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EMPLOYMENT AND PAY ROLLS

Detailed Report

July 1943

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(LS 44-852)

Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
ALL MANUFACTURING	13,895	13,826	13,700	12,534
DURABLE GOODS	8,286	8,251	8,159	7,003
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,609	5,575	5,541	5,531
<u>Durable Goods</u>				
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	1,711	1,718	1,718	1,612
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	517.9	521.3	522.4	545.6
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	80.9	81.9	82.2	88.8
Malleable-iron castings	23.2	23.8	24.9	27.8
Steel castings	84.1	84.0	84.1	75.2
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	15.6	16.6	17.3	21.0
Tin cans and other tinware	35.2	32.6	30.6	35.4
Wire drawn from purchased rods	35.7	36.6	36.9	31.4
Wirework 3/	32.9	32.8	32.3	31.9
Cutlery and edge tools	21.5	21.3	21.6	20.6
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files and saws)	27.6	28.1	28.0	26.9
Hardware	45.7	45.7	44.6	43.9
Plumbers' supplies	23.8	23.5	23.5	20.6
Stoves, oil burners and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	53.8	53.2	53.1	47.3
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	59.2	59.9	59.4	48.1
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	91.2	89.6	88.9	73.5
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	69.7	69.4	69.4	62.4
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding and trim	13.2	12.6	12.2	10.8
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets	29.2	29.2	28.9	24.7
Forgings, iron and steel	40.2	40.4	40.3	35.2
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	26.7	26.9	26.6	16.3
Screw-machine products and wood screws	49.1	49.6	49.1	45.9
Steel barrels, kegs and drums	8.5	8.1	7.3	7.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	709	703	695	642

Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Cont'd

(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	1,246	1,251	1,243	1,094
Machinery and machine-shop products	492.3	492.5	490.9	424.7
Tractors	52.3	50.6	49.5	45.7
Agricultural machinery, excluding tractors	38.9	37.8	33.0	34.7
Textile machinery	28.4	28.1	28.2	30.6
Pumps and pumping equipment	76.6	77.2	76.2	66.6
Typewriters	11.9	11.9	12.1	12.7
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	34.9	34.8	34.6	28.7
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic	14.1	13.5	12.5	8.2
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	10.7	10.5	10.5	9.8
Refrigerators and refrigeration equipment	54.2	53.8	52.9	33.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT, EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	2,310	2,298	2,241	1,559
Motorcycles, bicycles and parts	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.9
AUTOMOBILES	694	676	660	613
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	414	415	410	381
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	46.8	43.2	45.0	37.0
Clocks and watches	24.8	26.1	24.5	23.4
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	15.7	14.3	14.3	16.7
Silverware and plated ware	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.2
Lighting equipment	24.0	23.8	23.5	21.9
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	30.4	30.4	29.8	26.0
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	484	482	479	559
Sawmills and logging camps	264.5	264.1	262.5	312.9
Planing and plywood mills	22.7	21.9	21.1	26.0

Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Cont'd

(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
FURNITURE AND FINISHED LUMBER PRODUCTS	360	358	356	374
Mattresses and bedsprings	18.2	18.2	17.9	18.1
Furniture	168.6	167.4	163.9	171.7
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	29.4	29.5	29.5	32.4
Caskets and other morticians' goods	11.8	12.2	11.8	11.4
Wood preserving	10.6	10.4	10.7	13.1
Wood, turned and shaped	22.7	22.0	21.7	24.5
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS PRODUCTS	358	360	357	369
Glass and glassware	88.4	88.5	86.9	80.5
Glass products made from purchased glass	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.9
Cement	24.1	24.4	24.5	30.1
Brick, tile and terra cotta	51.2	51.5	51.2	65.9
Pottery and related products	42.2	42.9	43.7	43.8
Gypsum <u>2/</u>	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.9
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	11.0	11.6	11.3	11.1
Lime	9.5	9.3	9.5	10.7
Marble, granite, slate and other products	12.3	12.3	12.1	13.8
Abrasives	24.6	23.8	23.2	16.4
Asbestos products <u>2/</u>	22.3	22.1	21.8	21.5
<u>Non-durable goods</u>				
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	1,219	1,235	1,239	1,293
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	484.2	487.8	489.9	508.8
Cotton small wares	16.6	17.0	17.2	18.0
Silk and rayon goods	95.0	95.8	96.0	105.2
Woolen and worsted manufactures, except dyeing and finishing	164.8	168.0	169.8	182.8
Hosiery	115.6	117.0	117.6	124.5
Knitted cloth	11.7	11.9	11.9	12.1
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	32.7	33.2	32.4	30.5
Knitted underwear	41.7	42.4	42.6	45.3
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	67.4	68.2	68.7	67.9
Carpets and rugs, wool	22.4	23.2	23.4	23.0
Hats, fur-felt	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.3
Jute goods, except felts	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.9
Cordage and twine	17.2	17.2	17.2	16.5

Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Cont'd

(In thousands)				
Industry Group or Industry 2/	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	833	853	865	866
Men's clothing, not elsewhere classified	227.7	231.0	233.7	240.8
Shirts, collars and nightwear-	59.3	60.5	60.9	68.1
Underwear and neckwear, men's	12.9	12.9	12.9	13.7
Work shirts 3/	18.3	18.7	18.8	19.0
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	229.2	238.6	240.9	230.9
Corsets and allied garments	16.0	16.4	16.5	16.4
Millinery	18.4	17.0	19.5	16.2
Handkerchiefs	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.5
Curtains, draperies and bedspreads	16.5	17.0	17.7	15.9
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.2
Textile bags	14.4	14.5	14.8	15.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	350	333	337	374
Leather	46.1	46.3	46.9	49.6
Foot and shoe cut stock and findings	17.1	17.3	17.6	18.2
Boots and shoes	184.2	185.2	187.3	212.9
Leather gloves and mittens	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.9
Trunks and suitcases	13.1	13.6	13.5	15.4
FOOD	1,016	953	914	1,052
Slaughtering and meat packing	160.7	159.1	154.0	179.7
Butter 3/	23.9	23.7	23.1	23.3
Condensed and evaporated milk	14.6	14.6	13.5	14.6
Ice cream	17.8	17.2	15.5	19.3
Flour	28.3	28.0	27.6	25.3
Feeds, prepared	21.7	22.1	22.3	18.8
Cereal preparations	10.0	10.1	9.9	8.8
Baking	253.0	251.2	247.2	253.8
Sugar refining, cane	14.9	14.3	13.2	12.9
Sugar, beet	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.7
Confectionery	51.9	52.3	53.2	50.7
Beverages, nonalcoholic	30.2	28.4	26.6	25.9
Malt liquors	48.1	46.8	44.6	43.3
Canning and preserving	159.4	107.5	91.7	191.4

Table 1.-Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Cont'd

(In thousands)

Industry Group or Industry <u>2/</u>	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	89	89	90	94
Cigarettes	33.2	32.2	32.3	29.6
Cigars	41.8	43.3	43.9	50.4
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	316	316	312	302
Paper and pulp	149.9	150.4	149.0	154.6
Paper goods, other	48.5	48.9	48.2	44.3
Envelopes	10.4	10.5	10.4	9.6
Paper bags	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1
Paper boxes	84.8	84.3	83.4	71.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	339	334	329	325
Newspapers and periodicals	112.0	113.6	113.5	114.2
Printing, book and job	134.7	130.4	127.1	125.7
Lithographing <u>3/</u>	25.8	25.2	24.8	22.5
Bookbinding	50.4	29.5	29.1	28.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	742	743	739	613
Paints, varnishes, and colors	50.0	29.8	29.0	29.1
Drugs, medicines, and insecticides	46.6	45.8	44.2	37.2
Perfumes and cosmetics	11.5	11.0	11.0	10.6
Soap	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.4
Rayon and allied products	52.6	52.4	51.9	51.3
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	117.0	115.6	113.5	111.5
Compressed and liquefied gases	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5
Cottonseed oil	12.0	12.7	14.1	10.0
Fertilizers <u>3/</u>	17.9	19.2	24.9	16.6
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	126	125	124	129
Petroleum refining	81.8	80.8	79.9	80.4
Coke and by-products	24.6	25.2	25.0	27.1
Paving materials	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.1
Roofing materials	8.8	9.5	9.4	10.6
RUBBER PRODUCTS	192	189	186	153
Rubber tires and inner tubes	87.5	85.0	83.3	65.6
Rubber boots and shoes	22.1	22.2	21.7	18.4
Rubber goods, other	73.1	72.7	72.1	61.2
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	407	407	406	360
Photographic apparatus	30.8	29.7	28.2	23.8
Pianos, organs, and parts	10.3	10.0	9.9	7.0
Games, toys and dolls	15.7	15.8	15.6	17.8
Buttons	10.8	10.8	10.7	12.6

Table 1 Estimated Number of Wage Earners in Manufacturing Industries 1/- Cont'd-

- 1/ Estimates for the Major Industry Groups (titles of which have been capitalized), have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Comparable series for earlier months are available upon request. Estimates for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data. For this reason, together with the fact that this Bureau has not prepared estimates for certain industries, and does not publish wage earners in War Industries, the sum of the individual industry estimates will not agree with totals shown for the Major Industry Groups.
- 2/ Unpublished information concerning the following war industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; Aircraft and parts, excluding engines; Alloying; Aluminum manufactures; Ammunition; Cars, electric- and steam-railroad; Communication equipment; Electrical equipment; Engines and turbines; Explosives and safety fuses; Fire extinguishers; Firearms; Fireworks; Locomotives; Machine-tool accessories; Machine tools; Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; Professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; Radios and phonographs; and Shipbuilding.
- 3/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data for earlier months:
- Wirework - January 1943 to April 1943 wage earners to 31.8, 31.8, 32.5, and 32.2.
- Gypsum - March and April 1943 wage earners to 4.3 and 4.4.
- Asbestos products - December 1942 to April 1943 wage earners to 22.0, 21.9, 21.8, 22.0, and 21.8.
- Work shirts - January 1943 to April 1943 wage earners to 17.9, 18.7, 18.8, and 19.0.
- Butter - January 1943 to April 1943 wage earners to 19.7, 19.8, 20.9, and 21.9.
- Lithographing - October 1942 to April 1943 wage earners to 24.4, 24.9, 25.3, 25.3, 25.3, 24.8, and 25.0.
- Fertilizers - February, March, and April 1943 wage earners to 26.5, 30.4, and 29.7.

