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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81st Congress; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

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To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required numbers of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

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TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Gross national product increased \$62.7 billion in the third quarter to an annual rate of \$1,503.6 billion, according to revised estimates. In the second quarter, the increase was \$24.3 billion.

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Persons					Government						
	Disposable personal income			Personal consumption expenditures	Personal saving or dis-saving (-)	Net receipts			Expenditures			Surplus or deficit (-), income and product accounts
	Total ¹	Less: Interest paid and transfer payments to foreigners	Equals: Total excluding interest and transfers			Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies ²	Equals: Net receipts	Total expenditures	Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies ²	Equals: Purchases of goods and services	
1969-----	634.4	16.7	617.7	579.5	38.2	296.7	77.9	218.8	287.9	77.9	210.0	8.8
1970-----	691.7	17.9	673.8	617.6	56.2	302.5	93.2	209.4	312.7	93.2	219.5	-10.1
1971-----	746.4	18.8	727.6	667.1	60.5	321.6	105.9	215.7	340.2	105.9	234.2	-18.5
1972-----	802.5	20.9	781.6	729.0	52.6	367.0	116.5	250.5	372.1	116.5	255.7	-5.1
1973-----	903.7	24.1	879.6	805.2	74.4	411.5	131.6	279.9	408.0	131.6	276.4	3.5
1974-----	979.7	26.0	953.7	876.7	77.0	455.0	152.0	303.0	461.2	152.0	309.2	-6.3
1974: I-----	950.6	25.6	925.0	840.6	84.4	435.9	139.3	296.5	435.5	139.3	296.3	.4
II-----	966.5	25.8	940.7	869.1	71.5	450.7	147.4	303.3	451.7	147.4	304.4	-1.0
III-----	993.1	26.2	966.9	901.3	65.5	470.3	157.8	312.4	470.0	157.8	312.3	.2
IV-----	1,008.8	26.4	982.4	895.8	86.5	463.1	164.0	299.1	487.8	164.0	323.8	-24.6
1975: I-----	1,015.5	26.3	989.2	913.2	75.9	453.7	178.1	275.6	509.8	178.1	331.6	-56.0
II-----	1,078.5	26.1	1,052.4	938.6	113.8	425.8	191.9	233.9	529.8	191.9	338.1	-104.2
III-----	1,079.6	26.2	1,053.4	968.8	84.6	474.9	194.4	280.5	537.7	194.4	343.5	-62.9

Period	Business			Net transfers to foreigners by persons and Government	International			Excess of transfers or of net exports (—) ⁵	Total income or receipts	Statistical discrepancy	Gross national product or expenditure
	Gross retained earnings ³	Gross private domestic investment ⁴	Excess of investment (—)		Net exports of goods and services						
					Exports	Less: Imports	Equals: Net exports				
1969-----	97.0	139.0	—42.0	2.9	55.5	53.6	1.9	1.0	936.3	—6.1	930.3
1970-----	97.0	136.3	—39.3	3.2	62.9	59.3	3.6	— .4	983.5	—6.4	977.1
1971-----	110.2	153.7	—43.5	3.6	65.4	65.6	— .2	3.8	1,057.2	—2.3	1,054.9
1972-----	125.9	179.3	—53.5	3.8	72.4	78.4	—6.0	9.8	1,161.8	—3.8	1,158.0
1973-----	136.5	209.4	—72.9	3.9	100.4	96.4	3.9	— 1.1	1,299.9	—5.0	1,294.9
1974-----	136.8	209.4	—72.6	3.6	140.2	138.1	2.1	1.5	1,397.1	.4	1,397.4
1974: I-----	139.7	210.5	—70.8	3.7	131.2	119.9	11.3	—7.7	1,365.1	—6.3	1,358.8
II-----	135.7	211.8	—76.1	3.7	138.5	140.0	—1.5	5.2	1,383.5	.3	1,383.8
III-----	130.6	205.8	—75.2	3.3	143.6	146.7	—3.1	6.5	1,413.3	3.0	1,416.3
IV-----	141.0	209.4	—68.4	3.6	147.5	145.7	1.9	1.8	1,426.1	4.8	1,430.9
1975: I-----	146.7	163.1	—16.4	3.6	142.2	133.4	8.8	—5.2	1,415.1	1.6	1,416.6
II-----	155.4	148.1	7.3	3.6	136.0	119.8	16.2	—12.5	1,445.3	—4.4	1,440.9
III-----	166.0	179.1	—13.1	3.5	142.0	129.8	12.2	—8.7	1,503.4	.2	1,503.6

¹ Personal income (p. 5) less personal tax and nontax payments (fines, penalties, etc.).

² Government transfer payments to persons, foreign net transfers by Government, net interest paid by government, subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises, and disbursements less wage accruals.

³ Capital consumption allowances, corporate inventory valuation adjustment, undistributed corporate profits, and private wage accruals less disbursements. Does not include retained earnings of unincorporated business, which are included in disposable personal income.

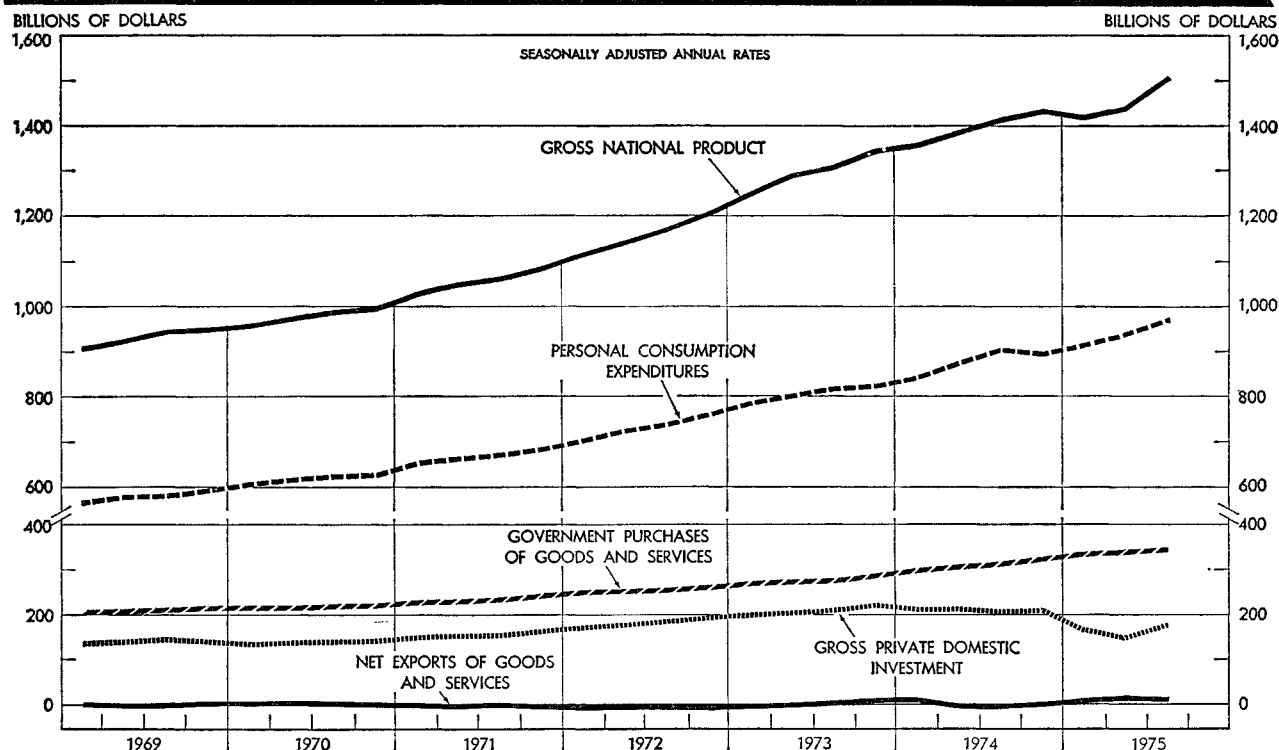
⁴ Private business investment, purchases of capital goods by private nonprofit institutions, and residential housing.

⁵ Net foreign investment less capital grants received by United States, with sign changed.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

In the third quarter, gross national product rose at an annual rate of 18.6 percent, reflecting an inflation rate of 1 percent and a rate of increase of 13.2 percent in real GNP. The real GNP growth rate was the highest in 25 years.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Total gross national product in 1958 dollars	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services					Implicit price deflator for total GNP, 1958=100 ²
						Total	Federal			State and local	
							Total	National defense ¹	Other		
Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates											
1965.....	617.8	684.9	432.8	108.1	6.9	137.0	66.9	50.1	16.8	70.1	110.86
1966.....	658.1	749.9	466.3	121.4	5.3	156.8	77.8	60.7	17.1	79.0	113.94
1967.....	675.2	793.9	492.1	116.6	5.2	180.1	90.7	72.4	18.4	89.4	117.59
1968.....	706.6	864.2	536.2	126.0	2.5	199.6	98.8	78.3	20.5	100.8	122.30
1969.....	725.6	930.3	579.5	139.0	1.9	210.0	98.8	78.4	20.4	111.2	128.20
1970.....	722.5	977.1	617.6	136.3	3.6	219.5	96.2	74.6	21.6	123.3	135.24
1971.....	746.3	1,054.9	667.1	153.7	-2.2	234.2	97.6	71.2	26.5	136.6	141.35
1972.....	792.5	1,158.0	729.0	179.3	-6.0	255.7	104.9	74.8	30.1	150.8	146.12
1973.....	839.2	1,294.9	805.2	209.4	3.9	276.4	106.6	74.4	32.2	169.8	154.31
1974.....	821.2	1,397.4	876.7	209.4	2.1	309.2	116.9	78.7	38.2	192.3	170.18
1974: I.....	830.5	1,358.8	840.6	210.5	11.3	296.3	111.5	75.8	35.7	184.8	163.61
II.....	827.1	1,383.8	869.1	211.8	-1.5	304.4	114.3	76.6	37.7	190.1	167.31
III.....	823.1	1,416.3	901.3	205.8	-3.1	312.3	117.2	78.4	38.8	195.1	172.07
IV.....	804.0	1,430.9	895.8	209.4	1.9	323.8	124.5	84.0	40.6	199.3	177.97
1975: I.....	780.0	1,416.6	913.2	163.1	8.8	331.6	126.5	84.7	41.8	205.1	181.62
II.....	783.6	1,440.9	938.6	148.1	16.2	338.1	128.4	84.8	43.6	209.7	183.88
III.....	808.3	1,503.6	968.8	179.1	12.2	343.5	130.5	86.1	44.4	213.0	186.02

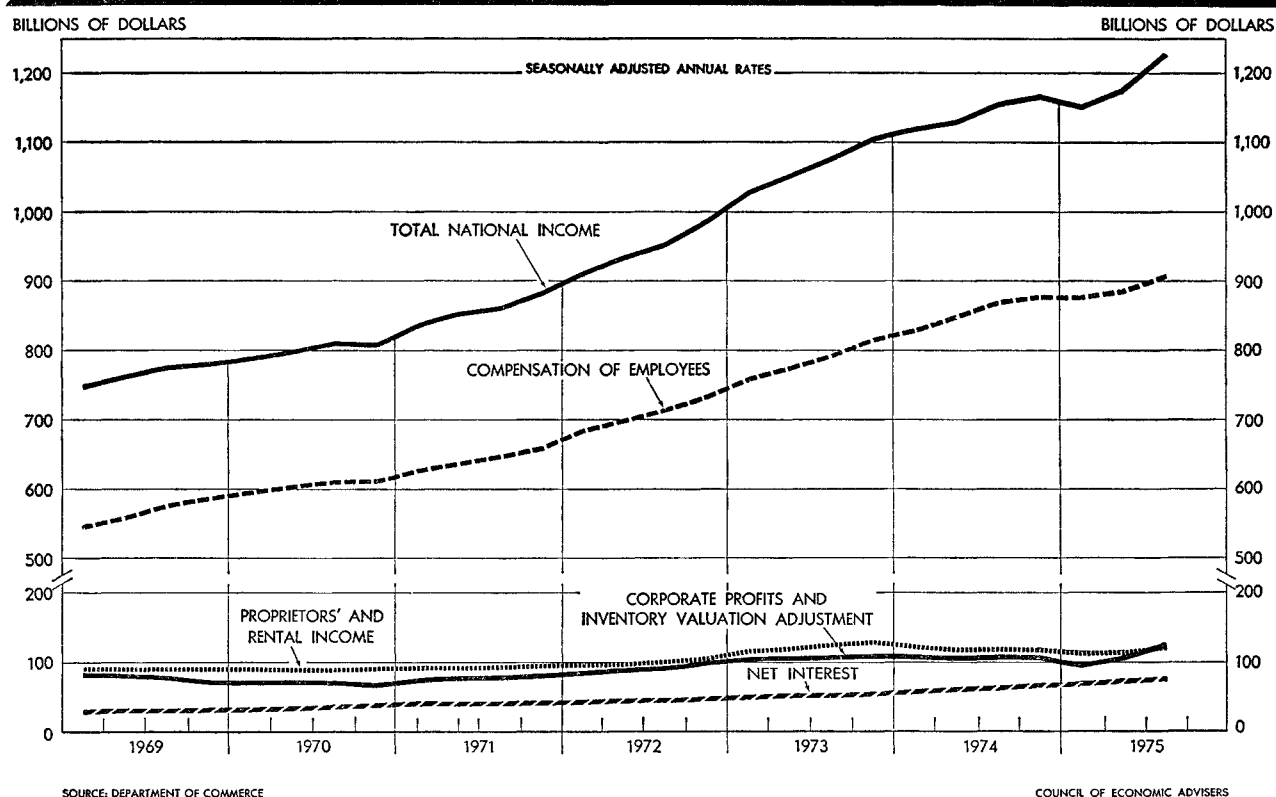
¹ This category corresponds closely with budget outlays for national defense, shown on p. 36.

² Gross national product in current dollars divided by gross national product in 1958 dollars.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

NATIONAL INCOME

National income rose \$51.6 billion (annual rate) in the third quarter. Compensation of employees (\$21.2 billion) and corporate profits including inventory valuation adjustment (\$17.6 billion) accounted for three-fourths of the rise. Both proprietors' and net interest income also increased significantly.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm ²	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1965.....	564.3	393.8	14.8	42.4	19.0	18.2	76.1	77.8	-1.7
1966.....	620.6	435.5	16.1	45.2	20.0	21.4	82.4	84.2	-1.8
1967.....	653.6	467.2	14.8	47.3	21.1	24.4	78.7	79.8	-1.1
1968.....	711.1	514.6	14.7	49.5	21.2	26.9	84.3	87.6	-3.3
1969.....	766.0	566.0	16.7	50.5	22.6	30.5	79.8	84.9	-5.1
1970.....	800.5	603.9	16.9	50.0	23.9	36.5	69.2	74.6	-4.8
1971.....	857.7	643.1	17.2	52.0	25.2	41.6	78.7	83.6	-4.9
1972.....	946.5	707.1	21.0	54.9	25.9	45.6	92.2	99.2	-7.0
1973.....	1,065.6	786.0	38.5	57.6	26.1	52.3	105.1	122.7	-17.6
1974.....	1,142.5	855.8	31.8	61.2	26.5	61.6	105.6	140.7	-35.1
1974: I.....	1,118.8	828.8	39.1	59.3	26.4	57.5	107.7	135.4	-27.7
II.....	1,130.2	848.3	29.1	60.7	26.3	60.1	105.6	139.0	-33.4
III.....	1,155.5	868.2	29.8	62.3	26.6	62.8	105.8	157.0	-51.2
IV.....	1,165.4	877.7	29.1	62.5	26.8	65.9	103.4	131.5	-28.1
1975: I.....	1,150.7	875.6	22.2	62.7	27.0	68.9	94.3	101.2	-7.0
II.....	1,175.4	885.4	22.7	63.4	27.1	71.9	104.9	113.3	-8.4
III.....	1,227.0	906.6	29.9	64.7	27.4	75.9	122.5	134.1	-11.7

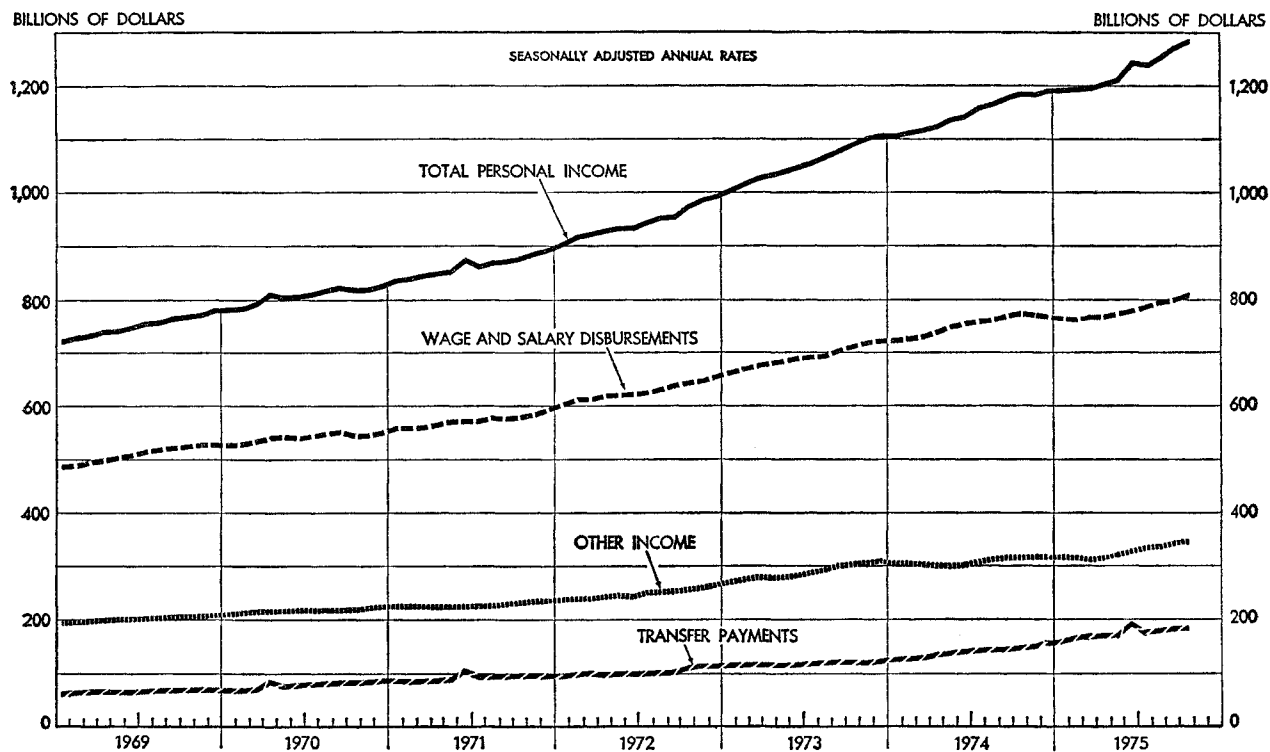
¹Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 4.)

²Excludes farm profits of corporations engaged in farming and therefore differs from net farm income (including net inventory change) on p. 6 which includes such profits.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$12.7 billion (annual rate) in October, somewhat less than in September and August. Wages and salaries increased \$8.7 billion in October including \$2.0 billion due to the pay increase of Federal employees. The rises in farm proprietors' income (\$0.1 billion) and in transfers (\$0.8 billion) were much less than in recent months.



[Billions of dollars; monthly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total personal income	Wage and salary disbursements ¹	Other labor income ¹²	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ³
				Farm	Business and professional						
1968-----	688.9	464.9	25.4	14.7	49.5	21.2	23.6	52.9	59.6	22.8	668.8
1969-----	750.9	509.7	28.4	16.7	50.5	22.6	24.3	59.3	65.8	26.3	728.3
1970-----	808.3	542.0	32.2	16.9	50.0	23.9	24.7	67.5	79.1	28.0	784.8
1971-----	864.0	573.0	36.4	17.2	52.0	25.2	25.0	72.8	93.3	30.7	840.0
1972-----	944.9	626.8	41.7	21.0	54.9	25.9	27.3	78.6	103.2	34.5	916.5
1973-----	1,055.0	691.7	46.0	38.5	57.6	26.1	29.6	90.6	117.8	42.8	1,008.0
1974-----	1,150.5	751.2	51.4	31.8	61.2	26.5	32.7	103.8	139.8	47.9	1,109.0
1974: Sept---	1,178.0	767.7	52.9	30.7	62.5	26.6	33.4	106.9	146.0	48.6	1,137.4
Oct-----	1,185.0	773.0	53.5	29.2	62.5	26.7	33.5	108.0	147.6	48.9	1,145.7
Nov-----	1,184.5	767.8	54.0	29.1	62.5	26.8	33.6	109.5	149.8	48.5	1,145.2
Dec-----	1,191.0	766.6	54.5	29.0	62.5	26.9	32.7	111.1	156.1	48.4	1,151.4
1975: Jan---	1,191.1	765.7	54.9	26.0	62.7	27.0	33.9	111.9	158.6	49.5	1,154.3
Feb-----	1,193.4	763.6	55.3	22.2	62.8	27.0	33.8	112.5	165.5	49.2	1,160.1
Mar-----	1,195.7	766.0	55.7	18.4	62.5	27.0	33.7	113.3	168.3	49.3	1,166.2
Apr-----	1,203.1	768.0	56.2	20.6	63.0	27.1	33.9	114.8	168.9	49.4	1,171.1
May-----	1,214.3	772.9	56.7	23.0	63.4	27.1	34.0	116.9	169.9	49.7	1,179.7
June-----	1,244.1	778.1	57.2	24.5	63.9	27.2	34.0	119.0	190.2	50.0	1,207.9
July-----	1,238.9	782.2	57.7	27.5	64.1	27.2	34.2	119.8	176.3	50.2	1,199.5
Aug-----	1,255.9	792.3	58.2	29.9	64.8	27.4	34.5	121.4	178.0	50.7	1,214.0
Sept-----	1,270.9	799.6	58.7	32.1	65.2	27.7	34.8	123.8	180.0	51.1	1,226.6
Oct #-----	1,283.6	808.3	59.2	32.2	65.6	28.0	35.2	125.8	180.8	51.6	1,239.0

¹ The total of wage and salary disbursements and other labor income differs from compensation of employees (see p. 3) in that it excludes employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over wage disbursements.

² Consists of employer contributions to private pension, health, and welfare

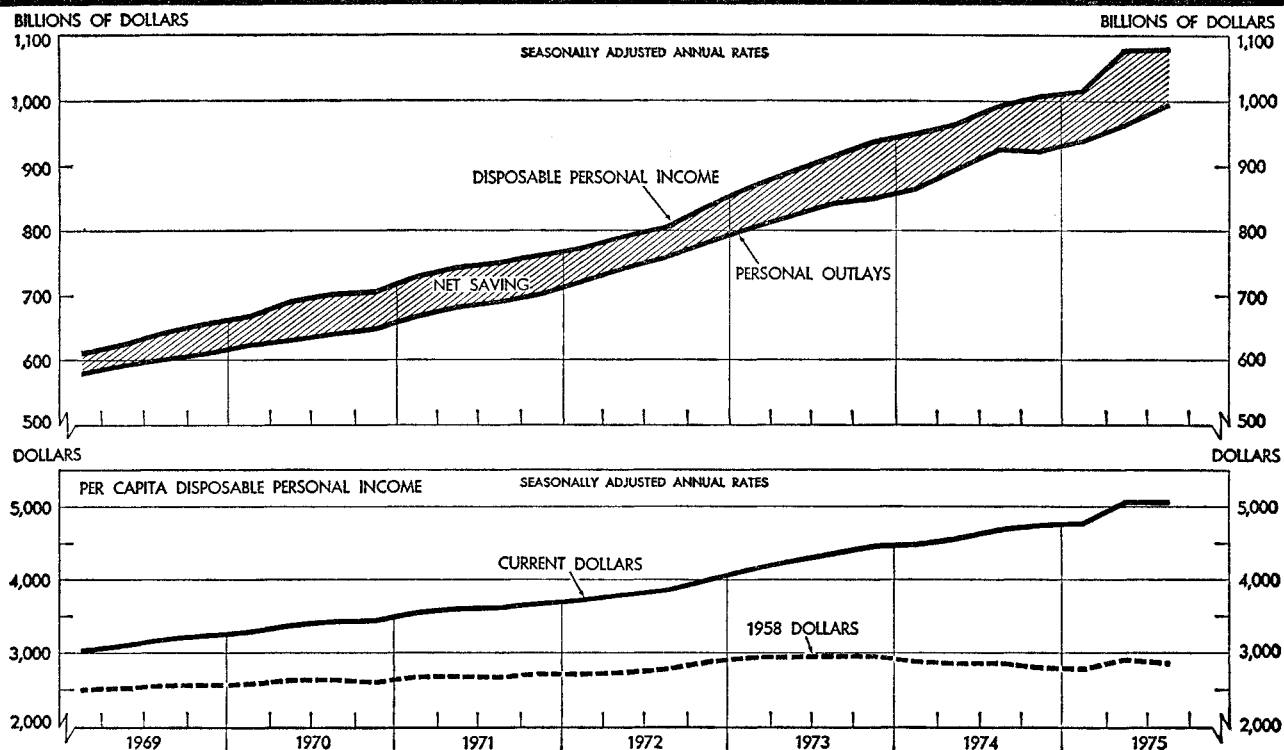
funds; compensation for injuries; directors' fees; military reserve pay; and a few other minor items.

³ Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income rose \$1.1 billion (annual rate) in the third quarter following a \$63.0 billion increase the second. The exceptionally large increase in the second quarter and the small increase in the third reflected changes in Federal income taxes—the May 1 tax rate cut and rebates on 1974 income taxes—and the \$50 one-time special payments to social security recipients.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Personal income	Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal outlays				Equals: Personal saving	Per capita disposable personal income		Saving as percent of disposable personal income (percent)	Population (thousands) ³
				Total personal outlays ¹	Personal consumption expenditures ²				Current dollars	1958 dollars		
					Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services					
Billions of dollars									Dollars			
1967-----	629.3	83.0	546.3	506.0	73.1	215.0	204.0	40.4	2,749	2,403	7.4	198,712
1968-----	688.9	97.9	591.0	551.2	84.0	230.8	221.3	39.8	2,945	2,486	6.7	200,706
1969-----	750.9	116.5	634.4	596.2	90.8	245.9	242.7	38.2	3,130	2,534	6.0	202,677
1970-----	808.3	116.6	691.7	635.5	91.3	263.8	262.6	56.2	3,376	2,610	8.1	204,878
1971-----	864.0	117.6	746.4	685.9	103.9	278.4	284.8	60.5	3,605	2,683	8.1	207,053
1972-----	944.9	142.4	802.5	749.9	118.4	299.7	310.9	52.6	3,843	2,779	6.6	208,846
1973-----	1,055.0	151.3	903.7	829.4	130.3	338.0	336.9	74.4	4,295	2,945	8.2	210,410
1974-----	1,150.5	170.8	979.7	902.7	127.5	380.2	369.0	77.0	4,623	2,845	7.9	211,894
Seasonally adjusted annual rates												
1974: I---	1,112.5	161.9	950.6	866.2	123.9	364.4	352.4	84.4	4,497	2,887	8.9	211,362
II---	1,134.6	168.2	966.5	894.9	129.5	375.8	363.8	71.5	4,565	2,850	7.4	211,699
III---	1,168.2	175.1	993.1	927.6	136.1	389.0	376.2	65.5	4,681	2,842	6.6	212,123
IV---	1,186.9	178.1	1,008.8	922.3	120.7	391.7	383.5	86.5	4,745	2,798	8.6	212,585
1975: I---	1,193.4	178.0	1,015.5	939.5	124.9	398.8	389.5	75.9	4,768	2,775	7.5	212,962
II---	1,220.5	142.0	1,078.5	964.7	130.6	410.1	397.9	113.8	5,055	2,907	10.6	213,362
III---	1,255.2	175.6	1,079.6	995.0	138.6	422.7	407.5	84.6	5,047	2,858	7.8	213,897

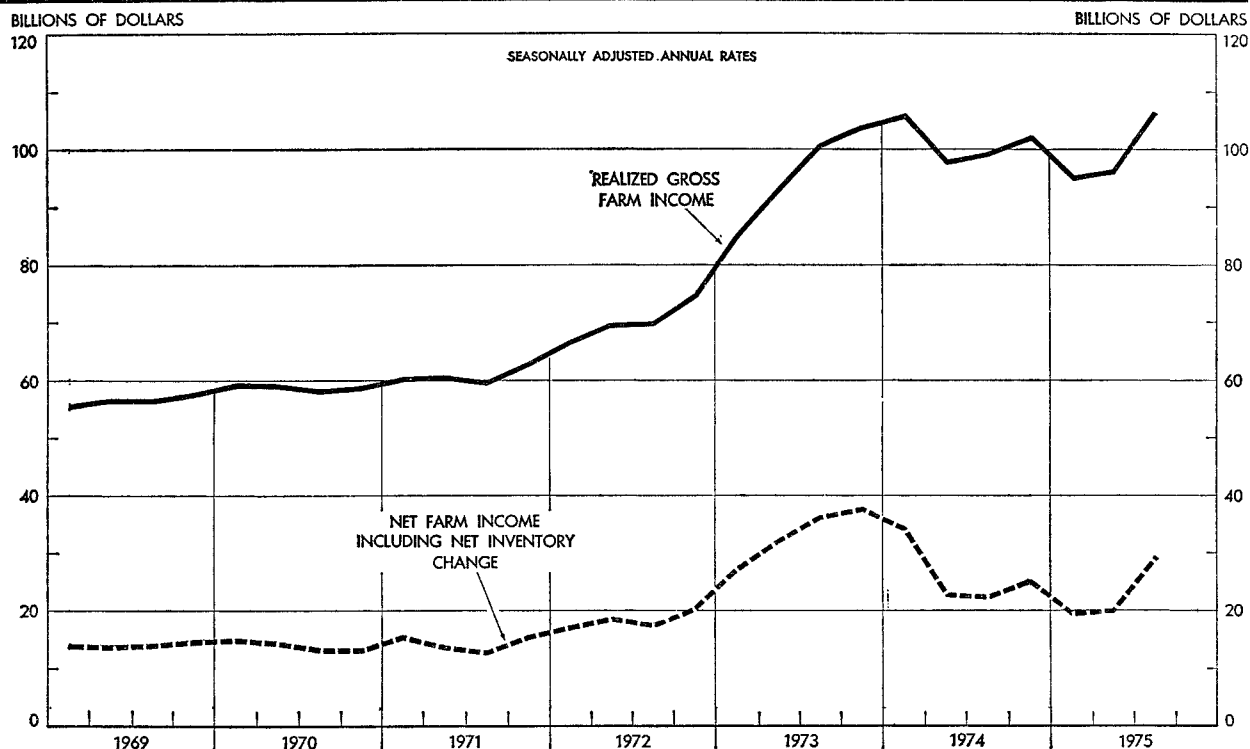
¹ Includes personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, personal transfer payments to foreigners.
See p. 2 for total personal consumption expenditures.

² Includes Armed Forces abroad. Annual data are for July 1; quarterly data are for middle of period, interpolated from monthly data.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

FARM INCOME

Farm income, including and excluding inventory change, increased substantially in the third quarter. In the second quarter there was little or no change.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Personal income received by total farm population			Income received from farming						
	From all sources	From farm sources	From nonfarm sources	Realized gross		Production expenses	Net to farm operators		Net income per farm including net inventory change ³	
				Total ¹	Cash receipts from marketings		Excluding net inventory change	Including net inventory change ²	Current dollars	1967 dollars ⁴
Billions of dollars									Dollars	
1967-----	22.6	11.0	11.6	49.9	42.8	38.3	11.6	12.2	3,867	3,867
1968-----	23.7	11.1	12.7	51.7	44.2	39.7	12.0	12.1	3,949	3,797
1969-----	26.4	12.7	13.7	56.3	48.2	42.4	13.9	14.0	4,672	4,286
1970-----	26.8	12.6	14.2	58.6	50.5	44.8	13.8	13.8	4,667	4,094
1971-----	28.0	13.0	15.0	60.6	52.9	47.8	12.8	14.2	4,879	4,100
1972-----	33.5	16.3	17.2	70.1	61.2	52.8	17.3	18.2	6,332	5,106
1973-----	47.7	28.7	19.0	95.3	86.9	65.8	29.5	33.1	11,639	8,434
1974-----	44.0	23.1	20.9	101.1	93.5	73.4	27.7	26.1	9,211	5,721
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1974: I-----				105.8	98.4	72.6	33.2	34.3	12,120	7,920
II-----				97.6	90.1	73.2	24.4	22.8	8,060	5,070
III-----				99.2	91.5	73.8	25.4	22.3	7,880	4,800
IV-----				101.9	94.1	74.0	27.9	25.0	8,830	5,190
1975: I-----				95.0	87.0	74.0	21.0	19.5	6,920	3,980
II-----				96.1	88.0	75.6	20.5	20.0	7,100	4,060
III-----				106.2	98.0	78.0	28.2	29.2	10,360	5,790

¹ Cash receipts from marketings, Government payments, and nonmoney income furnished by farms.

² Inventory of crops and livestock valued at the average price for the year. Also, see footnote 2, p. 3.

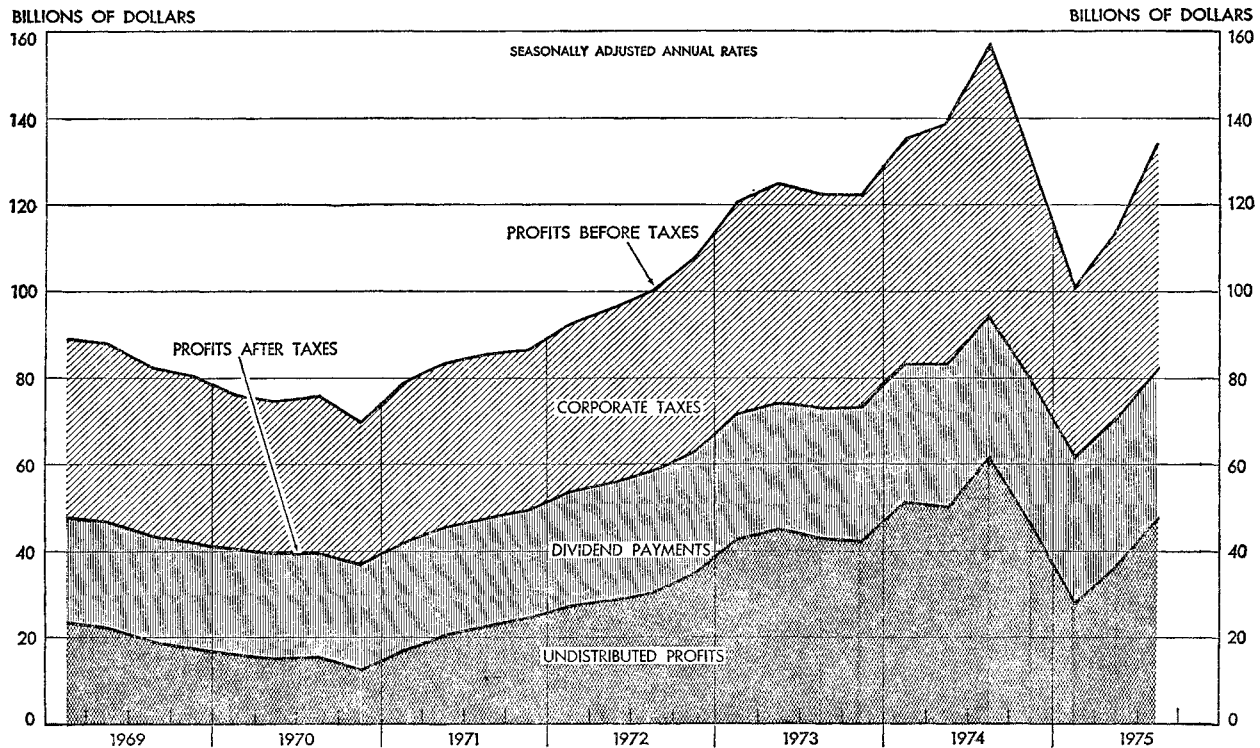
³ Based on Census of Agriculture definition of a farm. The number of farms is held constant within a year.

⁴ Income in current dollars divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for family living items on a 1967 base.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

fore-tax book profits increased \$20.8 billion to an annual rate of \$134.1 billion in the third quarter. The increase book profits consisted of a \$17.6 billion rise in profits from current production and a \$3.3 billion rise in inventory gains.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Corporate profits (before taxes) and inventory valuation adjustment						Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes			Corporate capital consumption allowances ²	Profits plus capital consumption allowances ³
	All industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries	Transportation, communication, and public utilities	All other ¹			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits		
1967-----	78.7	38.7	20.7	18.0	10.8	29.1	79.8	33.2	46.6	21.4	25.3	43.0	89.6
1968-----	84.3	41.7	22.4	19.3	10.6	32.0	87.6	39.9	47.8	23.6	24.2	43.8	94.6
1969-----	79.8	36.6	18.8	17.7	10.1	33.1	84.9	40.1	44.8	24.3	20.5	51.9	96.8
1970-----	69.2	27.8	10.5	17.3	7.8	33.7	74.0	34.8	39.3	24.7	14.6	56.0	95.2
1971-----	78.7	32.3	14.5	17.8	8.3	38.1	83.6	37.5	46.1	25.0	21.1	60.4	106.5
1972-----	92.2	40.8	21.8	19.0	9.2	42.2	99.2	41.5	57.7	27.3	30.3	66.3	124.0
1973-----	105.1	47.6	26.1	21.5	9.2	48.3	122.7	49.8	72.9	29.6	43.3	71.2	144.1
1974-----	105.6	47.0	17.0	30.0	7.8	50.9	140.7	55.7	85.0	32.7	52.4	76.7	161.7
1974: I----	107.7	46.2	19.3	26.9	7.1	54.5	135.4	52.2	83.2	31.6	51.6	74.1	157.3
II----	105.6	46.8	17.1	29.7	8.0	50.8	139.0	55.9	83.1	32.5	50.5	75.7	158.8
III----	105.8	48.6	15.3	33.3	8.6	48.7	157.0	62.7	94.3	33.2	61.1	77.6	171.8
IV----	103.4	46.3	16.2	30.1	7.5	49.6	131.5	52.0	79.5	33.3	46.2	79.3	158.3
1975: I----	94.3	41.1	13.8	27.3	6.8	46.4	101.2	39.0	62.3	33.8	28.5	81.2	143.5
II----	104.9	48.3	18.0	30.4	8.1	48.6	113.3	43.0	70.3	34.0	36.3	83.0	153.3
III p----	122.5						134.1	51.9	82.2	34.5	47.7	85.2	167.4

¹Includes all other industries and financial institutions.

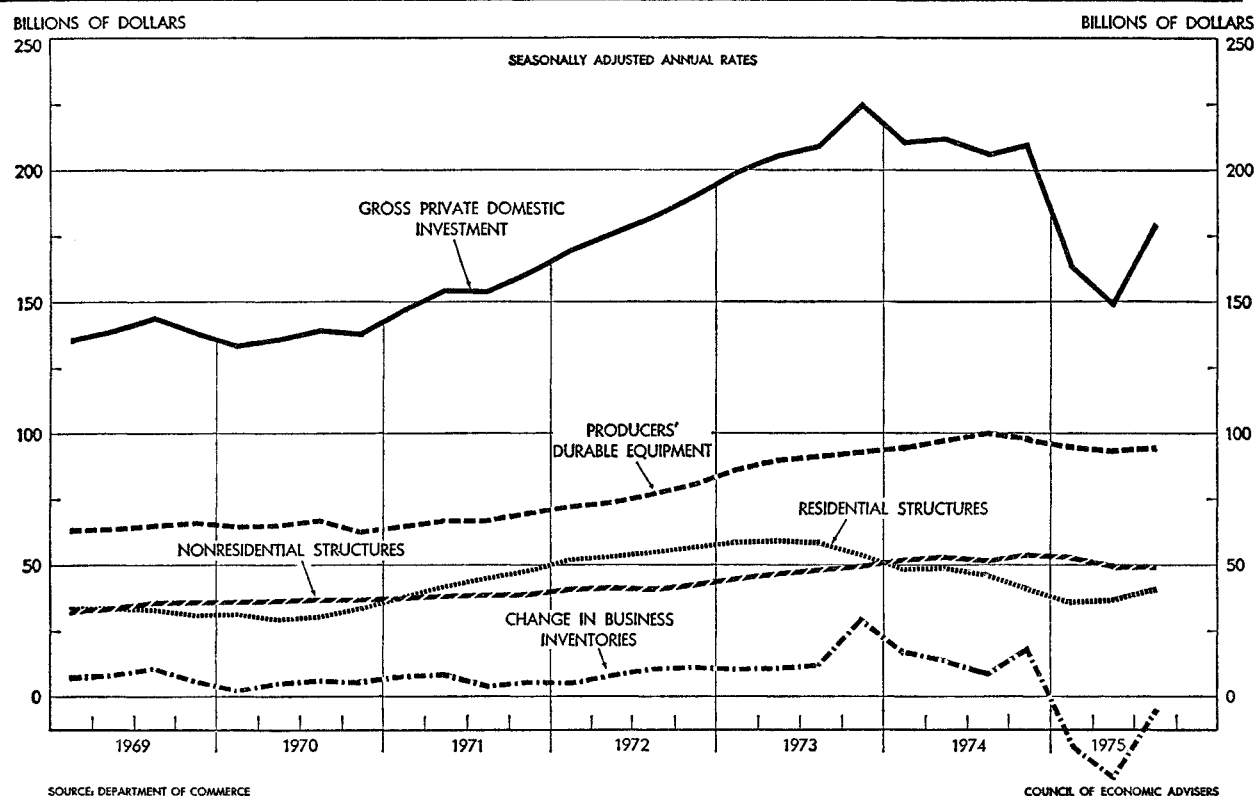
²Includes depreciation and accidental damages.

³Corporate profits after taxes plus corporate capital consumption allowances.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Gross private domestic investment rose \$31.0 billion (annual rate) in the third quarter, more than four-fifths of which resulted from a much lower rate of inventory decumulation. Business fixed investment increased about \$1 billion c residential structures about \$4½ billion.



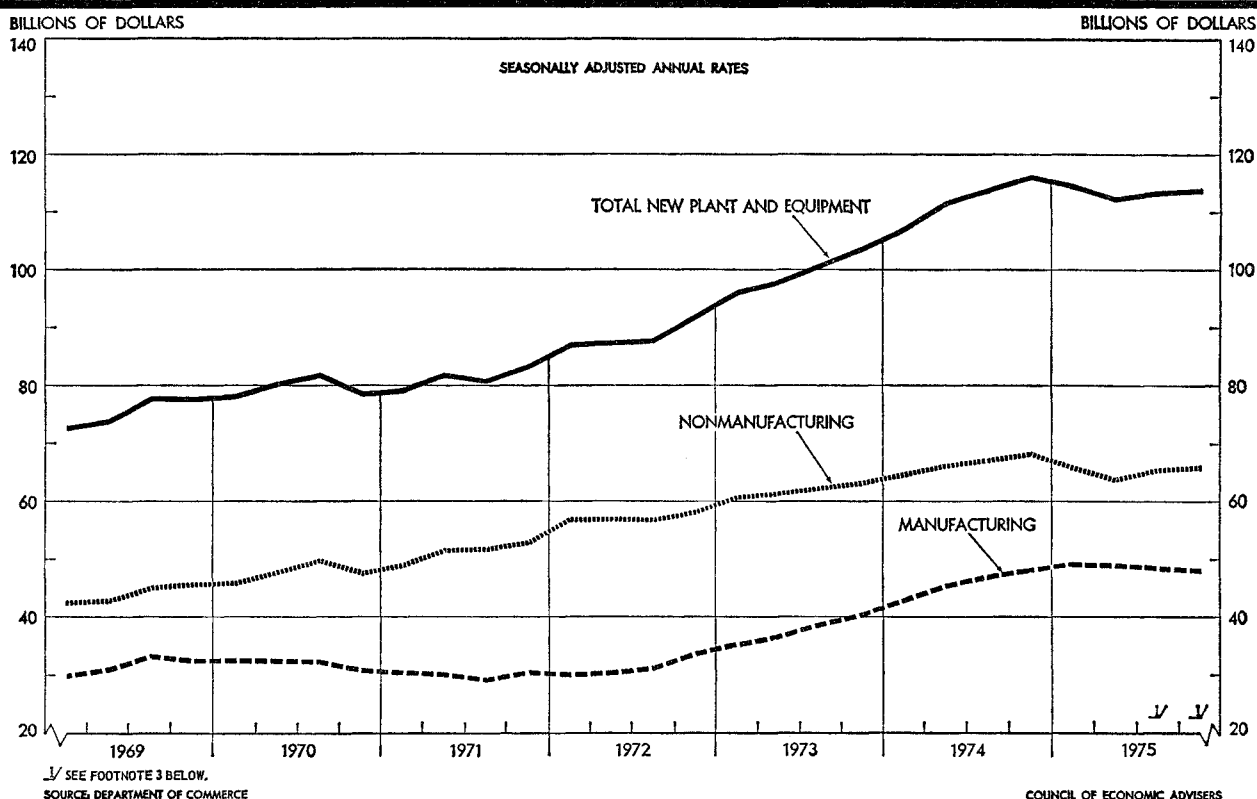
[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment								Change in business inventories	
		Total	Nonresidential				Residential structures				
			Total	Structures		Producers' durable equipment		Total	Non-farm	Total	Non-farm
				Total	Non-farm	Total	Non-farm				
1965.....	108.1	98.5	71.3	25.5	24.9	45.8	41.6	27.2	26.7	9.6	8.6
1966.....	121.4	106.6	81.6	28.5	27.8	53.1	48.4	25.0	24.5	14.8	15.0
1967.....	116.6	108.4	83.3	28.0	27.3	55.3	50.0	25.1	24.5	8.2	7.5
1968.....	126.0	118.9	88.8	30.3	29.6	58.5	53.6	30.1	29.5	7.1	6.9
1969.....	139.0	131.1	98.5	34.2	33.5	64.3	59.2	32.6	32.0	7.8	7.7
1970.....	136.3	131.7	100.6	36.1	35.3	64.4	58.9	31.2	30.7	4.5	4.3
1971.....	153.7	147.4	104.6	37.9	37.1	66.6	61.1	42.8	42.3	6.3	4.9
1972.....	179.3	170.8	116.8	41.1	40.4	75.7	69.4	54.0	53.4	8.5	7.8
1973.....	209.4	194.0	136.8	47.0	45.7	89.8	81.4	57.2	56.7	15.4	11.4
1974.....	209.4	195.2	149.2	52.0	50.2	97.1	86.5	46.0	45.2	14.2	11.9
1974: I.....	210.5	193.6	145.2	51.3	49.5	93.9	84.6	48.4	47.8	16.9	13.1
II.....	211.8	198.3	149.4	52.2	50.4	97.2	86.9	48.8	48.0	13.5	10.4
III.....	205.8	197.1	150.9	51.0	49.2	99.9	89.2	46.2	45.4	8.7	6.6
IV.....	209.4	191.6	151.2	53.7	51.7	97.5	85.4	40.4	39.7	17.8	17.5
1975: I.....	163.1	182.2	146.9	52.8	50.8	94.2	82.9	35.3	34.8	-19.2	-17.8
II.....	148.1	179.1	142.7	49.1	47.2	93.6	82.1	36.4	35.6	-31.0	-30.6
III.....	179.1	184.6	143.6	49.6	47.7	94.0	84.0	41.0	40.0	-5.5	-7.2

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Businessmen expect to spend \$113.5 billion for plant and equipment in 1975, or 1.0 percent more than in 1974, according to a survey conducted in late July and August. Expected increases of 1.6 percent were reported in June and 3.3 percent in March. The 1.0 percent rise implies a sizable decrease in real terms.



[Billions of dollars; quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Nonmanufacturing							
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total	Mining	Transportation			Public utilities	Communication	Commercial and other ²
							Railroad	Air	Other			
1968.....	67.76	28.37	14.12	14.25	39.40	1.63	1.45	2.56	1.59	10.20	6.83	15.14
1969.....	75.56	31.68	15.96	15.72	43.88	1.86	1.86	2.51	1.68	11.61	8.30	16.05
1970.....	79.71	31.95	15.80	16.15	47.76	1.89	1.78	3.03	1.23	13.14	10.10	16.59
1971.....	81.21	29.99	14.15	15.84	51.22	2.16	1.67	1.88	1.38	15.30	10.77	18.05
1972.....	88.44	31.35	15.64	15.72	57.09	2.42	1.80	2.46	1.46	17.00	11.89	20.07
1973.....	99.74	38.01	19.25	18.76	61.73	2.74	1.96	2.41	1.66	18.71	12.85	21.40
1974.....	112.40	46.01	22.62	23.39	66.39	3.18	2.54	2.00	2.12	20.55	13.96	22.05
1975 ³	113.51	48.44	22.22	26.21	65.07	3.78	2.56	1.85	2.73	20.25	13.27	20.62
1974: I.....	107.27	42.96	21.43	21.53	64.31	2.80	2.10	2.13	1.63	20.12	13.83	21.69
II.....	111.40	45.32	22.50	22.82	66.08	3.07	2.42	2.21	1.84	20.97	13.94	21.63
III.....	113.99	47.04	23.08	23.96	66.94	3.27	2.68	1.84	2.16	20.16	14.01	22.84
IV.....	116.22	48.68	23.28	24.80	68.14	3.56	3.05	1.81	2.71	20.93	14.04	22.04
1975: I.....	114.57	49.05	22.86	26.20	65.52	3.76	2.39	2.09	2.82	20.28	13.36	20.82
II.....	112.46	48.78	22.59	26.19	63.68	3.78	2.70	1.60	2.75	19.52	12.50	20.83
III ³	113.48	48.13	21.83	26.30	65.35	3.68	2.67	2.18	2.64	20.48	33.69	
IV ³	113.70	48.00	21.80	26.20	65.70	3.89	2.56	1.65	2.56	20.66	34.38	

¹ Excludes agricultural business; real estate operators; medical, legal, educational, and cultural service; and nonprofit organizations.

² Includes trade, service, construction, finance, and insurance.
³ Estimates based on expected capital expenditures as reported by business in July and August 1975. Includes adjustments when necessary for statistical tendencies in expectations data.

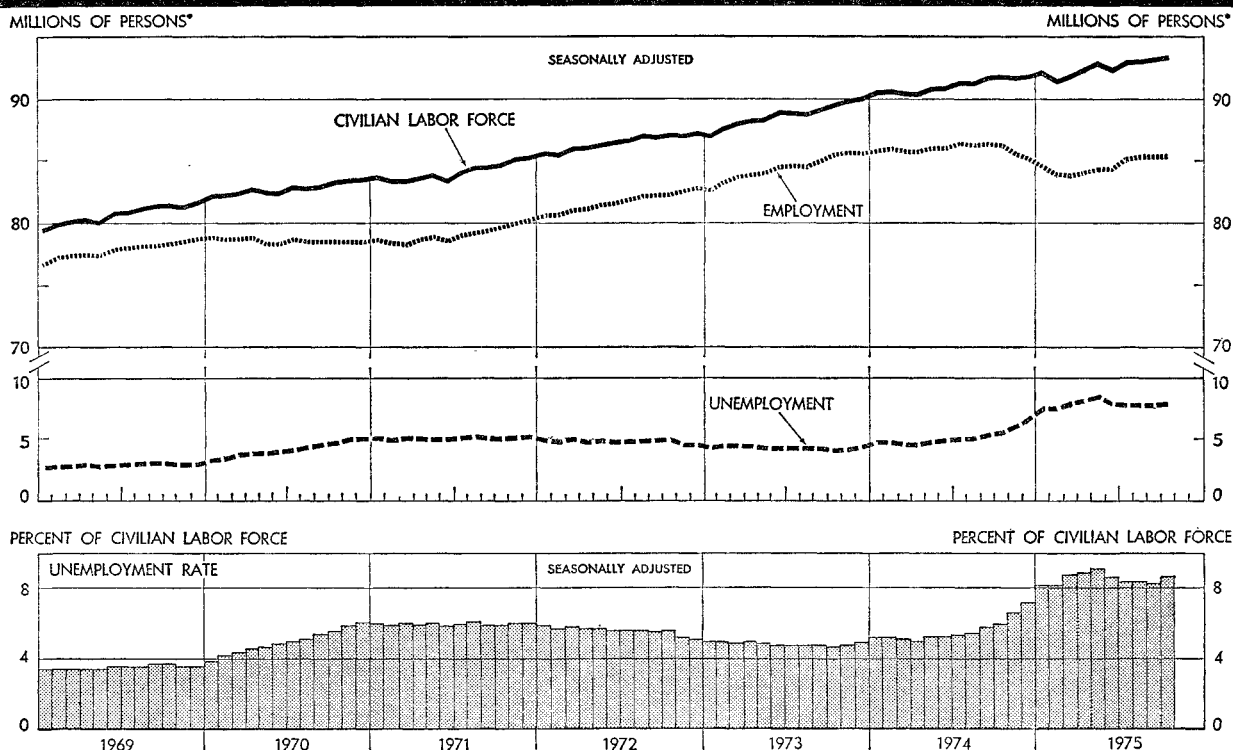
NOTE.—Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures.

These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Civilian employment (seasonally adjusted) hardly changed in October, as a decline in farm employment (124,0 nearly offset an increase in nonfarm employment (147,000). Unemployment increased by 229,000, the first month increase since May.



