105th Congress, 1st Session

Economic Indicators

DECEMBER 1997

(Includes data available as of December 29, 1997)

Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the

Council of Economic Advisers

LIBRARY
JAN 21 1998
FEDERAL RESERVE
BANK OF CHICAGO

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1997

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

(Created pursuant to Sec. 5(a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

JIM SAXTON, New Jersey, *Chairman*
CONNIE MACK, Florida, *Vice Chairman*

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

TOM EWING (Illinois)
MARK SANFORD (South Carolina)
MAC THORNBERRY (Texas)
JOHN T. DOOLITTLE (California)
JIM McCRERY (Louisiana)
FORTNEY PETE STARK (California)
LEE H. HAMILTON (Indiana)
MAURICE D. HINCHEY (New York)
CAROLYN B. MALONEY (New York)

SENATE

WILLIAM V. ROTH, JR. (Delaware)
ROBERT F. BENNETT (Utah)
ROD GRAMS (Minnesota)
SAM BROWNBACK (Kansas)
JEFF SESSIONS (Alabama)
JEFF BINGAMAN (New Mexico)
PAUL S. SARBANES (Maryland)
EDWARD M. KENNEDY (Massachusetts)
CHARLES S. ROBB (Virginia)

CHRISTOPHER FRENZE, *Executive Director*

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

JANET L. YELLEN, *Chair*
JEFFREY A. FRANKEL, *Member*
REBECCA M. BLANK, *Member-Nominee*

[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

JOINT RESOLUTION [S.J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

Charts prepared by the Art Production Section, Design and Graphics Branch, Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.

Economic Indicators, **published monthly, is available at $3.00 a single copy ($3.75 foreign), or by subscription at $33.00 per year ($41.25 for foreign mailing) from:**

SUPERINTENDENT OF DOCUMENTS
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20402

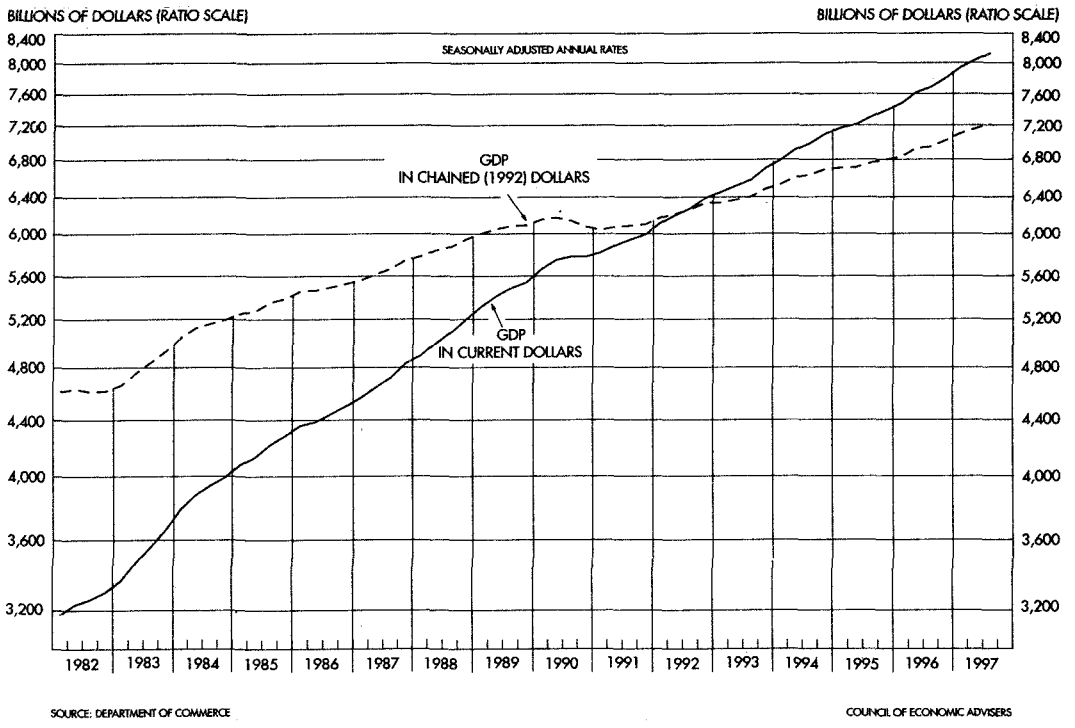
For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office
Superintendent of Documents, Mail Stop: SSOP, Washington, DC 20402-9328
ISBN 0-16-055949-9

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

In the third quarter of 1997, according to revised estimates, current-dollar gross domestic product (GDP) rose 4.6 percent (annual rate), real GDP (GDP in chained 1992 dollars) rose 3.1 percent, and the implicit price deflator rose 1.4 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE — COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of current dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases [1]	Addendum: Gross national product
				Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local			
								Total	National defense	Nondefense				
1989	5,438.7	3,594.8	829.2	−80.4	509.3	589.7	1,095.1	477.2	360.6	116.7	617.9	5,407.0	5,519.1	5,452.8
1990	5,743.8	3,839.3	799.7	−71.3	557.3	628.6	1,176.1	503.6	373.1	130.4	672.6	5,735.8	5,815.1	5,764.9
1991	5,916.7	3,975.1	736.2	−20.5	601.8	622.3	1,225.9	522.6	383.5	139.1	703.4	5,919.0	5,937.2	5,932.4
1992	6,244.4	4,219.8	790.4	−29.5	639.4	669.0	1,263.8	528.0	375.8	152.2	735.8	6,237.4	6,274.0	6,255.5
1993	6,558.1	4,459.2	876.2	−60.7	658.6	719.3	1,283.4	518.3	360.7	157.7	765.0	6,537.6	6,618.8	6,576.8
1994	6,947.0	4,717.0	1,007.9	−90.9	721.2	812.1	1,313.0	510.2	349.2	161.0	802.8	6,885.7	7,037.9	6,955.2
1995	7,265.4	4,957.7	1,038.2	−86.0	818.4	904.5	1,355.5	509.6	344.6	165.0	846.0	7,235.3	7,351.4	7,270.6
1996	7,636.0	5,207.6	1,116.5	−94.8	870.9	965.7	1,406.7	520.0	352.8	167.3	886.7	7,610.2	7,730.9	7,637.7
1993: III	6,574.6	4,488.6	872.8	−72.1	646.8	718.9	1,285.3	515.7	358.0	157.7	769.6	6,560.6	6,646.7	6,596.9
IV	6,704.2	4,554.9	920.3	−66.6	679.4	746.0	1,295.5	518.5	359.4	159.1	777.0	6,681.3	6,770.8	6,717.1
1994: I	6,794.3	4,616.6	963.4	−76.6	678.5	755.1	1,291.0	506.9	344.9	162.0	784.1	6,741.9	6,870.9	6,811.2
II	6,911.4	4,680.5	1,017.9	−87.9	710.1	797.9	1,300.8	505.3	348.5	156.8	795.5	6,835.1	6,999.2	6,920.3
III	6,986.5	4,750.6	1,007.1	−103.4	732.6	836.0	1,332.3	520.4	359.7	160.7	811.9	6,936.3	7,090.0	6,992.3
IV	7,095.7	4,820.2	1,043.1	−95.6	763.7	859.2	1,328.0	508.3	343.6	164.7	819.6	7,029.6	7,191.3	7,096.8
1995: I	7,168.9	4,871.7	1,050.8	−98.3	784.5	882.8	1,344.7	513.6	346.3	167.3	831.1	7,116.8	7,267.2	7,175.1
II	7,209.5	4,934.8	1,024.0	−105.4	807.7	913.1	1,356.0	511.2	348.1	163.0	844.8	7,185.0	7,314.8	7,220.6
III	7,301.3	4,990.6	1,028.8	−80.4	831.6	912.0	1,362.2	512.9	347.3	165.5	849.3	7,281.8	7,381.7	7,298.3
IV	7,381.9	5,033.8	1,049.1	−60.1	849.9	909.9	1,359.2	500.6	336.5	164.1	858.6	7,357.4	7,442.0	7,388.5
1996: I	7,467.5	5,105.8	1,060.5	−83.0	850.2	933.2	1,384.2	516.4	348.4	168.0	867.8	7,456.4	7,550.5	7,475.3
II	7,607.7	5,189.1	1,105.4	−93.8	865.0	958.7	1,407.0	524.6	357.3	167.3	882.4	7,584.3	7,701.5	7,610.5
III	7,676.0	5,227.4	1,149.2	−114.0	863.7	977.6	1,413.5	521.6	354.8	166.8	891.9	7,638.9	7,790.0	7,669.1
IV	7,792.9	5,308.1	1,151.1	−88.6	904.6	993.2	1,422.3	517.6	350.6	167.0	904.7	7,761.0	7,881.5	7,796.1
1997: I	7,933.6	5,405.7	1,193.6	−98.8	922.2	1,021.0	1,433.1	516.1	343.3	172.8	917.0	7,867.4	8,032.4	7,919.2
II	8,034.3	5,432.1	1,242.0	−88.7	960.3	1,049.0	1,449.0	526.1	350.6	175.5	923.0	7,953.2	8,123.1	8,013.6
III[r]	8,124.3	5,527.4	1,250.2	−111.3	965.8	1,077.1	1,457.9	525.7	352.1	173.6	932.3	8,075.3	8,235.6	8,103.5

[1] GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

REAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment			Exports and imports of goods and services			Government consumption expenditures and gross investment					Final sales of domestic product	Gross domestic purchases [1]	Addendum: Gross national product
			Nonresidential fixed investment	Residential fixed investment	Change in business inventories	Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal			State and local			
										Total	National defense	Nondefense				
1989	6,062.0	4,064.6	588.8	243.2	33.3	−82.7	520.2	603.0	1,213.9	531.5	401.6	130.1	682.6	6,028.7	6,147.8	6,075.7
1990	6,136.3	4,132.2	585.2	220.6	10.4	−61.9	564.4	626.3	1,250.4	541.9	401.5	140.5	708.6	6,126.7	6,199.8	6,157.0
1991	6,079.4	4,105.8	547.7	193.4	−3.0	−22.3	599.9	622.2	1,258.0	539.4	397.5	142.0	718.7	6,082.6	6,101.6	6,094.9
1992	6,244.4	4,219.8	557.9	225.6	7.0	−29.5	639.4	669.0	1,263.8	528.0	375.8	152.2	735.8	6,237.4	6,274.0	6,255.5
1993	6,389.6	4,343.6	600.2	242.6	22.1	−70.2	658.2	728.4	1,252.1	505.7	354.4	151.2	746.4	6,368.9	6,459.0	6,408.0
1994	6,610.7	4,486.0	648.4	267.0	60.6	−104.6	712.4	817.0	1,252.3	486.6	336.9	149.5	765.7	6,551.2	6,712.7	6,619.1
1995	6,742.1	4,595.3	706.5	257.0	27.3	−98.8	791.2	890.1	1,251.9	470.3	322.6	147.5	781.6	6,712.7	6,837.5	6,748.7
1996	6,928.4	4,714.1	771.7	272.1	25.0	−114.4	857.0	971.5	1,257.9	464.2	317.8	146.1	793.7	6,901.0	7,037.7	6,932.0
1993: III	6,393.5	4,366.6	602.3	242.2	15.3	−83.1	646.3	729.4	1,250.5	501.5	351.1	150.3	749.1	6,379.3	6,475.6	6,415.3
IV	6,476.9	4,398.0	625.6	255.1	24.2	−80.5	679.1	759.7	1,254.7	501.3	350.8	150.4	753.4	6,453.8	6,556.2	6,489.7
1994: I	6,524.5	4,439.4	626.2	261.3	53.1	−97.6	676.0	773.6	1,241.9	487.2	335.1	151.9	754.7	6,473.0	6,620.2	6,540.5
II	6,600.3	4,472.2	641.2	271.5	75.9	−103.9	704.1	808.0	1,243.3	481.2	335.9	145.1	762.2	6,526.7	6,701.8	6,609.3
III	6,629.5	4,498.2	653.2	269.4	49.7	−111.1	722.1	833.2	1,268.1	496.4	347.0	149.4	771.7	6,580.4	6,737.5	6,635.6
IV	6,688.6	4,534.1	672.9	265.9	63.6	−105.9	747.3	853.2	1,255.8	481.7	329.6	151.7	774.1	6,624.8	6,791.3	6,691.2
1995: I	6,703.7	4,551.3	695.7	261.2	48.5	−113.5	760.4	873.9	1,257.7	480.4	328.7	151.4	777.3	6,654.3	6,813.2	6,711.3
II	6,708.8	4,583.5	705.4	250.4	21.6	−112.8	777.4	890.3	1,257.3	474.9	327.4	147.3	782.3	6,685.3	6,817.3	6,721.0
III	6,759.2	4,612.9	708.2	255.5	17.0	−92.9	802.4	895.4	1,255.0	473.4	324.0	149.1	781.5	6,739.3	6,848.9	6,758.3
IV	6,796.5	4,633.5	716.8	260.8	22.2	−76.1	824.6	900.7	1,237.7	452.6	310.3	142.1	785.1	6,771.9	6,870.4	6,804.2
1996: I	6,826.4	4,669.4	736.9	266.1	8.0	−100.8	828.2	929.0	1,243.2	460.9	314.9	145.7	782.4	6,815.0	6,923.2	6,834.7
II	6,926.0	4,712.2	759.7	277.2	21.3	−112.6	847.4	960.0	1,265.1	470.7	323.2	147.2	794.4	6,902.3	7,033.6	6,930.1
III	6,943.8	4,718.2	789.3	274.1	37.9	−138.9	851.4	990.2	1,261.5	465.7	319.4	146.0	795.9	6,905.0	7,075.3	6,940.2
IV	7,017.4	4,756.4	800.8	271.1	32.9	−105.6	901.1	1,006.6	1,261.8	459.6	313.6	145.7	802.3	6,981.7	7,118.4	7,023.1
1997: I	7,101.6	4,818.1	808.9	273.3	63.7	−126.3	922.7	1,048.9	1,260.5	452.8	303.9	148.5	807.7	7,034.1	7,220.9	7,091.8
II	7,159.6	4,829.4	837.0	278.2	77.6	−136.6	962.5	1,099.1	1,270.1	460.1	309.4	150.2	810.1	7,077.7	7,286.9	7,144.4
III[r]	7,214.0	4,896.2	874.5	280.1	47.5	−164.1	973.0	1,137.1	1,273.4	458.8	310.3	148.0	814.7	7,160.3	7,364.6	7,198.8

[1] GDP less exports of goods and services plus imports of goods and services.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

[Index numbers, 1992=100; quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Gross domestic product	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment		Exports and imports of goods and services		Government consumption expenditures and gross investment			
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Nonresidential fixed	Residential fixed	Exports	Imports	Federal			State and local
										Total	National defense	Nondefense	
1989	89.72	88.44	95.29	89.28	86.55	96.16	95.08	97.91	97.81	89.79	89.79	89.70	90.52
1990	93.60	92.91	96.59	94.62	91.22	98.41	97.80	98.74	100.37	92.93	92.93	92.84	94.91
1991	97.32	96.82	98.54	98.06	95.78	99.92	98.85	100.31	100.02	96.88	96.47	97.94	97.86
1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
1993	102.64	102.66	101.22	101.46	103.62	100.65	103.71	100.07	98.75	102.50	101.76	104.29	102.49
1994	105.09	105.15	103.27	102.77	106.85	101.89	107.11	101.23	99.39	104.85	103.64	107.70	104.85
1995	107.76	107.89	104.27	104.48	110.53	102.33	110.93	103.44	101.62	108.34	106.83	111.88	108.24
1996	110.21	110.47	103.83	107.15	113.76	101.26	113.64	101.61	99.40	112.02	111.02	114.47	111.71
1993: III	102.83	102.79	101.37	101.26	103.93	100.69	104.23	100.08	98.56	102.85	101.98	104.93	102.74
IV	103.51	103.57	102.02	101.93	104.79	100.81	104.60	100.04	98.21	103.43	102.44	105.81	103.13
1994: I	104.13	103.99	102.28	101.89	105.50	101.35	105.77	100.36	97.61	104.03	102.91	106.68	103.89
II	104.71	104.66	102.99	102.20	106.35	101.83	106.35	100.84	98.75	105.01	103.73	108.04	104.37
III	105.39	105.61	103.84	103.32	107.24	102.19	107.46	101.45	100.33	104.83	103.68	107.56	105.20
IV	106.09	106.31	103.94	103.65	108.27	102.17	108.84	102.19	100.71	105.53	104.26	108.53	105.89
1995: I	106.94	107.04	104.31	103.85	109.37	102.18	110.19	103.18	101.02	106.91	105.37	110.49	106.92
II	107.46	107.66	104.34	104.31	110.22	102.43	110.65	103.89	102.56	107.63	106.35	110.66	107.99
III	108.02	108.19	104.28	104.70	110.94	102.43	111.13	103.63	101.86	108.34	107.20	111.05	108.67
IV	108.61	108.64	104.17	105.05	111.57	102.28	111.74	103.06	101.02	110.60	108.47	115.49	109.35
1996: I	109.39	109.35	104.34	106.02	112.26	101.87	112.29	102.66	100.46	112.04	110.64	115.34	110.93
II	109.84	110.12	103.88	107.03	113.19	101.26	112.80	102.07	99.87	111.46	110.56	113.66	111.07
III	110.54	110.79	103.69	107.28	114.28	101.18	114.36	101.44	98.73	111.99	111.07	114.23	112.07
IV	111.05	111.60	103.41	108.25	115.25	100.80	115.10	110.39	98.66	112.62	111.80	114.66	112.76
1997: I	111.71	112.20	103.24	108.89	116.01	100.29	115.68	99.95	97.34	113.98	112.99	116.39	113.52
II	112.22	112.48	102.46	108.88	116.69	99.91	116.65	99.77	95.44	114.34	113.31	116.82	113.94
III[r]	112.62	112.89	101.71	109.23	117.41	99.71	117.56	99.26	94.73	114.58	113.47	117.24	114.43

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND RELATED PRICE MEASURES: INDEXES AND PERCENT CHANGES

[Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted]

Period	Index numbers, 1992=100				Percent change from preceding period[1]			
	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator	GDP (current dollars)	Real GDP (chain-type quantity index)	GDP chain-type price index	GDP implicit price deflator
1983	56.28	76.93	73.16	73.16	8.4	4.0	4.3	4.3
1984	62.49	82.32	75.92	75.92	11.0	7.0	3.8	3.8
1985	66.95	85.25	78.53	78.53	7.1	3.6	3.4	3.4
1986	70.82	87.88	80.58	80.58	5.8	3.1	2.6	2.6
1987	75.14	90.47	83.06	83.06	6.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
1988	80.87	93.93	86.10	86.09	7.6	3.8	3.7	3.7
1989	87.10	97.08	89.72	89.72	7.7	3.4	4.2	4.2
1990	91.98	98.27	93.64	93.60	5.6	1.2	4.4	4.3
1991	94.75	97.36	97.32	97.32	3.0	−.9	3.9	4.0
1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	5.5	2.7	2.8	2.8
1993	105.02	102.32	102.64	102.64	5.0	2.3	2.6	2.6
1994	111.25	105.87	105.09	105.09	5.9	3.5	2.4	2.4
1995	116.35	107.97	107.76	107.76	4.6	2.0	2.5	2.5
1996	122.29	110.95	110.22	110.21	5.1	2.8	2.3	2.3
1993: I	103.20	101.34	101.85	101.84	3.9	.1	3.9	3.9
II	104.24	101.85	102.38	102.35	4.1	2.0	2.1	2.0
III	105.29	102.39	102.83	102.83	4.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
IV	107.36	103.72	103.52	103.51	8.1	5.3	2.7	2.7
1994: I	108.81	104.49	104.16	104.13	5.5	3.0	2.5	2.4
II	110.68	105.70	104.74	104.71	7.1	4.7	2.2	2.2
III	111.88	106.17	105.39	105.39	4.4	1.8	2.5	2.6
IV	113.63	107.11	106.07	106.09	6.4	3.6	2.6	2.7
1995: I	114.80	107.36	106.93	106.94	4.2	.9	3.3	3.3
II	115.45	107.44	107.49	107.46	2.3	.3	2.1	2.0
III	116.92	108.24	108.03	108.02	5.2	3.0	2.0	2.1
IV	118.22	108.84	108.60	108.61	4.5	2.2	2.1	2.2
1996: I	119.59	109.32	109.35	109.39	4.7	1.8	2.8	2.9
II	121.83	110.92	109.86	109.84	7.7	6.0	1.9	1.7
III	122.93	111.20	110.59	110.54	3.6	1.0	2.7	2.6
IV	124.80	112.38	111.10	111.05	6.2	4.3	1.9	1.9
1997: I	127.05	113.73	111.78	111.71	7.4	4.9	2.4	2.4
II	128.66	114.66	112.27	112.22	5.2	3.3	1.8	1.8
III[r]	130.10	115.53	112.67	112.62	4.6	3.1	1.4	1.4

[1] Percent changes based on indexes to 3 decimal places. Quarterly percent changes are at annual rates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS–OUTPUT, COSTS, AND PROFITS

[Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business (billions of dollars)		Current-dollar cost and profit per unit of real output (dollars)[1]							
			Total cost and profit[2]	Consumption of fixed capital	Indirect business tax, etc.[3]	Compensation of employees	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			Net interest
	Current dollars	Chained (1992) dollars					Total	Profits tax liability	Profits after tax[4]	
1989	2,950.9	3,179.8	0.928	0.094	0.088	0.613	0.087	0.031	0.056	0.046
1990	3,084.0	3,210.2	.961	.096	.092	.640	.086	.030	.056	.046
1991	3,132.1	3,168.8	.988	.101	.100	.660	.085	.027	.058	.042
1992	3,262.6	3,262.6	1.000	.101	.103	.673	.091	.028	.063	.032
1993	3,430.4	3,374.4	1.017	.101	.106	.679	.103	.031	.072	.028
1994	3,709.7	3,586.3	1.034	.101	.108	.677	.122	.036	.086	.027
1995	3,905.3	3,719.7	1.050	.100	.107	.687	.128	.037	.090	.027
1996	4,132.4	3,887.8	1.063	.101	.108	.690	.140	.040	.101	.023
1993: III	3,444.3	3,387.2	1.017	.102	.106	.679	.102	.030	.072	.027
IV	3,525.2	3,447.7	1.022	.100	.108	.675	.113	.035	.078	.027
1994: I	3,624.5	3,526.1	1.028	.106	.108	.673	.115	.034	.081	.026
II	3,668.9	3,559.8	1.031	.099	.108	.677	.120	.035	.085	.026
III	3,729.1	3,594.6	1.037	.099	.109	.679	.124	.036	.087	.027
IV	3,816.4	3,664.9	1.041	.098	.108	.678	.129	.038	.090	.028
1995: I	3,833.6	3,664.9	1.046	.099	.108	.687	.123	.038	.084	.029
II	3,860.4	3,683.2	1.048	.101	.108	.689	.122	.037	.086	.028
III	3,940.4	3,747.7	1.051	.100	.107	.685	.132	.037	.094	.027
IV	3,986.8	3,782.9	1.054	.101	.107	.686	.133	.037	.096	.026
1996: I	4,030.7	3,801.8	1.060	.101	.109	.687	.138	.039	.099	.025
II	4,112.9	3,872.4	1.062	.101	.109	.689	.140	.040	.100	.024
III	4,165.8	3,913.7	1.064	.101	.108	.691	.141	.040	.101	.022
IV	4,220.1	3,963.5	1.065	.101	.108	.693	.142	.040	.102	.021
1997: I	4,299.7	4,022.2	1.069	.101	.107	.697	.143	.040	.103	.021
II	4,361.1	4,068.9	1.072	.101	.107	.698	.144	.040	.104	.021
III[r]	4,446.3	4,146.5	1.072	.100	.107	.695	.149	.042	.107	.021

[1] Output is measured by GDP of nonfinancial corporate business in chained (1992) dollars.

[2] This is equal to the deflator for gross domestic product of nonfinancial corporate business with the decimal point shifted two places to the left.

[3] Indirect business tax and nontax liability plus business transfer payments less subsidies.

[4] With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

NATIONAL INCOME

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	National income	Compensation of employees[1]	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments					Net interest
			Farm	Nonfarm		Total	Profits with inventory valuation adjustment and without capital consumption adjustment			Capital consumption adjustment	
							Total	Profits before tax	Inventory valuation adjustment		
1990	4,652.1	3,352.8	35.4	338.6	61.0	397.1	358.2	371.7	−13.5	38.9	467.3
1991	4,761.6	3,457.9	29.3	347.2	67.9	411.3	378.2	374.2	4.0	33.1	448.0
1992	4,990.4	3,644.9	37.1	386.7	79.4	428.0	398.9	406.4	−7.5	29.1	414.3
1993	5,266.8	3,814.9	32.4	418.4	105.7	492.8	456.9	465.4	−8.5	36.0	402.5
1994	5,590.7	4,012.0	36.9	434.7	124.4	570.5	519.1	535.1	−16.1	51.4	412.3
1995	5,912.3	4,215.4	23.4	465.5	132.8	650.0	598.4	622.6	−24.3	51.6	425.1
1996	6,254.5	4,426.9	37.2	483.1	146.3	735.9	674.1	676.6	−2.5	61.8	425.1
1993: III	5,281.7	3,837.6	25.6	420.6	106.1	492.8	459.8	459.6	.2	33.0	398.9
IV	5,388.7	3,876.2	38.0	426.5	111.5	541.2	504.1	508.9	−4.8	37.1	395.4
1994: I	5,423.2	3,937.4	46.4	417.5	112.7	512.0	470.8	475.1	−4.3	41.2	397.2
II	5,556.3	3,988.0	38.8	435.9	126.0	562.0	510.2	525.3	−15.1	51.8	405.6
III	5,636.1	4,028.7	33.2	438.4	130.1	590.1	535.0	556.2	−21.2	55.1	415.6
IV	5,747.3	4,093.9	29.1	447.0	128.9	617.7	560.3	583.9	−23.6	57.4	430.7
1995: I	5,807.9	4,153.2	20.6	457.6	130.5	613.2	560.4	610.7	−50.3	52.9	432.7
II	5,862.4	4,187.9	21.3	463.1	132.3	628.0	577.2	615.0	−37.8	50.8	429.7
III	5,953.4	4,238.0	22.9	468.7	131.5	672.8	621.4	630.6	−9.3	51.5	419.5
IV	6,025.5	4,282.6	28.9	472.6	137.1	685.7	634.5	634.1	.4	51.1	418.6
1996: I	6,108.8	4,322.2	31.9	477.4	143.4	717.7	659.8	664.9	−5.1	57.9	416.2
II	6,229.4	4,403.9	36.5	483.5	144.6	738.5	676.8	682.2	−5.4	61.6	422.5
III	6,303.3	4,461.0	40.1	483.7	148.0	739.6	676.4	679.1	−2.7	63.2	430.9
IV	6,376.5	4,520.7	40.4	487.9	149.2	747.8	683.4	680.0	3.3	64.4	430.6
1997: I	6,510.0	4,606.3	40.2	494.4	149.0	779.6	711.9	708.4	3.5	67.7	440.5
II	6,599.0	4,663.4	43.6	500.0	148.7	795.1	725.7	719.8	5.9	69.4	448.1
III[r]	6,699.6	4,725.2	40.9	506.3	148.0	827.3	757.1	753.4	3.6	70.3	451.8

[1] Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 5.)

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

REAL PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars, except as noted; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal consumption expenditures	Durable goods				Nondurable goods						Services			Retail sales of new passenger cars and light trucks (millions of units)
		Total durable goods	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Other	Total nondurable goods	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal	Other	Total services[1]	Housing	Medical care	
1990	4,132.2	493.3	224.3	173.5	96.6	1,316.1	662.9	217.9	107.3	11.2	316.7	2,321.3	627.2	602.8	13.9
1991	4,105.8	462.0	193.2	177.0	91.8	1,302.9	659.6	215.9	103.4	10.8	313.2	2,341.0	635.2	621.6	12.3
1992	4,219.8	488.5	206.9	189.4	92.3	1,321.8	660.0	225.5	106.6	10.9	318.8	2,409.4	646.8	646.6	12.8
1993	4,343.6	523.8	218.9	207.8	97.2	1,351.0	675.3	234.2	108.7	10.7	322.1	2,468.9	654.7	655.3	13.9
1994	4,486.0	561.2	230.0	229.4	102.3	1,389.9	687.9	247.1	109.8	10.7	334.3	2,535.5	674.3	662.1	15.0
1995	4,595.3	583.6	229.5	248.4	107.2	1,412.6	690.5	257.5	113.1	10.5	341.3	2,599.6	688.2	674.9	14.7
1996	4,714.1	611.1	231.3	269.5	113.3	1,432.3	689.7	267.7	114.1	10.6	351.2	2,671.0	700.2	688.1	15.0
1993: III	4,366.6	529.9	219.8	210.9	99.3	1,356.8	677.9	235.9	109.8	10.9	322.3	2,480.0	655.8	656.4	13.8
IV	4,398.0	542.1	228.4	214.8	99.0	1,361.8	679.2	238.6	109.0	10.9	324.0	2,494.4	660.0	656.7	14.6
1994: I	4,439.4	550.7	231.6	219.1	100.0	1,378.4	684.3	243.1	109.2	11.9	329.9	2,510.9	666.8	658.1	14.9
II	4,472.2	555.8	228.4	226.1	101.6	1,385.5	689.8	242.7	109.6	10.2	333.0	2,531.4	672.2	661.1	14.9
III	4,498.2	561.7	227.3	232.2	102.9	1,393.2	687.9	248.1	109.9	10.7	336.7	2,543.8	677.0	663.2	14.9
IV	4,534.1	576.6	232.6	240.3	104.5	1,402.5	689.5	254.7	110.7	10.2	337.8	2,555.9	681.1	666.0	15.3
1995: I	4,551.3	572.2	226.2	241.4	105.9	1,408.4	690.8	255.3	112.7	10.0	339.9	2,571.2	683.7	669.5	14.7
II	4,583.5	577.7	227.5	244.6	107.0	1,411.6	690.2	257.0	113.2	10.6	341.0	2,594.5	686.7	672.9	14.4
III	4,612.9	590.8	232.9	251.5	107.9	1,413.9	690.6	259.1	113.0	10.4	341.5	2,608.7	689.7	677.0	14.9
IV	4,633.5	593.7	231.6	256.2	107.9	1,416.3	690.6	258.7	113.6	11.1	342.9	2,623.8	692.8	680.4	15.0
1996: I	4,669.4	600.7	233.4	259.2	110.2	1,422.5	692.4	261.6	112.9	11.1	345.1	2,646.5	695.6	679.4	15.0
II	4,712.2	614.8	234.2	269.9	113.4	1,431.6	690.3	268.4	114.5	10.4	349.1	2,666.5	698.7	686.2	15.1
III	4,718.2	611.9	229.7	272.3	113.2	1,433.9	687.3	270.8	114.1	10.6	352.5	2,672.8	701.7	689.8	15.1
IV	4,756.4	617.1	228.0	276.8	116.3	1,441.2	689.0	270.0	114.8	10.3	358.3	2,698.2	704.8	697.1	14.9
1997: I	4,818.1	637.8	233.4	287.4	121.4	1,457.8	694.6	277.1	114.7	9.4	363.7	2,723.9	708.3	704.4	15.3
II	4,829.4	629.0	223.1	292.3	119.7	1,450.0	688.2	273.8	116.1	10.1	363.4	2,749.8	712.0	708.8	14.5
III[r]	4,896.2	656.1	238.7	301.1	121.7	1,465.5	689.5	281.3	116.2	10.4	370.0	2,776.1	715.6	714.2	15.3

[1] Includes other items, not shown separately.