Table 2 - Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage
Earner Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
ALL MANUFACTURING	169.6	168.8	167.2	153.4	315.5	317.3	313.5	242.7
DURABLE GOODS	229.5	228.5	225.9	193.9	439.5	441.9	437.1	323.9
NONDURABLE GOODS	122.4	121.7	121.0	121.4	194.3	195.6	192.6	163.3
<u>Durable Goods</u>								
IRON AND STEEL AND THEIR PRODUCTS	172.6	173.3	173.2	162.5	299.7	305.6	303.5	245.7
Blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills	133.3	134.2	134.5	140.4	225.7	225.7	222.2	197.2
Gray-iron and semi-steel castings	138.5	140.1	140.7	152.0	246.2	261.4	264.8	236.8
Malleable-iron castings	145.0	148.4	148.9	154.1	257.2	273.7	274.0	228.7
Steel castings	279.6	279.0	279.4	249.9	480.1	498.3	495.1	383.7
Cast-iron pipe and fittings	94.4	100.4	104.9	126.9	161.8	173.6	180.6	202.4
Tin cans and other tinware	110.7	102.6	96.4	111.5	172.6	162.3	151.7	145.8
Wire drawn from purchased rods	162.6	163.3	168.1	142.7	247.6	253.9	254.9	197.4
Wirework 2/	108.2	107.9	106.3	104.9	204.3	202.4	199.4	163.1
Cutlery and edge tools	139.7	138.2	140.2	133.9	272.0	274.5	270.5	215.6
Tools (except edge tools, machine tools, files and saws	180.1	183.7	182.9	175.5	319.3	338.0	337.2	288.9
Hardware	128.1	128.1	125.2	123.2	241.5	249.0	242.1	199.7
Plumbers' supplies	96.7	95.3	95.2	83.4	164.8	165.9	161.8	114.5
Stoves, oil burners and heating equipment not elsewhere classified	116.6	115.3	115.1	102.6	192.7	195.6	194.1	146.6
Steam and hot-water heating apparatus and steam fittings	195.3	197.7	193.0	158.6	360.9	362.6	358.9	260.9
Stamped and enameled ware and galvanizing	164.2	161.6	160.0	132.4	297.0	298.5	299.0	202.7
Fabricated structural and ornamental metalwork	196.2	195.3	195.5	175.7	356.4	362.0	356.1	264.2
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding and trim	170.0	162.8	157.9	139.1	297.2	287.1	277.3	210.6
Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets 2/	204.2	203.8	201.7	173.0	359.4	377.1	376.7	267.3
Forgings, iron and steel	261.4	263.1	262.2	229.3	454.1	493.6	501.1	372.2
Wrought pipe, welded and heavy riveted	319.4	321.6	317.5	195.3	583.2	603.3	597.2	320.9
Screw-machine products and wood screws	290.1	293.3	290.2	271.2	535.5	547.1	553.2	455.5
Steel barrels, kegs and drums	140.1	133.8	120.6	125.0	242.8	254.4	222.2	168.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	273.5	271.1	268.3	209.1	459.1	463.9	458.9	325.7

Table 2.-Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Continued
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL	235.9	236.7	235.2	207.0	417.4	428.0	427.2	339.1
Machinery and machine-shop products	243.3	243.4	242.6	209.9	423.9	435.1	432.5	337.1
Tractors	167.1	161.8	158.2	146.0	254.0	247.6	244.9	199.1
Agricultural machinery excluding tractors	140.1	135.9	129.4	124.8	269.3	264.5	246.5	179.0
Textile machinery	129.6	128.3	128.5	139.6	223.2	229.2	225.2	218.2
Pumps and pumping equipment	316.0	318.5	314.6	274.7	629.9	647.4	645.3	521.3
Typewriters	73.4	73.1	74.4	78.3	142.8	143.8	144.7	120.6
Cash registers, adding and calculating machines	177.4	177.0	175.6	146.0	337.8	342.3	338.1	240.0
Washing machines, wringers, and driers, domestic	182.4	181.3	166.8	109.9	298.9	298.8	289.1	185.2
Sewing machines, domestic and industrial	136.7	134.3	134.4	125.5	283.7	280.6	278.1	223.3
Refrigerators and refriger- eration equipment	154.1	152.9	150.5	94.0	259.1	254.5	250.3	136.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT EXCEPT AUTOMOBILES	1455.3	1441.6	1412.0	982.5	2798.3	2768.0	2736.7	1753.2
Motorcycles, bicycles and parts	137.8	136.9	139.9	141.5	238.9	250.4	255.0	224.8
AUTOMOBILES	172.6	167.9	164.0	127.4	314.3	305.8	297.1	202.5
NONFERROUS METALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS	180.6	180.9	178.8	166.3	321.1	325.0	322.0	260.0
Smelting and refining, primary, of nonferrous metals	169.3	167.2	162.9	134.0	294.5	285.5	276.5	189.9
Clocks and watches	122.2	123.9	120.7	130.0	229.4	236.4	233.9	227.3
Jewelry (precious metals) and jewelers' findings	108.6	112.6	113.2	115.7	151.4	170.9	170.6	143.1
Silverware and plated ware	96.7	98.1	96.9	92.2	164.6	171.4	167.1	130.0
Lighting equipment	117.3	116.2	114.7	107.0	200.2	203.5	204.3	168.1
Sheet-metal work, not elsewhere classified	162.4	162.3	159.0	149.3	266.4	284.1	288.4	213.9
LUMBER AND TIMBER BASIC PRODUCTS	115.1	114.8	114.0	133.0	193.3	200.8	193.1	189.4
Sawmills and logging camps	91.8	91.7	91.2	108.7	156.2	163.8	160.4	157.4
Planing and plywood mills	113.8	112.8	111.7	121.2	179.3	181.1	175.5	161.7

