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Economic Indicators

OCTOBER 1960

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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

JOINT RESOLUTION [S.J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

Charts drawn by Graphics Unit, Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.

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NOTE.—Detail in these tables will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Preliminary estimates indicate that total income and total expenditures in the third quarter of 1960 were slightly below the second quarter level, though \$21.6 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) above the third quarter of 1959.

[Billions of dollars]

Economic group	1959						1960					
	Year			Third quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter ¹		
	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)
Seasonally adjusted annual rates												
Consumers:												
Disposable personal income	337.3			338.5			354.1			357.5		
Personal consumption expenditures		313.8			316.0			329.0			328.5	
Personal net saving (+)			23.4			22.5			25.2			29.0
Business:												
Gross retained earnings	50.5			49.6			52.1			(²)		
Gross private domestic investment		72.0			67.5			75.5			70.5	
Excess of investment (-)			-21.6			-17.9			-23.4			(²)
International:												
Foreign net transfers by government	1.5			1.2			1.7			1.4		
Net exports of goods and services		-1.0			-2			2.0			3.5	
Excess of transfers (+) or of net exports (-)			2.5			1.4			-3			-2.1
Government (Federal, State, and local):												
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	129.1			129.0			137.8			(²)		
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)	34.5			34.0			37.0			37.5		
Net receipts	94.6			95.0			100.8			(²)		
Total government expenditures		131.6			132.1			135.6			138.0	
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)		34.5			34.0			37.0			37.5	
Purchases of goods and services		97.1			98.1			98.6			100.5	
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account			-2.5			-3.2			2.2			(²)
Statistical discrepancy	-1.8		-1.8	-3.0		-3.0	-3.9		-3.9	(²)		(²)
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	482.1	482.1		481.4	481.4		505.0	505.0		503.0	503.0	

¹ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

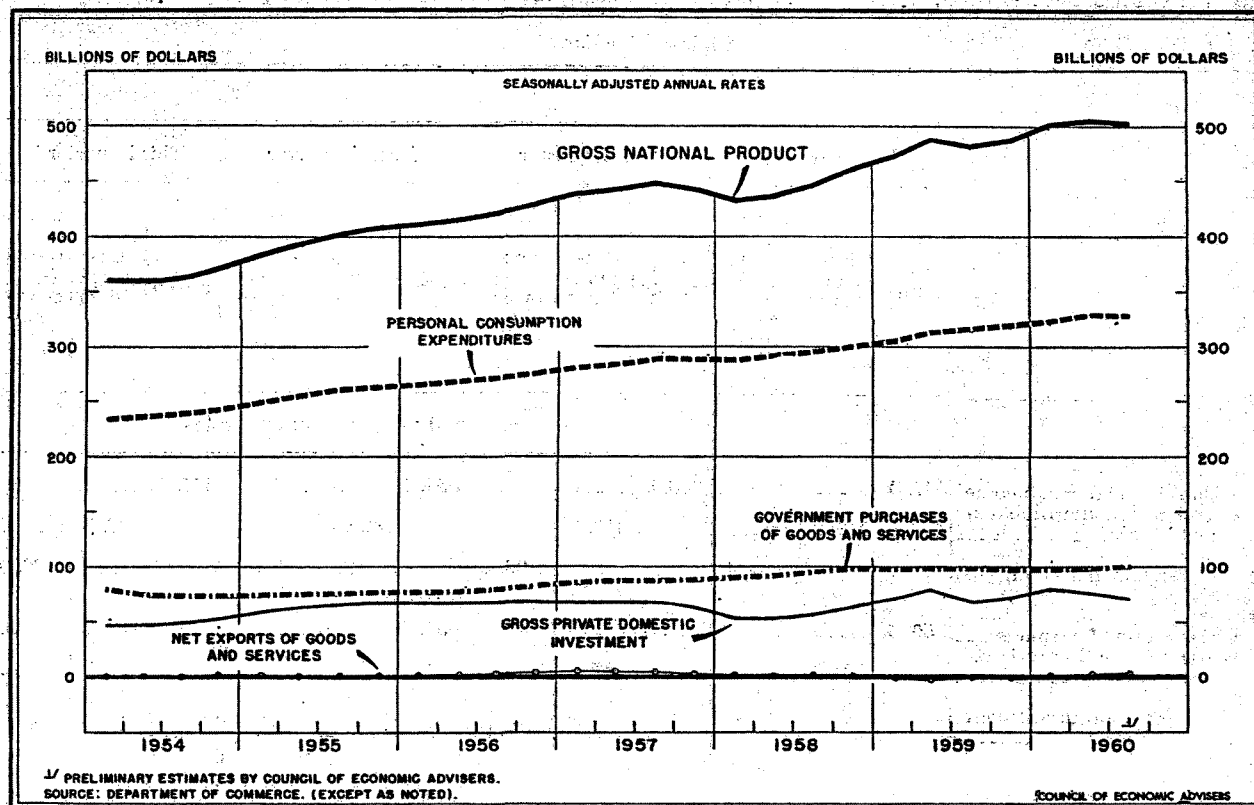
² Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

NOTE.—For explanation and use of this arrangement, see Senate Report No. 1295, Joint Economic Report, pp. 92-93, 99-105, and *Economic Report of the President*, January 1953, Appendix A.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

Gross national product at an annual rate of \$503 billion (seasonally adjusted) in the third quarter of 1960 was \$2.0 billion lower than in the second quarter, according to preliminary estimates. Final purchases of goods and services—total purchases excluding inventory change—rose \$3.3 billion in the third quarter, following a rise of \$9.8 billion in the second quarter.



Period	[Billions of dollars]									
	Total gross national product in 1959 prices	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services				
						Total	Total ¹	National defense ²	Other	State and local
1949	328.4	258.1	181.2	33.0	3.8	40.2	22.2	13.6	8.9	17.9
1950	356.4	284.6	195.0	50.0	.6	39.0	19.3	14.3	5.2	19.7
1951	385.3	329.0	209.8	56.3	2.4	60.5	38.8	33.9	5.2	21.7
1952	399.4	347.0	219.8	49.9	1.3	76.0	52.9	46.4	6.7	23.2
1953	417.6	365.4	232.6	50.3	— .4	82.8	58.0	49.3	9.0	24.9
1954	409.2	363.1	238.0	48.9	1.0	75.3	47.5	41.2	6.7	27.7
1955	441.9	397.5	256.9	63.8	1.1	75.6	45.3	39.1	6.6	30.3
1956	451.2	419.2	269.9	67.4	2.9	79.0	45.7	40.4	5.7	33.2
1957	459.5	442.8	285.2	66.1	4.9	86.5	49.7	44.4	5.7	36.8
1958	451.3	444.2	293.5	56.0	1.2	93.5	52.6	44.8	8.3	40.8
1959	482.1	482.1	313.8	72.0	—1.0	97.1	53.3	46.0	7.8	43.9
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1958: Third quarter	453.6	447.0	294.8	55.8	1.6	94.8	53.7	44.9	9.1	41.2
Fourth quarter	466.5	461.0	300.2	63.2	.4	97.1	54.3	45.5	9.4	42.8
1959: First quarter	476.3	473.1	306.1	70.9	—1.0	97.1	53.3	45.9	7.9	43.8
Second quarter	489.3	487.9	313.6	78.9	—2.2	97.7	53.7	46.4	7.8	44.0
Third quarter	480.0	481.4	316.0	67.5	—2	98.1	53.6	46.1	8.0	44.5
Fourth quarter	483.3	486.4	319.6	70.8	— .4	96.4	52.5	45.5	7.5	43.9
1960: First quarter	495.9	501.3	323.3	79.3	1.2	97.5	51.8	44.9	7.5	45.7
Second quarter	497.4	505.0	329.0	75.5	2.0	98.6	51.7	44.7	7.6	46.9
Third quarter ³	494.1	503.0	328.5	70.5	3.5	100.5	52.5	45.0	8.0	48.0

¹ Less Government sales.

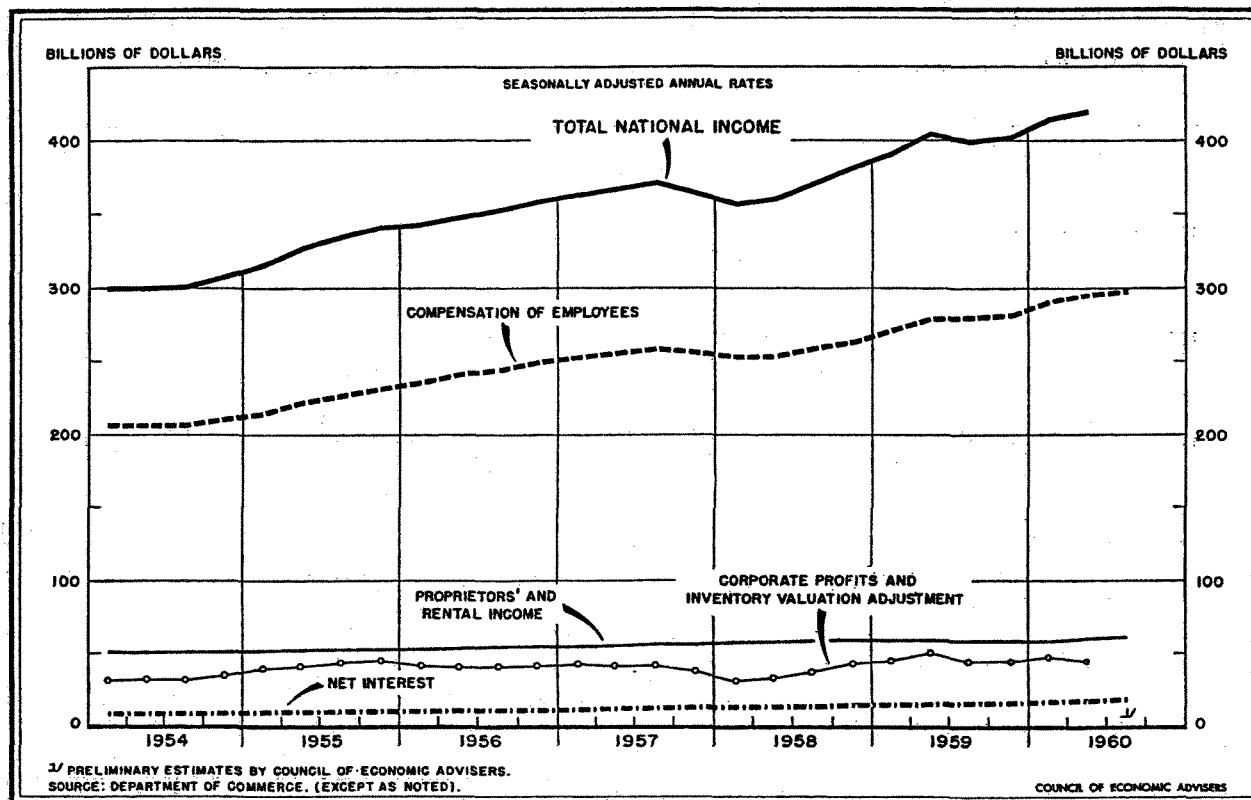
² These expenditures correspond closely with the "major national security" category in *The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1961*, shown on p. 31 of *Economic Indicators*.

³ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

NATIONAL INCOME

Compensation of employees advanced by \$2.2 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the third quarter. Net interest also increased while other major components of noncorporate income showed little or no change.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1949	217.7	140.8	12.9	22.7	8.3	4.8	28.2	26.4	1.9
1950	241.9	154.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	5.5	35.7	40.6	-5.0
1951	279.3	180.3	16.3	26.0	9.4	6.3	41.0	42.2	-1.2
1952	292.2	195.0	15.3	26.9	10.2	7.1	37.7	36.7	1.0
1953	305.6	208.8	13.3	27.4	10.5	8.2	37.3	38.3	-1.0
1954	301.8	207.6	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.1	33.7	34.1	-.3
1955	330.2	223.9	11.8	30.4	10.7	10.4	43.1	44.9	-1.7
1956	350.8	242.5	11.6	32.1	10.9	11.7	42.0	44.7	-2.7
1957	366.9	255.5	11.8	32.7	11.9	13.4	41.7	43.2	-1.5
1958	367.7	257.0	14.0	32.3	12.2	14.7	37.4	37.7	-.2
1959	399.6	277.8	11.8	34.7	12.4	16.4	46.6	47.0	-.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: Third quarter	370.8	258.8	14.0	32.6	12.2	14.8	38.5	38.8	-0.2
Fourth quarter	381.9	263.4	13.5	33.3	12.2	15.4	44.0	44.9	-.9
1959: First quarter	390.9	270.4	13.0	33.8	12.3	15.9	45.5	46.4	-.9
Second quarter	405.4	279.7	12.0	34.8	12.4	16.2	50.4	51.7	-1.3
Third quarter	399.4	279.5	11.1	35.0	12.4	16.5	44.9	45.3	-.4
Fourth quarter	402.8	281.6	11.2	35.1	12.5	16.9	45.5	44.8	.7
1960: First quarter	414.4	290.2	10.6	35.4	12.5	17.8	48.0	48.8	-.8
Second quarter	419.4	295.0	12.1	36.0	12.5	18.5	45.3	45.7	-.4
Third quarter ²	(³)	297.2	12.2	36.1	12.5	19.1	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 4.)

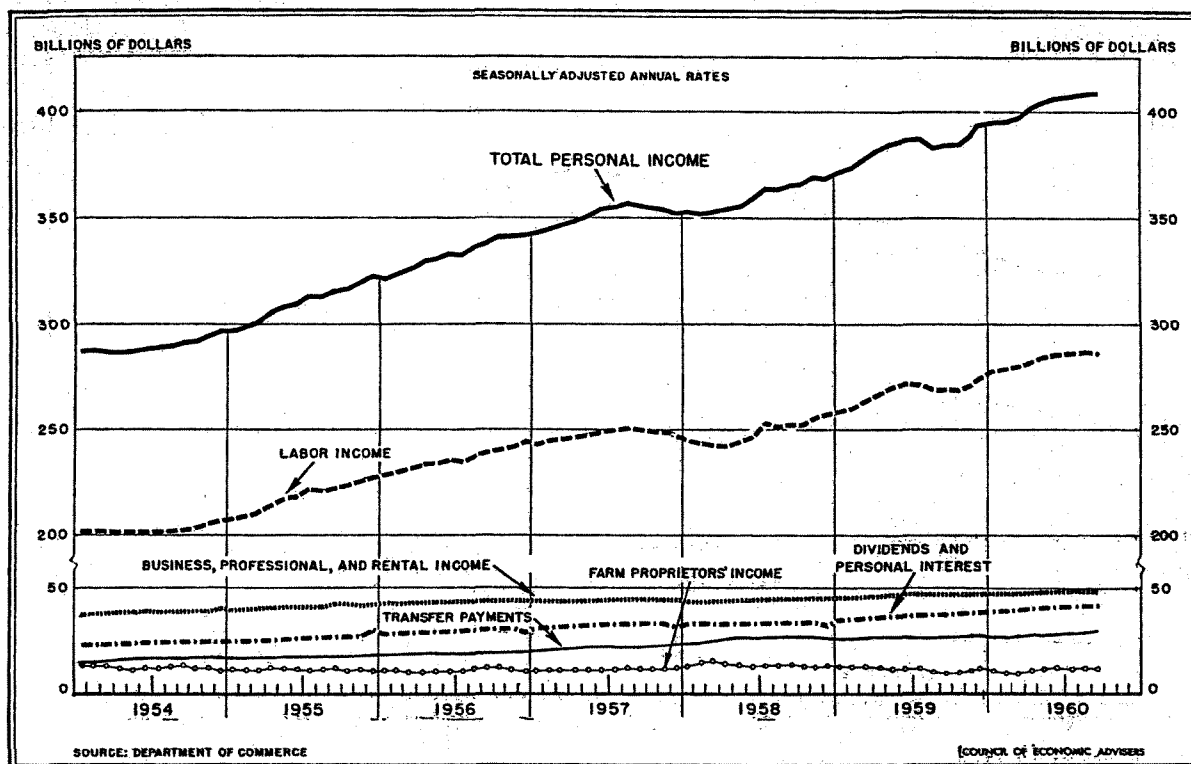
² Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

³ Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$200 million (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in September to \$408.4 billion, although there was a decline in wage and salary disbursements. This decline was more than offset by increases in personal interest income and transfer payments.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income) ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ²
			Farm	Business and professional						
1951.....	256.7	175.5	16.3	26.0	9.4	9.0	11.2	12.6	3.4	237.0
1952.....	273.1	190.2	15.3	26.9	10.2	9.0	12.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953.....	288.3	204.1	13.3	27.4	10.5	9.2	13.4	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954.....	289.8	202.5	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955.....	310.2	218.0	11.8	30.4	10.7	11.2	15.8	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956.....	332.9	235.7	11.6	32.1	10.9	12.1	17.5	18.8	5.8	317.9
1957.....	351.4	247.7	11.8	32.7	11.9	12.6	19.6	21.9	6.7	336.1
1958.....	360.3	249.1	14.0	32.3	12.2	12.4	20.8	26.4	6.8	342.6
1959.....	383.3	268.3	11.8	34.7	12.4	13.4	23.5	27.0	7.8	367.6
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1959: August....	383.3	268.9	10.7	35.0	12.4	13.6	23.8	26.7	7.8	368.9
September....	384.3	269.3	10.4	34.9	12.5	13.8	24.0	27.2	7.9	370.1
October.....	384.3	269.0	10.1	35.0	12.5	13.8	24.2	27.4	7.9	370.3
November.....	388.7	271.3	11.2	35.1	12.5	13.8	24.5	28.2	7.9	373.5
December.....	393.9	275.5	12.3	35.2	12.5	13.6	24.8	27.9	8.0	377.4
1960: January....	395.7	278.8	11.3	35.5	12.5	13.9	25.2	27.7	9.2	380.2
February.....	395.7	279.3	10.4	35.5	12.5	13.9	25.5	27.7	9.1	381.2
March.....	397.0	280.1	10.1	35.4	12.5	13.9	25.9	28.3	9.2	382.7
April.....	401.9	282.5	11.7	35.7	12.5	13.9	26.2	28.6	9.2	385.9
May.....	404.7	284.5	12.1	36.0	12.5	13.9	26.5	28.4	9.3	388.3
June.....	406.1	285.0	12.5	36.2	12.5	13.9	26.8	28.5	9.3	389.3
July.....	407.3	286.2	12.0	36.2	12.5	13.9	27.1	28.7	9.3	391.1
August.....	408.2	286.3	12.2	36.1	12.5	14.0	27.4	29.1	9.4	391.8
September ³	408.4	285.9	12.2	36.1	12.5	14.0	27.5	29.5	9.3	392.0

¹ Compensation of employees (see p. 3) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

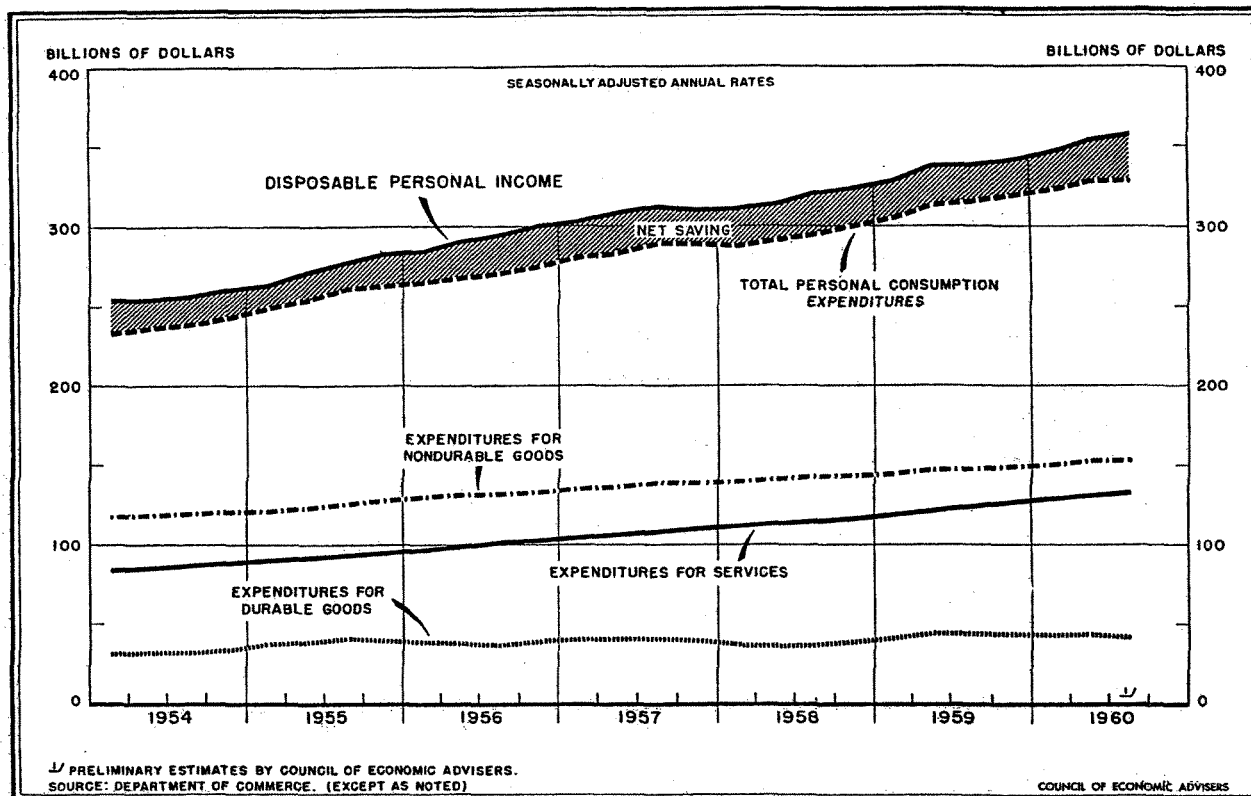
² Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

³ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Commerce.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income rose \$3.4 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the second and third quarters of 1960. Total consumption expenditures declined slightly, while personal saving rose by nearly \$4 billion.



