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Approved June 23, 1949.

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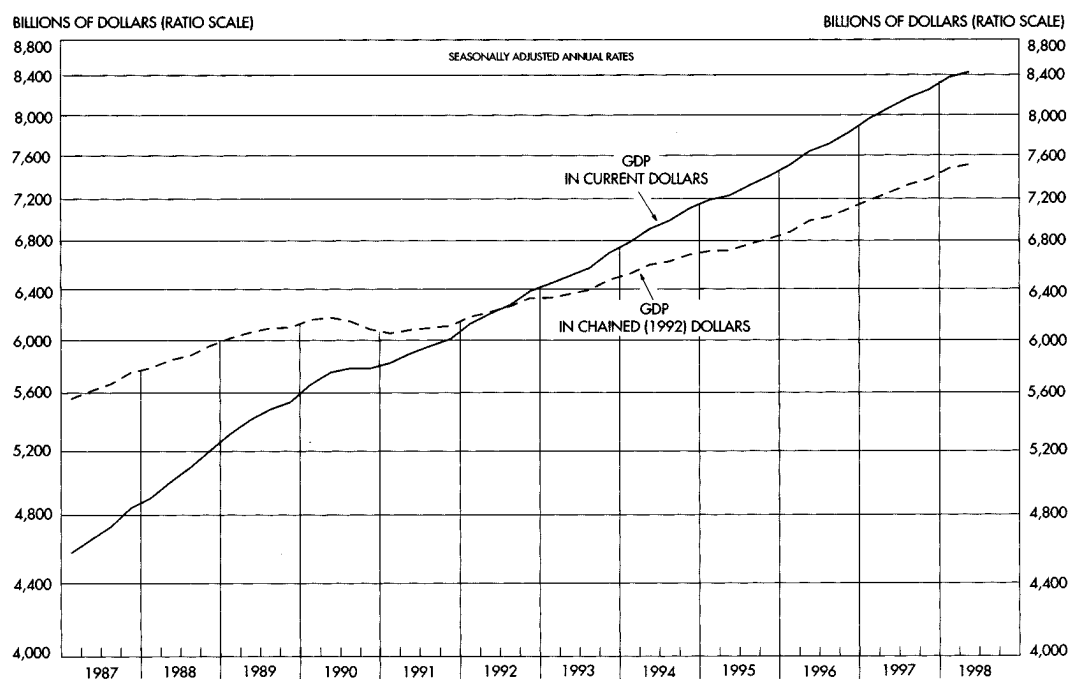
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TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

In the second quarter of 1998, according to revised estimates, current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) rose 2.7 percent (annual rate), real GDP (GDP in chained 1992 dollars) rose 1.8 percent, and the implicit price deflator rose 0.9 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local			
								Total	National defense	Non-defense				
1990	5,743.8	3,839.3	799.7	- 71.3	557.3	628.6	1,176.1	503.6	373.1	130.4	672.6	5,735.8	5,815.1	5,764.9
1991	5,916.7	3,975.1	736.2	- 20.5	601.8	622.3	1,225.9	522.6	383.5	139.1	703.4	5,919.0	5,937.2	5,932.4
1992	6,244.4	4,219.8	790.4	- 29.5	639.4	669.0	1,263.8	528.0	375.8	152.2	735.8	6,237.4	6,274.0	6,255.5
1993	6,558.1	4,459.2	876.2	- 60.7	658.6	719.3	1,283.4	518.3	360.7	157.7	765.0	6,537.6	6,618.8	6,576.8
1994	6,947.0	4,717.0	1,007.9	- 90.9	721.2	812.1	1,313.0	510.2	349.2	161.0	802.8	6,885.7	7,037.9	6,955.2
1995	7,269.6	4,953.9	1,043.2	- 83.9	819.4	903.3	1,356.4	509.1	344.4	164.7	847.3	7,238.9	7,353.5	7,287.1
1996	7,661.6	5,215.7	1,131.9	- 91.2	873.8	965.0	1,405.2	518.4	351.0	167.4	886.8	7,629.5	7,752.8	7,674.0
1997	8,110.9	5,493.7	1,256.0	- 93.4	965.4	1,058.8	1,454.6	520.2	346.0	174.3	934.4	8,043.5	8,204.3	8,102.9
1994: III	6,986.5	4,750.6	1,007.1	- 103.4	732.6	836.0	1,332.3	520.4	359.7	160.7	811.9	6,936.3	7,090.0	6,992.3
1994: IV	7,095.7	4,820.2	1,043.1	- 95.6	763.7	859.2	1,328.0	508.3	343.6	164.7	819.6	7,029.6	7,191.3	7,096.8
1995: I	7,170.8	4,862.5	1,058.9	- 94.7	787.8	882.5	1,344.1	512.3	346.1	166.2	831.8	7,111.8	7,265.5	7,189.3
1995: II	7,210.9	4,931.5	1,029.6	- 108.0	803.4	911.4	1,357.8	511.7	348.1	163.6	846.2	7,185.6	7,318.9	7,233.3
1995: III	7,304.8	4,986.4	1,030.6	- 74.5	835.1	909.6	1,362.3	511.2	345.5	165.7	851.1	7,287.7	7,379.3	7,313.2
1995: IV	7,391.9	5,035.3	1,053.6	- 58.4	851.5	909.9	1,361.4	501.2	337.9	163.3	860.2	7,370.4	7,450.3	7,412.6
1996: I	7,495.3	5,108.2	1,075.3	- 75.7	856.6	932.3	1,387.5	517.1	350.3	166.8	870.4	7,479.1	7,571.0	7,515.0
1996: II	7,629.2	5,199.0	1,118.3	- 94.0	863.0	957.0	1,406.0	523.1	355.6	167.4	882.9	7,600.6	7,723.2	7,643.3
1996: III	7,703.4	5,242.5	1,167.9	- 115.5	861.4	976.9	1,408.6	519.0	351.3	167.7	889.6	7,653.6	7,818.9	7,708.6
1996: IV	7,818.4	5,313.2	1,166.0	- 79.6	914.2	993.8	1,418.8	514.6	346.7	167.9	904.2	7,784.6	7,898.0	7,829.0
1997: I	7,955.0	5,402.4	1,206.4	- 93.3	930.2	1,023.5	1,439.4	517.0	341.1	175.9	922.4	7,895.2	8,048.2	7,952.4
1997: II	8,063.4	5,438.8	1,259.9	- 86.8	961.1	1,047.9	1,451.5	522.9	349.1	173.8	928.6	7,979.9	8,150.2	8,062.3
1997: III	8,170.8	5,540.3	1,265.7	- 94.7	981.7	1,076.4	1,459.5	521.0	347.1	173.9	938.5	8,116.2	8,265.5	8,162.0
1997: IV	8,254.5	5,593.2	1,292.0	- 98.8	988.6	1,087.4	1,468.1	520.1	346.5	173.6	947.9	8,182.6	8,353.3	8,234.9
1998: I	8,384.2	5,676.5	1,366.6	- 123.7	973.3	1,097.1	1,464.9	511.6	331.6	180.0	953.3	8,288.7	8,508.0	8,369.4
1998: II ^r	8,440.6	5,773.7	1,345.0	- 159.3	949.6	1,108.9	1,481.2	520.7	339.8	180.9	960.4	8,401.3	8,599.9	8,421.8

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment			Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment				Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases ¹	Addendum: Gross national product	
			Nonresidential fixed investment	Residential fixed investment	Change in business inventories	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal						State and local
										Total	National defense	Non-defense				
1990	6,136.3	4,132.2	585.2	220.6	10.4	-61.9	564.4	626.3	1,250.4	541.9	401.5	140.5	708.6	6,126.7	6,199.8	6,157.0
1991	6,079.4	4,105.8	547.7	193.4	-3.0	-22.3	599.9	622.2	1,258.0	539.4	397.5	142.0	718.7	6,082.6	6,101.6	6,094.9
1992	6,244.4	4,219.8	557.9	225.6	7.0	-29.5	639.4	669.0	1,263.8	528.0	375.8	152.2	735.8	6,237.4	6,274.0	6,255.5
1993	6,389.6	4,343.6	600.2	242.6	22.1	-70.2	658.2	728.4	1,252.1	505.7	354.4	151.2	746.4	6,368.9	6,459.0	6,408.0
1994	6,610.7	4,486.0	648.4	267.0	60.6	-104.6	712.4	817.0	1,252.3	486.6	336.9	149.5	765.7	6,551.2	6,712.7	6,619.1
1995	6,761.7	4,605.6	710.6	256.8	27.7	-96.5	792.6	889.0	1,254.5	470.6	323.5	146.9	783.9	6,731.7	6,855.0	6,779.5
1996	6,994.8	4,752.4	776.6	275.9	30.0	-111.2	860.0	971.2	1,268.2	465.6	319.1	146.2	802.7	6,961.6	7,101.1	7,008.4
1997	7,269.8	4,913.5	859.4	282.8	63.2	-136.1	970.0	1,106.1	1,285.0	458.0	308.9	148.6	827.1	7,203.7	7,396.5	7,266.2
1994: III	6,629.5	4,498.2	653.2	269.4	49.7	-111.1	722.1	833.2	1,268.1	496.4	347.0	149.4	771.7	6,580.4	6,737.5	6,635.6
1994: IV	6,688.6	4,534.1	672.9	265.9	63.6	-105.9	747.3	853.2	1,255.8	481.7	329.6	151.7	774.1	6,624.8	6,791.3	6,691.2
1995: I	6,717.5	4,555.3	698.4	259.9	54.3	-109.5	763.9	873.4	1,256.2	478.6	328.3	150.0	777.6	6,661.8	6,823.3	6,735.9
1995: II	6,724.2	4,593.6	710.2	249.5	21.7	-114.7	774.0	888.7	1,259.9	476.2	328.4	147.6	783.7	6,700.0	6,834.6	6,746.3
1995: III	6,779.5	4,623.4	711.7	255.6	14.7	-86.8	806.3	893.1	1,257.6	473.1	323.9	148.8	784.5	6,761.7	6,863.5	6,788.9
1995: IV	6,825.8	4,650.0	722.3	262.1	20.1	-74.8	826.1	900.9	1,244.5	454.6	313.3	141.1	790.0	6,803.3	6,898.4	6,846.8
1996: I	6,882.0	4,692.1	744.8	268.0	14.4	-95.5	833.6	929.1	1,254.5	463.5	318.7	144.5	791.0	6,863.6	6,974.0	6,902.1
1996: II	6,983.9	4,746.6	764.4	280.2	26.1	-113.5	845.5	958.9	1,276.2	472.6	325.0	147.3	803.6	6,954.7	7,092.8	6,999.0
1996: III	7,020.0	4,768.3	790.1	279.0	47.5	-140.1	849.9	990.0	1,271.1	467.0	319.8	146.8	804.2	6,970.3	7,152.6	7,027.1
1996: IV	7,093.1	4,802.6	807.0	276.3	32.1	-95.9	911.1	1,007.0	1,271.2	459.5	313.0	146.1	811.8	7,057.9	7,185.2	7,105.3
1997: I	7,166.7	4,853.4	820.9	278.4	56.3	-121.5	929.4	1,050.9	1,277.7	456.3	305.0	150.7	821.5	7,108.1	7,281.3	7,167.8
1997: II	7,236.5	4,872.7	848.2	282.5	79.0	-131.6	963.6	1,095.2	1,284.4	460.4	311.7	148.2	824.2	7,155.5	7,359.4	7,239.3
1997: III	7,311.2	4,947.0	882.2	282.3	51.0	-142.4	988.1	1,130.5	1,288.9	458.9	310.2	148.2	830.1	7,256.3	7,443.1	7,307.0
1997: IV	7,364.6	4,981.0	886.2	287.9	66.5	-149.0	998.8	1,147.8	1,289.2	456.5	308.7	147.3	832.9	7,294.8	7,502.1	7,350.7
1998: I	7,464.7	5,055.1	931.9	298.5	91.4	-198.5	991.9	1,190.4	1,283.0	446.1	293.3	151.9	837.1	7,372.5	7,644.9	7,455.2
1998: II ^r	7,498.6	5,130.2	960.4	309.1	38.2	-245.2	972.1	1,217.3	1,294.8	454.1	300.3	152.9	840.9	7,456.4	7,718.6	7,485.9

¹ GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

[Index numbers, 1992 = 100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment		Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed	Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Federal			State and local
										Total	National defense	Non-defense	
1990	93.60	92.91	96.59	94.62	91.22	98.41	97.80	98.74	100.37	92.93	92.93	92.84	94.91
1991	97.32	96.82	98.54	98.06	95.78	99.92	98.85	100.31	100.02	96.88	96.47	97.94	97.86
1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1993	102.64	102.66	101.22	101.46	103.62	100.65	103.71	100.07	98.75	102.50	101.76	104.29	102.49
1994	105.09	105.15	103.27	102.77	106.85	101.89	107.11	101.23	99.39	104.85	103.64	107.70	104.85
1995	107.51	107.56	103.72	103.95	110.37	102.40	110.90	103.39	101.61	108.17	106.47	112.13	108.09
1996	109.53	109.75	102.75	106.08	113.32	101.46	113.02	101.60	99.36	111.34	109.98	114.57	110.48
1997	111.57	111.81	100.66	107.69	116.61	100.15	115.96	99.53	95.72	113.58	112.00	117.27	112.96
1994: III	105.39	105.61	103.84	103.32	107.24	102.19	107.46	101.45	100.33	104.83	103.68	107.56	105.20
1994: IV	106.09	106.31	103.94	103.65	108.27	102.17	108.84	102.19	100.71	105.53	104.26	108.53	105.89
1995: I	106.75	106.74	104.03	103.49	109.11	102.17	110.20	103.12	101.03	107.03	105.41	110.82	106.97
1995: II	107.24	107.35	103.86	103.88	110.02	102.53	110.67	103.80	102.55	107.44	106.00	110.82	107.97
1995: III	107.75	107.85	103.63	104.11	110.82	102.50	111.09	103.57	101.84	108.06	106.68	111.32	108.49
1995: IV	108.29	108.29	103.39	104.34	111.52	102.38	111.64	103.07	100.99	110.24	107.85	115.72	108.89
1996: I	108.91	108.87	103.49	105.12	112.10	101.91	111.94	102.76	100.35	111.57	109.91	115.44	110.04
1996: II	109.24	109.53	102.83	106.03	112.94	101.36	112.39	102.07	99.79	110.67	109.41	113.67	109.87
1996: III	109.74	109.94	102.56	106.11	113.70	101.38	113.60	101.36	98.68	111.15	109.85	114.24	110.61
1996: IV	110.23	110.63	102.13	107.04	114.52	101.21	114.14	100.35	98.69	112.00	110.77	114.94	111.38
1997: I	111.00	111.31	101.92	107.56	115.50	100.77	114.79	100.09	97.39	113.29	111.85	116.70	112.28
1997: II	111.43	111.62	100.94	107.52	116.29	100.28	115.34	99.74	95.68	113.57	112.02	117.22	112.67
1997: III	111.76	111.99	100.23	107.72	117.03	100.02	116.49	99.35	95.21	113.52	111.90	117.32	113.06
1997: IV	112.08	112.29	99.63	107.96	117.58	99.61	117.19	98.97	94.73	113.93	112.25	117.85	113.82
1998: I	112.32	112.29	99.28	107.36	117.99	98.86	117.20	98.13	92.16	114.67	113.05	118.46	113.88
1998: II ^r	112.56	112.54	98.73	107.42	118.54	98.08	117.69	97.68	91.09	114.68	113.14	118.31	114.22

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND RELATED PRICE MEASURES: INDEXES AND PERCENT CHANGES

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 1992 = 100				Percent change from preceding period ¹			
	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator
1986	70.82	87.88	80.58	80.58	5.8	3.1	2.6	2.6
1987	75.14	90.47	83.06	83.06	6.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1988	80.87	93.93	86.10	86.09	7.6	3.8	3.7	3.7
1989	87.10	97.08	89.72	89.72	7.7	3.4	4.2	4.2
1990	91.98	98.27	93.64	93.60	5.6	1.2	4.4	4.3
1991	94.75	97.36	97.32	97.32	3.0	-.9	3.9	4.0
1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
1993	105.02	102.32	102.64	102.64	5.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
1994	111.25	105.87	105.09	105.09	5.9	3.5	2.4	2.4
1995	116.42	108.28	107.51	107.51	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
1996	122.69	112.02	109.54	109.53	5.4	3.4	1.9	1.9
1997	129.89	116.42	111.57	111.57	5.9	3.9	1.9	1.9
1993: I	103.20	101.34	101.85	101.84	3.9	.1	3.9	3.9
II	104.24	101.85	102.38	102.35	4.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
III	105.29	102.39	102.83	102.83	4.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
IV	107.36	103.72	103.52	103.51	8.1	5.3	2.7	2.7
1994: I	108.81	104.49	104.16	104.13	5.5	3.0	2.5	2.4
II	110.68	105.70	104.74	104.71	7.1	4.7	2.2	2.2
III	111.88	106.17	105.39	105.39	4.4	1.8	2.5	2.6
IV	113.63	107.11	106.07	106.09	6.4	3.6	2.6	2.7
1995: I	114.83	107.58	106.74	106.75	4.3	1.7	2.5	2.5
II	115.48	107.68	107.26	107.24	2.3	.4	2.0	1.8
III	116.98	108.57	107.76	107.75	5.3	3.3	1.9	1.9
IV	118.38	109.31	108.30	108.29	4.9	2.8	2.0	2.0
1996: I	120.03	110.21	108.90	108.91	5.7	3.3	2.2	2.3
II	122.18	111.84	109.28	109.24	7.3	6.1	1.4	1.2
III	123.36	112.42	109.77	109.74	3.9	2.1	1.8	1.8
IV	125.21	113.59	110.21	110.23	6.1	4.2	1.6	1.8
1997: I	127.39	114.77	110.97	111.00	7.2	4.2	2.8	2.8
II	129.13	115.89	111.45	111.43	5.6	4.0	1.7	1.6
III	130.85	117.08	111.77	111.76	5.4	4.2	1.2	1.2
IV	132.19	117.94	112.09	112.08	4.2	3.0	1.1	1.2
1998: I	134.27	119.54	112.33	112.32	6.4	5.5	.9	.8
II	135.17	120.09	112.57	112.56	2.7	1.8	.9	.9

¹ Percent changes based on unrounded data. Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS—OUTPUT, COSTS, AND PROFITS

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars)		Current-dollar cost and profit per unit of real output (dollars) ¹							Net interest
	Current dollars	Chained (1992) dollars	Total cost and profit ²	Consump- tion of fixed capital	Indirect business tax, etc. ³	Com- pensation of em- ployees	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			
							Total	Profits tax liability	Profits after tax ⁴	
1990	3,084.0	3,210.2	0.961	0.096	0.092	0.640	0.086	0.030	0.056	0.046
1991	3,132.1	3,168.8	.988	.101	.100	.660	.085	.027	.058	.042
1992	3,262.6	3,262.6	1.000	.101	.103	.673	.091	.028	.063	.032
1993	3,430.4	3,374.4	1.017	.101	.106	.679	.103	.031	.072	.028
1994	3,709.7	3,586.3	1.034	.101	.108	.677	.122	.036	.086	.027
1995	3,920.4	3,745.5	1.047	.100	.106	.682	.130	.037	.094	.028
1996	4,134.4	3,914.8	1.056	.100	.105	.685	.140	.039	.101	.026
1997	4,414.5	4,154.4	1.063	.100	.105	.691	.143	.041	.102	.023
1994: III	3,729.1	3,594.6	1.037	.099	.109	.679	.124	.036	.087	.027
IV	3,816.4	3,664.9	1.041	.098	.108	.678	.129	.038	.090	.028
1995: I	3,844.1	3,682.3	1.044	.099	.108	.684	.125	.037	.088	.028
II	3,879.3	3,710.0	1.046	.100	.107	.685	.126	.036	.090	.028
III	3,956.5	3,776.2	1.048	.100	.105	.680	.135	.037	.098	.028
IV	4,001.7	3,813.5	1.049	.101	.105	.681	.135	.037	.098	.028
1996: I	4,033.0	3,826.9	1.054	.101	.106	.681	.139	.038	.101	.027
II	4,106.4	3,891.0	1.055	.100	.105	.684	.140	.039	.101	.026
III	4,168.9	3,944.2	1.057	.100	.105	.686	.141	.039	.102	.026
IV	4,229.3	3,997.1	1.058	.100	.105	.687	.141	.039	.102	.025
1997: I	4,307.1	4,054.5	1.062	.100	.105	.690	.142	.041	.101	.025
II	4,375.7	4,117.0	1.063	.100	.106	.691	.143	.040	.102	.024
III	4,461.9	4,198.5	1.063	.100	.105	.688	.147	.042	.104	.023
IV	4,513.2	4,247.5	1.063	.100	.105	.695	.141	.040	.101	.022
1998: I	4,574.2	4,309.2	1.061	.099	.105	.697	.139	.037	.102	.022
II ^r	4,618.8	4,352.0	1.061	.100	.104	.699	.136	.037	.099	.022

¹ Output is measured by GDP of nonfinancial corporate business in chained (1992) dollars.

² This is equal to the deflator for gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business with the decimal point shifted two places to the left.

³ Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.

⁴ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NATIONAL INCOME

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					Net interest
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment			Capital consumption adjustment	
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment		
1991	4,761.6	3,457.9	29.3	347.2	67.9	411.3	378.2	374.2	4.0	33.1	448.0
1992	4,990.4	3,644.9	37.1	386.7	79.4	428.0	398.9	406.4	- 7.5	29.1	414.3
1993	5,266.8	3,814.9	32.4	418.4	105.7	492.8	456.9	465.4	- 8.5	36.0	402.5
1994	5,590.7	4,012.0	36.9	434.7	124.4	570.5	519.1	535.1	- 16.1	51.4	412.3
1995	5,923.7	4,208.9	22.4	465.6	133.7	672.4	613.0	635.6	- 22.6	59.4	420.6
1996	6,256.0	4,409.0	38.9	488.8	150.2	750.4	679.0	680.2	- 1.2	71.4	418.6
1997	6,646.5	4,687.2	35.5	515.8	158.2	817.9	741.2	734.4	6.9	76.6	432.0
1994: III	5,636.1	4,028.7	33.2	438.4	130.1	590.1	535.0	556.2	- 21.2	55.1	415.6
IV	5,747.3	4,093.9	29.1	447.0	128.9	617.7	560.3	583.9	- 23.6	57.4	430.7
1995: I	5,816.1	4,150.3	22.8	455.7	131.1	629.3	572.6	610.5	- 37.9	56.7	426.9
II	5,873.3	4,183.6	20.4	462.0	133.3	653.9	595.5	629.4	- 33.9	58.3	420.2
III	5,965.3	4,230.0	19.1	470.7	131.9	698.6	637.4	650.8	- 13.4	61.2	415.2
IV	6,039.8	4,271.6	27.4	474.1	138.7	707.8	646.5	651.8	- 5.3	61.3	420.2
1996: I	6,119.6	4,303.5	34.8	481.3	145.0	735.9	667.0	669.9	- 2.9	68.9	419.2
II	6,226.8	4,382.4	41.0	487.0	148.4	748.3	677.1	683.4	- 6.2	71.2	419.7
III	6,303.6	4,444.4	43.2	490.3	152.1	755.4	683.0	681.9	1.2	72.3	418.1
IV	6,373.9	4,505.9	36.7	496.4	155.3	762.0	688.7	685.7	3.0	73.3	417.5
1997: I	6,509.0	4,586.3	36.4	504.1	157.5	794.3	720.5	712.4	8.1	73.8	430.4
II	6,604.5	4,649.2	37.8	512.1	158.0	815.5	740.1	729.8	10.3	75.5	431.8
III	6,704.8	4,715.5	36.3	520.2	158.6	840.9	763.7	758.9	4.8	77.2	433.3
IV	6,767.9	4,798.0	31.4	526.6	158.8	820.8	740.7	736.4	4.3	80.1	432.4
1998: I	6,875.0	4,882.8	27.4	536.8	158.3	829.2	744.3	719.1	25.3	84.9	440.5
II ^r	6,945.5	4,945.2	27.7	544.0	161.0	820.6	731.3	723.5	7.8	89.4	447.1

¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 5.)

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods				Nondurable goods						Services			Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)
		Total durable goods	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Other	Total nondurable goods	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal	Other	Total services ¹	Housing	Medical care	
1991	4,105.8	462.0	193.2	177.0	91.8	1,302.9	659.6	215.9	103.4	10.8	313.2	2,341.0	635.2	621.6	12.3
1992	4,219.8	488.5	206.9	189.4	92.3	1,321.8	660.0	225.5	106.6	10.9	318.8	2,409.4	646.8	646.6	12.8
1993	4,343.6	523.8	218.9	207.8	97.2	1,351.0	675.3	234.2	108.7	10.7	322.1	2,468.9	654.7	655.3	13.9
1994	4,486.0	561.2	230.0	229.4	102.3	1,389.9	687.9	247.1	109.8	10.7	334.3	2,535.5	674.3	662.1	15.0
1995	4,605.6	589.1	230.6	251.2	109.0	1,417.6	689.5	260.1	114.3	11.2	343.1	2,599.6	688.6	675.0	14.7
1996	4,752.4	626.1	235.0	277.5	117.1	1,450.9	692.6	276.1	116.0	11.2	356.7	2,676.7	700.9	686.6	15.0
1997	4,913.5	668.6	239.3	307.7	127.7	1,486.3	699.3	288.4	117.9	10.3	373.0	2,761.5	717.4	701.7	15.0
1994: III	4,498.2	561.7	227.3	232.2	102.9	1,393.2	687.9	248.1	109.9	10.7	336.7	2,543.8	677.0	663.2	14.9
IV	4,534.1	576.6	232.6	240.3	104.5	1,402.5	689.5	254.7	110.7	10.2	337.8	2,555.9	681.1	666.0	15.3
1995: I	4,555.3	575.2	227.4	242.6	106.5	1,410.4	689.5	256.4	113.5	10.4	340.9	2,570.4	684.9	669.1	14.7
II	4,593.6	583.5	229.5	246.6	108.7	1,415.9	689.6	258.4	114.2	11.4	342.8	2,594.8	687.0	673.0	14.4
III	4,623.4	595.3	232.6	254.1	110.3	1,418.5	688.9	262.1	114.3	11.3	342.7	2,610.3	689.7	677.2	14.8
IV	4,650.0	602.4	232.8	261.4	110.5	1,425.6	690.0	263.5	115.3	11.7	346.0	2,622.9	692.7	680.9	15.0
1996: I	4,692.1	611.0	235.9	265.0	112.3	1,433.5	691.1	268.0	114.7	11.9	348.9	2,648.5	695.7	679.5	15.1
II	4,746.6	629.5	237.9	277.7	117.0	1,450.4	693.4	276.4	116.2	11.1	355.0	2,668.4	698.6	685.6	15.2
III	4,768.3	626.5	232.8	280.0	117.6	1,454.7	691.4	279.8	116.0	11.3	358.2	2,688.1	702.6	687.7	15.0
IV	4,802.6	637.5	233.3	287.2	121.5	1,465.1	694.3	280.3	117.0	10.6	364.8	2,701.7	706.7	693.5	14.9
1997: I	4,853.4	656.3	239.1	296.2	125.8	1,477.9	699.4	286.0	116.7	9.8	368.3	2,722.1	711.2	694.8	15.3
II	4,872.7	653.8	230.8	303.7	125.9	1,477.1	697.3	283.3	118.3	10.4	369.9	2,743.6	715.1	698.6	14.5
III	4,947.0	679.6	244.4	312.7	128.5	1,495.7	700.6	291.9	118.4	10.7	377.0	2,775.4	719.5	704.2	15.2
IV	4,981.0	684.8	242.7	318.1	130.8	1,494.3	699.9	292.3	118.1	10.1	376.8	2,804.8	723.9	709.4	15.0
1998: I	5,055.1	710.3	247.8	335.8	135.1	1,521.2	706.8	307.4	118.5	9.2	383.5	2,829.3	728.7	714.9	15.1
II ^r	5,130.2	729.4	258.9	339.3	138.6	1,540.9	716.3	311.4	118.4	9.7	389.2	2,866.8	732.7	721.6	16.1

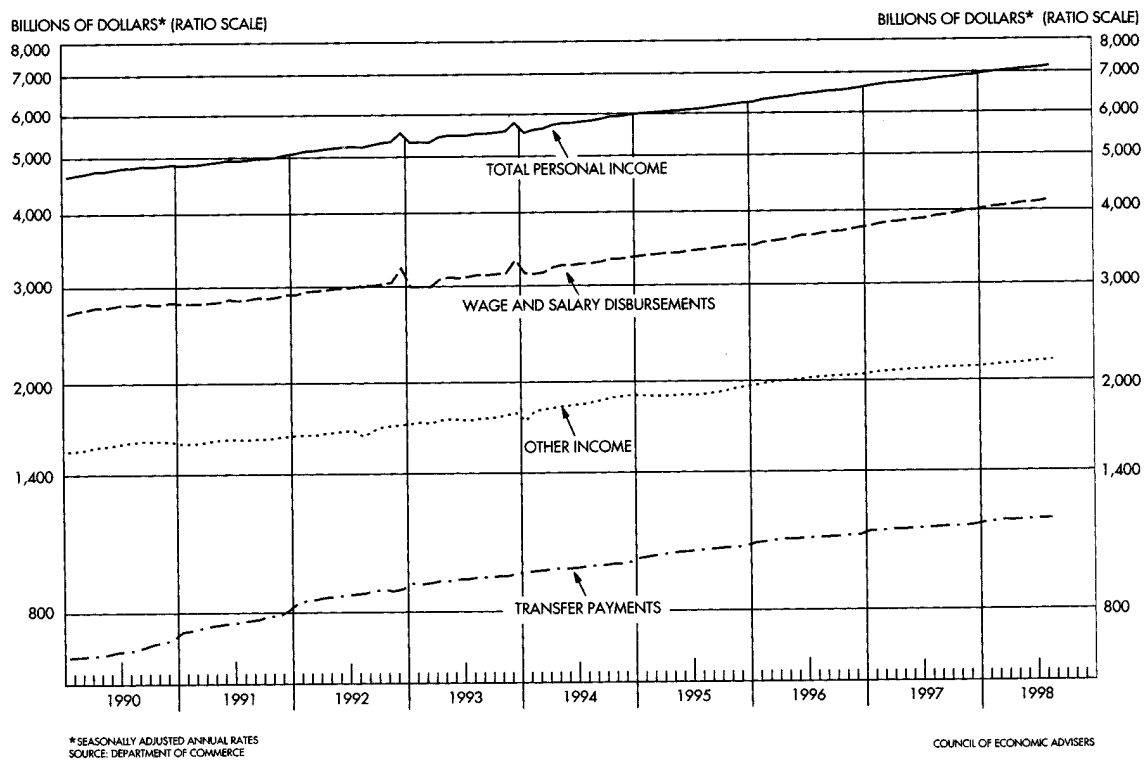
¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$37.9 billion (annual rate) in August, following an increase of \$29.8 billion in July. Wages and salaries increased \$32.3 billion in August, following an increase of \$22.8 billion in July.