Table 2.-Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Continued
(1932 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
FURNITURE AND FINISHED								
LUMBER PRODUCTS	109.8	109.1	108.6	114.0	178.6	181.1	178.9	157.1
Mattresses and bedsprings	99.4	99.0	97.6	98.6	155.4	156.6	152.9	124.3
Furniture	105.9	105.1	104.9	107.9	171.8	174.2	171.5	149.8
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	116.1	116.3	116.4	127.8	199.1	201.4	204.9	187.4
Caskets and other morticians' goods	94.5	97.6	94.4	91.9	147.3	153.9	148.5	115.9
Wood preserving	94.7	92.6	95.1	116.9	175.5	178.6	183.4	181.6
Wood, turned and shaped	103.0	100.1	98.6	111.4	165.6	167.1	163.7	153.4
STONE, CLAY AND GLASS								
PRODUCTS	122.1	122.5	121.5	125.7	164.4	189.6	187.7	163.2
Glass and glassware	126.6	126.7	124.5	115.3	181.9	185.2	182.8	140.7
Glass products made from purchased glass	114.0	111.6	110.8	119.2	165.0	163.9	160.5	143.7
Cement	101.3	102.3	102.8	126.4	144.9	146.3	145.3	162.2
Brick, tile and terra cotta 3/	90.1	90.8	90.3	116.1	135.0	137.8	136.2	152.6
Pottery and related products	127.6	129.4	131.9	132.2	179.3	190.4	191.2	163.1
Gypsum 2/	93.3	93.4	90.6	98.8	161.1	163.2	154.6	138.5
Wallboard, plaster (except gypsum), and mineral wool	136.0	143.2	139.6	136.5	199.7	231.4	231.3	182.3
Lime	100.3	101.1	100.2	112.8	173.2	176.3	180.2	157.8
Marble, granite, slate and other products	66.5	66.4	65.5	74.4	67.1	88.2	92.1	86.1
Abrasives	318.2	307.6	300.5	211.5	482.7	500.0	474.5	313.3
Asbestos products 2/	140.2	139.1	137.5	135.6	253.7	258.1	252.7	210.2
Non-durable Goods								
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS AND								
OTHER FIBER MANUFACTURES	106.5	107.8	108.3	113.0	173.7	179.4	180.7	162.0
Cotton manufactures, except small wares	122.3	123.2	123.7	128.5	207.0	211.3	216.0	193.0
Cotton small wares	124.8	127.4	128.9	135.2	206.8	215.8	223.3	212.3
Silk and rayon goods	79.3	79.9	80.1	87.8	130.6	135.3	135.4	126.2
Woolen and worsted manufac- tures, except dyeing and finishing	110.5	112.6	113.8	122.5	198.2	206.8	205.0	200.6
Hosiery	72.7	73.6	73.9	78.3	101.9	107.5	108.2	91.4
Knitted cloth	107.1	108.6	108.8	111.1	163.0	172.7	173.8	149.3
Knitted outerwear and knitted gloves	116.4	118.0	115.3	108.4	208.3	214.0	203.4	142.5
Knitted underwear	108.3	110.1	110.6	117.6	173.6	183.6	184.1	165.5
Dyeing and finishing textiles, including woolen and worsted	100.9	102.0	102.8	101.5	154.7	158.6	158.8	135.4
Carpets and rugs, wool	87.4	90.8	91.3	89.9	138.2	143.8	146.9	125.0
Hats, fur-felt	67.6	69.0	70.3	70.9	111.8	113.8	118.9	86.6
Jute goods, except felts	103.7	111.9	111.9	109.2	185.4	197.2	199.1	160.3
Cordage and twine	141.9	141.8	141.9	133.5	233.6	236.6	237.9	201.7

Table 2.-Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Continued
(1939 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	105.6	108.0	109.6	109.7	155.8	161.7	164.3	135.2
Men's clothing, not else- where classified	104.1	105.6	106.9	110.1	151.3	159.1	162.8	133.6
Shirts, collars and nightwear	84.2	85.9	86.4	96.6	131.0	138.2	136.0	134.6
Underwear and neckwear, men's	80.0	80.2	79.6	84.3	133.3	138.4	137.9	117.2
Work shirts 3/	136.4	138.8	139.5	141.5	216.8	230.3	236.7	211.4
Women's clothing, not elsewhere classified	84.4	87.8	88.7	85.0	125.3	130.6	131.0	101.2
Corsets and allied garments	85.0	87.4	88.2	87.3	128.5	136.5	137.3	106.8
Millinery	78.7	70.1	80.2	66.7	98.3	80.0	93.7	64.4
Handkerchiefs	76.0	76.5	77.4	93.2	122.1	123.1	126.1	126.6
Curtains, draperies and bedspreads	97.8	100.8	104.9	93.8	149.3	163.0	168.0	126.6
House furnishings, other than curtains, etc.	131.9	136.8	141.3	143.1	223.4	235.5	240.6	190.6
Textile bags	119.8	120.8	123.3	124.9	179.0	180.4	181.9	157.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	95.0	96.0	97.0	107.7	145.9	150.8	153.0	148.7
Leather	95.5	97.9	99.2	105.0	141.7	149.0	150.3	146.5
Foot and shoe cut stock and findings	90.8	91.8	93.5	90.7	132.5	137.7	137.7	125.6
Boots and shoes	84.5	84.9	85.9	97.6	131.2	134.4	137.3	136.9
Leather gloves and mittens	144.7	144.8	146.0	148.8	223.0	227.0	222.4	190.2
Trunks and suitcases	157.4	163.5	162.5	184.6	233.0	259.2	256.1	210.0
FOOD	118.9	111.5	106.9	123.1	175.7	167.4	158.5	153.7
Slaughtering and meat packing	133.4	132.1	127.8	149.1	208.2	200.9	190.5	175.4
Butter 3/	133.2	132.1	128.8	130.0	186.9	185.8	174.3	162.7
Condensed and evaporated milk	150.1	150.9	139.1	150.3	231.8	233.1	202.7	192.3
Ice cream	113.6	109.2	98.0	122.6	152.8	142.6	127.1	144.9
Flour	114.3	113.2	111.3	102.5	170.7	171.1	164.0	130.5
Feeds, prepared	140.7	143.7	144.3	122.0	218.3	230.7	235.7	168.6
Cereal preparations	133.9	135.4	132.2	118.0	225.3	219.5	218.1	155.3
Baking	109.7	108.9	107.1	110.0	153.4	151.6	147.8	135.2
Sugar refining, cane	105.1	101.2	92.9	91.0	156.2	141.4	121.6	110.2
Sugar, beet	48.0	45.6	42.1	54.8	67.8	66.0	59.8	72.8
Confectionery	104.4	105.2	106.9	101.9	149.5	158.7	158.0	127.3
Beverages, nonalcoholic	142.2	133.6	124.9	121.7	177.1	166.1	148.9	140.5
Malt liquors	133.2	129.8	125.6	120.0	189.0	181.6	165.3	150.4
Canning and preserving	118.5	79.9	68.2	142.3	197.0	135.3	117.0	215.7