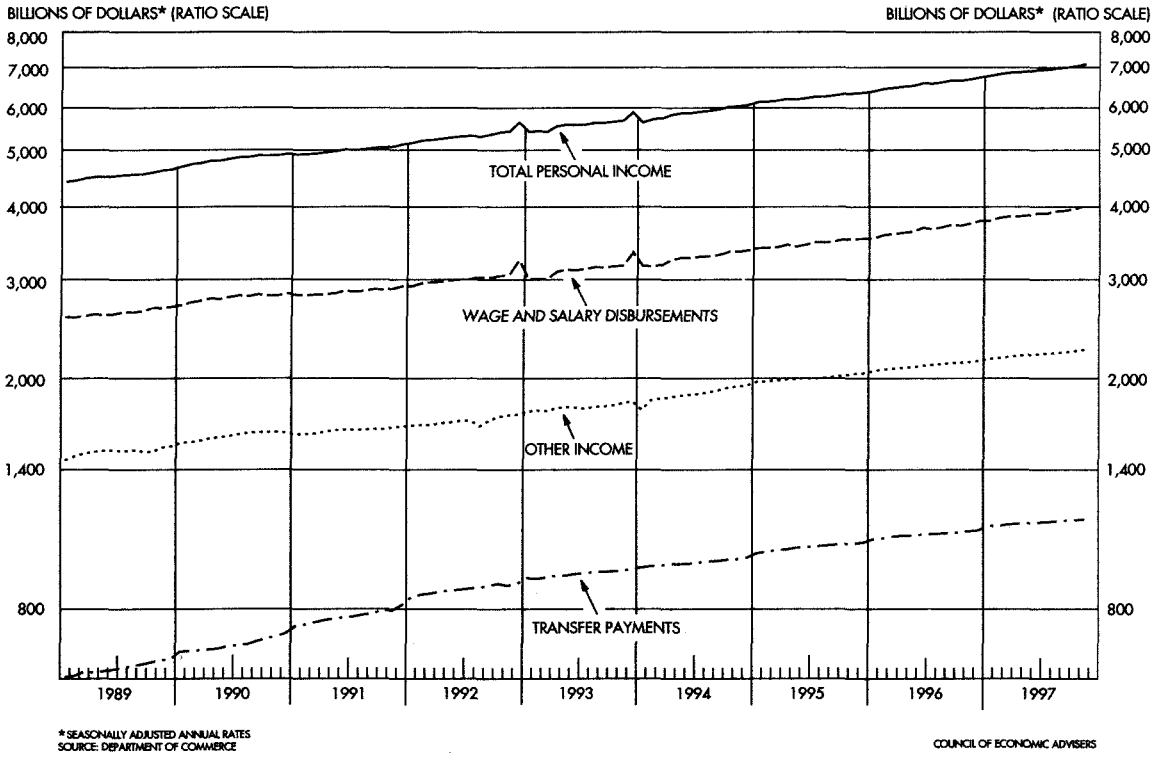
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose $53.6 billion (annual rate) in November, following an increase of $38.9 billion in October. Wages and salaries increased $43.1 billion in November, following an increase of $27.6 billion in October.



[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Wage and salary disbursements [1]	Other labor income [1 2]	Proprietors' income [3]		Rental income of persons [4]	Personal dividend income	Personal interest income	Transfer payments [5]	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance
				Farm	Nonfarm					
1988	4,184.6	2,453.6	251.7	27.5	307.8	55.1	109.9	595.5	577.6	194.2
1989	4,501.0	2,598.1	273.1	36.3	321.1	51.7	130.9	674.5	626.0	210.8
1990	4,804.2	2,757.5	300.6	35.4	338.6	61.0	142.9	704.4	687.8	223.9
1991	4,981.6	2,827.6	322.7	29.3	347.2	67.9	153.6	699.2	769.9	235.8
1992	5,277.2	2,986.4	351.3	37.1	386.7	79.4	159.4	667.2	858.2	248.4
1993	5,519.2	3,089.6	385.1	32.4	418.4	105.7	185.3	651.0	912.0	260.3
1994	5,791.8	3,240.7	405.0	36.9	434.7	124.4	204.8	668.1	954.7	277.5
1995	6,150.8	3,429.5	406.8	23.4	465.5	132.8	251.9	718.9	1,015.0	293.1
1996	6,495.2	3,632.5	407.6	37.2	483.1	146.3	291.2	735.7	1,068.0	306.3
1996: Nov	6,615.2	3,713.4	408.7	40.5	487.9	149.2	295.0	749.8	1,081.8	311.3
Dec	6,664.4	3,753.7	411.4	39.9	490.0	149.1	296.9	751.8	1,085.5	313.8
1997: Jan	6,700.1	3,754.1	410.5	39.4	492.8	148.5	310.7	754.3	1,105.5	315.8
Feb	6,750.3	3,799.1	412.5	39.9	494.6	149.3	312.5	757.0	1,104.1	318.7
Mar	6,788.2	3,821.3	413.9	41.4	495.8	149.2	314.4	760.4	1,111.9	320.1
Apr	6,800.9	3,822.1	414.4	43.0	497.9	149.3	316.3	763.4	1,114.6	320.1
May	6,822.8	3,835.1	415.3	43.8	499.8	148.9	318.3	766.0	1,116.6	320.9
June	6,863.5	3,867.6	415.6	44.0	502.4	147.8	320.3	768.9	1,119.7	323.0
July[r]	6,873.1	3,870.0	416.6	43.0	503.9	147.4	322.4	771.0	1,122.1	323.1
Aug[r]	6,912.2	3,902.3	417.6	40.8	505.3	148.5	324.5	772.5	1,125.9	325.2
Sept[r]	6,935.5	3,916.1	418.9	39.0	509.6	148.2	326.6	774.3	1,129.0	326.1
Oct[r]	6,974.4	3,943.7	420.1	39.8	514.4	147.8	328.6	776.9	1,131.0	327.9
Nov[p]	7,028.0	3,986.8	421.4	40.6	518.1	147.5	330.7	780.1	1,133.6	330.8

[1] The total of wage and salary disbursements and other labor income differs from compensation of employees (see p. 4) in that it excludes employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over wage disbursements.

[2] Consists primarily of employer contributions to private pension and private welfare funds.

[3] With inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.

[4] With capital consumption adjustment.

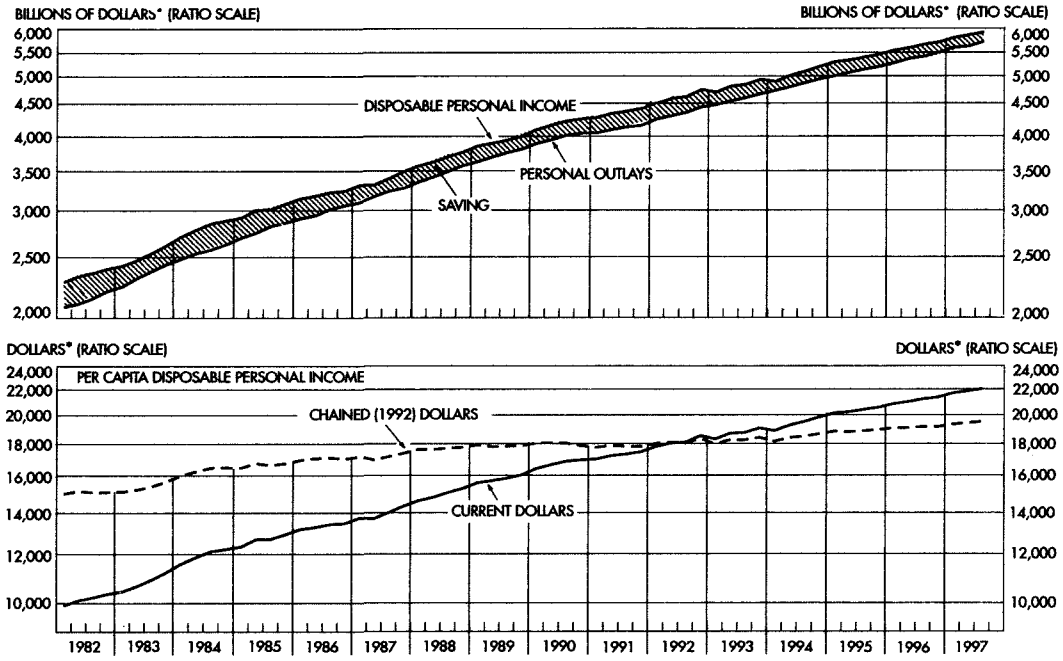
[5] Consists mainly of social insurance benefits, direct relief, and veterans payments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

According to revised estimates, per capita disposable personal income in chained (1992) dollars rose at an annual rate of 1.6 percent in the third quarter of 1997.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays [1]	Equals: Personal saving	Disposable personal income in billions of chained (1992) dollars	Per capita disposable personal income: Current dollars	Per capita disposable personal income: Chained (1992) dollars	Per capita personal consumption expenditures: Current dollars	Per capita personal consumption expenditures: Chained (1992) dollars	Percent change in real per capita disposable personal income	Saving as percent of disposable personal income	Population, including Armed Forces overseas (thousands) [2]
	Billions of dollars						Dollars				Percent		
1990	4,804.2	624.8	4,179.4	3,958.1	221.3	4,498.2	16,721	17,996	15,360	16,532	0.8	5.3	249,956
1991	4,981.6	624.8	4,356.8	4,097.4	259.5	4,500.0	17,242	17,809	15,732	16,249	−1.0	6.0	252,680
1992	5,277.2	650.5	4,626.7	4,341.0	285.6	4,626.7	18,113	18,113	16,520	16,520	1.7	6.2	255,432
1993	5,519.2	690.0	4,829.2	4,580.7	248.5	4,703.9	18,706	18,221	17,273	16,825	.6	5.1	258,161
1994	5,791.8	739.1	5,052.7	4,842.1	210.6	4,805.1	19,381	18,431	18,093	17,207	1.2	4.2	260,705
1995	6,150.8	795.1	5,355.7	5,101.1	254.6	4,964.2	20,349	18,861	18,837	17,460	2.3	4.8	263,194
1996	6,495.2	886.9	5,608.3	5,368.8	239.6	5,076.9	21,117	19,116	19,608	17,750	1.4	4.3	265,579
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates												
1993: III	5,544.2	695.5	4,848.7	4,609.8	239.0	4,716.9	18,756	18,246	17,363	16,891	−0.0	4.9	258,516
IV	5,659.1	716.4	4,942.8	4,675.2	267.6	4,772.5	19,070	18,413	17,574	16,968	3.7	5.4	259,191
1994: I	5,516.3	712.9	4,903.4	4,738.2	165.2	4,715.3	18,878	18,154	17,774	17,092	−5.5	3.4	259,738
II	5,766.6	750.5	5,016.1	4,803.3	212.8	4,792.8	19,267	18,409	17,978	17,178	5.7	4.2	260,351
III	5,838.1	739.9	5,098.2	4,876.1	222.1	4,827.3	19,530	18,493	18,199	17,232	1.8	4.4	261,040
IV	5,946.1	753.0	5,193.1	4,950.7	242.4	4,884.9	19,844	18,667	18,419	17,326	3.8	4.7	261,692
1995: I	6,053.1	766.5	5,286.6	5,007.3	279.2	4,938.9	20,160	18,834	18,578	17,356	3.6	5.3	262,235
II	6,114.8	795.1	5,319.6	5,074.3	245.4	4,940.9	20,239	18,798	18,774	17,438	−.8	4.6	262,847
III	6,179.1	798.9	5,380.2	5,136.4	243.8	4,973.0	20,416	18,871	18,938	17,505	1.6	4.5	263,527
IV	6,256.2	820.0	5,436.2	5,186.3	249.9	5,003.9	20,579	18,942	19,055	17,540	1.5	4.6	264,169
1996: I	6,359.4	840.0	5,519.4	5,261.3	258.1	5,047.6	20,853	19,071	19,291	17,642	2.8	4.7	264,680
II	6,461.3	887.8	5,573.5	5,347.8	225.7	5,061.3	21,012	19,081	19,562	17,765	.2	4.1	265,258
III	6,541.9	897.3	5,644.6	5,390.6	254.0	5,094.8	21,229	19,161	19,660	17,745	1.7	4.5	265,887
IV	6,618.4	922.6	5,695.8	5,475.4	220.4	5,103.8	21,373	19,152	19,919	17,848	−.2	3.9	266,491
1997: I	6,746.2	955.7	5,790.5	5,574.6	215.9	5,161.1	21,689	19,331	20,247	18,046	3.8	3.7	266,987
II	6,829.1	979.2	5,849.9	5,602.8	247.0	5,200.9	21,865	19,439	20,303	18,051	2.3	4.2	267,545
III[r]	6,906.9	998.0	5,908.9	5,700.8	208.2	5,234.1	22,034	19,518	20,612	18,258	1.6	3.5	268,171

[1] Includes personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by persons, and personal transfer payments to rest of the world (net).

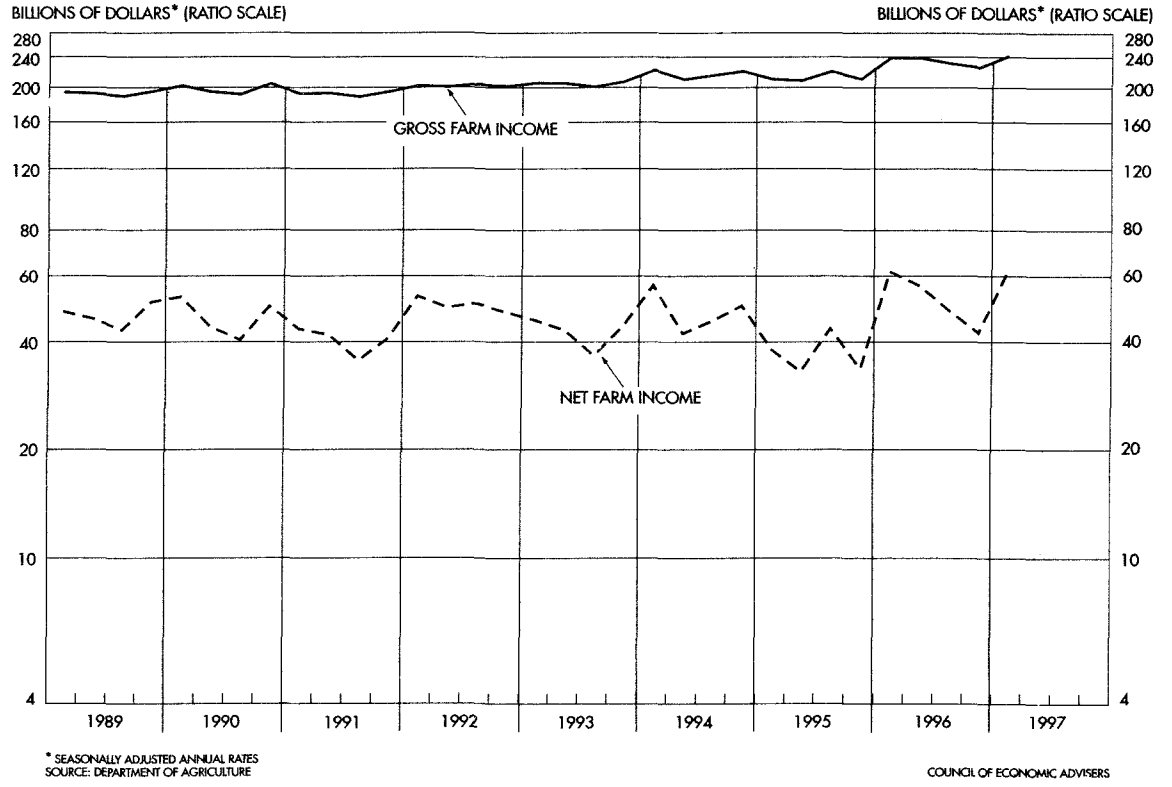
[2] Annual data are averages of quarterly data, which are averages for the period.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FARM INCOME

In the first quarter of 1997, according to preliminary estimates, gross farm income rose $17.4 billion (annual rate) and net farm income rose $19.9 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Income of farm operators from farming						
	Gross farm income					Production expenses	Net farm income
	Total [1]	Cash marketing receipts			Value of inventory changes [2]		
		Total	Livestock and products	Crops			
1987	168.4	141.8	76.0	65.8	−2.3	131.0	37.4
1988	177.9	151.2	79.6	71.6	−4.1	139.9	38.0
1989	191.9	160.8	83.9	76.9	3.8	146.7	45.3
1990	198.1	169.5	89.2	80.3	3.3	153.3	44.8
1991	191.9	167.9	85.8	82.1	−.2	153.3	38.6
1992	200.5	171.4	85.6	85.7	4.2	152.9	47.5
1993	203.6	177.7	90.2	87.5	−4.5	160.5	43.1
1994	215.7	181.2	88.2	93.1	8.2	167.5	48.3
1995	210.9	187.7	87.0	100.7	−3.9	174.2	36.7
1996	233.5	202.3	92.9	109.4	2.7	181.3	52.2
1995: I	208.7	182.5	83.4	99.2	−4.8	171.0	37.7
II	206.8	183.0	81.8	101.2	−4.5	174.0	32.8
III	219.2	201.9	96.3	105.6	−3.5	176.1	43.1
IV	209.0	183.4	86.6	96.8	−2.8	175.6	33.4
1996: I	239.4	203.7	90.1	113.6	3.3	177.6	61.9
II	238.8	206.0	90.6	115.4	3.1	182.1	56.6
III	230.8	206.3	96.7	109.6	2.5	182.4	48.4
IV	225.0	193.3	94.2	99.1	2.0	183.1	41.9
1997: I[p]	242.4	207.4	92.5	114.9	1.3	180.7	61.8

[1] Cash marketing receipts and inventory changes plus Government payments, other farm cash income, and nonmoney income furnished by farms.

[2] Physical changes in end-of-year inventory of crop and livestock commodities valued at average prices during the year.

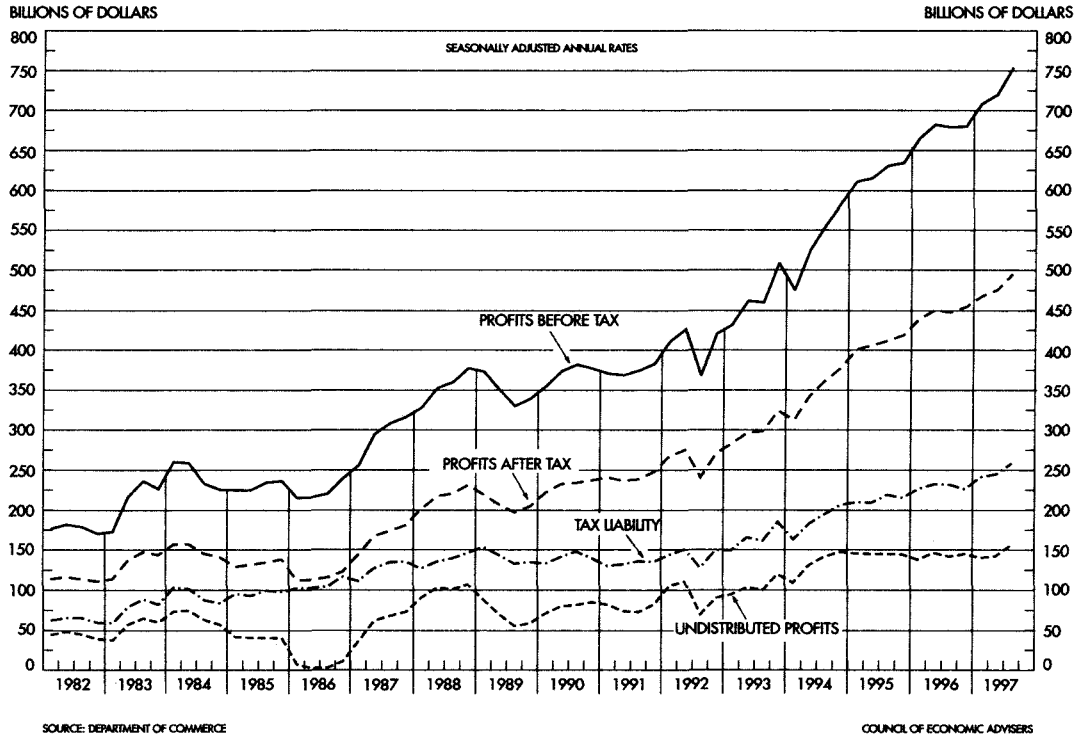
NOTE.—Data include net Commodity Credit Corporation loans and operator households. Quarterly data plotted for 1989 through 1993 in chart do not reflect previous revisions to annual data in table.

Sources: Department of Agriculture.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

CORPORATE PROFITS

In the third quarter of 1997, according to revised estimates, corporate profits before tax rose $33.6 billion (annual rate) and profits after tax rose $19.9 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Profits (before tax) with inventory valuation adjustment[1]							Profits before tax	Tax liability	Profits after tax			Inventory valuation adjustment
	Total[2]	Domestic industries											
		Total	Financial	Nonfinancial						Total	Dividends	Undistributed profits	
				Total[3]	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Retail						
1989	330.6	272.6	53.1	219.6	109.3	20.4	20.7	348.1	141.3	206.8	138.9	67.9	−17.5
1990	358.2	292.5	68.6	223.8	112.3	17.2	20.6	371.7	140.5	231.2	151.9	79.4	−13.5
1991	378.2	309.5	87.4	222.1	92.7	20.6	26.1	374.2	133.4	240.8	163.1	77.7	4.0
1992	398.9	334.0	83.7	250.3	96.3	23.0	32.2	406.4	143.0	263.4	169.5	93.9	−7.5
1993	456.9	383.0	82.9	300.1	116.7	24.3	38.9	465.4	165.2	300.2	195.8	104.5	−8.5
1994	519.1	445.7	69.4	376.3	151.6	29.4	46.0	535.1	186.6	348.5	216.2	132.3	−16.1
1995	598.4	511.7	97.6	414.1	181.3	26.9	41.9	622.6	213.2	409.4	264.4	145.0	−24.3
1996	674.1	578.2	103.5	474.7	205.5	38.3	48.9	676.6	229.0	447.6	304.8	142.8	−2.5
1993: III	459.8	382.7	79.4	303.3	113.8	24.8	41.4	459.6	161.2	298.4	198.3	100.1	.2
IV	504.1	435.2	91.0	344.2	142.2	25.4	42.7	508.9	184.9	324.0	204.2	119.7	−4.8
1994: I	470.8	398.9	44.1	354.7	149.7	28.1	41.6	475.1	163.0	312.1	203.2	108.9	−4.3
II	510.2	437.9	72.3	365.6	138.8	33.8	47.4	525.3	182.8	342.5	211.6	131.0	−15.1
III	535.0	460.7	81.3	379.5	151.6	27.3	47.2	556.2	194.6	361.6	220.0	141.6	−21.2
IV	560.3	485.2	80.0	405.3	166.2	28.6	47.8	583.9	206.2	377.7	230.2	147.5	−23.6
1995: I	560.4	476.9	89.5	387.3	161.9	25.5	41.0	610.7	209.6	401.0	255.5	145.6	−50.3
II	577.2	486.8	96.3	390.4	170.3	20.3	42.3	615.0	209.1	405.9	260.8	145.1	−37.8
III	621.4	540.9	107.1	433.8	194.5	28.5	42.2	630.6	218.8	411.8	266.8	145.0	−9.3
IV	634.5	542.1	97.4	444.7	198.4	33.2	42.1	634.1	215.3	418.8	274.4	144.5	.4
1996: I	659.8	568.7	110.4	458.3	197.1	37.2	46.0	664.9	226.2	438.7	300.7	138.0	−5.1
II	676.8	583.5	111.5	472.0	204.8	30.8	50.6	682.2	232.2	450.0	303.7	146.4	−5.4
III	676.4	584.6	104.0	480.7	210.5	37.7	50.6	679.1	231.6	447.5	305.7	141.8	−2.7
IV	683.4	575.8	88.1	487.8	209.7	47.4	48.3	680.0	226.0	454.0	309.1	144.9	3.3
1997: I	711.9	614.5	116.5	498.0	208.2	49.0	55.1	708.4	241.2	467.2	326.8	140.3	3.5
II	725.7	624.9	117.5	507.4	221.0	49.5	54.9	719.8	244.5	475.3	333.0	142.3	5.9
III[r]	757.1	657.2	119.4	537.8	240.4	54.1	57.9	753.4	258.2	495.2	339.1	156.1	3.6

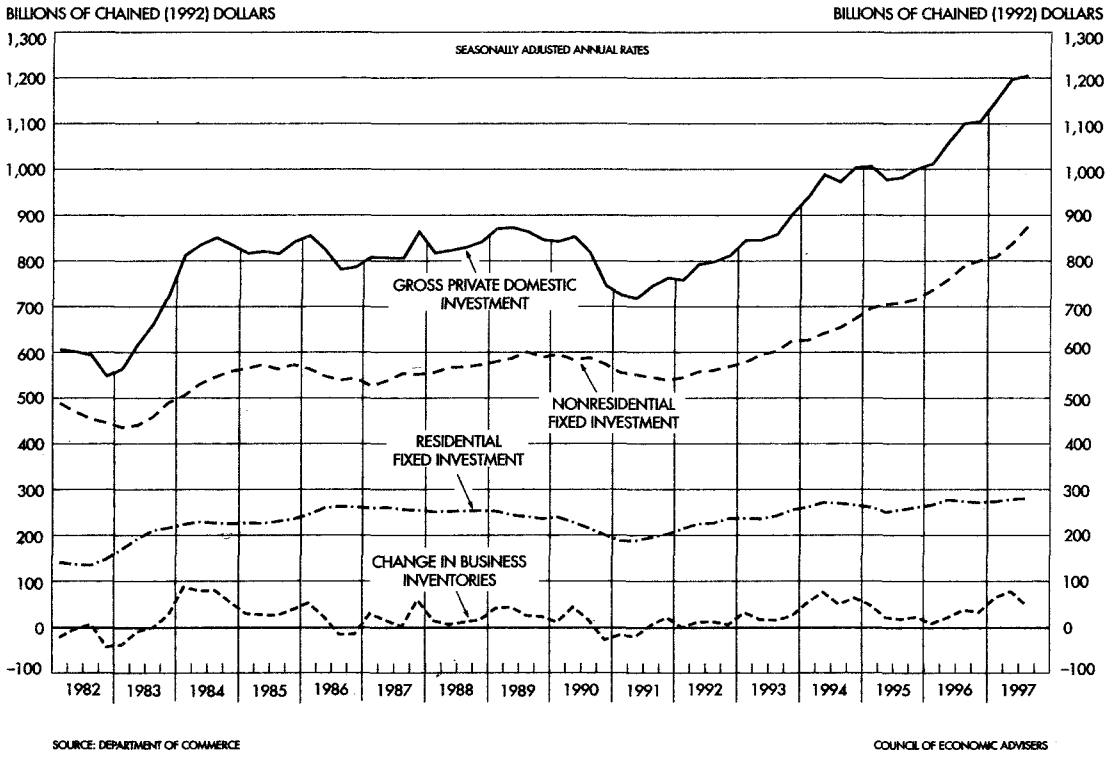
[1] See p. 4 for profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments.
[2] Includes rest of the world, not shown separately.
[3] Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

REAL GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

In the third quarter of 1997, according to revised estimates, nonresidential fixed investment in chained (1992) dollars rose $37.5 billion (annual rate) and residential investment rose $1.9 billion. There was an increase of $47.5 billion in inventories, following an increase of $77.6 billion in the second quarter.



[Billions of chained (1992) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential			Residential	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Structures	Producers' durable equipment			
1989	863.5	832.0	588.8	201.2	387.6	243.2	33.3	33.5
1990	815.0	805.8	585.2	203.3	381.9	220.6	10.4	7.8
1991	738.1	741.3	547.7	181.6	366.2	193.4	−3.0	−1.2
1992	790.4	783.4	557.9	169.2	388.7	225.6	7.0	2.0
1993	863.6	842.8	600.2	170.8	429.6	242.6	22.1	29.5
1994	975.7	915.5	648.4	172.5	476.8	267.0	60.6	49.0
1995	991.5	962.1	706.5	179.9	528.3	257.0	27.3	35.7
1996	1,069.1	1,041.7	771.7	188.7	586.0	272.1	25.0	22.5
1993: III	858.6	844.5	602.3	171.7	430.7	242.2	15.3	27.8
IV	904.0	880.8	625.6	173.1	452.9	255.1	24.2	26.9
1994: I	939.9	887.8	626.2	166.3	460.6	261.3	53.1	39.6
II	987.8	913.2	641.2	174.5	467.3	271.5	75.9	59.6
III	972.2	922.7	653.2	174.0	480.0	269.4	49.7	38.2
IV	1,003.0	938.5	672.9	175.0	499.1	265.9	63.6	58.7
1995: I	1,005.8	955.8	695.7	179.0	518.1	261.2	48.5	54.7
II	977.5	954.0	705.4	180.9	525.9	250.4	21.6	34.0
III	982.0	962.3	708.2	181.2	528.5	255.5	17.0	29.6
IV	1,000.8	976.3	716.8	178.6	540.5	260.8	22.2	24.4
1996: I	1,012.2	1,001.5	736.9	182.1	557.4	266.1	8.0	14.5
II	1,059.2	1,035.7	759.7	185.6	577.1	277.2	21.3	17.3
III	1,100.3	1,060.9	789.3	190.0	602.9	274.1	37.9	31.6
IV	1,104.8	1,068.7	800.8	196.9	606.7	271.1	32.9	26.5
1997: I	1,149.2	1,079.0	808.9	195.9	616.6	273.3	63.7	58.3
II	1,197.1	1,111.4	837.0	193.5	649.3	278.2	77.6	70.1
III[r]	1,204.6	1,149.3	874.5	196.7	685.3	280.1	47.5	38.3

NOTE.—See p. 10 for further detail on fixed investment by type.

Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add to* the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

REAL PRIVATE FIXED INVESTMENT BY TYPE

[Billions of chained (1992) dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Nonresidential											Residential				
		Structures				Producers' durable equipment							Structures			
							Information processing and related equipment									
	Total nonresidential	Total [1]	Nonresidential buildings, including farm	Utilities	Mining exploration, shafts, and wells	Total [1]	Total	Computers and peripheral equipment [2]	Other	Industrial equipment	Transportation and related equipment	Total residential [3]	Total	Single family	Multifamily	Other
1989	588.8	201.2	150.2	30.9	13.9	387.6	116.2	29.4	88.1	101.5	78.9	243.2	237.0	121.9	23.3	91.8
1990	585.2	203.3	152.0	28.1	16.1	381.9	116.2	29.4	88.2	95.0	81.2	220.6	214.5	110.4	19.7	84.4
1991	547.7	181.6	126.9	32.0	15.7	366.2	117.8	32.4	85.9	88.3	81.7	193.4	187.6	96.4	15.4	75.7
1992	557.9	169.2	113.2	34.5	13.3	388.7	134.2	43.9	90.2	89.3	86.2	225.6	219.5	116.5	13.1	89.9
1993	600.2	170.8	115.3	31.8	16.0	429.6	147.9	56.1	92.3	96.5	98.3	242.6	236.2	127.1	10.6	98.6
1994	648.4	172.5	119.9	29.9	15.8	476.8	165.1	67.2	99.4	105.5	113.2	267.0	260.3	140.1	13.6	106.5
1995	706.5	179.9	128.8	30.0	14.3	528.3	201.8	102.8	107.0	113.4	118.9	257.0	250.0	126.9	16.9	106.7
1996	771.7	188.7	140.0	29.3	13.9	586.0	253.1	160.8	116.3	117.0	125.0	272.1	265.0	136.6	18.6	110.2
1993: III	602.3	171.7	117.1	31.0	16.4	430.7	152.5	58.4	94.6	96.5	94.8	242.2	235.7	126.8	11.0	97.9
IV	625.6	173.1	118.5	31.0	16.2	452.9	155.5	61.7	94.8	102.0	105.2	255.1	248.6	134.3	10.7	103.5
1994: I	626.2	166.3	114.3	30.3	15.1	460.6	158.1	62.2	96.8	102.8	108.8	261.3	254.8	139.4	11.4	103.8
II	641.2	174.5	123.1	29.6	15.1	467.3	160.8	64.1	97.8	103.8	110.0	271.5	264.8	144.5	13.0	107.2
III	653.2	174.0	120.6	29.8	16.2	480.0	166.1	67.1	100.2	106.7	113.5	269.4	262.7	140.5	14.7	107.6
IV	672.9	175.0	121.8	29.8	16.7	499.1	175.6	75.3	102.8	108.9	120.5	265.9	259.0	136.1	15.5	107.6
1995: I	695.7	179.0	125.5	30.4	16.3	518.1	184.5	82.7	105.1	112.1	124.0	261.2	254.3	131.4	16.4	106.8
II	705.4	180.9	129.4	30.4	14.2	525.9	199.3	97.2	107.9	114.9	117.3	250.4	243.6	123.1	16.3	104.7
III	708.2	181.2	130.1	30.1	13.8	528.5	205.2	106.8	107.2	114.1	115.7	255.5	248.5	124.3	17.2	107.6
IV	716.8	178.6	130.3	29.2	13.1	540.5	218.2	124.4	107.8	112.5	118.6	260.8	253.8	128.9	17.7	107.7
1996: I	736.9	182.1	132.7	29.7	13.6	557.4	232.8	138.7	111.7	114.8	119.2	266.1	259.1	133.1	18.9	107.5
II	759.7	185.6	137.0	29.1	13.9	577.1	244.8	152.0	114.0	118.8	121.8	277.2	270.0	138.6	20.2	111.7
III	789.3	190.0	141.7	28.7	14.1	602.9	264.3	170.0	120.3	117.6	129.5	274.1	266.9	138.3	17.5	111.5
IV	800.8	196.9	148.4	29.5	13.8	606.7	270.4	182.4	119.3	116.9	129.7	271.1	263.9	136.2	18.0	110.0
1997: I	808.9	195.9	150.1	27.5	13.6	616.6	281.4	195.8	121.5	116.8	127.5	273.3	265.9	136.2	19.6	110.5
II	837.0	193.5	147.1	28.7	13.0	649.3	296.9	216.1	124.4	123.5	136.0	278.2	270.8	136.5	20.4	114.4
III[r]	874.5	196.7	150.1	28.0	13.4	685.3	320.5	240.5	131.5	125.6	146.8	280.1	272.6	135.7	19.6	117.9

[1] Includes other items, not shown separately.
[2] Includes new computers and peripheral equipment only.
[3] Includes producers' durable equipment, not shown separately.

NOTE.—Because of the formula used for calculating real GDP, the chained (1992) dollar estimates for the detailed components *do not add* to the chained-dollar value of GDP or to any intermediate aggregates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

BUSINESS INVESTMENT AND PLANS

[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total expenditures	By industry												Not distributed by industry
		Total	Mining and construction	Manufacturing			Transportation	Communications	Utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Serving multiple industries	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods								
1993 [1]	489.7	488.2	31.2	134.1	66.4	67.7	30.6	37.1	41.3	60.3	40.2	111.8	1.7	1.4
1994 [2]	549.9	547.8	36.1	153.3	78.9	74.4	33.3	41.5	42.2	68.9	46.8	123.5	2.2	2.2
1995 [3]	594.5	591.7	36.0	172.3	91.4	80.9	37.0	46.0	42.8	75.1	57.3	123.7	1.5	2.8
1996 [4]	603.4	600.7	33.6	184.8	100.2	84.6	35.2	46.3	40.6	71.9	57.7	129.4	1.3	2.7

[1] Estimates collected from the 1993 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey.
[2] Revised estimates collected from the 1994 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey. Final data are scheduled for release in summer 1996.
[3] Revised estimates collected from the March 1996 Investment Plans Survey. Final data will be available upon release of the 1995 Annual Capital Expenditures Survey.
[4] Estimates of planned capital expenditures from the March 1996 Investment Plans Survey.

NOTE.—Data for 1994–1996 from Business Investment and Plans released March 28, 1996. Data for 1993 from *Annual Capital Expenditures: 1993*.

The Business Investment and Plans release has been discontinued effective with release of the March 1996 survey estimates. Estimates of business investment and plans will be available annually with release of the Annual Capital Expenditures Survey.

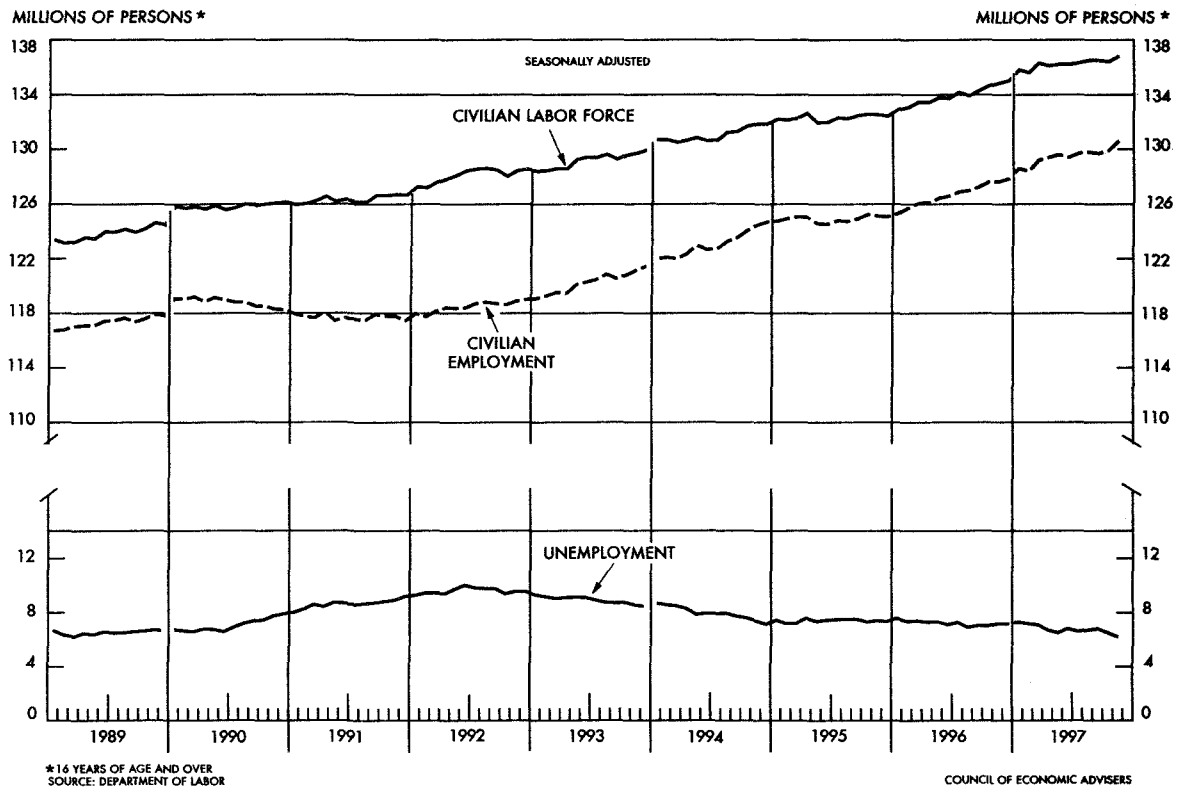
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

In November, employment rose by 671,000 and unemployment fell by 218,000.



[Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted except as noted by NSA]

Period	Civilian noninstitutional population NSA	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment				Unemployment		Not in labor force	Percent[2]		
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural		Total	15 weeks and over		Labor force participation rate	Employment/population ratio	Unemployment rate
					Total	Part time for economic reasons[1]						
1987	182,753	119,865	112,440	3,208	109,232	5,122	7,425	1,983	62,888	65.6	61.5	6.2
1988	184,613	121,669	114,968	3,169	111,800	4,965	6,701	1,610	62,944	65.9	62.3	5.5
1989	186,393	123,869	117,342	3,199	114,142	4,657	6,528	1,375	62,523	66.5	63.0	5.3
1990[3]	189,164	125,840	118,793	3,223	115,570	4,950	7,047	1,525	63,324	66.5	62.8	5.6
1991	190,925	126,346	117,718	3,269	114,449	5,874	8,628	2,357	64,578	66.2	61.7	6.8
1992	192,805	128,105	118,492	3,247	115,245	6,240	9,613	3,408	64,700	66.4	61.5	7.5
1993	194,838	129,200	120,259	3,115	117,144	6,230	8,940	3,094	65,638	66.3	61.7	6.9
1994[4]	196,814	131,056	123,060	3,409	119,651	4,414	7,996	2,860	65,758	66.6	62.5	6.1
1995	198,584	132,304	124,900	3,440	121,460	4,279	7,404	2,363	66,280	66.6	62.9	5.6
1996	200,591	133,943	126,708	3,443	123,264	4,123	7,236	2,316	66,647	66.8	63.2	5.4
1996: Nov	201,463	134,831	127,644	3,354	124,290	3,815	7,187	2,184	66,632	66.9	63.4	5.3
Dec	201,636	135,022	127,855	3,426	124,429	4,162	7,167	2,179	66,614	67.0	63.4	5.3
1997: Jan[3]	202,285	135,848	128,580	3,468	125,112	4,163	7,268	2,155	66,437	67.2	63.6	5.4
Feb	202,388	135,634	128,430	3,292	125,138	4,098	7,205	2,163	66,754	67.0	63.5	5.3
Mar	202,513	136,319	129,175	3,386	125,789	3,937	7,144	2,064	66,194	67.3	63.8	5.2
Apr	202,674	136,098	129,384	3,497	125,887	4,235	6,714	2,092	66,577	67.2	63.8	4.9
May	202,832	136,173	129,639	3,430	126,209	3,806	6,534	2,071	66,659	67.1	63.9	4.8
June	203,000	136,200	129,364	3,391	125,973	3,782	6,836	2,063	66,800	67.1	63.7	5.0
July	203,166	136,290	129,708	3,482	126,226	3,872	6,583	2,157	66,876	67.1	63.8	4.8
Aug	203,364	136,480	129,804	3,383	126,421	3,854	6,677	2,012	66,884	67.1	63.8	4.9
Sept	203,570	136,467	129,715	3,450	126,265	3,728	6,752	2,127	67,102	67.0	63.7	4.9
Oct	203,767	136,361	129,894	3,303	126,591	3,726	6,467	1,983	67,407	66.9	63.7	4.7
Nov	203,941	136,814	130,565	3,381	127,184	3,678	6,249	1,840	67,127	67.1	64.0	4.6

[1] Persons at work. Economic reasons include slack work, material shortages, inability to find fulltime work, etc.

[2] Civilian labor force (or employment) as percent of civilian noninstitutional population; and unemployment as percent of civilian labor force.

[3] Not strictly comparable with earlier data.

[4] Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods because of a major redesign of the household survey questionnaire.

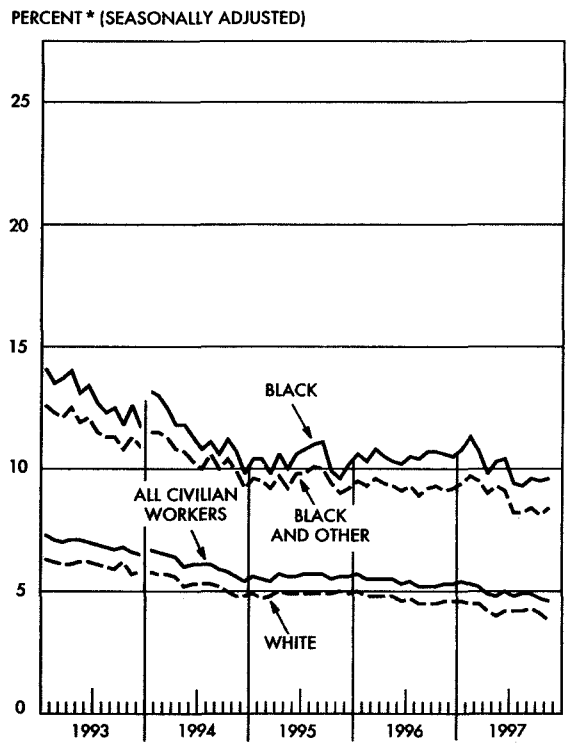
NOTE.—Data beginning January 1997 reflect revised population controls. See *Employment and Earnings*, February 1997, for details.

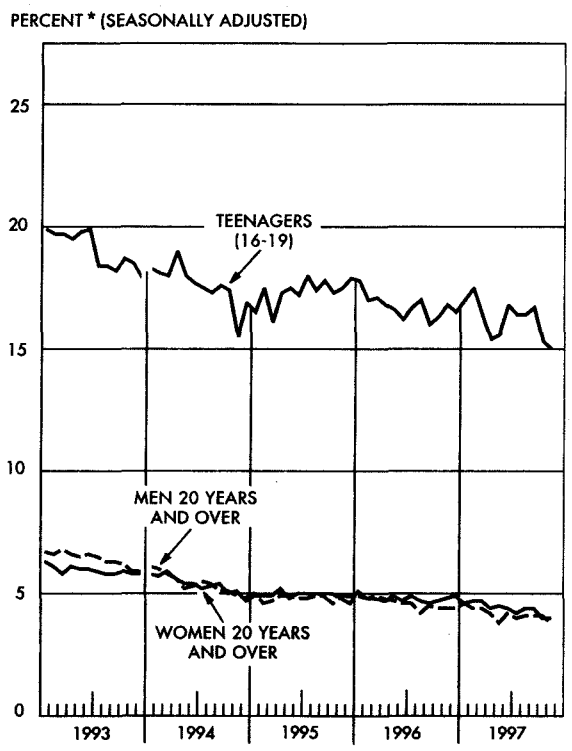
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

SELECTED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

In November, the unemployment rate fell to 4.6 percent from 4.7 percent in October.





*UNEMPLOYMENT AS PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN GROUP SPECIFIED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)											
		By sex and age			By race			By selected groups				
	All civilian workers	Men 20 years and over	Women 20 years and over	Both sexes 16–19 years	White	Black and other	Black	Experienced wage and salary workers	Married men, spouse present	Women who maintain families	Full-time workers [1]	Part-time workers [1]
1987	6.2	5.4	5.4	16.9	5.3	11.6	13.0	5.8	3.9	9.2	6.0	6.9
1988	5.5	4.8	4.9	15.3	4.7	10.4	11.7	5.2	3.3	8.1	5.3	6.4
1989	5.3	4.5	4.7	15.0	4.5	10.0	11.4	5.0	3.0	8.1	5.1	6.2
1990	5.6	5.0	4.9	15.5	4.8	10.1	11.4	5.3	3.4	8.3	5.4	6.4
1991	6.8	6.4	5.7	18.7	6.1	11.1	12.5	6.6	4.4	9.3	6.8	7.0
1992	7.5	7.1	6.3	20.1	6.6	12.7	14.2	7.2	5.1	10.0	7.5	7.5
1993	6.9	6.4	5.9	19.0	6.1	11.7	13.0	6.6	4.4	9.7	6.9	7.2
1994 [2]	6.1	5.4	5.4	17.6	5.3	10.5	11.5	5.9	3.7	8.9	6.1	6.0
1995	5.6	4.8	4.9	17.3	4.9	9.6	10.4	5.4	3.3	8.0	5.5	6.0
1996	5.4	4.6	4.8	16.7	4.7	9.3	10.5	5.2	3.0	8.2	5.3	5.8
1996: Nov	5.3	4.4	4.8	16.8	4.6	9.1	10.6	5.2	3.0	8.8	5.3	5.6
Dec	5.3	4.4	4.9	16.5	4.6	9.2	10.5	5.1	3.0	8.4	5.2	5.8
1997: Jan	5.4	4.6	4.6	17.0	4.6	9.4	10.8	5.1	2.8	9.1	5.2	5.7
Feb	5.3	4.4	4.7	17.5	4.5	9.7	11.3	5.0	2.8	9.0	5.1	6.0
Mar	5.2	4.4	4.7	16.4	4.5	9.5	10.7	5.0	2.8	9.1	5.1	5.7
Apr	4.9	4.2	4.4	15.4	4.2	9.0	9.8	4.7	2.7	7.5	4.8	5.7
May	4.8	3.8	4.5	15.6	4.0	9.3	10.3	4.6	2.6	7.6	4.7	5.2
June	5.0	4.2	4.4	16.8	4.2	9.1	10.4	4.8	2.7	8.0	4.9	5.3
July	4.8	4.0	4.2	16.4	4.2	8.2	9.4	4.6	2.6	7.4	4.7	5.4
Aug	4.9	4.1	4.4	16.4	4.2	8.2	9.3	4.7	2.6	8.1	4.7	5.6
Sept	4.9	4.1	4.4	16.7	4.3	8.4	9.6	4.8	2.7	7.7	4.8	5.5
Oct	4.7	4.1	4.0	15.3	4.1	8.1	9.5	4.5	2.6	7.7	4.6	5.2
Nov	4.6	3.8	4.0	15.0	3.8	8.4	9.6	4.3	2.3	8.1	4.4	5.4

[1] Revised definition; for details, see *Employment and Earnings*, February 1994.
[2] Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

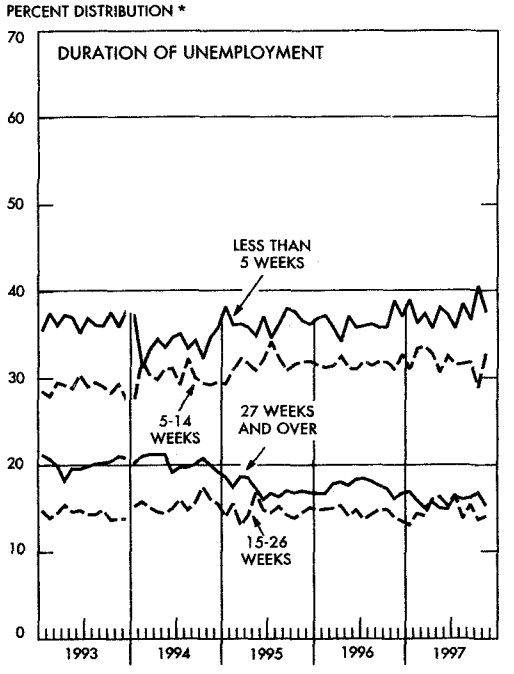
NOTE.—Data relate to persons age 16 years and over.

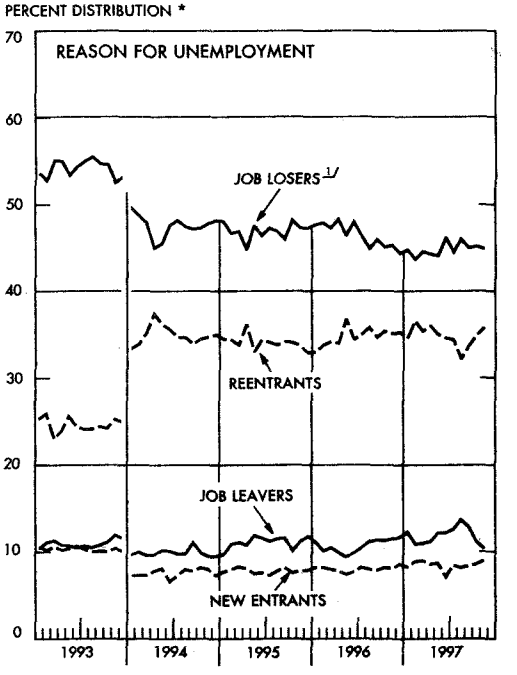
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

In November, the percentages of the unemployed who had been out of work for less than 5 weeks and for 27 weeks and over fell; the percentages for 5–14 weeks and for 15–26 weeks rose. The mean duration of unemployment fell to 15.6 weeks and the median duration rose to 7.8 weeks.





* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1/ BEGINNING JANUARY 1994, JOB LOSERS AND PERSONS WHO COMPLETED TEMPORARY JOBS.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Unemployment (thousands)	Duration of unemployment: Percent distribution: Less than 5 weeks	5–14 weeks	15–26 weeks	27 weeks and over	Duration of unemployment: Number of weeks: Average (mean)	Median	Reason for unemployment: percent distribution: Job losers [1]	Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants	State programs: Insured unemployment	Initial claims	Insured unemployment, all regular programs (unadjusted) [2]
												Weekly average, thousands		
1987	7,425	43.7	29.6	12.7	14.0	14.5	6.5	48.0	13.0	26.6	12.4	2,300	328	2,369
1988	6,701	46.0	30.0	12.0	12.1	13.5	5.9	46.1	14.7	27.0	12.2	2,081	310	2,135
1989	6,528	48.6	30.3	11.2	9.9	11.9	4.8	45.7	15.7	28.2	10.4	2,158	330	2,205
1990	7,047	46.3	32.0	11.7	10.0	12.0	5.3	48.1	14.8	27.4	9.8	2,522	388	2,575
1991	8,628	40.3	32.4	14.4	12.9	13.7	6.8	54.4	11.6	24.8	9.2	3,342	447	3,406
1992	9,613	35.1	29.4	15.1	20.3	17.7	8.7	56.1	10.4	23.8	9.7	3,245	408	3,348
1993	8,940	36.5	28.9	14.5	20.1	18.0	8.3	54.2	10.9	24.6	10.3	2,751	341	2,845
1994 [3]	7,996	34.1	30.1	15.5	20.3	18.8	9.2	47.7	9.9	34.8	7.6	2,670	340	2,739
1995	7,404	36.5	31.6	14.6	17.3	16.6	8.3	46.9	11.1	34.1	7.8	2,575	357	2,636
1996	7,236	36.4	31.6	14.6	17.4	16.7	8.3	46.6	10.7	34.7	8.0	2,594	356	2,649
1996: Nov	7,187	38.9	31.0	14.0	16.1	16.0	7.7	45.3	11.5	35.1	8.1	2,444	338	2,105
Dec	7,167	37.1	32.7	13.5	16.7	15.8	7.8	44.4	11.7	35.3	8.6	2,518	355	2,750
1997: Jan	7,268	39.0	31.0	13.1	16.9	16.0	7.7	44.8	12.3	34.6	8.3	2,453	334	3,035
Feb	7,205	36.3	33.4	14.4	15.9	16.0	8.4	43.7	10.9	36.6	8.9	2,375	311	3,031
Mar	7,144	37.4	33.6	14.1	15.0	15.3	7.9	44.6	11.0	35.4	9.0	2,294	312	2,929
Apr	6,714	35.7	32.7	16.0	15.7	15.2	8.3	44.3	11.2	36.0	8.6	2,274	333	2,502
May	6,534	38.1	30.6	16.3	15.0	15.1	7.7	44.1	12.2	35.0	8.7	2,263	326	2,069
June	6,836	37.3	32.5	15.3	14.9	15.1	7.7	46.2	12.2	34.6	7.1	2,326	341	2,208
July	6,583	35.7	31.5	16.5	16.3	16.6	8.5	44.5	12.6	34.4	8.5	2,300	319	r2,229
Aug	6,677	38.5	31.6	13.8	16.0	15.9	7.8	46.0	13.7	32.2	8.2	2,308	325	r2,107
Sept	6,752	36.7	31.8	15.4	16.2	16.0	8.4	45.0	12.9	33.7	8.4	2,233	308	r1,970
Oct	6,467	40.6	28.9	13.7	16.8	16.6	7.6	45.2	11.2	34.9	8.6	2,229	308	1,759
Nov	6,249	37.6	33.1	14.1	15.3	15.6	7.8	44.9	10.4	35.8	9.0	2,241	318	2,014

[1] *Beginning January 1994, job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.*

[2] Includes State (50 States, District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands), ex-servicemen (UCX), and Federal (UCFE). Railroad (RR) programs included through 1993. Also includes Federal and State extended benefit programs. Does not include Federal supplemental compensation or Emergency Unemployment Compensation programs.

[3] Data beginning January 1994 are not directly comparable with data for earlier periods.

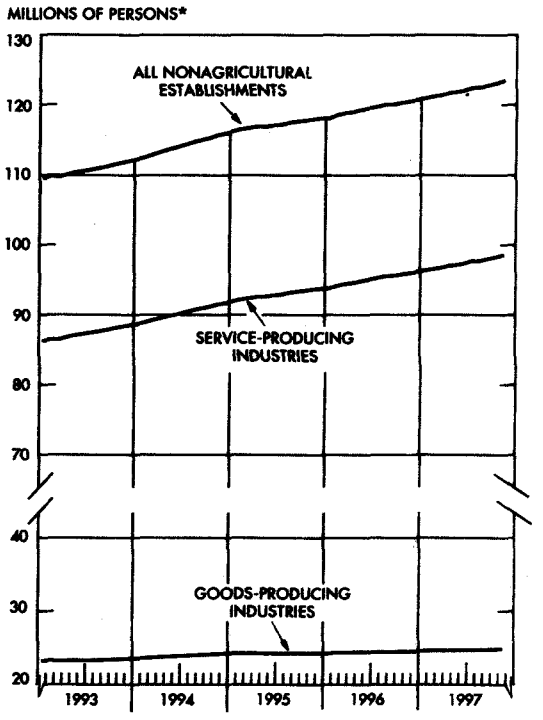
NOTE.—*Data relate to persons age 16 years and over (except for insured unemployment and initial claims).*

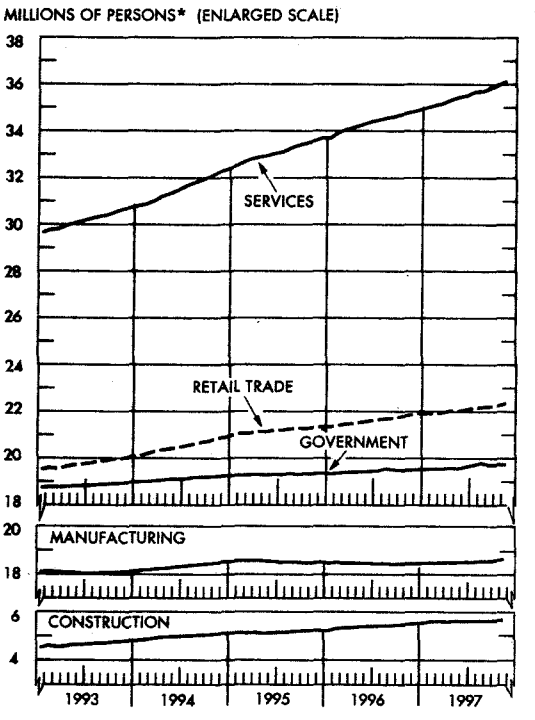
Source: Department of Labor (Bureau of Labor Statistics and Employment and Training Administration).

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Total nonagricultural employment as measured by the payroll survey rose by 404,000 in November.





*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers;[1] seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total nonagricultural employment	Goods-producing industries					Service-producing industries							
		Total[2]	Construction	Manufacturing			Total	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government	
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods							Total	Federal
1987	101,958	24,674	4,958	18,999	11,154	7,845	77,284	5,362	5,848	18,422	6,533	24,110	17,010	2,943
1988	105,209	25,125	5,098	19,314	11,363	7,951	80,084	5,512	6,030	19,023	6,630	25,504	17,386	2,971
1989	107,884	25,254	5,171	19,391	11,394	7,997	82,630	5,614	6,187	19,475	6,668	26,907	17,779	2,988
1990	109,403	24,905	5,120	19,076	11,109	7,968	84,497	5,777	6,173	19,601	6,709	27,934	18,304	3,085
1991	108,249	23,745	4,650	18,406	10,569	7,837	84,504	5,755	6,081	19,284	6,646	28,336	18,402	2,966
1992	108,601	23,231	4,492	18,104	10,277	7,827	85,370	5,718	5,997	19,356	6,602	29,052	18,645	2,969
1993	110,713	23,352	4,668	18,075	10,221	7,854	87,361	5,811	5,981	19,773	6,757	30,197	18,841	2,915
1994	114,163	23,908	4,986	18,321	10,448	7,873	90,256	5,984	6,162	20,507	6,896	31,579	19,128	2,870
1995	117,191	24,265	5,160	18,524	10,683	7,841	92,925	6,132	6,378	21,187	6,806	33,117	19,305	2,822
1996	119,523	24,431	5,400	18,457	10,766	7,691	95,092	6,261	6,483	21,625	6,899	34,377	19,447	2,757
1996: Nov	120,450	24,508	5,495	18,442	10,791	7,651	95,942	6,303	6,549	21,847	6,949	34,800	19,494	2,732
Dec	120,659	24,540	5,521	18,448	10,803	7,645	96,119	6,288	6,559	21,912	6,962	34,884	19,514	2,728
1997: Jan	120,909	24,581	5,542	18,465	10,821	7,644	96,328	6,351	6,570	21,917	6,971	34,990	19,529	2,723
Feb	121,162	24,653	5,604	18,475	10,836	7,639	96,509	6,376	6,593	21,922	6,980	35,091	19,547	2,716
Mar	121,344	24,670	5,609	18,489	10,848	7,641	96,674	6,405	6,611	21,945	6,992	35,176	19,545	2,709
Apr	121,671	24,667	5,599	18,495	10,856	7,639	97,004	6,421	6,622	22,029	7,019	35,334	19,579	2,708
May	121,834	24,702	5,628	18,498	10,864	7,634	97,132	6,431	6,630	22,026	7,029	35,451	19,565	2,703
June	122,056	24,714	5,622	18,518	10,891	7,627	97,342	6,434	6,634	22,079	7,034	35,522	19,639	2,694
July	122,440	24,713	5,625	18,514	10,910	7,604	97,727	6,443	6,664	22,159	7,058	35,684	19,719	2,689
Aug	122,492	24,765	5,637	18,555	10,957	7,598	97,727	6,289	6,675	22,189	7,068	35,702	19,804	2,690
Sept[r]	122,792	24,771	5,642	18,553	10,952	7,601	98,021	6,473	6,687	22,215	7,082	35,850	19,714	2,680
Oct[r]	123,079	24,815	5,650	18,591	10,986	7,605	98,264	6,500	6,709	22,249	7,106	35,956	19,744	2,689
Nov[p]	123,483	24,887	5,679	18,635	11,018	7,617	98,596	6,509	6,733	22,354	7,125	36,136	19,739	2,686

[1] Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the Armed Forces. Total in this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 11, which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes, bad weather, etc., even if they are not paid for the time off; and which are based on a sample of the working-age population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments. In the series shown here, persons who work at more than one job are counted each time they appear on a payroll, in contrast to the series shown on p. 11, where persons are counted only once—as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force.