[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Wage and salary disbursements ¹	Other labor income ^{1,2}	Proprietors' income ³		Rental income of persons ⁴	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments ⁵	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
				Farm	Nonfarm					
1990	4,796.2	2,757.5	300.6	35.4	338.6	61.0	134.9	704.4	687.8	223.9
1991	4,965.6	2,827.6	322.7	29.3	347.2	67.9	137.7	699.2	769.9	235.8
1992	5,255.7	2,986.4	351.3	37.1	386.7	79.4	137.9	667.2	858.2	248.4
1993	5,481.0	3,089.6	385.1	32.4	418.4	105.7	147.1	651.0	912.0	260.3
1994	5,757.9	3,240.7	405.0	36.9	434.7	124.4	171.0	668.1	954.7	277.5
1995	6,072.1	3,428.5	401.6	22.4	465.6	133.7	192.8	704.9	1,015.9	293.6
1996	6,425.2	3,631.1	387.0	38.9	488.8	150.2	248.2	719.4	1,068.0	306.3
1997	6,784.0	3,889.8	392.9	35.5	515.8	158.2	260.3	747.3	1,110.4	326.2
1997: Aug	6,826.7	3,922.7	393.5	36.4	519.2	158.6	260.3	750.6	1,114.1	328.6
Sept	6,850.1	3,937.1	395.3	35.1	524.5	158.7	260.7	751.7	1,116.8	329.7
Oct	6,875.5	3,964.0	394.4	33.5	525.4	158.7	261.0	752.5	1,117.5	331.7
Nov	6,910.9	3,998.0	396.9	31.5	526.2	158.8	261.3	753.0	1,119.3	334.1
Dec	6,928.3	4,007.7	399.7	29.1	528.4	158.9	261.4	753.3	1,124.7	334.9
1998: Jan	6,970.5	4,040.0	401.7	28.2	531.6	158.3	261.5	754.7	1,133.8	339.3
Feb	7,007.3	4,066.4	402.8	27.3	536.6	158.4	261.6	757.0	1,138.4	341.2
Mar	7,033.9	4,079.3	403.8	26.6	542.2	158.3	261.8	759.3	1,144.7	342.2
Apr ^r	7,055.3	4,097.6	404.7	27.2	543.0	159.4	262.0	761.2	1,143.8	343.6
May ^r	7,085.9	4,124.3	405.7	27.7	542.5	160.9	262.1	762.8	1,145.3	345.5
June ^r	7,104.4	4,131.0	406.6	28.2	546.6	162.6	262.3	765.0	1,148.3	346.2
July ^r	7,134.2	4,153.8	407.5	24.5	550.6	165.0	262.4	767.5	1,150.6	347.9
Aug ^p	7,172.1	4,186.1	408.4	21.1	555.1	166.7	262.8	770.2	1,151.9	350.2

¹ The total of wage and salary disbursements and other labor income differs from compensation of employees (see p. 4) in that it excludes employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over wage disbursements.

² Consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and private welfare funds.

³ With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

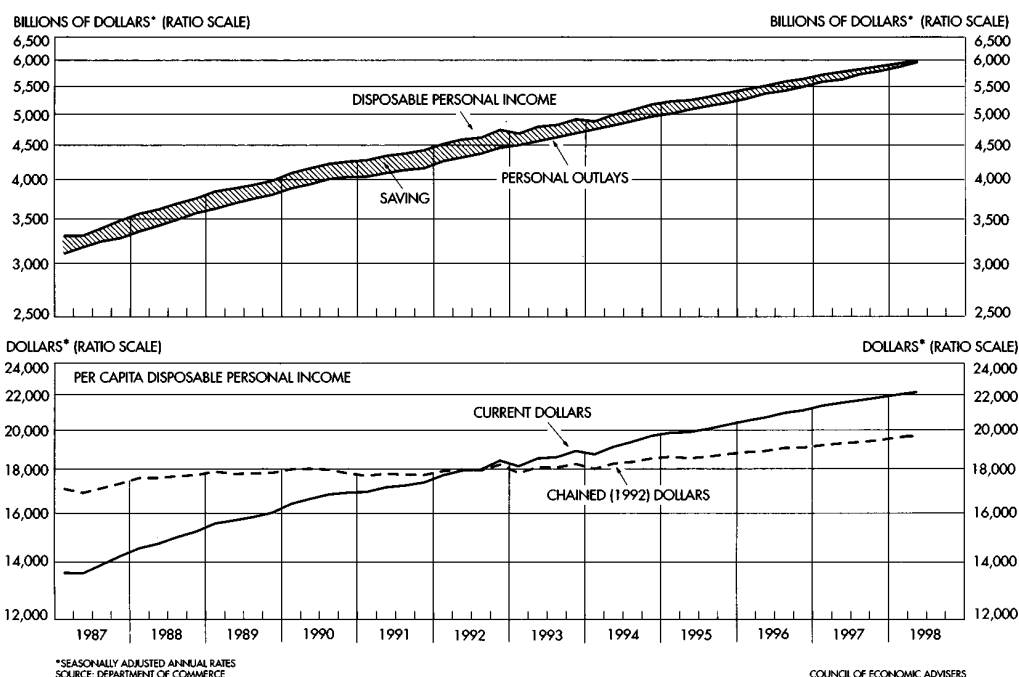
⁴ With capital consumption adjustment.

⁵ Consists mainly of social insurance benefits, direct relief, and veterans payments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

According to revised estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (1992) dollars rose at an annual rate of 1.8 percent in the second quarter of 1998.



Period	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays ¹	Equals: Personal saving	Dispos-able personal income in billions of chained (1992) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income		Per capita personal consumption expenditures		Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thou-sands) ²
							Current dollars	Chained (1992) dollars	Current dollars	Chained (1992) dollars			
	Billions of dollars						Dollars				Percent		
1991	4,965.6	624.8	4,340.9	4,097.4	243.5	4,483.5	17,179	17,744	15,732	16,249	- 1.2	5.6	252,680
1992	5,255.7	650.5	4,605.1	4,341.0	264.1	4,605.1	18,029	18,029	16,520	16,520	1.6	5.7	255,432
1993	5,481.0	690.0	4,791.1	4,580.7	210.3	4,666.7	18,558	18,077	17,273	16,825	.3	4.4	258,161
1994	5,757.9	739.1	5,018.9	4,842.1	176.8	4,772.9	19,251	18,308	18,093	17,207	1.3	3.5	260,705
1995	6,072.1	795.0	5,277.0	5,097.2	179.8	4,906.0	20,050	18,640	18,822	17,499	1.8	3.4	263,194
1996	6,425.2	890.5	5,534.7	5,376.2	158.5	5,043.0	20,840	18,989	19,639	17,894	1.9	2.9	265,579
1997	6,784.0	989.0	5,795.1	5,674.1	121.0	5,183.1	21,633	19,349	20,508	18,342	1.9	2.1	267,880
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates												
1994: III	5,804.1	739.9	5,064.2	4,876.1	188.1	4,795.2	19,400	18,369	18,199	17,232	1.8	3.7	261,040
1994: IV	5,911.2	753.0	5,158.2	4,950.7	207.5	4,852.1	19,711	18,541	18,419	17,326	3.8	4.0	261,692
1995: I	5,979.5	767.2	5,212.3	4,997.4	214.9	4,883.0	19,876	18,621	18,542	17,371	1.7	4.1	262,235
1995: II	6,030.3	795.7	5,234.7	5,070.6	164.0	4,876.0	19,915	18,551	18,762	17,476	- 1.5	3.1	262,847
1995: III	6,093.5	799.0	5,294.5	5,132.1	162.4	4,909.1	20,091	18,628	18,922	17,544	1.7	3.1	263,527
1995: IV	6,185.0	818.3	5,366.8	5,188.8	178.0	4,956.1	20,316	18,761	19,061	17,602	2.9	3.3	264,169
1996: I	6,284.3	849.7	5,434.6	5,261.1	173.5	4,992.0	20,533	18,860	19,299	17,727	2.1	3.2	264,680
1996: II	6,390.0	893.3	5,496.7	5,356.2	140.5	5,018.4	20,722	18,919	19,600	17,894	1.3	2.6	265,258
1996: III	6,476.7	899.4	5,577.3	5,405.2	172.2	5,072.8	20,976	19,079	19,717	17,934	3.4	3.1	265,887
1996: IV	6,549.8	919.7	5,630.1	5,482.5	147.6	5,089.0	21,127	19,096	19,938	18,021	.4	2.6	266,491
1997: I	6,666.7	955.6	5,711.2	5,575.8	135.4	5,130.8	21,391	19,217	20,235	18,178	2.6	2.4	266,987
1997: II	6,743.6	975.8	5,767.9	5,616.0	151.9	5,167.5	21,558	19,315	20,329	18,213	2.1	2.6	267,545
1997: III	6,820.9	999.0	5,821.8	5,723.3	98.5	5,198.4	21,709	19,385	20,660	18,447	1.5	1.7	268,171
1997: IV	6,904.9	1,025.5	5,879.4	5,781.2	98.2	5,235.8	21,871	19,478	20,807	18,529	1.9	1.7	268,815
1998: I	7,003.9	1,066.8	5,937.1	5,864.0	73.0	5,287.1	22,046	19,632	21,078	18,770	3.2	1.2	269,309
1998: II ^r	7,081.9	1,092.9	5,988.9	5,963.3	25.6	5,321.5	22,192	19,719	21,394	19,010	1.8	.4	269,867

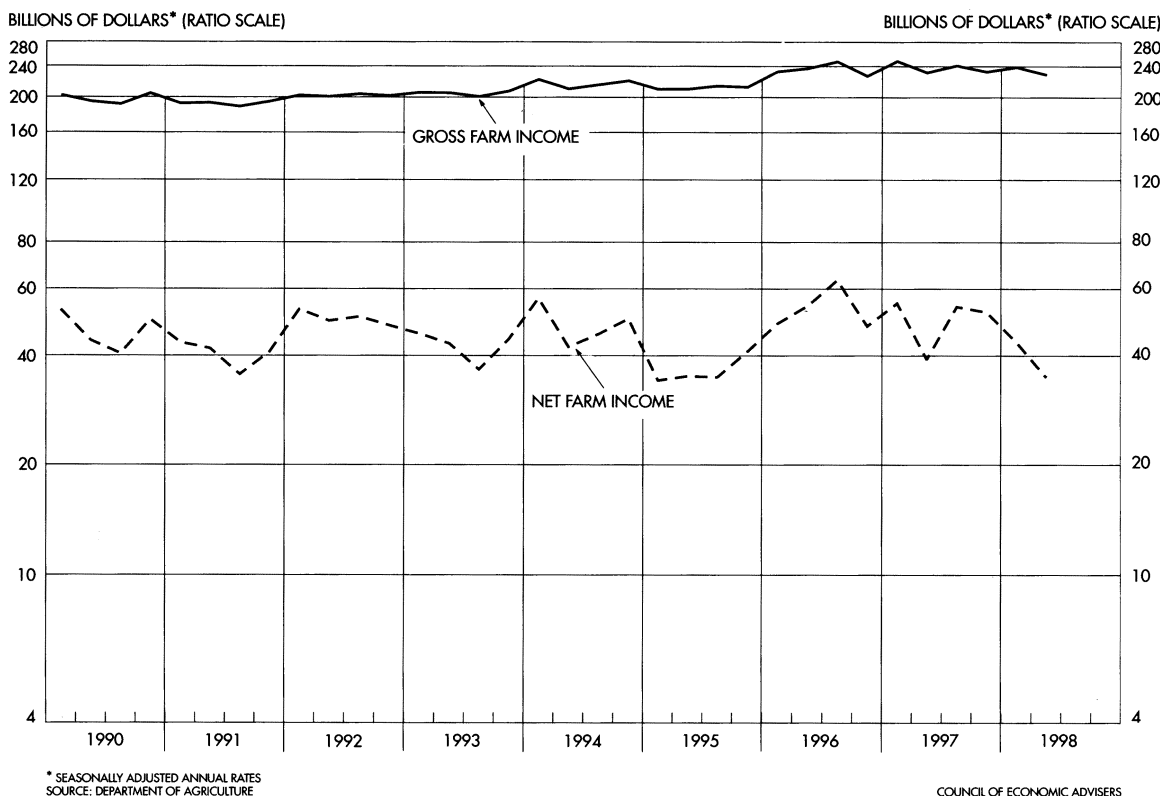
¹ Includes personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by persons, and personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net).

² Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

FARM INCOME

In the second quarter of 1998, according to preliminary estimates, gross farm income fell \$11.1 billion (annual rate) and net farm income fell \$8.5 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Income of farm operators from farming						
	Gross farm income					Production expenses	Net farm income
	Total ¹	Cash marketing receipts			Value of inventory changes ²		
		Total	Livestock and products	Crops			
1990	198.0	169.5	89.2	80.3	3.3	153.3	<i>r</i> 44.7
1991	191.9	167.9	85.8	82.1	−.2	153.3	<i>r</i> 38.6
1992	200.5	171.4	85.6	85.7	4.2	152.9	47.5
1993	<i>r</i> 204.1	<i>r</i> 177.8	90.2	<i>r</i> 87.6	−4.2	160.5	<i>r</i> 43.6
1994	215.8	181.2	88.2	93.1	8.3	<i>r</i> 167.5	48.3
1995	210.1	188.1	87.0	<i>r</i> 101.1	−5.1	<i>r</i> 174.1	<i>r</i> 36.0
1996	235.8	199.6	93.0	106.6	7.8	<i>r</i> 182.4	<i>r</i> 53.4
1997 <i>r</i>	238.3	208.7	96.6	112.1	−.4	188.4	49.8
1995: I <i>r</i>	208.2	185.2	87.0	98.2	−6.4	174.4	33.8
II <i>r</i>	208.4	187.7	85.3	102.4	−5.9	173.6	34.8
III <i>r</i>	212.8	194.1	86.2	107.8	−4.7	178.1	34.7
IV <i>r</i>	211.0	185.5	89.6	95.9	−3.6	170.4	40.6
1996: I <i>r</i>	232.7	200.9	90.2	110.7	9.7	184.1	48.6
II <i>r</i>	237.1	203.1	90.7	112.4	9.0	182.9	54.1
III <i>r</i>	247.5	203.5	96.8	106.7	6.9	184.2	63.3
IV <i>r</i>	225.9	190.9	94.3	96.5	5.4	178.5	47.4
1997: I <i>r</i>	248.3	218.3	94.1	124.2	−.5	193.3	55.0
II <i>r</i>	231.1	208.7	95.5	113.2	−.5	192.4	38.6
III <i>r</i>	241.4	207.2	100.4	106.9	−.4	187.7	53.8
IV <i>r</i>	232.3	200.4	96.3	104.1	−.3	180.3	52.0
1998: I <i>r</i>	239.1	208.8	90.4	118.3	−1.4	196.1	43.0
II <i>p</i>	228.0	206.1	93.6	112.5	−1.2	193.5	34.5

¹ Cash marketing receipts and inventory changes plus Government payments, other farm cash income, and nonmoney income furnished by farms.

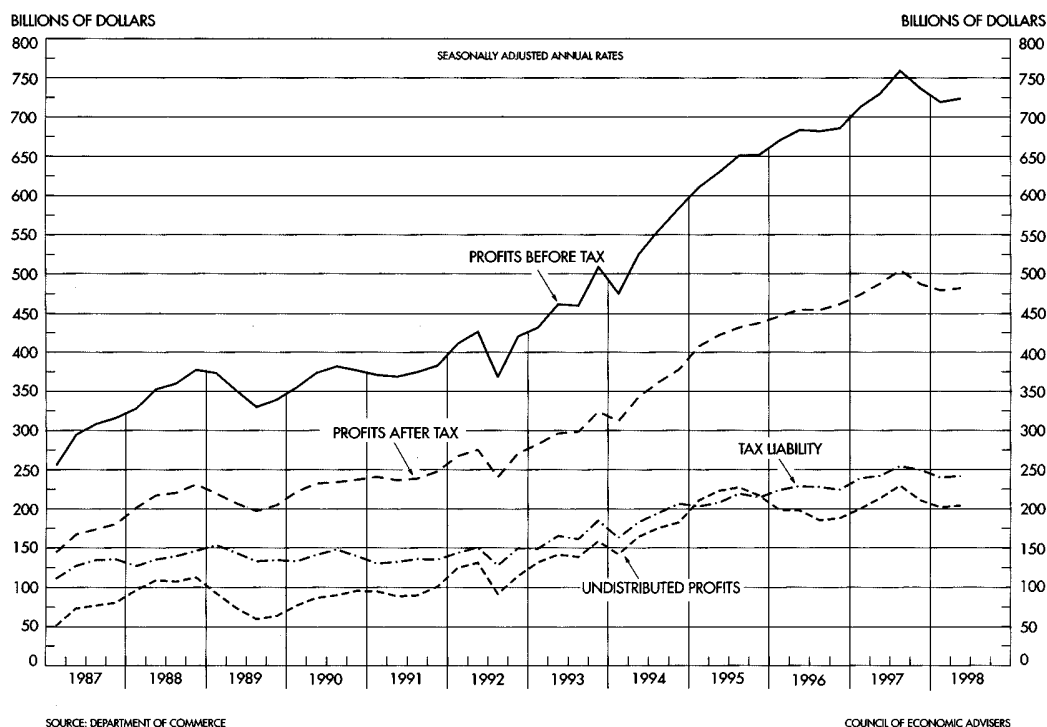
² Physical changes in end-of-year inventory of crop and livestock commodities valued at average prices during the year.

NOTE.—Data include net Commodity Credit Corporation loans and operator households. Quarterly data plotted for 1989 through 1993 in chart do not reflect previous revisions to annual data in table.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

In the second quarter of 1998, according to revised estimates, corporate profits before tax rose \$4.4 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax rose \$2.6 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment ¹							Profits before tax	Tax liability	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total ²	Domestic industries								Total	Dividends	Undistributed profits	
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial									
				Total ³	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Retail						
1990	358.2	292.5	68.6	223.8	112.3	17.2	20.6	371.7	140.5	231.2	143.9	87.3	- 13.5
1991	378.2	309.5	87.4	222.1	92.7	20.6	26.1	374.2	133.4	240.8	147.2	93.6	4.0
1992	398.9	334.0	83.7	250.3	96.3	23.0	32.2	406.4	143.0	263.4	147.9	115.5	- 7.5
1993	456.9	383.0	82.9	300.1	116.7	24.3	38.9	465.4	165.2	300.2	157.6	142.6	- 8.5
1994	519.1	445.7	69.4	376.3	151.6	29.4	46.0	535.1	186.6	348.5	182.4	166.1	- 16.1
1995	613.0	523.4	104.6	418.8	183.9	26.2	43.3	635.6	211.0	424.6	205.3	219.3	- 22.6
1996	679.0	582.6	110.7	471.8	195.6	37.9	51.8	680.2	226.1	454.1	261.9	192.3	- 1.2
1997	741.2	642.2	130.0	512.3	214.4	49.8	61.2	734.4	246.1	488.3	275.1	213.2	6.9
1994: III	535.0	460.7	81.3	379.5	151.6	27.3	47.2	556.2	194.6	361.6	186.0	175.6	- 21.2
IV	560.3	485.2	80.0	405.3	166.2	28.6	47.8	583.9	206.2	377.7	195.3	182.4	- 23.6
1995: I	572.6	487.5	93.9	393.6	170.3	22.8	42.5	610.5	202.9	407.6	197.1	210.5	- 37.9
II	595.5	502.3	104.2	398.1	176.9	21.2	41.9	629.4	207.6	421.9	199.0	222.8	- 33.9
III	637.4	553.9	116.0	438.0	193.0	29.7	43.5	650.8	219.1	431.6	204.4	227.2	- 13.4
IV	646.5	550.0	104.4	445.6	195.4	31.1	45.3	651.8	214.3	437.5	220.7	216.8	- 5.3
1996: I	667.0	574.4	116.5	457.9	191.6	35.6	49.7	669.9	223.9	446.0	247.6	198.4	- 2.9
II	677.1	583.7	116.6	467.0	195.0	31.9	52.5	683.4	228.6	454.8	257.1	197.6	- 6.2
III	683.0	589.4	111.7	477.7	197.3	37.7	53.8	681.9	227.7	454.2	269.1	185.1	1.2
IV	688.7	582.8	98.0	484.8	198.6	46.3	51.2	685.7	224.2	461.5	273.6	187.9	3.0
1997: I	720.5	624.0	127.7	496.3	200.8	48.3	60.8	712.4	238.8	473.6	274.1	199.5	8.1
II	740.1	634.7	128.7	506.0	215.5	50.5	59.1	729.8	241.9	487.8	274.7	213.2	10.3
III	763.7	661.4	128.6	532.8	228.9	52.7	62.7	758.9	254.2	504.7	275.1	229.5	4.8
IV	740.7	648.7	134.7	514.0	212.3	47.6	62.2	736.4	249.3	487.1	276.4	210.6	4.3
1998: I	744.3	645.8	136.3	509.4	197.1	51.5	67.4	719.1	239.9	479.2	277.3	201.8	25.3
II ^r	731.3	633.9	134.4	499.5	194.6	53.5	67.4	723.5	241.6	481.8	278.1	203.7	7.8

¹ See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

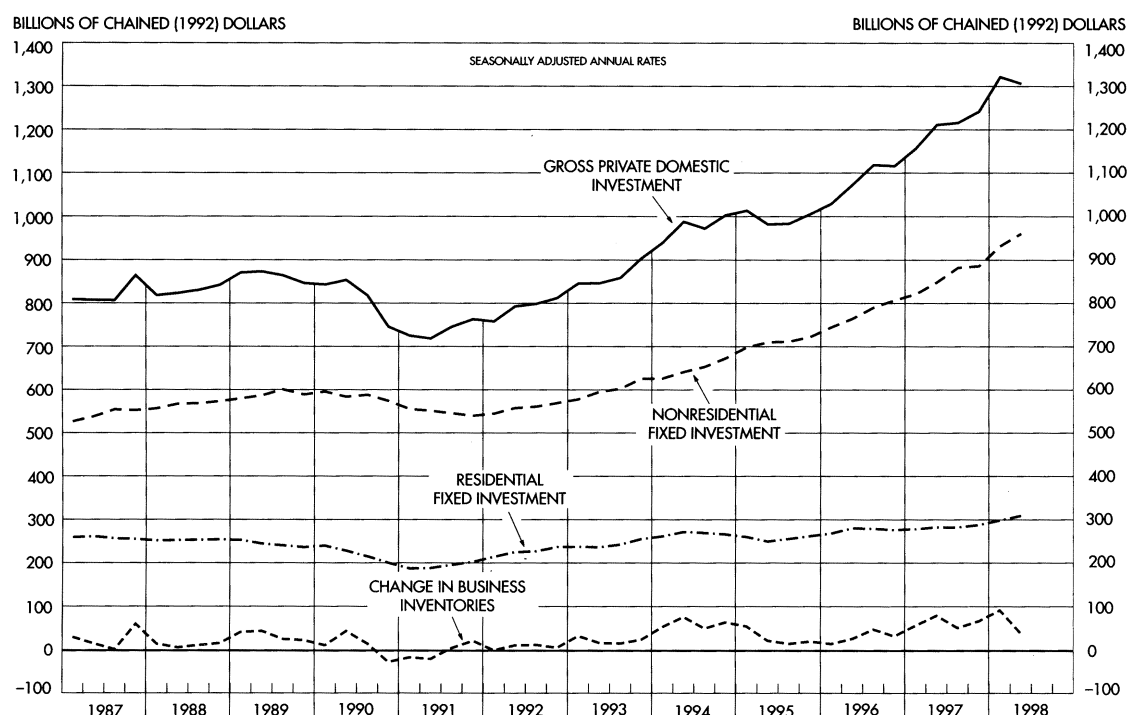
² Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.

³ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

In the second quarter of 1998, according to revised estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (1992) dollars rose \$28.5 billion (annual rate) and residential investment rose \$10.6 billion. There was an increase of \$38.2 billion in inventories following an increase of \$91.4 billion in the first quarter.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Producers' durable equipment			
1990	815.0	805.8	585.2	203.3	381.9	220.6	10.4	7.8
1991	738.1	741.3	547.7	181.6	366.2	193.4	-3.0	-1.2
1992	790.4	783.4	557.9	169.2	388.7	225.6	7.0	2.0
1993	863.6	842.8	600.2	170.8	429.6	242.6	22.1	29.5
1994	975.7	915.5	648.4	172.5	476.8	267.0	60.6	49.0
1995	996.1	966.0	710.6	180.7	531.7	256.8	27.7	37.7
1996	1,084.1	1,050.6	776.6	189.7	589.8	275.9	30.0	23.2
1997	1,206.4	1,138.0	859.4	203.2	660.9	282.8	63.2	58.8
1994: III	972.2	922.7	653.2	174.0	480.0	269.4	49.7	38.2
IV	1,003.0	938.5	672.9	175.0	499.1	265.9	63.6	58.7
1995: I	1,013.5	957.1	698.4	179.5	520.4	259.9	54.3	62.5
II	982.0	957.8	710.2	181.7	529.9	249.5	21.7	36.7
III	983.4	965.8	711.7	181.5	531.8	255.6	14.7	30.6
IV	1,005.4	983.1	722.3	179.8	544.8	262.1	20.1	20.8
1996: I	1,029.3	1,011.4	744.8	182.6	565.0	268.0	14.4	10.4
II	1,072.8	1,043.5	764.4	185.9	581.6	280.2	26.1	15.2
III	1,118.1	1,067.1	790.1	189.9	604.0	279.0	47.5	38.6
IV	1,116.1	1,080.4	807.0	200.6	608.8	276.3	32.1	28.7
1997: I	1,156.6	1,096.0	820.9	202.5	621.0	278.4	56.3	56.2
II	1,211.3	1,127.0	848.2	199.3	653.8	282.5	79.0	72.1
III	1,215.8	1,159.3	882.2	205.2	682.6	282.3	51.0	44.0
IV	1,241.9	1,169.5	886.2	205.7	686.4	287.9	66.5	62.7
1998: I	1,321.8	1,224.9	931.9	203.1	738.8	298.5	91.4	85.9
II	1,306.5	1,264.1	960.4	201.9	771.3	309.1	38.2	29.9

NOTE.—See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.
Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components do not add to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermedi-

ate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL PRIVATE FIXED INVESTMENT BY TYPE

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Nonresidential											Residential					
	Total nonresidential	Structures				Producers' durable equipment							Total residential ³	Structures			
		Total ¹	Non-residential buildings, including farm	Utilities	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	Total ¹	Information processing and related equipment			Industrial equipment	Transportation and related equipment	Total		Single family	Multi-family	Other	
							Computers and peripheral equipment ²										
							Total	Other									
1990	585.2	203.3	152.0	28.1	16.1	381.9	116.2	29.4	88.2	95.0	81.2	220.6	214.5	110.4	19.7	84.4	
1991	547.7	181.6	126.9	32.0	15.7	366.2	117.8	32.4	85.9	88.3	81.7	193.4	187.6	96.4	15.4	75.7	
1992	557.9	169.2	113.2	34.5	13.3	388.7	134.2	43.9	90.2	89.3	86.2	225.6	219.5	116.5	13.1	89.9	
1993	600.2	170.8	115.3	31.8	16.0	429.6	147.9	56.1	92.3	96.5	98.3	242.6	236.2	127.1	10.6	98.6	
1994	648.4	172.5	119.9	29.9	15.8	476.8	165.1	67.2	99.4	105.5	113.2	267.0	260.3	140.1	13.6	106.5	
1995	710.6	180.7	128.8	30.6	14.4	531.7	201.5	100.8	108.1	115.4	119.4	256.8	249.8	126.8	16.9	106.6	
1996	776.6	189.7	141.0	27.8	15.3	589.8	245.4	151.3	115.4	120.5	127.6	275.9	268.6	136.6	18.7	113.8	
1997	859.4	203.2	150.5	28.7	17.9	660.9	298.0	214.8	126.6	125.9	140.3	282.8	275.1	137.2	20.2	118.5	
1994: III	653.2	174.0	120.6	29.8	16.2	480.0	166.1	67.1	100.2	106.7	113.5	269.4	262.7	140.5	14.7	107.6	
1994: IV	672.9	175.0	121.8	29.8	16.7	499.1	175.6	75.3	102.8	108.9	120.5	265.9	259.0	136.1	15.5	107.6	
1995: I	698.4	179.5	126.1	30.7	15.7	520.4	183.7	80.4	106.1	113.2	125.3	259.9	252.9	131.2	16.3	105.7	
1995: II	710.2	181.7	129.5	31.3	13.9	529.9	199.2	95.2	109.2	116.4	119.1	249.5	242.6	122.7	16.2	104.2	
1995: III	711.7	181.5	129.3	30.9	14.2	531.8	205.2	105.3	108.2	116.6	115.3	255.6	248.5	124.2	17.4	107.6	
1995: IV	722.3	179.8	130.4	29.6	13.9	544.8	217.7	122.1	108.7	115.6	118.0	262.1	255.0	128.9	17.8	108.8	
1996: I	744.8	182.6	133.9	28.3	14.4	565.0	229.5	133.6	111.9	119.1	121.9	268.0	261.0	133.0	18.7	109.8	
1996: II	764.4	185.9	138.3	27.5	14.4	581.6	238.0	142.6	113.7	122.0	125.0	280.2	272.9	138.5	20.1	114.8	
1996: III	790.1	189.9	141.6	27.1	15.6	604.0	253.1	158.5	117.9	120.4	132.7	279.0	271.7	138.6	17.7	115.9	
1996: IV	807.0	200.6	150.2	28.4	16.7	608.8	260.9	170.7	118.2	120.6	130.8	276.3	268.9	136.3	18.3	114.8	
1997: I	820.9	202.5	152.8	28.1	16.6	621.0	271.8	182.5	121.1	120.8	131.1	278.4	270.9	136.3	19.8	115.3	
1997: II	848.2	199.3	147.8	28.6	17.6	653.8	288.1	203.9	123.7	126.4	140.5	282.5	274.9	137.2	20.3	118.0	
1997: III	882.2	205.2	152.0	29.1	18.6	682.6	311.5	229.9	130.0	127.7	145.9	282.3	274.5	136.1	19.5	119.7	
1997: IV	886.2	205.7	149.5	29.2	18.9	686.4	320.7	242.9	131.5	128.6	143.8	287.9	280.1	139.0	21.0	120.9	
1998: I	931.9	203.1	150.1	29.2	17.9	738.8	353.4	292.2	136.7	131.5	159.6	298.5	290.5	145.2	22.1	123.8	
1998: II ^r	960.4	201.9	149.8	29.5	17.0	771.3	376.8	331.5	139.7	132.5	167.9	309.1	300.9	151.3	20.7	129.6	

¹ Includes other items, not shown separately.

² Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.

³ Includes producers' durable equipment, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components do *not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

BUSINESS INVESTMENT

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total expenditures ¹	By industry														
		Total	Mining	Con-struction	Manufacturing			Trans-portion	Com-munica-tions	Utili-ties	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Fi-nance	Insur-ance and real estate	Serv-ices	Serv-ing multiple industries
					Total	Dur-able goods	Non-dura-ble goods									
1993	489.7	488.2	19.6	11.6	134.1	66.4	67.7	30.6	37.1	41.3	19.0	41.4	26.0	14.2	111.8	1.7
1994	549.3	547.9	24.6	9.1	154.4	79.7	74.7	33.3	41.9	41.5	23.5	46.5	29.8	17.4	123.8	2.2
1995	601.1	601.0	27.6	10.4	181.0	97.0	84.0	33.9	46.3	38.4	24.5	51.9	30.4	19.8	134.2	2.5
1996	642.9	642.9	29.5	11.7	191.2	109.7	81.5	35.9	57.1	37.0	25.2	52.2	36.3	22.5	142.0	2.5

¹ Includes an item for not distributed by industry, not shown separately.

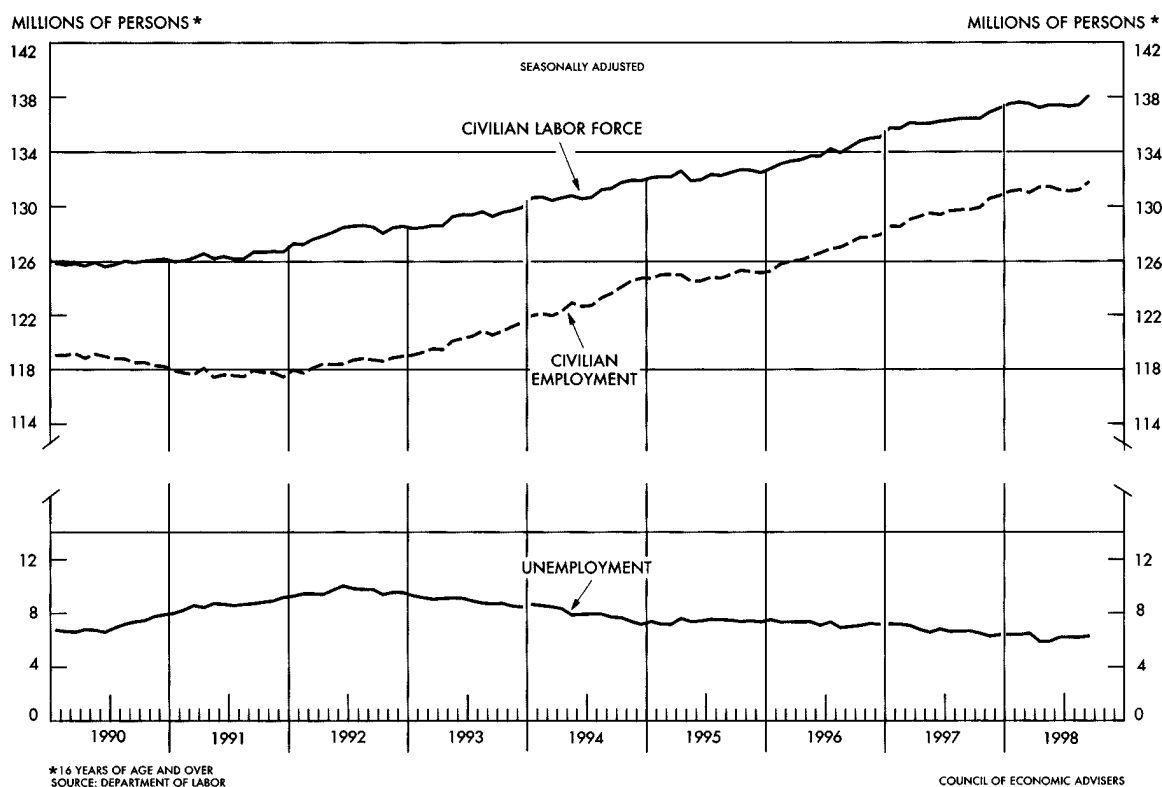
NOTE.—All data from *Annual Capital Expenditures*.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

In September, employment rose by 597,000, and unemployment rose by 63,000.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population NSA	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment			Percent ²		
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural		Total	15 weeks and over	Not in labor force	Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
					Total	Part time for economic reasons ¹						
1988	184,613	121,669	114,968	3,169	111,800	4,965	6,701	1,610	62,944	65.9	62.3	5.5
1989	186,393	123,869	117,342	3,199	114,142	4,657	6,528	1,375	62,523	66.5	63.0	5.3
1990 ³	189,164	125,840	118,793	3,223	115,570	4,950	7,047	1,525	63,324	66.5	62.8	5.6
1991	190,925	126,346	117,718	3,269	114,449	5,874	8,628	2,357	64,578	66.2	61.7	6.8
1992	192,805	128,105	118,492	3,247	115,245	6,240	9,613	3,408	64,700	66.4	61.5	7.5
1993	194,838	129,200	120,259	3,115	117,144	6,230	8,940	3,094	65,638	66.3	61.7	6.9
1994 ⁴	196,814	131,056	123,060	3,409	119,651	4,414	7,996	2,860	65,758	66.6	62.5	6.1
1995	198,584	132,304	124,900	3,440	121,460	4,279	7,404	2,363	66,280	66.6	62.9	5.6
1996	200,591	133,943	126,708	3,443	123,264	4,123	7,236	2,316	66,647	66.8	63.2	5.4
1997 ³	203,133	136,297	129,558	3,399	126,159	3,879	6,739	2,062	66,837	67.1	63.8	4.9
1997: Sept	203,570	136,439	129,761	3,422	126,339	3,739	6,678	2,109	67,131	67.0	63.7	4.9
Oct	203,767	136,406	129,910	3,327	126,583	3,732	6,496	1,990	67,361	66.9	63.8	4.8
Nov	203,941	136,864	130,575	3,384	127,191	3,689	6,289	1,865	67,077	67.1	64.0	4.6
Dec	204,098	137,169	130,777	3,385	127,392	3,654	6,392	1,964	66,929	67.2	64.1	4.7
1998: Jan ³	204,238	137,493	131,083	3,319	127,764	3,865	6,409	1,811	66,745	67.3	64.2	4.7
Feb	204,400	137,557	131,163	3,335	127,829	3,743	6,393	1,830	66,844	67.3	64.2	4.6
Mar	204,547	137,523	130,994	3,132	127,862	3,726	6,529	1,731	67,024	67.2	64.0	4.7
Apr	204,731	137,242	131,383	3,350	128,033	3,608	5,859	1,417	67,489	67.0	64.2	4.3
May	204,899	137,364	131,453	3,335	128,118	3,630	5,910	1,462	67,535	67.0	64.2	4.3
June	205,085	137,447	131,209	3,343	127,867	3,676	6,237	1,621	67,639	67.0	64.0	4.5
July	205,270	137,296	131,067	3,441	127,626	3,632	6,230	1,600	67,973	66.9	63.9	4.5
Aug	205,479	137,415	131,168	3,529	127,640	3,307	6,247	1,647	68,064	66.9	63.8	4.5
Sept	205,699	138,075	131,765	3,518	128,247	3,152	6,310	1,651	67,624	67.1	64.1	4.6

¹ Persons at work. Economic reasons include slack work, material shortages, inability to find fulltime work, etc.

² Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

³ Not strictly comparable with earlier data.

⁴ Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods because of a major redesign of the household survey questionnaire.

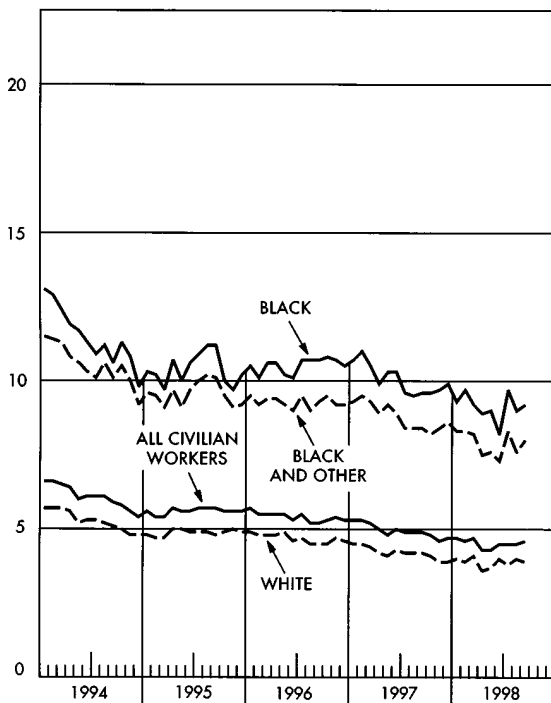
NOTE.—Data beginning January 1998 reflect new composite estimation procedures and revised population controls. See *Employment and Earnings*, February 1998, for details.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

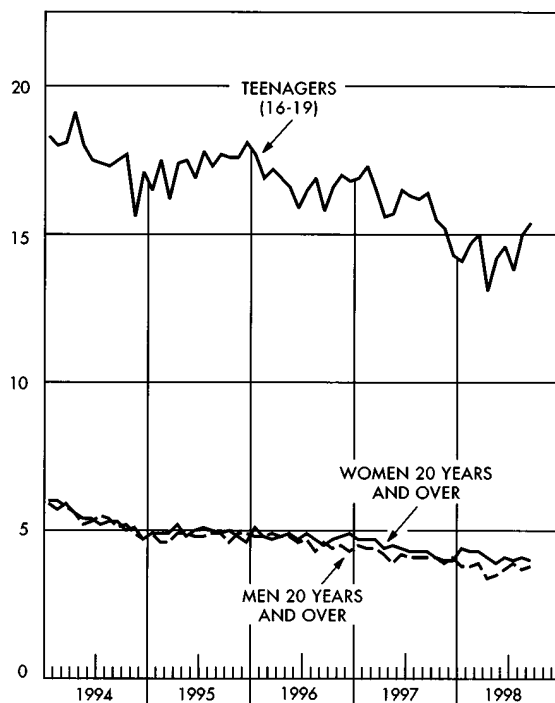
In September, the unemployment rate rose to 4.6 percent from 4.5 percent in August.

PERCENT * (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



*UNEMPLOYMENT AS PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN GROUP SPECIFIED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

PERCENT * (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



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[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
	All civilian workers	By sex and age			By race			By selected groups				
		Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16-19 years	White	Black and other	Black	Experienced wage and salary workers	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families	Full-time workers ¹	Part-time workers ¹
1988	5.5	4.8	4.9	15.3	4.7	10.4	11.7	5.2	3.3	8.1	5.3	6.4
1989	5.3	4.5	4.7	15.0	4.5	10.0	11.4	5.0	3.0	8.1	5.1	6.2
1990	5.6	5.0	4.9	15.5	4.8	10.1	11.4	5.3	3.4	8.3	5.4	6.4
1991	6.8	6.4	5.7	18.7	6.1	11.1	12.5	6.6	4.4	9.3	6.8	7.0
1992	7.5	7.1	6.3	20.1	6.6	12.7	14.2	7.2	5.1	10.0	7.5	7.5
1993	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.0	6.1	11.7	13.0	6.6	4.4	9.7	6.9	7.2
1994 ²	6.1	5.4	5.4	17.6	5.3	10.5	11.5	5.9	3.7	8.9	6.1	6.0
1995	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	9.6	10.4	5.4	3.3	8.0	5.5	6.0
1996	5.4	4.6	4.8	16.7	4.7	9.3	10.5	5.2	3.0	8.2	5.3	5.8
1997	4.9	4.2	4.4	16.0	4.2	8.8	10.0	4.7	2.7	8.1	4.8	5.5
1997: Sept	4.9	4.1	4.3	16.4	4.2	8.4	9.6	4.7	2.6	7.8	4.7	5.5
Oct	4.8	4.1	4.1	15.5	4.1	8.2	9.6	4.5	2.6	7.8	4.7	5.3
Nov	4.6	3.9	4.0	15.2	3.9	8.4	9.7	4.4	2.4	8.1	4.4	5.4
Dec	4.7	4.1	4.0	14.3	3.9	8.6	9.9	4.5	2.6	7.7	4.6	5.0
1998: Jan	4.7	3.8	4.4	14.1	4.0	8.3	9.3	4.5	2.6	7.6	4.5	5.4
Feb	4.6	3.8	4.3	14.7	3.9	8.3	9.7	4.4	2.5	7.6	4.5	5.2
Mar	4.7	3.9	4.3	15.0	4.1	8.2	9.2	4.5	2.5	7.6	4.5	5.7
Apr	4.3	3.4	4.1	13.1	3.6	7.5	8.9	4.0	2.2	7.6	4.2	4.8
May	4.3	3.5	3.9	14.2	3.7	7.6	9.0	4.3	2.4	7.7	4.2	4.7
June	4.5	3.7	4.1	14.6	4.0	7.3	8.2	4.3	2.2	6.9	4.4	5.2
July	4.5	3.9	4.0	13.8	3.8	8.3	9.7	4.4	2.3	6.8	4.4	5.3
Aug	4.5	3.7	4.1	15.0	4.0	7.6	9.0	4.4	2.4	6.8	4.4	5.4
Sept	4.6	3.8	4.0	15.4	3.9	8.0	9.2	4.4	2.3	7.6	4.4	5.3

¹ Revised definition; for details, see *Employment and Earnings*, February 1994.

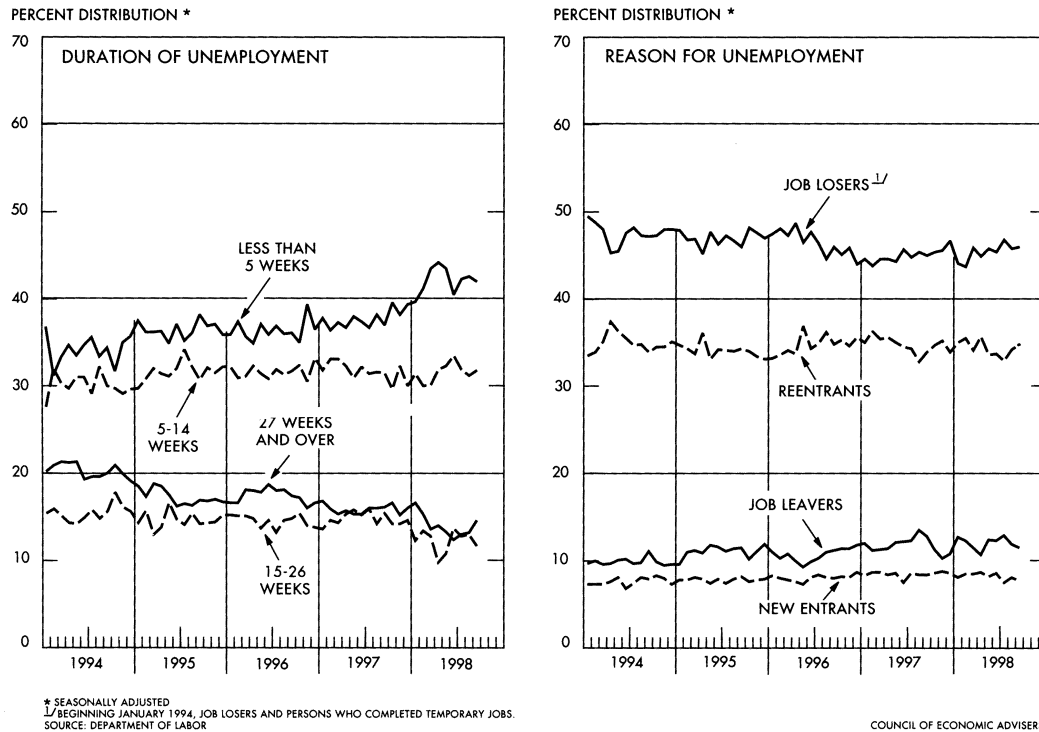
² Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

In September, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks and for 15-26 weeks fell; the percentages for 5-14 weeks and for 27 weeks and over rose. The mean duration of unemployment rose to 14.3 weeks and the median duration fell to 6.6 weeks.



[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Un-employment (thous- ands)	Duration of unemployment						Reason for unemployment: percent distribution				State programs		Insured unem- ployment, all regular programs (unadjus- ted) ²
		Percent distribution				Number of weeks		Job losers ¹	Job leav- ers	Reen- trants	New en- trants	Insured unem- plov- ment	Initial claims	
		Less than 5 weeks	5-14 weeks	15-26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Aver- age (mean)	Median							
												Weekly average, thousands		
1988	6,701	46.0	30.0	12.0	12.1	13.5	5.9	46.1	14.7	27.0	12.2	2,081	310	2,135
1989	6,528	48.6	30.3	11.2	9.9	11.9	4.8	45.7	15.7	28.2	10.4	2,158	330	2,205
1990	7,047	46.3	32.0	11.7	10.0	12.0	5.3	48.1	14.8	27.4	9.8	2,522	388	2,575
1991	8,628	40.3	32.4	14.4	12.9	13.7	6.8	54.4	11.6	24.8	9.2	3,342	447	3,406
1992	9,613	35.1	29.4	15.1	20.3	17.7	8.7	56.1	10.4	23.8	9.7	3,245	408	3,348
1993	8,940	36.5	28.9	14.5	20.1	18.0	8.3	54.2	10.9	24.6	10.3	2,751	341	2,845
1994 ³	7,996	34.1	30.1	15.5	20.3	18.8	9.2	47.7	9.9	34.8	7.6	2,670	340	2,739
1995	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.6	17.3	16.6	8.3	46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8	2,572	357	2,633
1996	7,236	36.4	31.6	14.6	17.4	16.7	8.3	46.6	10.7	34.7	8.0	2,595	356	2,650
1997	6,739	37.7	31.7	14.8	15.8	15.8	8.0	45.1	11.8	34.7	8.4	2,321	324	2,365
1997: Sept	6,678	37.0	31.5	15.4	16.1	15.9	8.1	45.0	12.8	33.9	8.4	2,231	310	1,978
Oct	6,496	39.6	29.6	14.2	16.6	16.3	7.7	45.4	11.3	34.7	8.6	2,230	310	1,754
Nov	6,289	38.2	32.3	14.2	15.2	15.6	7.8	45.6	10.3	35.2	8.8	2,247	319	2,016
Dec	6,392	39.4	30.0	14.6	16.0	16.3	7.7	46.7	10.8	33.9	8.6	2,283	315	2,436
1998: Jan	6,409	39.7	31.4	12.3	16.6	15.6	7.4	44.1	12.7	35.0	8.1	2,251	318	2,755
Feb	6,393	41.2	30.0	13.4	15.3	15.6	7.2	43.7	12.3	35.5	8.5	2,187	309	2,774
Mar	6,529	43.5	30.1	12.8	13.6	14.3	6.8	45.9	11.5	34.1	8.5	2,165	309	2,790
Apr	5,859	44.2	31.9	9.8	14.0	14.3	6.4	44.9	10.7	35.7	8.7	2,127	309	2,249
May	5,910	43.5	32.3	10.8	13.3	14.6	5.9	45.8	12.4	33.6	8.2	2,103	316	^r 1,994
June	6,237	40.5	33.5	13.7	12.4	13.8	6.6	45.4	12.3	33.7	8.6	2,238	355	2,074
July	6,230	42.3	31.9	12.8	13.0	14.3	6.6	46.8	12.9	32.9	7.5	2,384	326	^r 2,209
Aug	6,247	42.6	31.2	13.0	13.2	13.5	6.9	45.8	11.9	34.2	8.1	2,238	^r 303	2,225
Sept	6,310	42.0	31.8	11.7	14.6	14.3	6.6	46.0	11.5	34.8	7.7	.....	^P 298	.....

¹ Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.

² Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands), ex-servicemen (UCX), and Federal (UCFE). Railroad (RR) programs included through 1993. Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include Federal supplemental compensation or Emergency Unemployment Compensation programs.

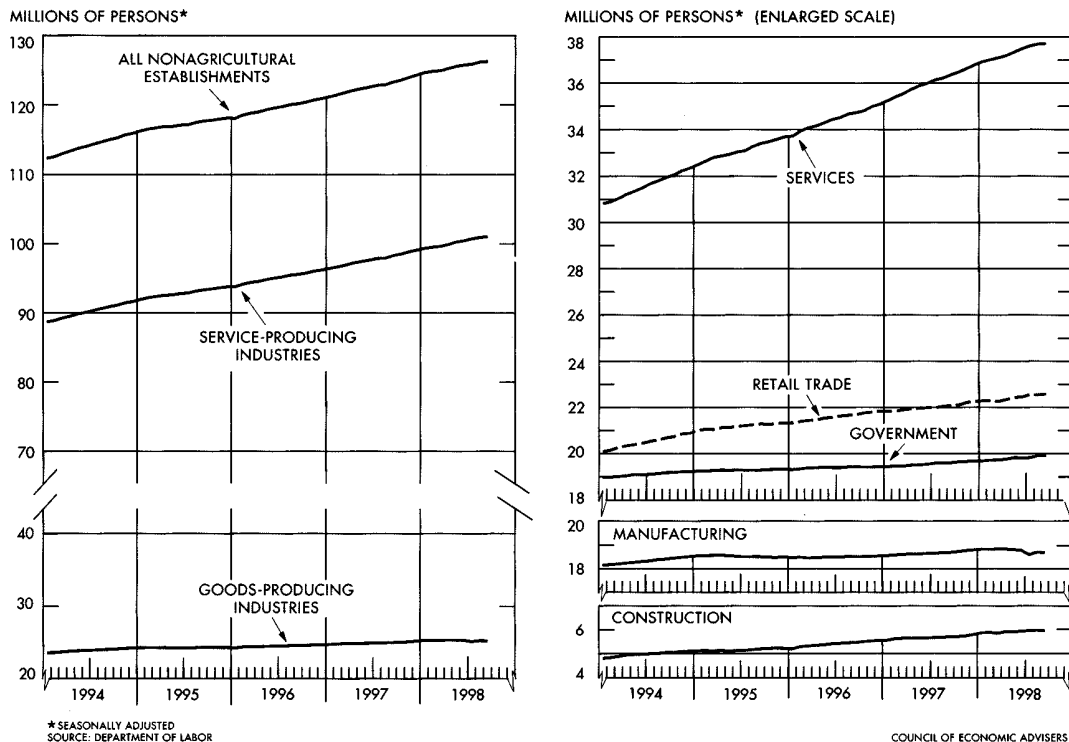
³ Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).

Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 69,000 in September.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers; ¹ seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Goods-producing industries					Service-producing industries							
		Total ²	Construction	Manufacturing			Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government	
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							Total	Federal
1988	105,209	25,125	5,098	19,314	11,363	7,951	80,084	5,512	6,030	19,023	6,630	25,504	17,386	2,971
1989	107,884	25,254	5,171	19,391	11,394	7,997	82,630	5,614	6,187	19,475	6,668	26,907	17,779	2,988
1990	109,403	24,905	5,120	19,076	11,109	7,968	84,497	5,777	6,173	19,601	6,709	27,934	18,304	3,085
1991	108,249	23,745	4,650	18,406	10,569	7,837	84,504	5,755	6,081	19,284	6,646	28,336	18,402	2,966
1992	108,601	23,231	4,492	18,104	10,277	7,827	85,370	5,718	5,997	19,356	6,602	29,052	18,645	2,969
1993	110,713	23,352	4,668	18,075	10,221	7,854	87,361	5,811	5,981	19,773	6,757	30,197	18,841	2,915
1994	114,163	23,908	4,986	18,321	10,448	7,873	90,256	5,984	6,162	20,507	6,896	31,579	19,128	2,870
1995	117,191	24,265	5,160	18,524	10,683	7,841	92,925	6,132	6,378	21,187	6,806	33,117	19,305	2,822
1996	119,608	24,493	5,418	18,495	10,789	7,706	95,115	6,253	6,482	21,597	6,911	34,454	19,419	2,757
1997	122,690	24,934	5,686	18,657	10,987	7,670	97,756	6,395	6,648	22,011	7,091	36,040	19,570	2,699
1997: Sept	123,280	24,993	5,713	18,686	11,030	7,656	98,287	6,435	6,679	22,078	7,125	36,363	19,607	2,684
Oct	123,568	25,032	5,722	18,718	11,060	7,658	98,536	6,453	6,697	22,105	7,151	36,484	19,646	2,690
Nov	123,944	25,099	5,750	18,758	11,094	7,664	98,845	6,456	6,711	22,206	7,172	36,638	19,662	2,689
Dec	124,289	25,193	5,810	18,791	11,118	7,673	99,096	6,451	6,731	22,245	7,194	36,795	19,680	2,688
1998: Jan	124,640	25,297	5,881	18,824	11,154	7,670	99,343	6,473	6,759	22,280	7,213	36,932	19,686	2,670
Feb	124,832	25,314	5,902	18,822	11,159	7,663	99,518	6,494	6,769	22,283	7,232	37,020	19,720	2,676
Mar	124,914	25,276	5,860	18,829	11,166	7,663	99,638	6,504	6,783	22,259	7,258	37,106	19,728	2,671
Apr	125,234	25,339	5,930	18,827	11,170	7,657	99,895	6,513	6,798	22,335	7,289	37,196	19,764	2,674
May	125,562	25,301	5,917	18,805	11,156	7,649	100,261	6,534	6,815	22,423	7,311	37,350	19,828	2,671
June	125,751	25,304	5,946	18,780	11,144	7,636	100,447	6,538	6,821	22,448	7,333	37,494	19,813	2,674
July ^r	125,869	25,135	5,970	18,594	10,989	7,605	100,734	6,550	6,827	22,547	7,370	37,614	19,826	2,672
Aug ^r	126,178	25,255	5,991	18,693	11,109	7,584	100,923	6,572	6,834	22,537	7,372	37,693	19,915	2,683
Sept ^p	126,247	25,219	5,971	18,677	11,080	7,597	101,028	6,578	6,848	22,574	7,395	37,717	19,916	2,682

¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the Armed Forces. Total in this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 11, which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off; and which are based on a sample

of the working-age population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11, where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force.

² Includes mining, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, HOURLY EARNINGS, AND WEEKLY EARNINGS

PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings						
	Total private nonagri- cultural ¹	Manufacturing		Total private nonagricultural ¹		Manufac- turing	Total private nonagricultural ¹		Current dollars			Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural ³	
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982 dollars ²		Current dollars	1982 dollars ²	Manufac- turing	Construc- tion	Retail trade		
												Current dollars	1982 dollars
1988	34.7	41.1	3.9	\$9.28	\$7.69	\$10.19	\$322.02	\$266.79	\$418.81	\$495.73	\$183.62	3.0	-0.9
1989	34.6	41.0	3.8	9.66	7.64	10.48	334.24	264.22	429.68	513.17	188.72	3.8	-1.0
1990	34.5	40.8	3.6	10.01	7.52	10.83	345.35	259.47	441.86	526.01	194.40	3.3	-1.8
1991	34.3	40.7	3.6	10.32	7.45	11.18	353.98	255.40	455.03	533.40	198.48	2.5	-1.6
1992	34.4	41.0	3.8	10.57	7.41	11.46	363.61	254.99	469.86	537.70	205.06	2.7	-2
1993	34.5	41.4	4.1	10.83	7.39	11.74	373.64	254.87	486.04	553.63	209.95	2.8	-0
1994	34.7	42.0	4.7	11.12	7.40	12.07	385.86	256.73	506.94	573.00	216.46	3.3	.7
1995	34.5	41.6	4.4	11.43	7.39	12.37	394.34	255.07	514.59	587.00	221.47	2.2	-6
1996	34.4	41.6	4.5	11.82	7.43	12.77	406.61	255.73	531.23	603.33	230.11	3.1	.3
1997	34.6	42.0	4.8	12.28	7.55	13.17	424.89	261.31	553.14	623.57	241.03	4.5	2.2
1997: Sept	34.6	41.9	4.7	12.37	7.58	13.22	428.00	262.09	553.92	629.51	243.34	3.4	1.3
Oct	34.6	42.0	4.8	12.43	7.60	13.30	430.08	262.89	558.60	629.01	245.34	4.7	2.7
Nov	34.7	42.1	4.9	12.47	7.62	13.34	432.71	264.33	561.61	620.37	246.21	5.2	3.5
Dec	34.7	42.2	4.9	12.50	7.63	13.37	433.75	264.80	564.21	637.26	245.94	3.5	2.0
1998: Jan	34.8	42.1	4.9	12.54	7.66	13.38	436.39	266.42	563.30	647.55	248.24	4.9	3.5
Feb	34.7	42.0	4.8	12.59	7.69	13.42	436.87	266.71	563.64	640.53	249.11	4.4	3.3
Mar	34.6	41.8	4.8	12.63	7.72	13.46	437.00	266.95	562.63	631.40	249.70	3.8	2.7
Apr	34.5	41.4	4.5	12.70	7.74	13.44	438.15	267.00	556.42	636.62	252.30	3.6	2.3
May	34.7	41.8	4.6	12.73	7.73	13.47	441.73	268.37	563.05	635.36	253.75	4.6	3.0
June	34.6	41.8	4.6	12.76	7.75	13.47	441.50	268.06	563.05	633.98	253.17	3.3	1.8
July	34.6	41.7	4.6	12.79	7.75	13.42	442.53	268.20	559.61	652.29	255.50	4.0	2.5
Aug ^r	34.6	41.7	4.6	12.85	7.78	13.53	444.61	269.30	564.20	651.80	255.78	4.9	3.4
Sept ^p	34.4	41.7	4.5	12.86	.....	13.55	442.38	.....	565.04	628.90	258.12	2.3	.....

¹ Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.

² Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) (on a 1982=100 base).

³ Based on seasonally unadjusted data.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX—PRIVATE INDUSTRY

Period	Index (June 1989 = 100)			Percent change from					
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹	3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
				Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits ¹
	Not seasonally adjusted								
1988: Dec	97.6	98.0	96.7	.....	.....	.....	4.8	4.1	6.9
1989: Dec	102.3	102.0	102.6	.....	.....	.....	4.8	4.1	6.1
1990: Dec	107.0	106.1	109.4	.....	.....	.....	4.6	4.0	6.6
1991: Dec	111.7	110.0	116.2	.....	.....	.....	4.4	3.7	6.2
1992: Dec	115.6	112.9	122.2	.....	.....	.....	3.5	2.6	5.2
1993: Dec	119.8	116.4	128.3	.....	.....	.....	3.6	3.1	5.0
1994: Dec	123.5	119.7	133.0	.....	.....	.....	3.1	2.8	3.7
1995: Dec	126.7	123.1	135.9	.....	.....	.....	2.6	2.8	2.2
1996: Dec	130.6	127.3	138.6	.....	.....	.....	3.1	3.4	2.0
1997: Dec	135.1	132.3	141.8	.....	.....	.....	3.4	3.9	2.3
	Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted		
1994: June	121.8	118.1	131.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	3.4	3.1	3.9
Sept	122.8	119.0	132.8	.8	.8	1.0	3.3	2.9	4.0
Dec	123.5	119.8	133.5	.6	.7	.5	3.1	2.8	3.7
1995: Mar	124.4	120.6	133.9	.7	.7	.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
June	125.3	121.5	134.6	.7	.7	.5	2.8	2.9	2.6
Sept	126.1	122.4	135.3	.6	.7	.5	2.6	2.8	2.1
Dec	126.9	123.2	136.0	.6	.7	.5	2.6	2.8	2.2
1996: Mar	127.7	124.4	136.1	.6	1.0	.1	2.7	3.2	1.6
June	128.8	125.6	137.0	.9	1.0	.7	2.9	3.4	1.7
Sept	129.7	126.5	137.8	.7	.7	.6	2.9	3.3	1.8
Dec	130.6	127.4	138.6	.7	.7	.6	3.1	3.4	2.0
1997: Mar	131.4	128.5	138.8	.6	.9	.1	3.0	3.4	2.0
June	132.6	129.7	139.7	.9	.9	.6	2.9	3.3	2.0
Sept	133.7	131.0	140.4	.8	1.0	.5	3.2	3.6	2.0
Dec	135.1	132.5	141.7	1.0	1.1	.9	3.4	3.9	2.3
1998: Mar	136.0	133.6	142.1	.7	.8	.3	3.5	4.0	2.3
June	137.2	134.9	143.2	.9	1.0	.8	3.5	4.0	2.6

¹ Employer costs for employee benefits.

NOTE.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED DATA, BUSINESS SECTOR

Period	Output per hour of all persons		Output ¹		Hours of all persons ²		Compensation per hour ³		Real compensation per hour ⁴		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator ⁵	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
Indexes, 1992 = 100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted														
1990	96.1	96.3	98.6	98.8	102.6	102.6	90.8	90.7	97.4	97.3	94.4	94.2	94.1	93.8
1991	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.1	100.2	100.1	95.1	95.1	98.0	98.0	98.3	98.1	97.7	97.6
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	100.1	100.1	102.7	103.0	102.6	102.9	102.5	102.2	99.5	99.3	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.5
1994	100.7	100.6	107.0	107.0	106.2	106.3	104.4	104.2	98.8	98.7	103.7	103.6	104.8	104.9
1995	101.0	101.2	109.9	110.2	108.8	108.9	106.8	106.7	98.4	98.2	105.8	105.4	106.9	107.0
1996	103.7	103.7	114.5	114.8	110.4	110.7	110.7	110.4	99.0	98.7	106.8	106.5	108.6	108.5
1997	105.4	105.1	119.8	119.9	113.6	114.1	114.9	114.5	100.5	100.1	109.0	109.0	110.4	110.6
1994: I	100.8	100.7	105.2	105.2	104.4	104.5	104.1	103.9	99.6	99.3	103.3	103.2	103.9	103.8
II	100.8	100.8	106.9	106.9	106.0	106.1	104.1	103.9	98.9	98.7	103.2	103.1	104.4	104.5
III	100.4	100.3	107.3	107.3	106.8	106.9	104.3	104.1	98.2	98.0	103.8	103.7	105.1	105.3
IV	100.7	100.8	108.5	108.6	107.7	107.8	105.1	105.0	98.3	98.2	104.3	104.2	105.8	106.0
1995: I	100.5	100.6	109.0	109.2	108.5	108.5	105.6	105.5	98.2	98.1	105.1	104.8	106.3	106.4
II	100.7	100.9	109.1	109.4	108.3	108.4	106.4	106.2	98.1	97.9	105.7	105.3	106.7	106.9
III	101.0	101.3	110.3	110.7	109.1	109.2	107.2	107.0	98.3	98.2	106.1	105.6	107.1	107.2
IV	101.8	102.0	111.2	111.6	109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	98.6	98.4	106.2	105.8	107.4	107.4
1996: I	102.9	103.0	112.5	112.8	109.3	109.4	108.8	108.6	98.4	98.3	105.7	105.4	107.9	107.9
II	103.8	103.8	114.2	114.5	110.0	110.3	110.3	110.0	98.9	98.6	106.3	106.0	108.4	108.2
III	103.8	103.8	114.9	115.2	110.7	111.0	111.4	111.0	99.3	98.9	107.3	107.0	108.8	108.6
IV	104.2	104.1	116.4	116.6	111.6	112.0	112.3	112.0	99.3	98.9	107.8	107.5	109.2	109.2
1997: I	104.5	104.2	117.8	117.9	112.7	113.1	113.4	113.1	99.7	99.4	108.5	108.5	109.9	110.0
II	105.0	104.7	119.1	119.2	113.4	113.9	114.1	113.8	100.0	99.7	108.7	108.7	110.3	110.4
III	106.0	105.6	120.6	120.6	113.8	114.2	115.3	114.9	100.5	100.2	108.8	108.8	110.6	110.8
IV	106.2	105.9	121.7	121.8	114.5	115.1	116.8	116.3	101.3	100.9	110.0	109.9	110.8	111.1
1998: I	107.3	106.8	123.7	123.9	115.4	116.0	118.2	117.6	102.4	101.9	110.2	110.2	110.9	111.2
II *	107.2	106.8	124.2	124.4	115.8	116.5	119.4	118.8	102.9	102.4	111.3	111.2	111.0	111.3
Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates														
1990	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3	5.7	5.5	0.3	0.1	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.2
1991	.6	.7	-1.7	-1.8	-2.3	-2.4	4.8	4.9	.5	.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1
1992	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	-.2	-.1	5.2	5.1	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4
1993	.1	.1	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	-.5	-.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
1994	.6	.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.9	-.7	-.6	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.3
1995	.3	.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	-.5	-.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
1996	2.7	2.4	4.2	4.1	1.5	1.6	3.6	3.5	.7	.6	.9	1.1	1.6	1.4
1997	1.7	1.4	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9
1994: I	0	-.2	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.8	4.0	4.3	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.5	2.0	2.1
II	-.1	.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.1	-.3	.2	-2.8	-2.3	-.2	-.3	2.1	2.5
III	-1.4	-1.8	1.5	1.5	3.0	3.4	.8	.5	-2.8	-3.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.2
IV	1.2	1.8	4.6	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	.7	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.4
1995: I	-1.0	-.4	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.1	2.0	-.5	-.6	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.9
II	.9	.9	.3	.5	-.6	-.5	3.0	2.8	-.4	-.6	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
III	1.3	1.8	4.4	4.9	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	.8	.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.2
IV	3.2	2.6	3.6	3.3	.4	.7	3.8	3.5	1.3	1.0	.6	.9	1.3	.9
1996: I	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.2	.1	.0	2.5	2.6	-.7	-.5	-1.9	-1.5	1.9	1.7
II	3.5	3.0	6.4	6.4	2.9	3.3	5.6	5.2	1.8	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.3
III	.1	0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.7	1.5	1.3	3.8	3.7	1.6	1.4
IV	1.5	1.2	5.1	5.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	.0	-.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.2
1997: I	1.0	.5	4.9	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	1.7	1.8	2.8	3.6	2.5	3.1
II	2.0	1.8	4.7	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.2	.6	.7	1.4	1.5
III	3.7	3.6	4.9	4.8	1.2	1.2	4.1	3.9	2.1	2.0	.4	.3	1.1	1.4
IV	.9	.9	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.0	5.3	4.9	3.1	2.8	4.4	4.0	.9	.9
1998: I	4.1	3.5	7.1	7.0	2.9	3.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	.8	1.1	.2	.6
II *	-.2	.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.9	.2	.2

¹ Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

² Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

³ Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

⁴ Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

⁵ Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

NOTE.—Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

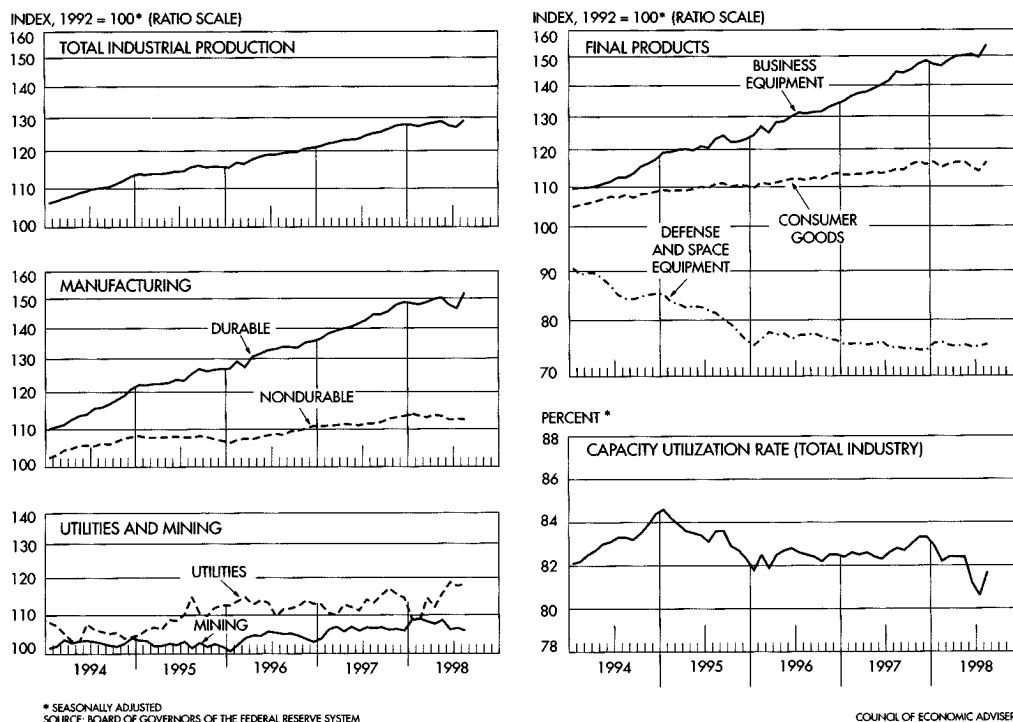
*Data based on GDP data released August 27, 1998. Other data for 1998:II shown elsewhere in this issue were released September 24, 1998.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production and capacity utilization rose in August.



[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production			Industry production indexes, 1992 = 100					Capacity utilization rate, percent ²	
	Index, 1992 = 100	Percent change ¹		Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Manufacturing
		From preceding month	From year earlier	Total	Durable	Nondurable				
1988	97.4	.....	4.5	97.1	98.1	96.0	104.7	93.9	84.0	83.8
1989	99.1	.....	1.8	99.0	100.5	97.3	103.2	97.1	84.1	83.6
1990	98.9	.....	-.2	98.5	99.0	97.9	104.8	98.3	82.3	81.4
1991	97.0	.....	-2.0	96.2	95.5	97.0	102.6	100.4	79.3	77.9
1992	100.0	.....	3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.2	79.4
1993	103.6	.....	3.6	103.8	105.7	101.7	100.1	103.9	81.3	80.5
1994	109.2	.....	5.4	110.0	114.4	105.2	102.6	105.3	83.1	82.5
1995	114.5	.....	4.9	116.0	123.9	107.4	102.3	109.0	83.4	82.8
1996	118.5	.....	3.5	120.2	131.7	108.0	103.9	112.5	82.4	81.4
1997	124.5	.....	5.0	127.0	142.3	111.1	106.0	112.5	82.7	81.7
1997: Aug	125.2	0.6	5.0	127.9	144.3	111.0	106.3	113.0	82.8	81.8
Sept	125.6	.3	5.0	128.0	144.4	111.3	106.5	115.1	82.7	81.6
Oct	126.5	.8	5.8	129.1	145.5	112.2	105.9	116.9	83.0	81.9
Nov	127.5	.8	5.8	130.4	147.7	112.6	106.1	115.3	83.3	82.3
Dec	127.9	.3	5.7	130.9	148.6	112.9	105.7	114.3	83.3	82.3
1998: Jan	127.8	-.1	5.4	131.1	148.3	113.6	108.4	108.7	82.9	82.1
Feb	127.3	-.4	4.3	130.6	147.8	113.0	108.8	108.2	82.2	81.4
Mar	128.0	.5	4.5	130.8	148.6	112.6	108.0	114.3	82.4	81.2
Apr	128.4	.3	4.3	131.6	149.7	113.2	107.4	111.8	82.4	81.4
May ^r	128.8	.3	4.5	131.7	150.2	112.9	108.4	115.5	82.4	81.1
June ^r	127.5	-1.1	3.2	129.9	147.6	111.9	106.0	118.6	81.2	79.7
July ^r	127.0	-.4	2.0	129.5	146.4	112.1	106.3	117.6	80.6	79.1
Aug ^p	129.1	1.7	3.1	132.0	151.9	112.0	105.7	118.1	81.7	80.4

¹ Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

² Output as percent of capacity.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—MAJOR MARKET GROUPS AND SELECTED MANUFACTURES

[1992 = 100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products										Materials	
	Final products							Intermediate products			Total	Energy
	Total	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Con- struc- tion sup- plies	Busi- ness sup- plies		
		Total	Dur- able goods	Nondur- able goods	Total ¹	Busi- ness	De- fense and space equip- ment					
1988	97.9	96.7	99.8	95.9	99.9	93.5	117.1	102.5	106.3	100.3	95.1	98.5
1989	99.9	97.7	101.3	96.7	103.7	98.8	117.4	102.9	105.5	101.3	97.0	99.5
1990	99.5	97.3	98.0	97.1	103.2	98.2	115.9	101.9	102.9	101.4	97.2	100.6
1991	97.7	97.0	93.0	98.1	98.8	95.7	106.7	97.5	96.2	98.3	95.9	100.8
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	103.4	103.0	109.2	101.5	104.1	105.8	93.8	102.5	103.4	101.9	104.1	99.6
1994	107.5	107.1	119.5	104.0	108.1	112.5	86.9	106.3	110.6	103.7	112.3	101.4
1995	111.3	109.9	121.6	106.9	113.8	121.5	81.4	108.3	112.6	105.7	120.8	102.6
1996	114.6	111.8	125.8	108.3	119.6	129.7	76.9	110.8	117.4	106.9	126.2	103.5
1997	119.6	114.4	131.3	110.2	128.8	141.9	75.2	115.1	121.8	111.1	134.1	103.9
1997: Aug	120.5	114.6	132.1	110.3	130.9	144.6	75.0	115.3	122.7	111.0	134.9	103.9
Sept	120.3	114.5	131.9	110.2	130.6	144.4	74.7	115.2	120.4	112.2	136.1	105.5
Oct	121.5	115.9	131.4	112.1	131.3	145.5	74.7	116.3	121.3	113.4	136.7	104.7
Nov	122.5	116.7	136.5	111.8	132.8	147.5	74.5	117.3	123.6	113.5	137.7	103.9
Dec	122.2	115.9	134.7	111.3	133.4	148.6	74.5	117.4	123.2	113.9	138.9	104.2
1998: Jan	122.6	116.6	135.6	112.0	133.1	147.3	75.7	117.4	125.2	112.9	138.2	103.7
Feb	121.5	115.1	134.3	110.4	133.1	146.8	75.9	117.6	126.2	112.6	138.2	103.7
Mar	122.6	116.0	135.2	111.3	134.3	148.7	75.3	117.3	124.2	113.2	138.7	106.0
Apr	123.2	116.5	136.3	111.6	135.0	150.2	75.1	117.5	124.7	113.2	139.1	105.0
May ^r	123.3	116.7	138.0	111.5	135.2	150.4	75.4	118.6	126.7	113.7	139.6	107.2
June ^r	122.3	115.2	130.3	111.4	134.9	150.9	75.0	117.8	126.4	112.7	137.5	106.0
July ^r	121.2	114.1	123.8	111.4	133.9	149.8	75.1	118.0	127.0	112.7	137.5	106.5
Aug ^p	124.0	116.6	138.7	111.3	137.1	154.3	75.5	117.9	126.1	113.1	139.7	106.6

¹ Includes oil and gas well drilling and manufactured homes, not shown separately.

[1992 = 100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures							Nondurable manufactures				
	Primary metals		Fabi- cated metal prod- ucts	Indus- trial machin- ery and equip- ment	Elec- trical machin- ery	Transportation equipment		Lum- ber and prod- ucts	Ap- parel prod- ucts	Print- ing and pub- lishing	Chem- icals and prod- ucts	Foods
	Total	Iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles and parts					
1988	106.2	107.6	106.1	97.1	82.5	101.1	100.2	105.1	103.5	103.4	92.2	94.9
1989	104.9	106.2	104.8	103.0	85.8	105.1	101.2	104.3	100.3	103.5	95.1	95.9
1990	104.0	106.4	101.2	100.1	87.7	102.3	95.3	101.6	97.2	103.1	97.3	97.0
1991	96.7	96.0	96.2	95.4	89.6	96.5	88.5	94.5	97.8	99.1	96.4	98.4
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	105.7	107.1	104.4	109.9	110.7	103.8	113.6	100.8	102.4	100.6	101.4	102.0
1994	113.4	113.7	112.2	124.8	133.2	107.1	129.8	105.9	106.5	100.7	104.7	103.7
1995	117.2	117.7	116.6	142.7	170.9	105.7	131.0	107.8	107.1	101.5	107.5	106.8
1996	118.9	117.6	119.6	155.3	199.3	106.5	130.2	111.8	102.2	101.5	110.5	107.3
1997	124.5	122.8	122.9	171.4	231.5	115.6	137.2	114.9	99.6	104.9	115.3	109.6
1997: Aug	125.5	121.8	122.8	175.9	236.8	117.0	138.9	115.4	99.1	104.4	114.5	108.9
Sept	125.9	124.5	122.7	173.7	237.5	118.8	141.2	113.3	99.1	105.1	115.6	108.6
Oct	127.4	126.4	124.4	176.5	240.8	118.3	139.6	112.9	99.3	106.7	116.7	109.2
Nov	128.9	127.0	124.7	177.7	247.4	121.6	145.9	117.0	98.6	107.4	116.5	110.9
Dec	127.2	126.1	126.7	178.6	249.9	123.4	146.6	114.4	99.3	107.1	118.2	110.9
1998: Jan	129.3	127.9	125.6	180.3	252.9	119.9	138.3	114.8	99.3	106.5	118.7	112.9
Feb	128.1	127.0	124.3	179.4	254.1	118.8	136.7	116.7	97.7	105.6	117.6	112.0
Mar	127.1	126.7	125.0	183.8	254.9	118.7	136.6	115.6	98.2	105.0	117.7	111.4
Apr	128.2	126.4	125.6	186.3	257.5	119.4	138.3	116.7	98.3	104.8	118.7	112.2
May ^r	125.5	124.0	126.4	188.2	257.5	120.7	140.2	117.3	97.0	104.5	118.0	112.3
June ^r	122.3	120.1	125.7	190.9	257.2	110.8	120.2	118.0	97.3	103.1	117.6	110.3
July ^r	122.1	119.3	124.9	193.9	259.4	104.1	105.4	117.0	97.3	102.9	117.2	110.5
Aug ^p	126.6	124.5	125.1	192.3	260.2	124.6	147.2	116.9	95.6	103.5	117.3	110.3

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private						Federal and State and local	Construction contracts ³	
		Total	Residential		Commercial and industrial ²	Other	Total value index (1992 = 100)		Commercial and industrial floor space (millions of square feet)	
			Total ¹	New housing units						
	Billions of dollars									
1988	455.6	360.9	198.1	138.9	109.6	53.2	94.7	104	973	
1989	469.8	371.6	196.6	139.2	118.0	57.1	98.2	108	961	
1990	468.5	361.1	182.9	128.0	119.4	58.8	107.5	98	783	
1991	424.2	314.1	157.8	110.6	93.7	62.6	110.1	92	577	
1992	452.1	336.2	187.8	129.6	82.2	66.2	115.8	100	556	
1993	478.6	362.7	210.5	144.1	84.4	67.8	116.0	108	589	
1994	519.5	399.3	238.9	167.9	93.3	67.1	120.2	118	744	
1995	538.1	407.5	230.7	162.9	107.9	68.9	130.7	121	862	
1996	583.6	446.3	256.5	179.4	119.6	70.2	137.3	131	875	
1997	618.2	471.2	265.6	187.1	127.7	77.8	147.1	141	961	
	Annual rates									
1997: Aug	623.4	475.5	263.5	185.1	132.3	79.7	147.9	141	.....	
Sept	623.3	475.9	266.1	187.8	128.2	81.6	147.4	142	.....	
Oct	626.6	477.5	268.6	190.9	128.0	80.9	149.1	^r 145	.....	
Nov	623.1	475.3	268.9	190.8	126.5	80.0	147.7	^r 144	.....	
Dec	626.3	478.4	273.0	194.6	125.7	79.7	147.9	144	.....	
1998: Jan	633.7	487.8	279.0	197.2	129.9	78.9	145.9	^r 145	.....	
Feb	638.2	490.9	282.5	200.6	127.8	80.6	147.3	^r 146	.....	
Mar	639.9	494.3	286.0	203.6	127.6	80.7	145.6	^r 141	.....	
Apr ^r	646.0	500.1	289.7	206.9	130.2	80.2	145.9	146	.....	
May ^r	635.4	496.5	288.0	204.3	128.6	79.8	138.9	146	.....	
June ^r	650.3	503.6	291.9	208.0	132.3	79.4	146.7	142	.....	
July ^r	650.9	503.9	296.6	211.7	127.7	79.6	147.0	143	.....	
Aug ^p	651.6	503.7	296.2	210.7	126.2	81.3	147.9	135	.....	