Table 2.-Indexes of Wage Earner Employment and of Wage Earner
Pay Roll in Manufacturing Industries 1/ Continued
(1929 Average = 100.0)

Industry Group or Industry 2/	Wage Earner Employment				Wage Earner Pay Roll			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	95.1	95.7	95.3	100.2	153.5	149.3	144.4	133.8
Cigarettes	121.2	117.6	117.8	108.0	182.3	158.7	155.3	150.4
Cigars	82.2	85.1	86.2	98.9	137.7	147.8	141.0	126.0
Tobacco (chewing and smoking) and snuff	87.8	88.1	87.4	83.4	126.9	124.7	122.7	112.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	118.9	119.0	117.7	113.7	176.3	180.9	178.0	144.1
Paper and pulp	109.1	109.4	108.4	112.5	168.8	172.9	170.3	147.1
Paper goods, other	129.0	129.9	128.0	117.6	180.6	187.2	181.4	139.5
Envelopes	119.9	121.0	119.4	110.7	167.2	173.9	169.5	128.7
Paper bags	111.3	109.0	109.3	109.5	175.3	172.0	168.9	143.0
Paper boxes	122.7	121.9	120.6	103.8	174.2	179.5	178.5	126.0
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	103.4	101.8	100.4	99.3	127.0	126.4	123.0	110.0
Newspapers and periodicals	94.4	95.7	95.7	96.3	112.4	112.0	110.7	104.4
Printing, book and job	106.6	103.2	100.6	99.5	132.7	131.4	126.1	110.9
Lithographing 3/	98.2	93.8	95.5	83.7	122.4	125.1	119.4	94.2
Bookbinding	118.1	114.3	112.7	109.6	174.1	174.2	170.7	141.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	257.4	257.7	253.4	212.8	432.0	432.5	425.2	317.2
Paints, varnishes and colors	106.8	106.1	103.2	103.2	157.5	160.6	155.0	127.8
Drugs, medicines and insecticides	170.1	167.0	161.4	135.6	231.6	233.8	227.8	160.0
Perfumes and cosmetics	110.6	105.9	105.8	102.7	143.1	143.0	141.9	119.5
Soap	94.1	94.8	95.5	98.3	138.1	140.1	136.3	121.7
Rayon and allied products	108.9	108.5	107.5	104.3	168.6	160.9	162.7	140.6
Chemicals, not elsewhere classified	168.2	163.2	163.2	160.2	277.0	274.0	265.4	224.6
Compressed and liquefied gases	161.7	159.2	160.4	165.3	270.1	263.3	265.7	233.2
Cottonseed oil	78.7	83.3	93.1	66.0	133.0	142.3	151.2	87.0
Fertilizers 2/	95.3	102.1	132.8	38.5	183.9	195.0	252.6	140.5
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	119.1	118.5	117.3	121.5	191.9	189.2	182.3	154.0
Petroleum refining	112.3	111.0	109.7	110.3	179.9	175.2	170.5	137.6
Coke and by-products 2/	113.3	116.2	115.2	124.8	184.0	191.2	179.7	162.8
Paving materials	63.0	67.8	63.2	34.7	107.3	120.0	107.0	122.3
Roofing materials	121.9	118.2	117.1	131.2	200.6	193.0	184.5	189.6
RUBBER PRODUCTS	158.9	156.4	153.9	126.3	253.1	261.0	250.9	173.3
Rubber tires and inner tubes	161.7	157.1	153.9	121.2	253.3	256.5	243.9	167.3
Rubber boots and shoes	149.3	149.7	146.5	124.5	246.5	259.7	247.9	172.1
Rubber goods, other	141.3	140.5	139.2	118.2	228.1	241.0	229.7	168.8
MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	163.4	163.3	160.0	147.0	293.7	298.2	297.1	213.3
Photographic apparatus	178.1	171.8	164.1	136.1	265.9	271.0	256.3	189.4
Pianos, organs and parts	135.0	130.7	130.5	91.6	257.2	257.6	261.8	131.3
Games, toys and dolls	84.0	84.4	83.7	95.6	130.2	143.1	148.6	126.7
Buttons	98.9	98.8	97.6	115.2	169.1	174.2	171.5	169.7

1/ Indexes for the Major Industry Groups (titles of which have been capitalized), have been adjusted to final data for 1941 and preliminary data for the second quarter of 1942 made available by the Bureau of Employment Security of the Federal Security Agency, and are not comparable with data in mimeographed releases for months prior to January 1943 and in issues of the Monthly Labor Review prior to March 1943. Comparable series for earlier months are available upon request. Indexes for individual industries have been adjusted to levels indicated by the 1939 Census of Manufactures, but not to Federal Security Agency data.