[2] Includes mining, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS, HOURLY EARNINGS, AND WEEKLY EARNINGS

PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

[For production or nonsupervisory workers; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	Average weekly hours			Average gross hourly earnings			Average gross weekly earnings						
	Total private nonagricultural [1]	Manufacturing		Total private nonagricultural [1]		Manufacturing	Total private nonagricultural [1]		Current dollars			Percent change from a year earlier, total private nonagricultural [3]	
		Total	Overtime	Current dollars	1982 dollars [2]		Current dollars	1982 dollars [2]	Manufacturing	Construction	Retail trade	Current dollars	1982 dollars
1987	34.8	41.0	3.7	$8.98	$7.73	$9.91	$312.50	$269.16	$406.31	$480.44	$178.70	2.5	−1.0
1988	34.7	41.1	3.9	9.28	7.69	10.19	322.02	266.79	418.81	495.73	183.62	3.0	−.9
1989	34.6	41.0	3.8	9.66	7.64	10.48	334.24	264.22	429.68	513.17	188.72	3.8	−1.0
1990	34.5	40.8	3.6	10.01	7.52	10.83	345.35	259.47	441.86	526.01	194.40	3.3	−1.8
1991	34.3	40.7	3.6	10.32	7.45	11.18	353.98	255.40	455.03	533.40	198.48	2.5	−1.6
1992	34.4	41.0	3.8	10.57	7.41	11.46	363.61	254.99	469.86	537.70	205.06	2.7	−.2
1993	34.5	41.4	4.1	10.83	7.39	11.74	373.64	254.87	486.04	553.63	209.95	2.8	−.0
1994	34.7	42.0	4.7	11.12	7.40	12.07	385.86	256.73	506.94	573.00	216.46	3.3	.7
1995	34.5	41.6	4.4	11.43	7.39	12.37	394.34	255.07	514.59	587.00	221.47	2.2	−.6
1996	34.4	41.6	4.5	11.81	7.43	12.78	406.26	255.51	531.65	602.94	230.11	3.0	.2
1996: Nov	34.5	41.7	4.6	11.98	7.44	12.93	413.31	256.71	539.18	604.50	234.96	3.9	.6
Dec	34.7	42.0	4.7	12.03	7.45	12.99	417.44	258.64	545.58	610.34	236.64	5.5	2.1
1997: Jan	34.4	41.8	4.7	12.05	7.46	13.02	414.52	256.51	544.24	607.18	235.87	5.1	2.0
Feb	34.8	41.9	4.7	12.10	7.47	13.03	421.08	260.09	545.96	612.65	238.91	5.2	2.1
Mar	34.8	42.1	4.9	12.14	7.49	13.07	422.47	260.78	550.25	614.62	240.08	5.4	2.7
Apr	34.5	42.1	4.9	12.14	7.49	13.07	418.83	258.54	550.25	616.95	238.71	4.6	2.2
May	34.5	42.0	4.8	12.19	7.52	13.11	420.56	259.60	550.62	626.85	239.29	4.4	2.3
June	34.6	41.8	4.6	12.23	7.54	13.12	423.16	260.89	548.42	617.27	239.87	3.6	1.4
July	34.4	41.8	4.7	12.24	7.53	13.11	421.06	259.11	548.00	622.44	239.62	3.9	1.8
Aug	34.6	41.8	4.7	12.31	7.56	13.20	425.93	261.63	551.76	618.76	243.28	4.4	2.2
Sept[r]	34.5	41.9	4.7	12.35	7.56	13.22	426.08	260.92	553.92	625.51	242.50	3.1	1.0
Oct[r]	34.5	42.0	4.8	12.40	7.58	13.35	427.80	261.49	560.70	625.46	244.49	4.3	2.3
Nov[p]	34.8	42.1	4.9	12.47	7.62	13.37	433.96	265.09	562.88	616.46	245.36	4.9	3.1

[1] Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 14.
[2] Current dollar earnings divided by the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI–W) (on a 1982=100 base).
[3] Based on seasonally unadjusted data.
Source: *Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.*

EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX—PRIVATE INDUSTRY

Period	Index (June 1989 = 100)			Percent change from					
				3 months earlier			12 months earlier		
	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits [1]	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits [1]	Total compensation	Wages and salaries	Benefits [1]
	Not seasonally adjusted								
1987: Dec	93.1	94.1	90.5	.....	.....	.....	3.3	3.3	3.4
1988: Dec	97.6	98.0	96.7	.....	.....	.....	4.8	4.1	6.9
1989: Dec	102.3	102.0	102.6	.....	.....	.....	4.8	4.1	6.1
1990: Dec	107.0	106.1	109.4	.....	.....	.....	4.6	4.0	6.6
1991: Dec	111.7	110.0	116.2	.....	.....	.....	4.4	3.7	6.2
1992: Dec	115.6	112.9	122.2	.....	.....	.....	3.5	2.6	5.2
1993: Dec	119.8	116.4	128.3	.....	.....	.....	3.6	3.1	5.0
1994: Dec	123.5	119.7	133.0	.....	.....	.....	3.1	2.8	3.7
1995: Dec	126.7	123.1	135.9	.....	.....	.....	2.6	2.8	2.2
1996: Dec	130.6	127.3	138.6	.....	.....	.....	3.1	3.4	2.0
	Seasonally adjusted						Not seasonally adjusted		
1994: Mar	120.8	117.1	130.3	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.3	2.9	4.4
June	121.8	118.1	131.5	.8	.9	.9	3.4	3.1	3.9
Sept	122.8	119.0	132.8	.8	.8	1.0	3.3	2.9	4.0
Dec	123.6	119.8	133.5	.7	.7	.5	3.1	2.8	3.7
1995: Mar	124.4	120.6	133.9	.6	.7	.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
June	125.2	121.5	134.6	.6	.7	.5	2.8	2.9	2.6
Sept	126.0	122.4	135.3	.6	.7	.5	2.6	2.8	2.1
Dec	126.9	123.2	136.0	.7	.7	.5	2.6	2.8	2.2
1996: Mar	127.7	124.4	136.0	.6	1.0	0	2.7	3.2	1.6
June	128.8	125.5	137.0	.9	.9	.7	2.9	3.4	1.7
Sept	129.7	126.4	137.7	.7	.7	.5	2.9	3.3	1.8
Dec	130.6	127.4	138.7	.7	.8	.7	3.1	3.4	2.0
1997: Mar	131.4	128.5	138.7	.6	.9	0	3.0	3.4	2.0
June	132.5	129.7	139.7	.8	.9	.7	2.9	3.3	2.0
Sept	133.6	130.9	140.4	.8	.9	.5	3.2	3.6	2.0

[1] Employer costs for employee benefits.

NOTE.—The employment cost index is a measure of the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries.

Data exclude farm and household workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

PRODUCTIVITY AND RELATED DATA, BUSINESS SECTOR

Period	Output per hour of all persons		Output [1]		Hours of all persons [2]		Compensation per hour [3]		Real compensation per hour [4]		Unit labor costs		Implicit price deflator [5]	
	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector	Business sector	Nonfarm business sector
	Indexes, 1992=100; quarterly data seasonally adjusted													
1988	94.6	95.2	94.6	95.1	100.0	99.9	83.5	83.6	99.0	99.1	88.2	87.8	86.8	86.4
1989	95.4	95.7	97.8	98.1	102.5	102.5	85.8	85.8	97.1	97.1	89.9	89.7	90.4	90.0
1990	96.1	96.2	98.6	98.8	102.6	102.7	90.7	90.6	97.4	97.3	94.4	94.1	94.1	93.8
1991	96.7	96.9	96.9	97.1	100.2	100.2	95.1	95.1	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.1	97.7	97.6
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993	100.2	100.1	102.7	103.0	102.6	102.8	102.6	102.3	99.6	99.3	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.5
1994	100.6	100.5	107.0	107.0	106.3	106.4	104.3	104.1	98.7	98.5	103.7	103.6	104.8	104.9
1995	100.5	100.7	109.5	109.8	108.9	109.0	106.9	106.7	98.4	98.3	106.3	106.0	107.2	107.3
1996	102.0	102.0	113.3	113.6	111.0	111.3	110.4	110.1	98.7	98.4	108.2	107.9	109.2	109.1
1993: III	99.9	100.0	102.8	103.2	102.9	103.2	102.9	102.5	99.6	99.3	103.0	102.5	102.7	102.6
IV	101.0	100.8	104.6	104.8	103.6	103.9	103.3	103.0	99.2	98.9	102.3	102.1	103.4	103.3
1994: I	100.7	100.6	105.2	105.2	104.5	104.6	104.0	103.8	99.5	99.2	103.3	103.2	103.9	103.8
II	100.7	100.7	106.9	106.9	106.1	106.1	104.0	103.9	98.8	98.7	103.2	103.1	104.4	104.5
III	100.5	100.4	107.3	107.3	106.7	106.8	104.4	104.2	98.3	98.1	103.9	103.8	105.1	105.3
IV	100.7	100.8	108.5	108.6	107.7	107.8	105.1	105.0	98.3	98.2	104.3	104.2	105.8	106.0
1995: I	100.2	100.3	108.7	108.9	108.5	108.5	105.8	105.6	98.3	98.2	105.6	105.3	106.5	106.8
II	100.4	100.5	108.7	108.9	108.3	108.4	106.6	106.4	98.3	98.1	106.1	105.8	107.0	107.2
III	100.6	100.8	109.8	110.2	109.2	109.3	107.3	107.1	98.4	98.3	106.7	106.3	107.4	107.5
IV	101.1	101.2	110.7	111.0	109.5	109.7	108.1	107.9	98.6	98.4	107.0	106.6	107.8	107.8
1996: I	101.6	101.7	111.4	111.7	109.6	109.8	108.9	108.7	98.4	98.3	107.1	106.9	108.4	108.4
II	102.3	102.2	113.2	113.5	110.7	111.0	110.1	109.8	98.8	98.5	107.7	107.4	108.9	108.8
III	102.0	102.0	113.5	113.8	111.3	111.6	111.0	110.6	98.9	98.6	108.8	108.5	109.6	109.4
IV	102.5	102.4	115.0	115.3	112.2	112.6	111.9	111.5	98.9	98.5	109.2	108.9	110.0	109.8
1997: I	102.9	102.8	116.6	116.9	113.3	113.8	113.1	112.8	99.4	99.1	109.9	109.7	110.6	110.5
II	103.5	103.4	117.8	118.0	113.7	114.2	114.0	113.7	99.9	99.6	110.1	110.0	111.0	110.9
III r*	104.6	104.4	118.9	119.2	113.7	114.1	115.2	114.8	100.5	100.1	110.2	109.9	111.3	111.2
	Percent change; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates													
1988	0.6	0.7	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.3	4.6	4.4	0.5	0.3	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.4
1989	.8	.6	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	−1.9	−2.0	1.9	2.1	4.2	4.2
1990	.7	.5	.8	.7	.1	.2	5.7	5.5	.3	.1	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.2
1991	.7	.7	−1.7	−1.8	−2.3	−2.5	4.8	4.9	.6	.7	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.1
1992	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	−.2	−.2	5.2	5.2	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.4
1993	.2	.1	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	−.4	−.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
1994	.4	.4	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	1.6	1.7	−.9	−.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.3
1995	−.0	.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	−.3	−.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
1996	1.5	1.3	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.1	.3	.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7
1993: I	−3.8	−4.0	−1.2	−.8	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.9	−.4	−1.0	6.6	6.1	3.5	3.8
II	−1.3	−1.8	2.7	2.6	4.0	4.5	2.5	2.0	−.4	−.9	3.9	3.9	2.1	1.7
III	.7	1.7	2.8	3.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.6	−.1	−.3	1.0	−.1	1.6	1.5
IV	4.3	3.3	7.1	6.1	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.7	−1.6	−1.6	−2.6	−1.5	2.7	2.6
1994: I	−.9	−1.1	2.6	1.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	.9	1.2	3.9	4.4	2.0	2.1
II	.0	.6	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.9	−.2	.3	−2.5	−2.0	−.2	−.2	2.1	2.5
III	−.7	−1.1	1.5	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	1.3	−2.0	−2.3	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.2
IV	.7	1.3	4.5	5.0	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.8	.0	.3	1.8	1.6	2.5	2.4
1995: I	−2.1	−1.6	.8	1.2	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	−.2	−.2	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.1
II	.9	.8	.2	.2	−.7	−.6	3.2	3.1	.1	−.1	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.5
III	.7	1.1	4.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.7	.5	.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.2
IV	2.0	1.6	3.0	3.0	1.0	1.4	3.2	2.9	.7	.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
1996: I	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.6	.6	.6	2.7	2.8	−.6	−.5	.5	.9	2.3	2.3
II	2.5	2.2	6.6	6.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.4	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.7
III	−1.1	−1.0	.9	1.0	2.0	2.1	3.3	2.9	.6	.2	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.0
IV	1.9	1.8	5.4	5.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	−.1	−.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7
1997: I	1.8	1.4	5.9	5.6	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.0	2.4
II	2.4	2.4	3.9	3.8	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.2	.9	.9	1.5	1.4
III r*	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	−.2	−.1	4.3	3.9	2.3	1.9	.3	−.2	1.1	1.2

[1] Output refers to real gross domestic product originating in the sector.

[2] Hours of all persons engaged in the sector, including hours of proprietors and unpaid family workers. Estimates based primarily on establishment data.

[3] Wages and salaries of employees plus employers' contributions for social insurance and private benefit plans. Also includes an estimate of wages, salaries, and supplemental payments for the self-employed.

[4] Hourly compensation divided by the consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI–U).

[5] Current dollar gross domestic output divided by the output index.

NOTE.—Data relate to all persons engaged in the sector.

Percent changes are from preceding period and are based on original data; they therefore may differ slightly from percent changes based on indexes shown here.

* Data based on GDP data released November 26, 1997. Other data for 1997: III shown elsewhere in this issue were released December 23, 1997.

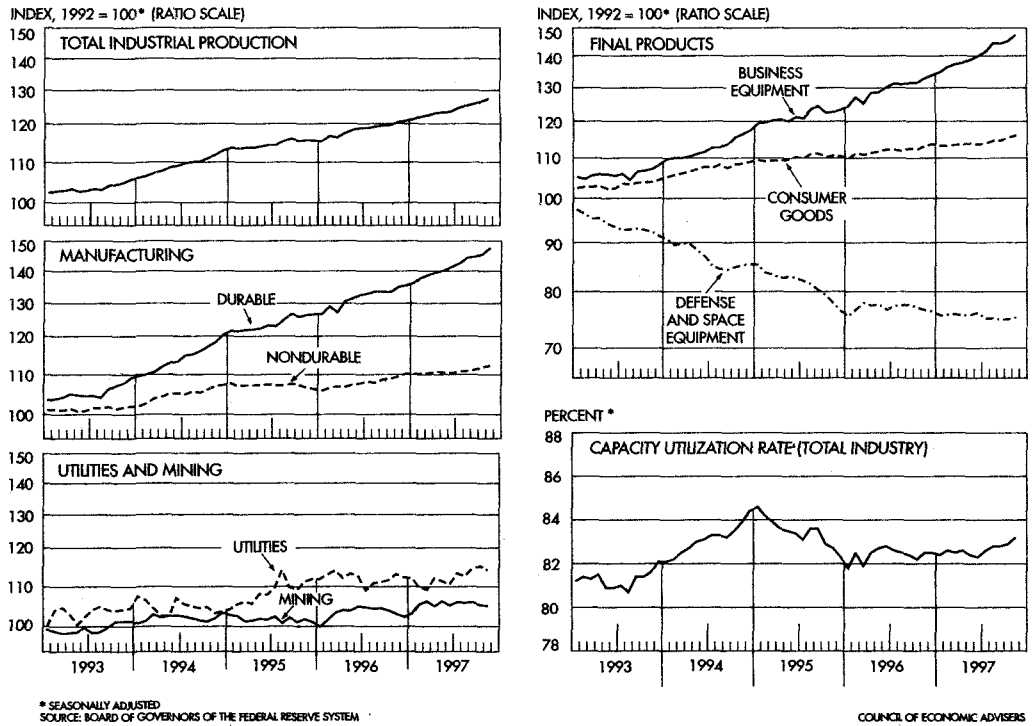
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production and capacity utilization rose in November. (Series revised.)



* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production			Industry production indexes, 1992=100					Capacity utilization rate, percent [2]	
		Percent change [1]		Manufacturing						
	Index, 1992=100	From preceding month	From year earlier	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Mining	Utilities	Total industry	Manufacturing
1987	r93.2		4.6	92.8	92.0	93.8	r102.1	89.4	81.3	81.3
1988	r97.4		r4.5	97.1	98.1	96.0	r104.7	93.9	r84.0	83.8
1989	r99.1		1.8	99.0	100.5	97.3	r103.2	97.1	r84.1	83.6
1990	98.9		−.2	98.5	99.0	97.9	r104.8	98.3	82.3	81.4
1991	r97.0		−2.0	96.2	95.5	97.0	r102.6	100.4	r79.3	r77.9
1992r	100.0		3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.2	79.4
1993r	103.6		3.6	103.8	105.7	101.7	100.1	103.9	81.3	80.5
1994r	109.2		5.4	110.0	114.4	105.2	102.6	105.3	83.1	82.5
1995r	114.5		4.9	116.0	123.9	107.4	102.3	109.0	83.4	82.8
1996r	118.5		3.5	120.2	131.7	108.0	103.9	112.5	82.4	81.4
1996: Novr	120.6	0.8	4.3	122.5	134.9	109.6	103.6	113.6	82.5	81.5
Decr	120.9	.3	4.7	123.1	135.3	110.3	102.9	112.7	82.5	81.5
1997: Janr	121.3	.3	5.2	123.5	136.1	110.2	103.7	112.5	82.4	81.4
Febr	122.1	.6	4.6	124.4	137.8	110.4	106.0	110.3	82.6	81.7
Marr	122.5	.3	5.3	124.9	138.7	110.5	106.7	109.6	82.5	81.6
Aprr	123.1	.5	4.7	125.4	139.5	110.8	105.5	112.5	82.6	81.6
Mayr	123.3	.2	4.3	125.7	140.1	110.7	106.7	111.8	82.4	81.4
Junr	123.5	.2	3.9	126.1	141.2	110.5	105.7	110.9	82.3	81.3
Julyr	124.5	.8	4.7	126.9	142.4	110.9	106.5	113.8	82.6	81.5
Augr	125.2	.6	5.0	127.9	144.3	111.0	106.3	113.0	82.8	81.8
Septr	125.7	.4	5.1	128.2	144.6	111.3	106.5	115.0	82.8	81.7
Octr	126.4	.5	5.6	129.0	145.5	112.0	105.8	115.7	82.9	81.8
Novp	127.3	.8	5.6	130.2	147.6	112.4	105.6	114.7	83.2	82.3

[1] Percent changes based on unrounded indexes.

[2] Output as percent of capacity.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

NOTE.—Series revised, principally from 1992. For details, see Federal Reserve release G.17 (419) Supplement, *Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization: A Revision,* dated December 9, 1997.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—MAJOR MARKET GROUPS AND SELECTED MANUFACTURES

[1992=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Products										Materials	
	Final products							Intermediate products				
	Total	Consumer goods			Equipment			Total	Construction supplies	Business supplies	Total	Energy
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total[1]	Business	Defense and space equipment					
1987	r93.3	93.7	93.9	93.6	r92.9	85.1	117.5	100.7	104.7	98.4	90.4	96.2
1988	r97.9	96.7	99.8	95.9	r99.9	93.5	117.1	102.5	106.3	100.3	95.1	98.5
1989	r99.9	97.7	101.3	96.7	r103.7	98.8	117.4	102.9	105.5	101.3	97.0	99.5
1990	r99.5	97.3	98.0	97.1	r103.2	98.2	115.9	101.9	102.9	101.4	97.2	100.6
1991	r97.7	97.0	93.0	98.1	r98.8	95.7	106.7	97.5	96.2	98.3	95.9	100.8
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993r	103.4	103.0	109.2	101.5	104.1	105.8	93.8	102.5	103.4	101.9	104.1	99.6
1994r	107.5	107.1	119.5	104.0	108.1	112.5	86.9	106.3	110.6	103.7	112.3	101.4
1995r	111.3	109.9	121.6	106.9	113.8	121.5	81.4	108.3	112.6	105.7	120.8	102.6
1996r	114.6	111.8	125.8	108.3	119.6	129.7	76.9	110.8	117.4	106.9	126.2	103.5
1996: Novr	116.3	113.1	126.9	109.7	121.8	133.0	76.5	113.7	122.3	108.7	128.4	103.0
Decr	116.8	113.6	128.4	109.9	122.4	134.0	76.2	113.0	118.7	109.6	129.0	102.7
1997: Janr	116.8	113.2	128.0	109.4	123.1	134.9	75.5	113.5	119.1	110.2	129.7	103.6
Febr	117.2	113.1	129.4	109.0	124.6	136.5	75.6	114.1	121.7	109.6	131.0	103.8
Marr	117.9	113.4	130.7	109.1	125.8	137.5	75.7	114.1	122.3	109.2	131.3	103.4
Aprr	118.0	113.4	127.4	109.9	126.0	137.9	75.4	114.7	121.8	110.6	132.5	103.7
Mayr	118.6	113.9	128.8	110.1	126.8	139.0	75.6	114.9	122.2	110.6	132.4	103.7
Junr	118.6	113.5	129.8	109.4	127.7	140.2	76.0	114.7	122.2	110.2	133.0	103.2
Julyr	119.2	113.9	128.1	110.3	128.6	141.6	74.9	114.6	121.2	110.6	134.9	104.6
Augr	120.5	114.6	132.1	110.3	130.9	144.6	75.0	115.3	122.7	111.0	134.9	103.9
Septr	120.4	114.6	132.0	110.3	130.8	144.5	74.7	115.4	120.9	112.1	136.2	105.4
Octr	121.1	115.4	131.1	111.4	131.3	145.3	74.8	116.1	121.9	112.6	136.9	105.2
Novp	122.1	116.0	134.3	111.5	132.9	147.5	75.1	116.7	122.9	113.0	137.9	104.7

[1] Includes oil and gas well drilling and manufactured homes, not shown separately.

[1992=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures								Nondurable manufactures			
	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Industrial machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Lumber and products	Apparel products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and products	Foods
	Total	Iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles and parts					
1987	97.8	95.4	101.9	86.0	75.6	96.1	94.9	104.9	105.5	102.5	87.0	93.5
1988	106.2	107.6	106.1	r97.1	82.5	101.1	100.2	105.1	r103.5	103.4	92.2	94.9
1989	104.9	106.2	104.8	103.0	85.8	105.1	101.2	104.3	100.3	103.5	95.1	95.9
1990	104.0	106.4	101.2	100.1	87.7	102.3	95.3	101.6	97.2	103.1	97.3	97.0
1991	96.7	96.0	96.2	95.4	89.6	96.5	88.5	94.5	97.8	99.1	96.4	98.4
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1993r	105.7	107.1	104.4	109.9	110.7	103.8	113.6	100.8	102.4	100.6	101.4	102.0
1994r	113.4	113.7	112.2	124.8	133.2	107.1	129.8	105.9	106.5	100.7	104.7	103.7
1995r	117.2	117.7	116.6	142.7	170.9	105.7	131.0	107.8	107.1	101.5	107.5	106.8
1996r	118.9	117.6	119.6	155.3	199.3	106.5	130.2	111.8	102.2	101.5	110.5	107.3
1996: Novr	120.8	119.3	120.9	159.9	207.7	108.8	130.7	115.2	101.2	103.1	113.5	108.2
Decr	120.5	118.0	120.6	161.3	210.5	109.1	130.1	110.2	100.0	103.2	114.9	109.0
1997: Janr	119.4	118.8	120.6	162.8	211.1	110.9	133.4	111.4	100.5	103.2	115.2	109.3
Febr	121.6	119.9	121.7	164.0	217.4	111.4	133.3	114.2	99.5	103.3	114.6	109.4
Marr	121.8	119.6	122.1	165.1	220.8	112.3	134.0	114.9	100.1	103.6	113.6	110.0
Aprr	122.3	121.2	122.5	167.8	223.7	110.7	129.7	115.9	99.8	104.4	115.2	109.2
Mayr	124.2	123.9	122.7	168.0	226.3	110.8	129.2	116.4	99.8	104.5	114.5	109.2
Junr	124.9	122.6	121.9	168.8	229.7	113.0	132.5	117.0	99.6	104.1	114.6	108.8
Julyr	125.2	122.2	122.4	172.2	235.5	112.2	130.0	116.1	99.7	104.1	114.3	110.0
Augr	125.5	121.8	122.8	175.9	236.8	117.0	138.9	115.4	99.1	104.4	114.5	108.9
Septr	125.5	124.5	123.5	174.1	238.4	118.7	141.2	113.6	99.1	105.1	115.0	109.4
Octr	127.4	126.5	124.1	176.1	241.1	118.5	139.9	113.8	99.7	106.4	115.5	110.3
Novp	128.6	127.8	125.0	177.8	245.2	122.0	146.2	116.1	99.6	106.4	116.1	111.2

NOTE.—See Note, p. 17.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

NEW CONSTRUCTION

[Monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private					Federal and State and local	Construction contracts[3]	
		Total	Residential		Commercial and industrial[2]	Other		Total value index (1992=100)	Commercial and industrial floor space (millions of square feet)
			Total[1]	New housing units					
	Billions of dollars								
1987	441.6	351.0	194.7	139.9	104.4	52.0	90.6	103	1,019
1988	455.6	360.9	198.1	138.9	109.6	53.2	94.7	104	973
1989	469.8	371.6	196.6	139.2	118.0	57.1	98.2	108	961
1990	468.5	361.1	182.9	128.0	119.4	58.8	107.5	98	783
1991	424.2	314.1	157.8	110.6	93.7	62.6	110.1	92	577
1992	452.1	336.2	187.8	129.6	82.2	66.2	115.8	100	556
1993	478.6	362.7	210.5	144.1	84.4	67.8	116.0	108	589
1994	519.9	399.4	238.9	167.9	93.3	67.2	120.5	118	744
1995	534.1	406.8	230.7	162.9	107.9	68.2	127.3	122	862
1996	568.6	437.1	247.2	179.4	118.8	71.1	131.5	131	829
	Annual rates								*Annual rates*
1996: Oct	584.1	449.0	247.9	179.9	127.3	73.8	135.2	128	683
Nov	586.2	448.9	248.3	180.0	126.4	74.2	137.3	r134	777
Dec	579.1	447.0	247.9	179.1	123.0	76.2	132.1	129	782
1997: Jan	577.1	444.4	246.7	178.3	126.8	70.9	132.7	131	771
Feb	592.4	452.0	251.4	183.4	128.2	72.5	140.3	133	843
Mar	593.9	452.7	254.0	184.1	124.5	74.2	141.2	r136	772
Apr	596.9	457.6	259.9	185.2	118.3	79.4	139.3	r141	834
May	595.8	459.9	259.7	185.3	122.3	77.9	135.9	r144	853
June	594.2	456.9	257.3	182.8	123.4	76.3	137.3	r143	.....
July	602.3	463.5	258.8	182.8	128.2	76.5	138.8	r139	.....
Aug	602.3	463.7	260.0	183.7	126.1	77.6	138.6	r138	.....
Sept	604.8	466.6	263.7	186.6	124.1	78.7	138.3	r138	.....
Octp	605.5	466.4	265.6	189.8	122.8	78.0	139.1	r135	.....

[1] Includes residential improvements, not shown separately.
[2] Includes hotels and motels.
[3] F.W. Dodge series.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., F.W. Dodge Division.