Period	Personal income	Less: Personal taxes ¹	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal consumption expenditures				Equals: Personal saving	Saving as percent of disposable income
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		
	Billions of dollars								
1949.....	208.3	18.7	189.7	181.2	24.6	96.6	60.0	8.5	4.5
1950.....	228.5	20.8	207.7	195.0	30.4	99.8	64.9	12.6	6.1
1951.....	256.7	29.2	227.5	209.8	29.5	110.1	70.2	17.7	7.8
1952.....	273.1	34.4	238.7	219.8	29.1	115.1	75.6	18.9	7.9
1953.....	288.3	35.8	252.5	232.6	32.9	118.0	81.8	19.8	7.8
1954.....	289.8	32.9	256.9	238.0	32.4	119.3	86.3	18.9	7.4
1955.....	310.2	35.7	274.4	256.9	39.6	124.8	92.5	17.5	6.4
1956.....	332.9	40.0	292.9	269.9	38.5	131.4	100.0	23.0	7.9
1957.....	351.4	42.6	308.8	285.2	40.4	137.7	107.1	23.6	7.6
1958.....	360.3	42.4	317.9	293.5	37.3	142.0	114.2	24.4	7.7
1959.....	383.3	46.0	337.3	313.8	43.4	147.6	122.8	23.4	6.9
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1958: Third quarter.....	364.7	42.8	321.9	294.8	36.7	143.0	115.1	27.1	8.4
Fourth quarter.....	368.1	43.2	324.9	300.2	39.6	143.8	116.9	24.7	7.6
1959: First quarter.....	374.7	45.1	329.6	306.1	41.6	145.3	119.2	23.6	7.2
Second quarter.....	384.5	46.2	338.3	313.6	44.4	147.7	121.4	24.8	7.3
Third quarter.....	384.8	46.3	338.5	316.0	44.0	148.0	124.1	22.5	6.6
Fourth quarter.....	389.0	46.5	342.4	319.6	43.5	149.6	126.6	22.8	6.7
1960: First quarter.....	396.2	49.2	347.0	323.3	44.2	150.5	128.6	23.7	6.8
Second quarter.....	404.2	50.0	354.1	329.0	44.5	153.5	130.9	25.2	7.1
Third quarter ²	408.0	50.5	357.5	328.5	42.5	153.0	133.0	29.0	8.1

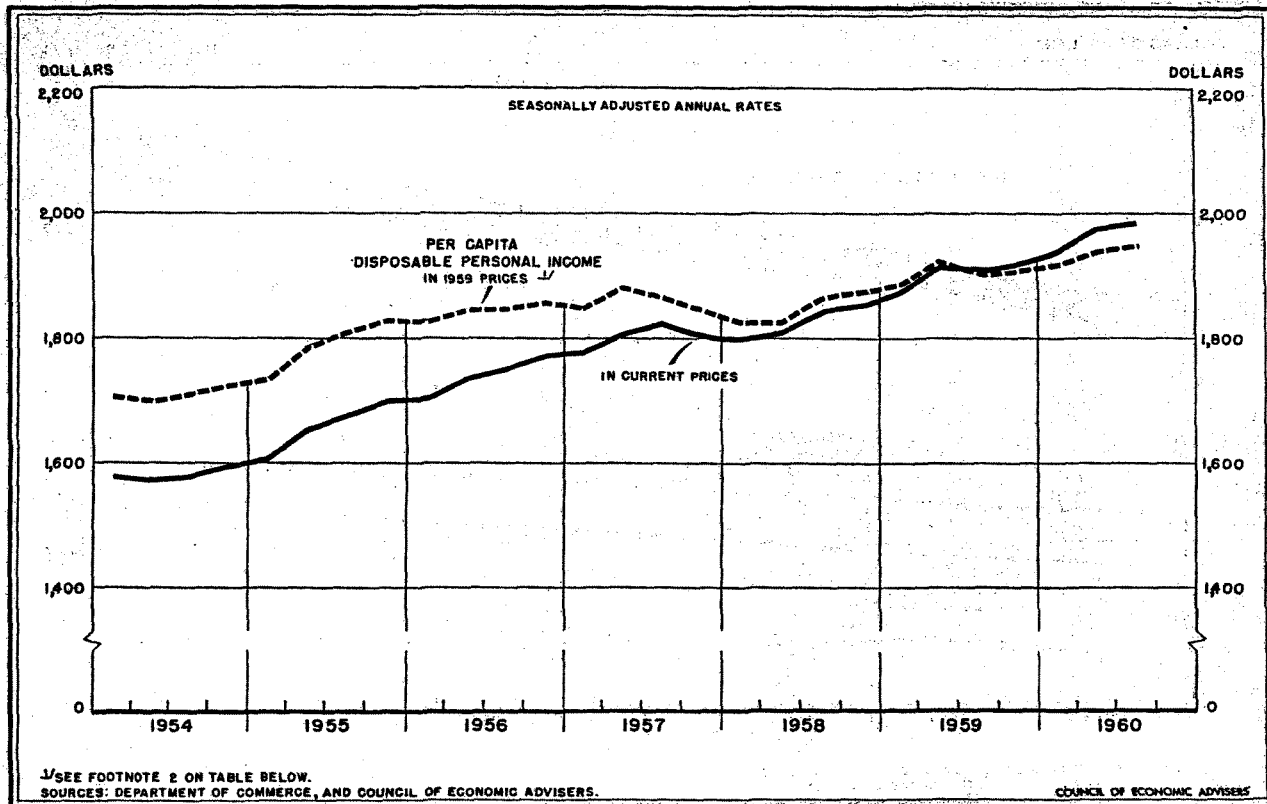
¹ Includes such items as fines and penalties.

² Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME

Per capita disposable income (seasonally adjusted), measured in both current and constant prices, increased slightly in the third quarter of 1960.



Period	Total disposable personal income (billions of dollars) ¹		Per capita disposable personal income (dollars) ¹		Population (thousands) ²
	Current prices	1959 prices ³	Current prices	1959 prices ³	
1949.....	189.7	231.6	1,272	1,553	149,188
1950.....	207.7	250.2	1,369	1,649	151,683
1951.....	227.5	256.8	1,474	1,664	154,360
1952.....	238.7	263.8	1,520	1,680	157,028
1953.....	252.5	276.3	1,582	1,731	159,636
1954.....	256.9	278.3	1,582	1,714	162,417
1955.....	274.4	296.3	1,660	1,793	165,270
1956.....	292.9	310.9	1,742	1,849	168,176
1957.....	308.8	318.4	1,804	1,860	171,198
1958.....	317.9	321.4	1,826	1,846	174,054
1959.....	337.3	337.3	1,906	1,906	176,947
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1958: Third quarter.....	321.9	325.5	1,845	1,866	174,450
Fourth quarter.....	324.9	327.9	1,854	1,871	175,242
1959: First quarter.....	329.6	331.6	1,874	1,885	175,926
Second quarter.....	338.3	339.3	1,916	1,922	176,599
Third quarter.....	338.5	337.8	1,909	1,905	177,358
Fourth quarter.....	342.4	340.0	1,922	1,909	178,144
1960: First quarter.....	347.0	343.2	1,941	1,920	178,794
Second quarter.....	354.1	348.2	1,973	1,940	179,432
Third quarter ⁴	357.5	350.8	1,984	1,947	180,183

¹ Income less taxes.

² Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the implicit deflator for personal consumption expenditures on a 1959 base.

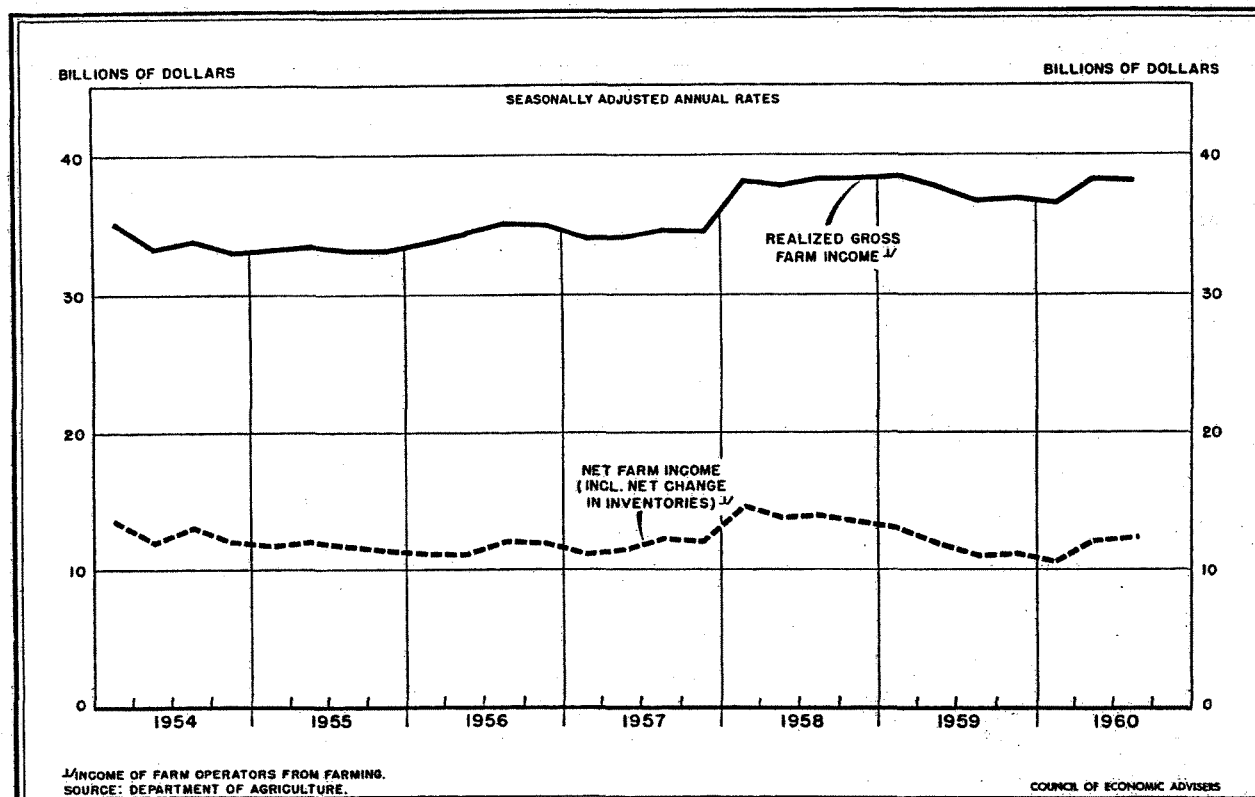
³ Population of the United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii; includes armed forces abroad. Annual data as of July 1; quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Both gross farm income and farm production expenses were lower in the third quarter of 1960 than in the second quarter. Net farm income rose slightly.



Period	Farm operators' income						Number of farms (millions) ⁴
	Realized gross farm income ¹	Farm production expenses	Net income ²		Net income per farm including net change in inventories		
			Excluding net change in inventories	Including net change in inventories	Current prices	1959 prices ³	
	Billions of dollars				Dollars		
1949.....	31.8	18.0	13.8	12.9	2,259	2,689	5.7
1950.....	32.5	19.3	13.2	14.0	2,479	2,916	5.6
1951.....	37.3	22.2	15.2	16.3	2,951	3,173	5.5
1952.....	37.0	22.6	14.4	15.3	2,829	3,010	5.4
1953.....	35.3	21.4	13.9	13.3	2,502	2,690	5.3
1954.....	33.9	21.7	12.2	12.7	2,440	2,624	5.2
1955.....	33.3	21.9	11.5	11.8	2,313	2,487	5.1
1956.....	34.6	22.6	12.0	11.6	2,338	2,461	5.0
1957.....	34.4	23.4	11.0	11.8	2,426	2,476	4.9
1958.....	38.2	25.2	13.0	14.0	2,952	2,982	4.7
1959.....	37.5	26.2	11.3	11.8	2,548	2,548	4.6
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates						
1958: Third quarter.....	38.4	25.4	13.0	14.0	2,950	2,980	4.7
Fourth quarter.....	38.4	25.7	12.7	13.5	2,840	2,870	4.7
1959: First quarter.....	38.5	26.2	12.3	13.0	2,800	2,830	4.6
Second quarter.....	37.8	26.3	11.5	12.0	2,590	2,620	4.6
Third quarter.....	36.7	26.1	10.6	11.1	2,390	2,390	4.6
Fourth quarter.....	36.9	26.1	10.8	11.2	2,410	2,390	4.6
1960: First quarter.....	36.5	26.3	10.2	10.6	2,330	2,330	4.5
Second quarter.....	38.3	26.5	11.8	12.1	2,670	2,640	4.5
Third quarter ⁵	38.1	26.2	11.9	12.2	2,690	2,690	4.5

¹ Cash receipts from farm marketings, value of farm products consumed in farm households, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and Government payments to farmers.

² Realized gross farm income less farm production expenses. Excludes farm wages paid to workers living on farms and any income to farm people from nonfarm sources, which in 1959 amounted to \$1.8 billion and \$6.8 billion, respectively.

³ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for items used in family living on a 1959 base.

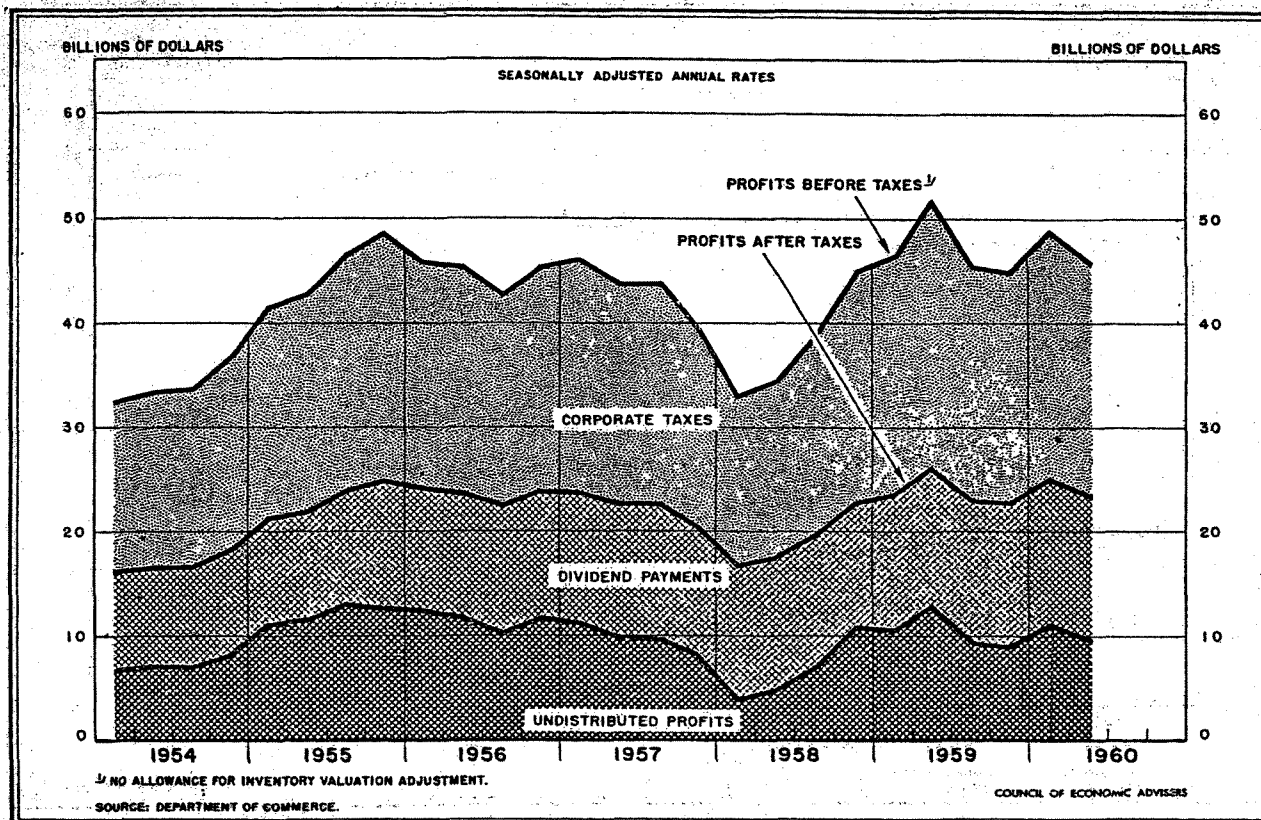
⁴ The number of farms is held constant within a given year.

⁵ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes in the second quarter of 1960 are estimated to have been \$45.7 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate), about 6 percent below their first quarter level.



Period	Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
1949.....	26.4	10.4	16.0	7.5	8.5
1950.....	40.6	17.9	22.8	9.2	13.6
1951.....	42.2	22.4	19.7	9.0	10.7
1952.....	36.7	19.5	17.2	9.0	8.3
1953.....	38.3	20.2	18.1	9.2	8.9
1954.....	34.1	17.2	16.8	9.8	7.0
1955.....	44.9	21.8	23.0	11.2	11.8
1956.....	44.7	21.2	23.5	12.1	11.3
1957.....	43.2	20.9	22.3	12.6	9.7
1958.....	37.7	18.6	19.1	12.4	6.7
1959.....	47.0	23.2	23.8	13.4	10.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1958: Third quarter.....	38.8	19.1	19.6	12.6	7.0
Fourth quarter.....	44.9	22.1	22.7	12.0	10.8
1959: First quarter.....	46.4	22.9	23.5	13.0	10.5
Second quarter.....	51.7	25.5	26.2	13.2	12.9
Third quarter.....	45.3	22.3	22.9	13.6	9.3
Fourth quarter.....	44.8	22.1	22.7	13.8	8.9
1960: First quarter.....	48.8	23.8	25.0	13.9	11.1
Second quarter.....	45.7	22.3	23.4	13.9	9.5
Third quarter.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	(1)

¹ Not available.

