09	57,591	1.40	49,544	1.21	68,171	1.66	7,002	0.17	7,860	0.19	58,880	1.43
213	Dubuque, Iowa	1,032,092	26.33	60,420	1.47	76,346	1.86	143,348	3.49	16,397	0.40	15,656	0.38	49,367	1.20
214	Muncie, Ind.	1,088,769	26.62	47,374	1.16	84,013	2.05	127,420	3.12	7,521	0.18	11,122	0.27	39,978	0.98
215	Fitchburg, Mass.	1,786,889	43.90	92,976	2.23	118,282	2.91	173,189	4.26	14,177	0.35	48,751	1.20	77,964	1.92
216	Muskegon, Mich.	1,445,152	35.68	59,407	1.47	71,837	1.77	143,450	3.54	6,984	0.17	21,765	0.54	99,220	2.45
217	Butte, Mont.	1,066,216	26.66	70,247	1.76	73,773	1.84	120,573	3.01	4,274	0.11	6,698	0.17	95,551	2.39
218	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1,490,965	37.46	98,930	2.49	94,711	2.38	60,588	1.52	10,572	0.27	129,627	3.26	151,166	3.80
219	Lynchburg, Va.	1,204,957	30.43	87,771	2.22	97,185	2.45	117,491	2.97	18,383	0.46	39,855	1.01	85,083	2.15
220	Quincy, Ill.	883,443	22.54	64,928	1.66	74,294	1.90	94,139	2.40	6,300	0.16	16,681	0.43	33,124	0.85
221	Ogden, Utah	941,956	24.15	66,867	1.71	73,801	1.89	61,939	1.59	2,698	0.07	12,420	0.32	26,192	0.67
222	Oshkosh, Wis.	1,199,660	30.84	50,870	1.31	64,631	1.66	151,977	3.91	11,232	0.29	11,943	0.31	38,199	0.98
223	Waltham, Mass.	1,595,820	42.00	91,750	2.41	115,443	3.04	116,971	3.08	45,473	1.20	35,810	0.94	116,890	3.08
224	Joliet, Ill.	1,146,426	30.25	91,091	2.40	88,438	2.33	89,140	2.35	18,209	0.43	9,881	0.26	82,741	2.18
225	Sheboygan, Wis.	1,174,836	31.25	70,157	1.87	82,675	2.18	134,873	3.59	7,745	0.21	11,734	0.31	70,112	1.86
226	Taunton, Mass.	1,335,893	35.81	72,427	1.94	106,572	2.91	133,585	3.58	13,971	0.37	53,128	1.42	51,939	1.39
227	Rock Island, Ill.	706,662	18.95	40,904	1.10	38,688	1.04	57,400	1.54	6,938	0.19	8,457	0.23	41,543	1.11
228	La Crosse, Wis.	1,150,941	31.02	60,949	1.64	76,166	2.05	153,684	4.14	4,396	0.12	15,293	0.41	52,315	1.41
229	St. Petersburg, Fla.	2,137,387	57.77	246,785	6.67	158,026	4.27	101,008	2.73	23,360	0.63	51,172	1.38	191,588	5.18
230	Superior, Wis.	1,572,015	42.83	110,610	3.01	148,450	4.05	203,976	5.56	13,914	0.38	28,490	0.78	59,924	1.39
231	Auburn, N. Y.	1,102,532	30.29	71,489	1.96	71,987	1.98	139,876	3.84	7,670	0.21	33,596	0.92	76,052	2.09
232	Green Bay, Wis.	1,142,745	31.57	65,790	1.82	74,293	2.05	137,289	3.79	11,199	0.31	15,560	0.43	30,292	0.84
233	Hazleton, Pa.	940,192	26.12	58,007	1.61	39,403	1.09	30,038	1.08	5,778	0.16	13,698	0.38	38,442	1.07
234	Danville, Ill.	743,041	20.70	59,817	1.67	47,366	1.32	99,696	2.78	10,461	0.29	7,512	0.21	27,924	0.78
235	Norristown, Pa.	735,392	20.89	31,259	0.89	59,747	1.70	21,279	0.60	6,935	0.20	6,732	0.19	25,598	0.73
236	Newport News, Va.	793,658	22.61	81,484	2.32	86,806	2.47	87,929	2.51	15,758	0.45	20,644	0.59	57,534	1.64
237	Elgin, Ill.	872,621	25.08	61,848	1.78	62,454	1.79	80,250	2.31	6,148	0.18	13,887	0.40	57,461	1.65
238	Orange, N. J.	1,386,249	39.95	88,677	2.56	137,020	3.95	107,537	3.10	11,662	0.34	30,088	0.87	119,775	3.45
239	Amsterdam, N. Y.	1,224,908	35.50	73,148	2.12	65,139	1.89	95,664	2.77	8,676	0.25	39,766	1.15	91,871	2.66
240	Easton, Pa.	1,220,228	35.68	102,553	3.00	76,742	2.24	79,710	2.33	1,983	0.06	12,937	0.38	103,941	3.04
241	Lewiston, Me.	746,054	21.88	59,474	1.74	71,699	2.10	70,409	2.06	13,650	0.40	11,367	0.33	22,501	0.66
242	New Brunswick, N. J.	1,440,455	42.37	117,492	3.46	123,010	3.62	170,666	5.02	15,277	0.45	23,958	0.70	92,689	2.73
243	Wilmington, N. C.	842,430	26.00	48,677	1.50	73,326	2.26	76,132	2.35	5,389	0.17	26,413	0.82	73,798	2.28
244	Kokomo, Ind.	699,253	21.53	27,709	0.86	48,214	1.49	87,280	2.69	3,292	0.10	4,795	0.15	42,465	1.31
245	Colorado Springs, Colo.	1,203,908	37.50	56,608	1.76	72,654	2.26	78,264	2.44	7,607	0.24	23,187	0.72	21,435	0.67
246	Moline, Ill.	846,224	26.53	44,721	1.40	48,275	1.51	57,302	1.86	7,055	0.22	5,421	0.17	60,712	1.90
247	Watertown, N. Y.	1,263,547	39.61	89,546	2.81	68,977	2.16	145,193	4.55	5,593	0.18	39,560	1.24	44,168	1.38
248	Muskogee, Okla.	857,631	27.14	38,612	1.22	53,201	1.68	112,405	3.56	2,368	0.07	6,151	0.19	19,600	0.62
249	Newburgh, N. Y.	1,199,001	38.55	55,395	1.78	85,228	2.74	53,805	1.73	3,087	0.10	15,863	0.51	87,135	2.80
250	Petersburg, Va.	722,925	24.76	67,248	2.30	73,820	2.53	70,920	2.43	7,515	0.26	25,700	0.88	50,404	1.73
	Honolulu, Hawaii	5,481,492	42.72	371,369	2.89	391,284	3.05	241,934	1.89	29,768	0.23	210,214	1.64	187,110	1.46

† Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 324. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLANEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$152,689,576	\$3.51	\$6,145,911	\$0.14	\$117,747,585	\$2.71	\$687,533,683	\$15.83	\$24,846,286	\$0.57	\$62,871,118	\$1.45	\$92,876,138	\$2.14
	Group I.....	81,399,666	4.06	2,474,667	0.12	75,635,415	3.77	336,620,070	16.77	12,246,337	0.61	34,876,110	1.74	60,524,653	3.02
	Group II.....	17,438,287	4.08	1,420,950	0.33	17,340,044	4.06	69,659,145	16.29	3,017,740	0.71	6,700,860	1.57	11,087,373	2.59
	Group III.....	28,356,248	2.83	1,369,739	0.14	13,280,470	1.32	146,174,857	14.58	5,257,831	0.52	11,970,990	1.19	11,794,048	1.18
	Group IV.....	16,444,892	2.65	620,374	0.10	7,633,215	1.23	94,145,452	15.18	3,062,274	0.49	6,444,961	1.04	6,208,021	1.00
	Group V.....	9,050,483	3.15	260,181	0.09	3,858,441	1.34	40,936,159	14.26	1,262,104	0.44	2,878,197	1.00	3,262,043	1.14
GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$24,651,228	\$3.66			\$24,220,468	\$3.60	\$128,283,663	\$19.06	\$2,681,549	\$0.40	\$7,532,920	\$1.12	\$27,408,447	\$4.07
2	Chicago, Ill.....	10,463,923	3.21	\$455,408	\$0.14	6,942,732	2.13	47,807,301	14.66	1,700,879	0.52	7,768,610	2.38	8,390,299	2.57
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	8,631,029	4.45	107,159	0.06	8,467,723	4.37	26,071,211	13.45	813,981	0.42	3,404,673	1.76	5,239,216	2.70
4	Detroit, Mich.....	8,223,879	5.81	535,129	0.38	7,159,523	5.06	21,257,423	15.03	1,252,229	0.89	2,725,364	1.93	2,541,377	1.80
5	Los Angeles, Calif.....	6,116,969	5.57	416,322	0.38	5,290,239	4.82	25,697,353	23.40	1,008,081	0.92	1,955,335	1.78	2,941,838	2.68
6	Cleveland, Ohio.....	4,097,930	4.63	392,767	0.44	2,267,069	2.56	16,016,183	18.09	1,408,385	1.59	756,235	0.85	1,843,894	2.08
7	St. Louis, Mo.....	2,312,128	2.85	115,553	0.14	2,818,574	3.48	10,301,664	12.71	451,958	0.56	1,416,338	1.75	406,325	0.50
8	Baltimore, Md.....	3,035,876	3.84	167,870	0.21	1,684,497	2.13	8,209,106	10.39	368,644	0.47	868,663	1.10	1,483,556	1.88
9	Boston, Mass.....	3,481,402	4.48	136,130	0.18	5,564,780	7.16	15,810,894	20.34	1,016,160	1.31	2,530,223	3.25	2,953,909	3.80
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4,045,156	6.12	69,172	0.10	2,488,926	3.76	10,623,216	16.06	595,386	0.90	1,019,073	1.54	2,030,834	3.07
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	1,348,460	2.25	196	(1)	3,126,794	5.21	7,802,844	13.01	239,366	0.40	1,567,339	2.61	1,656,753	2.76
12	Buffalo, N. Y.....	2,660,099	4.77	22,714	0.04	3,425,116	6.14	10,468,386	18.76	394,817	0.71	1,413,060	2.53	2,672,486	4.79
13	Milwaukee, Wis.....	2,331,587	4.26	56,247	0.10	2,178,974	3.98	8,270,826	15.11	314,902	0.58	1,918,277	3.50	955,719	1.75

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 324. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS			
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita						
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued																	
55	Paterson, N. J.	\$208,424	\$1.51			\$158,603	\$1.15	\$2,774,597	\$20.12	\$80,374	\$0.58	\$126,461	\$0.92	\$305,802	\$2.22		
56	Nashville, Tenn.	249,456	1.82	\$16,261	\$0.12	240,204	1.75	1,043,574	7.61	40,056	0.29	140,600	1.02	71,312	0.52		
57	Salt Lake City, Utah.	446,299	3.27	6,434	0.05	42,108	0.31	2,226,717	16.34	65,960	0.48	240,499	1.76	50,844	0.37		
58	San Diego, Calif.	440,378	3.29	2,225	0.02	26,795	0.20	2,139,198	15.98	98,510	0.74	314,491	2.35	106,560	0.80		
59	Norfolk, Va.	229,970	1.76	10,322	0.08	186,347	1.42	1,428,996	10.93	34,461	0.26	73,812	0.56	113,468	0.87		
60	Yonkers, N. Y.	191,821	1.48			460,223	3.56	2,977,712	23.05	42,235	0.33	192,562	1.49	397,648	3.08		
61	Jacksonville, Fla.	461,826	3.65	4,864	0.04	63,959	0.51	1,067,326	8.44	54,423	0.43	193,649	1.53	124,631	0.99		
62	Long Beach, Calif.	473,577	3.79	12,823	0.10	36,986	0.30	2,595,065	20.74	115,191	0.92	291,591	2.33	150,433	1.20		
63	Albany, N. Y.	440,524	3.52	3,593	0.03	360,100	2.88	1,572,575	12.58	100,200	0.80	241,051	1.93	260,309	2.08		
64	Miami, Fla.	511,430	4.11			454,714	3.66	1,058,397	8.51	26,500	0.21	182,451	1.47	449,304	3.61		
65	Trenton, N. J.	501,517	4.11	13,317	0.11	153,365	1.26	2,224,084	18.23	84,210	0.69	157,975	1.29	161,404	1.32		
66	Kansas City, Kans.	296,477	2.46	1,142	0.01	23,841	0.20	1,609,396	13.33	29,759	0.25	60,798	0.50	37,891	0.31		
67	Camden, N. J.	325,264	2.78	3,226	0.03	116,887	1.00	1,899,012	16.23	40,770	0.35	139,894	1.20	237,745	2.03		
68	Fall River, Mass.	426,768	3.70	1,751	0.02	573,715	4.97	1,972,937	17.10	69,408	0.60	125,680	1.09	220,782	1.91		
69	New Bedford, Mass.	391,022	3.42	22,245	0.19	530,344	4.64	1,842,191	16.12	73,766	0.65	101,258	0.89	256,091	2.24		
70	Spokane, Wash.	293,471	2.57	22,020	0.19	37,931	0.33	1,829,189	16.05	71,889	0.63	130,262	1.14	73,830	0.65		
71	Erie, Pa.	289,524	2.55	23,093	0.20	1,000	0.01	1,683,019	14.83	51,991	0.46	27,242	0.24	85,592	0.75		
72	Tulsa, Okla.	282,185	2.49					1,827,098	16.11	53,614	0.47	117,667	1.04	30,477	0.27		
73	Cambridge, Mass.	514,769	4.57			429,934	3.81	1,707,506	15.15	79,820	0.71	292,673	2.60	336,576	2.99		
74	Elizabeth, N. J.	234,887	2.11	37,349	0.34	88,227	0.79	1,721,821	15.46	50,852	0.46	62,821	0.56	125,649	1.13		
75	Fort Wayne, Ind.	179,728	1.63	7,602	0.07			1,624,330	14.71	115,615	1.05	107,514	0.97	67,866	0.61		
76	Reading, Pa.	344,914	3.14	30,872	0.28	270	(1)	1,519,977	13.83	43,305	0.39	114,030	1.04	121,070	1.10		
77	Wilmington, Del.	197,110	1.86	9,028	0.09	8,464	0.08	1,239,889	12.25	47,830	0.45	128,229	1.21	55,576	0.52		
78	Tacoma, Wash.	344,011	3.26			25,501	0.24	1,561,384	14.80	61,802	0.59	162,697	1.54	50,898	0.48		
79	Wichita, Kans.	110,884	1.07	35,224	0.34	32,495	0.31	1,499,028	14.50	43,213	0.42	138,261	1.34	23,195	0.22		

80	Lowell, Mass.	392,831	3.84			338,964	3.31	1,487,909	14.53	33,309	0.33	64,431	0.63	294,819	2.88
81	Somerville, Mass.	220,168	2.16	6,825	0.07	142,718	1.40	1,272,292	12.50	70,712	0.69	113,507	1.11	201,630	1.98
82	Lynn, Mass.	349,402	3.43	3,034	0.03	178,587	1.75	1,396,374	13.72	63,932	0.63	151,208	1.49	254,947	2.50
83	Utica, N. Y.	301,737	2.99			220,129	2.18	1,585,968	15.72	80,998	0.80	108,528	1.08	210,439	2.09
84	Duluth, Minn.	300,006	2.98	18,866	0.19	35,242	0.35	2,000,605	19.85	71,534	0.71	138,870	1.38	112,719	1.12
85	Knoxville, Tenn.	300,787	3.00			238,499	2.38	972,217	9.69	43,290	0.43	26,842	0.27	31,276	0.31
86	Canton, Ohio	281,747	2.81	2,448	0.02	47,815	0.48	1,479,280	14.75	15,285	0.15	32,051	0.32	116,578	1.16
87	Evansville, Ind.	137,567	1.37			26,093	0.26	1,088,268	10.87	88,765	0.89	137,273	1.37	60,192	0.60