NEW PRIVATE HOUSING AND VACANCY RATES

[Thousands of units or homes, except as noted]

Period	New private housing units						New private homes		Vacancy rate for rental housing units (percent)[2]
	Units started, by type of structure				Units authorized	Units completed	Homes sold	Homes for sale at end of period[1]	
	Total	1 unit	2–4 units	5 or more units					
1987	1,620.5	1,146.4	65.3	408.7	1,534.8	1,668.8	671	366	7.7
1988	1,488.1	1,081.3	58.8	348.0	1,455.6	1,529.8	676	368	7.7
1989	1,376.1	1,003.3	55.2	317.6	1,338.4	1,422.8	650	365	[2]7.4
1990	1,192.7	894.8	37.5	260.4	1,110.8	1,308.0	534	321	7.2
1991	1,013.9	840.4	35.6	137.9	948.8	1,090.8	509	284	7.4
1992	1,199.7	1,029.9	30.7	139.0	1,094.9	1,157.5	610	265	7.4
1993	1,287.6	1,125.7	29.4	132.6	1,199.1	1,192.7	666	293	[2]7.3
1994	1,457.0	1,198.4	35.0	223.5	[3]1,371.6	1,346.9	670	336	7.4
1995	1,354.1	1,076.2	33.7	244.1	1,332.5	1,312.6	667	370	7.6
1996	1,476.8	1,160.9	45.2	270.8	1,425.6	1,412.9	757	322	7.8
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1996: Oct	1,407	1,104	58	245	1,349	1,375	706	330	.....
Nov	1,486	1,133	60	293	1,391	1,431	788	327	.....
Dec	1,353	1,024	48	281	1,405	1,484	794	322	7.7
1997: Jan	1,375	1,125	43	207	1,395	1,362	822	308	.....
Feb	1,554	1,237	44	273	1,438	1,572	826	300	.....
Mar	1,479	1,142	45	292	1,457	1,471	825	287	7.5
Apr	1,483	1,133	40	310	1,442	1,460	765	291	.....
May	1,402	1,098	34	270	1,432	1,388	764	288	.....
June	1,503	1,134	37	332	1,402	1,318	802	288	7.9
July	1,465	1,149	37	279	1,414	1,320	812	288	.....
Aug	1,395	1,091	42	262	1,397	r1,325	791	286	.....
Sept r	1,507	1,181	46	280	1,460	1,431	811	287	7.9
Oct r	1,519	1,138	57	324	1,487	1,391	797	290	.....
Novp	1,531	1,166	37	328	1,440	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Seasonally adjusted.
[2] Revised series beginning 1989 and 1994; not comparable with earlier data, except 1993 data have been revised to be comparable with new series beginning in 1994.
Quarterly data entered in last month of quarter.
[3] The 1994 total based on 17,000 permit-issuing places is 1,333.7 thousand units.

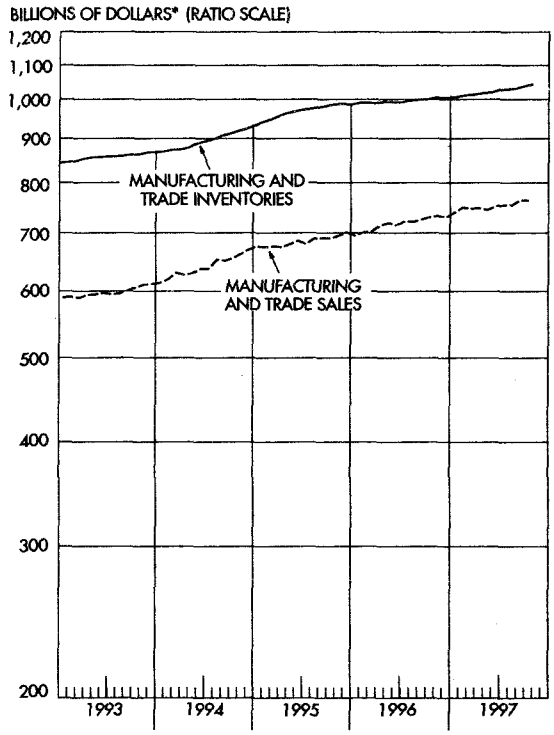
NOTE.—Beginning 1994, units authorized are for 19,000 places. For other data shown, units authorized are for 17,000 places.

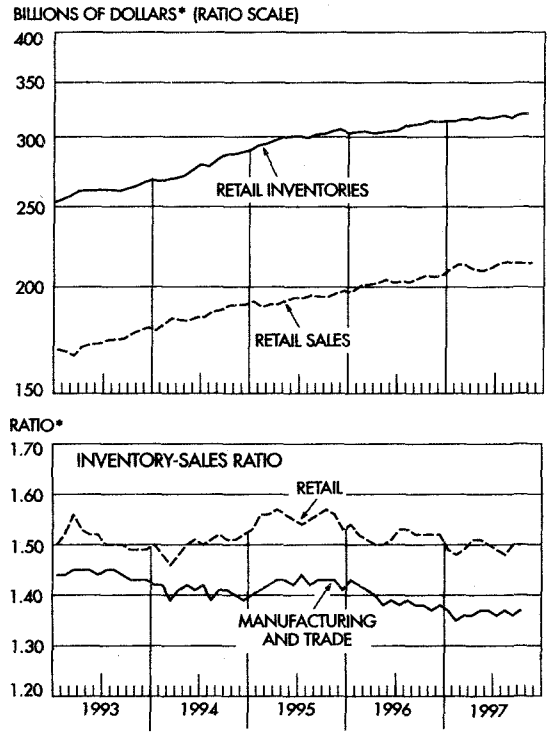
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES—Manufacturing and Trade

In October, manufacturing and trade sales fell 0.2 percent and inventories rose $4.8 billion. According to advance data, retail sales rose 0.2 percent in November, after falling 0.2 percent in October.





* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

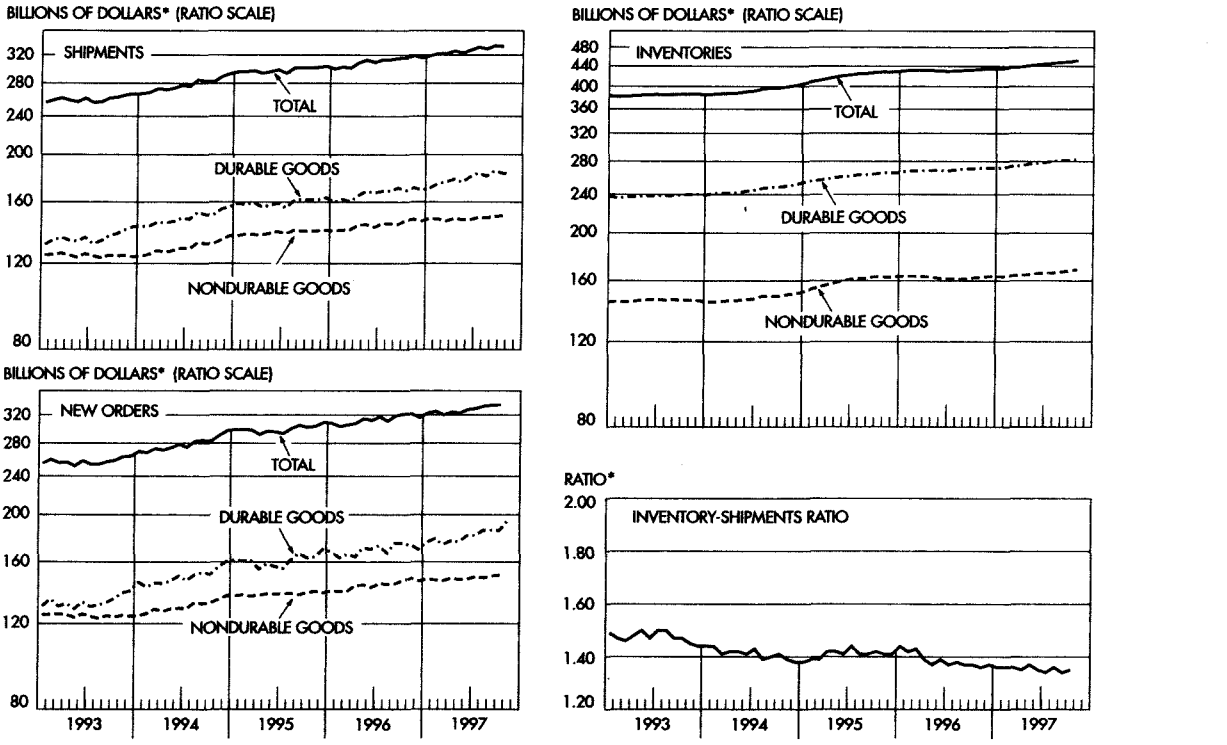
Period	Manufacturing and trade [1]		Wholesale		Retail						Inventory-sales ratio [4]	
					Sales [2]			Inventories [3]				
	Sales [2]	Inventories [3]	Sales [2]	Inventories [3]	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Manufacturing and trade [1]	Retail
	Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted											
1987	457,735	709,848	122,968	163,903	128,442	47,989	80,453	207,836	105,481	102,355	1.50	1.55
1988	497,157	767,222	134,521	178,801	138,017	52,430	85,587	219,047	112,453	106,594	1.49	1.54
1989	527,039	815,455	143,760	187,009	146,581	54,763	91,818	237,234	121,347	115,887	1.52	1.58
1990	545,909	840,396	149,506	195,550	153,718	55,736	97,981	239,773	121,105	118,668	1.52	1.55
1991	542,815	834,287	148,306	200,062	154,661	54,165	100,497	243,275	119,039	124,236	1.53	1.54
1992	567,176	842,204	154,150	207,663	162,632	58,634	103,999	251,994	122,948	129,046	1.48	1.52
1993	595,049	867,513	161,681	215,878	172,732	64,677	108,055	267,497	133,624	133,873	1.44	1.51
1994	637,585	930,049	172,973	234,893	185,610	72,784	112,826	290,128	149,840	140,288	1.41	1.50
1995	681,597	985,905	188,811	253,066	193,670	77,085	116,585	303,750	159,767	143,983	1.42	1.55
1996	716,763	1,004,425	201,723	255,808	203,775	82,778	120,997	314,183	165,997	148,186	1.39	1.52
1996: Oct[r]	728,644	1,003,742	205,490	255,526	206,693	84,066	122,627	314,178	167,122	147,056	1.38	1.52
Nov	[r]730,790	1,004,540	205,561	255,850	[r]205,933	[r]83,582	[r]122,351	313,490	165,865	147,625	1.37	1.52
Dec	728,760	1,004,425	205,560	255,808	206,894	83,785	123,109	314,183	165,997	148,186	1.38	1.52
1997: Jan	737,464	1,007,618	207,506	257,895	210,233	85,344	124,889	313,980	165,441	148,539	1.37	1.49
Feb	747,790	1,011,899	211,801	258,088	213,022	87,786	125,236	315,938	167,380	148,558	1.35	1.48
Mar	745,460	1,013,376	210,195	259,389	212,342	87,042	125,300	315,427	167,444	147,983	1.36	1.49
Apr	746,769	1,017,150	209,926	258,046	209,934	85,472	124,462	317,596	168,701	148,895	1.36	1.51
May	742,945	1,019,025	210,008	259,029	209,370	84,759	124,611	316,536	167,928	148,608	1.37	1.51
June	750,027	1,026,255	210,772	264,154	210,940	85,762	125,178	317,278	168,696	148,582	1.37	1.50
July	757,485	1,027,787	211,041	262,314	213,549	87,228	126,321	318,871	169,863	149,008	1.36	1.49
Aug	752,886	1,030,243	208,336	264,899	214,372	88,014	126,358	316,897	168,855	148,042	1.37	1.48
Sept[r]	762,543	1,037,172	213,372	268,112	213,805	87,025	126,780	319,908	170,573	149,335	1.36	1.50
Oct[p]	760,999	1,041,930	213,457	269,657	[r]213,409	[r]86,541	[r]126,868	320,021	171,237	148,784	1.37	1.50
Nov[p]	.....	.....	.....	.....	213,821	86,684	127,137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] See page 21 for manufacturing.
[2] Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month.
[3] Seasonally adjusted, end of period.
[4] Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS

In October, manufacturers' shipments fell; inventories and new and unfilled orders rose. According to advance data for November, manufacturers' durable shipments fell and new orders rose.



*SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments [1]			Manufacturers' inventories [2]			Manufacturers' new orders [1]				Manufacturers' unfilled orders [2]	Manufacturers' inventory—shipments ratio [3]
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total	Durable goods		Nondurable goods		
								Total	Capital goods industries, nondefense			
	Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted, except as noted											
1987	206,326	108,128	98,198	338,109	220,799	117,310	209,389	110,809	26,094	98,579	430,426	1.59
1988	224,619	118,458	106,161	369,374	242,468	126,906	228,270	122,076	31,108	106,194	474,154	1.57
1989	236,698	123,158	113,540	391,212	257,513	133,699	239,572	126,055	32,988	113,516	508,849	1.63
1990	242,686	123,776	118,910	405,073	263,209	141,864	244,507	125,583	33,331	118,924	531,131	1.65
1991	239,847	121,000	118,847	390,950	250,019	140,931	238,805	119,849	30,471	118,957	519,199	1.65
1992	250,394	128,489	121,905	382,547	238,166	144,381	248,212	126,308	31,524	121,905	493,184	1.54
1993	260,635	135,886	124,749	384,138	239,404	144,734	257,698	133,081	31,694	124,617	458,245	1.48
1994	279,002	149,131	129,870	405,028	253,691	151,337	279,733	149,542	35,697	130,191	467,369	1.41
1995	299,116	160,101	139,015	429,089	265,915	163,174	300,353	161,469	40,561	138,885	482,605	1.41
1996	311,265	167,166	144,099	434,434	271,329	163,105	314,197	169,963	43,913	144,234	517,647	1.39
1996: Oct	316,461	169,368	147,093	434,038	271,616	162,422	322,392	175,015	46,293	147,377	513,951	1.37
Nov	319,296	171,426	147,870	435,200	272,198	163,002	322,400	173,636	43,081	148,764	517,055	1.36
Dec	316,306	169,504	146,802	434,434	271,329	163,105	316,898	170,016	43,162	146,882	517,647	1.37
1997: Jan	319,725	171,403	148,322	435,743	272,652	163,091	323,864	175,803	45,094	148,061	521,786	1.36
Feb	322,967	174,862	148,105	437,873	274,170	163,703	326,537	178,872	46,264	147,665	525,356	1.36
Mar	322,923	176,224	146,699	438,560	274,633	163,927	321,146	173,944	44,505	147,202	523,579	1.36
Apr	326,909	178,482	148,427	441,508	276,992	164,516	325,544	177,112	43,751	148,432	522,214	1.35
May	323,567	175,900	147,667	443,460	278,084	165,376	324,042	176,443	44,211	147,599	522,689	1.37
June	328,315	180,687	147,628	444,823	279,166	165,657	329,554	181,584	47,211	147,970	523,928	1.35
July	332,895	183,827	149,068	446,602	280,800	165,802	331,138	181,679	47,412	149,459	522,171	1.34
Aug	330,178	181,131	149,047	448,447	281,878	166,569	335,040	186,195	47,987	148,845	527,033	1.36
Sept[r]	335,366	185,496	149,870	449,152	281,762	167,390	336,264	186,210	48,625	150,054	527,931	1.34
Oct[p]	334,133	[r]183,632	150,501	452,252	283,611	168,641	336,831	[r]186,082	49,936	150,749	530,629	1.35
Nov[p]	.....	182,862	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	195,013	58,887	.....	.....	.....

[1] Annual data are averages of monthly not seasonally adjusted figures; monthly data are seasonally adjusted totals for month. Shipments are the same as sales.

[2] Seasonally adjusted, end of period.

[3] Annual data are averages of seasonally adjusted monthly ratios.

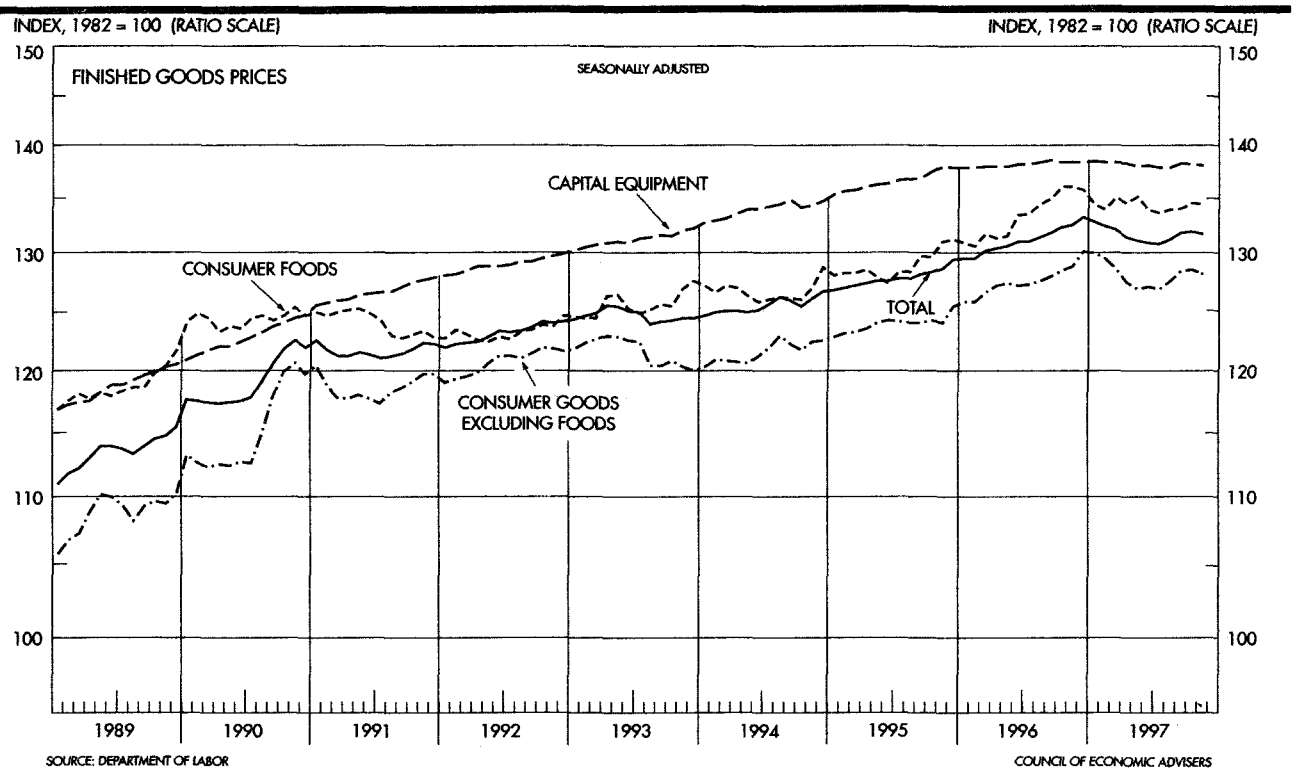
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

PRICES

PRODUCER PRICES

The producer price index for all finished goods fell 0.2 percent in November. Prices of finished consumer foods fell 0.1 percent, while prices of other finished consumer goods fell 0.3 percent. Capital equipment prices fell 0.1 percent.



[1982=100; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Finished goods							Total finished consumer goods	Intermediate materials			Crude materials		
	Total finished goods	Consumer foods	Finished goods excluding consumer foods						Total	Foods and feeds [1]	Other	Total	Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	Other
			Total	Consumer goods			Capital equipment							
				Total	Durable	Nondurable								
1987	105.4	109.5	104.0	100.7	111.5	94.9	111.7	103.6	101.5	99.2	101.7	93.7	96.2	87.9
1988	108.0	112.6	106.5	103.1	113.8	97.3	114.3	106.2	107.1	109.5	106.9	96.0	106.1	85.5
1989	113.6	118.7	111.8	108.9	117.6	103.8	118.8	112.1	112.0	113.8	111.9	103.1	111.2	93.4
1990	119.2	124.4	117.4	115.3	120.4	111.5	122.9	118.2	114.5	113.3	114.5	108.9	113.1	101.5
1991	121.7	124.1	120.9	118.7	123.9	115.0	126.7	120.5	114.4	111.1	114.6	101.2	105.5	94.6
1992	123.2	123.3	123.1	120.8	125.7	117.3	129.1	121.7	114.7	110.7	114.9	100.4	105.1	93.5
1993	124.7	125.7	124.4	121.7	128.0	117.6	131.4	123.0	116.2	112.7	116.4	102.4	108.4	94.7
1994	125.5	126.8	125.1	121.6	130.9	116.2	134.1	123.3	118.5	114.8	118.7	101.8	106.5	94.8
1995	127.9	129.0	127.5	124.0	132.7	118.8	136.7	125.6	124.9	114.8	125.5	102.7	105.8	96.8
1996	131.3	133.6	130.6	127.6	134.2	123.3	138.3	129.5	125.8	128.1	125.6	113.8	121.5	104.5
1996: Nov	132.7	136.2	131.5	129.0	134.5	125.1	138.5	131.3	125.8	126.3	125.8	115.0	117.7	109.1
Dec	133.4	135.9	132.5	130.3	134.5	127.0	138.5	132.1	126.4	125.6	126.5	122.1	114.5	122.7
1997: Jan	133.0	134.6	132.4	130.2	134.4	126.8	138.6	131.6	126.6	125.0	126.7	126.7	113.1	131.0
Feb	132.6	134.1	132.0	129.7	134.5	126.1	138.5	131.1	126.4	124.9	126.6	116.2	111.5	115.1
Mar	132.3	135.2	131.4	128.8	134.6	124.7	138.5	130.8	125.9	127.1	125.9	107.3	113.7	99.2
Apr	131.6	134.7	130.6	127.6	134.4	123.2	138.4	129.9	125.5	127.7	125.4	107.9	117.2	97.8
May	131.3	135.3	130.0	127.0	133.6	122.6	138.1	129.6	125.3	128.4	125.2	110.2	117.0	101.7
June	131.1	134.1	130.2	127.2	133.5	123.0	138.2	129.4	125.3	126.5	125.3	106.7	110.4	100.3
July[r]	131.0	133.8	130.0	127.0	132.7	123.1	138.0	129.2	125.2	124.5	125.2	106.6	110.9	99.9
Aug	131.4	134.1	130.5	127.7	133.3	123.7	138.0	129.7	125.2	124.2	125.3	107.4	110.9	101.2
Sept	132.0	134.2	131.3	128.6	133.9	124.8	138.4	130.4	125.6	125.9	125.6	108.0	110.6	102.4
Oct	132.1	134.7	131.3	128.7	134.1	124.8	138.3	130.6	125.5	122.4	125.7	112.3	110.6	109.2
Nov	131.9	134.6	131.0	128.3	133.7	124.5	138.2	130.3	125.7	124.4	125.8	114.1	110.3	112.4

[1] Intermediate materials for food manufacturing and feeds.

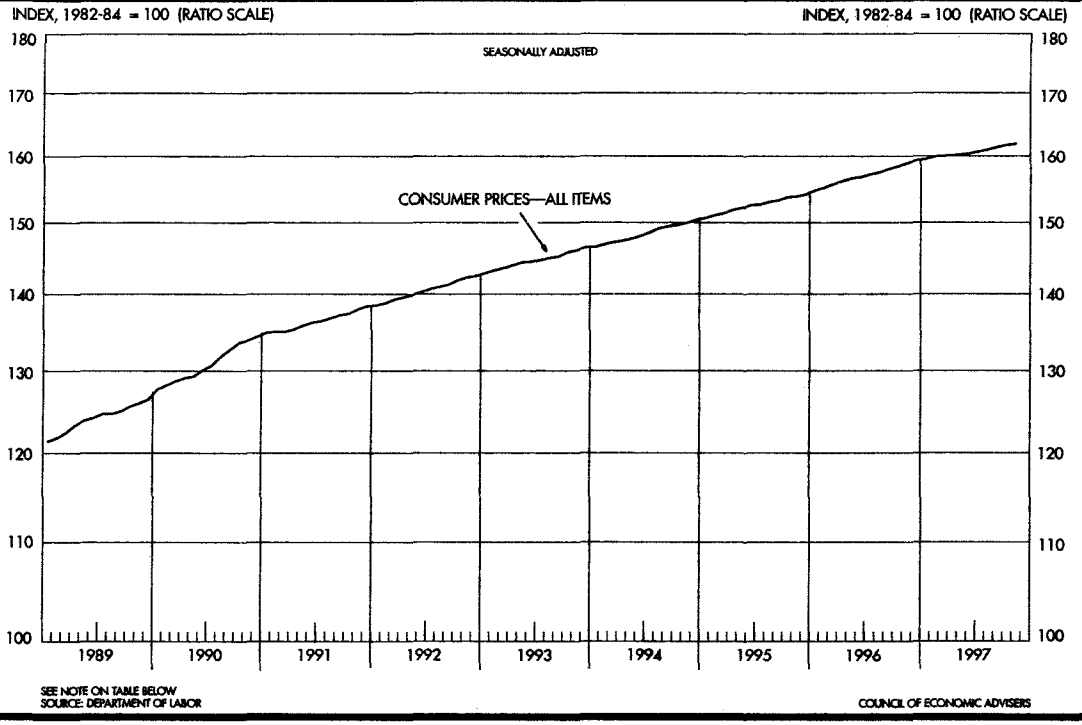
NOTE.—Beginning 1996, indexes are based on updated value weights.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

In November, the consumer price index for all urban consumers rose 0.1 percent seasonally adjusted; it fell 0.1 percent not seasonally adjusted. The index was 1.8 percent above its year-earlier level.



[1982–84=100, except as noted; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	All items [1]		Food	Housing						Apparel and upkeep	Transportation			Medical care	Energy [2]	All items less food and energy
				Total [1]	Shelter				Fuel and other utilities		Total [1]	New cars	Motor fuel			
	Not seasonally adjusted (NSA)	Seasonally adjusted			Total	Renters' costs (Dec. 1982=100)	Homeowners' costs (Dec. 1982=100)	Maintenance and repairs (NSA)								
Rel. imp. [3]	*100.0*	.....	*15.9*	*41.2*	*28.2*	*8.0*	*20.0*	*0.2*	*7.1*	*5.3*	*17.1*	*4.0*	*3.2*	*7.3*	*7.0*	*77.0*
1987	113.6	.....	113.5	114.2	121.3	128.1	124.8	111.8	103.0	110.6	105.4	114.6	80.2	130.1	88.6	118.2
1988	118.3	.....	118.2	118.5	127.1	133.6	131.1	114.7	104.4	115.4	108.7	116.9	80.9	138.6	89.3	123.4
1989	124.0	.....	125.1	123.0	132.8	138.9	137.3	118.0	107.8	118.6	114.1	119.2	88.5	149.3	94.3	129.0
1990	130.7	.....	132.4	128.5	140.0	146.7	144.6	122.2	111.6	124.1	120.5	121.0	101.2	162.8	102.1	135.5
1991	136.2	.....	136.3	133.6	146.3	155.6	150.2	126.3	115.3	128.7	123.8	125.3	99.4	177.0	102.5	142.1
1992	140.3	.....	137.9	137.5	151.2	160.9	155.3	128.6	117.8	131.9	126.5	128.4	99.0	190.1	103.0	147.3
1993	144.5	.....	140.9	141.2	155.7	165.0	160.2	130.6	121.3	133.7	130.4	131.5	98.0	201.4	104.2	152.2
1994	148.2	.....	144.3	144.8	160.5	169.4	165.5	130.8	122.8	133.4	134.3	136.0	98.5	211.0	104.6	156.5
1995	152.4	.....	148.4	148.5	165.7	174.3	171.0	135.0	123.7	132.0	139.1	139.0	100.0	220.5	105.2	161.2
1996	156.9	.....	153.3	152.8	171.0	180.2	176.5	139.0	127.5	131.7	143.0	141.4	106.3	228.2	110.1	165.6
1996: Nov	158.6	158.8	156.4	154.4	172.6	181.5	178.3	141.1	129.6	131.7	144.8	142.1	108.4	231.0	112.0	167.4
Dec	158.6	159.2	156.4	154.7	172.9	181.7	178.6	141.5	130.3	131.8	145.7	142.2	111.1	231.5	113.7	167.7
1997: Jan	159.1	159.4	156.0	155.2	173.4	182.8	179.0	141.5	131.2	132.3	145.4	141.9	111.8	231.9	114.6	167.9
Feb	159.6	159.8	156.5	155.6	174.0	183.4	179.5	142.3	131.6	132.6	145.3	141.9	111.8	232.3	114.9	168.3
Mar	160.0	159.9	156.5	155.6	174.3	183.9	179.8	142.4	130.5	132.2	145.4	142.0	109.5	233.2	112.9	168.7
Apr	160.2	160.0	156.2	155.9	174.9	184.5	180.4	142.5	130.2	133.4	144.8	142.0	106.8	233.8	111.2	169.2
May	160.1	160.1	156.8	156.1	175.4	184.8	180.9	143.2	129.4	133.6	143.6	141.8	102.5	234.5	108.5	169.5
June	160.3	160.3	157.1	156.5	175.8	185.4	181.2	143.3	130.2	133.3	143.2	141.7	101.4	234.9	108.5	169.7
July	160.5	160.6	157.6	156.8	176.2	185.3	181.9	145.4	130.5	133.5	143.3	141.8	101.2	235.0	108.4	170.0
Aug	160.8	160.9	158.3	156.9	176.6	185.7	182.4	145.5	129.9	132.2	144.2	141.7	106.2	235.5	110.2	170.1
Sept	161.2	161.3	158.4	157.3	177.0	186.4	182.6	142.6	130.7	132.6	144.8	141.7	108.0	235.9	111.6	170.4
Oct	161.6	161.6	158.7	157.7	177.5	187.6	182.9	144.7	131.1	132.7	144.9	141.4	107.5	236.1	111.7	170.8
Nov	161.5	161.8	159.0	158.2	177.9	187.6	183.5	144.9	132.3	132.9	143.9	141.2	105.2	236.9	111.5	171.0

[1] Includes items not shown separately.

[2] Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc. excluded beginning 1983.

[3] Relative importance, December 1996.

NOTE.—Data incorporate a rental equivalence measure for homeownership costs (beginning 1983).