*16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Total labor force (including Armed Forces)	Civilian employment		Unemployment	Total labor force (including Armed Forces)	Civilian labor force	Civilian employment			Unemployment	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force)	Labor force participation rate ¹	
		Total	Non-agricultural				Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural				
	Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over										Percent		
1971...	86,929	79,120	75,732	4,993	86,929	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993	5.9	-----	61.0
1972*	88,991	81,702	78,230	4,840	88,991	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840	5.6	-----	61.0
1973*	91,040	84,409	80,957	4,304	91,040	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304	4.9	-----	61.4
1974...	93,240	85,936	82,443	5,076	93,240	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076	5.6	-----	61.8
	Unadjusted				Seasonally adjusted						Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1974:													
Sept.	93,661	86,242	82,679	5,202	93,922	91,705	86,402	3,489	82,913	5,303	5.7	5.8	62.0
Oct.	94,105	86,847	83,312	5,044	94,057	91,844	86,304	3,440	82,864	5,540	5.5	6.0	62.0
Nov.	93,822	85,924	82,700	5,685	93,921	91,708	85,689	3,375	82,314	6,019	6.2	6.6	61.9
Dec.	93,538	85,220	82,261	6,106	94,015	91,803	85,202	3,339	81,863	6,601	6.7	7.2	61.8
1975:													
Jan.	93,342	82,969	80,082	8,180	94,284	92,091	84,562	3,333	81,179	7,529	9.0	8.2	61.9
Feb.	93,111	82,604	79,714	8,309	93,709	91,511	84,027	3,326	80,701	7,484	9.1	8.2	61.5
Mar.	93,593	83,036	80,048	8,359	94,027	91,829	83,849	3,265	80,584	7,980	9.1	8.7	61.6
Apr.	93,564	83,549	80,377	7,820	94,457	92,262	84,086	3,238	80,848	8,176	8.6	8.9	61.8
May.	93,949	84,146	80,524	7,623	95,121	92,940	84,402	3,512	80,890	8,538	8.3	9.2	62.1
June	96,191	85,444	81,575	8,569	94,518	92,340	84,444	3,304	81,140	7,896	9.1	8.6	61.7
July.	97,046	86,650	82,560	8,209	95,102	92,916	85,078	3,450	81,623	7,838	8.7	8.4	61.9
Aug.	96,493	86,612	82,726	7,696	95,331	93,146	85,352	3,468	81,884	7,794	8.2	8.4	62.0
Sept.	94,965	85,274	81,647	7,522	95,361	93,191	85,418	3,546	81,872	7,773	8.1	8.3	61.9
Oct.	95,431	86,023	82,499	7,244	95,607	93,443	85,441	3,422	82,019	8,002	7.8	8.6	62.0

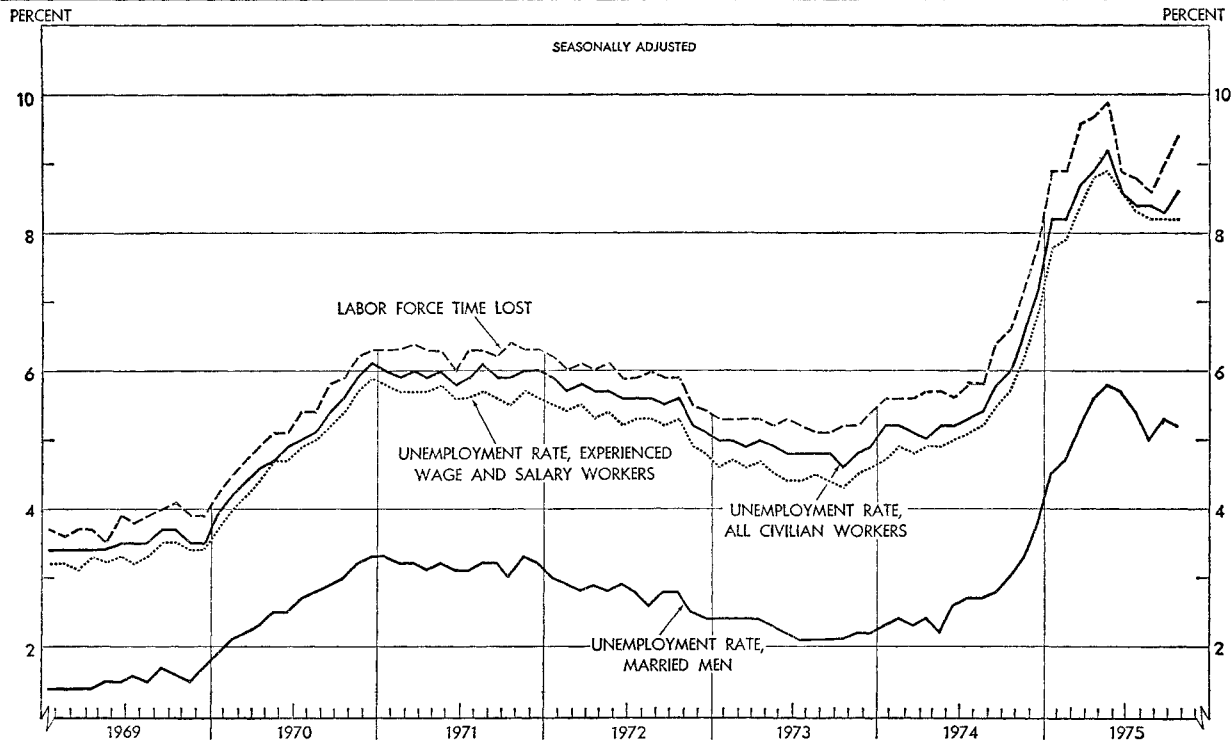
*Data beginning January 1972 not strictly comparable with prior data because of adjustment to 1970 Census data, which added 333,000 to the civilian labor force and 301,000 to civilian employment. A further adjustment in March 1973 added 60,000 to the labor force and to employment.

¹Total labor force as percent of noninstitutional population 16 years and over.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

SELECTED MEASURES OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND PART-TIME EMPLOYMENT

The seasonally adjusted unemployment rate was 8.6 percent in October, 0.2 percentage point above the level of the third quarter. This change was largely due to an increased number of unemployed new entrants and reentrants to the labor force.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Unemployment rate (percent of civilian labor force in group)			Labor force time lost ¹	Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by hours worked per week ²							
	All workers	Experi- enced wage and salary workers	Married men (wife present)		Over 40 hours	35-40 hours	Total	Under 35 hours				
								Part-time for economic reasons		Part-time for economic reasons		
								Usually full- time ³	Usually part- time ⁴	Usually full- time ³	Usually part- time ⁴	
Percent					Thousands of persons 16 years of age and over							
1971-----	5.9	5.7	3.2	6.4	19,095	35,752	16,298	1,184	1,256	-----	-----	
1972-----	5.6	5.3	2.8	6.0	20,320	36,794	16,549	1,081	1,327	-----	-----	
1973-----	4.9	4.5	2.3	5.2	21,284	37,426	17,473	1,074	1,237	-----	-----	
1974-----	5.6	5.3	2.7	6.1	20,241	38,767	18,275	1,308	1,401	-----	-----	
Seasonally adjusted					Unadjusted						Seasonally adjusted	
1974: Sept-----	5.8	5.5	2.8	6.4	21,653	39,905	16,737	1,280	1,370	1,269	1,539	
Oct-----	6.0	5.7	3.0	6.6	21,737	39,877	17,769	1,283	1,368	1,377	1,552	
Nov-----	6.6	6.2	3.3	7.2	20,257	39,345	19,851	1,516	1,412	1,575	1,605	
Dec-----	7.2	6.9	3.8	7.9	19,787	39,247	19,768	1,746	1,351	1,847	1,528	
1975: Jan-----	8.2	7.8	4.5	8.9	18,583	39,379	18,758	2,123	1,474	2,037	1,800	
Feb-----	8.2	7.9	4.7	8.9	17,802	37,821	20,653	2,086	1,516	2,047	1,700	
Mar-----	8.7	8.4	5.2	9.6	18,481	39,131	19,009	1,906	1,777	1,887	2,029	
Apr-----	8.9	8.8	5.6	9.7	18,461	40,313	18,486	1,825	1,655	1,883	2,001	
May-----	9.2	8.9	5.8	9.9	19,051	39,748	18,195	1,619	1,792	1,764	2,113	
June-----	8.6	8.6	5.7	8.9	18,438	39,485	17,710	1,681	2,371	1,530	1,824	
July-----	8.4	8.3	5.4	8.8	17,443	36,828	16,237	1,443	2,610	1,486	1,693	
Aug-----	8.4	8.2	5.0	8.6	18,119	38,072	15,749	1,535	2,360	1,369	1,737	
Sept-----	8.3	8.2	5.3	9.0	20,213	39,900	17,155	1,344	1,692	1,332	1,901	
Oct-----	8.6	8.2	5.2	9.4	20,018	37,419	21,244	⁵ 1,341	⁵ 1,674	1,439	1,900	

¹ Man-hours lost by the unemployed and persons on part-time for economic reasons as a percent of potentially available labor force man-hours. Differs from total nonagricultural employment (p. 10), which includes persons with jobs but not at work for such reasons as vacation, illness, bad weather, industrial disputes.

² Includes persons who worked part-time because of slack work, material shortages or repairs, new job started, or job terminated.

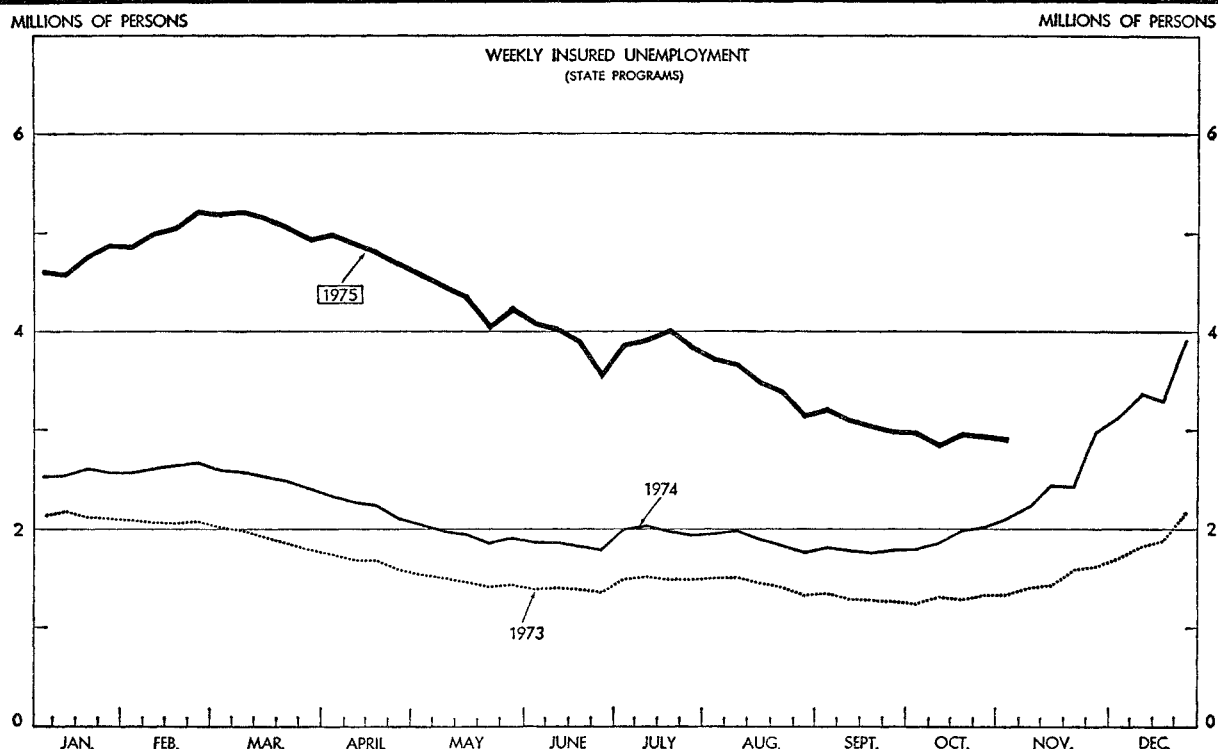
³ Primarily includes persons who could find only part-time work.

⁴ Average hours worked: usually full-time, 23.6; usually part-time, 19.3.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

In October, insured unemployment under State programs averaged 1.0 million more than a year earlier. The seasonal adjusted insured unemployment rate declined from 5.8 percent in September to 5.6 percent in October.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

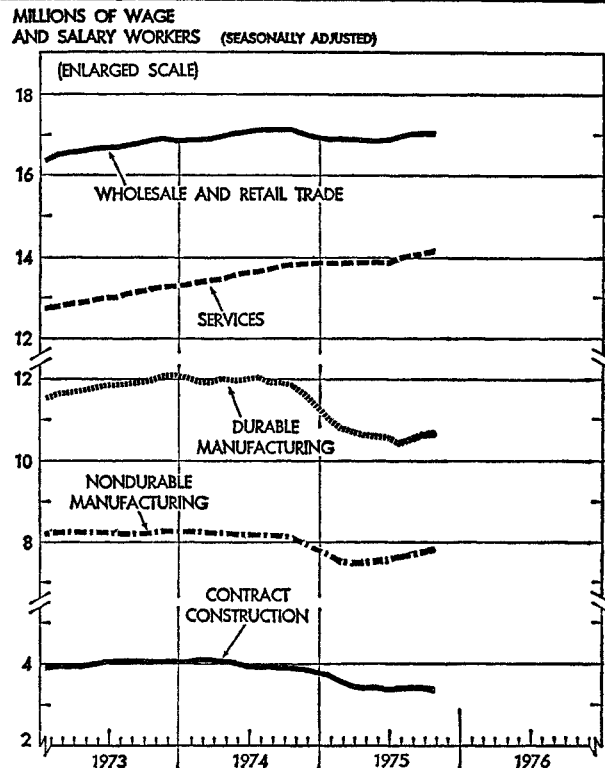
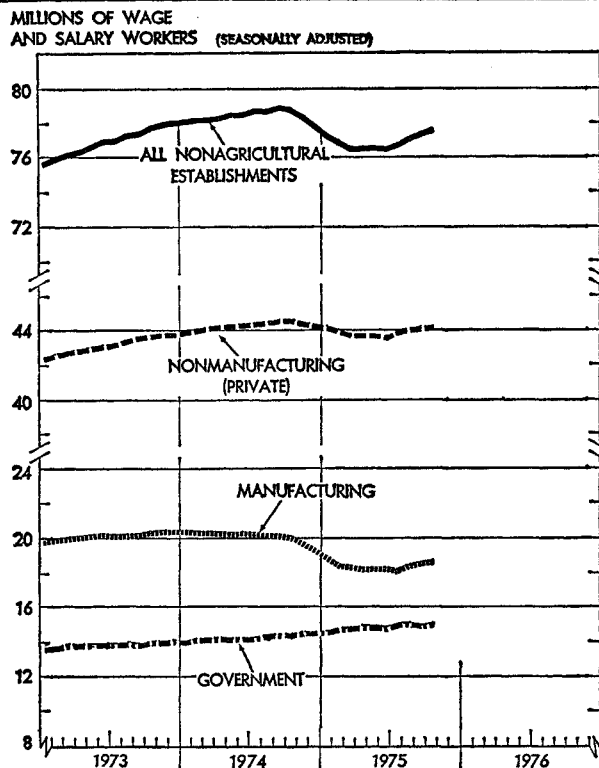
Period	All programs			State programs						
	Covered employment	Insured unem- plov- ment (weekly aver- age)	Total benefits paid (mil- lions of dol- lars) ¹	Insured unem- plov- ment	Initial claims	Exhaus- tions	Insured unem- plovment as per- cent of covered employment		Benefits paid	
							Unad- justed	Season- ally ad- justed	Total (mil- lions of dollars)	Average weekly check (dollars)
	Thousands			Weekly average, thousands			Percent			
1971.....	59, 375	2, 313	6, 214. 9	2, 150	295	38	4. 1	-----	4, 957. 0	54. 02
1972.....	66, 900	2, 185	5, 510. 5	1, 848	261	35	3. 5	-----	4, 471. 0	56. 76
1973 ²	70, 561	1, 783	4, 527. 0	1, 632	246	29	2. 7	-----	4, 007. 6	59. 00
1974 ²		2, 578	6, 933. 9	2, 262	363	37	3. 5	-----	5, 974. 9	64. 25
1974: Sept.....		2, 081	463. 6	1, 783	274	35	2. 7	3. 5	381. 0	64. 23
Oct ²		2, 246	530. 3	1, 947	348	34	3. 0	3. 8	442. 0	65. 20
Nov ²		2, 825	571. 0	2, 499	480	36	3. 8	4. 3	485. 0	65. 49
Dec ²		3, 910	848. 3	3, 550	703	42	5. 4	5. 0	745. 9	67. 22
1975: Jan ²		5, 213	1, 256. 6	4, 752	795	50	7. 2	5. 5	1, 128. 2	67. 83
Feb ²		5, 751	1, 312. 3	5, 108	609	58	7. 8	6. 0	1, 164. 2	68. 73
Mar ²		5, 886	1, 490. 4	5, 091	510	66	7. 7	6. 4	1, 290. 6	69. 07
Apr ²		5, 647	1, 539. 7	4, 775	463	84	7. 2	6. 8	1, 301. 2	69. 08
May ²		5, 202	1, 395. 2	4, 281	401	92	6. 4	7. 0	1, 145. 1	69. 33
June ²		4, 892	1, 256. 7	3, 878	427	101	5. 8	6. 7	984. 0	69. 58
July ²		4, 990	1, 280. 0	3, 871	480	104	5. 8	6. 2	1, 038. 4	71. 57
Aug ²		4, 590	1, 180. 5	3, 436	375	95	5. 1	5. 8	894. 8	70. 87
Sept ²		4, 254		3, 077	340		4. 6	5. 8		
Oct ²		4, 042		2, 922	367		4. 4	5. 6		
Week ended:										
1975: Oct 11.....		3, 952		2, 852	385		4. 3			
18.....		4, 112		2, 966	332		4. 4			
25.....		4, 039		2, 924	372		4. 4			
Nov 1.....		4, 025		2, 922	379		4. 4			
8 ²		3, 958		2, 895	414		4. 3			
15 ²					372					

¹ Beginning January 1973, monthly data include extended benefits.
² Not charted.

Source: Department of Labor, Manpower Administration.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Nonfarm payroll employment (seasonally adjusted) increased in October by 217,000 jobs, for the fourth consecutive monthly increase. It was, however, 1.3 million jobs below the employment peak in September 1974. Employment either increased or was essentially unchanged in most sectors, with the decline for contract construction being the major exception.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of wage and salary workers; ¹ seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total	Manufacturing (private)			Nonmanufacturing (private)							Government	
		Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Federal	State and local
1970-----	70,920	19,349	11,195	8,154	39,010	623	3,536	4,504	15,040	3,687	11,621	2,731	9,830
1971-----	71,222	18,572	10,597	7,975	39,762	609	3,639	4,457	15,352	3,802	11,903	2,696	10,192
1972-----	73,714	19,090	11,006	8,084	41,284	625	3,831	4,517	15,975	3,943	12,392	2,684	10,656
1973-----	76,896	20,068	11,839	8,229	43,090	644	4,015	4,644	16,674	4,091	13,021	2,663	11,075
1974-----	78,413	20,046	11,895	8,151	44,190	694	3,957	4,696	17,017	4,208	13,617	2,724	11,453
1974: Sept.	78,830	20,104	11,943	8,161	44,427	708	3,902	4,683	17,143	4,224	13,767	2,746	11,553
Oct.	78,790	19,972	11,870	8,102	44,465	728	3,872	4,686	17,154	4,228	13,797	2,745	11,608
Nov.	78,374	19,638	11,656	7,982	44,337	722	3,826	4,683	17,058	4,226	13,822	2,742	11,657
Dec.	77,723	19,190	11,357	7,833	44,112	686	3,770	4,659	16,935	4,229	13,833	2,738	11,683
1975: Jan.	77,319	18,798	11,099	7,699	44,054	723	3,749	4,603	16,903	4,219	13,857	2,734	11,733
Feb.	76,804	18,375	10,813	7,562	43,835	724	3,592	4,565	16,879	4,210	13,865	2,733	11,861
Mar.	76,468	18,226	10,728	7,498	43,624	729	3,467	4,506	16,851	4,207	13,864	2,733	11,885
Apr.	76,462	18,155	10,637	7,518	43,615	732	3,441	4,508	16,847	4,209	13,878	2,731	11,961
May.	76,510	18,162	10,595	7,567	43,622	738	3,439	4,491	16,857	4,208	13,889	2,732	11,994
June.	76,343	18,100	10,527	7,573	43,552	741	3,392	4,469	16,877	4,202	13,871	2,738	11,953
July.	76,679	18,084	10,465	7,619	43,779	743	3,395	4,464	16,984	4,203	13,990	2,745	12,071
Aug.	77,023	18,254	10,563	7,691	43,914	749	3,415	4,466	17,016	4,218	14,050	2,756	12,099
Sept.	77,275	18,410	10,650	7,760	44,035	749	3,416	4,466	17,042	4,236	14,126	2,765	12,065
Oct.	77,492	18,518	10,676	7,842	44,084	770	3,387	4,474	17,032	4,247	14,174	2,763	12,127

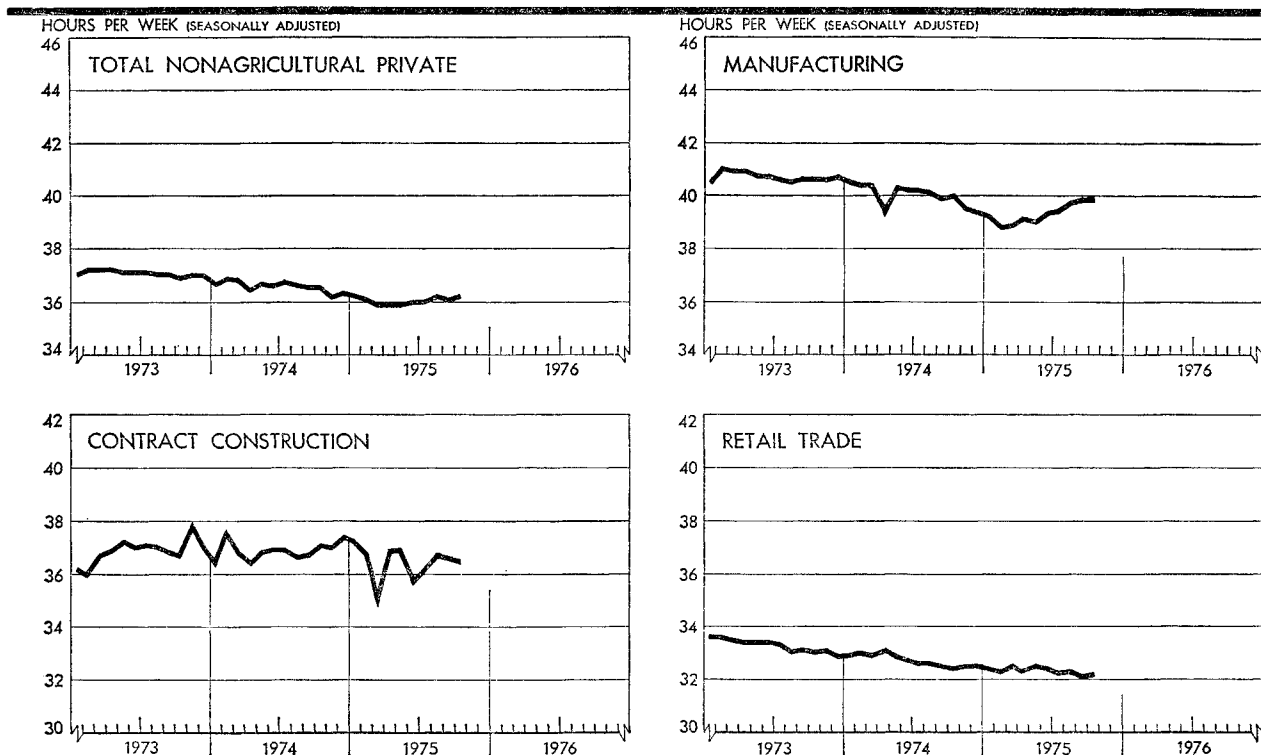
Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the Armed Forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 10, which include proprietors, self-employed

persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on a sample of the working-age population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK-SELECTED INDUSTRIES

From August to October the seasonally adjusted workweek of private nonfarm payroll workers averaged 36.2 hours. This represents substantial improvement over the length of the workweek in the previous 5 months.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Average hours per week¹]

Period	Total nonagri-cultural private ²	Manufac-turing	Contract construc-tion	Retail trade ³	Total nonagri-cultural private ²	Manufac-turing	Contract construc-tion	Retail trade ³
	Unadjusted				Seasonally adjusted			
1966	38.6	41.3	37.6	35.9				
1967	38.0	40.6	37.7	35.3				
1968	37.8	40.7	37.3	34.7				
1969	37.7	40.6	37.9	34.2				
1970	37.1	39.8	37.3	33.8				
1971	37.0	39.9	37.2	33.7				
1972	37.1	40.6	36.9	33.7				
1973	37.1	40.7	37.0	33.3				
1974	36.6	40.0	36.9	32.7				
1974: Sept.	36.7	40.3	37.6	32.6	36.5	39.9	36.7	32.5
Oct.	36.5	40.1	38.0	32.2	36.5	40.0	37.1	32.4
Nov.	36.1	39.7	36.5	32.1	36.2	39.5	37.0	32.5
Dec.	36.4	39.9	36.8	32.8	36.3	39.4	37.4	32.5
1975: Jan.	35.7	38.7	35.5	31.8	36.2	39.2	37.2	32.4
Feb.	35.7	38.5	35.4	31.8	36.1	38.8	36.8	32.3
Mar.	35.6	38.7	34.7	32.0	35.9	38.9	34.9	32.5
Apr.	35.7	38.9	36.4	31.9	35.9	39.1	36.8	32.3
May	35.8	39.0	36.9	32.1	35.9	39.0	36.9	32.5
June	36.3	39.5	36.5	32.8	36.0	39.3	35.7	32.4
July	36.4	39.2	37.3	33.3	36.0	39.4	36.2	32.2
Aug.	36.6	39.7	37.8	33.4	36.2	39.7	36.7	32.3
Sept. ^a	36.3	40.2	37.5	32.2	36.1	39.8	36.6	32.1
Oct. ^a	36.2	39.9	37.4	32.0	36.2	39.8	36.5	32.2

¹ Data relate to production workers or nonsupervisory employees.