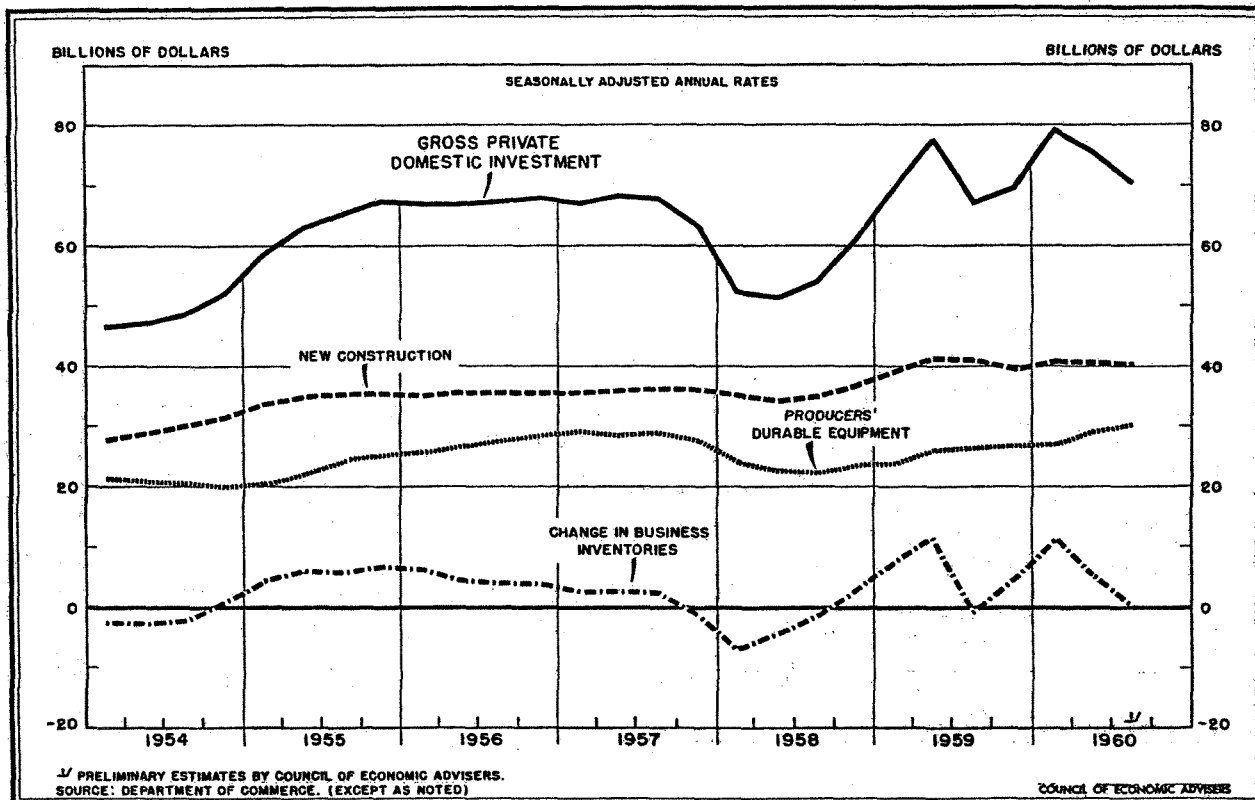
² Preliminary estimate by Council of Economic Advisers.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

NOTE.—See p. 3 for profits before taxes and after inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

A cessation of inventory accumulation and a small decline in residential construction expenditures accounted for the third quarter decline in gross private domestic investment. Other major categories of investment expenditures increased.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	New construction ¹			Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Residential nonfarm	Other			
1949	33.0	36.0	18.8	9.6	9.2	17.2	-3.1	-2.2
1950	50.0	43.2	24.2	14.1	10.1	18.9	6.8	6.0
1951	56.3	46.1	24.8	12.5	12.3	21.3	10.2	9.1
1952	49.9	46.8	25.5	12.8	12.7	21.3	3.1	2.1
1953	50.3	49.9	27.6	13.8	13.8	22.3	.4	1.1
1954	48.9	50.5	29.7	15.4	14.3	20.8	-1.6	-2.1
1955	63.8	58.1	34.9	18.7	16.2	23.1	5.8	5.5
1956	67.4	62.7	35.5	17.7	17.8	27.2	4.7	5.1
1957	66.1	64.6	36.1	17.0	19.0	28.5	1.6	.8
1958	56.0	58.5	35.4	18.0	17.4	23.1	-2.5	-3.6
1959	72.0	66.1	40.3	22.3	18.0	25.8	5.9	5.4
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1958: Third quarter	55.8	57.3	35.0	18.0	17.0	22.3	-1.6	-2.6
Fourth quarter	63.2	60.3	36.8	19.9	16.9	23.5	2.9	2.0
1959: First quarter	70.9	63.3	39.4	21.9	17.5	23.9	7.6	6.9
Second quarter	78.9	67.4	41.3	23.5	17.8	26.1	11.5	11.0
Third quarter	67.5	67.6	41.1	22.6	18.5	26.5	-1.1	-1.6
Fourth quarter	70.8	66.2	39.4	21.3	18.1	26.8	4.7	4.3
1960: First quarter	79.3	67.9	40.8	21.4	19.3	27.1	11.4	11.0
Second quarter	75.5	70.2	40.7	21.3	19.4	29.5	5.3	5.0
Third quarter ²	70.5	70.5	40.5	21.0	19.5	30.0	.0	-.3

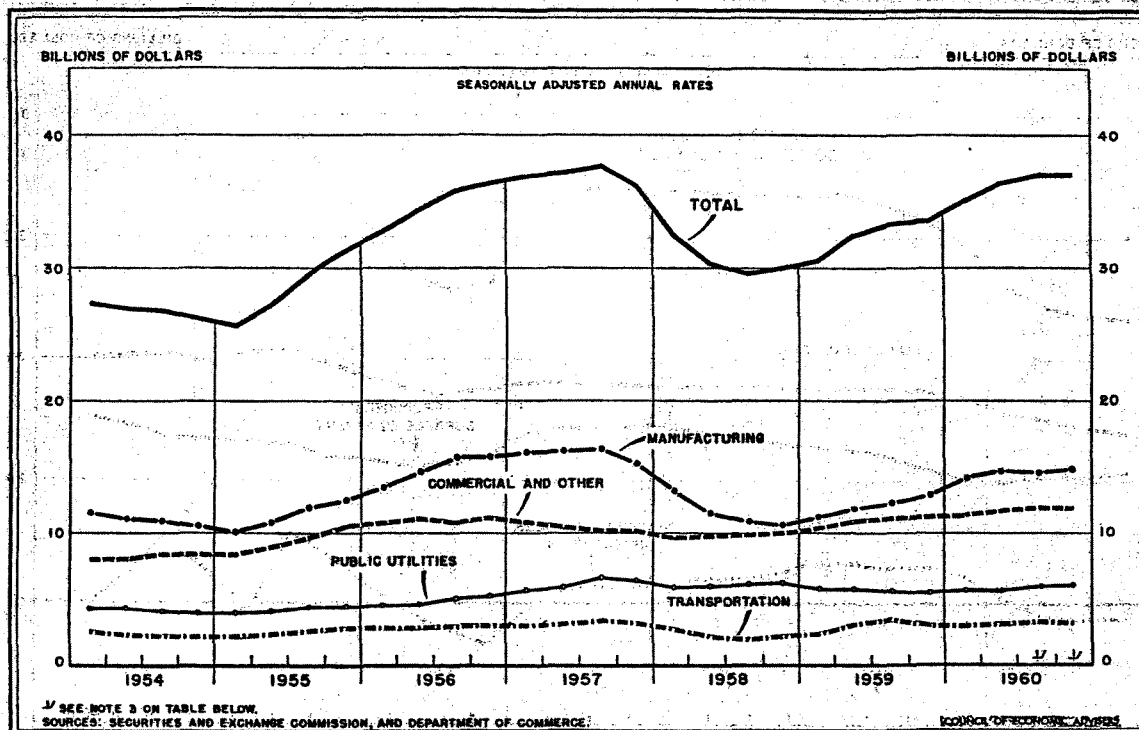
¹ "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 19.

² Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The July-August survey of business expenditures on plant and equipment indicates a moderate rise in planned expenditures in third quarter followed by a leveling off in fourth quarter. Current anticipations for 1960 are about \$1½ billion lower than reported in the April-May survey.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other ²
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1950	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	0.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	6.78
1951	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	9.81
1959	32.54	12.07	5.77	6.29	.99	.92	2.02	5.67	10.88
1960 ³	36.37	14.55	7.23	7.28	1.05	1.07	2.10	5.89	11.71
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: Third quarter	29.61	10.86	5.16	5.70	0.88	0.63	1.29	6.10	9.85
Fourth quarter	29.97	10.58	4.86	5.72	.97	.58	1.62	6.26	9.96
1959: First quarter	30.60	11.20	5.25	5.95	.95	.65	1.70	5.80	10.35
Second quarter	32.50	11.80	5.75	6.05	.95	1.00	2.10	5.80	10.85
Third quarter	33.35	12.25	5.85	6.40	1.00	1.30	2.15	5.60	11.05
Fourth quarter	33.60	12.85	6.15	6.70	1.05	.85	2.15	5.50	11.20
1960: First quarter	35.15	14.10	7.15	6.95	1.00	1.00	2.00	5.75	11.35
Second quarter	36.30	14.70	7.40	7.30	1.05	1.10	2.15	5.70	11.60
Third quarter ³	36.9	14.6	7.3	7.3	1.1	1.1	2.2	6.0	11.9
Fourth quarter ³	36.9	14.8	7.3	7.5	1.1	1.0	2.2	6.1	11.9

¹ Excludes agriculture.

² Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

³ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business in late July and August 1960. Includes adjustments when necessary for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data.

NOTE.—Quarterly anticipated data are rounded to nearest \$100 million; beginning 1959 all other quarterly data rounded to nearest \$50 million.

Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures.

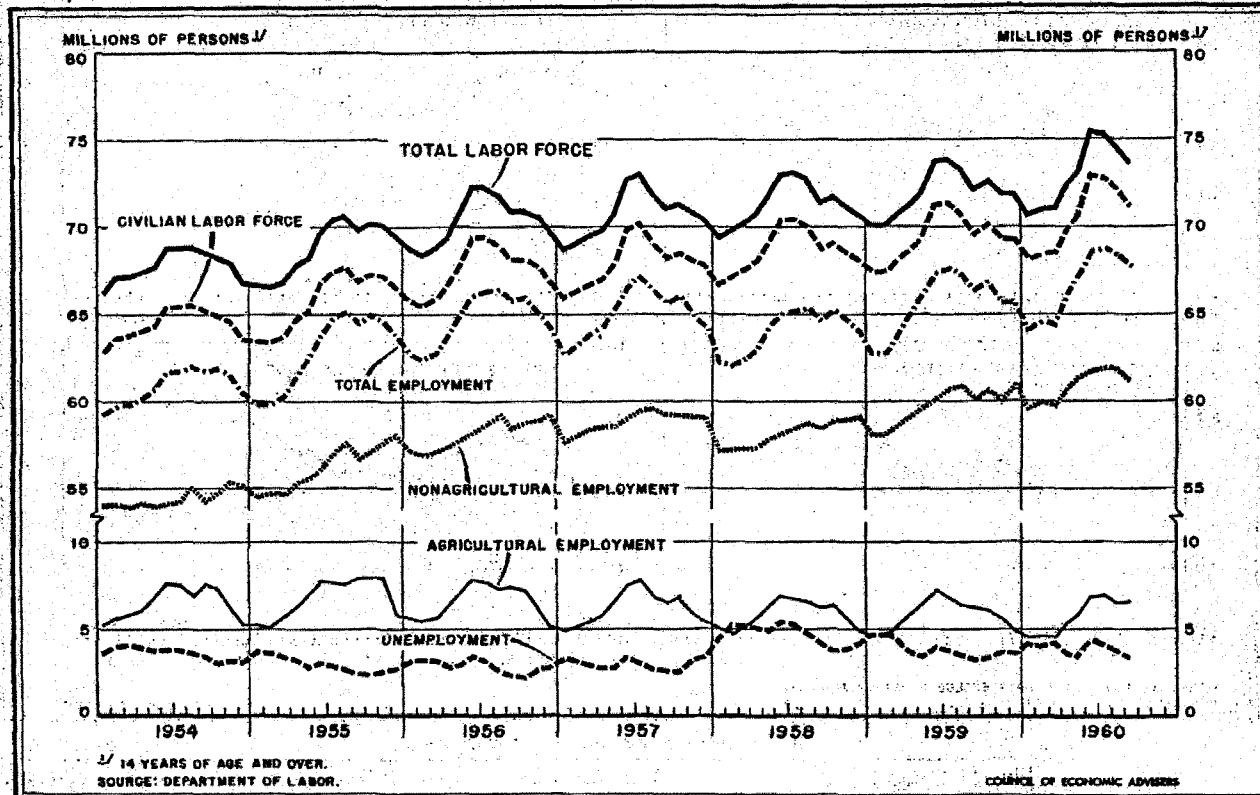
These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Unemployment declined more than seasonally in September, and the adjusted rate of unemployment dropped to 5.7 percent. Total employment was 500,000 lower than in August, as young people left summer jobs to return to school, but was 1.4 million higher than in September 1959.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces) ¹	Civilian labor force ¹	Civilian employment ¹			Unemployment ¹			Insured unemployment ²	
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural	Number	% of civilian labor force		All programs (thousands of persons)	State programs as % of covered employment ³
							Unad-justed	Seas. adj.		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
New definitions: ¹										
1953	67,362	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9		1,058	2.8
1954	67,818	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6		2,039	5.2
1955	68,896	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4		1,388	3.4
1956	70,887	67,580	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2		1,312	3.1
1957	70,744	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3		1,560	3.5
1958	71,284	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8		2,758	6.1
1959	71,946	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5		1,856	4.4
1959: August	73,204	70,667	67,241	6,357	60,884	3,426	4.8	5.4	1,451	3.4
September	72,109	69,577	66,347	6,242	60,105	3,230	4.6	5.6	1,370	3.1
October	72,629	70,103	66,831	6,124	60,707	3,272	4.7	6.0	1,479	3.4
November	71,839	69,310	65,640	5,601	60,040	3,670	5.3	5.9	1,853	4.4
December	71,808	69,276	65,699	4,811	60,888	3,577	5.2	5.5	2,008	4.8
1960: January	70,689	68,168	64,020	4,611	59,409	4,149	6.1	5.2	2,359	5.6
February	70,970	68,449	64,520	4,619	59,901	3,931	5.7	4.8	2,326	5.5
March	70,993	68,473	64,267	4,565	59,702	4,206	6.1	5.4	2,370	5.7
April	72,331	69,819	66,159	5,393	60,765	3,660	5.2	6.0	2,078	4.9
May	73,171	70,667	67,208	5,337	61,371	3,459	4.9	4.9	1,801	4.3
June	75,499	73,002	68,579	6,856	61,722	4,423	6.1	5.5	1,700	4.0
July	75,215	72,706	68,689	6,885	61,805	4,017	5.5	5.4	1,826	4.3
August	74,551	72,070	68,282	6,454	61,828	3,788	5.3	5.9	1,804	4.2
September	73,672	71,155	67,767	6,588	61,179	3,388	4.8	5.7	1,782	4.0

¹ See *Employment and Earnings*, Department of Labor, for definitions, methods of estimation, periods to which data pertain, etc.

² Weekly averages. Beginning January 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

³ Includes program for Federal employees for 1955-June 1959.

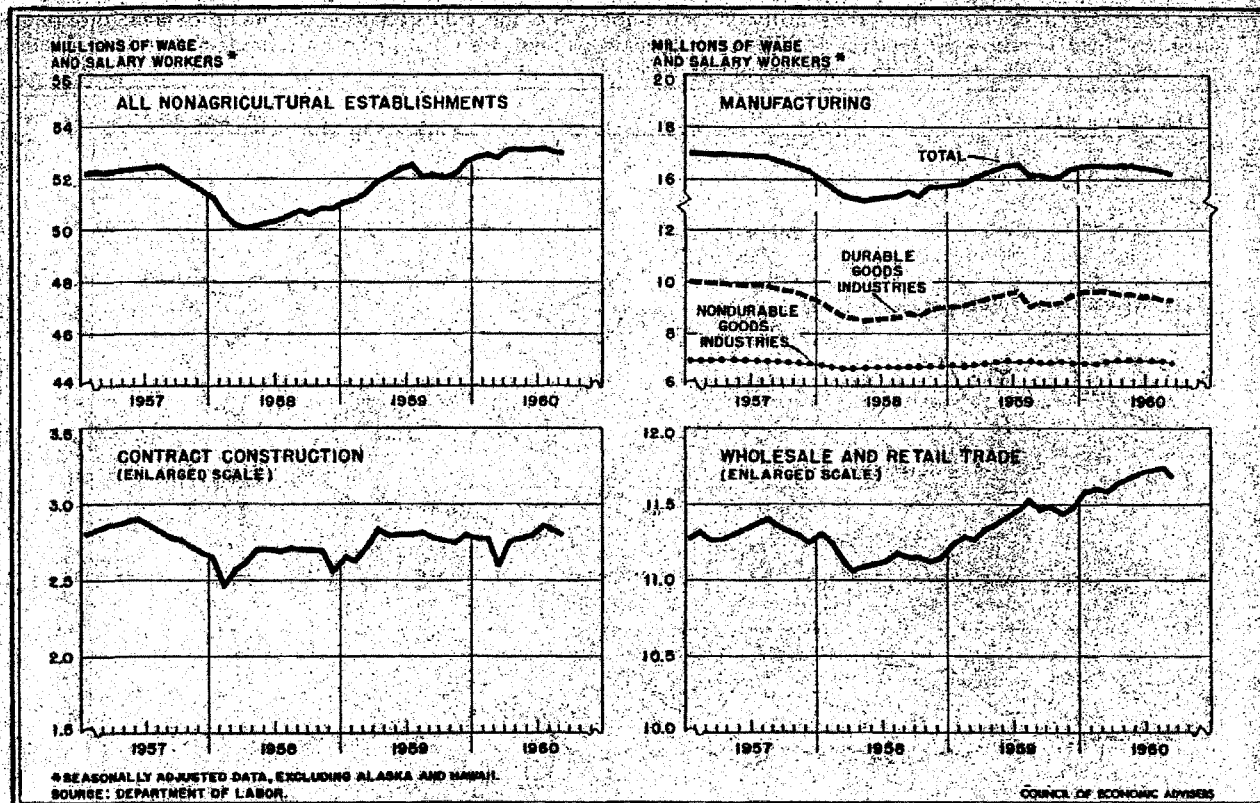
⁴ Preliminary estimate.

NOTE.—Beginning January 1960, labor force data include Alaska and Hawaii.

Sources: Department of Labor and Council of Economic Advisers.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Payroll employment in nonagricultural establishments, seasonally adjusted, declined slightly in September.



(Thousands of wage and salary workers ¹)

Period	Total, unad-justed, excluding Alaska and Hawaii	Total including Alaska and Hawaii	Total excluding Alaska and Hawaii	Manufacturing			Private nonmanufacturing			Government (Federal, State, local)
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Total ²	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	
1953	49,681		49,681	17,238	10,105	7,133	25,798	2,622	10,527	6,645
1954	48,431		48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	25,685	2,593	10,520	6,751
1955	50,056		50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	26,579	2,759	10,846	6,914
1956	51,766		51,766	16,903	9,835	7,068	27,586	2,929	11,221	7,277
1957	52,162		52,162	16,782	9,821	6,961	27,754	2,808	11,302	7,626
1958	50,543		50,543	15,468	8,743	6,725	27,182	2,648	11,141	7,893
1959	51,975		51,975	16,168	9,290	6,878	27,680	2,767	11,385	8,127
Seasonally adjusted										
1959: August	52,068		52,023	16,037	9,094	6,943	27,855	2,814	11,529	8,131
September	52,648		52,154	16,141	9,214	6,927	27,792	2,776	11,464	8,221
October	52,569		52,002	16,022	9,129	6,893	27,763	2,762	11,478	8,217
November	52,793	52,479	52,253	16,174	9,266	6,908	27,846	2,792	11,452	8,233
December	53,756	52,902	52,674	16,436	9,542	6,894	27,931	2,800	11,486	8,307
1960: January	52,078	53,108	52,880	16,562	9,655	6,907	28,028	2,775	11,594	8,290
February	52,080	53,201	52,972	16,567	9,667	6,900	28,090	2,781	11,627	8,315
March	52,172	53,052	52,823	16,509	9,603	6,906	27,815	2,601	11,595	8,499
April	52,844	53,362	53,128	16,527	9,552	6,975	28,086	2,752	11,652	8,515
May	52,957	53,344	53,105	16,540	9,537	7,003	28,156	2,783	11,675	8,409
June	53,309	53,388	53,140	16,498	9,499	6,999	28,222	2,790	11,712	8,420
July	52,923	53,407	53,145	16,417	9,452	6,965	28,324	2,858	11,736	8,404
August ³	53,052	53,294	53,036	16,274	9,342	6,932	28,285	2,822	11,755	8,477
September ³	53,438	53,238	52,994	16,238	9,359	6,879	28,213	2,789	11,678	8,543

¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 11, which include proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they

are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

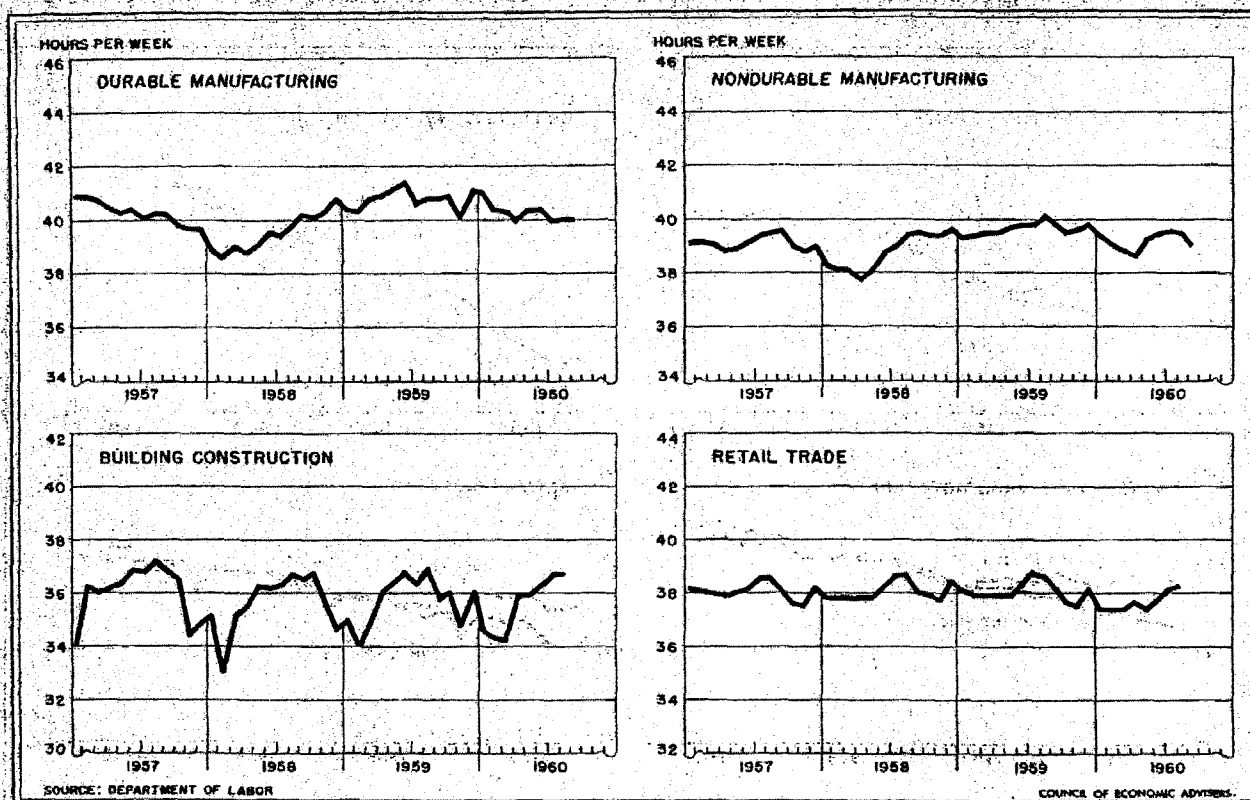
² Includes mining; transportation and public utilities; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services and miscellaneous, not shown separately.

³ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

The average factory workweek was 39.6 hours in September compared with 39.8 hours in August.



[Hours per week, for production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

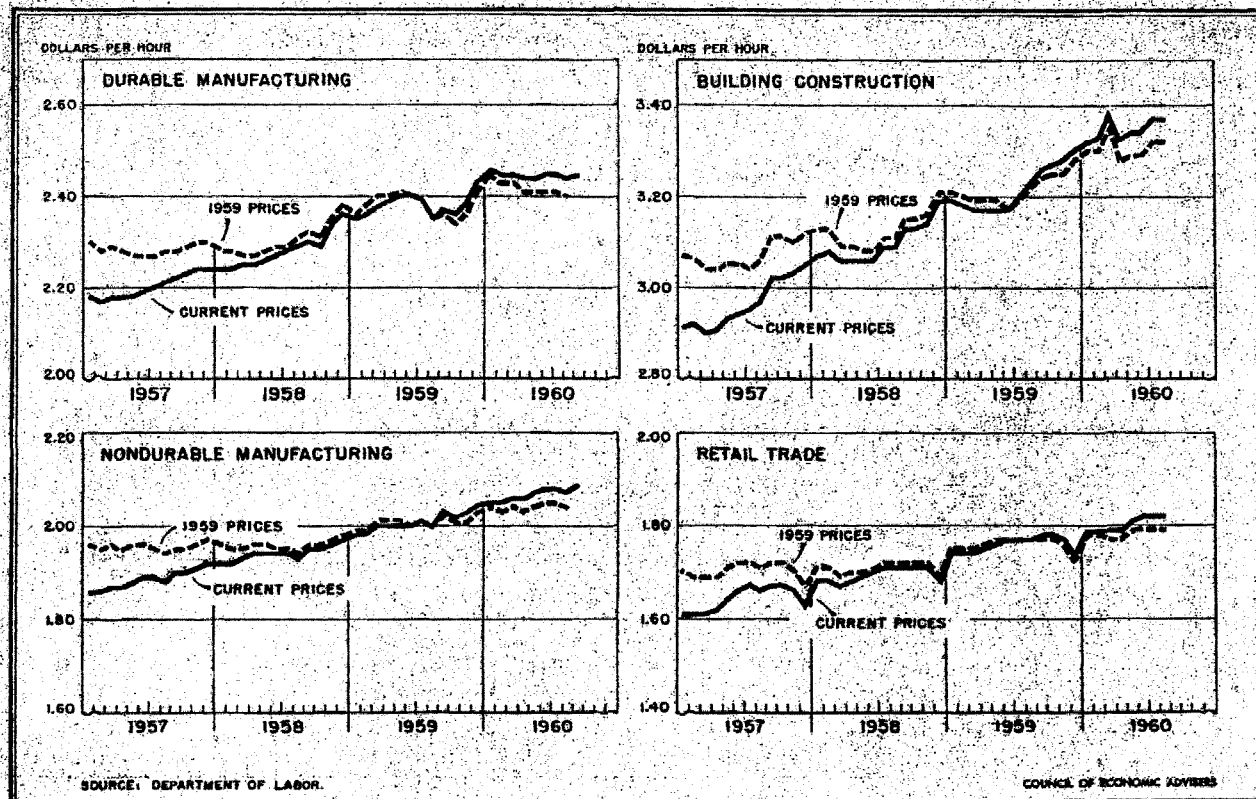
Period	Manufacturing			Building construction	Retail trade
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
1950	40.5	41.2	39.7	36.3	40.5
1951	40.7	41.6	39.5	37.2	40.2
1952	40.7	41.5	39.6	38.1	39.9
1953	40.5	41.3	39.5	37.0	39.2
1954	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.2	39.1
1955	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0
1956	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6
1957	39.8	40.3	39.1	36.1	38.1
1958	39.2	39.5	38.8	35.7	38.1
1959	40.3	40.8	39.6	35.8	38.1
1959: August	40.5	40.8	40.1	36.9	38.6
September	40.3	40.8	39.8	35.8	38.1
October	40.3	40.9	39.5	36.0	37.7
November	39.9	40.1	39.6	34.8	37.5
December	40.6	41.1	39.8	36.1	38.2
1960: January	40.3	41.0	39.4	34.6	37.4
February	39.8	40.4	39.0	34.3	37.4
March	39.7	40.3	38.8	34.2	37.4
April	39.3	39.9	38.6	35.9	37.7
May	39.9	40.4	39.3	35.9	37.4
June	40.0	40.4	39.5	36.3	37.8
July	39.8	39.9	39.6	36.7	38.2
August ¹	39.8	40.0	39.5	36.7	38.3
September ¹	39.6	40.0	39.0	(2)	(2)

¹ Preliminary estimates.
² Not available.

NOTE.—Data exclude Alaska and Hawaii.
Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries increased from \$2.28 in August to \$2.29 in September.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹
1950	\$1.465	\$1.776	\$1.537	\$1.863	\$1.378	\$1.670	\$2.031	\$2.462	\$1.176	\$1.425
1951	1.59	1.78	1.67	1.87	1.48	1.66	2.19	2.46	1.26	1.41
1952	1.67	1.83	1.77	1.94	1.54	1.69	2.31	2.54	1.32	1.45
1953	1.77	1.93	1.87	2.04	1.61	1.75	2.48	2.70	1.40	1.53
1954	1.81	1.97	1.92	2.08	1.66	1.80	2.60	2.82	1.45	1.57
1955	1.88	2.05	2.01	2.19	1.71	1.86	2.66	2.89	1.50	1.63
1956	1.98	2.12	2.10	2.25	1.80	1.93	2.80	3.00	1.57	1.68
1957	2.07	2.15	2.20	2.28	1.88	1.95	2.96	3.07	1.64	1.70
1958	2.13	2.15	2.28	2.30	1.94	1.96	3.10	3.13	1.70	1.72
1959	2.22	2.22	2.38	2.38	2.01	2.01	3.22	3.22	1.76	1.76
1959: August	2.19	2.19	2.35	2.35	2.00	2.00	3.23	3.22	1.77	1.77
September	2.22	2.21	2.37	2.36	2.03	2.02	3.26	3.24	1.78	1.77
October	2.21	2.19	2.36	2.34	2.02	2.01	3.27	3.25	1.78	1.77
November	2.23	2.21	2.38	2.36	2.03	2.01	3.28	3.25	1.77	1.76
December	2.27	2.25	2.43	2.41	2.04	2.03	3.30	3.28	1.73	1.72
1960: January	2.29	2.28	2.46	2.45	2.05	2.04	3.32	3.30	1.79	1.78
February	2.29	2.27	2.45	2.43	2.05	2.03	3.33	3.30	1.79	1.78
March	2.29	2.27	2.45	2.43	2.06	2.04	3.38	3.35	1.79	1.77
April	2.28	2.25	2.44	2.41	2.06	2.03	3.32	3.28	1.79	1.77
May	2.29	2.26	2.44	2.41	2.07	2.04	3.34	3.29	1.81	1.79
June	2.29	2.26	2.45	2.41	2.08	2.05	3.34	3.29	1.82	1.79
July	2.29	2.25	2.45	2.41	2.08	2.05	3.37	3.32	1.82	1.79
August ²	2.28	2.24	2.44	2.40	2.07	2.04	3.37	3.32	1.82	1.79
September ²	2.29	(³)	2.45	(³)	2.09	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1959 base.

² Preliminary estimates.

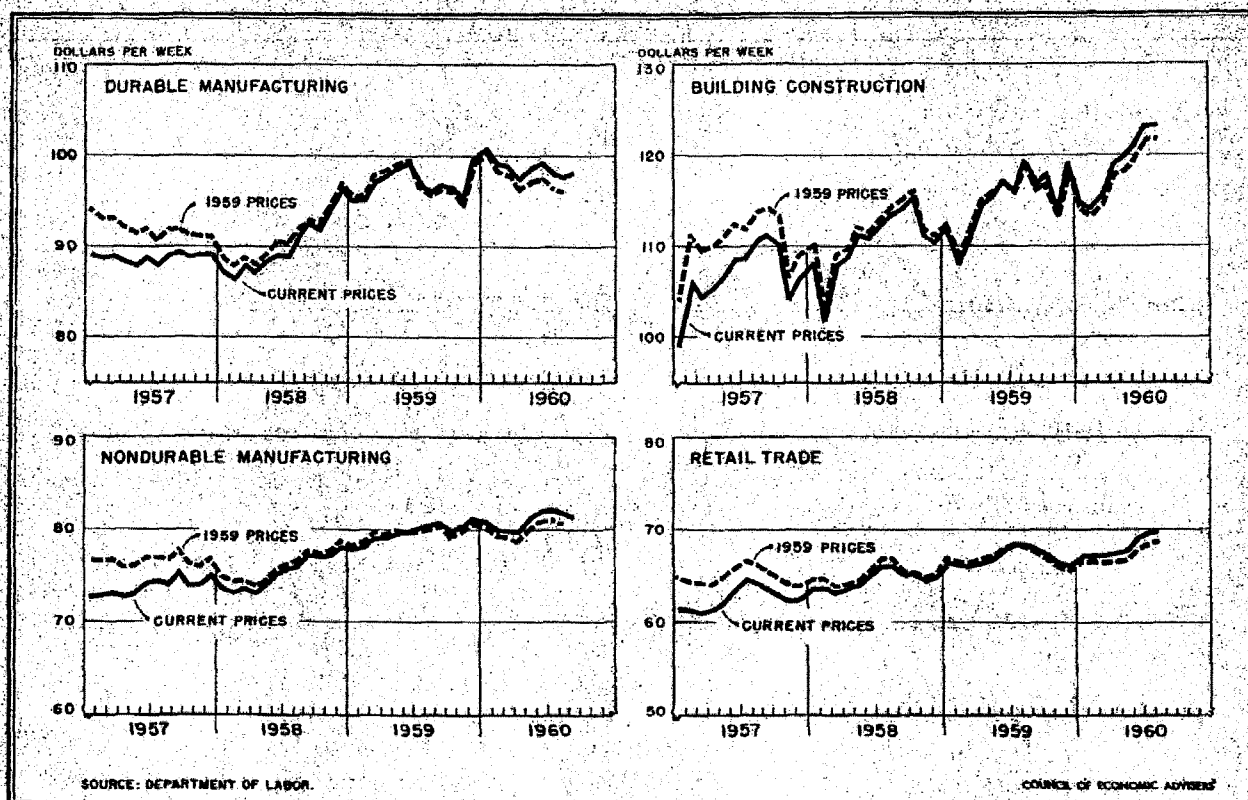
³ Not available.

NOTE.—Data exclude Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries were \$90.68 in September, slightly lower than in August but \$1.21 higher than in September 1959.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹	Current prices	1959 prices ¹
1950	\$59.33	\$71.92	\$63.32	\$76.75	\$54.71	\$66.32	\$73.73	\$89.37	\$47.63	\$57.73
1951	64.71	72.63	69.47	77.97	58.46	65.61	81.47	91.44	50.65	56.85
1952	67.97	74.61	73.46	80.64	60.98	66.94	88.01	96.61	52.67	57.82
1953	71.69	78.09	77.23	84.13	63.60	69.28	91.76	99.96	54.88	59.78
1954	71.86	78.02	77.18	83.80	64.74	70.29	94.12	102.19	56.70	61.56
1955	76.52	83.26	83.21	90.54	68.06	74.06	96.29	104.78	58.50	63.66
1956	79.99	85.73	86.31	92.51	71.10	76.21	101.92	109.24	60.60	64.95
1957	82.39	85.38	88.66	91.88	73.51	76.18	106.86	110.74	62.48	64.75
1958	83.50	84.26	90.06	90.88	75.27	75.95	110.67	111.68	64.77	65.36
1959	89.47	89.47	97.10	97.10	79.60	79.60	115.28	115.28	67.06	67.06
1960: August	88.70	88.52	95.88	95.69	80.20	80.04	119.19	118.95	68.32	68.18
September	89.47	89.02	96.70	96.22	80.79	80.39	116.71	116.13	67.82	67.48
October	89.06	88.44	96.52	95.85	79.79	79.24	117.72	116.90	67.11	66.64
November	88.98	88.27	95.44	94.68	80.39	79.75	114.14	113.23	66.38	65.85
December	92.16	91.52	99.87	99.18	81.19	80.63	119.13	118.30	66.09	65.63
1960: January	92.29	91.74	100.86	100.26	80.77	80.29	114.87	114.18	66.95	66.55
February	91.14	90.42	98.98	98.19	79.95	79.32	114.22	113.31	66.95	66.42
March	90.91	90.10	98.74	97.86	79.93	79.22	115.60	114.57	66.95	66.35
April	89.60	88.45	97.36	96.11	79.52	78.50	119.19	117.66	67.48	66.61
May	91.37	90.11	98.58	97.22	81.35	80.23	119.91	118.25	67.69	66.76
June	91.60	90.25	98.98	97.52	82.16	80.95	121.24	119.45	68.80	67.78
July	91.14	89.70	97.76	96.22	82.37	81.07	123.68	121.73	69.52	68.43
August ²	90.74	89.31	97.60	96.06	81.77	80.48	123.68	121.73	69.71	68.61
September ³	90.68	(³)	98.00	(³)	81.51	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1959 base.

² Preliminary estimates.

³ Not available.

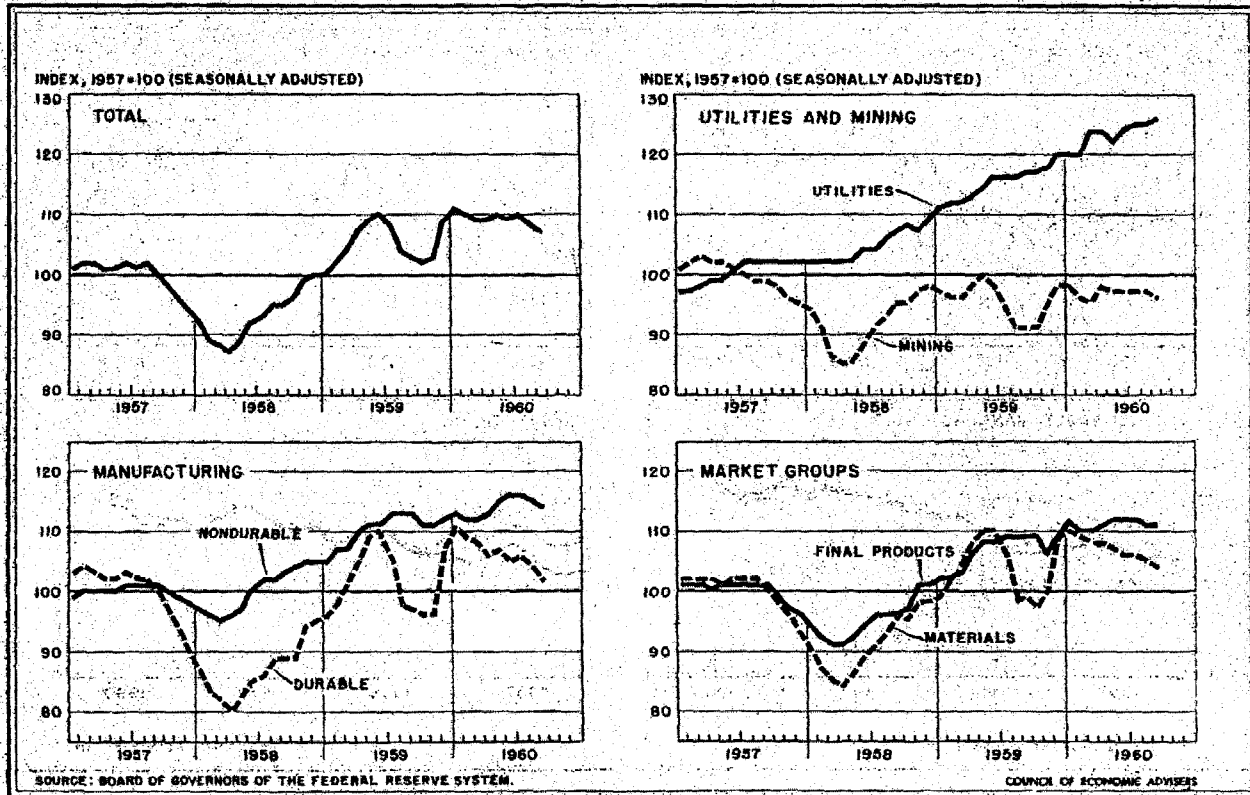
NOTE.—Data exclude Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The industrial production index for September (seasonally adjusted) was slightly below the revised August level.



[1957=100, seasonally adjusted]

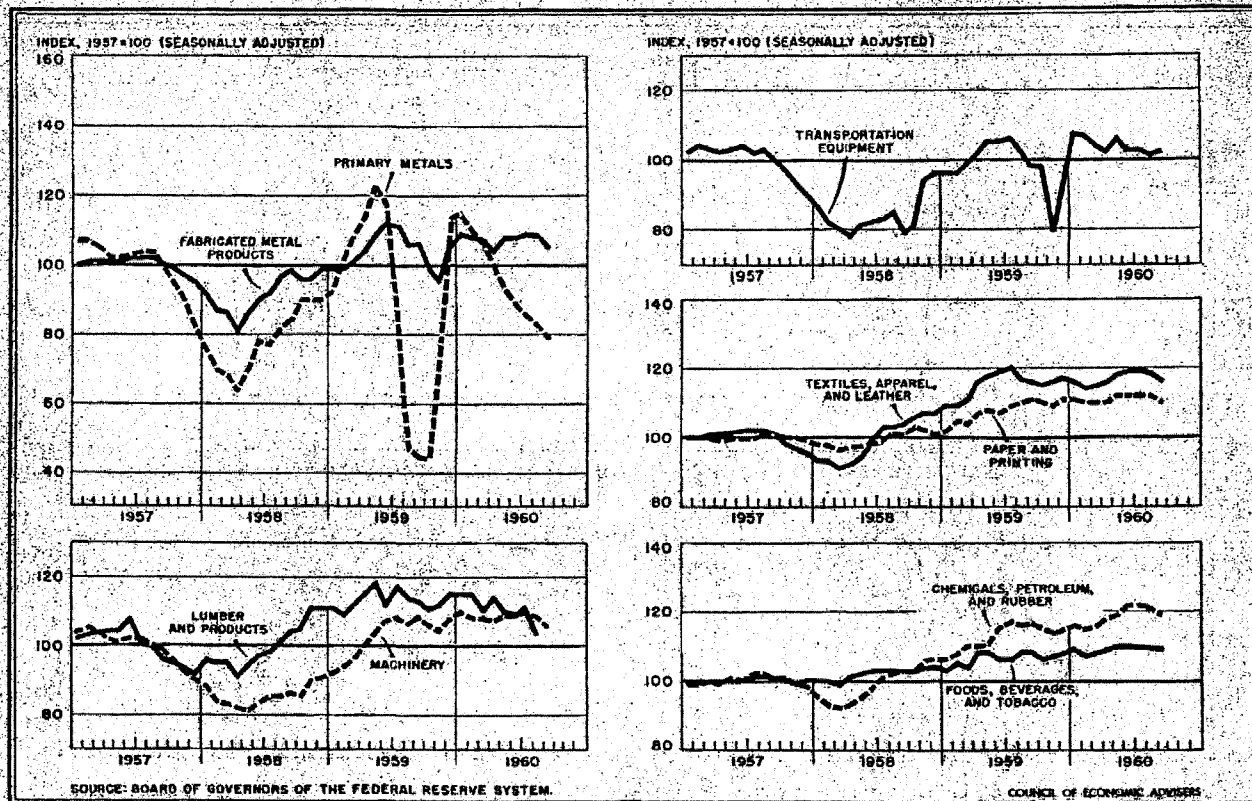
Period	Total industrial production	Industry					Market			
		Manufacturing			Mining	Utilities	Final products			Materials
		Total	Durable	Non-durable			Total	Consumer goods	Equipment	
1950.....	75	76	71	79	80	53	74	82	54	75
1951.....	81	82	80	82	87	60	79	81	75	82
1952.....	84	85	85	83	87	65	85	83	90	83
1953.....	91	92	96	87	89	71	91	88	96	91
1954.....	85	86	85	87	86	77	87	87	85	84
1955.....	96	97	98	95	95	85	95	97	91	97
1956.....	99	100	100	99	100	94	99	99	99	100
1957.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1958.....	93	92	87	100	91	105	95	99	87	91
1959.....	105	105	102	110	95	115	107	110	100	104
1959: August.....	104	104	98	113	91	116	109	112	103	98
September.....	103	104	97	113	91	117	109	112	103	99
October.....	102	102	96	111	91	117	109	112	103	97
November.....	103	102	96	111	96	118	106	109	101	100
December.....	109	109	107	112	98	120	109	113	102	109
1960: January.....	111	112	111	113	98	120	112	116	103	110
February.....	110	110	109	112	96	121	110	113	102	109
March.....	108	110	108	112	95	124	110	113	104	108
April.....	109	109	106	113	98	124	111	115	102	108
May.....	110	110	107	115	97	122	112	117	104	107
June.....	109	110	105	116	97	124	112	117	103	106
July.....	110	110	106	116	97	125	112	116	104	106
August.....	108	109	104	115	97	125	111	115	103	105
September ¹	107	107	102	114	96	126	111	115	102	104

¹Preliminary.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

Production of most manufactures (seasonally adjusted) was lower in September than in August.