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

CHANGES IN PRODUCER PRICES FOR FINISHED GOODS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Change from preceding period				Change from 3 months earlier, annual rate				Change from 6 months earlier, annual rate				Change from year earlier, total finished goods NSA
	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	Total finished goods	Consumer goods		Capital equipment	
		Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods			Foods	Excluding foods		
	Change, Dec. to Dec., NSA												
1987	2.2	−0.2	4.1	1.3									2.1
1988	4.0	5.7	3.1	3.6									2.5
1989	4.9	5.2	5.3	3.8									5.2
1990	5.7	2.6	8.7	3.4									4.9
1991	−.1	−1.5	−.7	2.5									2.1
1992	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7									1.2
1993	.2	2.4	−1.4	1.8									1.2
1994	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0									.6
1995	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2									1.9
1996	2.8	3.4	3.7	.4									2.7
	Change, month to month												
1996: Nov	0.2	0	0.3	0	3.4	4.8	4.1	0	2.9	7.0	2.4	0.6	3.0
Dec	.5	−.2	1.0	0	4.3	2.4	7.0	−.6	3.4	3.5	4.8	.3	2.8
1997: Jan	−.3	−1.0	−.1	.1	1.5	−4.6	5.1	.3	2.8	1.4	4.4	.4	2.5
Feb	−.3	−.4	−.4	−.1	−.3	−6.0	2.2	0	1.5	−.7	3.2	0	2.2
Mar	−.2	.8	−.7	0	−3.3	−2.0	−4.5	0	.5	.1	1.1	−.3	1.5
Apr	−.5	−.4	−.9	−.1	−4.1	.3	−7.8	−.6	−1.4	−2.2	−1.5	−.1	.8
May	−.2	.4	−.5	−.2	−3.9	3.6	−8.1	−1.2	−2.1	−1.3	−3.1	−.6	.4
June	−.2	−.9	.2	.1	−3.6	−3.2	−4.9	−.9	−3.4	−2.6	−4.7	−.4	−.1
July[r]	−.1	−.2	−.2	−.1	−1.8	−2.6	−1.9	−1.2	−3.0	−1.2	−4.9	−.9	−.2
Aug	.3	[r].2	[r].6	0	.3	−3.5	2.2	−.3	−1.8	0	−3.1	−.7	−.2
Sept	.5	.1	.7	.3	2.8	.3	4.5	.6	−.5	−1.5	−.3	−.1	0
Oct	.1	.4	.1	−.1	3.4	[r]2.7	[r]5.5	.9	.8	0	1.7	−.1	−.2
Nov	−.2	−.1	−.3	−.1	1.5	1.5	1.9	.6	.9	−1.0	2.1	.1	−.6

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

CHANGES IN CONSUMER PRICES—ALL URBAN CONSUMERS

[Percent change from preceding period; monthly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	All items[1]	Food	Housing				Fuel and other utilities	Apparel and upkeep	Transportation			Medical care	Energy[2]	All items less food and energy	Addendum: All items, percent change (annual rate)			
			Total[1]	Shelter					Total[1]	New cars	Motor fuel				From previous quarter[3]	From 3 months earlier	From 6 months earlier	From year earlier NSA
				Total[1]	Renters' costs	Homeowners' costs												
	Change, December to December, NSA																	
1987	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.8	3.9	5.3	1.6	4.8	6.1	1.8	18.7	5.8	8.2	4.2				3.6
1988	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.5	3.9	4.7	2.9	4.7	3.0	2.1	−2.1	6.9	.5	4.7				4.1
1989	4.6	5.6	3.9	4.9	4.5	5.1	3.2	1.0	4.0	2.3	6.8	8.5	5.1	4.4				4.8
1990	6.1	5.3	4.5	5.2	6.7	4.7	4.0	5.1	10.4	1.4	36.5	9.6	18.1	5.2				5.4
1991	3.1	1.9	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.4	−1.5	3.3	−16.0	7.9	−7.4	4.4				4.2
1992	2.9	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	1.8	6.6	2.0	3.3				3.0
1993	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.5	.9	2.4	2.8	−5.4	5.4	−1.4	3.2				3.0
1994	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.3	3.3	.2	−1.6	3.8	3.2	5.9	4.9	2.2	2.6				2.6
1995	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.7	1.4	.1	1.5	1.6	−4.0	3.9	−1.3	3.0				2.8
1996	3.3	4.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	4.6	−.2	4.4	1.6	12.7	3.0	8.6	2.6				3.0
	Change, month to month																	
1996: Nov	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	−0.2	1.7	0.3	1.2	0.2		3.6	3.0	3.3
Dec	.3	0	.2	.2	.1	.2	.5	.1	.6	.1	2.5	.2	1.5	.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
1997: Jan	.1	−.3	.3	.3	.6	.2	.7	.4	−.2	−.2	.6	.2	.8	.1		2.8	2.9	3.0
Feb	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	−.1	0	0	.2	.3	.2		2.5	3.1	3.0
Mar	.1	0	0	.2	.3	.2	−.8	−.3	.1	.1	−2.1	.4	−1.7	.2	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.8
Apr	.1	−.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	−.2	.9	−.4	0	−2.5	.3	−1.5	.3		1.5	2.2	2.5
May	.1	.4	.1	.3	.2	.3	−.6	.1	−.8	−.1	−4.0	.3	−2.4	.2		.8	1.6	2.2
June	.1	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.6	−.2	−.3	−.1	−1.1	.2	0	.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.3
July	.2	.3	.2	.2	−.1	.4	.2	.2	.1	.1	−.2	.0	−.1	.2		1.5	1.5	2.2
Aug	.2	.4	.1	.2	.2	.3	−.5	−1.0	.6	−.1	4.9	.2	1.7	.1		2.0	1.4	2.2
Sept	.2	.1	.3	.2	.4	.1	.6	.3	.4	0	1.7	.2	1.3	.2	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.2
Oct	.2	.2	.3	.3	.6	.2	.3	.1	.1	−.2	−.5	.1	.1	.2		2.5	2.0	2.1
Nov	.1	.2	.3	.2	0	.3	.9	.2	−.7	−.1	−2.1	.3	−.2	.1		2.3	2.1	1.8

[1] Includes items not shown separately.

[2] Household fuels—gas (piped), electricity, fuel oil, etc.—and motor fuel. Motor oil, coolant, etc., excluded beginning 1983.

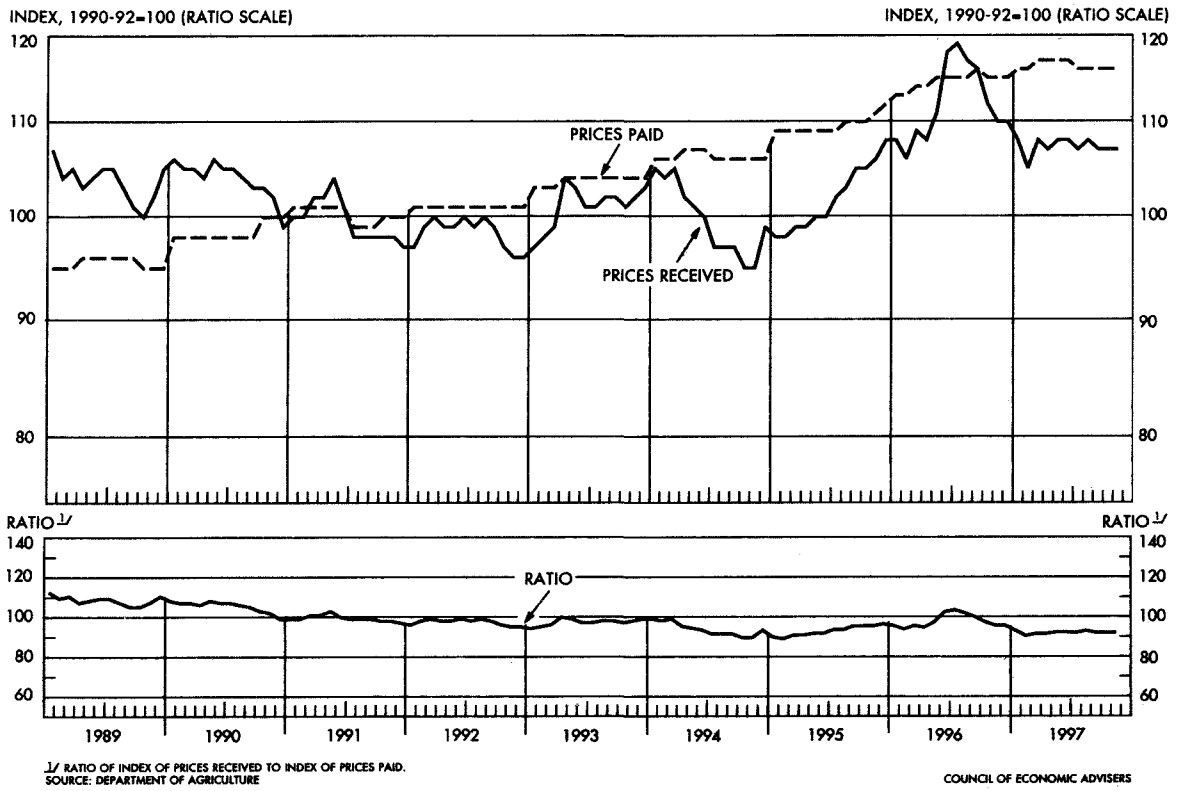
[3] Quarterly changes are shown in the last month of the quarter.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

In November, prices received and prices paid by farmers were both unchanged. (Data are not seasonally adjusted.)



[1990–92=100; not seasonally adjusted]

Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Ratio [2]
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All commodities, services, interest, taxes, and wage rates [1]	Production items, interest, taxes, and wage rates	Production items	
1987	89	86	91	87	87	87	102
1988	99	104	93	91	92	90	108
1989	104	109	100	96	97	95	108
1990	104	103	105	99	99	99	105
1991	100	101	99	100	100	100	99
1992	98	101	97	101	101	101	97
1993	101	102	100	104	102	103	97
1994	100	105	95	106	105	106	94
1995	102	112	92	110	109	109	93
1996	112	126	99	115	114	115	98
1996: Nov	110	117	102	115	114	114	96
Dec	110	116	103	115	114	115	96
1997: Jan	108	116	98	116	115	115	93
Feb	105	113	98	116	116	115	91
Mar	108	118	99	117	117	116	91
Apr	107	116	100	117	117	117	91
May	108	117	100	117	117	117	92
June	108	119	98	117	116	117	92
July	107	115	100	116	116	116	92
Aug	108	117	99	116	115	116	93
Sept	107	114	99	116	116	116	92
Oct	107	115	97	116	115	115	92
Nov	107	115	98	116	115	114	92

[1] Includes items not shown separately.

[2] Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

NOTE.—The official indexes are published on a 1910–14 base as required by law. The indexes have been converted to a 1990–92=100 base to facilitate comparison with other indexes.

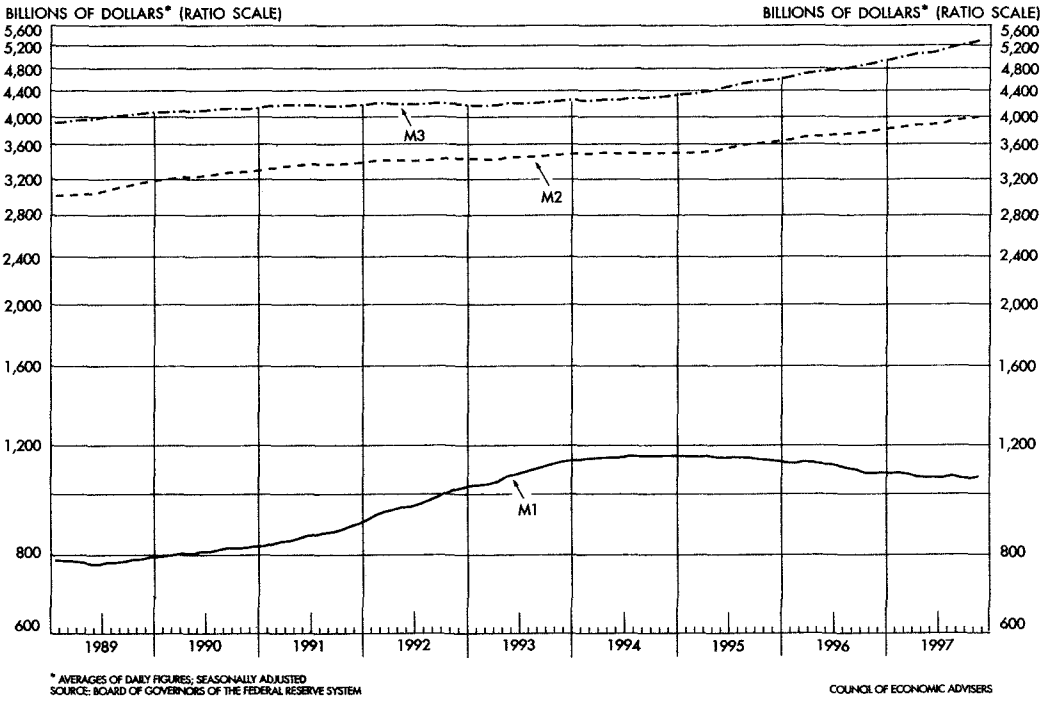
Source: Department of Agriculture.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY STOCK, LIQUID ASSETS, AND DEBT MEASURES

M2 and M3 grew at a faster pace in November than in October.



[Averages of daily figures, except as noted; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	M1	M2	M3	L	Debt	Percent change from year or 6 months earlier[2]			
	Sum of currency, demand deposits, travelers' checks, and other checkable deposits (OCDs)	M1 plus retail MMMF balances, savings deposits (including MMDAs), and small time deposits	M2 plus large time deposits, RPs, Eurodollars, and institution-only MMMF balances	M3 plus other liquid assets	Debt of domestic nonfinancial sectors (monthly average of adjacent month-end levels)[1]	M1	M2	M3	Debt
1987: Dec	749.7	2,832.7	3,672.5	4,339.9	r8,659.9	3.5	3.6	5.3	r9.5
1988: Dec	787.0	2,996.3	3,912.9	4,663.5	r9,429.2	5.0	5.8	6.5	r8.9
1989: Dec	794.2	3,160.9	4,065.9	4,892.8	r10,150.8	.9	5.5	3.9	7.7
1990: Dec	825.8	3,279.5	4,125.9	4,976.6	r10,823.9	4.0	3.8	1.5	6.6
1991: Dec	897.3	3,379.6	4,180.4	5,006.2	r11,298.2	8.7	3.1	1.3	4.4
1992: Dec	1,025.0	3,434.0	4,190.4	5,078.0	11,837.3	14.2	1.6	.2	4.8
1993: Dec	1,129.8	3,486.6	4,254.4	5,167.8	r12,457.0	10.2	1.5	1.5	5.2
1994: Dec	1,150.7	3,502.1	4,327.3	5,308.4	r13,072.0	1.8	.4	1.7	4.9
1995: Dec	1,129.0	3,655.0	4,592.5	5,697.6	r13,768.0	−1.9	4.4	6.1	5.3
1996: Dec	1,081.1	3,819.3	4,918.0	6,069.3	r14,483.0	−4.2	4.5	7.1	5.2
1996: Oct	1,080.3	3,779.6	4,849.6	r6,005.1	r14,372.2	−7.7	3.0	6.1	4.9
Nov	1,080.1	3,798.3	4,876.1	6,038.5	r14,434.0	−6.6	3.9	6.2	5.0
Dec	1,081.1	3,819.3	4,918.0	6,069.3	r14,483.0	−6.2	4.2	7.0	4.9
1997: Jan	1,079.7	3,834.7	4,940.1	6,083.9	r14,523.9	−5.3	4.6	7.2	4.4
Feb	1,080.7	3,850.0	4,977.3	r6,131.6	r14,581.7	−3.5	4.8	7.9	4.5
Mar	1,075.4	3,865.5	5,008.7	r6,176.0	r14,643.4	−3.3	5.1	8.0	r4.6
Apr	1,065.3	3,883.3	5,047.8	r6,233.0	r14,713.8	−2.8	5.5	8.2	r4.8
May	1,062.8	3,880.9	5,054.2	r6,254.5	r14,759.0	−3.2	4.3	7.3	r4.5
June	1,063.1	3,894.4	5,073.7	r6,280.3	r14,787.2	−3.3	3.9	6.3	r4.2
July	1,062.1	3,905.3	5,117.4	r6,315.1	r14,838.9	−3.3	3.7	7.2	r4.3
Aug	1,069.6	3,940.5	5,168.9	r6,380.8	r14,891.1	−2.1	4.7	7.7	4.2
Sept	1,060.8	3,960.0	5,209.9	r6,426.0	r14,944.8	−2.7	4.9	8.0	4.1
Oct r	1,057.4	3,975.8	5,245.0	p6,452.5	p15,007.8	−1.5	4.8	7.8	4.0
Nov	1,064.0	3,998.8	5,293.2	.....	.....	.2	6.1	9.5	.....

[1] Consists of outstanding credit market debt of the U.S. Government, State and local governments, and private nonfinancial sectors; data from flow of funds accounts.

[2] Annual changes are from December to December and monthly changes are from 6 months earlier at a simple annual rate.

NOTE.—See p. 27 for components.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND LIQUID ASSETS

[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Currency	Demand deposits	Other checkable deposits (OCDs)	Money market mutual fund balances		Savings deposits, including money market deposit accounts (MMDAs)	Small denomination time deposits[3]	Large denomination time deposits[3]	Overnight and term repurchase agreements (RPs) (net)	Overnight and term Eurodollars (net)	Savings bonds	Short-term Treasury securities	Bankers' acceptances	Commercial paper
				Retail[1]	Institution only[2]									
1987: Dec	196.8	286.8	259.5	224.6	92.0	937.4	921.0	467.0	172.6	108.2	100.6	249.5	44.5	272.7
1988: Dec	212.3	286.8	280.9	245.9	92.3	926.3	1,037.1	518.3	189.0	117.0	109.4	266.8	40.2	334.3
1989: Dec	222.7	279.3	285.3	321.7	110.3	893.7	1,151.4	541.5	158.0	95.2	117.5	324.0	40.7	344.6
1990: Dec	246.8	277.4	293.9	357.1	138.0	923.8	1,172.8	480.9	138.8	88.7	126.0	334.1	36.1	354.4
1991: Dec	267.3	289.6	332.5	371.9	185.5	1,045.0	1,065.4	416.5	119.5	79.3	137.9	328.8	23.8	335.2
1992: Dec	292.9	339.5	384.4	353.5	207.5	1,187.3	868.3	353.4	128.6	67.0	156.6	344.7	20.8	365.5
1993: Dec	322.2	385.2	414.5	354.9	209.5	1,219.2	782.6	333.4	158.6	66.4	171.5	340.5	14.8	386.6
1994: Dec	354.4	384.1	403.8	384.3	198.5	1,149.6	817.5	363.1	182.9	80.8	180.2	383.0	14.0	403.9
1995: Dec	372.6	391.1	356.5	455.2	246.9	1,137.1	933.7	419.8	182.1	88.7	184.8	469.9	11.2	439.3
1996: Dec	395.2	402.6	274.8	521.5	299.3	1,271.0	945.7	491.5	194.1	113.9	187.0	456.5	12.2	495.5
1996: Oct	390.2	398.4	283.2	512.0	288.1	1,246.3	941.0	480.9	196.0	105.1	187.1	r476.7	12.1	479.6
Nov	392.5	402.2	276.8	515.2	292.0	1,259.0	943.9	483.4	195.3	107.1	187.0	480.0	12.2	483.2
Dec	395.2	402.6	274.8	521.5	299.3	1,271.0	945.7	491.5	194.1	113.9	187.0	456.5	12.2	495.5
1997: Jan	397.0	401.6	272.5	525.7	296.3	1,282.5	946.8	493.3	198.3	117.5	186.7	436.1	11.9	509.1
Feb	400.5	404.3	267.3	530.6	305.4	1,290.5	948.2	500.1	202.1	119.7	186.4	r437.7	12.7	517.5
Mar	402.4	403.1	261.5	538.3	311.8	1,304.3	947.4	509.1	200.6	121.7	186.3	r441.6	13.5	525.9
Apr	403.7	395.6	257.7	548.1	311.6	1,321.1	948.9	522.1	204.1	126.6	186.2	r448.4	12.8	537.8
May	406.1	395.7	252.8	543.9	311.6	1,320.9	953.3	523.6	204.5	133.5	186.2	r457.1	13.1	543.9
June	407.7	397.2	250.1	548.0	318.9	1,325.4	957.9	533.0	198.7	128.8	186.3	r451.7	12.6	555.9
July	410.2	396.4	247.2	552.5	324.1	1,329.9	960.9	551.1	207.1	129.8	186.4	r431.5	12.9	566.8
Aug	412.1	402.0	247.2	567.0	329.2	1,341.4	962.5	557.2	208.6	133.4	186.5	r448.2	13.3	563.9
Sept	415.4	390.6	246.7	578.3	338.9	1,356.7	r964.3	570.9	205.7	r134.4	186.5	r453.1	r13.0	r563.5
Octr	418.0	386.4	244.8	581.8	345.3	1,370.2	966.5	574.6	217.6	131.6	p186.5	p438.8	p13.2	p568.9
Nov	421.9	391.0	243.0	588.0	346.4	1,380.2	966.6	581.4	233.5	133.1	.....	.....	.....	.....

[1] Balances in money funds with minimum initial investments of less than $50,000.
[2] Balances in money funds with minimum initial investments of $50,000 or more.
[3] Small denomination and large denomination deposits are those issued in amounts of less than $100,000 and more than $100,000, respectively.

NOTE.—Travelers checks of nonbank issuers are a component of money stock but are not shown here.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

AGGREGATE RESERVES AND MONETARY BASE

[Averages of daily figures[1]; millions of dollars; seasonally adjusted, except as noted by NSA]

Period	Adjusted for changes in reserve requirements					Borrowings of depository institutions from the Federal Reserve (NSA)		
	Reserves of depository institutions				Monetary base			
	Total	Nonborrowed	Nonborrowed plus extended credit	Required		Total	Seasonal	Extended credit
1987: Dec	38,895	38,118	38,601	37,849	239,799	777	93	483
1988: Dec	40,428	38,712	39,957	39,381	256,905	1,716	130	1,244
1989: Dec	40,522	40,257	40,277	39,600	267,625	265	84	20
1990: Dec	41,797	41,471	41,494	40,132	293,190	326	76	23
1991: Dec	45,563	45,371	45,371	44,584	317,403	192	38	1
1992: Dec	54,383	54,260	54,260	53,228	351,347	124	18	1
1993: Dec	60,545	60,463	60,463	59,482	386,880	82	31	0
1994: Dec	59,404	59,195	59,195	58,236	418,484	209	100	0
1995: Dec	56,386	56,129	56,129	55,109	434,523	257	40	0
1996: Dec	50,063	49,908	49,908	48,639	452,669	155	68	0
1996: Nov	49,811	49,597	49,597	48,776	449,365	214	109	0
Dec	50,063	49,908	49,908	48,639	452,669	155	68	0
1997: Jan	49,517	49,472	49,472	48,293	454,137	45	19	0
Feb	49,008	48,966	48,966	47,977	456,284	42	21	0
Mar	48,312	48,155	48,155	47,151	457,623	156	37	0
Apr	47,430	47,170	47,170	46,420	458,235	261	88	0
May	47,048	46,805	46,805	45,808	459,602	243	173	0
June	47,108	46,741	46,741	45,828	461,401	367	243	0
July	46,885	46,476	46,476	45,683	464,212	409	330	0
Aug	47,414	46,816	46,816	46,161	466,456	598	385	0
Sept	46,666	46,229	46,229	45,371	r469,353	438	368	0
Octr	46,454	46,184	46,184	45,058	472,022	270	227	0
Nov	46,868	46,715	46,715	45,248	476,487	153	115	0

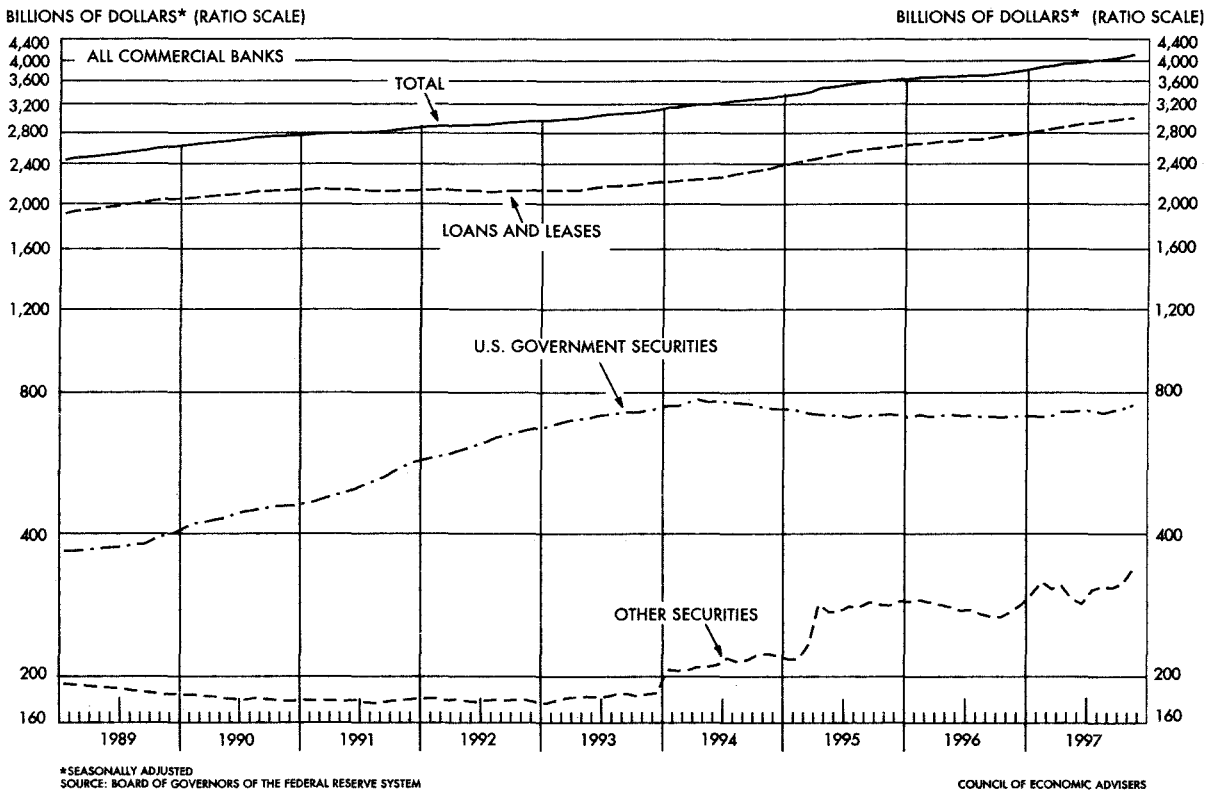
[1] Data are prorated averages of biweekly (maintenance period) averages of daily figures.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

BANK CREDIT AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

Total commercial bank loans and leases rose 0.3 percent in November; commercial and industrial loans also rose 0.3 percent.



[Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted [1]]

Period	Total bank credit	Securities in bank credit			Loans and leases in bank credit							
		Total securities	U.S. Government securities	Other securities	Total loans and leases [2]	Commercial and industrial	Real estate			Consumer	Security	Other
							Total	Revolving home equity	Other			
1988: Dec	2,435.5	562.2	367.4	194.9	1,873.3	607.6	675.2	40.0	635.2	357.2	40.7	192.6
1989: Dec	2,609.2	585.1	401.0	184.2	2,024.1	638.8	770.3	50.2	720.1	377.7	41.5	195.7
1990: Dec	2,754.6	634.9	457.0	177.9	2,119.7	641.1	856.3	62.3	794.0	383.2	45.4	193.9
1991: Dec	2,859.0	745.8	566.1	179.7	2,113.2	619.6	880.6	69.6	811.0	366.4	55.4	191.3
1992: Dec	2,958.4	843.0	666.2	176.8	2,115.4	596.2	901.5	73.5	828.0	358.9	65.6	193.3
1993: Dec	3,118.3	917.6	732.7	184.9	2,200.7	586.6	941.5	73.0	868.4	391.2	90.3	191.3
1994: Dec	3,332.5	951.9	730.6	221.2	2,380.6	646.0	1,003.4	75.3	928.1	452.4	79.1	199.7
1995: Dec	3,616.2	996.0	707.9	288.1	2,620.2	718.2	1,079.9	79.1	1,000.8	496.5	86.6	239.0
1996: Dec[r]	3,769.9	989.2	705.4	283.9	2,780.7	782.2	1,129.0	84.8	1,044.3	521.0	78.5	270.0
1996: Nov[r]	3,742.4	979.9	705.6	274.3	2,762.5	773.9	1,122.6	83.7	1,038.8	520.5	76.9	268.6
Dec[r]	3,769.9	989.2	705.4	283.9	2,780.7	782.2	1,129.0	84.8	1,044.3	521.0	78.5	270.0
1997: Jan[r]	3,803.2	1,004.5	706.3	298.2	2,798.7	784.5	1,135.7	85.2	1,050.5	521.8	81.3	275.3
Feb[r]	3,839.2	1,020.1	703.4	316.6	2,819.1	793.2	1,141.1	85.9	1,055.2	520.5	82.8	281.4
Mar[r]	3,858.3	1,013.7	707.7	306.0	2,844.6	797.7	1,154.7	87.3	1,067.4	517.9	87.3	286.8
Apr[r]	3,897.4	1,032.6	722.2	310.3	2,864.9	803.5	1,168.2	89.2	1,079.1	515.1	89.4	288.7
May[r]	3,901.9	1,013.5	721.9	291.6	2,888.5	808.4	1,179.2	90.4	1,088.8	516.5	88.3	296.1
June[r]	3,922.1	1,009.6	724.8	284.8	2,912.4	813.8	1,189.5	91.9	1,097.6	517.7	92.6	298.8
July[r]	3,957.4	1,031.1	726.5	304.5	2,926.4	817.0	1,198.4	93.2	1,105.3	517.6	93.5	299.9
Aug[r]	3,971.0	1,024.9	715.4	309.5	2,946.1	825.6	1,205.7	94.3	1,111.4	518.8	93.3	302.8
Sept[r]	3,996.0	1,031.5	724.2	307.3	2,964.5	837.7	1,214.2	95.5	1,118.7	515.3	94.5	302.9
Oct[r]	4,031.0	1,045.7	731.7	314.0	2,985.3	844.5	1,219.6	96.4	1,123.2	509.4	104.3	307.5
Nov	4,075.7	1,081.0	745.5	335.5	2,994.7	847.2	1,225.6	97.3	1,128.3	510.0	97.5	314.3

[1] Data are Wednesday values or prorated averages of Wednesday values for domestically chartered commercial banks, branches and agencies of foreign banks, New York State investment companies (through September 1996), and Edge Act and agreement corporations. Data are adjusted for breaks caused by reclassifications of assets and liabilities.

[2] Excludes Federal funds sold to, reverse repurchase agreements (RPs) with, and loans to commercial banks in the United States.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS, NONFARM NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Sources							Uses			Discrepancy (sources less uses)
	Total	Internal[1]	External					Total	Capital expenditures[3]	Increase in financial assets	
			Total	Credit market funds			Other[2]				
				Total	Securities and mortgages	Loans and short-term paper					
1987[r]	648.0	374.1	273.9	80.8	38.8	42.0	193.2	588.9	354.3	234.6	59.2
1988[r]	852.3	408.6	443.7	101.4	8.3	93.1	342.3	743.3	360.4	382.9	108.9
1989[r]	744.7	397.3	347.4	67.0	−25.4	92.4	280.4	623.4	389.9	233.5	121.3
1990[r]	593.9	410.4	183.5	55.4	−12.5	67.9	128.1	498.0	382.7	115.3	96.0
1991[r]	491.3	424.2	67.1	−35.5	81.5	−117.0	102.6	498.6	368.8	129.8	−7.4
1992[r]	601.4	440.1	161.3	66.6	76.5	−9.9	94.7	549.8	382.3	167.5	51.6
1993[r]	701.9	484.0	217.9	70.4	95.4	−25.0	147.5	802.9	445.6	357.3	−101.1
1994[r]	791.4	549.8	241.6	90.4	−1.0	91.4	151.2	789.9	511.6	278.3	1.4
1995[r]	980.8	577.5	403.3	155.4	43.4	112.0	248.0	976.7	568.5	408.2	4.1
1996[r]	1,036.5	647.9	388.6	83.7	15.8	67.9	305.0	1,022.9	593.5	429.4	13.6
1995: I[r]	877.0	538.8	338.2	203.6	49.6	154.0	134.6	838.6	571.5	267.1	38.3
II[r]	939.9	556.9	383.0	203.3	63.9	139.4	179.6	961.9	561.3	400.6	−22.1
III[r]	1,035.4	593.5	441.9	68.1	−.4	68.5	373.8	1,002.6	584.6	418.0	32.8
IV[r]	1,070.9	620.7	450.2	146.5	60.6	85.9	303.6	1,103.5	556.6	546.9	−32.6
1996: I[r]	1,050.0	620.0	430.0	58.1	−3.5	61.6	371.9	1,033.2	559.7	473.5	16.9
II[r]	1,040.4	638.0	402.4	172.6	97.4	75.2	229.9	938.9	575.6	363.3	101.6
III[r]	996.1	650.5	345.6	65.4	−68.2	133.6	280.1	1,071.5	610.7	460.8	−75.5
IV[r]	1,059.4	683.1	376.3	38.6	37.6	1.0	337.8	1,048.0	628.1	419.9	11.4
1997: I[r]	1,005.3	676.5	328.8	111.2	7.0	104.2	217.6	980.9	648.5	332.4	24.5
II[r]	1,083.1	686.6	396.5	115.0	29.2	85.8	281.5	1,059.6	705.5	354.1	23.4
III[p]	1,014.6	695.4	319.2	180.4	86.8	93.6	138.8	994.5	676.2	318.3	20.1

[1] Profits before tax (book) less profit tax accruals and dividends plus consumption of fixed capital, foreign earnings retained abroad, and inventory valuation adjustment.