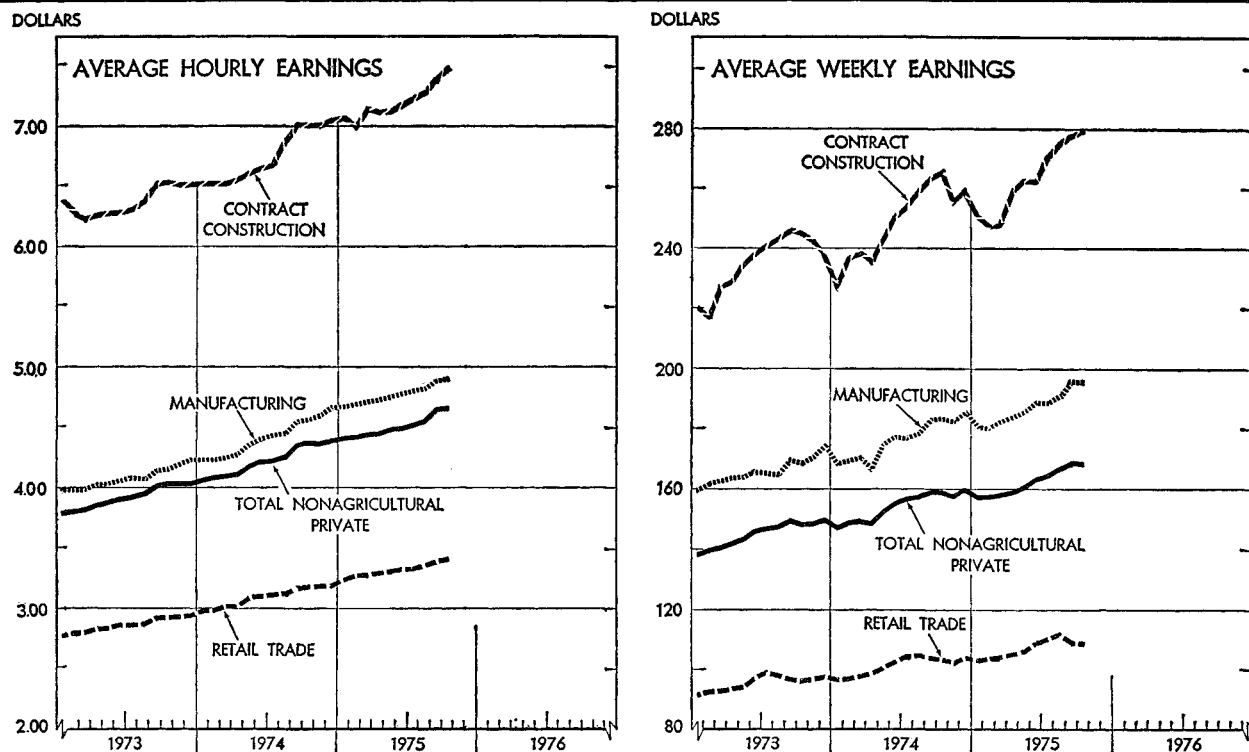
² Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 12.

³ Includes eating and drinking places.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

AVERAGE HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Age hourly earnings of private nonfarm payroll workers increased by 1 cent (2.6 percent annual rate) to \$4.65 October, and were 28 cents (6.4 percent) above a year earlier. The adjusted average hourly earnings index for manufacturing increased at an annual rate of 10.8 percent this October, compared to 9.3 percent over the previous October.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Average hourly earnings—current dollars				Average weekly earnings—current dollars				Manufacturing industries	
	Total nonagricultural private ¹	Manufacturing	Contract construction	Retail trade ²	Total nonagricultural private ¹	Manufacturing	Contract construction	Retail trade ²	Adjusted hourly earnings, 1967=100 ³	Average weekly earnings, 1967 dollars ⁴
1966-----	\$2.56	\$2.72	\$3.89	\$1.91	\$98.82	\$112.34	\$146.26	\$68.57	95.6	\$115.58
1967-----	2.68	2.83	4.11	2.01	101.84	114.90	154.95	70.95	100.0	114.90
1968-----	2.85	3.01	4.41	2.16	107.73	122.51	164.49	74.95	106.1	117.57
1969-----	3.04	3.19	4.79	2.30	114.61	129.51	181.54	78.66	112.4	117.95
1970-----	3.22	3.36	5.24	2.44	119.46	133.73	195.45	82.47	119.4	114.99
1971-----	3.44	3.57	5.69	2.57	127.28	142.44	211.67	86.61	127.3	117.43
1972-----	3.67	3.81	6.03	2.70	136.16	154.69	222.51	90.99	135.1	123.46
1973-----	3.92	4.08	6.37	2.87	145.43	166.06	235.69	95.57	143.6	124.76
1974-----	4.22	4.41	6.75	3.09	154.45	176.40	249.08	101.04	156.0	119.43
1974: Sept-----	4.35	4.54	7.01	3.16	159.65	182.96	263.58	103.02	159.7	120.61
Oct-----	4.37	4.57	6.99	3.18	159.51	183.26	265.62	102.40	161.0	119.78
Nov-----	4.36	4.59	7.00	3.18	157.40	182.22	255.50	102.08	162.3	118.09
Dec-----	4.38	4.66	7.05	3.18	159.43	185.93	259.44	104.30	164.3	119.65
1975: Jan-----	4.40	4.67	7.07	3.24	157.08	180.73	250.99	103.03	165.5	115.78
Feb-----	4.42	4.68	6.99	3.27	157.79	180.18	247.45	103.99	166.5	114.62
Mar-----	4.44	4.72	7.14	3.27	158.06	182.66	247.76	104.64	167.9	115.75
Apr-----	4.46	4.73	7.12	3.29	159.22	184.00	259.17	104.95	168.7	116.02
May-----	4.48	4.75	7.12	3.31	160.38	185.25	262.73	106.25	169.7	116.29
June-----	4.51	4.78	7.18	3.33	163.71	188.81	262.07	109.22	170.7	117.57
July-----	4.53	4.81	7.24	3.33	164.89	188.55	270.05	110.89	171.7	116.17
Aug-----	4.56	4.82	7.27	3.35	166.90	191.35	274.81	111.89	172.8	117.54
Sept-----	4.64	4.89	7.39	3.39	168.43	196.58	277.13	109.16	174.5	120.16
Oct-----	4.65	4.91	7.48	3.41	168.33	195.91	279.75	109.12	176.0	119.02

¹ Also includes other private industry groups shown on p. 13.

² Includes eating and drinking places.

³ Adjusted to exclude the effects of overtime and interindustry shifts.

⁴ Earnings in current dollars divided by the consumer price index.

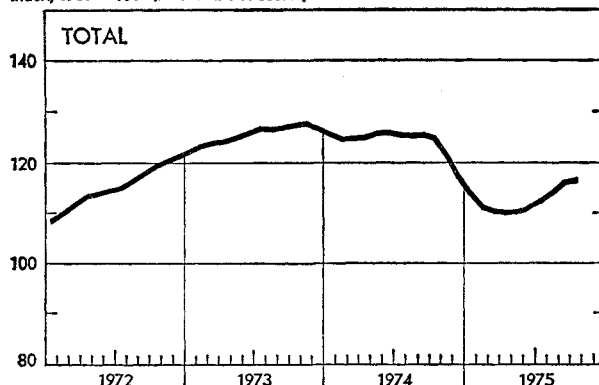
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

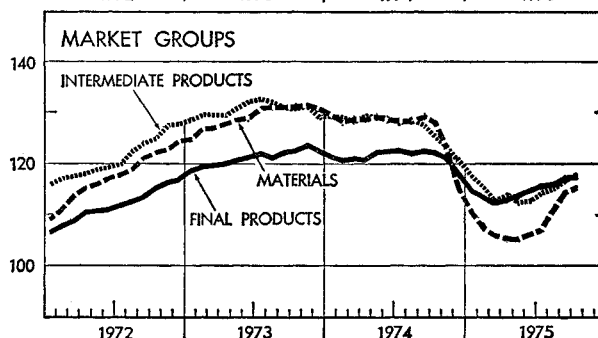
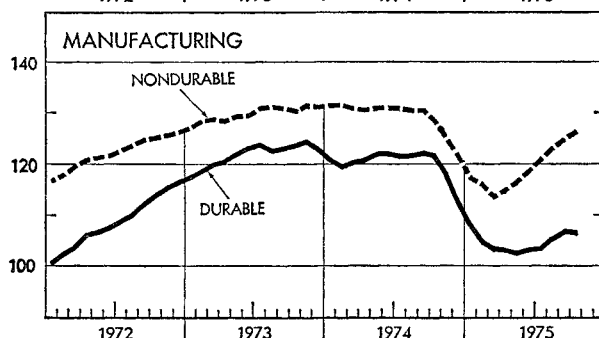
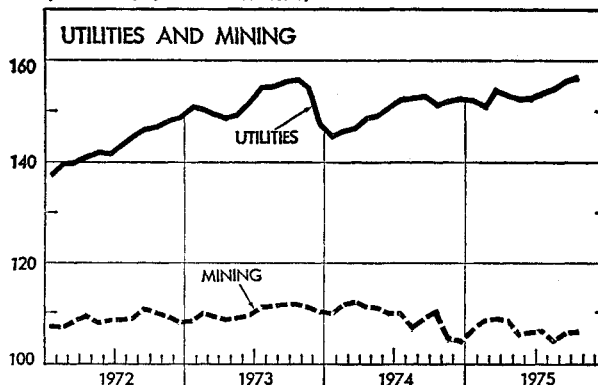
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Industrial production rose 0.4 percent in October for the sixth consecutive monthly increase, bringing the advance from the April low to 6.0 percent. October increases were fairly widespread among consumer goods and nondurable industrial materials.

Index, 1967 = 100 (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



Index, 1967 = 100 (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

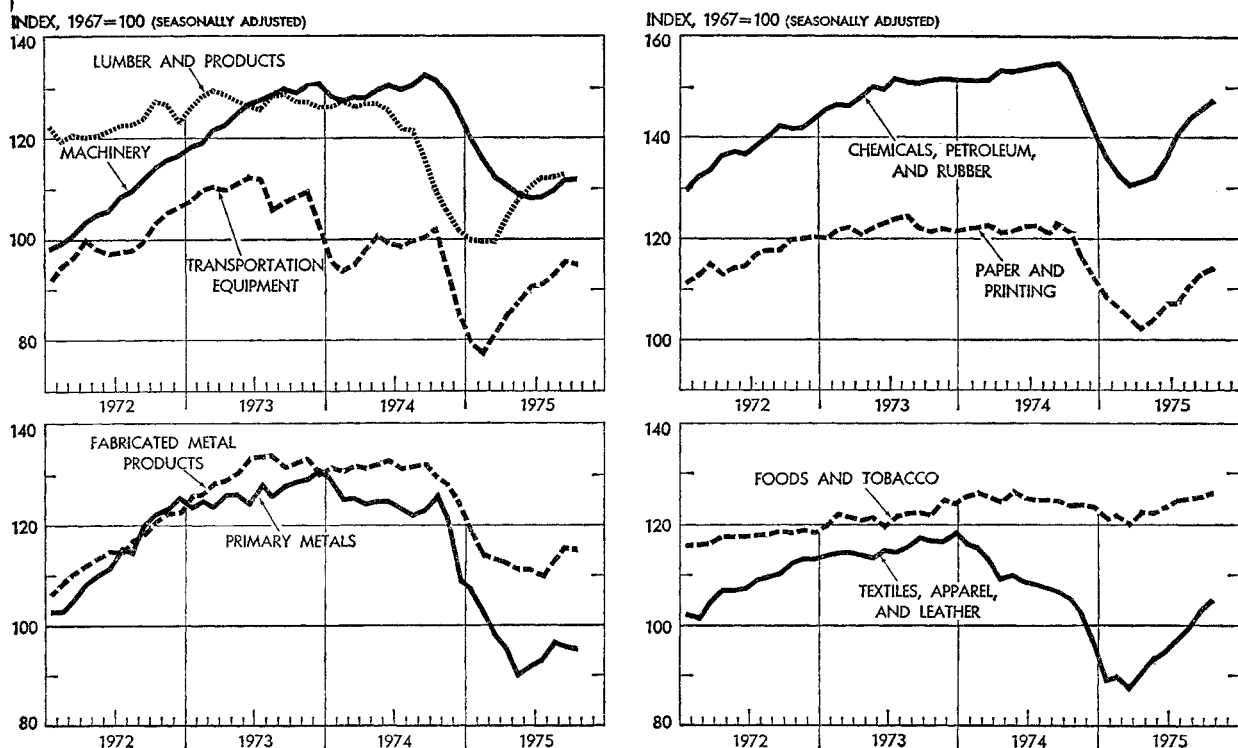
[1967 = 100, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total industrial production	Industry					Market				
		Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Final products			Intermediate products	Materials
		Total	Durable	Non-durable			Total	Consumer goods	Equipment		
1968.....	105.7	105.7	105.5	106.0	103.9	109.4	105.8	106.6	104.7	105.7	105.7
1969.....	110.7	110.5	110.0	111.1	107.2	119.5	109.0	111.1	106.1	112.0	112.4
1970.....	106.6	105.2	101.4	110.6	109.7	128.3	104.5	110.3	96.3	111.7	107.7
1971.....	106.8	105.2	99.4	113.5	107.0	133.9	104.7	115.7	89.4	112.5	107.4
1972.....	115.2	114.0	108.4	122.1	108.8	143.4	111.9	123.6	95.5	121.1	117.4
1973.....	125.6	125.1	122.0	129.7	110.3	152.6	121.3	131.7	106.7	131.0	129.3
1974.....	124.8	124.4	120.7	129.7	109.3	149.9	121.7	128.8	111.7	128.3	127.4
1974: Sept.....	125.6	125.5	122.1	130.5	109.2	153.1	122.6	128.8	113.8	127.6	129.3
Oct.....	124.8	124.6	121.6	128.9	110.5	151.2	122.3	128.2	114.0	125.3	128.1
Nov.....	121.7	120.9	117.9	125.4	105.0	152.3	120.9	126.3	113.2	123.0	122.1
Dec.....	117.4	116.1	112.2	121.9	104.4	152.6	118.2	123.4	110.7	120.5	114.8
1975: Jan.....	113.7	111.8	108.2	117.2	107.0	152.1	114.9	120.1	107.8	117.6	110.5
Feb.....	111.2	109.3	104.8	115.6	108.6	150.9	113.4	118.9	105.3	115.1	107.4
Mar.....	110.0	107.7	103.5	113.7	108.9	154.1	112.2	118.2	103.9	112.7	105.9
Apr.....	109.9	107.9	103.3	114.8	108.5	153.1	112.6	119.7	103.0	113.4	105.2
May.....	110.1	108.2	102.5	116.2	105.9	152.3	113.7	121.2	102.9	112.4	104.9
June.....	111.1	109.5	103.2	118.6	106.3	152.6	114.5	123.3	102.2	112.8	106.0
July.....	112.2	110.6	103.5	120.8	106.4	153.7	115.7	125.5	102.2	114.3	106.8
Aug.....	114.0	112.6	105.4	123.1	104.8	154.5	116.0	125.5	102.5	115.2	111.2
Sept ^p	116.0	114.2	106.9	124.9	106.1	156.0	116.9	126.6	103.4	116.7	114.6
Oct ^p	116.5	114.7	106.7	126.3	106.3	156.6	117.1	127.4	102.8	117.3	115.2

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

Production of most durable manufactures declined in October while output of most nondurables rose.



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

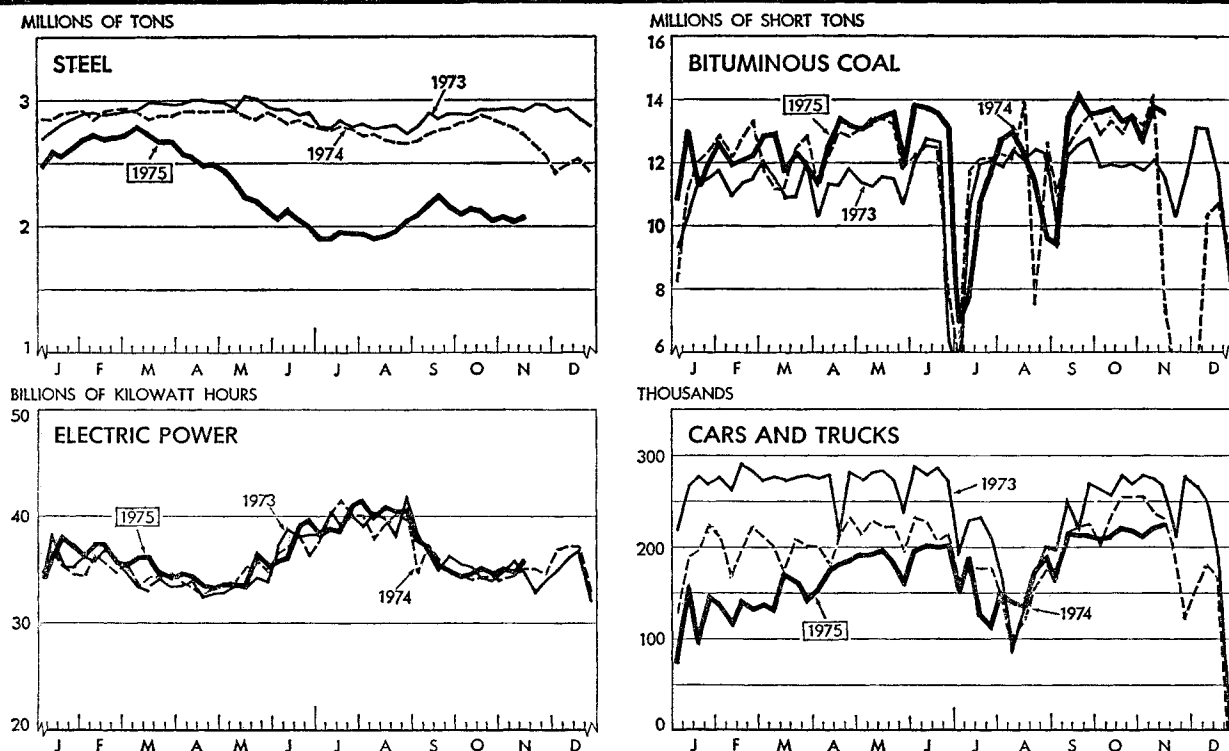
[1967=100, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures			
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles, apparel, and leather	Paper and printing	Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber	Food and tobacco
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.2	106.3	101.9	109.7	104.8	104.9	104.2	109.6	103.6
1969	114.1	113.6	106.8	107.6	108.6	105.9	109.1	118.4	107.5
1970	106.9	109.4	100.3	90.4	106.3	100.2	107.8	118.2	110.8
1971	100.9	107.4	96.2	92.9	113.9	100.7	107.8	124.7	113.7
1972	113.1	114.8	107.5	99.0	122.4	108.1	116.1	137.8	117.6
1973	127.0	130.5	125.8	109.1	127.9	115.0	122.2	149.3	121.9
1974	124.1	131.4	128.1	96.9	120.1	108.9	121.0	151.7	124.8
1974: Sept.	123.0	132.0	132.5	100.4	116.6	106.5	122.7	154.7	124.3
Oct.	126.0	129.6	131.1	102.1	109.3	105.1	120.8	152.4	123.7
Nov.	121.0	128.2	128.9	93.7	105.2	101.9	115.7	146.5	123.8
Dec.	108.6	124.1	124.8	83.6	101.3	96.3	112.3	141.6	123.5
1975: Jan.	107.2	118.2	119.6	78.9	99.9	88.9	108.2	136.5	121.1
Feb.	102.1	113.7	115.6	77.1	99.6	89.6	106.6	132.4	121.3
Mar.	98.1	112.9	112.2	81.0	99.8	87.5	104.2	130.2	120.0
Apr.	95.0	112.4	110.8	84.7	104.1	90.4	102.4	131.0	122.5
May	89.9	110.9	109.0	87.6	108.0	93.2	103.9	132.4	122.4
June	91.8	110.9	108.2	90.5	110.3	94.9	107.3	136.2	123.5
July	92.8	109.7	108.4	91.0	112.0	97.4	107.3	140.2	124.8
Aug.	96.5	112.7	110.0	92.9	112.0	99.4	110.6	143.5	124.9
Sept.	95.8	115.3	111.5	95.4	112.8	102.6	113.0	145.5	125.5
Oct.	95.2	115.0	111.5	94.9	-----	104.7	114.0	147.2	126.1

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Most weekly indicators of production (not seasonally adjusted) rose in October.



SOURCES: AMERICAN IRON AND STEEL INSTITUTE, DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, EDISON ELECTRIC INSTITUTE, AND WARD'S AUTOMOTIVE REPORTS

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

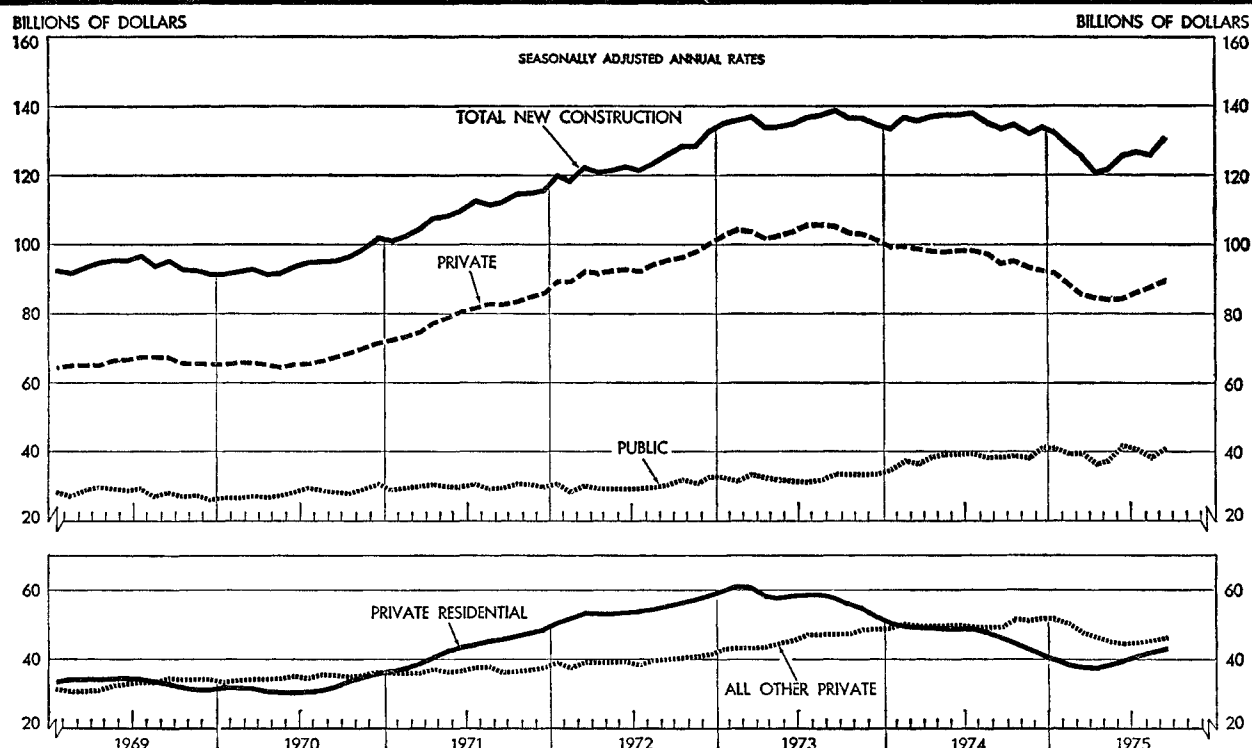
Period	Steel produced		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ¹	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1967=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1968.....	2,515	103.1	25,244	10,485	543	479	207.6	170.1	37.5
1969.....	2,709	111.0	27,588	10,779	543	507	195.8	158.1	37.8
1970.....	2,522	103.4	29,317	11,595	522	489	158.9	125.9	33.0
1971.....	2,310	94.7	30,923	10,619	486	501	204.8	165.0	39.8
1972.....	2,549	104.5	33,540	11,450	502	548	217.3	169.6	47.6
1973.....	2,892	118.5	35,834	11,380	526	569	243.5	185.8	57.7
1974.....	2,795	114.6	35,839	11,558	508	556	192.0	140.2	51.8
1974: Aug.....	2,672	109.5	39,269	11,569	505	586	137.9	103.3	34.5
Sept.....	2,768	113.5	35,692	12,511	508	531	208.6	159.1	49.5
Oct.....	2,848	116.7	34,233	13,179	540	562	239.7	181.7	58.0
Nov.....	2,707	111.0	34,839	7,588	464	525	196.5	142.4	54.1
Dec.....	2,480	101.6	36,039	9,995	413	395	126.1	88.8	37.3
1975: Jan.....	2,615	107.2	36,360	11,929	433	356	122.7	88.2	34.5
Feb.....	2,715	111.3	36,423	12,261	442	471	131.8	92.5	39.3
Mar.....	2,704	110.8	35,260	12,198	435	427	151.9	115.7	36.2
Apr.....	2,487	101.9	33,912	12,684	445	439	177.2	134.5	42.7
May.....	2,227	91.3	34,714	13,088	448	474	182.7	138.5	44.2
June.....	2,038	83.5	37,711	13,579	468	482	200.6	150.6	50.0
July.....	1,894	77.6	39,623	9,990	416	419	146.1	107.6	38.5
Aug.....	1,952	80.0	40,498	11,558	453	512	159.7	119.1	40.7
Sept.....	2,172	89.0	36,328	12,624	461	482	201.2	150.5	50.7
Oct ²	2,084	85.4	34,668	13,365	491	560	213.4	163.3	50.1
Week ended:									
1975: Oct 11.....	2,138	87.6	34,518	13,725	498	554	210.5	165.1	45.4
18.....	2,108	86.4	35,048	13,350	480	570	220.4	168.8	51.6
25.....	2,040	83.6	34,502	13,495	492	553	217.4	164.4	52.9
Nov 1.....	2,071	84.9	35,011	12,685	479	571	210.4	160.3	50.2
8.....	2,038	83.5	34,449	13,775	487	550	220.5	164.7	55.9
15 ²	2,067	84.7	35,903	13,580	477	-----	227.7	172.1	55.6
22 ²	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	² 225.7	173.8	52.0

¹ Includes data for Alaska.
² Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, American Paper Institute, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

According to preliminary estimates, expenditures for new construction rose about 3½ percent in September. Both private and public construction contributed to the increase.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

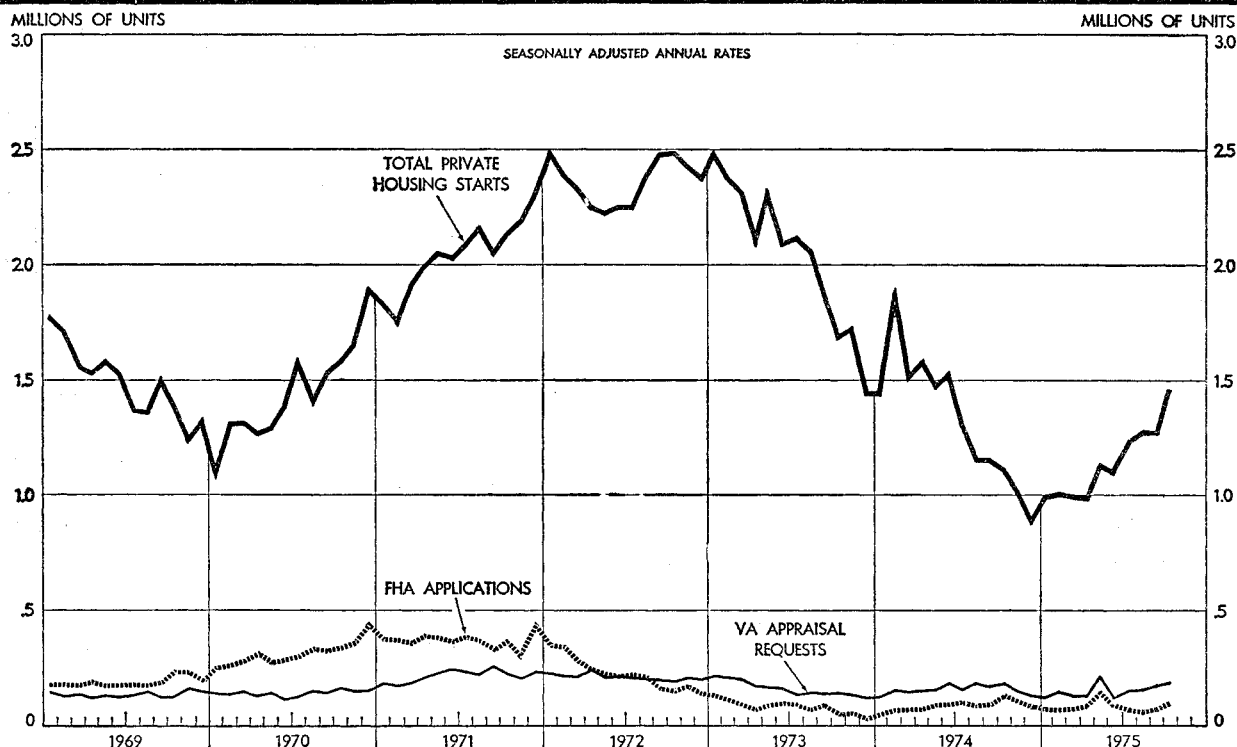
Period	Total new construction expenditures	Private						Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts ²	
		Total	Residential		Commercial and industrial	Other	Total value index, (1967= 100)		Commercial and industrial floor space (millions of square feet)	
			Total ¹	New housing units						
Billions of dollars										
1969.....	93.9	66.0	33.2	25.9	16.2	16.6	28.0	123.7	883	
1970.....	94.9	66.8	31.9	24.3	16.3	18.6	28.1	123.1	743	
1971.....	110.0	80.1	43.3	35.1	17.0	19.8	29.9	145.4	727	
1972.....	124.1	93.9	54.3	44.9	18.1	21.5	30.2	165.3	854	
1973.....	136.0	103.4	57.6	47.9	21.7	24.1	32.5	179.9	1,021	
1974.....	135.5	97.1	47.0	37.3	23.8	26.2	38.4	168.6	860	
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted annual rates	
1974: July.....	138.0	98.3	48.6	38.8	23.2	26.4	39.7	177	920	
Aug.....	135.6	97.1	47.7	37.4	23.4	26.0	38.5	172	986	
Sept.....	133.3	94.9	45.9	35.6	23.4	25.6	38.4	187	884	
Oct.....	134.5	95.6	44.2	33.9	25.1	26.3	38.9	148	750	
Nov.....	131.9	93.8	42.5	32.1	24.8	26.5	38.2	154	681	
Dec.....	134.0	92.5	41.1	30.5	24.8	26.6	41.5	176	651	
1975: Jan.....	132.3	91.2	39.6	28.8	24.1	27.6	41.1	135	653	
Feb.....	128.9	89.0	38.5	27.4	23.7	26.8	39.8	140	558	
Mar.....	125.5	85.7	38.0	26.9	20.9	26.8	39.8	155	476	
Apr.....	120.9	84.6	37.9	26.8	20.3	26.4	36.3	189	683	
May.....	121.5	84.0	38.8	27.6	20.3	24.9	37.4	191	537	
June.....	125.9	84.0	39.8	28.9	19.4	24.8	41.9	174	606	
July.....	126.7	86.0	41.0	30.6	19.7	25.4	40.6	165	631	
Aug.....	125.9	87.7	42.1	32.1	20.2	25.5	38.1	208	519	
Sept ²	130.2	89.5	43.2	33.1	20.1	26.2	40.7	157	601	

¹ Includes nonhousekeeping residential construction and additions and alterations, not shown separately.
F. W. Dodge series. Relates to 50 States beginning 1969 for value index and beginning 1971 for floor space.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and McGraw Hill Information Systems Company, F. W. Dodge Division.