[1957 = 100, seasonally adjusted]

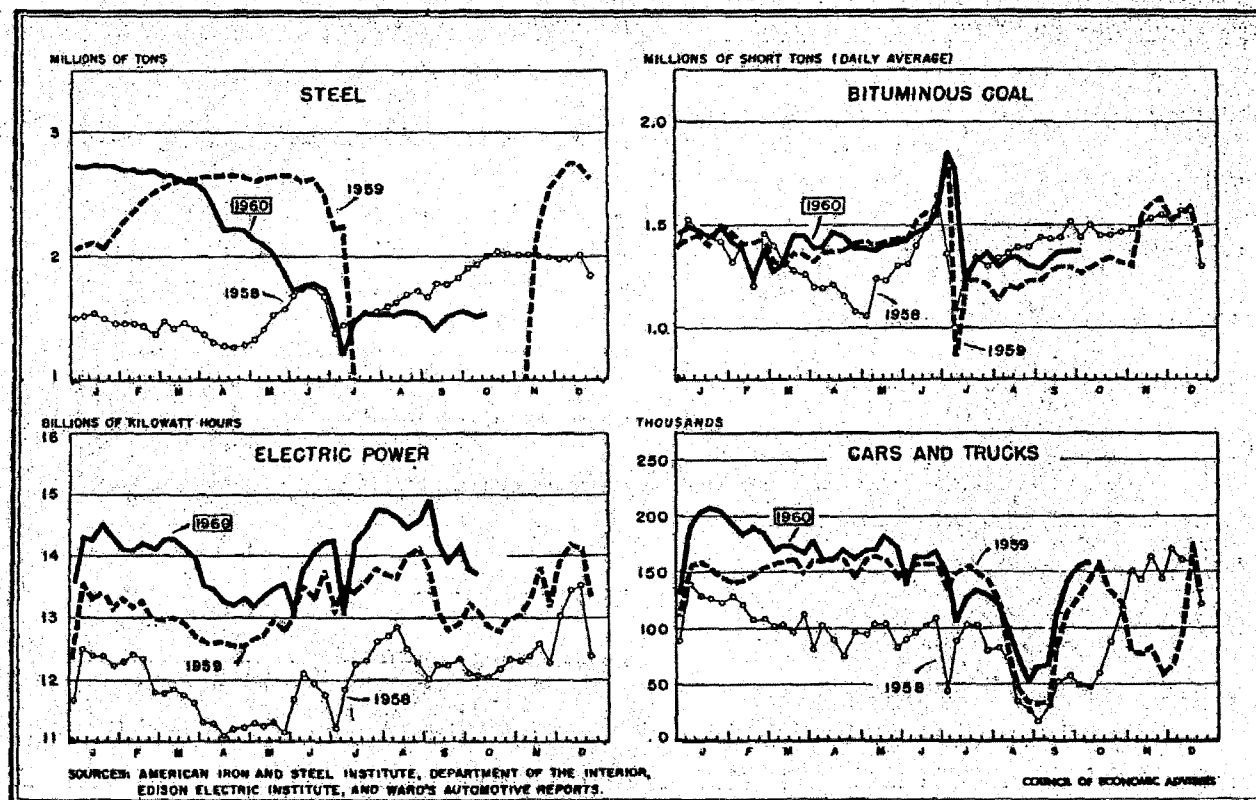
Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures			
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles, apparel, and leather	Paper and printing	Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber	Foods, beverages, and tobacco
1950.....	89	84	70	53	103	92	78	65	87
1951.....	97	90	80	59	102	90	81	72	88
1952.....	89	88	88	69	101	92	79	75	90
1953.....	100	99	96	86	107	94	85	80	91
1954.....	81	89	84	79	104	90	87	79	93
1955.....	106	97	93	96	114	98	95	92	96
1956.....	104	97	103	92	110	101	99	96	100
1957.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1958.....	78	92	85	84	100	99	99	99	102
1959.....	90	104	103	98	113	115	108	113	107
1959: August.....	47	106	107	102	114	117	110	116	108
September.....	45	106	108	98	113	116	111	117	108
October.....	44	99	107	98	111	115	110	115	106
November.....	79	95	104	79	112	116	109	114	107
December.....	114	105	108	93	115	117	111	115	108
1960: January.....	115	109	110	108	115	116	111	116	109
February.....	110	108	108	107	115	114	110	115	107
March.....	106	107	108	104	110	115	110	116	108
April.....	99	104	107	102	114	116	110	118	109
May.....	94	108	109	106	110	118	112	119	110
June.....	88	108	109	102	109	119	112	122	110
July.....	85	109	110	102	111	119	112	122	110
August.....	82	108	107	101	108	118	112	121	109
September ¹	79	105	105	102	(²)	116	110	119	109

¹ Preliminary.
² Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Auto assemblies were substantially higher in September than in August, reflecting the rise in the output of new models. Most other weekly indicators of production were slightly below August levels.



Period	Steel produced ¹		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ²	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1947-49=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1956	2,204	137.2	11,292	1,693	728	274	132.8	111.6	21.2
1957	2,162	134.6	11,873	1,644	683	272	138.6	117.6	21.0
1958	1,635	101.8	12,314	1,380	581	275	98.4	81.6	16.8
1959	1,792	111.6	13,229	1,380	596	308	129.5	107.6	21.9
1959: August	325	20.2	13,859	1,157	542	327	70.8	57.8	13.1
September	359	22.3	13,152	1,303	553	316	78.6	60.3	18.4
October	385	24.0	12,922	1,293	584	329	137.7	116.6	21.1
November	1,694	105.5	13,318	1,512	601	321	72.4	60.7	11.7
December	2,713	168.9	13,828	1,560	572	284	117.7	101.8	15.8
1960: January	2,720	169.3	14,345	1,444	597	287	201.8	171.3	30.5
February	2,688	167.3	14,122	1,387	573	321	187.8	157.4	30.3
March	2,611	162.5	14,027	1,439	580	318	171.5	143.1	28.4
April	2,279	141.9	13,318	1,368	622	310	163.8	137.3	26.5
May	1,993	124.1	13,382	1,411	640	315	174.3	146.3	28.0
June	1,726	107.5	13,883	1,475	613	313	156.4	131.8	24.6
July	1,437	89.4	14,102	1,269	574	264	123.0	103.5	19.5
August	1,544	96.1	14,665	1,339	592	318	80.6	65.1	15.5
September ³	1,504	93.6	14,014	1,367	582	301	117.1	98.3	18.7
Week ended:									
1960: September 10--	1,401	87.2	14,216	1,320	481	238	65.8	52.6	13.2
17--	1,510	94.0	13,903	1,368	599	321	106.2	85.9	20.3
24--	1,547	96.3	14,156	1,370	618	322	140.5	120.7	19.8
October 1--	1,558	97.0	13,779	1,376	632	325	155.7	134.1	21.6
8--	1,522	94.7	13,725	1,353	646	314	158.8	140.8	17.9
15--	1,579	98.3				327	167.9	149.2	18.8
22--	1,556	96.9							

¹ Weekly capacities (net tons) as of January 1 are: 2,453,300 (1956), 2,559,631 (1957), 2,600,320 (1958), 2,831,496 (1959), and 2,941,852 (1960).

² Daily average.

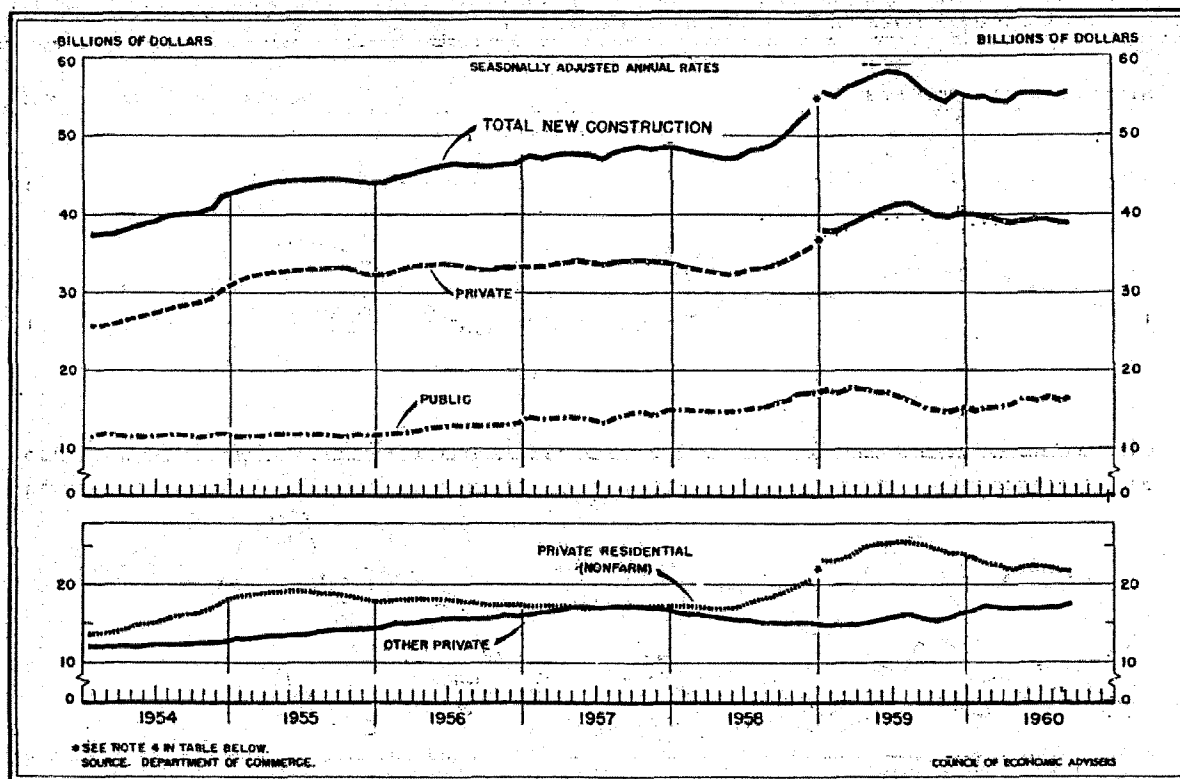
³ Preliminary.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Expenditures for both private and public construction (seasonally adjusted) rose during September.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total new construction	Private			Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts ¹	
		Total private	Residential (nonfarm)	Other		48 States ²	37 Eastern States ³
1952	34.7	23.9	12.8	11.0	10.8		16.8
1953	37.0	25.8	13.8	12.0	11.2		17.4
1954	39.4	27.7	15.4	12.3	11.7		19.8
1955	44.2	32.4	18.7	13.7	11.7		23.7
1956	45.8	33.1	17.7	15.4	12.7	31.6	³ 24.6
1957	47.8	33.8	17.0	16.8	14.0	32.2	25.3
1958	48.9	33.5	18.0	15.4	15.4	35.4	
1959 (new series) ⁴	56.1	39.8	24.5	15.4	16.3	36.5	
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1959: August ⁴	57.3	41.4	25.3	16.1	16.0	34.9	
September	55.6	40.5	25.0	15.5	15.2	37.4	
October	54.7	39.8	24.5	15.3	14.9	37.2	
November	54.3	39.6	24.0	15.6	14.6	33.1	
December	55.4	40.1	23.9	16.2	15.3	35.1	
1960: January	54.7	39.9	23.2	16.6	14.8	32.9	
February	54.9	39.7	22.5	17.2	15.2	34.0	
March	54.4	39.3	22.4	16.9	15.2	33.8	
April	54.2	38.8	21.9	16.8	15.4	37.3	
May	55.3	39.0	22.2	16.8	16.3	33.9	
June	55.3	39.2	22.4	16.8	16.1	34.2	
July	55.5	39.2	22.3	16.9	16.4	36.6	
August	55.0	38.8	21.8	17.0	16.3	37.3	
September ⁵	55.4	38.9	21.7	17.2	16.5		

¹ Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation; seasonally adjusted by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Omits small contracts, and covers rural areas less fully than urban.

² Series begins January 1956. The 37 Eastern States data are probably indicative of the 48 States trend for other periods.

³ Revised series beginning January 1956; not comparable with prior data. Series discontinued beginning January 1958.

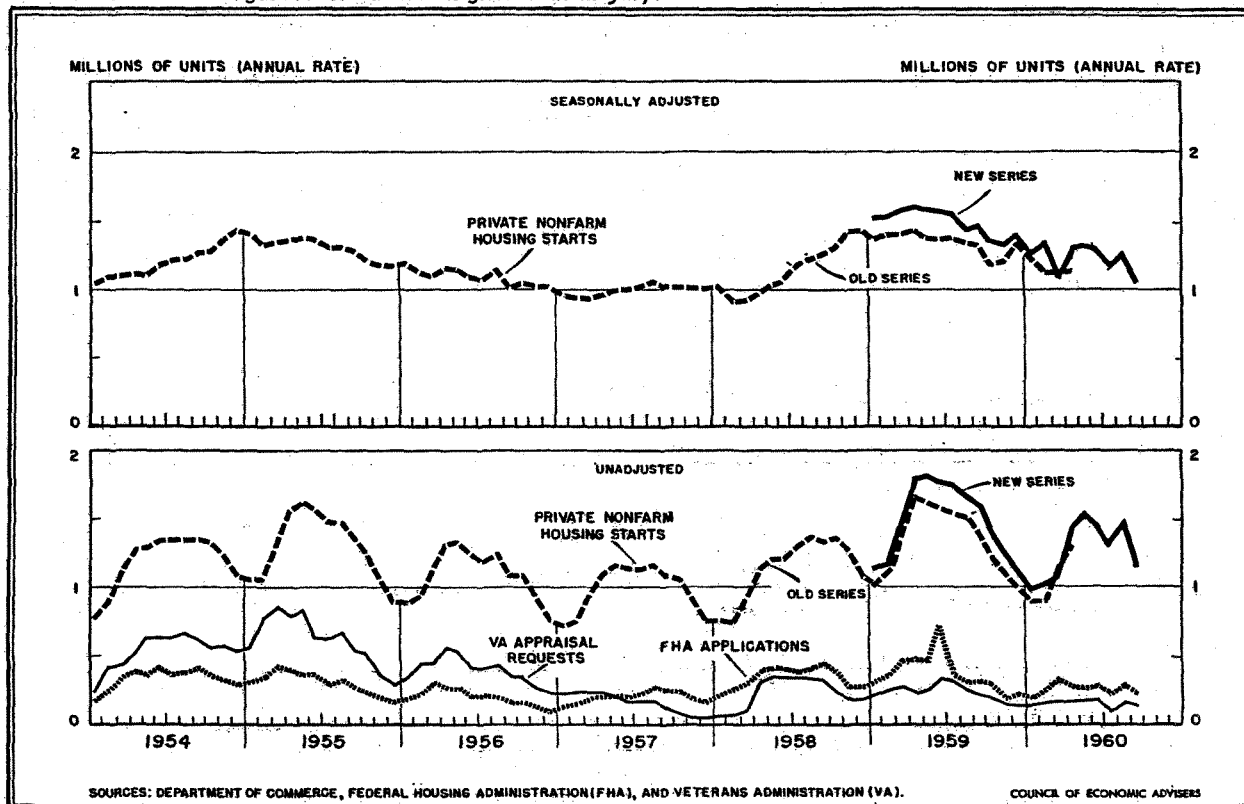
⁴ New series on new construction beginning January 1959; not comparable with prior data. For details, see *Construction Activity*, O 30-13, Bureau of the Census, August 1960.

⁵ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private housing starts in September were at an annual rate of 1.1 million (seasonally adjusted), compared with 1.3 million in August and 1.2 million in July. The number of FHA applications and VA appraisal requests received was also below the August level but was higher than in July.



(Thousands of units)

Period	Total housing starts (farm and nonfarm)		Nonfarm housing starts				Private housing starts, seasonally adjusted annual rates		Proposed home construction	
	Total private and public	Private	Total private and public	Private		Total farm and nonfarm	Nonfarm	Applications for FHA commitments ¹	Requests for VA appraisals ¹	
				Total private	Government programs					
										FHA
			Old series							
1954	(2)	(2)	1, 220. 4	1, 201. 7	276. 3	307. 0	-----	338. 6	535. 4	
1955	(2)	(2)	1, 328. 9	1, 309. 5	276. 7	392. 9	-----	306. 2	620. 8	
1956	(2)	(2)	1, 118. 1	1, 093. 9	189. 3	270. 7	-----	197. 7	401. 5	
1957	(2)	(2)	1, 041. 9	992. 8	168. 4	128. 3	-----	198. 8	159. 4	
1958	(2)	(2)	1, 209. 4	1, 141. 5	295. 4	102. 1	-----	341. 7	234. 2	
1959	(2)	(2)	1, 378. 5	1, 342. 8	332. 5	109. 3	-----	369. 7	234. 0	
			New series ²				New series ²			
1959	1, 553. 5	1, 516. 8	1, 531. 3	1, 494. 6	332. 5	109. 3	-----	369. 7	234. 0	
1959: June	153. 4	147. 8	152. 1	146. 5	34. 8	11. 0	1, 577	1, 563	60. 2	
July	149. 7	148. 1	146. 7	145. 1	31. 7	10. 6	1, 578	1, 546	29. 0	
August	142. 4	138. 2	142. 0	137. 8	31. 3	9. 9	1, 450	1, 446	25. 6	
September	140. 0	136. 3	136. 1	132. 4	29. 8	10. 0	1, 509	1, 468	25. 5	
October	123. 3	120. 0	121. 2	117. 9	26. 8	9. 4	1, 378	1, 354	24. 1	
November	106. 5	104. 7	104. 3	102. 5	20. 3	7. 9	1, 356	1, 328	16. 1	
December	96. 4	95. 6	93. 6	92. 8	20. 0	6. 4	1, 451	1, 401	18. 2	
1960: January	88. 4	87. 1	84. 3	83. 0	15. 9	4. 1	1, 366	1, 291	16. 3	
February	90. 2	87. 9	88. 8	86. 5	17. 6	4. 8	1, 367	1, 347	21. 1	
March	93. 3	90. 2	92. 3	89. 2	21. 9	5. 2	1, 112	1, 098	27. 4	
April	125. 4	123. 7	123. 6	121. 9	25. 4	7. 3	1, 329	1, 309	22. 5	
May	130. 8	128. 1	129. 0	126. 3	25. 2	6. 9	1, 342	1, 324	22. 4	
June	127. 3	122. 2	125. 7	120. 6	26. 5	7. 7	1, 502	1, 285	23. 7	
July	114. 9	111. 1	113. 2	109. 4	23. 6	7. 4	1, 182	1, 164	19. 6	
August ⁴	129. 9	125. 1	127. 8	123. 0	26. 3	8. 2	1, 295	1, 276	22. 9	
September ⁴	103. 4	97. 8	101. 3	95. 7	22. 4	6. 8	1, 077	1, 064	20. 1	

¹ Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.

² Not available.