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

88	Peoria, Ill.	\$202,446	\$2.03	\$40,635	\$0.41			\$964,832	\$9.68	\$54,737	\$0.55	\$144,016	\$1.44	\$72,315	\$0.73
89	Waterbury, Conn.	400,468	4.07			\$172,484	\$1.75	1,581,406	16.05	52,505	0.53	150,398	1.53	111,107	1.13
90	South Bend, Ind.	189,516	1.93	8,593	0.09	35,899	0.36	1,500,980	15.25	53,303	0.54	120,530	1.22	39,958	0.41
91	El Paso, Tex.	106,510	1.10			58,690	0.60	1,080,596	11.13	27,250	0.28	132,032	1.36	6,313	0.07
92	Schenectady, N. Y.	336,144	3.54	2,971	0.03	176,906	1.86	1,986,055	20.91	40,000	0.42	87,667	0.92	259,357	2.73
93	Tampa, Fla.	292,688	3.12	43,993	0.47	276,025	2.94	1,165,769	12.42	63,314	0.67	158,661	1.69	88,390	0.94
94	Gary, Ind.	141,034	1.51			1,800	0.02	1,768,400	18.99	73,100	0.79	88,837	0.95	46,901	0.50
95	Allentown, Pa.	240,070	2.70			5,000	0.06	1,113,463	12.51	20,154	0.23	55,217	0.62	87,235	0.98
96	Sacramento, Calif.	147,878	1.66	25,180	0.28	33,151	0.37	1,875,443	21.10	39,966	0.45	236,158	2.66	100,085	1.13
97	Lawrence, Mass.	358,703	4.15	347	(¹)	240,700	2.78	1,315,071	15.20	50,046	0.58	76,962	0.89	163,393	1.89
98	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	299,774	3.49			2,700	0.03	1,399,691	16.28			87,732	1.02	122,274	1.42
99	Savannah, Ga.	111,477	1.32	3,083	0.04	76,338	0.91	385,430	4.57	33,829	0.40	77,794	0.92	64,153	0.76
100	Bayonne, N. J.	132,489	1.57			138,518	1.64	2,077,852	24.65	71,624	0.85	67,724	0.80	166,610	1.98
101	Rockford, Ill.	140,002	1.72	44,399	0.54	12,237	0.15	1,083,306	13.28	62,117	0.76	107,016	1.31	24,373	0.30
102	Charlotte, N. C.	136,864	1.70	4,360	0.05	18,661	0.23	672,920	8.37	19,175	0.24	14,915	0.19	14,642	0.18
103	St. Joseph, Mo.	148,671	1.85	6,601	0.08	26,147	0.33	906,060	11.30	38,439	0.48	52,587	0.66	35,066	0.44
104	Harrisburg, Pa.	250,573	3.14	19,587	0.25	8,000	0.10	1,383,898	17.36	20,000	0.25	78,728	0.99	98,918	1.24
105	Little Rock, Ark.	92,909	1.18	6,621	0.08	104,318	1.32	748,429	9.50	14,591	0.19	18,776	0.24	22,337	0.28
106	Chattanooga, Tenn.	166,999	2.16			219,440	2.84	739,414	9.58	40,697	0.53	53,236	0.69	44,531	0.58
107	Saginaw, Mich.	171,245	2.22	2,428	0.03	59,681	0.77	1,215,811	15.75	44,243	0.57	50,103	0.65	37,075	0.48
108	Manchester, N. H.	274,047	3.55	2,757	0.04	66,678	0.86	808,958	10.49	45,758	0.59	54,874	0.71	46,309	0.60
109	Sioux City, Iowa	173,478	2.25	1,349	0.02	2,196	0.03	1,363,046	17.68	50,120	0.65	85,084	1.10	36,674	0.48
110	Berkeley, Calif.	125,284	1.64	31,546	0.41	40,902	0.54	1,730,407	22.71	88,575	1.16	113,680	1.49	33,638	0.44
111	Shreveport, La.	162,730	2.17	4,138	0.06	34,325	0.46	729,036	9.72	16,911	0.23	55,764	0.74	31,887	0.43
112	Pawtucket, R. I.	255,603	3.41	3,489	0.05	82,747	1.10	911,059	12.15	30,191	0.40	43,197	0.58	59,584	0.79
113	Binghamton, N. Y.	400,664	5.35	1,251	0.02	612,168	8.17	1,347,777	17.99	33,752	0.45	75,450	1.01	225,121	3.01
114	East St. Louis, Ill.	111,347	1.53	124	(¹)			845,070	11.61	20,178	0.28	74,250	1.02	27,107	0.37
115	Lansing, Mich.	206,076	2.85			50,484	0.70	1,151,973	15.93	36,992	0.51	87,175	1.21	33,422	0.46
116	Troy, N. Y.	179,663	2.48			319,961	4.43	879,214	12.16	18,000	0.25	84,411	1.17	179,665	2.48
117	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	243,860	3.40	4,716	0.07	35,494	0.49	1,523,428	21.22	33,526	0.47	107,540	1.50	159,244	2.22

Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 324. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation		Total	Per capita	Schools		Libraries		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita			Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 160,000—Continued															
118	Winston-Salem, N. C.	\$87,584	\$1.22	\$17,493	\$0.24	\$142,553	\$1.99	\$727,488	\$10.17	\$19,205	\$0.27	\$47,378	\$0.66	\$23,594	\$0.33
119	Lincoln, Nebr.	108,498	1.53	9,092	0.13	182,384	2.57	1,216,084	17.10	37,976	0.53	89,385	1.26	12,357	0.17
120	Portland, Me.	423,833	6.03	14,950	0.21	211,008	3.00	952,435	13.55	29,998	0.43	77,919	1.11	81,845	1.16
121	Pasadena, Calif.	238,962	3.42	51,857	0.74	51,583	0.74	2,012,003	28.78	127,501	1.82	261,947	3.75	55,181	0.79
122	Huntington, W. Va.	83,913	1.21			28,815	0.41	1,188,461	17.08	18,047	0.26	25,847	0.37	12,871	0.18
123	Springfield, Ill.	94,040	1.36	1,255	0.02	5,560	0.08	876,819	12.71	34,445	0.50	128,721	1.87	28,243	0.41
124	Quincy, Mass.	483,989	7.13	1,874	0.03	293,011	4.32	1,079,923	15.90	41,403	0.61	98,461	1.45	95,609	1.41
125	Springfield, Ohio	183,035	2.73			170,636	2.54	818,042	12.19	25,142	0.37	18,759	0.28	66,906	1.00
126	Johnstown, Pa.	125,666	1.88			750	0.01	1,267,239	18.91			26,076	0.39	75,550	1.13
127	Roanoke, Va.	184,409	2.78	2,627	0.04	56,105	0.84	653,859	9.85	17,406	0.26	18,093	0.27	31,514	0.47
128	Racine, Wis.	139,754	2.11	4,326	0.07	43,415	0.65	973,399	14.68	43,031	0.65	94,100	1.42	58,104	0.88
129	New Britain, Conn.	238,344	3.62	8,973	0.14	95,665	1.45	1,137,586	17.29	35,000	0.53	58,733	0.89	94,147	1.43
130	Mobile, Ala.	118,875	1.83	7,960	0.12	53,642	0.82	553,654	8.50	3,029	0.05	71,815	1.10	96,921	1.49
131	Lakewood, Ohio.	175,713	2.70	1,275	0.02	6,330	0.10	1,246,445	19.18	64,806	1.00	21,654	0.33	75,286	1.16
132	East Orange, N. J.	275,162	4.27			38,221	0.59	1,091,440	16.92	66,597	1.03	57,005	0.88	78,641	1.22
133	Montgomery, Ala.	87,641	1.37	8,441	0.13	21,931	0.34	374,456	5.83	6,777	0.11	32,865	0.51	83,723	1.30
134	Brockton, Mass.	288,661	4.18	2,822	0.04	191,665	2.99	943,096	14.69	31,431	0.49	33,530	0.52	126,060	1.98
135	Altoona, Pa.	115,712	1.81	3,696	0.06	3,637	0.06	905,604	14.15	5,075	0.09	14,420	0.23	69,060	1.08
136	Covington, Ky.	158,867	2.49	1,789	0.03	12,099	0.19	563,765	8.82	10,833	0.17	9,820	0.15	36,476	0.57
137	Terre Haute, Ind.	108,849	1.72	2,540	0.04	10,950	0.17	1,227,886	19.43	53,527	0.85	70,984	1.12	67,239	1.06
138	Passaic, N. J.	102,969	1.63	6,518	0.10	111,500	1.76	1,290,416	20.42	37,909	0.60	65,213	1.03	79,958	1.27
139	Atlantic City, N. J.	473,000	7.48	28,638	0.45	182,936	2.89	1,674,203	26.49	60,053	0.95	264,028	4.18	191,318	3.03
140	Charleston, S. C.	90,061	1.43	3,741	0.06	183,452	2.91	462,996	7.34	222	(1)	58,561	0.93	83,366	1.32
141	Topeka, Kans.	137,894	2.21	5,102	0.08	67,034	1.07	946,436	15.14	17,797	0.28	82,351	1.32	20,772	0.33
142	Cicero, Ill.	121,506	1.95			5,220	0.08	893,297	14.36	15,338	0.25	36,732	0.59	9,662	0.16

143	Newton, Mass.	545,747	8.80	13,622	0.22	60,103	0.97	1,276,713	20.59	84,346	1.36	184,728	2.98	143,595	2.32
144	Pontiac, Mich.	252,083	4.11	11,561	0.19	134,232	2.19	1,028,754	16.75	28,720	0.47	40,306	0.66	50,782	0.83
145	Wheeling, W. Va.	141,337	2.34			3,943	0.07	922,604	15.25	22,628	0.37	61,541	1.02	34,687	0.57
146	Hammond, Ind.	104,995	1.74			8,114	0.13	971,467	16.08	36,721	0.61	38,533	0.64	25,509	0.42
147	Davenport, Iowa	122,801	2.05	7,090	0.12			866,689	14.44	48,178	0.80	104,654	1.74	37,901	0.63
148	Oak Park, Ill.	121,910	2.04	2,823	0.05	1,800	0.03	1,047,208	17.54	32,370	0.54	78,801	1.32	24,120	0.40
149	Lancaster, Pa.	108,883	1.84	4,806	0.08	3,376	0.06	680,588	11.48	13,884	0.23	14,553	0.25	47,332	0.80
150	Union City, N. J.	71,333	1.21			43,722	0.74	1,104,162	18.71	32,037	0.54	14,419	0.24	92,223	1.56
151	Hoboken, N. J.	80,368	1.37	564	0.01	56,911	0.97	1,409,308	24.09	42,099	0.72	89,277	1.53	165,582	2.83
152	Augusta, Ga.	138,575	2.37			268,667	4.60	563,941	9.66	300	0.01	25,763	0.44	57,087	0.98
153	Chester, Pa.	124,423	2.13	24,724	0.42	10,873	0.19	741,377	12.72	2,000	0.03	12,463	0.21	56,866	0.98
154	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	235,309	4.07	12,115	0.21	140,879	2.44	1,420,370	24.57	56,010	0.97	54,997	0.95	169,347	2.93
155	Evanston, Ill.	228,735	3.97	7,154	0.12	1,400	0.02	1,207,322	20.96	54,857	0.95	74,311	1.29	44,754	0.78
156	Bethlehem, Pa.	157,231	2.73			4,000	0.07	757,251	13.15	37,254	0.65	22,654	0.39	63,773	1.11
157	Holyoke, Mass.	205,426	3.59	5,613	0.10	234,327	4.10	914,164	15.98	43,000	0.75	65,037	1.14	157,231	2.75
158	Malden, Mass.	200,690	3.53			56,969	1.00	727,666	12.79	37,382	0.66	93,337	1.64	150,439	2.64
159	Medford, Mass.	213,498	3.80	466	0.01	45,746	0.81	848,027	15.09	13,754	0.35	68,211	1.21	96,651	1.61
160	Springfield, Mo.	84,743	1.53	2,720	0.05	37,422	0.68	572,093	10.35	19,803	0.36	22,400	0.41	5,246	0.09
161	Decatur, Ill.	67,346	1.22			5,007	0.09	673,359	12.18	32,012	0.58	52,394	0.95	22,376	0.40
162	Madison, Wis.	115,268	2.10	15,735	0.29	25,004	0.46	1,194,549	21.80	51,982	0.95	150,118	2.74	53,028	0.97
163	Hamtramck, Mich.	163,101	2.99	221	(1)	160,362	2.94	926,783	16.97	16,928	0.31	21,252	0.39	56,028	1.63
164	San Jose, Calif.	87,828	1.61	8,281	0.15			1,336,020	24.56	19,753	0.36	50,127	0.92	7,688	0.14
165	Charleston, W. Va.	55,046	1.01			15,207	0.28	756,701	13.91	23,404	0.43	4,778	0.09	6,759	0.12
166	York, Pa.	98,438	1.83	11,930	0.22	1,810	0.03	807,166	14.98	3,358	0.06	25,823	0.48	47,613	0.88
167	Jackson, Mich.	103,439	1.92	10,089	0.19	206,116	3.83	753,166	14.00	20,672	0.38	51,131	0.95	33,167	0.62
168	Macon, Ga.	113,337	2.11	4,498	0.08	177,679	3.31	409,674	7.63	9,001	0.17	24,203	0.45	18,957	0.35
169	Beaumont, Tex.	82,692	1.54	1,383	0.03	5,470	0.10	482,443	8.98	24,044	0.45	46,313	0.86	2,686	0.05
170	McKeesport, Pa.	94,363	1.77					790,474	14.83	11,550	0.22	23,151	0.43	67,965	1.28
171	Kalamazoo, Mich.	86,668	1.66	3,562	0.07	41,857	0.80	937,227	17.99	50,596	0.97	55,917	1.07	23,324	0.45
172	East Chicago, Ind.	78,445	1.52					689,417	13.39	32,173	0.62	86,066	1.67	22,662	0.44
173	Highland Park, Mich.	284,134	5.53	3,446	0.07	374,373	7.28	1,485,645	28.50	45,534	0.89	86,590	1.68	81,928	1.59
174	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	80,535	1.57	2,201	0.04	3,350	0.07	1,006,129	19.61	25,987	0.51	44,684	0.87	11,668	0.23
175	New Rochelle, N. Y.	382,210	7.49	9,380	0.18	100,536	1.97	1,475,075	28.92	39,914	0.78	124,783	2.45	147,103	2.88
176	Galveston, Tex.	185,521	3.69			248,619	4.94	385,269	7.66			31,990	0.64	33,970	0.68
177	Waco, Tex.	180,622	3.61	1,119	0.02	15,708	0.31	512,187	10.22	14,758	0.29	47,948	0.96	11,026	0.22
178	Greensboro, N. C.	94,213	1.88	6,210	0.12	39,463	0.79	627,686	12.53	16,100	0.32	4,955	0.10	8,636	0.17
179	Hamilton, Ohio	127,420	2.54	5,934	0.12	18,418	0.37	504,952	10.08	16,624	0.33	41,842	0.84	41,398	0.82

GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000

180	Fresno, Calif.	\$155,340	\$3.13	\$4,034	\$0.08	\$7,625	\$0.15	\$1,214,017	\$24.43			\$98,636	\$1.98	\$65,193	\$1.31
181	Haverhill, Mass.	187,505	3.78	2,127	0.04	310,539	6.26	675,252	13.61	\$38,635	\$0.78	51,988	1.05	96,171	1.94
182	Columbia, S. C.	153,608	3.11			38,189	0.77	420,455	8.51	1,500	0.03	39,885	0.81	19,974	0.40
183	Pueblo, Colo.	140,997	2.88	1,652	0.03	9,293	0.19	587,711	12.02	8,260	0.17	53,998	1.10	25,675	0.53
184	Woonsocket, R. I.	229,227	4.75	14,308	0.30	55,949	1.16	395,116	8.18	15,025	0.31	23,108	0.48	44,478	0.92

