

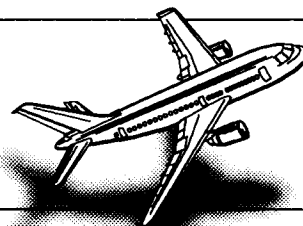
CPI Detailed Report



U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Data for October 1999

Transportation



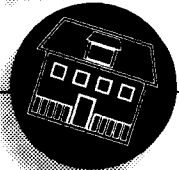
Food

and
beverages

Medical Care



Housing





U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Alexis M. Herman, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Katharine G. Abraham, Commissioner

Data for October 1999

The *CPI Detailed Report* (ISSN 0095-926X; USPS 485-030) is a monthly report on consumer price movements, including statistical tables and technical notes. The report covers two indexes—the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The indexes reflect data for the U.S. city average and selected areas.

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December 1999

CPI Detailed Report

Data for October 1999

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Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Price movements, October 1999	1
CPI-U 12-month changes	3
Using hedonic models to adjust prices for audio and video products for changes in quality	4
Technical note	106

Index tables

	<i>CPI-U</i>		<i>CPI-W</i>	
	<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>	<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
U.S. city average				
Expenditure categories; commodity, service groups	1	5	6	25
Seasonally adjusted expenditure categories; commodity, service groups	2	7	7	27
Detailed expenditure categories	3	9	8	29
Seasonally adjusted detailed expenditure categories	4	16	9	35
Special detailed categories	5	23		
Historical				
All items, 1913-present	24	71	27	87
Commodity and service groups and detailed expenditures, indexes	25	73	28	89
Commodity and service groups and detailed expenditures, percent change from previous December	26	80	29	95
Selected areas				
All items indexes	10	41	17	56
Regions	11	42	18	57
Population classes	12	44	19	59
Regions and population classes cross-classified	13	46	20	61
Food at home expenditure categories	14	50	21	65
Areas priced monthly: percent changes over the month	15	51	22	66
City indexes and percent changes	16	52	23	67

Contents—Continued

CPI-U

Table Page

Average price tables

U.S. city average

Energy

Residential prices	P1	101
Residential unit and consumption ranges	P2	102
Gasoline	P3	103
Retail food	P4	104

Scheduled Release Dates			
Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
November	December 14	February	March 17
December	January 14	March	April 14
January	February 18	April	May 16

Price Movements October 1999

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.2 percent in October, before seasonal adjustment, to a level of 168.2 (1982-84=100). For the 12-month period ended in October, the CPI-U increased 2.6 percent.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) rose 0.2 in October, prior to seasonal adjustment. The October level of 165.0 was 2.7 percent higher than the index in October 1998.

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI-U rose 0.2 percent in October, following a 0.4-percent increase in September. The energy index, which increased sharply in each of the preceding 3 months, declined 0.1 percent in October. The index for petroleum-based energy fell 0.2 percent, whereas the index for energy services was unchanged. For the fourth consecutive month in October, the food index increased 0.2 percent. Excluding food and energy, the CPI-U rose 0.2 percent in October, following an increase of 0.3 percent in September. Smaller increases in the indexes for apparel and shelter, coupled with a downturn in the index for cigarettes, were largely responsible for the deceleration in the October all items less food and energy index. See page 4 for a note on

the use of hedonic models to adjust prices of audio and video products in the CPI for changes in quality.

During the first 10 months of 1999, the CPI-U rose at a 2.8-percent seasonally adjusted annual rate (SAAR). This compares with an increase of 1.6 percent for all of 1998. The energy index, which declined 8.8 percent in 1998, has risen at a 14.2-percent SAAR thus far in 1999. In the 10 months of 1999, petroleum-based energy costs increased at a 30.9-percent SAAR, and charges for energy services rose at a 2.0-percent annual rate. The food index has risen at a 2.1-percent SAAR thus far in 1999, following a 2.3-percent increase for all of 1998. Excluding food and energy, the CPI-U has advanced at a 1.9-percent rate thus far in 1998, compared with a 2.4-percent rise for all of 1998.

The index for food and beverages rose 0.2 percent in October. The index for food at home also increased 0.2 percent, following a 0.3-percent rise in September. Declines in the indexes for fruits and vegetables, for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs, and for other food at home partially offset a sharp increase in prices for dairy and related products. The index for dairy products, which rose 1.4 percent in September, advanced 3.4 percent in October, the largest rise in this component since a 5.4-percent rise in October 1973. Also contributing to the October ad-