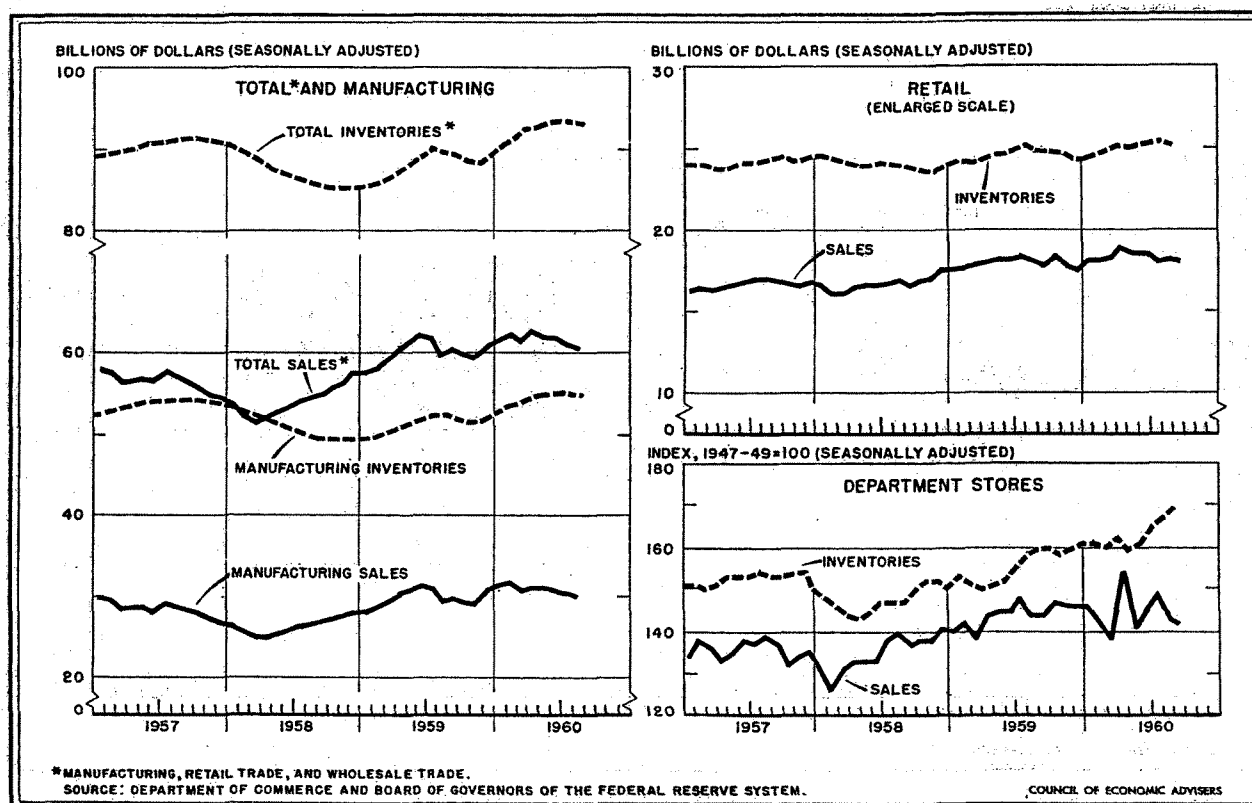
³ See Housing Starts, C20-11 (Supplement), Bureau of the Census, May 1960, for description.

⁴ Preliminary.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and Veterans Administration (VA).

SALES AND INVENTORIES—MANUFACTURING AND TRADE

Business sales and inventories (seasonally adjusted) declined in August. The sales reduction was centered in manufacturing while liquidation of retail inventories of \$200 million accounted for the entire drop in stocks. Manufacturers' new orders rose \$600 million. Preliminary estimates of retail sales in September indicate a drop of about 1 percent.



Period	Manufacturing and trade		Manufacturing			Wholesale		Retail		Department stores	
	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	New orders ¹	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²
	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted										Index, 1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted
1953	48.4	78.6	24.5	45.4	23.1	9.8	10.5	14.1	22.7	118	131
1954	47.4	75.5	23.5	43.0	22.5	9.7	10.4	14.1	22.1	118	128
1955	52.3	81.7	26.3	46.4	27.2	10.6	11.4	15.3	23.9	128	136
1956	54.8	89.1	27.7	52.3	28.3	11.3	13.0	15.8	23.9	135	148
1957	56.3	90.7	28.4	53.5	27.3	11.3	12.7	16.7	24.5	135	152
1958	54.0	85.1	26.2	49.2	25.9	11.1	12.0	16.7	24.0	136	148
1959	60.0	89.4	29.7	52.4	30.1	12.3	12.6	18.0	24.3	144	156
1959: July	61.7	89.9	30.9	52.2	30.8	12.5	12.5	18.3	25.1	148	158
August	59.6	89.5	29.3	52.1	29.0	12.2	12.6	18.1	24.8	144	160
September	60.1	89.2	29.8	51.9	30.6	12.5	12.5	17.8	24.8	144	160
October	59.7	88.7	29.4	51.5	30.4	12.0	12.5	18.3	24.7	147	158
November	59.1	88.4	29.0	51.6	29.2	12.3	12.6	17.8	24.2	146	160
December	60.9	89.4	30.8	52.4	30.7	12.7	12.6	17.5	24.3	146	161
1960: January	61.6	90.5	31.1	53.3	29.8	12.4	12.7	18.1	24.5	146	161
February	62.2	91.4	31.6	53.9	30.6	12.5	12.7	18.1	24.8	142	160
March	61.3	92.3	30.8	54.3	30.3	12.2	12.8	18.2	25.1	138	162
April	62.6	92.6	31.0	54.7	30.4	12.6	12.9	18.9	25.0	154	159
May	61.9	93.2	31.0	55.0	30.5	12.4	13.1	18.5	25.2	141	161
June	61.8	93.5	30.8	55.1	30.1	12.5	13.0	18.5	25.3	145	165
July	60.9	93.4	30.4	54.9	29.2	12.3	13.0	18.1	25.4	149	167
August ⁴	60.6	93.2	30.1	54.9	29.8	12.2	13.0	18.2	25.2	144	169
September ⁴								18.0		142	

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

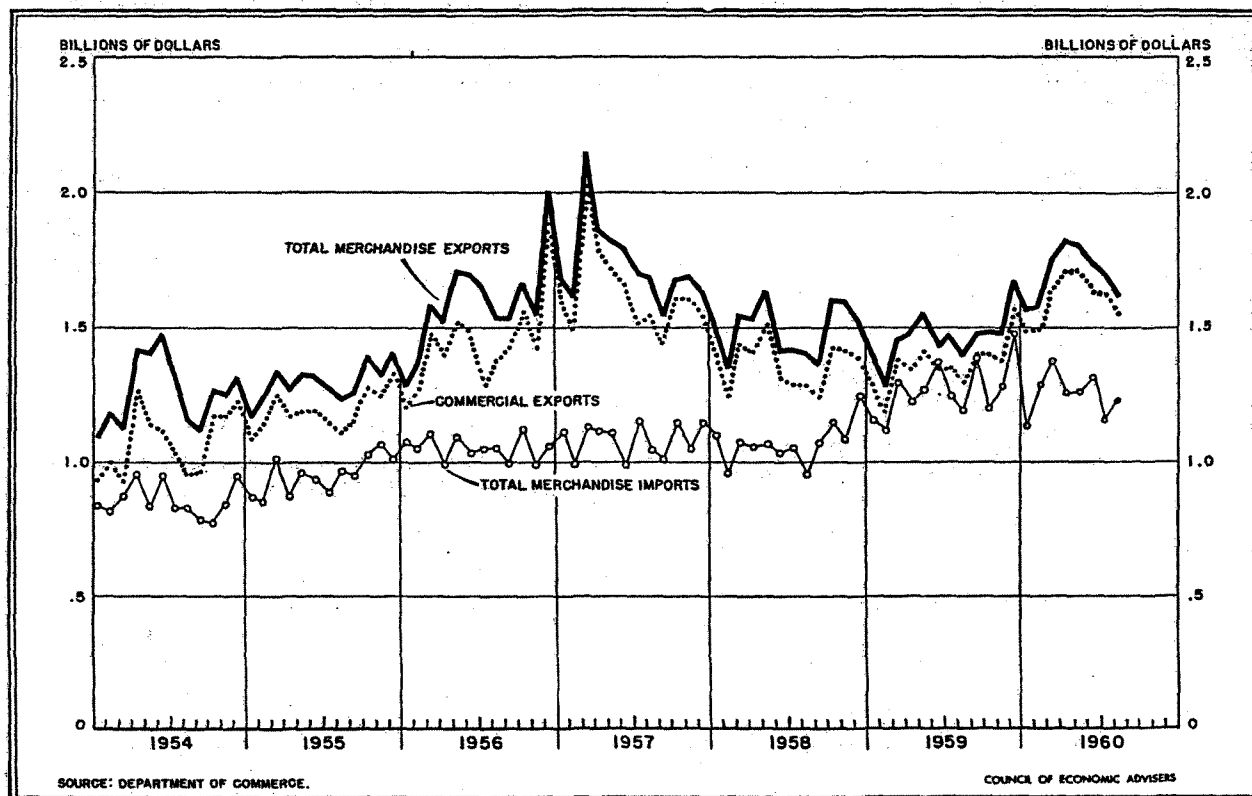
³ Book value, end of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Commercial exports were 21 percent higher and imports 2 percent higher in the first 8 months of 1960 than in the corresponding period of 1959.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports			Merchandise imports	Excess of exports over imports	
	Total	Grant-aid shipments ¹	Commercial exports		Total	Excluding grant-aid shipments
1950 monthly average.....	856	24	833	738	119	95
1951 monthly average.....	1,253	89	1,164	914	339	250
1952 monthly average.....	1,267	166	1,100	893	374	207
1953 monthly average.....	1,314	293	1,022	906	408	116
1954 monthly average.....	1,259	188	1,071	851	408	220
1955 monthly average.....	1,296	105	1,191	949	347	242
1956 monthly average.....	1,591	146	1,444	1,051	540	393
1957 monthly average.....	1,738	113	1,625	1,082	656	543
1958 monthly average.....	1,491	129	1,362	1,070	422	293
1959 monthly average.....	1,464	102	1,362	1,268	196	94
1959: July.....	1,468	115	1,353	1,248	220	105
August.....	1,397	97	1,300	1,189	208	110
September.....	1,479	80	1,399	1,392	87	7
October.....	1,482	84	1,398	1,202	280	196
November.....	1,479	102	1,376	1,282	196	94
December.....	1,674	105	1,569	1,478	197	92
1960: January.....	1,562	78	1,484	1,137	424	347
February.....	1,576	79	1,497	1,288	288	209
March.....	1,751	117	1,634	1,375	376	259
April.....	1,823	115	1,708	1,257	566	451
May.....	1,810	94	1,716	1,260	550	456
June.....	1,738	100	1,638	1,313	425	325
July.....	1,699	70	1,629	1,155	544	474
August.....	1,610	63	1,548	1,228	382	320

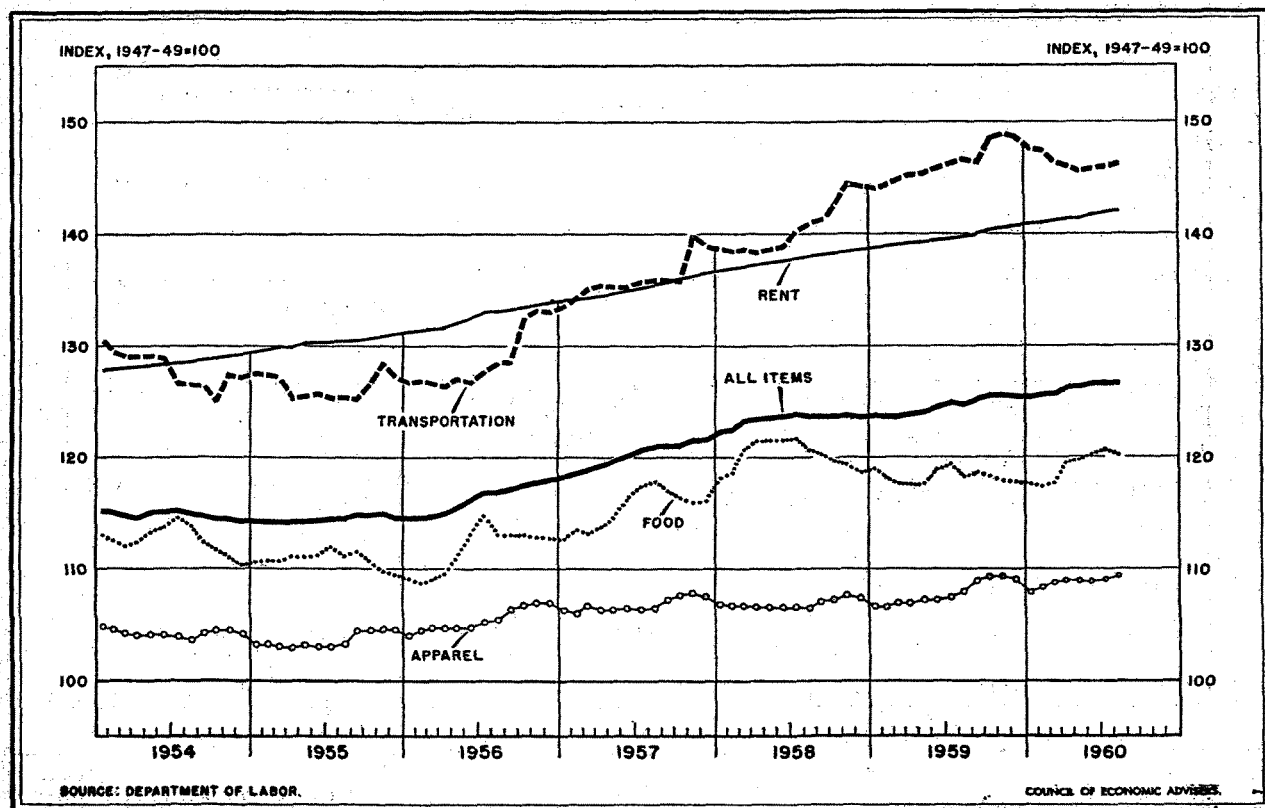
¹ Figures include only Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program. Shipments for the first 6 months of the program (July-December 1959) amounted to \$282 million.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

Consumer prices in August held steady at the July level as food price declines offset slight price advances in the other major categories.



[1947-49=100]

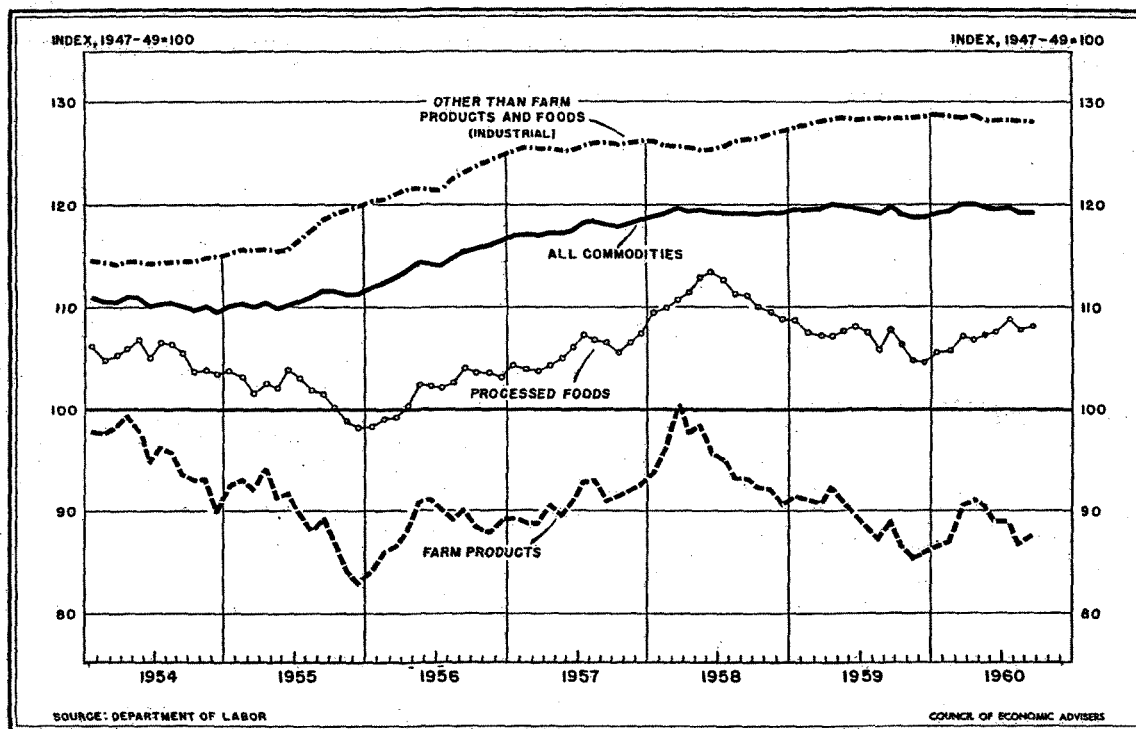
Period	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
			Total ¹	Rent						
1949	101.8	100.0	103.3	105.0	99.4	108.5	104.1	101.1	104.1	103.4
1950	102.8	101.2	106.1	108.8	98.1	111.3	106.0	101.1	103.4	105.2
1951	111.0	112.6	112.4	113.1	106.9	118.4	111.1	110.5	106.6	109.7
1952	113.5	114.6	114.6	117.9	105.8	126.2	117.2	111.8	107.0	115.4
1953	114.4	112.8	117.7	124.1	104.8	129.7	121.3	112.8	108.0	118.2
1954	114.8	112.6	119.1	128.5	104.3	128.0	125.2	113.4	107.0	120.1
1955	114.5	110.9	120.0	130.3	103.7	126.4	128.0	115.3	106.6	120.2
1956	116.2	111.7	121.7	132.7	105.5	128.7	132.6	120.0	108.1	122.0
1957	120.2	115.4	125.6	135.2	106.9	136.0	138.0	124.4	112.2	125.5
1958	123.5	120.3	127.7	137.7	107.0	140.5	144.6	128.6	116.7	127.2
1959	124.6	118.3	129.2	139.7	107.9	146.3	150.8	131.2	118.6	129.7
1959: July	124.9	119.4	129.0	139.6	107.5	146.3	151.0	131.3	119.1	130.8
August	124.8	118.3	129.3	139.8	108.0	146.7	151.4	131.7	119.1	131.1
September	125.2	118.7	129.7	140.0	109.0	146.4	152.2	132.1	119.6	131.5
October	125.5	118.4	130.1	140.4	109.4	148.5	152.5	132.5	119.7	131.6
November	125.6	117.9	130.4	140.5	109.4	149.0	153.0	132.7	120.0	131.6
December	125.5	117.8	130.4	140.8	109.2	148.7	153.2	132.9	120.4	131.7
1960: January	125.4	117.6	130.7	140.9	107.9	147.6	153.5	132.7	120.3	131.8
February	125.6	117.4	131.2	141.0	108.4	147.5	154.7	132.6	120.6	131.8
March	125.7	117.7	131.3	141.2	108.8	146.5	155.0	132.7	120.9	131.7
April	126.2	119.5	131.4	141.4	108.9	146.1	155.5	132.9	121.1	131.9
May	126.3	119.7	131.2	141.4	108.9	145.6	155.9	133.2	121.4	131.9
June	126.5	120.3	131.3	141.6	108.9	145.8	156.1	133.2	121.1	132.0
July	126.6	120.6	131.3	141.8	109.1	145.9	156.4	133.4	121.6	132.2
August	126.6	120.1	131.5	141.9	109.3	146.2	156.7	133.8	121.9	132.4

¹ Includes, in addition to rent, homeowner costs, utilities, housefurnishings, etc.

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

Wholesale prices were unchanged in September, as price advances for farm products and processed foods were offset in the index by a small price decline for industrial commodities.