1 Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1928—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 324. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000—Continued															
185	Pittsfield, Mass.	\$254,178	\$5.27	\$1,331	\$0.03	\$68,173	\$1.41	\$721,024	\$14.96	\$28,000	\$0.58	\$13,312	\$0.90	\$79,919	\$1.66
186	New Castle, Pa.	99,890	2.08			2,402	0.65	792,081	16.50	17,702	0.37	11,666	0.24	63,531	1.32
187	Kenosha, Wis.	125,019	2.60	15,312	0.32	60,394	1.26	503,815	18.83	50,961	1.06	81,109	1.69	56,016	1.17
188	Bay City, Mich.	98,510	2.08	1,057	0.02	59,885	1.26	724,742	15.29	26,245	0.43	17,408	0.37	13,331	0.28
189	Elmira, N. Y.	193,168	4.1	1,118	0.02	129,764	2.76	706,116	15.02	15,510	0.33	39,830	0.85	100,158	2.32
190	Durham, N. C.	95,402	2.03			25,550	0.54	570,209	12.13	9,100	0.19	9,231	0.20	28,995	0.62
191	Portsmouth, Va.	88,364	1.88	5,575	0.12	25,729	0.55	398,463	8.50	3,500	0.07	12,195	0.26	26,310	0.56
192	Everett, Mass.	143,027	3.06	643	0.01	118,491	2.54	787,541	16.86	34,704	0.74	82,995	1.78	121,000	2.59
193	Stockton, Calif.	137,316	2.95	20,388	0.44	14,318	0.31	921,514	19.77	32,705	0.85	109,655	2.35	61,728	1.32
194	Aurora, Ill.	67,137	1.47					525,649	11.48	27,301	0.60	55,530	1.21	21,560	0.47
195	Brookline, Mass.	373,536	8.16	4,839	0.11	38,886	0.85	765,080	16.70	59,656	1.29	215,434	4.70	75,053	1.64
196	Lexington, Ky.	113,206	2.50	317	0.01	91,046	2.01	468,750	10.35	12,429	0.27	30,462	0.67	24,823	0.55
197	Austin, Tex.	140,125	3.12	8,865	0.20	63,678	1.42	437,796	9.75	3,600	0.07	27,771	0.62	8,563	0.19
198	Williamsport, Pa.	73,089	1.63	8,321	0.19	45,785	1.02	583,934	13.03	16,915	0.38	31,266	0.70	41,332	0.92
199	Chelsea, Mass.	280,844	6.31	60	(1)	157,658	3.54	694,287	15.60	23,697	0.53	56,902	1.28	128,031	2.88
200	Stamford, Conn.	228,786	5.16	6,228	0.14	58,017	1.31	843,480	19.04	30,000	0.68	56,191	1.27	61,229	1.38
201	Jamestown, N. Y.	141,789	3.22	5,318	0.12	211,125	4.79	834,425	18.92			22,975	0.52	77,459	1.76
202	Waterloo, Iowa	63,518	1.46	1,885	0.04			591,513	13.57	31,964	0.73	28,866	0.66	11,685	0.27
203	Perth Amboy, N. J.	87,822	2.01			25,000	0.57	686,889	15.75	19,953	0.46	34,233	0.79	87,537	2.01
204	Lorain, Ohio	146,213	3.38	424	0.01	15,076	0.35	566,548	13.08	13,116	0.30	17,495	0.40	49,361	1.14
205	Salem, Mass.	210,418	4.87	389	0.01	170,069	3.94	495,940	11.48	24,766	0.57	72,836	1.69	99,445	2.30
206	Wichita Falls, Tex.	63,660	1.49	1,202	0.03	56,062	1.31	508,228	11.87	10,133	0.24	45,637	1.07		
207	Chicopee, Mass.	145,792	3.42			119,774	2.81	553,732	13.00	18,725	0.44	14,852	0.35	62,939	1.48
208	Columbus, Ga.	88,397	2.08	2,280	0.05	121,914	2.86	360,937	8.47	5,851	0.14	26,433	0.62	18,465	0.43
209	Lima, Ohio	135,950	3.23			12,812	0.30	604,130	14.35	25,563	0.61	12,666	0.30	45,839	1.09

210	Battle Creek, Mich.....	197,844	4.72	463	0.01	2,500	0.06	713,780	17.04	15,709	0.37	58,597	1.40	8,879	0.21
211	Portsmouth, Ohio.....	108,213	2.62	627	0.02	57,009	1.38	530,904	12.85	8,452	0.20	5,935	0.14	44,153	1.07
212	Council Bluffs, Iowa.....	67,304	1.64	1,461	0.04			584,414	14.22	21,143	0.51	41,533	1.01	25,159	0.61
213	Dubuque, Iowa.....	122,359	2.98	2,666	0.06	3,251	0.08	498,809	12.14	24,816	0.60	36,391	0.89	32,216	0.78
214	Muncie, Ind.....	78,522	1.92	2,178	0.05	2,767	0.07	615,844	15.06	21,827	0.53	29,224	0.71	20,979	0.51
215	Fitchburg, Mass.....	246,068	6.05	1,092	0.03	288,151	7.08	566,323	13.91	13,650	0.34	28,902	0.71	117,364	2.88
216	Muskegon, Mich.....	62,307	1.54	2,643	0.07	70,664	1.74	790,140	19.51	60,438	1.49	39,239	0.97	17,058	0.42
217	Butte, Mont.....	102,203	2.56			1,800	0.05	551,745	13.79	23,394	0.58	5,181	0.13	10,777	0.27
218	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.....	125,035	3.14	8,978	0.23	58,771	1.48	572,860	14.39	30,369	0.76	76,475	1.92	72,883	1.83
219	Lynchburg, Va.....	144,177	3.64	13,140	0.33	100,917	2.55	420,837	10.63			58,640	1.48	21,478	0.54
220	Quincy, Ill.....	88,434	2.26	8,638	0.22	9,568	0.24	410,774	10.48	16,715	0.43	38,406	0.98	21,442	0.55
221	Ogden, Utah.....	83,718	2.15	63	(1)	4,348	0.11	583,103	14.95	10,059	0.26	11,321	0.29	5,427	0.14
222	Oshkosh, Wis.....	152,703	3.93	4,012	0.10	41,295	1.06	545,187	14.02	25,516	0.66	53,174	1.37	48,621	1.26
223	Waltham, Mass.....	185,127	4.87	5,164	0.14	90,754	2.39	584,271	15.38	30,329	0.80	75,891	2.00	101,942	2.68
224	Joliet, Ill.....	81,468	2.15			2,000	0.05	587,770	15.51	23,465	0.62	35,362	0.93	36,861	0.97
225	Sheboygan, Wis.....	112,137	2.98	5,775	0.15	34,317	0.91	536,304	14.26	14,160	0.38	60,677	1.61	34,770	0.92
226	Taunton, Mass.....	167,404	4.49	1,723	0.05	87,847	2.36	542,181	14.54	15,265	0.41	29,599	0.79	58,342	1.56
227	Rock Island, Ill.....	54,390	1.46	2,882	0.08	1,150	0.03	402,662	10.80	14,608	0.39	23,698	0.64	13,042	0.35
228	Ia Crosse, Wis.....	150,764	4.06	2,896	0.08	14,270	0.38	514,489	13.87	22,528	0.61	31,785	0.86	51,412	1.39
229	St. Petersburg, Fla. ²	184,706	4.99			109,497	2.96	671,301	18.14	11,998	0.32	211,794	5.72	176,152	4.76
230	Superior, Wis.....	137,108	3.74			11,316	0.31	731,658	19.94	24,775	0.68	39,964	1.09	70,806	1.93
231	Auburn, N. Y.....	113,009	3.10			65,475	1.80	436,052	11.98	12,000	0.33	12,654	0.35	62,762	1.72
232	Green Bay, Wis.....	140,676	3.89	96	(1)	29,589	0.82	537,913	14.86	18,450	0.51	46,660	1.29	34,938	0.97
233	Hazleton, Pa.....	147,247	4.09	2,952	0.08			541,894	15.05	12,975	0.36	1,716	0.05	39,042	1.08
234	Danville, Ill.....	38,842	1.08					410,585	11.44	14,587	0.41	23,574	0.66	2,677	0.07
235	Norristown, Pa.....	76,185	2.16	566	0.02	42	(1)	451,779	12.83	3,865	0.11	11,048	0.31	40,327	1.15
236	Newport News, Va.....	43,164	1.23	1,485	0.04	34,323	0.98	332,992	8.49	1,200	0.03	6,191	0.18	24,148	0.69
237	Elgin, Ill.....	70,221	2.02					457,286	13.14			42,340	1.22	26,726	0.60
238	Orange, N. J.....	90,373	2.60			83,440	2.40	648,522	18.69			30,437	0.88	38,718	1.12
239	Amsterdam, N. Y.....	109,735	3.18			39,634	1.15	644,366	18.68	7,500	0.22	3,847	0.11	45,562	1.32
240	Easton, Pa.....	104,975	3.07	55,507	1.62	1,000	0.03	612,279	17.90	22,584	0.66	10,690	0.31	35,327	1.03
241	Lewiston, Me.....	120,987	3.55			73,755	2.16	243,191	7.13	8,061	0.23	3,046	0.24	42,974	1.26
242	New Brunswick, N. J.....	89,834	2.64	5,520	0.16	39,708	1.17	668,918	19.67	20,141	0.59	29,604	0.87	43,668	1.28
243	Wilmington, N. C.....	106,592	3.29	568	0.02	23,820	0.74	370,744	11.44	5,808	0.18	5,233	0.16	25,930	0.80
244	Kokomo, Ind.....	83,864	2.59			5,458	0.17	352,675	10.89	9,288	0.29	25,351	0.78	8,862	0.27
245	Colorado Springs, Colo.....	112,239	3.50			5,614	0.17	624,370	21.63	17,040	0.53	86,496	2.69	28,394	0.88
246	Moline, Ill.....	64,610	2.03	5,189	0.16	67,550	2.12	441,284	13.83	15,604	0.49	18,024	0.57	10,477	0.33
247	Watertown, N. Y.....	129,935	4.07	11,401	0.36	77,809	2.44	555,043	17.40	17,549	0.55	26,418	0.83	52,355	1.64
248	Muskogee, Okla.....	67,143	2.12	1,041	0.03	45,560	1.44	437,639	13.85	22,157	0.70	25,683	0.81	26,071	0.83
249	Newburgh, N. Y.....	156,716	5.04	3,758	0.12	124,093	3.99	519,880	16.72	10,846	0.35	36,311	1.17	46,879	1.51
250	Petersburg, Va.....	70,312	2.41			36,176	1.24	284,017	9.73	7,947	0.27	11,317	0.39	17,549	0.60
	Honolulu, Hawaii ³	750,471	5.85	15,141	0.12	275,080	2.14	2,687,032	20.94			157,161	1.22	164,628	1.29

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.² Data included for the schools are for the fiscal year closing June 30, 1927.³ Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 338. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
	Grand total.....	\$1,935,876,752	\$43.68	\$162,662,365	\$3.67	\$200,231,496	\$4.52	\$147,150,649	\$3.32	\$30,332,363	\$0.68	\$48,079,276	\$1.08	\$144,425,437	\$3.26
	Group I.....	1,057,724,183	51.70	104,181,302	5.09	119,994,286	5.87	65,145,714	3.18	18,393,720	0.90	25,766,033	1.26	87,403,643	4.27
	Group II.....	211,916,848	48.81	19,430,296	4.48	20,646,152	4.76	16,507,008	3.80	4,230,247	0.97	7,186,270	1.66	13,378,486	3.08
	Group III.....	361,755,084	34.58	20,675,591	1.98	33,959,555	3.25	36,405,455	3.48	4,403,579	0.42	8,812,418	0.84	23,806,199	2.28
	Group IV.....	213,044,878	31.11	12,714,180	2.04	18,608,148	2.98	20,261,198	3.24	2,406,183	0.39	4,357,384	0.70	14,760,611	2.36
	Group V.....	91,435,759	32.52	5,661,086	2.01	7,023,355	2.50	8,828,274	3.14	898,634	0.32	1,957,171	0.70	5,076,498	1.81
GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER															
1	New York, N. Y.....	\$381,492,635	\$55.82	\$38,426,045	\$5.62	\$43,658,840	\$6.39	\$20,386,026	\$2.98	\$6,171,186	\$0.90	\$6,193,097	\$0.91	\$36,360,157	\$5.32
2	Chicago, Ill.....	148,778,997	44.71	15,496,248	4.66	18,371,777	5.52	7,817,657	2.35	3,312,979	1.00	4,707,565	1.41	14,598,811	4.39
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	92,744,470	47.76	11,064,164	5.70	10,768,842	5.55	4,583,691	2.36	1,934,124	1.00	1,614,431	0.83	7,807,401	4.02
4	Detroit, Mich.....	75,596,499	50.93	5,568,461	3.75	9,759,635	6.58	5,200,453	3.50	1,026,079	0.69	3,427,718	2.31	5,527,592	3.72
5	Los Angeles, Calif.....	72,294,400	62.15	7,699,612	6.62	6,220,243	5.35	4,814,219	4.14	1,674,411	1.44	1,790,478	1.54	2,874,097	2.47
6	Cleveland, Ohio.....	43,493,625	48.67	3,795,366	4.25	4,103,220	4.59	2,879,443	3.22	414,382	0.46	1,396,899	1.56	2,451,204	2.74
7	St. Louis, Mo.....	33,255,974	40.80	3,236,635	3.97	5,169,740	6.34	2,312,732	2.84	619,150	0.76	1,050,257	1.29	1,476,037	1.81
8	Baltimore, Md.....	30,014,995	37.53	2,231,798	2.79	4,381,334	5.48	2,874,906	3.59	159,594	0.20	621,599	0.78	2,875,027	3.60
9	Boston, Mass.....	53,871,022	69.17	4,190,921	5.38	5,891,638	7.57	4,132,868	5.31	722,779	0.93	1,687,915	2.17	4,014,732	5.16
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	35,824,298	53.77	4,769,981	7.16	2,758,460	4.14	2,104,776	3.16	773,488	1.16	829,429	1.24	2,785,588	4.18
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	28,600,112	46.22	2,796,858	4.52	3,386,381	5.47	3,528,996	5.70	582,469	0.94	470,610	0.76	953,164	1.54
12	Milwaukee, Wis.....	28,212,990	49.50	2,308,992	4.05	2,347,553	4.12	1,886,064	3.31	451,709	0.79	834,758	1.46	3,239,234	5.68
13	Buffalo, N. Y.....	33,544,166	59.37	2,586,221	4.58	3,176,623	5.62	2,622,983	4.64	551,370	0.98	1,141,277	2.02	2,440,599	4.32

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

14	Washington, D. C.....	\$29,337,347	\$61.01	\$1,621,496	\$3.37	\$2,986,190	\$6.21	\$1,987,607	\$4.13	\$711,083	\$1.48	\$435,521	\$0.91	\$2,078,031	\$4.32
15	Minneapolis, Minn.....	19,240,536	41.95	1,451,532	3.16	1,251,619	2.73	1,275,241	2.77	280,526	0.61	1,010,997	2.20	753,550	1.64
16	New Orleans, La.....	13,995,359	30.86	1,440,585	3.18	1,085,443	3.72	1,391,735	3.07	614,400	1.42	275,638	0.61	1,391,093	3.07
17	Cincinnati, Ohio.....	21,537,986	48.13	2,228,928	4.98	1,298,327	2.90	1,313,705	2.94	255,445	0.57	654,085	1.46	843,370	1.88
18	Newark, N. J.....	29,892,112	67.89	2,735,026	6.21	3,537,879	8.04	2,387,318	5.42	492,862	1.12	1,176,611	2.67	2,335,011	5.53
19	Kansas City, Mo.....	16,185,895	41.58	2,251,025	5.78	1,392,081	3.58	913,411	2.35	275,763	0.71	242,828	0.62	723,542	1.86
20	Seattle, Wash.....	16,678,064	46.08	1,895,947	5.24	1,468,395	4.06	1,766,814	4.88	352,366	0.97	533,658	1.47	1,026,435	2.84
21	Indianapolis, Ind.....	14,470,391	40.11	1,062,859	2.95	1,311,751	3.64	1,964,316	5.44	250,870	0.71	483,970	1.34	779,140	2.16
22	Rochester, N. Y.....	20,480,428	62.86	1,770,480	5.43	1,266,900	3.89	1,286,699	3.95	523,446	1.61	958,280	2.94	1,636,057	5.02
23	Jersey City, N. J.....	19,459,170	61.70	2,192,507	6.95	3,339,662	10.56	1,575,211	4.99	277,782	0.88	690,768	2.19	1,060,472	*3.36
24	Louisville, Ky.....	10,639,563	34.62	780,021	2.54	1,116,905	3.63	647,891	2.11	159,644	0.52	723,884	2.36	651,785	2.12

