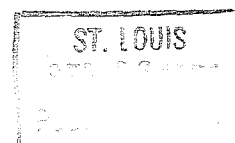


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86th Congress, 1st Session



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Council of Economic Advisers*

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[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

JOINT RESOLUTION [S. J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

Charts drawn by Graphics Unit, Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.

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NOTE.—Detail in these tables will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Current estimates show a continued increase in total income and expenditures between the first and second quarters of 1959.

[Billions of dollars]

Economic group	1958						1959					
	Year			Second quarter			First quarter			Second quarter		
	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates											
Consumers:												
Disposable personal income	316.5			312.9			327.4			335.3		
Personal consumption expenditures		293.0			290.9			303.9			311.2	
Personal net saving (+)			23.5			22.0			23.5			24.1
Business:												
Gross retained earnings	44.0			42.9			49.4			(1)		
Gross private domestic investment		54.9			51.3			69.8			77.5	
Excess of investment (-)			-10.9			-8.4			-20.4			(1)
International:												
Foreign net transfers by government	1.3			1.3			1.5			1.4		
Net exports of goods and services		1.2			1.2			- .9			-1.8	
Excess of transfers (+) or of net exports (-)			.1			.1			2.4			3.2
Government (Federal, State, and local):												
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	114.9			112.3			125.2			(1)		
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)	32.9			33.5			33.3			33.5		
Net receipts	82.0			78.8			91.9			(1)		
Total government expenditures		125.6			124.6			130.7			131.2	
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)		32.9			33.5			33.3			33.5	
Purchases of goods and services		92.6			91.1			97.4			97.7	
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account			-10.7			-12.3			-5.5			(1)
Statistical discrepancy	-2.1		-2.1	-1.5		-1.5	.0		.0	(1)		(1)
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	441.7	441.7		434.5	434.5		470.2	470.2		484.5	484.5	

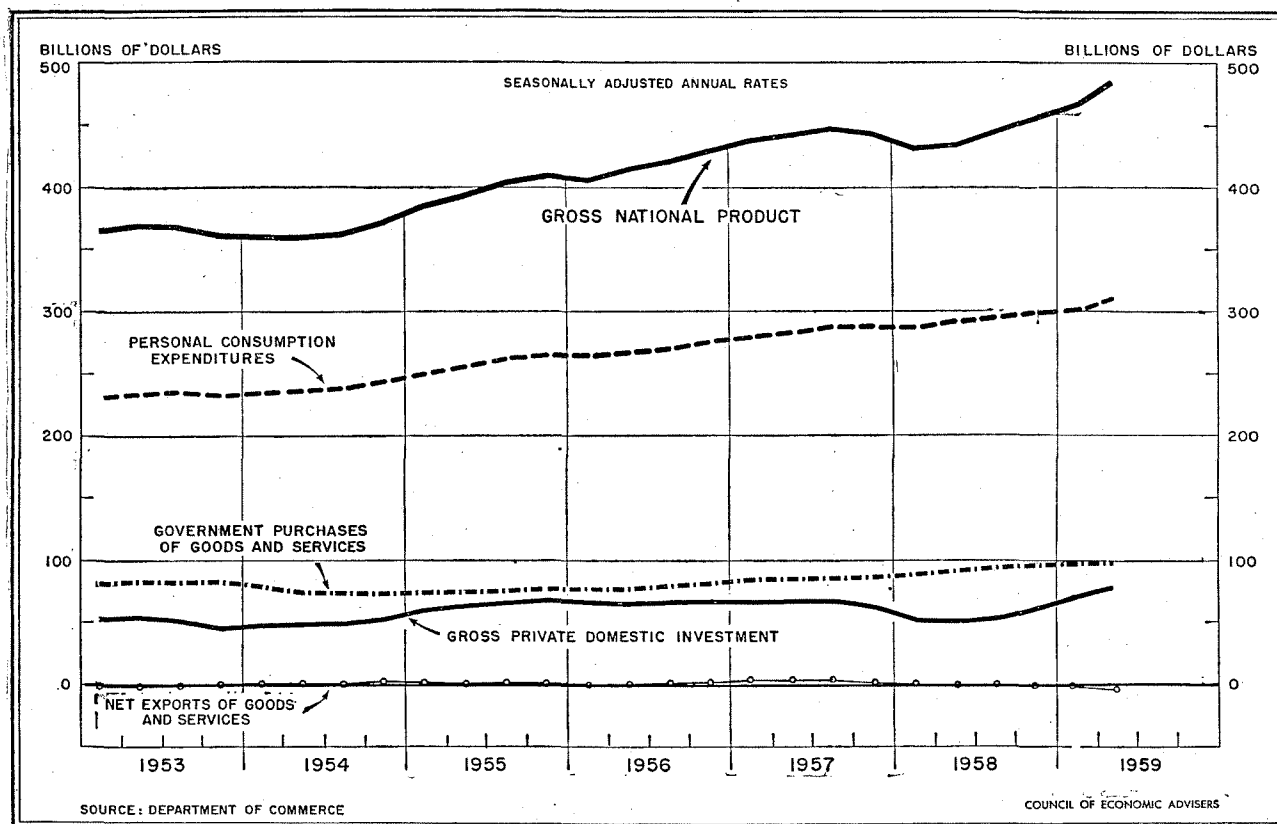
¹ Not available.

NOTE.—For explanation and use of this arrangement, see Senate Report No. 1295, Joint Economic Report, pp. 92-93, 99-105, and *Economic Report of the President*, January 1953, Appendix A.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

Gross national product rose \$14 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the first and second quarters of 1959, according to current estimates. Increases occurred in all major components except net exports.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross national product in 1958 prices ¹	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services				
						Total	Total ²	National defense ³	Other	State and local
1949-----	323.8	258.1	181.2	33.0	3.8	40.2	22.2	13.6	8.9	17.9
1950-----	352.2	284.6	195.0	50.0	.6	39.0	19.3	14.3	5.2	19.7
1951-----	378.6	329.0	209.8	56.3	2.4	60.5	38.8	33.9	5.2	21.7
1952-----	391.6	347.0	219.8	49.9	1.3	76.0	52.9	46.4	6.7	23.2
1953-----	408.7	365.4	232.6	50.3	—	82.8	58.0	49.3	9.0	24.9
1954-----	402.1	363.1	238.0	48.9	1.0	75.3	47.5	41.2	6.7	27.7
1955-----	434.9	397.5	256.9	63.8	1.1	75.6	45.3	39.1	6.6	30.3
1956-----	443.6	419.2	269.9	67.4	2.9	79.0	45.7	40.4	5.7	33.2
1957-----	452.0	442.5	284.8	66.6	4.9	86.2	49.4	44.3	5.5	36.8
1958-----	441.7	441.7	293.0	54.9	1.2	92.6	52.2	44.5	8.1	40.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1957: Third quarter-----	454.2	447.8	288.2	67.9	5.1	86.6	49.7	44.9	5.3	36.9
Fourth quarter-----	447.2	442.3	288.1	63.2	3.5	87.4	49.1	43.9	5.7	38.3
1958: First quarter-----	433.2	431.0	287.3	52.4	2.0	89.3	50.1	44.0	6.6	39.2
Second quarter-----	435.4	434.5	290.9	51.3	1.2	91.1	51.3	44.3	7.5	39.7
Third quarter-----	444.0	444.0	294.4	54.2	1.6	93.8	53.1	44.5	8.9	40.8
Fourth quarter-----	454.8	457.1	299.1	61.3	.2	96.5	54.2	45.3	9.4	42.2
1959: First quarter-----	465.5	470.2	303.9	69.8	—	97.4	53.8	45.8	8.3	43.6
Second quarter-----	477.8	484.5	311.2	77.5	—1.8	97.7	53.9	46.2	8.0	43.8

¹ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

² Less Government sales.

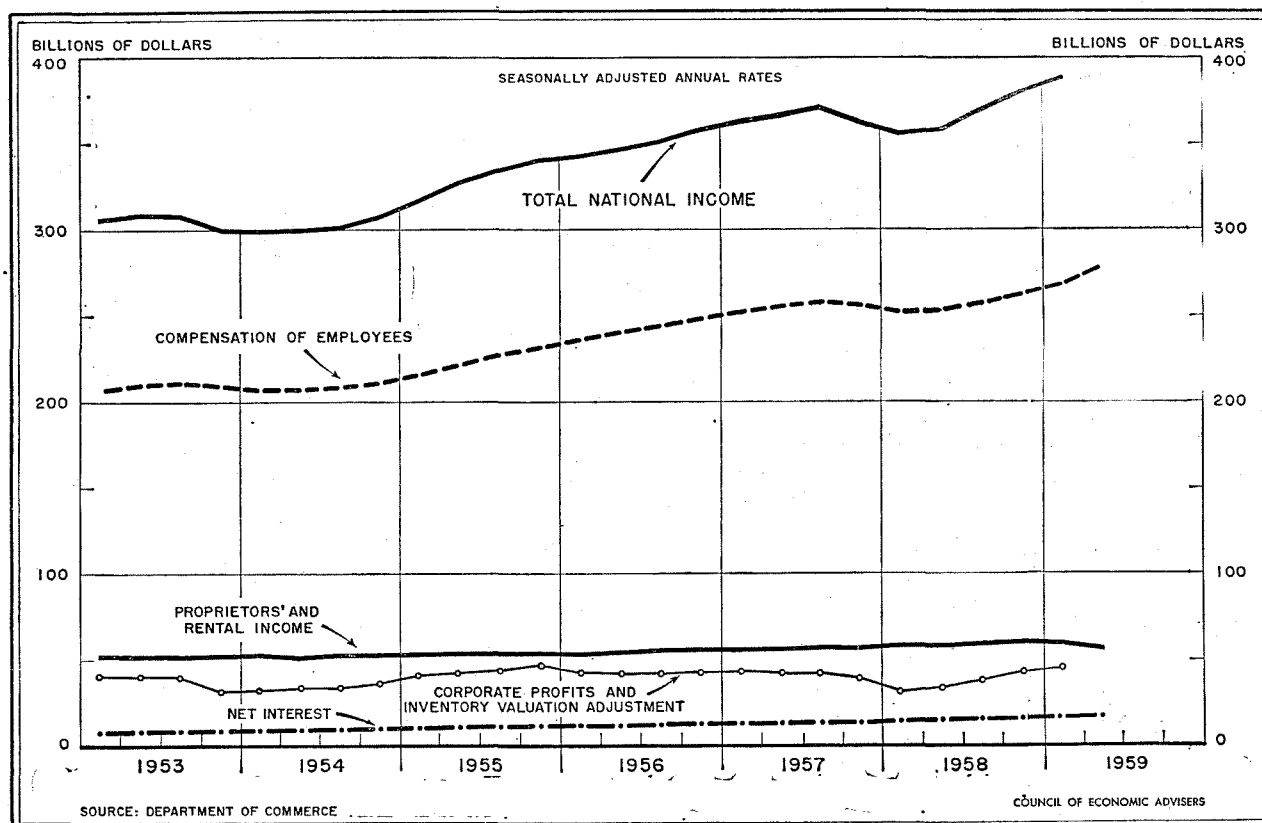
³ These expenditures correspond closely with the "major national security"

category in *The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959*, shown on p. 31 of *Economic Indicators*.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

NATIONAL INCOME

Compensation of employees increased \$9 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the second quarter of 1959. Business and professional income and net interest also increased but farm income dropped.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1949.....	217.7	140.8	12.9	22.7	8.3	4.8	28.2	26.4	1.9
1950.....	241.9	154.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	5.5	35.7	40.6	-5.0
1951.....	279.3	180.3	16.3	26.0	9.4	6.3	41.0	42.2	-1.2
1952.....	292.2	195.0	15.3	26.9	10.2	7.1	37.7	36.7	1.0
1953.....	305.6	208.8	13.3	27.4	10.5	8.2	37.3	38.3	-1.0
1954.....	301.8	207.6	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.1	33.7	34.1	-.3
1955.....	330.2	223.9	11.8	30.4	10.7	10.4	43.1	44.9	-1.7
1956.....	350.8	242.5	11.6	32.1	10.9	11.7	42.0	44.7	-2.7
1957.....	366.5	255.5	11.8	32.7	11.5	13.3	41.7	43.3	-1.5
1958.....	366.2	256.8	14.2	32.4	11.8	14.3	36.7	37.1	-.4
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1957: Third quarter.....	371.1	258.1	12.3	32.9	11.5	13.5	42.7	44.0	-1.3
Fourth quarter.....	364.3	256.0	12.1	32.4	11.7	13.8	38.5	39.4	-.9
1958: First quarter.....	355.8	252.5	14.6	31.6	11.7	13.9	31.5	32.0	-.4
Second quarter.....	358.9	253.2	13.9	32.0	11.8	14.1	33.8	33.6	.2
Third quarter.....	369.5	258.5	14.2	32.6	11.9	14.4	38.0	38.3	-.3
Fourth quarter.....	380.4	262.9	14.1	33.2	11.9	14.7	43.5	44.6	-1.1
1959: First quarter.....	389.4	269.9	13.2	33.7	12.0	15.1	45.5	46.5	-.9
Second quarter.....	(2)	278.9	12.1	34.5	12.0	15.4	(2)	(2)	(2)

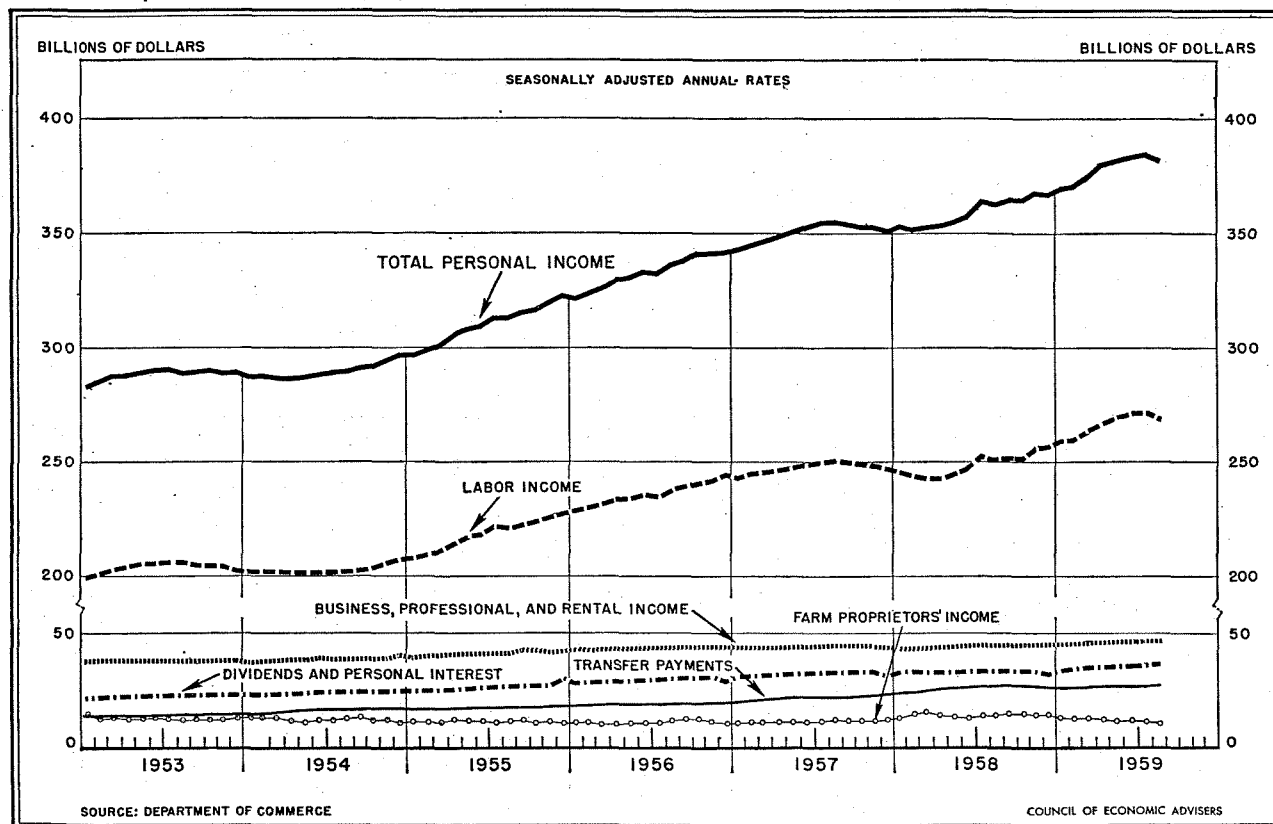
¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 4.)

² Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income declined \$2.6 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in August. Labor income also declined by the same amount reflecting the steel strike. Small increases in dividends, personal interest, and transfer payments were offset by a decline in farm proprietors' income.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income) ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ²
			Farm	Business and professional						
1951-----	256.7	175.5	16.3	26.0	9.4	9.0	11.2	12.6	3.4	237.0
1952-----	273.1	190.2	15.3	26.9	10.2	9.0	12.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953-----	288.3	204.1	13.3	27.4	10.5	9.2	13.4	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954-----	289.8	202.5	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955-----	310.2	218.0	11.8	30.4	10.7	11.2	15.8	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956-----	332.9	235.7	11.6	32.1	10.9	12.1	17.5	18.8	5.8	317.9
1957-----	350.6	247.7	11.8	32.7	11.5	12.5	19.5	21.7	6.7	335.2
1958-----	359.0	248.7	14.2	32.4	11.8	12.4	20.4	26.1	7.0	341.1
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1958: July-----	³ 363.5	³ 252.5	14.1	32.4	11.8	12.6	20.4	26.8	7.2	³ 345.7
August-----	³ 362.4	³ 250.6	14.2	32.6	11.9	12.6	20.5	27.2	7.1	³ 344.5
September-----	364.2	251.8	14.3	32.8	11.9	12.6	20.6	27.3	7.1	346.1
October-----	364.3	251.4	14.2	33.2	11.9	12.6	20.7	27.4	7.1	346.3
November-----	367.5	255.5	14.1	33.1	11.9	12.6	20.8	26.6	7.1	349.6
December-----	366.9	256.4	14.2	33.4	11.9	10.8	21.0	26.3	7.1	348.8
1959: January-----	369.0	258.3	13.5	33.5	12.0	12.7	21.1	26.1	8.1	351.6
February-----	371.0	259.8	13.2	33.7	12.0	12.8	21.3	26.4	8.1	353.8
March-----	375.4	263.8	12.9	34.0	12.0	12.8	21.6	26.6	8.2	358.5
April-----	379.0	267.2	12.2	34.3	12.0	12.9	21.8	26.9	8.3	362.7
May-----	381.3	269.7	12.0	34.5	12.0	13.0	22.0	26.4	8.3	365.3
June-----	383.8	271.7	12.1	34.7	12.0	13.1	22.2	26.4	8.4	367.8
July-----	384.0	271.6	11.9	34.9	12.0	13.2	22.4	26.3	8.4	368.3
August ⁴ -----	381.4	269.0	11.2	34.9	12.0	13.4	22.6	26.6	8.4	366.4

¹ Compensation of employees (see p. 3) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

² Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

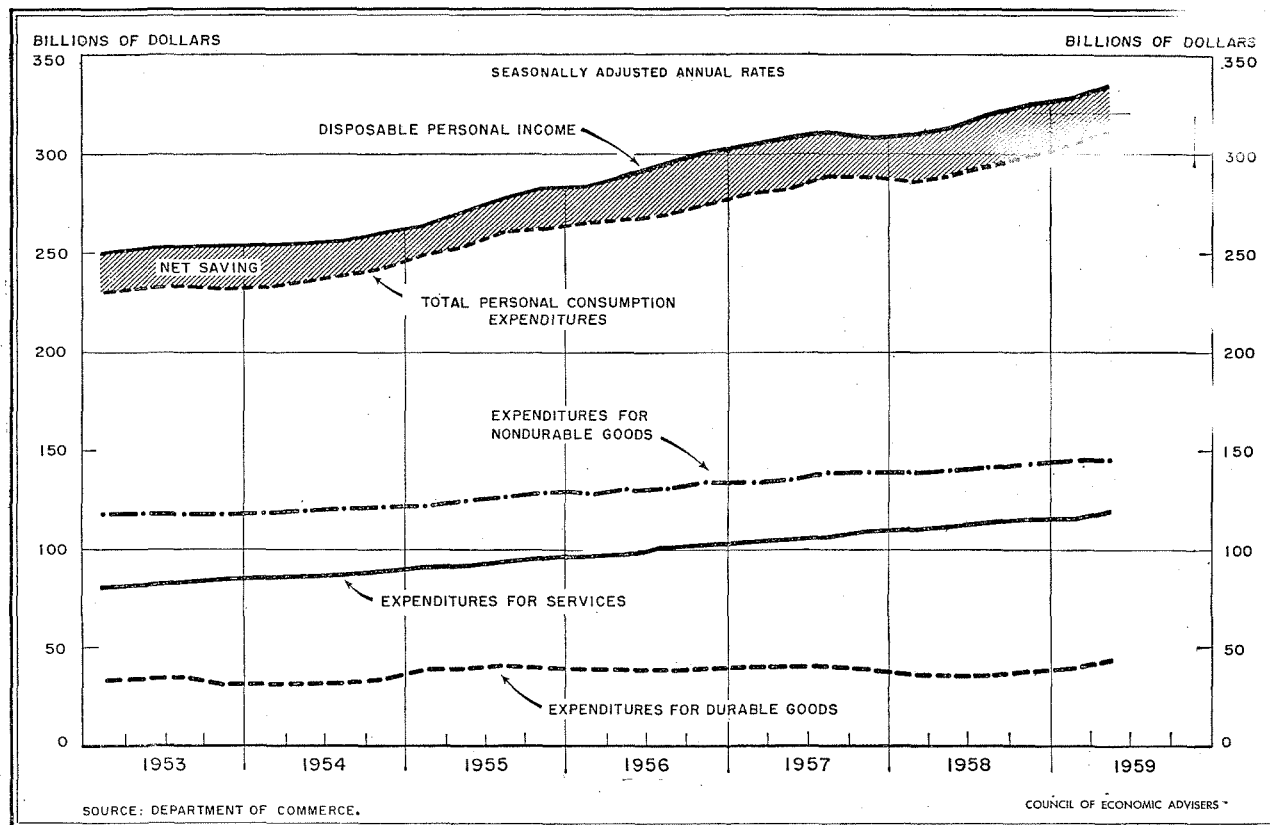
³ Includes lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees. At seasonally adjusted annual rates, these amounted to \$0.2 billion in June, \$3.6 billion in July, and \$0.2 billion in August.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Commerce.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income rose almost \$8 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the first and second quarters of 1959. Total consumption expenditures rose about \$7½ billion.