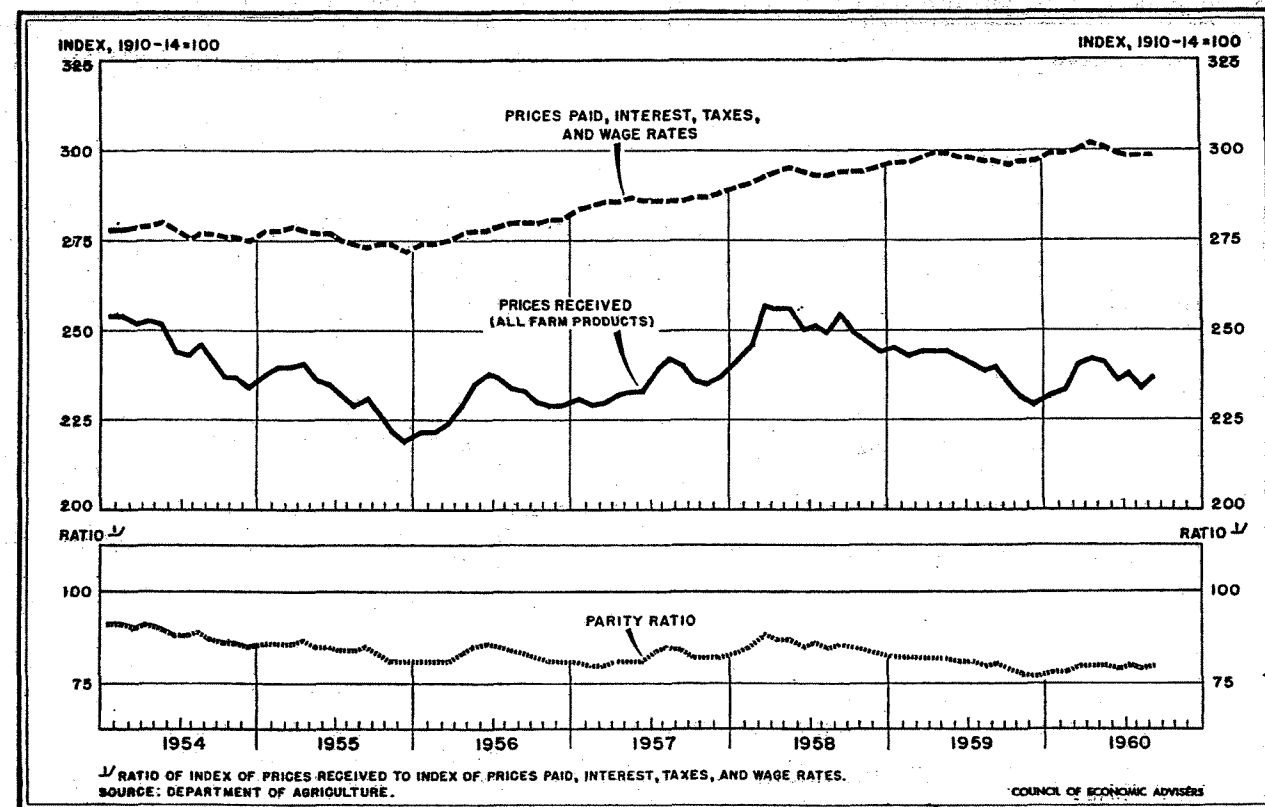
[1947-49=100]

Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Other than farm products and foods (industrial)
1949	99.2	92.8	95.7	101.3
1950	103.1	97.5	99.8	105.0
1951	114.8	113.4	111.4	115.9
1952	111.6	107.0	108.8	113.2
1953	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0
1954	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5
1955	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0
1956	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2
1957	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6
1958	119.2	94.9	110.9	126.0
1959	119.5	89.1	107.0	128.2
1959: August	119.1	87.1	105.8	128.4
September	119.7	88.9	107.8	128.4
October	119.1	86.5	106.4	128.4
November	118.9	85.4	104.9	128.5
December	118.9	85.9	104.7	128.6
1960: January	119.3	86.5	105.6	128.8
February	119.3	87.0	105.7	128.7
March	120.0	90.4	107.3	128.6
April	120.0	91.1	106.8	128.7
May	119.7	90.4	107.3	128.2
June	119.5	89.0	107.6	128.2
July	119.7	88.9	108.9	128.2
August	119.2	86.6	107.8	128.2
September	119.2	87.5	108.1	128.0

Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

The index of prices received by farmers advanced in the month ended September 15 to about its June-July level. The parity ratio rose one point to 80.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Family living items	Production items	
	Index, 1910-14=100						
1950.....	258	233	280	256	246	246	101
1951.....	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952.....	288	267	306	287	271	274	100
1953.....	255	240	268	277	269	256	92
1954.....	246	242	249	277	270	255	89
1955.....	232	231	234	276	270	251	84
1956.....	230	235	226	278	274	250	83
1957.....	235	225	244	286	282	257	82
1958.....	250	223	273	293	287	264	85
1959.....	240	221	256	298	289	266	81
1959: August 15.....	239	220	255	297	288	266	80
September 15.....	240	220	257	296	288	264	81
October 15.....	235	218	250	296	290	264	79
November 15.....	231	217	243	297	291	264	78
December 15.....	230	218	240	297	291	264	77
1960: January 15.....	232	220	242	299	290	265	78
February 15.....	233	218	245	299	289	266	78
March 15.....	241	222	257	300	289	267	80
April 15.....	242	225	257	302	291	268	80
May 15.....	241	228	252	301	291	267	80
June 15.....	236	221	248	299	290	265	79
July 15.....	238	226	249	298	290	263	80
August 15.....	234	218	247	298	290	262	79
September 15.....	237	221	251	298	290	263	80

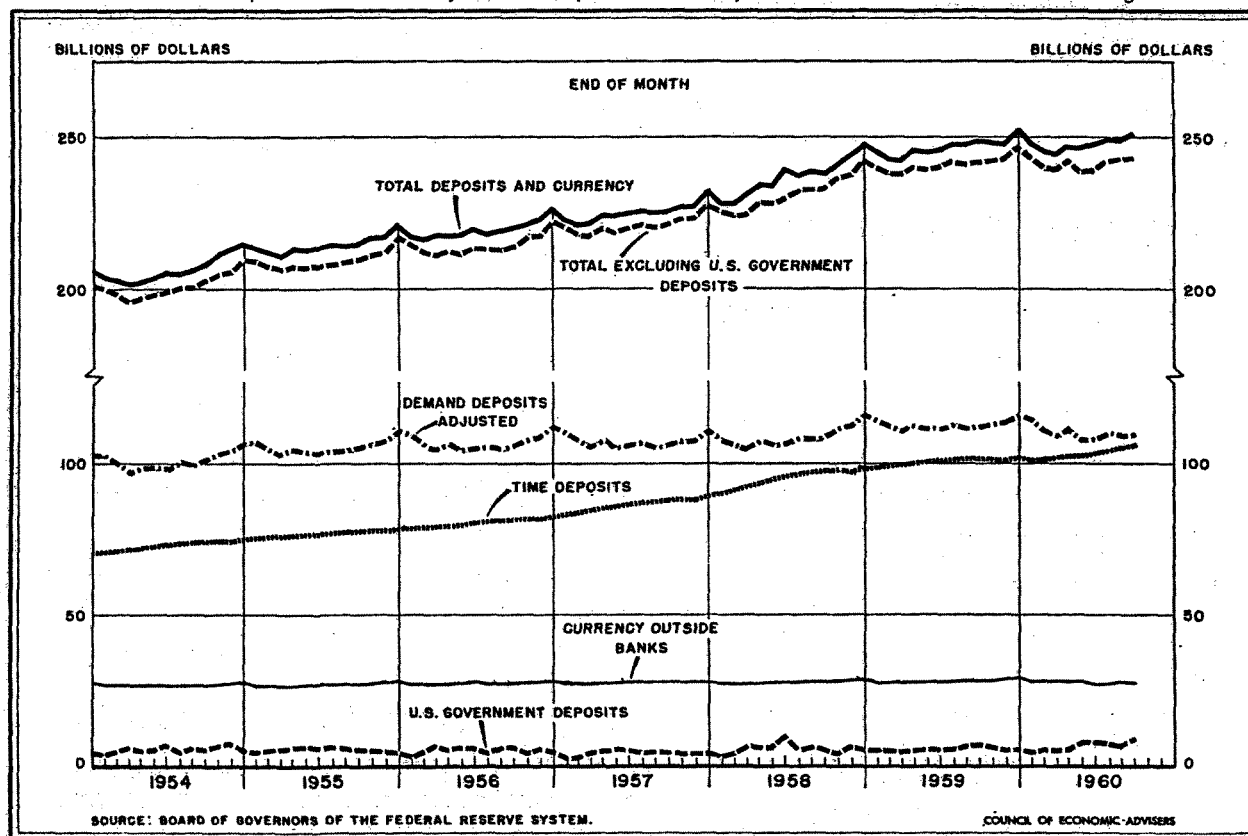
¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

CURRENCY AND DEPOSITS

The total of demand deposits and currency rose in September but by less than the usual seasonal change.



End of period	Total deposits and currency	U. S. Government deposits ¹	Total excluding U. S. Government deposits					Demand deposits and currency, seasonally adjusted		
			Total	Time deposits ²	Demand deposits and currency			Total	Demand deposits adjusted	Currency outside banks
					Total	Demand deposits adjusted ³	Currency outside banks			
1953	205.7	4.8	200.9	70.4	130.5	102.5	28.1			
1954	214.8	5.1	209.7	75.3	134.4	106.6	27.9			
1955	221.0	4.4	216.6	78.4	138.2	109.9	28.3			
1956	226.4	4.5	222.0	82.2	139.7	111.4	28.3			
1957	232.3	4.7	227.7	89.1	138.6	110.3	28.3			
1958	247.5	4.9	242.6	98.3	144.2	115.5	28.7			
1959	252.4	5.8	246.6	101.8	144.8	115.4	29.4			
1959: August	247.3	6.6	240.8	101.2	139.6	111.1	28.5	140.9	112.6	28.3
September	248.5	7.1	241.4	101.5	139.8	111.4	28.5	140.8	112.4	28.4
October	248.2	6.0	242.2	101.1	141.1	112.7	28.3	140.4	112.0	28.4
November	247.7	5.1	242.6	100.3	142.2	113.1	29.1	140.1	111.8	28.3
December	252.4	5.8	246.6	101.8	144.8	115.4	29.4	140.2	112.0	28.2
1960: January	247.3	4.4	242.9	101.0	141.9	114.0	27.9	140.0	111.7	28.3
February	244.9	5.3	239.6	101.2	138.4	110.5	28.0	139.1	110.8	28.3
March	244.2	5.2	239.0	102.2	136.8	108.8	28.1	139.5	111.1	28.4
April	247.0	5.3	241.7	102.3	139.4	111.5	27.9	139.4	111.2	28.2
May	246.1	7.7	238.4	102.6	135.8	107.7	28.1	137.5	109.3	28.2
June	247.7	7.8	239.8	103.7	136.2	107.8	28.3	138.0	109.9	28.1
July ⁴	249.6	7.0	242.6	104.2	138.4	110.1	28.4	138.6	110.3	28.3
August ⁴	248.8	6.2	242.7	105.2	137.5	108.9	28.5	138.6	110.3	28.3
September ⁴	251.8	8.2	243.6	106.0	137.6	109.3	28.3	138.5	110.3	28.2

¹ U.S. Government deposits at Federal Reserve Banks and commercial and savings banks, and U.S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

² Deposits in commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and Postal Savings System; excludes interbank deposits.

³ Demand deposits, other than interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

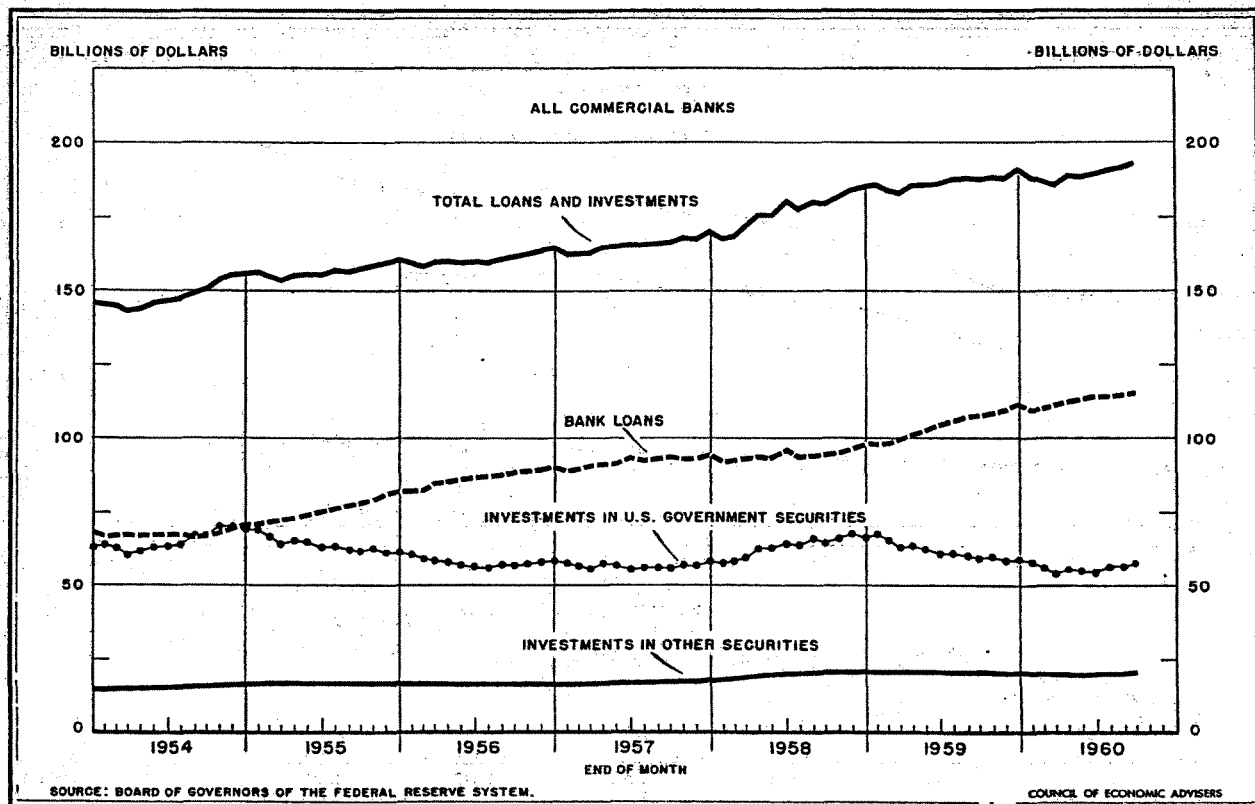
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 27.
Monthly data are for the last Wednesday of the month, except the unadjusted data for December 1959, which are for the call data.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, AND RESERVES

Commercial bank loans rose \$700 million in September, compared to an increase of \$400 million in September 1959.



SOURCE: BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM.

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

[Billions of dollars]

End of period	All commercial banks					Weekly reporting member banks ¹	All member banks ¹		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments				Reserve balances ³	Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks ²	
			Total	U. S. Government securities	Other securities	Required			Excess
1952-----	141. 6	64. 2	77. 5	63. 3	14. 1	² 23. 4	19. 6	0. 7	0. 8
1953-----	145. 7	67. 6	78. 1	63. 4	14. 7	23. 4	19. 3	. 7	. 8
1954-----	155. 9	70. 6	85. 3	69. 0	16. 3	22. 4	18. 5	. 8	. 1
1955-----	160. 9	82. 6	78. 3	61. 6	16. 7	² 26. 7	18. 3	. 6	. 6
1956-----	165. 1	90. 3	74. 8	58. 6	16. 3	30. 8	18. 4	. 6	. 8
1957-----	170. 1	93. 9	76. 2	58. 2	17. 9	31. 8	18. 5	. 5	. 8
1958-----	185. 2	98. 2	87. 0	66. 4	20. 6	² 31. 7	18. 1	. 6	. 3
1959-----	190. 3	110. 8	79. 4	58. 9	20. 5	² 30. 5	18. 2	. 4	. 8
1959: August-----	188. 2	107. 4	80. 8	60. 3	20. 5	29. 0	18. 1	. 5	1. 0
September-----	187. 8	107. 8	80. 0	59. 2	20. 7	29. 5	18. 2	. 4	. 9
October-----	188. 4	108. 2	80. 2	59. 6	20. 6	29. 5	18. 2	. 4	. 9
November-----	188. 3	109. 5	78. 8	58. 5	20. 3	29. 9	18. 2	. 4	. 9
December-----	190. 3	110. 8	79. 4	58. 9	20. 5	30. 5	18. 5	. 5	. 9
1960: January-----	187. 8	109. 6	78. 2	58. 0	20. 3	29. 9	18. 3	. 5	. 9
February-----	186. 5	110. 3	76. 3	56. 2	20. 1	30. 2	17. 8	. 5	. 8
March-----	185. 7	111. 4	74. 3	54. 2	20. 1	31. 0	17. 6	. 4	. 6
April-----	188. 8	113. 0	75. 9	55. 8	20. 0	30. 9	17. 7	. 4	. 6
May-----	188. 6	113. 6	75. 0	55. 1	19. 8	31. 2	17. 8	. 5	. 5
June-----	188. 9	114. 8	74. 1	54. 2	19. 9	31. 6	17. 8	. 5	. 4
July ⁴ -----	190. 9	114. 2	76. 6	56. 7	20. 0	31. 0	18. 0	. 5	. 4
August ⁴ -----	191. 2	114. 7	76. 6	56. 6	20. 0	31. 0	18. 0	. 5	. 3
September ⁴ -----	193. 3	115. 4	77. 8	57. 7	20. 2	31. 5	17. 9	. 6	. 2

¹ Member banks include, besides all national banks, those State banks that have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.

² Commercial and industrial loans and, prior to 1956, agricultural loans. Series revised beginning January 1952, October 1955, July 1958, and July 1959.

³ Averages of daily figures on balances and borrowings during the period.

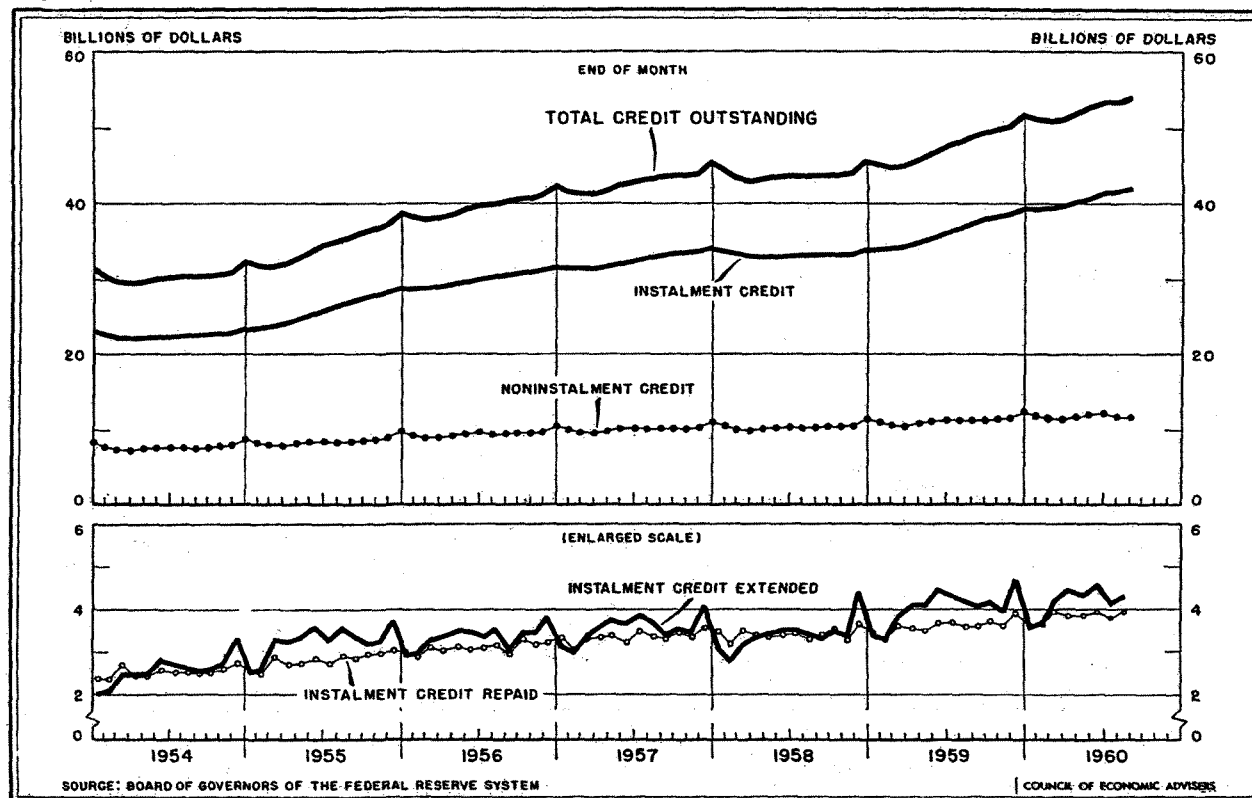
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Between January and August 1959, these series (except that for weekly reporting member banks) were expanded to include data for all banks in Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

Consumer credit outstanding rose by \$275 million in August, compared to an increase of about \$800 million in August 1959.



(Millions of dollars)

End of period	Total consumer credit outstanding	Instalment credit outstanding					Noninstalment credit outstanding		Instalment credit extended ³	Instalment credit repaid ³
		Total	Auto-mobile paper ¹	Other consumer goods paper ¹	Repair and modernization loans ²	Personal loans	Total	Charge accounts		
1950.....	21,471	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	6,768	3,367	21,558	18,445
1951.....	22,712	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	7,418	3,700	23,576	22,985
1952.....	27,520	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	8,117	4,130	29,514	25,405
1953.....	31,393	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	8,388	4,274	31,558	27,956
1954.....	32,464	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	8,896	4,485	31,051	30,488
1955.....	38,882	28,958	13,472	7,634	1,689	6,163	9,924	4,795	39,039	33,649
1956.....	42,511	31,897	14,459	8,580	1,895	6,963	10,614	4,995	40,175	37,236
1957.....	45,286	34,183	15,409	8,782	2,089	7,903	11,103	5,146	42,545	40,259
1958.....	45,586	34,080	14,237	8,923	2,350	8,570	11,506	5,060	40,818	40,921
1959.....	52,046	39,482	16,590	10,243	2,704	9,945	12,564	5,351	48,476	43,239
1959: July.....	48,047	36,757	15,923	9,134	2,517	9,183	11,290	4,407	4,315	3,693
August.....	48,841	37,510	16,288	9,289	2,569	9,364	11,331	4,365	4,193	3,578
September.....	49,350	37,962	16,470	9,390	2,613	9,489	11,388	4,390	4,061	3,609
October.....	49,872	38,421	16,659	9,534	2,653	9,575	11,451	4,525	4,185	3,726
November.....	50,379	38,723	16,669	9,687	2,683	9,684	11,656	4,614	3,928	3,626
December.....	52,046	39,482	16,590	10,243	2,704	9,945	12,564	5,351	4,686	3,927
1960: January.....	51,356	39,358	16,568	10,129	2,691	9,970	11,998	4,816	3,534	3,658
February.....	51,021	39,408	16,677	9,997	2,695	10,039	11,613	4,305	3,723	3,673
March.....	51,162	39,648	16,876	9,940	2,706	10,126	11,514	4,118	4,201	3,961
April.....	52,169	40,265	17,218	10,022	2,736	10,289	11,904	4,451	4,457	3,840
May.....	52,831	40,740	17,481	10,080	2,786	10,393	12,091	4,547	4,335	3,860
June.....	53,497	41,362	17,807	10,194	2,824	10,537	12,135	4,628	4,561	3,939
July.....	53,653	41,687	17,946	10,202	2,852	10,687	11,966	4,506	4,141	3,816
August.....	53,928	41,995	18,078	10,202	2,891	10,824	11,933	4,473	4,301	3,993

¹ Includes all consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and secured by the items purchased.