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

25	Portland, Oreg.....	\$9,816,871	\$32.90	\$434,791	\$1.46	\$1,059,826	\$3.55	\$1,380,668	\$4.63	\$176,525	\$0.59	\$148,973	\$0.50	\$521,127	\$1.75
26	Toledo, Ohio.....	10,830,477	37.61	534,179	1.85	1,160,035	4.03	1,141,877	3.96	73,027	0.25	162,333	0.56	582,228	2.02
27	Columbus, Ohio.....	8,792,908	30.56	486,925	1.69	755,959	2.63	769,648	2.68	72,299	0.25	113,786	0.40	742,489	2.58
28	Denver, Colo.....	12,623,680	44.20	1,260,656	4.41	918,501	3.22	1,032,111	3.61	258,525	0.91	228,591	0.80	505,085	1.77
29	Houston, Tex.....	7,572,198	26.72	347,764	1.23	598,599	2.11	635,617	2.24	129,737	0.46	214,382	0.76	680,207	2.40
30	Oakland, Calif.....	10,612,399	38.48	557,229	2.02	986,448	3.58	1,204,641	4.37	177,628	0.64	160,930	0.58	371,573	1.35
31	St. Paul, Minn.....	8,155,140	30.33	514,285	1.91	704,939	2.62	1,009,836	3.76	140,927	0.52	154,280	0.57	316,249	1.18
32	Atlanta, Ga.....	8,014,180	30.11	335,593	1.26	919,066	3.45	754,918	2.84	58,358	0.22	296,946	1.12	615,499	2.31
33	Akron, Ohio.....	7,129,676	28.15	363,591	1.44	434,489	1.72	423,852	1.67	38,242	0.15	130,254	0.51	418,586	1.77
34	Providence, R. I.....	10,287,668	40.91	545,923	2.17	1,308,623	5.20	1,199,613	4.77	108,185	0.43	390,054	1.55	757,388	3.01
35	Birmingham, Ala.....	5,788,275	23.03	266,438	1.06	670,685	2.67	758,934	3.02	78,016	0.31	138,806	0.55	385,794	1.54
36	Dallas, Tex.....	6,633,830	26.86	360,796	1.46	537,297	2.18	728,673	2.95	97,384	0.39	148,622	0.60	555,429	2.25
37	San Antonio, Tex.....	5,462,579	24.56	369,082	1.66	431,873	1.94	515,401	2.32	120,500	0.54	114,810	0.52	430,361	1.94
38	Omaha, Nebr.....	6,620,710	31.17	360,882	1.70	653,506	3.08	944,188	4.45	97,539	0.46	85,973	0.40	265,170	1.25
39	Syracuse, N. Y.....	9,871,607	47.64	615,294	2.97	802,473	3.87	959,348	4.63	62,407	0.30	267,040	1.29	785,823	3.79
40	Memphis, Tenn.....	5,495,259	26.74	234,421	1.14	522,000	2.54	586,460	2.85	62,981	0.31	205,715	1.00	438,236	2.13
41	Dayton, Ohio.....	5,848,795	29.61	373,854	1.89	490,321	2.48	459,335	2.33	47,854	0.24	56,561	0.29	413,542	2.09
42	Worcester, Mass.....	9,974,037	51.41	416,473	2.15	1,023,534	5.28	924,952	4.77	82,339	0.42	322,511	1.66	502,184	2.59
43	Richmond, Va.....	5,721,979	31.40	582,704	3.20	532,143	2.92	561,234	3.08	123,811	0.68	203,962	1.12	411,108	2.26
44	Oklahoma City, Okla.....	3,119,348	17.92	147,603	0.85	239,468	1.38	321,337	1.85	28,554	0.16	40,684	0.23	177,044	1.02
45	Grand Rapids, Mich.....	6,118,713	37.08	280,648	1.70	437,057	2.65	646,799	3.92	60,182	0.36	276,361	1.67	190,598	1.16
46	New Haven, Conn.....	7,221,376	44.41	426,426	2.62	875,750	5.39	804,287	4.95	90,987	0.56	179,420	1.10	335,560	2.06
47	Fort Worth, Tex.....	4,159,883	25.87	181,662	1.13	401,655	2.50	450,845	2.80	104,387	0.65	97,222	0.60	266,774	1.66
48	Hartford, Conn.....	7,915,983	49.38	499,941	3.06	791,229	4.94	773,160	4.82	108,462	0.68	230,837	1.44	641,258	4.00
49	Youngstown, Ohio.....	5,373,045	35.03	328,449	2.14	413,971	2.70	312,653	2.04	24,346	0.16	41,456	0.27	202,228	1.32

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 338. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
50	Nashville, Tenn.....	\$3,493,007	\$22.83	\$212,520	\$1.39	\$416,901	\$2.72	\$434,824	\$2.84	\$36,110	\$0.24	\$97,409	\$0.64	\$232,623	\$1.52
51	Springfield, Mass.....	8,039,098	54.21	396,565	2.67	721,715	4.87	851,387	5.74	65,942	0.44	187,310	1.26	743,962	5.02
52	Flint, Mich.....	5,346,883	36.32	230,197	1.56	442,395	3.01	456,907	3.10	43,177	0.29	95,203	0.65	489,360	3.32
53	Bridgeport, Conn.....	6,234,792	42.62	392,264	2.68	757,038	5.17	894,266	6.11	65,122	0.45	179,136	1.22	409,610	2.80
54	Scranton, Pa.....	4,507,869	31.52	208,928	1.46	382,061	2.67	467,321	3.27	51,422	0.36	72,943	0.51	312,850	2.19
55	San Diego, Calif.....	4,995,410	35.61	439,242	3.13	401,210	2.86	429,306	3.06	80,257	0.57	104,455	0.74	348,412	2.48
56	Des Moines, Iowa.....	4,831,995	34.47	198,689	1.42	302,406	2.16	503,575	3.59	36,693	0.26	25,517	0.18	276,756	1.97
57	Salt Lake City, Utah.....	4,173,560	30.09	289,741	2.09	284,789	2.05	240,513	1.73	23,395	0.17	72,330	0.52	164,834	1.19
58	Paterson, N. J.....	6,128,521	44.31	219,952	1.59	691,751	5.00	682,330	4.93	44,653	0.32	165,199	1.19	577,648	4.18
59	Long Beach, Calif.....	5,938,154	44.72	418,624	3.15	421,812	3.18	469,341	3.53	97,050	0.73	44,557	0.34	391,497	2.95
60	Yonkers, N. Y.....	8,431,476	63.83	568,039	4.30	838,430	6.35	482,405	3.65	88,607	0.67	306,695	2.32	818,214	6.19
61	Norfolk, Va.....	4,209,545	32.16	349,509	2.67	551,671	4.21	613,435	4.69	120,327	0.92	78,497	0.60	382,024	2.92
62	Jacksonville, Fla.....	4,145,499	32.34	240,945	1.88	417,206	3.25	452,455	3.53	65,193	0.51	101,780	0.79	434,218	3.39
63	Tulsa, Okla.....	3,692,207	28.91	161,965	1.27	333,838	2.61	338,283	2.65	30,460	0.24	88,505	0.69	196,297	1.54
64	Albany, N. Y.....	5,504,019	43.54	363,244	2.87	635,079	5.02	470,525	3.72	54,149	0.43	210,317	1.66	516,537	4.09
65	Trenton, N. J.....	5,600,795	45.50	232,906	1.89	636,493	5.17	597,662	4.86	90,445	0.73	230,412	1.87	405,246	3.29
66	Kansas City, Kans.....	2,852,407	23.53	151,851	1.25	215,453	1.78	386,142	3.19	27,353	0.23	38,184	0.32	105,264	0.87
67	Camden, N. J.....	4,870,179	41.10	250,847	2.12	665,077	5.61	466,352	3.94	38,805	0.33	101,691	0.86	272,527	2.30
68	Miami, Fla.....	3,981,986	33.63	271,684	2.29	460,780	3.89	410,569	3.47	56,266	0.48	77,894	0.66	342,918	2.90
69	Fall River, Mass.....	4,870,060	42.09	218,463	1.89	512,234	4.43	440,095	3.80	30,027	0.26	302,537	2.61	164,014	1.42
70	Spokane, Wash.....	3,608,141	31.38	168,801	1.47	236,420	2.06	370,353	3.22	37,228	0.32	63,548	0.55	222,101	1.93
71	Erie, Pa.....	3,231,568	28.10	241,241	2.10	234,037	2.04	294,211	2.56	30,480	0.27	81,156	0.71	146,967	1.28
72	New Bedford, Mass.....	5,022,949	44.33	244,683	2.16	575,608	5.08	479,757	4.23	45,237	0.40	235,972	2.08	374,472	3.31
73	Elizabeth, N. J.....	3,987,091	35.22	199,149	1.76	450,311	3.98	470,469	4.16	46,436	0.41	90,274	0.80	273,204	2.41
74	Cambridge, Mass.....	5,848,574	51.71	311,563	2.75	554,843	4.91	456,534	4.04	98,677	0.87	192,768	1.70	736,134	6.51

75	Fort Wayne, Ind.	3,151,791	27.89	122,658	1.09	244,751	2.17	350,434	3.10	49,676	0.44	39,036	0.35	126,227	1.12
76	Reading, Pa.	3,254,869	29.35	197,188	1.78	248,234	2.24	152,687	1.38	40,492	0.37	76,070	0.69	200,771	1.81
77	Wichita, Kans.	2,789,652	25.76	82,236	0.76	232,875	2.15	248,041	2.29	24,950	0.23	44,944	0.41	130,587	1.21
78	Wilmington, Del.	2,935,252	27.43	236,572	2.21	340,995	3.19	315,498	2.95	14,745	0.14	24,755	0.23	287,080	2.68
79	Tacoma, Wash.	3,617,754	34.07	240,745	2.27	264,963	2.49	493,725	4.70	59,685	0.56	57,020	0.54	213,906	2.01
80	Canton, Ohio	3,151,976	30.37	218,900	2.11	213,385	2.06	233,775	2.25	11,220	0.11	55,227	0.53	151,608	1.46
81	Southern, Mass.	3,412,816	33.10	174,333	1.69	311,424	3.02	335,281	3.25	43,407	0.42	86,776	0.84	329,053	3.19
82	Knoxville, Tenn.	2,775,904	26.92	152,651	1.48	261,217	2.53	265,199	2.57	26,547	0.26	98,832	0.96	142,042	1.38
83	Peoria, Ill.	2,529,240	24.58	228,542	2.22	194,550	1.89	244,521	2.38	34,602	0.34	127,537	1.24	155,290	1.51
84	Lynn, Mass.	3,903,434	38.23	163,804	1.60	312,017	3.06	404,817	3.96	53,349	0.52	150,633	1.48	271,458	2.66
85	South Bend, Ind.	2,917,328	28.63	134,370	1.32	230,225	2.26	333,389	3.27	51,735	0.51	46,917	0.46	105,255	1.03
86	Lowell, Mass.	3,932,429	38.71	234,925	2.31	407,107	4.01	406,435	4.00	32,413	0.32	149,784	1.47	241,116	2.37
87	Utica, N. Y.	4,163,079	41.06	260,845	2.57	316,421	3.12	442,113	4.36	77,637	0.77	78,715	0.78	360,041	3.55
88	Duluth, Minn.	3,999,369	39.48	291,624	2.88	279,555	2.76	386,429	3.81	22,855	0.23	74,093	0.73	107,270	1.06
89	Evansville, Ind.	2,513,790	24.89	137,977	1.37	292,831	2.90	328,647	3.25	33,570	0.33	47,281	0.47	105,266	1.04

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

90	El Paso, Tex.	\$2,227,370	\$22.41	\$106,325	\$1.07	\$195,018	\$1.96	\$205,361	\$2.07	\$21,457	\$0.22	\$69,740	\$0.70	\$147,032	\$1.48
91	Waterbury, Conn.	4,346,047	43.77	347,485	3.50	420,697	4.24	504,939	5.08	28,791	0.29	86,141	0.87	193,508	1.95
92	Gary, Ind.	3,425,446	35.24	221,778	2.28	324,230	3.34	323,261	3.33	28,106	0.29	40,782	0.42	218,080	2.24
93	Tampa, Fla.	3,193,426	32.89	182,301	1.88	356,035	3.67	258,809	2.67	42,244	0.44	76,585	0.79	343,721	3.54
94	Schenectady, N. Y.	4,815,085	50.47	328,991	3.45	389,738	4.09	305,664	3.20	44,462	0.47	131,563	1.38	655,536	6.87
95	Sacramento, Calif.	4,058,397	44.26	234,912	2.56	304,328	3.32	492,589	5.37	50,086	0.54	80,253	0.88	299,506	3.27
96	Allentown, Pa.	2,369,228	25.86	182,898	2.00	199,313	2.18	129,191	1.41	12,654	0.14	49,794	0.54	149,240	1.63
97	Bayonne, N. J.	4,745,044	53.86	287,757	3.27	549,792	6.24	586,437	6.66	66,684	0.76	99,601	1.13	376,170	4.27
98	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	2,778,734	32.16	170,643	1.98	196,167	2.27	221,279	2.56	22,647	0.26	48,363	0.56	132,747	1.54
99	Lawrence, Mass.	3,414,180	39.84	148,064	1.73	332,087	3.87	362,661	4.23	28,595	0.33	131,693	1.54	267,109	3.12
100	Savannah, Ga.	1,890,979	22.22	132,094	1.55	271,023	3.18	228,033	2.68	41,234	0.48	65,932	0.77	329,894	3.88
101	Rockford, Ill.	2,226,998	26.36	124,412	1.47	171,928	2.03	219,936	2.60	26,268	0.31	66,198	0.78	102,913	1.22
102	Altoona, Pa.	1,883,462	23.03	123,963	1.52	99,159	1.21	122,913	1.50	13,715	0.17	22,668	0.28	67,353	0.82
103	Charlotte, N. C.	1,836,257	22.56	128,375	1.58	163,635	2.01	187,914	2.31	17,210	0.21	51,850	0.64	232,885	2.86
104	St. Joseph, Mo.	1,992,788	24.76	129,862	1.61	182,445	2.27	314,900	3.91	12,240	0.15	40,287	0.50	41,144	0.51
105	Little Rock, Ark.	1,654,912	20.56	123,377	1.53	153,540	1.91	168,326	2.09	13,404	0.17	47,717	0.59	61,185	0.76
106	Harrisburg, Pa.	2,683,659	33.50	179,320	2.24	203,326	2.58	101,462	1.29	34,507	0.43	38,378	0.48	244,777	3.08
107	Berkeley, Calif.	3,049,459	38.55	135,746	1.72	148,731	1.88	317,507	4.01	27,624	0.35	47,331	0.60	151,704	1.92
108	Saginaw, Mich.	2,401,754	30.44	199,990	2.53	210,933	2.67	214,991	2.72	12,130	0.15	42,533	0.54	79,065	1.00
109	Chattanooga, Tenn.	2,129,324	27.09	110,498	1.41	215,439	2.74	301,053	3.83	20,166	0.26	44,405	0.56	102,094	1.30
110	Sioux City, Iowa	2,539,053	32.55	98,162	1.26	186,010	2.38	182,446	2.34	20,480	0.26	28,965	0.37	169,570	2.17
111	Manchester, N. H.	2,209,050	28.73	125,242	1.63	254,577	3.31	264,028	3.43	9,744	0.13	79,323	1.03	133,700	1.74
112	Pawtucket, R. I.	2,230,678	29.27	172,434	2.26	232,859	3.06	180,654	2.37	22,123	0.29	16,919	0.22	129,993	1.71
113	Shreveport, La.	1,813,730	23.86	115,617	1.52	175,703	2.31	247,870	3.26	37,395	0.49	56,106	0.74	132,754	1.75
114	Binghamton, N. Y.	3,804,631	50.13	163,452	2.15	236,755	3.12	293,147	3.86	39,396	0.52	56,630	0.75	176,015	2.32