NEW HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private housing starts increased sharply in October—15 percent—to an annual rate of 1,458,000 units. However permits for future housing declined slightly.



SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT, AND VETERANS ADMINISTRATION

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Thousands of units]

Period	Housing starts							New private housing units authorized ²	Proposed home construction ³	
	Total private and public (including farm)	Total private (including farm)	Private						Applications for FHA commitments ¹	Requests for VA appraisals
			Total (including farm)			Government home programs (nonfarm)				
			Total	One unit	Two or more units	FHA ¹	VA			
1969-----	1,499.5	1,466.8	1,466.8	810.6	656.2	153.6	51.2	1,323.7	187.6	138.2
1970-----	1,469.0	1,433.6	1,433.6	812.9	620.7	233.5	61.0	1,351.5	315.0	143.7
1971-----	2,084.5	2,052.2	2,052.2	1,151.0	901.2	301.2	94.0	1,924.6	366.8	217.9
1972-----	2,378.5	2,356.6	2,356.6	1,309.2	1,047.5	198.4	104.0	2,218.9	225.2	209.4
1973-----	2,057.5	2,045.3	2,045.3	1,132.0	913.3	73.6	86.1	1,819.5	83.2	161.9
1974-----	1,352.5	1,337.7	1,337.7	888.1	449.7	56.8	72.8	1,074.4	87.1	160.1
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1974: Sept-----	99.6	98.3	1,157	845	313	67	76	853	95	169
Oct-----	97.2	96.7	1,106	792	314	73	81	811	133	185
Nov-----	75.6	75.1	1,017	802	215	69	74	770	111	157
Dec-----	55.4	55.1	880	682	198	69	78	837	79	132
1975: Jan-----	56.9	56.1	999	739	260	71	68	689	72	126
Feb-----	56.2	54.7	1,000	733	267	62	64	701	64	144
Mar-----	81.1	80.2	985	775	210	57	63	677	72	128
Apr-----	98.4	97.9	980	762	218	62	73	837	86	131
May-----	117.0	116.1	1,130	887	243	64	81	912	142	216
June-----	110.9	110.3	1,094	884	210	72	88	949	84	120
July-----	120.1	119.3	1,235	935	300	70	73	1,042	70	156
Aug-----	118.7	117.3	1,269	987	282	69	82	995	67	157
Sept ^p -----	112.5	111.6	1,268	929	339	78	82	1,095	71	172
Oct ^p -----	125.7	124.4	1,458	1,103	355	75	83	1,092	99	188

¹ For 1- to 4-unit structures.

² Authorized by issuance of local building permit: in 14,000 permit-issuing places beginning 1972; 13,000 for 1967-71; 12,000 for 1963-66; and 10,000 prior to 1963.

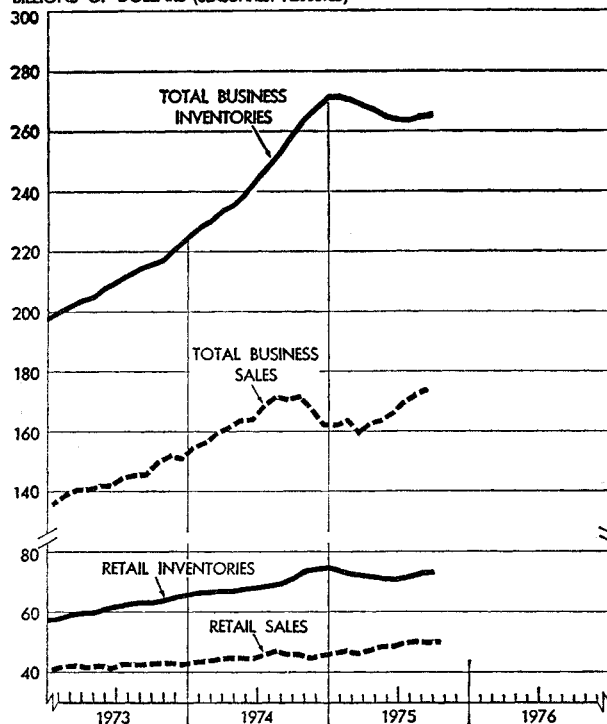
³ Units represented by mortgage applications or appraisal requests for new home construction.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census), Department Housing and Urban Development, and Veterans Administration.

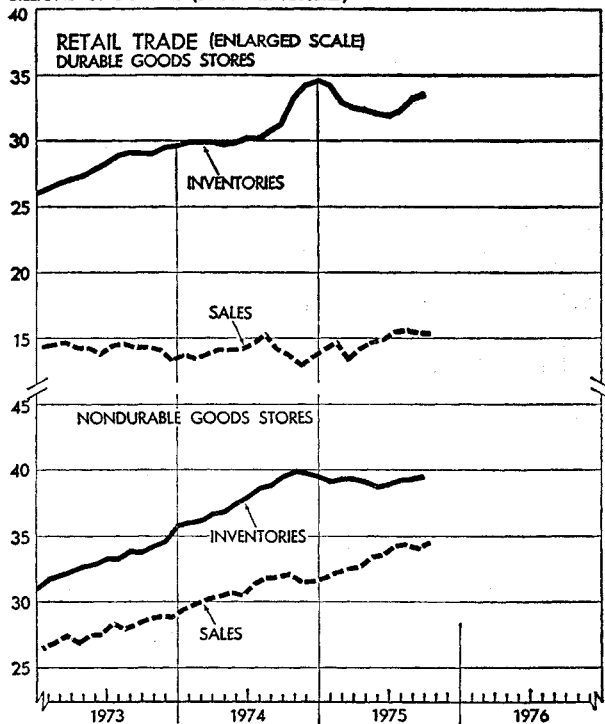
BUSINESS SALES AND INVENTORIES—TOTAL AND TRADE

Business inventories increased \$0.4 billion in September, the second consecutive monthly increase following 6 months of declines. Business sales in September rose 0.5 percent, less than the 1.9 percent August rise. Included in this are revised estimates of September retail sales showing a 0.9 percent decline in place of the 0.4 percent rise reported earlier. Preliminary estimates of October retail sales show a 1.0 percent rise.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



BILLIONS OF DOLLARS (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Total business ¹		Wholesale		Retail					
	Sales ²	Inven- tories ³	Sales ²	Inven- tories ³	Sales ²			Inventories ³		
					Total	Durable goods stores	Non- durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods stores	Non- durable goods stores
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted										
1969.....	103, 134	167, 360	19, 756	24, 910	29, 824	9, 626	20, 197	45, 376	20, 647	24, 729
1970.....	104, 736	175, 561	20, 583	27, 290	31, 294	9, 524	21, 770	46, 626	20, 345	26, 281
1971.....	112, 315	184, 711	22, 327	29, 695	34, 071	10, 985	23, 086	52, 571	23, 864	28, 707
1972.....	124, 244	197, 692	24, 862	32, 817	37, 365	12, 472	24, 893	57, 156	26, 056	31, 100
1973.....	143, 742	224, 401	30, 400	38, 302	41, 943	14, 190	27, 754	65, 229	29, 593	35, 636
1974.....	163, 882	271, 050	37, 344	46, 564	44, 815	13, 943	30, 872	74, 082	34, 649	39, 433
1974: Aug.....	171, 229	253, 053	38, 828	43, 704	46, 920	15, 245	31, 675	69, 622	30, 735	38, 887
Sept.....	170, 355	258, 175	38, 748	44, 500	45, 858	14, 100	31, 758	70, 700	31, 273	39, 427
Oct.....	170, 997	263, 791	37, 751	45, 642	45, 844	13, 686	32, 158	73, 087	33, 190	39, 897
Nov.....	167, 918	267, 075	37, 714	45, 976	44, 529	13, 035	31, 494	73, 964	34, 251	39, 713
Dec.....	162, 347	271, 050	37, 501	46, 564	45, 109	13, 554	31, 555	74, 082	34, 649	39, 433
1975: Jan.....	161, 915	271, 148	36, 675	46, 197	46, 006	14, 126	31, 880	73, 327	34, 267	39, 060
Feb.....	163, 248	270, 252	37, 120	45, 951	46, 914	14, 664	32, 250	72, 308	32, 956	39, 352
Mar.....	159, 050	268, 449	35, 590	45, 527	45, 951	13, 378	32, 573	71, 728	32, 460	39, 268
Apr.....	162, 374	266, 970	35, 228	45, 303	46, 813	14, 165	32, 648	71, 483	32, 375	39, 108
May.....	163, 038	264, 335	35, 442	44, 558	48, 173	14, 703	33, 470	70, 826	32, 086	38, 740
June.....	165, 504	263, 749	36, 186	44, 850	48, 578	14, 965	33, 613	70, 840	31, 909	38, 931
July.....	169, 124	263, 345	36, 567	44, 653	49, 655	15, 432	34, 223	71, 503	32, 270	39, 233
Aug.....	172, 349	264, 662	37, 166	45, 501	49, 925	15, 506	34, 419	72, 578	33, 324	39, 254
Sept ²	173, 276	265, 048	37, 515	45, 692	49, 473	15, 350	34, 123	72, 943	33, 471	39, 472
Oct ²					49, 955	15, 371	34, 584			

¹ The term "business" also includes manufacturing (see page 22).

² Monthly average for year and total for month.

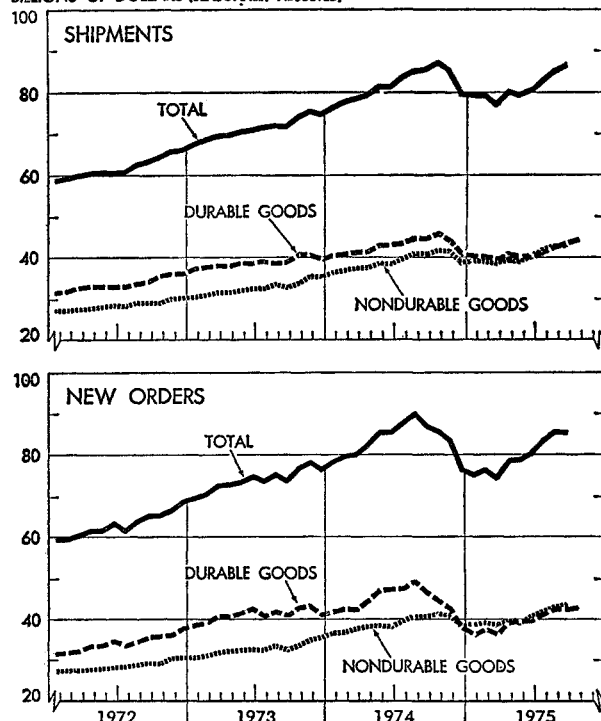
³ Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census).

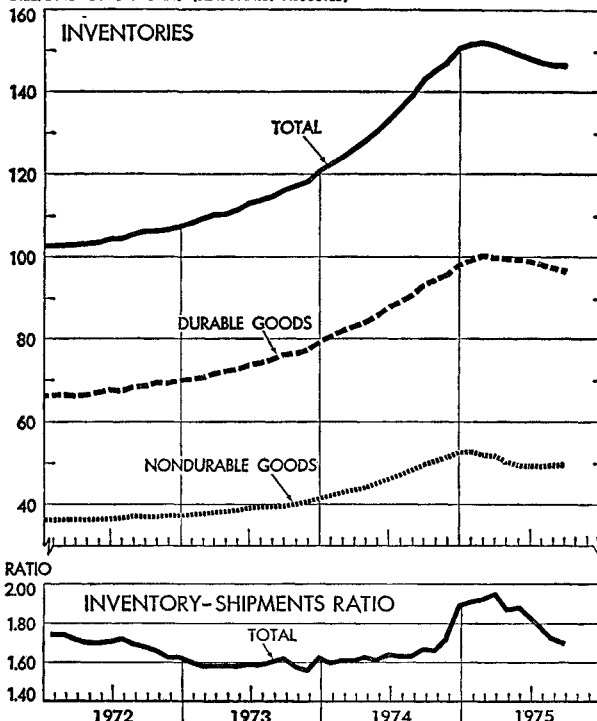
MANUFACTURERS' SHIPMENTS, INVENTORIES, AND NEW ORDERS

Manufacturers' shipments rose 1.2 percent in September, compared to 2.8 percent in August. Inventories declined only \$170 million, compared to \$606 million in August. New orders declined 0.2 percent, largely because of steel order cutbacks following the steel price rise announcement.

BILLIONS OF DOLLARS (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



BILLIONS OF DOLLARS (SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Manufacturers' shipments ¹			Manufacturers' inventories ²			Manufacturers' new orders ¹				Manu- fac- turers' inven- tory— ship- ments ratio ³
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Total	Durable goods		Non- durable goods	
								Total	Capital goods industries, nondefense		
Millions of dollars, seasonally adjusted											
1969.....	53,555	29,459	24,096	97,074	63,371	33,703	53,646	29,549	7,694	24,097	1.76
1970.....	52,859	28,229	24,629	101,645	66,768	34,877	52,118	27,486	7,055	24,632	1.89
1971.....	55,917	29,948	25,969	102,445	66,050	36,395	55,726	29,745	7,324	25,981	1.82
1972.....	62,017	33,443	28,573	107,719	70,218	37,501	62,922	34,274	8,487	28,648	1.69
1973.....	71,398	38,724	32,674	120,870	79,441	41,429	73,836	41,098	10,310	32,738	1.58
1974.....	81,723	42,635	39,089	150,404	97,967	52,437	83,297	44,289	11,494	39,009	1.65
1974: Sept.....	85,749	44,828	40,921	142,975	93,184	49,791	86,959	46,214	11,832	40,745	1.67
Oct.....	87,402	45,857	41,545	145,062	94,680	50,382	85,678	44,393	11,383	41,285	1.66
Nov.....	85,675	44,275	41,400	147,135	95,787	51,348	83,805	42,705	10,623	41,100	1.72
Dec.....	79,737	40,799	38,938	150,404	97,967	52,437	76,704	38,092	10,459	38,612	1.89
1975: Jan.....	79,234	40,247	38,987	151,624	99,124	52,500	75,068	36,172	10,077	38,896	1.91
Feb.....	79,214	39,992	39,222	151,993	100,082	51,911	76,478	37,362	9,970	39,116	1.92
Mar.....	77,509	39,124	38,385	151,194	99,879	51,315	74,363	35,973	9,522	38,390	1.95
Apr.....	80,333	40,851	39,482	150,184	99,803	50,381	78,600	38,983	10,309	39,617	1.87
May.....	79,423	40,183	39,240	148,951	99,378	49,573	78,753	39,428	10,302	39,325	1.88
June.....	80,740	40,458	40,282	148,059	98,796	49,263	80,237	39,730	10,138	40,507	1.83
July.....	82,902	41,227	41,675	147,189	98,189	49,000	83,550	41,681	10,728	41,869	1.78
Aug.....	85,258	42,492	42,766	146,583	97,199	49,384	85,649	42,688	10,392	42,961	1.72
Sept ²	86,288	43,280	43,008	146,413	96,640	49,773	85,453	42,227	10,214	43,226	1.70
Oct ²		44,065						42,779	10,749		

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

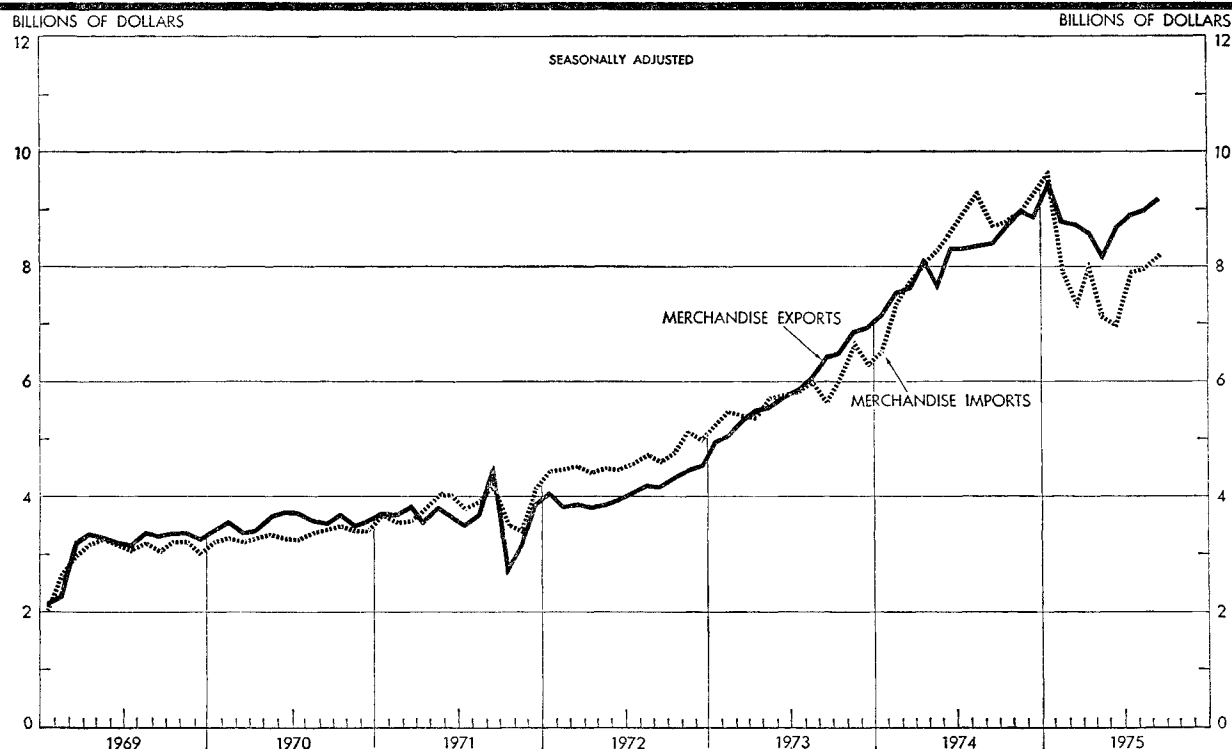
² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

³ For annual periods, ratio of weighted average inventories to average monthly shipments; for monthly data, ratio of inventories at end of month to shipments for month.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Merchandise trade (f.a.s.) showed a surplus of nearly \$1 billion in September, slightly below the surplus registered in August. Exports increased 1.9 percent while imports rose 2.9 percent, due to a rise in petroleum and agricultural imports.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars; monthly data seasonally adjusted]

Period	Merchandise exports					Merchandise imports					Merchandise trade balance		
	Total (including reexports)	Domestic exports				General imports ³				Total (c.i.f. value) ⁴	Exports (f.a.s.) less imports (customs value)	Exports (f.a.s.) less imports (f.a.s.)	Exports (f.a.s.) less imports (c.i.f.)
		Total ^{1 2}	Food, beverages, and tobacco	Crude materials and fuels	Manufactured goods	Total ²	Food, beverages, and tobacco	Crude materials and fuels	Manufactured goods				
Monthly average:	F.a.s. value ⁵					Customs value ⁶							
1972-----	4, 100	4, 033	547	591	2, 812	4, 632	615	737	3, 147	-----	-532	-----	-----
1973-----	5, 902	5, 811	1, 078	895	3, 728	5, 790	770	1, 120	3, 750	-----	112	-----	-----
1974-----	8, 159	8, 045	1, 269	1, 317	5, 294	8, 416	892	2, 653	4, 684	9, 000	-257	-195	-841
						F.a.s. value ⁵							
1974-----	8, 159	8, 045	1, 269	1, 317	5, 294	8, 354	892	2, 672	4, 602	9, 000	-257	-195	-841
1974: Sept-----	8, 399	-----	1, 102	1, 224	5, 659	8, 696	783	2, 860	4, 952	9, 372	-369	-297	-972
Oct-----	8, 673	-----	1, 250	1, 266	5, 889	8, 773	716	3, 007	4, 961	9, 451	-193	-100	-779
Nov-----	8, 973	-----	1, 396	1, 560	5, 845	8, 973	940	3, 003	5, 044	9, 656	-100	0	-683
Dec-----	8, 862	-----	1, 378	1, 332	5, 812	9, 257	943	2, 985	5, 062	9, 943	-460	-395	-1, 081
1975: Jan-----	9, 412	-----	1, 735	1, 595	5, 747	9, 622	796	3, 589	4, 793	10, 365	-257	-211	-953
Feb-----	8, 789	-----	1, 526	1, 319	5, 658	7, 872	794	2, 417	4, 286	8, 441	-----	917	348
Mar-----	8, 716	-----	1, 388	1, 356	5, 573	7, 336	821	1, 864	4, 441	7, 894	-----	1, 380	822
Apr-----	8, 570	-----	1, 368	1, 184	5, 732	8, 013	777	2, 951	4, 051	8, 800	-----	557	-230
May-----	8, 145	-----	1, 146	1, 197	5, 467	7, 093	728	2, 441	3, 828	7, 631	-----	1, 052	514
June-----	8, 692	-----	1, 177	1, 154	6, 044	6, 954	893	1, 967	3, 951	7, 491	-----	1, 737	1, 200
July-----	8, 885	-----	1, 267	1, 248	6, 097	7, 908	830	2, 714	4, 191	8, 494	-----	977	391
Aug-----	8, 996	-----	1, 380	1, 344	5, 997	7, 961	786	2, 710	4, 193	8, 569	-----	1, 035	427
Sept-----	9, 165	-----	1, 355	1, 204	6, 091	8, 189	1, 003	3, 117	4, 049	8, 812	-----	976	353

¹Total excludes Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Military Assistance Program.

²Total includes commodities and transactions not classified according to kind.

³Total arrivals of imported goods other than intransit shipments.

⁴C.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) import value at first port of entry in the United States.

⁵F.a.s. (free alongside ship) value basis: at U.S. port of exportation for exports and at foreign port of exportation for imports.

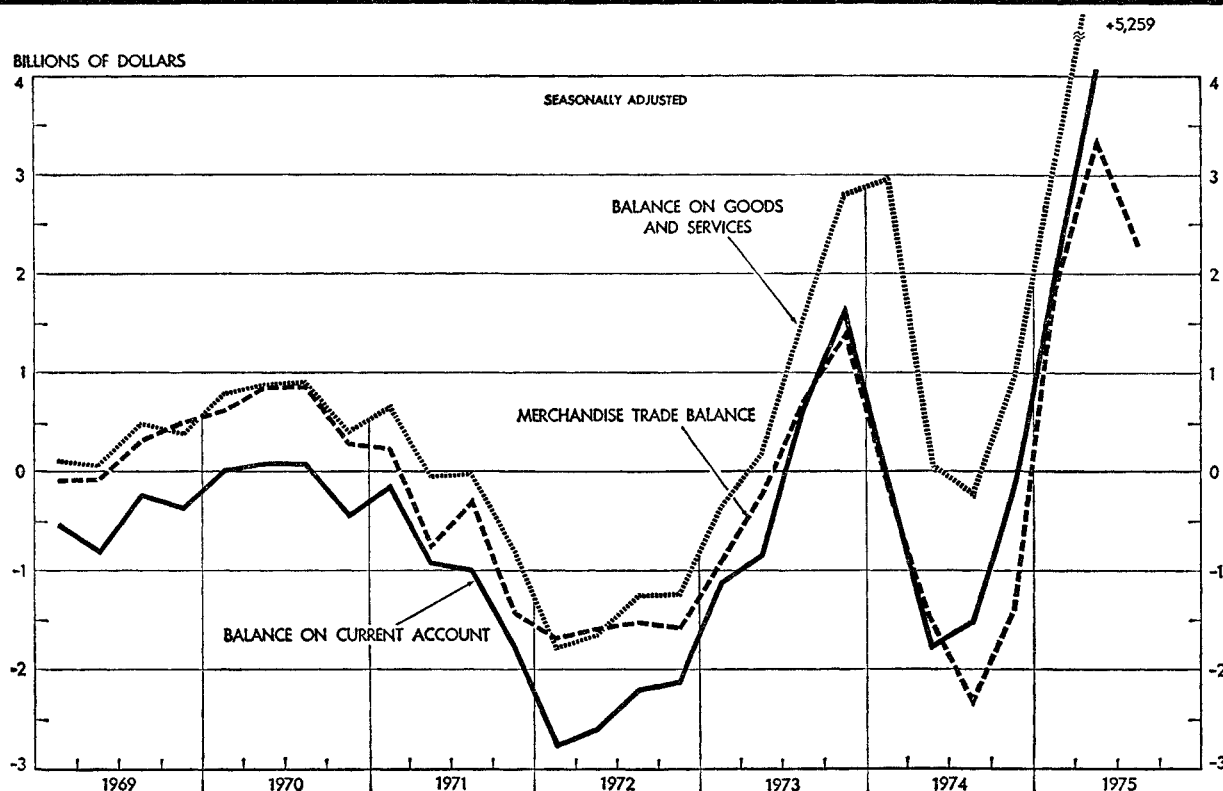
⁶See Note.