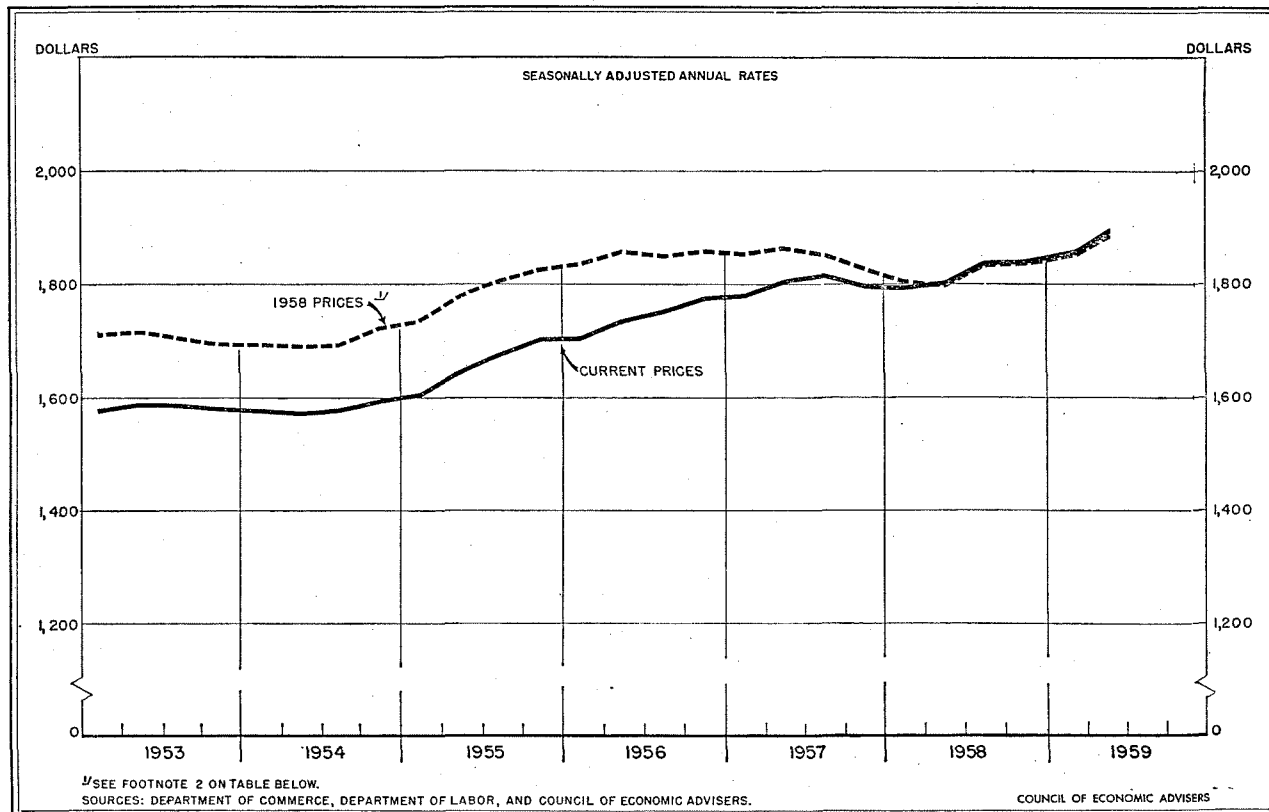
Period	Personal income	Less: Personal taxes ¹	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal consumption expenditures				Equals: Personal saving	Saving as per cent of disposable income
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		
	Billions of dollars								
1949.....	208.3	18.7	189.7	181.2	24.6	96.6	60.0	8.5	4.5
1950.....	228.5	20.8	207.7	195.0	30.4	99.8	64.9	12.6	6.1
1951.....	256.7	29.2	227.5	209.8	29.5	110.1	70.2	17.7	7.8
1952.....	273.1	34.4	238.7	219.8	29.1	115.1	75.6	18.9	7.9
1953.....	288.3	35.8	252.5	232.6	32.9	118.0	81.8	19.8	7.9
1954.....	289.8	32.9	256.9	238.0	32.4	119.3	86.3	18.9	7.3
1955.....	310.2	35.7	274.4	256.9	39.6	124.8	92.5	17.5	6.4
1956.....	332.9	40.0	292.9	269.9	38.5	131.4	100.0	23.0	7.9
1957.....	350.6	42.7	307.9	284.8	40.3	137.7	106.7	23.1	7.5
1958.....	359.0	42.6	316.5	293.0	37.6	141.9	113.4	23.5	7.4
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1957: Third quarter.....	354.5	43.1	311.5	288.2	40.9	139.7	107.6	23.3	7.5
Fourth quarter.....	352.8	42.9	309.9	288.1	39.7	139.0	109.4	21.8	7.0
1958: First quarter.....	352.2	41.9	310.3	287.3	36.9	139.5	111.0	22.9	7.4
Second quarter.....	355.0	42.1	312.9	290.9	36.7	141.5	112.7	22.0	7.0
Third quarter.....	363.4	42.9	320.4	294.4	37.1	143.1	114.2	26.0	8.1
Fourth quarter.....	366.3	43.4	322.9	299.1	39.8	143.6	115.7	23.7	7.3
1959: First quarter.....	371.8	44.4	327.4	303.9	41.3	145.3	117.4	23.5	7.2
Second quarter.....	381.1	45.8	335.3	311.2	44.1	147.7	119.4	24.1	7.2

¹Includes such items as fines, penalties, and donations.

Source: Department of Commerce.

PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME

Per capita disposable income, measured in both current and constant prices, increased in the second quarter of 1959.



Period	Total disposable personal income (billions of dollars) ¹		Per capita disposable personal income (dollars) ¹		Population (thousands) ³
	Current prices	1958 prices ²	Current prices	1958 prices ²	
1949.....	189.7	230.2	1,271	1,542	149,188
1950.....	207.7	249.6	1,369	1,645	151,683
1951.....	227.5	253.0	1,474	1,640	154,360
1952.....	238.7	259.8	1,520	1,654	157,028
1953.....	252.5	272.7	1,582	1,708	159,636
1954.....	256.9	276.2	1,582	1,701	162,417
1955.....	274.4	296.1	1,661	1,792	165,270
1956.....	292.9	311.3	1,742	1,851	168,176
1957.....	307.9	316.4	1,798	1,848	171,196
1958.....	316.5	316.5	1,818	1,818	174,064
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1957: Third quarter.....	311.5	317.9	1,815	1,852	171,612
Fourth quarter.....	309.9	315.3	1,798	1,829	172,393
1958: First quarter.....	310.3	312.2	1,793	1,804	173,054
Second quarter.....	312.9	312.6	1,801	1,799	173,705
Third quarter.....	320.4	319.8	1,837	1,833	174,460
Fourth quarter.....	322.9	322.3	1,842	1,838	175,253
1959: First quarter.....	327.4	326.7	1,859	1,855	176,104
Second quarter.....	335.3	333.6	1,897	1,888	176,778

¹ Income less taxes.

² Dollar estimates in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

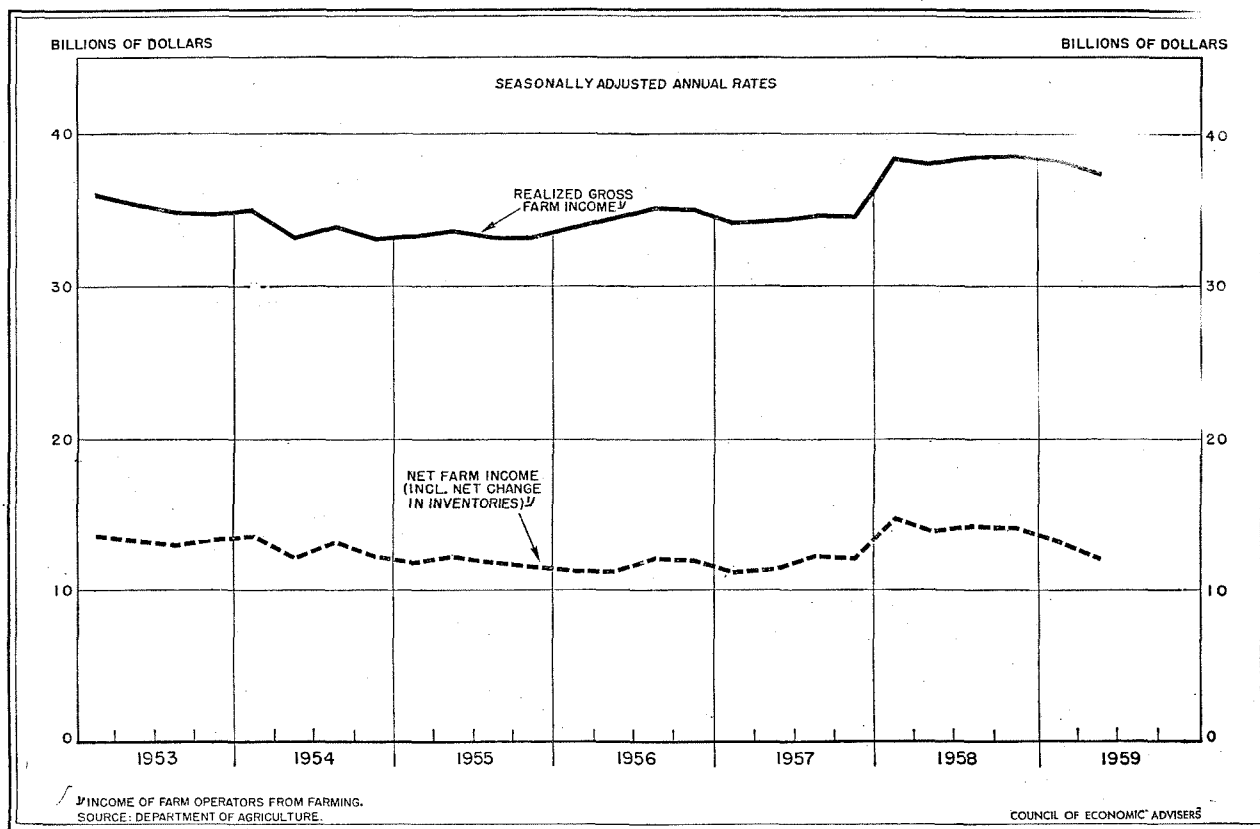
³ Includes armed forces overseas and, beginning February 1959, Alaska.

Annual data as of July 1; quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Farm operators' net income (including net change in inventories and seasonally adjusted) was lower in the second quarter of 1959 than in the first quarter, but remained above 1955-57 levels.



Period	Farm operators' income						Number of farms (millions) ⁴
	Realized gross farm income ¹	Farm pro- duction expenses	Net income ²		Net income per farm in- cluding net change in inventories		
			Excluding net change in inven- tories	Including net change in inven- tories	Current prices	1958 prices ³	
	Billions of dollars				Dollars		
1949-----	31.8	18.0	13.8	12.9	2,259	2,658	5.7
1950-----	32.5	19.3	13.2	14.0	2,479	2,883	5.6
1951-----	37.3	22.2	15.2	16.3	2,951	3,173	5.5
1952-----	37.0	22.6	14.4	15.3	2,829	3,010	5.4
1953-----	35.3	21.4	13.9	13.3	2,502	2,662	5.3
1954-----	33.9	21.7	12.2	12.7	2,440	2,596	5.2
1955-----	33.3	21.9	11.5	11.8	2,313	2,461	5.1
1956-----	34.6	22.6	12.0	11.6	2,338	2,461	5.0
1957-----	34.4	23.4	11.0	11.8	2,426	2,476	4.9
1958-----	38.3	25.2	13.1	14.2	2,990	2,990	4.7
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates						
1957: Third quarter-----	34.7	23.3	11.4	12.3	2,530	2,560	4.9
Fourth quarter-----	34.6	23.6	11.0	12.1	2,490	2,520	4.9
1958: First quarter-----	38.3	24.9	13.4	14.6	3,070	3,070	4.7
Second quarter-----	38.0	25.2	12.8	13.9	2,930	2,930	4.7
Third quarter-----	38.4	25.2	13.2	14.2	2,990	2,990	4.7
Fourth quarter-----	38.5	25.3	13.2	14.1	2,970	2,970	4.7
1959: First quarter-----	38.2	25.7	12.5	13.2	2,840	2,840	4.6
Second quarter-----	37.3	25.8	11.5	12.1	2,600	2,600	4.6

¹ Cash receipts from farm marketings, value of farm products consumed in farm households, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and Government payments to farmers.

² Realized gross farm income less farm production expenses. Excludes farm wages paid to workers living on farms and any income to farm people from non-farm sources, which in 1958 amounted to \$1.8 billion and \$6.2 billion, respectively.

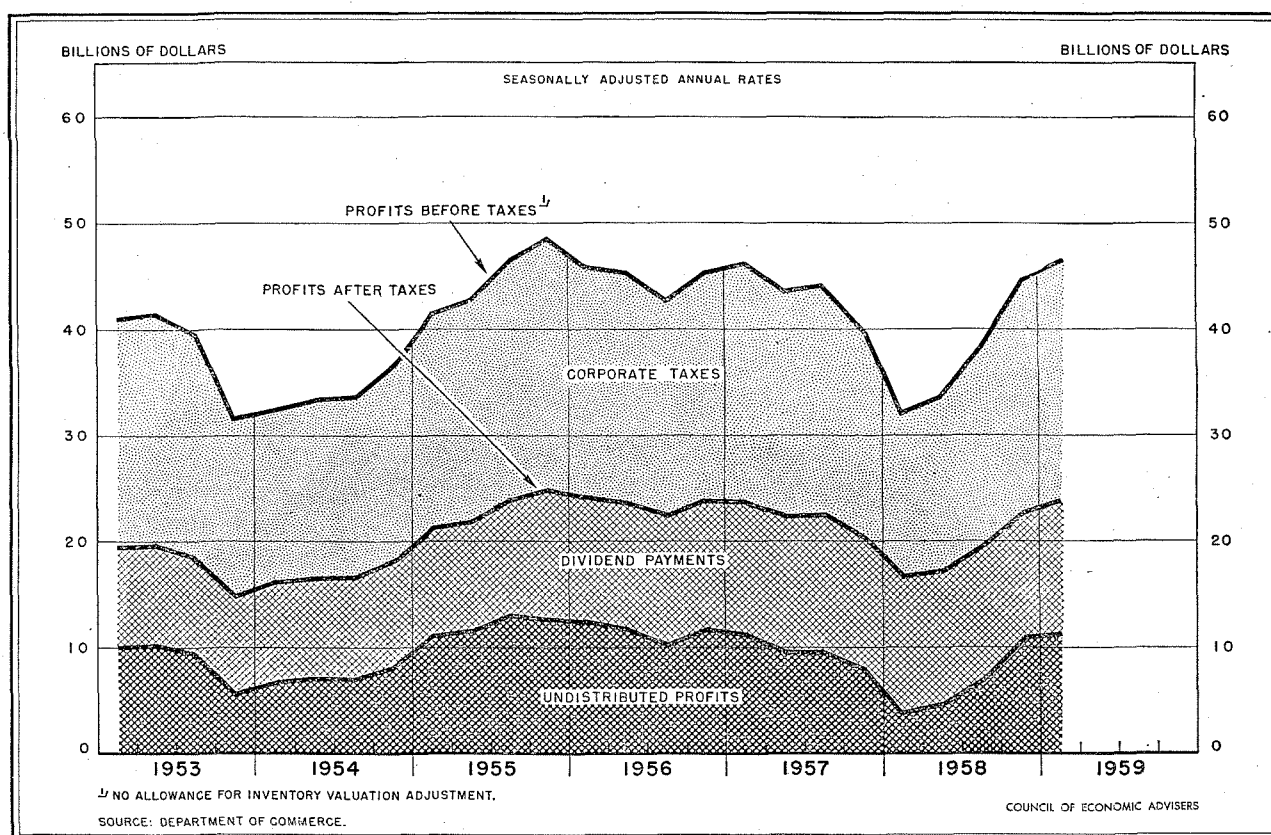
³ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for items used in family living on a 1958 base.

⁴ The number of farms is held constant within a given year.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes in the first quarter of 1959 are estimated at \$46.5 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate).



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
1949.....	26.4	10.4	16.0	7.5	8.5
1950.....	40.6	17.9	22.8	9.2	13.6
1951.....	42.2	22.4	19.7	9.0	10.7
1952.....	36.7	19.5	17.2	9.0	8.3
1953.....	38.3	20.2	18.1	9.2	8.9
1954.....	34.1	17.2	16.8	9.8	7.0
1955.....	44.9	21.8	23.0	11.2	11.8
1956.....	44.7	21.2	23.5	12.1	11.3
1957.....	43.3	21.1	22.2	12.5	9.7
1958.....	37.1	18.2	18.9	12.4	6.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1957: Third quarter.....	44.0	21.4	22.5	12.8	9.7
Fourth quarter.....	39.4	19.2	20.2	12.2	8.0
1958: First quarter.....	32.0	15.7	16.3	12.7	3.6
Second quarter.....	33.6	16.5	17.1	12.6	4.5
Third quarter.....	38.3	18.8	19.5	12.6	6.9
Fourth quarter.....	44.6	21.9	22.7	12.0	10.7
1959: First quarter.....	46.5	22.6	23.8	12.8	11.0
Second quarter.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	(1)

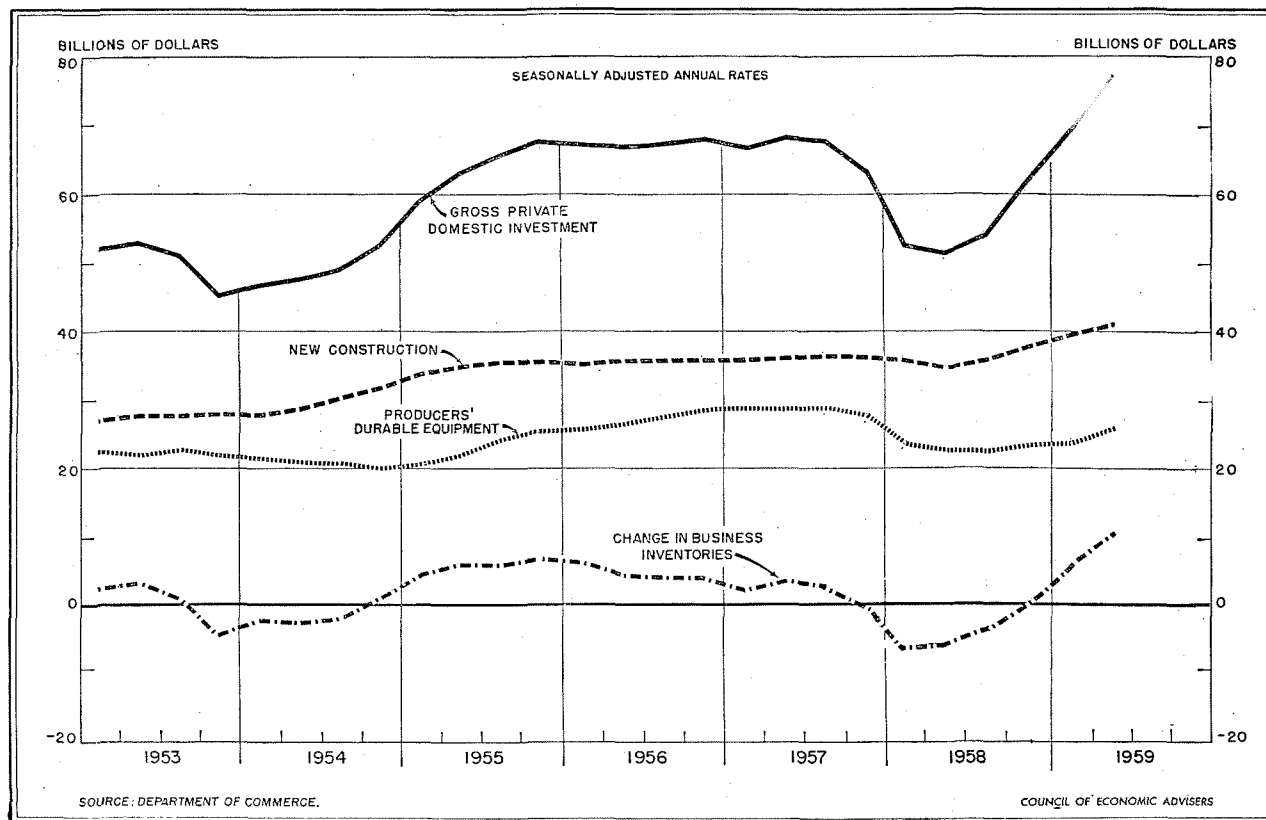
¹ Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce.

NOTE.—See p. 3 for profits before taxes and after inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Gross private domestic investment rose about \$7½ billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the first and second quarters of 1959. Inventory accumulation and producers' durable equipment accounted for most of the rise, but residential construction also contributed.