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 338. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
115	Lansing, Mich.....	\$2,429,307	\$32.09	\$152,639	\$2.02	\$145,946	\$1.93	\$250,243	\$3.31	\$13,178	\$0.17	\$32,369	\$0.43	\$113,567	\$1.50
116	Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	3,526,181	47.72	211,460	2.86	234,319	3.17	254,777	3.45	41,088	0.56	85,336	1.15	295,647	4.00
117	East St. Louis, Ill.....	1,684,610	22.83	111,685	1.51	121,107	1.64	148,817	2.02	16,759	0.23	13,693	0.19	36,202	0.49
118	Winston-Salem, N. C.....	1,764,434	24.14	105,935	1.45	163,392	2.24	129,962	1.78	12,765	0.17	69,136	0.95	176,167	2.41
119	Pasadena, Calif.....	4,079,117	56.11	254,567	3.50	263,219	3.62	299,592	4.12	54,153	0.74	56,923	0.78	320,473	4.41
120	Troy, N. Y.....	2,920,401	40.17	188,953	2.60	345,836	4.76	293,926	4.04	22,978	0.32	51,833	0.71	269,968	3.71
121	Lincoln, Nebr.....	2,204,727	30.49	120,122	1.66	88,959	1.23	161,139	2.23	14,891	0.21	63,474	0.88	108,532	1.50
122	Huntington, W. Va.....	2,023,333	28.26	73,746	1.03	130,269	1.82	248,856	3.48	16,342	0.23	22,928	0.32	92,116	1.29
123	Portland, Me.....	2,791,501	39.48	131,763	1.86	260,295	3.78	264,082	3.74	45,823	0.65	33,921	0.48	204,206	2.89
124	Quincy, Mass.....	3,222,890	45.91	151,317	2.16	262,737	3.64	255,348	3.64	20,426	0.29	95,931	1.38	245,031	3.49
125	Springfield, Ill.....	1,804,441	25.78	155,458	2.22	156,601	2.24	163,826	2.34	13,722	0.20	34,495	0.49	113,152	1.62
126	Lakewood, Ohio.....	2,232,996	32.65	91,662	1.34	158,474	2.32	154,091	2.25	13,319	0.19	41,629	0.61	123,226	1.80
127	Springfield, Ohio.....	1,877,691	27.53	99,455	1.46	110,834	1.63	130,249	1.91	89,554	1.31	24,268	0.36	20,856	0.31
128	Roanoke, Va.....	1,760,389	25.89	151,033	2.22	152,869	2.25	193,565	2.85	13,251	0.19	20,638	0.30	126,597	1.86
129	Mobile, Ala.....	1,599,768	23.67	106,472	1.58	176,299	2.61	138,607	2.05	46,601	0.69	33,727	0.50	158,423	2.34
130	Johnstown, Pa.....	2,160,805	32.25	121,004	1.81	136,430	2.04	203,710	3.01	11,421	0.17	32,468	0.48	108,918	1.63
131	Racine, Wis.....	2,017,530	30.11	76,932	1.15	134,550	2.01	161,486	2.41	17,249	0.26	60,610	0.90	60,377	0.90
132	New Britain, Conn.....	2,440,181	36.53	117,273	1.76	213,650	3.20	220,276	3.30	22,745	0.34	46,002	0.69	97,100	1.45
133	East Orange, N. J.....	2,814,969	42.14	141,487	2.12	284,217	4.25	277,716	4.16	45,332	0.68	56,191	0.84	324,618	4.86
134	Montgomery, Ala.....	1,296,569	19.92	102,302	1.57	170,492	2.62	132,597	2.04	17,068	0.26	33,594	0.52	112,235	1.72
135	Atlantic City, N. J.....	5,742,999	88.22	366,731	5.63	885,192	13.29	793,769	12.19	225,203	3.46	102,330	1.57	518,373	7.96
136	Cicero, Ill.....	1,825,672	28.09	143,816	2.21	139,303	2.14	122,757	1.89	30,727	0.47	29,772	0.46	153,203	2.36
137	Covington, Ky.....	1,348,543	20.84	140,889	2.18	124,856	1.93	152,504	2.36	6,008	0.09	11,915	0.18	141,333	2.18
138	Brockton, Mass.....	2,577,309	40.27	126,358	1.97	200,113	3.13	278,556	4.35	20,187	0.32	99,286	1.55	243,598	3.81
139	Newton, Mass.....	3,598,790	56.32	150,913	2.36	310,486	4.86	272,398	4.26	29,434	0.46	40,688	0.64	283,519	4.44

140	Topeka, Kans.	1,993,623	31.40	94,610	1.49	104,059	1.67	203,807	3.21	10,895	0.17	59,156	0.93	157,206	2.48
141	Pontiac, Mich.	2,410,009	38.07	177,973	2.81	216,352	3.42	166,450	2.63	36,368	0.57	75,798	1.20	144,517	2.28
142	Terre Haute, Ind.	2,203,128	34.91	109,927	1.74	159,241	2.52	297,516	4.71	15,673	0.25	20,077	0.32	37,044	0.59
143	Passaic, N. J.	3,043,424	48.31	173,284	2.75	366,867	5.82	310,666	4.93	33,699	0.53	69,516	1.10	240,645	3.82
144	Hammond, Ind.	1,862,889	29.66	130,080	2.07	154,909	2.47	233,484	3.72	16,197	0.26	9,934	0.16	155,926	2.48
145	Charleston, S. C.	1,593,475	25.41	84,691	1.35	230,702	3.68	161,590	2.58	22,339	0.36	42,201	0.67	140,777	2.25
146	Oak Park, Ill.	1,895,117	30.47	55,622	0.89	134,863	2.17	94,421	1.52	12,569	0.20	25,858	0.42	144,240	2.32
147	Evanston, Ill.	2,629,730	42.83	126,709	2.06	249,863	4.07	209,044	3.40	28,770	0.47	59,201	0.96	142,031	2.31
148	Wheeling, W. Va.	1,843,620	30.22	110,446	1.81	154,701	2.54	191,693	3.14	10,318	0.17	33,696	0.55	113,439	1.86
149	Davenport, Iowa	1,702,388	28.23	101,391	1.68	114,994	1.91	169,784	2.82	18,042	0.30	20,197	0.33	76,980	1.28
150	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	3,334,433	55.48	205,326	3.42	331,228	5.51	123,831	2.06	40,350	0.67	53,370	0.89	251,948	4.19
151	Hoboken, N. J.	3,290,123	54.93	196,138	3.27	502,754	8.39	436,016	7.28	17,669	0.29	54,692	0.91	235,359	3.93
152	Augusta, Ga.	1,622,355	27.13	76,277	1.28	145,974	2.44	142,843	2.39	80,650	1.35	28,588	0.48	75,141	1.26
153	Lancaster, Pa.	1,411,549	23.72	123,917	2.08	104,975	1.76	100,200	1.69	9,016	0.15	16,497	0.28	42,097	0.71
154	Chester, Pa.	1,372,804	23.23	104,017	1.76	120,690	2.04	66,237	1.12	15,400	0.23	26,560	0.45	75,609	1.28
155	Union City, N. J.	2,463,705	41.90	141,143	2.40	269,747	4.50	341,831	5.81	32,512	0.55	39,072	0.66	223,928	3.81
156	Medford, Mass.	2,109,001	36.24	126,048	2.17	160,646	2.76	179,821	3.09	24,437	0.42	40,921	0.70	182,655	3.14
157	Bethlehem, Pa.	1,511,477	26.24	145,078	2.52	132,525	2.30	171,926	1.25	8,622	0.15	22,212	0.39	51,837	0.90
158	Malden, Mass.	2,169,912	37.80	94,298	1.64	184,847	3.22	234,503	4.09	15,521	0.27	81,203	1.42	154,430	2.69
159	Holyoke, Mass.	2,708,929	47.69	147,531	2.60	251,169	4.42	356,219	6.27	17,624	0.31	115,215	2.03	183,628	3.24
160	Madison, Wis.	2,430,652	42.94	113,049	2.00	122,436	2.16	203,048	3.59	23,821	0.42	70,568	1.25	252,176	4.46
161	Springfield, Mo.	1,179,120	20.94	59,846	1.06	96,343	1.71	149,970	2.66	10,203	0.18	15,173	0.27	54,472	0.97
162	Decatur, Ill.	1,307,711	23.23	103,148	1.83	86,378	1.53	114,123	2.04	10,308	0.18	15,634	0.28	70,646	1.25
163	San Jose, Calif.	1,948,843	34.67	79,406	1.41	107,284	1.91	183,769	3.27	20,045	0.36	39,532	0.70	42,695	0.76
164	Charleston, W. Va.	1,369,858	24.42	77,835	1.39	117,698	2.10	139,722	2.49	9,958	0.18	40,901	0.73	84,814	1.51
165	Beaumont, Tex.	1,247,551	22.44	86,838	1.56	107,974	1.94	124,758	2.24	22,624	0.40	38,554	0.69	80,331	1.44
166	Hamtramck, Mich.	2,404,469	43.48	216,815	3.92	253,415	4.58	164,568	2.98	36,679	0.66	39,574	0.72	253,785	4.59
167	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	1,512,936	27.46	68,508	1.24	78,243	1.42	111,777	2.03	11,340	0.21	11,547	0.21	108,210	1.96
168	Jackson, Mich.	1,760,452	32.18	91,331	1.67	111,462	2.04	135,233	2.47	11,195	0.20	49,007	0.90	79,226	1.45
169	York, Pa.	1,326,810	24.26	74,967	1.37	78,082	1.43	79,623	1.46	27,074	0.49	16,238	0.30	97,940	1.79
170	Kalamazoo, Mich.	1,834,800	33.73	111,091	2.04	148,634	2.73	206,321	3.79	9,791	0.18	29,015	0.53	44,232	0.81
171	McKeesport, Pa.	1,553,942	28.72	92,597	1.71	124,799	2.31	117,164	2.17	7,221	0.13	23,014	0.43	130,333	2.41
172	Macon, Ga.	1,297,181	24.11	68,941	1.28	132,654	2.47	172,807	3.21	16,594	0.31	40,715	0.76	76,123	1.41
173	East Chicago, Ind.	1,661,776	31.12	132,610	2.48	152,942	2.86	160,545	3.01	17,682	0.33	32,849	0.62	177,122	3.32
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	3,830,552	72.69	271,740	5.16	367,192	6.97	383,815	7.28	24,433	0.46	51,792	0.98	336,650	6.39
175	Highland Park, Mich.	3,031,178	58.07	150,913	2.89	230,463	4.41	236,970	4.54	12,674	0.24	65,049	1.25	175,821	3.37
176	Galveston, Tex.	1,469,443	28.31	65,913	1.27	117,967	2.27	181,892	3.50	17,619	0.34	26,279	0.51	108,677	2.09
177	Greensboro, N. C.	1,232,499	23.84	94,767	1.83	121,553	2.35	87,066	1.68	20,988	0.41	35,036	0.68	69,489	1.34
178	Waco, Tex.	1,235,547	23.99	63,333	1.23	74,905	1.45	165,270	3.21	33,408	0.65	22,311	0.43	60,292	1.17
179	Hamilton, Ohio	1,195,157	23.30	89,764	1.73	88,719	1.73	106,799	2.08	6,543	0.13	18,126	0.35	72,044	1.40
180	Fresno, Calif.	2,387,808	46.91	104,735	2.06	187,110	3.68	378,240	7.43	19,012	0.37	42,543	0.84	55,918	1.10
181	Austin, Tex.	1,190,248	23.71	105,102	2.09	81,866	1.63	127,245	2.53	17,320	0.35	25,616	0.51	114,796	2.29

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the second section beginning on p. 333. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	ALL GENERAL DEPARTMENTS		I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT		II.—PROTECTION TO PERSON AND PROPERTY						III.—CONSERVATION OF HEALTH		IV.—SANITATION, OR PROMOTION OF CLEANLINESS	
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Police department		Fire department		All other		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
						Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita				
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000															
182	Columbia, S. C.	\$1,219,340	\$24.44	\$64,614	\$1.29	\$136,471	\$2.73	\$99,404	\$1.99	\$20,720	\$0.42	\$35,389	\$0.71	\$92,553	\$1.85
183	Kenosha, Wis.	1,993,456	40.19	93,527	1.89	174,832	3.52	197,600	3.98	12,794	0.26	50,727	1.02	103,170	2.08
184	Pueblo, Colo.	1,236,901	24.94	72,694	1.47	105,634	2.13	152,053	3.07	17,601	0.35	31,144	0.63	21,282	0.43
185	Durham, N. C.	1,213,992	24.72	81,036	1.65	92,262	1.88	123,960	2.52	17,937	0.37	26,655	0.54	93,461	1.90
186	Pittsfield, Mass.	1,788,010	36.42	87,954	1.79	145,647	2.97	126,809	2.58	25,327	0.52	51,733	1.05	77,388	1.58
187	Haverhill, Mass.	2,076,835	42.30	92,346	1.88	150,760	3.07	222,874	4.54	12,842	0.26	94,700	1.93	66,756	1.36
188	Woonsocket, R. I.	1,455,565	29.77	128,951	2.64	184,246	3.77	253,252	5.18	14,577	0.30	13,243	0.27	81,515	1.67
189	New Castle, Pa.	1,483,930	30.66	85,025	1.76	91,277	1.89	100,033	2.07	10,583	0.22	13,396	0.28	75,933	1.57
190	Everett, Mass.	2,099,033	43.91	131,088	2.74	170,357	3.56	241,254	5.05	35,639	0.75	27,446	0.57	100,338	2.10
191	Stockton, Calif.	2,027,107	42.68	119,245	2.51	135,691	2.86	275,562	5.80	21,092	0.44			99,230	2.09
192	Bay City, Mich.	1,438,609	30.35	72,946	1.54	84,429	1.78	233,489	4.93	5,816	0.12	10,716	0.23	33,810	0.71
193	Elmira, N. Y.	1,761,566	37.24	145,928	3.09	128,095	2.71	131,142	2.77	14,977	0.32	35,575	0.75	64,366	1.36
194	Brookline, Mass.	2,741,229	58.57	124,158	2.65	293,316	6.27	283,305	6.05	46,745	1.00	107,212	2.29	221,275	4.73
195	Portsmouth, Va.	1,050,685	22.69	99,746	2.15	83,303	1.80	100,646	2.17	12,185	0.26	36,341	0.78	76,991	1.66
196	Aurora, Ill.	1,123,051	24.42	115,733	2.51	87,487	1.89	82,791	1.79	14,591	0.32	14,687	0.32	77,360	1.67
197	Chelsea, Mass.	2,051,603	44.99	111,476	2.44	198,894	4.36	233,255	5.12	38,321	0.84	50,654	1.11	117,818	2.58
198	Lexington, Ky.	1,411,444	30.95	109,536	2.40	126,587	2.78	188,951	4.14	29,971	0.66	39,154	0.86	109,014	2.39
199	Stamford, Conn.	2,232,340	49.08	157,429	3.46	207,636	4.56	178,237	3.92	29,064	0.64	36,787	0.81	214,862	4.72
200	Williamsport, Pa.	1,195,461	26.39	67,454	1.49	68,163	1.50	136,149	3.01	7,085	0.16	17,982	0.40	29,703	0.66
201	Waterloo, Iowa	1,032,750	23.10	50,538	1.13	56,713	1.27	125,896	2.84	13,946	0.31	7,792	0.17	28,933	0.65
202	Jamestown, N. Y.	1,830,894	40.96	100,478	2.25	108,386	2.42	159,574	3.57	4,796	0.11	36,029	0.81	72,875	1.63
203	Lorain, Ohio	1,240,727	28.20	84,743	1.93	87,945	2.00	103,328	2.35	10,630	0.24	18,678	0.42	60,498	1.37
204	Perth Amboy, N. J.	1,541,539	35.52	94,029	2.17	197,086	4.54	69,604	1.60	16,703	0.38	37,185	0.86	135,257	3.12
205	Chicopee, Mass.	1,467,920	33.90	84,892	1.96	127,359	2.94	174,055	4.02	11,039	0.25	40,109	0.93	69,853	1.61
206	Salem, Mass.	1,682,425	38.86	88,261	2.04	141,799	3.27	146,563	3.38	26,080	0.60	61,612	1.42	113,844	2.63

