

86th Congress, 1st Session

St. Louis Public Library
REFERENCE DEPT.

Economic Indicators

JULY 1959

ST. LOUIS
JUL 31 1959
PUBLIC LIBRARY

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the
Council of Economic Advisers*

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1959

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

(Created pursuant to Sec. 5 (a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

PAUL H. DOUGLAS, Illinois, *Chairman*
WRIGHT PATMAN, Texas, *Vice Chairman*

SENATE

JOHN SPARKMAN (Alabama)
J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (Arkansas)
JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY (Wyoming)
JOHN F. KENNEDY (Massachusetts)
PRESCOTT BUSH (Connecticut)
JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (Maryland)
JACOB K. JAVITS (New York)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD BOLLING (Missouri)
HALE BOGGS (Louisiana)
HENRY S. REUSS (Wisconsin)
FRANK M. COFFIN (Maine)
THOMAS B. CURTIS (Missouri)
CLARENCE E. KILBURN (New York)
WILLIAM B. WIDNALL (New Jersey)

RODERICK H. RILEY, *Executive Director*
JOHN W. LEHMAN, *Clerk*

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

RAYMOND J. SAULNIER, *Chairman*
KARL BRANDT
HENRY C. WALLICH

[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

JOINT RESOLUTION [S. J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

Charts drawn by Graphics Unit, Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.

Contents

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

	Page
The Nation's Income, Expenditure, and Saving.....	1
Gross National Product or Expenditure.....	2
National Income.....	3
Sources of Personal Income.....	4
Disposition of Personal Income.....	5
Per Capita Disposable Income.....	6
Farm Income.....	7
Corporate Profits.....	8
Gross Private Domestic Investment.....	9
Expenditures for New Plant and Equipment.....	10

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

Status of the Labor Force.....	11
Nonagricultural Employment.....	12
Average Weekly Hours—Selected Industries.....	13
Average Hourly Earnings—Selected Industries.....	14
Average Weekly Earnings—Selected Industries.....	15

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

Industrial Production.....	16
Production of Selected Manufactures.....	17
Weekly Indicators of Production.....	18
New Construction.....	19
Housing Starts and Applications for Financing.....	20
Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade.....	21
Merchandise Exports and Imports.....	22

PRICES

Consumer Prices.....	23
Wholesale Prices.....	24
Prices Received and Paid by Farmers.....	25

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

Currency and Deposits.....	26
Bank Loans, Investments, and Reserves.....	27
Consumer Credit.....	28
Bond Yields and Interest Rates.....	29
Stock Prices.....	30

FEDERAL FINANCE

Budget Receipts and Expenditures.....	31
Cash Receipts from and Payments to the Public.....	32

NOTE.—Detail in these tables will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Preliminary estimates show a continued increase in total income and expenditures between the first and second quarters of 1959.

[Billions of dollars]

Economic group	1958						1959					
	Year			Second quarter			First quarter			Second quarter ¹		
	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates											
Consumers:												
Disposable personal income	316.5			312.9			327.4			335.3		
Personal consumption expenditures		293.0			290.9			303.9			311.5	
Personal net saving (+)			23.5			22.0			23.5			23.8
Business:												
Gross retained earnings	44.0			42.9			49.4			(²)		
Gross private domestic investment		54.9			51.3			69.8			75.6	
Excess of investment (-)			-10.9			-8.4			-20.4			(²)
International:												
Foreign net transfers by government	1.3			1.3			1.5			1.4		
Net exports of goods and services		1.2			1.2			- .9			-1.4	
Excess of transfers (+) or of net exports (-)			.1			.1			2.4			2.8
Government (Federal, State, and local):												
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	114.9			112.3			125.2			(²)		
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)	32.9			33.5			33.3			33.5		
Net receipts	82.0			78.8			91.9			(²)		
Total government expenditures		125.6			124.6			130.7			131.3	
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)		32.9			33.5			33.3			33.5	
Purchases of goods and services		92.6			91.1			97.4			97.8	
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account			-10.7			-12.3			-5.5			(²)
Statistical discrepancy	-2.1		-2.1	-1.5		-1.5	.0		.0	(²)		(²)
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	441.7	441.7		434.5	434.5		470.2	470.2		483.5	483.5	

¹ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

² Not available.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

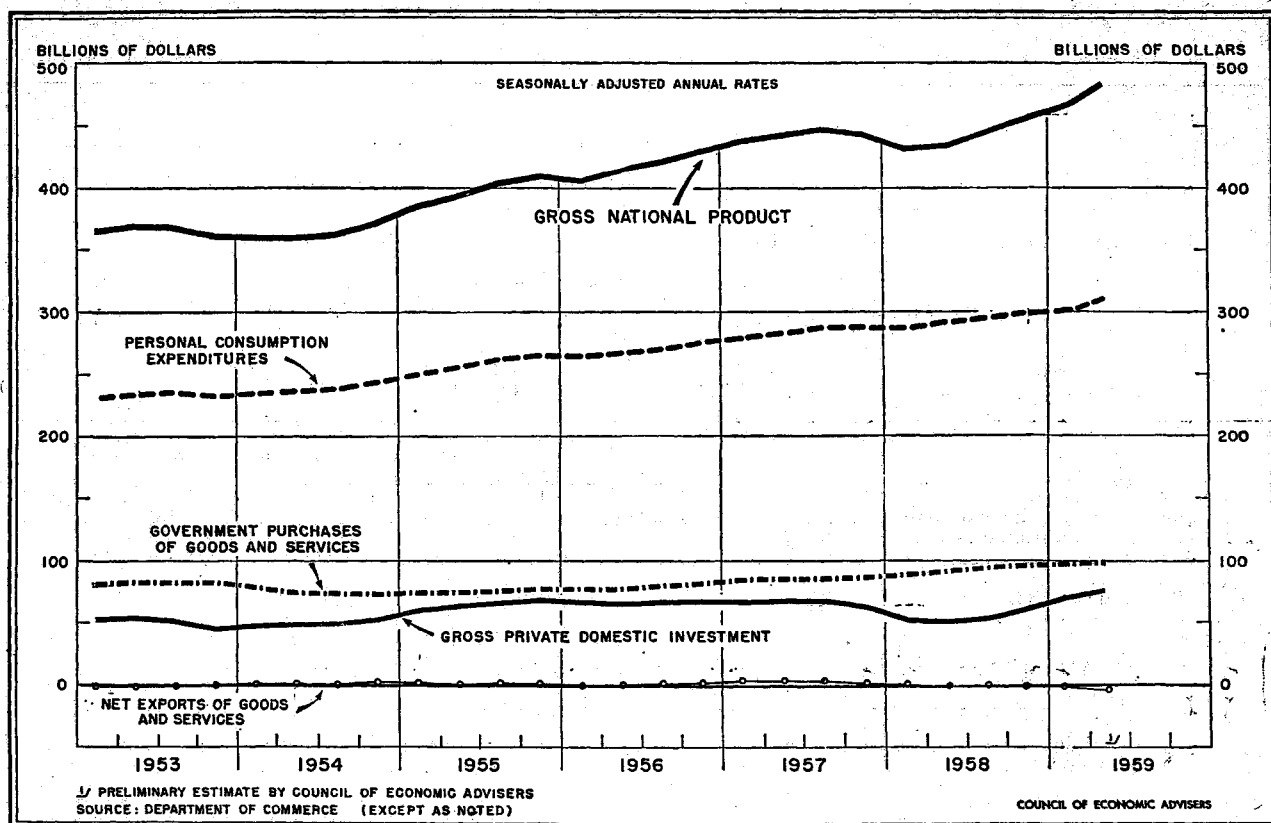
For explanation and use of this arrangement, see Senate Report No. 1295,

Joint Economic Report, pp. 92-93, 99-105, and *Economic Report of the President*, January 1953, Appendix A.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

Gross national product rose \$13 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the first and second quarters of 1959 according to preliminary estimates. Increases occurred in all major components, except net exports.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross national product in 1958 prices	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services				
						Total	Total ¹	Federal defense ²	Other	State and local
1949	323.8	258.1	181.2	33.0	3.8	40.2	22.2	13.6	8.9	17.9
1950	352.2	284.6	195.0	50.0	.6	39.0	19.3	14.3	5.2	19.7
1951	378.6	329.0	209.8	56.3	2.4	60.5	38.8	33.9	5.2	21.7
1952	391.6	347.0	219.8	49.9	1.3	76.0	52.9	46.4	6.7	23.2
1953	408.7	365.4	232.6	50.3	-.4	82.8	58.0	49.3	9.0	24.9
1954	402.1	363.1	238.0	48.9	1.0	75.3	47.5	41.2	6.7	27.7
1955	434.9	397.5	256.9	63.8	1.1	75.6	45.3	39.1	6.6	30.3
1956	443.6	419.2	269.9	67.4	2.9	79.0	45.7	40.4	5.7	33.2
1957	452.0	442.5	284.8	66.6	4.9	86.2	49.4	44.3	5.5	36.8
1958	441.7	441.7	293.0	54.9	1.2	92.6	52.2	44.5	8.1	40.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1957: Third quarter	454.2	447.8	288.2	67.9	5.1	86.6	49.7	44.9	5.3	36.9
Fourth quarter	447.2	442.3	288.1	63.2	3.5	87.4	49.1	43.9	5.7	38.3
1958: First quarter	433.2	431.0	287.3	52.4	2.0	89.3	50.1	44.0	6.6	39.2
Second quarter	435.4	434.5	290.9	51.3	1.2	91.1	51.3	44.3	7.5	39.7
Third quarter	444.0	444.0	294.4	54.2	1.6	93.8	53.1	44.5	8.9	40.8
Fourth quarter	454.8	457.1	299.1	61.3	.2	96.5	54.2	45.3	9.4	42.2
1959: First quarter	465.5	470.2	303.9	69.8	-.9	97.4	53.8	45.8	8.3	43.6
Second quarter ³	475.9	483.5	311.5	75.6	-1.4	97.8	54.0	46.2	8.0	43.8

¹ Less Government sales.

² These expenditures correspond closely with the "major national security" category in *The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1959*, shown on p. 31 of *Economic Indicators*.

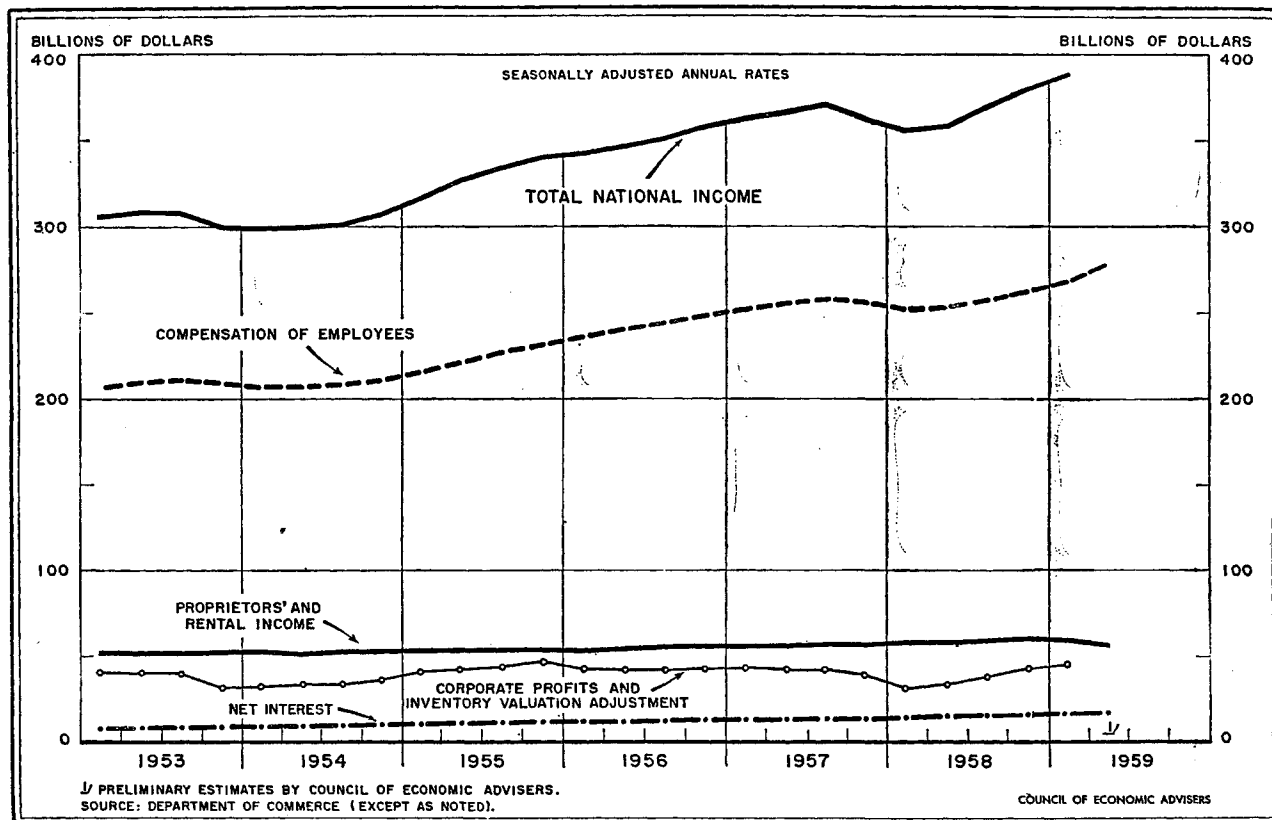
³ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

NATIONAL INCOME

Compensation of employees increased \$9 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the second quarter of 1959. Business and professional income and net interest also increased but farm income dropped.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1949.....	217.7	140.8	12.9	22.7	8.3	4.8	28.2	26.4	1.9
1950.....	241.9	154.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	5.5	35.7	40.6	-5.0
1951.....	279.3	180.3	16.3	26.0	9.4	6.3	41.0	42.2	-1.2
1952.....	292.2	195.0	15.3	26.9	10.2	7.1	37.7	36.7	1.0
1953.....	305.6	208.8	13.3	27.4	10.5	8.2	37.3	38.3	-1.0
1954.....	301.8	207.6	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.1	33.7	34.1	-.3
1955.....	330.2	223.9	11.8	30.4	10.7	10.4	43.1	44.9	-1.7
1956.....	350.8	242.5	11.6	32.1	10.9	11.7	42.0	44.7	-2.7
1957.....	366.5	255.5	11.8	32.7	11.5	13.3	41.7	43.3	-1.5
1958.....	366.2	256.8	14.2	32.4	11.8	14.3	36.7	37.1	-.4
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1957: Third quarter.....	371.1	258.1	12.3	32.9	11.5	13.5	42.7	44.0	-1.3
Fourth quarter.....	364.3	256.0	12.1	32.4	11.7	13.8	38.5	39.4	-.9
1958: First quarter.....	355.8	252.5	14.6	31.6	11.7	13.9	31.5	32.0	-.4
Second quarter.....	358.9	253.2	13.9	32.0	11.8	14.1	33.8	33.6	.2
Third quarter.....	369.5	258.5	14.2	32.6	11.9	14.4	38.0	38.3	-.3
Fourth quarter.....	380.4	262.9	14.1	33.2	11.9	14.7	43.5	44.6	-1.1
1959: First quarter.....	389.4	269.9	13.2	33.7	12.0	15.1	45.5	46.5	-.9
Second quarter ²	(³)	278.9	12.1	34.5	12.0	15.4	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 4.)

² Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

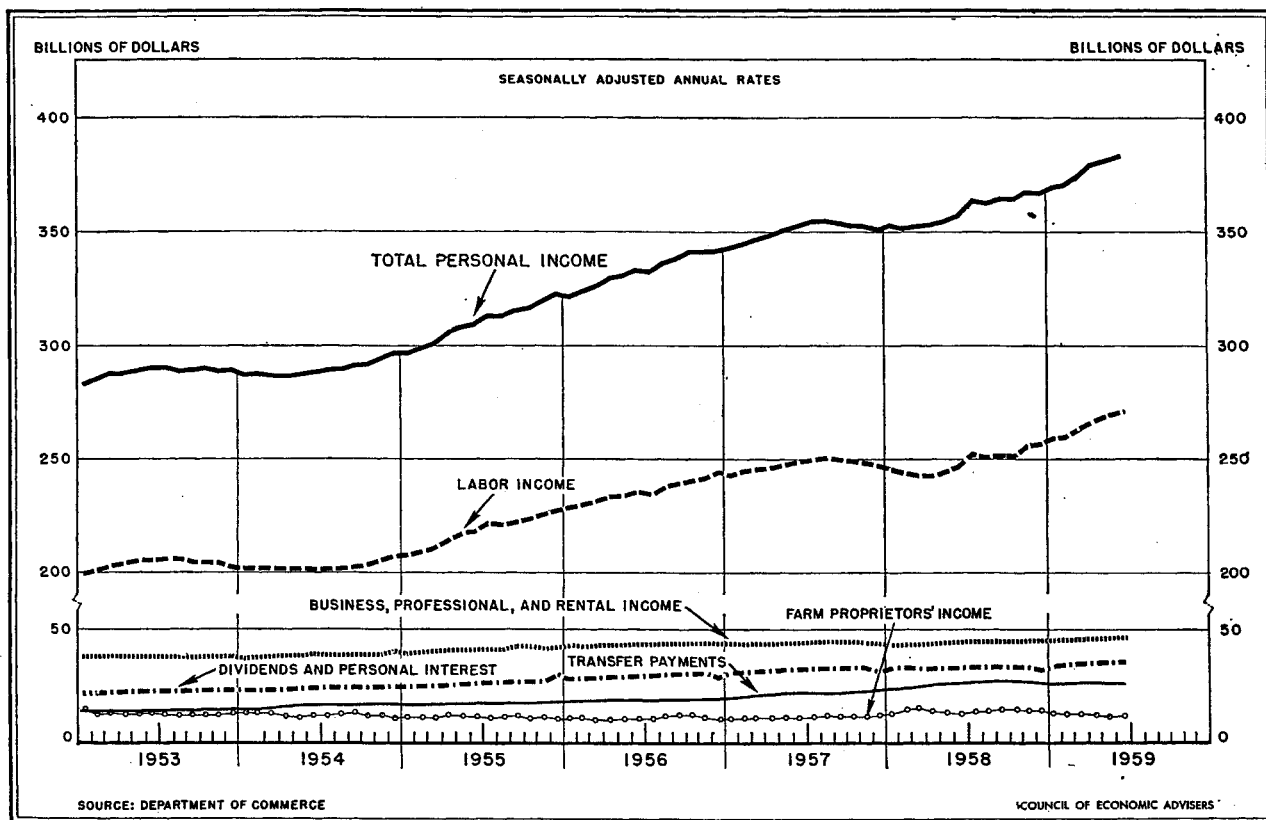
³ Not available.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$1.6 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in June to a record of \$382.9 billion. Wages and salaries were largely responsible for the rise. Changes in other major sources of income were small.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income) ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ²
			Farm	Business and professional						
1950.....	228.5	150.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	9.2	10.3	15.1	2.9	211.3
1951.....	256.7	175.5	16.3	26.0	9.4	9.0	11.2	12.6	3.4	237.0
1952.....	273.1	190.2	15.3	26.9	10.2	9.0	12.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953.....	288.3	204.1	13.3	27.4	10.5	9.2	13.4	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954.....	289.8	202.5	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955.....	310.2	218.0	11.8	30.4	10.7	11.2	15.8	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956.....	332.9	235.7	11.6	32.1	10.9	12.1	17.5	18.8	5.8	317.9
1957.....	350.6	247.7	11.8	32.7	11.5	12.5	19.5	21.7	6.7	335.2
1958.....	359.0	248.7	14.2	32.4	11.8	12.4	20.4	26.1	7.0	341.1
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1958: May.....	354.6	244.2	13.8	32.0	11.8	12.6	20.3	26.8	6.8	337.1
June..... ³	357.1	247.2	13.4	32.3	11.8	12.6	20.4	26.4	7.0	339.9
July..... ³	363.5	252.5	14.1	32.4	11.8	12.6	20.4	26.8	7.2	345.7
August..... ³	362.4	250.6	14.2	32.6	11.9	12.6	20.5	27.2	7.1	344.5
September.....	364.2	251.8	14.3	32.8	11.9	12.6	20.6	27.3	7.1	346.1
October.....	364.3	251.4	14.2	33.2	11.9	12.6	20.7	27.4	7.1	346.3
November.....	367.5	255.5	14.1	33.1	11.9	12.6	20.8	26.6	7.1	349.6
December.....	366.9	256.4	14.2	33.4	11.9	10.8	21.0	26.3	7.1	348.8
1959: January.....	369.0	258.3	13.5	33.5	12.0	12.7	21.1	26.1	8.1	351.6
February.....	371.0	259.8	13.2	33.7	12.0	12.8	21.3	26.4	8.1	353.8
March.....	375.4	263.8	12.9	34.0	12.0	12.8	21.6	26.6	8.2	358.5
April.....	379.0	267.2	12.2	34.3	12.0	12.9	21.8	26.9	8.3	362.7
May.....	381.3	269.7	12.0	34.5	12.0	13.0	22.0	26.4	8.3	365.3
June ⁴	382.9	271.1	12.1	34.6	12.0	13.1	22.2	26.2	8.4	366.9

¹ Compensation of employees (see p. 3) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

² Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

³ Includes lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees. At seasonally adjusted annual rates, these amounted to \$0.2 billion in June, \$3.6 billion in July, and \$0.2 billion in August.