[Billions of dollars]

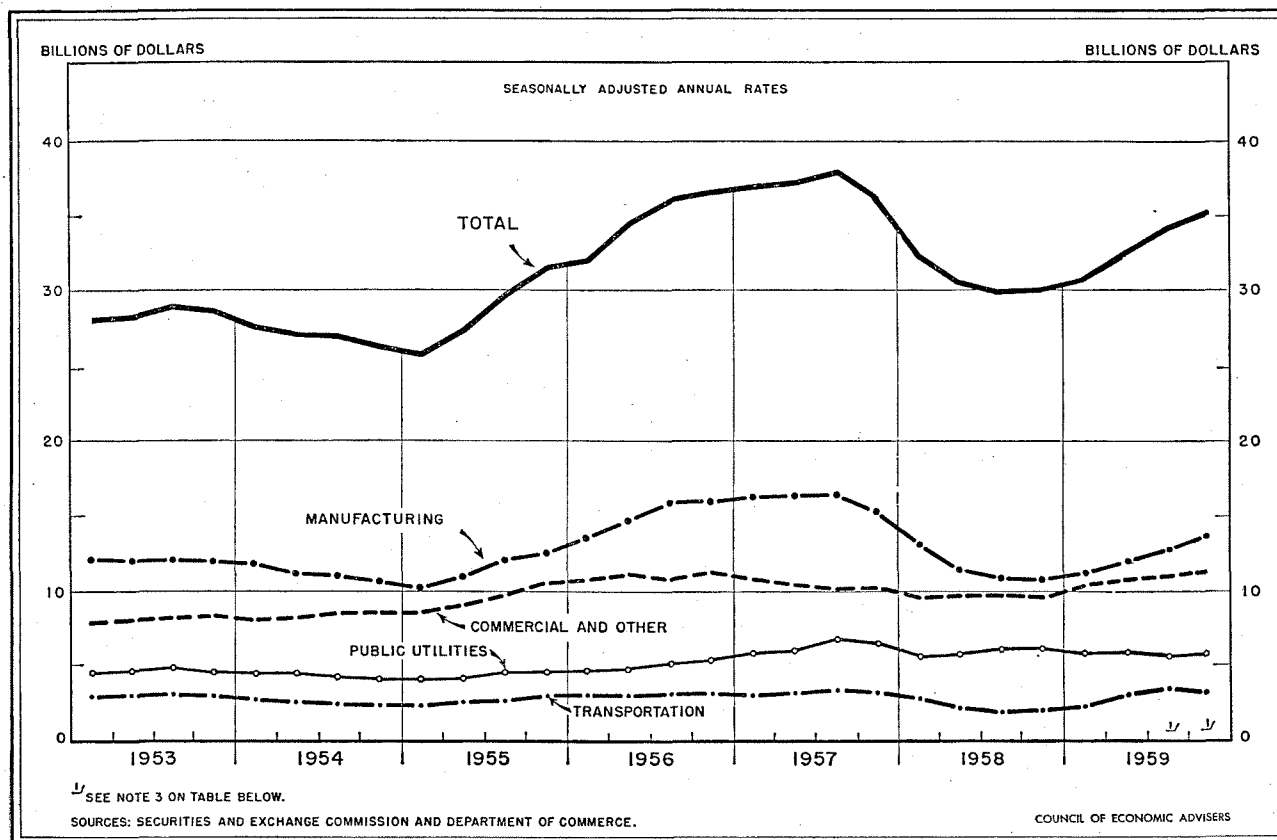
Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	New construction ¹			Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Residential nonfarm	Other			
1949	33.0	36.0	18.8	9.6	9.2	17.2	-3.1	-2.2
1950	50.0	43.2	24.2	14.1	10.1	18.9	6.8	6.0
1951	56.3	46.1	24.8	12.5	12.3	21.3	10.2	9.1
1952	49.9	46.8	25.5	12.8	12.7	21.3	3.1	2.1
1953	50.3	49.9	27.6	13.8	13.8	22.3	.4	1.1
1954	48.9	50.5	29.7	15.4	14.3	20.8	-1.6	-2.1
1955	63.8	58.1	34.9	18.7	16.2	23.1	5.8	5.5
1956	67.4	62.7	35.5	17.7	17.8	27.2	4.7	5.1
1957	66.6	64.6	36.1	17.0	19.0	28.5	2.0	1.2
1958	54.9	58.7	35.8	18.0	17.7	22.9	-3.8	-4.9
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1957: Third quarter	67.9	65.2	36.2	17.0	19.3	29.0	2.7	1.7
Fourth quarter	63.2	63.8	36.1	17.1	19.0	27.7	-.6	-1.7
1958: First quarter	52.4	59.3	35.5	17.1	18.4	23.8	-6.9	-8.1
Second quarter	51.3	57.2	34.6	16.9	17.7	22.6	-5.8	-7.0
Third quarter	54.2	57.6	35.4	18.0	17.4	22.2	-3.4	-4.5
Fourth quarter	61.3	60.5	37.3	19.9	17.4	23.2	.8	-.1
1959: First quarter	69.8	63.6	39.7	21.9	17.8	23.9	6.1	5.4
Second quarter	77.5	67.0	41.0	23.1	17.9	26.0	10.4	9.8

¹ "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 19.

Source: Department of Commerce.

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The July-August survey of business expenditures on plant and equipment indicates rising outlays in the third and fourth quarters of 1959. Expenditures for the year 1959 have been raised above earlier anticipations, and are now expected to be 9 percent above actual outlays in 1958.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other ²
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1949	19.28	7.15	2.59	4.56	.79	1.35	.89	3.12	5.98
1950	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	6.78
1951	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	9.81
1959 ³	33.26	12.44	6.02	6.42	1.00	1.03	2.02	5.84	10.92
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: First quarter	32.41	13.20	6.58	6.62	1.00	1.02	1.69	5.87	9.63
Second quarter	30.32	11.53	5.57	5.96	.92	.77	1.40	5.97	9.73
Third quarter	29.61	10.86	5.16	5.70	.88	.63	1.29	6.10	9.85
Fourth quarter	29.97	10.58	4.86	5.72	.97	.58	1.62	6.26	9.96
1959: First quarter	30.62	11.20	5.26	5.94	.95	.63	1.71	5.80	10.33
Second quarter	32.51	11.80	5.74	6.06	.94	1.00	2.08	5.82	10.87
Third quarter ³	34.29	12.81	6.28	6.53	1.04	1.41	2.19	5.80	11.04
Fourth quarter ³	35.34	13.72	6.65	7.07	1.06	1.12	2.12	5.93	11.39

¹ Excludes agriculture.

² Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

³ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business in late July and August 1959. Includes adjustments, when necessary, for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data.

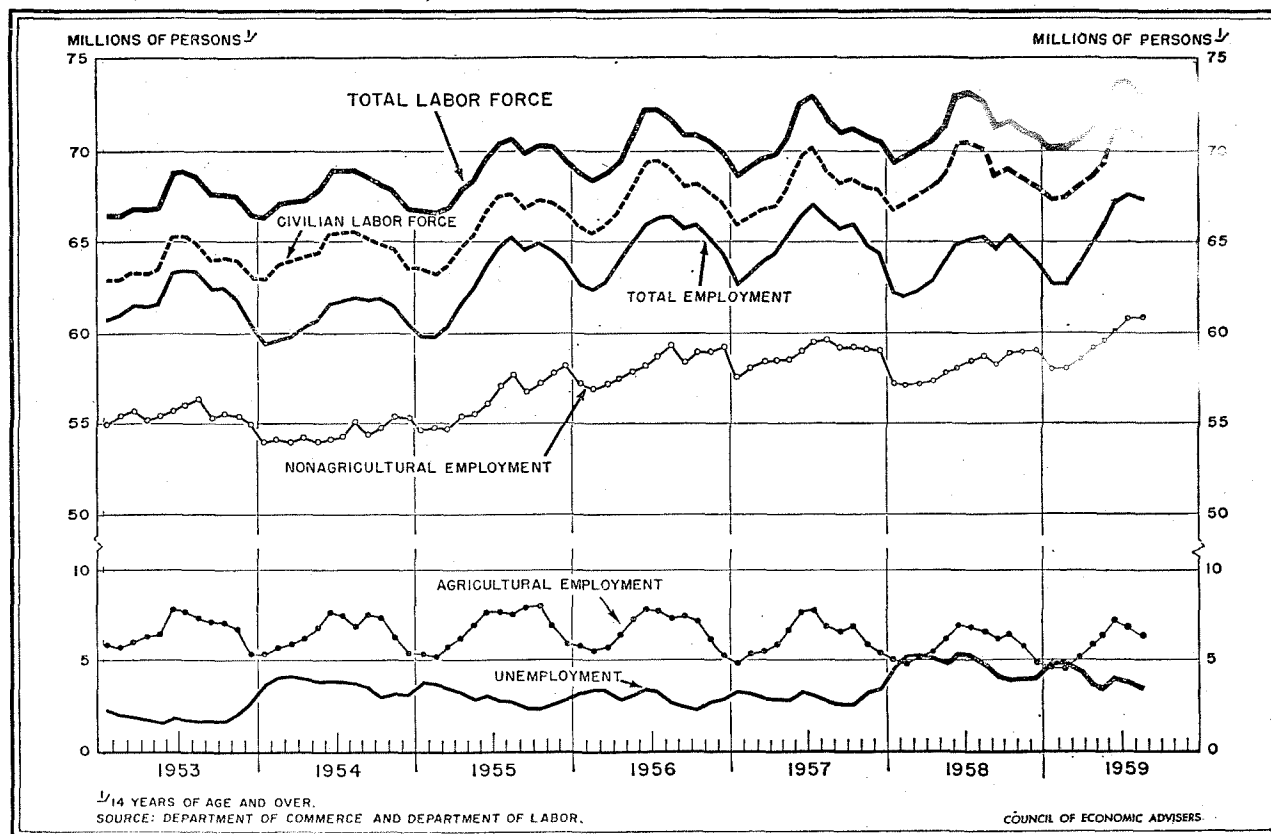
NOTE.—Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures.

These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGE STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Although civilian employment dropped by 350,000 to 67.2 million in August, it was at a record for the month. Seasonal cutbacks in farm employment accounted for most of the drop. Unemployment declined by 300,000, some less than expected for this time of the year.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces) ¹	Civilian labor force ¹	Civilian employment ¹			Unemployment ¹		Insured unemployment ²		
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural	Number	% of civilian labor force		All programs (thousands of persons)	State programs as % of covered employment ³
							Unad-justed	Seas. adj.		
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
New definitions: ¹										
1952.....	66,560	62,966	61,035	6,792	54,243	1,932	3.1	-----	1,064	2.9
1953.....	67,362	63,815	61,945	6,555	55,390	1,870	2.9	-----	1,058	2.8
1954.....	67,818	64,468	60,890	6,495	54,395	3,578	5.6	-----	2,039	5.2
1955.....	68,896	65,848	62,944	6,718	56,225	2,904	4.4	-----	1,388	3.4
1956.....	70,387	67,530	64,708	6,572	58,135	2,822	4.2	-----	1,312	3.1
1957.....	70,744	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	-----	1,560	3.5
1958.....	71,284	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	-----	2,758	6.1
1958: July.....	73,104	70,473	65,179	6,718	58,461	5,294	7.5	7.3	2,717	6.0
August.....	72,703	70,067	65,367	6,621	58,746	4,699	6.7	7.6	2,374	5.2
September.....	71,375	68,740	64,629	6,191	58,438	4,111	6.0	7.2	2,062	4.5
October.....	71,743	69,111	65,306	6,404	58,902	3,805	5.5	7.1	1,863	4.1
November.....	71,112	68,485	64,653	5,695	58,958	3,833	5.6	5.9	1,957	4.3
December.....	70,701	68,081	63,973	4,871	59,102	4,108	6.0	6.1	2,307	5.1
1959: January.....	70,027	67,430	62,706	4,693	58,013	4,724	7.0	6.0	2,729	6.0
February.....	70,062	67,471	62,722	4,692	58,030	4,749	7.0	6.1	2,584	5.7
March.....	70,768	68,189	63,828	5,203	58,625	4,362	6.4	5.8	2,273	5.0
April.....	71,210	68,639	65,012	5,848	59,163	3,627	5.3	5.3	1,927	4.4
May.....	71,955	69,405	66,016	6,408	59,608	3,389	4.9	4.9	1,586	3.6
June.....	73,862	71,324	67,342	7,231	60,111	3,982	5.6	4.9	1,408	3.3
July.....	73,875	71,338	67,594	6,825	60,769	3,744	5.2	5.1	1,477	3.5
August.....	73,204	70,667	67,241	6,357	60,884	3,426	4.8	5.5	⁴ 1,450	⁴ 3.4

¹ See *Monthly Report on the Labor Force*, Department of Commerce, for definitions, methods of estimation, periods to which data pertain, etc.

² Weekly averages. Beginning July 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

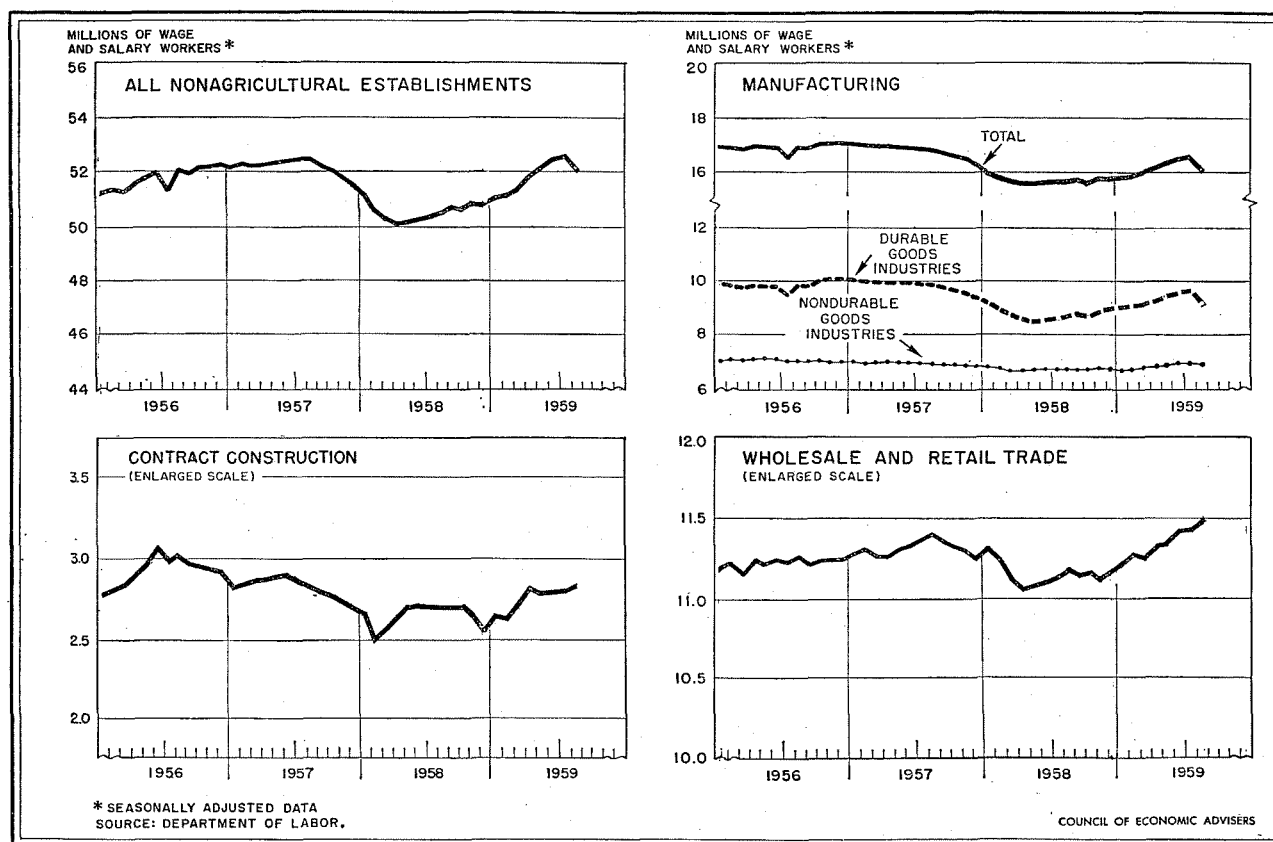
³ Includes program for Federal employees for 1955-June 1959.

⁴ Preliminary estimate.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Employment in nonagricultural establishments, seasonally adjusted, declined by 538,000 in August. Most of the decline was due to the steel strike and to the auto model changeover.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers ¹]

Period	Total, unadjusted	Total	Manufacturing			Mining	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Government (Federal, State, local)	Other
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
1952-----	48,303	48,303	16,334	9,340	6,994	885	2,634	10,281	6,609	11,563
1953-----	49,681	49,681	17,238	10,105	7,133	852	2,622	10,527	6,645	11,797
1954-----	48,431	48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	777	2,593	10,520	6,751	11,795
1955-----	50,056	50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	777	2,759	10,846	6,914	12,197
1956-----	51,766	51,766	16,903	9,835	7,068	807	2,929	11,221	7,277	12,629
1957-----	52,162	52,162	16,782	9,821	6,961	809	2,808	11,302	7,626	12,835
1958-----	50,543	50,543	15,468	8,743	6,725	721	2,648	11,141	7,893	12,672
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958: July-----	50,178	50,411	15,312	8,596	6,716	709	2,693	11,121	7,903	12,673
August-----	50,576	50,570	15,330	8,605	6,725	701	2,711	11,175	7,989	12,664
September-----	51,237	50,780	15,529	8,801	6,728	707	2,698	11,151	8,005	12,690
October-----	51,136	50,582	15,358	8,625	6,733	708	2,698	11,154	7,986	12,678
November-----	51,432	50,877	15,693	8,937	6,756	708	2,690	11,119	7,980	12,687
December-----	51,935	50,844	15,701	8,956	6,745	709	2,550	11,143	8,049	12,692
1959: January-----	50,310	51,086	15,764	9,007	6,757	704	2,650	11,216	8,028	12,724
February-----	50,315	51,194	15,819	9,049	6,770	693	2,626	11,279	8,040	12,737
March-----	50,878	51,456	16,006	9,192	6,814	688	2,719	11,263	8,056	12,724
April-----	51,430	51,887	16,182	9,319	6,863	701	2,829	11,333	8,074	12,768
May-----	51,982	52,125	16,372	9,462	6,910	708	2,787	11,363	8,079	12,816
June-----	52,580	52,407	16,527	9,573	6,954	709	2,799	11,425	8,076	12,871
July ² -----	52,371	52,585	16,586	9,638	6,948	712	2,809	11,459	8,099	12,920
August ² -----	52,084	52,047	16,051	9,112	6,939	619	2,832	11,494	8,155	12,896

¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force, shown on p. 11, which include proprietors, self-employed

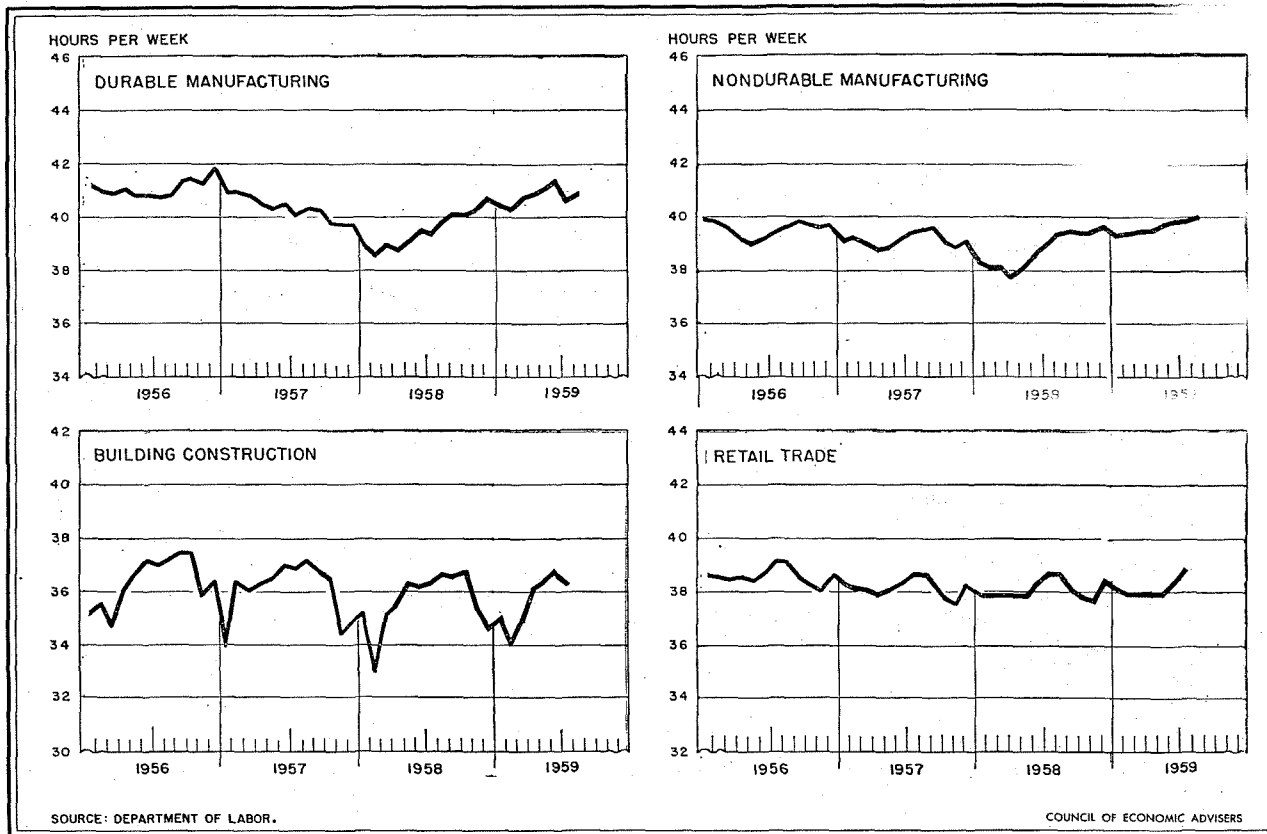
persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

² Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

The average workweek of production workers in manufacturing industries rose seasonally by 0.2 hours to 40.5 hours in August.