207	Wichita Falls, Tex.	1,030,663	23.86	91,421	2.12	77,504	1.79	103,574	2.40	13,189	0.31	17,773	0.41	41,039	0.95
208	Columbus, Ga.	1,049,756	24.41	59,042	1.37	109,638	2.55	105,924	2.46	3,885	0.09	30,878	0.72	96,112	2.24
209	Battle Creek, Mich.	1,466,014	34.33	96,597	2.26	109,229	2.56	141,021	3.30	10,714	0.25	32,600	0.76	54,119	1.27
210	Lima, Ohio	1,105,917	26.21	57,634	1.37	59,165	1.40	70,651	1.67	11,140	0.26	11,143	0.26	28,078	0.67
211	Portsmouth, Ohio	1,145,212	27.27	79,064	1.88	87,646	2.00	95,469	2.27	7,748	0.18	8,504	0.20	41,063	0.98
212	Council Bluffs, Iowa	1,019,731	24.40	64,079	1.53	48,413	1.16	70,479	1.69	9,489	0.23	8,072	0.19	67,466	1.61
213	Dubuque, Iowa	1,071,607	25.95	59,388	1.44	76,708	1.86	115,923	2.81	16,257	0.39	13,865	0.34	60,215	1.46
214	Muncie, Ind.	1,142,629	27.67	64,681	1.57	86,202	2.09	114,338	2.77	8,796	0.21	9,381	0.23	30,088	0.73
215	Muskegon, Mich.	1,515,432	36.96	59,238	1.44	85,413	2.08	144,388	3.52	7,026	0.17	41,151	1.00	81,645	1.99
216	Fitchburg, Mass.	1,794,524	44.09	84,817	2.08	114,977	2.82	172,193	4.23	14,968	0.37	58,965	1.45	80,954	1.99
217	Butte, Mont.	1,093,558	27.07	71,559	1.77	77,679	1.92	121,621	3.01	3,136	0.08	7,075	0.18	114,870	2.84
218	Lynchburg, Va.	1,217,823	30.29	102,001	2.54	99,789	2.48	123,050	3.06	15,817	0.39	47,143	1.17	74,279	1.85
219	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	1,764,645	44.01	112,804	2.81	126,179	3.15	78,077	1.95	9,727	0.24	143,212	3.57	155,901	3.89
220	Ogden, Utah	975,899	24.58	68,982	1.74	71,236	1.79	64,070	1.61	2,163	0.05	12,580	0.32	29,694	0.75
221	Oshkosh, Wis.	1,306,244	32.99	50,300	1.27	68,823	1.74	160,333	4.05	10,540	0.27	16,171	0.41	36,661	0.93
222	Quincy, Ill.	923,175	23.55	69,116	1.76	71,030	1.81	95,607	2.44	6,426	0.16	15,459	0.39	42,835	1.09
223	Joliet, Ill.	1,198,703	30.74	91,807	2.35	86,425	2.22	88,586	2.27	16,549	0.42	10,413	0.27	73,763	1.89
224	La Crosse, Wis.	1,110,676	28.55	59,460	1.53	75,683	1.95	131,530	3.38	5,348	0.14	16,600	0.43	57,422	1.48
225	St. Petersburg, Fla.	1,723,071	44.29	169,468	4.36	111,541	2.87	145,098	3.81	11,340	0.29	34,702	0.89	149,673	3.85
226	Waltham, Mass.	1,728,948	44.68	99,363	2.57	123,961	3.20	126,928	3.28	48,957	1.27	38,223	0.99	123,172	3.18
227	Sheboygan, Wis.	1,241,313	32.08	63,665	1.65	82,473	2.13	137,940	3.56	8,562	0.22	15,340	0.40	74,320	1.92
228	Rock Island, Ill.	742,599	19.80	46,414	1.24	38,757	1.03	61,810	1.65	6,611	0.18	6,371	0.17	38,637	1.03
229	Taunton, Mass.	1,368,719	36.69	71,395	1.91	110,226	2.96	137,697	3.69	14,273	0.38	59,590	1.60	50,411	1.35
230	Green Bay, Wis.	1,218,440	33.02	69,375	1.88	71,932	1.95	142,095	3.85	15,638	0.42	15,169	0.41	31,034	0.84
231	Auburn, N. Y.	1,081,413	29.55	72,948	1.99	71,157	1.94	139,937	3.82	6,546	0.18	16,018	0.44	69,322	1.89
232	Hazleton, Pa.	990,444	27.21	51,395	1.41	35,848	0.98	43,246	1.19	5,177	0.14	14,181	0.39	34,474	0.95
233	Superior, Wis.	1,522,437	41.83	96,576	2.65	133,442	3.67	202,535	5.56	12,389	0.34	28,066	0.77	54,267	1.49
234	Danville, Ill.	845,633	23.30	60,381	1.66	53,990	1.49	119,050	3.28	9,824	0.27	6,199	0.17	32,739	0.90
235	Norristown, Pa.	788,241	22.14	38,903	1.09	60,258	1.69	20,146	0.57	7,029	0.20	7,192	0.20	21,902	0.62
236	Elgin, Ill.	911,285	25.67	59,662	1.68	62,718	1.77	80,408	2.27	6,253	0.18	14,346	0.40	68,305	1.92
237	Orange, N. J.	1,476,118	41.94	85,553	2.43	157,632	4.48	122,337	3.48	12,469	0.35	31,470	0.89	125,715	3.57
238	Newport News, Va.	897,052	25.78	89,476	2.57	87,245	2.51	94,426	2.71	10,442	0.30	22,863	0.66	63,559	1.83
239	Amsterdam, N. Y.	1,260,106	36.31	72,601	2.09	69,920	2.01	98,923	2.85	8,770	0.25	41,606	1.20	92,575	2.67
240	Lewiston, Me.	758,689	21.99	57,147	1.66	71,650	2.08	73,115	2.12	10,258	0.30	12,248	0.36	20,635	0.60
241	New Brunswick, N. J.	1,472,385	42.80	112,822	3.28	129,336	3.76	177,001	5.15	14,506	0.42	26,435	0.77	95,397	2.77
242	Easton, Pa.	1,288,188	37.45	101,229	2.94	89,962	2.62	69,051	2.01	4,816	0.14	13,631	0.40	127,950	3.72
243	Colorado Springs, Colo.	1,244,976	37.73	56,908	1.72	75,641	2.29	78,243	2.37	5,903	0.18	23,871	0.72	26,733	0.81
244	Kokomo, Ind.	701,988	21.47	34,108	1.04	51,392	1.57	89,262	2.73	3,536	0.11	6,973	0.21	55,318	1.69
245	Wilmington, N. C.	803,697	24.81	53,152	1.64	78,320	2.42	84,346	2.60	5,361	0.17	27,933	0.86	66,935	2.07
246	Watertown, N. Y.	1,252,370	39.01	76,078	2.37	77,006	2.40	119,866	3.73	5,684	0.18	35,269	1.10	45,273	1.41
247	Moline, Ill.	865,665	27.05	50,907	1.59	50,676	1.58	61,906	1.93	7,750	0.24	10,414	0.33	41,198	1.29
248	Muskogee, Okla.	886,467	27.83	40,040	1.26	52,747	1.66	116,843	3.67	2,400	0.08	8,131	0.26	12,508	0.39
249	Newburgh, N. Y.	1,286,863	41.25	57,149	1.83	86,618	2.78	74,029	2.37	3,576	0.11	19,261	0.62	100,479	3.22
250	Petersburg, Va.	745,012	25.69	68,554	2.36	72,793	2.51	71,386	2.46	6,585	0.23	25,738	0.89	49,678	1.71
	Honolulu, Hawaii	5,997,674	44.89	373,356	2.79	433,357	3.24	254,375	1.90	30,799	0.23	231,530	1.73	207,716	1.55

¹ Not included in group or grand totals.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 330. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS	VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS		
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation			Schools		Libraries						
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	
	Grand total.....	\$162,641,288	\$3.67	\$5,834,003	\$0.13	\$123,250,904	\$2.78	\$716,515,048	\$16.17	\$23,123,218	\$0.59	\$69,043,902	\$1.55	\$99,585,743	\$2.25
	Group I.....	87,183,376	4.26	2,165,293	0.11	78,406,531	3.83	350,417,470	17.13	12,834,774	0.63	38,963,211	1.90	66,928,780	3.27
	Group II.....	18,341,855	4.22	1,158,107	0.27	18,158,070	4.30	72,121,959	16.61	3,277,845	0.76	7,299,312	1.18	9,675,781	2.23
	Group III.....	30,265,303	2.89	1,539,349	0.15	14,250,028	1.36	155,908,322	14.90	5,670,505	0.54	13,095,931	1.25	12,915,849	1.24
	Group IV.....	17,667,345	2.83	691,084	0.11	7,929,407	1.27	97,203,447	15.51	3,003,801	0.48	6,875,299	1.10	6,513,791	1.05
	Group V.....	9,183,409	3.27	282,670	0.10	4,006,818	1.43	40,858,850	14.53	1,333,293	0.48	2,870,109	1.02	3,452,542	1.23

GROUP I.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 500,000 AND OVER

1	New York, N. Y.....	\$26,304,588	\$3.85	-----	-----	\$26,929,778	\$3.94	\$134,800,711	\$20.02	\$3,010,330	\$0.44	\$8,320,618	\$1.22	\$28,921,259	\$4.23
2	Chicago, Ill.....	12,742,723	3.83	\$486,257	\$0.15	4,299,898	1.29	48,159,716	14.47	1,750,138	0.53	8,243,382	2.48	8,791,846	2.64
3	Philadelphia, Pa.....	7,883,994	4.06	97,329	0.05	9,055,244	4.66	26,883,551	13.85	785,697	0.40	5,279,309	2.72	4,981,693	2.57
4	Detroit, Mich.....	8,856,501	5.97	446,455	0.30	6,809,091	4.59	22,374,015	15.07	1,089,967	0.73	2,777,895	1.87	2,732,636	1.84
5	Los Angeles, Calif.....	6,653,887	5.72	296,316	0.25	6,141,791	5.28	23,974,106	20.61	1,159,484	1.00	2,151,123	1.85	6,844,633	5.88
6	Cleveland, Ohio.....	4,386,207	4.91	370,236	0.41	2,167,048	2.43	16,990,756	19.01	1,518,457	1.70	774,679	0.87	2,245,728	2.51
7	St. Louis, Mo.....	2,876,301	3.53	141,267	0.17	2,977,280	3.65	10,946,308	13.43	487,670	0.60	1,494,177	1.83	468,420	0.57
8	Baltimore, Md.....	3,187,567	3.99	145,800	0.18	1,894,229	2.37	8,717,130	10.90	364,335	0.46	1,133,869	1.42	1,422,807	1.78
9	Boston, Mass.....	3,594,211	4.62	21,752	0.03	6,382,605	8.20	16,306,824	20.94	1,088,674	1.40	2,727,891	3.50	3,108,212	3.99
10	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4,076,304	6.12	55,845	0.08	2,527,964	3.79	11,233,396	16.86	597,468	0.90	1,231,989	1.85	2,079,610	3.12
11	San Francisco, Calif.....	1,926,400	3.11	-----	-----	3,198,961	5.17	8,131,340	13.14	241,124	0.39	1,581,927	2.56	1,796,882	2.90
12	Milwaukee, Wis.....	2,915,830	5.12	37,300	0.07	2,323,455	4.08	8,673,618	15.22	305,133	0.54	1,876,186	3.29	1,012,258	1.78
13	Buffalo, N. Y.....	1,778,863	3.15	66,735	0.12	3,699,187	6.55	11,225,999	19.87	431,297	0.76	1,305,216	2.31	2,517,796	4.46

GROUP II.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 300,000 TO 500,000

14	Washington, D. C.	\$3,052,896	\$6.35	\$463,263	\$0.99	\$4,277,207	\$8.89	\$8,707,645	\$18.11	\$312,236	\$0.65	\$1,596,108	\$3.32	\$1,108,004	\$2.30
15	Minneapolis, Minn.	1,790,220	3.90	26,186	0.06	1,110,395	2.42	7,951,035	17.35	460,110	1.00	927,095	2.02	945,029	2.06
16	New Orleans, La.	1,114,593	2.46	107,145	0.24	391,488	0.85	4,160,672	9.17	75,670	0.17	319,359	0.70	997,415	2.20
17	Cincinnati, Ohio	1,999,446	4.47	143,161	0.32	1,795,752	4.02	8,770,605	19.60	338,016	0.76	420,059	0.94	1,476,087	3.30
18	Newark, N. J.	1,835,006	4.17	162,649	0.37	3,284,364	7.46	9,472,321	21.51	463,357	1.05	864,148	1.96	1,044,530	2.37
19	Kansas City, Mo.	1,746,266	4.49	104,720	0.27	1,618,359	4.16	5,904,647	15.17	249,327	0.64	445,467	1.14	318,459	0.82
20	Seattle, Wash.	1,856,789	5.13	94,042	0.26	718,848	1.99	5,562,083	15.37	330,277	0.91	457,008	1.26	615,402	1.70
21	Indianapolis, Ind.	1,070,066	2.97	5,497	0.02	758,212	2.10	5,395,510	14.95	339,024	0.94	571,406	1.58	471,770	1.31
22	Rochester, N. Y.	1,747,589	5.36	4,001	0.01	1,436,897	4.41	7,334,759	22.51	262,710	0.81	781,332	2.40	1,471,278	4.52
23	Jersey City, N. J.	1,160,289	3.68			2,247,520	7.13	5,137,150	16.29	263,871	0.84	579,261	1.84	943,877	2.99
24	Louisville, Ky.	967,695	3.15	47,943	0.16	1,018,028	3.31	3,720,532	12.11	183,247	0.60	338,058	1.10	283,930	0.92

GROUP III.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000

25	Portland, Oreg.	\$572,482	\$1.92	\$212,447	\$0.71	\$63,131	\$0.21	\$4,571,345	\$15.32			\$417,850	\$1.40	\$257,706	\$0.86
26	Toledo, Ohio	1,343,480	4.66			220,817	0.77	4,724,333	16.40	\$235,929	\$0.82	203,529	0.71	448,710	1.56
27	Columbus, Ohio	716,967	2.49	29,713	0.10	92,514	0.32	4,289,353	14.91	107,774	0.37	134,049	0.47	479,382	1.67
28	Denver, Colo.	1,023,700	3.58	120,302	0.42	859,450	3.01	4,813,090	16.85	259,030	0.91	852,775	2.99	491,864	1.72
29	Houston, Tex.	801,403	2.83			296,525	1.05	3,439,033	12.13	57,200	0.20	255,726	0.90	115,975	0.41
30	Oakland, Calif.	525,036	1.90	43,087	0.16	19,891	0.07	5,761,733	20.89	170,002	0.62	449,497	1.63	184,704	0.67
31	St. Paul, Minn.	721,357	2.70	7,933	0.03	356,849	1.33	3,295,634	12.26	226,521	0.84	414,407	1.54	283,923	1.07
32	Atlanta, Ga.	588,478	2.21	127,651	0.48	708,705	2.66	3,077,947	11.56	121,043	0.45	234,018	0.88	175,968	0.66
33	Akron, Ohio	795,306	3.14	95,268	0.38	137,881	0.54	3,884,413	15.34	69,679	0.28	23,807	0.09	284,308	1.12
34	Providence, R. I.	916,563	3.64	109,114	0.43	326,243	1.30	3,861,671	15.35	53,000	0.21	299,248	1.19	411,990	1.61
35	Birmingham, Ala.	370,467	1.47	58,997	0.23	45,003	0.18	2,595,545	10.33	119,686	0.48	214,381	0.85	85,523	0.34
36	Dallas, Tex.	620,263	2.51	65,779	0.27	311,760	1.26	2,822,928	11.43	28,544	0.12	291,726	1.18	64,629	0.26
37	San Antonio, Tex.	715,995	3.22	57,776	0.26	103,264	0.46	2,255,202	10.19	37,023	0.17	206,669	0.93	94,623	0.43
38	Omaha, Nebr.	419,419	1.97	27,777	0.13			3,195,094	15.04	92,839	0.44	180,342	0.85	297,981	1.40
39	Syracuse, N. Y.	1,003,279	4.84	20,738	0.10	675,480	3.26	3,496,840	16.88	138,282	0.67	268,190	1.29	776,413	3.75
40	Memphis, Tenn.	475,892	2.32	47,624	0.23	424,811	2.07	2,006,797	9.77	70,924	0.35	352,291	1.71	67,107	0.33
41	Dayton, Ohio	488,944	2.48			321,844	1.63	2,549,161	12.91	196,530	0.99	192,299	0.97	258,580	1.31
42	Worcester, Mass.	1,033,255	5.33	80,252	0.41	1,152,302	5.94	3,615,777	18.64	184,249	0.95	254,745	1.31	381,413	1.97
43	Richmond, Va.	519,888	2.85			260,549	1.43	2,182,299	11.98	62,691	0.34	148,593	0.82	132,997	0.73
44	Oklahoma City, Okla.	149,849	0.86	2,100	0.01	44,887	0.26	1,754,457	10.08	35,841	0.21	57,633	0.33	119,891	0.69
45	Grand Rapids, Mich.	367,826	2.23	21,437	0.13	123,571	0.75	3,183,430	19.29	178,043	1.08	277,383	1.68	75,378	0.46
46	New Haven, Conn.	442,553	2.72	6,541	0.04	343,533	2.11	3,039,430	18.69	115,700	0.71	287,964	1.77	273,225	1.68
47	Fort Worth, Tex.	328,145	2.04			152,377	0.95	1,821,509	11.31	32,042	0.20	285,988	1.78	32,217	0.20
48	Hartford, Conn.	682,293	4.26	625	(¹)	328,821	2.05	3,138,964	19.58	90,000	0.51	399,615	2.49	239,777	1.50
49	Youngstown, Ohio	557,169	3.63	13,525	0.09	113,476	0.74	2,803,683	18.28	104,233	0.68	208,388	1.36	249,468	1.63