NOTE.—Customs value imports have been discontinued. For 1974 monthly data on this basis, see *Economic Indicators*, February 1975.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

U.S. BALANCES ON GOODS, SERVICES, AND TRANSFERS

The merchandise trade balance fell to \$2.3 billion in the third quarter. Both exports and imports increased; however imports showed a stronger advance, which most probably reflects the strengthening of economic activity in the United States.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise ^{1 2}			Military transactions			Net investment income		Net travel and transportation expenditures	Other services, net ³	Balance on goods and services ¹	Remittances, pensions, and other unilateral transfers ¹	Balance on current account
	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Net balance	Direct expenditures	Sales	Net balance	Pri- vate ³	U.S. Gov- ernment					
1969.....	36,414	-35,807	607	-4,856	1,528	-3,328	3,471	156	-1,763	1,878	1,020	-2,976	-1,956
1970.....	42,469	-39,866	2,603	-4,855	1,501	-3,355	3,631	-112	-2,023	2,220	2,966	-3,248	-281
1971.....	43,311	-45,579	-2,268	-4,819	1,926	-2,893	5,659	-956	-2,315	2,537	-237	-3,642	-3,879
1972.....	49,388	-55,797	-6,409	-4,784	1,163	-3,621	6,208	-1,888	-3,024	2,803	-5,930	-3,779	-9,710
1973.....	71,379	-70,424	955	-4,658	2,342	-2,317	8,188	-3,009	-2,862	3,222	4,177	-3,841	335
1974.....	98,309	-103,586	-5,277	-5,103	2,944	-2,158	13,351	-3,229	-2,692	3,830	3,825	-7,182	-3,357
Seasonally adjusted													
1974: I.....	22,464	-22,587	-123	-1,166	663	-503	4,014	-769	-513	886	2,992	-2,966	26
II.....	24,218	-25,677	-1,459	-1,324	678	-646	2,745	-781	-717	936	78	-1,865	-1,787
III.....	25,034	-27,349	-2,315	-1,279	766	-513	3,161	-807	-721	960	-235	-1,265	-1,500
IV.....	26,593	-27,973	-1,380	-1,335	837	-498	3,431	-872	-741	1,049	989	-1,088	-99
1975: I.....	27,188	-25,358	1,830	-1,303	954	-349	2,165	-989	-572	1,093	3,178	-1,175	2,003
II.....	25,694	-22,349	3,345	-1,216	804	-412	2,447	-818	-419	1,116	5,259	-1,198	4,061
III.....	26,899	-24,618	2,281										

¹ Excludes military grants.

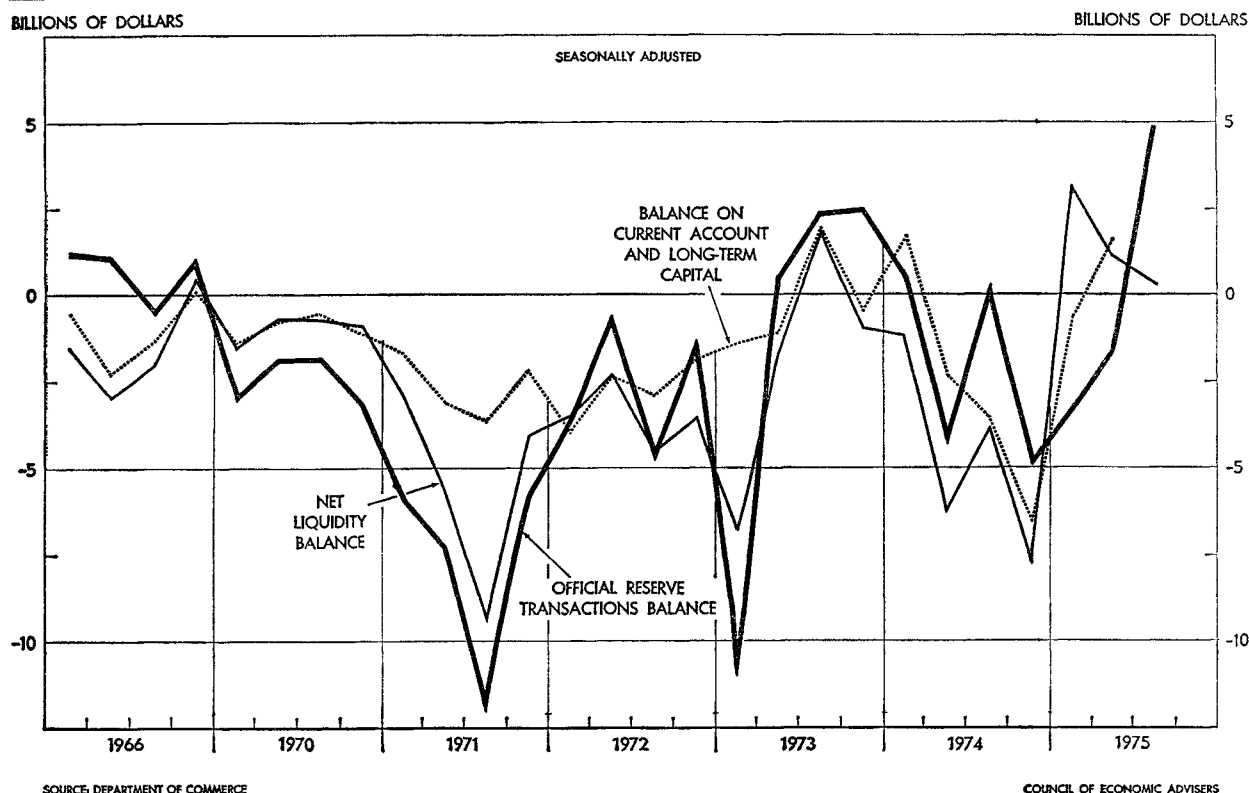
² Adjusted from Census data for differences in timing and coverage.

³ Fees and royalties from U.S. direct investments abroad or from foreign direct investments in the United States are excluded from net investment income and included in other services, net.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

U.S. OVERALL BALANCES ON INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

The official reserve transactions balance rose considerably in the third quarter due to the strength of net liquid private capital inflows.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Long-term capital flows, net		Balance on current account and long-term capital	Non-liquid short-term private capital flows, net ²	Allocations of special drawing rights (SDR)	Errors and omissions, net	Net liquidity balance	Liquid private capital flows, net ²	Official reserve transactions balance	Changes in liabilities to foreign official agencies, net ³	Changes in U.S. official reserve assets, net ⁴	U.S. official reserve assets, net (end of period) ⁵
	U.S. Government ¹	Private ²										
1969-----	-1,949	-44	-3,949	-640	-----	-1,492	-6,081	8,820	2,739	-1,552	-1,187	16,964
1970-----	-2,045	-1,434	-3,760	-482	867	-476	-3,851	-5,988	-9,839	7,362	2,477	14,487
1971-----	-2,376	-4,383	-10,637	-2,347	717	-9,698	-21,965	-7,788	-29,753	27,405	2,348	12,167
1972-----	-1,334	-69	-11,113	-1,542	710	-1,884	-13,829	3,475	-10,354	10,322	32	13,151
1973-----	-1,490	177	-977	-4,238	-----	-2,436	-7,651	2,343	-5,308	5,099	209	14,378
1974-----	1,118	-8,447	-10,686	-12,949	-----	4,593	-19,043	10,669	-8,374	9,808	-1,434	15,883
Seasonally adjusted												Unadjusted
1974: I-----	1,411	264	1,701	-3,908	-----	1,007	-1,200	1,751	551	-341	-210	14,588
II-----	484	-999	-2,302	-5,248	-----	1,332	-6,218	2,020	-4,198	4,556	-358	14,946
III-----	83	-2,157	-3,574	-1,462	-----	1,126	-3,910	4,028	118	885	-1,003	15,893
IV-----	-860	-5,554	-6,513	-2,331	-----	1,127	-7,717	2,870	-4,847	4,710	137	15,883
1975: I-----	-474	-2,202	-673	1,911	-----	1,870	3,108	-6,375	-3,267	3,593	-326	16,256
II-----	-365	-2,085	1,611	-1,036	-----	451	1,104	-2,720	-1,616	1,667	-51	16,242
III ² -----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	289	4,634	4,923	-4,581	-342	16,291

¹ Excludes liabilities to foreign official reserve agencies.

² Private foreigners exclude the IMF, but include other international and regional organizations.

³ Includes liabilities to foreign official agencies reported by U.S. Government and U.S. banks and U.S. liabilities to the IMF arising from reversible gold sales to, and gold deposits with, the United States.

⁴ Consists of gold, special drawing rights (SDR), convertible currencies, and the U.S. gold tranche position in the IMF. Minus sign indicates increase.

⁵ Includes increases (in millions) as follows: 1969, \$67 due to revaluation of the man mark in Oct. 1969; 1971, \$28 due to dollar value of foreign currencies; 1972, \$1,016 due to reflect market exchange rates as of Dec. 31, 1971; 1972, \$1,016 due to

change in par value of the dollar on May 8, 1972; and 1973, \$1,436 due to change in par value of the dollar on Oct. 18, 1973.

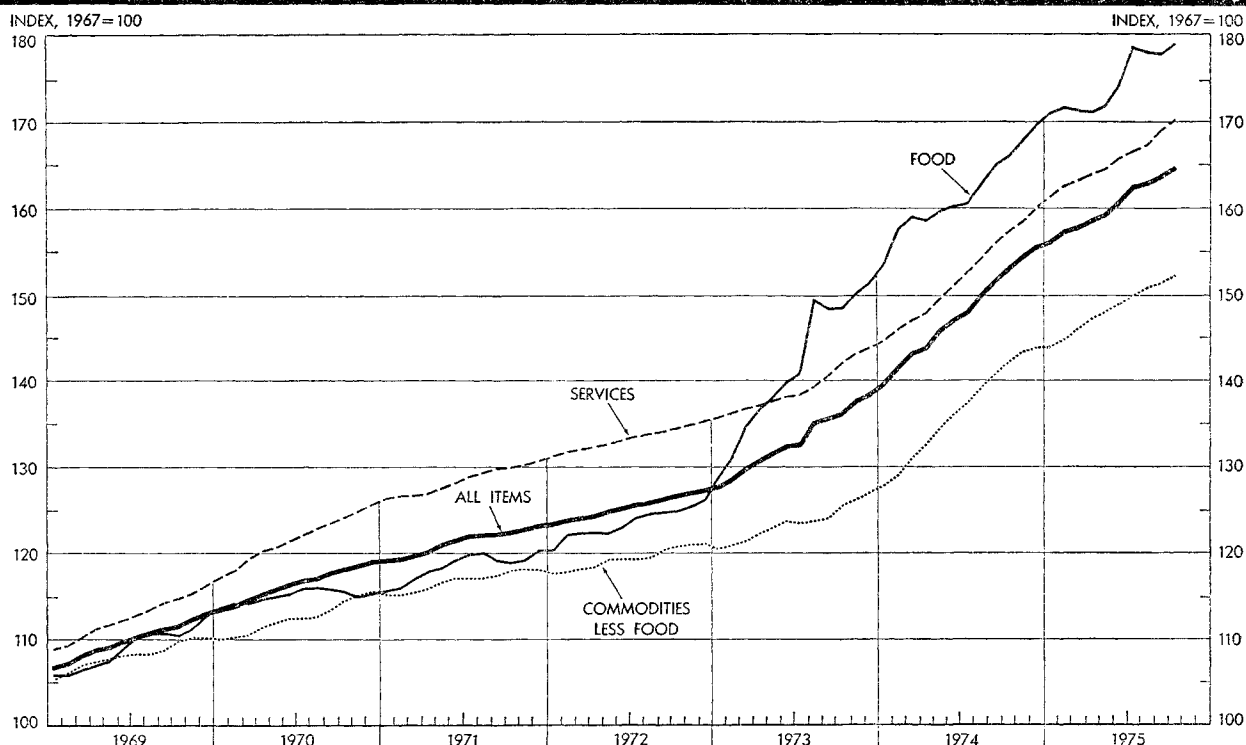
Beginning July 1974, SDR and reserve position in the IMF based on new method of valuation. On a pre-July basis, reserve assets for Sept. 30, 1974 are \$15,949 million, for Dec. 31, 1974 \$15,812 million, for Mar. 31, 1975 \$16,106 million, for June 30, 1975 \$16,157 million, and for Sept. 30, 1975 \$16,478 million.

Sources: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis) and Department of the Treasury.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

In October, the consumer price index rose 0.6 percent (0.7 percent seasonally adjusted). Food prices rose 0.7 percent (1.3 percent seasonally adjusted). Nonfood commodity prices rose 0.5 percent (0.3 percent seasonally adjusted) and services prices rose 0.6 percent.



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

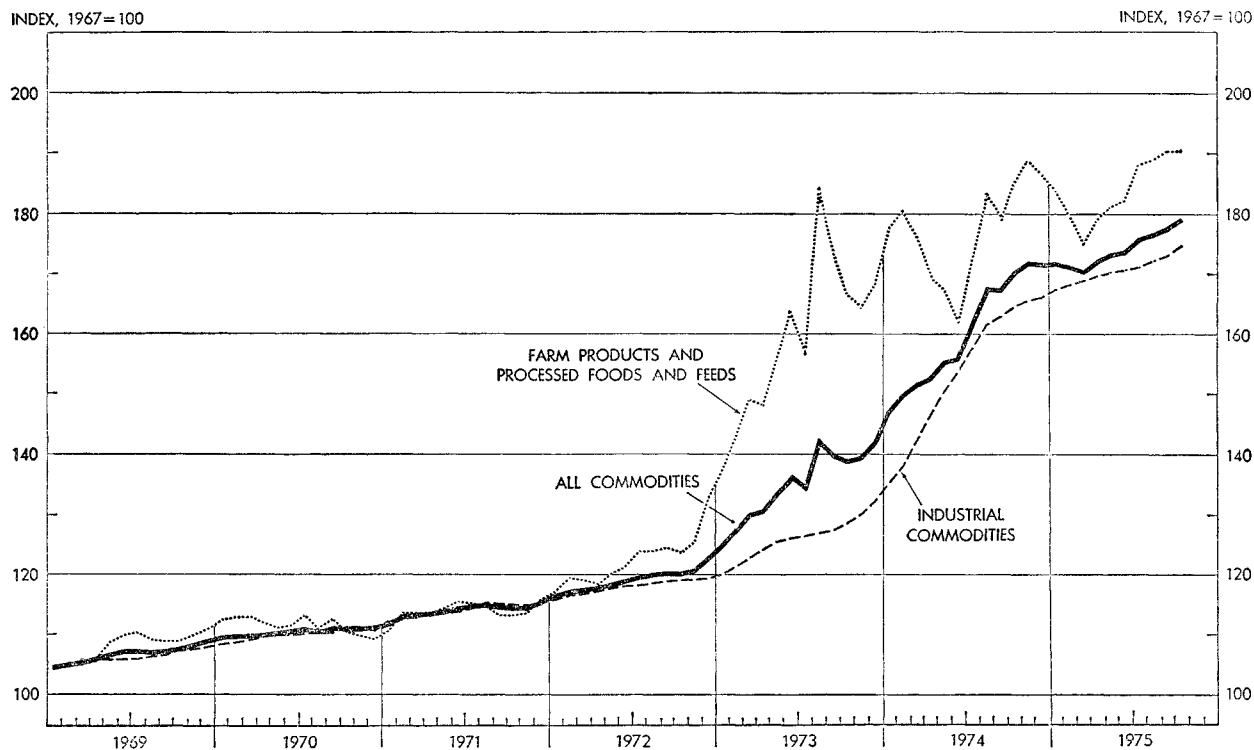
[1967 = 100]

Period	All items	Commodities					Services		
		All commodities	Food	Commodities less food			All services	Rent	Services less rent
				All	Durable	Non-durable			
1966.....	97.2	98.2	99.1	97.5	98.5	97.0	95.8	98.2	95.3
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	104.2	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.1	104.1	105.2	102.4	105.7
1969.....	109.8	108.4	108.9	108.1	107.0	108.8	112.5	105.7	113.8
1970.....	116.3	113.5	114.9	112.5	111.8	113.1	121.6	110.1	123.7
1971.....	121.3	117.4	118.4	116.8	116.5	117.0	128.4	115.2	130.8
1972.....	125.3	120.9	123.5	119.4	118.9	119.8	133.3	119.2	135.9
1973.....	133.1	129.9	141.4	123.5	121.9	124.8	139.1	124.3	141.8
1974.....	147.7	145.5	161.7	136.6	130.6	140.9	152.1	130.6	156.0
1974: Sept.....	151.7	149.4	165.0	140.9	134.8	145.3	156.0	131.8	160.3
Oct.....	153.0	150.7	166.1	142.2	136.8	146.1	157.3	132.5	161.9
Nov.....	154.3	152.0	167.8	143.3	138.0	147.2	158.7	133.1	163.3
Dec.....	155.4	153.0	169.7	143.9	138.8	147.7	160.1	133.7	164.8
1975: Jan.....	156.1	153.4	170.9	143.9	139.3	147.2	161.3	134.5	166.2
Feb.....	157.2	154.4	171.6	144.9	140.3	148.2	162.6	135.1	167.5
Mar.....	157.8	155.0	171.3	146.0	142.1	148.8	163.2	135.5	168.3
Apr.....	158.6	155.7	171.2	147.2	143.6	149.8	164.1	135.9	169.2
May.....	159.3	156.5	171.8	148.1	144.8	150.5	164.5	136.4	169.6
June.....	160.6	157.9	174.4	148.9	145.8	151.2	165.7	136.9	170.9
July.....	162.3	160.1	178.6	149.9	146.9	152.2	166.6	137.3	171.9
Aug.....	162.8	160.4	178.1	150.7	147.5	153.0	167.4	138.0	172.7
Sept.....	163.6	160.8	177.8	151.4	148.2	153.8	169.1	138.4	174.6
Oct.....	164.6	161.7	179.0	152.2	148.9	154.6	170.1	139.3	175.7

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WHOLESALE PRICES

The wholesale price index rose 0.7 percent in October (1.8 percent after seasonal adjustment). Prices of farm products and processed foods and feeds increased 0.1 percent (1.7 percent seasonally adjusted). Industrial commodity prices were up 0.9 percent (1.2 percent seasonally adjusted).



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[1967 = 100]

Period	All com- modi- ties	Farm products and processed foods and feeds			Indus- trial commodi- ties	Special groupings				
		Total	Farm prod- ucts	Proces- sed foods and feeds		Crude mate- rials ¹	Inter- mediate mate- rials ²	Produc- er fin- ished goods	Consumer fin- ished goods ex- cluding foods	
									Dur- able	Non- durable
1966.....	99.8	103.5	105.9	101.2	98.5	104.5	98.9	96.8	98.5	97.8
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	102.5	102.4	102.5	102.2	102.5	102.0	102.6	103.5	102.2	102.2
1969.....	106.5	108.0	109.1	107.3	106.0	110.6	106.1	106.9	104.0	105.0
1970.....	110.4	111.7	111.0	112.1	110.0	118.8	110.0	111.9	107.0	108.3
1971.....	113.9	113.8	112.9	114.3	114.0	122.7	114.3	116.6	110.9	111.3
1972.....	119.1	122.4	125.0	120.8	117.9	131.1	118.9	119.5	113.2	113.6
1973.....	134.7	159.1	176.3	148.1	125.9	155.2	128.1	123.5	115.8	120.5
1974.....	160.1	177.4	187.7	170.9	153.8	219.1	159.5	141.0	126.3	146.8
1974: Sept.....	167.2	179.1	182.7	176.8	162.9	229.8	170.6	148.0	128.4	154.2
Oct.....	170.2	185.1	187.5	183.5	164.8	229.0	172.1	151.9	133.1	155.7
Nov.....	171.9	189.0	187.8	189.7	165.8	228.7	173.0	154.1	133.8	156.2
Dec.....	171.5	186.5	183.7	188.2	166.1	221.2	173.2	155.3	135.3	156.9
1975: Jan.....	171.8	183.8	179.7	186.4	167.5	219.4	175.0	157.4	135.9	158.2
Feb.....	171.3	179.5	174.6	182.6	168.4	221.0	175.9	158.3	136.3	158.8
Mar.....	170.4	174.9	171.1	177.3	168.9	218.4	176.4	159.7	136.9	158.9
Apr.....	172.1	178.8	177.7	179.4	169.7	222.7	177.3	160.7	137.0	159.5
May.....	173.2	181.2	184.5	179.0	170.3	225.8	177.7	161.2	137.0	160.4
June.....	173.7	182.3	186.2	179.7	170.7	226.3	177.8	161.7	137.3	161.6
July.....	175.7	188.2	193.7	184.6	171.2	223.4	178.3	162.4	137.4	163.2
Aug.....	176.7	189.0	193.2	186.3	172.2	225.8	179.3	163.0	137.4	165.1
Sept.....	177.7	190.4	197.1	186.1	173.1	231.5	179.9	164.0	137.7	166.1
Oct.....	178.9	190.5	197.3	186.2	174.7	228.6	181.4	166.5	141.1	167.2

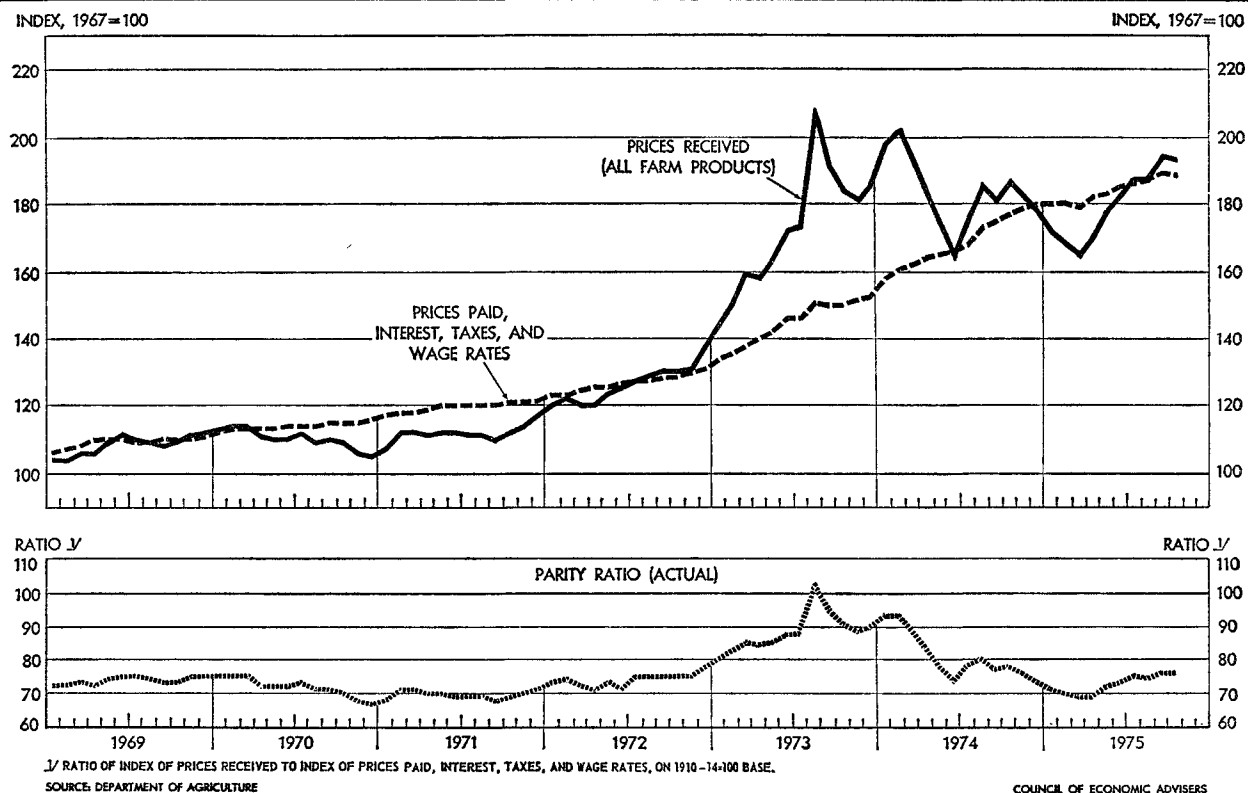
¹ Excludes crude foodstuffs and feedstuffs, plant and animal fibers, oilseeds, and animal feeds.

² Excludes intermediate materials for food manufacturing and manufactured animal feeds.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

Prices received by farmers dropped $\frac{1}{2}$ percent in the month ended October 15. Contributing most to the decline were lower prices for corn, soybeans, eggs, cattle, and apples. Partially offsetting were higher prices for milk and cotton. Prices paid also declined $\frac{1}{2}$ percent. The actual and adjusted parity ratios were unchanged.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹	
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates	Family living items	Production items	Actual	Adjusted ²
Index, 1967=100								
1967-----	100	100	100	100	100	100	74	80
1968-----	103	101	104	104	104	102	73	79
1969-----	108	97	117	109	109	106	74	80
1970-----	110	100	118	114	114	110	72	77
1971-----	112	107	116	120	119	115	70	74
1972-----	126	116	134	126	124	122	74	79
1973-----	172	164	179	145	138	146	88	91
1974-----	184	214	164	169	161	172	81	81
1974: Sept 15-----	181	219	155	175	166	182	77	77
Oct 15-----	186	230	156	177	167	183	78	79
Nov 15-----	182	225	153	179	171	183	76	76
Dec 15-----	178	214	153	180	173	184	73	74
1975: Jan 15-----	172	201	153	180	173	182	71	71
Feb 15-----	168	192	151	180	175	180	70	70
Mar 15-----	165	185	152	179	173	179	69	69
Apr 15-----	170	188	157	182	173	185	69	70
May 15-----	178	189	171	183	175	187	72	72
June 15-----	182	192	176	185	176	190	73	74
July 15-----	187	199	180	186	178	190	75	75
Aug 15-----	187	201	179	187	179	192	74	75
Sept 15-----	194	202	188	189	180	194	76	77
Oct 15-----	193	199	190	188	180	192	76	77

¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates on 1910-14=100 base.