[2] Consists of tax liabilities, trade debt, pension fund liabilities, and direct foreign investment in the U.S.

[3] Plant and equipment, residential structures, inventory investment, and access rights from U.S. Government.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

[Billions of dollars; seasonally adjusted]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period)				Net change in consumer credit outstanding[1]			
	Total	Automobile	Revolving	Other[2]	Total	Automobile	Revolving	Other[2]
1987: Dec[r]	676.3	266.1	160.9	249.4	30.0	19.0	19.7	−8.6
1988: Dec[r][3]	719.0	285.3	184.6	249.2	42.7	19.2	23.7	−.2
1989: Dec[r]	779.0	290.8	211.2	277.0	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
1990: Dec[r]	789.3	283.5	238.6	267.2	10.3	−7.3	27.4	−9.8
1991: Dec[r]	777.2	263.4	263.7	250.1	−12.1	−20.1	25.1	−17.1
1992: Dec[r]	779.9	262.7	278.2	239.1	2.7	−.7	14.5	−11.0
1993: Dec[r]	838.6	288.0	309.9	240.7	58.7	25.3	31.7	1.6
1994: Dec[r]	959.7	327.9	365.5	266.4	121.1	39.9	55.6	25.7
1995: Dec[r]	1,094.2	364.2	443.0	287.0	134.5	36.3	77.5	20.6
1996: Dec[r]	1,179.9	392.4	499.2	288.3	85.7	28.2	56.2	1.3
1996: Oct[r]	1,177.3	391.4	490.6	295.4	6.6	1.5	5.3	−.2
Nov[r]	1,179.5	390.4	495.0	294.1	2.2	−1.0	4.4	−1.3
Dec[r]	1,179.9	392.4	499.2	288.3	.4	2.0	4.2	−5.8
1997: Jan[r]	1,189.7	393.4	505.3	291.0	9.8	1.0	6.1	2.7
Feb[r]	1,195.4	393.8	509.3	292.3	5.7	.4	4.0	1.3
Mar[r]	1,197.3	392.6	509.5	295.2	1.9	−1.2	.2	2.9
Apr[r]	1,206.2	396.5	512.4	297.3	8.9	3.9	2.9	2.1
May[r]	1,209.5	397.5	514.3	297.7	3.3	1.0	1.9	.4
June[r]	1,211.7	399.8	516.2	295.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	−1.9
July[r]	1,215.6	402.6	520.2	292.8	3.9	2.8	4.0	−3.0
Aug[r]	1,221.7	401.9	523.6	296.3	6.1	−.7	3.4	3.5
Sept[r]	1,222.4	403.7	526.2	292.5	.7	1.8	2.6	−3.8
Oct[p]	1,233.1	407.9	529.7	295.5	10.7	4.2	3.5	3.0

[1] For year-end data, change from preceding year-end; for monthly data, change from preceding month.

[2] Outstanding loans for mobile homes, education, boats, trailers, vacations, etc., plus noninstallment credit.

[3] Data newly available in January 1989 result in breaks in many series between December 1988 and subsequent months.

[4] Because of breaks in series, net change not available.

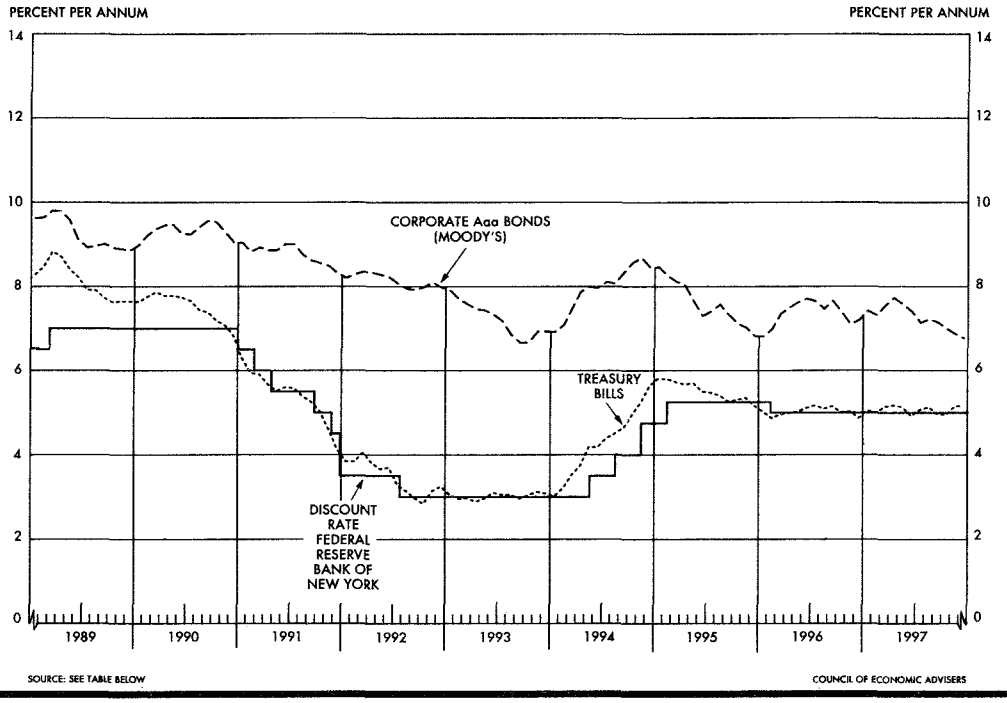
Note.—Data reflect updated seasonal adjustment factors as well as a change in estimation procedure. See Federal Reserve release G.19 *Consumer Credit* dated December 5, 1997.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

INTEREST RATES AND BOND YIELDS

Overall, interest rates fell in December.



SOURCE: SEE TABLE BELOW

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Percent per annum]

Period	U.S. Treasury security yields				High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's)[3]	Corporate Aaa bonds (Moody's)	Prime commercial paper, 6 months[1]	Discount rate (N.Y. F.R. Bank)[4]	Prime rate charged by banks[4]	Federal funds rate[5]	New-home mortgage yields (FHFB)[6]
	3-month bills (new issues)[1]	Constant maturities[2]									
		3-year	10-year	30-year							
1987	5.82	7.68	8.39	8.59	7.73	9.38	6.85	5.66	8.21	6.66	9.31
1988	6.69	8.26	8.85	8.96	7.76	9.71	7.68	6.20	9.32	7.57	9.19
1989	8.12	8.55	8.49	8.45	7.24	9.26	8.80	6.93	10.87	9.21	10.13
1990	7.51	8.26	8.55	8.61	7.25	9.32	7.95	6.98	10.01	8.10	10.05
1991	5.42	6.82	7.86	8.14	6.89	8.77	5.85	5.45	8.46	5.69	9.32
1992	3.45	5.30	7.01	7.67	6.41	8.14	3.80	3.25	6.25	3.52	8.24
1993	3.02	4.44	5.87	6.59	5.63	7.22	3.30	3.00	6.00	3.02	7.20
1994	4.29	6.27	7.09	7.37	6.19	7.97	4.93	3.60	7.15	4.21	7.49
1995	5.51	6.25	6.57	6.88	5.95	7.59	5.93	5.21	8.83	5.83	7.87
1996	5.02	5.99	6.44	6.71	5.75	7.37	5.42	5.02	8.27	5.30	7.80
1996: Dec	4.87	5.91	6.30	6.55	5.62	7.20	5.44	5.00–5.00	8.25–8.25	5.29	7.79
1997: Jan	5.05	6.16	6.58	6.83	5.72	7.42	5.48	5.00–5.00	8.25–8.25	5.25	7.81
Feb	5.00	6.03	6.42	6.69	5.63	7.31	5.42	5.00–5.00	8.25–8.25	5.19	7.78
Mar	5.14	6.38	6.69	6.93	5.78	7.55	5.60	5.00–5.00	8.25–8.50	5.39	7.88
Apr	5.17	6.61	6.89	7.09	5.88	7.73	5.79	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.51	8.03
May	5.13	6.42	6.71	6.94	5.71	7.58	5.78	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.50	8.01
June	4.92	6.24	6.49	6.77	5.60	7.41	5.69	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.56	7.95
July	5.07	6.00	6.22	6.51	5.41	7.14	5.60	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.52	7.78
Aug	5.13	6.06	6.30	6.58	5.47	7.22	5.59	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.54	7.59
Sept	4.97	5.98	6.21	6.50	5.38	7.15	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.54	7.61
Oct	4.95	5.84	6.03	6.33	5.37	7.00	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.50	7.54
Nov	5.15	5.76	5.88	6.11	5.38	6.87	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.52	7.40
Dec[P]	5.16	5.74	5.81	5.99	5.24	6.77	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.47	.....
Week ended:											
1997: Dec 6	5.11	5.79	5.86	6.04	5.29	6.81	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.58	.....
13	5.15	5.78	5.87	6.07	5.24	6.84	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.40	.....
20	5.07	5.69	5.77	5.96	5.23	6.74	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.66	.....
27	5.30	5.71	5.74	5.90	5.18	6.69	*	5.00–5.00	8.50–8.50	5.44	.....

[1] Bank-discount basis.

[2] Yields on the more actively traded issues adjusted to constant maturities by the Treasury Department.

[3] Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

[4] Average effective rate for year; opening and closing rate for month and week.

[5] Daily effective rate; average of the rates on a given day weighted by the volume of transactions at these rates.

[6] Effective rate (in the primary market) on conventional mortgages, reflecting fees and charges as well as contract rate and assumed, on the average, repayment at end of 10 years.

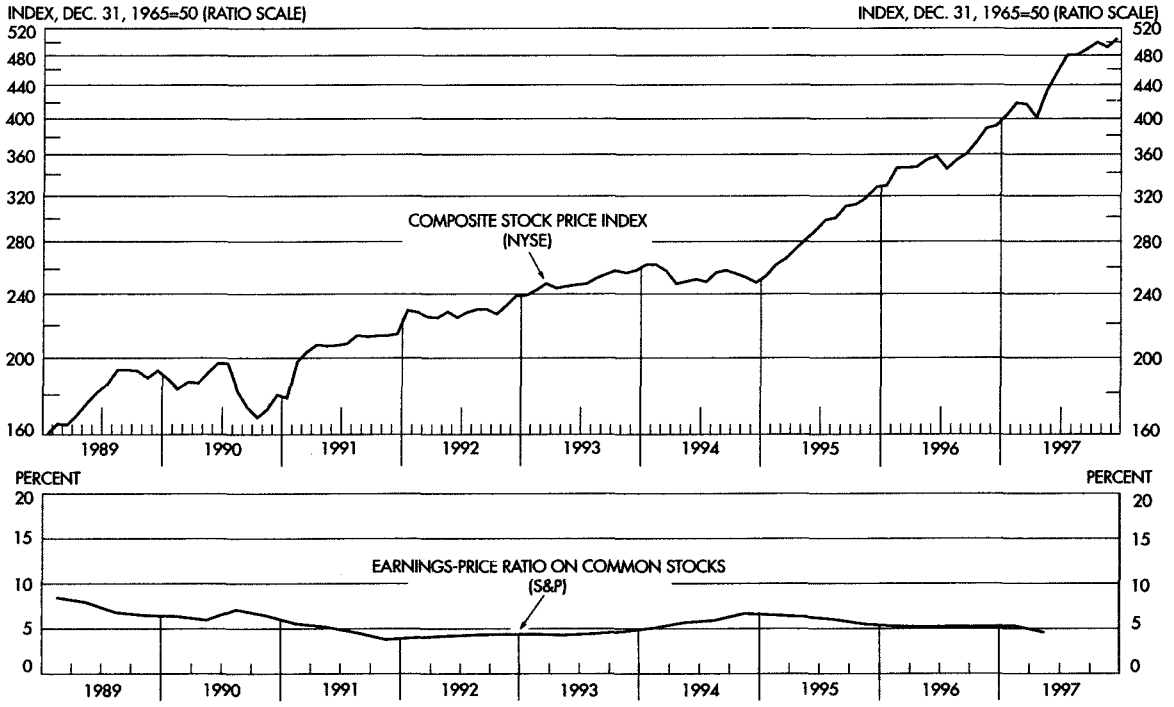
*Series no longer published by Federal Reserve (FR). See FR release H. 15 *Selected Interest Rates*, May 12, 1997.

Sources: Department of the Treasury, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Federal Housing Finance Board, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

COMMON STOCK PRICES AND YIELDS

Stock prices rose in December.



SOURCES: NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE AND STANDARD & POOR'S CORPORATION

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Common stock prices [1]							Common stock yields (percent) [6]	
	New York Stock Exchange indexes (Dec. 31, 1965=50, except as noted) [2]					Dow-Jones industrial average [4]	Standard & Poor's composite index (1941–43=10) [5]	Dividend-price ratio	Earnings-price ratio
	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility [3]	Finance				
1987	161.70	195.31	140.39	148.59	146.48	2,275.99	286.83	3.08	5.48
1988	149.91	180.95	134.12	143.53	127.26	2,060.82	265.79	3.64	8.01
1989	180.02	216.23	175.28	174.87	151.88	2,508.91	322.84	3.45	7.42
1990	183.46	225.78	158.62	181.20	133.26	2,678.94	334.59	3.61	6.47
1991	206.33	258.14	173.99	185.32	150.82	2,929.33	376.18	3.24	4.79
1992	229.01	284.62	201.09	198.91	179.26	3,284.29	415.74	2.99	4.22
1993	249.58	299.99	242.49	228.90	216.42	3,522.06	451.41	2.78	4.46
1994	254.12	315.25	247.29	209.06	209.73	3,793.77	460.33	2.82	5.83
1995	291.15	367.34	269.41	220.30	238.45	4,493.76	541.64	2.56	6.09
1996	358.17	453.98	327.33	249.77	303.89	5,742.89	670.83	2.19	5.24
1996: Dec	391.61	494.38	352.28	257.09	350.01	6,435.87	743.25	2.01	5.23
1997: Jan	403.58	509.64	359.40	263.91	361.45	6,707.03	766.22	1.95	.....
Feb	418.57	524.30	364.15	271.36	388.75	6,917.48	798.39	1.89	.....
Mar	416.72	523.08	372.87	264.78	387.21	6,901.12	792.16	1.91	5.31
Apr	401.00	506.69	366.67	253.18	364.25	6,657.50	763.93	1.98	.....
May	433.36	549.65	395.50	268.18	392.32	7,242.36	833.09	1.85	.....
June	457.07	578.57	410.94	280.48	419.12	7,599.60	876.29	1.77	4.58
July	480.94	610.42	433.75	288.51	441.59	7,990.65	925.29	1.66	.....
Aug	481.53	609.54	439.71	287.63	446.93	7,948.43	927.74	1.65	.....
Sept	489.74	617.94	451.63	291.87	459.86	7,866.59	937.02	1.65	.....
Oct	499.25	625.22	466.04	302.83	476.70	7,875.82	951.16	1.61	.....
Nov	492.08	615.57	453.49	307.52	465.29	7,677.36	938.92	1.65	.....
Dec[p]	504.05	622.94	460.81	324.59	489.83	7,909.59	961.54	1.62	.....
Week ended:									
1997: Dec 6	509.85	632.44	468.67	322.83	493.26	8,052.65	976.02	1.59	.....
13	506.48	627.13	468.31	320.48	492.93	7,965.32	967.25	1.60	.....
20	503.31	620.86	458.16	325.38	491.42	7,891.82	959.81	1.61	.....
27	495.31	609.73	447.88	328.93	480.55	7,712.63	940.50	1.67	.....

[1] Average of daily closing prices.

[2] Includes all the stocks (more than 2,000 in 1992) listed on the NYSE.

[3] Dec. 31, 1965=100. Effective April 27, 1993 the NYSE doubled the value of the utility index to facilitate trading of options and futures on the index. All indexes shown here reflect the doubling.

[4] Includes 30 stocks.

[5] Includes 500 stocks.

[6] Standard & Poor's series. Dividend-price ratios based on Wednesday closing prices. Earnings-price ratios based on prices at end of quarter.

NOTE.—All data relate to stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE).

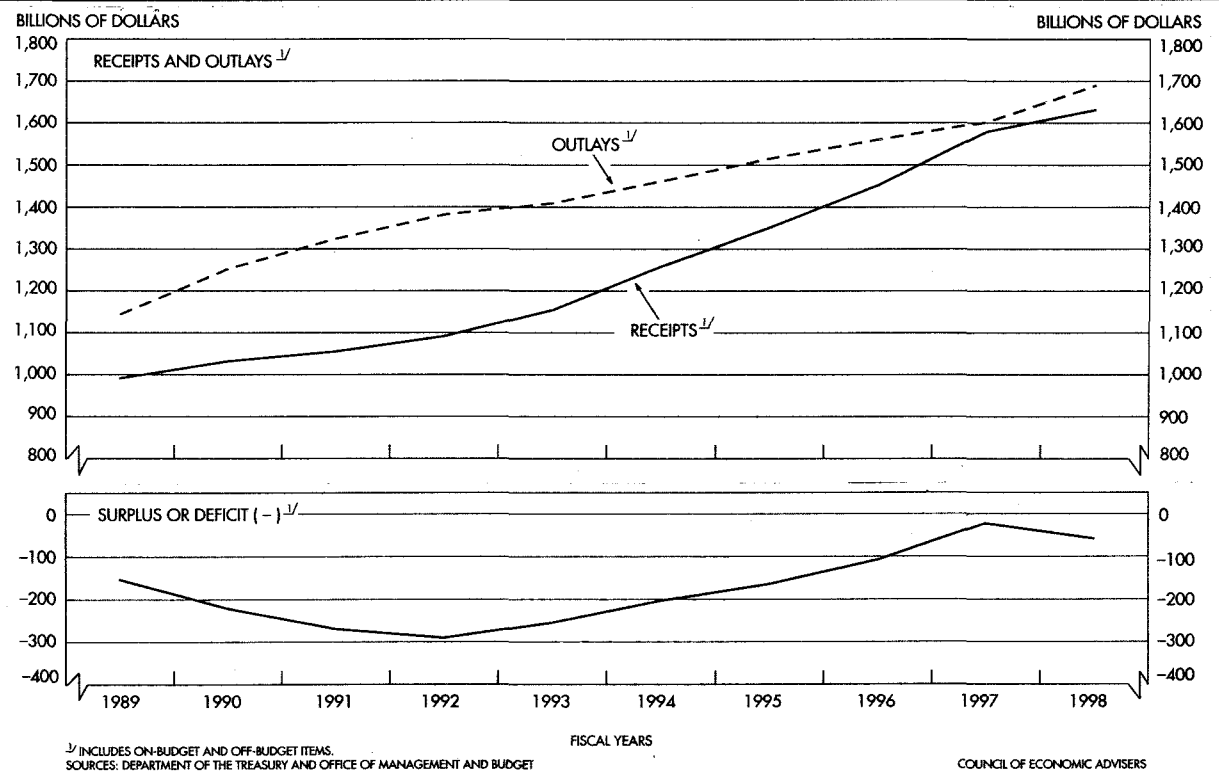
Sources: New York Stock Exchange, Dow-Jones & Company, Inc., and Standard & Poor's.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FEDERAL FINANCE

FEDERAL RECEIPTS, OUTLAYS, AND DEBT

In the first 2 months of fiscal 1998, there was a deficit of $53.3 billion, compared with a deficit of $77.7 billion a year earlier.



[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	Total			On-budget			Off-budget			Federal debt (end of period)	
	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (-)	Gross Federal	Held by the public
1980	517.1	590.9	-73.8	403.9	476.6	-72.7	113.2	114.3	-1.1	909.1	709.8
1981	599.3	678.2	-79.0	469.1	543.1	-74.0	130.2	135.2	-5.0	994.8	785.3
1982	617.8	745.8	-128.0	474.3	594.4	-120.1	143.5	151.4	-7.9	1,137.3	919.8
1983	600.6	808.4	-207.8	453.2	661.3	-208.0	147.3	147.1	.2	1,371.7	1,131.6
1984	666.5	851.9	-185.4	500.4	686.1	-185.7	166.1	165.8	.3	1,564.7	1,300.5
1985	734.2	946.5	-212.3	548.0	769.7	-221.7	186.2	176.8	9.4	1,817.5	1,499.9
1986	769.3	990.5	-221.2	569.0	807.0	-238.0	200.2	183.5	16.7	2,120.6	1,736.7
1987	854.4	1,004.2	-149.8	641.0	810.3	-169.3	213.4	193.8	19.6	2,346.1	1,888.7
1988	909.3	1,064.5	-155.2	667.8	861.8	-194.0	241.5	202.7	38.8	2,601.3	2,050.8
1989	991.2	1,143.7	-152.5	727.5	932.8	-205.2	263.7	210.9	52.8	2,868.0	2,189.9
1990	1,032.0	1,253.2	-221.2	750.3	1,028.1	-277.8	281.7	225.1	56.6	3,206.6	2,410.7
1991	1,055.0	1,324.4	-269.4	761.2	1,082.7	-321.6	293.9	241.7	52.2	3,598.5	2,688.1
1992	1,091.3	1,381.7	-290.4	788.9	1,129.3	-340.5	302.4	252.3	50.1	4,002.1	2,998.8
1993	1,154.4	1,409.4	-255.0	842.5	1,142.8	-300.4	311.9	266.6	45.3	4,351.4	3,247.5
1994	1,258.6	1,461.7	-203.1	923.6	1,182.4	-258.8	335.0	279.4	55.7	4,643.7	3,432.1
1995	1,351.8	1,515.7	-163.9	1,000.8	1,227.1	-226.3	351.1	288.7	62.4	4,921.0	3,603.4
1996 [1]	1,452.8	1,560.2	-107.4	1,085.3	1,259.3	-174.0	367.5	300.9	66.6	5,181.9	3,733.0
1997 [1]	1,579.0	1,601.6	-22.6	1,187.0	1,290.6	-103.6	392.0	311.0	81.0	5,369.7	3,771.1
1998 (estimates)	1,631.6	1,689.9	-58.3	1,219.8	1,364.8	-145.0	411.8	325.2	86.6	5,598.2	3,871.9
Cumulative total, first 2 months: [2]											
Fiscal year 1997	197.5	275.2	-77.7	143.7	219.6	-76.0	53.8	55.6	-1.7	5,253.8	3,794.0
Fiscal year 1998	218.4	271.7	-53.3	160.8	215.2	-54.4	57.6	56.5	1.1	5,418.9	3,806.6

[1] Data from September 1997 *Monthly Treasury Statement.*
[2] Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement.*

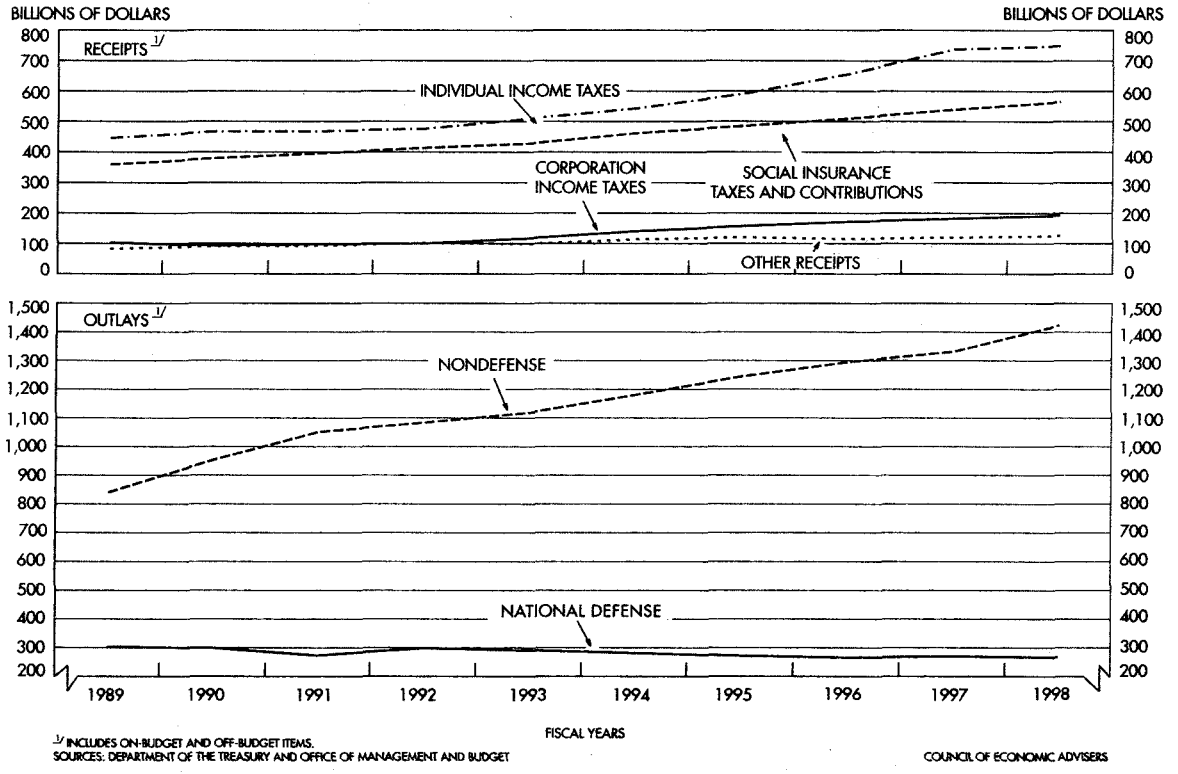
Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

NOTE.—Data for fiscal 1998 are from *Mid-Session Review of the 1998 Budget,* issued September 5, 1997. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1998,* issued February 6, 1997.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FEDERAL RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION

In the first 2 months of fiscal 1998, receipts were $20.9 billion higher than a year earlier and outlays were $3.5 billion lower.