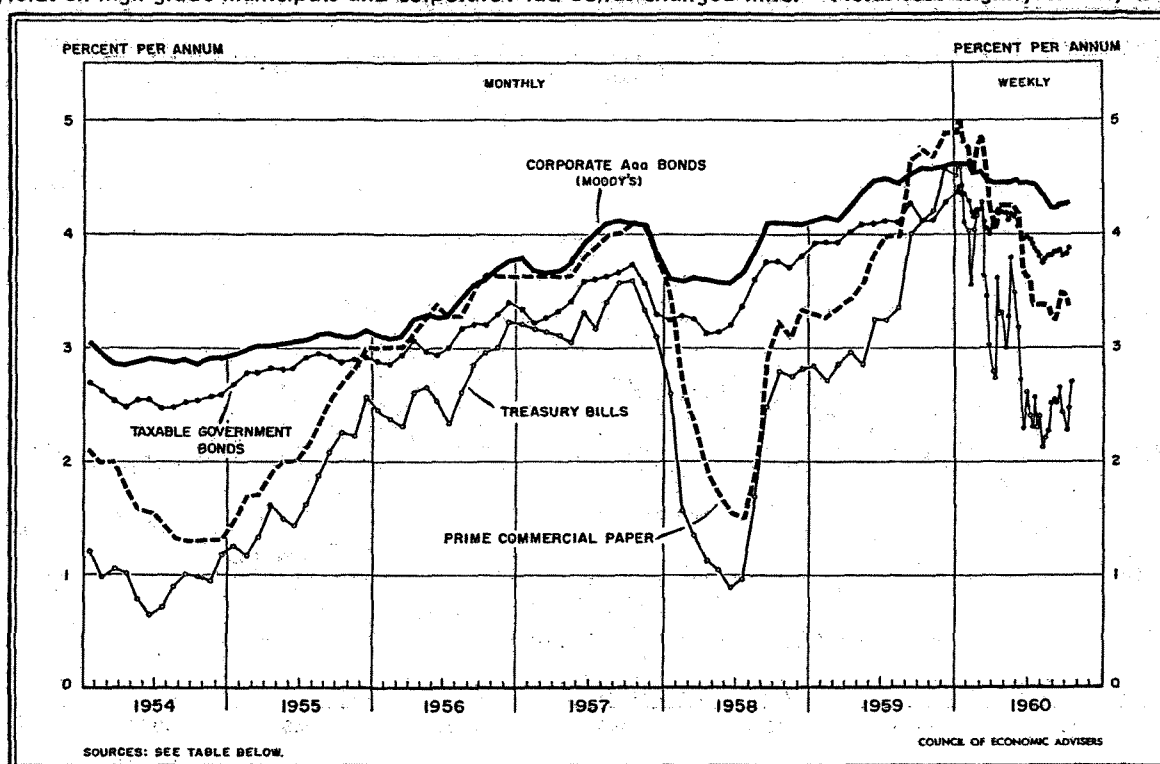
² Includes only such loans held by financial institutions; those held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

³ Credit extended or repaid during the period.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

The rate on 3-month Treasury bills and U.S. Government bonds averaged somewhat higher in September than in August, but yields on high-grade municipals and corporate Aaa bonds changed little. Yields rose slightly in early October.



Period	U. S. Government security yields		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	Taxable bonds ²		Aaa	Baa	
1953	1.931	2.94	2.72	3.20	3.74	2.52
1954	.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1958	1.839	3.43	3.56	3.79	4.73	2.46
1959	3.405	4.08	3.95	4.38	5.05	3.97
1959: September	3.998	4.26	4.13	4.52	5.18	4.63
October	4.117	4.11	3.99	4.57	5.28	4.73
November	4.209	4.12	3.94	4.56	5.26	4.67
December	4.572	4.27	4.05	4.58	5.28	4.88
1960: January	4.436	4.37	4.13	4.61	5.34	4.91
February	3.954	4.22	3.97	4.56	5.34	4.66
March	3.439	4.08	3.87	4.49	5.25	4.49
April	3.244	4.18	3.84	4.45	5.20	4.16
May	3.392	4.16	3.85	4.46	5.28	4.25
June	2.641	3.98	3.78	4.45	5.26	3.81
July	2.396	3.86	3.72	4.41	5.22	3.39
August	2.286	3.79	3.53	4.28	5.08	3.34
September	2.489	3.84	3.53	4.25	5.01	3.39
Week ended:						
1960: September 3	2.550	3.84	3.48	4.23	5.01	3.25
10	2.520	3.84	3.49	4.23	4.98	3.25
17	2.654	3.86	3.52	4.26	4.99	3.40
24	2.434	3.81	3.54	4.26	5.02	3.50
October 1	2.286	3.83	3.58	4.27	5.05	3.45
8	2.473	3.88	3.62	4.28	5.09	3.38
15	2.698	3.93	3.62	4.29	5.12	3.38
22	2.406					

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

² Series includes: April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after; April 1952-March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; October 1941-March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years.

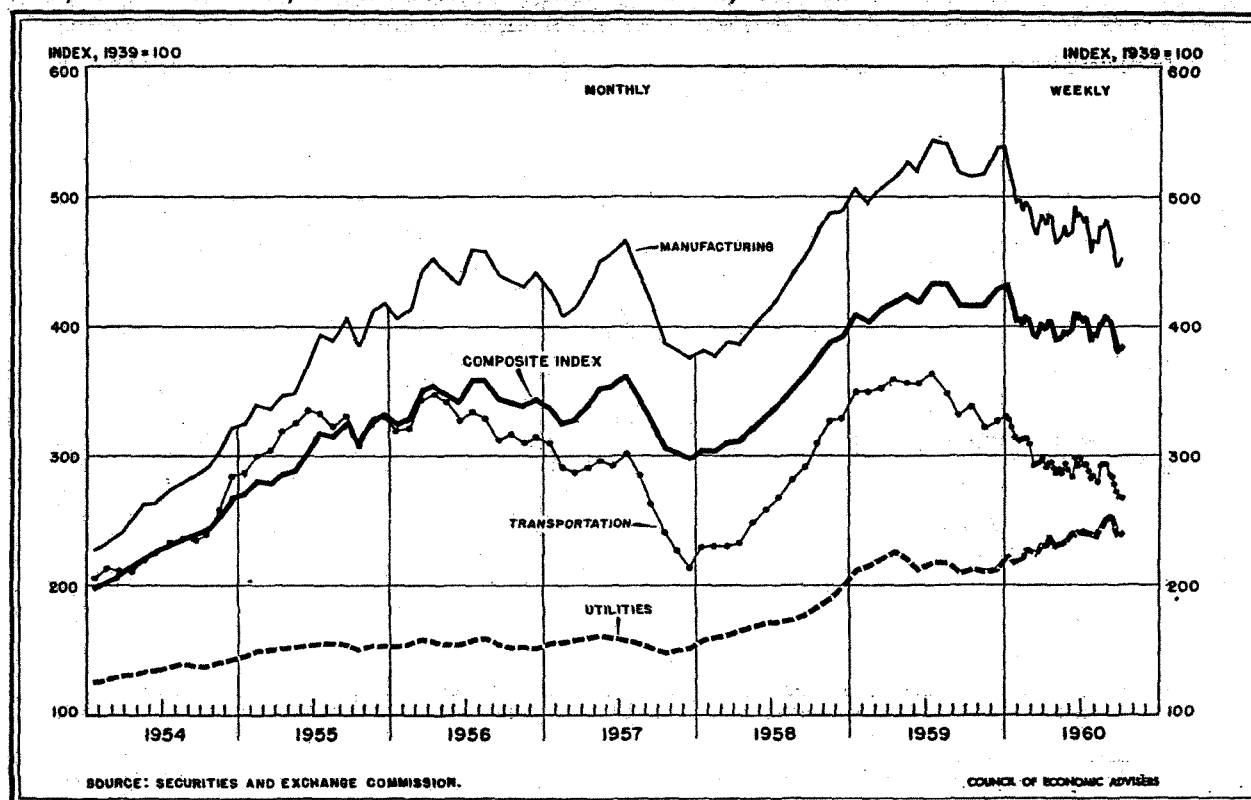
³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: Treasury Department and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (except as noted).

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices declined in September but recovered somewhat in early October.



(1939=100)

Period	Com- posite index ¹	Manufacturing			Trans- portation	Utilities	Trade, finance, and service	Mining
		Total	Durable goods	Nondura- ble goods				
Weekly average:								
1951.....	184.9	206.8	178.5	233.1	199.0	112.6	207.9	204.9
1952.....	195.0	220.2	188.8	249.3	220.6	117.9	208.0	275.7
1953.....	193.3	220.1	192.6	245.2	218.7	121.5	207.1	240.5
1954.....	229.8	271.3	245.2	295.2	232.6	135.8	235.6	267.0
1955.....	304.6	374.4	352.4	394.4	320.0	152.9	296.9	312.9
1956.....	345.0	438.6	409.8	465.1	327.1	155.8	306.3	357.5
1957.....	331.4	422.1	391.2	450.6	275.4	156.0	277.4	342.3
1958.....	340.9	426.4	385.3	458.0	270.2	173.3	314.5	313.8
1959.....	420.2	521.7	495.2	535.9	347.0	216.2	418.0	321.8
1959: September.....	417.2	520.3	499.8	529.0	333.0	211.2	424.5	305.4
October.....	416.4	517.2	498.4	524.4	338.8	213.4	428.4	291.9
November.....	416.6	519.0	496.4	529.6	322.3	211.3	434.2	285.4
December.....	429.2	538.3	517.5	547.1	327.8	213.0	440.5	296.7
1960: January.....	419.0	518.2	499.1	525.8	323.0	219.4	434.0	291.6
February.....	405.0	494.0	474.4	502.5	311.9	223.7	419.9	278.6
March.....	396.1	478.2	458.2	487.4	295.0	226.4	424.6	268.2
April.....	398.5	478.2	459.7	485.8	291.7	232.6	433.2	260.7
May.....	394.4	471.6	455.6	477.2	289.8	232.0	437.0	250.0
June.....	406.3	484.8	469.8	489.2	293.4	239.7	462.2	249.8
July.....	398.8	472.5	454.3	480.1	288.4	240.2	457.7	245.5
August.....	402.0	475.7	454.1	486.3	289.9	243.1	459.7	258.4
September.....	391.8	458.7	431.6	474.3	277.7	246.3	443.0	256.3
Week ended:								
1960: September 9.....	398.2	465.5	442.6	477.3	283.8	251.2	451.9	258.5
16.....	392.2	458.2	430.1	474.8	278.6	248.5	442.7	250.8
23.....	383.3	447.8	417.9	466.3	272.4	242.0	435.5	250.4
30.....	380.8	447.8	417.4	466.6	268.2	237.1	422.1	257.8
October 7.....	384.6	452.9	420.2	473.8	267.7	239.1	423.2	267.7
14 ¹	390.3	458.4	425.3	479.5	271.7	244.9	429.1	266.8

¹ Includes 265 common stocks: 93 for durable goods manufacturing, 72 for non-durable goods manufacturing, 21 for transportation, 29 for utilities, 31 for trade, finance, and service, and 14 for mining. Indexes are for weekly closing prices.

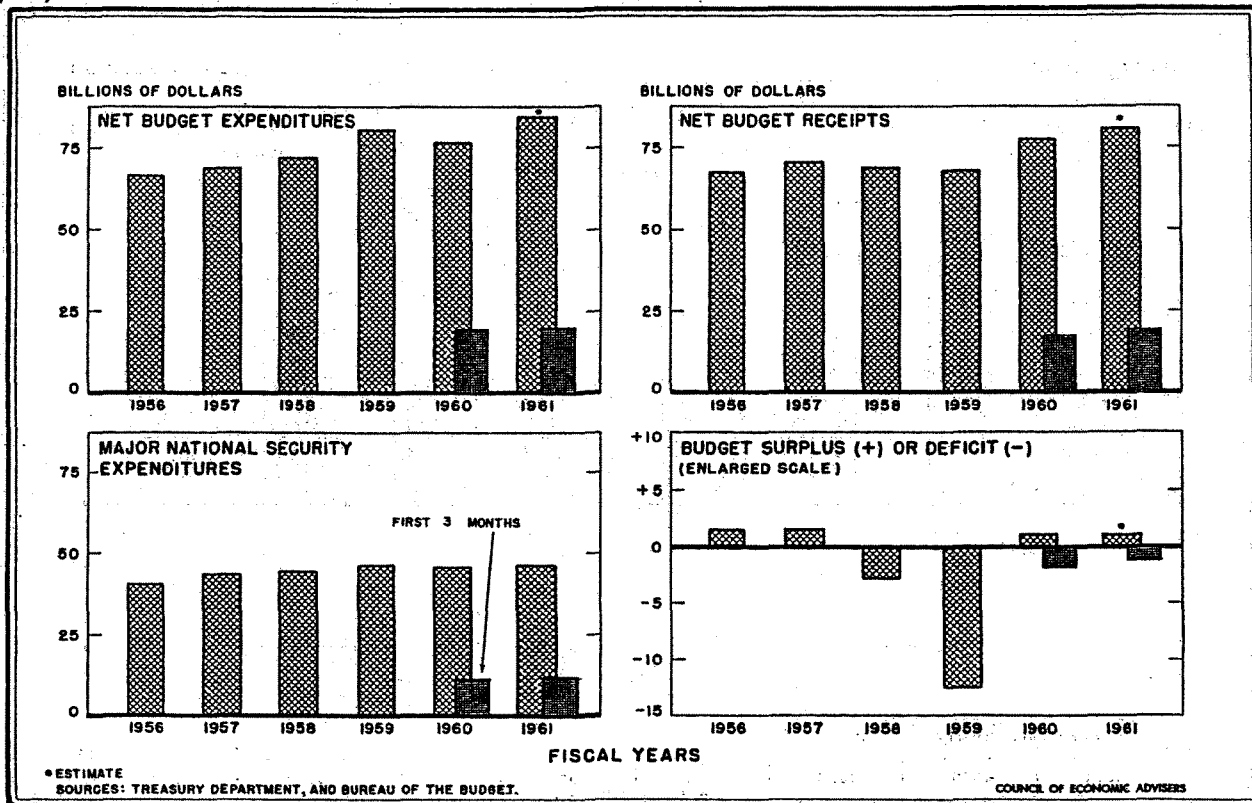
¹ Not charted.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

For the first 3 months of the current fiscal year, there was a budget deficit of \$1.2 billion. For the same period last year, the deficit was \$1.8 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures			Budget surplus or deficit (-)	Public debt (end of period) ²
		Total	Major national security ¹	Department of Defense, military ¹		
Fiscal year 1955	60.2	64.4	40.6	37.8	-4.2	274.4
Fiscal year 1956	67.8	66.2	40.6	38.4	1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	70.6	69.0	43.3	40.8	1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958	68.6	71.4	44.1	41.2	-2.8	276.4
Fiscal year 1959	67.9	80.3	46.4	43.6	-12.4	284.8
Fiscal year 1960 ⁴	77.7	76.6	45.6	42.8	1.1	286.5
Fiscal year 1961 ⁵	80.8	79.7	46.0	43.2	1.1	283.6
1959: September ⁴	8.5	6.3	3.8	3.6	2.1	288.4
October ⁴	3.0	6.9	3.9	3.7	-3.8	291.4
November ⁴	5.9	6.6	3.7	3.5	-.7	290.7
December ⁴	7.3	6.6	4.2	4.0	.7	290.9
1960: January ⁴	4.9	6.2	3.5	3.3	-1.3	291.2
February ⁴	7.2	6.1	3.7	3.5	1.1	290.7
March ⁴	9.6	6.4	4.0	3.7	3.2	287.0
April ⁴	5.1	6.0	3.7	3.4	-1.0	288.9
May ⁴	6.5	6.1	3.7	3.4	.5	289.5
June ⁴	10.8	6.6	4.0	3.7	4.2	286.5
July ⁴	3.1	6.2	3.5	3.2	-3.0	288.5
August ⁴	6.5	6.8	4.0	3.7	-.3	288.8
September ⁴	9.0	6.8	3.9	3.7	2.2	288.6
Cumulative totals first 3 months: ⁴						
Fiscal year 1960	17.3	19.1	11.3	10.5	-1.8	288.4
Fiscal year 1961	18.6	19.8	11.4	10.7	-1.2	288.6

¹ Includes military activities of the Department of Defense (military functions and the military assistance portion of the mutual security program), Atomic Energy Commission, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.

² Military functions and military assistance.

³ Includes guaranteed securities held outside the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.

⁴ Preliminary.

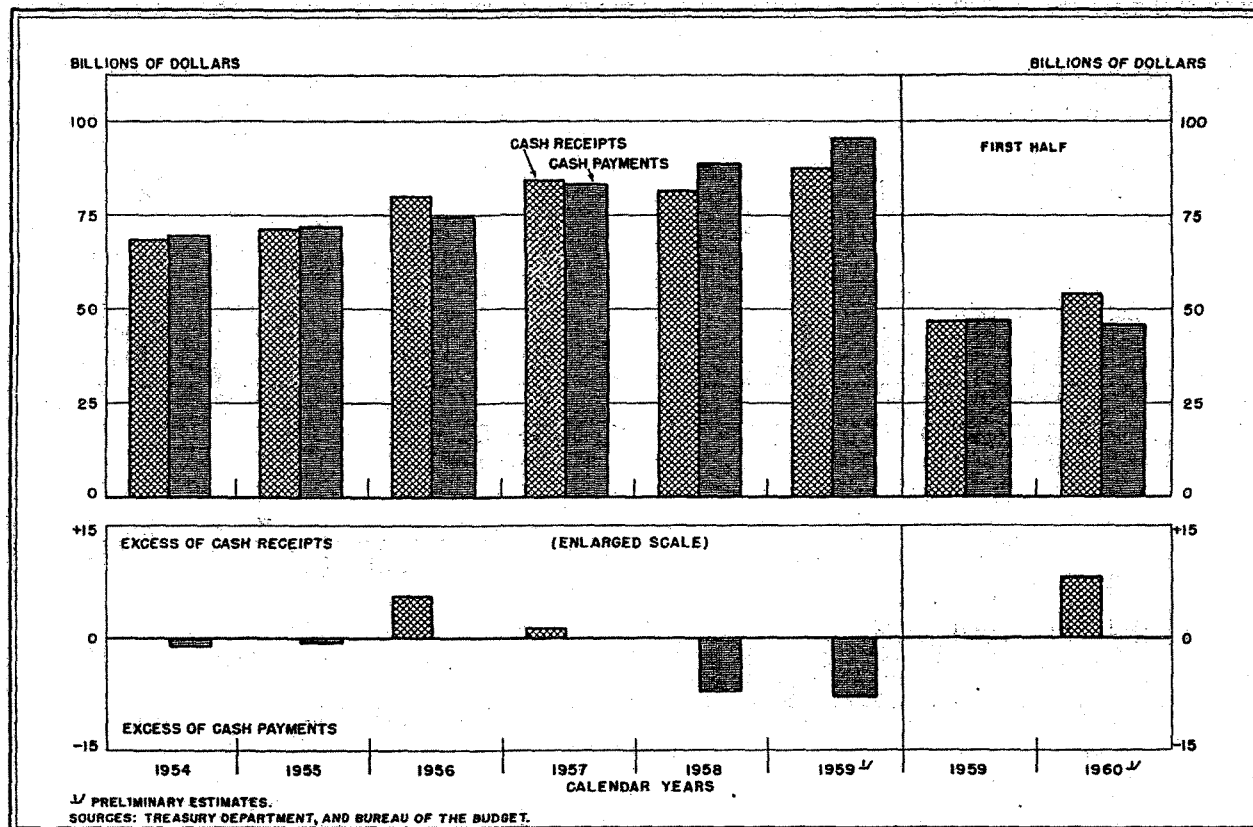
⁵ Estimate.

NOTE.—Total budget receipts and expenditures have been adjusted to exclude certain intragovernmental transactions.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the first quarter of the current fiscal year, cash payments from the public exceeded cash receipts by about \$760 million. In the first quarter of fiscal 1960, cash payments exceeded cash receipts by \$3.0 billion.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts or payments (—)
Fiscal year total:			
1956.....	77,087	72,616	4,471
1957.....	82,106	80,007	2,099
1958.....	81,892	83,412	-1,520
1959.....	81,660	94,804	-13,144
1960 ¹	94,984	94,283	701
1961 ²	100,598	98,085	2,513
Calendar year total:			
1956.....	80,332	74,806	5,526
1957.....	84,520	83,326	1,194
1958.....	81,729	89,015	-7,286
1959 ¹	87,553	95,559	-8,006
Quarterly total (calendar years), not adjusted for seasonal variation:			
1958: Third quarter.....	18,274	23,789	-5,515
Fourth quarter.....	16,618	23,750	-7,132
1959: First quarter.....	22,628	22,734	-106
Second quarter.....	24,141	24,530	-389
Third quarter ¹	21,364	24,378	-3,014
Fourth quarter ¹	19,420	23,917	-4,497
1960: First quarter ¹	25,776	21,941	3,835
Second quarter ¹	28,425	24,047	4,378
Third quarter ¹	23,418	24,179	-761

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimate.

Sources: Bureau of the Budget and Treasury Department.

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