¹ Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.

² Includes hotels and motels.

³ F.W. Dodge series.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., F.W. Dodge Division.

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING AND VACANCY RATES

[Thousands of units or homes, except as noted]

Period	New private housing units						New private homes		Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent) ²
	Units started, by type of structure				Units authorized	Units completed	Homes sold	Homes for sale at end of period ¹	
	Total	1 unit	2-4 units	5 or more units					
1988	1,488.1	1,081.3	58.8	348.0	1,455.6	1,529.8	676	368	7.7
1989	1,376.1	1,003.3	55.2	317.6	1,338.4	1,422.8	650	365	² 7.4
1990	1,192.7	894.8	37.5	260.4	1,110.8	1,308.0	534	321	7.2
1991	1,013.9	840.4	35.6	137.9	948.8	1,090.8	509	284	7.4
1992	1,199.7	1,029.9	30.7	139.0	1,094.9	1,157.5	610	265	7.4
1993	1,287.6	1,125.7	29.4	132.6	1,199.1	1,192.7	666	293	² 7.3
1994	1,457.0	1,198.4	35.0	223.5	³ 1,371.6	1,346.9	670	336	7.4
1995	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.7	244.1	1,332.5	1,312.6	667	370	7.6
1996	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.2	270.8	1,425.6	1,412.9	757	322	7.8
1997	1,474.0	1,133.7	44.5	295.8	1,441.1	1,400.5	804	282	7.7
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1997: Aug	1,383	1,076	43	264	1,445	1,335	799	286	.....
Sept	1,501	1,174	45	282	1,475	1,433	809	284	7.9
Oct	1,529	1,124	64	341	1,502	1,384	805	284	.....
Nov	1,523	1,167	40	316	1,475	1,432	875	280	.....
Dec	1,540	1,130	62	348	1,467	1,413	805	282	7.7
1998: Jan	1,545	1,225	49	271	1,553	1,314	853	281	.....
Feb	1,616	1,263	63	290	1,635	1,461	878	281	.....
Mar	1,585	1,239	45	301	1,569	1,486	836	285	7.7
Apr	1,546	1,237	44	265	1,517	1,509	892	286	.....
May	1,538	1,224	51	263	1,543	1,458	^r 892	^r 287	.....
June ^r	1,620	1,269	45	306	1,517	1,484	922	287	8.0
July ^r	1,706	1,299	41	366	1,581	1,547	877	286	.....
Aug ^p	1,613	1,245	55	313	1,618	1,507	838	289	.....

¹ Seasonally adjusted.

² Revised series beginning 1989 and 1994; not comparable with earlier data, except 1993 data have been revised to be comparable with new series beginning in 1994.

Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.

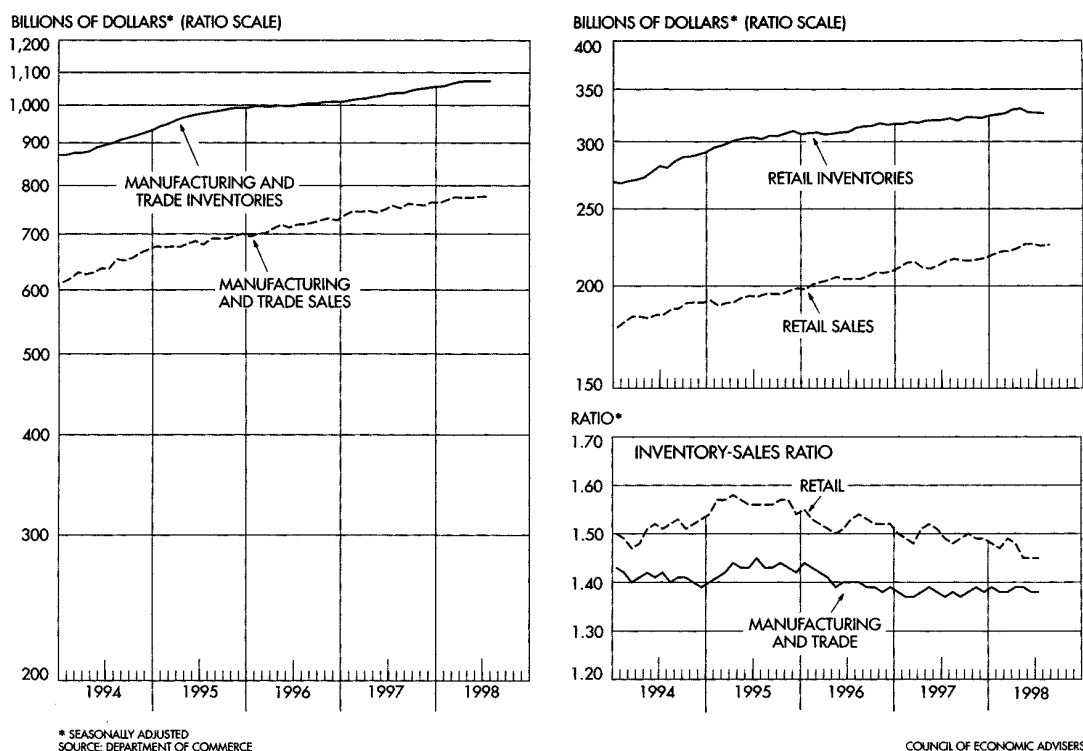
³ The 1994 total based on 17,000 permit-issuing places is 1,333.7 thousand units.

NOTE.—Beginning 1994, units authorized are for 19,000 places. For other data shown, units authorized are for 17,000 places.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES—Manufacturing and Trade

In July, manufacturing and trade sales were about unchanged and inventories fell \$0.2 billion. According to advance data, retail sales rose 0.2 percent in August, following a decrease of 0.6 percent in July.



Period	Manufacturing and trade ¹		Wholesale		Retail						Inventory-sales ratio ⁴		
	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Sales ²	Inventories ³	Sales ²			Inventories ³			Manufacturing and trade ¹	Retail	
					Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores			
	Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted												
1988	497,157	767,222	134,521	178,801	138,017	52,430	85,587	219,047	112,453	106,594	1.49	1.54	
1989	527,039	815,455	143,760	187,009	146,581	54,763	91,818	237,234	121,347	115,887	1.52	1.58	
1990	545,909	840,622	149,506	195,769	153,718	55,736	97,981	239,780	121,159	118,621	1.52	1.56	
1991	542,815	834,595	148,306	200,389	154,661	54,165	100,497	243,256	119,100	124,156	1.53	1.54	
1992	567,176	842,843	154,150	208,242	162,632	58,634	103,999	252,091	123,116	128,975	1.48	1.52	
1993	595,015	869,367	161,560	216,919	172,820	64,996	107,824	268,409	134,600	133,809	1.44	1.51	
1994	637,695	932,267	172,870	235,328	185,823	73,509	112,314	292,062	152,004	140,058	1.41	1.51	
1995	682,501	991,655	188,837	253,556	194,109	78,311	115,798	307,114	163,421	143,693	1.43	1.56	
1996	714,837	1,009,647	200,115	256,442	205,100	84,044	121,055	316,476	168,891	147,585	1.40	1.52	
1997	749,645	1,053,078	208,342	273,298	213,851	88,186	125,665	323,647	174,430	149,217	1.38	1.50	
1997: July ^r	755,088	1,034,478	208,822	263,517	214,935	88,589	126,346	321,304	172,870	148,434	1.37	1.49	
Aug	750,249	1,036,070	205,671	265,112	216,328	89,607	126,721	319,221	171,696	147,525	1.38	1.48	
Sept	759,616	1,043,131	210,706	268,772	215,488	88,617	126,871	322,135	173,394	148,741	1.37	1.49	
Oct	757,474	1,046,871	210,040	269,182	215,113	88,349	126,764	322,136	174,141	147,995	1.38	1.50	
Nov	755,731	1,050,183	208,413	270,955	215,914	89,357	126,557	321,462	173,448	148,014	1.39	1.49	
Dec	763,107	1,053,078	209,816	273,298	216,867	90,877	125,990	323,647	174,430	149,217	1.38	1.49	
1998: Jan	761,165	1,055,034	210,224	272,130	219,004	92,060	126,944	324,707	173,673	151,034	1.39	1.48	
Feb	768,061	1,062,460	211,312	275,750	220,866	92,778	128,088	325,532	174,162	151,370	1.38	1.47	
Mar	773,877	1,068,754	213,781	277,624	221,105	92,607	128,498	329,182	176,350	152,832	1.38	1.49	
Apr	772,160	1,070,555	213,900	275,933	222,707	93,460	129,247	329,954	176,500	153,454	1.39	1.48	
May	772,405	1,070,022	213,413	277,699	225,370	95,187	130,183	326,594	173,633	152,961	1.39	1.45	
June ^r	774,639	1,070,515	213,904	277,518	225,625	95,284	130,341	326,296	171,952	154,344	1.38	1.45	
July ^p	774,289	1,070,275	214,537	276,898	224,372	93,285	131,087	325,741	171,129	154,612	1.38	1.45	
Aug ^p					224,817	93,300	131,517						

¹ See page 21 for manufacturing.

² Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.

³ Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

⁴ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

In August, manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and new and unfilled orders rose.



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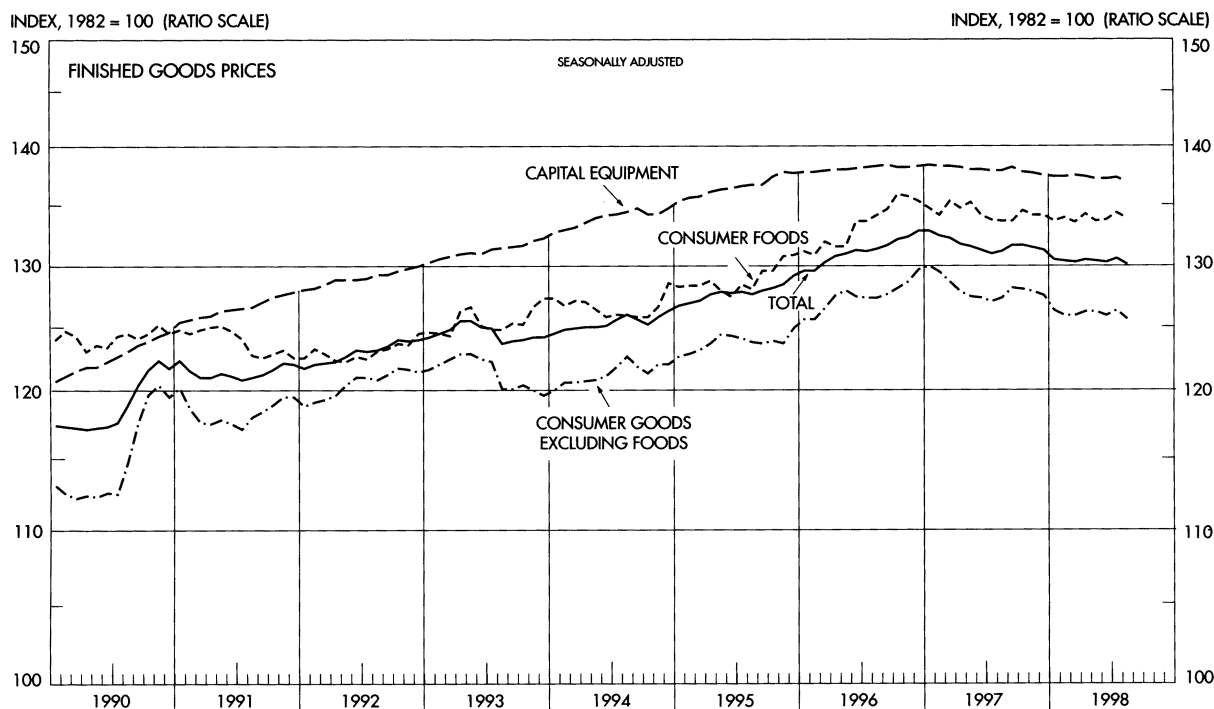
¹ Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.
² Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

³ Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios. Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

PRICES

PRODUCER PRICES

The producer price index for all finished goods fell 0.4 percent in August. Prices of finished consumer foods fell 0.4 percent, while prices of other finished consumer goods fell 0.6 percent. Capital equipment prices fell 0.3 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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[1982 = 100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Finished goods								Intermediate materials			Crude materials		
	Total finished goods	Con- sumer foods	Finished goods excluding consumer foods					Total finished con- sumer goods	Total	Foods and feeds ¹	Other	Total	Food- stuffs and feed- stuffs	Other
			Total	Consumer goods			Capital equip- ment							
				Total	Durable	Nondura- ble								
1988	108.0	112.6	106.5	103.1	113.8	97.3	114.3	106.2	107.1	109.5	106.9	96.0	106.1	85.5
1989	113.6	118.7	111.8	108.9	117.6	103.8	118.8	112.1	112.0	113.8	111.9	103.1	111.2	93.4
1990	119.2	124.4	117.4	115.3	120.4	111.5	122.9	118.2	114.5	113.3	114.5	108.9	113.1	101.5
1991	121.7	124.1	120.9	118.7	123.9	115.0	126.7	120.5	114.4	111.1	114.6	101.2	105.5	94.6
1992	123.2	123.3	123.1	120.8	125.7	117.3	129.1	121.7	114.7	110.7	114.9	100.4	105.1	93.5
1993	124.7	125.7	124.4	121.7	128.0	117.6	131.4	123.0	116.2	112.7	116.4	102.4	108.4	94.7
1994	125.5	126.8	125.1	121.6	130.9	116.2	134.1	123.3	118.5	114.8	118.7	101.8	106.5	94.8
1995	127.9	129.0	127.5	124.0	132.7	118.8	136.7	125.6	124.9	114.8	125.5	102.7	105.8	96.8
1996	131.3	133.6	130.5	127.6	134.2	123.3	138.3	129.5	125.7	128.1	125.6	113.8	121.5	104.5
1997	131.8	134.5	130.9	128.2	133.7	124.3	138.2	130.2	125.6	125.4	125.7	111.1	112.2	106.4
1997: Aug	131.3	133.8	130.4	127.5	133.1	123.6	138.1	129.5	125.3	124.0	125.4	106.8	109.8	101.0
Sept	131.8	133.8	131.1	128.3	133.6	124.6	138.4	130.1	125.5	125.4	125.6	108.2	109.5	103.4
Oct	131.8	134.7	130.9	128.2	133.7	124.3	138.0	130.3	125.4	122.4	125.6	113.2	110.7	110.7
Nov	131.6	134.3	130.7	128.0	133.3	124.2	137.9	130.0	125.6	124.3	125.7	115.0	110.6	113.8
Dec	131.4	134.3	130.4	127.7	132.9	124.0	137.7	129.8	125.3	123.5	125.4	108.6	110.6	103.4
1998: Jan	130.6	133.8	129.6	126.5	132.8	122.3	137.6	128.8	124.5	119.1	124.8	102.3	106.8	95.4
Feb	130.5	134.1	129.3	126.1	132.9	121.7	137.6	128.6	124.1	118.8	124.4	100.4	106.1	92.8
Mar	130.4	133.7	129.3	126.1	132.8	121.7	137.7	128.5	123.6	117.0	124.0	99.2	106.4	90.7
Apr ^r	130.6	134.4	129.4	126.4	132.8	122.1	137.6	128.9	123.7	116.0	124.1	100.5	106.6	92.6
May	130.5	133.8	129.4	126.4	132.2	122.4	137.4	128.7	123.5	116.4	123.9	99.8	105.5	92.2
June	130.4	133.9	129.2	126.1	132.2	122.1	137.4	128.6	123.1	115.9	123.5	98.4	105.6	89.9
July	130.7	134.5	129.5	126.5	132.5	122.4	137.5	129.0	123.1	116.1	123.5	96.6	102.6	88.9
Aug	130.2	134.0	128.9	125.8	132.0	121.7	137.1	128.4	122.7	115.0	123.2	94.0	101.5	85.5

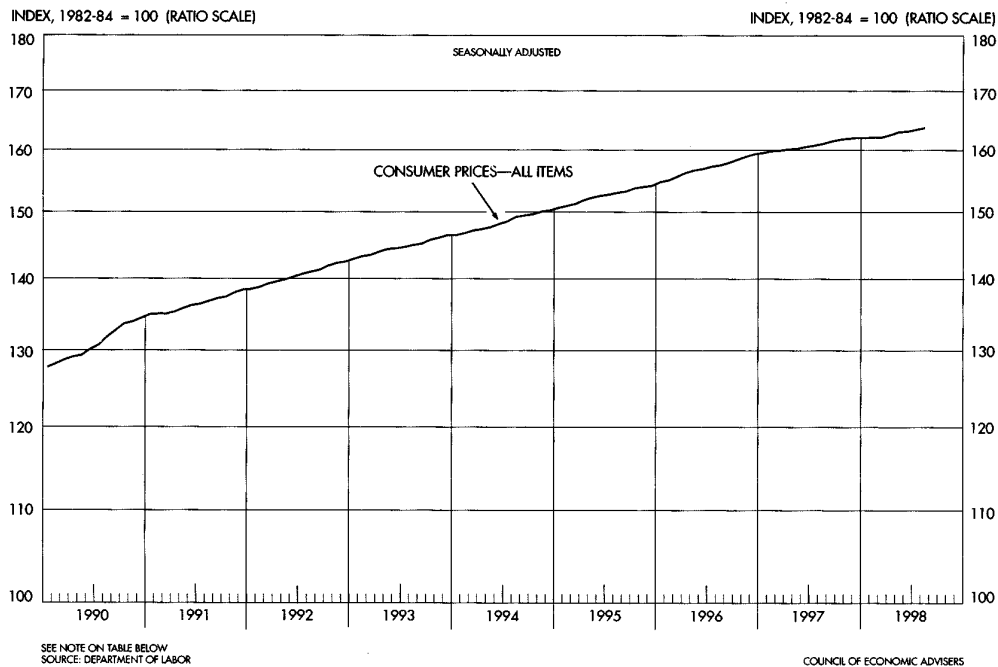
¹ Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

NOTE.—Beginning 1998, indexes are based on updated weight allocations.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

In August, the consumer price index for all urban consumers rose 0.2 percent seasonally adjusted; it rose 0.1 percent not seasonally adjusted. The index was 1.6 percent above its year-earlier level.



[1982-84 = 100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	All items ¹		Food	Housing					Apparel	Transportation			Medical care	Energy ²	All items less food and energy
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted		Total ¹	Shelter			Fuels and utilities		Total ¹	New cars	Motor fuel			
					Total ¹	Rent of primary residence	Owners' equivalent rent (12/82 = 100)								
Rel. imp. ³	100.0	.....	15.3	39.6	29.8	6.9	20.2	4.9	4.9	17.6	.....	3.0	5.6	7.0	77.7
1988	118.3	.....	118.2	118.5	127.1	127.8	131.1	104.4	115.4	108.7	116.9	80.9	138.6	89.3	123.4
1989	124.0	.....	125.1	123.0	132.8	132.8	137.4	107.8	118.6	114.1	119.2	88.5	149.3	94.3	129.0
1990	130.7	.....	132.4	128.5	140.0	138.4	144.8	111.6	124.1	120.5	121.0	101.2	162.8	102.1	135.5
1991	136.2	.....	136.3	133.6	146.3	143.3	150.4	115.3	128.7	123.8	125.3	99.4	177.0	102.5	142.1
1992	140.3	.....	137.9	137.5	151.2	146.9	155.5	117.8	131.9	126.5	128.4	99.0	190.1	103.0	147.3
1993	144.5	.....	140.9	141.2	155.7	150.3	160.5	121.3	133.7	130.4	131.5	98.0	201.4	104.2	152.2
1994	148.2	.....	144.3	144.8	160.5	154.0	165.8	122.8	133.4	134.3	136.0	98.5	211.0	104.6	156.5
1995	152.4	.....	148.4	148.5	165.7	157.8	171.3	123.7	132.0	139.1	139.0	100.0	220.5	105.2	161.2
1996	156.9	.....	153.3	152.8	171.0	162.0	176.8	127.5	131.7	143.0	141.4	106.3	228.2	110.1	165.6
1997	160.5	.....	157.3	156.8	176.3	166.7	181.9	130.8	132.9	144.3	141.7	106.2	234.6	111.5	169.5
1997: Aug	160.8	160.9	158.1	156.9	176.7	167.3	182.7	130.1	132.6	144.3	141.7	106.4	235.5	110.5	170.1
Sept	161.2	161.3	158.3	157.3	177.0	167.8	183.0	130.7	132.8	144.7	141.5	107.7	235.9	111.5	170.4
Oct	161.6	161.6	158.7	157.7	177.6	168.2	183.4	131.0	132.9	144.7	141.4	107.0	236.3	111.3	170.8
Nov	161.5	161.8	158.9	158.2	178.0	168.6	183.9	132.1	133.0	143.9	141.1	105.1	237.1	111.3	171.0
Dec	161.3	161.9	158.9	158.3	178.7	169.1	184.5	130.7	133.2	143.5	140.7	103.5	237.9	109.3	171.4
1998: Jan	161.6	161.9	159.4	158.4	179.0	169.5	184.9	129.1	132.5	143.0	140.8	99.7	238.2	106.7	171.7
Feb	161.9	162.0	159.4	158.6	179.5	169.7	185.5	127.9	132.7	142.4	140.8	96.4	238.9	104.3	172.2
Mar	162.2	162.0	159.4	158.9	179.9	170.3	185.9	128.3	132.5	141.7	140.8	93.0	239.6	103.0	172.4
Apr	162.5	162.4	159.5	159.5	180.6	170.7	186.6	128.7	132.4	141.5	140.9	92.2	240.6	102.9	172.9
May	162.8	162.9	160.4	159.9	181.3	171.3	187.2	128.8	132.9	141.7	140.4	93.0	241.4	103.2	173.3
June	163.0	163.0	160.6	160.1	181.6	171.8	187.6	128.3	133.2	141.3	140.1	92.1	242.3	102.5	173.5
July	163.2	163.3	161.0	160.4	181.9	172.2	188.1	128.3	132.8	141.7	140.8	92.1	242.8	102.5	173.8
Aug	163.4	163.6	161.4	160.6	182.4	172.8	188.5	127.8	134.2	141.7	141.3	90.6	243.7	101.5	174.2

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

² Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. excluded beginning 1983.

³ Relative importance, December 1997.

NOTE.—See Bureau of Labor Statistics news release *Consumer Price Index* dated February 24, 1998, for details on recent changes in CPI structure and weights.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN PRODUCER PRICES FOR FINISHED GOODS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Change from preceding period				Change from 3 months earlier, annual rate				Change from 6 months earlier, annual rate				Change from year earlier, total finished goods NSA
	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	
		Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods		
	Change, Dec. to Dec., NSA												
1988	4.0	5.7	3.1	3.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.5
1989	4.9	5.2	5.3	3.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5.2
1990	5.7	2.6	8.7	3.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.9
1991	−1	−1.5	−7	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.1
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2
1993	.2	2.4	−1.4	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.2
1994	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.6
1995	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.9
1996	2.8	3.4	3.7	.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.7
1997	−1.2	−.8	−1.5	−.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.4
	Change, month to month												
1997: Aug	0.2	−0.1	0.2	0	−1.2	−4.6	−0.3	−0.3	−2.0	−0.7	−3.2	−0.6	−0.2
Sept	.4	0	.6	.2	1.2	−1.5	2.5	.6	−.9	−2.5	−.8	−.1	0
Oct	0	.7	−.1	−.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	−.3	−.2	−.3	.3	−.6	−.3
Nov	−.2	−.3	−.2	−.1	.9	1.5	1.6	−.6	−.2	−1.6	.6	−.4	−.7
Dec	−.2	0	−.2	−.1	−1.2	1.5	−1.9	−2.0	0	0	.3	−.7	−1.2
1998: Jan	−.6	−.4	−.9	−.1	−3.6	−2.6	−5.2	−1.2	−.8	−.1	−1.1	−.7	−1.7
Feb	−.1	.2	−.3	0	−3.3	−.6	−5.8	−.9	−1.2	.4	−2.2	−.7	−1.5
Mar	−.1	−.3	0	.1	−3.0	−1.8	−4.9	0	−2.1	−.1	−3.4	−1.0	−1.5
Apr ^r	.2	.5	.2	−.1	0	1.8	−.3	0	−1.8	−.4	−2.8	−.6	−.9
May	^r −.1	^r −.4	^r 0	^r −.1	0	−.9	1.0	−.6	−1.7	−.7	−2.5	−.7	−.9
June	−.1	.1	−.2	0	0	.6	0	−.9	−1.5	−.6	−2.5	−.4	−.8
July	.2	.4	.3	.1	^r .3	^r .3	^r .3	^r −.3	.2	1.0	0	−.1	−.3
Aug	−.4	−.4	−.6	−.3	−.9	.6	−1.9	−.9	−.5	−.1	−.5	−.7	−.8