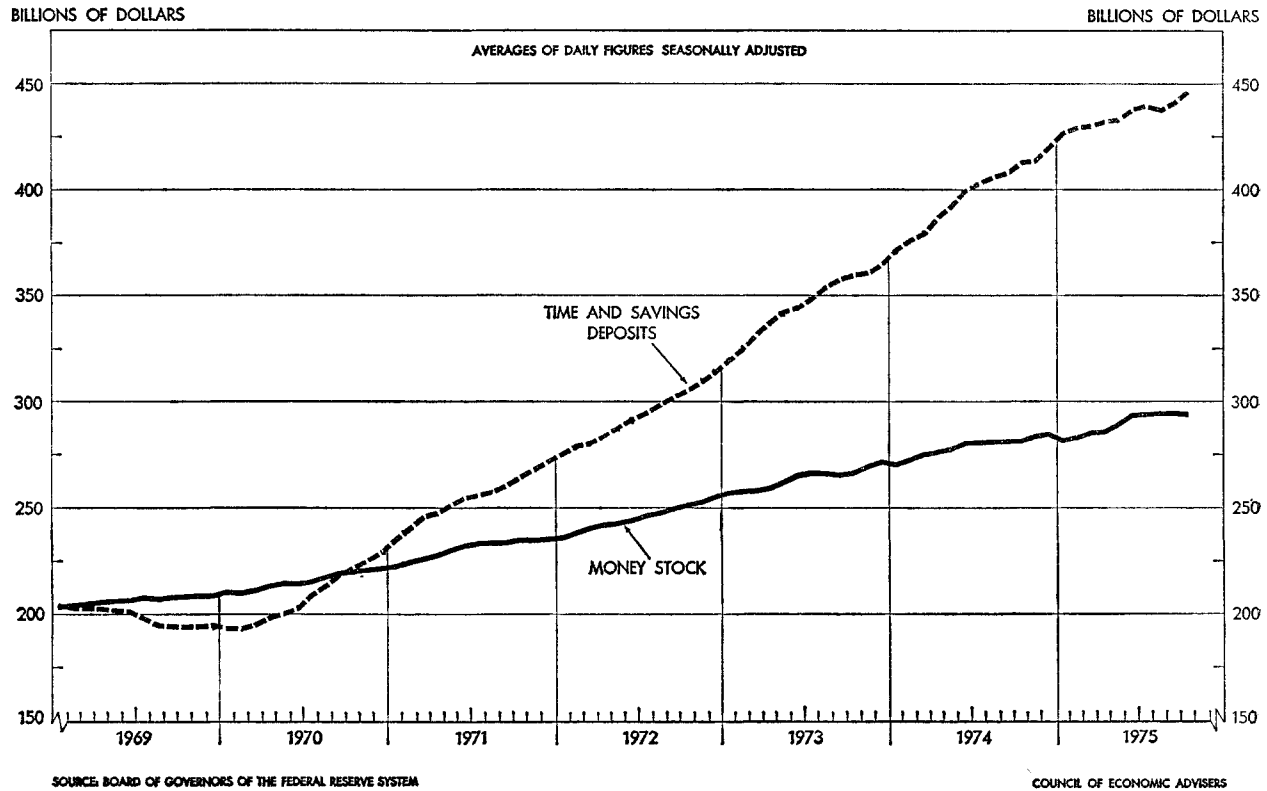
² The adjusted parity ratio reflects Government payments made direct to farmers.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

MONEY STOCK

The seasonally adjusted money stock grew by 0.7 percent on an annual basis from July to October. Over the year ended October, the money stock grew by 4.4 percent.



[Averages of daily figures, billions of dollars]

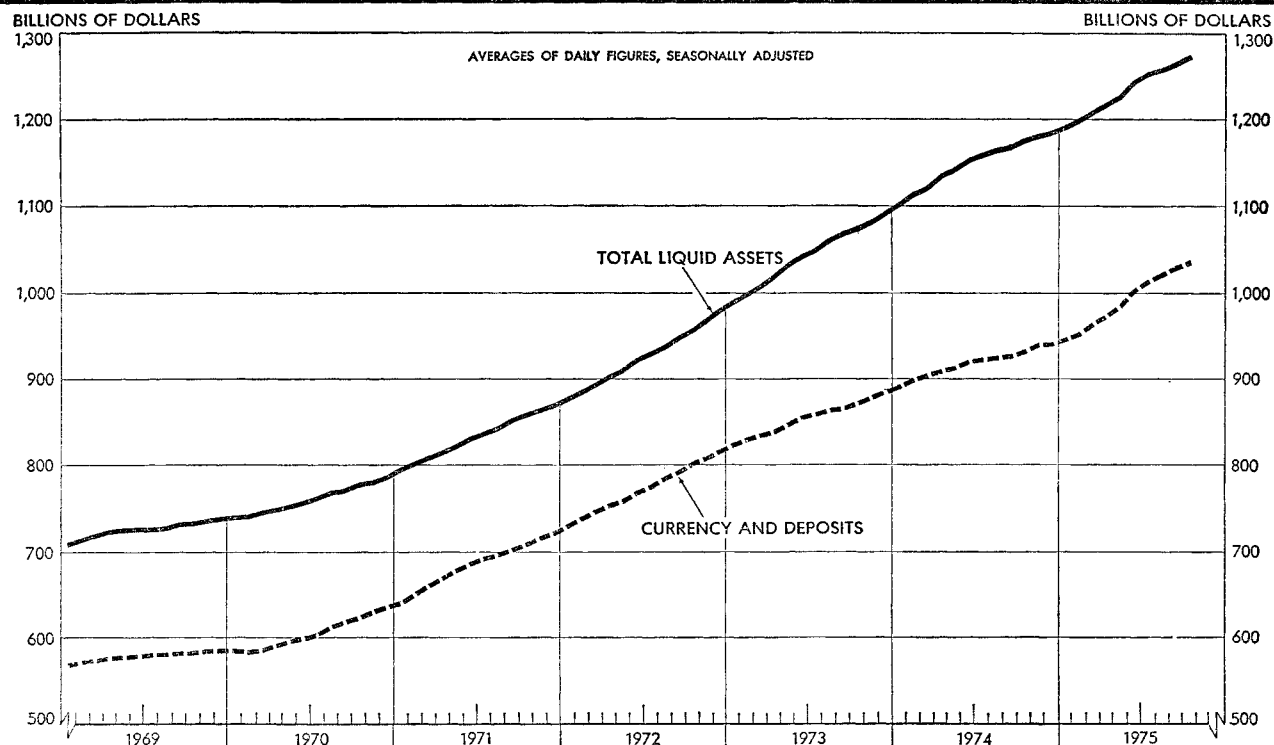
Period	Money stock				Money stock				U.S. Gov.- ment demand deposits ¹
	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits ¹	Time and savings deposits ¹	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits ¹	Time and savings deposits ¹	
	Seasonally adjusted				Unadjusted				
1969: Dec.....	208.7	46.1	162.7	194.5	214.7	46.9	167.7	193.2	5.6
1970: Dec.....	221.4	49.1	172.3	229.3	227.6	50.0	177.7	228.1	7.3
1971: Dec.....	235.3	52.6	182.7	271.2	241.9	53.5	188.4	269.8	6.9
1972: Dec.....	255.8	56.9	198.9	313.8	263.0	57.9	205.1	311.8	7.4
1973: Dec.....	271.5	61.6	209.9	364.5	279.1	62.7	216.4	362.2	6.3
1974: Dec.....	284.4	67.9	216.5	419.3	292.3	69.0	223.3	416.7	4.9
1974: Sept.....	280.7	65.9	214.8	407.5	278.9	65.8	213.1	410.1	5.5
Oct.....	281.6	66.5	215.2	412.1	281.2	66.4	214.7	413.3	3.7
Nov.....	283.6	67.4	216.2	413.5	285.1	67.9	217.3	411.7	3.4
Dec.....	284.4	67.9	216.5	419.3	292.3	69.0	223.3	416.7	4.9
1975: Jan.....	281.6	68.2	213.4	426.0	288.6	67.8	220.9	424.0	4.0
Feb.....	282.4	68.7	213.7	428.8	279.4	67.8	211.6	426.5	3.3
Mar.....	285.0	69.4	215.6	429.9	282.2	68.8	213.4	430.5	3.8
Apr.....	285.8	69.5	216.3	431.5	287.3	69.1	218.2	431.8	4.0
May.....	288.5	70.2	218.3	432.9	283.7	70.0	213.7	434.5	4.1
June.....	293.0	71.1	221.9	437.1	291.1	71.2	219.9	436.7	4.1
July.....	293.5	71.4	222.1	439.1	293.1	71.9	221.1	438.3	3.3
Aug.....	294.2	71.9	222.3	437.4	290.9	72.2	218.7	440.2	2.6
Sept.....	294.7	72.0	222.7	440.7	292.8	71.9	220.9	442.6	3.8
Oct.....	294.0	72.6	221.5	445.7	293.5	72.5	221.0	446.7	3.3

¹Deposits at commercial banks.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRIVATE LIQUID ASSET HOLDINGS – NONFINANCIAL INVESTORS

Liquid assets rose 0.6 percent in October. From October 1974 to October 1975 liquid assets rose by 8.3 percent



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

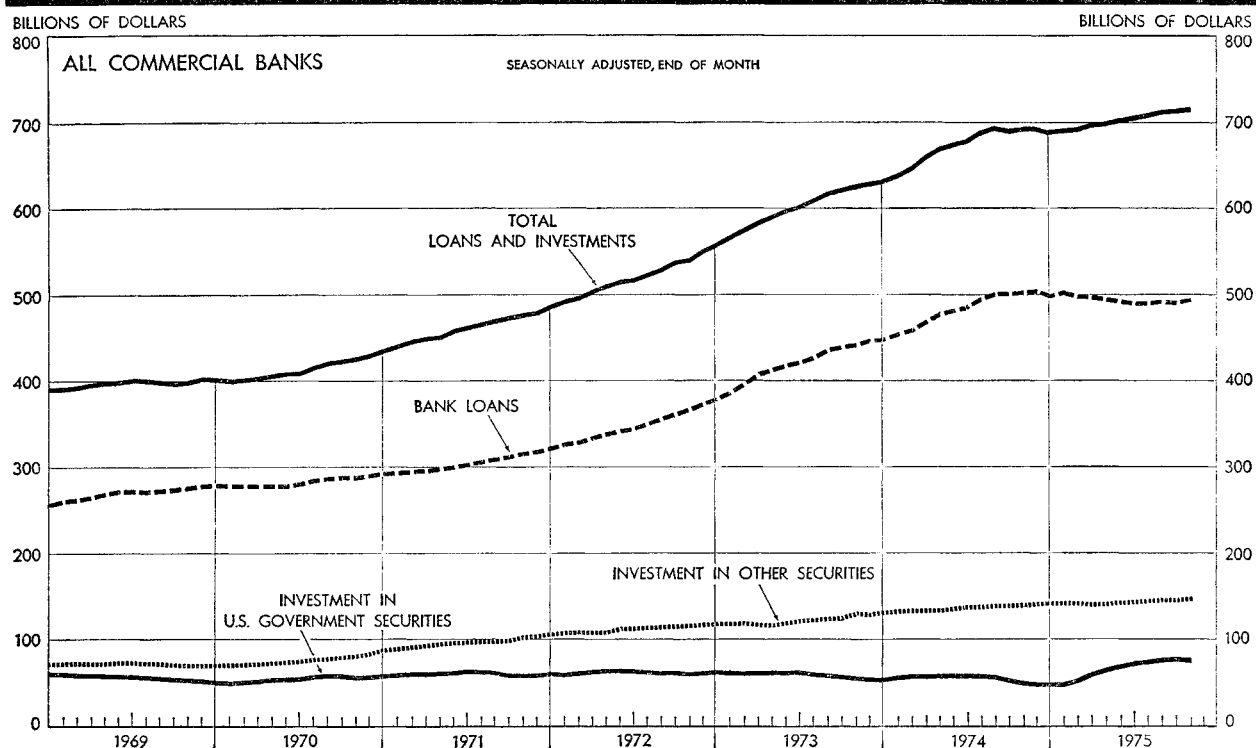
[Averages of daily figures; billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Total liquid assets	Currency and deposits					U.S. Govern- ment securities		Negotiable certifi- cates of deposit	Com- mercial paper
		Total	Cur- rency	Demand deposits	Time deposits		Savings bonds	Short- term market- able se- curities		
					Com- mercial banks	Nonbank thrift institu- tions				
1968: Dec.....	704.1	564.5	43.4	140.1	174.3	206.7	51.4	46.8	22.5	18.8
1969: Dec.....	737.1	583.0	46.1	144.7	177.3	215.0	51.1	64.9	9.1	28.9
1970: Dec.....	786.7	634.4	49.1	153.2	199.2	232.9	51.3	53.2	23.1	24.7
1971: Dec.....	868.7	721.1	52.6	161.7	233.6	273.2	53.7	39.6	30.3	24.0
1972: Dec.....	980.2	816.0	56.9	175.2	264.7	319.1	57.0	39.8	39.9	27.6
1973: Dec.....	1,093.5	885.3	61.6	181.5	294.8	347.4	59.9	52.1	58.1	38.3
1974: Dec.....	1,184.7	941.2	67.9	183.1	321.9	368.3	62.8	60.1	79.9	40.6
1974: Aug.....	1,163.6	924.4	65.5	184.0	314.3	360.6	61.7	59.2	75.8	42.6
Sept.....	1,167.5	926.4	65.9	183.5	315.4	361.7	62.0	59.7	76.2	43.3
Oct.....	1,175.3	931.7	66.5	183.7	318.5	363.1	62.3	60.9	77.2	43.2
Nov.....	1,179.9	938.6	67.4	184.6	320.6	366.0	62.6	60.8	76.0	41.8
Dec.....	1,184.7	941.2	67.9	183.1	321.9	368.3	62.8	60.1	79.9	40.6
1975: Jan.....	1,191.8	944.8	68.2	180.0	325.1	371.5	63.2	61.0	82.5	40.3
Feb.....	1,199.4	952.8	68.7	180.6	328.3	375.3	63.5	60.2	82.3	40.6
Mar.....	1,208.0	963.9	69.4	182.2	331.4	380.9	63.8	59.4	80.0	41.1
Apr.....	1,217.3	973.3	69.5	183.1	334.0	386.8	64.1	59.7	78.8	41.4
May.....	1,226.6	985.4	70.2	184.6	338.2	392.4	64.4	59.5	75.7	41.7
June.....	1,243.6	1,002.5	71.1	188.0	344.3	399.1	64.7	60.6	74.0	41.8
July.....	1,253.7	1,013.2	71.4	188.3	348.3	405.2	65.1	61.7	72.0	41.7
Aug.....	1,257.6	1,021.6	71.9	188.7	350.8	410.2	65.5	61.1	68.4	41.0
Sept.....	1,264.9	1,028.5	72.0	189.0	352.9	414.5	65.8	61.3	69.4	39.9
Oct "	1,272.8	1,035.3	72.6	187.9	356.1	418.7	66.2	60.9	71.1	39.2

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, DEBITS, AND RESERVES

Banks reduced their holdings of U.S. Government securities by \$2.0 billion in October. Loans and all other investments increased during the month by \$5.4 billion or 0.9 percent.



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

End of period	All commercial banks (seasonally adjusted data)					Bank debits outside New York City (232 centers), seasonally adjusted annual rates ¹	All member banks ²			
	Total loans and invest- ments	Loans		Investments			Total reserves ³	Excess reserves ³	Borrow- ings at Federal Reserve Banks ⁴	Free reserves ³
		Total, exclud- ing inter- bank	Com- mercial and indus- trial	U.S. Gov- ernment securities	Other securi- ties					
	Billions of dollars						Millions of dollars			
1969-----	401.7	279.1	105.7	51.5	71.1	5,150	28,031	257	1,086	-829
1970-----	435.5	291.7	110.0	57.9	85.9	5,717	29,265	272	321	-49
1971-----	484.8	320.3	115.9	60.1	104.4	6,443	31,329	165	107	58
1972-----	556.4	377.8	129.7	61.9	116.7	7,530	31,353	219	1,049	-830
1973-----	630.3	447.3	155.8	52.8	130.2	9,632	35,068	262	1,298	-1,036
1974-----	⁵ 687.1	498.2	182.6	48.8	140.1	11,673	36,941	339	703	-364
1974: Oct-----	690.8	502.0	183.2	49.8	139.0	12,078	36,796	91	1,793	-1,702
Nov-----	⁵ 692.5	503.8	184.3	49.1	139.6	12,380	36,837	258	1,285	-1,027
Dec-----	687.1	498.2	182.6	48.8	140.1	12,261	36,941	339	703	-364
1975: Jan-----	690.0	501.3	184.1	48.7	140.0	11,698	37,492	-64	390	-454
Feb-----	692.6	498.9	182.5	53.2	140.5	12,035	35,565	232	147	85
Mar-----	697.0	498.3	180.9	58.5	140.2	11,942	34,779	266	106	160
Apr-----	699.1	495.0	180.5	64.0	140.1	11,397	35,134	126	110	10
May-----	702.0	492.8	179.1	68.2	141.0	11,914	34,492	-1	69	-61
June-----	705.0	489.9	176.3	72.4	142.7	11,892	34,976	548	271	277
July ^p -----	706.4	489.6	177.6	73.4	143.4	12,121	34,655	-32	261	-293
Aug ^p -----	710.4	490.7	177.5	75.6	144.1	12,640	34,482	217	211	6
Sept ^p -----	711.6	490.4	176.4	77.1	144.1	12,643	34,646	199	396	-197
Oct ^p -----	715.0	494.1	177.9	75.1	145.8		34,583	169	192	-23

¹ Debits during period to demand deposit accounts except interbank and U.S. Government.

² Averages of daily figures. Annual data are for December.

³ Beginning November 1972, adjusted to include certain reserve deficiencies which penalties could be waived for a transition period in connection with option to Regulation J. Transition period ended after June 1974. Beginning April 1973, includes seasonal borrowings.

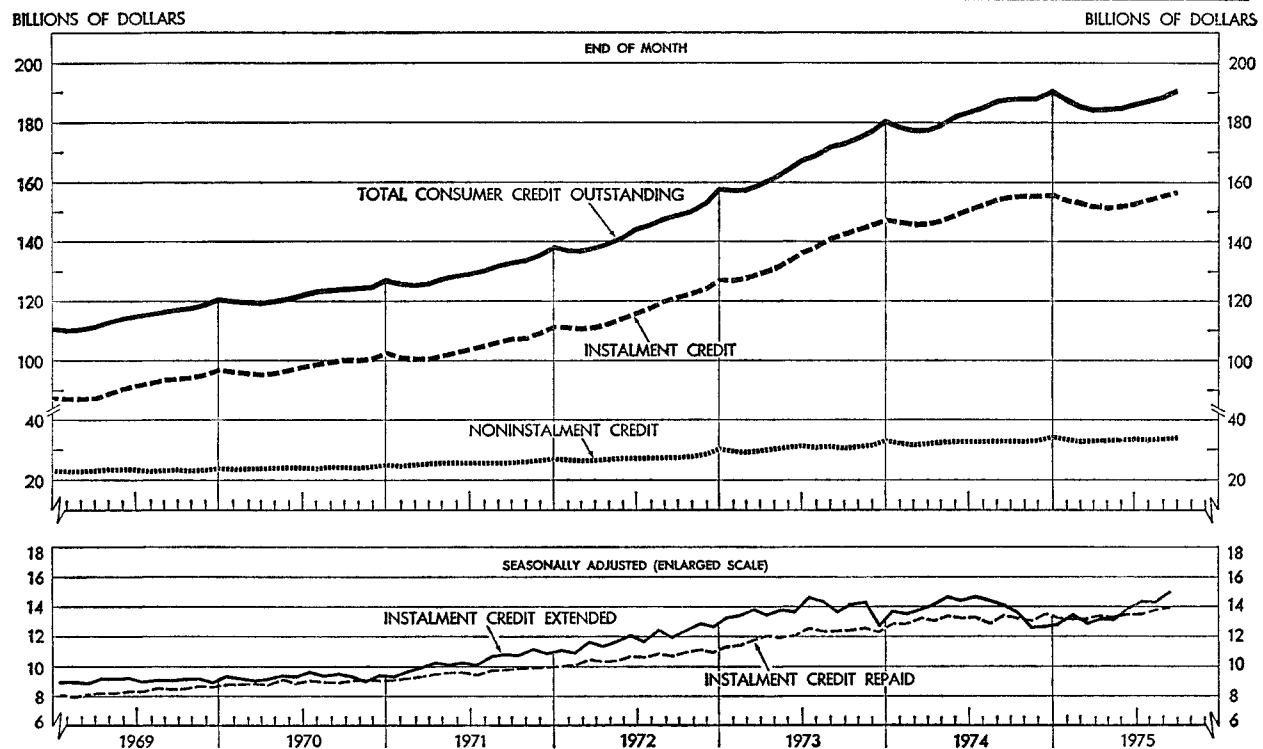
⁴ Beginning June 1974, a bank merger increased total loans and investments by \$0.6 billion, and beginning November 1974, liquidation of a large bank reduced total loans and investments by \$1.5 billion. For effect on other categories, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

Note.—Commercial bank data revised beginning January 1975.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER AND REAL ESTATE CREDIT

Seasonally adjusted consumer instalment credit grew by \$1.1 billion in September, the largest increase in the past ye



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Millions of dollars]

Period	Consumer credit outstanding (end of period; unadjusted)					Consumer instalment credit extended and repaid (seasonally adjusted)				Mortgage debt out- standing, nonfarm, 1- to 4- family houses ²
	Total	Instalment			Non- instal- ment ²	Total		Automobile paper		
		Total ¹	Automo- bile paper	Personal loans		Extended	Repaid	Extended	Repaid	
1967-----	100, 783	79, 428	29, 796	23, 235	21, 355	87, 171	83, 988	26, 320	26, 534	236, 060
1968-----	110, 770	87, 745	32, 948	25, 932	23, 025	99, 984	91, 667	31, 083	27, 931	251, 241
1969-----	121, 146	97, 105	35, 527	28, 652	24, 041	109, 146	99, 786	32, 553	29, 974	266, 823
1970-----	127, 163	102, 064	35, 184	30, 345	25, 099	112, 158	107, 199	29, 794	30, 137	280, 175
1971-----	138, 394	111, 295	38, 664	32, 865	27, 099	124, 281	115, 050	34, 873	31, 393	307, 200
1972-----	157, 564	127, 332	44, 129	36, 922	30, 232	142, 951	126, 914	40, 194	34, 729	345, 384
1973-----	180, 486	147, 437	51, 130	41, 425	33, 049	165, 083	144, 978	46, 453	39, 452	386, 240
1974-----	190, 121	156, 124	51, 689	44, 264	33, 997	166, 478	157, 791	42, 756	42, 197	414, 957
1974: Aug-----	187, 369	154, 472	52, 772	44, 164	32, 897	14, 394	12, 882	3, 887	3, 443	-----
Sept-----	187, 906	155, 139	52, 848	44, 375	32, 767	14, 089	13, 412	3, 835	3, 604	410, 174
Oct-----	188, 023	155, 328	52, 736	44, 319	32, 695	13, 626	13, 224	3, 369	3, 470	-----
Nov-----	188, 084	155, 166	52, 325	44, 180	32, 918	12, 609	13, 009	3, 062	3, 423	-----
Dec-----	190, 121	156, 124	51, 689	44, 264	33, 997	12, 702	13, 516	3, 205	3, 668	414, 957
1975: Jan-----	187, 080	153, 952	50, 947	43, 815	33, 128	12, 859	13, 260	3, 348	3, 534	-----
Feb-----	185, 381	152, 712	50, 884	43, 726	32, 669	13, 465	13, 228	3, 856	3, 605	-----
Mar-----	184, 253	151, 477	50, 452	43, 709	32, 776	12, 797	13, 234	3, 419	3, 772	418, 520
Apr-----	184, 344	151, 271	50, 360	43, 784	33, 073	13, 181	13, 423	3, 454	3, 719	-----
May-----	185, 010	151, 610	50, 465	43, 908	33, 400	13, 149	13, 274	3, 467	3, 625	-----
June-----	186, 099	152, 668	50, 927	44, 249	33, 431	13, 959	13, 537	3, 752	3, 728	428, 599
July-----	187, 211	153, 930	51, 556	44, 697	33, 281	14, 378	13, 509	4, 073	3, 690	-----
Aug-----	188, 821	155, 263	52, 011	45, 097	33, 558	14, 358	13, 858	3, 932	3, 820	-----
Sept-----	190, 069	156, 332	52, 308	45, 447	33, 737	14, 973	13, 916	4, 173	3, 727	439, 930

¹ Also includes other consumer goods paper, and home improvement loans, not shown separately.

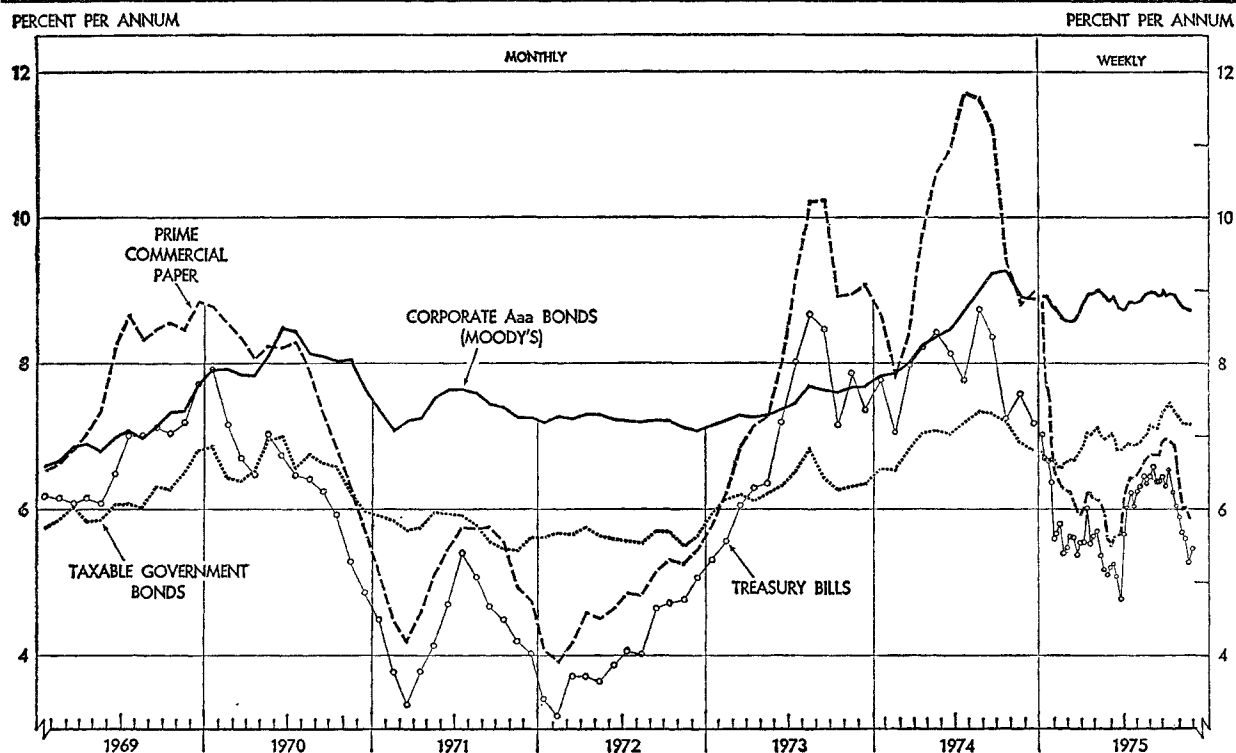
² Consists of single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit.