[Hours per week, for production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Manufacturing			Building construction	Retail trade
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
1949.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	36.7	40.4
1950.....	40.5	41.2	39.7	36.3	40.5
1951.....	40.7	41.6	39.5	37.2	40.2
1952.....	40.7	41.5	39.6	38.1	39.9
1953.....	40.5	41.3	39.5	37.0	39.2
1954.....	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.2	39.1
1955.....	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0
1956.....	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6
1957.....	39.8	40.3	39.1	36.1	38.1
1958.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	35.7	38.1
1958: July.....	39.2	39.4	39.0	36.3	38.7
August.....	39.6	39.8	39.4	36.7	38.7
September.....	39.9	40.2	39.5	36.5	38.0
October.....	39.8	40.1	39.4	36.8	37.9
November.....	39.9	40.3	39.4	35.4	37.7
December.....	40.2	40.8	39.6	34.6	38.5
1959: January.....	39.9	40.4	39.3	35.0	38.1
February.....	40.0	40.3	39.4	34.0	37.9
March.....	40.2	40.8	39.5	35.0	37.9
April.....	40.3	40.9	39.5	36.1	37.9
May.....	40.5	41.1	39.7	36.4	37.9
June.....	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.8	38.3
July ¹	40.3	40.6	39.8	36.3	38.9
August ¹	40.5	40.9	40.0	(²)	(²)

¹ Preliminary estimates.

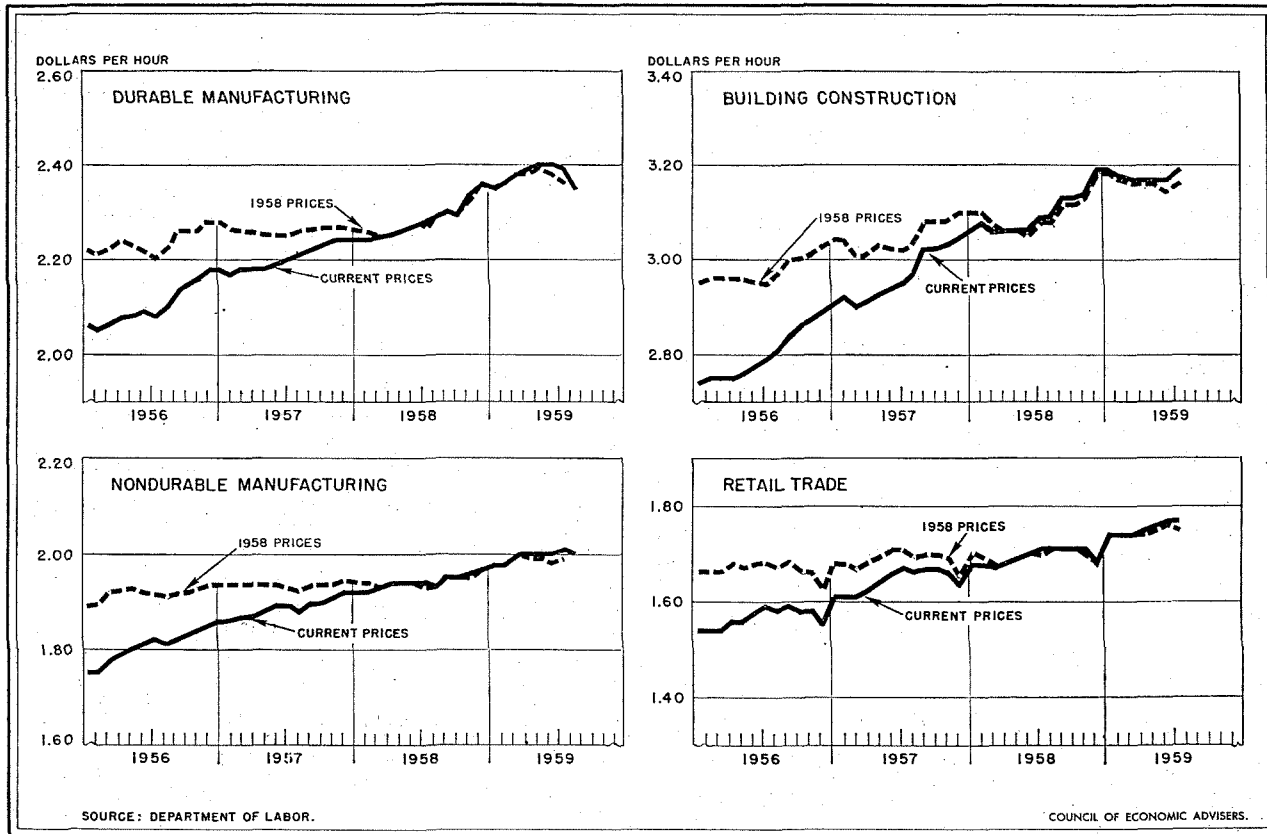
² Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

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AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries dropped 4 cents to \$2.19 in August. The drop resulted from employment declines of higher-paid workers in steel and auto industries and large seasonal increases of lower-paid nondurable goods workers.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹
1949.....	\$1.401	\$1.700	\$1.469	\$1.783	\$1.325	\$1.608	\$1.935	\$2.348	\$1.137	\$1.380
1950.....	1.465	1.761	1.537	1.847	1.378	1.656	2.031	2.441	1.176	1.413
1951.....	1.59	1.77	1.67	1.86	1.48	1.65	2.19	2.44	1.26	1.40
1952.....	1.67	1.82	1.77	1.93	1.54	1.68	2.31	2.51	1.32	1.44
1953.....	1.77	1.91	1.87	2.02	1.61	1.74	2.48	2.68	1.40	1.51
1954.....	1.81	1.95	1.92	2.06	1.66	1.78	2.60	2.80	1.45	1.56
1955.....	1.88	2.03	2.01	2.17	1.71	1.84	2.66	2.87	1.50	1.62
1956.....	1.98	2.10	2.10	2.23	1.80	1.91	2.80	2.98	1.57	1.67
1957.....	2.07	2.13	2.20	2.26	1.88	1.93	2.96	3.04	1.64	1.69
1958.....	2.13	2.13	2.28	2.28	1.94	1.94	3.10	3.10	1.70	1.70
1958: July.....	2.13	2.12	2.28	2.27	1.94	1.93	3.09	3.08	1.71	1.70
August.....	2.13	2.13	2.29	2.29	1.93	1.93	3.09	3.08	1.71	1.71
September.....	2.14	2.14	2.30	2.30	1.95	1.95	3.13	3.12	1.71	1.71
October.....	2.14	2.14	2.29	2.29	1.95	1.95	3.13	3.12	1.71	1.71
November.....	2.17	2.16	2.34	2.33	1.96	1.95	3.14	3.13	1.71	1.70
December.....	2.19	2.19	2.36	2.36	1.97	1.97	3.19	3.18	1.68	1.68
1959: January.....	2.19	2.19	2.35	2.35	1.98	1.98	3.19	3.18	1.74	1.74
February.....	2.20	2.20	2.36	2.36	1.98	1.98	3.18	3.17	1.74	1.74
March.....	2.22	2.22	2.38	2.38	2.00	2.00	3.17	3.16	1.74	1.74
April.....	2.23	2.22	2.39	2.38	2.00	1.99	3.17	3.16	1.75	1.74
May.....	2.23	2.22	2.40	2.39	2.00	1.99	3.17	3.16	1.76	1.75
June.....	2.24	2.22	2.40	2.38	2.00	1.98	3.17	3.14	1.77	1.76
July ²	2.23	2.21	2.39	2.36	2.01	1.99	3.19	3.16	1.77	1.75
August ²	2.19	(³)	2.35	(³)	2.00	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

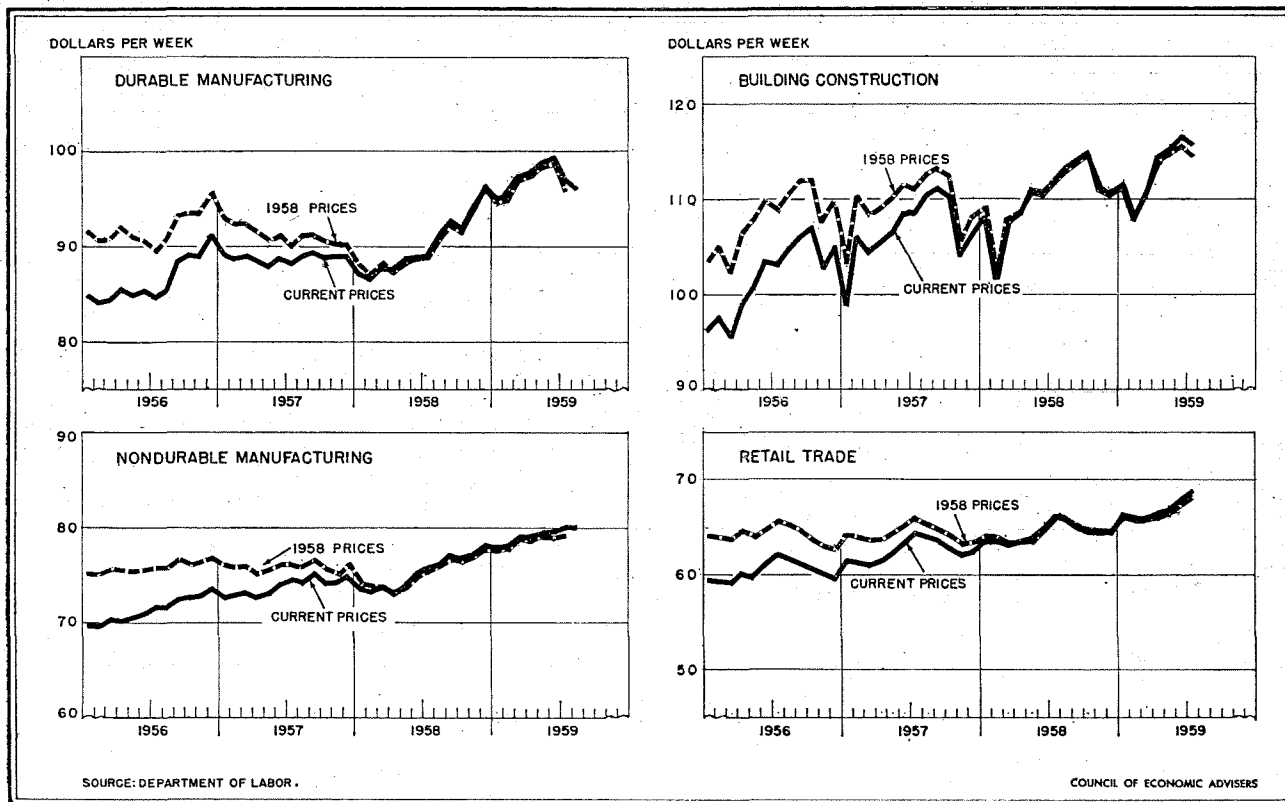
¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.
² Preliminary estimates.

³ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries fell in August by \$1.17 to \$88.70 because of the decline in average hourly earnings.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹
1949	\$54.92	\$66.65	\$58.03	\$70.42	\$51.41	\$62.39	\$70.95	\$86.10	\$45.93	\$55.74
1950	59.33	71.31	63.32	76.11	54.71	65.76	73.73	88.62	47.63	57.25
1951	64.71	71.98	69.47	77.27	58.46	65.03	81.47	90.62	50.65	56.34
1952	67.97	73.96	73.46	79.93	60.98	66.35	88.01	95.77	52.67	57.31
1953	71.69	77.42	77.23	83.40	63.60	68.68	91.76	99.09	54.88	59.27
1954	71.86	77.27	77.18	82.99	64.74	69.61	94.12	101.20	56.70	60.97
1955	76.52	82.55	83.21	89.76	68.06	73.42	96.29	103.87	58.50	63.11
1956	79.99	85.01	86.31	91.72	71.10	75.56	101.92	108.31	60.60	64.40
1957	82.39	84.68	88.66	91.12	73.51	75.55	106.86	109.83	62.48	64.21
1958	83.50	83.50	90.06	90.06	75.27	75.27	110.67	110.67	64.77	64.77
1958: July	83.50	83.25	89.83	89.56	75.66	75.43	112.17	111.83	66.18	65.98
August	84.35	84.18	91.14	90.96	76.04	75.89	113.40	113.17	66.18	66.05
September	85.39	85.22	92.46	92.28	77.03	76.88	114.25	114.02	64.98	64.85
October	85.17	85.00	91.83	91.65	76.83	76.68	115.18	114.95	64.81	64.68
November	86.58	86.32	94.30	94.02	77.22	76.99	111.16	110.83	64.47	64.28
December	88.04	87.86	96.29	96.10	78.01	77.85	110.37	110.15	64.68	64.55
1959: January	87.38	87.21	94.94	94.75	77.81	77.65	111.65	111.43	66.29	66.16
February	88.00	87.82	95.11	94.92	78.01	77.85	108.12	107.90	65.95	65.82
March	89.24	89.06	97.10	96.91	79.00	78.84	110.95	110.73	65.95	65.82
April	89.87	89.60	97.75	97.46	79.00	78.76	114.44	114.10	66.33	66.13
May	90.32	89.96	98.64	98.25	79.40	79.08	115.39	114.93	66.70	66.43
June	91.17	90.45	99.36	98.57	79.60	78.97	116.66	115.73	67.79	67.25
July ²	89.87	88.89	97.03	95.97	80.00	79.13	115.80	114.54	68.85	68.10
August ²	88.70	(³)	96.12	(³)	80.00	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

² Preliminary estimates.

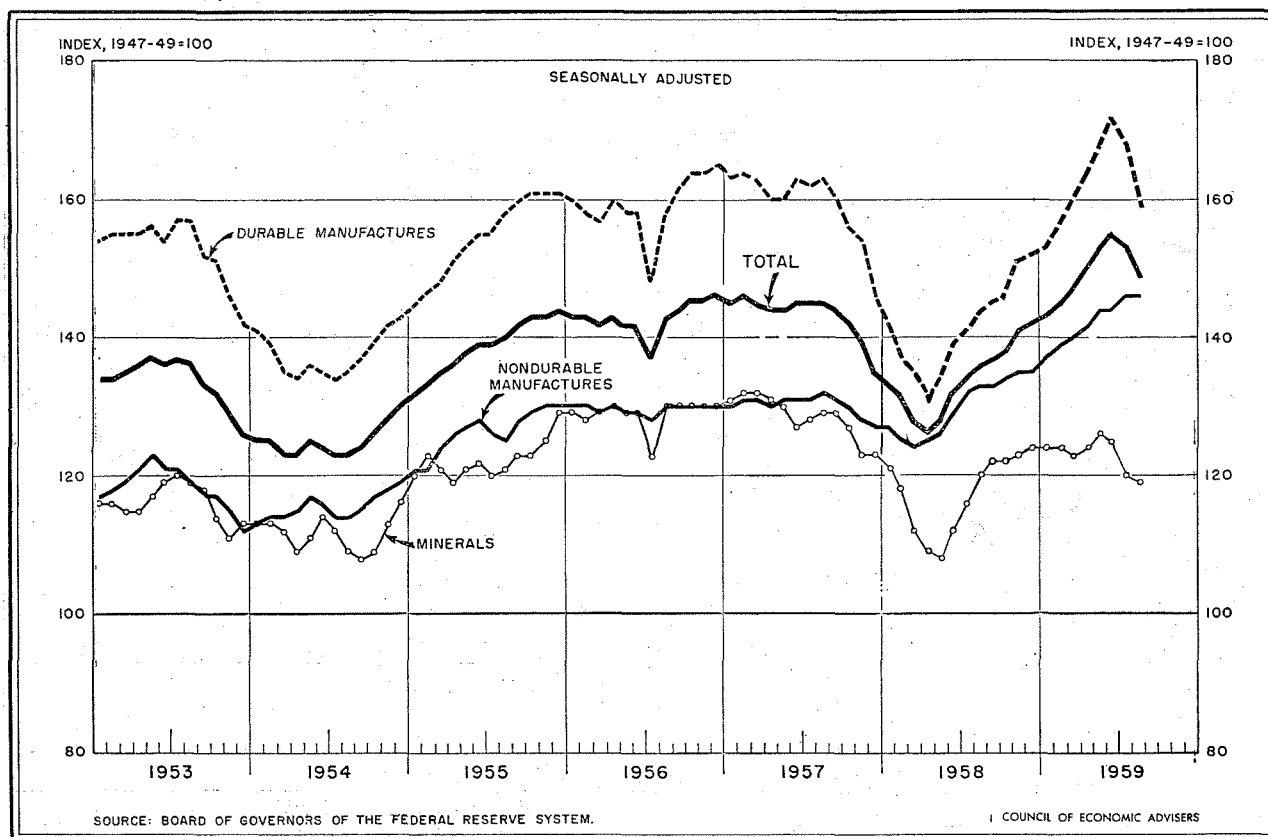
³ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

In August, the index of industrial production (seasonally adjusted) dropped 4 points as the effects of the steel strike became more widespread.



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

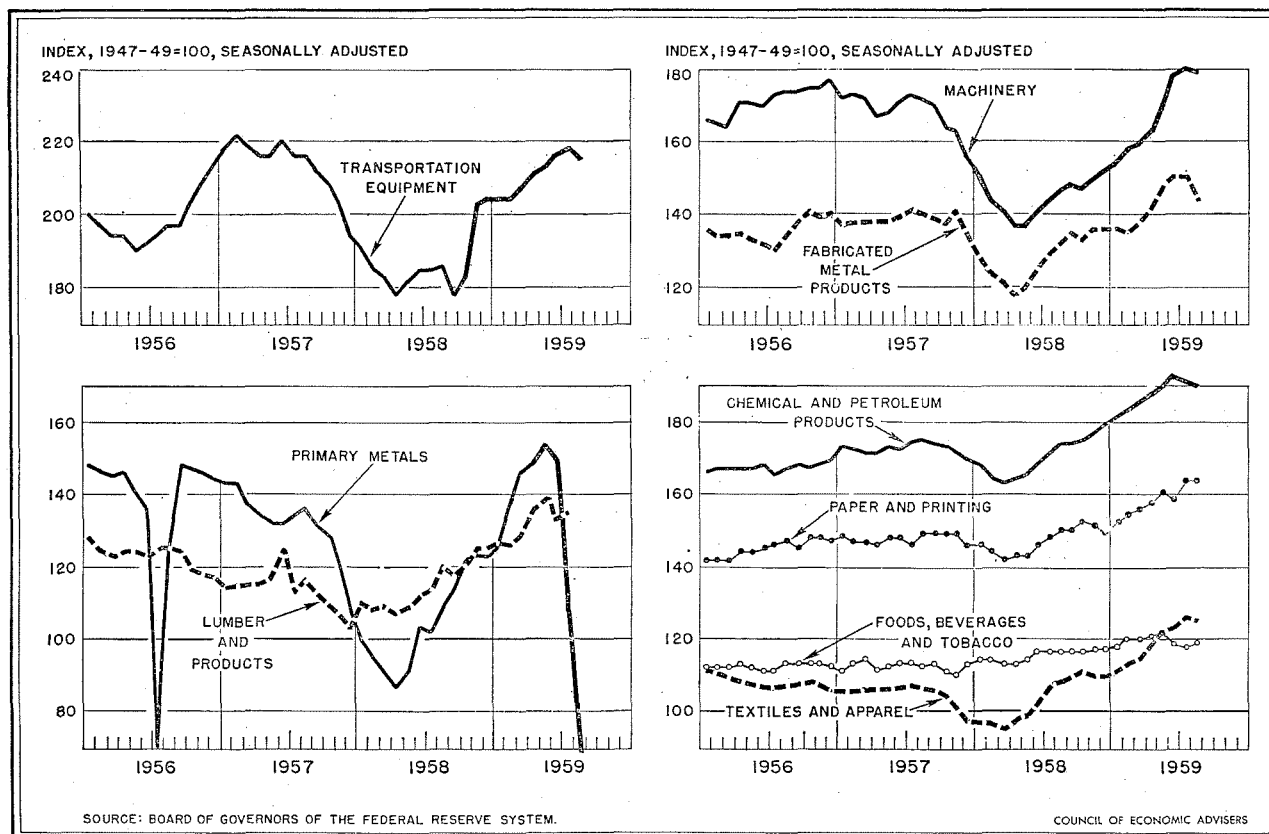
Period	Total industrial production	Manufactures			Minerals
		Total	Durable	Nondurable	
1949.....	97	97	95	99	94
1950.....	112	113	116	111	105
1951.....	120	121	128	114	115
1952.....	124	125	136	114	114
1953.....	134	136	153	118	116
1954.....	125	127	137	116	111
1955.....	139	140	155	126	122
1956.....	143	144	159	129	129
1957.....	143	145	160	130	128
1958.....	134	136	141	130	117
1958: July.....	134	136	141	132	116
August.....	136	138	144	133	120
September.....	137	139	145	133	123
October.....	138	140	146	134	122
November.....	141	143	151	135	123
December.....	142	144	152	135	124
1959: January.....	143	145	153	137	124
February.....	145	148	157	139	124
March.....	147	150	160	140	123
April.....	150	153	164	142	124
May.....	153	156	169	144	126
June.....	155	158	172	144	125
July.....	153	157	168	146	120
August ¹	149	152	159	146	119

¹ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

In August, output of most durables dropped while production of nondurables continued at or near their July rates.