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items ¹	Food	Housing					Apparel	Transportation			Medi- cal care	Ener- gy ²	All items less food and energy	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)			
			Total ¹	Shelter			Fuels and utilities		Total ¹	New cars	Motor fuel				From previous quarter ³	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier NSA
				Total ¹	Rent of primary residence	Own- ers' equiva- lent rent												
	Change, December to December, NSA																	
1988	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.6	4.8	2.9	4.7	3.0	2.1	-2.1	6.9	0.5	4.7	.....	.....	.....	4.1
1989	4.6	5.6	3.9	4.9	4.2	5.1	3.2	1.0	4.0	2.3	6.8	8.5	5.1	4.4	.....	.....	.....	4.8
1990	6.1	5.3	4.5	5.2	4.1	4.8	4.0	5.1	10.4	1.4	36.5	9.6	18.1	5.2	.....	.....	.....	5.4
1991	3.1	1.9	3.4	3.9	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.4	-1.5	3.3	-16.0	7.9	-7.4	4.4	.....	.....	.....	4.2
1992	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.8	6.6	2.0	3.3	.....	.....	.....	3.0
1993	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.5	.9	2.4	2.8	-5.4	5.4	-1.4	3.2	.....	.....	.....	3.0
1994	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.5	3.3	.2	-1.6	3.8	3.2	5.9	4.9	2.2	2.6	.....	.....	.....	2.6
1995	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.7	1.4	.1	1.5	1.6	-4.0	3.9	-1.3	3.0	.....	.....	.....	2.8
1996	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	-.2	4.4	1.6	12.7	3.0	8.6	2.6	.....	.....	.....	3.0
1997	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	.5	1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-6.2	2.8	-3.4	2.2	.....	.....	.....	2.3
	Change, month to month																	
1997: Aug	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.1	4.2	0.2	1.5	0.1	.....	2.0	1.5	2.2
Sept	.2	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.5	.2	.3	-.1	1.2	.2	.9	.2	.....	1.8	2.3	2.2
Oct	.2	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1	0	-.1	-.6	.2	-.2	.2	.....	2.5	2.0	2.1
Nov	.1	.1	.3	.2	.2	.3	.8	.1	-.6	-.2	-1.8	.3	0	.1	.....	2.3	2.1	1.8
Dec	.1	0	.1	.4	.3	.3	-1.1	.2	-.3	-.3	-1.5	.3	-1.8	.2	.....	2.3	1.5	1.7
1998: Jan	0	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	-1.2	-.5	-.3	.1	-3.7	.1	-2.4	.2	.....	.7	1.6	1.6
Feb	.1	0	.1	.3	.1	.3	-.9	.2	-.4	0	-3.3	.3	-2.2	.3	.....	.5	1.4	1.4
Mar	0	0	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	-.2	-.5	0	-3.5	.3	-1.2	.1	.....	.5	.2	.9
Apr	.2	.1	.4	.4	.2	.4	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	-.9	.4	-.1	.3	.....	1.2	1.0	1.4
May	.3	.6	.3	.4	.4	.3	.1	.4	.1	-.4	.9	.3	.3	.2	.....	2.2	1.4	1.7
June	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.2	-.4	.2	-.3	-.2	-1.0	.4	-.7	.1	.....	2.0	2.5	1.7
July	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	0	-.3	.3	.5	0	.2	0	.2	.....	2.2	1.7	1.7
Aug	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	-.4	1.1	0	.4	-1.6	.4	-1.0	.2	.....	1.7	2.0	1.6

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

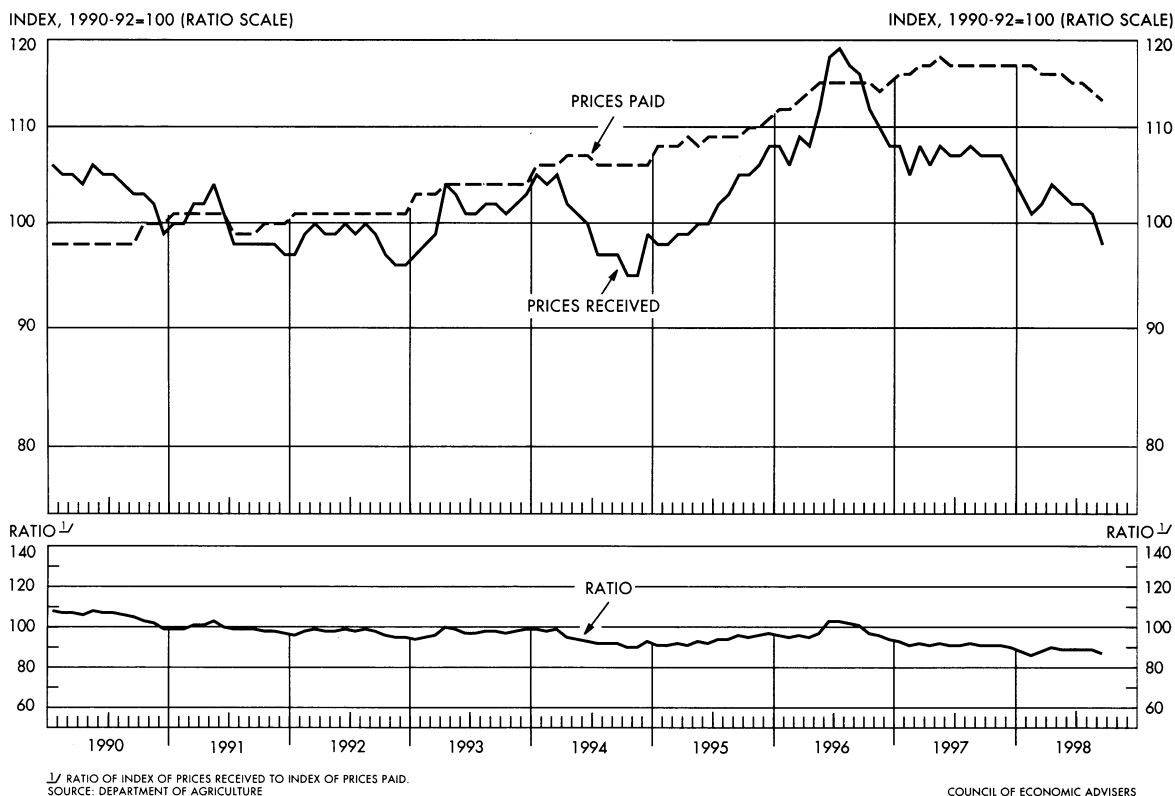
² Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., excluded beginning 1983.

³ Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

In September, prices received by farmers fell 3.0 percent while prices paid by farmers fell 0.9 percent. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[1990-92 = 100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio ²
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates ¹	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates	Production items	
1988	99	104	93	91	92	90	108
1989	104	109	100	96	97	95	108
1990	104	103	105	99	99	99	105
1991	100	101	99	100	100	100	99
1992	98	101	97	101	101	101	97
1993	101	102	100	104	103	104	97
1994	100	105	95	106	106	106	94
1995	102	112	92	109	108	108	94
1996	112	126	99	114	114	114	98
1997	107	115	98	117	117	117	91
1997: Sept	107	114	99	117	117	117	91
Oct	107	114	97	117	117	116	91
Nov	107	114	98	117	117	117	91
Dec	105	111	97	117	116	116	90
1998: Jan	103	109	94	117	117	116	88
Feb	101	109	94	117	116	115	86
Mar	102	111	95	116	115	114	88
Apr	104	115	95	116	115	114	90
May	103	113	95	116	115	114	89
June	102	107	98	115	114	113	89
July	102	107	96	115	113	112	89
Aug ^r	101	104	98	114	113	111	89
Sept	98	100	97	113	111	110	87

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

² Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

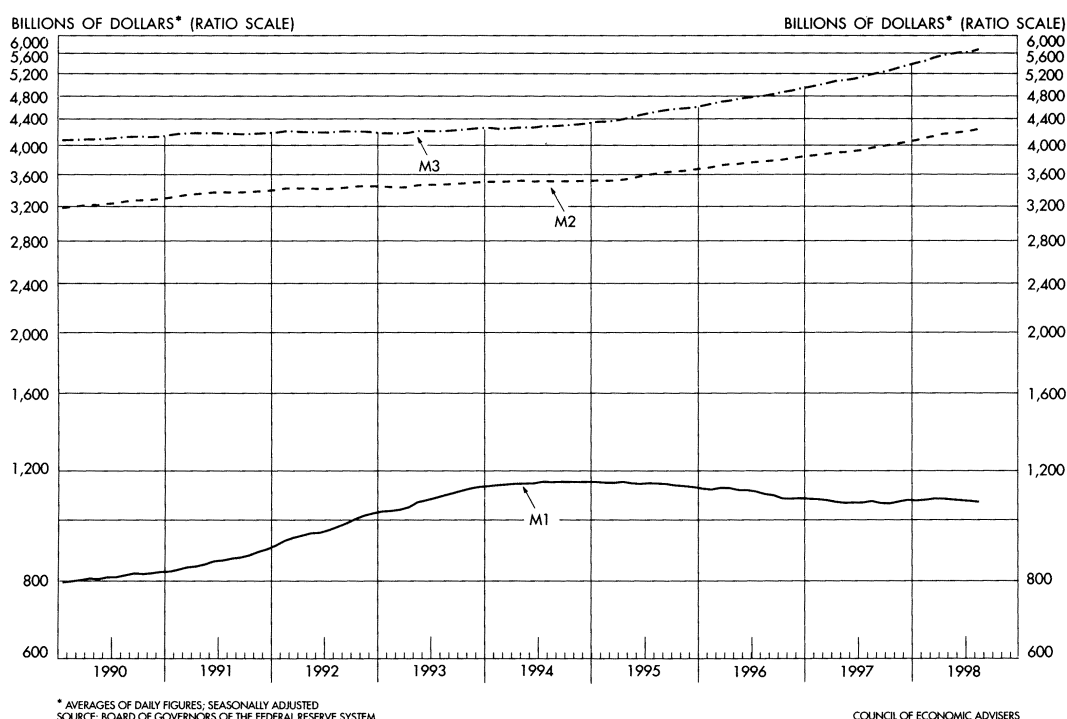
NOTE.—The official indexes are published on a 1910-14 base as required by law. The indexes have been converted to a 1990-92=100 base to facilitate comparison with other indexes.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY STOCK, LIQUID ASSETS, AND DEBT MEASURES

M2 and M3 growth accelerated in August.



[Averages of daily figures, except as noted; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1	M2	M3	L	Debt	Percent change from year or 6 months earlier ²			
	Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers' checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits	M2 plus large time deposits, RPs, Euro-dollars, and institution-only MMMF balances	M3 plus other liquid assets	Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors (monthly average of adjacent month-end levels) ¹	M1	M2	M3	Debt
1988: Dec	787.0	2,996.4	3,913.1	4,663.7	^r 9,463.6	5.0	5.8	6.5	9.1
1989: Dec	794.2	3,161.0	4,066.3	4,893.2	^r 10,157.0	.9	5.5	3.9	7.3
1990: Dec	825.8	3,279.6	4,126.8	4,977.5	^r 10,823.2	4.0	3.8	1.5	6.6
1991: Dec	897.3	3,379.9	4,182.1	5,008.0	^r 11,296.2	8.7	3.1	1.3	4.4
1992: Dec	1,025.0	3,434.7	4,193.5	5,081.4	^r 11,818.2	14.2	1.6	.3	4.6
1993: Dec	1,129.9	3,487.5	4,258.9	5,173.3	^r 12,407.3	10.2	1.5	1.6	5.0
1994: Dec	1,150.7	3,503.0	4,333.6	5,315.8	^r 12,999.5	1.8	.4	1.8	4.8
1995: Dec	1,128.7	3,651.2	4,595.6	^r 5,702.3	^r 13,697.6	-1.9	4.2	6.0	5.4
1996: Dec	1,082.8	3,826.1	4,931.1	6,083.6	^r 14,425.2	-4.1	4.8	7.3	5.3
1997: Dec ^r	1,076.0	4,046.4	5,376.8	6,611.3	15,167.8	-6	5.8	9.0	5.1
1997: July ^r	1,065.6	3,925.2	5,152.3	6,348.5	14,798.6	-2.8	4.4	7.9	4.6
Aug ^r	1,071.1	3,957.4	5,198.7	6,406.5	14,867.2	-1.4	5.4	8.2	4.7
Sept ^r	1,063.5	3,979.3	5,237.8	6,446.0	14,935.2	-2.1	5.7	8.3	4.8
Oct ^r	1,061.9	3,999.3	5,274.8	6,481.0	15,011.0	-1.2	5.6	8.0	4.9
Nov ^r	1,069.2	4,023.6	5,326.3	6,548.4	15,089.5	.9	6.6	9.4	5.2
Dec ^r	1,076.0	4,046.4	5,376.8	6,611.3	15,167.8	2.0	7.0	10.4	5.9
1998: Jan ^r	1,073.7	4,071.8	5,423.3	6,683.4	15,241.6	1.5	7.5	10.5	6.0
Feb ^r	1,076.5	4,105.0	5,464.1	6,756.9	15,322.2	1.0	7.5	10.2	6.1
Mar ^r	1,081.1	4,133.9	5,530.1	6,831.8	15,404.1	3.3	7.8	11.2	6.3
Apr ^r	1,080.7	4,167.2	5,580.0	6,864.2	15,481.8	3.5	8.4	11.6	6.3
May ^r	1,077.7	4,177.6	5,614.4	6,887.5	15,554.6	1.6	7.7	10.8	6.2
June ^r	1,074.5	4,196.1	5,645.9	6,928.7	15,628.3	-.3	7.4	10.0	6.1
July ^r	1,071.6	4,212.7	5,652.3	^p 6,925.7	^p 15,708.7	-.4	6.9	8.4	6.1
Aug	1,068.4	4,242.1	5,709.3	.....	.....	-1.5	6.7	9.0	.....

¹ Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data derived from flow of funds accounts.

² Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

NOTE.—See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND LIQUID ASSETS

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Cur- rency	De- mand depos- its	Other check- able depos- its (OCDs)	Money market mutual fund balances		Savings deposits, including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs)	Small denomination time depos- its ¹	Large denom- ination time deposits ¹	Over- night and term repur- chase agree- ments (RPs) (net)	Over- night and term Euro- dollars (net)	Sav- ings bonds	Short- term Treas- ury securi- ties	Bank- ers' ac- cept- ances	Com- mer- cial paper
				Retail	Institution only									
1988: Dec	212.3	286.8	280.9	245.9	92.5	926.3	1,037.1	518.3	189.0	117.0	109.4	266.8	40.2	334.3
1989: Dec	222.7	279.3	285.3	321.7	110.7	893.7	1,151.4	541.5	158.0	95.2	117.5	324.0	40.7	344.6
1990: Dec	246.8	277.4	293.9	357.2	138.8	923.8	1,172.7	481.0	138.8	88.7	126.0	334.1	36.2	354.4
1991: Dec	267.3	289.6	332.5	372.2	186.8	1,045.2	1,065.3	416.6	119.5	79.3	137.9	328.8	23.9	335.2
1992: Dec	292.9	339.5	384.4	354.0	209.8	1,187.4	868.3	353.5	128.6	66.9	156.6	344.7	21.0	365.7
1993: Dec	322.2	385.2	414.5	355.6	212.6	1,219.5	782.6	333.6	158.8	66.3	171.5	340.8	14.9	387.1
1994: Dec	354.3	384.0	403.9	385.0	203.1	1,149.9	817.4	363.4	183.3	80.8	180.2	^r 382.9	14.1	405.0
1995: Dec	372.4	391.0	356.4	454.9	253.9	1,134.7	933.0	419.6	182.4	88.6	184.7	469.2	11.4	441.3
1996: Dec	394.9	403.6	275.9	522.8	310.3	1,271.7	948.8	^r 491.2	194.2	109.2	186.9	454.8	12.4	498.5
1997: Dec	425.5	397.1	245.2	^r 603.2	376.2	1,397.5	969.6	572.9	^r 236.1	145.3	186.4	429.7	12.1	606.3
1997: July	410.5	398.4	248.4	^r 565.4	342.7	1,331.4	962.9	550.5	207.4	126.6	186.4	433.5	12.7	563.6
1997: Aug	412.6	401.9	248.2	^r 578.9	348.4	1,343.0	964.4	552.4	^r 210.3	130.2	186.4	445.3	13.0	563.2
1997: Sept	415.6	391.9	247.8	^r 590.3	356.6	1,359.7	965.7	559.7	^r 209.8	132.4	186.4	445.0	12.9	563.9
1997: Oct	418.3	389.6	245.8	^r 595.2	363.4	1,374.7	967.5	560.8	^r 219.5	131.8	186.4	435.2	13.4	571.3
1997: Nov	421.9	394.5	244.6	^r 601.5	365.7	1,384.5	968.4	567.3	^r 233.9	135.7	186.4	441.5	13.0	581.3
1997: Dec	425.5	397.1	245.2	^r 603.2	376.2	1,397.5	969.6	572.9	^r 236.1	145.3	186.4	429.7	12.1	606.3
1998: Jan	427.5	392.8	245.2	^r 614.8	380.8	1,411.9	971.4	^r 577.4	^r 246.9	146.5	186.3	^r 434.5	12.2	627.1
1998: Feb	431.0	392.0	245.5	^r 630.0	384.7	1,427.6	970.8	^r 592.4	^r 241.7	140.3	186.3	^r 455.2	11.2	640.2
1998: Mar	432.4	391.2	249.5	^r 641.9	391.9	1,441.8	969.1	^r 610.9	^r 259.7	^r 133.8	186.2	^r 438.5	11.3	665.7
1998: Apr	433.7	^r 388.6	250.5	^r 651.9	408.8	1,468.2	^r 966.5	^r 609.9	^r 259.7	^r 134.3	186.1	^r 410.8	13.0	674.2
1998: May	435.5	^r 387.9	246.3	^r 662.8	422.0	1,473.8	^r 963.2	^r 615.2	^r 261.4	^r 138.3	186.0	^r 408.1	13.3	665.5
1998: June ^r	438.2	383.1	245.4	674.3	432.1	1,484.8	962.4	623.5	254.3	139.9	186.0	397.2	13.4	686.2
1998: July ^r	441.2	377.9	244.7	677.4	430.2	1,502.7	961.0	608.7	258.1	142.6	^p 186.0	^p 371.9	^p 14.0	^p 701.6
1998: Aug	443.7	373.9	243.1	696.1	443.3	1,517.3	960.3	614.5	265.4	144.1	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Small denomination and large denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than \$100,000 and more than \$100,000, respectively.

NOTE.—Travelers checks of nonbank issuers are a component of money stock but are not shown here.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

AGGREGATE RESERVES AND MONETARY BASE

[Averages of daily figures ¹; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

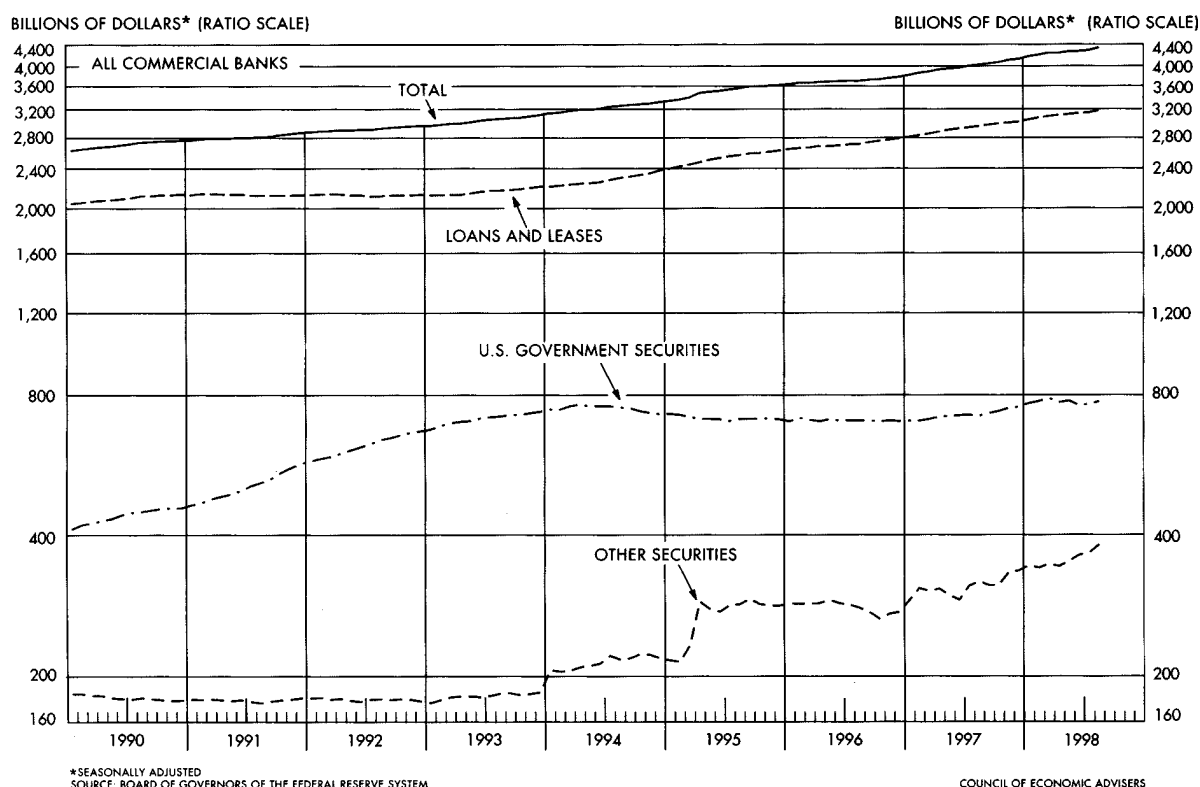
Period	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements					Borrowings of depository institu- tions from the Federal Reserve (NSA)		
	Reserves of depository institutions				Monetary base	Total	Seasonal	Extended credit
	Total	Non- borrowed	Non- borrowed plus extended credit	Required				
1988: Dec	40,434	38,718	39,962	39,386	257,042	1,716	130	1,244
1989: Dec	40,504	40,238	40,258	39,581	267,767	265	84	20
1990: Dec	41,790	41,464	41,487	40,125	293,248	326	76	23
1991: Dec	45,535	45,343	45,344	44,556	317,446	192	38	1
1992: Dec	54,358	54,234	54,235	53,202	351,030	124	18	1
1993: Dec	60,524	60,442	60,442	59,461	386,531	82	31	0
1994: Dec	59,407	59,198	59,198	58,238	418,121	209	100	0
1995: Dec	56,399	56,141	56,141	55,121	434,168	257	40	0
1996: Dec	50,083	49,929	49,929	48,660	452,384	155	68	0
1997: Dec	46,669	46,345	46,345	44,986	480,152	324	79	0
1997: Aug	46,939	46,341	46,341	45,686	466,711	598	385	0
1997: Sept	46,240	45,802	45,802	44,944	469,406	438	368	0
1997: Oct	45,958	45,688	45,688	44,562	471,983	270	227	0
1997: Nov	46,310	46,157	46,157	44,693	476,187	153	115	0
1997: Dec	46,669	46,345	46,345	44,986	480,152	324	79	0
1998: Jan	46,501	46,292	46,292	44,721	482,838	210	18	0
1998: Feb	45,722	45,664	45,664	44,198	484,226	58	12	0
1998: Mar	46,047	46,006	46,006	44,731	485,862	41	22	0
1998: Apr	45,959	45,887	45,887	44,614	487,203	72	41	0
1998: May	45,591	45,438	45,438	44,441	489,102	153	94	0
1998: June	45,391	45,140	45,140	43,771	491,634	251	159	0
1998: July	44,814	44,556	44,556	43,449	^r 493,672	258	215	0
1998: Aug	44,997	44,726	44,726	43,483	497,313	271	242	0

¹ Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK CREDIT AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Total commercial bank loans and leases rose 1.0 percent in August; commercial and industrial loans rose 0.9 percent.



[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted ¹]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit			Loans and leases in bank credit							
		Total securities	U.S. Government securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases ²	Commercial and industrial	Real estate			Consumer	Security	Other
							Total	Revolving home equity	Other			
1988: Dec	2,434.9	561.4	366.7	194.7	1,873.5	607.0	674.1	40.1	634.0	357.8	40.9	193.7
1989: Dec	2,609.5	584.4	400.2	184.3	2,025.1	638.8	769.3	50.3	718.9	378.4	41.8	196.8
1990: Dec	2,754.7	634.1	456.0	178.1	2,120.6	641.2	855.4	62.4	793.0	383.9	45.6	194.5
1991: Dec	2,859.3	745.9	566.0	179.9	2,113.3	619.8	880.0	69.7	810.3	366.9	55.0	191.7
1992: Dec	2,956.7	841.4	664.2	177.2	2,115.3	596.2	901.1	73.5	827.6	359.2	65.2	193.6
1993: Dec	3,115.4	915.2	730.1	185.2	2,200.1	586.4	941.4	73.1	868.3	391.1	89.6	191.6
1994: Dec	3,320.3	940.8	721.9	218.9	2,379.6	646.0	1,003.4	75.3	928.1	451.9	78.8	199.4
1995: Dec	3,604.9	986.1	702.9	283.2	2,618.7	718.0	1,081.0	79.1	1,001.9	495.3	85.7	238.7
1996: Dec	3,753.5	972.0	697.3	274.7	2,781.6	783.4	1,131.8	84.8	1,047.0	515.9	77.9	272.5
1997: Dec	4,096.1	1,082.6	747.0	335.6	3,013.5	853.1	1,232.0	97.6	1,134.4	506.9	97.0	324.4
1997: Aug	3,982.6	1,033.1	714.9	318.2	2,949.5	828.4	1,204.8	94.3	1,110.5	518.2	94.6	303.5
Sept	4,007.2	1,037.0	724.5	312.5	2,970.3	838.0	1,214.6	95.4	1,119.2	515.5	95.8	306.3
Oct ^r	4,031.7	1,044.4	731.5	312.9	2,987.4	842.0	1,219.0	95.9	1,123.1	507.9	104.1	314.4
Nov ^r	4,074.9	1,075.8	742.6	333.2	2,999.2	845.1	1,227.8	96.7	1,131.1	507.2	99.3	319.7
Dec ^r	4,096.1	1,082.6	747.0	335.6	3,013.5	853.1	1,232.0	97.6	1,134.4	506.9	97.0	324.4
1998: Jan ^r	4,151.9	1,104.7	760.5	344.1	3,047.2	863.5	1,235.5	97.9	1,137.6	504.2	116.9	327.0
Feb ^r	4,183.3	1,108.6	768.0	340.6	3,074.7	871.1	1,250.2	98.0	1,152.2	502.3	118.9	332.2
Mar ^r	4,223.7	1,126.4	779.7	346.7	3,097.3	872.8	1,263.2	98.1	1,165.0	502.4	118.3	340.7
Apr ^r	4,221.6	1,106.2	763.1	343.0	3,115.4	870.9	1,271.5	98.3	1,173.2	505.7	116.8	350.5
May ^r	4,248.6	1,121.5	769.8	351.7	3,127.1	879.5	1,272.9	97.8	1,175.0	505.8	121.4	347.4
June ^r	4,258.5	1,115.2	752.9	362.3	3,143.3	889.6	1,272.3	97.7	1,174.6	502.6	127.7	351.1
July ^r	4,276.4	1,123.1	756.9	366.2	3,153.3	894.8	1,274.2	97.4	1,176.8	496.6	130.7	357.0
Aug	4,333.9	1,147.7	766.9	380.8	3,186.1	903.2	1,280.7	97.3	1,183.4	494.2	138.0	370.0

¹ Data are Wednesday values or prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations. Data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassifications of assets and liabilities.

² Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS, NONFARM NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources							Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)
	Total	Internal ¹	External				Total	Capital expenditures ³	Increase in financial assets		
			Total	Credit market funds						Other ²	
				Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper					
1988	854.0	410.3	443.7	102.7	9.6	93.1	340.9	714.7	360.2	354.5	139.4
1989	<i>r</i> 747.1	<i>r</i> 399.7	347.4	51.8	− 40.6	92.4	295.5	577.3	389.7	187.6	<i>r</i> 169.8
1990	596.2	412.7	183.5	52.5	− 15.4	67.9	131.0	513.9	382.4	131.5	82.3
1991	492.9	425.8	67.1	− 33.3	83.7	− 117.0	100.4	457.6	368.5	89.1	35.2
1992	602.5	441.2	161.3	<i>r</i> 74.1	<i>r</i> 84.0	− 9.9	<i>r</i> 87.3	534.4	382.0	152.4	68.1
1993	702.7	484.8	217.9	<i>r</i> 73.4	<i>r</i> 98.4	− 25.0	<i>r</i> 144.5	787.2	445.2	342.0	− 84.4
1994	791.6	550.0	241.6	<i>r</i> 98.7	<i>r</i> 7.9	90.8	<i>r</i> 142.9	796.7	513.4	283.3	<i>r</i> − 5.0
1995 <i>r</i>	994.7	603.9	390.8	174.4	57.2	117.2	216.5	1,000.5	567.0	433.5	− 5.8
1996 <i>r</i>	977.1	630.9	346.2	101.3	37.7	63.6	244.9	998.4	600.1	398.3	− 21.4
1997 <i>r</i>	1,026.2	667.1	359.1	153.1	18.3	134.8	205.9	1,016.0	682.3	333.7	10.1
1995: I <i>r</i>	874.8	571.4	303.4	221.0	65.1	155.9	82.3	816.7	574.6	242.1	58.1
II <i>r</i>	937.7	590.4	347.3	216.8	74.1	142.7	130.4	956.7	561.4	395.3	− 19.0
III <i>r</i>	1,024.0	620.1	403.9	96.2	13.8	82.4	307.6	1,031.0	581.6	449.4	− 7.0
IV <i>r</i>	1,142.2	633.4	508.8	163.5	75.7	87.8	345.3	1,197.7	550.4	647.3	− 55.5
1996: I <i>r</i>	1,046.1	619.4	426.7	69.8	18.6	51.2	356.9	1,013.7	563.1	450.6	32.4
II <i>r</i>	926.1	623.7	302.4	177.5	107.7	69.8	124.9	932.7	578.7	354.0	− 6.5
III <i>r</i>	974.2	630.6	343.6	105.4	− 35.2	140.6	238.1	1,018.6	621.3	397.3	− 44.4
IV <i>r</i>	962.0	649.8	312.2	52.6	59.7	− 7.1	259.5	1,028.9	637.5	391.4	− 67.0
1997: I <i>r</i>	1,040.9	646.1	394.8	124.8	23.0	101.8	270.0	1,031.7	648.3	383.4	9.1
II <i>r</i>	924.9	666.6	258.3	123.6	35.8	87.8	134.8	948.4	707.7	240.7	− 23.5
III <i>r</i>	1,113.9	684.3	429.6	163.1	40.1	123.0	266.4	1,062.6	678.3	384.3	51.4
IV <i>r</i>	1,024.9	671.4	353.5	201.0	− 25.5	226.5	152.5	1,021.4	694.8	326.6	3.5
1998: I <i>r</i>	1,260.5	690.5	570.0	196.9	79.0	117.9	373.1	1,218.9	747.2	471.7	41.6
II <i>P</i>	1,107.8	685.9	421.9	234.2	92.5	141.7	187.6	1,087.9	704.6	383.3	19.8

¹ Profits before tax (book) less profit tax accruals and dividends plus consumption of fixed capital, foreign earnings retained abroad, and inventory valuation adjustment.

² Consists of tax liabilities, trade debt, pension fund liabilities, and direct foreign investment in the U.S.

³ Plant and equipment, residential structures, inventory investment, and access rights from U.S. Government.

Note.—Data reflect annual revisions. See Federal Reserve publication Z.1, *Flow of Funds Accounts of the United States*, dated September 11, 1998, for details.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)				Net change in consumer credit outstanding ¹			
	Total	Automobile	Revolving	Other ²	Total	Automobile	Revolving	Other ²
1988: Dec ³	719.0	285.3	184.6	249.2	42.7	19.2	23.7	− 0.2
1989: Dec	779.0	290.8	211.2	277.0	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
1990: Dec	789.3	283.5	238.6	267.2	10.3	− 7.3	27.4	− 9.8
1991: Dec	777.2	263.4	263.7	250.1	− 12.1	− 20.1	25.1	− 17.1
1992: Dec	779.9	262.7	278.2	239.1	2.7	− .7	14.5	− 11.0
1993: Dec	839.1	288.1	310.0	241.1	59.2	25.4	31.8	2.0
1994: Dec	960.7	327.9	365.6	267.2	121.6	39.8	55.6	26.1
1995: Dec	1,095.7	364.2	443.2	288.3	135.0	36.3	77.6	21.1
1996: Dec	1,181.9	392.3	499.5	290.1	86.2	28.1	56.3	1.8
1997: Dec	1,233.1	413.4	531.1	288.6	51.2	21.1	31.6	− 1.5
1997: July	1,216.4	402.6	521.0	292.8	4.8	2.6	4.2	− 2.0
Aug	1,220.7	403.2	523.8	293.7	4.3	.6	2.8	.9
Sept	1,223.9	405.1	526.8	292.0	3.2	1.9	3.0	− 1.7
Oct	1,230.2	408.6	529.1	292.5	6.3	3.5	2.3	.5
Nov	1,227.1	407.3	530.3	289.5	− 3.1	− 1.3	1.2	− 3.0
Dec	1,233.1	413.4	531.1	288.6	6.0	6.1	.8	− .9
1998: Jan	1,235.0	415.3	532.7	287.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	− 1.6
Feb	1,239.6	416.8	535.5	287.2	4.6	1.5	2.8	.2
Mar	1,246.0	419.8	539.7	286.5	6.4	3.0	4.2	− .7
Apr	1,249.9	421.4	542.2	286.4	3.9	1.6	2.5	− .1
May	1,251.9	422.8	541.7	287.4	2.0	1.4	− .5	1.0
June	1,260.7	425.7	545.9	289.0	8.8	2.9	4.2	1.6
July ^P	1,266.0	429.2	543.8	293.0	5.3	3.5	− 2.1	4.0

¹ For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

² Outstanding loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, vacations, etc., plus non-installment credit.

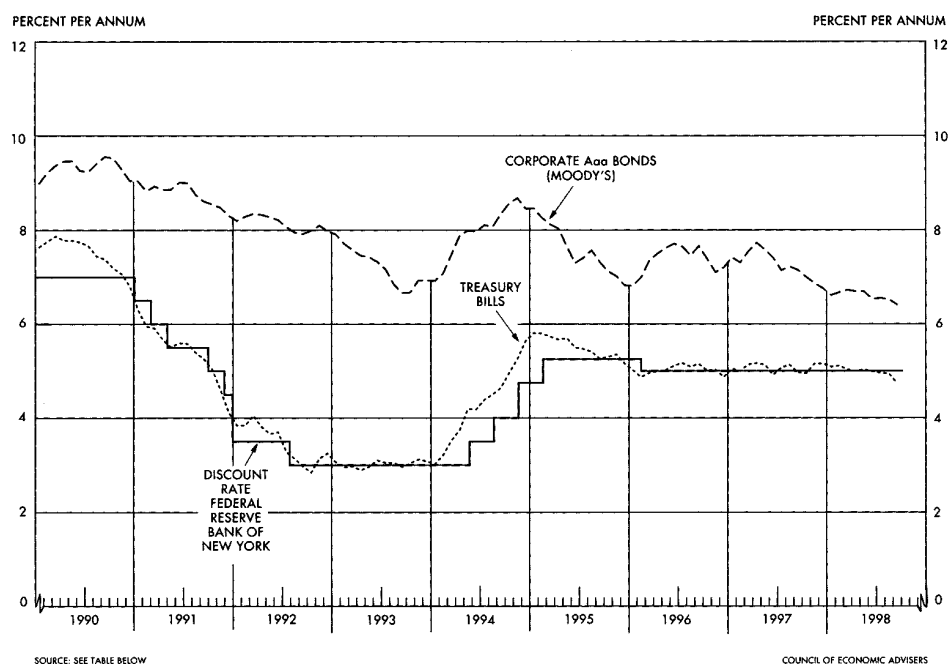
³ Data newly available in January 1989 result in breaks in many series between December 1988 and subsequent months.

⁴ Because of breaks in series, net change not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

INTEREST RATES AND BOND YIELDS

Interest rates fell in September.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Prime commercial paper, 6 months ¹	Discount rate (N.Y. F.R. Bank) ⁴	Prime rate charged by banks ⁴	Federal funds rate ⁵	New-home mortgage yields (FHFB) ⁶
	3-month bills (new issues) ¹	Constant maturities ²									
		3-year	10-year	30-year							
1988	6.69	8.26	8.85	8.96	7.76	9.71	7.68	6.20	9.32	7.57	9.19
1989	8.12	8.55	8.49	8.45	7.23	9.26	8.80	6.93	10.87	9.21	10.13
1990	7.51	8.26	8.55	8.61	7.25	9.32	7.95	6.98	10.01	8.10	10.05
1991	5.42	6.82	7.86	8.14	6.89	8.77	5.85	5.45	8.46	5.69	9.32
1992	3.45	5.30	7.01	7.67	6.40	8.14	3.80	3.25	6.25	3.52	8.24
1993	3.02	4.44	5.87	6.59	5.62	7.22	3.30	3.00	6.00	3.02	7.20
1994	4.29	6.27	7.09	7.37	6.19	7.96	4.93	3.60	7.15	4.21	7.49
1995	5.51	6.25	6.57	6.88	5.95	7.59	5.93	5.21	8.83	5.83	7.87
1996	5.02	5.99	6.44	6.71	5.75	7.37	5.42	5.02	8.27	5.30	7.80
1997	5.07	6.10	6.35	6.61	5.54	7.27	*	5.00	8.44	5.46	7.71
1997: Sept	4.97	5.98	6.21	6.50	5.38	7.15	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.54	7.61
Oct	4.95	5.84	6.03	6.33	5.37	7.00	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.50	7.54
Nov	5.15	5.76	5.88	6.11	5.38	6.87	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.52	7.40
Dec	5.16	5.74	5.81	5.99	5.22	6.76	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.50	7.40
1998: Jan	5.09	5.38	5.54	5.81	5.07	6.61	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.56	7.27
Feb	5.11	5.43	5.57	5.89	5.16	6.67	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.51	7.24
Mar	5.03	5.57	5.65	5.95	5.30	6.72	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.49	7.17
Apr	5.00	5.58	5.64	5.92	5.33	6.69	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.45	7.19
May	5.03	5.61	5.65	5.93	5.21	6.69	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.49	7.18
June	4.99	5.52	5.50	5.70	5.13	6.53	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.56	7.16
July	4.96	5.47	5.46	5.68	5.18	6.55	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.54	7.13
Aug	4.94	5.24	5.34	5.54	5.13	6.52	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.55	7.09
Sept	4.74	4.62	4.81	5.20	4.98	6.40	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.25	5.51	.....
Week ended:											
1998: Sept 5	4.80	4.84	5.05	5.32	5.03	6.47	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.61	.....
12	4.79	4.67	4.90	5.26	5.02	6.43	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.47	.....
19	4.74	4.65	4.83	5.21	5.02	6.42	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.54	.....
26	4.64	4.51	4.67	5.14	4.95	6.37	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.50	5.42	.....
Oct 3	4.43	4.26	4.46	5.00	4.89	6.25	*	5.00-5.00	8.50-8.25	5.58	.....

¹ Bank-discount basis.

² Yields on the more actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities by the Treasury Department.

³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Average effective rate for year; opening and closing rate for month and week.

⁵ Daily effective rate; average of the rates on a given day weighted by the volume of transactions at these rates.

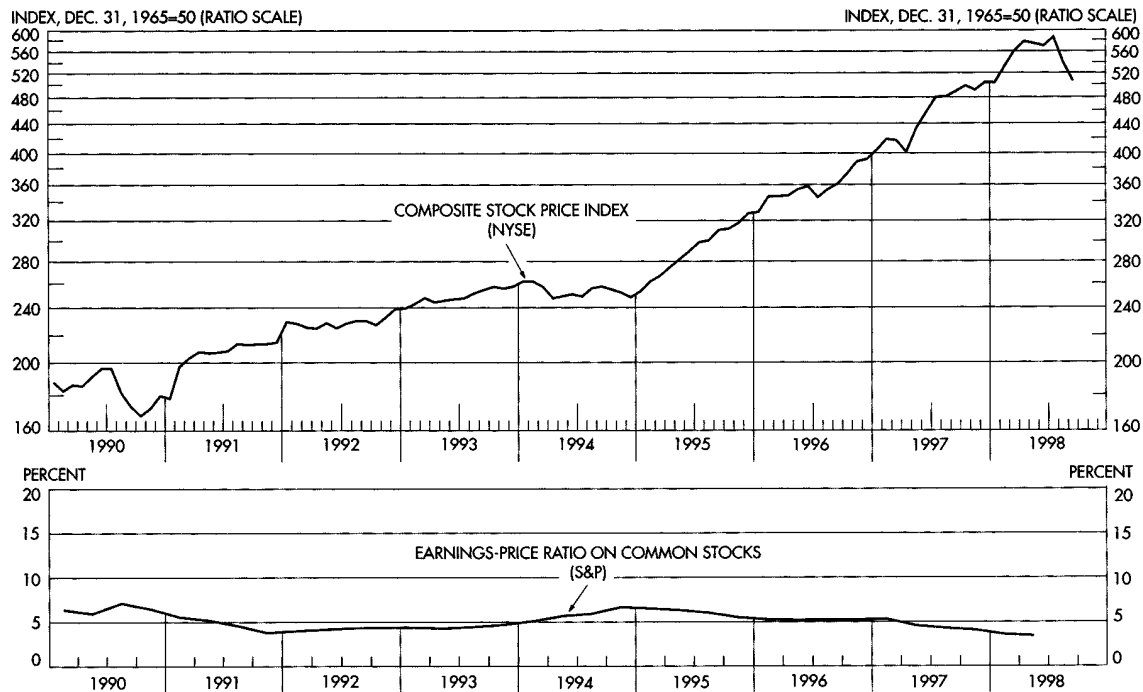
⁶ Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

*Series no longer published by Federal Reserve (FR). See FR release H. 15 *Selected Interest Rates*, May 12, 1997.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.

COMMON STOCK PRICES AND YIELDS

Stock prices fell in September.



Period	Common stock prices ¹							Common stock yields (percent) ⁶	
	New York Stock Exchange indexes (Dec. 31, 1965=50, except as noted) ²					Dow-Jones industrial average ⁴	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941-43=10) ⁵	Dividend-price ratio	Earnings-price ratio
	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility ³	Finance				
1988	149.91	180.95	134.12	143.53	127.26	2,060.82	265.79	3.64	8.01
1989	180.02	216.23	175.28	174.87	151.88	2,508.91	322.84	3.45	7.42
1990	183.46	225.78	158.62	181.20	133.26	2,678.94	334.59	3.61	6.47
1991	206.33	258.14	173.99	185.32	150.82	2,929.33	376.18	3.24	4.79
1992	229.01	284.62	201.09	198.91	179.26	3,284.29	415.74	2.99	4.22
1993	249.58	299.99	242.49	228.90	216.42	3,522.06	451.41	2.78	4.46
1994	254.12	315.25	247.29	209.06	209.73	3,793.77	460.33	2.82	5.83
1995	291.15	367.34	269.41	220.30	238.45	4,493.76	541.64	2.56	6.09
1996	358.17	453.98	327.33	249.77	303.89	5,742.89	670.83	2.19	5.24
1997	456.54	574.52	414.60	283.82	424.48	7,441.15	872.72	1.77	4.57
1997: Sept	489.74	617.94	451.63	291.87	459.86	7,866.59	937.02	1.65	4.29
Oct	499.25	625.22	466.04	302.83	476.70	7,875.82	951.16	1.61	.....
Nov	492.08	615.57	453.49	307.52	465.29	7,677.36	938.92	1.65	.....
Dec	504.66	623.57	461.04	325.60	490.30	7,909.82	962.37	1.62	4.09
1998: Jan	504.13	624.61	458.49	332.50	479.81	7,808.35	963.36	1.62	.....
Feb	532.15	660.91	485.73	341.91	508.97	8,323.61	1,023.74	1.55	.....
Mar	560.70	693.13	508.06	367.48	539.47	8,709.47	1,076.83	1.48	3.59
Apr	578.05	711.89	523.73	378.92	563.07	9,037.44	1,112.20	1.43	.....
May	574.46	712.39	505.02	372.62	551.28	9,080.07	1,108.42	1.45	.....
June	569.76	704.14	492.98	376.51	548.57	8,872.96	1,108.39	1.45	3.44
July	586.39	718.54	503.89	388.78	579.67	9,097.14	1,156.58	1.39	.....
Aug	539.16	665.66	441.36	372.48	511.22	8,478.52	1,074.62	1.48	.....
Sept	506.56	629.51	408.75	372.33	454.28	7,909.79	1,020.64	1.59	.....
Week ended:									
1998: Sept 5	489.47	607.70	391.19	356.93	442.49	7,694.27	979.63	1.64	.....
12	499.24	623.76	394.40	364.06	441.81	7,824.21	1,004.73	1.61	.....
19	511.21	634.60	417.38	374.58	460.64	7,965.79	1,030.37	1.56	.....
26	515.45	639.09	422.11	380.36	464.53	8,003.12	1,041.42	1.53	.....
Oct 3	505.83	626.50	404.54	387.17	448.67	7,889.84	1,020.74	1.60	.....

¹ Average of daily closing prices.

² Includes all the stocks (more than 3,000) listed on the NYSE.

³ Dec. 31, 1965=100. Effective April 27, 1993 the NYSE doubled the value of the utility index to facilitate trading of options and futures on the index. All indexes shown here reflect the doubling.

⁴ Includes 30 stocks.

⁵ Includes 500 stocks.

⁶ Standard & Poor's series. Dividend-price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings-price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

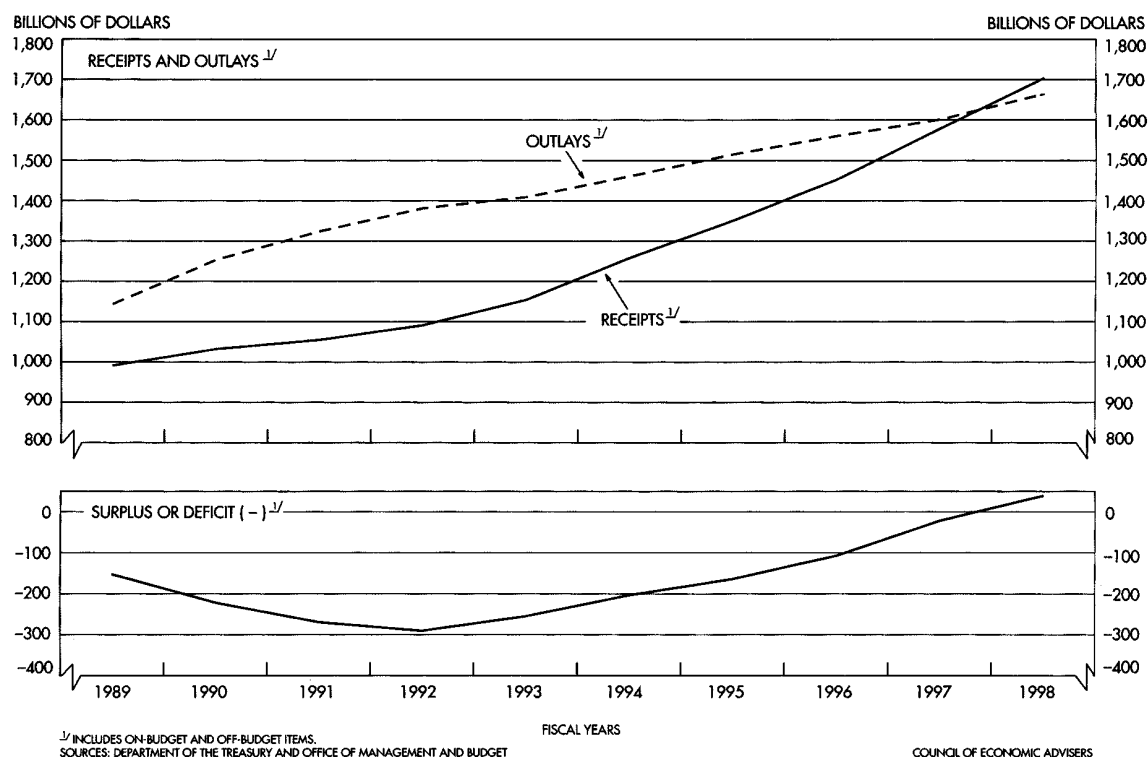
NOTE.—All data relate to stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE).

Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow-Jones & Company, Inc., and Standard & Poor's.

FEDERAL FINANCE

FEDERAL RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND DEBT

In the first 11 months of fiscal 1998, there was a surplus of \$31.8 billion, compared with a deficit of \$71.9 billion a year earlier.



[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1980	517.1	590.9	-73.8	403.9	476.6	-72.7	113.2	114.3	-1.1	909.1	709.8
1981	599.3	678.2	-79.0	469.1	543.1	-74.0	130.2	135.2	-5.0	994.8	785.3
1982	617.8	745.8	-128.0	474.3	594.4	-120.1	143.5	151.4	-7.9	1,137.3	919.8
1983	600.6	808.4	-207.8	453.2	661.3	-208.0	147.3	147.1	.2	1,371.7	1,131.6
1984	666.5	851.9	-185.4	500.4	686.1	-185.7	166.1	165.8	.3	1,564.7	1,300.5
1985	734.1	946.4	-212.3	547.9	769.6	-221.7	186.2	176.8	9.4	1,817.5	1,499.9
1986	769.2	990.5	-221.2	569.0	807.0	-238.0	200.2	183.5	16.7	2,120.6	1,736.7
1987	854.4	1,004.1	-149.8	641.0	810.3	-169.3	213.4	193.8	19.6	2,346.1	1,888.7
1988	909.3	1,064.5	-155.2	667.8	861.8	-194.0	241.5	202.7	38.8	2,601.3	2,050.8
1989	991.2	1,143.7	-152.5	727.5	932.8	-205.2	263.7	210.9	52.8	2,868.0	2,189.9
1990	1,032.0	1,253.2	-221.2	750.3	1,028.1	-277.8	281.7	225.1	56.6	3,206.6	2,410.7
1991	1,055.0	1,324.4	-269.4	761.2	1,082.7	-321.6	293.9	241.7	52.2	3,598.5	2,688.1
1992	1,091.3	1,381.7	-290.4	788.9	1,129.3	-340.5	302.4	252.3	50.1	4,002.1	2,998.8
1993	1,154.4	1,409.4	-255.0	842.5	1,142.8	-300.4	311.9	266.6	45.3	4,351.4	3,247.5
1994	1,258.6	1,461.7	-203.1	923.6	1,182.4	-258.8	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.7	3,432.1
1995	1,351.8	1,515.7	-163.9	1,000.8	1,227.1	-226.3	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,921.0	3,603.4
1996	1,453.1	1,560.5	-107.5	1,085.6	1,259.6	-174.0	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.9	3,733.0
1997	1,579.3	1,601.2	-21.9	1,187.3	1,290.6	-103.3	392.0	310.6	81.4	5,369.7	3,771.1
1998 (estimates)	1,703.8	1,664.7	39.1	1,284.0	1,347.1	-63.1	419.8	317.6	102.2	5,502.1	3,746.7
Cumulative total, first 11 months: ¹											
Fiscal year 1997	1,404.2	1,476.1	-71.9	1,048.1	1,198.9	-150.8	356.1	277.2	78.9	5,360.7	3,789.4
Fiscal year 1998	1,540.5	1,508.7	31.8	1,155.9	1,226.9	-71.0	384.6	281.8	102.8	5,516.8	3,766.5

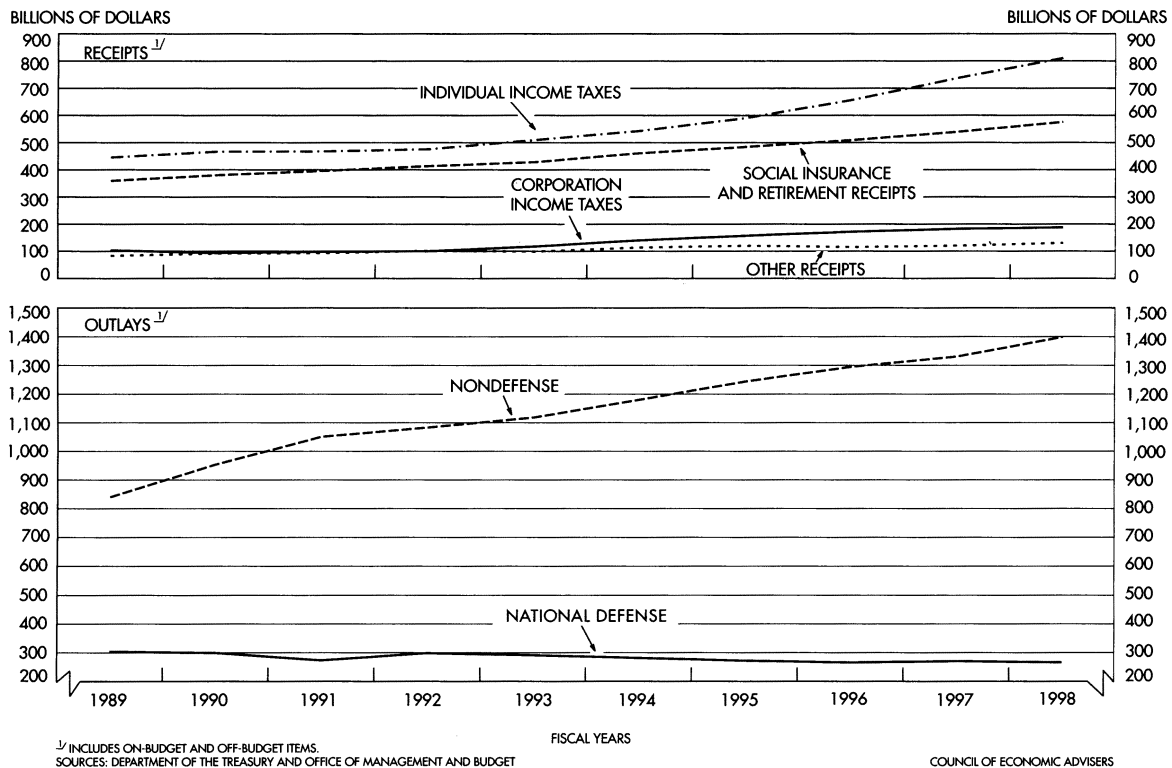
¹ Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

NOTE.—Data for fiscal 1998 are from the *Mid-Session Review*, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 1999, issued May 26, 1998. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1999* issued February 2, 1998.

FEDERAL RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION

In the first 11 months of fiscal 1998, receipts were \$136.3 billion higher than a year earlier and outlays were \$32.6 billion higher.