³ End of period, unadjusted.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

During October and early November nearly all interest rates declined. FHA mortgage yields declined in November after a large increase in October.



SOURCE: SEE TABLE BELOW

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Percent per annum]								
Period	U.S. Government security yields			High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ⁴	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months	FHA new home mortgage yields ⁵
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	3-5 year issues ²	Taxable bonds ³		Aaa	Baa		
1969-----	6.677	6.85	6.10	5.81	7.03	7.81	7.83	8.19
1970-----	6.458	7.37	6.59	6.51	8.04	9.11	7.72	9.05
1971-----	4.348	5.77	5.74	5.70	7.39	8.56	5.11	7.78
1972-----	4.071	5.85	5.63	5.27	7.21	8.16	4.69	7.53
1973-----	7.041	6.92	6.30	5.18	7.44	8.24	8.15	8.08
1974-----	7.886	7.81	6.99	6.09	8.57	9.50	9.87	9.47
1974: Dec-----	7.179	7.22	6.78	6.93	8.89	10.55	8.98	
1975: Jan-----	6.493	7.29	6.68	6.66	8.83	10.62	7.30	9.51
Feb-----	5.583	6.85	6.61	6.30	8.62	10.43	6.33	8.99
Mar-----	5.544	7.00	6.73	6.61	8.67	10.29	6.06	8.84
Apr-----	5.694	7.76	7.03	6.83	8.95	10.34	6.15	8.69
May-----	5.315	7.49	6.99	6.81	8.90	10.46	5.82	
June-----	5.193	7.26	6.86	6.76	8.77	10.40	5.79	9.16
July-----	6.164	7.72	6.89	6.94	8.84	10.33	6.44	9.06
Aug-----	6.463	8.12	7.06	7.02	8.95	10.35	6.70	9.13
Sept-----	6.383	8.22	7.29	7.23	8.95	10.38	6.86	9.32
Oct-----	6.081	7.80	7.29	7.22	8.86	10.37	6.48	9.74
Nov-----								9.53
Week ended:								
1975: Oct 10-----	6.239	7.97	7.36	7.32	8.93	10.39	6.88	
17-----	6.045	7.87	7.31	7.17	8.86	10.37	6.59	
24-----	5.887	7.67	7.22	7.05	8.81	10.36	6.23	
31-----	5.685	7.50	7.18	7.18	8.77	10.35	6.00	
Nov 7-----	5.602	7.41	7.17	7.34	8.76	10.32	6.03	
14-----	5.279	7.38	7.17	7.15	8.75	10.34	5.88	
21-----	5.471	7.60	7.25	7.18	8.81	10.31	5.88	

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

² Selected note and bond issues.

³ April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after.

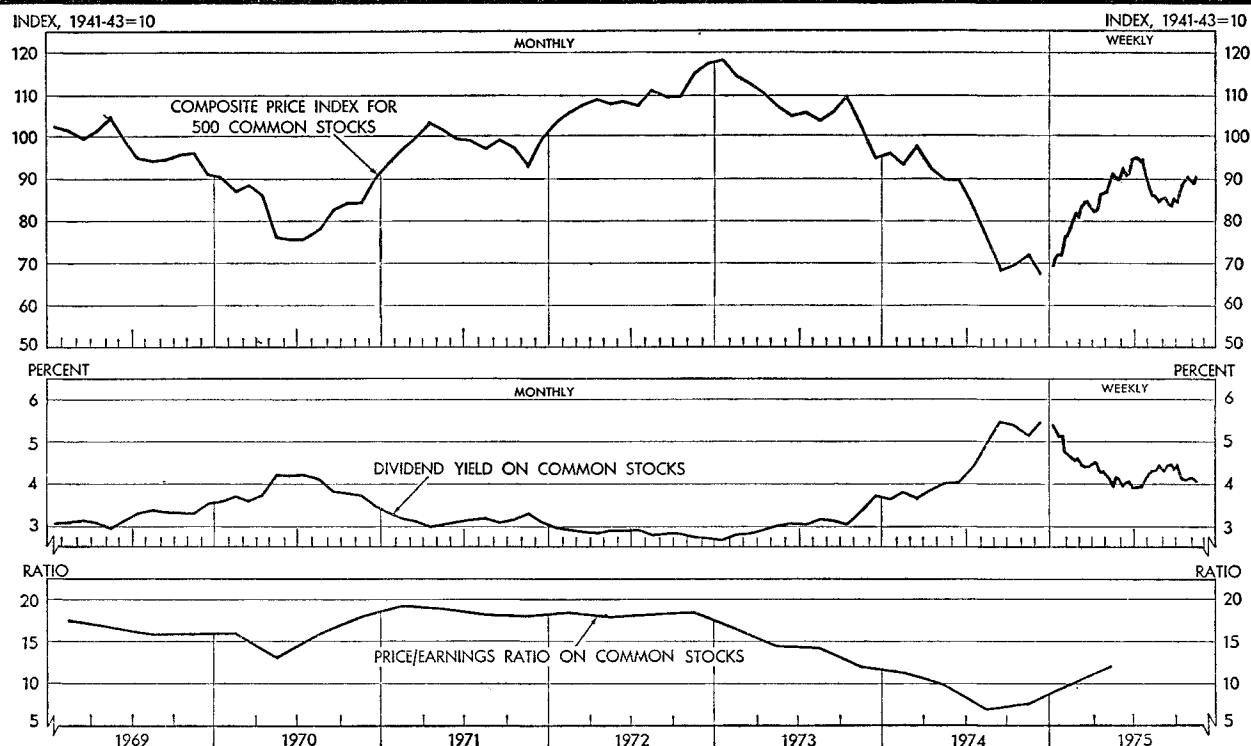
⁴ Weekly data are Wednesday figures. ⁵ Not charted.

⁶ Data for first of the month, based on the maximum permissible interest rate percent beginning Sept. 2, 1975) and 30-year mortgages paid in 15 years.

Sources: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Moody's Investors Service, and Standard & Poor's Corporation.

COMMON STOCK PRICES, YIELD, AND EARNINGS

Stock prices posted significant increases in October. After declining in early November, they increased by mid-month



SOURCE: STANDARD & POOR'S CORPORATION

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

Period	Price index ¹						Dividend yield ² (percent)	Price/ earnings ratio ³
	Total	Industrials			Public utilities	Railroads		
		Total	Capital goods	Consumers' goods				
	1941-43=10							
1969.....	97.84	107.13	103.75	87.06	62.64	45.95	3.24	16.48
1970.....	83.22	91.29	87.87	80.22	54.48	32.13	3.83	15.69
1971.....	98.29	108.35	102.80	99.78	59.33	41.94	3.14	18.50
1972.....	109.20	121.79	119.39	113.91	56.90	44.11	2.84	18.20
1973.....	107.43	120.44	118.57	107.13	53.47	38.01	3.06	14.22
1974.....	82.85	92.91	92.84	78.08	38.91	37.53	4.47	8.94
1974: Oct.....	69.44	77.57	77.49	62.79	33.80	33.70	5.38	-----
Nov.....	71.74	80.17	79.35	65.84	34.45	35.95	5.13	-----
Dec.....	67.07	74.80	74.06	62.51	32.85	34.81	5.43	7.71
1975: Jan.....	72.56	80.50	77.10	67.91	38.19	37.31	5.07	-----
Feb.....	80.10	89.29	88.50	75.06	40.37	37.80	4.61	-----
Mar.....	83.78	93.90	92.78	80.42	39.55	38.35	4.42	9.90
Apr.....	84.72	95.27	96.76	80.75	38.19	38.55	4.34	-----
May.....	90.10	101.56	101.96	85.15	39.69	38.90	4.08	-----
June.....	92.40	103.68	101.15	85.98	43.67	38.94	4.02	12.05
July.....	92.49	103.84	101.15	86.58	43.67	38.04	4.02	-----
Aug.....	85.71	96.21	93.05	78.29	40.61	35.13	4.36	-----
Sept.....	84.67	94.96	93.61	77.25	40.53	34.93	4.39	-----
Oct.....	88.57	99.29	95.77	83.07	42.59	36.92	4.22	-----
Week ended:								
1975: Oct 10.....	87.63	98.31	96.64	82.71	41.70	36.41	4.22	-----
17.....	89.24	100.03	97.34	84.07	42.93	37.21	4.15	-----
24.....	90.43	101.34	98.05	86.16	43.61	37.76	4.09	-----
31.....	89.60	100.40	96.59	85.67	43.25	37.39	4.14	-----
Nov 7.....	88.93	99.59	96.64	86.32	43.19	37.38	4.14	-----
14.....	90.48	101.36	93.38	88.78	43.75	38.19	4.03	-----
21.....	90.32	101.13	96.43	87.97	44.00	38.07	4.08	-----

¹ Includes 500 common stocks: 425 industrials, 55 public utilities, and 20 railroads. Weekly indexes for capital and consumer goods are Wednesday figures; all other weekly indexes are averages of daily figures.

² Aggregate cash dividends (based on latest known annual rate) divided by the aggregate monthly market value of the stocks in the group. Annual yields

are averages of monthly data. Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

³ Ratio of price index for last day of quarter to quarterly earnings (seasonally adjusted annual rate). Annual ratios are averages of quarterly data.

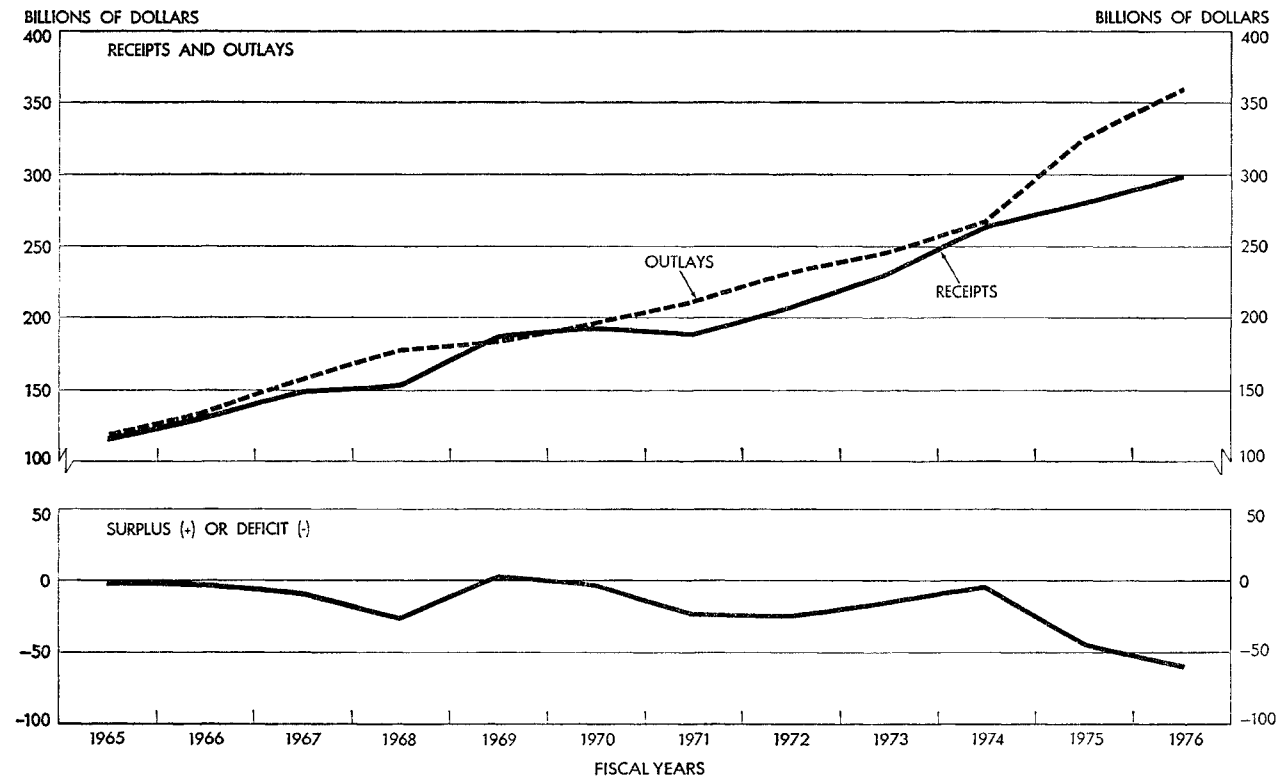
⁴ Not charted.

Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation.

FEDERAL FINANCE

FEDERAL BUDGET RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS AND DEBT

In the first 3 months of fiscal 1976 there was a Federal budget deficit of \$18.5 billion. A year earlier the deficit was \$1.6 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Receipts	Outlays	Surplus or deficit (—)	Federal debt (end of period)	
				Total ¹	Held by the public
Fiscal year:					
1965.....	116.8	118.4	—1.6	323.2	261.6
1966.....	130.9	134.7	—3.8	329.5	264.7
1967.....	149.6	158.3	—8.7	341.3	267.5
1968.....	153.7	178.8	—25.2	369.8	290.6
1969.....	187.8	184.5	3.2	367.1	279.5
1970.....	193.7	196.6	—2.8	382.6	284.9
1971.....	188.4	211.4	—23.0	409.5	304.3
1972.....	208.6	231.9	—23.2	437.3	323.8
1973.....	232.2	246.5	—14.3	468.4	343.0
1974.....	264.9	268.4	—3.5	486.2	346.1
1975.....	281.0	324.6	—43.6	544.1	396.9
1976 ²	299.0	358.9	—59.9	617.5	470.9
Cumulative totals for first 3 months:					
Fiscal year 1975.....	72.8	74.4	—1.6	493.1	350.5
Fiscal year 1976.....	72.3	90.8	—18.5	564.6	429.4

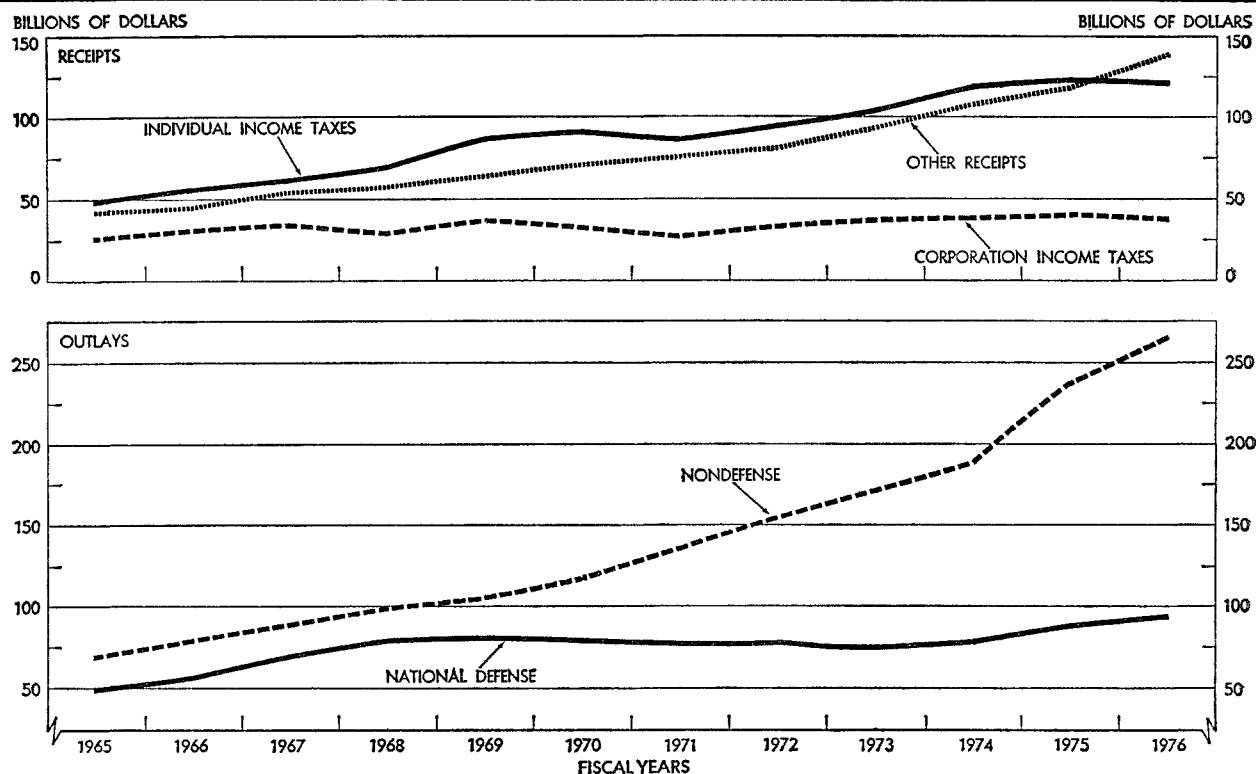
¹ Excludes non-interest-bearing public debt securities held by IMF.

² Estimates as of May 30, 1975.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget.

FEDERAL BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY FUNCTION

In the first 3 months of fiscal 1976, Federal budget receipts were \$0.5 billion lower and expenditures \$16.4 billion higher than a year earlier.



SOURCES: DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY AND OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

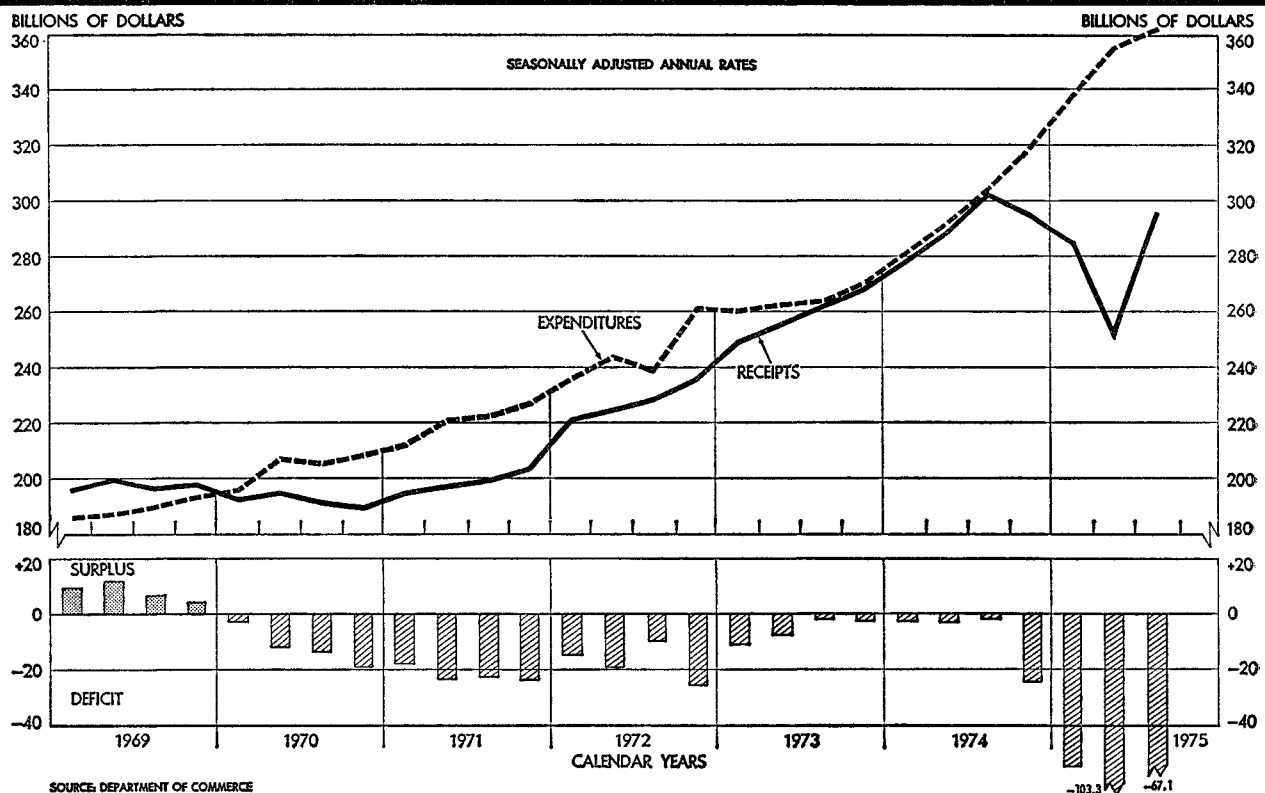
Period	Receipts				Outlays						
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Other	Total	National defense		International affairs	Health and income security	Interest	Other
						Total	Department of Defense, military				
Fiscal year:											
1965-----	116.8	48.8	25.5	42.6	118.4	48.6	46.0	4.1	27.5	10.4	27.8
1966-----	130.9	55.4	30.1	45.3	134.7	55.9	54.2	4.6	31.5	11.3	31.4
1967-----	149.6	61.5	34.0	54.1	158.3	69.1	67.5	4.7	37.6	12.5	34.3
1968-----	153.7	68.7	28.7	56.3	178.8	79.4	77.4	4.6	43.4	13.8	37.7
1969-----	187.8	87.2	36.7	63.9	184.5	80.2	77.9	3.8	49.0	15.8	35.7
1970-----	193.7	90.4	32.8	70.5	196.6	79.3	77.2	3.6	56.1	18.3	39.3
1971-----	188.4	86.2	26.8	75.4	211.4	76.8	74.5	3.1	70.1	19.6	41.8
1972-----	208.6	94.7	32.2	81.7	231.9	77.4	75.2	3.7	81.4	20.6	48.8
1973-----	232.2	103.2	36.2	92.8	246.5	75.1	73.3	3.0	91.8	22.8	53.9
1974-----	264.9	119.0	38.6	107.4	268.4	78.6	77.6	3.6	106.5	28.1	51.7
1975-----	281.0	122.4	40.6	118.0	324.6	86.7	85.4	4.2	136.3	31.0	66.4
1976 ¹ -----	299.0	121.3	37.8	139.9	358.9	94.1	91.1	5.5	151.8	34.4	73.1
Cumulative totals for first 3 months:											
Fiscal year 1975---	72.8	35.2	8.0	29.6	74.4	19.9	20.1	.8	30.2	7.7	15.8
Fiscal year 1976---	72.3	33.6	8.0	30.6	90.8	22.4	21.5	1.0	38.2	8.2	20.9

¹ Estimates as of May 30, 1975.

Sources: Department of the Treasury and Office of Management and Budget

FEDERAL SECTOR, NATIONAL INCOME ACCOUNTS BASIS

In the third quarter, the sharp increase of \$43.9 billion (annual rate) in Federal receipts was the net result of a \$27.0 billion increase due to provisions of the Tax Reduction Act and a \$16.9 billion rise resulting from higher incomes and petroleum import fees. Expenditures were up \$7.7 billion. As a result the deficit dropped \$36.2 billion to \$67.1 billion.



[Billions of dollars, quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates]

Period	Federal Government receipts					Federal Government expenditures							Surplus or deficit (-), income and product accounts
	Total	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contributions for social insurance	Total	Purchases of goods and services	Transfer payments	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements	
Fiscal year:													
1972----	213.2	100.7	34.1	20.0	58.5	232.9	103.2	78.6	32.6	13.4	5.3	0.0	-19.7
1973----	240.4	106.8	41.2	20.7	71.7	255.4	105.3	89.4	40.2	14.5	6.7	.5	-15.0
1974----	273.6	123.1	45.6	21.6	83.3	278.3	110.3	104.2	41.5	17.4	4.7	-.2	-4.7
1975 ¹ ----	282.9	126.7	43.2	22.9	90.1	329.4	124.1	134.1	47.8	19.9	3.0	-.4	-46.4
1976 ² ----	312.1	127.0	37.8	50.7	96.8	371.4	136.9	152.9	54.3	23.2	4.1	.0	-59.3
Calendar year:													
1970----	192.0	92.2	31.0	19.3	49.5	203.9	96.2	63.2	24.4	14.6	5.5	.0	-11.9
1971----	198.5	89.9	33.4	20.4	54.6	220.3	97.6	74.9	29.0	13.6	5.2	.0	-21.9
1972----	227.2	108.2	36.6	20.0	62.5	244.7	104.9	82.8	37.4	13.5	6.6	.5	-17.5
1973----	258.5	114.1	43.7	21.2	79.5	264.2	106.6	95.5	40.5	16.3	5.3	.0	-5.6
1974----	291.1	131.3	49.1	22.0	88.7	299.1	116.9	117.0	43.8	18.8	2.1	-.5	-8.1
1974: I----	278.1	124.1	45.9	21.5	86.7	281.0	111.5	106.5	42.9	17.9	2.2	.0	-2.8
II----	288.6	129.4	49.2	21.9	88.1	291.6	114.3	113.6	43.2	18.7	1.3	-.6	-3.0
III----	302.8	134.8	55.4	22.5	90.0	304.7	117.2	120.8	43.4	19.1	2.7	-1.5	-1.9
IV----	294.7	136.8	45.7	22.2	90.0	319.3	124.5	127.2	45.5	19.7	2.3	.0	-24.5
1975: I----	284.1	136.2	34.1	22.9	90.9	338.5	126.5	138.5	50.2	19.7	3.5	.0	-54.4
II----	251.8	99.1	37.5	23.8	91.3	355.0	128.4	149.9	52.2	21.1	3.5	.0	-103.3
III ² ----	295.7	131.5	45.2	25.6	93.3	362.7	130.5	151.1	55.9	21.4	3.9	.0	-67.1

reliminary; based on seasonally adjusted data.
estimates as of May 30, 1975.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
First-Class Mail

Contents

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING	Page
The Nation's Income, Expenditure, and Saving	1
Gross National Product or Expenditure	2
National Income	3
Sources of Personal Income	4
Disposition of Personal Income	5
Farm Income	6
Corporate Profits	7
Gross Private Domestic Investment	8
Expenditures for New Plant and Equipment	9
EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES	
Status of the Labor Force	10
Selected Measures of Unemployment and Part-Time Employment	11
Unemployment Insurance Programs	12
Nonagricultural Employment	13
Weekly Hours of Work—Selected Industries	14
Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings—Selected Industries	15
PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY	
Industrial Production	16
Production of Selected Manufactures	17
Weekly Indicators of Production	18
New Construction	19
New Housing Starts and Applications for Financing	20
Business Sales and Inventories—Total and Trade	21
Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and New Orders	22
Merchandise Exports and Imports	23
U.S. Balances on Goods, Services, and Transfers	24
U.S. Overall Balances on International Transactions	25
PRICES	
Consumer Prices	26
Wholesale Prices	27
Prices Received and Paid by Farmers	28
MONEY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS	
Money Stock	29
Private Liquid Asset Holdings—Nonfinancial Investors	30
Bank Loans, Investments, Debits, and Reserves	31
Consumer and Real Estate Credit	32
Bond Yields and Interest Rates	33
Common Stock Prices, Yield, and Earnings	34
FEDERAL FINANCE	
Federal Budget Receipts and Outlays and Debt	35
Federal Budget Receipts by Source and Outlays by Function	36
Federal Sector, National Income Accounts Basis	37

NOTE.—Detail in these tables may not add to totals because of rounding.
Unless otherwise stated, all dollar figures are current dollars.
P Indicates preliminary and ___ not available.