2/ Unpublished information concerning the following War Industries may be obtained by authorized agencies upon request: Aircraft engines; Aircraft & parts, excluding engines; Alloying; Aluminum manufactures; Ammunition; Cars, electric- and steam-railroad; Communication equipment; Electrical equipment; Engines and turbines; Explosives and safety fuses; Fire extinguishers; Firearms; Fireworks; Locomotives; Machine tool accessories; Machine tools; Optical instruments and ophthalmic goods; Professional and scientific instruments and fire control equipment; Radios and phonographs; and Shipbuilding.

3/ Revisions have been made as follows in the data for earlier months:

Tin cans and other tinware - April 1943 pay-roll index to 144.8.

Wirework - January 1943 to April 1943 employment indexes to 104.6, 104.7, 104.0, and 106.1, pay-roll indexes to 184.0, 185.4, 194.9, and 198.7.

Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets - March and April 1943 pay-roll indexes to 360.4 and 365.3.

Brick, tile, and terra cotta - February and March 1943 pay-roll indexes to 135.9 and 134.3.

Gypsum - February, March, and April 1943 employment indexes to 86.7, 87.7, and 89.3; February 1943 pay-roll index to 131.3.

Asbestos products - December 1942 to April 1943 employment indexes to 138.3, 137.6, 137.3, 138.4, and 137.4; August 1942 and November 1942 to April 1943 pay-roll indexes to 221.2, 230.6, 242.1, 242.0, 237.4, 247.6, and 249.5.

Work shirts - January 1943 to April 1943 employment indexes to 133.0, 139.4, 139.6 and 141.3, pay-roll indexes to 215.6, 225.8, 233.2, and 240.6.

Butter - January 1943 to April 1943 employment indexes to 109.6, 110.2, 116.4, and 121.8; January to March pay-roll indexes to 144.9, 145.6, and 154.4.

Lithographing - October 1942 to April 1943 employment indexes to 93.7, 95.7, 98.5, 97.2, 97.1, 95.4, and 96.2; pay-roll indexes to 104.6, 115.3, 119.9, 114.1, 113.7, 119.3, and 121.2

Fertilizers - February, March, and April 1943 employment indexes to 141.1, 162.0, and 158.4; pay-roll indexes to 229.0, 272.0, and 298.8.

Coke and by-products - September 1942 to April 1943 pay-roll indexes to 173.1, 162.6, 165.1, 163.5, 169.2; 170.4, 171.3, and 171.5/

Table 3.-Indexes of Employment and Pay Rolls in
Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(1939 Average = 100) ^{1/}

Industry	Employment Indexes				Pay-Roll Indexes			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
Coal mining:								
Anthracite	86.2	86.5	87.3	93.0	133.1	99.3	127.1	117.2
Bituminous	102.2	102.7	103.8	118.4	190.4	144.0	176.4	161.6
Metal mining	108.2	110.6	110.9	123.5	163.8	172.2	170.2	164.5
Iron	167.2	167.9	166.2	162.1	261.7	271.0	261.5	229.4
Copper	125.6	129.7	131.9	132.1	200.6	212.6	213.2	183.0
Lead and zinc	117.9	120.7	121.7	126.5	195.3	204.3	202.6	190.5
Gold and silver	27.2	29.3	30.6	73.9	33.0	37.0	38.5	78.3
Miscellaneous	170.6	172.5	166.1	171.4	262.2	266.1	263.6	245.8
Quarrying and nonmetallic mining	98.8	98.8	98.2	116.5	169.4	169.5	166.3	171.3
Crude petroleum production ^{2/}	82.3	82.6	81.7	86.8	120.3	117.4	111.9	102.3
Public utilities:								
Telephone and telegraph	126.8	124.7	123.2	123.4	148.2	145.0	143.8	131.8
Electric light and power	86.3	86.5	86.4	97.6	110.5	107.7	106.5	112.9
Street railroads and busses	117.6	117.7	117.5	108.4	156.1	155.9	152.8	130.9
Wholesale trade	96.0	95.8	95.1	100.6	127.1	126.5	124.3	119.3
Retail trade	96.6	96.9	96.5	99.5	119.9	121.1	117.1	112.5
Food	104.2	105.7	105.6	112.0	131.6	130.2	125.8	127.7
General merchandising	108.6	112.7	112.5	104.2	131.4	133.3	129.7	117.1
Apparel	100.3	111.8	110.3	95.7	124.4	129.6	129.0	110.4
Furniture and house furnishings	66.7	67.7	67.3	80.7	86.3	88.0	85.5	90.1
Automotive	63.7	63.1	62.5	66.5	84.6	84.8	84.1	79.1
Lumber and building materials	92.6	92.0	91.2	98.8	122.7	122.8	119.5	120.4
Hotels (year-round) ^{3/}	107.6	106.8	105.8	102.6	139.7	137.7	134.5	118.9
Power laundries	118.6	119.6	118.4	124.3	152.3	151.6	152.0	141.7
Dyeing and cleaning	125.2	128.9	126.5	125.9	170.6	182.5	177.0	149.0
Class I steam railroads ^{4/}	140.5	139.9	136.6	133.3	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}	^{5/}
Water transportation ^{6/}	152.5	143.0	131.8	85.7	345.3	326.7	307.7	171.3

^{1/} Mimeographed report showing revised data (1939 = 100) January 1939-November 1942 for each industry available on request.