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures				Consumer durable goods
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles and apparel	Paper and printing	Chemical and petroleum products	Foods, beverages, and tobacco	
1949.....	90	93	93	102	93	97	101	100	100	101
1950.....	115	115	114	120	113	110	114	118	103	133
1951.....	126	122	130	135	113	106	118	132	105	114
1952.....	116	121	147	154	111	105	118	133	106	105
1953.....	132	136	160	189	118	107	125	142	107	127
1954.....	108	123	142	175	115	100	125	142	106	116
1955.....	140	134	155	203	127	109	137	159	109	147
1956.....	138	135	171	199	123	108	145	167	112	131
1957.....	131	139	168	213	114	105	148	172	112	130
1958.....	104	128	145	187	115	103	147	170	115	113
1958: July.....	102	129	144	185	114	107	148	171	116	114
August.....	109	132	147	186	120	108	150	174	116	115
September.....	113	135	148	178	118	109	150	174	116	103
October.....	122	133	147	183	120	111	153	175	116	108
November.....	123	136	150	203	125	110	152	177	117	133
December.....	123	136	152	204	125	110	150	180	117	134
1959: January.....	125	136	154	204	127	112	153	182	118	133
February.....	138	135	158	204	126	113	155	184	120	132
March.....	146	138	159	207	129	115	156	187	120	135
April.....	149	142	163	211	136	119	158	188	121	137
May.....	154	148	170	214	139	122	161	190	122	141
June.....	150	150	178	216	133	123	159	193	119	145
July.....	108	150	180	218	135	126	164	191	118	149
August ¹	64	144	179	215	(²)	125	164	190	119	140

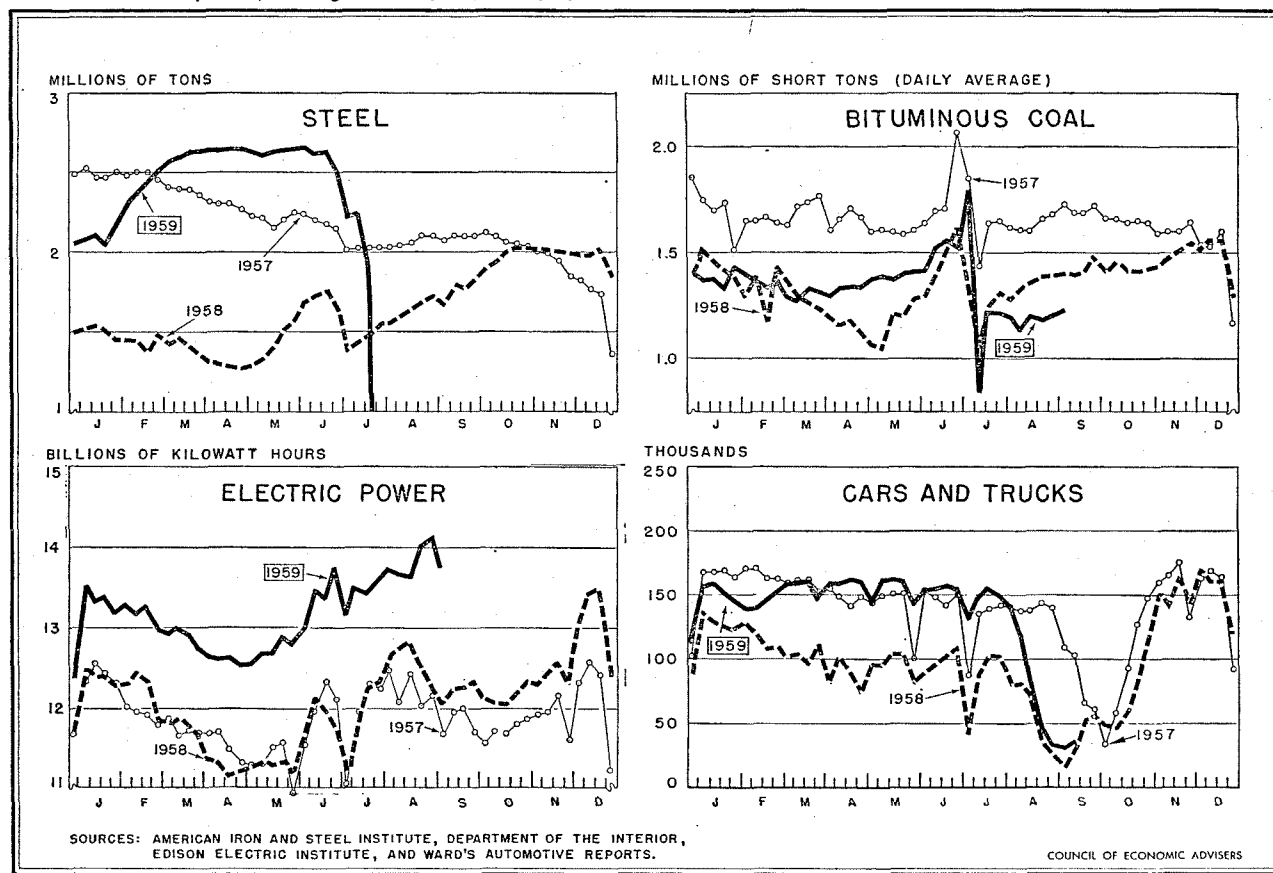
¹ Preliminary estimates.

² Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Most weekly indicators of production fell in August. Exceptions were electric power, which rose because of heavy demands made by the prolonged hot spell, and paperboard.



Period	Steel produced ¹		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ²	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1947-49=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1955-----	2, 245	139. 7	10, 318	1, 542	724	269	176. 7	152. 7	24. 0
1956-----	2, 204	137. 2	11, 292	1, 693	728	274	132. 8	111. 6	21. 2
1957-----	2, 162	134. 6	11, 873	1, 644	683	272	138. 6	117. 6	21. 0
1958-----	1, 635	101. 8	12, 314	1, 361	581	275	98. 4	81. 6	16. 8
1958: July-----	1, 458	90. 7	12, 051	1, 330	553	234	82. 8	68. 4	14. 4
August-----	1, 650	102. 7	12, 579	1, 306	631	296	53. 5	42. 0	11. 5
September-----	1, 783	111. 0	12, 214	1, 458	642	286	38. 9	29. 0	9. 9
October-----	1, 995	124. 2	12, 146	1, 470	682	311	71. 9	56. 7	15. 2
November-----	1, 998	124. 3	12, 386	1, 445	615	304	149. 7	126. 2	23. 5
December-----	1, 971	122. 7	12, 949	1, 514	531	262	144. 3	124. 8	19. 6
1959: January-----	2, 103	130. 9	13, 356	1, 374	569	272	152. 6	129. 0	23. 6
February-----	2, 401	149. 5	13, 170	1, 407	573	304	144. 7	119. 6	25. 1
March-----	2, 611	162. 6	12, 888	1, 339	600	312	156. 1	131. 3	24. 8
April-----	2, 630	163. 7	12, 583	1, 357	633	311	157. 3	131. 0	26. 3
May-----	2, 618	163. 0	12, 763	1, 351	686	320	157. 2	130. 4	26. 8
June-----	2, 543	158. 3	13, 402	1, 494	703	319	154. 7	127. 2	27. 5
July-----	1, 183	73. 6	13, 479	1, 236	559	275	145. 6	121. 2	24. 4
August ³ -----	325	20. 2	13, 859	1, 155	542	327	70. 8	57. 8	13. 1
Week ended:									
1959: August 8--	318	19. 8	13, 675	1, 134	532	337	119. 4	108. 2	11. 2
15--	335	20. 9	13, 648	1, 204	544	326	83. 7	72. 6	11. 1
22--	321	20. 0	14, 003	1, 192	543	321	46. 5	31. 8	14. 7
29--	332	20. 7	14, 109	1, 220	549	324	33. 6	18. 3	15. 3
September 5 ³ --	332	20. 7	13, 759	1, 219	544	336	32. 7	17. 3	15. 4
12 ³ --	327	20. 4	13, 109	-----	-----	250	35. 6	22. 8	12. 8
19 ³ --	345	21. 5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ Weekly capacities (net tons) as of January 1 are: 2,413,278 (1955), 2,455,300 (1956), 2,559,631 (1957), 2,699,320 (1958), and 2,831,486 (1959).

² Daily average for week.

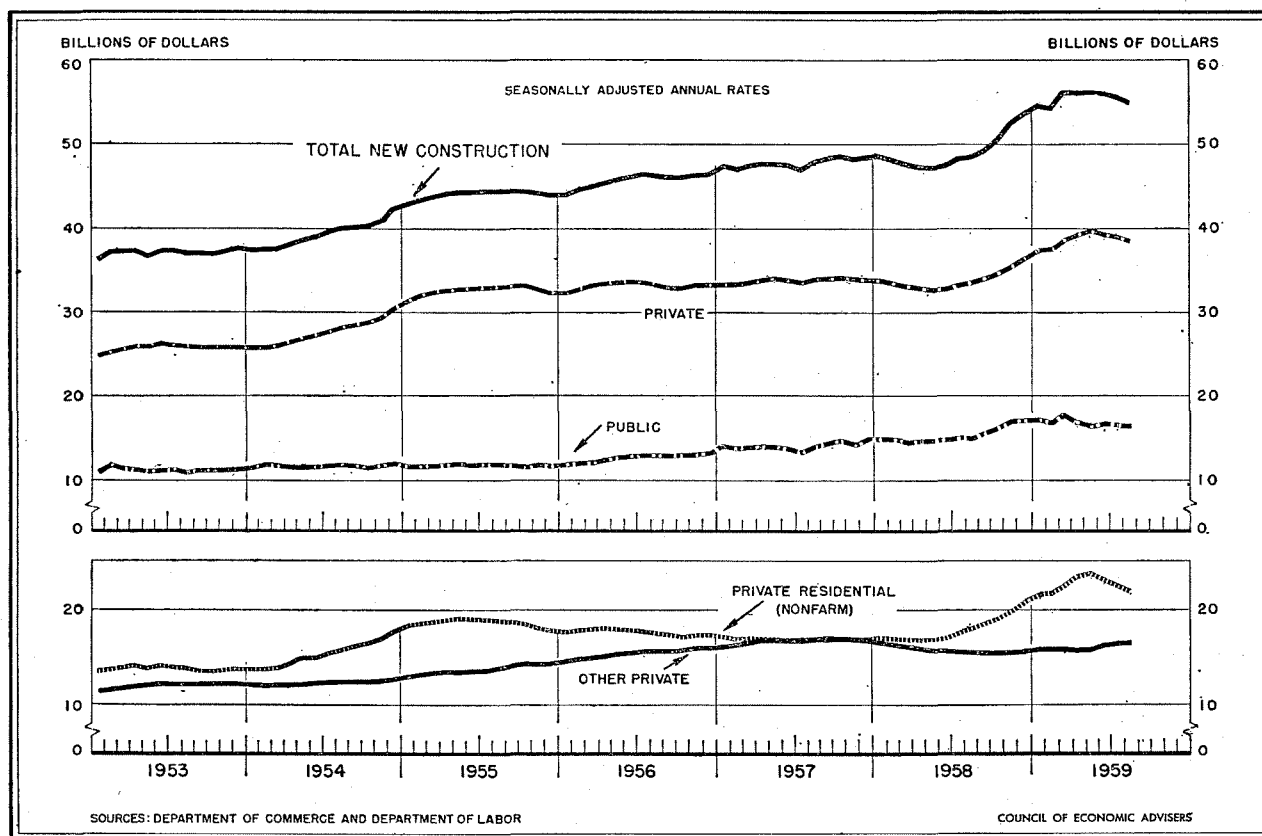
³ Preliminary.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Expenditures for both private residential and public construction (seasonally adjusted) declined during August, while outlays for private nonresidential construction rose.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total new construction	Private			Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts ¹	
		Total private	Residential (nonfarm)	Other		48 States ²	37 Eastern States ³
1952	34.7	23.9	12.8	11.0	10.8		16.8
1953	37.0	25.8	13.8	12.0	11.2		17.4
1954	39.4	27.7	15.4	12.3	11.7		19.8
1955	44.2	32.4	18.7	13.7	11.7		23.7
1956	45.8	33.1	17.7	15.4	12.7	31.6	² 24.6
1957	47.8	33.8	17.0	16.8	14.0	32.2	25.3
1958	49.1	33.8	18.0	15.8	15.3	35.4	
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1958: July	48.4	33.3	17.6	15.6	15.1	38.9	
August	48.5	33.5	18.0	15.5	15.0	42.6	
September	49.3	33.9	18.4	15.4	15.4	36.4	
October	50.4	34.5	19.1	15.4	15.9	39.6	
November	52.3	35.4	19.8	15.5	16.9	36.6	
December	53.4	36.4	20.8	15.6	17.1	29.7	
1959: January	54.7	37.4	21.5	15.8	17.3	35.1	
February	54.3	37.5	21.7	15.8	16.8	34.5	
March	56.0	38.2	22.4	15.8	17.9	39.0	
April	56.0	39.1	23.4	15.7	16.9	39.2	
May	56.0	39.6	23.8	15.8	16.4	37.1	
June	55.9	39.2	23.1	16.2	16.7	40.5	
July	55.5	39.0	22.6	16.4	16.5	39.5	
August ⁴	54.9	38.4	21.9	16.5	16.4		

¹ Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation; seasonally adjusted by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Omits small contracts, and covers rural areas less fully than urban.

² Series begins January 1956. The 37 Eastern States data are probably indicative of the 48 States trend for other periods.

³ Revised series beginning January 1956; not comparable with prior data. Series discontinued beginning January 1958.

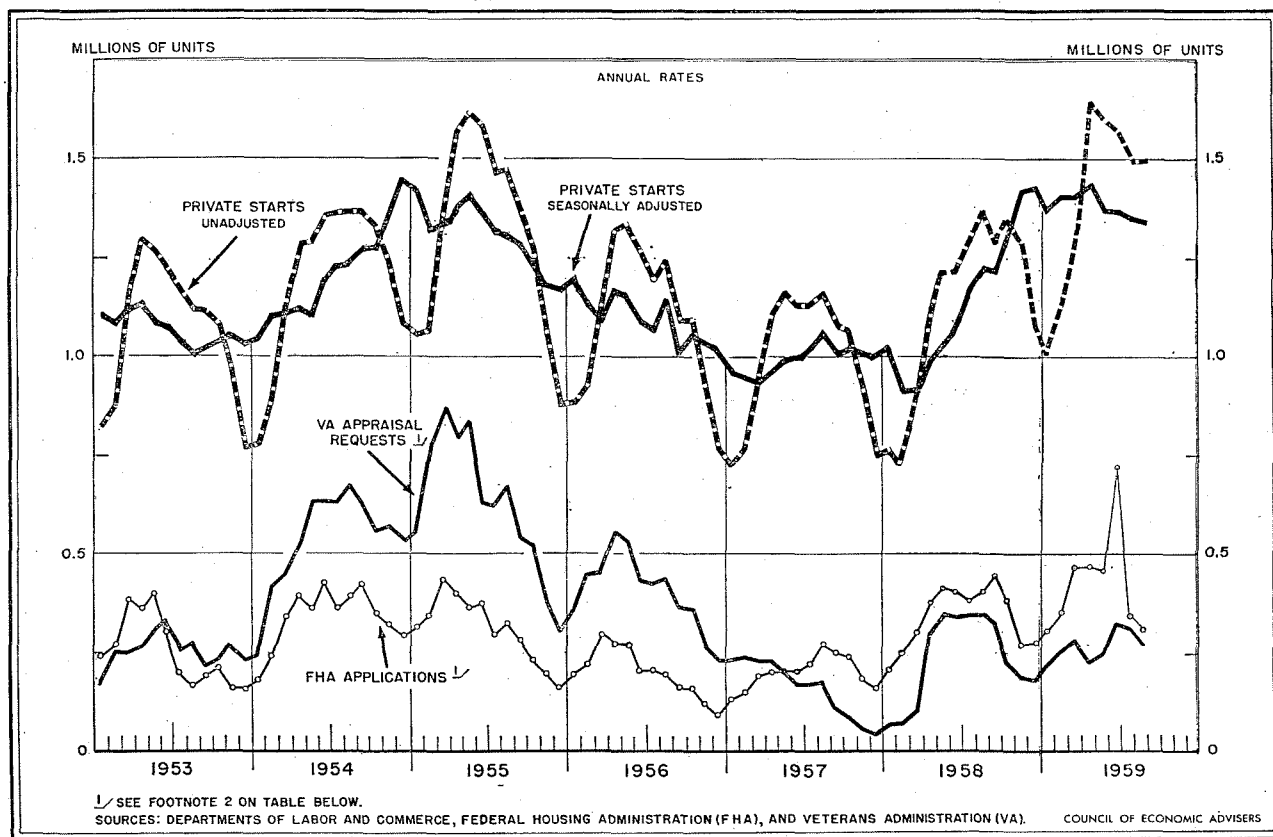
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Data on new construction revised beginning April 1959.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private nonfarm housing starts (seasonally adjusted) declined slightly in August to an annual rate of 1,340,000 units. Both FHA applications and VA appraisal requests decreased.



(Thousands of units)

Period	New nonfarm housing starts						Proposed home construction	
	Total	Publicly financed	Privately financed			Private, seasonally adjusted annual rates	Applications for FHA commitments ²	Requests for VA appraisals ²
			Total	Government programs				
				Total ¹	FHA ¹			
Annual total: 1954	1,220.4	18.7	1,201.7	583.3	276.3	307.0	338.6	535.4
1955	1,328.9	19.4	1,309.5	669.6	276.7	392.9	306.2	620.8
1956	1,118.1	24.2	1,093.9	460.0	189.3	270.7	197.7	401.5
1957	1,041.9	49.1	992.8	296.7	168.4	128.3	198.8	159.4
1958	1,209.4	67.9	1,141.5	397.5	295.4	102.1	341.7	234.2
Monthly average: 1954	101.7	1.6	100.1	48.6	23.0	25.6	28.2	44.6
1955	110.7	1.6	109.1	55.8	23.1	32.7	25.5	51.7
1956	93.2	2.0	91.2	38.3	15.8	22.6	16.5	33.5
1957	86.8	4.1	82.7	24.7	14.0	10.7	16.6	13.3
1958	100.8	5.7	95.1	33.1	24.6	8.5	28.5	19.5
1958: July	112.8	4.2	108.6	40.3	29.7	10.6	1,174	31.8
August	124.0	9.4	114.6	43.6	30.5	13.2	1,228	33.6
September	121.0	10.1	110.9	46.3	31.9	14.4	1,255	36.8
October	115.0	2.1	112.9	49.4	34.7	14.7	1,303	31.8
November	109.4	2.4	107.0	36.8	25.8	11.0	1,427	22.3
December	91.2	1.7	89.5	34.0	25.0	9.0	1,432	23.0
1959: January	87.0	2.9	84.1	26.7	19.8	6.9	1,364	25.5
February	94.5	1.0	93.5	26.1	20.0	6.2	1,403	29.5
March	121.0	2.9	118.1	39.8	30.0	9.7	1,403	38.9
April	142.2	4.8	137.4	44.6	33.5	11.0	1,434	39.1
May	137.0	3.5	133.5	44.6	34.3	10.3	1,370	38.2
June	136.7	5.6	131.1	45.6	34.7	11.0	1,368	60.2
July	³ 126.0	³ 1.5	³ 124.5	42.1	31.4	10.6	³ 1,350	29.0
August ³	129.0	4.2	124.8	41.3	31.4	9.9	1,340	25.6

¹ Excludes armed forces housing: 2,837 units in 1956; 18,850 units in 1957; 32,874 units in 1958; and 11,725 units in the first 8 months of 1959. Also excludes starts under Certified Agent Program: 678 units in May-August 1959.

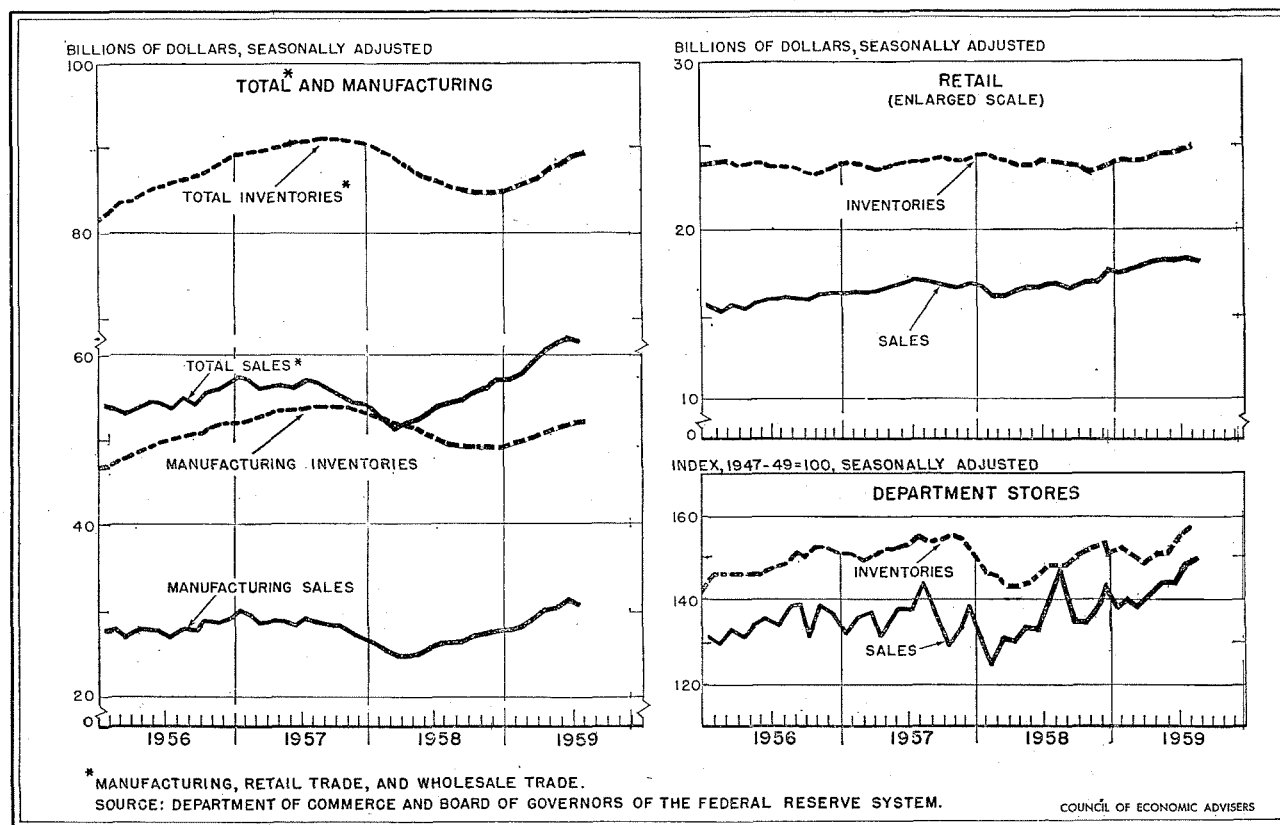
² Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.

³ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Labor, Department of Commerce, Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and Veterans Administration (VA).

SALES AND INVENTORIES—MANUFACTURING AND TRADE

Manufacturing and trade inventories continued to advance in July. Trade sales showed little change while those of manufacturers dropped somewhat because of the steel strike. Preliminary estimates of August retail sales indicate a 1 percent drop.



Period	Manufacturing and trade		Manufacturing			Wholesale		Retail		Department stores	
	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	New orders ¹	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ²	Sales ¹	Inven- tories ³
Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted										Index, 1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted	
1952	45.9	75.4	22.8	43.8	23.6	9.6	10.0	13.5	21.6	114	121
1953	48.4	78.6	24.5	45.4	23.1	9.8	10.5	14.1	22.7	118	131
1954	47.4	75.5	23.5	43.0	22.5	9.7	10.4	14.1	22.1	118	128
1955	52.3	81.7	26.3	46.4	27.2	10.6	11.4	15.3	23.9	128	136
1956	54.8	89.1	27.7	52.3	28.3	11.3	13.0	15.8	23.9	135	148
1957	56.3	90.7	28.4	53.5	27.3	11.3	12.7	16.7	24.5	135	152
1958	54.0	85.1	26.2	49.2	25.9	11.1	12.0	16.7	24.0	136	148
1958: June	53.2	86.4	25.7	50.2	25.8	10.9	12.1	16.6	24.1	133	147
July	54.0	85.9	26.3	49.8	26.4	11.0	12.1	16.7	24.0	140	148
August	54.4	85.4	26.4	49.4	26.1	11.1	12.1	16.9	23.9	147	148
September	54.8	85.0	26.8	49.3	27.0	11.4	12.1	16.6	23.7	135	150
October	55.6	84.9	27.2	49.3	27.9	11.5	12.1	16.9	23.5	135	152
November	56.1	85.0	27.5	49.3	27.8	11.6	12.1	17.0	23.6	137	153
December	57.4	85.1	28.1	49.2	28.4	11.7	12.0	17.6	24.0	143	150
1959: January	57.4	85.5	28.1	49.5	28.5	11.8	11.9	17.5	24.2	138	152
February	58.0	86.0	28.5	49.9	29.7	11.9	11.9	17.6	24.1	140	150
March	59.2	86.6	29.1	50.5	30.2	12.2	12.0	17.9	24.2	138	148
April	60.6	87.6	30.3	51.1	31.2	12.4	12.1	18.0	24.5	141	151
May	61.5	88.3	30.7	51.6	30.5	12.5	12.2	18.2	24.5	144	151
June	62.0	89.3	31.2	52.1	31.4	12.6	12.4	18.2	24.8	144	156
July ⁴	61.7	89.8	30.8	52.2	30.9	12.5	12.5	18.3	25.0	149	158
August ⁴								18.1		150	

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

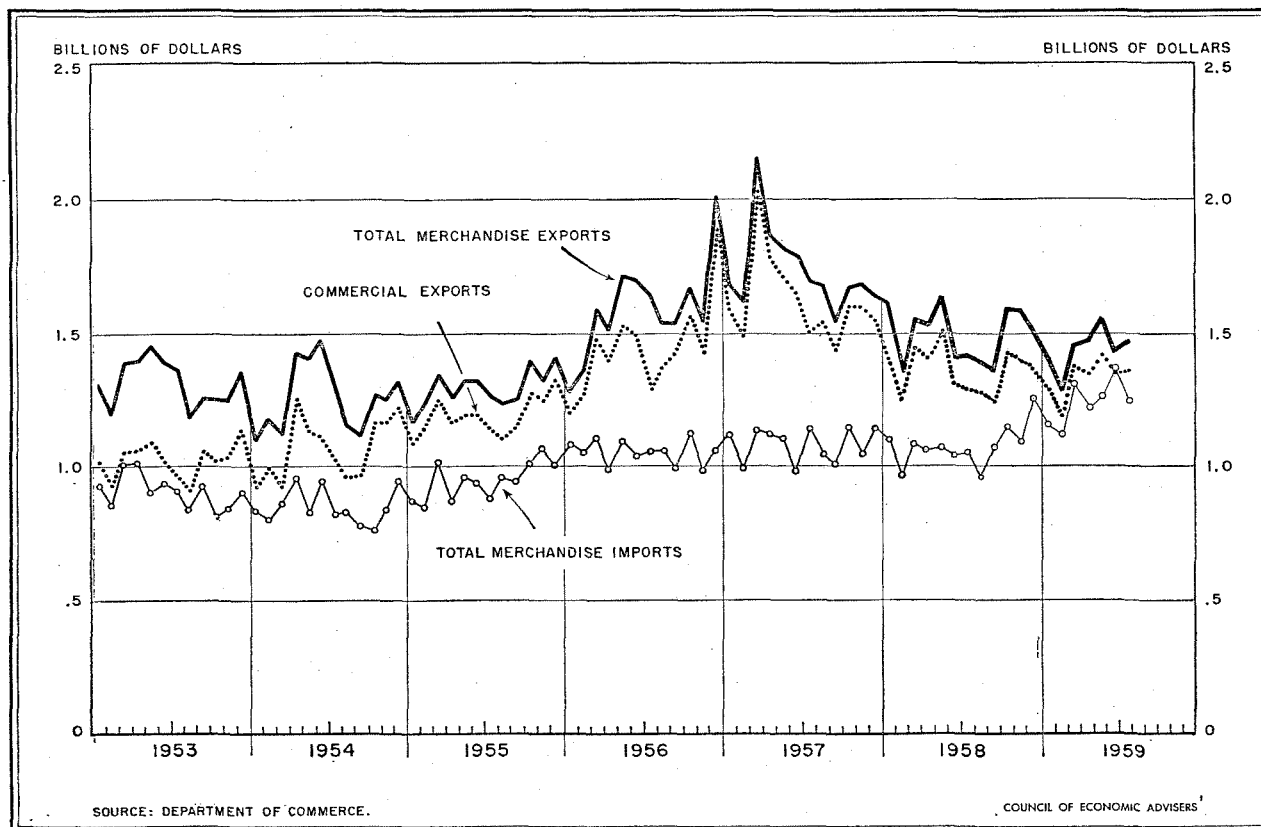
³ Book value, end of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

In the first 7 months of 1959, commercial exports were 3 percent lower and imports 18 percent higher than in the corresponding period of 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports			Merchandise imports	Excess of exports over imports	
	Total	Grant-aid shipments ¹	Commercial exports		Total	Excluding grant-aid shipments
1950 monthly average.....	856	24	833	738	119	95
1951 monthly average.....	1,253	89	1,164	914	339	250
1952 monthly average.....	1,267	166	1,100	893	374	207
1953 monthly average.....	1,314	293	1,022	906	408	116
1954 monthly average.....	1,259	188	1,071	851	408	220
1955 monthly average.....	1,296	105	1,191	949	347	242
1956 monthly average.....	1,591	146	1,444	1,051	540	393
1957 monthly average.....	1,738	113	1,625	1,082	656	543
1958 monthly average.....	1,488	129	1,360	1,069	419	290
1958: June.....	1,406	99	1,308	1,031	375	276
July.....	1,416	129	1,287	1,049	366	238
August.....	1,396	113	1,283	950	446	333
September.....	1,361	122	1,239	1,074	287	165
October.....	1,599	181	1,418	1,142	457	276
November.....	1,596	188	1,408	1,089	507	319
December.....	1,514	135	1,379	1,253	260	125
1959: January.....	1,400	114	1,286	1,154	246	132
February.....	1,280	97	1,184	1,118	162	65
March.....	1,456	81	1,375	1,301	155	74
April.....	1,468	125	1,343	1,221	247	122
May.....	1,552	141	1,411	1,264	288	147
June.....	1,426	78	1,348	1,369	56	-22
July.....	1,469	115	1,354	1,248	220	106

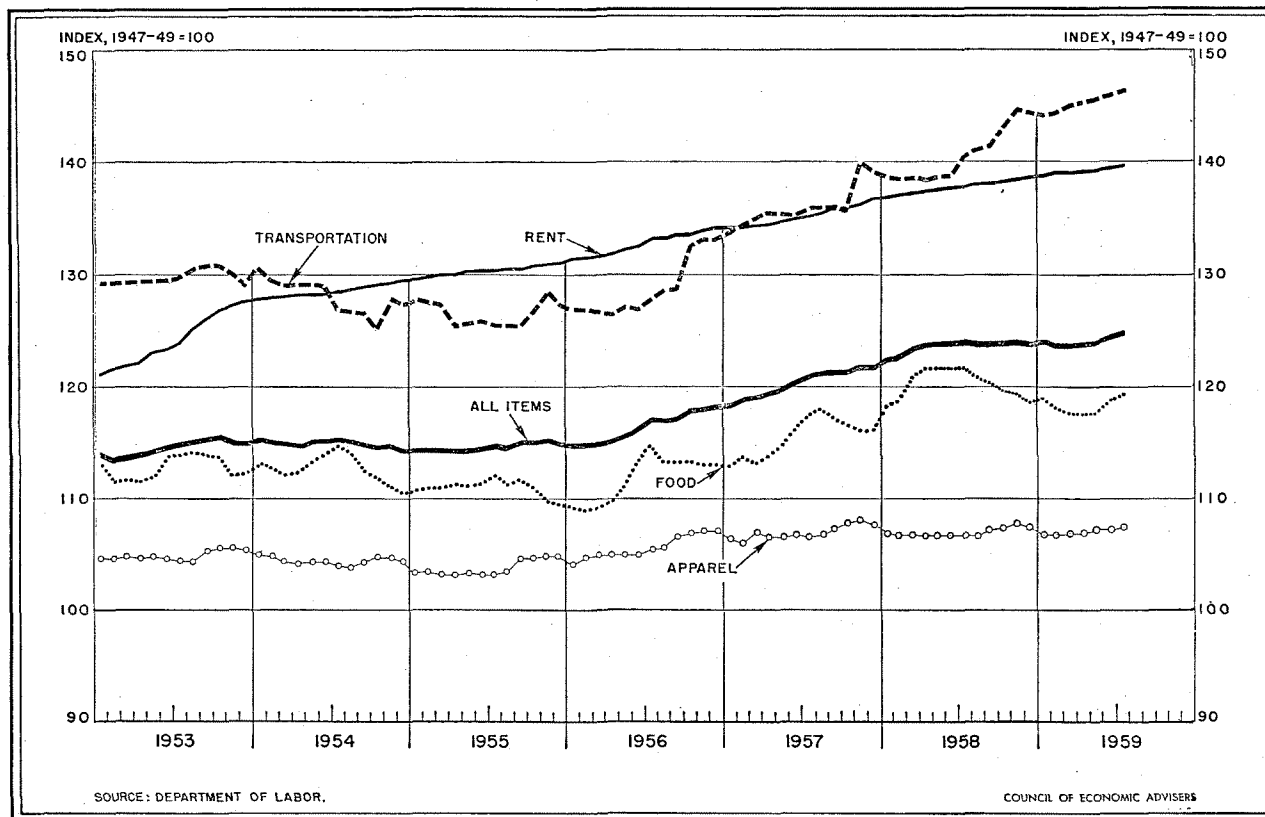
¹ Figures include only Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program. Shipments for the first 6 months of the program (July-December 1950) amounted to \$282 million.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

Consumer prices rose 0.3 percent in July. As in June, food was the largest contributor to the rise, but price increases were recorded for all major groups of goods and services.



[1947-49=100]

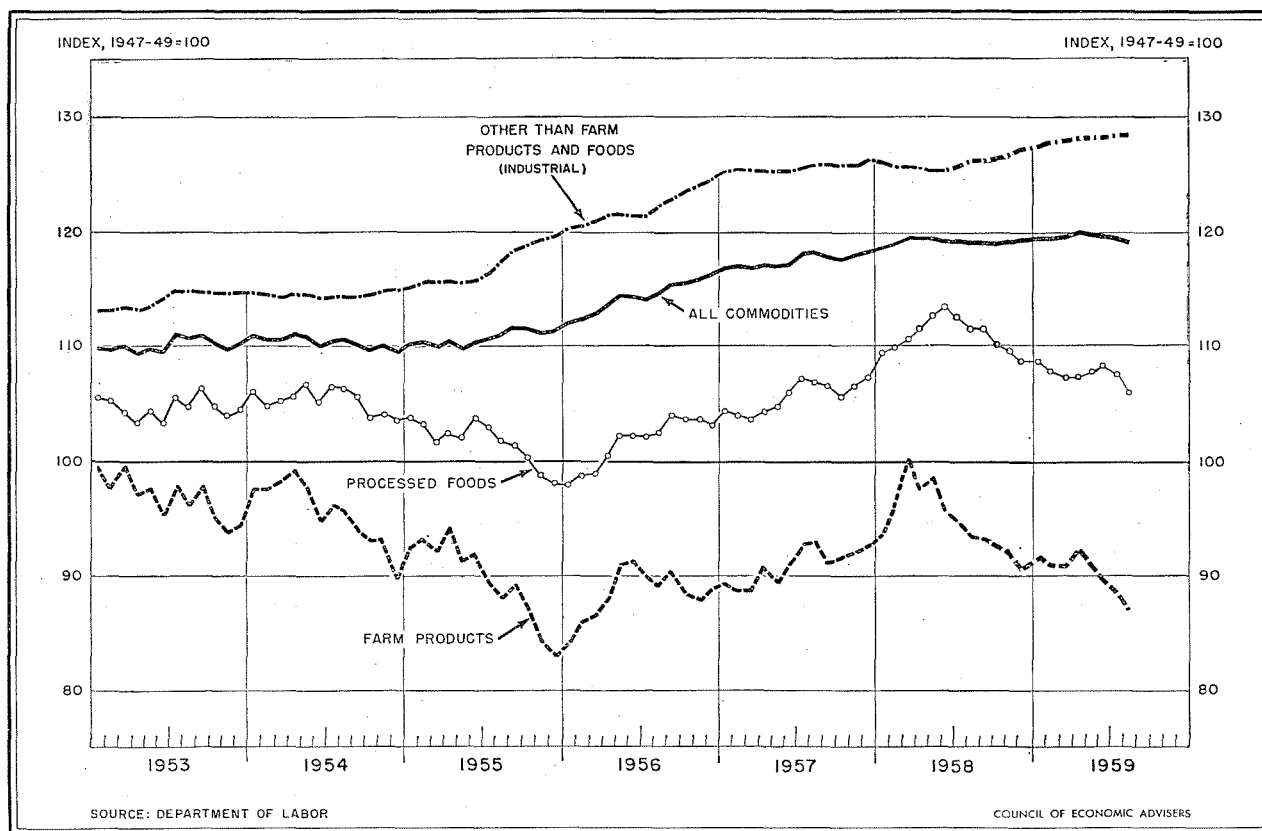
Period	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
			Total ¹	Rent						
1949	101.8	100.0	103.3	105.0	99.4	108.5	104.1	101.1	104.1	103.4
1950	102.8	101.2	106.1	108.8	98.1	111.3	106.0	101.1	103.4	105.2
1951	111.0	112.6	112.4	113.1	106.9	118.4	111.1	110.5	106.5	109.7
1952	113.5	114.6	114.6	117.9	105.8	126.2	117.2	111.8	107.0	115.4
1953	114.4	112.8	117.7	124.1	104.8	129.7	121.3	112.8	108.0	118.2
1954	114.8	112.6	119.1	128.5	104.3	128.0	125.2	113.4	107.0	120.1
1955	114.5	110.9	120.0	130.3	103.7	126.4	128.0	115.3	106.6	120.2
1956	116.2	111.7	121.7	132.7	105.5	128.7	132.6	120.0	108.1	122.0
1957	120.2	115.4	125.6	135.2	106.9	136.0	138.0	124.4	112.2	125.5
1958	123.5	120.3	127.7	137.7	107.0	140.5	144.6	128.6	116.7	127.2
1958: June	123.7	121.6	127.8	137.7	106.7	138.9	144.2	128.6	116.7	127.2
July	123.9	121.7	127.7	137.8	106.7	140.3	145.0	128.9	116.6	127.2
August	123.7	120.7	127.9	138.1	106.6	141.0	145.3	128.9	116.7	127.1
September	123.7	120.3	127.9	138.2	107.1	141.3	146.5	128.7	116.6	127.1
October	123.7	119.7	127.9	138.3	107.3	142.7	147.1	128.8	116.6	127.2
November	123.9	119.4	128.0	138.4	107.7	144.5	147.4	129.1	117.0	127.3
December	123.7	118.7	128.2	138.7	107.5	144.3	147.6	129.0	116.9	127.3
1959: January	123.8	119.0	128.2	138.8	106.7	144.1	148.0	129.4	117.0	127.3
February	123.7	118.2	128.5	139.0	106.7	144.3	149.0	129.8	117.1	127.4
March	123.7	117.7	128.7	139.1	107.0	144.9	149.2	129.7	117.3	127.3
April	123.9	117.6	128.7	139.3	107.0	145.3	149.6	130.0	117.7	128.2
May	124.0	117.7	128.8	139.3	107.3	145.4	150.2	130.7	117.8	128.4
June	124.5	118.9	128.9	139.5	107.3	145.9	150.6	131.1	118.1	129.2
July	124.9	119.4	129.0	139.6	107.5	146.3	151.0	131.3	119.1	130.8

¹ Includes, in addition to rent, homeowner costs, utilities, housefurnishings, etc.

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

Wholesale prices continued to decline in August. Farm products and processed foods recorded further price reductions.



[1947-49=100]

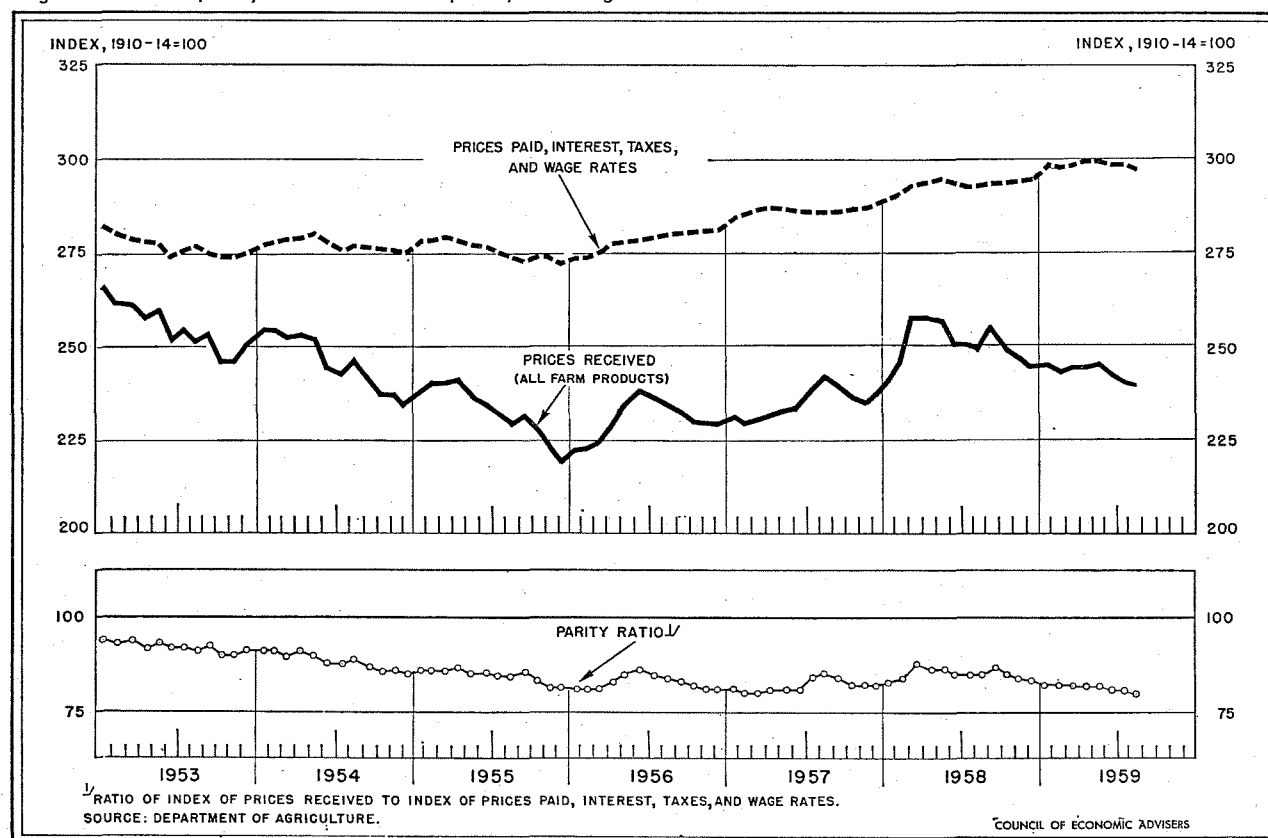
Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Other than farm products and foods (industrial)
1949	99.2	92.8	95.7	101.3
1950	103.1	97.5	99.8	105.0
1951	114.8	113.4	111.4	115.9
1952	111.6	107.0	108.8	113.2
1953	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0
1954	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5
1955	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0
1956	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2
1957	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6
1958	119.2	94.9	110.9	126.0
1958: July	119.2	95.0	112.7	125.6
August	119.1	93.2	111.3	126.1
September	119.1	93.1	111.1	126.2
October	119.0	92.3	110.0	126.4
November	119.2	92.1	109.5	126.8
December	119.2	90.6	108.8	127.2
1959: January	119.5	91.5	108.7	127.5
February	119.5	91.1	107.6	127.8
March	119.6	90.8	107.2	128.1
April	120.0	92.4	107.2	128.3
May	119.9	90.8	107.7	128.4
June	119.7	89.8	108.1	128.2
July	119.5	88.4	107.5	128.4
August	119.1	87.0	105.8	128.4
Week ended: ¹				
1959: September 8	119.4	88.1	107.1	128.3
15	119.6	88.7	107.7	128.3