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 330. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita		
GROUP III—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 100,000 TO 300,000—Continued															
50	Nashville, Tenn.	\$269,230	\$1.76	\$24,180	\$0.16	\$266,199	\$1.74	\$1,235,860	\$8.08	\$45,420	\$0.30	\$147,307	\$0.96	\$74,424	\$0.49
51	Springfield, Mass.	691,581	4.66	17,939	0.12	287,007	1.94	3,231,360	21.79	196,505	1.33	403,915	2.72	243,910	1.64
52	Flint, Mich.	281,037	1.91	1,265	0.01	625,543	4.25	2,444,120	16.60	112,860	0.77	105,746	0.72	19,073	0.13
53	Bridgeport, Conn.	306,548	2.10			402,433	2.75	2,236,346	15.29	149,689	1.02	211,622	1.45	230,718	1.58
54	Scranton, Pa.	308,225	2.16	58,826	0.41			2,262,511	15.82	31,007	0.22	148,740	1.04	203,035	1.42
55	San Diego, Calif.	459,225	3.27	1,459	0.01	27,524	0.20	2,247,370	16.02	89,532	0.64	236,466	1.69	130,952	0.93
56	Des Moines, Iowa	469,968	3.35	11,209	0.08	9,956	0.07	2,585,916	18.44	117,612	0.84	150,328	1.07	143,370	1.02
57	Salt Lake City, Utah	413,220	2.98	14,893	0.11	37,016	0.27	2,271,299	16.38	80,294	0.58	228,571	1.65	52,695	0.38
58	Paterson, N. J.	202,525	1.46			157,227	1.14	2,896,154	20.94	79,696	0.58	125,944	0.91	285,442	2.06
59	Long Beach, Calif.	518,446	3.90	647	(1)	44,925	0.34	2,812,377	21.18	126,204	0.95	396,956	2.99	195,718	1.47
60	Yonkers, N. Y.	828,534	6.27	16,922	0.13	540,694	4.09	3,203,235	24.25	51,488	0.39	219,419	1.66	468,794	3.55
61	Norfolk, Va.	221,605	1.69	8,745	0.07	199,127	1.52	1,448,445	11.07	36,781	0.28	75,660	0.58	123,719	0.95
62	Jacksonville, Fla.	579,043	4.52	2,914	0.02	68,171	0.53	1,295,679	10.11	49,675	0.39	217,004	1.69	221,216	1.73
63	Tulsa, Okla.	153,750	1.20			1,728	0.01	2,184,598	17.11	57,547	0.45	108,345	0.85	36,981	0.29
64	Albany, N. Y.	545,563	4.32	2,321	0.02	369,156	2.92	1,625,894	12.86	111,252	0.88	295,770	2.34	304,212	2.41
65	Trenton, N. J.	459,470	3.73	17,228	0.14	173,975	1.41	2,292,920	18.63	89,147	0.72	209,702	1.70	165,189	1.34
66	Kansas City, Kans.	207,399	1.71	87	(1)	22,156	0.18	1,513,672	12.49	41,596	0.34	68,871	0.57	74,379	0.61
67	Camden, N. J.	357,047	3.01	3,493	0.03	120,439	1.02	2,209,729	18.65	43,983	0.37	112,332	0.95	227,857	1.92
68	Miami, Fla.	497,227	4.20			438,066	3.70	934,601	7.89	30,100	0.25	174,310	1.47	287,571	2.43
69	Fall River, Mass.	331,177	2.86	2,026	0.02	577,361	4.99	1,864,329	16.11	67,791	0.59	114,154	0.99	245,852	2.12
70	Spokane, Wash.	305,130	2.65	16,059	0.14	39,566	0.34	1,835,884	15.96	72,309	0.63	146,228	1.27	94,514	0.82
71	Erie, Pa.	306,267	2.66	10,470	0.09	1,500	0.01	1,670,515	14.53	52,321	0.45	34,089	0.30	128,314	1.12
72	New Bedford, Mass.	347,253	3.06	36,246	0.32	421,852	3.72	1,853,727	16.36	70,139	0.62	104,885	0.93	233,118	2.06
73	Elizabeth, N. J.	247,095	2.18	32,246	0.28	92,469	0.82	1,810,044	15.99	57,000	0.50	76,278	0.67	142,116	1.26
74	Cambridge, Mass.	549,786	4.86			465,128	4.11	1,780,492	15.74	87,793	0.78	259,234	2.29	355,622	3.14

75	Fort Wayne, Ind.	231,203	2.05	2,714	0.02			1,644,332	14.55	123,046	1.09	135,225	1.20	82,489	0.73
76	Reading, Pa.	365,343	3.29	18,281	0.16	270	(1)	1,624,582	14.65	42,676	0.38	123,708	1.12	184,567	1.48
77	Wichita, Kans.	107,586	0.99	44,721	0.41	31,774	0.29	1,619,086	14.95	42,674	0.39	149,069	1.38	31,129	0.29
78	Wilmington, Del.	156,050	1.46	8,955	0.08	6,763	0.06	1,315,255	12.29	52,330	0.49	109,000	1.02	67,254	0.63
79	Tacoma, Wash.	378,929	3.57			24,686	0.23	1,523,526	14.35	66,838	0.63	153,829	1.45	134,902	1.27
80	Canton, Ohio.	440,697	4.25	1,029	0.01	55,270	0.53	1,561,558	15.04	16,816	0.16	66,147	0.64	126,344	1.22
81	Somerville, Mass.	232,817	2.26	7,670	0.07	156,434	1.52	1,313,049	12.74	73,772	0.72	128,987	1.25	219,813	2.13
82	Knoxville, Tenn.	319,824	3.10			273,805	2.66	1,097,396	10.64	42,351	0.41	38,435	0.37	57,605	0.56
83	Peoria, Ill.	207,091	2.01	1,101	0.01			1,058,819	10.29	59,436	0.58	138,380	1.34	79,371	0.77
84	Lynn, Mass.	396,420	3.88	1,525	0.01	184,060	1.80	1,466,328	14.36	64,806	0.63	193,595	1.90	240,622	2.36
85	South Bend, Ind.	216,422	2.12	12,673	0.12	36,790	0.36	1,499,540	14.72	61,019	0.60	135,403	1.33	53,590	0.53
86	Lowell, Mass.	358,479	3.53			326,726	3.22	1,400,176	13.78	42,193	0.42	56,666	0.56	276,409	2.72
87	Utica, N. Y.	334,150	3.30			224,855	2.22	1,620,890	15.99	81,730	0.81	109,684	1.08	255,908	2.52
88	Duluth, Minn.	343,300	3.39	9,768	0.10	34,281	0.34	2,097,127	20.70	78,604	0.78	137,310	1.36	137,153	1.35
89	Evansville, Ind.	135,631	1.34			21,412	0.21	1,124,973	11.14	87,698	0.87	135,434	1.34	63,070	0.62

GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000

90	El Paso, Tex.	\$109,580	\$1.10			\$62,107	\$0.62	\$1,134,633	\$11.41	\$30,094	\$0.30	\$135,213	\$1.36	\$10,810	\$0.11
91	Waterbury, Conn.	499,141	5.03			169,116	1.70	1,778,043	17.91	52,684	0.53	165,940	1.67	99,557	1.00
92	Gary, Ind.	144,452	1.49			1,800	0.02	1,884,676	19.39	80,773	0.83	119,582	1.23	37,926	0.39
93	Tampa, Fla.	360,789	3.72	\$18,694	\$0.19	315,863	3.25	998,381	10.28	33,634	0.35	115,410	1.19	90,960	0.94
94	Schenectady, N. Y.	335,947	3.52	2,680	0.03	165,618	1.74	2,055,752	21.55	40,000	0.42	94,103	0.99	265,041	2.78
95	Sacramento, Calif.	165,949	1.81	9,956	0.11	33,908	0.37	1,998,143	21.79	37,807	0.41	251,186	2.74	99,774	1.09
96	Allentown, Pa.	302,065	3.30	12,872	0.14	5,000	0.05	1,163,998	12.71	22,403	0.24	64,226	0.70	75,574	0.83
97	Bayonne, N. J.	191,669	2.18			138,712	1.57	2,129,031	24.17	81,022	0.92	71,961	0.82	166,208	1.89
98	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	332,361	3.85			2,700	0.03	1,450,558	16.79			84,641	0.98	116,623	1.35
99	Lawrence, Mass.	340,633	3.97			214,141	2.50	1,307,064	15.25	52,011	0.61	77,009	0.90	153,113	1.79
100	Savannah, Ga.	103,136	1.21	19,956	0.23	83,022	0.98	436,062	5.12	35,217	0.41	78,309	0.92	67,067	0.79
101	Rockford, Ill.	111,774	1.32	51,573	0.61	9,512	0.11	1,131,735	13.39	72,157	0.85	113,407	1.34	25,185	0.30
102	Altoona, Pa.	304,403	3.72	44,581	0.55	7,360	0.09	977,869	11.95	8,823	0.11	21,613	0.26	69,042	0.84
103	Charlotte, N. C.	163,676	2.01	15,379	0.19	22,748	0.28	769,411	9.45	21,656	0.27	22,684	0.28	38,834	0.48
104	St. Joseph, Mo.	163,649	2.03	3,807	0.05	30,386	0.38	905,096	11.24	44,301	0.55	94,387	1.17	30,254	0.38
105	Little Rock, Ark.	89,642	1.11	8,292	0.10	117,476	1.46	808,565	10.04	14,711	0.18	19,840	0.25	28,837	0.36
106	Harrisburg, Pa.	224,093	2.80	20,975	0.26	9,000	0.11	1,413,896	17.65	22,500	0.28	81,588	1.02	104,837	1.31
107	Berkeley, Calif.	134,180	1.70	23,632	0.30	44,214	0.56	1,787,497	22.60	74,986	0.95	118,580	1.50	37,727	0.48
108	Saginaw, Mich.	204,895	2.60	4,961	0.06	55,350	0.70	1,249,143	15.83	44,035	0.56	51,389	0.65	32,339	0.41
109	Chattanooga, Tenn.	175,675	2.24	719	0.01	242,285	3.08	762,595	9.70	41,914	0.53	63,356	0.81	49,125	0.63
110	Sioux City, Iowa	237,484	3.04	1,911	0.02	1,800	0.02	1,426,232	18.29	47,532	0.61	110,697	1.42	27,764	0.36
111	Manchester, N. H.	323,698	4.21	9,906	0.13	56,767	0.74	799,768	10.40	45,810	0.60	51,733	0.77	54,754	0.71
112	Pawtucket, R. I.	265,315	3.48	3,557	0.05	81,947	1.08	979,055	12.85	27,058	0.36	42,379	0.56	76,385	1.00
113	Shreveport, La.	167,973	2.21	4,677	0.06	25,925	0.34	737,053	9.70	18,073	0.24	52,977	0.70	41,607	0.55
114	Binghamton, N. Y.	381,243	5.02	7,276	0.10	614,340	8.09	1,449,131	19.09	38,153	0.50	65,526	0.86	283,567	3.74

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 330. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
GROUP IV.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 50,000 TO 100,000—Continued															
115	Lansing, Mich.	\$223,365	\$2.95	\$2,469	\$0.03	\$50,208	\$0.66	\$1,285,889	\$16.99	\$34,359	\$0.45	\$118,745	\$1.57	\$3,330	\$0.08
116	Niagara Falls, N. Y.	293,292	3.97	4,168	0.06	46,547	0.63	1,718,022	23.25	36,584	0.56	123,442	1.67	181,499	2.46
117	East St. Louis, Ill.	146,432	1.98	6,183	0.08			945,571	12.81	22,609	0.31	84,267	1.14	31,285	0.42
118	Winston-Salem, N. C.	105,510	1.44	5,220	0.07	149,854	2.05	779,964	10.67	12,497	0.17	43,421	0.59	10,611	0.15
119	Pasadena, Calif.	257,756	3.55	43,266	0.60	53,632	0.74	2,011,017	27.66	134,386	1.85	268,706	3.70	61,437	0.85
120	Troy, N. Y.	208,645	2.87			327,705	4.51	924,145	12.71	18,000	0.25	90,417	1.24	177,995	2.45
121	Lincoln, Nebr.	118,350	1.64	6,844	0.09	213,668	2.96	1,141,802	15.79	49,512	0.56	113,298	1.57	13,136	0.18
122	Huntington, W. Va.	102,771	1.44			42,969	0.60	1,243,810	17.37	13,834	0.19	39,015	0.42	5,677	0.08
123	Portland, Me.	442,179	6.25	16,785	0.24	225,459	3.19	956,226	13.53	29,992	0.42	99,866	1.41	80,364	1.14
124	Quincy, Mass.	456,378	6.50	8,502	0.12	327,297	4.66	1,137,052	16.20	47,766	0.68	115,367	1.64	98,708	1.41
125	Springfield, Ill.	86,999	1.24	981	0.01	8,087	0.12	870,719	12.44	32,759	0.47	139,144	1.99	28,498	0.41
126	Lakewood, Ohio	190,424	2.78	8,065	0.12	9,184	0.13	1,280,323	18.43	68,814	1.01	40,361	0.59	73,424	1.07
127	Springfield, Ohio	251,704	3.69	441	0.01	171,410	2.51	851,045	12.48	27,636	0.41	24,445	0.36	75,794	1.11
128	Roanoke, Va.	221,296	3.25	5,485	0.08	62,215	0.91	747,831	11.00	18,495	0.27	20,140	0.30	26,924	0.40
129	Mobile, Ala.	143,255	2.12	1,210	0.02	58,938	0.87	566,730	8.38	15,475	0.23	71,781	1.06	82,250	1.22
130	Johnstown, Pa.	145,088	2.17	433	0.01	750	0.01	1,291,981	19.28			28,849	0.43	79,753	1.19
131	Racine, Wis.	152,593	2.28	12,897	0.19	41,386	0.62	1,079,980	16.12	54,875	0.82	104,311	1.56	60,304	0.90
132	New Britain, Conn.	234,577	3.51			97,808	1.46	1,208,513	18.09	35,090	0.52	70,498	1.06	76,739	1.15
133	East Orange, N. J.	256,891	3.85	292	(3)	43,765	0.66	1,165,845	17.45	69,629	1.04	67,872	1.02	81,114	1.21
134	Montgomery, Ala.	84,614	1.30	7,064	0.11	30,174	0.46	428,722	6.59	7,012	0.11	38,755	0.60	131,940	2.03
135	Atlantic City, N. J.	388,884	5.97	28,675	0.44	182,829	2.81	1,711,126	25.28	55,543	0.85	281,645	4.33	222,699	3.42
136	Cicero, Ill.	118,438	1.82			5,467	0.08	991,916	15.26	15,799	0.24	43,084	0.66	31,480	0.48
137	Covington, Ky.	137,397	2.12	4,263	0.07	10,314	0.16	549,975	8.50	12,839	0.20	22,581	0.35	33,669	0.52
138	Brockton, Mass.	272,328	4.26	3,656	0.05	209,128	3.27	937,289	14.65	32,100	0.50	62,744	0.91	122,566	1.92
139	Newton, Mass.	705,861	11.05	3,184	0.05	54,831	0.86	1,326,700	20.76	67,152	1.05	211,614	3.31	142,010	2.22