^{2/} Does not include well drilling or rig building.

^{3/} Cash payments only; additional value of board, room, tips, not included. Data include salaried personnel.

^{4/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data include salaried personnel.

^{5/} Not available.

^{6/} Based on estimates prepared by the U. S. Maritime Commission covering employment on steam and motor merchant vessels of 1,000 gross tons or over in deep-sea trade only.

Table 4 - Estimated Number of Wage Earners
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries
(In thousands)

Industry	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
Anthracite mining	71.4	71.6	72.3	77.0
Bituminous coal mining	379	381	385	439
Metal mining	95.4	97.6	97.9	108.9
Iron	33.7	33.8	33.4	32.6
Copper	29.9	30.9	31.4	31.4
Lead and zinc	18.3	18.8	18.9	19.6
Gold and silver	6.7	7.3	7.6	18.3
Miscellaneous metal mining	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.0
Hotels ^{1/}	347	344	341	331
Power laundries	268	270	267	281
Dyeing and cleaning	84.5	87.0	85.4	85.0
Class I steam railroads ^{1/} ^{2/}	1,388	1,382	1,351	1,317

^{1/} Data include salaried personnel.

^{2/} Source: Interstate Commerce Commission

Table 5 - Percentage Changes in Employment and Pay Rolls
in Selected Nonmanufacturing Industries, July 1943

Industry	Employment		Pay Roll	
	Percentage change from		Percentage change from	
	June 1943	July 1942	June 1943	July 1942
Wholesale trade	+ .3	- 4.6	+ .5	+ 6.5
Food products	+ 1.5	- 6.5	+ 1.4	+ 7.2
Groceries and food specialties	+ 1.6	- .3	+ 1.5	+ 9.4
Dry goods and apparel	- .6	- 6.1	- 1.8	+ 9.0
Machinery, equipment and supplies	+ 1.0	- .9	+ 1.7	+10.0
Farm products	- 5.2	- 6.8	- 2.9	+ 8.2
Petroleum and petroleum products (incl. bulk tank stations)	.0	- 5.8	- .7	+ 3.8
Automotive	+ 2.4	+ 2.1	+ 2.3	+13.0
Brokerage	+ 2.2	+14.5	- 4.1	+46.2
Insurance	+ .7	- 5.7	+ 2.4	+ 1.8
Building construction	+ 2.2	-22.0	+ 1.7	-12.7

Table 6. - Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments
by Industry Division

Industry Division	(In thousands)			
	July 1943	June 1943	May 1943	July 1942
Total <u>1/</u>	38,383*	38,484	38,262	37,234
Manufacturing	16,136	16,056	15,911	14,641
Mining	830	835	837	923
Contract construction and Federal force account construction	1,218	1,277	1,299	2,108
Transportation and public utilities	3,683	3,653	3,587	3,519
Trade	6,290	6,371	6,331	6,504
Finance, service, and miscellaneous	4,359	4,355	4,349	4,355
Federal, State and local govern- ment, excluding Federal force account construction	5,867*	5,937	5,948	5,184

* Preliminary.

1/ Estimates exclude proprietors of unincorporated businesses, self-employed persons, domestics employed in private homes, public emergency employees, and personnel in the armed forces.

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State

(In thousands)

Region and State	All Industry Divisions			Manufacturing		
	June 1943	May 1943	June 1942	June 1943	May 1943	June 1942
New England	3,253	3,243	3,202	1,715	1,714	1,620
Maine	284	281	286	139.9	139.8	144.9
New Hampshire	141	139	153	72.4	73.8	78.7
Vermont	85.0	84.7	87.8	36.4	36.8	37.7
Massachusetts	1,680	1,669	1,636	816	809	736
Rhode Island	289	294	288	152	154	159
Connecticut	774	775	751	498	501	464
Middle Atlantic	9,580	9,528	9,262	4,330	4,294	3,952
New York	4,708	4,683	4,477	1,931	1,911	1,693
New Jersey	1,576	1,568	1,542	911	908	829
Pennsylvania	3,296	3,277	3,243	1,488	1,475	1,430
East North Central	8,856	8,795	8,292	4,515	4,463	3,924
Ohio	2,424	2,406	2,252	1,279	1,268	1,125
Indiana	1,080	1,065	1,019	593	581	508
Illinois	2,754	2,737	2,624	1,169	1,151	1,045
Michigan	1,810	1,806	1,634	1,065	1,061	886
Wisconsin	788	781	763	409	402	360
West North Central	2,921	2,907	2,722	926	905	768
Minnesota	631	630	589	193	188	154
Iowa	452	446	445	146.0	142.9	134.1
Missouri	997	982	939	381	371	320
North Dakota	69.0	68.0	68.0	5.1	4.8	5.5
South Dakota	81.9	80.6	81.7	10.1	9.7	10.3
Nebraska	270	275	243	60.8	61.4	43.3
Kansas	420	425	356	129.5	126.9	100.6
South Atlantic	4,774	4,794	4,579	1,698	1,698	1,576
Delaware	102.2	99.9	93.2	53.4	52.2	45.5
Maryland	758	751	686	343	341	297
District of Columbia	492	493	492	14.2	14.1	14.5
Virginia	726	732	720	210	213	216
West Virginia	436	433	442	132.2	129.3	127.8
North Carolina	724	731	719	387	389	376
South Carolina	393	392	379	179	180	180
Georgia	663	670	626	268	268	240
Florida	480	492	422	111.0	111.5	79.4

Table 7.-Estimated Number of Employees in Nonagricultural Establishments, by State,
(Continued)