¹ Weekly series based on smaller sample than monthly series.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

The indexes of prices received by farmers and of prices paid (parity index) each dropped 1 point in the month ended August 15. The parity ratio also fell 1 point, reaching the lowest level since March 1957.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Family living items	Production items	
	Index, 1910-14=100						
1949.....	250	224	272	251	243	238	100
1950.....	258	233	280	256	246	246	101
1951.....	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952.....	288	267	306	287	271	274	100
1953.....	255	240	268	277	269	256	92
1954.....	246	242	249	277	270	255	89
1955.....	232	231	234	276	270	251	84
1956.....	230	235	226	278	274	250	83
1957.....	235	225	244	286	282	257	82
1958.....	250	223	273	293	287	264	85
1958: July 15.....	250	222	274	293	287	265	85
August 15.....	248	221	272	293	287	264	85
September 15.....	255	228	278	294	286	265	87
October 15.....	249	221	274	294	287	265	85
November 15.....	247	218	273	294	288	263	84
December 15.....	244	213	270	295	287	265	83
1959: January 15.....	245	215	270	298	288	268	82
February 15.....	243	218	265	297	288	267	82
March 15.....	244	220	264	298	287	267	82
April 15.....	244	223	261	299	287	269	82
May 15.....	245	230	258	299	288	268	82
June 15.....	242	229	252	298	288	267	81
July 15.....	240	226	252	298	289	266	81
August 15.....	239	221	254	297	288	266	80

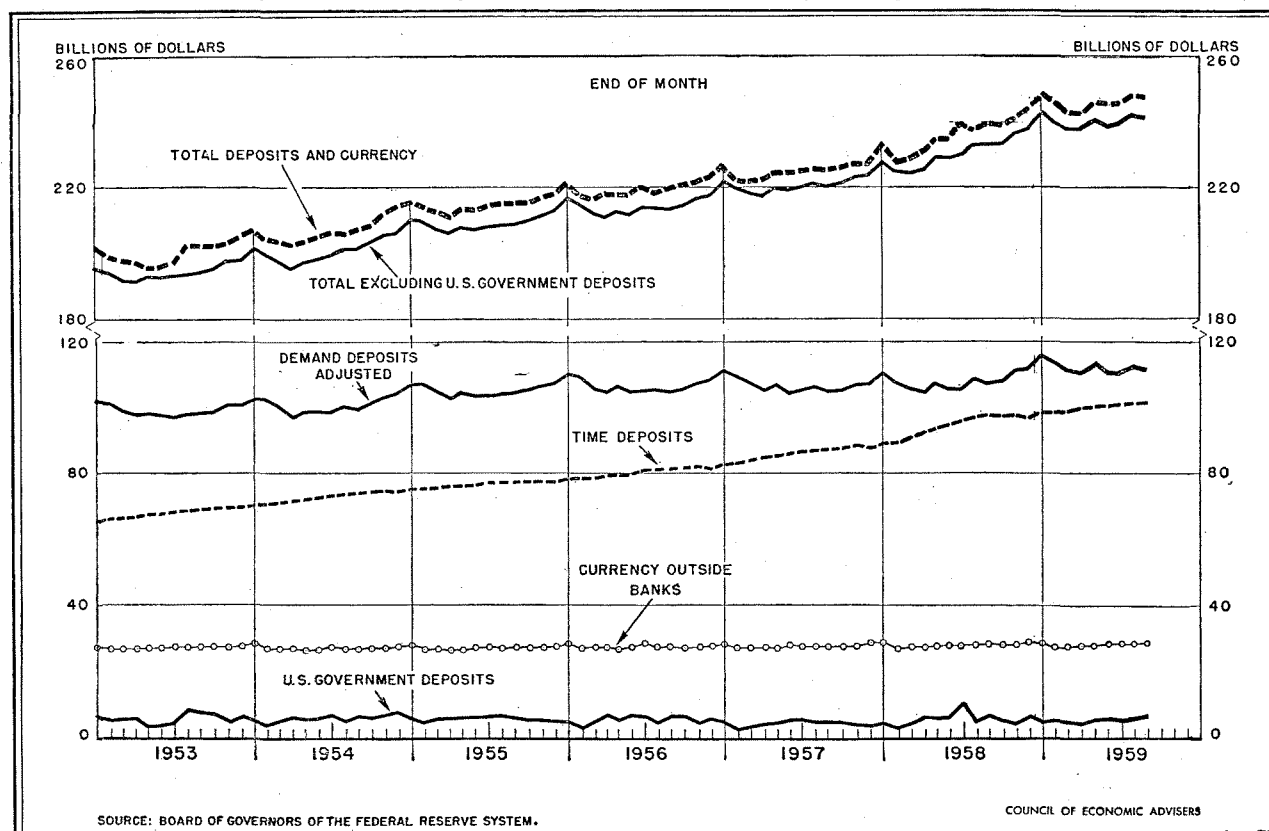
¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

CURRENCY AND DEPOSITS

The total of demand deposits and currency declined more than seasonally in August.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	Total deposits and currency	U. S. Government deposits ¹	Total excluding U. S. Government deposits						Demand deposits and currency, seasonally adjusted		
			Total	Time deposits ²	Demand deposits and currency			Total	Demand deposits adjusted	Currency outside banks	
					Total	Demand deposits adjusted ³	Currency outside banks				
1952	200. 4	5. 6	194. 8	65. 8	129. 0	101. 5	27. 5				
1953	205. 7	4. 8	200. 9	70. 4	130. 5	102. 5	28. 1				
1954	214. 8	5. 1	209. 7	75. 3	134. 4	106. 6	27. 9				
1955	221. 0	4. 4	216. 6	78. 4	138. 2	109. 9	28. 3				
1956	226. 4	4. 5	222. 0	82. 2	139. 7	111. 4	28. 3				
1957	232. 3	4. 7	227. 7	89. 1	138. 6	110. 3	28. 3				
1958	247. 5	4. 9	242. 6	98. 3	144. 2	115. 5	28. 7				
1958: August	238. 7	6. 2	232. 5	97. 0	135. 5	107. 5	28. 0	137. 3	109. 2	28. 1	
September	238. 1	5. 0	233. 1	97. 2	135. 9	108. 1	27. 9	136. 7	108. 9	27. 8	
October	240. 7	4. 3	236. 4	97. 5	139. 0	111. 0	28. 0	138. 1	110. 2	27. 9	
November	243. 8	6. 4	237. 5	96. 8	140. 7	111. 9	28. 8	138. 8	110. 6	28. 2	
December	247. 5	4. 9	242. 6	98. 3	144. 2	115. 5	28. 7	139. 4	111. 3	28. 1	
1959: January	245. 1	5. 3	239. 8	98. 4	141. 4	113. 8	27. 6	138. 5	110. 7	27. 8	
February	242. 6	4. 9	237. 7	98. 7	139. 0	111. 3	27. 7	139. 1	111. 2	27. 9	
March	242. 1	4. 4	237. 6	99. 5	138. 2	110. 3	27. 9	140. 3	112. 2	28. 1	
April ⁴	245. 3	5. 1	240. 3	99. 9	140. 4	112. 5	27. 9	140. 7	112. 5	28. 2	
May ⁴	244. 8	5. 7	239. 1	100. 3	138. 8	110. 7	28. 1	140. 9	112. 6	28. 3	
June ⁴	245. 1	5. 2	239. 9	100. 9	139. 0	110. 7	28. 3	140. 9	112. 5	28. 4	
July ⁴	247. 4	5. 6	241. 8	100. 8	141. 0	112. 6	28. 4	142. 6	114. 1	28. 5	
August ⁴	247. 2	6. 5	240. 7	101. 2	139. 5	111. 1	28. 4	141. 3	112. 9	28. 4	

¹ U. S. Government deposits at Federal Reserve Banks and commercial and savings banks, and U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

² Deposits in commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and Postal Savings System; excludes interbank deposits.

³ Demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

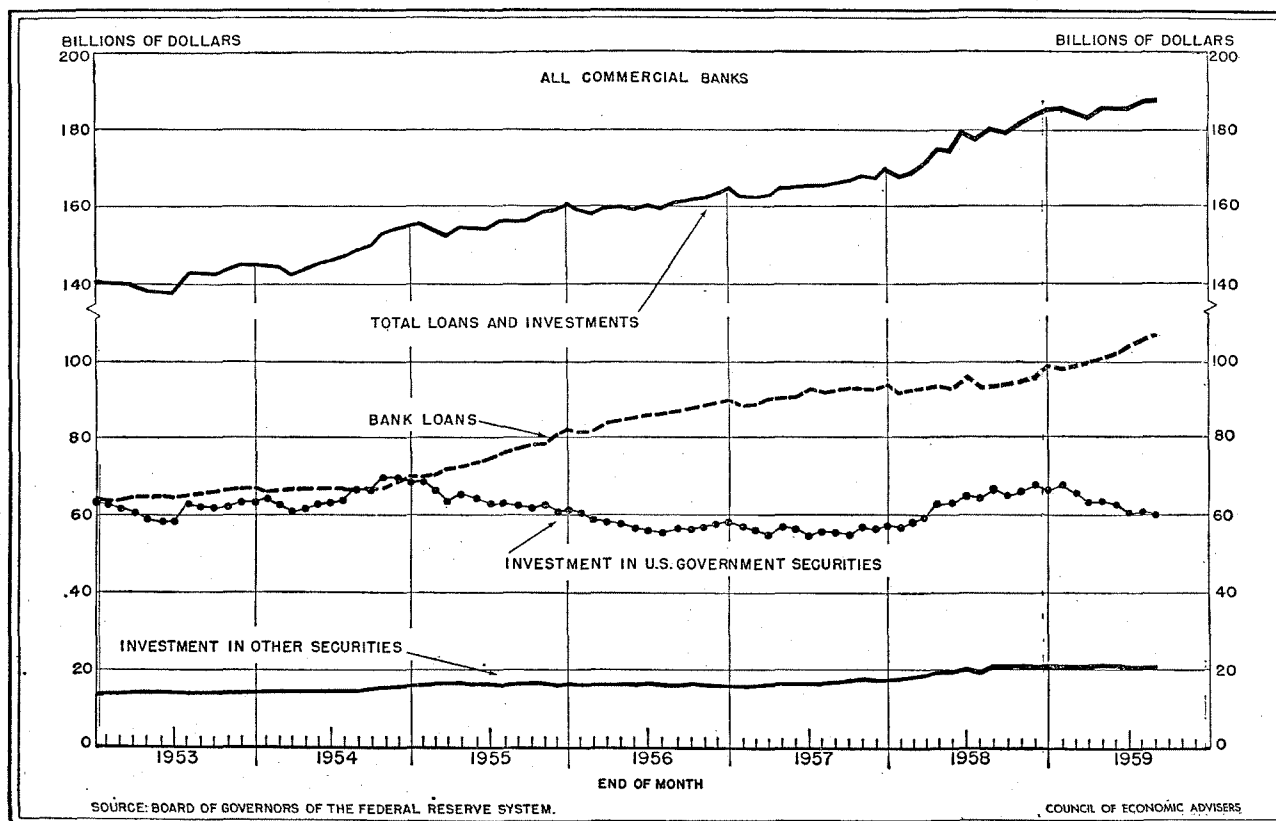
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 27. Monthly data are for the last Wednesday of the month, except the unadjusted data for June 1958, which are for the call date.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, AND RESERVES

Commercial bank loans increased \$1.4 billion in August, compared with a rise of \$200 million in August 1958. Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks continued to exceed excess reserves by about the same amount as in recent months.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	All commercial banks					Weekly reporting member banks ¹	All member banks ¹		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments				Reserve balances ³		Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks ³
			Total	U. S. Government securities	Other securities		Required	Excess	
1951.....	132.6	57.7	74.9	61.5	13.3	21.6	18.5	0.8	0.3
1952.....	141.6	64.2	77.5	63.3	14.1	² 23.4	19.6	.7	.8
1953.....	145.7	67.6	78.1	63.4	14.7	23.4	19.3	.7	.8
1954.....	155.9	70.6	85.3	69.0	16.3	22.4	18.5	.8	.1
1955.....	160.9	82.6	78.3	61.6	16.7	² 26.7	18.3	.6	.6
1956.....	165.1	90.3	74.8	58.6	16.3	30.8	18.4	.6	.8
1957.....	170.1	93.9	76.2	58.2	17.9	31.8	18.5	.5	.8
1958.....	185.2	98.2	87.0	66.4	20.6	30.8	18.1	.6	.3
1958: July.....	177.6	93.6	84.0	64.1	19.9	28.9	18.0	.7	.1
August.....	180.0	93.8	86.2	66.1	20.2	29.3	17.9	.6	.3
September.....	179.5	94.2	85.3	64.7	20.6	29.7	17.9	.6	.5
October.....	181.7	95.0	86.7	66.2	20.5	29.7	18.0	.5	.4
November.....	184.1	96.1	88.0	67.7	20.3	30.0	18.0	.5	.5
December.....	185.2	98.2	87.0	66.4	20.6	30.8	18.4	.5	.6
1959: January.....	185.6	97.7	87.9	67.5	20.4	29.7	18.4	.5	.6
February.....	183.8	97.9	86.0	65.5	20.4	29.7	18.1	.5	.5
March.....	182.9	99.2	83.8	63.2	20.6	30.6	18.0	.5	.6
April ⁴	185.6	101.2	84.4	63.5	20.9	30.6	18.2	.4	.7
May ⁴	185.5	102.4	83.1	62.4	20.8	31.0	18.1	.4	.8
June ⁴	185.5	104.3	81.2	60.6	20.6	32.0	18.0	.4	.9
July ⁴	187.2	105.8	81.4	60.8	20.6	² 28.6	18.3	.4	1.0
August ⁴	187.8	107.2	80.5	60.0	20.6	29.0	18.1	.5	1.0

¹ Member banks include, besides all national banks, those State banks that have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.

² Commercial and industrial loans and, prior to 1956, agricultural loans. Series revised beginning January 1952, October 1955, and July 1959.

³ Averages of daily figures on balances and borrowings during the period.

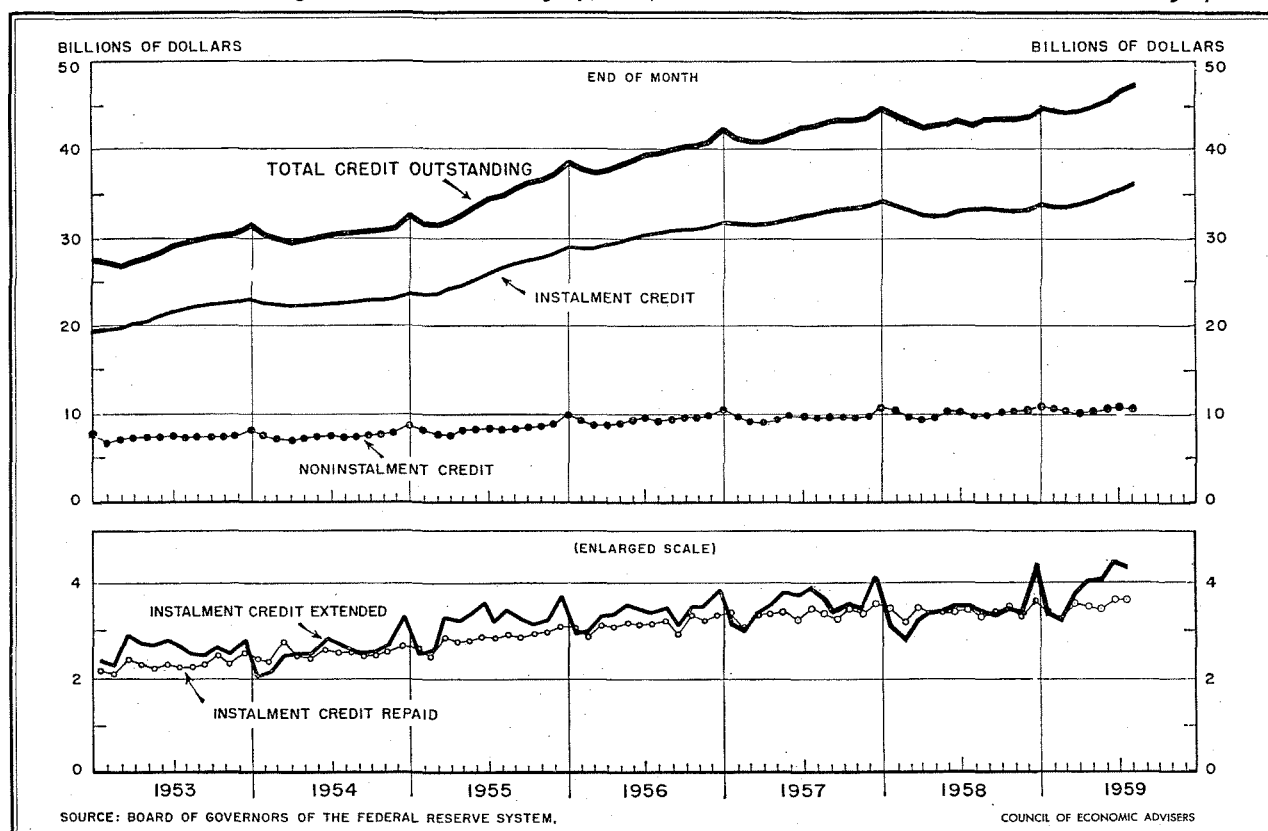
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Between January and August 1959, these series (except that for weekly reporting member banks) were expanded to include data for all banks in Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

Consumer credit outstanding rose \$540 billion in July, compared with a decline of about \$150 million in July 1958.



[Millions of dollars]										
End of period	Total consumer credit outstanding	Instalment credit outstanding					Noninstalment credit outstanding		Instalment credit extended ³	Instalment credit repaid ³
		Total	Auto-mobile paper ¹	Other consumer goods paper ¹	Repair and modernization loans ²	Personal loans	Total	Charge accounts		
1949-----	17, 305	11, 590	4, 555	3, 706	898	2, 431	5, 715	2, 795	18, 108	15, 514
1950-----	21, 395	14, 703	6, 074	4, 799	1, 016	2, 814	6, 692	3, 291	21, 558	18, 445
1951-----	22, 617	15, 294	5, 972	4, 880	1, 085	3, 357	7, 323	3, 605	23, 576	22, 985
1952-----	27, 401	19, 403	7, 733	6, 174	1, 385	4, 111	7, 998	4, 011	29, 514	25, 405
1953-----	31, 243	23, 005	9, 835	6, 779	1, 610	4, 781	8, 238	4, 124	31, 558	27, 956
1954-----	32, 292	23, 568	9, 809	6, 751	1, 616	5, 392	8, 724	4, 308	31, 051	30, 488
1955-----	38, 670	28, 958	13, 472	7, 634	1, 689	6, 163	9, 712	4, 579	39, 039	33, 649
1956-----	42, 097	31, 827	14, 459	8, 510	1, 895	6, 963	10, 270	4, 735	40, 063	37, 194
1957-----	44, 774	34, 095	15, 409	8, 692	2, 091	7, 903	10, 679	4, 829	42, 426	40, 158
1958-----	45, 065	33, 865	14, 131	9, 007	2, 145	8, 582	11, 200	5, 018	40, 497	40, 727
1958: June-----	43, 079	33, 008	14, 590	8, 190	2, 048	8, 180	10, 071	4, 012	3, 477	3, 379
July-----	42, 923	33, 074	14, 567	8, 197	2, 061	8, 249	9, 849	3, 927	3, 483	3, 417
August-----	43, 128	33, 165	14, 514	8, 254	2, 091	8, 306	9, 963	3, 956	3, 385	3, 294
September-----	43, 144	33, 079	14, 332	8, 312	2, 107	8, 328	10, 065	4, 033	3, 297	3, 383
October-----	43, 164	33, 052	14, 164	8, 411	2, 128	8, 349	10, 112	4, 191	3, 475	3, 502
November-----	43, 464	33, 126	14, 066	8, 528	2, 146	8, 386	10, 338	4, 297	3, 338	3, 264
December-----	45, 065	33, 865	14, 131	9, 007	2, 145	8, 582	11, 200	5, 018	4, 350	3, 611
1959: January-----	44, 415	33, 768	14, 155	8, 881	2, 125	8, 607	10, 647	4, 504	3, 321	3, 418
February-----	44, 071	33, 751	14, 223	8, 767	2, 116	8, 645	10, 320	4, 004	3, 247	3, 264
March-----	44, 203	33, 943	14, 375	8, 721	2, 127	8, 720	10, 260	3, 883	3, 786	3, 594
April-----	44, 916	34, 453	14, 686	8, 777	2, 149	8, 841	10, 463	3, 997	4, 022	3, 512
May-----	45, 790	35, 029	14, 991	8, 911	2, 198	8, 929	10, 761	4, 220	4, 053	3, 477
June-----	46, 716	35, 810	15, 419	9, 077	2, 240	9, 074	10, 906	4, 318	4, 432	3, 651
July-----	47, 256	36, 449	15, 780	9, 183	2, 282	9, 204	10, 807	4, 272	4, 292	3, 653

¹ Includes all consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and secured by the items purchased.