140	Topeka, Kans.	136,059	2.14	13,425	0.21	78,555	1.24	1,001,210	15.77	18,419	0.29	88,638	1.40	25,584	0.40
141	Pontiac, Mich.	207,529	3.28	30,791	0.49	141,641	2.24	1,097,322	17.34	21,778	0.34	56,601	0.89	36,859	0.58
142	Terre Haute, Ind.	120,830	1.91	3,606	0.06	10,500	0.17	1,229,876	19.49	53,633	0.85	74,908	1.19	70,297	1.11
143	Passaic, N. J.	133,952	2.13	2,532	0.04	118,658	1.88	1,394,950	22.14	40,807	0.65	72,592	1.15	83,216	1.35
144	Hammond, Ind.	95,290	1.52			8,731	0.14	953,163	15.18	35,082	0.57	42,901	0.68	23,222	0.42
145	Charleston, S. C.	100,769	1.61	4,697	0.07	185,677	2.96	476,748	7.60	421	0.01	62,871	1.00	79,992	1.23
146	Oak Park, Ill.	114,244	1.84	1,898	0.03	2,000	0.03	1,164,588	18.72	39,874	0.64	83,338	1.34	21,602	0.35
147	Evanston, Ill.	237,003	3.86	14,870	0.24	350	0.01	1,351,230	22.01	55,937	0.91	100,958	1.64	53,744	0.83
148	Wheeling, W. Va.	156,461	2.56	509	0.01	7,587	0.12	956,938	15.69	18,693	0.31	70,663	1.16	18,476	0.30
149	Davenport, Iowa	117,726	1.95	7,141	0.12			881,540	14.62	37,211	0.62	115,427	1.91	42,005	0.70
150	Mount Vernon, N. Y.	285,667	4.75	8,930	0.15	167,431	2.79	1,564,665	25.03	56,704	0.94	55,812	0.93	189,132	3.15
151	Hoboken, N. J.	99,055	1.65	5,422	0.09	57,652	0.96	1,390,025	23.21	43,499	0.73	84,891	1.42	166,960	2.79
152	Augusta, Ga.	149,504	2.50			239,254	4.50	578,850	9.68	390	0.01	24,077	0.40	50,887	0.85
153	Lancaster, Pa.	152,240	2.56	8,411	0.14	5,149	0.09	750,414	12.61	10,110	0.17	15,910	0.27	72,553	1.22
154	Chester, Pa.	106,377	1.80	9,952	0.17	10,558	0.18	759,556	12.85	2,500	0.04	13,035	0.22	62,313	1.05
155	Union City, N. J.	91,372	1.64			36,722	0.62	1,149,044	19.54	27,390	0.47	13,434	0.23	92,510	1.57
156	Medford, Mass.	222,038	3.82	5,718	0.10	45,277	0.78	913,306	15.69	22,388	0.38	84,299	1.45	101,419	1.74
157	Bethlehem, Pa.	149,711	2.60	15,412	0.27	4,000	0.07	774,840	13.45	37,293	0.65	23,990	0.47	71,631	1.23
158	Malden, Mass.	276,135	4.45			59,143	1.03	775,391	13.51	43,995	0.77	101,192	1.76	169,133	2.95
159	Holyoke, Mass.	224,832	3.93	1,648	0.03	209,245	3.68	909,934	16.02	43,000	0.76	69,363	1.22	179,221	3.16
160	Madison, Wis.	134,377	2.37	20,047	0.35	22,356	0.39	1,231,042	21.75	49,291	0.87	129,164	2.28	59,277	1.05
161	Springfield, Mo.	87,702	1.56	2,253	0.04	37,186	0.66	609,740	10.83	21,751	0.39	23,319	0.47	8,162	0.14
162	Decatur, Ill.	82,145	1.46			3,500	0.06	695,218	12.35	30,141	0.54	66,947	1.19	28,433	0.51
163	San Jose, Calif.	94,414	1.68	3,957	0.07			1,295,989	23.08	20,591	0.37	47,591	0.85	12,579	0.22
164	Charleston, W. Va.	58,430	1.04	68	(1)	13,738	0.24	779,538	13.90	29,350	0.52	7,627	0.14	10,159	0.18
165	Beaumont, Tex.	157,579	2.83			8,413	0.15	524,376	9.43	27,413	0.49	46,483	0.84	22,808	0.41
166	Hamtramck, Mich.	118,975	2.15	208	(1)	140,909	2.55	1,074,385	19.43	18,822	0.34	19,899	0.36	65,334	1.20
167	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	61,235	1.20	2,014	0.04	2,837	0.05	962,074	17.43	23,632	0.51	51,236	0.93	16,753	0.29
168	Jackson, Mich.	121,283	2.22	13,627	0.25	216,749	3.95	895,499	14.73	21,107	0.39	77,661	1.42	27,072	0.49
169	York, Pa.	92,807	1.70	14,848	0.27	1,763	0.03	761,125	13.91	8,813	0.16	25,427	0.46	48,043	0.88
170	Kalamazoo, Mich.	119,471	2.20			45,088	0.83	995,605	17.75	57,955	1.07	61,778	1.14	35,819	0.66
171	McKeesport, Pa.	132,184	2.44					813,237	15.03	12,190	0.22	24,856	0.46	76,397	1.41
172	Macon, Ga.	123,116	2.29	5,109	0.09	177,390	3.30	411,893	7.66	10,542	0.20	38,400	0.71	22,892	0.43
173	East Chicago, Ind.	112,921	2.11					730,011	13.67	31,321	0.59	89,435	1.67	24,338	0.46
174	New Rochelle, N. Y.	309,795	5.88	9,379	0.18	117,538	2.23	1,610,423	30.56	45,003	0.85	134,613	2.55	168,178	3.19
175	Highland Park, Mich.	223,580	4.34	4,195	0.08	352,339	6.75	1,404,922	23.91	42,234	0.81	51,970	1.00	77,387	1.43
176	Galveston, Tex.	164,285	3.17			288,408	5.56	391,171	7.54			35,792	0.69	71,440	1.38
177	Greensboro, N. C.	103,555	2.00	8,603	0.17	37,374	0.72	621,284	12.02	18,054	0.35	5,987	0.12	8,743	0.17
178	Waco, Tex.	178,875	3.47	2,176	0.04	18,335	0.33	531,388	10.32	15,743	0.31	51,881	1.01	17,635	0.34
179	Hamilton, Ohio	139,778	2.72			15,105	0.29	542,704	10.58	11,542	0.22	44,120	0.86	60,893	1.19
180	Fresno, Calif.	184,822	3.63	29	0.01	7,721	0.15	1,248,818	24.53			97,403	1.91	61,217	1.20
181	Austin, Tex.	117,722	2.35	34,431	0.60	69,716	1.39	452,863	9.02	3,000	0.06	29,636	0.59	10,935	0.22

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.

TABLE 13.—GOVERNMENTAL-COST PAYMENTS FOR OPERATION AND MAINTENANCE OF GENERAL DEPARTMENTS, BY PRINCIPAL DIVISIONS OF THE GENERAL DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE—TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1929—Continued

[This table is presented in two sections, the first section beginning on p. 330. For alphabetical list of cities, by States, showing rank, see p. 10. For text discussion, see p. 49]

City number	CITY	V.—HIGHWAYS				VI.—CHARITIES, HOSPITALS, AND CORRECTIONS		VII.—EDUCATION				VIII.—RECREATION		IX.—MISCELLA- NEOUS	
		Operation and maintenance		Repair for com- pensation				Schools		Libraries					
		Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
GROUP V.—CITIES HAVING A POPULATION OF 30,000 TO 50,000															
182	Columbia, S. C.	\$164,643	\$3.30			\$37,428	\$0.75	\$499,420	\$10.01	\$1,500	\$0.03	\$50,125	\$1.00	\$17,073	\$0.34
183	Kenosha, Wis.	140,064	2.82	\$16,278	\$0.33	60,305	1.22	952,854	19.21	52,247	1.05	80,826	1.63	58,231	1.17
184	Pueblo, Colo.	115,384	2.33			8,953	0.18	620,576	12.51	8,554	0.17	53,260	1.07	29,766	0.60
185	Durham, N. C.	91,922	1.87	19,762	0.40	34,040	0.69	590,604	12.03	9,500	0.19	10,505	0.21	22,348	0.46
186	Pittsfield, Mass.	269,807	5.50	1,404	0.03	73,584	1.50	758,197	15.44	28,611	0.58	39,296	0.80	102,253	2.08
187	Haverhill, Mass.	210,676	4.29	989	0.02	327,861	6.68	694,035	14.14	39,201	0.80	59,264	1.21	104,531	2.13
188	Woonsocket, R. I.	209,499	4.28	9,185	0.19	47,447	0.97	424,071	8.67	17,774	0.36	22,230	0.45	49,575	1.01
189	New Castle, Pa.	159,300	3.29			1,852	0.04	856,832	17.70	19,241	0.40	9,370	0.19	61,058	1.26
190	Everett, Mass.	159,664	3.34	1,103	0.02	151,376	3.17	806,276	16.87	37,589	0.79	94,661	1.98	142,242	2.98
191	Stockton, Calif.	146,198	3.08	21,488	0.45	13,235	0.28	981,020	20.65	51,931	1.09	105,357	2.22	57,058	1.20
192	Bay City, Mich.	111,796	2.36	238	0.01	55,235	1.17	769,563	16.24	20,659	0.44	20,112	0.42	19,800	0.42
193	Elmira, N. Y.	208,491	4.41	638	0.01	124,134	2.62	722,205	15.27	15,450	0.33	52,244	1.10	118,271	2.50
194	Brookline, Mass.	408,081	8.72	11,474	0.25	51,652	1.10	822,167	17.57	60,683	1.30	238,944	5.11	72,267	1.54
195	Portsmouth, Va.	95,116	2.05	72,055	1.56	26,721	0.58	413,624	8.93	3,500	0.08	13,388	0.29	17,069	0.37
196	Aurora, Ill.	79,813	1.73	792	0.02			552,340	11.96	30,907	0.67	46,439	1.01	25,111	0.54
197	Chelsea, Mass.	182,225	4.00			188,519	4.13	681,247	14.94	26,007	0.57	63,087	1.38	160,100	3.51
198	Lexington, Ky.	127,627	2.80	96	(1)	92,482	2.03	514,198	11.28	11,864	0.26	33,006	0.72	28,958	0.64
199	Stamford, Conn.	261,511	5.75	6,681	0.15	60,178	1.32	911,352	20.03	40,000	0.88	62,389	1.37	66,214	1.46
200	Williamsport, Pa.	92,453	2.04	4,318	0.10	44,769	0.99	637,023	14.06	18,721	0.41	21,878	0.48	49,763	1.10
201	Waterloo, Iowa	74,142	1.66	4,121	0.09			603,002	13.49	30,734	0.69	25,478	0.57	10,455	0.23
202	Jamestown, N. Y.	139,544	3.12	5,833	0.13	214,630	4.80	867,266	19.40			31,566	0.71	89,917	2.01
203	Lorain, Ohio	177,849	4.04			19,795	0.45	583,936	13.27	16,346	0.37	26,781	0.61	50,198	1.14
204	Perth Amboy, N. J.	90,282	2.08			25,633	0.59	721,303	16.62	22,461	0.52	45,434	1.05	86,562	1.99
205	Chicopee, Mass.	146,490	3.38			111,091	2.57	595,732	13.76	18,150	0.42	15,053	0.35	74,097	1.71
206	Salem, Mass.	206,957	4.78	288	0.01	196,248	4.53	497,875	11.50	26,643	0.62	70,143	1.62	106,112	2.45

207	Wichita Falls, Tex.	58,675	1.36	787	0.02	53,224	1.23	528,204	12.23	8,975	0.21	36,268	0.84	30	(1)
208	Columbus, Ga.	87,784	2.04	1,800	0.04	133,379	3.10	371,840	8.64	6,025	0.14	28,667	0.67	15,282	0.36
209	Battle Creek, Mich.	183,897	4.31	1,541	0.04			730,480	17.11	16,293	0.38	85,707	2.01	3,816	0.09
210	Lima, Ohio.	150,070	3.57			12,406	0.29	615,276	14.58	27,631	0.66	12,151	0.29	49,672	1.18
211	Portsmouth, Ohio	134,941	3.21	1,504	0.04	66,154	1.58	564,327	13.44	11,040	0.26	7,352	0.18	40,400	0.96
212	Council Bluffs, Iowa	51,905	1.24	1,582	0.04			601,361	14.39	20,132	0.48	50,572	1.21	26,181	0.63
213	Dubuque, Iowa	81,916	1.98	6,560	0.16	3,384	0.08	539,481	13.06	21,133	0.51	40,471	0.98	36,306	0.88
214	Muncie, Ind.	100,042	2.42	473	0.01	1,978	0.05	624,478	15.12	19,561	0.47	33,438	0.81	49,173	1.19
215	Muskegon, Mich.	90,626	2.21	3,228	0.08	64,224	1.57	836,354	20.40	63,270	1.54	30,233	0.74	8,636	0.21
216	Fitchburg, Mass.	238,082	5.85	1,000	0.02	320,024	7.86	549,307	13.50	17,989	0.44	33,546	0.82	107,702	2.65
217	Butte, Mont.	111,646	2.76			1,650	0.04	551,745	13.66	23,907	0.59	4,495	0.11	4,175	0.10
218	Lynchburg, Va.	110,816	2.76	14,024	0.35	95,958	2.39	452,391	11.25			62,240	1.55	20,315	0.51
219	Poughkeepsie, N. Y.	162,135	4.04	3,798	0.09	59,092	1.47	715,193	17.84	24,283	0.61	84,312	2.10	89,932	2.24
220	Ogden, Utah	73,272	1.85	862	0.02	4,713	0.12	610,814	15.54	14,826	0.37	11,269	0.28	5,418	0.14
221	Oshkosh, Wis.	196,895	4.97	657	0.02	39,179	0.99	587,070	14.83	23,009	0.58	47,572	1.20	69,034	1.74
222	Quincy, Ill.	95,479	2.44	4,806	0.12	10,711	0.27	435,717	11.12	17,998	0.46	38,086	0.97	19,905	0.51
223	Joliet, Ill.	86,493	2.22			2,000	0.05	638,276	16.37	23,364	0.60	44,148	1.13	36,879	0.95
224	La Crosse, Wis.	129,585	3.33	8,170	0.21	16,414	0.42	513,020	13.19	23,144	0.59	34,569	0.89	39,731	1.02
225	St. Petersburg, Fla.	135,192	3.48			89,174	2.29	483,089	12.42	10,297	0.26	163,864	4.21	216,633	5.57
226	Waltham, Mass.	226,592	5.86	987	0.03	117,321	3.03	600,507	15.52	31,906	0.82	80,967	2.09	110,064	2.84
227	Sheboygan, Wis.	153,379	3.96	5,485	0.14	30,863	0.80	550,190	14.22	15,778	0.41	67,006	1.73	36,312	0.94
228	Rock Island, Ill.	62,464	1.67	2,266	0.06	1,250	0.03	415,350	11.08	24,256	0.65	22,178	0.59	16,205	0.43
229	Taunton, Mass.	166,847	4.47	1,726	0.05	92,190	2.47	557,014	14.93	17,284	0.46	34,866	0.93	55,200	1.48
230	Green Bay, Wis.	155,071	4.20			25,614	0.69	587,420	15.92	20,200	0.55	43,357	1.17	41,535	1.13
231	Auburn, N. Y.	118,488	3.24			62,167	1.70	436,281	11.92	12,000	0.33	16,988	0.46	59,561	1.63
232	Hazleton, Pa.	166,947	4.59	3,316	0.09			581,406	15.97	13,100	0.36	2,122	0.06	39,232	1.08
233	Superior, Wis.	144,153	3.96	259	0.01	8,644	0.24	718,362	19.74	25,423	0.70	31,549	0.87	66,772	1.83
234	Danville, Ill.	66,245	1.82					446,160	12.29	28,205	0.78	19,322	0.53	3,518	0.10
235	Norristown, Pa.	75,210	2.11	275	0.01	42	(1)	502,363	14.11	3,830	0.11	10,935	0.31	40,156	1.13
236	Elgin, Ill.	58,140	1.64	62	(1)			494,948	13.94			45,914	1.29	20,529	0.58
237	Orange, N. J.	100,624	2.86	127	(1)	97,859	2.78	670,137	19.04			29,254	0.83	42,941	1.22
238	Newport News, Va.	57,630	1.66	513	0.01	34,873	1.00	400,888	11.52	2,491	0.07	9,153	0.26	23,493	0.68
239	Amsterdam, N. Y.	99,420	2.87			37,752	1.09	664,289	19.14	9,000	0.26	11,929	0.34	53,321	1.54
240	Lewiston, Me.	118,351	3.43			89,449	2.59	239,558	6.94	8,021	0.23	8,343	0.24	49,914	1.45
241	New Brunswick, N. J.	91,108	2.65	5,189	0.15	42,173	1.23	685,655	19.93	20,745	0.60	27,122	0.79	44,896	1.31
242	Easton, Pa.	178,616	5.19	8,593	0.25	500	0.01	618,064	17.97	22,382	0.65	14,784	0.43	38,610	1.12
243	Colorado Springs, Colo.	114,699	3.48			6,905	0.21	717,900	21.75	16,971	0.51	88,697	2.69	32,505	0.99
244	Kokomo, Ind.	60,781	1.86	72	(1)	1,800	0.06	358,881	10.97	7,047	0.22	23,076	0.71	9,742	0.30
245	Wilmington, N. C.	107,786	3.33	365	0.01	24,167	0.75	307,770	9.50	5,606	0.17	16,460	0.51	25,496	0.79
246	Watertown, N. Y.	130,034	4.05	14,221	0.44	83,273	2.59	529,466	16.49	14,306	0.45	29,499	0.92	92,395	2.88
247	Moline, Ill.	71,107	2.22	2,511	0.08	72,045	2.25	444,370	13.89	17,538	0.55	21,027	0.66	14,216	0.44
248	Muskogee, Okla.	61,661	1.94	3,148	0.10	82,490	2.59	451,031	14.18	20,392	0.64	27,112	0.85	7,964	0.25
249	Newburgh, N. Y.	167,731	5.38	5,584	0.18	114,914	3.68	556,479	17.84	10,571	0.34	37,923	1.22	52,549	1.68
250	Petersburg, Va.	80,790	2.79	386	0.01	39,744	1.37	293,720	10.13	7,791	0.27	10,730	0.37	17,167	0.59
	Honolulu, Hawaii ²	872,787	6.53	21,223	0.16	288,787	2.16	2,866,116	21.45			168,920	1.26	248,708	1.86

¹ Less than one-half of 1 cent.² Not included in group or grand totals.