(In thousands)

Region and State	All Industry Divisions			Manufacturing		
	June 1943	May 1943	June 1943	June 1943	May 1943	June 1942
East South Central	1,859	1,863	1,832	705	705	657
Kentucky	438	437	438	114.7	112.9	105.2
Tennessee	585	585	572	224	225	212
Alabama	585	586	580	284	283	265
Mississippi	251	255	242	82.7	83.7	75.0
West South Central	2,591	2,561	2,363	667	649	523
Arkansas	255	260	248	71.0	74.4	63.2
Louisiana	495	491	475	151.1	148.8	132.2
Oklahoma <u>1/</u>	393	383	349	88.4	82.5	55.1
Texas	1,448	1,427	1,291	356	343	272
Mountain	974	976	934	154	149	141
Montana	112	111	114	14.4	14.2	15.1
Idaho	101.3	106.6	94.1	14.0	13.4	14.7
Wyoming	61.4	60.5	59.3	3.8	3.7	4.3
Colorado	285	280	276	65.0	64.0	58.7
New Mexico	79.2	78.3	79.1	4.5	4.2	4.4
Arizona	115.2	118.9	110.2	13.1	13.8	10.3
Utah	173	173	164	33.7	30.8	32.2
Nevada	47.3	47.4	37.4	5.5	4.9	1.5
Pacific	3,742	3,688	3,325	1,478	1,453	1,148
Washington	655	643	602	263	255	219
Oregon	361	351	356	153.7	148.0	139.8
California	2,726	2,694	2,367	1,061	1,050	789

1/ Previously published estimates have been revised as follows:

Oklahoma: January through May 1943, All Industry Divisions to 336, 373, 373, 379 and 383; Manufacturing to 72.9, 75.1, 78.1, 79.6 and 82.5.

Table 8

Employment and Pay Rolls on Construction and Shipbuilding and Repair Projects
 Financed Wholly or Partially From Federal Funds and on State Roads Financed
 Wholly From State or Local Funds, July 1942 and June and July 1943

(In thousands)

Program	Employment			Pay rolls		
	July 1943 1/	June 1943	July 1942	July 1943 1/	June 1943	July 1942
All Federal programs.....	2,415.3	2,428.2	2,132.4	\$569,006	\$576,968	\$423,848
Financed by regular Federal appropriations 2/.....	2,127.0	2,117.8	2,048.6	512,115	515,507	408,522
War.....	2,069.5	2,057.5	1,939.1	500,962	503,813	390,512
Other.....	57.5	60.3	109.5	11,153	11,694	18,010
Public housing 3/.....	90.0	92.9	27.0	14,512	14,996	4,197
War public works 3/.....	12.3	12.4	13.3	1,799	1,818	1,531
Financed by RFC 3/.....	186.0	205.1	45.3	40,580	44,747	9,598
War.....	185.8	204.9	43.5	40,540	44,706	9,236
Other.....	.2	.2	1.8	40	41	362
State roads 4/.....	122.9	122.9	163.8	5/	5/	16,045
New construction.....	27.3	27.3	49.4	5/	5/	4,460
Maintenance.....	95.6	95.6	114.4	5/	5/	11,585

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes all Federally financed ship construction and repair. Employment data represent the weekly average; pay roll data are for the month ending the 15th except for Federal-aid roads which are for the calendar month. Data for Federal-aid roads for July 1943 are estimated.

3/ Employment data represent the weekly average, pay roll data are for the month ending on the 15th.

4/ Data are for the calendar month. Employment data represent the average number working during the month. Data for July 1943 are estimated.

5/ Data not available.

Table 9

Employment and Pay Rolls in Regular Federal Services
and Other Federal Programs, July 1942 and June and July 1943

(In thousands).

Service or program	Employment			Pay rolls		
	July 1943 1/	June 1943	July 1942	July 1943 1/	June 1943	July 1942
Regular Federal services:						
Executive <u>2/ 3/</u>	3,106.5	3,130.0	2,413.2	\$572,687	\$576,894	\$389,970
Inside District of Columbia.....	269.7	277.8	274.1	55,699	57,380	48,021
War agencies <u>4/</u>	143.3	144.8	135.4	29,807	30,124	24,615
Other agencies.....	126.4	133.0	138.7	25,892	27,256	23,406
Outside District of Columbia.....	2,836.8	2,852.2	2,139.1	516,988	519,514	341,949
War agencies <u>4/</u>	2,168.1	2,192.9	1,438.2	384,497	388,896	226,964
Other agencies.....	668.7	659.3	700.9	132,491	130,618	114,985
Legislative.....	6.0	6.2	6.5	1,489	1,509	1,369
Judicial.....	2.7	2.6	2.7	768	753	672
WPA projects <u>5/</u>	<u>6/</u>	42.4	525.1	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	42,482
War.....	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	241.5	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	19,209
Other.....	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	283.6	<u>6/</u>	<u>6/</u>	23,273

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes employees in United States navy yards and on force-account construction who are also included under construction projects. Data for June and July 1943 are not strictly comparable with the series previously published because of the inclusion of certain employees of the War Shipping Administration for the first time and the exclusion of employees on terminal leave.

3/ Employment data are for the last pay period of the month; pay roll data are for the complete monthly period.

4/ Covers War and Navy Departments, Maritime Commission, National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics, Panama Canal, Office for Emergency Management, Office of Censorship, Office of Price Administration, Office of Strategic Services, Board of Economic Warfare, and the Petroleum Coordinator for War.

5/ Pay roll data represent disbursements made during the calendar month; employment data represent the weekly average.

6/ Data not available.