[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance and retirement receipts	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
							Total	Department of Defense, military							
1980	517.1	244.1	64.6	157.8	50.6	590.9	134.0	130.9	12.7	23.2	32.1	86.6	118.5	52.5	131.3
1981	599.3	285.9	61.1	182.7	69.5	678.2	157.5	153.9	13.1	26.9	39.1	99.7	139.6	68.8	133.5
1982	617.8	297.7	49.2	201.5	69.3	745.8	185.3	180.7	12.3	27.4	46.6	107.7	156.0	85.0	125.4
1983	600.6	288.9	37.0	209.0	65.6	808.4	209.9	204.4	11.8	28.6	52.6	122.6	170.7	89.8	122.2
1984	666.5	298.4	56.9	239.4	71.8	851.9	227.4	220.9	15.9	30.4	57.5	112.7	178.2	111.1	118.6
1985	734.1	334.5	61.3	265.2	73.1	946.4	252.7	245.2	16.2	33.5	65.8	128.2	188.6	129.5	131.8
1986	769.2	349.0	63.1	283.9	73.2	990.5	273.4	265.5	14.2	35.9	70.2	119.8	198.8	136.0	142.2
1987	854.4	392.6	83.9	303.3	74.6	1,004.1	282.0	274.0	11.6	40.0	75.1	123.3	207.4	138.7	126.1
1988	909.3	401.2	94.5	334.3	79.3	1,064.5	290.4	281.9	10.5	44.5	78.9	129.4	219.3	151.8	139.7
1989	991.2	445.7	103.3	359.4	82.8	1,143.7	303.6	294.9	9.6	48.4	85.0	136.1	232.5	169.3	159.3
1990	1,032.0	466.9	93.5	380.0	91.5	1,253.2	299.3	289.8	13.8	57.7	98.1	147.1	248.6	184.2	204.3
1991	1,055.0	467.8	98.1	396.0	93.1	1,324.4	273.3	262.4	15.9	71.2	104.5	170.3	269.0	194.5	225.7
1992	1,091.3	476.0	100.3	413.7	101.4	1,381.7	298.4	286.9	16.1	89.5	119.0	197.0	287.6	199.4	174.7
1993	1,154.4	509.7	117.5	428.3	98.9	1,409.4	291.1	278.6	17.2	99.4	130.6	207.3	304.6	198.8	160.4
1994	1,258.6	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.7	1,461.7	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	214.1	319.6	203.0	174.5
1995	1,351.8	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.1	1,515.7	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	220.5	335.8	232.2	163.4
1996	1,453.1	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.4	1,560.5	265.7	253.2	13.5	119.4	174.2	226.0	349.7	241.1	170.9
1997	1,579.3	737.5	182.3	539.4	120.2	1,601.2	270.5	258.3	15.2	123.8	190.0	230.9	365.3	244.0	161.5
1998 (estimates)	1,703.8	810.5	187.7	575.4	130.2	1,664.7	266.1	253.4	14.7	131.8	197.7	236.8	379.5	244.1	194.0
Cumulative total, first 11 months: ¹															
Fiscal year 1997	1,404.2	659.3	145.0	491.8	108.2	1,476.1	251.4	238.2	14.0	112.7	176.7	216.8	334.8	227.0	142.7
Fiscal year 1998	1,540.5	738.1	151.9	528.8	121.7	1,508.7	245.7	232.6	12.0	119.7	177.1	215.6	347.4	227.4	163.7

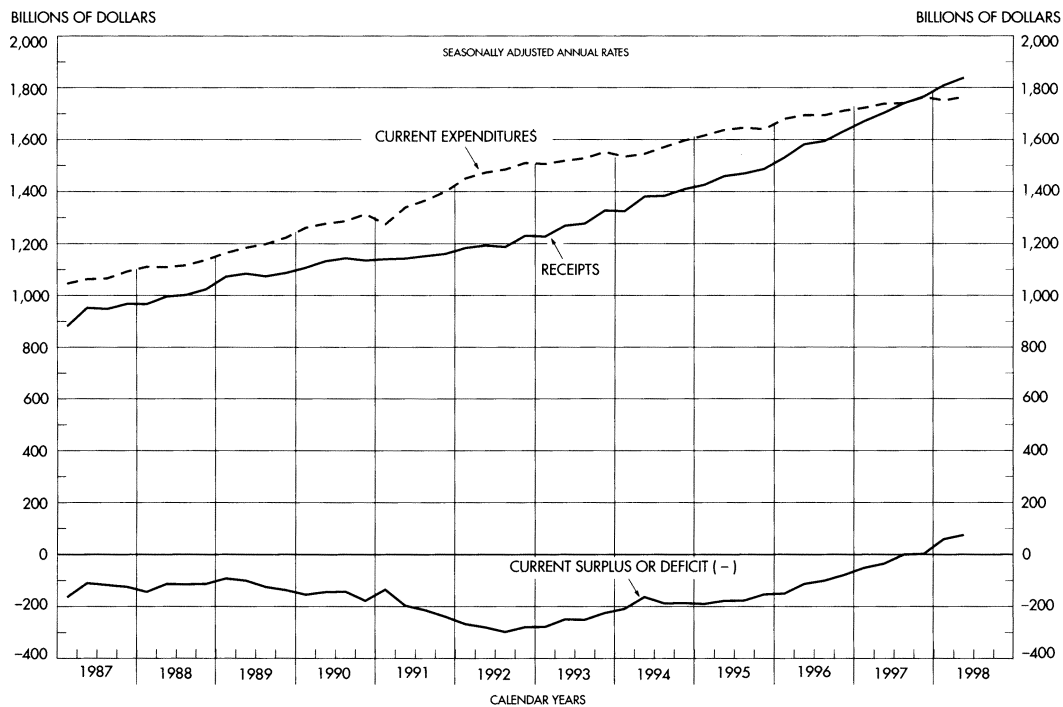
¹ Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement*.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

NOTE.—Data for fiscal year 1998 are from the *Mid-Session Review, Budget of the U.S. Government, Fiscal Year 1999*, issued May 26, 1998. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1999*, issued February 2, 1998.

FEDERAL SECTOR, NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS BASIS

In the second quarter of 1998, according to revised estimates, Federal receipts rose \$29.2 billion (annual rate) and Federal current expenditures rose \$13.6 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government receipts					Federal Government current expenditures							Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts
	Total	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contributions for social insurance	Total	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	
Calendar year:													
1991	1,149.0	476.9	109.8	79.7	482.6	1,345.0	445.9	522.2	153.4	192.7	30.8	-0.1	-196.0
1992	1,198.5	490.8	118.6	81.9	507.1	1,479.4	451.0	625.1	172.2	195.8	35.1	.0	-280.9
1993	1,275.1	522.6	138.3	86.9	527.3	1,525.7	447.3	659.9	185.8	192.7	40.1	.0	-250.7
1994	1,374.8	562.3	156.7	98.7	557.1	1,561.4	443.2	683.0	199.2	200.0	35.9	.0	-186.7
1995	1,460.3	606.1	179.3	92.5	582.4	1,634.7	442.8	720.3	212.0	224.8	34.8	.0	-174.4
1996	1,584.7	687.0	193.0	94.5	610.2	1,695.0	450.9	764.2	218.9	228.4	32.7	.0	-110.3
1997	1,719.9	769.1	210.0	93.8	647.0	1,741.0	460.4	791.9	225.0	231.2	32.5	.0	-21.1
1994: III	1,383.8	561.6	163.4	99.3	559.5	1,571.4	450.5	683.8	199.6	202.8	34.8	.0	-187.6
IV	1,409.5	571.1	173.2	99.0	566.2	1,596.4	440.8	700.7	206.6	210.8	37.5	.0	-186.8
1995: I	1,426.2	582.9	172.5	96.0	574.7	1,615.8	443.0	707.8	212.4	218.3	34.4	.0	-189.6
II	1,459.3	609.4	176.6	94.6	578.7	1,637.1	444.7	717.1	216.4	224.3	34.6	.0	-177.9
III	1,469.1	608.2	186.2	89.2	585.5	1,646.0	447.2	724.8	211.0	227.8	35.2	.0	-176.9
IV	1,486.8	623.9	182.1	90.3	590.5	1,639.8	436.5	731.5	208.1	228.7	35.1	.0	-153.0
1996: I	1,529.9	652.6	191.2	89.9	596.2	1,680.0	445.7	757.8	214.3	227.7	34.4	.0	-150.1
II	1,581.7	691.4	195.2	88.5	606.7	1,694.4	453.1	757.9	223.8	226.1	33.5	.0	-112.6
III	1,593.7	693.8	194.3	90.5	615.0	1,693.8	452.9	762.5	219.0	228.6	30.8	.0	-100.1
IV	1,633.5	710.0	191.4	109.2	622.9	1,711.9	451.8	778.6	218.4	231.1	32.0	.0	-78.3
1997: I	1,671.1	741.7	203.9	90.7	634.8	1,722.3	456.8	783.4	220.7	229.4	32.0	.0	-51.2
II	1,703.6	759.1	206.5	95.5	642.4	1,738.4	464.8	787.1	223.2	231.6	31.6	.0	-34.8
III	1,739.6	776.9	217.0	95.1	650.6	1,739.9	460.0	791.2	224.4	231.9	32.5	.0	-.3
IV	1,765.5	798.6	212.8	93.8	660.3	1,763.4	460.1	805.9	231.8	231.8	33.7	.0	2.2
1998: I	1,809.1	836.5	204.8	93.9	673.9	1,750.3	450.9	808.5	228.7	228.8	33.4	.0	58.8
II ^r	1,838.3	855.7	206.2	95.2	681.2	1,763.9	464.0	811.1	226.9	228.3	33.5	.0	74.4

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMER PRICES—MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

Period	Industrial production (1992=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982-84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States ¹	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
1988	97.4	106.9	95.3	97.3	90.3	99.1	101.2	118.3	123.2	105.6	124.2	106.3	141.1	125.6
1989	99.1	106.8	99.9	100.9	94.6	103.0	103.4	124.0	129.3	108.1	128.6	109.2	150.4	135.4
1990	98.9	103.2	104.2	102.4	99.5	102.2	103.1	130.7	135.5	111.4	133.0	112.2	159.5	148.2
1991	97.0	98.9	106.1	101.2	102.4	101.3	99.6	136.2	143.1	115.0	137.2	116.3	169.8	156.9
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	140.3	145.2	116.9	140.6	122.1	178.8	162.7
1993	103.6	105.1	95.8	96.2	92.7	97.9	102.2	144.5	147.9	118.4	143.5	127.6	186.3	165.3
1994	109.2	111.4	97.0	100.0	96.2	104.0	107.6	148.2	148.2	119.3	145.9	131.1	193.6	169.3
1995	114.5	116.0	100.2	102.0	98.1	110.3	110.0	152.4	151.4	119.1	148.4	133.5	204.0	175.2
1996	118.5	117.7	102.6	102.3	98.6	107.2	111.2	156.9	153.7	119.3	151.5	135.5	212.0	179.4
1997 ^p	124.5	123.5	106.1	106.3	102.1	109.8	112.8	160.5	156.2	121.3	153.2	137.8	215.7	185.1
1997: June	123.5	122.6	106.4	105.4	103.2	110.4	113.5	160.3	156.5	122.0	153.2	137.9	215.7	185.1
July	124.5	125.7	107.1	107.5	107.4	110.0	114.7	160.5	156.5	121.5	152.9	138.6	215.7	185.1
Aug	125.2	124.9	105.6	108.2	102.8	111.8	113.6	160.8	156.7	121.6	153.3	138.7	215.7	186.2
Sept	125.6	124.5	107.6	107.6	102.1	110.1	113.3	161.2	156.5	122.5	153.6	138.3	216.1	187.2
Oct	126.5	125.6	106.7	109.6	104.2	111.5	113.0	161.6	156.7	122.8	153.6	138.2	216.7	187.4
Nov	127.5	125.3	102.1	107.8	104.0	111.9	112.5	161.5	156.5	122.0	153.9	138.2	217.3	187.5
Dec	127.9	126.5	104.1	109.8	104.3	111.8	112.6	161.3	156.2	121.8	153.9	138.4	217.3	188.0
1998: Jan	127.8	122.9	106.4	108.9	106.6	112.8	112.3	161.6	157.3	121.6	153.3	138.4	218.0	187.4
Feb	127.3	125.7	102.6	109.7	107.1	111.7	112.1	161.9	157.5	121.5	153.9	138.8	218.6	188.3
Mar	128.0	127.5	100.3	111.2	108.7	110.6	112.9	162.2	157.6	122.0	154.1	138.6	218.6	188.9
Apr	128.4	126.6	98.9	110.6	108.3	110.4	114.3	162.5	157.5	122.2	154.5	138.9	219.0	191.0
May	128.8	126.1	97.2	111.4	.....	113.2	113.0	162.8	158.1	122.6	154.7	139.4	219.4	192.1
June	127.5	125.8	98.8	111.1	.....	110.7	113.8	163.0	158.2	122.1	154.8	139.5	219.6	192.0
July	127.0	124.1	97.9	.....	.....	111.8	114.2	163.2	158.2	121.4	154.1	139.8	219.6	191.5
Aug ^p	129.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	163.4	158.2	121.3	154.4	139.7	219.8	192.3

¹ Data relate to all urban consumers.

Source: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis).

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)							Goods: Imports (customs value)							Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)			
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category) ¹						BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)						Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	BOP basis		
		Total, Census basis ²	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive	Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive		Total, Census basis ²	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except auto-motive	Auto-motive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (non-food) except auto-motive				Goods	Services	Goods and services
1988	320.2	322.4	32.3	85.1	109.2	29.3	23.1	447.2	441.0	24.8	118.3	101.4	87.7	95.9	111.1	100.0	- 118.5	- 127.0	11.1	- 115.9
1989	362.1	363.8	37.2	99.3	138.8	34.8	36.4	477.4	473.2	25.1	132.3	113.3	86.1	102.9	127.2	104.2	- 109.4	- 115.2	23.0	- 92.2
1990	389.3	393.6	35.1	104.4	152.7	37.4	43.3	498.3	495.3	26.6	143.2	116.4	87.3	105.7	147.9	120.0	- 101.7	- 109.0	27.9	- 81.1
1991	416.9	421.7	35.7	109.7	166.7	40.0	45.9	491.0	488.5	26.5	131.6	120.7	85.7	108.0	164.3	121.2	- 66.7	- 74.1	43.1	- 30.9
1992	440.4	448.2	40.3	109.1	175.9	47.0	51.4	536.5	532.7	27.6	138.6	134.3	91.8	122.7	177.0	119.6	- 84.5	- 96.1	57.4	- 38.7
1993	456.8	465.1	40.6	111.8	181.7	52.4	54.7	589.4	580.7	27.9	145.6	152.4	102.4	134.0	186.4	125.7	- 115.6	- 132.6	60.7	- 71.9
1994	502.4	512.6	42.0	121.4	205.0	57.8	60.0	668.6	663.3	31.0	162.1	184.4	118.3	146.3	201.4	136.2	- 150.6	- 166.2	65.3	- 100.9
1995	575.8	584.7	50.5	146.2	233.0	61.8	64.4	749.6	743.5	33.2	181.8	221.4	123.8	159.9	219.8	146.0	- 158.8	- 173.7	73.8	- 99.9
1996	612.0	625.1	55.5	147.7	252.9	65.0	70.1	803.3	795.3	35.7	204.5	229.1	128.9	171.0	238.8	156.0	- 170.2	- 191.3	82.8	- 108.6
1997	679.3	689.2	51.5	158.2	294.5	74.0	77.4	877.3	870.7	39.7	213.8	254.2	140.8	192.9	258.3	170.5	- 181.5	- 198.0	87.7	- 110.2
1997: July	57.5	58.5	3.9	13.1	25.7	6.3	6.4	73.3	73.1	3.4	17.5	21.6	11.9	16.2	21.6	14.4	- 14.6	- 15.9	7.3	- 8.6
Aug	57.1	58.1	4.2	13.4	24.9	6.2	6.5	74.0	73.8	3.4	18.1	21.8	11.7	16.2	22.0	14.4	- 15.6	- 16.9	7.6	- 9.3
Sept	57.7	58.5	4.3	13.1	25.4	6.2	6.4	74.3	74.0	3.4	18.0	21.8	11.8	16.6	22.0	14.7	- 15.5	- 16.5	7.3	- 9.2
Oct	58.5	59.5	4.5	13.3	25.6	6.4	6.8	74.7	74.5	3.3	18.2	22.2	11.6	16.5	22.1	14.5	- 15.0	- 16.3	7.6	- 8.7
Nov	57.5	58.2	4.5	13.1	24.9	6.6	6.5	74.1	73.8	3.3	18.1	21.5	11.7	16.8	21.6	14.6	- 15.7	- 16.6	7.0	- 9.6
Dec	58.3	58.8	4.5	13.1	25.8	6.1	6.4	75.3	74.9	3.5	17.2	22.4	11.9	17.3	21.4	14.7	- 16.0	- 17.0	6.8	- 10.2
1998: Jan	57.9	58.5	4.2	13.0	25.5	6.5	6.6	75.0	74.4	3.4	17.3	21.9	11.8	17.2	21.8	14.6	- 15.9	- 17.1	7.2	- 9.9
Feb	56.4	57.2	4.2	12.6	24.8	6.4	6.4	74.5	74.2	3.5	16.8	22.2	12.2	16.9	21.5	15.0	- 17.1	- 18.1	6.5	- 11.6
Mar	57.2	58.1	4.0	12.9	24.9	6.6	6.6	77.7	77.2	3.5	16.7	23.1	13.0	18.2	21.8	14.8	- 19.1	- 20.5	7.0	- 13.5
Apr	55.3	56.0	3.8	12.5	23.8	6.5	6.6	76.7	76.3	3.4	17.3	22.3	12.2	18.3	22.2	15.0	- 20.4	- 21.3	7.2	- 14.1
May	54.7	55.5	3.7	12.6	23.8	6.0	6.6	77.3	77.0	3.5	17.4	23.1	12.5	17.9	21.7	14.9	- 21.5	- 22.6	6.8	- 15.8
June ^r	54.8	55.7	3.8	12.1	24.4	5.6	6.9	75.3	74.9	3.6	16.6	22.2	11.8	18.2	21.6	14.7	- 19.3	- 20.5	6.9	- 13.6
July ^p	53.6	54.6	3.8	11.8	24.7	4.7	6.7	74.5	74.2	3.4	16.5	22.2	10.6	18.2	21.8	14.8	- 19.6	- 20.9	7.0	- 13.9

¹ Includes undocumented exports to Canada through 1988.

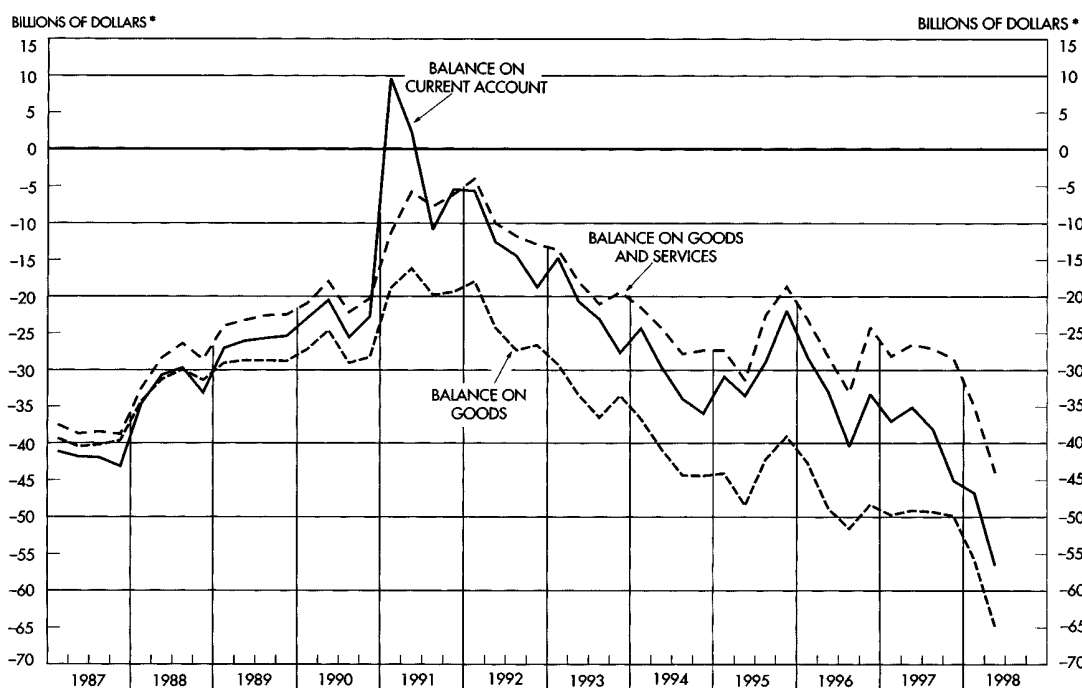
² Total includes "other" exports or imports, not shown separately.

NOTE.—BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

In the second quarter of 1998, the goods deficit rose to \$64.8 billion, from \$55.7 billion in the first quarter. The current account deficit rose to \$56.5 billion in the second quarter, from \$46.7 billion in the first quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted. Credits (+), debits (-)]

Period	Goods ¹			Services			Balance on goods and services	Investment income			Balance on goods, services, and income	Unilateral transfers, net ⁴	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Net balance	Net military transactions ^{2,3}	Net travel and transportation receipts	Other services, net		Receipts on U.S. assets abroad	Payments on foreign assets in U.S.	Net			
1988	320,230	-447,189	-126,959	-6,320	-3,013	20,435	-115,856	129,366	-115,722	13,644	-102,212	-25,988	-128,201
1989	362,120	-477,365	-115,245	-6,749	3,551	26,245	-92,197	153,659	-138,639	15,020	-77,177	-26,963	-104,139
1990	389,307	-498,337	-109,030	-7,599	7,501	27,999	-81,129	163,324	-139,149	24,174	-56,955	-34,669	-91,624
1991	416,913	-490,981	-74,068	-5,274	16,561	31,851	-30,931	141,408	-119,891	21,517	-9,414	5,032	-4,383
1992	440,352	-536,458	-96,106	-1,448	19,969	38,899	-38,685	125,003	-102,462	22,541	-16,144	-35,230	-51,374
1993	456,832	-589,441	-132,609	1,269	19,714	39,686	-71,939	126,702	-102,754	23,948	-47,991	-38,142	-86,133
1994	502,398	-668,590	-166,192	2,495	16,305	46,479	-100,913	157,742	-141,263	16,479	-84,434	-39,391	-123,825
1995	575,845	-749,574	-173,729	4,769	21,772	47,297	-99,891	203,844	-184,569	19,275	-80,616	-34,638	-115,254
1996	611,983	-803,320	-191,337	4,684	24,969	53,110	-108,574	213,196	-198,960	14,236	-94,338	-40,577	-134,915
1997	679,325	-877,279	-197,954	6,781	22,670	58,297	-110,206	241,787	-247,105	-5,318	-115,524	-39,691	-155,215
1995: III	145,909	-188,077	-42,168	1,518	6,064	12,086	-22,500	50,772	-48,212	2,560	-19,940	-8,938	-28,878
IV	148,817	-187,865	-39,048	1,222	6,781	12,416	-18,629	52,445	-46,763	5,682	-12,947	-8,967	-21,914
1996: I	150,855	-193,467	-42,612	748	5,769	12,994	-23,101	51,997	-46,638	5,359	-17,742	-10,473	-28,215
II	152,130	-200,965	-48,835	993	6,548	13,090	-28,204	51,801	-47,826	3,975	-24,229	-8,777	-33,006
III	151,253	-202,806	-51,553	1,105	4,345	13,025	-33,078	53,058	-51,327	1,731	-31,347	-9,043	-40,390
IV	157,745	-206,082	-48,337	1,838	8,307	14,001	-24,191	56,340	-53,168	3,172	-21,019	-12,284	-33,303
1997: I	163,499	-213,222	-49,723	1,542	5,944	14,107	-28,130	57,581	-57,567	14	-28,116	-8,874	-36,990
II	169,240	-218,336	-49,096	2,191	5,711	14,679	-26,515	61,271	-60,811	460	-26,055	-9,035	-35,090
III	172,302	-221,598	-49,296	1,945	5,414	14,832	-27,105	62,551	-64,095	-1,544	-28,649	-9,445	-38,094
IV	174,284	-224,123	-49,839	1,103	5,600	14,677	-28,459	60,384	-64,631	-4,247	-32,706	-12,337	-45,043
1998: I ^r	171,469	-227,167	-55,698	1,527	4,416	14,748	-35,007	62,522	-64,770	-2,248	-37,255	-9,480	-46,735
II ^p	164,666	-229,497	-64,831	1,036	4,394	15,448	-43,953	62,458	-65,696	-3,238	-47,191	-9,334	-56,525

¹ Adjusted from Census data for differences in timing and coverage; excludes military.

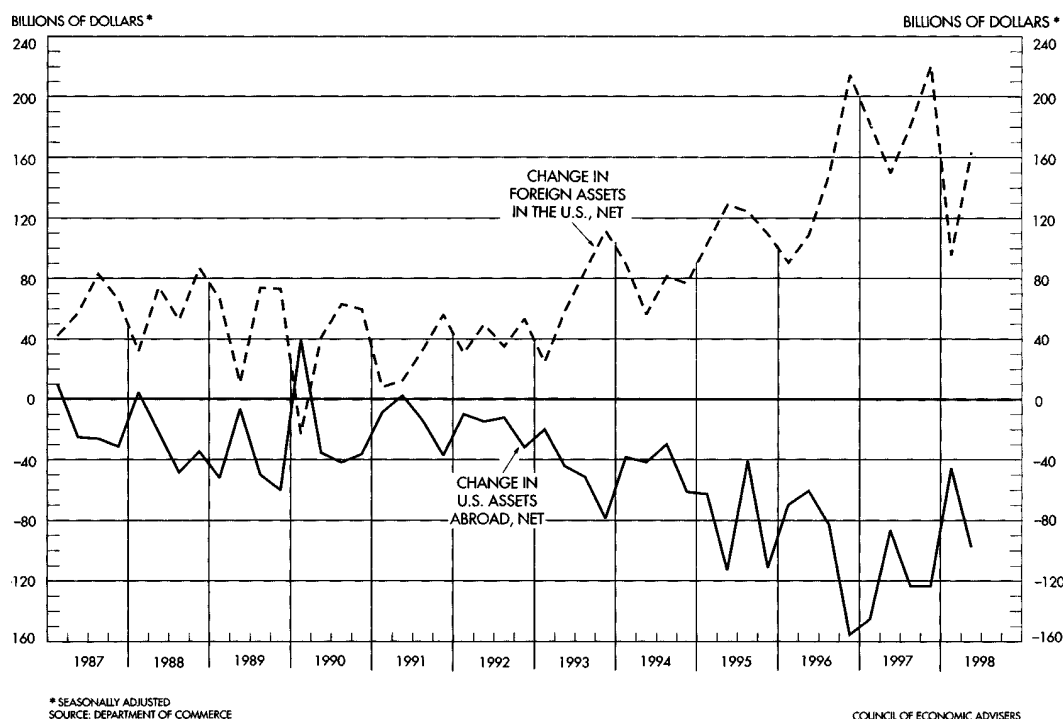
² Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts (exports) minus direct defense expenditures (imports).

³ Quarterly data are not seasonally adjusted.

⁴ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs. See p. 37 for continuation of table.

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Continued

In the capital accounts, U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks increased \$25.0 billion in the second quarter, following a decrease of \$3.1 billion in the first quarter. U.S. liabilities to private foreigners reported by U.S. banks, excluding Treasury securities, increased \$40.9 billion in the second quarter, following a decrease of \$50.5 billion in the first quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	U.S. assets abroad, net [increase/capital outflow (-)]				Foreign assets in the U.S., net [increase/capital inflow (+)]			Allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs)	Statistical discrepancy		U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁵ (unadjusted, end of period)
	Total	U.S. official reserve assets ^{3,5}	Other U.S. Government assets ³	U.S. private assets	Total	Foreign official assets ³	Other foreign assets		Total (sum of the items with sign reversed)	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy	
1988	-100,221	-3,912	2,967	-99,275	246,065	39,758	206,307	.....	-17,644	.....	47,802
1989	-168,744	-25,293	1,259	-144,710	224,390	8,503	215,887	.....	48,494	.....	74,609
1990	-74,011	-2,158	2,307	-74,160	140,992	33,910	107,082	.....	24,643	.....	83,316
1991	-57,881	5,763	2,911	-66,555	109,641	17,389	92,253	.....	-47,378	.....	77,721
1992	-68,774	3,901	-1,657	-71,018	168,776	40,477	128,299	.....	-48,628	.....	71,323
1993	-194,537	-1,379	-342	-192,817	279,671	71,753	207,918	.....	999	.....	73,442
1994	-171,102	5,346	-389	-176,059	304,460	39,583	264,877	.....	-9,533	.....	74,335
1995	-327,453	-9,742	-589	-317,122	465,449	109,768	355,681	.....	-22,742	.....	85,832
1996	-368,801	6,668	-708	-374,761	563,357	127,344	436,013	.....	-59,641	.....	75,089
1997	-478,502	-1,010	174	-477,666	733,441	15,817	717,624	.....	-99,724	.....	69,954
1995: III ..	-40,903	-1,893	252	-39,262	124,329	39,356	84,973	.....	-54,548	-7,559	87,152
IV ..	-111,020	191	-458	-110,753	109,169	11,500	97,669	.....	23,765	2,463	85,832
1996: I	-69,695	17	-210	-69,502	90,534	51,833	38,701	.....	7,376	4,928	84,212
II	-60,623	-523	-377	-59,723	109,122	13,601	95,521	.....	-15,493	116	83,455
III ..	-83,101	7,489	163	-90,753	149,361	23,432	125,929	.....	-25,870	-8,779	75,509
IV ..	-155,381	-315	-284	-154,782	214,339	38,478	175,861	.....	-25,655	3,734	75,089
1997: I	-145,139	4,480	-22	-149,597	181,735	26,949	154,786	.....	394	5,812	67,222
II	-86,606	-236	-269	-86,101	149,773	-5,411	155,184	.....	-28,077	685	67,813
III ..	-123,317	-730	436	-123,023	181,438	21,258	160,180	.....	-20,027	-10,018	67,148
IV ..	-123,441	-4,524	29	-118,946	220,491	-26,979	247,470	.....	-52,007	3,528	69,954
1998: I ^r ..	-45,648	-444	-388	-44,816	95,529	11,324	84,205	.....	-3,146	6,217	69,353
II ^p ..	-97,490	-1,945	-496	-95,049	163,425	-10,483	173,908	.....	-9,410	1,562	71,161

⁵ Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the IMF.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

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General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.
Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.

Symbols used:

^p Preliminary.

^r Revised.

^c Corrected.

... Not available (also, not applicable).

NSA not seasonally adjusted.

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