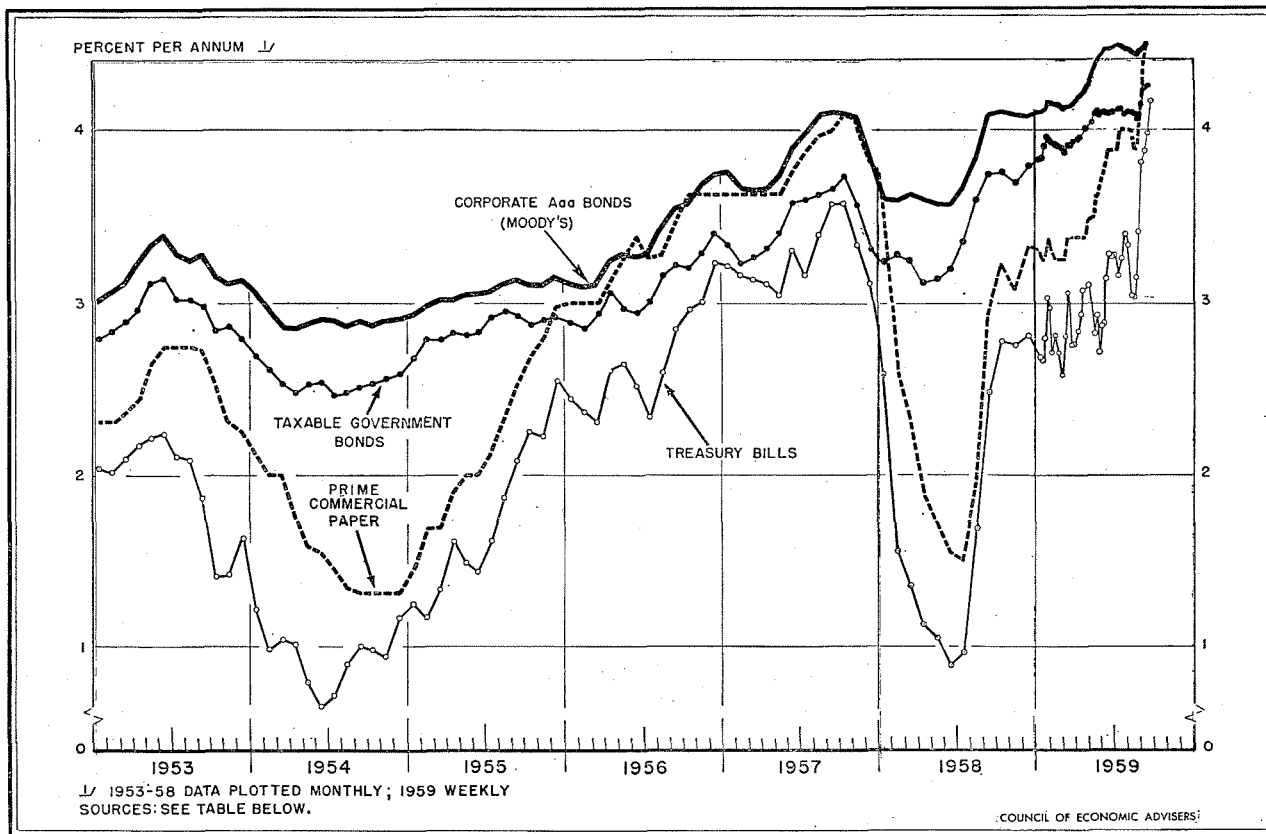
² Includes only such loans held by financial institutions; those held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

³ Credit extended or repaid during the period.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

Rates on Treasury bills have risen sharply since late August. Yields on U.S. Government, municipal, and corporate bonds have also increased.



Period	U. S. Government security yields		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	Taxable bonds ²		Aaa	Baa	
1952	1.766	2.68	2.19	2.96	3.52	2.33
1953	1.931	2.94	2.72	3.20	3.74	2.52
1954	.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1958	1.839	3.43	3.56	3.79	4.73	2.46
1958: August	1.686	3.60	3.74	3.85	4.67	1.96
September	2.484	3.75	3.96	4.09	4.87	2.93
October	2.793	3.76	3.94	4.11	4.92	3.23
November	2.756	3.70	3.84	4.09	4.87	3.08
December	2.814	3.80	3.84	4.08	4.85	3.33
1959: January	2.837	3.91	3.87	4.12	4.87	3.30
February	2.712	3.92	3.85	4.14	4.89	3.26
March	2.852	3.92	3.76	4.13	4.85	3.35
April	2.960	4.01	3.84	4.23	4.86	3.42
May	2.851	4.08	3.97	4.37	4.96	3.56
June	3.247	4.09	4.04	4.46	5.04	3.83
July	3.243	4.11	4.04	4.47	5.08	3.98
August	3.358	4.10	3.96	4.43	5.09	3.97
Week ended:						
1959: August 8	3.043	4.08	3.94	4.43	5.08	3.89
15	3.150	4.06	3.94	4.42	5.09	3.88
22	3.417	4.08	3.94	4.42	5.09	3.98
29	3.824	4.15	4.00	4.44	5.11	4.10
September 5	3.889	4.24	4.09	4.47	5.13	4.38
12	3.979	4.25	4.11	4.49	5.15	4.50
19	4.166					

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

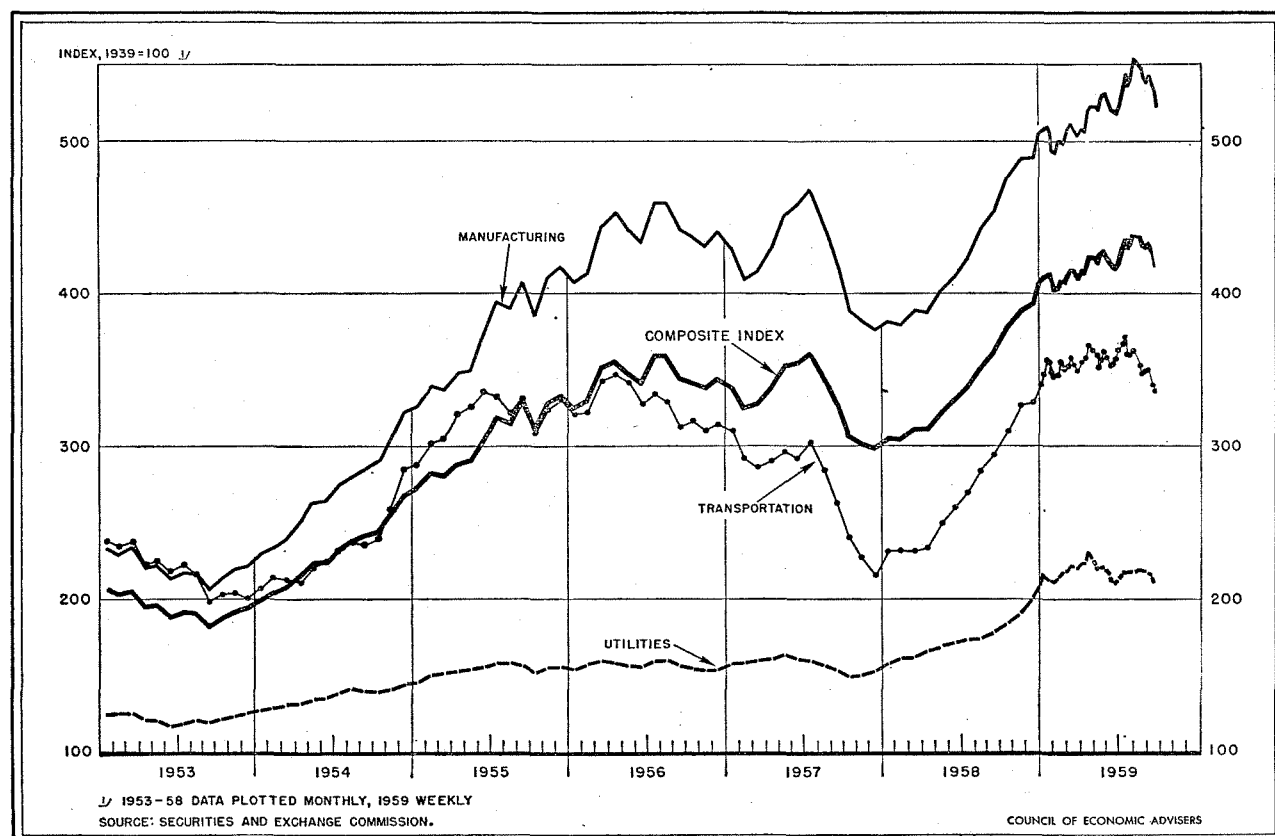
² Series includes: April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after; April 1952-March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; October 1941-March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years.

³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

Sources: Treasury Department and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (except as noted).

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices declined during most of August and early September.



[1939=100]

Period	Com- posite index ¹	Manufacturing			Trans- portation	Utilities	Trade finance, and service	Mining
		Total	Durable goods	Nondura- ble goods				
Weekly average:								
1950.....	154. 1	165. 7	150. 2	180. 2	160. 0	108. 9	183. 8	143. 5
1951.....	184. 9	206. 8	178. 5	233. 1	199. 0	112. 6	207. 9	204. 9
1952.....	195. 0	220. 2	188. 8	249. 3	220. 6	117. 9	206. 0	275. 7
1953.....	193. 3	220. 1	192. 6	245. 2	218. 7	121. 5	207. 1	240. 5
1954.....	229. 8	271. 3	245. 2	295. 2	232. 6	135. 8	235. 6	267. 0
1955.....	304. 6	374. 4	352. 4	394. 4	320. 0	152. 9	296. 9	312. 9
1956.....	345. 0	438. 6	409. 8	465. 1	327. 1	155. 8	306. 3	357. 5
1957.....	331. 4	422. 1	391. 2	450. 7	275. 4	156. 0	277. 5	342. 4
1958.....	340. 9	426. 4	385. 3	458. 0	270. 2	173. 3	314. 5	313. 8
1958: August.....	351. 7	442. 0	399. 4	472. 9	282. 6	173. 9	324. 6	341. 1
September.....	360. 5	452. 9	412. 9	481. 1	292. 2	177. 5	337. 2	340. 6
October.....	376. 4	474. 2	437. 2	499. 2	310. 6	183. 4	345. 5	343. 9
November.....	387. 8	487. 4	448. 0	514. 3	327. 0	189. 8	361. 9	341. 4
December.....	392. 8	489. 8	451. 4	515. 6	329. 8	198. 7	374. 9	339. 0
1959: January.....	409. 9	507. 6	473. 6	529. 0	349. 9	212. 7	393. 6	348. 1
February.....	403. 9	495. 7	465. 6	513. 8	349. 9	214. 9	400. 5	345. 3
March.....	413. 9	508. 5	475. 0	529. 5	353. 0	221. 0	405. 0	347. 5
April.....	419. 4	514. 4	480. 6	535. 5	360. 0	226. 3	405. 2	340. 2
May.....	425. 3	527. 3	495. 0	546. 8	357. 7	221. 3	408. 9	334. 0
June.....	419. 0	520. 9	495. 8	533. 9	357. 1	212. 8	417. 5	325. 6
July.....	434. 3	542. 6	521. 8	551. 2	364. 3	217. 8	429. 4	321. 4
August.....	433. 9	542. 5	516. 1	556. 3	349. 4	219. 0	425. 4	324. 4
Week ended:								
1959: August 7.....	437. 5	548. 3	520. 1	563. 6	352. 9	219. 3	424. 2	328. 6
14.....	433. 1	541. 5	513. 5	556. 8	347. 0	219. 6	419. 9	325. 8
21.....	430. 9	537. 8	510. 5	552. 4	348. 4	218. 7	425. 5	321. 8
28.....	434. 0	542. 5	520. 3	552. 3	349. 3	218. 5	432. 2	321. 4
September 4.....	427. 0	533. 2	510. 1	544. 1	339. 8	216. 0	427. 2	316. 6
11.....	418. 7	522. 7	502. 2	531. 3	335. 8	211. 2	423. 8	311. 2

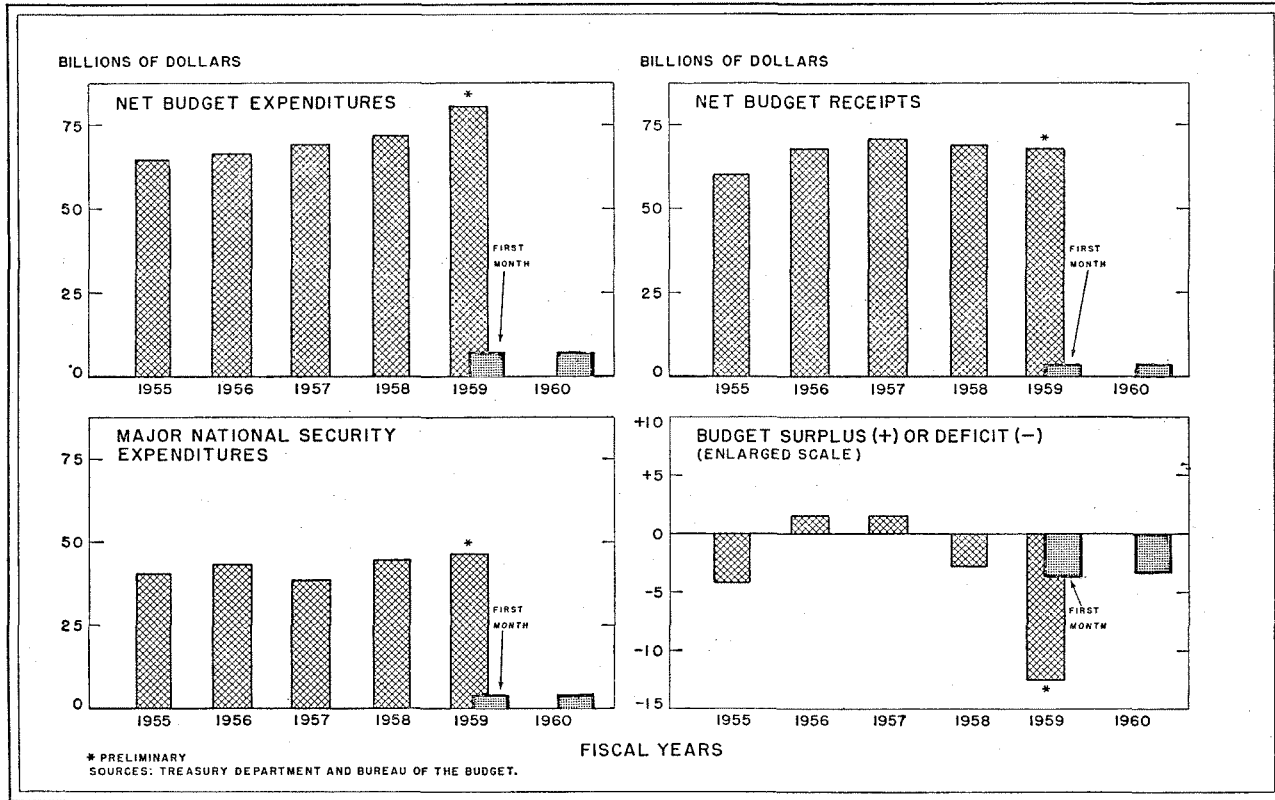
¹ Includes 265 common stocks: 98 for durable goods manufacturing, 72 for non-durable goods manufacturing, 21 for transportation, 29 for utilities, 31 for trade, finance, and service, and 14 for mining. Indexes are for weekly closing prices.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

For the first 2 months of the current fiscal year, there was a budget deficit of \$3.9 billion. For the same period last year, the deficit amounted to \$5.0 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures			Budget surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Public debt (end of period) ²
		Total	Major national security ¹	Department of Defense military functions		
Fiscal year 1953	64.8	74.3	50.4	43.6	-9.4	266.1
Fiscal year 1954	64.7	67.8	46.9	40.3	-3.1	271.3
Fiscal year 1955	60.4	64.6	40.6	35.5	-4.2	274.4
Fiscal year 1956	68.2	66.5	40.6	35.8	+1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	71.0	69.4	43.3	38.4	+1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958	69.1	71.9	44.1	39.1	-2.8	276.4
Fiscal year 1959 ³	68.2	80.7	46.4	41.2	-12.5	284.8
1958: July ³	2.9	6.6	3.8	3.2	-3.7	275.6
August ³	4.8	6.2	3.6	3.2	-1.4	278.6
September ³	7.2	6.6	3.9	3.5	+6	276.8
October ³	2.8	7.1	4.2	3.8	-4.4	280.3
November ³	5.0	6.2	3.6	3.2	-1.3	283.2
December ³	6.2	7.1	4.2	3.7	-.9	283.0
1959: January ³	4.5	6.8	3.7	3.3	-2.2	285.9
February ³	6.6	6.3	3.6	3.2	+2	285.2
March ³	8.4	6.5	3.9	3.4	+2.0	282.2
April ³	4.3	6.4	3.9	3.5	-2.2	285.5
May ³	5.4	6.2	3.6	3.2	-.7	286.4
June ³	10.0	8.6	4.5	3.9	+1.4	284.8
July ³	3.2	6.6	3.8	3.4	-3.3	288.8
August ³	5.7	6.3	3.7	3.4	-.6	290.5
Cumulative totals for first 2 months: ^{3,4}						
Fiscal year 1959	7.8	12.8	7.4	6.4	-5.0	278.6
Fiscal year 1960	8.9	12.9	7.5	6.8	-3.9	290.5

¹ Includes military functions of Department of Defense, military assistance portion of the mutual security program, Atomic Energy Commission, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.

² Includes guaranteed securities, except those held by the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.

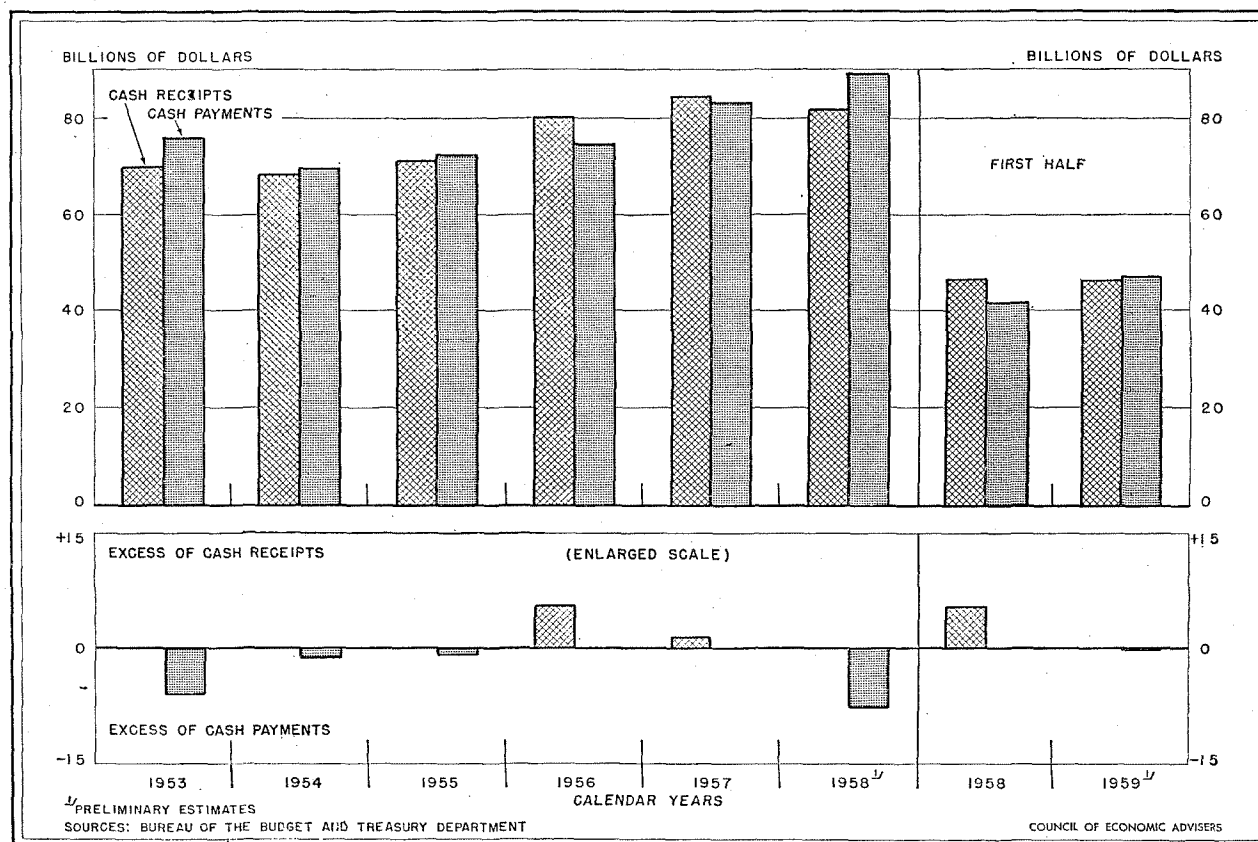
³ Preliminary.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the second quarter of calendar year 1959, cash payments to the public exceeded cash receipts by \$250 million. This compares with an excess of receipts of \$1.4 billion in the second quarter of calendar 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-)
Fiscal year total:			
1956.....	77,088	72,617	+4,471
1957.....	82,107	80,008	+2,099
1958.....	81,893	83,413	-1,520
1959 ¹	81,534	94,542	-13,007
Calendar year total:			
1955.....	71,448	72,188	-740
1956.....	80,330	74,807	+5,524
1957.....	84,520	83,326	+1,194
1958 ¹	81,729	89,015	-7,288
Quarterly total, not adjusted for seasonal variation:			
1957: Third quarter.....	18,653	21,099	-2,447
Fourth quarter.....	16,404	20,839	-4,435
1958: First quarter.....	23,618	19,626	+3,993
Second quarter.....	23,219	21,850	+1,368
Third quarter ¹	18,274	23,789	-5,516
Fourth quarter ¹	16,618	23,750	-7,133
1959: First quarter ¹	22,628	22,734	-107
Second quarter ¹	24,015	24,267	-253

¹ Preliminary.

² Estimate.

Sources: Bureau of the Budget and Treasury Department.

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