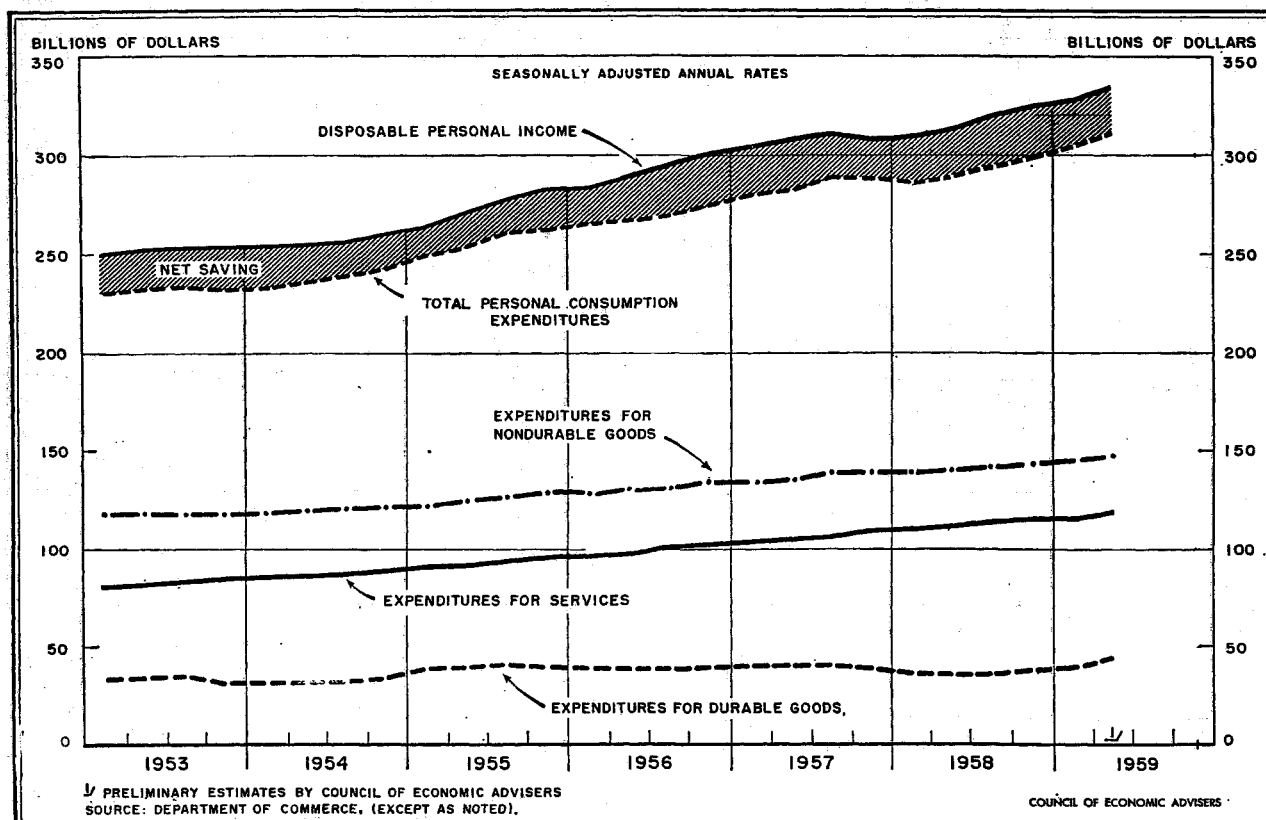
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

Source: Department of Commerce.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income rose almost \$8 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the first and second quarters of 1959. Total consumption expenditures rose \$7½ billion.



Period	Personal income	Less: Personal taxes ¹	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal consumption expenditures				Equals: Personal saving	Saving as percent of disposable income
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		
Billions of dollars									
1949.....	208.3	18.7	189.7	181.2	24.6	96.6	60.0	8.5	4.5
1950.....	228.5	20.8	207.7	195.0	30.4	99.8	64.9	12.6	6.1
1951.....	256.7	29.2	227.5	209.8	29.5	110.1	70.2	17.7	7.8
1952.....	273.1	34.4	238.7	219.8	29.1	115.1	75.6	18.9	7.9
1953.....	288.3	35.8	252.5	232.6	32.9	118.0	81.8	19.8	7.9
1954.....	289.8	32.9	256.9	238.0	32.4	119.3	86.3	18.9	7.3
1955.....	310.2	35.7	274.4	256.9	39.6	124.8	92.5	17.5	6.4
1956.....	332.9	40.0	292.9	269.9	38.5	131.4	100.0	23.0	7.9
1957.....	350.6	42.7	307.9	284.8	40.3	137.7	106.7	23.1	7.5
1958.....	359.0	42.6	316.5	293.0	37.6	141.9	113.4	23.5	7.4
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1957: Third quarter.....	354.5	43.1	311.5	288.2	40.9	139.7	107.6	23.3	7.5
Fourth quarter.....	352.8	42.9	309.9	288.1	39.7	139.0	109.4	21.8	7.0
1958: First quarter.....	352.2	41.9	310.3	287.3	36.9	139.5	111.0	22.9	7.4
Second quarter.....	355.0	42.1	312.9	290.9	36.7	141.5	112.7	22.0	7.0
Third quarter.....	363.4	42.9	320.4	294.4	37.1	143.1	114.2	26.0	8.1
Fourth quarter.....	366.3	43.4	322.9	299.1	39.8	143.6	115.7	23.7	7.3
1959: First quarter.....	371.8	44.4	327.4	303.9	41.3	145.3	117.4	23.5	7.2
Second quarter ²	381.1	45.8	335.3	311.5	44.5	148.0	119.0	23.8	7.1

¹ Includes such items as fines, penalties, and donations

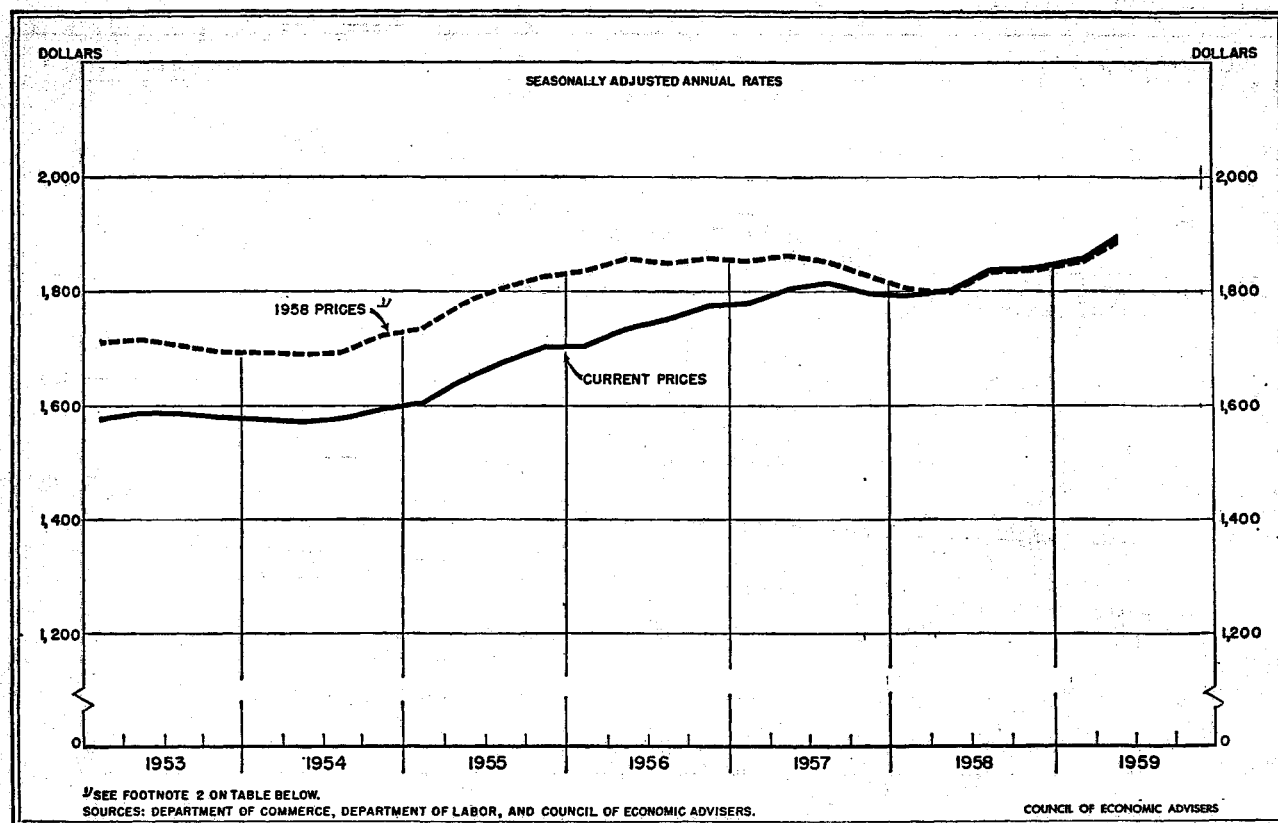
² Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME

Per capita disposable income, measured in both current and constant prices, increased in the second quarter of 1959.



Period	Total disposable personal income (billions of dollars) ¹		Per capita disposable personal income (dollars) ¹		Population (thousands) ²
	Current prices	1958 prices ²	Current prices	1958 prices ²	
1949.....	189.7	230.2	1,271	1,542	149,188
1950.....	207.7	249.6	1,369	1,645	151,683
1951.....	227.5	253.0	1,474	1,640	154,360
1952.....	238.7	259.8	1,520	1,654	157,028
1953.....	252.5	272.7	1,582	1,708	159,636
1954.....	256.9	276.2	1,582	1,701	162,417
1955.....	274.4	296.1	1,661	1,792	165,270
1956.....	292.9	311.3	1,742	1,851	168,176
1957.....	307.9	316.4	1,798	1,848	171,196
1958.....	316.5	316.5	1,818	1,818	174,064
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1957: Third quarter.....	311.5	317.9	1,815	1,852	171,612
Fourth quarter.....	309.9	315.3	1,798	1,829	172,393
1958: First quarter.....	310.3	312.2	1,793	1,804	173,054
Second quarter.....	312.9	312.6	1,801	1,799	173,705
Third quarter.....	320.4	319.8	1,837	1,833	174,460
Fourth quarter.....	322.9	322.3	1,842	1,838	175,253
1959: First quarter.....	327.4	326.7	1,859	1,855	176,104
Second quarter ⁴	335.3	333.6	1,897	1,888	176,778

¹ Income less taxes.

² Dollar estimates in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

³ Includes armed forces overseas and, beginning February 1959, Alaska. Annual data as of July 1; quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

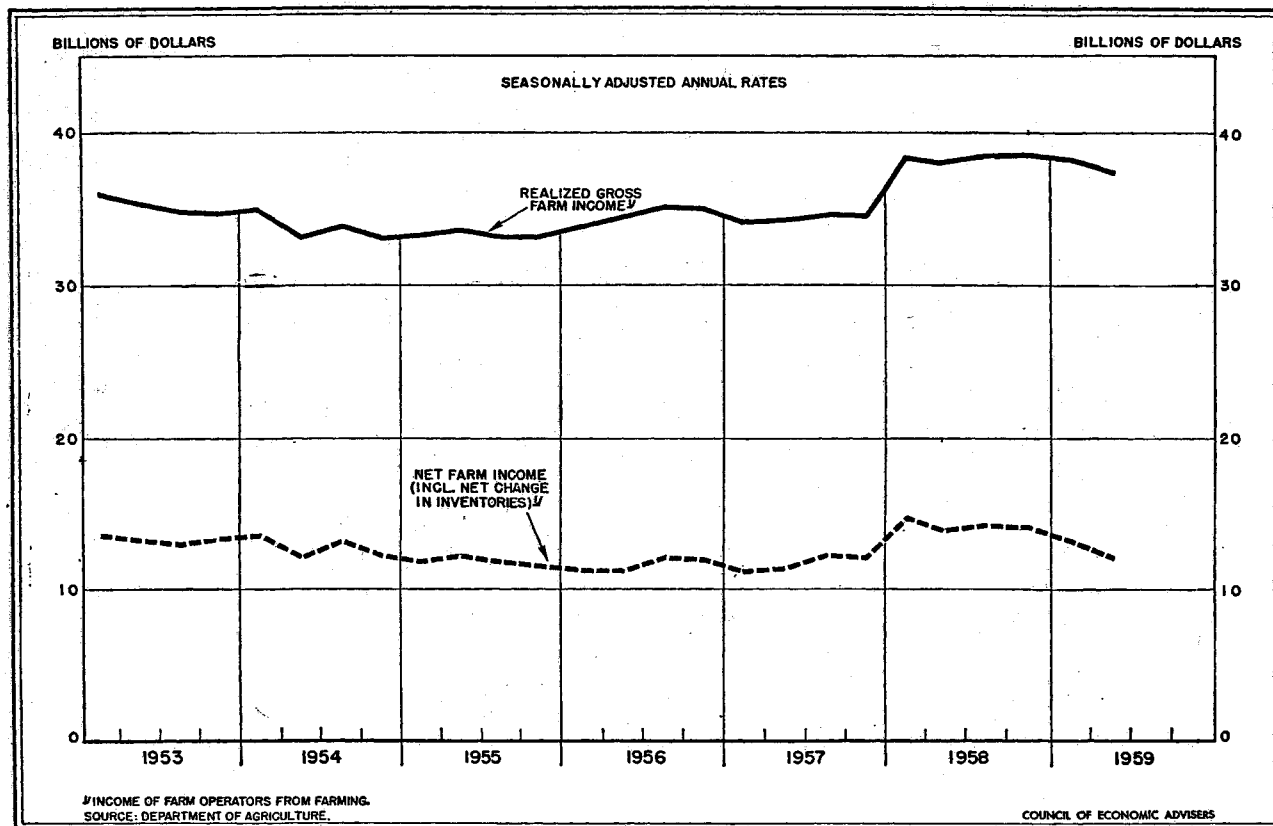
⁴ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Farm operators' net income (including net change in inventories and seasonally adjusted) was lower in the second quarter of 1959 than in the first quarter, but remained above 1955-57 levels.



Period	Farm operators' income						Number of farms (millions) ⁴
	Realized gross farm income ¹	Farm production expenses	Net income ²		Net income per farm including net change in inventories		
			Excluding net change in inventories	Including net change in inventories	Current prices	1958 prices ³	
	Billions of dollars				Dollars		
1949.....	31. 8	18. 0	13. 8	12. 9	2, 259	2, 658	5. 7
1950.....	32. 5	19. 3	13. 2	14. 0	2, 479	2, 883	5. 6
1951.....	37. 3	22. 2	15. 2	16. 3	2, 951	3, 173	5. 5
1952.....	37. 0	22. 6	14. 4	15. 3	2, 829	3, 010	5. 4
1953.....	35. 3	21. 4	13. 9	13. 3	2, 502	2, 662	5. 3
1954.....	33. 9	21. 7	12. 2	12. 7	2, 440	2, 596	5. 2
1955.....	33. 3	21. 9	11. 5	11. 8	2, 313	2, 461	5. 1
1956.....	34. 6	22. 6	12. 0	11. 6	2, 338	2, 461	5. 0
1957.....	34. 4	23. 4	11. 0	11. 8	2, 426	2, 476	4. 9
1958.....	38. 3	25. 2	13. 1	14. 2	2, 990	2, 990	4. 7
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates						
1957: Third quarter.....	34. 7	23. 3	11. 4	12. 3	2, 530	2, 560	4. 9
Fourth quarter.....	34. 6	23. 6	11. 0	12. 1	2, 490	2, 520	4. 9
1958: First quarter.....	38. 3	24. 9	13. 4	14. 6	3, 070	3, 070	4. 7
Second quarter.....	38. 0	25. 2	12. 8	13. 9	2, 930	2, 930	4. 7
Third quarter.....	38. 4	25. 2	13. 2	14. 2	2, 990	2, 990	4. 7
Fourth quarter.....	38. 5	25. 3	13. 2	14. 1	2, 970	2, 970	4. 7
1959: First quarter.....	38. 2	25. 7	12. 5	13. 2	2, 840	2, 840	4. 6
Second quarter ⁵	37. 3	25. 8	11. 5	12. 1	2, 600	2, 600	4. 6

¹ Cash receipts from farm marketings, value of farm products consumed in farm households, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and Government payments to farmers.

² Realized gross farm income less farm production expenses. Excludes farm wages paid to workers living on farms and any income to farm people from non-farm sources, which in 1958 amounted to \$1.8 billion and \$6.2 billion, respectively.

³ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for items used in family living on a 1958 base.

⁴ The number of farms is held constant within a given year.

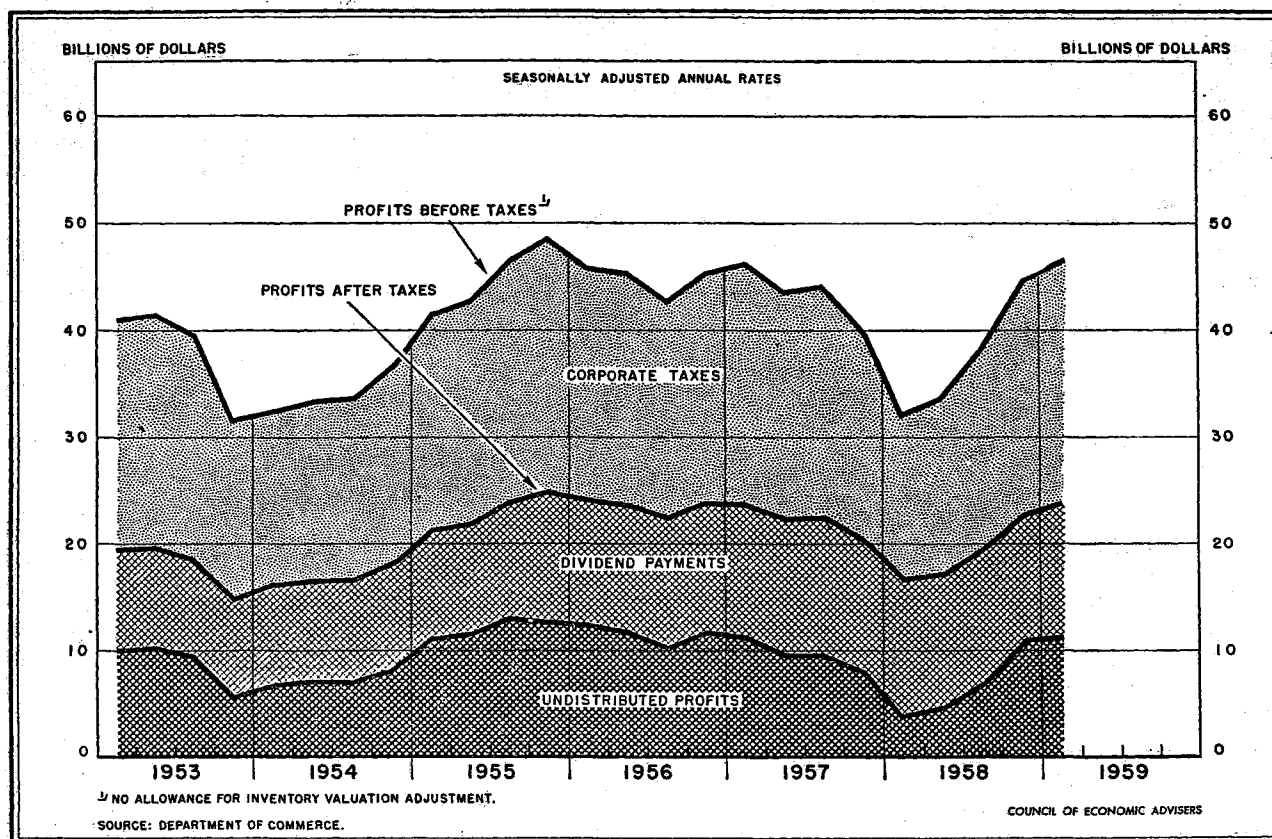
⁵ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Farm Income Situation*, July 1959.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes in the first quarter of 1959 are estimated at \$46.5 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate).



[Billions of dollars]

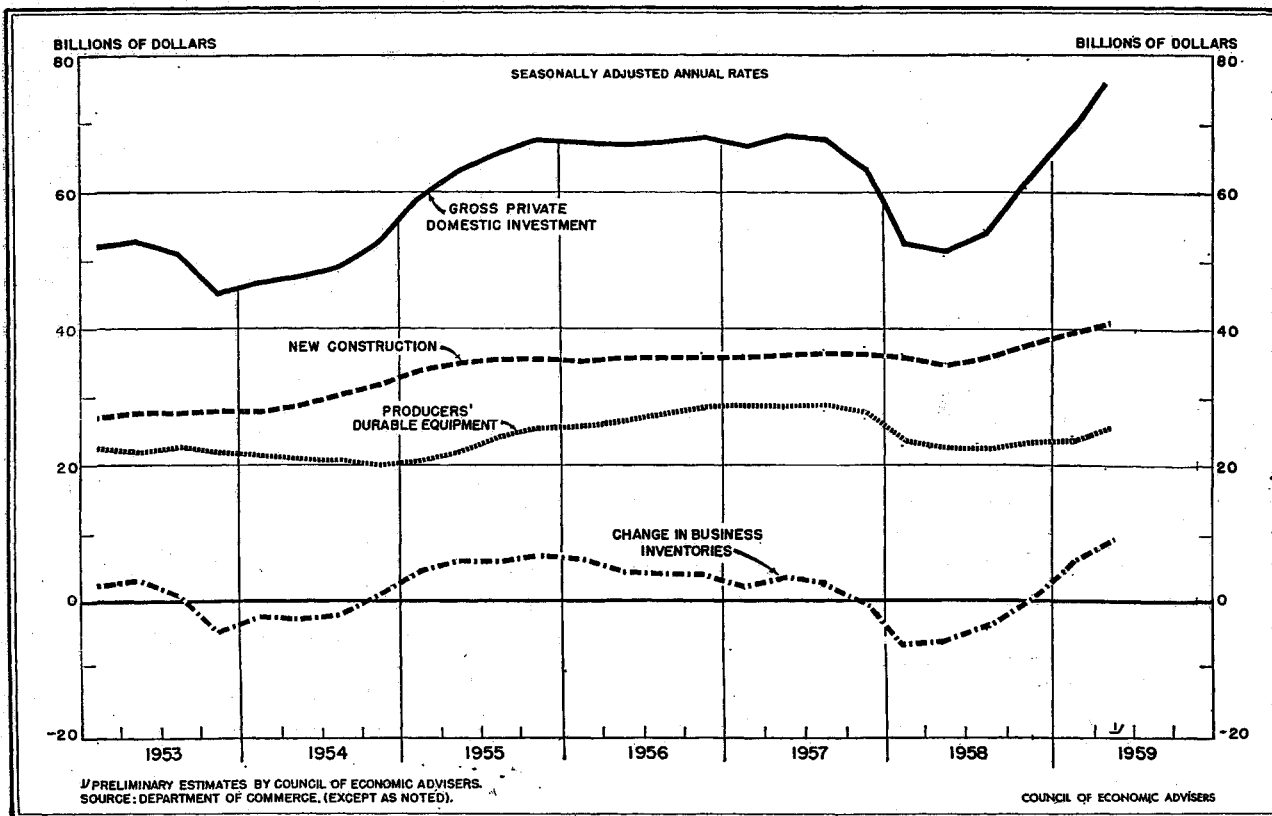
Period	Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
1949.....	26.4	10.4	16.0	7.5	8.5
1950.....	40.6	17.9	22.8	9.2	13.6
1951.....	42.2	22.4	19.7	9.0	10.7
1952.....	36.7	19.5	17.2	9.0	8.3
1953.....	38.3	20.2	18.1	9.2	8.9
1954.....	34.1	17.2	16.8	9.8	7.0
1955.....	44.9	21.8	23.0	11.2	11.8
1956.....	44.7	21.2	23.5	12.1	11.3
1957.....	43.3	21.1	22.2	12.5	9.7
1958.....	37.1	18.2	18.9	12.4	6.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1957: Third quarter.....	44.0	21.4	22.5	12.8	9.7
Fourth quarter.....	39.4	19.2	20.2	12.2	8.0
1958: First quarter.....	32.0	15.7	16.3	12.7	3.6
Second quarter.....	33.6	16.5	17.1	12.6	4.5
Third quarter.....	38.3	18.8	19.5	12.6	6.9
Fourth quarter.....	44.6	21.9	22.7	12.0	10.7
1959: First quarter.....	46.5	22.6	23.8	12.8	11.0
Second quarter ¹	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	(²)

¹ Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.
² Not available.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.
 See p. 3 for profits before taxes and after inventory valuation adjustment.
 Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Gross private domestic investment rose about \$6 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the first and second quarters of 1959. Inventory accumulation and producers' durable equipment accounted for most of the rise, but residential construction also contributed.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	New construction ¹			Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Residential nonfarm	Other			
1949.....	33.0	36.0	18.8	9.6	9.2	17.2	-3.1	-2.2
1950.....	50.0	43.2	24.2	14.1	10.1	18.9	6.8	6.0
1951.....	56.3	46.1	24.8	12.5	12.3	21.3	10.2	9.1
1952.....	49.9	46.8	25.5	12.8	12.7	21.3	3.1	2.1
1953.....	50.3	49.9	27.6	13.8	13.8	22.3	.4	1.1
1954.....	48.9	50.5	29.7	15.4	14.3	20.8	-1.6	-2.1
1955.....	63.8	58.1	34.9	18.7	16.2	23.1	5.8	5.5
1956.....	67.4	62.7	35.5	17.7	17.8	27.2	4.7	5.1
1957.....	66.6	64.6	36.1	17.0	19.0	28.5	2.0	1.2
1958.....	54.9	58.7	35.8	18.0	17.7	22.9	-3.8	-4.9
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1957: Third quarter.....	67.9	65.2	36.2	17.0	19.3	29.0	2.7	1.7
Fourth quarter.....	63.2	63.8	36.1	17.1	19.0	27.7	-.6	-1.7
1958: First quarter.....	52.4	59.3	35.5	17.1	18.4	23.8	-6.9	-8.1
Second quarter.....	51.3	57.2	34.6	16.9	17.7	22.6	-5.8	-7.0
Third quarter.....	54.2	57.6	35.4	18.0	17.4	22.2	-3.4	-4.5
Fourth quarter.....	61.3	60.5	37.3	19.9	17.4	23.2	.8	-.1
1959: First quarter.....	69.8	63.6	39.7	21.9	17.8	23.9	6.1	5.4
Second quarter ²	75.6	66.6	40.8	23.1	17.7	25.8	9.0	8.4

¹ "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 19.

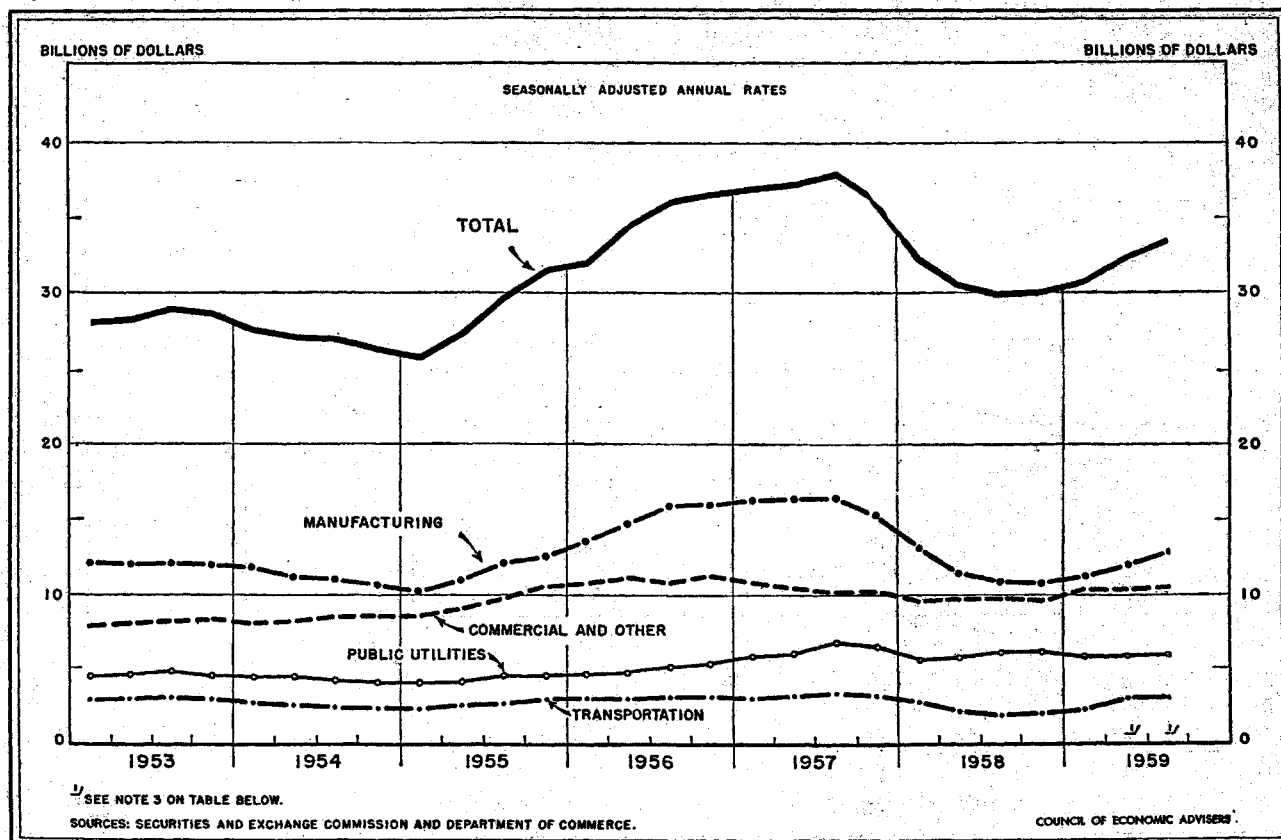
² Preliminary estimates by Council of Economic Advisers.

NOTE.—Series revised beginning 1956. For details, see *Survey of Current Business*, July 1959.

Source: Department of Commerce (except as noted).

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The April-May survey of business expenditures on plant and equipment indicates rising outlays in the second and third quarters of 1959. Expenditures for the year 1959 have been raised above earlier anticipations, and are now expected to be some 6.6 percent above actual outlays in 1958.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other ²
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1948.....	22.06	9.13	3.48	5.65	0.88	1.32	1.28	2.54	6.90
1949.....	19.28	7.15	2.59	4.56	.79	1.35	.89	3.12	5.98
1950.....	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	6.78
1951.....	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952.....	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953.....	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954.....	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955.....	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956.....	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957.....	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958.....	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	9.81
1959 ³	32.56	12.40	6.01	6.38	.98	.87	1.99	5.89	10.44
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: First quarter.....	32.41	13.20	6.58	6.62	1.00	1.02	1.69	5.87	9.63
Second quarter.....	30.32	11.53	5.57	5.96	.92	.77	1.40	5.97	9.73
Third quarter.....	29.61	10.86	5.16	5.70	.88	.63	1.29	6.10	9.85
Fourth quarter.....	29.97	10.58	4.86	5.72	.97	.58	1.62	6.26	9.96
1959: First quarter.....	30.62	11.20	5.26	5.94	.95	.63	1.71	5.80	10.33
Second quarter ³	32.29	11.95	5.75	6.20	1.02	.99	2.06	5.91	10.36
Third quarter ³	33.39	12.82	6.31	6.51	.97	1.07	2.06	5.94	10.53

¹ Excludes agriculture.

² Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

³ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business between late April and May 1959.

NOTE.—Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures, which include

adjustments, when necessary, for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data.

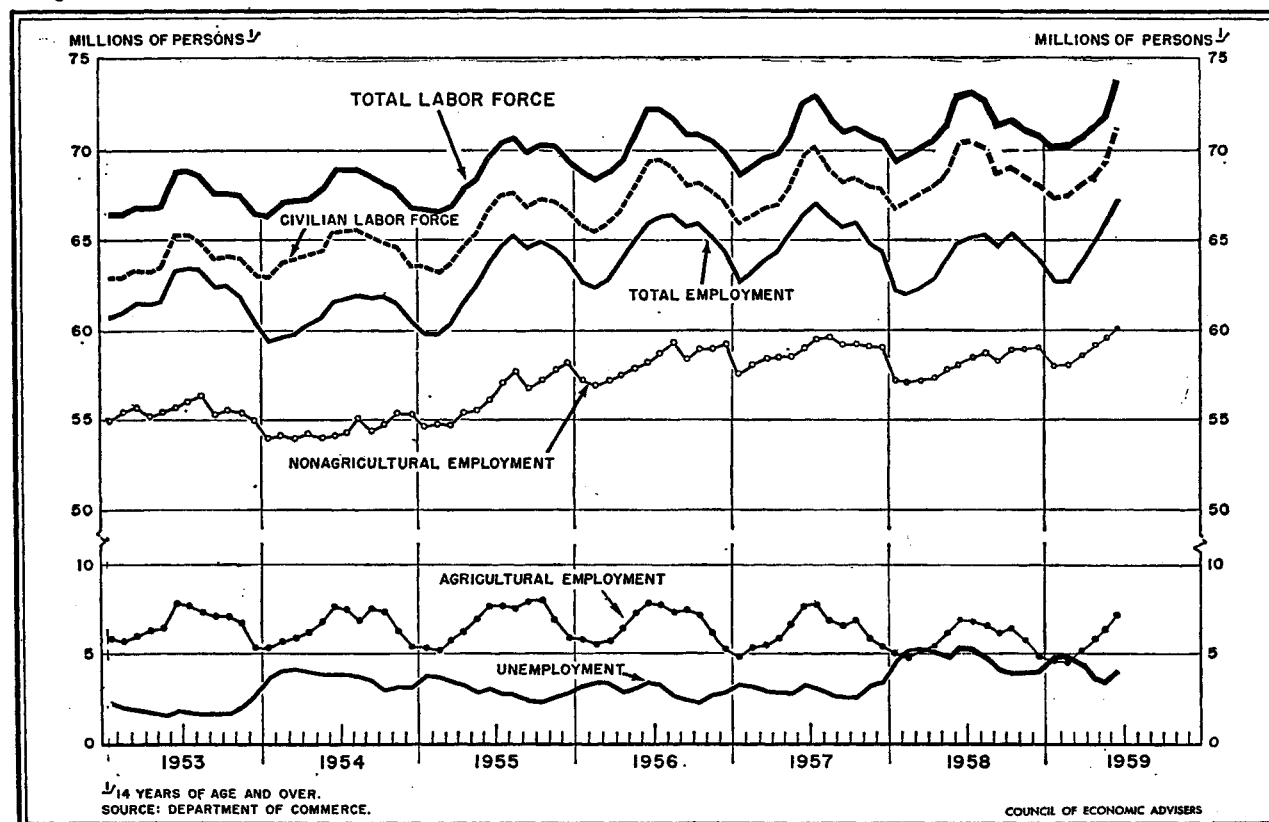
These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

Total civilian employment increased by 1.3 million from May to June. Unemployment rose seasonally as students and graduates entered the labor force.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces) ¹	Civilian labor force ¹	Civilian employment ¹			Unemployment ¹		Insured unemployment ²		
			Total	Agricul- tural	Nonagri- cultural	Number	% of civilian labor force	All pro- grams (thousands of persons)	State pro- grams as % of covered employment	
							Unad- justed			Seas. adj.
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
New definitions: ¹										
1952-----	66, 560	62, 966	61, 035	6, 792	54, 243	1, 932	3. 1	-----	1, 064	2. 9
1953-----	67, 362	63, 815	61, 945	6, 555	55, 390	1, 870	2. 9	-----	1, 058	2. 8
1954-----	67, 818	64, 468	60, 890	6, 495	54, 395	3, 578	5. 6	-----	2, 039	5. 2
1955-----	68, 896	65, 848	62, 944	6, 718	56, 225	2, 904	4. 4	-----	1, 388	3. 4
1956-----	70, 387	67, 530	64, 708	6, 572	58, 135	2, 822	4. 2	-----	1, 312	3. 1
1957-----	70, 744	67, 946	65, 011	6, 222	58, 789	2, 936	4. 3	-----	1, 560	3. 5
1958-----	71, 284	68, 647	63, 966	5, 844	58, 122	4, 681	6. 8	-----	2, 758	6. 1
1958: May-----	71, 603	68, 965	64, 061	6, 272	57, 789	4, 904	7. 1	7. 2	3, 186	7. 1
June-----	73, 049	70, 418	64, 981	6, 900	58, 081	5, 437	7. 7	6. 8	2, 847	6. 3
July-----	73, 104	70, 473	65, 179	6, 718	58, 461	5, 294	7. 5	7. 3	2, 717	6. 0
August-----	72, 703	70, 067	65, 367	6, 621	58, 746	4, 699	6. 7	7. 6	2, 374	5. 2
September-----	71, 375	68, 740	64, 629	6, 191	58, 438	4, 111	6. 0	7. 2	2, 062	4. 5
October-----	71, 743	69, 111	65, 306	6, 404	58, 902	3, 805	5. 5	7. 1	1, 863	4. 1
November-----	71, 112	68, 485	64, 653	5, 695	58, 958	3, 833	5. 6	5. 9	1, 957	4. 3
December-----	70, 701	68, 081	63, 973	4, 871	59, 102	4, 108	6. 0	6. 1	2, 307	5. 1
1959: January-----	70, 027	67, 430	62, 706	4, 693	58, 013	4, 724	7. 0	6. 0	2, 729	6. 0
February-----	70, 062	67, 471	62, 722	4, 692	58, 030	4, 749	7. 0	6. 1	2, 584	5. 7
March-----	70, 768	68, 189	63, 828	5, 203	58, 625	4, 362	6. 4	5. 8	2, 273	5. 0
April-----	71, 210	68, 639	65, 012	5, 848	59, 163	3, 627	5. 3	5. 3	1, 927	4. 4
May-----	71, 955	69, 405	66, 016	6, 408	59, 608	3, 389	4. 9	4. 9	1, 586	3. 6
June-----	73, 862	71, 324	67, 342	7, 231	60, 111	3, 982	5. 6	4. 9	1, 406	3. 3

¹ See *Monthly Reports on the Labor Force*, Department of Commerce, for definitions, methods of estimation, periods to which data pertain, etc.

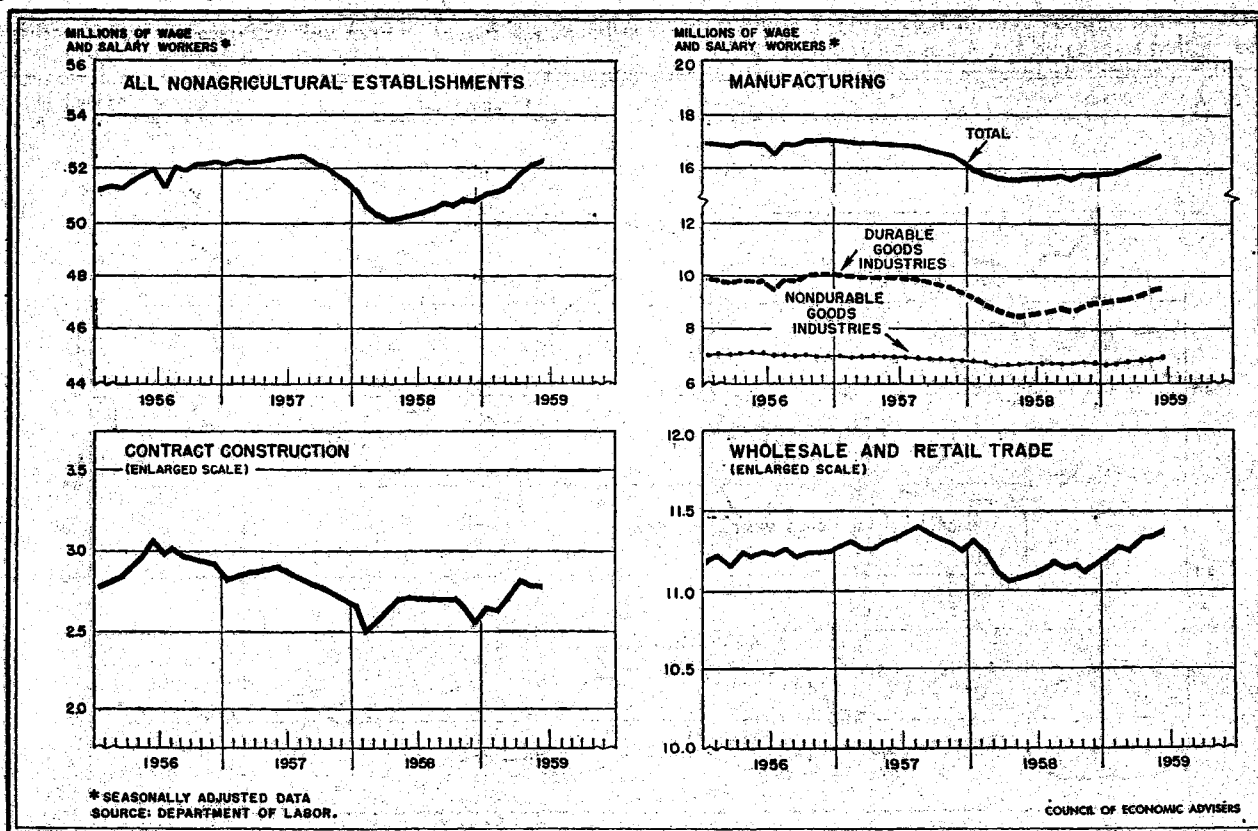
² Weekly averages.

³ Preliminary estimate.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments (seasonally adjusted) advanced by 218,000 in June. Durable goods manufacturing accounted for nearly 100,000 of the increase.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers ¹]

Period	Total, unad-justed	Total	Manufacturing			Mining	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Government (Federal, State, local)	Other
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
1952-----	48,303	48,303	16,334	9,340	6,994	885	2,634	10,281	6,609	11,563
1953-----	49,681	49,681	17,238	10,105	7,133	852	2,622	10,527	6,645	11,797
1954-----	48,431	48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	777	2,593	10,520	6,751	11,795
1955-----	50,056	50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	777	2,759	10,846	6,914	12,197
1956-----	51,766	51,766	16,903	9,835	7,068	807	2,929	11,221	7,277	12,629
1957-----	52,162	52,162	16,782	9,821	6,961	809	2,808	11,302	7,626	12,835
1958-----	50,543	50,543	15,468	8,743	6,725	721	2,648	11,141	7,893	12,672
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958: May-----	49,949	50,147	15,202	8,498	6,704	718	2,698	11,087	7,835	12,607
June-----	50,413	50,315	15,275	8,556	6,719	713	2,698	11,105	7,877	12,647
July-----	50,178	50,411	15,312	8,596	6,716	709	2,693	11,121	7,903	12,673
August-----	50,576	50,570	15,330	8,605	6,725	701	2,711	11,175	7,989	12,664
September-----	51,237	50,780	15,529	8,801	6,728	707	2,698	11,151	8,005	12,690
October-----	51,136	50,582	15,358	8,625	6,733	708	2,698	11,154	7,986	12,678
November-----	51,432	50,877	15,693	8,937	6,756	708	2,690	11,119	7,980	12,687
December-----	51,935	50,844	15,701	8,956	6,745	709	2,550	11,143	8,049	12,692
1959: January-----	50,310	51,086	15,764	9,007	6,757	704	2,650	11,216	8,028	12,724
February-----	50,315	51,194	15,819	9,049	6,770	693	2,626	11,279	8,040	12,737
March-----	50,878	51,456	16,006	9,192	6,814	688	2,719	11,263	8,056	12,724
April-----	51,430	51,887	16,182	9,319	6,863	701	2,829	11,333	8,074	12,768
May ² -----	51,983	52,127	16,365	9,453	6,912	708	2,791	11,360	8,085	12,818
June ² -----	52,516	52,345	16,487	9,549	6,938	701	2,784	11,390	8,123	12,860

¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force reported by the Department of Commerce (p. 11) which in-

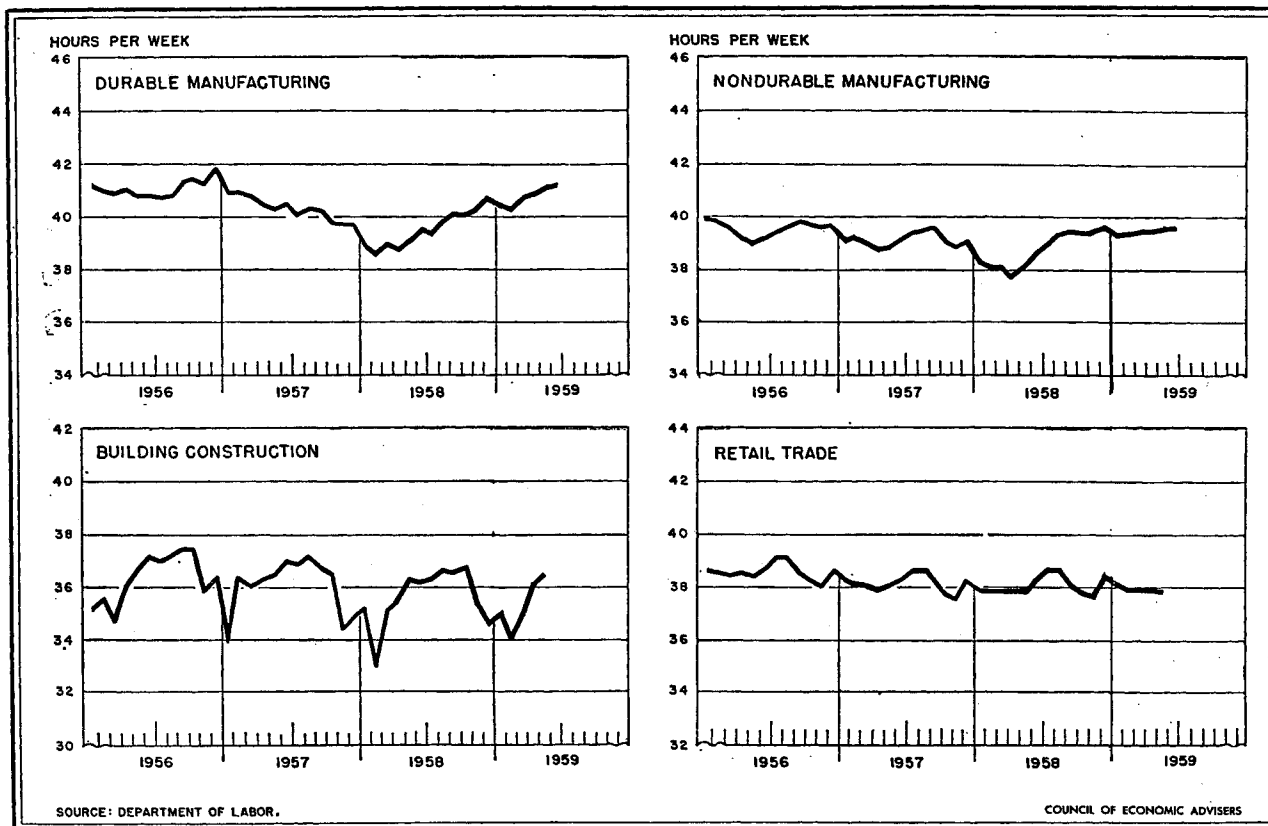
cludes proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

² Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

In June, the average workweek in manufacturing industries was slightly higher than in May. At 40.6 hours it reached the highest June level since 1955.



[Hours per week, for production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Manufacturing			Building construction	Retail trade
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
1949.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	36.7	40.4
1950.....	40.5	41.2	39.7	36.3	40.5
1951.....	40.7	41.6	39.5	37.2	40.2
1952.....	40.7	41.5	39.6	38.1	39.9
1953.....	40.5	41.3	39.5	37.0	39.2
1954.....	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.2	39.1
1955.....	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0
1956.....	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6
1957.....	39.8	40.3	39.1	36.1	38.1
1958.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	35.7	38.1
1958: May.....	38.7	39.1	38.1	36.3	37.8
June.....	39.2	39.6	38.7	36.2	38.2
July.....	39.2	39.4	39.0	36.3	38.7
August.....	39.6	39.8	39.4	36.7	38.7
September.....	39.9	40.2	39.5	36.5	38.0
October.....	39.8	40.1	39.4	36.8	37.9
November.....	39.9	40.3	39.4	35.4	37.7
December.....	40.2	40.8	39.6	34.6	38.5
1959: January.....	39.9	40.4	39.3	35.0	38.1
February.....	40.0	40.3	39.4	34.0	37.9
March.....	40.2	40.8	39.5	35.0	37.9
April.....	40.3	40.9	39.5	36.1	37.9
May ¹	40.5	41.1	39.6	36.5	37.8
June ¹	40.6	41.2	39.6	(²)	(²)

¹ Preliminary estimates.

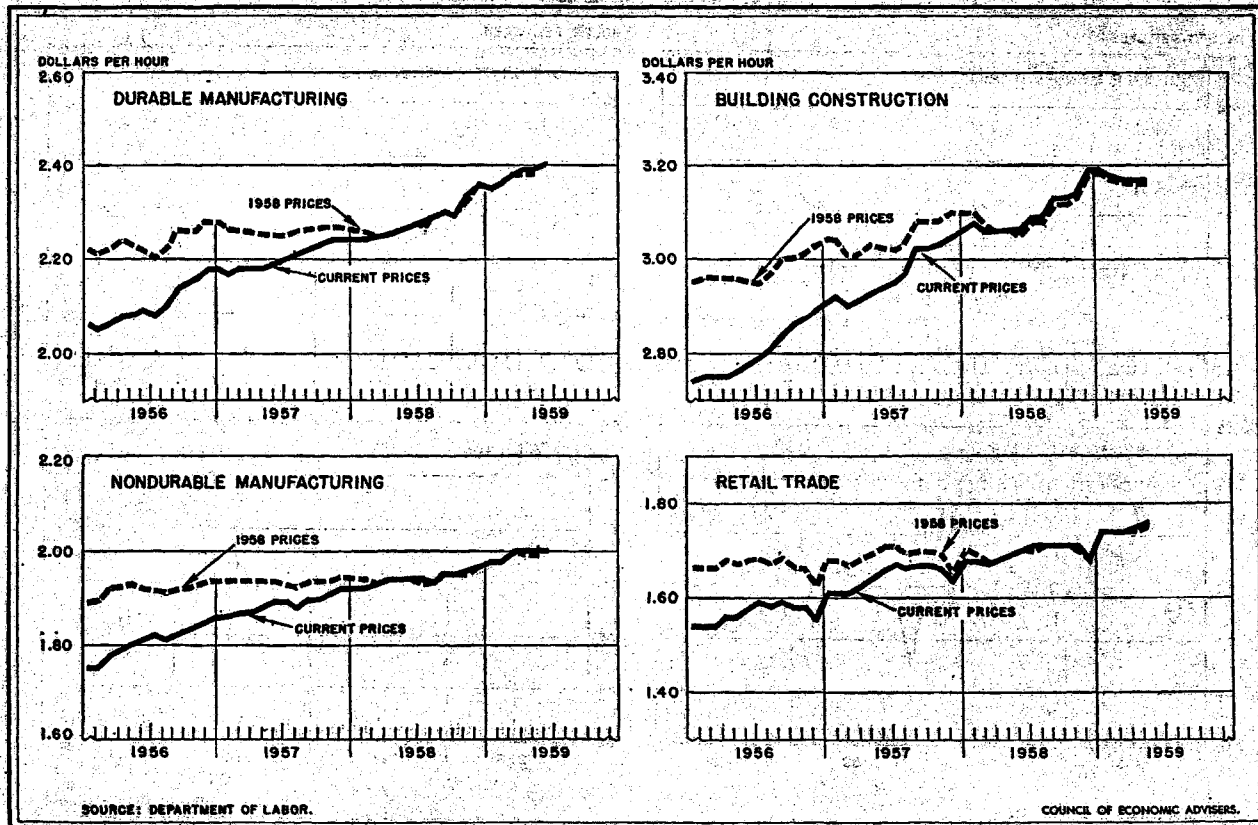
² Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

48346°—59—3

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries were \$2.23 in June, unchanged from May and 11 cents higher than in June 1958.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹
1949	\$1.401	\$1.700	\$1.469	\$1.783	\$1.325	\$1.608	\$1.935	\$2.348	\$1.137	\$1.380
1950	1.465	1.761	1.537	1.847	1.378	1.656	2.031	2.441	1.176	1.413
1951	1.59	1.77	1.67	1.86	1.48	1.65	2.19	2.44	1.26	1.40
1952	1.67	1.82	1.77	1.93	1.54	1.68	2.31	2.51	1.32	1.44
1953	1.77	1.91	1.87	2.02	1.61	1.74	2.48	2.68	1.40	1.51
1954	1.81	1.95	1.92	2.06	1.66	1.78	2.60	2.80	1.45	1.56
1955	1.88	2.03	2.01	2.17	1.71	1.84	2.66	2.87	1.50	1.62
1956	1.98	2.10	2.10	2.23	1.80	1.91	2.80	2.98	1.57	1.67
1957	2.07	2.13	2.20	2.26	1.88	1.93	2.96	3.04	1.64	1.69
1958	2.13	2.13	2.28	2.28	1.94	1.94	3.10	3.10	1.70	1.70
1958: May	2.12	2.12	2.26	2.26	1.94	1.94	3.06	3.06	1.69	1.69
June	2.12	2.12	2.27	2.27	1.94	1.94	3.06	3.05	1.70	1.70
July	2.13	2.12	2.28	2.27	1.94	1.93	3.09	3.08	1.71	1.70
August	2.13	2.13	2.29	2.29	1.93	1.93	3.09	3.08	1.71	1.71
September	2.14	2.14	2.30	2.30	1.95	1.95	3.13	3.12	1.71	1.71
October	2.14	2.14	2.29	2.29	1.95	1.95	3.13	3.12	1.71	1.71
November	2.17	2.16	2.34	2.33	1.96	1.95	3.14	3.13	1.71	1.70
December	2.19	2.19	2.36	2.36	1.97	1.97	3.19	3.18	1.68	1.68
1959: January	2.19	2.19	2.35	2.35	1.98	1.98	3.19	3.18	1.74	1.74
February	2.20	2.20	2.36	2.36	1.98	1.98	3.18	3.17	1.74	1.74
March	2.22	2.22	2.38	2.38	2.00	2.00	3.17	3.16	1.74	1.74
April	2.23	2.22	2.39	2.38	2.00	1.99	3.17	3.16	1.75	1.74
May ²	2.23	2.22	2.39	2.38	2.00	1.99	3.17	3.16	1.76	1.75
June ²	2.23	2.21	2.40	³ 2.38	2.00	⁴ 1.98	⁴	⁴	⁴	⁴

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

² Preliminary estimates.

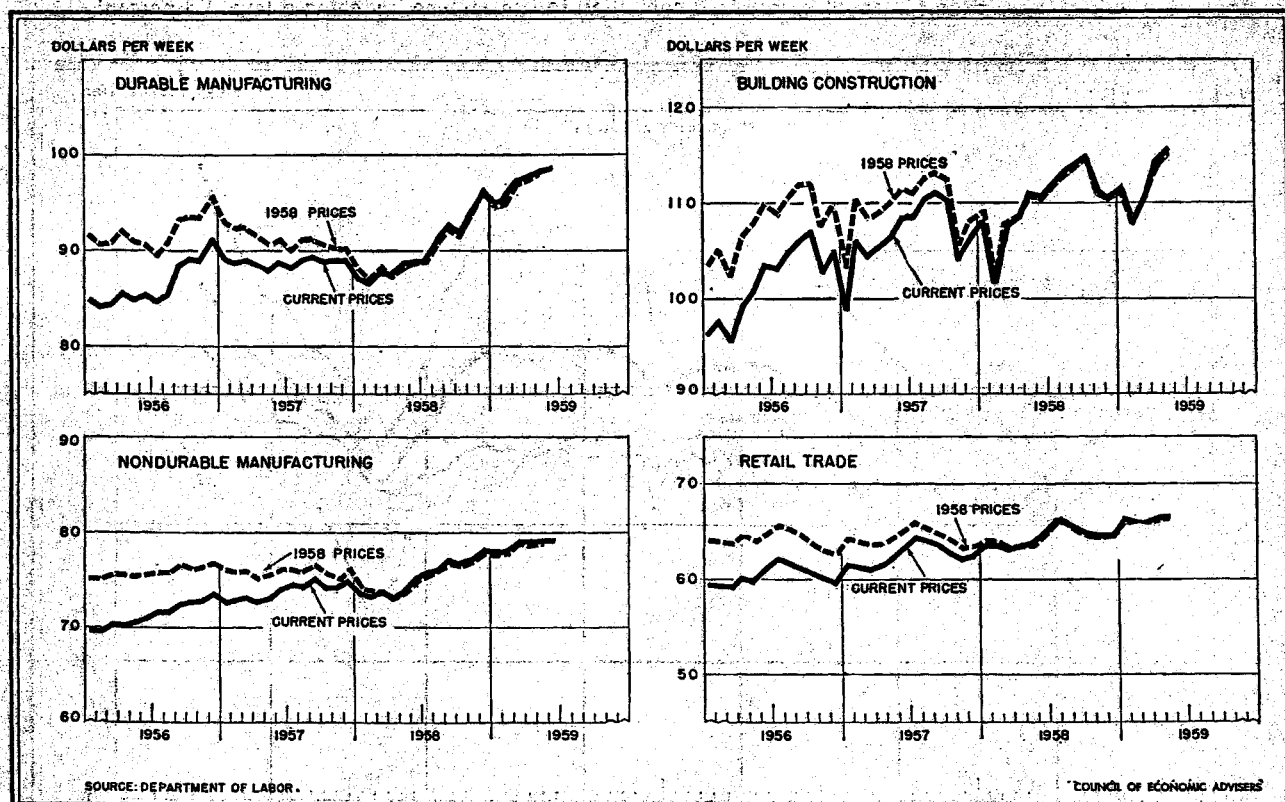
³ Data became available after chart was prepared.

⁴ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries increased again in June to a record level of \$90.54.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹
1949	\$54.92	\$66.65	\$58.03	\$70.42	\$51.41	\$62.39	\$70.95	\$86.10	\$45.93	\$55.74
1950	59.33	71.31	63.32	76.11	54.71	65.76	73.73	88.62	47.63	57.25
1951	64.71	71.98	69.47	77.27	58.46	65.03	81.47	90.62	50.65	56.34
1952	67.97	73.96	73.46	79.93	60.98	66.35	88.01	95.77	52.67	57.31
1953	71.69	77.42	77.23	83.40	63.60	68.68	91.76	99.09	54.88	59.27
1954	71.86	77.27	77.18	82.99	64.74	69.61	94.12	101.20	56.70	60.97
1955	76.52	82.55	83.21	89.76	68.06	73.42	96.29	103.87	58.50	63.11
1956	79.99	85.01	86.31	91.72	71.10	75.56	101.92	108.31	60.60	64.40
1957	82.39	84.68	88.66	91.12	73.51	75.55	106.86	109.83	62.48	64.21
1958	83.50	85.50	90.06	90.06	75.27	75.27	110.67	110.67	64.77	64.77
1958: May	82.04	81.96	88.37	88.28	73.91	73.84	111.08	110.97	63.88	63.82
June	83.10	82.93	89.89	89.71	75.08	74.93	110.77	110.55	64.94	64.81
July	83.50	83.25	89.83	89.56	75.66	75.43	112.17	111.83	66.18	65.98
August	84.35	84.18	91.14	90.96	76.04	75.89	113.40	113.17	66.18	66.05
September	85.39	85.22	92.46	92.28	77.03	76.88	114.25	114.02	64.98	64.85
October	85.17	85.00	91.83	91.65	76.83	76.68	115.18	114.95	64.81	64.68
November	86.58	86.32	94.30	94.02	77.22	76.99	111.16	110.83	64.47	64.28
December	88.04	87.86	96.29	96.10	78.01	77.85	110.37	110.15	64.68	64.55
1959: January	87.38	87.21	94.94	94.75	77.81	77.65	111.65	111.43	66.29	66.16
February	88.00	87.82	95.11	94.92	78.01	77.85	108.12	107.90	65.95	65.82
March	89.24	89.06	97.10	96.91	79.00	78.84	110.95	110.73	65.95	65.82
April	89.87	89.60	97.75	97.46	79.00	78.76	114.44	114.10	66.33	66.13
May ²	90.32	89.96	98.23	97.84	79.20	78.88	115.71	115.25	66.53	66.26
June ³	90.54	89.82	98.88	³ 98.10	79.20	³ 78.57	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

² Preliminary estimates.

³ Data became available after chart was prepared.

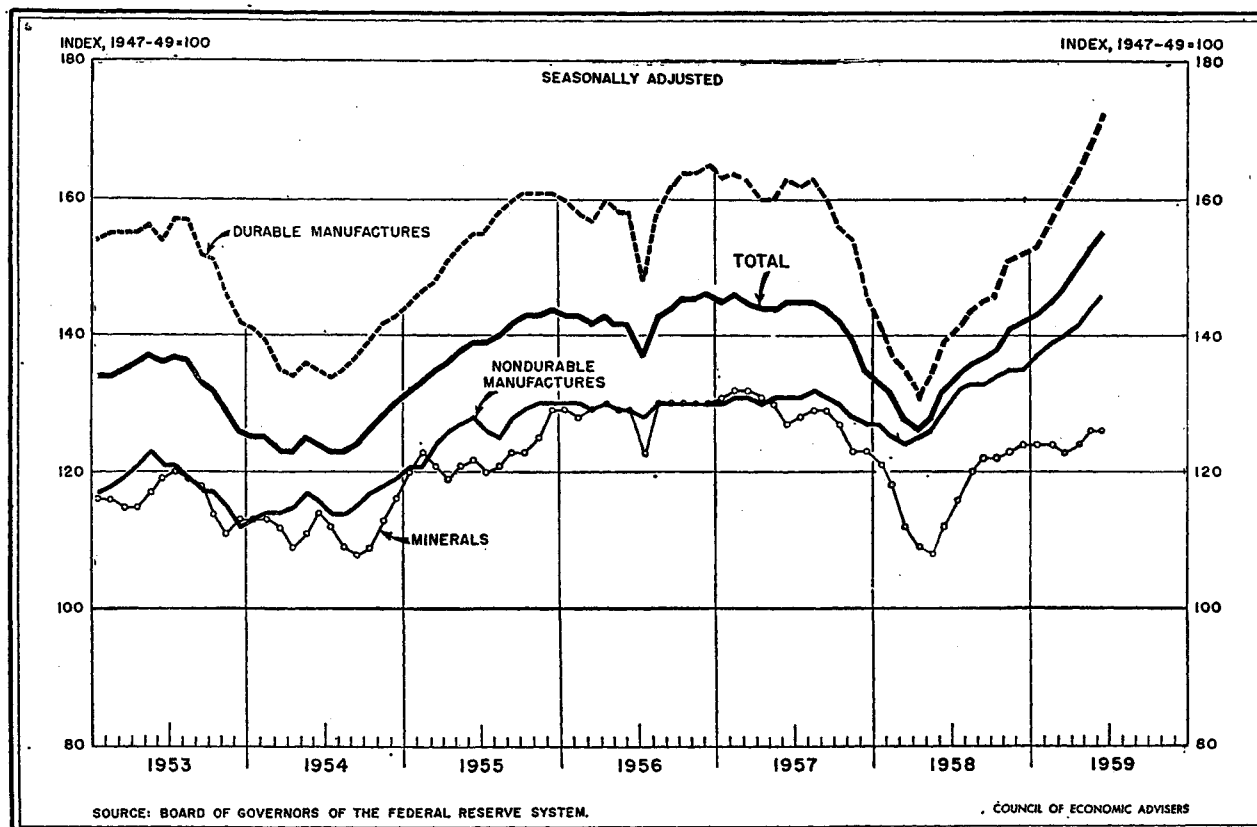
⁴ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production (seasonally adjusted) continued to rise in June, reaching a level 23 percent above the April 1958 low.



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

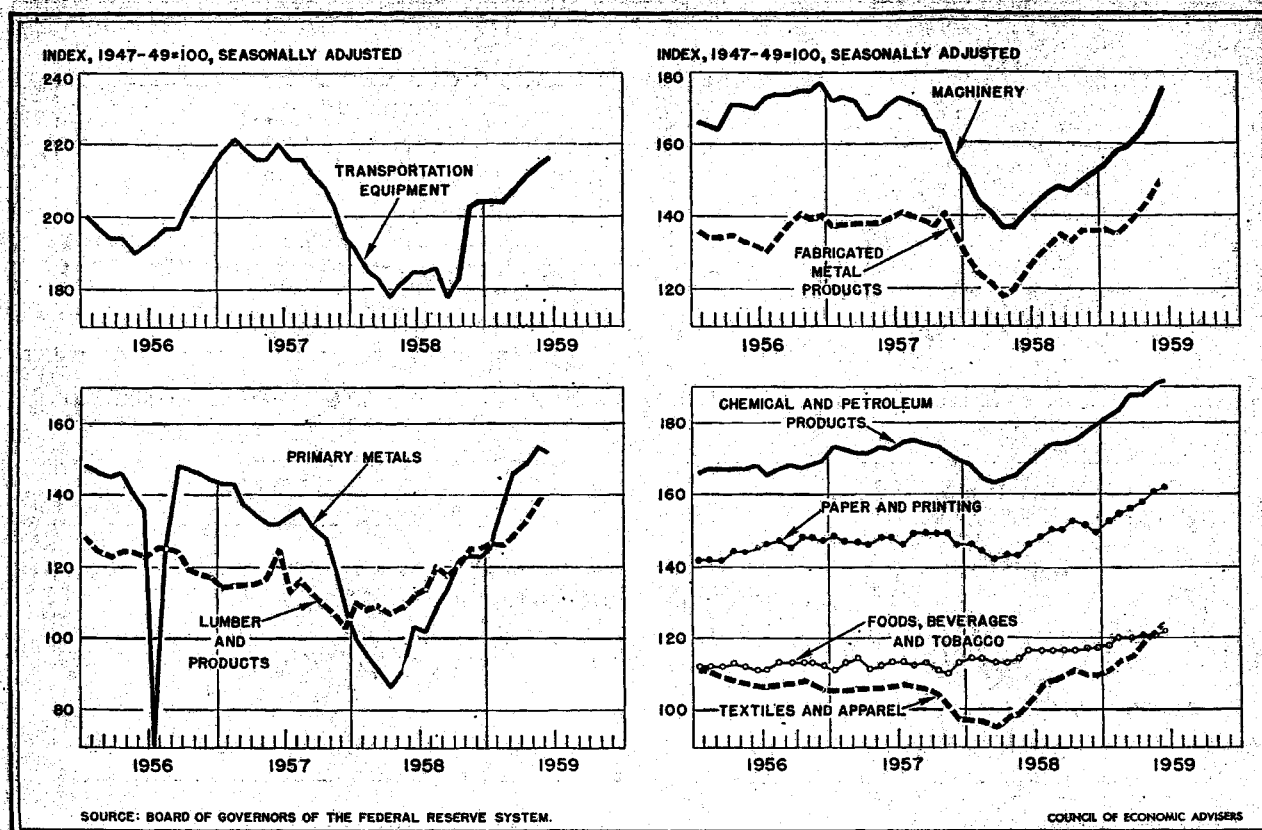
Period	Total industrial production	Manufactures			Minerals
		Total	Durable	Nondurable	
1949.....	97	97	95	99	94
1950.....	112	113	116	111	105
1951.....	120	121	128	114	115
1952.....	124	125	136	114	114
1953.....	134	136	153	118	116
1954.....	125	127	137	116	111
1955.....	139	140	155	126	122
1956.....	143	144	159	129	129
1957.....	143	145	160	130	128
1958.....	134	136	141	130	117
1958: May.....	128	130	134	126	108
June.....	132	134	139	129	112
July.....	134	136	141	132	116
August.....	136	138	144	133	120
September.....	137	139	145	133	123
October.....	138	140	146	134	122
November.....	141	143	151	135	123
December.....	142	144	152	135	124
1959: January.....	143	145	153	137	124
February.....	145	148	157	139	124
March.....	147	150	160	140	123
April.....	150	153	164	142	124
May.....	153	156	169	144	126
June ¹	155	159	172	146	126

¹ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

In June, most durable manufactures again showed strong production gains. Nondurable manufactures continued to rise slightly.



(1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted)

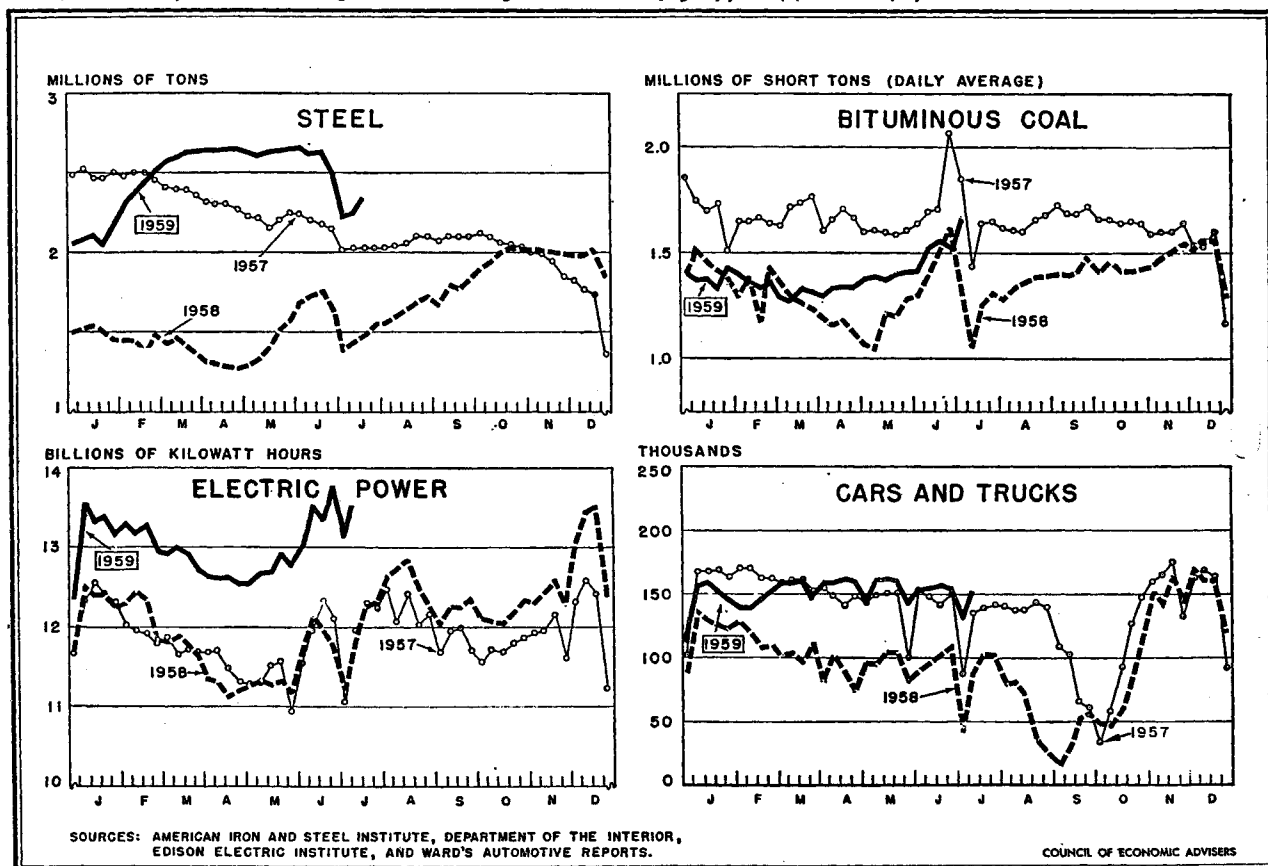
Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures				Consumer durable goods
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles and apparel	Paper and printing	Chemical and petroleum products	Foods, beverages, and tobacco	
1949	90	93	93	102	93	97	101	100	100	101
1950	115	115	114	120	113	110	114	118	103	133
1951	126	122	130	135	113	106	118	132	105	114
1952	116	121	147	154	111	105	118	133	106	105
1953	132	136	160	189	118	107	125	142	107	127
1954	108	123	142	175	115	100	125	142	106	116
1955	140	134	155	203	127	109	137	159	109	147
1956	138	135	171	199	123	108	145	167	112	131
1957	131	139	168	213	114	105	148	172	112	130
1958	104	128	145	187	115	103	147	170	115	113
1958: May	91	120	137	182	109	99	143	165	114	105
June	103	125	141	185	113	102	146	168	116	111
July	102	129	144	185	114	107	148	171	116	114
August	109	132	147	186	120	108	150	174	116	115
September	113	135	148	178	118	109	150	174	116	103
October	122	133	147	183	120	111	153	175	116	108
November	123	136	150	203	125	110	152	177	117	133
December	123	136	152	204	125	110	150	180	117	134
1959: January	125	136	154	204	127	112	153	182	118	133
February	138	135	158	204	126	114	155	184	120	132
March	146	138	159	207	129	115	156	187	120	135
April	149	142	163	211	133	119	158	188	121	137
May	154	147	169	214	139	122	161	191	121	141
June ¹	152	150	176	216	(?)	124	162	192	122	145

¹ Preliminary estimates.
² Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Output of electric power, bituminous coal, and freight carloadings increased in June while auto assemblies dropped. Steel production, after declining somewhat in June and early July, dropped sharply with the start of the strike.



Period	Steel produced ¹		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ²	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1947-49=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1955-----	2, 245	139. 7	10, 318	1, 542	724	269	176. 7	152. 7	24. 0
1956-----	2, 204	137. 2	11, 292	1, 693	728	274	132. 8	111. 6	21. 2
1957-----	2, 162	134. 6	11, 873	1, 644	683	272	138. 6	117. 6	21. 0
1958-----	1, 635	101. 8	12, 314	1, 361	581	275	98. 4	81. 6	16. 8
1958: May-----	1, 422	88. 5	11, 261	1, 153	549	260	96. 5	79. 7	16. 8
June-----	1, 661	103. 4	11, 872	1, 435	623	272	99. 0	82. 1	16. 9
July-----	1, 458	90. 7	12, 051	1, 330	552	234	82. 8	68. 4	14. 4
August-----	1, 650	102. 7	12, 579	1, 306	631	296	53. 5	42. 0	11. 5
September-----	1, 783	111. 0	12, 214	1, 458	642	286	38. 9	29. 0	9. 9
October-----	1, 995	124. 2	12, 146	1, 470	682	311	71. 9	56. 7	15. 2
November-----	1, 998	124. 3	12, 386	1, 445	615	304	149. 7	126. 2	23. 5
December-----	1, 971	122. 7	12, 949	1, 514	531	262	144. 3	124. 8	19. 6
1959: January-----	2, 103	130. 9	13, 356	1, 374	569	272	152. 6	129. 0	23. 6
February-----	2, 401	149. 5	13, 170	1, 407	573	304	144. 7	119. 6	25. 1
March-----	2, 611	162. 6	12, 888	1, 339	600	312	156. 1	131. 3	24. 8
April-----	2, 630	163. 7	12, 583	1, 357	633	311	157. 3	131. 0	26. 3
May-----	2, 618	163. 0	12, 763	1, 353	686	320	157. 2	130. 4	26. 8
June ³ -----	2, 543	158. 3	13, 402	1, 513	703	319	154. 7	127. 2	27. 5
Week ended:									
1959: June 13-----	2, 604	162. 1	13, 503	1, 518	709	330	155. 0	127. 0	27. 9
20-----	2, 620	163. 1	13, 331	1, 556	724	328	156. 8	129. 3	27. 5
27-----	2, 486	154. 8	13, 749	1, 533	698	324	154. 4	127. 2	27. 2
July 4-----	2, 215	137. 9	13, 124	1, 810	573	275	132. 2	108. 4	23. 8
11 ³ -----	2, 252	140. 2	13, 502	⁴ 800	554	180	148. 9	123. 1	25. 7
18 ³ -----	1, 097	68. 3					⁴ 154. 5	126. 8	27. 6
25 ³ ⁴ -----	374	23. 3							

¹ Weekly capacities (net tons) as of January 1 are: 2,413,278 (1955), 2,455,300 (1956), 2,550,631 (1957), 2,690,320 (1958), and 2,831,496 (1959).

² Daily average for week.

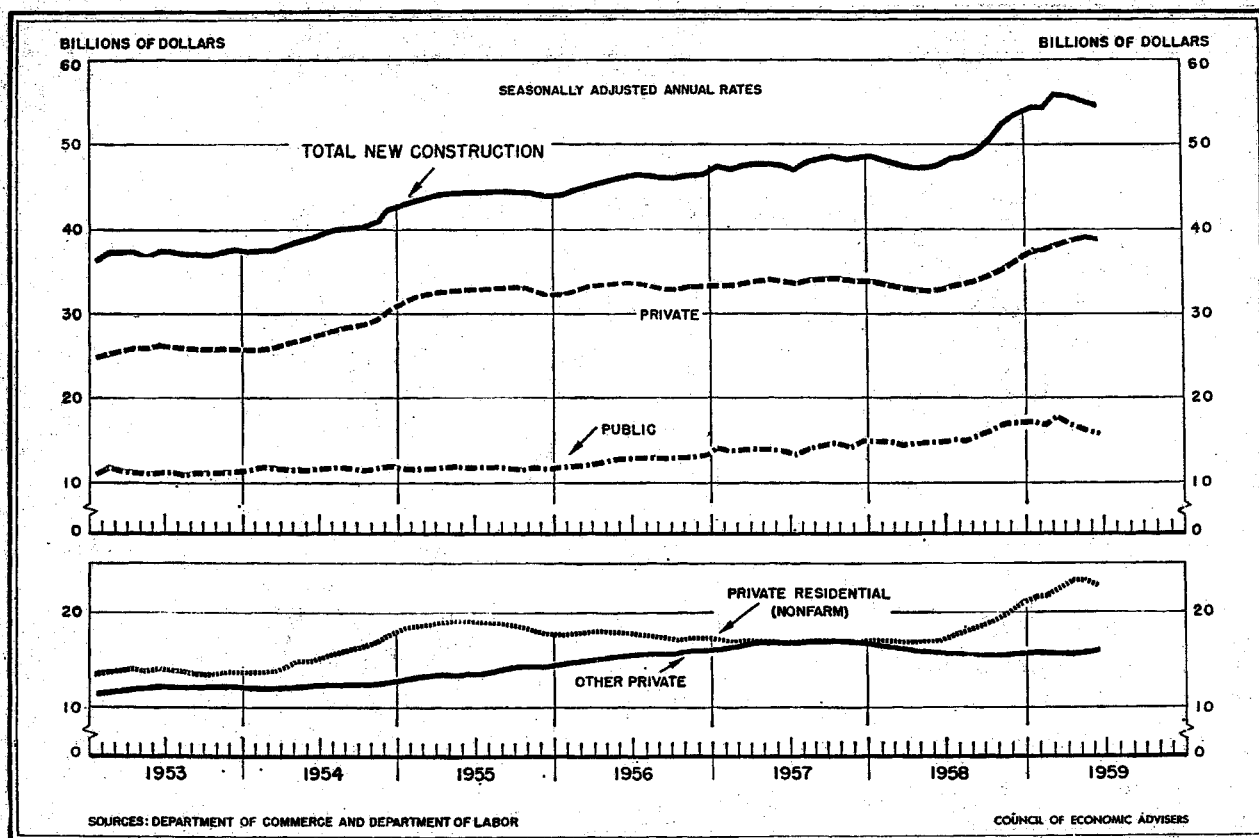
³ Preliminary.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Expenditures for both private residential and public construction (seasonally adjusted) declined during June while outlays for private nonresidential construction increased.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total new construction	Private			Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts ¹	
		Total private	Residential (nonfarm)	Other		48 States ²	37 Eastern States ³
1952	34.7	23.9	12.8	11.0	10.8		16.8
1953	37.0	25.8	13.8	12.0	11.2		17.4
1954	39.4	27.7	15.4	12.3	11.7		19.8
1955	44.2	32.4	18.7	13.7	11.7		23.7
1956	45.8	33.1	17.7	15.4	12.7	31.6	*24.6
1957	47.8	33.8	17.0	16.8	14.0	32.2	25.3
1958	49.1	33.8	18.0	15.8	15.3	35.4	
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1958: May	47.2	32.6	16.9	15.7	14.6	35.9	
June	47.5	32.7	17.1	15.7	14.7	41.9	
July	48.4	33.3	17.6	15.6	15.1	38.9	
August	48.5	33.5	18.0	15.5	15.0	42.6	
September	49.3	33.9	18.4	15.4	15.4	36.4	
October	50.4	34.5	19.1	15.4	15.9	39.6	
November	52.3	35.4	19.8	15.5	16.9	36.6	
December	53.4	36.4	20.8	15.6	17.1	29.7	
1959: January	54.6	37.3	21.5	15.8	17.3	35.1	
February	54.3	37.5	21.7	15.7	16.8	34.5	
March	55.8	38.0	22.4	15.6	17.9	39.0	
April	55.6	38.6	23.2	15.5	16.9	39.2	
May	55.2	38.9	23.3	15.7	16.3	37.1	
June ⁴	54.5	38.7	22.7	16.0	15.8		

¹ Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation; seasonally adjusted by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Omits small contracts, and covers rural areas less fully than urban.

² Series begins January 1956. The 37 Eastern States data are probably indicative of the 48 States trend for other periods.

³ Revised series beginning January 1956; not comparable with prior data. Series discontinued beginning January 1958.

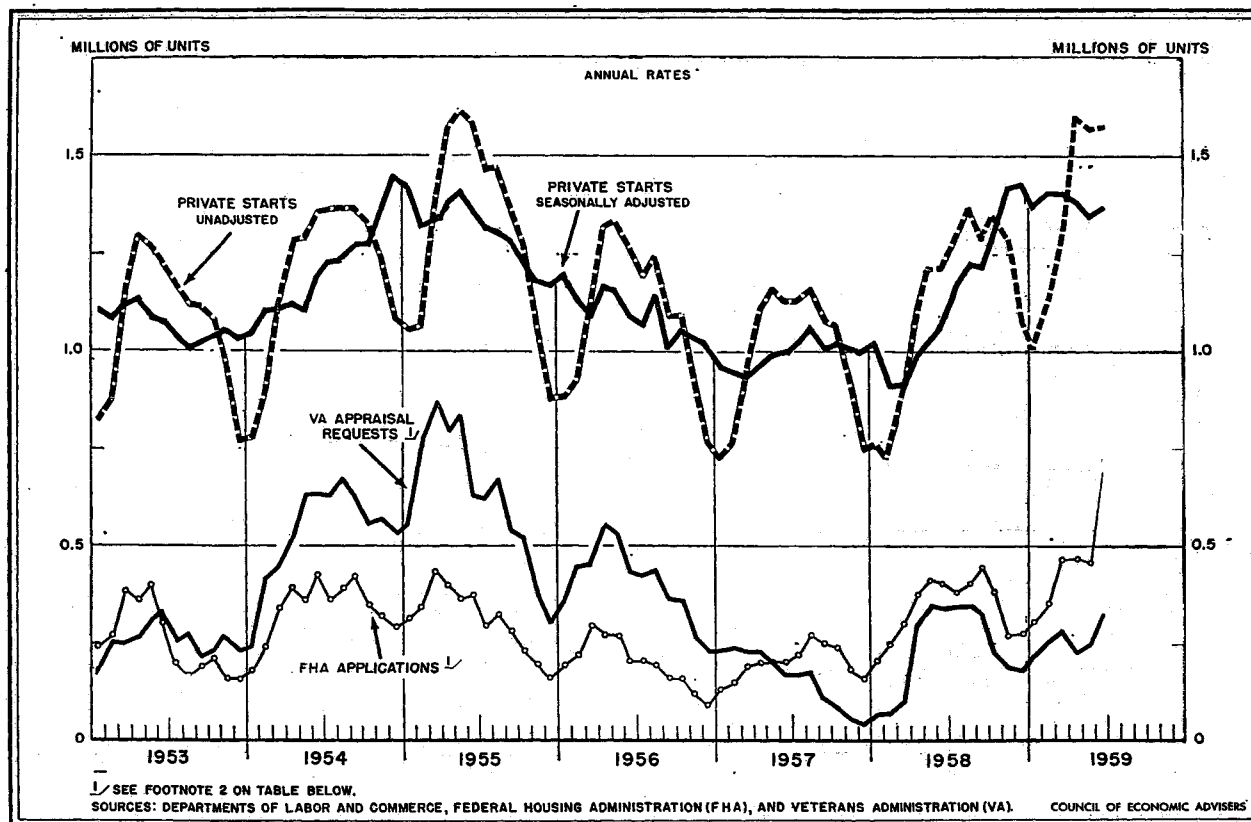
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Data on new construction revised beginning 1946.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private nonfarm housing starts (seasonally adjusted) increased somewhat in June to an annual rate of 1,370,000 units. Both FHA applications and VA appraisal requests rose.



[Thousands of units]

Period	New nonfarm housing starts						Proposed home construction	
	Total	Publicly financed	Privately financed			Private, seasonally adjusted annual rates	Applications for FHA commitments ²	Requests for VA appraisals ²
			Total	Government programs				
				Total ¹	FHA ¹			
Annual total: 1954	1, 220. 4	18. 7	1, 201. 7	583. 3	276. 3	307. 0	338. 6	535. 4
1955	1, 328. 9	19. 4	1, 309. 5	669. 6	276. 7	392. 9	306. 2	620. 8
1956	1, 118. 1	24. 2	1, 093. 9	460. 0	189. 3	270. 7	197. 7	401. 5
1957	1, 041. 9	49. 1	992. 8	296. 7	168. 4	128. 3	198. 8	159. 4
1958	1, 209. 4	67. 9	1, 141. 5	397. 5	295. 4	102. 1	341. 7	234. 2
Monthly average: 1954	101. 7	1. 6	100. 1	48. 6	23. 0	25. 6	28. 2	44. 6
1955	110. 7	1. 6	109. 1	55. 8	23. 1	32. 7	25. 5	51. 7
1956	93. 2	2. 0	91. 2	38. 3	15. 8	22. 6	16. 5	33. 5
1957	86. 8	4. 1	82. 7	24. 7	14. 0	10. 7	16. 6	13. 3
1958	100. 8	5. 7	95. 1	33. 1	24. 6	8. 5	28. 5	19. 5
1958: May	108. 5	7. 2	101. 3	32. 0	26. 0	6. 0	1, 039	34. 6
June	113. 0	11. 7	101. 3	36. 5	28. 0	8. 5	1, 057	33. 4
July	112. 8	4. 2	108. 6	40. 3	29. 7	10. 6	1, 174	31. 8
August	124. 0	9. 4	114. 6	43. 6	30. 5	13. 2	1, 228	33. 6
September	121. 0	10. 1	110. 9	46. 3	31. 9	14. 4	1, 255	36. 8
October	115. 0	2. 1	112. 9	49. 4	34. 7	14. 7	1, 303	31. 8
November	109. 4	2. 4	107. 0	36. 8	25. 8	11. 0	1, 427	22. 3
December	91. 2	1. 7	89. 5	34. 0	25. 0	9. 0	1, 432	23. 0
1959: January	87. 0	2. 9	84. 1	26. 7	19. 8	6. 9	1, 364	25. 5
February	94. 5	1. 0	93. 5	26. 1	20. 0	6. 2	1, 403	29. 5
March	121. 0	2. 9	118. 1	39. 8	30. 0	9. 7	1, 403	38. 9
April	³ 137. 0	³ 3. 8	³ 133. 2	44. 6	33. 5	11. 0	³ 1, 390	39. 1
May	³ 134. 0	³ 3. 4	³ 130. 6	44. 6	34. 3	10. 3	³ 1, 340	38. 2
June ³	136. 0	4. 8	131. 2	45. 7	34. 7	11. 0	1, 370	60. 2

¹ Excludes armed forces housing: 2,837 units in 1956; 18,723 units in 1957; 32,658 units in 1958; and 9,913 units in the first 6 months of 1959. Also excludes starts under Certified Agent Program: 170 units in May-June 1959.

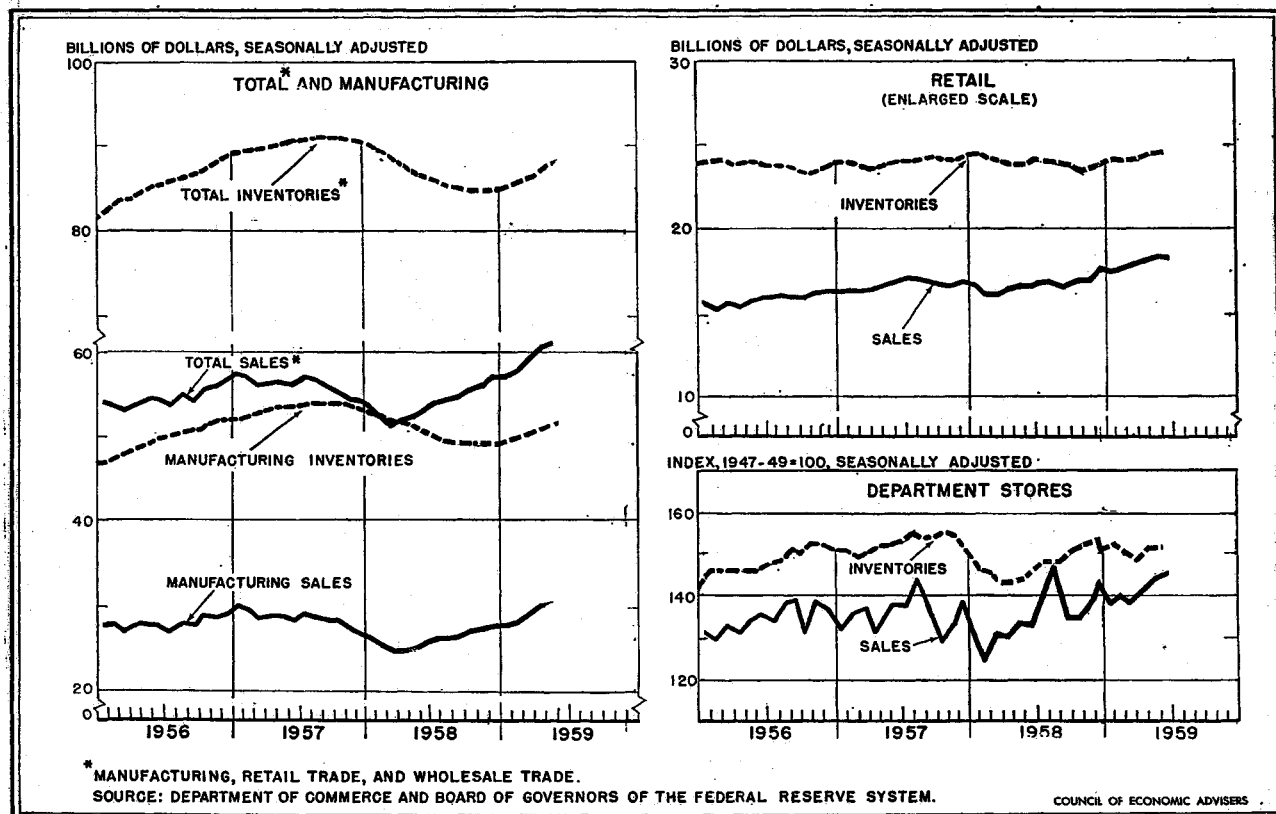
² Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.

³ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Labor, Department of Commerce, Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and Veterans Administration (VA).

SALES AND INVENTORIES—MANUFACTURING AND TRADE

Manufacturers' sales and inventories rose in May while new orders fell, reflecting a drop in iron and steel orders from their recent high levels. Retail sales advanced 2 percent in May but dropped slightly in June, according to preliminary estimates.



Period	Manufacturing and trade		Manufacturing			Wholesale		Retail		Department stores	
	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	New orders ¹	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ³
	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted									Index, 1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted	
1952-----	45.9	75.4	22.8	43.8	23.6	9.6	10.0	13.5	21.6	114	121
1953-----	48.4	78.6	24.5	45.4	23.1	9.8	10.5	14.1	22.7	118	131
1954-----	47.4	75.5	23.5	43.0	22.5	9.7	10.4	14.1	22.1	118	128
1955-----	52.3	81.7	26.3	46.4	27.2	10.6	11.4	15.3	23.9	128	136
1956-----	54.8	89.1	27.7	52.3	28.3	11.3	13.0	15.8	23.9	135	148
1957-----	56.3	90.7	28.4	53.5	27.3	11.3	12.7	16.7	24.5	135	152
1958-----	54.0	85.1	26.2	49.2	25.9	11.1	12.0	16.7	24.0	136	148
1958: April-----	52.1	87.6	24.9	51.5	24.5	10.7	12.2	16.5	23.9	130	143
May-----	52.4	86.9	25.2	50.9	25.0	10.7	12.1	16.6	23.9	134	144
June-----	53.2	86.4	25.7	50.2	25.8	10.9	12.1	16.6	24.1	133	147
July-----	54.0	85.9	26.3	49.8	26.4	11.0	12.1	16.7	24.0	140	148
August-----	54.4	85.4	26.4	49.4	26.1	11.1	12.1	16.9	23.9	147	148
September-----	54.8	85.0	26.8	49.3	27.0	11.4	12.1	16.6	23.7	135	150
October-----	55.6	84.9	27.2	49.3	27.9	11.5	12.1	16.9	23.5	135	152
November-----	56.1	85.0	27.5	49.3	27.8	11.6	12.1	17.0	23.6	137	153
December-----	57.4	85.1	28.1	49.2	28.4	11.7	12.0	17.6	24.0	143	150
1959: January-----	57.4	85.5	28.1	49.5	28.5	11.8	11.9	17.5	24.2	138	152
February-----	58.0	86.0	28.5	49.9	29.7	11.9	11.9	17.6	24.1	140	150
March-----	59.2	86.6	29.1	50.5	30.2	12.2	12.0	17.9	24.2	138	148
April-----	60.6	87.6	30.3	51.1	31.2	12.4	12.1	18.0	24.5	141	151
May-----	61.2	88.2	30.5	51.5	30.3	12.4	12.2	18.3	24.5	144	151
June ⁴ -----								18.2		145	

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

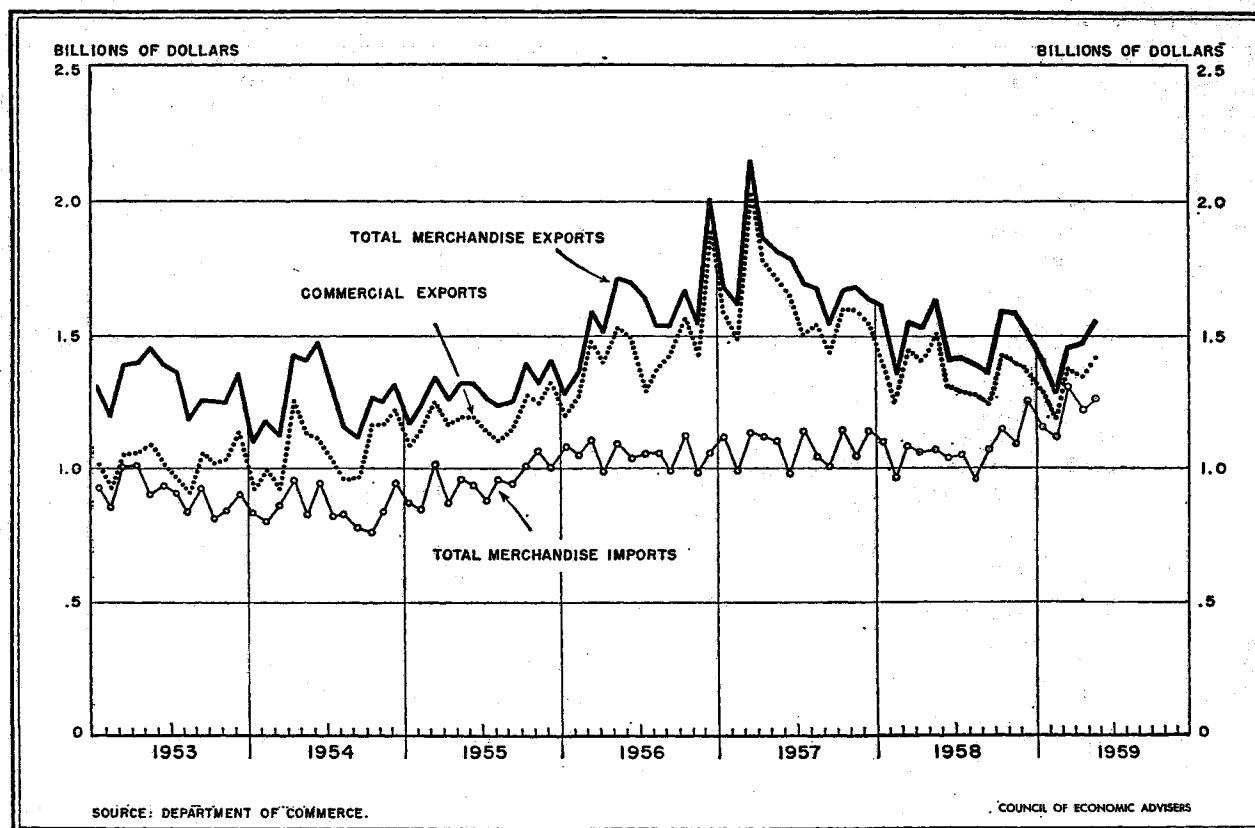
³ Book value, end of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

In the first 5 months of 1959, commercial exports were 6 percent lower and imports 16 percent higher than in the corresponding period of 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports			Merchandise imports	Excess of exports over imports	
	Total	Grant-aid shipments ¹	Commercial exports		Total	Excluding grant-aid shipments
1950 monthly average.....	856	24	833	738	119	95
1951 monthly average.....	1,253	89	1,164	914	339	250
1952 monthly average.....	1,267	166	1,100	893	374	207
1953 monthly average.....	1,314	293	1,022	906	408	116
1954 monthly average.....	1,259	188	1,071	851	408	220
1955 monthly average.....	1,296	105	1,191	949	347	242
1956 monthly average.....	1,591	146	1,444	1,051	540	393
1957 monthly average.....	1,738	113	1,625	1,082	656	543
1958 monthly average.....	1,488	129	1,360	1,069	419	290
1958: April.....	1,530	122	1,408	1,057	473	351
May.....	1,638	131	1,507	1,061	577	446
June.....	1,406	99	1,308	1,031	375	276
July.....	1,416	129	1,287	1,049	366	238
August.....	1,396	113	1,283	950	446	333
September.....	1,361	122	1,239	1,074	287	165
October.....	1,599	181	1,418	1,142	457	276
November.....	1,596	188	1,408	1,089	507	319
December.....	1,514	135	1,379	1,253	260	125
1959: January.....	1,400	114	1,286	1,154	246	132
February.....	1,280	97	1,184	1,118	162	65
March.....	1,456	81	1,375	1,301	155	74
April.....	1,468	125	1,343	1,221	247	122
May.....	1,552	141	1,411	1,264	288	147

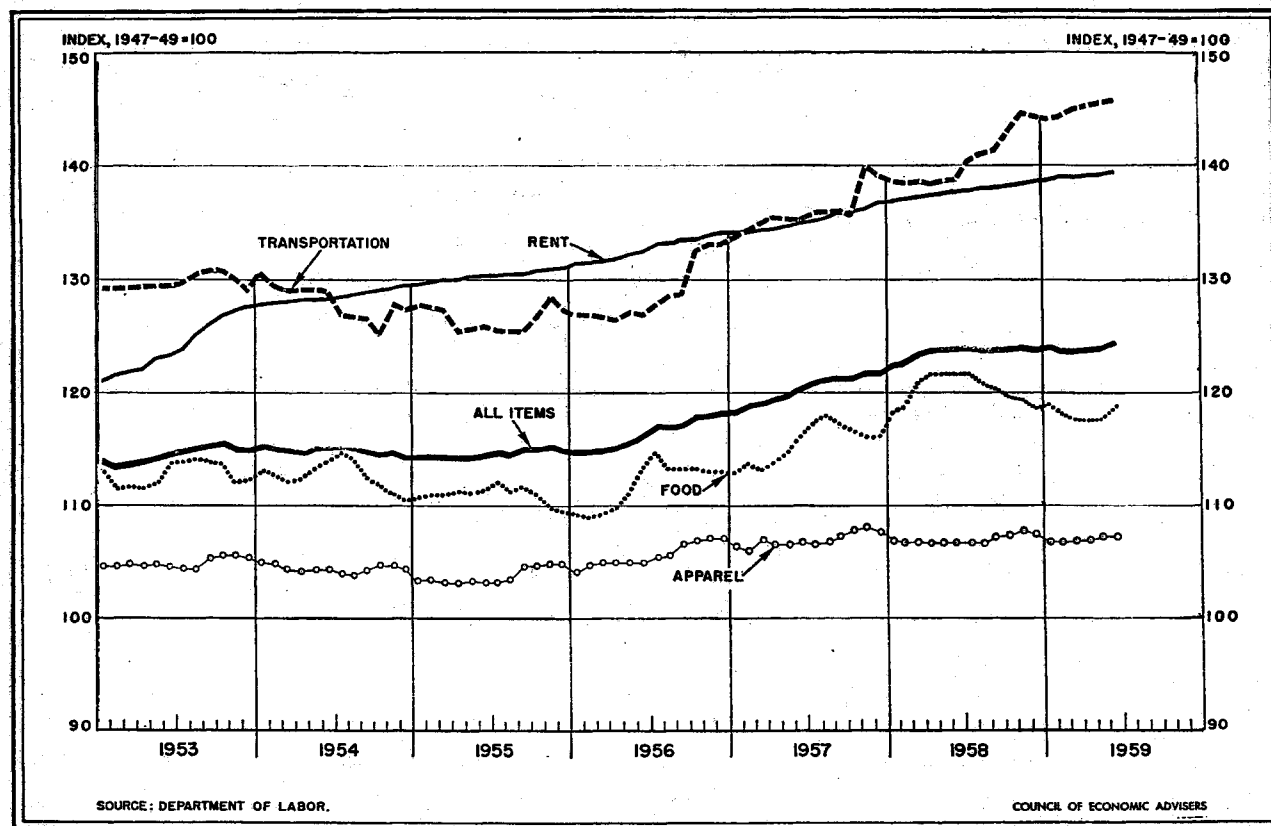
¹ Figures include only Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program. Shipments for the first 6 months of the program (July-December 1950) amounted to \$282 million.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

Consumer prices rose 0.4 percent in June. Food was the largest contributor to this result, but all groups except apparel recorded price increases.



[1947-49=100]

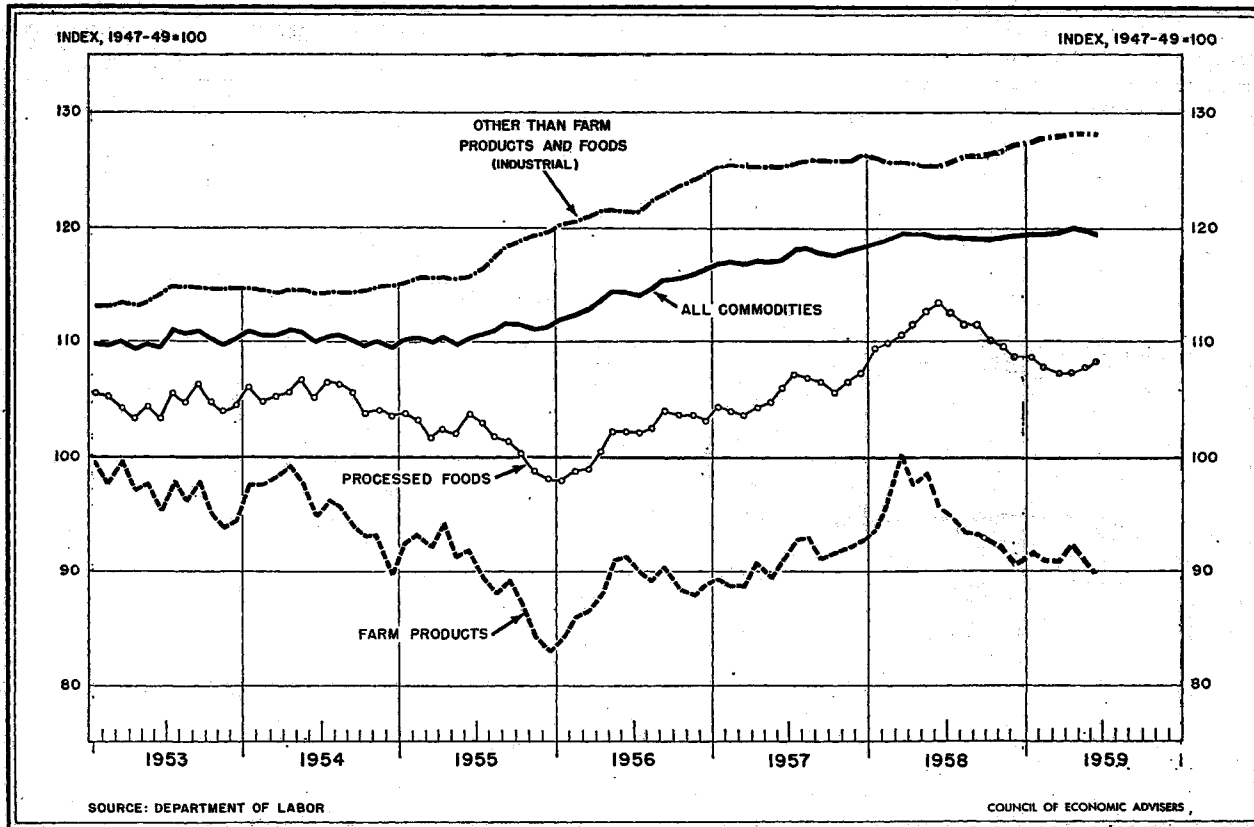
Period	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
			Total ¹	Rent						
1949.....	101.8	100.0	103.3	105.0	99.4	108.5	104.1	101.1	104.1	103.4
1950.....	102.8	101.2	106.1	108.8	98.1	111.3	106.0	101.1	103.4	105.2
1951.....	111.0	112.6	112.4	113.1	106.9	118.4	111.1	110.5	106.5	109.7
1952.....	113.5	114.6	114.6	117.9	105.8	126.2	117.2	111.8	107.0	115.4
1953.....	114.4	112.8	117.7	124.1	104.8	129.7	121.3	112.8	108.0	118.2
1954.....	114.8	112.6	119.1	128.5	104.3	128.0	125.2	113.4	107.0	120.1
1955.....	114.5	110.9	120.0	130.3	103.7	126.4	128.0	115.3	106.6	120.2
1956.....	116.2	111.7	121.7	132.7	105.5	128.7	132.6	120.0	108.1	122.0
1957.....	120.2	115.4	125.6	135.2	106.9	136.0	138.0	124.4	112.2	125.5
1958.....	123.5	120.3	127.7	137.7	107.0	140.5	144.6	128.6	116.7	127.2
1958: May.....	123.6	121.6	127.8	137.5	106.7	138.7	143.7	128.5	116.6	127.2
June.....	123.7	121.6	127.8	137.7	106.7	138.9	144.2	128.6	116.7	127.2
July.....	123.9	121.7	127.7	137.8	106.7	140.3	145.0	128.9	116.6	127.2
August.....	123.7	120.7	127.9	138.1	106.6	141.0	145.3	128.9	116.7	127.1
September.....	123.7	120.3	127.9	138.2	107.1	141.3	146.5	128.7	116.6	127.1
October.....	123.7	119.7	127.9	138.3	107.3	142.7	147.1	128.8	116.6	127.2
November.....	123.9	119.4	128.0	138.4	107.7	144.5	147.4	129.1	117.0	127.3
December.....	123.7	118.7	128.2	138.7	107.5	144.3	147.6	129.0	116.9	127.3
1959: January.....	123.8	119.0	128.2	138.8	106.7	144.1	148.0	129.4	117.0	127.3
February.....	123.7	118.2	128.5	139.0	106.7	144.3	149.0	129.8	117.1	127.4
March.....	123.7	117.7	128.7	139.1	107.0	144.9	149.2	129.7	117.3	127.3
April.....	123.9	117.6	128.7	139.3	107.0	145.3	149.6	130.0	117.7	128.2
May.....	124.0	117.7	128.8	139.3	107.3	145.4	150.2	130.7	117.8	128.4
June.....	124.5	118.9	128.9	139.5	107.3	145.7	150.6	131.1	118.1	129.2

¹ Includes, in addition to rent, homeowner costs, utilities, housefurnishings, etc.

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

Wholesale prices declined in June. Prices of farm and industrial products accounted for the drop.



[1947-49=100]

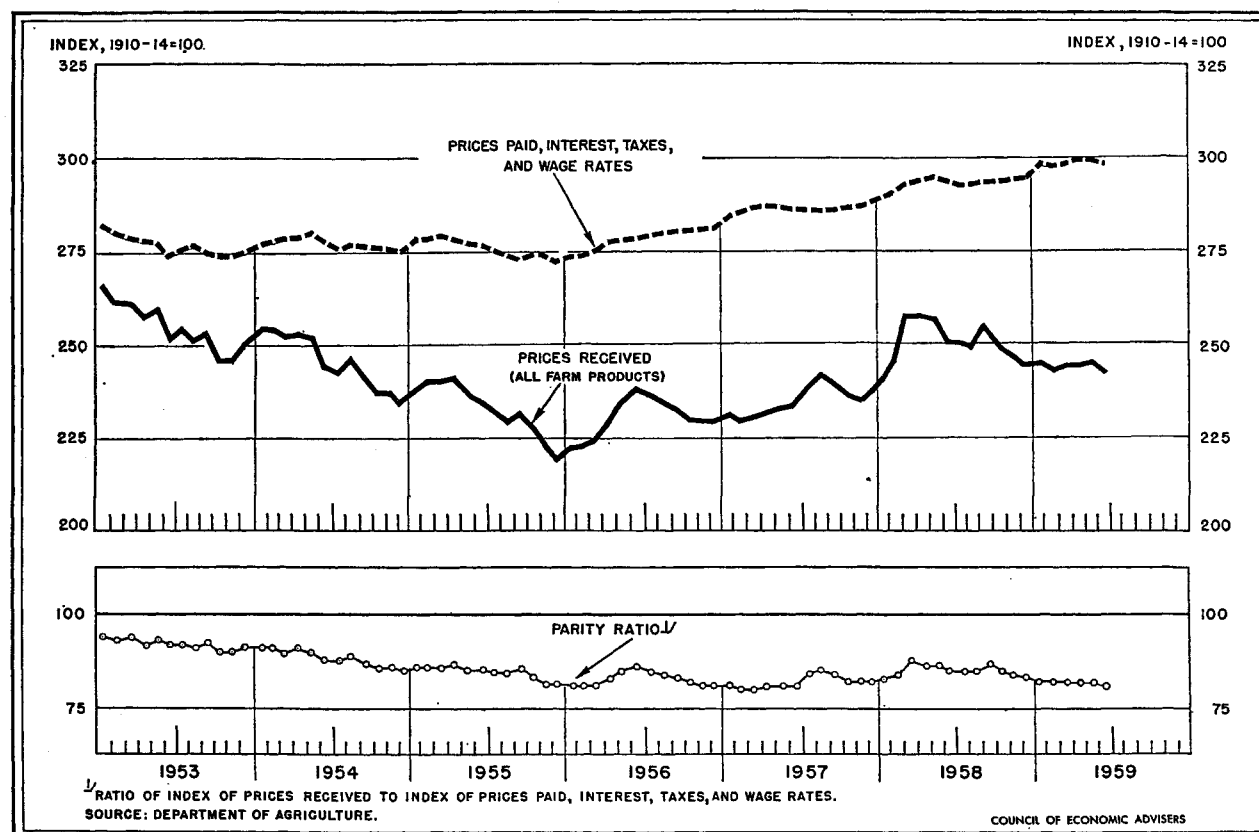
Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Other than farm products and foods (industrial)
1949.....	99.2	92.8	95.7	101.3
1950.....	103.1	97.5	99.8	105.0
1951.....	114.8	113.4	111.4	115.9
1952.....	111.6	107.0	108.8	113.2
1953.....	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0
1954.....	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5
1955.....	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0
1956.....	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2
1957.....	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6
1958.....	119.2	94.9	110.9	126.0
1958: May.....	119.5	98.5	112.9	125.3
June.....	119.2	95.6	113.5	125.3
July.....	119.2	95.0	112.7	125.6
August.....	119.1	93.2	111.3	126.1
September.....	119.1	93.1	111.1	126.2
October.....	119.0	92.3	110.0	126.4
November.....	119.2	92.1	109.5	126.8
December.....	119.2	90.6	108.8	127.2
1959: January.....	119.5	91.5	108.7	127.5
February.....	119.5	91.1	107.6	127.8
March.....	119.6	90.8	107.2	128.1
April.....	120.0	92.4	107.2	128.3
May.....	119.9	90.8	107.7	128.4
June.....	119.6	89.9	108.1	128.1
Week ended: ¹				
1959: July 7.....	119.4	89.0	107.3	128.2
14.....	119.3	88.3	107.1	128.2

¹ Weekly series based on smaller sample than monthly series.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

The index of prices received by farmers fell 3 points in the month ended June 15. The index of prices paid (parity index) and the parity ratio both fell 1 point.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Family living items	Production items	
	Index, 1910-14=100						
1949.....	250	224	272	251	243	238	100
1950.....	258	233	280	256	246	246	101
1951.....	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952.....	288	267	306	287	271	274	100
1953.....	255	240	268	277	269	256	92
1954.....	246	242	249	277	270	255	89
1955.....	232	231	234	276	270	251	84
1956.....	230	235	226	278	274	250	83
1957.....	235	225	244	286	282	257	82
1958.....	250	223	273	293	287	264	85
1958: May 15.....	256	232	276	295	288	266	87
June 15.....	250	223	272	294	287	265	85
July 15.....	250	222	274	293	287	265	85
August 15.....	248	221	272	293	287	264	85
September 15.....	255	228	278	294	286	265	87
October 15.....	249	221	274	294	287	265	85
November 15.....	247	218	273	294	288	263	84
December 15.....	244	213	270	295	287	265	83
1959: January 15.....	245	215	270	298	288	268	82
February 15.....	243	218	265	297	288	267	82
March 15.....	244	220	264	298	287	267	82
April 15.....	244	223	261	299	287	269	82
May 15.....	245	230	258	299	288	268	82
June 15.....	242	229	252	298	288	267	81

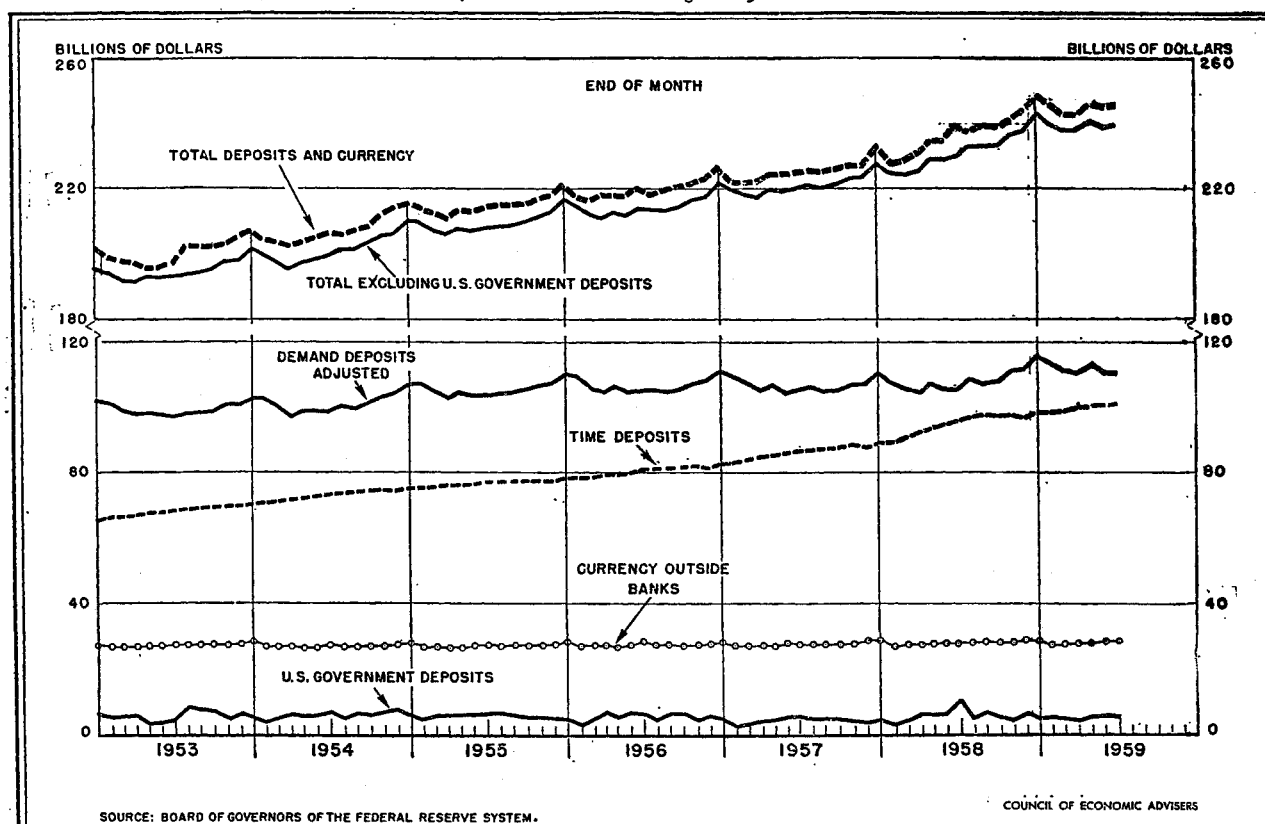
¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

CURRENCY AND DEPOSITS

The total of demand deposits and currency showed little change in June.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	Total deposits and currency	U. S. Government deposits ¹	Total excluding U. S. Government deposits					Demand deposits and currency, seasonally adjusted		
			Total	Time deposits ²	Demand deposits and currency			Total	Demand deposits adjusted	Currency outside banks
					Total	Demand deposits adjusted ³	Currency outside banks			
1952.....	200.4	5.6	194.8	65.8	129.0	101.5	27.5			
1953.....	205.7	4.8	200.9	70.4	130.5	102.5	28.1			
1954.....	214.8	5.1	209.7	75.3	134.4	106.6	27.9			
1955.....	221.0	4.4	216.6	78.4	138.2	109.9	28.3			
1956.....	226.4	4.5	222.0	82.2	139.7	111.4	28.3			
1957.....	232.3	4.7	227.7	89.1	138.6	110.3	28.3			
1958.....	247.5	4.9	242.6	98.3	144.2	115.5	28.7			
1958: June.....	239.5	10.0	229.5	95.5	134.0	106.2	27.8	135.4	107.4	28.0
July.....	237.2	4.8	232.4	96.5	135.9	108.1	27.9	137.6	109.5	28.1
August.....	238.7	6.2	232.5	97.0	135.5	107.5	28.0	137.3	109.2	28.1
September.....	238.1	5.0	233.1	97.2	135.9	108.1	27.9	136.7	108.9	27.8
October.....	240.7	4.3	236.4	97.5	139.0	111.0	28.0	138.1	110.2	27.9
November.....	243.8	6.4	237.5	96.8	140.7	111.9	28.8	138.8	110.6	28.2
December.....	247.5	4.9	242.6	98.3	144.2	115.5	28.7	139.4	111.3	28.1
1959: January.....	245.1	5.3	239.8	98.4	141.4	113.8	27.6	138.5	110.7	27.8
February.....	242.6	4.9	237.7	98.7	139.0	111.3	27.7	139.1	111.2	27.9
March.....	242.1	4.4	237.6	99.5	138.2	110.3	27.9	140.3	112.2	28.1
April ⁴	245.3	5.1	240.3	99.9	140.4	112.5	27.9	140.7	112.5	28.2
May ⁴	244.8	5.7	239.1	100.3	138.8	110.7	28.1	140.9	112.6	28.3
June ⁴	245.1	5.3	239.8	100.9	138.9	110.6	28.3	140.8	112.4	28.4

¹ U. S. Government deposits at Federal Reserve Banks and commercial and savings banks, and U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

² Deposits in commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and Postal Savings System; excludes interbank deposits.

³ Demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

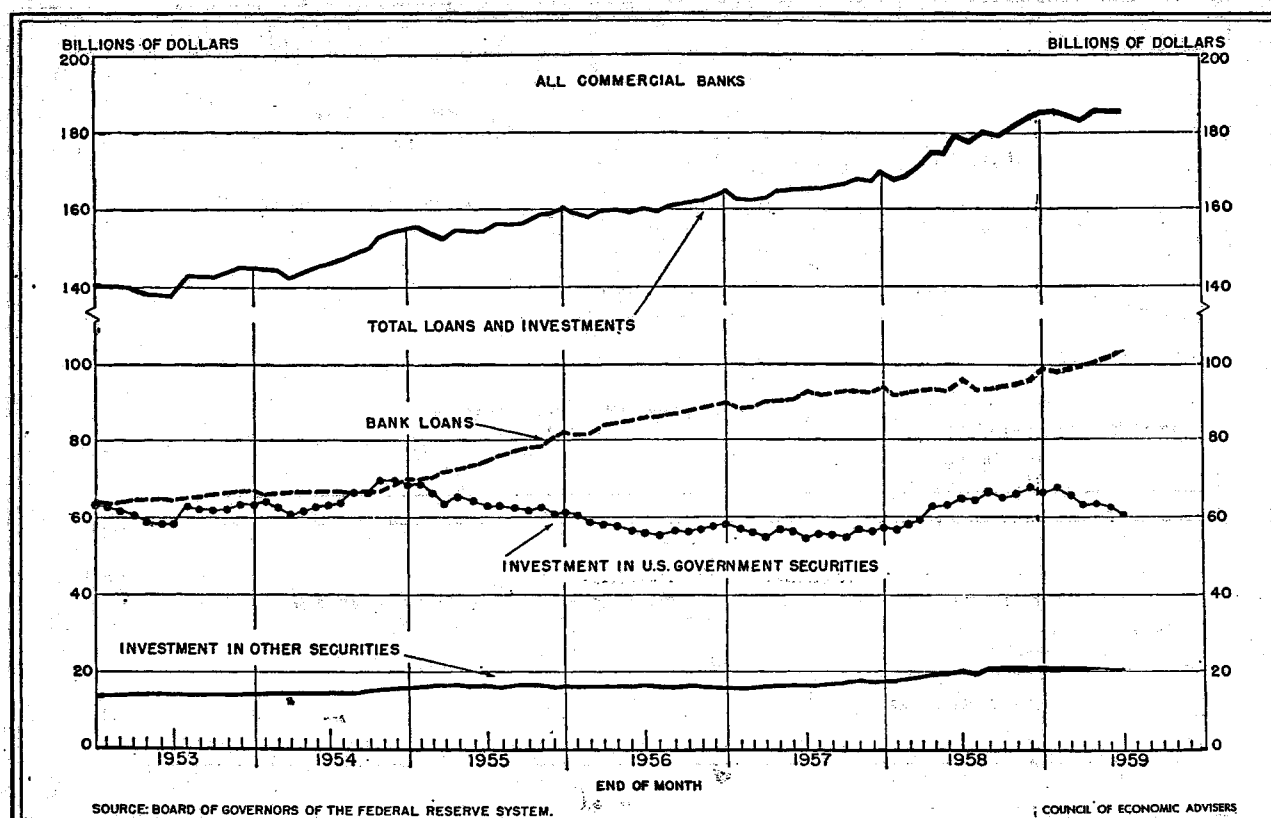
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 27. Monthly data are for the last Wednesday of the month, except the unadjusted data for June 1958, which are for the call date.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, AND RESERVES

Commercial bank loans rose \$1.9 billion in June, compared with an increase of \$2.7 billion in June 1958. Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks again rose. Excess reserves were unchanged.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	All commercial banks					Weekly reporting member banks ¹	All member banks ¹		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments				Reserve balances ²	Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks ³	
			Total	U. S. Government securities	Other securities	Required			Excess
1951	132.6	57.7	74.9	61.5	13.3	21.6	18.5	0.8	0.3
1952	141.6	64.2	77.5	63.3	14.1	23.4	19.6	.7	.8
1953	145.7	67.6	78.1	63.4	14.7	23.4	19.3	.7	.8
1954	155.9	70.6	85.3	69.0	16.3	22.4	18.5	.8	.1
1955	160.9	82.6	78.3	61.6	16.7	26.7	18.3	.6	.6
1956	165.1	90.3	74.8	58.6	16.3	30.8	18.4	.6	.8
1957	170.1	93.9	76.2	58.2	17.9	31.8	18.5	.5	.8
1958	185.2	98.2	87.0	66.4	20.6	30.8	18.1	.6	.3
1958: May	175.4	92.9	82.5	63.1	19.4	29.2	17.6	.7	.1
June	179.9	95.6	84.3	64.2	20.1	29.8	18.0	.6	.1
July	177.6	93.6	84.0	64.1	19.9	28.9	18.0	.7	.1
August	180.0	93.8	86.2	66.1	20.2	29.3	17.9	.6	.3
September	179.5	94.2	85.3	64.7	20.6	29.7	17.9	.6	.5
October	181.7	95.0	86.7	66.2	20.5	29.7	18.0	.5	.4
November	184.1	96.1	88.0	67.7	20.3	30.0	18.0	.5	.5
December	185.2	98.2	87.0	66.4	20.6	30.8	18.4	.5	.6
1959: January	185.6	97.7	87.9	67.5	20.4	29.7	18.4	.5	.6
February	183.8	97.9	86.0	65.5	20.4	29.7	18.1	.5	.5
March	182.9	99.2	83.8	63.2	20.6	30.6	18.0	.5	.6
April ⁴	185.6	101.2	84.4	63.5	20.9	30.6	18.2	.4	.7
May ⁴	185.5	102.4	83.1	62.4	20.8	31.0	18.1	.4	.8
June ⁴	185.5	104.3	81.2	60.6	20.6	32.0	18.0	.4	.9

¹ Member banks include, besides all national banks, those State banks that have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.

² Commercial and industrial loans and, prior to 1956, agricultural loans.

³ Averages of daily figures on balances and borrowings during the period.

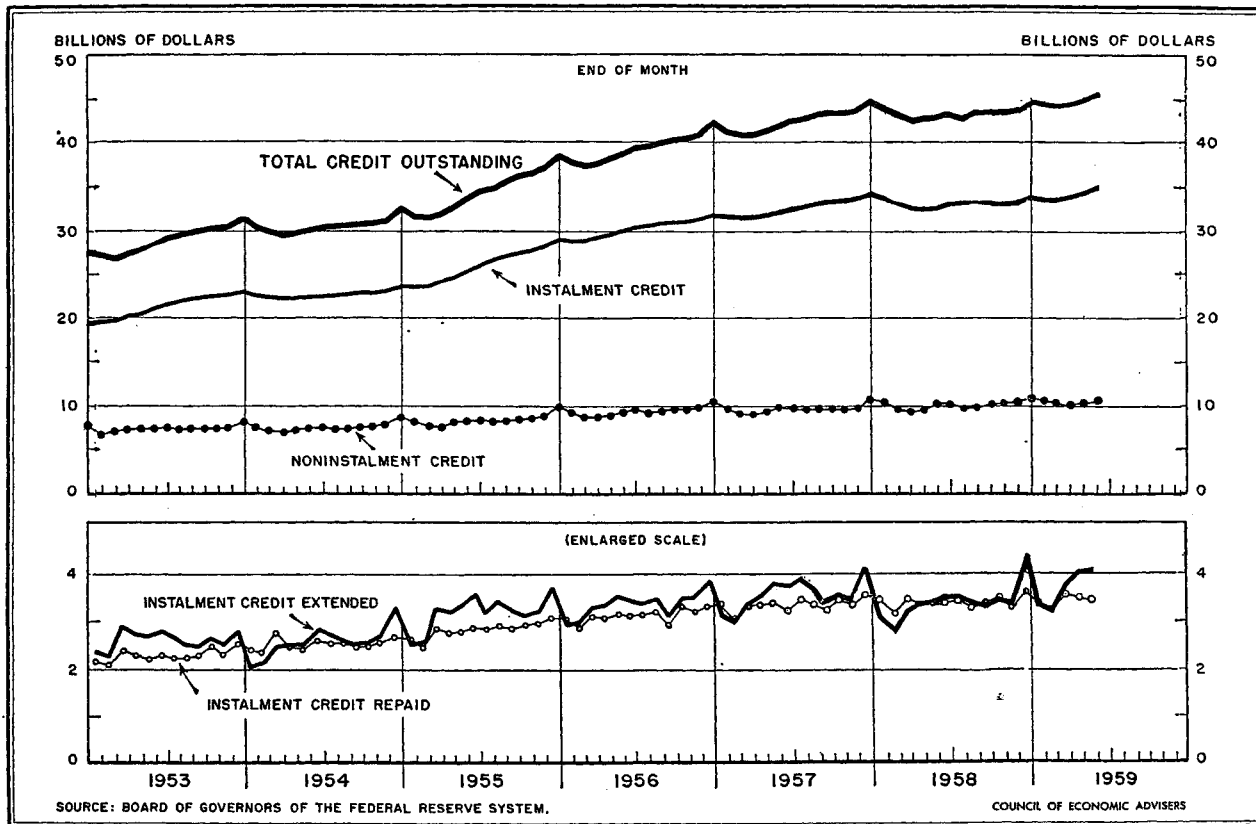
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Beginning January 1959, data include all banks in Alaska (one previously included).

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

Consumer credit outstanding rose about \$875 million in May, compared with an increase of about \$370 million in May 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

End of period	Total consumer credit outstanding	Instalment credit outstanding					Noninstalment credit outstanding		Instalment credit extended ³	Instalment credit repaid ³
		Total	Auto-mobile paper ¹	Other consumer goods paper ¹	Repair and modernization loans ²	Personal loans	Total	Charge accounts		
1949-----	17,305	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	5,715	2,795	18,108	15,514
1950-----	21,395	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	6,692	3,291	21,558	18,445
1951-----	22,617	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	7,323	3,605	23,576	22,985
1952-----	27,401	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	7,998	4,011	29,514	25,405
1953-----	31,243	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	8,238	4,124	31,558	27,956
1954-----	32,292	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	8,724	4,308	31,051	30,488
1955-----	38,670	28,958	13,472	7,634	1,689	6,163	9,712	4,579	39,039	33,649
1956-----	42,097	31,827	14,459	8,510	1,895	6,963	10,270	4,735	40,063	37,194
1957-----	44,774	34,095	15,409	8,692	2,091	7,903	10,679	4,829	42,426	40,158
1958-----	45,065	33,865	14,131	9,007	2,145	8,582	11,200	5,018	40,497	40,727
1958: April-----	42,617	32,888	14,691	8,124	2,017	8,056	9,729	3,772	3,335	3,387
May-----	42,985	32,910	14,613	8,158	2,038	8,101	10,075	4,010	3,371	3,349
June-----	43,079	33,008	14,590	8,190	2,048	8,180	10,071	4,012	3,477	3,379
July-----	42,923	33,074	14,567	8,197	2,061	8,249	9,849	3,927	3,483	3,417
August-----	43,128	33,165	14,514	8,254	2,091	8,306	9,963	3,956	3,385	3,294
September-----	43,144	33,079	14,332	8,312	2,107	8,328	10,065	4,033	3,297	3,383
October-----	43,164	33,052	14,164	8,411	2,128	8,349	10,112	4,191	3,475	3,502
November-----	43,464	33,126	14,066	8,528	2,146	8,386	10,338	4,297	3,338	3,264
December-----	45,065	33,865	14,131	9,007	2,145	8,582	11,200	5,018	4,350	3,611
1959: January-----	44,415	33,768	14,155	8,881	2,125	8,607	10,647	4,504	3,321	3,418
February-----	44,071	33,751	14,223	8,767	2,116	8,645	10,320	4,004	3,247	3,264
March-----	44,203	33,943	14,375	8,721	2,127	8,720	10,260	3,883	3,786	3,594
April-----	44,916	34,453	14,686	8,777	2,149	8,841	10,463	3,997	4,022	3,512
May-----	45,790	35,029	14,991	8,911	2,198	8,929	10,761	4,220	4,053	3,477

¹ Includes all consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and secured by the items purchased.

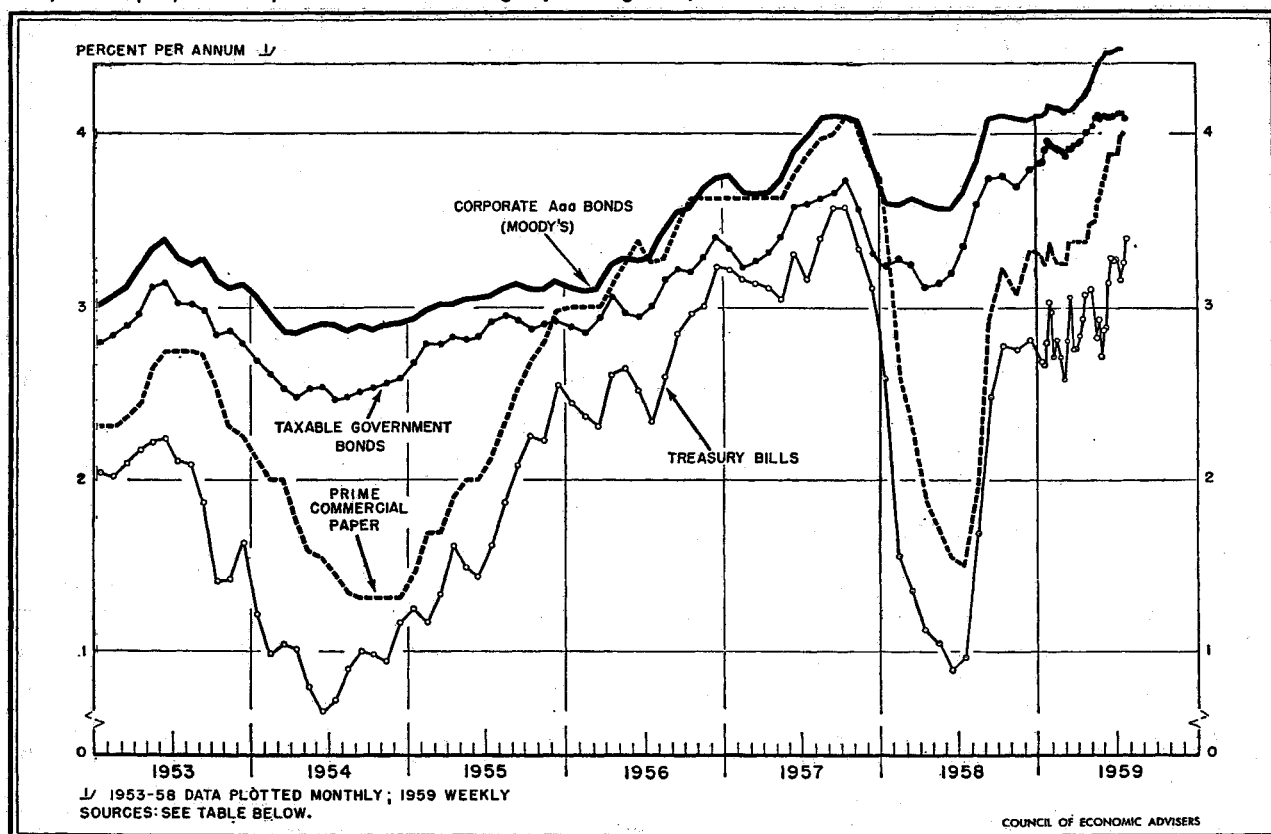
² Includes only such loans held by financial institutions; those held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

³ Credit extended or repaid during the period.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

Rates on Treasury bills and on prime commercial paper increased in June and early July. Yields on U.S. Government, municipal, and corporate bonds rose slightly during this period.



Period	U. S. Government security yields		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	Taxable bonds ²		Aaa	Baa	
1952	1.766	2.68	2.19	2.96	3.52	2.33
1953	1.931	2.94	2.72	3.20	3.74	2.52
1954	.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1958	1.839	3.43	3.56	3.79	4.73	2.46
1958: June	.881	3.20	3.26	3.57	4.55	1.54
July	.962	3.36	3.45	3.67	4.53	1.50
August	1.686	3.60	3.74	3.85	4.67	1.96
September	2.484	3.75	3.96	4.09	4.87	2.93
October	2.793	3.76	3.94	4.11	4.92	3.23
November	2.756	3.70	3.84	4.09	4.87	3.08
December	2.814	3.80	3.84	4.08	4.85	3.33
1959: January	2.837	3.91	3.87	4.12	4.87	3.30
February	2.712	3.92	3.85	4.14	4.89	3.26
March	2.852	3.92	3.76	4.13	4.85	3.35
April	2.960	4.01	3.84	4.23	4.86	3.42
May	2.851	4.08	3.97	4.37	4.96	3.56
June	3.247	4.09	4.04	4.46	5.04	3.83
Week ended:						
1959: June 13	3.283	4.09	4.01	4.47	5.03	3.81
20	3.276	4.09	4.06	4.46	5.04	3.88
27	3.281	4.10	4.10	4.47	5.04	3.88
July 4	3.164	4.12	4.10	4.48	5.05	3.88
11	3.266	4.13	4.09	4.48	5.07	3.98
18	3.401	4.08	4.09	4.47	5.09	4.00
25	3.337					

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

² Series includes: April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after; April 1952-March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; October 1941-March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years.

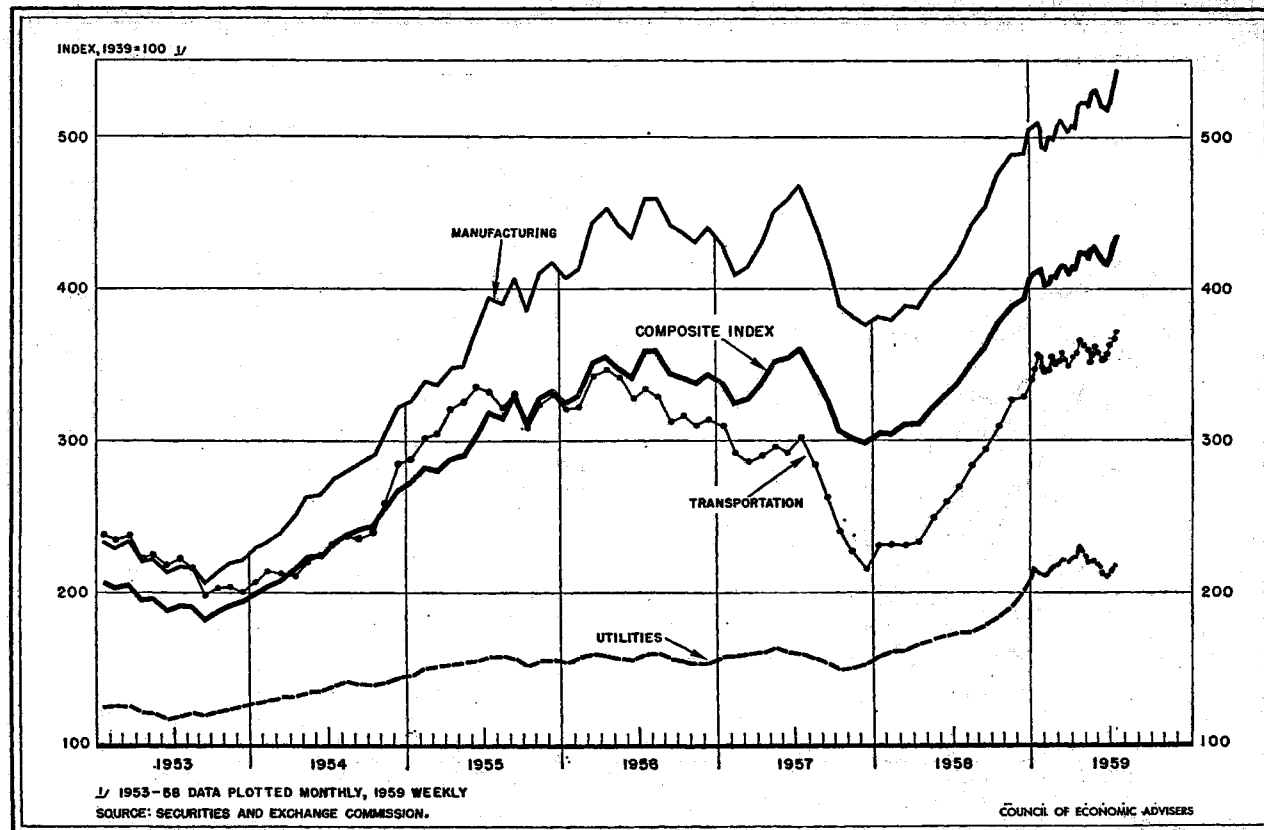
³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: Treasury Department and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (except as noted).

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices reached a new peak in early July and then declined.



[1939=100]

Period	Com- posite index ¹	Manufacturing			Trans- portation	Utilities	Trade, finance, and service	Mining
		Total	Durable goods	Nondura- ble goods				
Weekly average:								
1950.....	154.1	165.7	150.2	180.2	160.0	108.9	183.8	143.5
1951.....	184.9	206.8	178.5	233.1	199.0	112.6	207.9	204.9
1952.....	195.0	220.2	188.8	249.3	220.6	117.9	206.0	275.7
1953.....	193.3	220.1	192.6	245.2	218.7	121.5	207.1	240.5
1954.....	229.8	271.3	245.2	295.2	232.6	135.8	235.6	267.0
1955.....	304.6	374.4	352.4	394.4	320.0	152.9	296.9	312.9
1956.....	345.0	438.6	409.8	465.1	327.1	155.8	306.3	357.5
1957.....	331.4	422.1	391.2	450.7	275.4	156.0	277.5	342.4
1958.....	340.9	426.4	385.3	458.0	270.2	173.3	314.5	313.8
1958: June.....	330.6	411.7	362.2	449.6	259.2	171.3	305.1	318.9
July.....	339.2	423.6	376.5	458.9	268.8	173.4	311.9	330.7
August.....	351.7	442.0	399.4	472.9	282.6	173.9	324.6	341.1
September.....	360.5	452.9	412.9	481.1	292.2	177.5	337.2	340.6
October.....	376.4	474.2	437.2	499.2	310.6	183.4	345.5	343.9
November.....	387.8	487.4	448.0	514.3	327.0	189.8	361.9	341.4
December.....	392.8	489.8	451.4	515.6	329.8	198.7	374.9	339.0
1959: January.....	409.9	507.6	473.6	529.0	349.9	212.7	393.6	348.1
February.....	403.9	495.7	465.6	513.8	349.9	214.9	400.5	345.3
March.....	413.9	508.5	475.0	529.5	353.0	221.0	405.0	347.5
April.....	419.4	514.4	480.6	535.5	360.0	226.3	405.2	340.2
May.....	425.3	527.3	495.0	546.8	357.7	221.3	408.9	334.0
June.....	419.0	520.9	495.8	533.9	357.1	212.8	417.5	325.6
Week ended:								
1959: June 12.....	417.8	519.7	494.9	532.4	354.9	211.9	416.4	328.8
19.....	416.4	518.1	495.1	529.2	357.2	210.3	416.7	319.5
26.....	421.8	524.9	501.1	536.6	363.3	212.7	423.4	323.3
July 2.....	431.2	537.7	517.4	545.8	367.4	217.3	427.6	321.4
10.....	436.0	544.3	527.7	549.0	371.5	218.6	433.0	321.2
17 ²	429.7	536.0	516.1	543.9	360.5	216.7	427.3	315.5

¹ Includes 265 common stocks: 98 for durable goods manufacturing, 72 for non-durable goods manufacturing, 21 for transportation, 29 for utilities, 31 for trade, finance, and service, and 14 for mining. Indexes are for weekly closing prices.

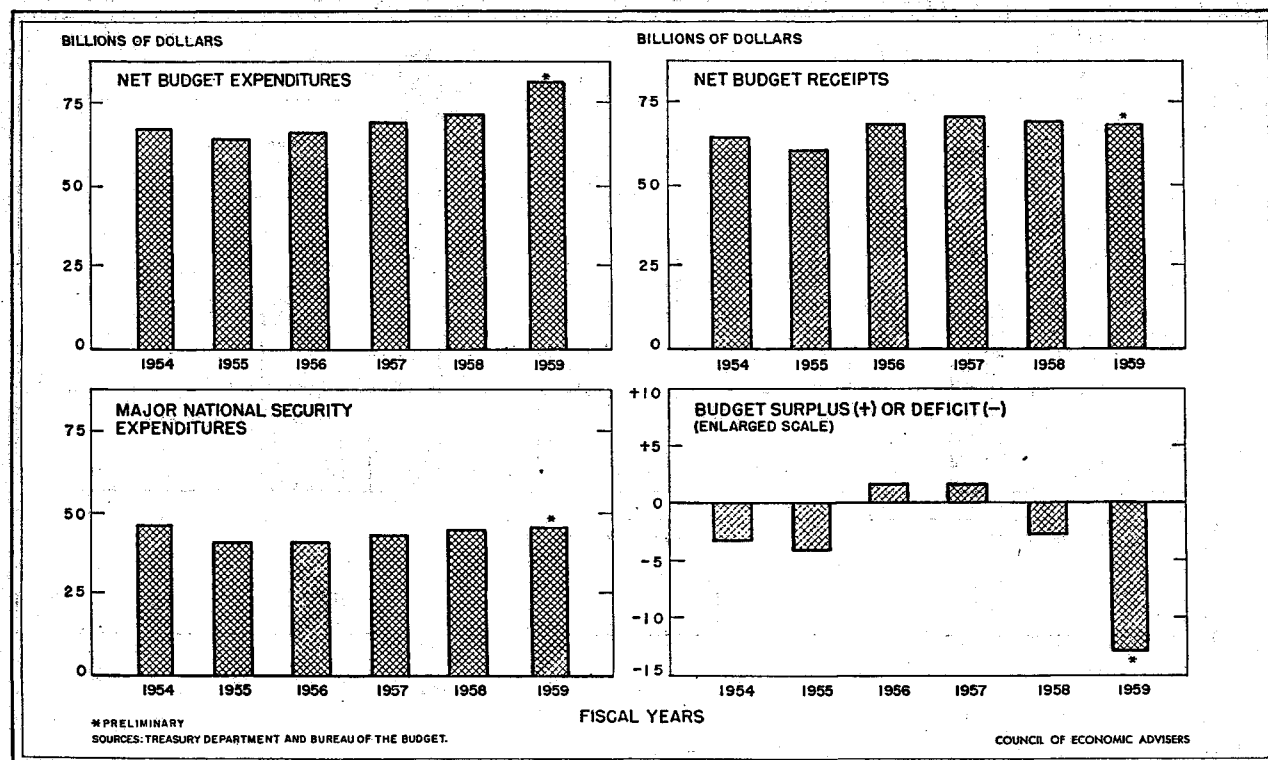
² Not charted.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

For the fiscal year 1959, the budget showed a deficit of \$12.5 billion. In fiscal 1958, there was a deficit of \$2.8 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures			Budget surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Public debt (end of period) ²
		Total	Major national security ¹			
			Total	Department of Defense military functions		
Fiscal year 1953	64.8	74.3	50.4	43.6	-9.4	266.1
Fiscal year 1954	64.7	67.8	46.9	40.3	-3.1	271.3
Fiscal year 1955	60.4	64.6	40.6	35.5	-4.2	274.4
Fiscal year 1956	68.2	66.5	40.6	35.8	+1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	71.0	69.4	43.3	38.4	+1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958	69.1	71.9	44.1	39.1	-2.8	276.4
Fiscal year 1959 ³	68.2	80.7	46.4	41.2	-12.5	284.8
1958: April	3.5	6.1	3.7	3.2	-2.6	275.2
May	4.9	5.8	3.7	3.2	-.9	275.7
June	10.8	6.6	4.3	3.9	+4.2	276.4
July ²	2.9	6.6	3.8	3.2	-3.7	275.6
August ³	4.8	6.2	3.6	3.2	-1.4	278.6
September ³	7.2	6.6	3.9	3.5	+.6	276.8
October ³	2.8	7.1	4.2	3.8	-4.4	280.3
November ³	5.0	6.2	3.6	3.2	-1.3	283.2
December ³	6.2	7.1	4.2	3.7	-.9	283.0
1959: January ³	4.5	6.8	3.7	3.3	-2.2	285.9
February ³	6.6	6.3	3.6	3.2	+.2	285.2
March ³	8.4	6.5	3.9	3.4	+2.0	282.2
April ³	4.3	6.4	3.9	3.5	-2.2	285.5
May ³	5.4	6.2	3.6	3.2	-.7	286.4
June ³	10.0	8.6	4.5	3.9	+1.4	284.8

¹ Includes military functions of Department of Defense, military assistance portion of the mutual security program, Atomic Energy Commission, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.

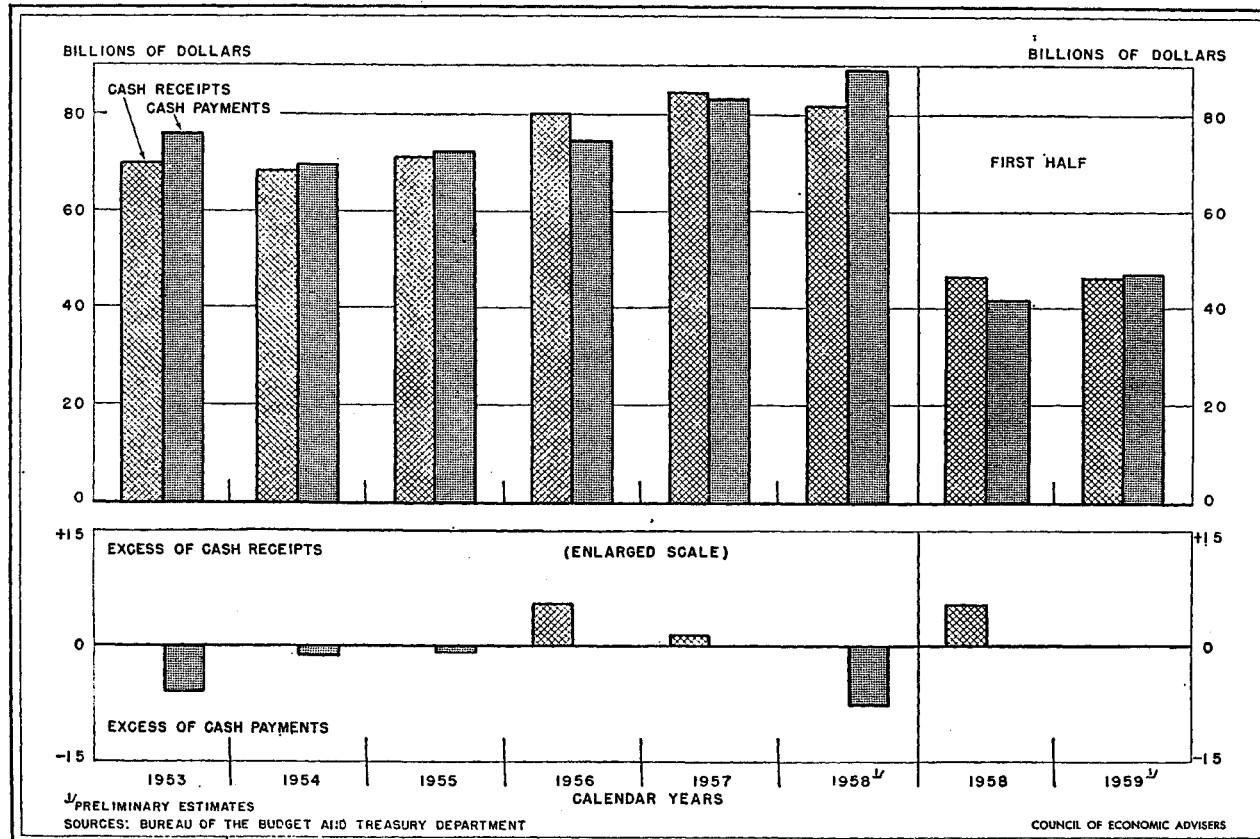
² Includes guaranteed securities, except those held by the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.

³ Preliminary.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the second quarter of calendar year 1959, cash payments to the public exceeded cash receipts by \$250 million. This compares with an excess of receipts of \$1.4 billion in the second quarter of calendar 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-)
Fiscal year total:			
1956.....	77,088	72,617	+4,471
1957.....	82,107	80,008	+2,099
1958.....	81,893	83,413	-1,520
1959 ¹	81,549	94,556	-13,007
1960 ²	93,502	92,875	+626
Calendar year total:			
1955.....	71,448	72,188	-740
1956.....	80,330	74,807	+5,524
1957.....	84,520	83,326	+1,194
1958 ¹	81,729	89,015	-7,288
Quarterly total, not adjusted for seasonal variation:			
1957: Third quarter.....	18,653	21,099	-2,447
Fourth quarter.....	16,404	20,839	-4,435
1958: First quarter.....	23,618	19,626	+3,993
Second quarter.....	23,219	21,850	+1,368
Third quarter ¹	18,274	23,789	-5,516
Fourth quarter ¹	16,618	23,750	-7,133
1959: First quarter ¹	22,628	22,734	-107
Second quarter ¹	24,019	24,271	-253

¹ Preliminary.
² Estimate.

Sources: Bureau of the Budget and Treasury Department.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C.
Price 20 cents per copy; \$2.00 per year; \$2.75 foreign.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1959