[Billions of dollars]

Fiscal year or period	On-budget and off-budget receipts					On-budget and off-budget outlays									
							National defense								
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contributions	Other	Total	Total	Department of Defense, military	International affairs	Health	Medicare	Income security	Social security	Net interest	Other
1980	517.1	244.1	64.6	157.8	50.6	590.9	134.0	130.9	12.7	23.2	32.1	86.6	118.5	52.5	131.3
1981	599.3	285.9	61.1	182.7	69.5	678.2	157.5	153.9	13.1	26.9	39.1	99.7	139.6	68.8	133.5
1982	617.8	297.7	49.2	201.5	69.3	745.8	185.3	180.7	12.3	27.4	46.6	107.7	156.0	85.0	125.4
1983	600.6	288.9	37.0	209.0	65.6	808.4	209.9	204.4	11.8	28.6	52.6	122.6	170.7	89.8	122.2
1984	666.5	298.4	56.9	239.4	71.8	851.9	227.4	220.9	15.9	30.4	57.5	112.7	178.2	111.1	118.6
1985	734.2	334.5	61.3	265.2	73.1	946.5	252.7	245.2	16.2	33.5	65.8	128.2	188.6	129.5	131.9
1986	769.3	349.0	63.1	283.9	73.3	990.5	273.4	265.5	14.2	35.9	70.2	119.8	198.8	136.0	142.3
1987	854.4	392.6	83.9	303.3	74.6	1,004.2	282.0	274.0	11.6	40.0	75.1	123.3	207.4	138.7	126.1
1988	909.3	401.2	94.5	334.3	79.3	1,064.5	290.4	281.9	10.5	44.5	78.9	129.4	219.3	151.8	139.7
1989	991.2	445.7	103.3	359.4	82.8	1,143.7	303.6	294.9	9.6	48.4	85.0	136.1	232.5	169.3	159.3
1990	1,032.0	466.9	93.5	380.0	91.5	1,253.2	299.3	289.8	13.8	57.7	98.1	147.1	248.6	184.2	204.3
1991	1,055.0	467.8	98.1	396.0	93.1	1,324.4	273.3	262.4	15.9	71.2	104.5	170.3	269.0	194.5	225.7
1992	1,091.3	476.0	100.3	413.7	101.4	1,381.7	298.4	286.9	16.1	89.5	119.0	197.0	287.6	199.4	174.7
1993	1,154.4	509.7	117.5	428.3	98.9	1,409.4	291.1	278.6	17.2	99.4	130.6	207.3	304.6	198.8	160.4
1994	1,258.6	543.1	140.4	461.5	113.7	1,461.7	281.6	268.6	17.1	107.1	144.7	214.1	319.6	203.0	174.5
1995	1,351.8	590.2	157.0	484.5	120.1	1,515.7	272.1	259.4	16.4	115.4	159.9	220.5	335.8	232.2	163.4
1996 [1]	1,452.8	656.4	171.8	509.4	115.1	1,560.2	265.7	253.3	13.5	119.1	174.2	226.0	349.7	241.1	170.9
1997 [1]	1,579.0	737.5	182.3	539.4	119.8	1,601.6	270.1	258.3	15.4	123.4	190.0	230.4	365.3	244.1	163.0
1998 (estimates)	1,631.6	748.6	192.6	564.8	125.6	1,689.9	266.4	254.3	14.6	139.2	199.5	244.2	383.1	248.4	194.5
Cumulative total, first 2 months: [2]															
Fiscal year 1997	197.5	99.9	3.2	76.1	18.4	275.2	47.2	44.9	4.9	20.4	32.5	37.8	58.8	41.6	31.8
Fiscal year 1998	218.4	107.3	7.2	81.3	22.7	271.7	44.3	42.0	1.7	21.8	31.2	35.0	61.1	42.4	34.3

[1] Data from September 1997 *Monthly Treasury Statement.*
[2] Data from current issue *Monthly Treasury Statement.*

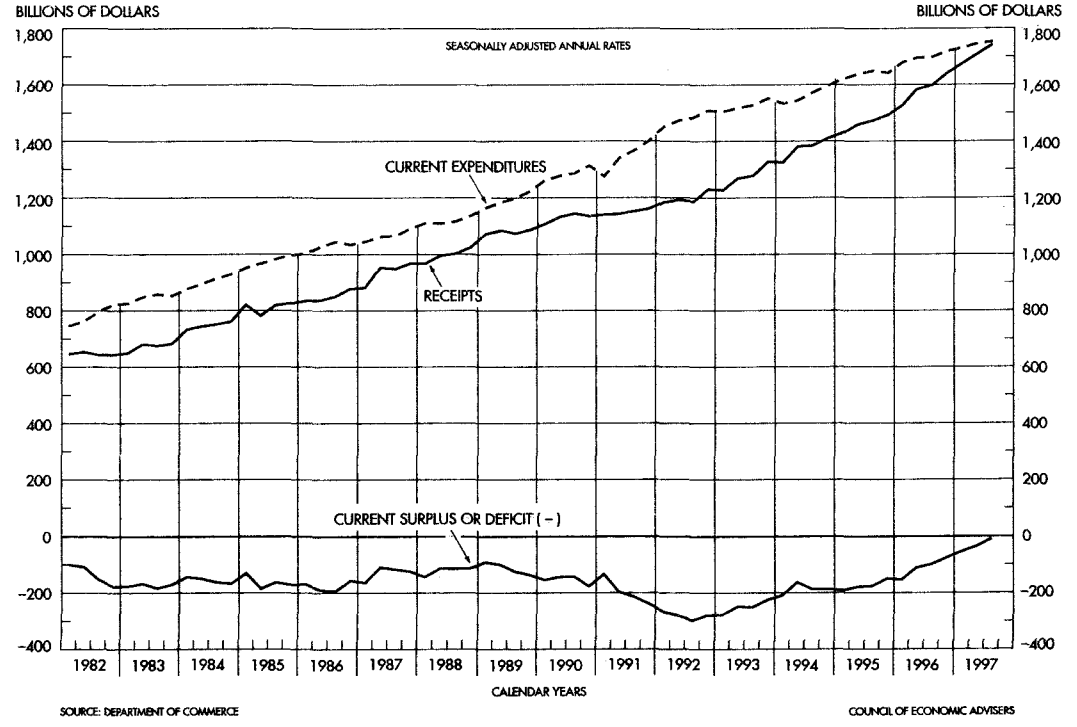
Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

NOTE.—Data for fiscal 1998 are from *Mid-Session Review of the 1998 Budget,* issued September 5, 1997. Other data (except as noted) are from *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 1998,* issued February 6, 1997.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

FEDERAL SECTOR, NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS BASIS

In the third quarter of 1997, according to revised estimates, Federal receipts rose $32.5 billion (annual rate) and Federal current expenditures rose $6.6 billion.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government receipts					Federal Government current expenditures							Current surplus or deficit (-), national income and product accounts
	Total	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contributions for social insurance	Total	Consumption expenditures	Transfer payments	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	
Calendar year:													
1990	1,129.8	485.7	118.0	65.1	461.1	1,284.5	426.6	513.3	132.4	179.9	32.4	0.1	-154.7
1991	1,149.0	476.9	109.8	79.7	482.6	1,345.0	445.9	522.2	153.4	192.7	30.8	-.1	-196.0
1992	1,198.5	490.8	118.6	81.9	507.1	1,479.4	451.0	625.1	172.2	195.8	35.1	.0	-280.9
1993	1,275.1	522.6	138.3	86.9	527.3	1,525.7	447.3	659.9	185.8	192.7	40.1	.0	-250.7
1994	1,374.8	562.3	156.7	98.7	557.1	1,561.4	443.2	683.0	199.2	200.0	35.9	.0	-186.7
1995	1,463.2	605.8	182.1	93.5	581.8	1,637.6	443.5	720.9	211.9	224.8	36.4	.0	-174.4
1996	1,587.6	686.7	194.5	95.8	610.5	1,698.1	451.5	763.5	218.3	227.1	37.7	.0	-110.5
1993: III	1,277.2	527.1	135.0	85.9	529.3	1,527.8	447.0	661.3	187.3	192.9	39.2	.0	-250.6
IV	1,327.2	543.4	154.5	93.8	535.5	1,551.9	449.2	675.5	196.9	192.5	37.8	.0	-224.6
1994: I	1,324.5	542.0	136.9	98.2	547.4	1,533.5	442.4	670.6	194.5	189.9	36.0	.0	-209.0
II	1,381.1	574.3	153.4	98.1	555.3	1,544.3	439.2	676.9	196.2	196.6	35.4	.0	-163.2
III	1,383.8	561.6	163.4	99.3	559.5	1,571.4	450.5	683.8	199.6	202.8	34.8	.0	-187.6
IV	1,409.5	571.1	173.2	99.0	566.2	1,596.4	440.8	700.7	206.6	210.8	37.5	.0	-186.8
1995: I	1,429.0	581.4	179.0	94.3	574.3	1,620.6	444.8	709.5	212.2	218.8	35.3	.0	-191.5
II	1,459.0	608.2	178.7	93.8	578.3	1,638.5	444.0	718.0	216.5	223.9	36.1	.0	-179.5
III	1,472.8	607.5	186.9	93.7	584.7	1,649.3	449.0	725.1	210.6	227.5	37.0	.0	-176.5
IV	1,491.9	626.0	183.8	92.2	589.9	1,642.0	436.3	731.1	208.5	229.0	37.2	.0	-150.2
1996: I	1,526.3	644.9	192.1	91.7	597.6	1,679.9	444.6	757.6	213.7	226.6	37.4	.0	-153.6
II	1,583.8	688.8	197.2	90.0	607.8	1,695.4	453.7	757.5	223.2	223.5	37.5	.0	-111.6
III	1,598.6	695.7	196.7	91.5	614.8	1,698.2	454.0	761.5	218.7	226.6	37.4	.0	-99.5
IV	1,641.6	717.5	192.0	110.2	622.0	1,718.8	453.6	777.3	217.5	231.8	38.5	.0	-77.1
1997: I	1,675.3	746.9	204.9	88.2	635.3	1,730.8	458.0	785.9	219.6	228.9	38.4	.0	-55.5
II	1,709.3	767.9	207.7	92.2	641.5	1,746.0	464.2	791.4	222.5	229.8	38.1	.0	-36.8
III[r]	1,741.8	781.9	219.3	92.4	648.2	1,752.6	464.7	794.5	224.2	231.2	37.9	.0	-10.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CONSUMER PRICES—MAJOR INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES

Period	Industrial production (1992=100; seasonally adjusted)							Consumer prices (1982–84=100; NSA)						
	United States	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom	United States[1]	Canada	Japan	France	Germany	Italy	United Kingdom
1987	r93.2	101.6	86.4	93.0	86.4	92.4	96.6	113.6	118.4	104.8	120.9	104.9	134.4	119.7
1988	r97.4	106.9	94.5	97.3	89.8	97.9	101.2	118.3	123.2	105.6	124.2	106.3	141.1	125.6
1989	r99.1	106.8	99.9	100.9	94.0	100.9	103.4	124.0	129.3	108.1	128.6	109.2	150.4	135.4
1990	98.9	103.2	104.2	102.4	98.9	101.1	103.1	130.7	135.5	111.4	133.0	112.2	159.5	148.2
1991	r97.0	98.9	106.1	101.2	101.7	100.2	99.6	136.2	143.1	115.0	137.2	116.2	169.8	156.9
1992	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	140.3	145.2	116.9	140.6	120.9	178.8	162.7
1993	r103.6	104.5	95.8	96.2	92.5	97.6	102.2	144.5	147.9	118.4	143.5	125.2	186.3	165.3
1994	r109.2	111.8	97.0	100.0	95.6	102.6	107.6	148.2	148.2	119.3	145.9	128.6	193.6	169.3
1995	r114.5	115.6	100.2	102.0	96.6	108.2	110.0	152.4	151.4	119.1	148.4	130.8	204.0	175.2
1996	r118.5	117.6	102.9	102.4	96.8	106.4	111.2	156.9	153.7	119.3	151.5	132.6	212.0	179.4
1996: Oct	r119.7	118.9	106.1	102.4	r96.9	105.2	111.4	158.3	154.4	119.9	152.0	133.0	213.3	180.7
Nov	r120.6	120.3	105.2	102.5	97.8	105.7	112.0	158.6	155.1	119.5	151.9	132.9	213.9	180.8
Dec	r120.9	118.8	105.2	102.8	97.8	103.7	112.5	158.6	155.1	119.6	152.1	133.2	214.1	181.4
1997: Jan	r121.3	r120.0	110.5	102.1	r98.3	104.0	r112.5	159.1	155.4	119.5	152.5	133.9	214.5	181.4
Feb	r122.1	120.5	107.0	103.4	98.7	107.1	r112.1	159.6	155.7	119.3	152.8	134.4	214.7	182.1
Mar	r122.5	r120.6	106.4	103.0	99.1	107.7	r111.8	160.0	156.0	119.4	152.9	134.3	214.9	182.6
Apr	r123.1	r122.3	106.0	106.2	r99.1	108.4	r112.9	160.2	156.0	121.8	152.9	134.0	215.1	183.6
May	r123.3	r122.5	110.4	104.7	98.5	108.7	r112.0	160.1	156.1	122.0	153.2	134.6	215.7	184.3
June	r123.5	122.4	107.3	105.4	r100.0	108.8	r113.7	160.3	156.5	122.0	153.2	135.0	215.7	185.1
July	r124.5	r125.0	108.6	107.5	r104.1	108.7	r114.8	160.5	156.5	121.5	152.9	135.5	215.7	185.1
Aug	r125.2	r124.5	105.6	107.5	99.6	109.8	r113.9	160.8	156.7	121.6	153.3	135.8	215.7	186.2
Sept	r125.7	124.1	108.3	r106.4	r98.7	r108.8	r113.8	161.2	156.5	122.5	153.6	135.4	216.1	187.2
Oct	r126.4	.....	107.7	109.9	100.6	110.1	113.5	161.6	156.7	122.8	r153.6	135.2	216.7	187.4
Novp	127.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	161.5	156.5	.....	153.7	135.3	217.3	187.5

[1] Data relate to all urban consumers.

Source: National sources as reported by Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and International Trade Administration, Office of Trade and Economic Analysis).

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

[Billions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Goods: Exports (f.a.s. value)							Goods: Imports (customs value)							Services (BOP basis)		Balance of trade (exports minus imports)			
	BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)[1]						BOP basis	Census basis (by end-use category)									BOP basis		
		Total, Census basis[2]	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (nonfood) except automotive		Total, Census basis[2]	Foods, feeds, and beverages	Industrial supplies and materials	Capital goods except automotive	Automotive vehicles, parts and engines	Consumer goods (nonfood) except automotive	Exports	Imports	Goods, Census basis	Goods	Services	Goods and services
1987	250.2	254.1	24.3	66.7	86.2	24.6	17.7	409.8	406.2	24.8	111.0	84.5	85.2	88.7	98.6	92.3	−152.1	−159.6	6.2	−153.4
1988	320.2	322.4	32.3	85.1	109.2	29.3	23.1	447.2	441.0	24.8	118.3	101.4	87.7	95.9	111.0	100.0	−118.5	−127.0	11.1	−115.9
1989	362.1	363.8	37.2	99.3	138.8	34.8	36.4	477.4	473.2	25.1	132.3	113.3	86.1	102.9	127.1	104.2	−109.4	−115.2	23.0	−92.3
1990	389.3	393.6	35.1	104.4	152.7	37.4	43.3	498.3	495.3	26.6	143.2	116.4	87.3	105.7	147.8	120.0	−101.7	−109.0	27.8	−81.2
1991	416.9	421.7	35.7	109.7	166.7	40.0	45.9	491.0	488.5	26.5	131.6	120.7	85.7	108.0	164.2	121.2	−66.7	−74.1	43.0	−31.0
1992	440.4	448.2	40.3	109.1	175.9	47.0	51.4	536.5	532.7	27.6	138.6	134.3	91.8	122.7	177.2	120.3	−84.5	−96.1	56.9	−39.2
1993	456.8	465.1	40.6	111.8	181.7	52.4	54.7	589.4	580.7	27.9	145.6	152.4	102.4	134.0	186.7	126.4	−115.6	−132.6	60.3	−72.3
1994	502.4	512.6	42.0	121.4	205.0	57.8	60.0	668.6	663.3	31.0	162.1	184.4	118.3	146.3	197.2	135.5	−150.6	−166.2	61.8	−104.4
1995	575.9	584.7	50.5	146.2	233.0	61.8	64.4	749.4	743.5	33.2	181.8	221.4	123.8	159.9	218.7	147.0	−158.8	−173.6	71.7	−101.9
1996	612.1	625.1	55.5	147.7	252.9	65.0	70.1	803.2	795.3	35.7	204.5	229.1	128.9	171.0	236.8	156.6	−170.2	−191.2	80.1	−111.0
1996: Oct	52.5	53.6	4.5	12.7	22.0	5.4	6.1	67.8	67.5	3.0	18.3	18.9	10.2	15.0	20.6	13.2	−13.9	−15.3	7.4	−7.9
Nov	53.2	54.5	5.0	12.3	22.2	5.9	6.1	68.4	68.1	3.0	17.6	19.3	11.2	14.7	20.8	13.2	−13.6	−15.2	7.5	−7.7
Dec	52.1	53.4	4.4	12.5	22.1	5.5	6.0	69.8	69.6	3.2	18.7	19.6	10.8	15.1	20.3	13.2	−16.1	−17.7	7.1	−10.6
1997: Jan	51.7	52.2	4.3	12.1	21.6	5.6	6.1	69.8	69.6	3.1	17.9	19.5	11.8	15.1	20.2	13.6	−17.4	−18.1	6.5	−11.6
Feb	53.7	54.4	4.3	12.7	22.7	5.9	6.3	70.4	70.0	3.1	17.6	19.4	12.1	15.3	20.6	13.7	−15.7	−16.8	6.9	−9.9
Mar	57.2	58.1	4.2	13.7	24.7	6.2	6.5	72.0	70.6	3.3	18.0	20.4	11.7	14.9	21.0	13.9	−12.4	−14.9	7.0	−7.8
Apr	57.2	57.9	4.2	13.5	25.0	6.2	6.3	72.7	71.7	3.4	17.6	20.7	11.4	16.2	r21.2	r13.8	−13.8	−15.5	r7.4	r−8.1
May	56.9	57.9	4.1	13.4	24.8	5.9	6.7	73.2	72.3	3.4	17.9	21.0	11.6	16.1	r21.1	r13.9	−14.5	−16.4	r7.2	r−9.2
June	57.4	58.2	3.9	13.9	24.5	6.3	6.7	72.6	71.7	3.3	17.6	21.3	11.6	15.7	r21.0	r14.1	−13.5	−15.2	r6.9	−8.3
July	56.7	57.8	3.8	13.2	24.9	6.3	6.4	73.6	73.4	3.4	17.5	21.6	12.3	16.1	r21.1	r14.0	−15.6	−16.8	r7.1	r−9.7
Aug	57.3	58.4	4.2	13.4	24.9	6.2	6.4	73.9	73.6	3.3	17.9	22.1	11.8	16.0	r21.6	r14.1	−15.3	−16.6	r7.5	r−9.1
Septr	56.4	57.5	4.3	13.1	24.8	5.8	6.4	74.9	74.6	3.4	18.3	22.0	11.8	16.7	21.7	14.4	−17.1	−18.5	7.3	−11.2
Octp	58.0	59.0	4.6	13.2	25.2	6.4	6.7	75.0	74.8	3.3	18.4	22.4	11.3	16.6	22.0	14.6	−15.8	−17.1	7.4	−9.7

[1] Includes undocumented exports to Canada through 1988.
[2] Total includes "other" xports or imports, not shown separately.

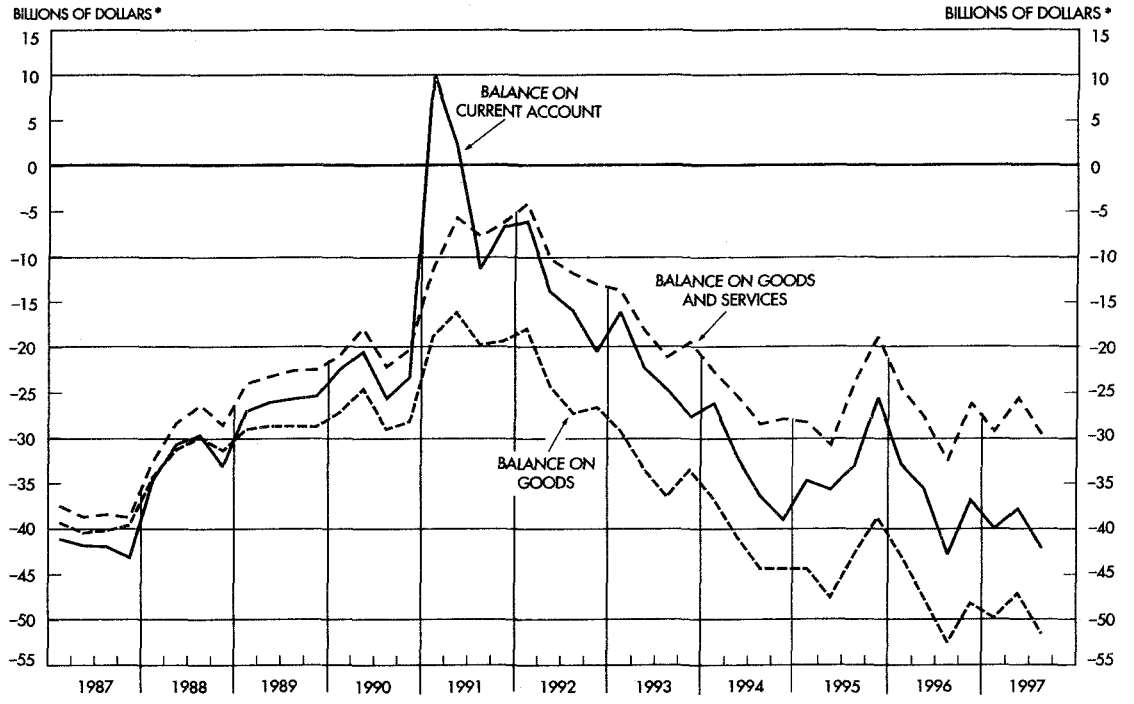
NOTE.—BOP refers to balance of payments on international transactions basis. BOP data shown here are consistent with figures shown on pp. 36 and 37.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

In the third quarter of 1997, the goods deficit rose to $51.5 billion, from $47.1 billion in the second quarter. The current account deficit rose to $42.2 billion, from $37.9 billion in the second quarter.



* SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted. Credits (+), debits (−)]

Period	Goods[1]			Services			Balance on goods and services	Investment income			Balance on goods, services, and income	Unilateral transfers, net[4]	Balance on current account
	Exports	Imports	Net balance	Net military transactions[2,3]	Net travel and transportation receipts	Other services, net		Receipts on U.S. assets abroad	Payments on foreign assets in U.S.	Net			
1987	250,208	−409,765	−159,557	−3,844	−7,613	17,661	−153,353	100,511	−91,302	9,209	−144,144	−23,909	−168,053
1988	320,230	−447,189	−126,959	−6,320	−2,591	19,969	−115,900	129,366	−115,722	13,644	−102,256	−25,988	−128,245
1989	362,120	−477,365	−115,245	−6,749	4,043	25,662	−92,288	153,659	−138,639	15,020	−77,268	−26,963	−104,231
1990	389,307	−498,337	−109,030	−7,599	8,002	27,401	−81,225	163,324	−139,402	23,921	−57,304	−34,588	−91,892
1991	416,913	−490,981	−74,068	−5,274	17,032	31,284	−31,027	141,408	−121,159	20,249	−10,779	5,122	−5,657
1992	440,352	−536,458	−96,106	−1,448	19,974	38,373	−39,207	125,852	−107,836	18,016	−21,191	−35,192	−56,383
1993	456,832	−589,441	−132,609	1,269	19,764	39,274	−72,301	129,844	−110,176	19,668	−52,634	−38,137	−90,771
1994	502,398	−668,590	−166,192	1,874	16,519	43,383	−104,416	154,510	−144,787	9,723	−94,693	−38,845	−133,538
1995	575,871	−749,431	−173,560	3,866	21,197	46,640	−101,857	196,880	−190,072	6,808	−95,049	−34,046	−129,095
1996	612,069	−803,239	−191,170	3,786	24,713	51,631	−111,040	206,400	−203,577	2,824	−108,216	−39,968	−148,184
1995: I	138,389	−182,790	−44,401	722	4,312	11,062	−28,305	47,218	−45,171	2,047	−26,258	−8,451	−34,709
II	143,181	−190,739	−47,558	984	4,333	11,442	−30,799	50,303	−47,080	3,223	−27,576	−8,128	−35,704
III	145,360	−188,180	−42,820	1,289	5,755	11,892	−23,884	49,130	−49,531	−401	−24,285	−8,847	−33,132
IV	148,941	−187,722	−38,781	871	6,796	12,240	−18,874	50,230	−48,290	1,940	−16,934	−8,620	−25,554
1996: I	150,048	−192,973	−42,925	485	5,194	12,707	−24,539	49,277	−47,216	2,061	−22,478	−10,406	−32,884
II	153,411	−200,973	−47,562	1,214	5,818	12,751	−27,779	50,188	−49,305	883	−26,896	−8,689	−35,585
III	150,764	−203,257	−52,493	792	6,559	12,626	−32,516	51,893	−53,263	−1,370	−33,886	−8,947	−42,833
IV	157,846	−206,036	−48,190	1,295	7,147	13,550	−26,198	55,043	−53,793	1,250	−24,948	−11,926	−36,874
1997: I	162,527	−212,314	−49,787	437	6,195	13,855	−29,300	55,269	−57,259	−1,990	−31,290	−8,682	−39,972
II[r]	171,411	−218,545	−47,134	1,048	6,413	14,028	−25,645	59,129	−62,376	−3,247	−28,892	−8,960	−37,852
III[p]	170,579	−222,128	−51,549	1,040	6,788	14,090	−29,631	60,608	−63,929	−3,321	−32,952	−9,204	−42,156

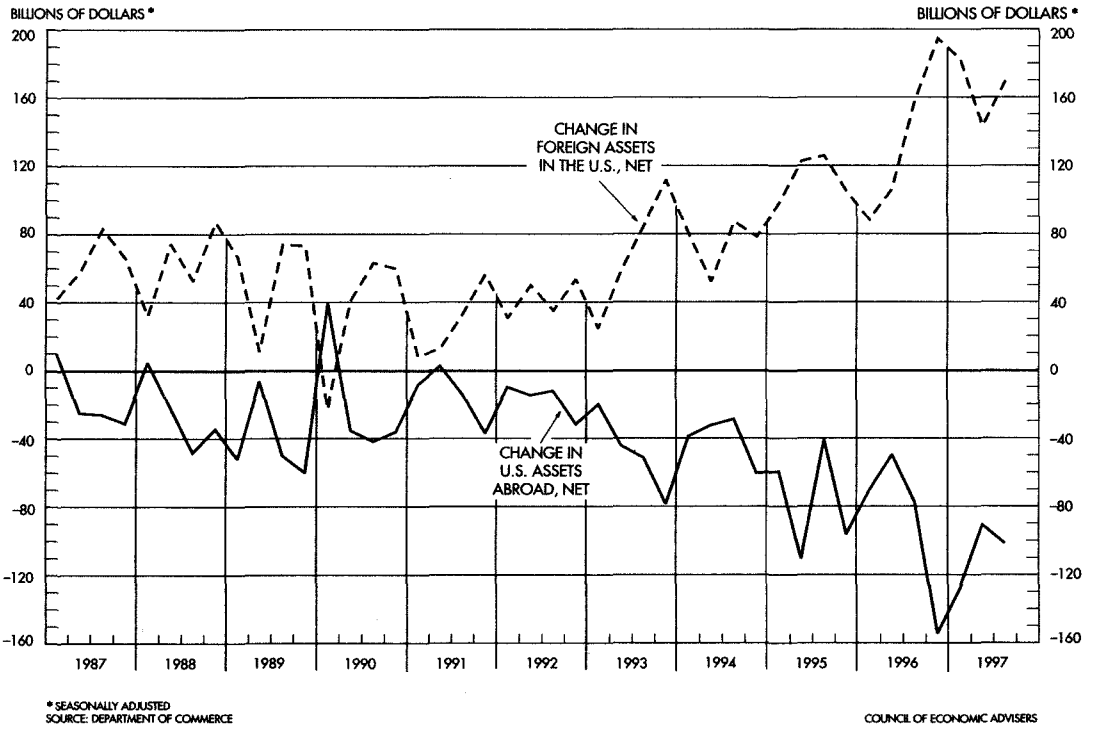
[1] Adjusted from Census data for differences in timing and coverage; excludes military.
[2] Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts (exports) minus direct defense expenditures (imports).
[3] Quarterly data are not seasonally adjusted.
[4] Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

See p. 37 for continuation of table.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS—Continued

In the capital accounts, U.S. claims on foreigners reported by U.S. banks increased $22.8 billion in the third quarter of 1997, following an increase of $27.9 billion in the second quarter. U.S. liabilities to private foreigners reported by U.S. banks, excluding Treasury securities, increased $14.1 billion in the third quarter, following an increase of $28.1 billion in the second quarter.



[Millions of dollars; quarterly data seasonally adjusted, except as noted]

Period	U.S. assets abroad, net [increase/capital outflow (−)]				Foreign assets in the U.S., net [increase/capital inflow (+)]			Allocations of special drawing rights (SDRs)	Statistical discrepancy		U.S. official reserve assets, net [5] (unadjusted, end of period)
	Total	U.S. official reserve assets [3 5]	Other U.S. Government assets	U.S. private assets	Total	Foreign official assets [3]	Other foreign assets		Total (sum of the items with sign reversed)	Of which: Seasonal adjustment discrepancy	
1987	−72,617	9,149	1,006	−82,771	248,383	45,387	202,996		−7,713		45,798
1988	−100,221	−3,912	2,967	−99,275	246,065	39,758	206,307		−17,600		47,802
1989	−168,744	−25,293	1,259	−144,710	224,390	8,503	215,887		48,585		74,609
1990	−74,011	−2,158	2,307	−74,160	140,992	33,910	107,082		24,911		83,316
1991	−57,881	5,763	2,911	−66,555	109,641	17,389	92,253		−46,103		77,721
1992	−68,774	3,901	−1,657	−71,018	168,776	40,477	128,299		−43,619		71,323
1993	−194,537	−1,379	−342	−192,817	279,671	71,753	207,918		5,637		73,442
1994	−160,516	5,346	−352	−165,510	297,337	40,385	256,952		−3,283		74,335
1995	−307,207	−9,742	−549	−296,916	451,234	110,729	340,505		−14,931		85,832
1996	−352,444	6,668	−690	−358,422	547,555	122,354	425,201		−46,927		75,089
1995: I	−59,625	−5,318	−158	−54,149	97,652	22,098	75,554		−3,318	5,658	86,761
II	−110,548	−2,722	−184	−107,642	122,714	37,138	85,576		23,538	−775	90,063
III	−40,679	−1,893	266	−39,052	125,839	39,585	86,254		−52,028	−6,985	87,152
IV	−96,356	191	−473	−96,074	105,029	11,908	93,121		16,881	2,106	85,832
1996: I	−70,768	17	−210	−70,575	88,233	52,014	36,219		15,419	6,228	84,212
II	−49,698	−523	−358	−48,817	106,114	13,154	92,960		−20,831	−1,076	83,455
III	−77,542	7,489	162	−85,193	158,629	24,089	134,540		−38,254	−7,830	75,509
IV	−154,436	−315	−284	−153,837	194,579	33,097	161,482		−3,269	2,669	75,089
1997: I	−127,969	4,480	−21	−132,428	182,238	28,891	153,347		−14,297	7,059	67,222
II[r]	−90,935	−236	−268	−90,431	143,015	−5,374	148,389		−14,228	−1,713	67,813
III[p]	−101,564	−730	482	−101,316	169,540	22,498	147,042		−25,820	−8,560	67,148

[5] Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDRs), foreign currencies, and the U.S. reserve position in the IMF.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis

Contents

	Page
TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING	
Gross Domestic Product	1
Real Gross Domestic Product	2
Implicit Price Deflators for Gross Domestic Product	2
Gross Domestic Product and Related Price Measures: Indexes and Percent Changes	3
Nonfinancial Corporate Business—Output, Costs, and Profits	3
National Income	4
Real Personal Consumption Expenditures	4
Sources of Personal Income	5
Disposition of Personal Income	6
Farm Income	7
Corporate Profits	8
Real Gross Private Domestic Investment	9
Real Private Fixed Investment by Type	10
Business Investment and Plans	10
EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES	
Status of the Labor Force	11
Selected Unemployment Rates	12
Selected Measures of Unemployment and Unemployment Insurance Programs	13
Nonagricultural Employment	14
Average Weekly Hours, Hourly Earnings, and Weekly Earnings—Private Nonagricultural Industries	15
Employment Cost Index—Private Industry	15
Productivity and Related Data, Business Sector	16
PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY	
Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization	17
Industrial Production—Major Market Groups and Selected Manufactures	18
New Construction	19
New Private Housing and Vacancy Rates	19
Business Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade	20
Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders	21
PRICES	
Producer Prices	22
Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers	23
Changes in Producer Prices for Finished Goods	24
Changes in Consumer Prices—All Urban Consumers	24
Prices Received and Paid by Farmers	25
MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS	
Money Stock, Liquid Assets, and Debt Measures	26
Components of Money Stock and Liquid Assets	27
Aggregate Reserves and Monetary Base	27
Bank Credit at All Commercial Banks	28
Sources and Uses of Funds, Nonfarm Nonfinancial Corporate Business	29
Consumer Credit	29
Interest Rates and Bond Yields	30
Common Stock Prices and Yields	31
FEDERAL FINANCE	
Federal Receipts, Outlays, and Debt	32
Federal Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function	33
Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis	34
INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS	
Industrial Production and Consumer Prices—Major Industrial Countries	35
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services	35
U.S. International Transactions	36

General Notes

Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.
Unless otherwise noted, all dollar figures are in current dollars.
Symbols used:
^{p} Preliminary.
^{r} Revised.
^{c} Corrected.
... Not available (also, not applicable).
NSA not seasonally adjusted.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Price $3.00 (single copy) ($3.75 foreign). Subscription price: $33.00 per year; $41.25 for foreign mailing.

U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1997 45-487

Digitized for FRASER
http://fraser.stlouisfed.org/
Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis