

86th Congress, 1st Session

Economic Indicators

MAY 1959

*Prepared for the Joint Economic Committee by the
Council of Economic Advisers*

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON : 1959

JOINT ECONOMIC COMMITTEE

(Created pursuant to Sec. 5 (a) of Public Law 304, 79th Cong.)

PAUL H. DOUGLAS, Illinois, *Chairman*

WRIGHT PATMAN, Texas, *Vice Chairman*

SENATE

JOHN SPARKMAN (Alabama)
J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (Arkansas)
JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY (Wyoming)
JOHN F. KENNEDY (Massachusetts)
PRESCOTT BUSH (Connecticut)
JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (Maryland)
JACOB K. JAVITS (New York)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

RICHARD BOLLING (Missouri)
HALE BOGGS (Louisiana)
HENRY S. REUSS (Wisconsin)
FRANK M. COFFIN (Maine)
THOMAS B. CURTIS (Missouri)
CLARENCE E. KILBURN (New York)
WILLIAM B. WIDNALL (New Jersey)

RODERICK H. RILEY, *Executive Director*

JOHN W. LEHMAN, *Clerk*

COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

RAYMOND J. SAULNIER, *Chairman*

KARL BRANDT

HENRY C. WALLICH

[PUBLIC LAW 120—81ST CONGRESS; CHAPTER 237—1ST SESSION]

JOINT RESOLUTION [S. J. Res. 55]

To print the monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators"

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the Joint Economic Committee be authorized to issue a monthly publication entitled "Economic Indicators," and that a sufficient quantity be printed to furnish one copy to each Member of Congress; the Secretary and the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate; the Clerk, Sergeant at Arms, and Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; two copies to the libraries of the Senate and House, and the Congressional Library; seven hundred copies to the Joint Economic Committee; and the required number of copies to the Superintendent of Documents for distribution to depository libraries; and that the Superintendent of Documents be authorized to have copies printed for sale to the public.

Approved June 23, 1949.

Charts drawn by Graphics Unit, Office of the Secretary, Department of Commerce.

Contents

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

	Page
The Nation's Income, Expenditure, and Saving.....	1
Gross National Product or Expenditure.....	2
National Income.....	3
Sources of Personal Income.....	4
Disposition of Personal Income.....	5
Per Capita Disposable Income.....	6
Farm Income.....	7
Corporate Profits.....	8
Gross Private Domestic Investment.....	9
Expenditures for New Plant and Equipment.....	10

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

Status of the Labor Force.....	11
Nonagricultural Employment.....	12
Average Weekly Hours—Selected Industries.....	13
Average Hourly Earnings—Selected Industries.....	14
Average Weekly Earnings—Selected Industries.....	15

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

Industrial Production.....	16
Production of Selected Manufactures.....	17
Weekly Indicators of Production.....	18
New Construction.....	19
Housing Starts and Applications for Financing.....	20
Sales and Inventories—Manufacturing and Trade.....	21
Merchandise Exports and Imports.....	22

PRICES

Consumer Prices.....	23
Wholesale Prices.....	24
Prices Received and Paid by Farmers.....	25

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

Currency and Deposits.....	26
Bank Loans, Investments, and Reserves.....	27
Consumer Credit.....	28
Bond Yields and Interest Rates.....	29
Stock Prices.....	30

FEDERAL FINANCE

Budget Receipts and Expenditures.....	31
Cash Receipts from and Payments to the Public.....	32

NOTE.—Detail in these tables will not necessarily add to totals because of rounding.

TOTAL OUTPUT, INCOME, AND SPENDING

THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING

Current estimates show a continued increase in total income and expenditures between the fourth quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959.

[Billions of dollars]

Economic group	1958									1959		
	Year			First quarter			Fourth quarter			First quarter		
	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or ex- pend- itures (-)
Seasonally adjusted annual rates												
Consumers:												
Disposable personal income	311.6			306.1			315.8			320.9		
Personal consumption expenditures		290.6			286.2			295.9			300.5	
Personal net saving (+)			21.0			19.9			19.9			20.4
Business:												
Gross retained earnings	45.1			42.4			49.6			(1)		
Gross private domestic investment		54.4			50.9			61.6			70.2	
Excess of investment (-)			-9.3			-8.5			-12.0			(1)
International:												
Foreign net transfers by government	1.3			1.2			1.3			1.4		
Net exports of goods and services		1.4			1.7			.4			- .3	
Excess of transfers (+) or of net exports (-)			- .1			- .5			1.0			1.7
Government (Federal, State, and local):												
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals	114.5			110.6			120.7			(1)		
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)	33.3			31.5			34.0			33.3		
Net receipts	81.2			79.1			86.7			(1)		
Total government expenditures		124.5			119.8			129.2			129.9	
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsidies (net)		33.3			31.5			34.0			33.3	
Purchases of goods and services		91.2			88.3			95.2			96.6	
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account			-10.0			-9.2			-8.5			(1)
Statistical discrepancy	-1.5		-1.5	-1.5		-1.5	- .3		- .3	(1)		(1)
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT	437.7	437.7		427.1	427.1		453.0	453.0		467.0	467.0	

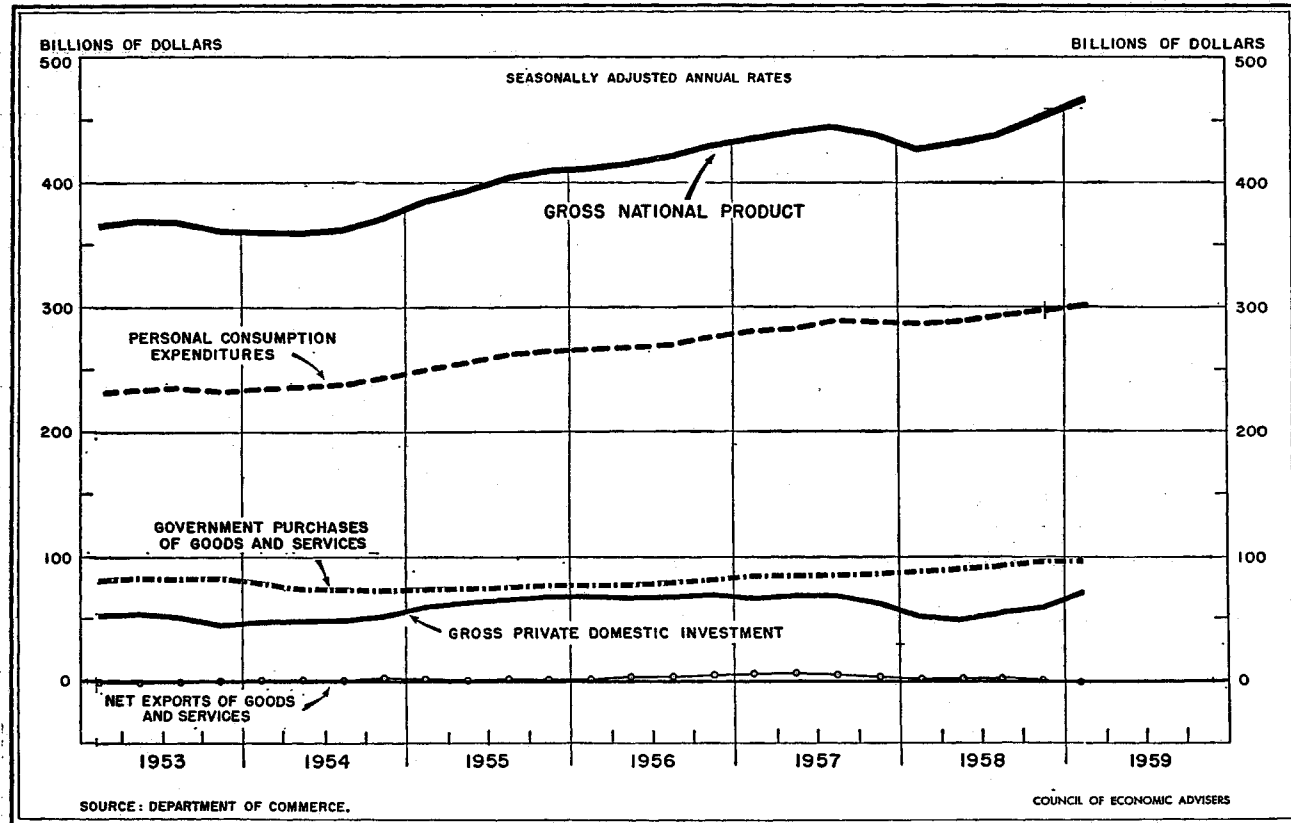
¹ Not available.

NOTE.—For explanation and use of this arrangement, see Senate Report No. 1295, Joint Economic Report, pp. 92-93, 99-105, and *Economic Report of the President*, January 1953, Appendix A.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE

Gross national expenditures rose \$14.0 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the fourth quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959, according to current estimates. Increases occurred in all major components except net exports, which decreased to a negative value.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total gross national product in 1958 prices	Total gross national product	Personal consumption expenditures	Gross private domestic investment	Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services				
						Total ¹	Federal			State and local
							Total ¹	National defense ²	Other	
1949	324.0	258.1	181.2	33.0	3.8	40.2	22.2	13.6	8.9	17.9
1950	351.6	284.6	195.0	50.0	.6	39.0	19.3	14.3	5.2	19.7
1951	379.6	329.0	209.8	56.3	2.4	60.5	38.8	33.9	5.2	21.7
1952	393.3	347.0	219.8	49.9	1.3	76.0	52.9	46.4	6.7	23.2
1953	411.1	365.4	232.6	50.3	-.4	82.8	58.0	49.3	9.0	24.9
1954	403.2	363.1	238.0	48.9	1.0	75.3	47.5	41.2	6.7	27.7
1955	435.4	397.5	256.9	63.8	1.1	75.6	45.3	39.1	6.6	30.3
1956	446.1	419.2	269.4	68.2	2.8	78.8	45.7	40.3	5.7	33.1
1957	451.1	440.3	284.4	65.3	4.9	85.7	49.4	44.3	5.5	36.3
1958	437.7	437.7	290.6	54.4	1.4	91.2	51.7	44.4	7.6	39.6
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1957: Third quarter	453.3	445.6	288.3	66.7	4.8	85.8	49.7	44.9	5.2	36.1
Fourth quarter	444.4	438.9	287.2	61.5	3.3	86.9	49.1	43.9	5.7	37.8
1958: First quarter	429.0	427.1	286.2	50.9	1.7	88.3	49.7	43.7	6.3	38.6
Second quarter	430.5	430.4	288.3	50.7	1.7	89.7	50.7	44.1	6.9	39.1
Third quarter	439.4	439.8	291.5	54.5	1.7	92.0	52.2	44.5	8.0	39.9
Fourth quarter	451.5	453.0	295.9	61.6	.4	95.2	54.2	45.3	9.2	41.0
1959: First quarter	462.8	467.0	300.5	70.2	-.3	96.6	54.3	45.8	8.8	42.3

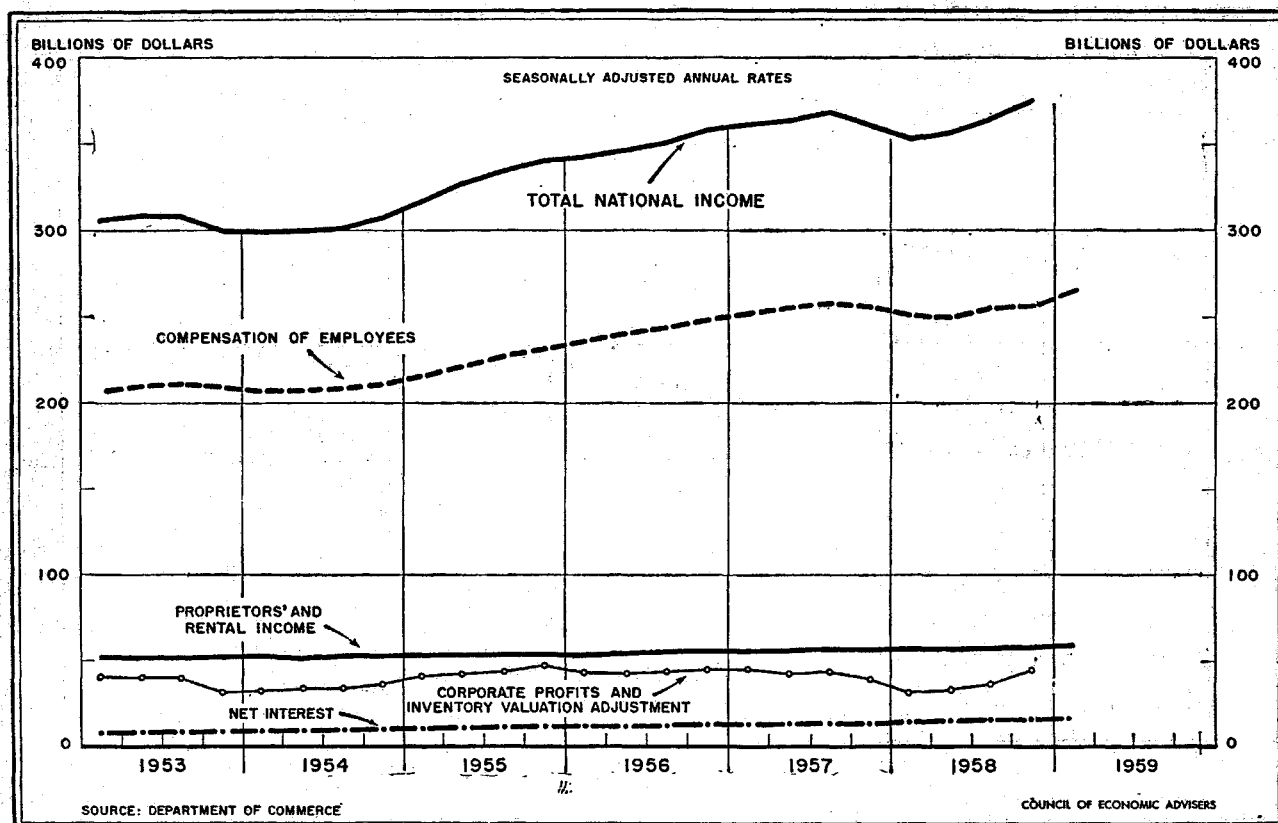
¹ Less Government sales.

² These expenditures correspond closely with the "major national security" category in *The Budget of the United States Government for the Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1960*, shown on p. 31 of *Economic Indicators*.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

NATIONAL INCOME

Compensation of employees increased \$7.1 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the first quarter of 1959. Business, professional, and rental income and net interest also increased but farm income dropped.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total national income	Compensation of employees ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Net interest	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment		
			Farm	Business and professional			Total	Profits before taxes	Inventory valuation adjustment
1949.....	217.7	140.8	12.9	22.7	8.3	4.8	28.2	26.4	1.9
1950.....	241.9	154.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	5.5	35.7	40.6	-5.0
1951.....	279.3	180.3	16.3	26.0	9.4	6.3	41.0	42.2	-1.2
1952.....	292.2	195.0	15.3	26.9	10.2	7.1	37.7	36.7	1.0
1953.....	305.6	208.8	13.3	27.4	10.5	8.2	37.3	38.3	-1.0
1954.....	301.8	207.6	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.1	33.7	34.1	-.3
1955.....	330.2	223.9	11.8	30.4	10.7	10.4	43.1	44.9	-1.7
1956.....	349.4	241.8	11.6	30.8	10.9	11.3	42.9	45.5	-2.6
1957.....	364.0	254.6	11.6	31.4	11.8	12.6	41.9	43.4	-1.5
1958.....	360.8	253.8	14.2	31.0	12.2	13.2	36.4	36.7	-.2
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1957: Third quarter.....	368.7	257.3	11.8	31.7	12.0	12.8	43.1	44.2	-1.1
Fourth quarter.....	361.5	254.8	11.5	31.3	12.2	12.9	38.8	39.9	-1.1
1958: First quarter.....	351.7	250.9	13.7	30.6	12.1	13.0	31.3	31.7	-.3
Second quarter.....	353.9	250.7	14.9	30.7	12.1	13.1	32.5	32.0	.5
Third quarter.....	364.3	255.3	14.4	31.1	12.2	13.2	38.0	37.9	.2
Fourth quarter.....	373.5	258.4	13.7	31.8	12.3	13.3	44.0	45.2	-1.2
1959: First quarter.....	(²)	265.5	13.4	32.4	12.5	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)

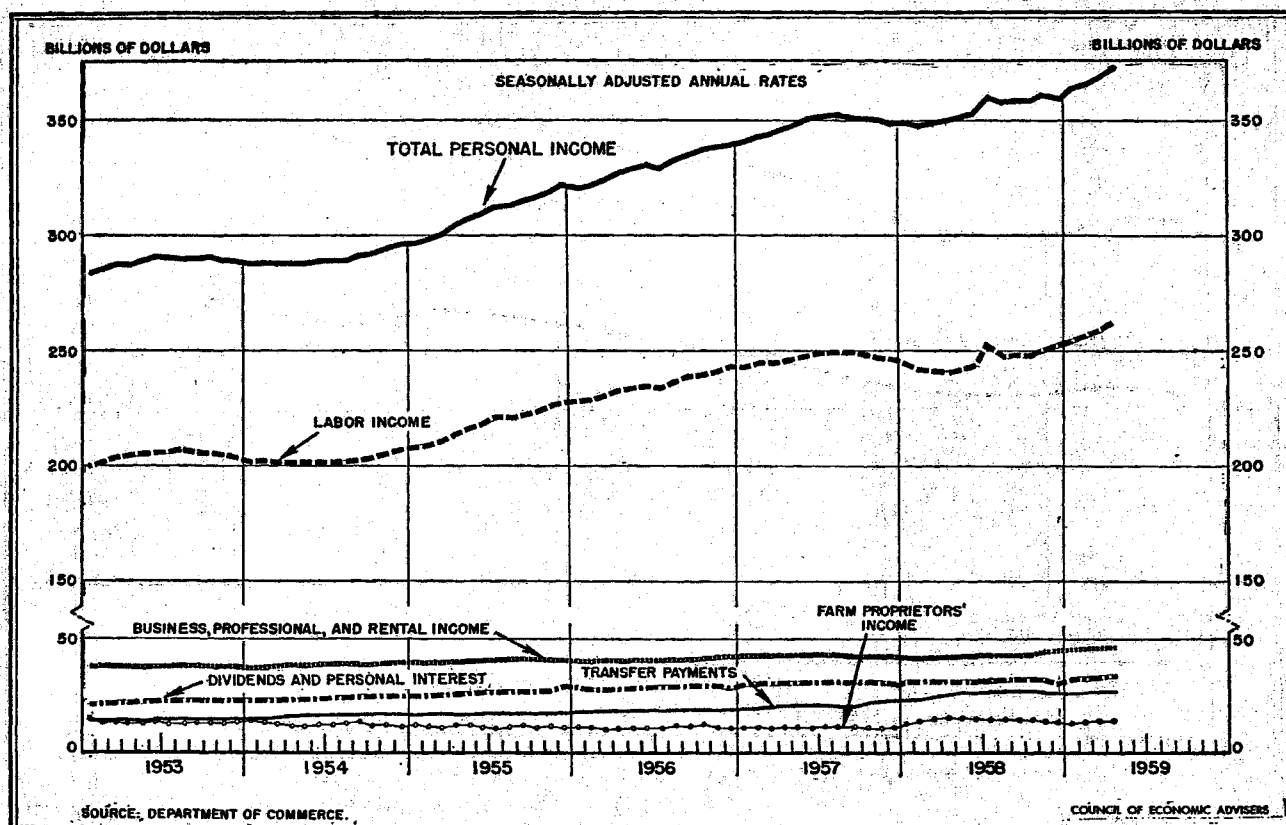
¹ Includes employer contributions for social insurance. (See also p. 4.)

² Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce.

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME

Personal income rose \$3.2 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in April to a new peak of \$372.7 billion. Wages and salaries again accounted for most of the rise.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total personal income	Labor income (wage and salary disbursements and other labor income) ¹	Proprietors' income		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Nonagricultural personal income ²
			Farm	Business and professional						
1950.....	228.5	150.2	14.0	23.5	9.0	9.2	10.3	15.1	2.9	211.3
1951.....	256.7	175.5	16.3	26.0	9.4	9.6	11.2	12.6	3.4	237.0
1952.....	273.1	190.2	15.3	26.9	10.2	9.0	12.1	13.2	3.8	254.3
1953.....	288.3	204.1	13.3	27.4	10.5	9.2	13.4	14.3	3.9	271.5
1954.....	289.8	202.5	12.7	27.8	10.9	9.8	14.6	16.2	4.6	273.8
1955.....	310.2	218.0	11.8	30.4	10.7	11.2	15.8	17.5	5.2	295.0
1956.....	330.5	235.2	11.6	30.8	10.9	12.0	17.0	18.6	5.7	315.4
1957.....	347.9	247.1	11.6	31.4	11.8	12.4	18.8	21.5	6.6	332.7
1958.....	354.4	246.2	14.2	31.0	12.2	12.3	19.4	25.9	6.7	336.5
Seasonally adjusted annual rates										
1958: March.....	348.7	241.5	14.6	30.5	12.1	12.4	19.3	24.8	6.6	330.5
April.....	349.7	240.9	15.0	30.6	12.1	12.4	19.3	26.1	6.6	331.0
May.....	351.4	242.0	15.2	30.7	12.1	12.4	19.3	26.4	6.7	332.4
June.....	353.4	244.7	14.6	30.8	12.2	12.5	19.3	26.0	6.7	335.1
July.....	*360.1	*251.2	14.4	31.0	12.2	12.5	19.3	26.5	7.0	*342.0
August.....	357.2	247.6	14.4	31.1	12.2	12.5	19.4	26.8	6.8	339.2
September.....	358.7	248.6	14.3	31.3	12.3	12.5	19.5	27.0	6.8	340.9
October.....	358.2	248.2	14.1	31.6	12.3	12.4	19.5	26.9	6.8	340.3
November.....	360.7	251.3	13.6	31.8	12.3	12.4	19.5	26.6	6.8	343.2
December.....	359.9	252.6	13.5	32.0	12.4	10.6	19.6	26.0	6.8	342.4
1959: January.....	363.0	254.8	13.3	32.3	12.4	12.5	19.6	25.8	7.7	345.8
February.....	365.4	256.4	13.4	32.4	12.5	12.5	19.8	26.1	7.7	348.2
March.....	369.5	259.7	13.5	32.8	12.5	12.6	20.0	26.1	7.8	352.1
April ³	372.7	262.5	13.5	33.0	12.5	12.6	20.2	26.2	7.9	355.2

¹ Compensation of employees (see p. 3) excluding employer contributions for social insurance and the excess of wage accruals over disbursements.

² Personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

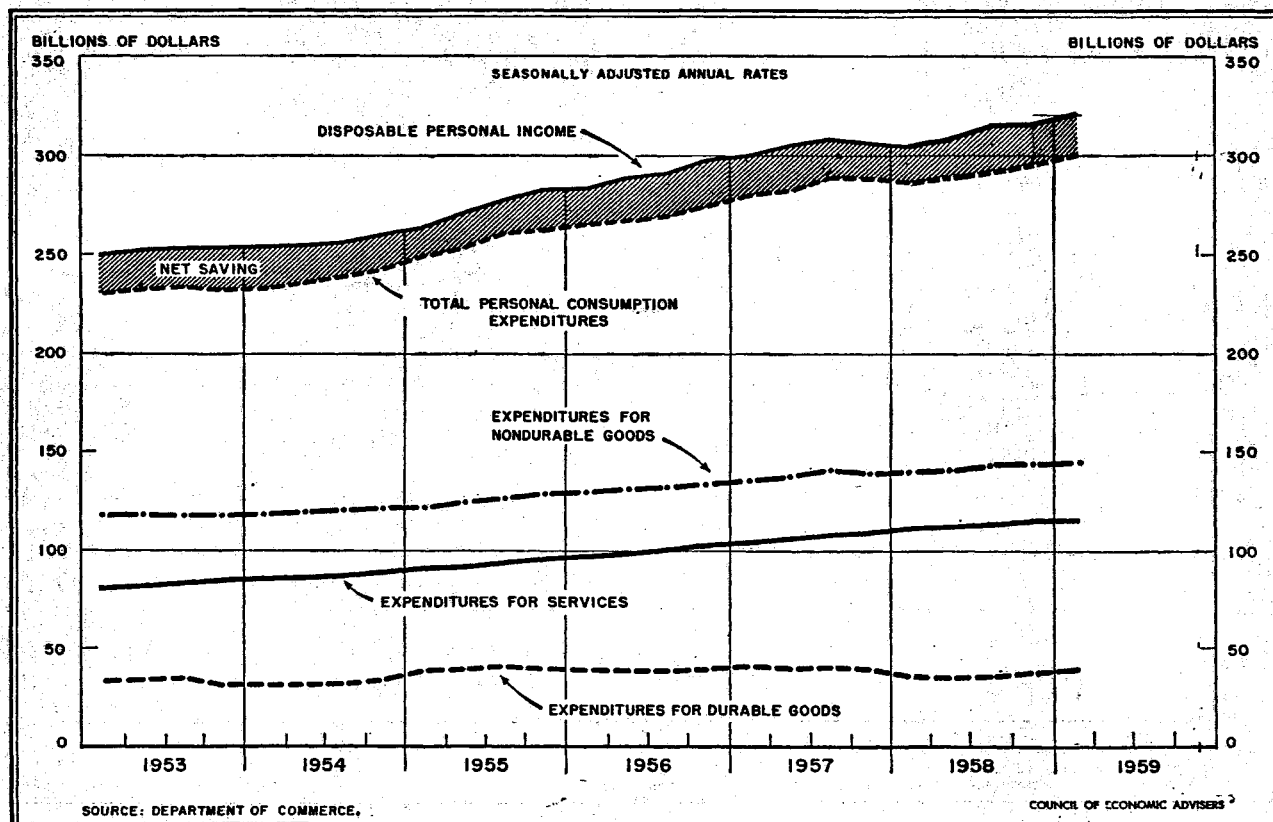
³ Includes lump-sum retroactive salary payments to Federal employees at an annual rate of \$4.6 billion (\$380 million multiplied by 12).

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Commerce.

DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME

Disposable personal income rose \$5.1 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the fourth quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959. Total consumption expenditures rose \$4.6 billion.



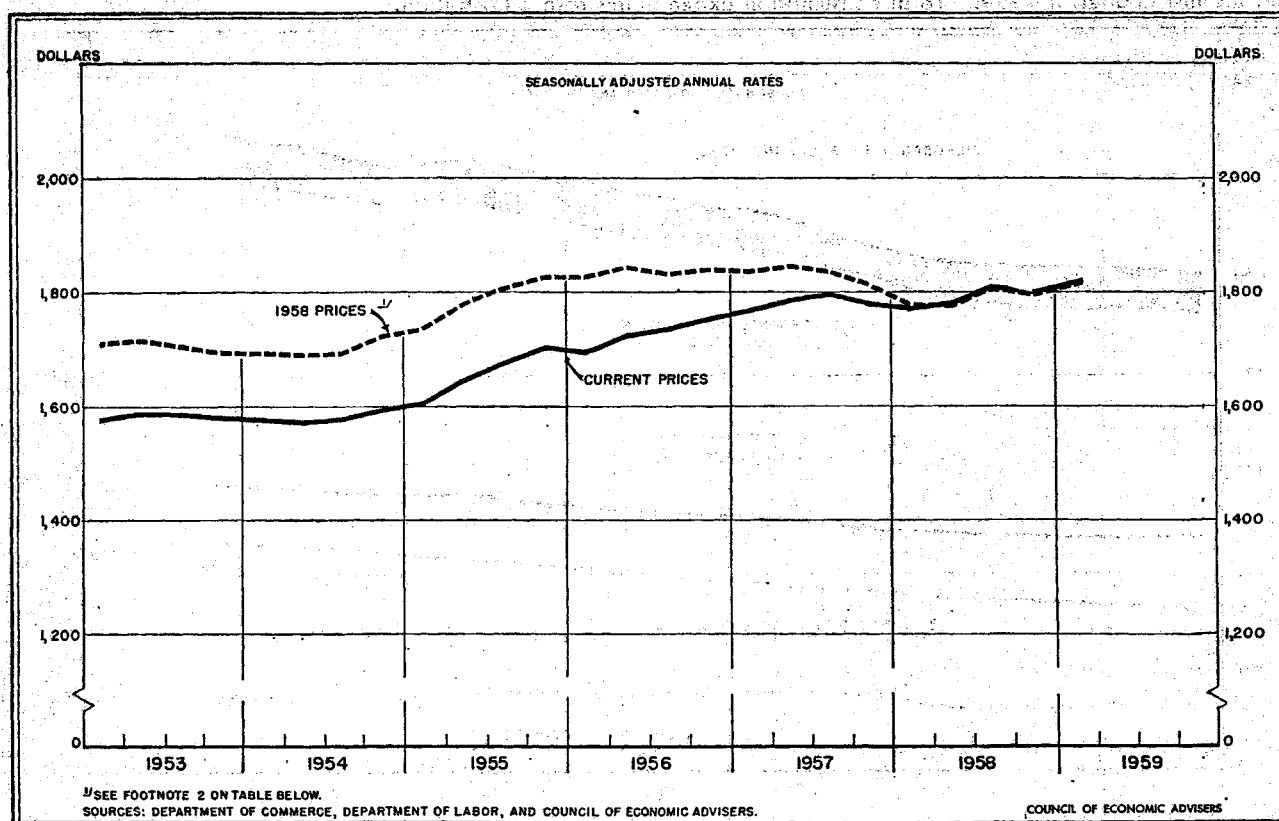
Period	Personal income	Less: Personal taxes ¹	Equals: Disposable personal income	Less: Personal consumption expenditures				Equals: Personal saving	Saving as percent of disposable income
				Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Services		
	Billions of dollars								
1949-----	208.3	18.7	189.7	181.2	24.6	96.6	60.0	8.5	4.5
1950-----	228.5	20.8	207.7	195.0	30.4	99.8	64.9	12.6	6.1
1951-----	256.7	29.2	227.5	209.8	29.5	110.1	70.2	17.7	7.8
1952-----	273.1	34.4	238.7	219.8	29.1	115.1	75.6	18.9	7.9
1953-----	288.3	35.8	252.5	232.6	32.9	118.0	81.8	19.8	7.9
1954-----	289.8	32.9	256.9	238.0	32.4	119.3	86.3	18.9	7.3
1955-----	310.2	35.7	274.4	256.9	39.6	124.8	92.5	17.5	6.4
1956-----	330.5	40.1	290.5	269.4	38.4	131.4	99.6	21.1	7.2
1957-----	347.9	42.7	305.1	284.4	39.9	138.0	106.5	20.7	6.8
1958-----	354.4	42.8	311.6	290.6	36.8	141.9	111.9	21.0	6.7
	Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1957: Third quarter-----	351.8	43.1	308.7	288.3	40.4	140.5	107.4	20.4	6.6
Fourth quarter-----	349.7	43.0	306.8	287.2	39.6	138.8	108.7	19.6	6.4
1958: First quarter-----	348.3	42.3	306.1	286.2	36.3	139.8	110.1	19.9	6.5
Second quarter-----	351.3	42.3	309.0	288.3	35.6	141.4	111.3	20.7	6.7
Third quarter-----	358.6	43.5	315.1	291.5	36.1	142.9	112.5	23.6	7.5
Fourth quarter-----	359.5	43.7	315.8	295.9	38.9	143.3	113.6	19.9	6.3
1959: First quarter-----	365.7	44.8	320.9	300.5	40.1	145.2	115.1	20.4	6.4

¹ Includes such items as fines, penalties, and donations.

Source: Department of Commerce.

PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE INCOME

Per capita disposable income, measured in both current and constant prices, increased in the first quarter of 1959.



Period	Total disposable personal income (billions of dollars) ¹		Per capita disposable personal income (dollars) ¹		Population (thousands) ³
	Current prices	1958 prices ²	Current prices	1958 prices ²	
1949.....	189.7	230.2	1,271	1,542	149,188
1950.....	207.7	249.6	1,369	1,645	151,683
1951.....	227.5	253.0	1,474	1,640	154,360
1952.....	238.7	259.8	1,520	1,654	157,028
1953.....	252.5	272.7	1,582	1,708	159,636
1954.....	256.9	276.2	1,582	1,701	162,417
1955.....	274.4	296.1	1,661	1,792	165,270
1956.....	290.5	308.7	1,727	1,835	168,176
1957.....	305.1	313.6	1,782	1,831	171,196
1958.....	311.6	311.6	1,790	1,790	174,064
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1957: Third quarter.....	308.7	315.0	1,799	1,836	171,612
Fourth quarter.....	306.8	312.1	1,780	1,811	172,393
1958: First quarter.....	306.1	307.9	1,769	1,780	173,054
Second quarter.....	309.0	308.7	1,779	1,777	173,705
Third quarter.....	315.1	314.5	1,806	1,802	174,460
Fourth quarter.....	315.8	315.2	1,802	1,798	175,253
1959: First quarter.....	320.9	320.3	1,822	1,818	176,104

¹Income less taxes.

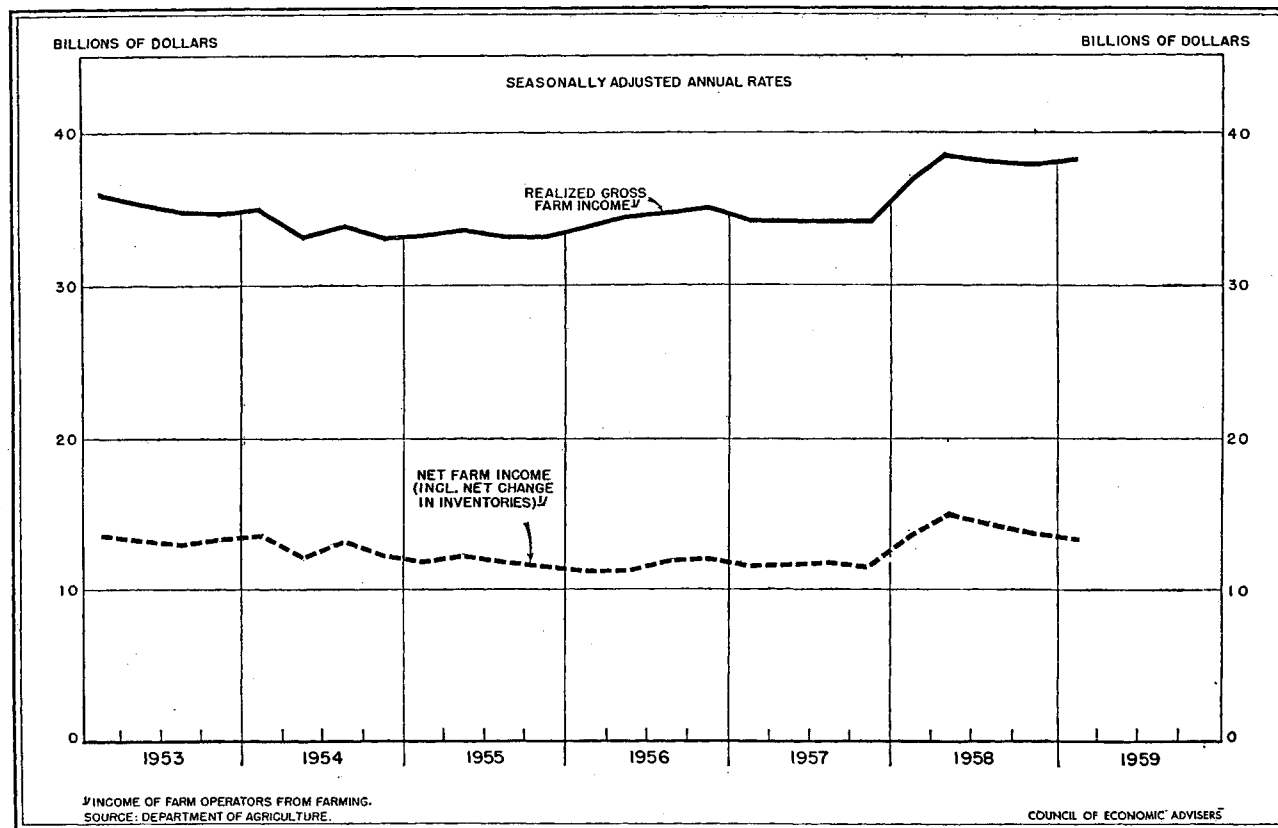
²Dollar estimates in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

³Includes armed forces overseas and, beginning February 1959, Alaska. Annual data as of July 1; quarterly data centered in the middle of the period, interpolated from monthly figures.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

FARM INCOME

Farm operators' net income (including net change in inventories and seasonally adjusted) was lower in the first quarter of 1959 than in the fourth quarter of 1958, but remained well above 1955-57 levels.



Period	Farm operators' income						Number of farms (millions) ⁴
	Realized gross farm income ¹	Farm production expenses	Net income ²		Net income per farm including net change in inventories		
			Excluding net change in inventories	Including net change in inventories	Current prices	1958 prices ³	
Billions of dollars					Dollars		
1949.....	31. 8	18. 0	13. 8	12. 9	2, 259	2, 658	5. 7
1950.....	32. 5	19. 3	13. 2	14. 0	2, 479	2, 883	5. 6
1951.....	37. 3	22. 2	15. 2	16. 3	2, 951	3, 173	5. 5
1952.....	37. 0	22. 6	14. 4	15. 3	2, 829	3, 010	5. 4
1953.....	35. 3	21. 4	13. 9	13. 3	2, 502	2, 662	5. 3
1954.....	33. 9	21. 7	12. 2	12. 7	2, 440	2, 596	5. 2
1955.....	33. 3	21. 9	11. 5	11. 8	2, 313	2, 461	5. 1
1956.....	34. 6	22. 5	12. 1	11. 6	2, 341	2, 464	5. 0
1957.....	34. 3	23. 5	10. 8	11. 6	2, 388	2, 437	4. 9
1958.....	38. 0	24. 9	13. 1	14. 2	2, 985	2, 985	4. 7
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1957: Third quarter.....	34. 3	23. 4	10. 9	11. 8	2, 430	2, 450	4. 9
Fourth quarter.....	34. 3	23. 6	10. 7	11. 5	2, 370	2, 390	4. 9
1958: First quarter.....	37. 2	24. 6	12. 6	13. 7	2, 880	2, 880	4. 7
Second quarter.....	38. 5	24. 9	13. 6	14. 9	3, 140	3, 140	4. 7
Third quarter.....	38. 1	24. 9	13. 2	14. 4	3, 030	3, 030	4. 7
Fourth quarter.....	38. 0	25. 2	12. 8	13. 7	2, 880	2, 880	4. 7
1959: First quarter.....	38. 3	25. 6	12. 7	13. 4	2, 880	2, 880	4. 6

¹ Cash receipts from farm marketings, value of farm products consumed in farm households, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and Government payments to farmers.

² Realized gross farm income less farm production expenses. Excludes farm wages paid to workers living on farms and any income to farm people from non-farm sources, which in 1958 amounted to \$1.9 billion and \$6.2 billion, respectively.

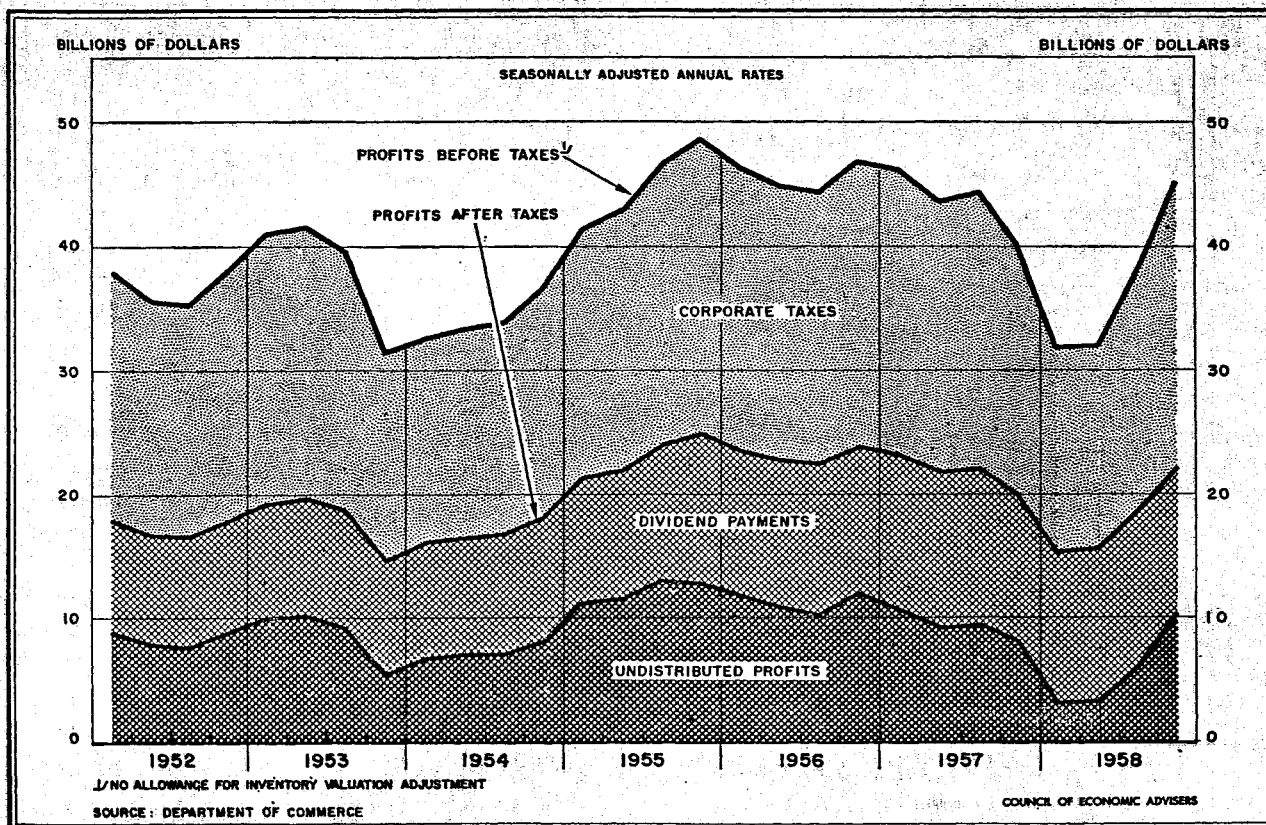
³ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the index of prices paid by farmers for items used in family living on a 1958 base.

⁴ The number of farms is held constant within a given year.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CORPORATE PROFITS

Corporate profits before taxes in the fourth quarter of 1958 are estimated at \$45.2 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate).



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Corporate profits before taxes	Corporate tax liability	Corporate profits after taxes		
			Total	Dividend payments	Undistributed profits
1949.....	26.4	10.4	16.0	7.5	8.5
1950.....	40.6	17.9	22.8	9.2	13.6
1951.....	42.2	22.4	19.7	9.0	10.7
1952.....	36.7	19.5	17.2	9.0	8.3
1953.....	38.3	20.2	18.1	9.2	8.9
1954.....	34.1	17.2	16.8	9.8	7.0
1955.....	44.9	21.8	23.0	11.2	11.8
1956.....	45.5	22.4	23.1	12.0	11.0
1957.....	43.4	21.6	21.8	12.4	9.4
1958.....	36.7	18.7	18.0	12.3	5.7
Seasonally adjusted annual rates					
1957: Third quarter.....	44.2	22.0	22.1	12.7	9.4
Fourth quarter.....	39.9	19.9	20.0	12.0	8.0
1958: First quarter.....	31.7	16.1	15.5	12.5	3.0
Second quarter.....	32.0	16.3	15.7	12.4	3.3
Third quarter.....	37.9	19.3	18.6	12.5	6.1
Fourth quarter.....	45.2	23.0	22.2	11.8	10.4
1959: First quarter.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	(1)

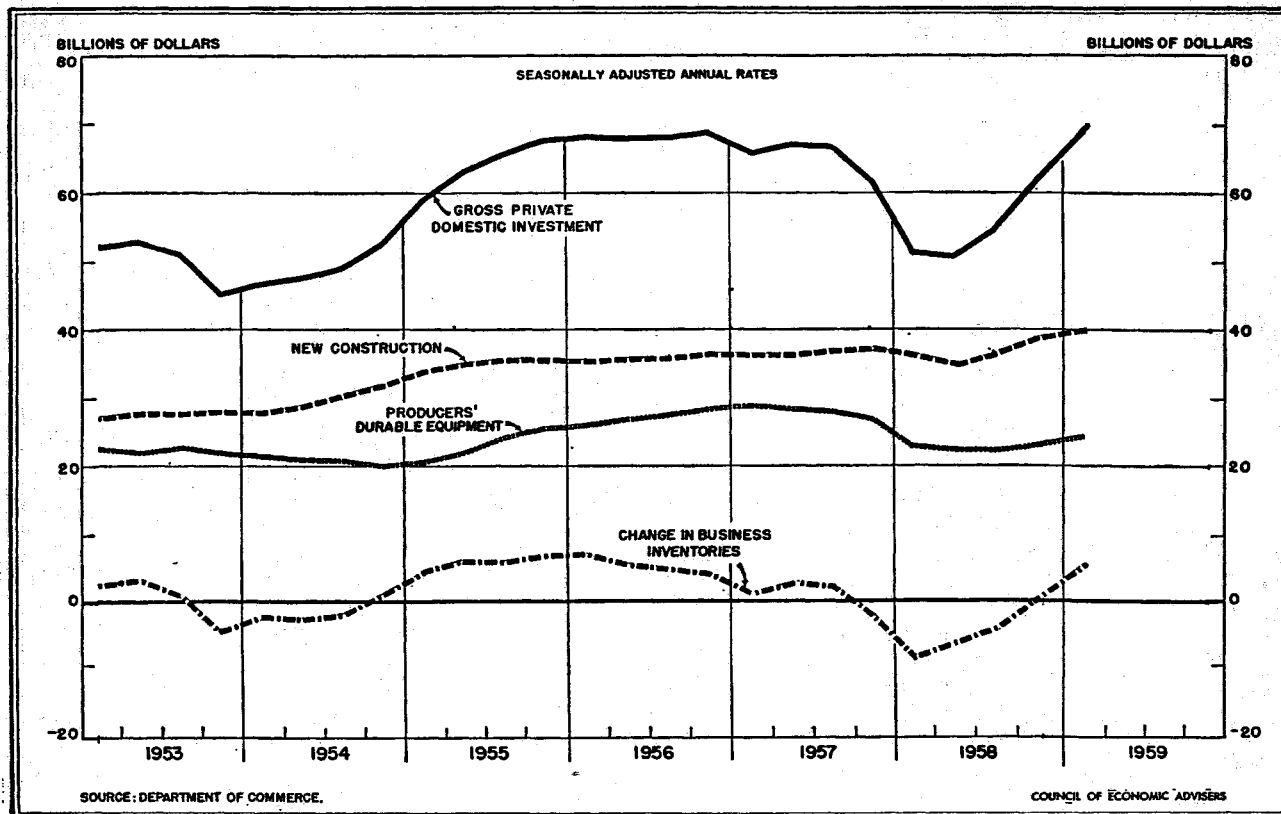
¹ Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce.

NOTE.—See p. 3 for profits before taxes and after inventory valuation adjustment.

GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT

Gross private domestic investment rose \$8.6 billion (seasonally adjusted annual rate) between the fourth quarter of 1958 and the first quarter of 1959. A shift from nonfarm inventory liquidation to accumulation accounted for most of the rise. However, residential construction and producers' durable equipment also contributed to the increase.



[Billions of dollars]

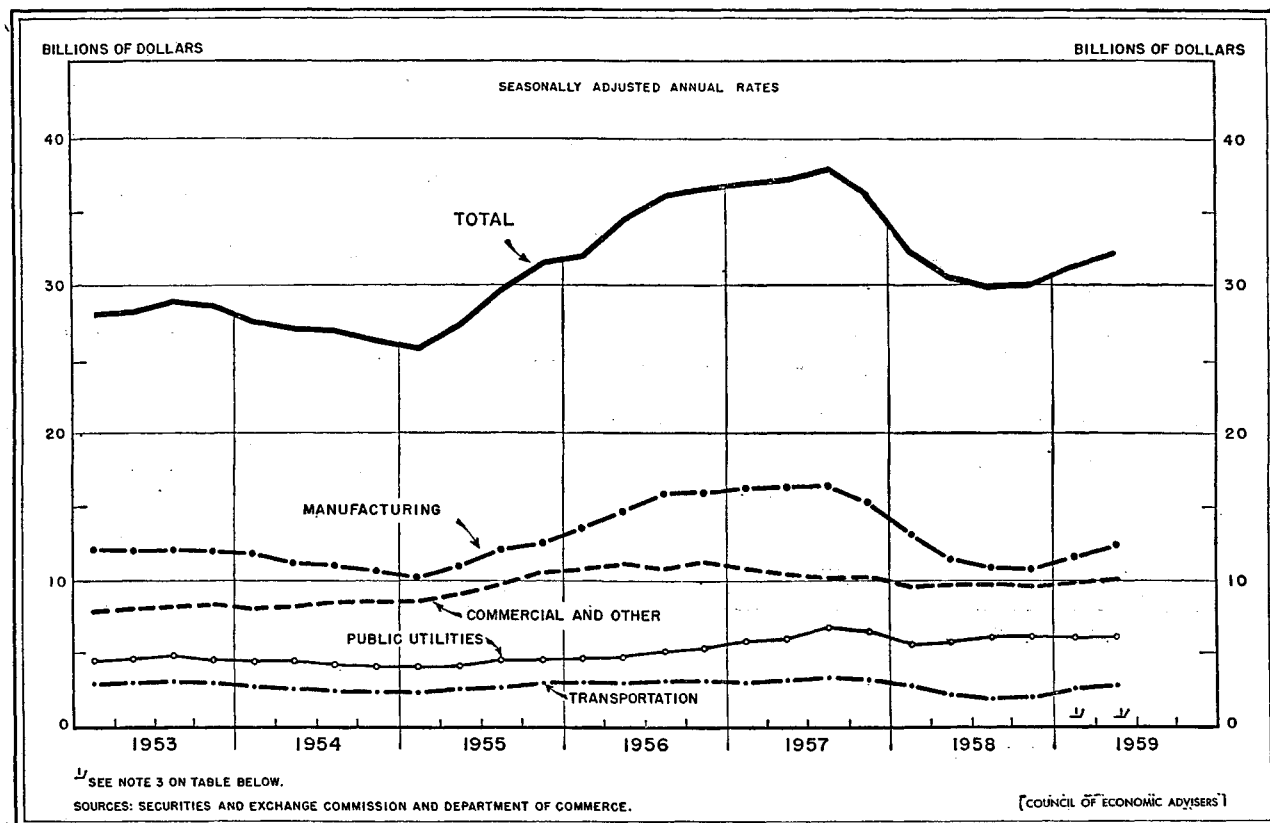
Period	Total gross private domestic investment	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories	
		Total	New construction ¹			Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm
			Total	Residential nonfarm	Other			
1949.....	33.0	36.0	18.8	9.6	9.2	17.2	-3.1	-2.2
1950.....	50.0	43.2	24.2	14.1	10.1	18.9	6.8	6.0
1951.....	56.3	46.1	24.8	12.5	12.3	21.3	10.2	9.1
1952.....	49.9	46.8	25.5	12.8	12.7	21.3	3.1	2.1
1953.....	50.3	49.9	27.6	13.8	13.8	22.3	.4	1.1
1954.....	48.9	50.5	29.7	15.4	14.3	20.8	-1.6	-2.1
1955.....	63.8	58.1	34.9	18.7	16.2	23.1	5.8	5.5
1956.....	68.2	62.7	35.7	17.7	18.1	27.0	5.4	5.9
1957.....	65.3	64.3	36.5	17.0	19.5	27.9	1.0	.2
1958.....	54.4	59.1	36.5	17.8	18.7	22.6	-4.7	-5.8
Seasonally adjusted annual rates								
1957: Third quarter.....	66.7	64.6	36.6	16.9	19.7	28.0	2.2	1.3
Fourth quarter.....	61.5	63.8	37.1	17.6	19.6	26.7	-2.3	-3.1
1958: First quarter.....	50.9	59.2	36.3	17.1	19.2	22.9	-8.2	-9.3
Second quarter.....	50.7	57.2	34.9	16.2	18.7	22.3	-6.5	-7.8
Third quarter.....	54.5	58.6	36.3	17.9	18.4	22.3	-4.2	-5.4
Fourth quarter.....	61.6	61.6	38.6	20.1	18.5	23.0	.0	-.9
1959: First quarter.....	70.2	64.5	40.0	21.7	18.3	24.5	5.7	5.0

¹ "Other" construction in this series includes petroleum and natural gas well drilling, which are excluded from estimates on p. 19.

Source: Department of Commerce.

EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The January-March survey of business expenditures on plant and equipment indicates rising outlays in the first and second quarters of 1959. Expenditures for the year 1959 are expected to be about 4 percent above outlays in 1958.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total ¹	Manufacturing			Mining	Transportation		Public utilities	Commercial and other ²
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		Railroads	Other		
1948	22.06	9.13	3.48	5.65	0.88	1.32	1.28	2.54	6.90
1949	19.28	7.15	2.59	4.56	.79	1.35	.89	3.12	5.98
1950	20.60	7.49	3.14	4.36	.71	1.11	1.21	3.31	6.78
1951	25.64	10.85	5.17	5.68	.93	1.47	1.49	3.66	7.24
1952	26.49	11.63	5.61	6.02	.98	1.40	1.50	3.89	7.09
1953	28.32	11.91	5.65	6.26	.99	1.31	1.56	4.55	8.00
1954	26.83	11.04	5.09	5.95	.98	.85	1.51	4.22	8.23
1955	28.70	11.44	5.44	6.00	.96	.92	1.60	4.31	9.47
1956	35.08	14.95	7.62	7.33	1.24	1.23	1.71	4.90	11.05
1957	36.96	15.96	8.02	7.94	1.24	1.40	1.77	6.20	10.40
1958	30.53	11.43	5.47	5.96	.94	.75	1.50	6.09	9.81
1959 ³	31.79	12.27	5.83	6.45	.93	.75	1.90	6.14	9.79
Seasonally adjusted annual rates									
1958: First quarter	32.41	13.20	6.58	6.62	1.00	1.02	1.69	5.87	9.63
Second quarter	30.32	11.53	5.57	5.96	.92	.77	1.40	5.97	9.73
Third quarter	29.61	10.86	5.16	5.70	.88	.63	1.29	6.10	9.85
Fourth quarter	29.97	10.58	4.86	5.72	.97	.58	1.62	6.26	9.96
1959: First quarter ³	31.16	11.56	5.35	6.21	.95	.69	1.90	6.08	9.98
Second quarter ³	32.03	12.25	5.74	6.51	.90	.92	1.84	6.10	10.02

¹ Excludes agriculture.

² Commercial and other includes trade, service, finance, communications, and construction.

³ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business between late January and early March 1959.

NOTE.—Annual total is the sum of unadjusted expenditures; it does not necessarily coincide with the average of seasonally adjusted figures, which include

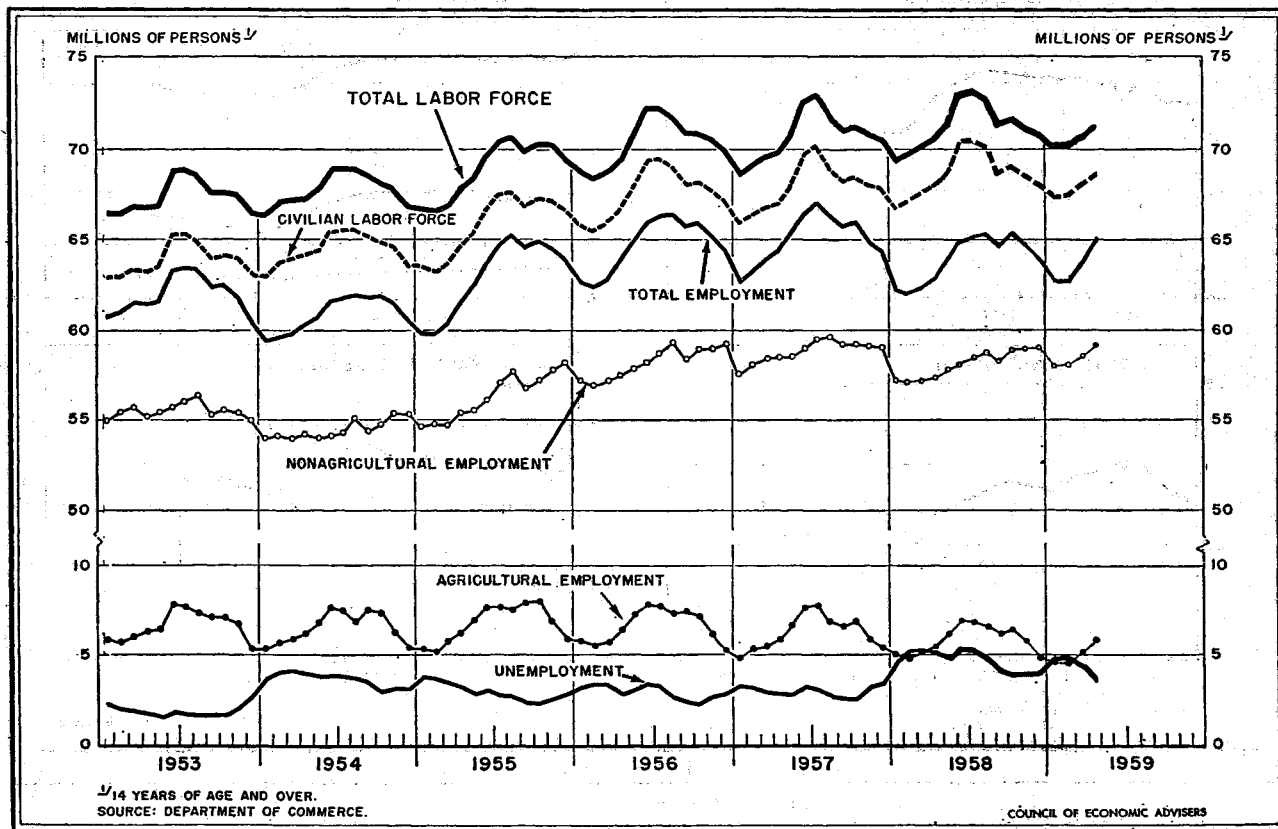
adjustments, when necessary, for systematic tendencies in anticipatory data. These figures do not agree with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce, principally because the latter cover agricultural investment and also certain equipment and construction outlays charged to current expense.

Sources: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce.

EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND WAGES

STATUS OF THE LABOR FORCE

In April, unemployment was reduced by more than 700,000 and total employment increased by 1.2 million. Both changes were much greater than is usual for the season. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment dropped from 5.8 percent in March to 5.3 percent in April.



Period	Total labor force (including armed forces) ¹	Civilian labor force ¹	Civilian employment ¹			Unemployment ¹		Insured unemployment ²		
			Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural	Number	% of civilian labor force		All programs (thousands of persons)	State programs as % of covered employment
							Unad-justed	Seas. adj.		
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over										
New definitions: ¹										
1952-----	66, 560	62, 966	61, 035	6, 792	54, 243	1, 932	3. 1	-----	1, 064	2. 9
1953-----	67, 362	63, 815	61, 945	6, 555	55, 390	1, 870	2. 9	-----	1, 058	2. 8
1954-----	67, 818	64, 468	60, 890	6, 495	54, 395	3, 578	5. 6	-----	2, 039	5. 2
1955-----	68, 896	65, 848	62, 944	6, 718	56, 225	2, 904	4. 4	-----	1, 388	3. 4
1956-----	70, 387	67, 530	64, 708	6, 572	58, 135	2, 822	4. 2	-----	1, 312	3. 1
1957-----	70, 744	67, 946	65, 011	6, 222	58, 789	2, 936	4. 3	-----	1, 560	3. 5
1958-----	71, 284	68, 647	63, 966	5, 844	58, 122	4, 681	6. 8	-----	2, 758	6. 1
1958: March-----	70, 158	67, 510	62, 311	5, 072	57, 239	5, 198	7. 7	7. 0	3, 505	7. 9
April-----	70, 681	68, 027	62, 907	5, 558	57, 349	5, 120	7. 5	7. 5	3, 527	7. 9
May-----	71, 603	68, 965	64, 061	6, 272	57, 789	4, 904	7. 1	7. 2	3, 186	7. 1
June-----	73, 049	70, 418	64, 981	6, 900	58, 081	5, 437	7. 7	6. 8	2, 847	6. 3
July-----	73, 104	70, 473	65, 179	6, 718	58, 461	5, 294	7. 5	7. 3	2, 717	6. 0
August-----	72, 703	70, 067	65, 367	6, 621	58, 746	4, 699	6. 7	7. 6	2, 374	5. 2
September-----	71, 375	68, 740	64, 629	6, 191	58, 438	4, 111	6. 0	7. 2	2, 062	4. 5
October-----	71, 743	69, 111	65, 306	6, 404	58, 902	3, 805	5. 5	7. 1	1, 863	4. 1
November-----	71, 112	68, 485	64, 653	5, 695	58, 958	3, 833	5. 6	5. 9	1, 957	4. 3
December-----	70, 701	68, 081	63, 973	4, 871	59, 102	4, 108	6. 0	6. 1	2, 307	5. 1
1959: January-----	70, 027	67, 430	62, 706	4, 693	58, 013	4, 724	7. 0	6. 0	2, 729	6. 0
February-----	70, 062	67, 471	62, 722	4, 692	58, 030	4, 749	7. 0	6. 1	2, 584	5. 7
March-----	70, 768	68, 189	63, 828	5, 203	58, 625	4, 362	6. 4	5. 8	2, 273	5. 0
April-----	71, 210	68, 639	65, 012	5, 848	59, 163	3, 627	5. 3	5. 3	³ 1, 927	³ 4. 4

¹ See *Monthly Reports on the Labor Force*, Department of Commerce, for definitions, methods of estimation, periods to which data pertain, etc.

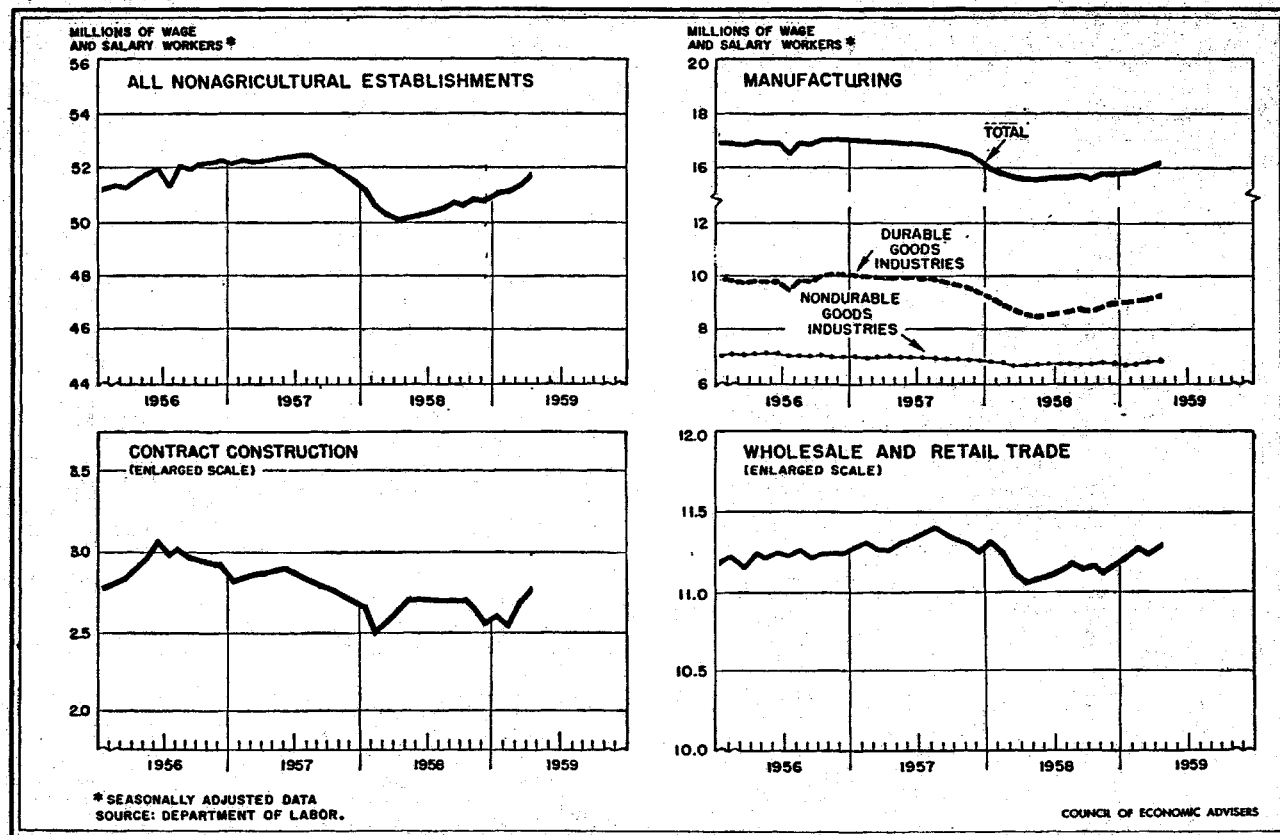
² Weekly averages.

³ Preliminary estimate.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and Council of Economic Advisers.

NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT

Total employment in nonagricultural establishments (seasonally adjusted) increased by 370,000 from March to April. Employment in manufacturing and construction continued to increase.



[Thousands of wage and salary workers ¹]

Period	Total, unad-justed	Total	Manufacturing			Mining	Contract construction	Wholesale and retail trade	Government (Federal, State, local)	Other
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
1952-----	48,303	48,303	16,334	9,340	6,994	885	2,634	10,281	6,609	11,563
1953-----	49,681	49,681	17,238	10,105	7,133	852	2,622	10,527	6,645	11,797
1954-----	48,431	48,431	15,995	9,122	6,873	777	2,593	10,520	6,751	11,795
1955-----	50,056	50,056	16,563	9,549	7,014	777	2,759	10,846	6,914	12,197
1956-----	51,766	51,766	16,903	9,835	7,068	807	2,929	11,221	7,277	12,629
1957-----	52,162	52,162	16,782	9,821	6,961	809	2,808	11,302	7,626	12,835
1958-----	50,543	50,543	15,468	8,743	6,725	721	2,648	11,141	7,893	12,672
Adjusted for seasonal variation										
1958: March----	49,690	50,219	15,389	8,717	6,672	733	2,573	11,116	7,788	12,620
April-----	49,726	50,054	15,243	8,566	6,677	723	2,624	11,050	7,816	12,598
May-----	49,949	50,147	15,202	8,498	6,704	718	2,698	11,087	7,835	12,607
June-----	50,413	50,315	15,275	8,556	6,719	713	2,698	11,105	7,877	12,647
July-----	50,178	50,411	15,312	8,596	6,716	709	2,693	11,121	7,903	12,673
August-----	50,576	50,570	15,330	8,605	6,725	701	2,711	11,175	7,989	12,664
September--	51,237	50,780	15,529	8,801	6,728	707	2,698	11,151	8,005	12,690
October-----	51,136	50,582	15,358	8,625	6,733	708	2,698	11,154	7,986	12,678
November-----	51,432	50,877	15,693	8,937	6,756	708	2,690	11,119	7,980	12,687
December-----	51,935	50,844	15,701	8,956	6,745	709	2,550	11,143	8,049	12,692
1959: January-----	50,310	51,039	15,764	9,007	6,757	704	2,603	11,216	8,028	12,724
February-----	50,315	51,117	15,819	9,049	6,770	693	2,549	11,279	8,040	12,737
March ² -----	50,851	51,394	15,998	9,187	6,811	686	2,677	11,248	8,060	12,725
April ² -----	51,338	51,763	16,137	9,287	6,850	698	2,773	11,294	8,101	12,760

¹ Includes all full- and part-time wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, domestic servants, and personnel of the armed forces. Total derived from this table not comparable with estimates of nonagricultural employment of the civilian labor force reported by the Department of Commerce (p. 11) which in-

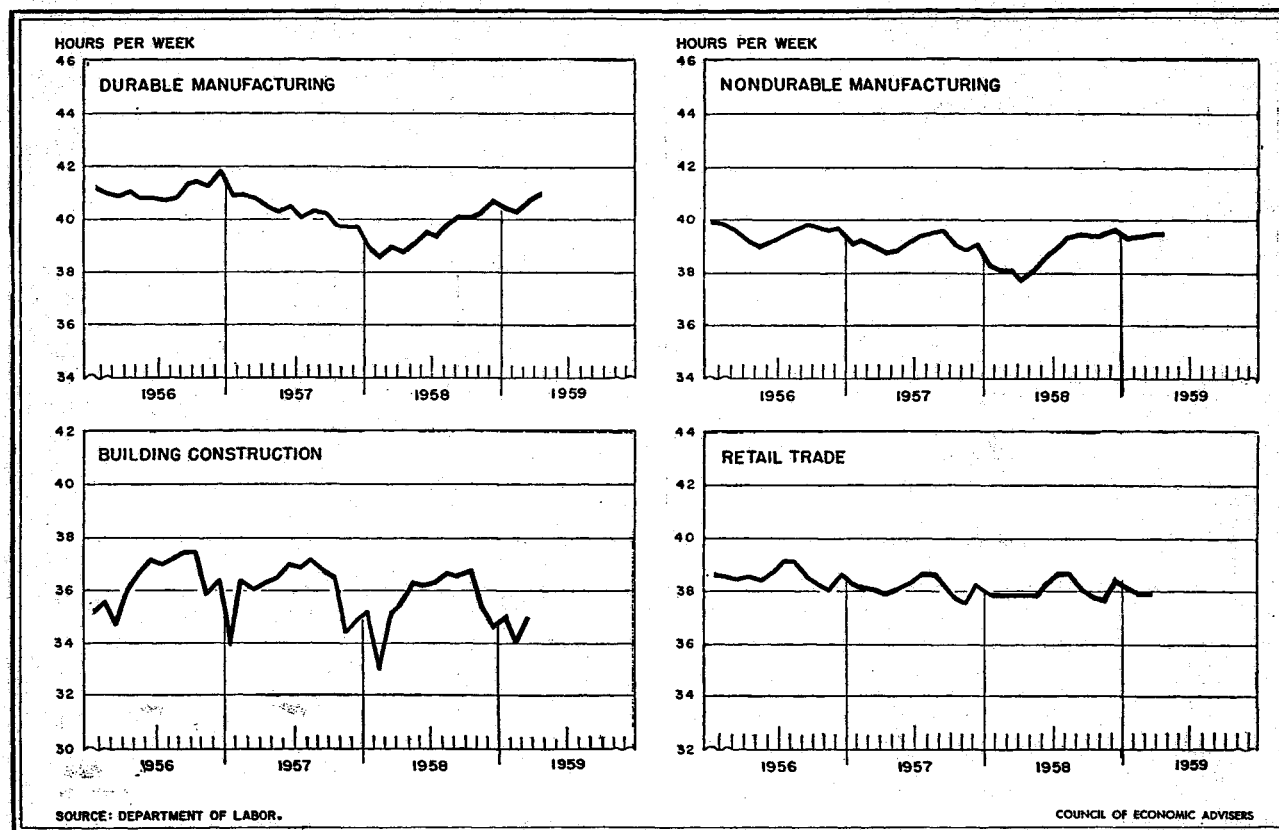
clude proprietors, self-employed persons, and domestic servants; which count persons as employed when they are not at work because of industrial disputes; and which are based on an enumeration of population, whereas the estimates in this table are based on reports from employing establishments.

² Preliminary estimates.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

The average workweek in manufacturing industries advanced slightly from March to April, although a decline is usual at this time of year.



[Hours per week, for production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	Manufacturing			Building construction	Retail trade
	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
1949.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	36.7	40.4
1950.....	40.5	41.2	39.7	36.3	40.5
1951.....	40.7	41.6	39.5	37.2	40.2
1952.....	40.7	41.5	39.6	38.1	39.9
1953.....	40.5	41.3	39.5	37.0	39.2
1954.....	39.7	40.2	39.0	36.2	39.1
1955.....	40.7	41.4	39.8	36.2	39.0
1956.....	40.4	41.1	39.5	36.4	38.6
1957.....	39.8	40.3	39.1	36.1	38.1
1958.....	39.2	39.5	38.8	35.7	38.1
1958: March.....	38.6	39.0	38.1	35.2	37.8
April.....	38.3	38.8	37.7	35.5	37.8
May.....	38.7	39.1	38.1	36.3	37.8
June.....	39.2	39.6	38.7	36.2	38.2
July.....	39.2	39.4	39.0	36.3	38.7
August.....	39.6	39.8	39.4	36.7	38.7
September.....	39.9	40.2	39.5	36.5	38.0
October.....	39.8	40.1	39.4	36.8	37.9
November.....	39.9	40.3	39.4	35.4	37.7
December.....	40.2	40.8	39.6	34.6	38.5
1959: January.....	39.9	40.4	39.3	35.0	38.1
February.....	40.0	40.3	39.4	34.0	37.9
March ¹	40.2	40.8	39.5	35.0	37.9
April ¹	40.3	41.0	39.5	(²)	(²)

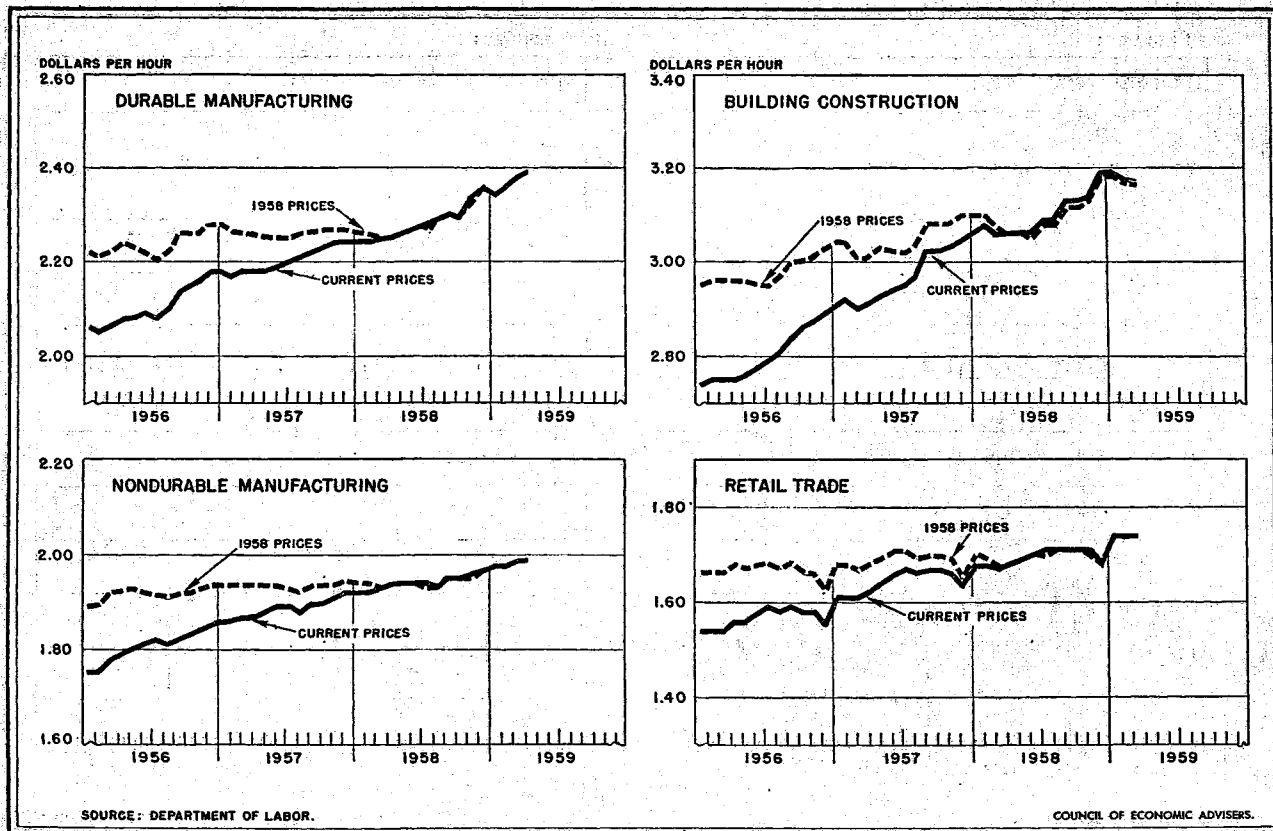
¹Preliminary estimates.

²Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average hourly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries increased slightly in April, and at \$2.23 were 12 cents higher than in April 1958.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹
1949.....	\$1.401	\$1.700	\$1.469	\$1.783	\$1.325	\$1.608	\$1.935	\$2.348	\$1.137	\$1.380
1950.....	1.465	1.761	1.537	1.847	1.378	1.656	2.031	2.441	1.176	1.413
1951.....	1.59	1.77	1.67	1.86	1.48	1.65	2.19	2.44	1.26	1.40
1952.....	1.67	1.82	1.77	1.93	1.54	1.68	2.31	2.51	1.32	1.44
1953.....	1.77	1.91	1.87	2.02	1.61	1.74	2.48	2.68	1.40	1.51
1954.....	1.81	1.95	1.92	2.06	1.66	1.78	2.60	2.80	1.45	1.56
1955.....	1.88	2.03	2.01	2.17	1.71	1.84	2.66	2.87	1.50	1.62
1956.....	1.98	2.10	2.10	2.23	1.80	1.91	2.80	2.98	1.57	1.67
1957.....	2.07	2.13	2.20	2.26	1.88	1.93	2.96	3.04	1.64	1.69
1958.....	2.13	2.13	2.28	2.28	1.94	1.94	3.10	3.10	1.70	1.70
1958: March.....	2.11	2.11	2.25	2.25	1.93	1.93	3.06	3.07	1.67	1.67
April.....	2.11	2.11	2.25	2.25	1.94	1.94	3.06	3.06	1.68	1.68
May.....	2.12	2.12	2.26	2.26	1.94	1.94	3.06	3.06	1.69	1.69
June.....	2.12	2.12	2.27	2.27	1.94	1.94	3.06	3.05	1.70	1.70
July.....	2.13	2.12	2.28	2.27	1.94	1.93	3.09	3.08	1.71	1.70
August.....	2.13	2.13	2.29	2.29	1.93	1.93	3.09	3.08	1.71	1.71
September.....	2.14	2.14	2.30	2.30	1.95	1.95	3.13	3.12	1.71	1.71
October.....	2.14	2.14	2.29	2.29	1.95	1.95	3.13	3.12	1.71	1.71
November.....	2.17	2.16	2.34	2.33	1.96	1.95	3.14	3.13	1.71	1.70
December.....	2.19	2.19	2.36	2.36	1.97	1.97	3.19	3.18	1.68	1.68
1959: January.....	2.19	2.19	2.35	2.35	1.98	1.98	3.19	3.18	1.74	1.74
February.....	2.20	2.20	2.36	2.36	1.98	1.98	3.18	3.17	1.74	1.74
March ²	2.22	2.22	2.38	2.38	1.99	1.99	3.17	3.16	1.74	1.74
April ²	2.23	(²)	2.39	(²)	1.99	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)

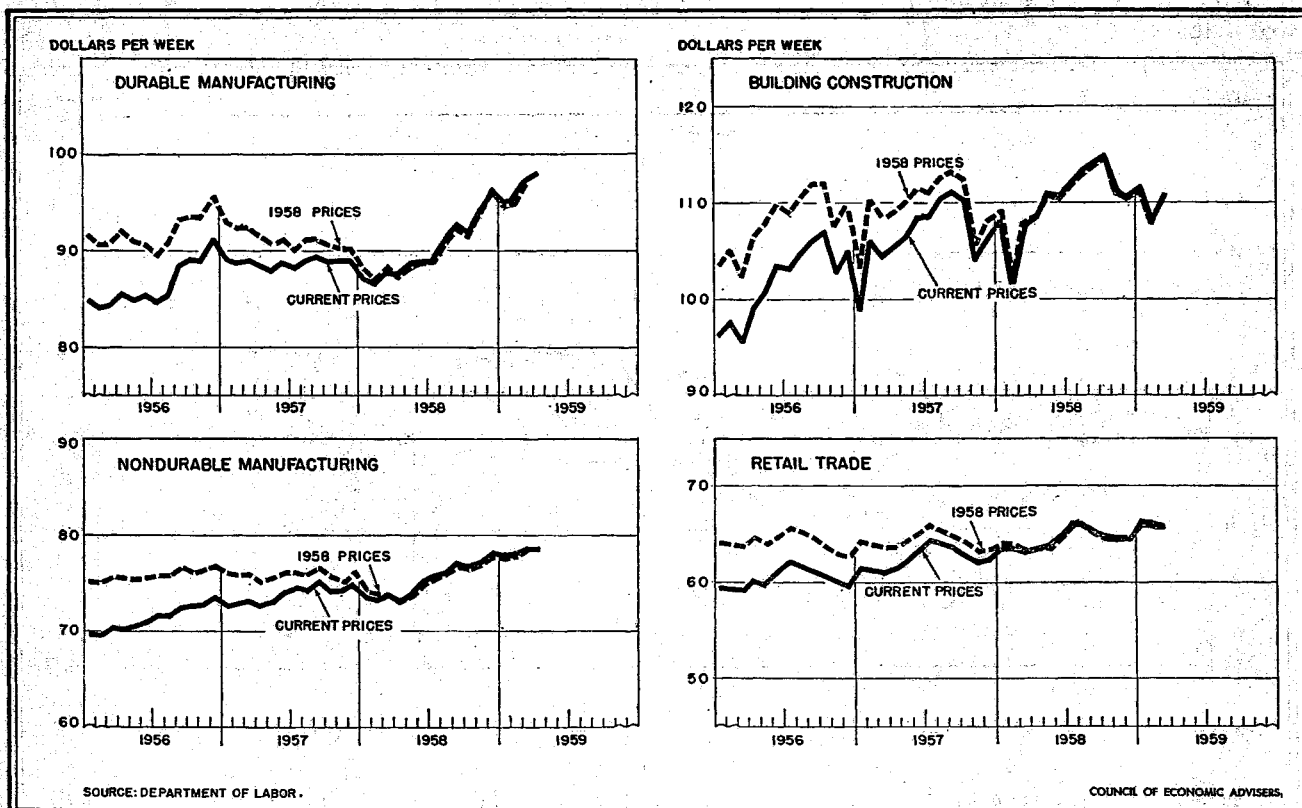
¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.
² Preliminary estimates.

³ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS - SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Average weekly earnings of production workers in manufacturing industries increased to \$89.87 in April. They were \$9.06 higher than a year earlier.



[For production workers or nonsupervisory employees]

Period	All manufacturing		Durable goods manufacturing		Nondurable goods manufacturing		Building construction		Retail trade	
	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹	Current prices	1958 prices ¹
1949.....	\$54.92	\$66.65	\$58.03	\$70.42	\$51.41	\$62.39	\$70.95	\$86.10	\$45.93	\$55.74
1950.....	59.33	71.31	63.32	76.11	54.71	65.76	73.73	88.62	47.63	57.25
1951.....	64.71	71.98	69.47	77.27	58.46	65.03	81.47	90.62	50.65	56.34
1952.....	67.97	73.96	73.46	79.93	60.98	66.35	88.01	95.77	52.67	57.31
1953.....	71.69	77.42	77.23	83.40	63.60	68.68	91.76	99.09	54.88	59.27
1954.....	71.86	77.27	77.18	82.99	64.74	69.61	94.12	101.20	56.70	60.97
1955.....	76.52	82.55	83.21	89.76	68.06	73.42	96.29	103.87	58.50	63.11
1956.....	79.99	85.01	86.31	91.72	71.10	75.56	101.92	108.31	60.60	64.40
1957.....	82.39	84.68	88.66	91.12	73.51	75.55	106.86	109.83	62.48	64.21
1958.....	83.50	83.50	90.06	90.06	75.27	75.27	110.67	110.67	64.77	64.77
1958: March.....	81.45	81.61	87.75	87.93	73.53	73.68	107.71	107.93	63.13	63.26
April.....	80.81	80.81	87.30	87.30	73.14	73.14	108.63	108.63	63.50	63.50
May.....	82.04	81.96	88.37	88.28	73.91	73.84	111.08	110.97	63.88	63.82
June.....	83.10	82.93	89.89	89.71	75.08	74.93	110.77	110.55	64.94	64.81
July.....	83.50	83.25	89.83	89.56	75.66	75.43	112.17	111.83	66.18	65.98
August.....	84.35	84.18	91.14	90.96	76.04	75.89	113.40	113.17	66.18	66.05
September.....	85.39	85.22	92.46	92.28	77.03	76.88	114.25	114.02	64.98	64.85
October.....	85.17	85.00	91.83	91.65	76.83	76.68	115.18	114.95	64.81	64.68
November.....	86.58	86.32	94.30	94.02	77.22	76.99	111.16	110.83	64.47	64.28
December.....	88.04	87.86	96.29	96.10	78.01	77.85	110.37	110.15	64.68	64.55
1959: January.....	87.38	87.21	94.94	94.75	77.81	77.65	111.65	111.43	66.29	66.16
February.....	88.00	87.82	95.11	94.92	78.01	77.85	108.12	107.90	65.95	65.82
March ²	89.24	89.06	97.10	96.91	78.61	78.45	110.95	110.73	65.95	65.82
April ²	89.87	(³)	97.99	(³)	78.61	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

¹ Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1958 base.

² Preliminary estimates.

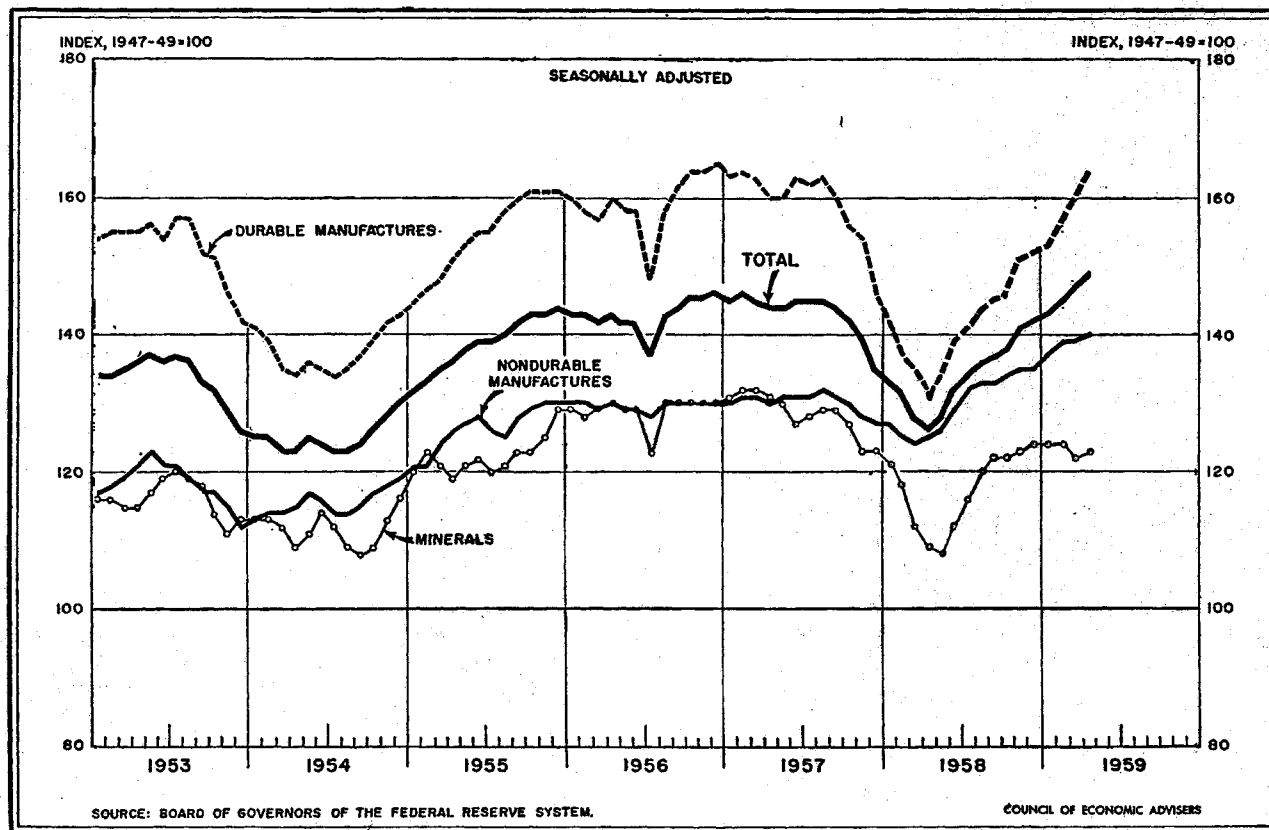
³ Not available.

Source: Department of Labor.

PRODUCTION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production (seasonally adjusted) continued to rise in April, reaching a new peak level of 149 (1947-49=100).



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

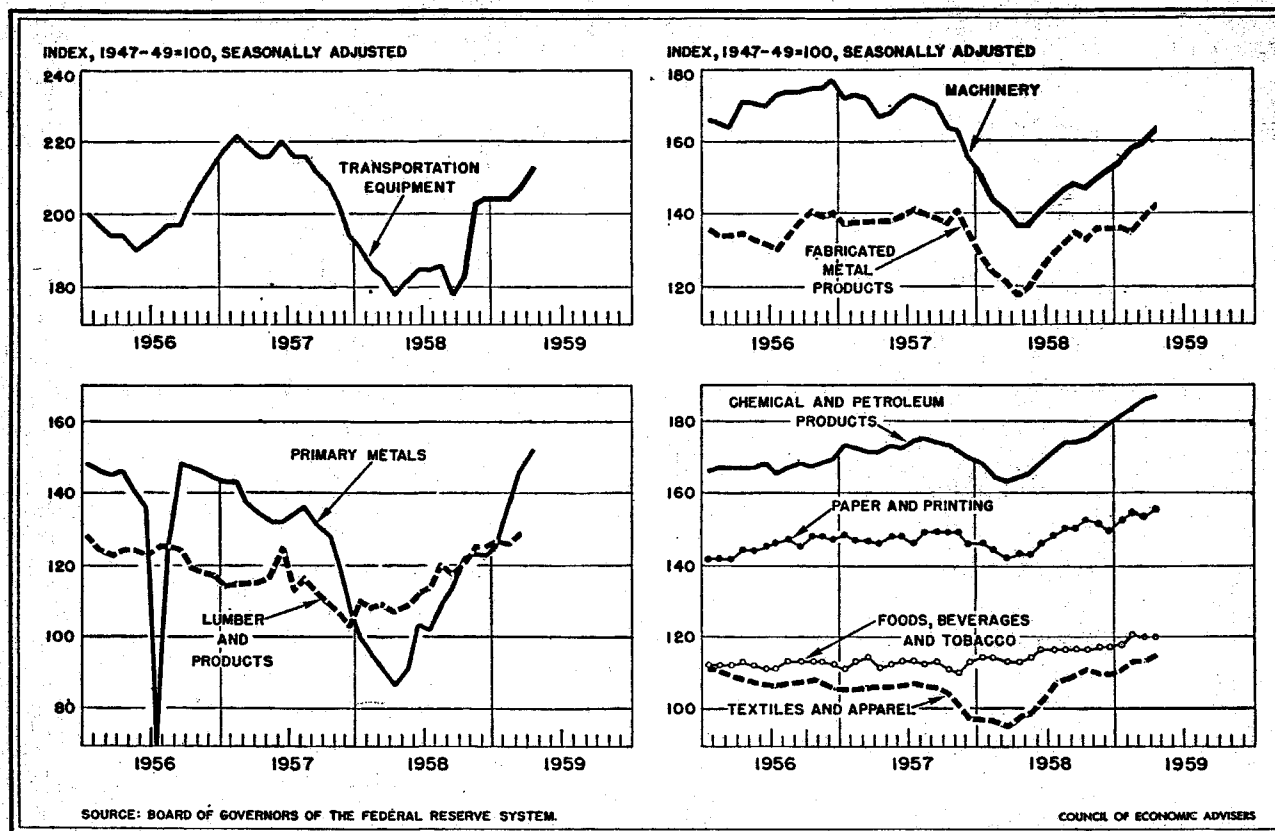
Period	Total industrial production	Manufactures			Minerals
		Total	Durable	Nondurable	
1949	97	97	95	99	94
1950	112	113	116	111	105
1951	120	121	128	114	115
1952	124	125	136	114	114
1953	134	136	153	118	116
1954	125	127	137	116	111
1955	139	140	155	126	122
1956	143	144	159	129	129
1957	143	145	160	130	128
1958	134	136	141	130	117
1958: March	128	129	135	124	112
April	126	128	131	125	109
May	128	130	134	126	108
June	132	134	139	129	112
July	134	136	141	132	116
August	136	138	144	133	120
September	137	139	145	133	123
October	138	140	146	134	122
November	141	143	151	135	123
December	142	144	152	135	124
1959: January	143	145	153	137	124
February	145	148	157	139	124
March	147	150	160	139	122
April ¹	149	152	164	140	123

¹ Preliminary estimates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MANUFACTURES

In April, production gains were again registered by most manufacturing industries. Primary metals continued to show the largest month-to-month rise.



[1947-49=100, seasonally adjusted]

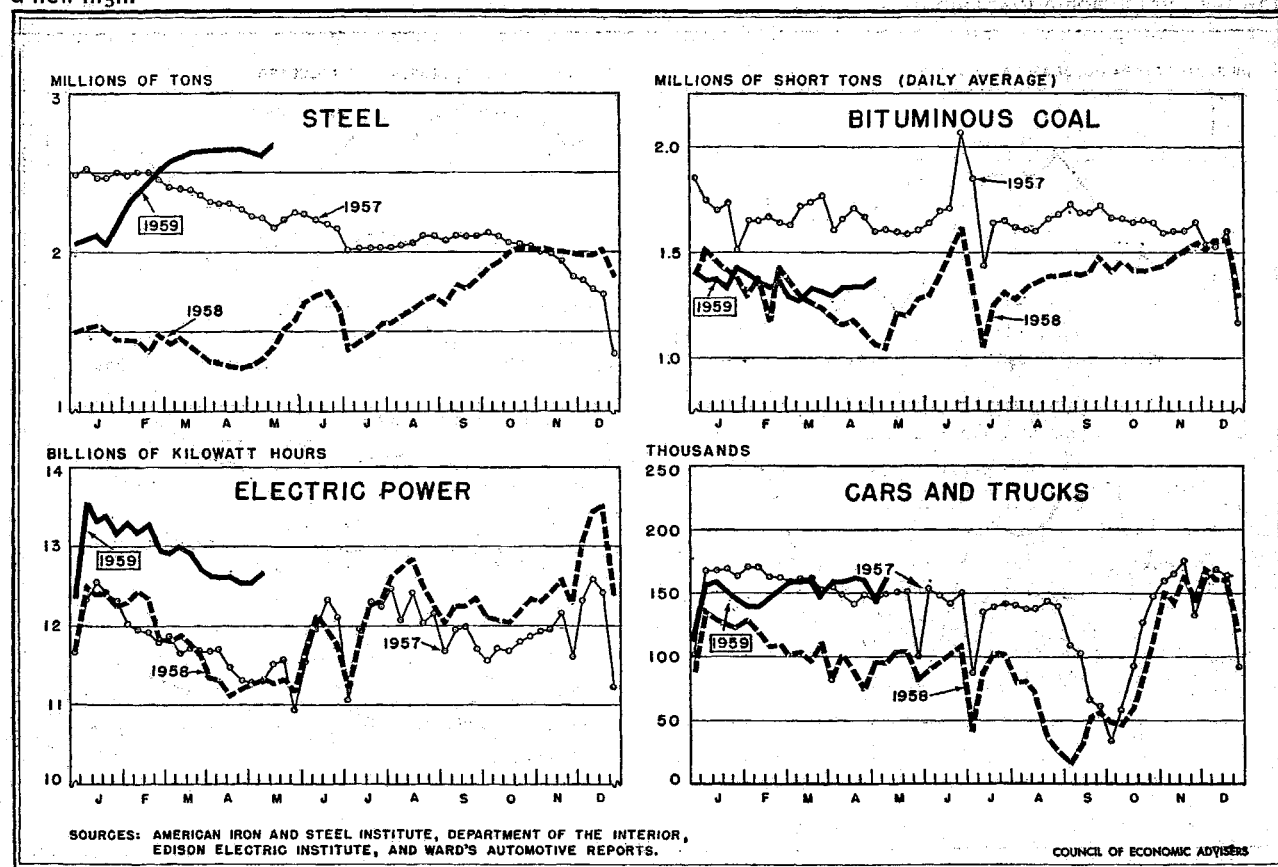
Period	Durable manufactures					Nondurable manufactures				Consumer durable goods
	Primary metals	Fabricated metal products	Machinery	Transportation equipment	Lumber and products	Textiles and apparel	Paper and printing	Chemical and petroleum products	Foods, beverages, and tobacco	
1949.....	90	93	93	102	93	97	101	100	100	101
1950.....	115	115	114	120	113	110	114	118	103	133
1951.....	126	122	130	135	113	106	118	132	105	114
1952.....	116	121	147	154	111	105	118	133	106	105
1953.....	132	136	160	189	118	107	125	142	107	127
1954.....	108	123	142	175	115	100	125	142	106	116
1955.....	140	134	155	203	127	109	137	159	109	147
1956.....	138	135	171	199	123	108	145	167	112	131
1957.....	131	139	168	213	114	105	148	172	112	130
1958.....	104	128	145	187	115	103	147	170	115	113
1958: March.....	91	122	141	183	109	95	142	163	113	104
April.....	86	118	137	178	107	98	143	164	113	97
May.....	91	120	137	182	109	99	143	165	114	105
June.....	103	125	141	185	113	102	146	168	116	111
July.....	102	129	144	185	114	107	148	171	116	114
August.....	109	132	147	186	120	108	150	174	116	115
September.....	113	135	148	178	118	109	150	174	116	103
October.....	122	133	147	183	120	111	153	175	116	108
November.....	123	136	150	203	125	110	152	177	117	133
December.....	123	136	152	204	125	110	150	180	117	134
1959: January.....	125	136	154	204	127	111	153	182	118	133
February.....	138	135	158	204	126	113	155	184	121	133
March.....	146	139	159	207	129	113	154	186	120	135
April.....	152	142	163	213	(?)	115	156	187	120	136

¹ Preliminary estimates.
² Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

WEEKLY INDICATORS OF PRODUCTION

Several weekly indicators of production continued to increase in April. In mid-May, steel production again reached a new high.



Period	Steel produced ¹		Electric power distributed (millions of kilowatt-hours)	Bituminous coal mined (thousands of short tons) ²	Freight loaded (thousands of cars)	Paperboard produced (thousands of tons)	Cars and trucks assembled (thousands)		
	Thousands of net tons	Index (1947-49=100)					Total	Cars	Trucks
Weekly average:									
1955	2,245	139.7	10,318	1,542	724	269	176.7	152.7	24.0
1956	2,204	137.2	11,292	1,693	728	274	132.8	111.6	21.2
1957	2,162	134.6	11,873	1,644	683	272	138.6	117.6	21.0
1958	1,635	101.8	12,314	1,361	581	275	98.4	81.6	16.8
1958: March	1,412	87.9	11,764	1,249	537	270	103.2	86.2	17.0
April	1,290	80.3	11,239	1,186	528	257	88.8	71.9	16.9
May	1,422	88.5	11,261	1,153	549	260	96.6	79.8	16.8
June	1,661	103.4	11,872	1,435	622	272	99.0	82.1	16.9
July	1,458	90.7	12,051	1,330	552	234	82.8	68.4	14.4
August	1,650	102.7	12,579	1,306	631	296	53.5	42.0	11.5
September	1,783	111.0	12,214	1,458	642	286	38.9	29.0	9.9
October	1,995	124.2	12,146	1,470	682	311	71.9	56.7	15.2
November	1,998	124.3	12,386	1,445	615	304	149.7	126.2	23.5
December	1,971	122.7	12,949	1,514	531	262	144.3	124.8	19.6
1959: January	2,103	130.9	13,356	1,374	569	272	152.6	129.0	23.6
February	2,401	149.5	13,170	1,407	573	304	144.7	119.6	25.1
March	2,611	162.6	12,888	1,320	600	312	156.1	131.3	24.8
April ³	2,628	163.6	12,583	1,354	633	311	157.3	131.0	26.3
Week ended:									
1959: April 11	2,641	164.4	12,604	1,331	618	313	159.1	133.2	25.9
18	2,657	165.4	12,609	1,337	634	323	162.4	135.9	26.4
25	2,646	164.7	12,538	1,349	647	304	161.0	134.0	27.0
May 2	2,627	163.5	12,546	1,373	674	321	144.2	118.1	26.1
9 ³	2,604	162.1	12,659	1,401	677	314	162.2	134.8	27.5
16 ³	2,631	163.8					162.8	135.8	27.0
23 ³	2,674	166.5							

¹ Weekly capacities (net tons) as of January 1 are: 2,413,278 (1955), 2,455,300 (1956), 2,550,631 (1957), 2,699,320 (1958), and 2,831,486 (1959).

² Daily average for week.

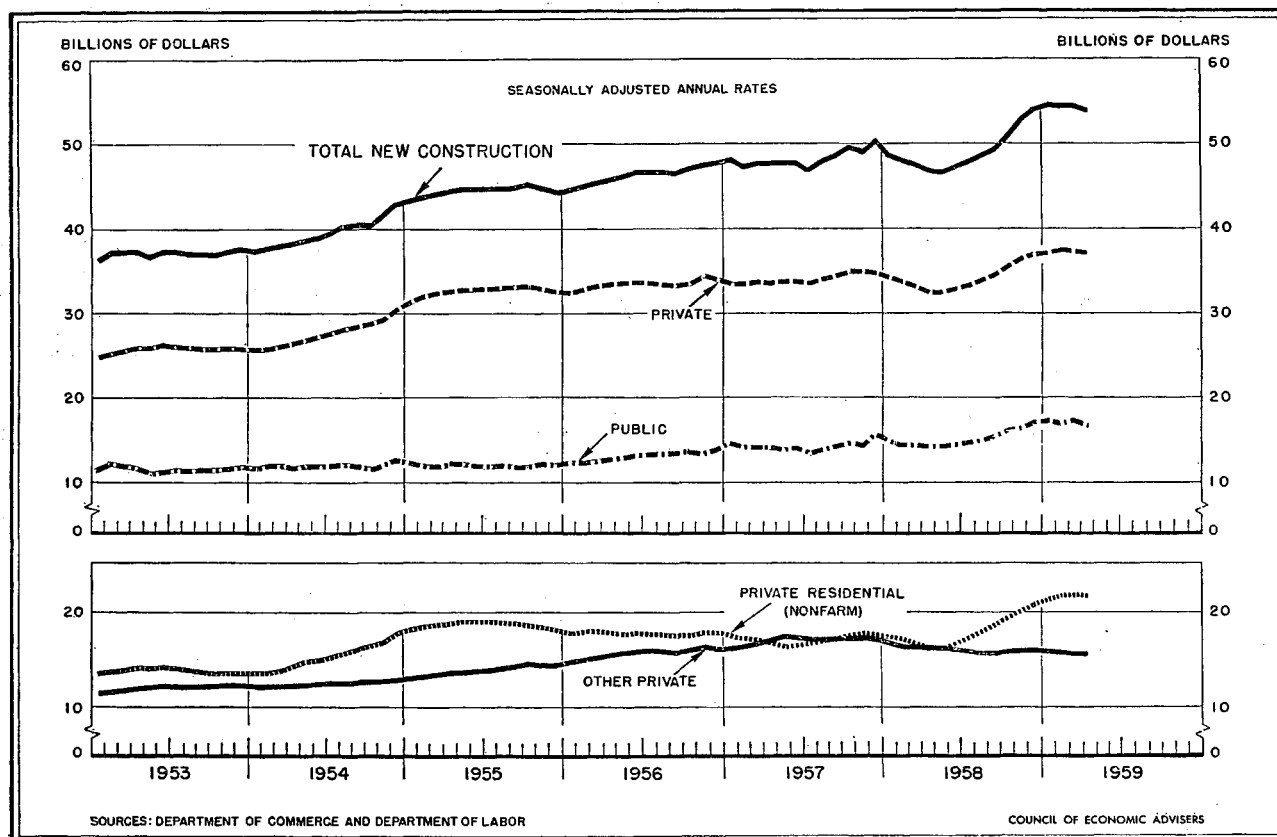
³ Preliminary.

⁴ Not charted.

Sources: American Iron and Steel Institute, Edison Electric Institute, Department of the Interior, Association of American Railroads, National Paperboard Association, and Ward's Automotive Reports.

NEW CONSTRUCTION

Expenditures for both private residential and public construction (seasonally adjusted) declined slightly during April while outlays for private nonresidential construction remained about the same.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Total new construction	Private			Federal, State, and local	Construction contracts ¹	
		Total private	Residential (nonfarm)	Other		48 States ²	37 Eastern States ³
1952	34.8	23.8	12.8	11.0	10.9		16.8
1953	37.1	25.7	13.8	11.9	11.4		17.4
1954	39.6	27.7	15.4	12.3	11.9		19.8
1955	44.6	32.6	18.7	13.9	12.0		23.7
1956	46.3	33.3	17.7	15.6	13.0	31.6	³ 24.6
1957	48.1	34.0	17.0	17.0	14.1	32.2	25.3
1958	49.0	33.9	17.9	16.1	15.0	35.4	
Seasonally adjusted annual rates							
1958: March	47.6	33.1	16.8	16.3	14.5	32.2	
April	46.6	32.4	16.2	16.2	14.2	30.2	
May	46.5	32.4	16.2	16.2	14.2	35.9	
June	47.1	32.7	16.6	16.1	14.4	41.9	
July	47.8	33.1	17.2	15.9	14.7	38.9	
August	48.5	33.6	18.0	15.6	14.9	42.6	
September	49.4	34.2	18.5	15.7	15.3	36.4	
October	51.3	35.3	19.5	15.9	16.0	39.6	
November	52.5	36.2	20.2	16.0	16.4	36.6	
December	53.7	36.6	20.6	16.0	17.1	29.7	
1959: January	54.5	37.1	21.4	15.7	17.3	35.1	
February	54.4	37.4	21.8	15.6	17.0	34.5	
March	54.5	37.3	21.7	15.5	17.3	39.0	
April ⁴	53.9	37.1	21.6	15.5	16.8		

¹ Compiled by F. W. Dodge Corporation; seasonally adjusted by the National Bureau of Economic Research. Omits small contracts, and covers rural areas less fully than urban.

² Series begins January 1956. The 37 Eastern States data are probably indicative of the 48 States trend for other periods.

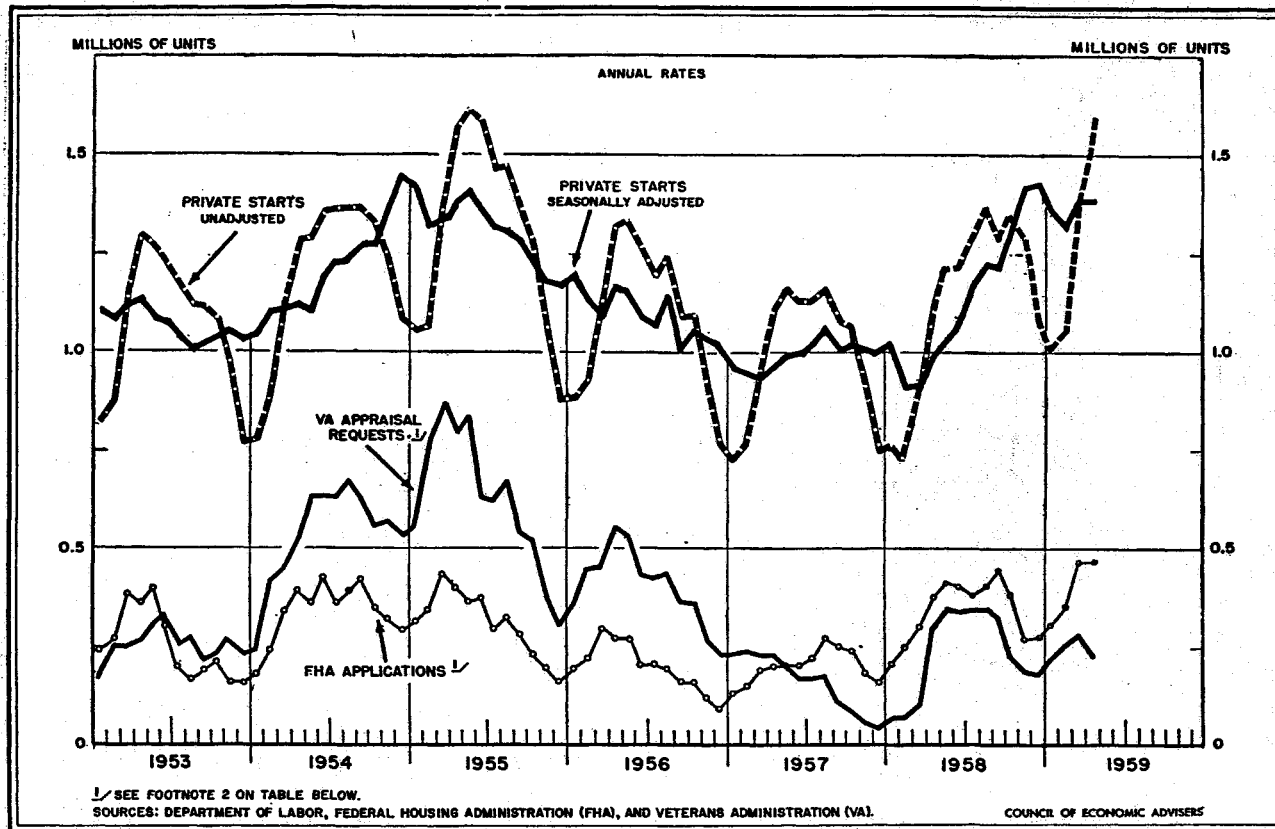
³ Revised series beginning January 1956; not comparable with prior data. Series discontinued beginning January 1958.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Department of Labor, and F. W. Dodge Corporation (except as noted).

HOUSING STARTS AND APPLICATIONS FOR FINANCING

Private nonfarm housing starts (seasonally adjusted) were unchanged in April at an annual rate of 1,390,000 units. FHA applications rose slightly and VA appraisal requests declined.



[Thousands of units]

Period	New nonfarm housing starts							Proposed home construction	
	Total	Publicly financed	Privately financed			Private, seasonally adjusted annual rates	Applications for FHA commitments ²	Requests for VA appraisals ²	
			Total	Government programs					
				Total ¹	FHA ¹				VA
Annual total: 1954----	1, 220. 4	18. 7	1, 201. 7	583. 3	276. 3	307. 0	-----	338. 6	535. 4
1955-----	1, 328. 9	19. 4	1, 309. 5	669. 6	276. 7	392. 9	-----	306. 2	620. 8
1956-----	1, 118. 1	24. 2	1, 093. 9	460. 0	189. 3	270. 7	-----	197. 7	401. 5
1957-----	1, 041. 9	49. 1	1, 992. 8	296. 7	168. 4	128. 3	-----	198. 8	159. 4
1958-----	1, 209. 4	67. 9	1, 141. 5	397. 5	295. 4	102. 1	-----	341. 7	234. 2
Monthly average: 1954-----	101. 7	1. 6	100. 1	48. 6	23. 0	25. 6	-----	28. 2	44. 6
1955-----	110. 7	1. 6	109. 1	55. 8	23. 1	32. 7	-----	25. 5	51. 7
1956-----	93. 2	2. 0	91. 2	38. 3	15. 8	22. 6	-----	16. 5	33. 5
1957-----	86. 8	4. 1	82. 7	24. 7	14. 0	10. 7	-----	16. 6	13. 3
1958-----	100. 8	5. 7	95. 1	33. 1	24. 6	8. 5	-----	28. 5	19. 5
1958: March-----	81. 4	4. 1	77. 3	19. 6	16. 5	3. 1	918	25. 0	8. 4
April-----	99. 1	4. 9	94. 2	27. 4	22. 7	4. 8	983	31. 6	24. 8
May-----	108. 5	7. 2	101. 3	32. 0	26. 0	6. 0	1, 039	34. 6	29. 2
June-----	113. 0	11. 7	101. 3	36. 5	28. 0	8. 5	1, 057	33. 4	28. 4
July-----	112. 8	4. 2	108. 6	40. 3	29. 7	10. 6	1, 174	31. 8	28. 5
August-----	124. 0	9. 4	114. 6	43. 6	30. 5	13. 2	1, 228	33. 6	28. 5
September-----	121. 0	10. 1	110. 9	46. 3	31. 9	14. 4	1, 255	36. 8	26. 7
October-----	115. 0	2. 1	112. 9	49. 4	34. 7	14. 7	1, 303	31. 8	19. 1
November-----	109. 4	2. 4	107. 0	36. 8	25. 8	11. 0	1, 427	22. 3	15. 3
December-----	91. 2	1. 7	89. 5	34. 0	25. 0	9. 0	1, 432	23. 0	14. 8
1959: January-----	87. 0	2. 9	84. 1	26. 7	19. 8	6. 9	1, 364	25. 5	17. 9
February-----	³ 89. 0	³ 1. 1	³ 87. 9	26. 1	20. 0	6. 2	³ 1, 320	29. 5	21. 0
March-----	³ 120. 0	³ 3. 0	³ 117. 0	39. 8	30. 0	9. 7	³ 1, 390	38. 9	23. 2
April ³ -----	137. 0	3. 8	133. 2	44. 5	33. 5	11. 0	1, 390	39. 1	18. 9

¹ Excludes armed forces housing: 2,837 units in 1956; 18,681 units in 1957; 32,119 units in 1958; and 5,932 units in the first 4 months of 1959.

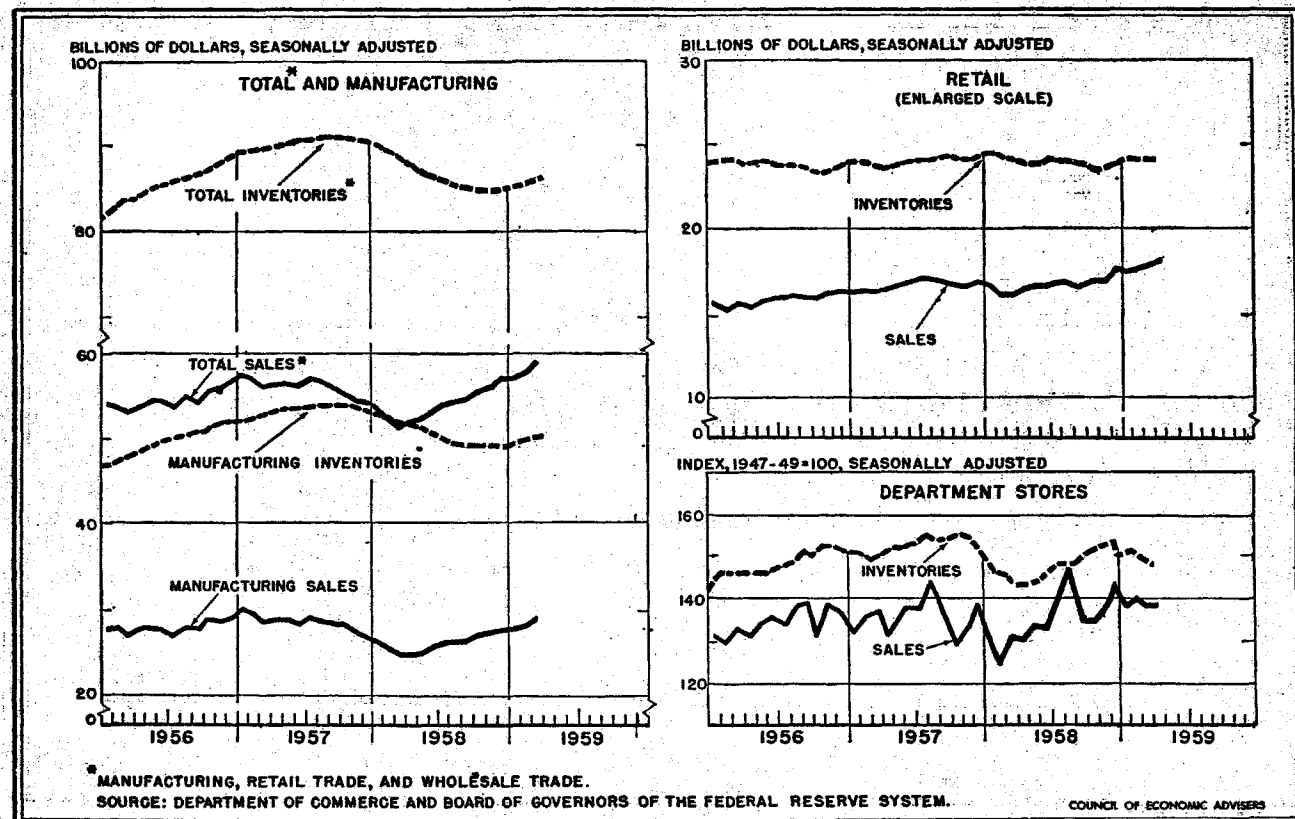
² Units represented by mortgage applications for new home construction.

³ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Labor, Federal Housing Administration (FHA), and Veterans Administration (VA).

SALES AND INVENTORIES—MANUFACTURING AND TRADE

Total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories (seasonally adjusted) advanced \$1.1 billion and \$0.4 billion respectively in March. The inventory rise, however, was restricted entirely to manufacturing. Preliminary estimates of retail sales in April indicate an increase of about \$100 million.



Period	Manufacturing and trade		Manufacturing			Wholesale		Retail		Department stores	
	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	New orders ¹	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²	Sales ¹	Inventories ²
	Billions of dollars, seasonally adjusted									Index, 1947-49=100 seasonally adjusted	
1952.....	45.9	75.4	22.8	43.8	23.6	9.6	10.0	13.5	21.6	114	121
1953.....	48.4	78.6	24.5	45.4	23.1	9.8	10.5	14.1	22.7	118	131
1954.....	47.4	75.5	23.5	43.0	22.5	9.7	10.4	14.1	22.1	118	128
1955.....	52.3	81.7	26.3	46.4	27.2	10.6	11.4	15.3	23.9	128	136
1956.....	54.8	89.1	27.7	52.3	28.3	11.3	13.0	15.8	23.9	135	148
1957.....	56.3	90.7	28.4	53.5	27.3	11.3	12.7	16.7	24.5	135	152
1958.....	54.0	85.2	26.2	49.2	25.9	11.1	12.0	16.7	24.0	136	148
1958: February.....	52.1	89.3	25.5	52.4	24.1	10.5	12.5	16.1	24.3	124	146
March.....	51.3	88.5	24.9	52.0	24.8	10.3	12.4	16.1	24.1	131	143
April.....	52.1	87.6	24.9	51.5	24.5	10.7	12.2	16.5	23.9	130	143
May.....	52.4	86.9	25.2	50.9	25.0	10.7	12.1	16.6	23.9	134	144
June.....	53.2	86.4	25.7	50.2	25.8	10.9	12.1	16.6	24.1	133	147
July.....	54.0	85.9	26.3	49.8	26.4	11.0	12.1	16.7	24.0	140	148
August.....	54.4	85.4	26.4	49.4	26.1	11.1	12.1	16.9	23.9	147	148
September.....	54.8	85.0	26.8	49.3	27.0	11.4	12.1	16.6	23.7	135	150
October.....	55.6	84.9	27.2	49.3	27.9	11.5	12.1	16.9	23.5	135	152
November.....	56.1	85.0	27.5	49.3	27.8	11.6	12.1	17.0	23.6	137	153
December.....	57.4	85.2	28.1	49.2	28.4	11.7	12.0	17.6	24.0	143	150
1959: January.....	57.4	85.6	28.1	49.5	28.5	11.8	11.9	17.5	24.2	138	152
February.....	58.0	85.9	28.5	49.9	29.7	11.9	11.9	17.6	24.1	140	150
March ⁴	59.1	86.3	29.1	50.3	30.0	12.1	11.9	17.9	24.1	139	148
April ⁴								18.0		139	

¹ Monthly average for year and total for month.

² Book value, end of period, seasonally adjusted.

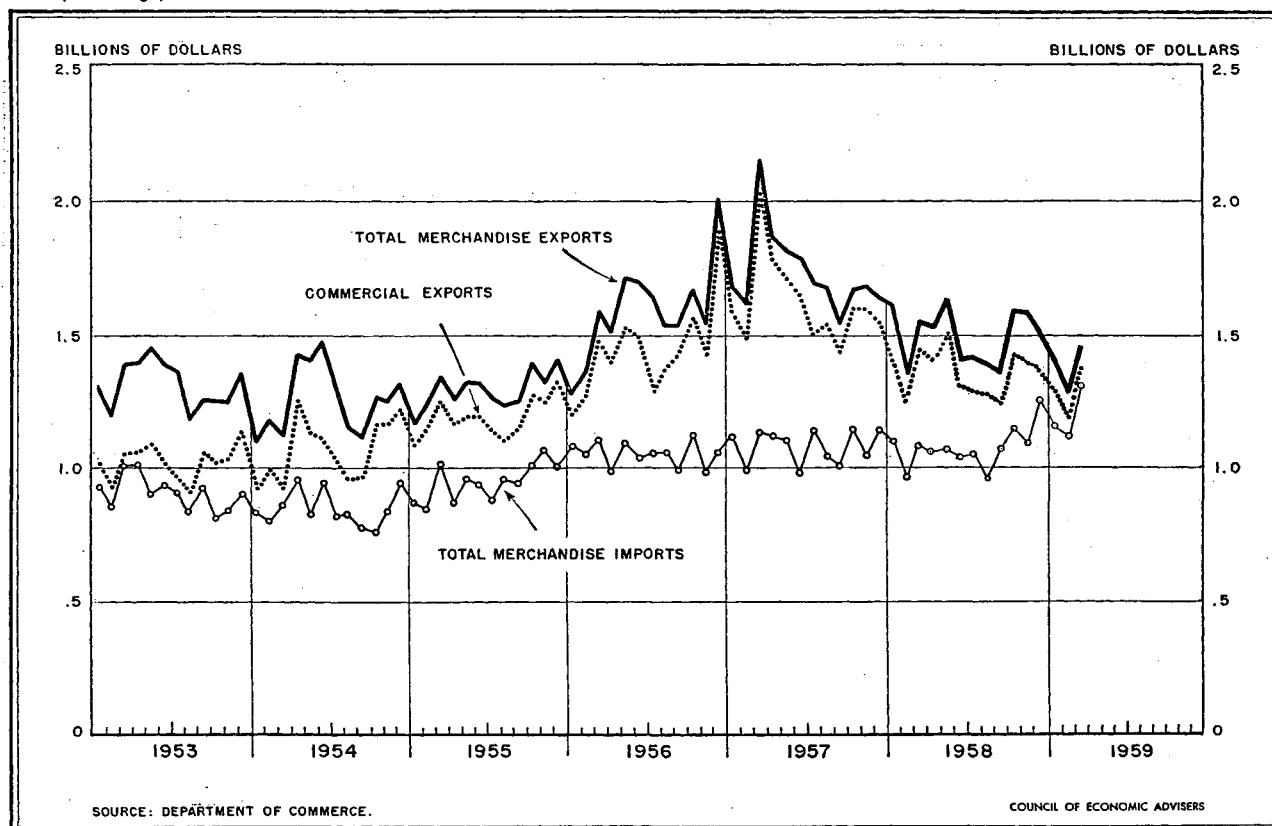
³ Book value, end of period, except annual data, which are monthly averages.

⁴ Preliminary estimates.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

In the first 3 months of 1959, commercial exports were 6 percent lower and imports 14 percent higher than in the corresponding period of 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Merchandise exports			Merchandise imports	Excess of exports over imports	
	Total	Grant-aid shipments ¹	Commercial exports		Total	Excluding grant-aid shipments
1950 monthly average.....	856	24	833	738	119	95
1951 monthly average.....	1,253	89	1,164	914	339	250
1952 monthly average.....	1,267	166	1,100	893	374	207
1953 monthly average.....	1,314	293	1,022	906	408	116
1954 monthly average.....	1,259	188	1,071	851	408	220
1955 monthly average.....	1,296	105	1,191	949	347	242
1956 monthly average.....	1,591	146	1,444	1,051	540	393
1957 monthly average.....	1,738	113	1,625	1,082	656	543
1958 monthly average.....	1,488	129	1,360	1,069	419	290
1958: February.....	1,345	100	1,245	956	388	289
March.....	1,553	114	1,438	1,072	481	367
April.....	1,530	122	1,408	1,057	473	351
May.....	1,638	131	1,507	1,061	577	446
June.....	1,406	99	1,308	1,031	375	276
July.....	1,416	129	1,287	1,049	366	238
August.....	1,396	113	1,283	950	446	333
September.....	1,361	122	1,239	1,074	287	165
October.....	1,599	181	1,418	1,142	457	276
November.....	1,596	188	1,408	1,089	507	319
December.....	1,514	135	1,379	1,253	260	125
1959: January.....	1,400	114	1,286	1,154	246	132
February.....	1,280	97	1,184	1,118	162	65
March.....	1,456	81	1,375	1,301	155	74

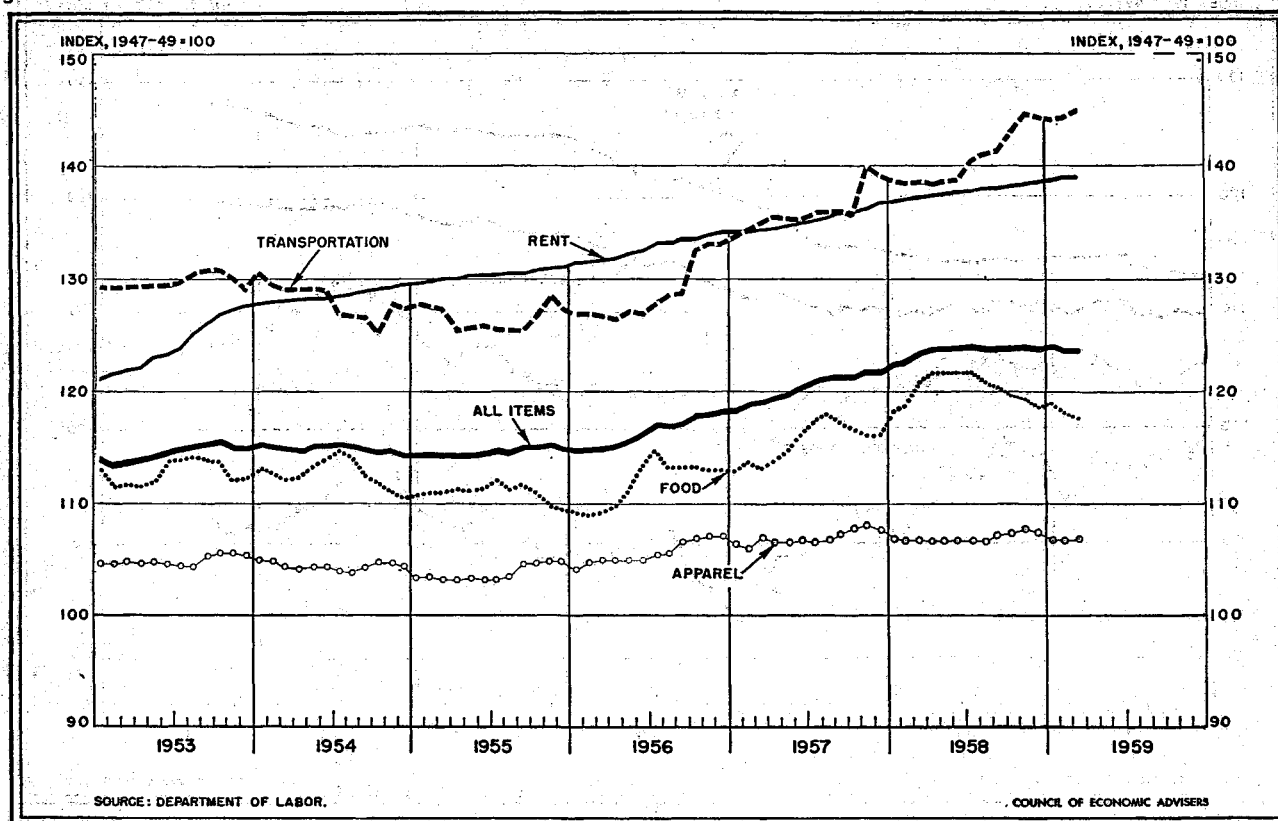
¹ Figures include only Department of Defense shipments of grant-aid military supplies and equipment under the Mutual Security Program. Shipments for the first 6 months of the program (July-December 1950) amounted to \$282 million.

Sources: Department of Commerce and Department of Defense.

PRICES

CONSUMER PRICES

Consumer prices remained unchanged in March. Declines in food prices offset increases for most other groups of goods and services.



[1947-49=100]

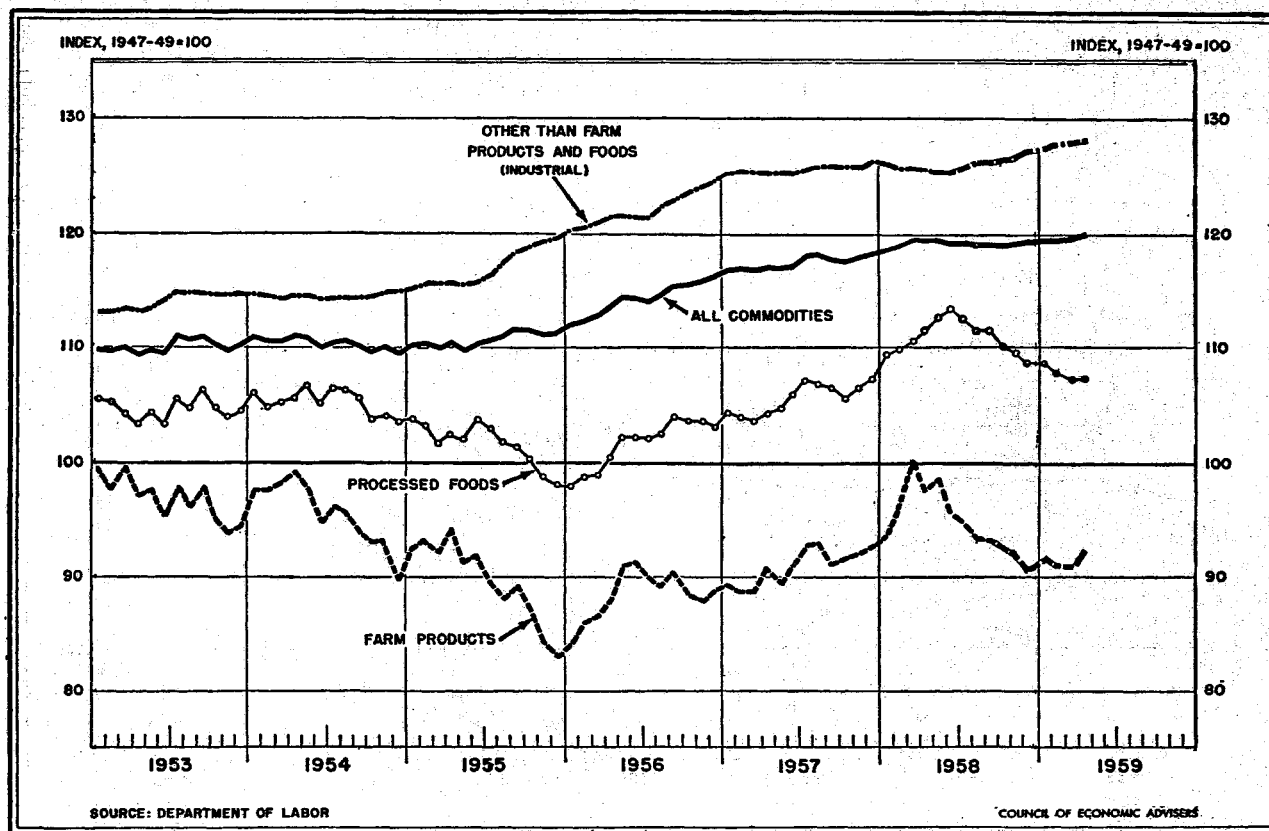
Period	All items	Food	Housing		Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services
			Total ¹	Rent						
1949.....	101.8	100.0	103.3	105.0	99.4	108.5	104.1	101.1	104.1	103.4
1950.....	102.8	101.2	106.1	108.8	98.1	111.3	106.0	101.1	103.4	105.2
1951.....	111.0	112.6	112.4	113.1	106.9	118.4	111.1	110.5	106.5	109.7
1952.....	113.5	114.6	114.6	117.9	105.8	126.2	117.2	111.8	107.0	115.4
1953.....	114.4	112.8	117.7	124.1	104.8	129.7	121.3	112.8	108.0	118.2
1954.....	114.8	112.6	119.1	128.5	104.3	128.0	125.2	113.4	107.0	120.1
1955.....	114.5	110.9	120.0	130.3	103.7	126.4	128.0	115.3	106.6	120.2
1956.....	116.2	111.7	121.7	132.7	105.5	128.7	132.6	120.0	108.1	122.0
1957.....	120.2	115.4	125.6	135.2	106.9	136.0	138.0	124.4	112.2	125.5
1958.....	123.5	120.3	127.7	137.7	107.0	140.5	144.4	128.6	116.7	127.2
1958: February.....	122.5	118.7	127.3	137.0	106.8	138.5	141.9	128.0	116.6	127.0
March.....	123.3	120.8	127.5	137.1	106.8	138.7	142.3	128.3	117.0	127.2
April.....	123.5	121.6	127.7	137.3	106.7	138.3	142.7	128.5	117.0	127.2
May.....	123.6	121.6	127.8	137.5	106.7	138.7	143.7	128.5	116.6	127.2
June.....	123.7	121.6	127.8	137.7	106.7	138.9	143.9	128.6	116.7	127.2
July.....	123.9	121.7	127.7	137.8	106.7	140.3	144.6	128.9	116.6	127.2
August.....	123.7	120.7	127.9	138.1	106.6	141.0	145.0	128.9	116.7	127.1
September.....	123.7	120.3	127.9	138.2	107.1	141.3	146.1	128.7	116.6	127.1
October.....	123.7	119.7	127.9	138.3	107.3	142.7	146.7	128.8	116.6	127.2
November.....	123.9	119.4	128.0	138.4	107.7	144.5	147.0	129.1	117.0	127.3
December.....	123.7	118.7	128.2	138.7	107.5	144.3	147.3	129.0	116.9	127.3
1959: January.....	123.8	119.0	128.2	138.8	106.7	144.1	147.6	129.4	117.0	127.3
February.....	123.7	118.2	128.5	139.0	106.7	144.3	148.6	129.8	117.1	127.4
March.....	123.7	117.7	128.7	139.1	107.0	144.9	148.8	129.7	117.3	127.3

¹ Includes, in addition to rent, homeowner costs, utilities, housefurnishings, etc.

Source: Department of Labor.

WHOLESALE PRICES

Wholesale prices rose slightly in April, as farm and industrial prices increased. Prices of processed foods, which had been declining in recent months, were unchanged from the March level.



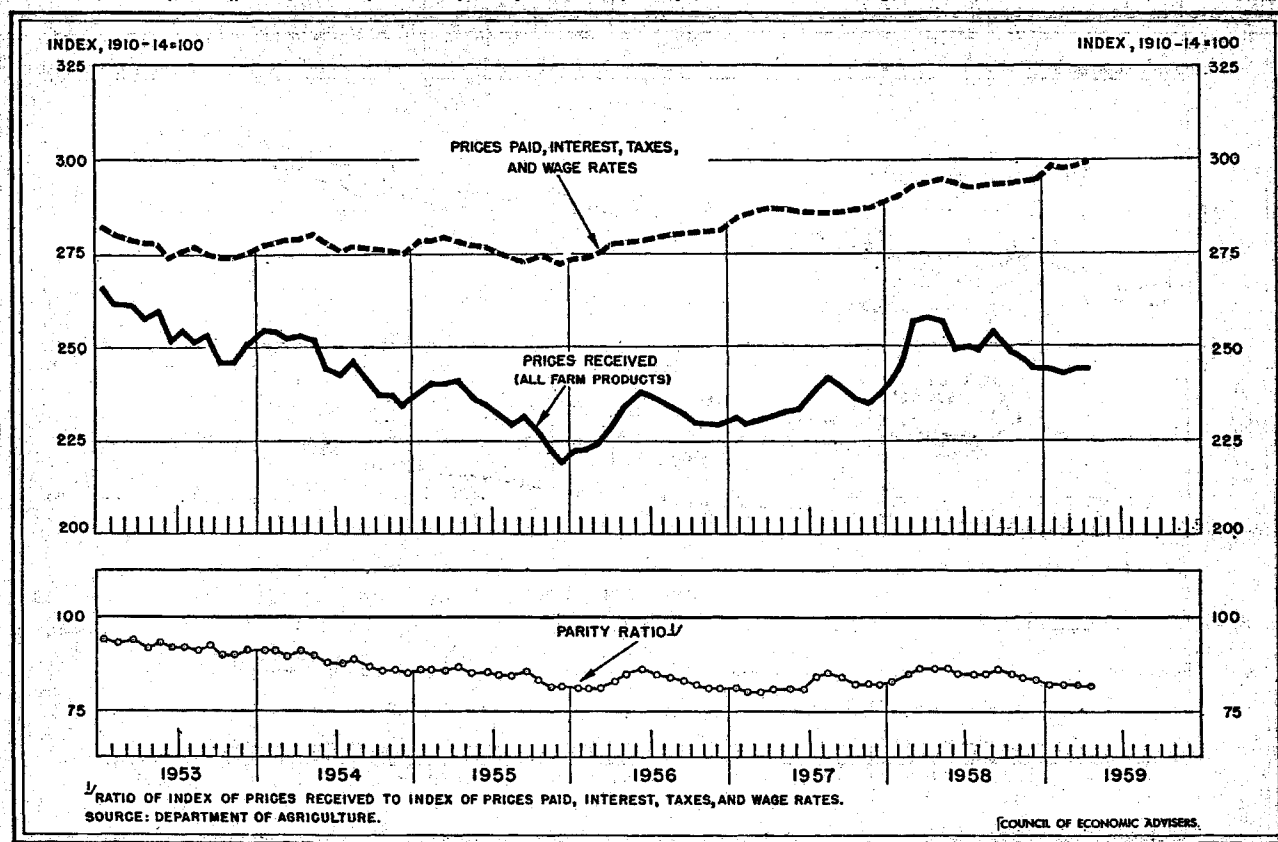
[1947-49=100]

Period	All commodities	Farm products	Processed foods	Other than farm products and foods (industrial)
1949.....	99.2	92.8	95.7	101.3
1950.....	103.1	97.5	99.8	105.0
1951.....	114.8	113.4	111.4	115.9
1952.....	111.6	107.0	108.8	113.2
1953.....	110.1	97.0	104.6	114.0
1954.....	110.3	95.6	105.3	114.5
1955.....	110.7	89.6	101.7	117.0
1956.....	114.3	88.4	101.7	122.2
1957.....	117.6	90.9	105.6	125.6
1958.....	119.2	94.9	110.9	126.0
1958: March.....	119.7	100.5	110.7	125.7
April.....	119.3	97.7	111.5	125.5
May.....	119.5	98.5	112.9	125.3
June.....	119.2	95.6	113.5	125.3
July.....	119.2	95.0	112.7	125.6
August.....	119.1	93.2	111.3	126.1
September.....	119.1	93.1	111.1	126.2
October.....	119.0	92.3	110.0	126.4
November.....	119.2	92.1	109.5	126.8
December.....	119.2	90.6	108.8	127.2
1959: January.....	119.5	91.5	108.7	127.5
February.....	119.5	91.1	107.6	127.8
March.....	119.6	90.9	107.2	128.1
April.....	120.0	92.4	107.2	128.3

Source: Department of Labor.

PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS

The index of prices received by farmers was the same in the month ended April 15 as in the preceding month. The index of prices paid (parity index) rose 1 point, and the parity ratio was unchanged.



Period	Prices received by farmers			Prices paid by farmers			Parity ratio ¹
	All farm products	Crops	Livestock and products	All items, interest, taxes, and wage rates (parity index)	Family living items	Production items	
	Index, 1910-14=100						
1949-----	250	224	272	251	243	238	100
1950-----	258	233	280	256	246	246	101
1951-----	302	265	336	282	268	273	107
1952-----	288	267	306	287	271	274	100
1953-----	255	240	268	277	269	256	92
1954-----	246	242	249	277	270	255	89
1955-----	232	231	234	276	270	251	84
1956-----	230	235	226	278	274	250	83
1957-----	235	225	244	286	282	257	82
1958-----	250	224	272	293	287	264	85
1958: March 15-----	256	232	277	293	287	263	87
April 15-----	257	239	272	294	288	265	87
May 15-----	256	232	277	295	288	266	87
June 15-----	249	223	271	294	287	265	85
July 15-----	250	222	273	293	287	265	85
August 15-----	248	221	271	293	287	264	85
September 15-----	254	228	277	294	286	265	86
October 15-----	249	221	273	294	287	265	85
November 15-----	247	217	272	294	288	263	84
December 15-----	244	213	269	295	287	265	83
1959: January 15-----	244	215	270	298	288	268	82
February 15-----	243	218	265	297	288	267	82
March 15-----	244	222	263	298	287	267	82
April 15-----	244	223	261	299	287	269	82

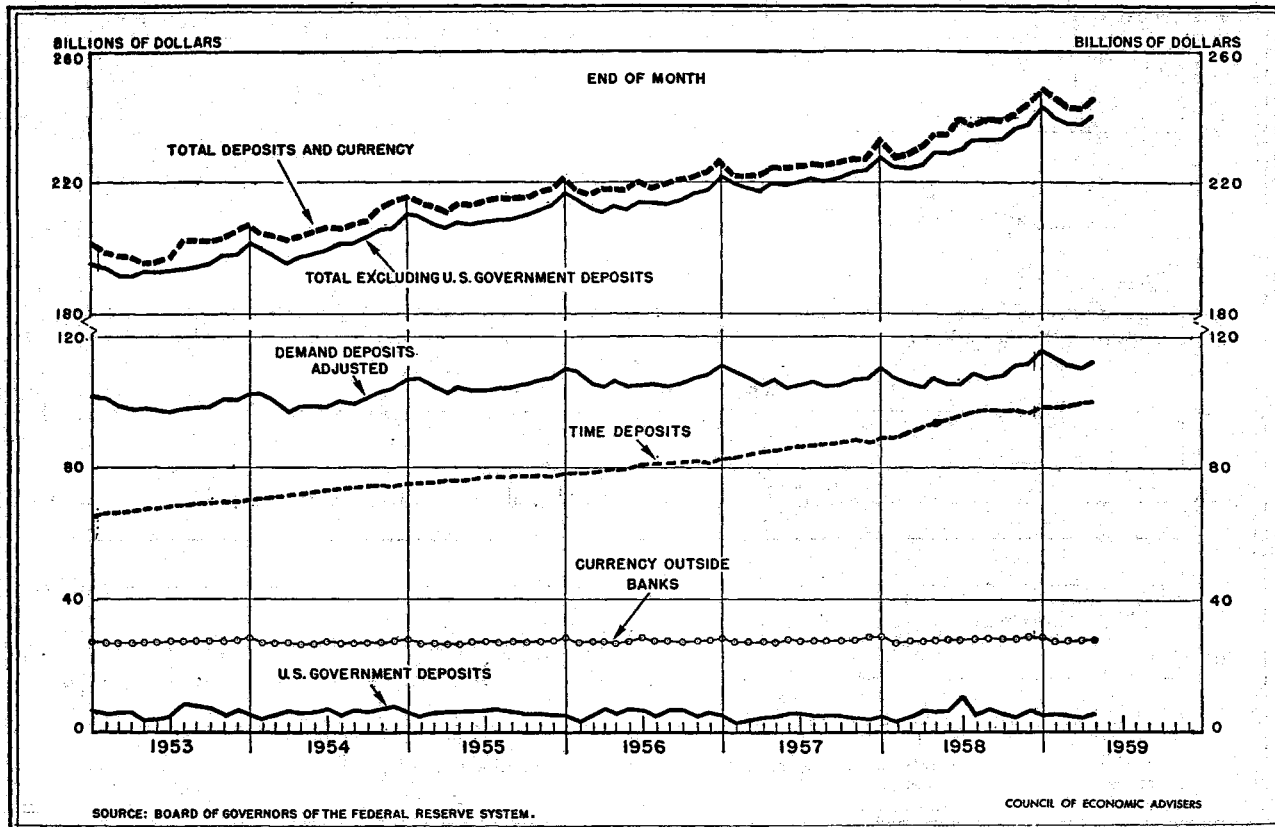
¹ Percentage ratio of index of prices received by farmers to index of prices paid, interest, taxes, and wage rates.

Source: Department of Agriculture.

CURRENCY, CREDIT, AND SECURITY MARKETS

CURRENCY AND DEPOSITS

The total of demand deposits and currency increased more than seasonally in April.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	Total deposits and currency	U. S. Government deposits ¹	Total excluding U. S. Government deposits					Demand deposits and currency, seasonally adjusted		
			Total	Time deposits ²	Demand deposits and currency			Total	Demand deposits adjusted	Currency outside banks
					Total	Demand deposits adjusted ³	Currency outside banks			
1952-----	200. 4	5. 6	194. 8	65. 8	129. 0	101. 5	27. 5	-----	-----	-----
1953-----	205. 7	4. 8	200. 9	70. 4	130. 5	102. 5	28. 1	-----	-----	-----
1954-----	214. 8	5. 1	209. 7	75. 3	134. 4	106. 6	27. 9	-----	-----	-----
1955-----	221. 0	4. 4	216. 6	78. 4	138. 2	109. 9	28. 3	-----	-----	-----
1956-----	226. 4	4. 5	222. 0	82. 2	139. 7	111. 4	28. 3	-----	-----	-----
1957-----	232. 3	4. 7	227. 7	89. 1	138. 6	110. 3	28. 3	-----	-----	-----
1958-----	247. 5	4. 9	242. 6	98. 3	144. 2	115. 5	28. 7	-----	-----	-----
1958: April-----	234. 4	6. 0	228. 4	93. 6	134. 8	107. 2	27. 6	135. 0	107. 2	27. 8
May-----	234. 2	6. 1	228. 1	94. 6	133. 5	105. 8	27. 8	135. 5	107. 6	27. 9
June-----	239. 5	10. 0	229. 5	95. 5	134. 0	106. 2	27. 8	135. 4	107. 4	28. 0
July-----	237. 2	4. 8	232. 4	96. 5	135. 9	108. 1	27. 9	137. 6	109. 5	28. 1
August-----	238. 7	6. 2	232. 5	97. 0	135. 5	107. 5	28. 0	137. 3	109. 2	28. 1
September-----	238. 1	5. 0	233. 1	97. 2	135. 9	108. 1	27. 9	136. 7	108. 9	27. 8
October-----	240. 7	4. 3	236. 4	97. 5	139. 0	111. 0	28. 0	138. 1	110. 2	27. 9
November-----	243. 8	6. 4	237. 5	96. 8	140. 7	111. 9	28. 8	138. 8	110. 6	28. 2
December-----	247. 5	4. 9	242. 6	98. 3	144. 2	115. 5	28. 7	139. 4	111. 3	28. 1
1959: January-----	245. 1	5. 3	239. 8	98. 4	141. 4	113. 8	27. 6	138. 5	110. 7	27. 8
February-----	242. 6	4. 9	237. 7	98. 7	139. 0	111. 3	27. 7	139. 1	111. 2	27. 9
March-----	242. 1	4. 4	237. 6	99. 5	138. 2	110. 3	27. 9	140. 3	112. 2	28. 1
April ⁴ -----	245. 6	5. 1	240. 5	99. 9	140. 7	112. 8	27. 9	141. 0	112. 8	28. 2

¹ U. S. Government deposits at Federal Reserve Banks and commercial and savings banks, and U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

² Deposits in commercial banks, mutual savings banks, and Postal Savings System; excludes interbank deposits.

³ Demand deposits, other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

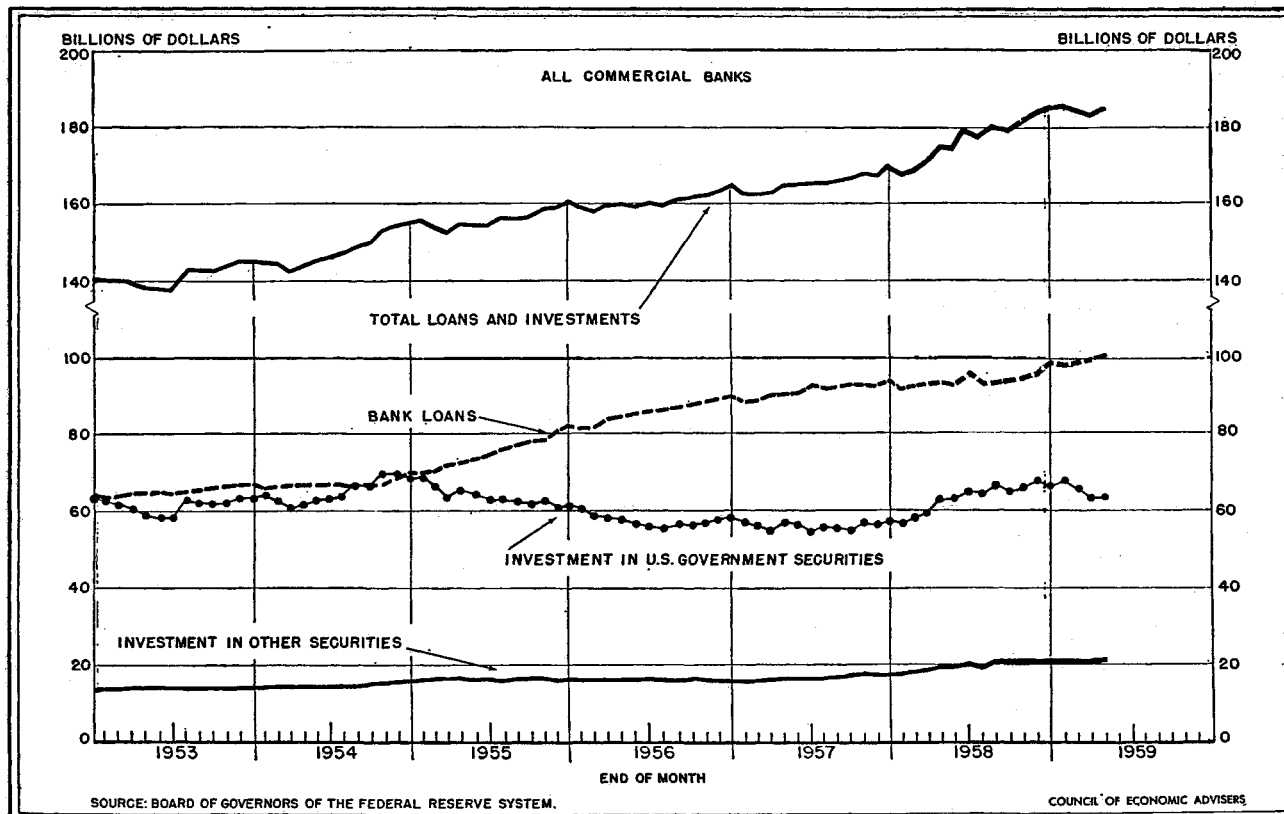
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—See Note, p. 27. Monthly data are for the last Wednesday of the month, except the unadjusted data for June 1953, which are for the call date.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BANK LOANS, INVESTMENTS, AND RESERVES

Commercial bank loans rose \$1.9 billion in April, compared with an increase of \$500 million in April 1958.



[Billions of dollars]

End of period	All commercial banks ¹					Weekly reporting member banks ¹	All member banks ¹		
	Total loans and investments	Loans	Investments				Reserve balances ³		Borrowings at Federal Reserve Banks ³
			Total	U. S. Government securities	Other securities		Required	Excess	
1951	132.6	57.7	74.9	61.5	13.3	21.6	18.5	0.8	0.3
1952	141.6	64.2	77.5	63.3	14.1	23.4	19.6	.7	.8
1953	145.7	67.6	78.1	63.4	14.7	23.4	19.3	.7	.8
1954	155.9	70.6	85.3	69.0	16.3	22.4	18.5	.8	.1
1955	160.9	82.6	78.3	61.6	16.7	26.7	18.3	.6	.6
1956	165.1	90.3	74.8	58.6	16.3	30.8	18.4	.6	.8
1957	170.1	93.9	76.2	58.2	17.9	31.8	18.5	.5	.8
1958	185.2	98.2	87.0	66.4	20.6	30.8	18.1	.6	.3
1958: March	171.4	93.0	78.4	59.6	18.9	30.5	18.1	.6	.1
April	175.6	93.5	82.1	62.8	19.3	29.6	17.8	.6	.1
May	175.4	92.9	82.5	63.1	19.4	29.2	17.6	.7	.1
June	179.9	95.6	84.3	64.2	20.1	29.8	18.0	.6	.1
July	177.6	93.6	84.0	64.1	19.9	28.9	18.0	.7	.1
August	180.0	93.8	86.2	66.1	20.2	29.3	17.9	.6	.3
September	179.5	94.2	85.3	64.7	20.6	29.7	17.9	.6	.5
October	181.7	95.0	86.7	66.2	20.5	29.7	18.0	.5	.4
November	184.1	96.1	88.0	67.7	20.3	30.0	18.0	.5	.5
December	185.2	98.2	87.0	66.4	20.6	30.8	18.4	.5	.6
1959: January	185.6	97.7	87.9	67.5	20.4	29.7	18.4	.5	.6
February	183.8	97.9	86.0	65.5	20.4	29.7	18.1	.5	.5
March	182.9	99.2	83.8	63.2	20.6	30.6	18.0	.5	.6
April ⁴	185.6	101.1	84.5	63.6	20.9	30.6	18.2	.4	.7

¹ Member banks include, besides all national banks, those State banks that have taken membership in the Federal Reserve System.

² Commercial and industrial loans and, prior to 1956, agricultural loans.

³ Averages of daily figures on balances and borrowings during the period.

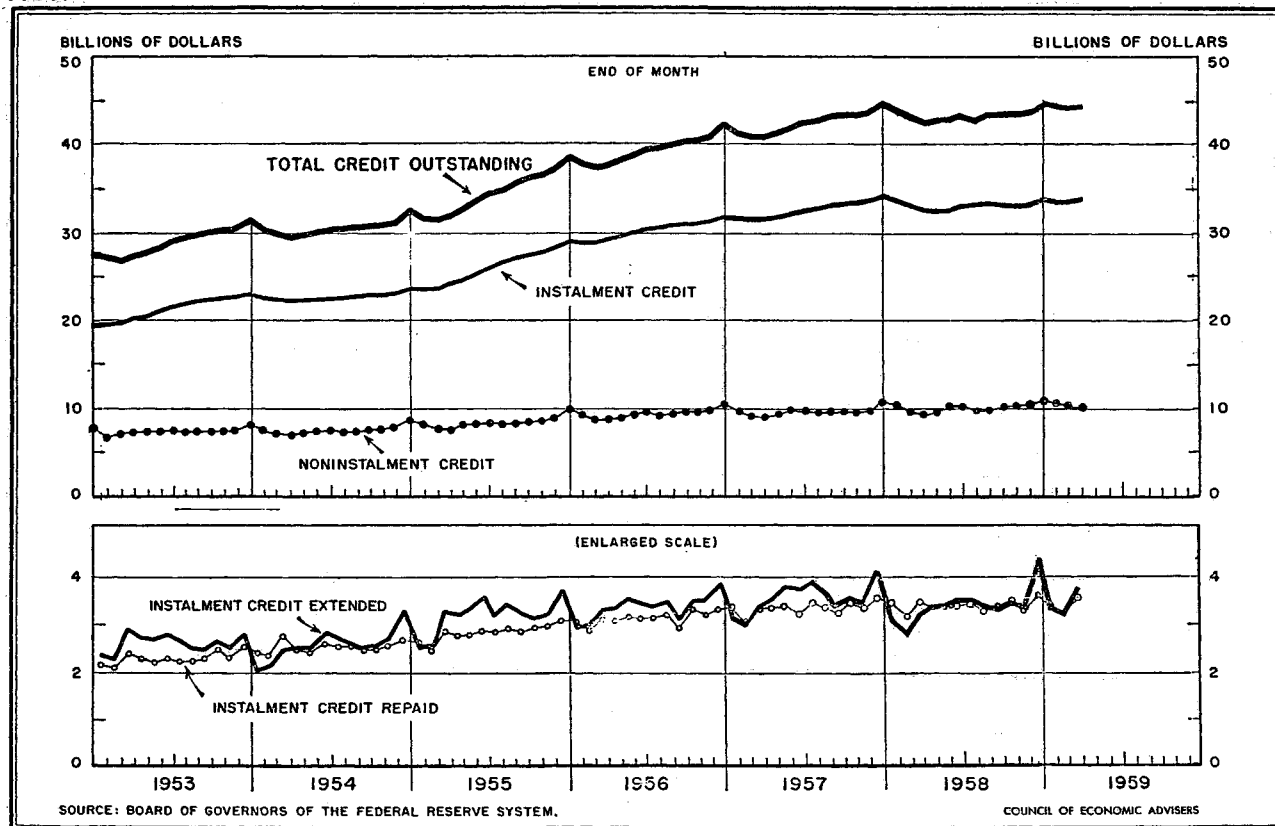
⁴ Preliminary estimates.

NOTE.—Beginning January 1959, data include all banks in Alaska (one previously included).

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

CONSUMER CREDIT

In March, consumer credit outstanding rose about \$130 million, compared with a drop of \$520 million in March 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

End of period	Total consumer credit outstanding	Instalment credit outstanding					Noninstalment credit outstanding		Instalment credit extended ³	Instalment credit repaid ³
		Total	Auto-mobile paper ¹	Other consumer goods paper ¹	Repair and modernization loans ²	Personal loans	Total	Charge accounts		
1949.....	17,305	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	5,715	2,795	18,108	15,514
1950.....	21,395	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	6,692	3,291	21,558	18,445
1951.....	22,617	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	7,323	3,605	23,576	22,985
1952.....	27,401	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	7,998	4,011	29,514	25,405
1953.....	31,243	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	8,238	4,124	31,558	27,956
1954.....	32,292	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	8,724	4,308	31,051	30,488
1955.....	38,670	28,958	13,472	7,634	1,689	6,163	9,712	4,579	39,039	33,649
1956.....	42,097	31,827	14,459	8,510	1,895	6,963	10,270	4,735	40,063	37,194
1957.....	44,774	34,095	15,409	8,692	2,091	7,903	10,679	4,829	42,426	40,158
1958.....	45,065	33,865	14,131	9,007	2,145	8,582	11,200	5,018	40,497	40,727
1958: February.....	43,017	33,278	15,030	8,277	2,041	7,930	9,739	3,754	2,742	3,177
March.....	42,500	32,940	14,793	8,179	2,019	7,949	9,560	3,579	3,156	3,494
April.....	42,617	32,888	14,691	8,124	2,017	8,056	9,729	3,772	3,335	3,387
May.....	42,985	32,910	14,613	8,158	2,038	8,101	10,075	4,010	3,371	3,349
June.....	43,079	33,008	14,590	8,190	2,048	8,180	10,071	4,012	3,477	3,379
July.....	42,923	33,074	14,567	8,197	2,061	8,249	9,849	3,927	3,483	3,417
August.....	43,128	33,165	14,514	8,254	2,091	8,306	9,963	3,956	3,385	3,294
September.....	43,144	33,079	14,332	8,312	2,107	8,328	10,065	4,033	3,297	3,383
October.....	43,164	33,052	14,164	8,411	2,128	8,349	10,112	4,191	3,475	3,502
November.....	43,464	33,126	14,066	8,528	2,146	8,386	10,338	4,297	3,338	3,264
December.....	45,065	33,865	14,131	9,007	2,145	8,582	11,200	5,018	4,350	3,611
1959: January.....	44,415	33,768	14,155	8,881	2,125	8,607	10,647	4,504	3,321	3,418
February.....	44,071	33,751	14,223	8,767	2,116	8,645	10,320	4,004	3,247	3,264
March.....	44,203	33,943	14,375	8,721	2,127	8,720	10,260	3,883	3,786	3,594

¹ Includes all consumer credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods and secured by the items purchased.

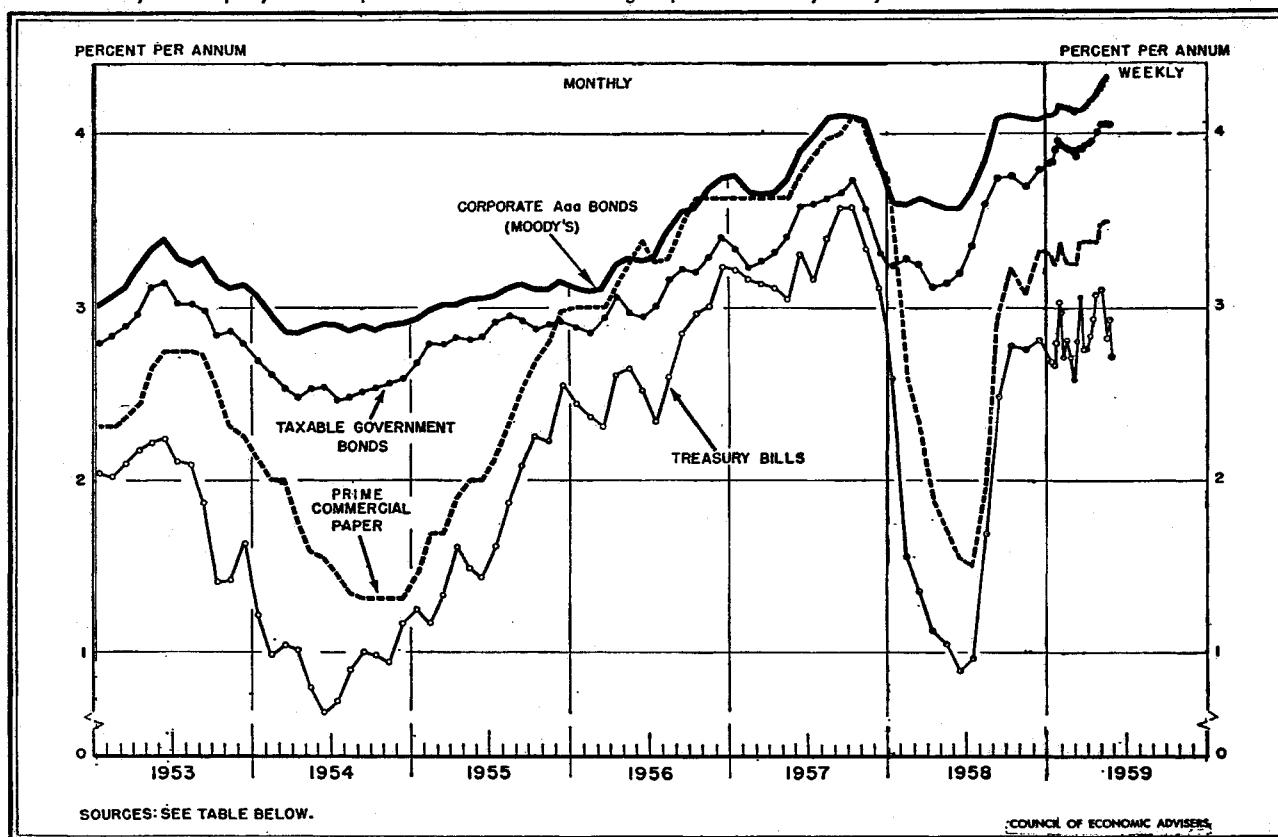
² Includes only such loans held by financial institutions; those held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

³ Credit extended or repaid during the period.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

BOND YIELDS AND INTEREST RATES

Rates on Treasury bills increased during April but have dropped somewhat since the end of April. Yields on U.S. Government, municipal, and corporate bonds rose during April and early May.



[Percent per annum]

Period	U. S. Government security yields		High-grade municipal bonds (Standard & Poor's) ³	Corporate bonds (Moody's)		Prime commercial paper, 4-6 months
	3-month Treasury bills ¹	Taxable bonds ²		Aaa	Baa	
1952.....	1.766	2.68	2.19	2.96	3.52	2.33
1953.....	1.931	2.94	2.72	3.20	3.74	2.52
1954.....	.953	2.55	2.37	2.90	3.51	1.58
1955.....	1.753	2.84	2.53	3.06	3.53	2.18
1956.....	2.658	3.08	2.93	3.36	3.88	3.31
1957.....	3.267	3.47	3.60	3.89	4.71	3.81
1958.....	1.839	3.43	3.56	3.79	4.73	2.46
1958: April.....	1.126	3.12	3.31	3.60	4.67	1.90
May.....	1.046	3.14	3.25	3.57	4.62	1.71
June.....	.881	3.20	3.26	3.57	4.55	1.54
July.....	.962	3.36	3.45	3.67	4.53	1.50
August.....	1.686	3.60	3.74	3.85	4.67	1.96
September.....	2.484	3.75	3.96	4.09	4.87	2.93
October.....	2.793	3.76	3.94	4.11	4.92	3.23
November.....	2.756	3.70	3.84	4.09	4.87	3.08
December.....	2.814	3.80	3.84	4.08	4.85	3.33
1959: January.....	2.837	3.91	3.87	4.12	4.87	3.30
February.....	2.712	3.92	3.85	4.14	4.89	3.26
March.....	2.852	3.92	3.76	4.13	4.85	3.35
April.....	2.960	4.01	3.84	4.23	4.86	3.42
Week ended:						
1959: April 4.....	2.841	3.95	3.78	4.17	4.84	3.38
11.....	2.948	3.97	3.80	4.20	4.84	3.38
18.....	3.075	4.01	3.83	4.22	4.83	3.38
25.....	3.105	4.05	3.88	4.26	4.88	3.48
May 2.....	2.831	4.05	3.93	4.30	4.91	3.50
9.....	2.935	4.05	3.96	4.33	4.93	3.50
16.....	2.722	4.09	3.97	4.37	4.94	3.50

¹ Rate on new issues within period.

² Series includes: April 1953 to date, bonds due or callable 10 years and after; April 1952-March 1953, bonds due or callable after 12 years; October 1941-March 1952, bonds due or callable after 15 years.

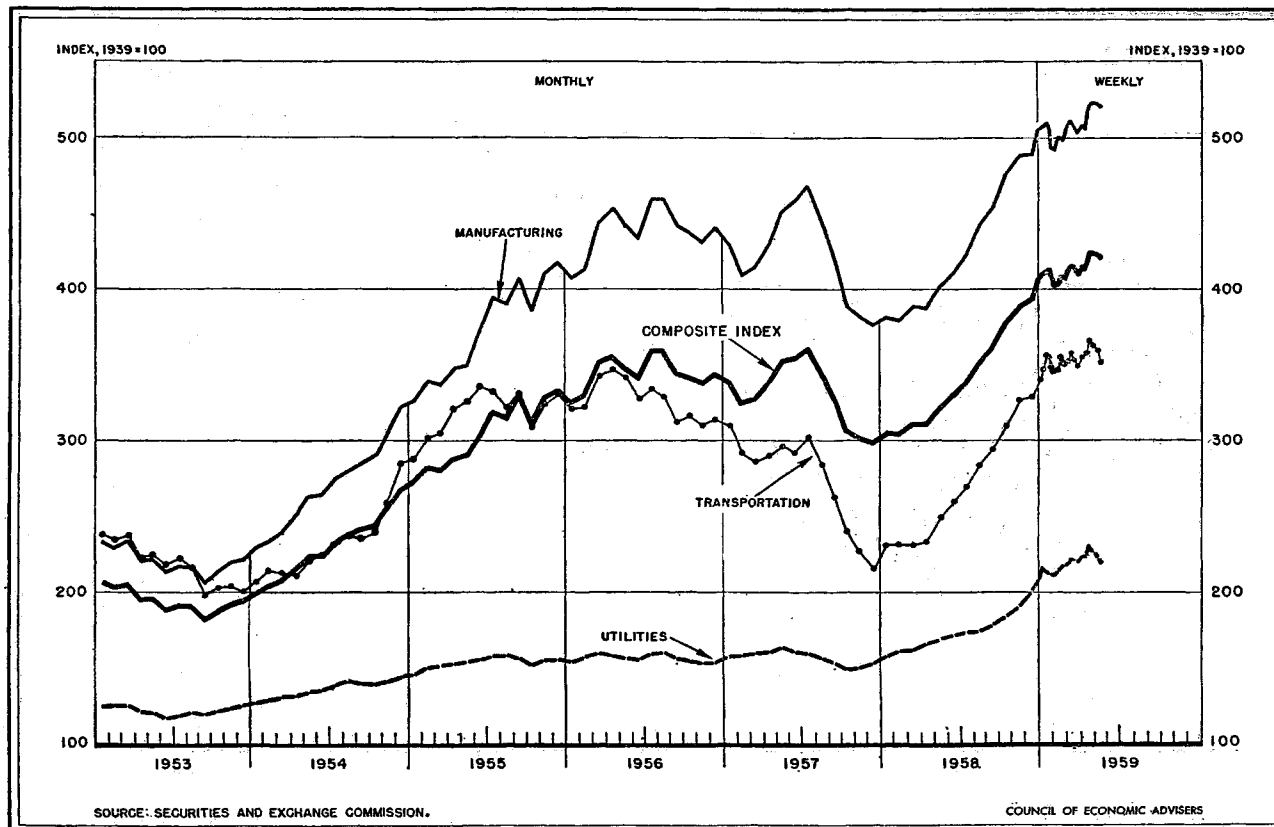
³ Weekly data are Wednesday figures.

Not charted

Sources: Treasury Department and Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (except as noted).

STOCK PRICES

Stock prices again reached a new peak in mid-May.



[1939=100]

Period	Com- posite index ¹	Manufacturing			Trans- portation	Utilities	Trade, finance, and service	Mining
		Total	Durable goods	Nondura- ble goods				
Weekly average:								
1950.....	154.1	165.7	150.2	180.2	160.0	108.9	183.8	143.5
1951.....	184.9	206.8	178.5	233.1	199.0	112.6	207.9	204.9
1952.....	195.0	220.2	188.8	249.3	220.6	117.9	206.0	275.7
1953.....	193.3	220.1	192.6	245.2	218.7	121.5	207.1	240.5
1954.....	229.8	271.3	245.2	295.2	232.6	135.8	235.6	267.0
1955.....	304.6	374.4	352.4	394.4	320.0	152.9	296.9	312.9
1956.....	345.0	438.6	409.8	465.1	327.1	155.8	306.3	357.5
1957.....	331.4	422.1	391.2	450.7	275.4	156.0	277.5	342.4
1958.....	340.9	426.4	385.3	458.0	270.2	173.3	314.5	313.8
1958: April.....	311.9	387.4	339.8	425.7	233.1	165.7	285.6	287.0
May.....	322.9	401.4	353.2	438.4	249.0	168.9	301.0	300.1
June.....	330.6	411.7	362.2	449.6	259.2	171.3	305.1	318.9
July.....	339.2	423.6	376.5	458.9	268.8	173.4	311.9	330.7
August.....	351.7	442.0	399.4	472.9	282.6	173.9	324.6	341.1
September.....	360.5	452.9	412.9	481.1	292.2	177.5	337.2	340.6
October.....	376.4	474.2	437.2	499.2	310.6	183.4	345.5	343.9
November.....	387.8	487.4	448.0	514.3	327.0	189.8	361.9	341.4
December.....	392.8	489.8	451.4	515.6	329.8	198.7	374.9	339.0
1959: January.....	409.9	507.6	473.6	529.0	349.9	212.7	393.6	348.1
February.....	403.9	495.7	465.6	513.8	349.9	214.9	400.5	345.3
March.....	413.9	508.5	475.0	529.5	353.0	221.0	405.0	347.5
April.....	419.4	514.4	480.6	535.5	360.0	226.3	405.2	340.2
Week ended:								
1959: April 10.....	412.6	504.8	471.5	525.6	356.9	223.5	404.3	338.3
17.....	425.4	520.7	482.8	545.5	366.0	231.8	408.4	344.6
24.....	424.9	523.2	490.8	543.0	362.5	226.5	408.5	334.2
May 1.....	423.2	523.0	490.6	542.7	359.5	223.5	403.1	327.6
8.....	420.0	520.3	486.1	541.6	352.0	219.5	404.3	329.2
15 ²	426.5	529.9	496.9	550.0	356.0	220.3	410.8	332.9

¹ Includes 265 common stocks: 98 for durable goods manufacturing, 72 for non-durable goods manufacturing, 21 for transportation, 29 for utilities, 31 for trade, finance, and service, and 14 for mining. Indexes are for weekly closing prices.

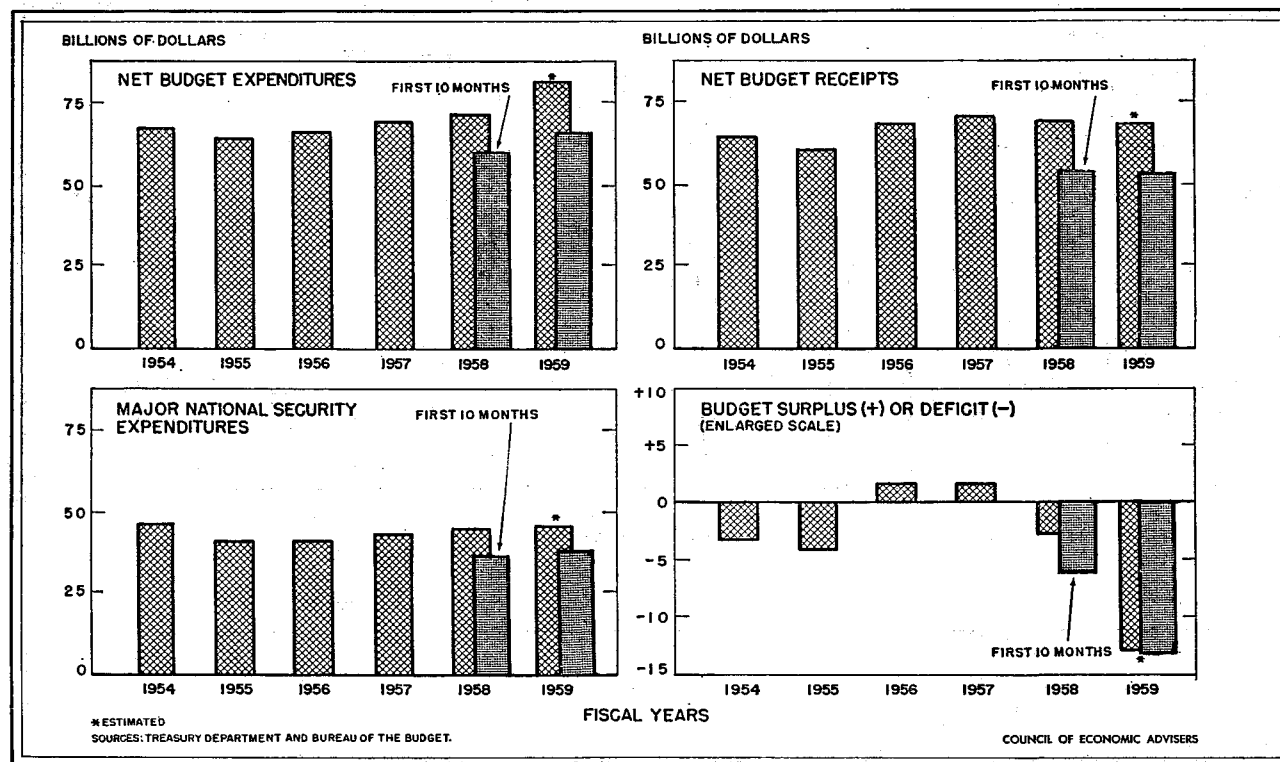
² Not charted.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission

FEDERAL FINANCE

BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES

For the first 10 months of fiscal 1959, there was a budget deficit of \$13.2 billion. For the comparable period of last year, there was a deficit of \$6.1 billion.



[Billions of dollars]

Period	Net budget receipts	Net budget expenditures			Budget surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Public debt (end of period) ²
		Total	Major national security ¹			
			Total	Department of Defense military functions		
Fiscal year 1953	64.8	74.3	50.4	43.6	-9.4	266.1
Fiscal year 1954	64.7	67.8	46.9	40.3	-3.1	271.3
Fiscal year 1955	60.4	64.6	40.6	35.5	-4.2	274.4
Fiscal year 1956	68.2	66.5	40.6	35.8	+1.6	272.8
Fiscal year 1957	71.0	69.4	43.3	38.4	+1.6	270.6
Fiscal year 1958	69.1	71.9	44.1	39.1	-2.8	276.4
Fiscal year 1959 ³	68.0	80.9	46.1	40.8	-12.9	285.1
Fiscal year 1960 ³	77.1	77.0	45.8	40.9	+1	285.1
1958: March	9.5	5.7	3.6	3.1	+3.8	272.7
April	3.5	6.1	3.7	3.2	-2.6	275.2
May	4.9	5.8	3.7	3.2	-.9	275.7
June	10.8	6.6	4.3	3.9	+4.2	276.4
July ⁴	2.9	6.6	3.8	3.2	-3.7	275.6
August ⁴	4.8	6.2	3.6	3.2	-1.4	278.6
September ⁴	7.2	6.6	3.9	3.5	+6	276.8
October ⁴	2.8	7.1	4.2	3.8	-4.4	280.3
November ⁴	5.0	6.2	3.6	3.2	-1.3	283.2
December ⁴	6.2	7.1	4.2	3.7	-.9	283.0
1959: January ⁴	4.5	6.8	3.7	3.3	-2.2	285.9
February ⁴	6.6	6.3	3.6	3.2	+2	285.2
March ⁴	8.4	6.5	3.9	3.4	+2.0	282.2
April ⁴	4.3	6.4	3.9	3.5	-2.2	285.5
Cumulative totals for first 9 months:						
Fiscal year 1958 ⁴	53.4	59.5	36.2	31.9	-6.1	275.2
Fiscal year 1959 ⁴	52.7	65.9	38.3	34.0	-13.2	285.5

¹ Includes military functions of Department of Defense, military assistance portion of the mutual security program, Atomic Energy Commission, stockpiling, and defense production expansion.

² Includes guaranteed securities, except those held by the Treasury. Not all of total shown is subject to statutory debt limitation.

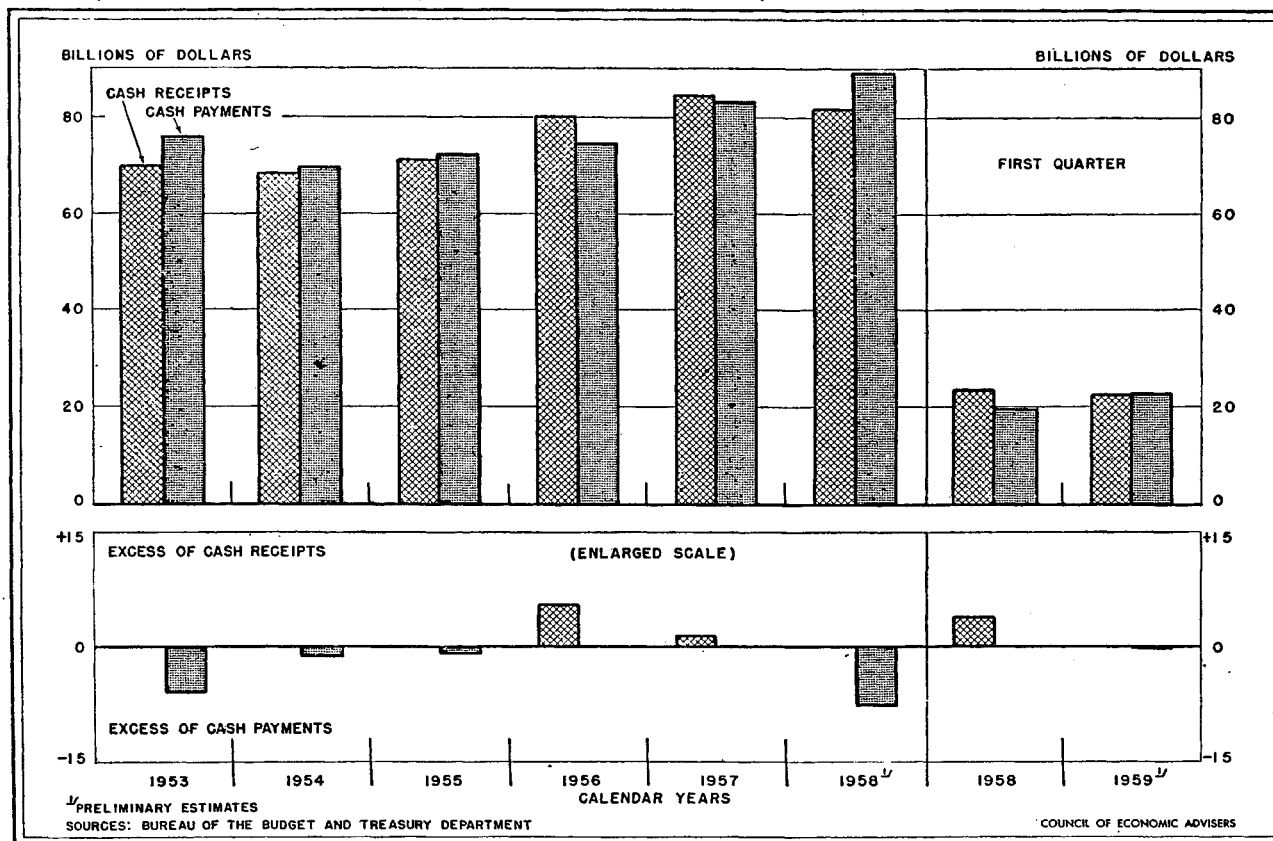
³ Estimate.

⁴ Preliminary.

Sources: Treasury Department and Bureau of the Budget.

CASH RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC

In the first quarter of calendar year 1959, cash payments to the public exceeded cash receipts by \$100 million. This compares with an excess of receipts of \$4.0 billion in the first quarter of calendar 1958.



[Millions of dollars]

Period	Cash receipts from the public	Cash payments to the public	Excess of receipts (+) or payments (-)
Fiscal year total:			
1956	77,088	72,617	+4,471
1957	82,107	80,008	+2,099
1958	81,893	83,413	-1,520
1959 ¹	81,651	94,899	-13,248
1960 ¹	93,502	92,875	+626
Calendar year total:			
1955	71,448	72,188	-740
1956	80,330	74,807	+5,524
1957	84,520	83,326	+1,194
1958 ²	81,729	89,015	-7,288
Quarterly total, not adjusted for seasonal variation:			
1957: Third quarter	18,653	21,099	-2,447
Fourth quarter	16,404	20,839	-4,435
1958: First quarter	23,618	19,626	+3,993
Second quarter	23,219	21,850	+1,368
Third quarter ²	18,274	23,789	-5,516
Fourth quarter ²	16,618	23,750	-7,133
1959: First quarter ²	22,620	22,726	-107

¹ Estimate.

² Preliminary.

Sources: Bureau of the Budget and Treasury Department.

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D.C.
Price 20 cents per copy; \$2.00 per year; \$2.75 foreign.

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1959