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended October 1999	Unadjusted 12 months ended October 1999
	Changes from preceding month								
	1999								
	April	May	June	July	August	September	October		
All items	0.7	0	0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	3.6	2.6
Food and beverages	.1	.4	0	.2	.2	.2	.2	2.7	1.9
Housing	.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	.4	.1	2.7	2.2
Apparel	1.5	-.2	-.4	-.9	-.3	1.2	.6	6.3	-.7
Transportation	2.4	-.5	-.6	1.2	.9	.6	.2	7.1	4.2
Medical care	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4	.3	.2	3.4	3.5
Recreation	.3	.2	0	0	0	-.5	.1	-1.6	.7
Education and communication	.1	-.1	0	.2	.2	0	.2	1.6	1.1
Other goods and services	1.0	-.2	.2	.9	-.2	1.9	.1	7.1	9.1
Special indexes									
Energy	6.1	-1.3	-1.2	2.1	2.7	1.7	-.1	18.5	10.2
Food	.1	.4	0	.2	.2	.2	.2	2.7	1.9
All items less food and energy	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	.3	.2	2.5	2.1

vance were small increases in the indexes for cereal and bakery products and for nonalcoholic beverages—up 0.1 and 0.3 percent, respectively. The index for fruits and vegetables declined 0.6 percent in October. Within the fruits and vegetables group, the index for fresh vegetables decreased 2.1 percent, whereas the index for fresh fruits was virtually unchanged. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, fresh vegetable prices rose 0.4 percent, whereas fresh fruit prices declined 1.3 percent.) The index for processed fruits and vegetables rose 0.9 percent. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs declined 0.1 percent. Within the latter group, the index for beef increased substantially for the second consecutive month—up 0.8 percent in October. Prices for pork and poultry each turned down in October, and the index for eggs declined 6.9 percent. The index for other food at home declined 0.3 percent. The other two components of the food and beverages index—food away from home and alcoholic beverages—increased 0.2 and declined 0.2 percent, respectively.

The index for housing rose 0.1 percent in October, following an increase of 0.4 percent in September. Each of the three major housing groups—shelter, fuel and utilities, and household furnishings and operations—contributed to the moderation. Shelter costs, which increased 0.3 percent in September, rose 0.1 percent in October. Within shelter, the indexes for rent and for owners' equivalent rent each increased 0.2 percent, whereas the index for lodging away from home declined 0.6 percent. The index for fuels and utilities increased 0.2 percent in October, following a 0.9 percent-rise in September. The index for natural gas, which rose 2.7 percent in September, fell 1.4 percent in October, partially offsetting increases in the indexes for fuel oil and electricity—up 2.2 and 0.6 percent, respectively. The index for household furnishings and opera-

tions, which rose 0.1 percent in September, declined 0.2 percent in October.

The transportation component increased 0.2 percent in October, following a 0.6-percent rise in September, largely reflecting a downturn in the index for motor fuel. The gasoline index, which increased 2.6 percent in September, declined 0.4 percent in October. The index for new and used vehicles also decelerated, increasing 0.1 percent, following a 0.5-percent advance in September. The index for new vehicles rose 0.1 percent in October. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, new vehicle prices rose 0.5 percent. As of October, about 37 percent of the new vehicle sample was represented by 2000 models. The 2000 models will continue to be phased in, with appropriate adjustments for quality change, over the next several months as they replace old models at dealerships. For a report on quality changes for the 2000 vehicles represented in the Producer Price Index sample, see news release USDL-99-324, dated November 10, 1999.) The index for used cars and trucks also moderated, increasing 0.4 percent in October, after advancing 1.2 percent in September. The index for public transportation, however, turned up in October, following declines in each of the preceding 2 months. Airline fares, which had declined 2.7 and 1.7 percent in August and September, respectively, rose 5.3 percent in October.

The index for apparel, which rose 1.2 percent in September, increased 0.6 percent in October. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, apparel prices rose 2.1 percent, reflecting the continued introduction of higher priced fall-winter wear.)

Medical care costs rose 0.2 percent in October to a level 3.5 percent above a year ago. The index for medical care commodities—prescription drugs, nonprescription drugs, and medical supplies—increased 0.1 percent, with the index for prescription drugs up 0.4 percent. The index for

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended October 1999	Unadjusted 12 months ended October 1999
	Changes from preceding month								
	1999								
	April	May	June	July	August	September	October		
All items	0.7	0	0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	3.7	2.7
Food and beverages	.1	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	2.7	1.9
Housing	.3	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.1	2.5	2.2
Apparel	1.4	-1	-5	-7	-5	1.3	.6	5.7	-9
Transportation	2.6	-4	-5	1.2	1.0	.8	.1	8.0	4.4
Medical care	.4	.2	.4	.3	.2	.4	.2	3.2	3.4
Recreation	.2	.2	.1	0	-1	-5	.1	-2.0	.3
Education and communication	-1	0	.1	.2	.1	0	.3	1.6	1.2
Other goods and services	1.4	-4	.3	1.2	-4	2.4	0	8.3	11.4
Special indexes									
Energy	6.4	-1.4	-1.2	2.3	2.8	1.8	-2	19.4	10.8
Food	.1	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	3.0	1.9
All items less food and energy	.4	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.2	2.6	2.1

medical care services rose 0.2 percent. Charges for professional services and for hospital and related services increased 0.2 and 0.3 percent, respectively.

The index for recreation costs increased 0.1 percent in October, following a 0.5-percent decline in September. The index for admissions to movies, theaters, concerts, and sporting events, which declined 0.3 percent in September, turned up in October, increasing 0.7 percent. Decreases in the indexes for sporting goods and for toys—down 0.7 and 0.4 percent, respectively—partially offset that advance.

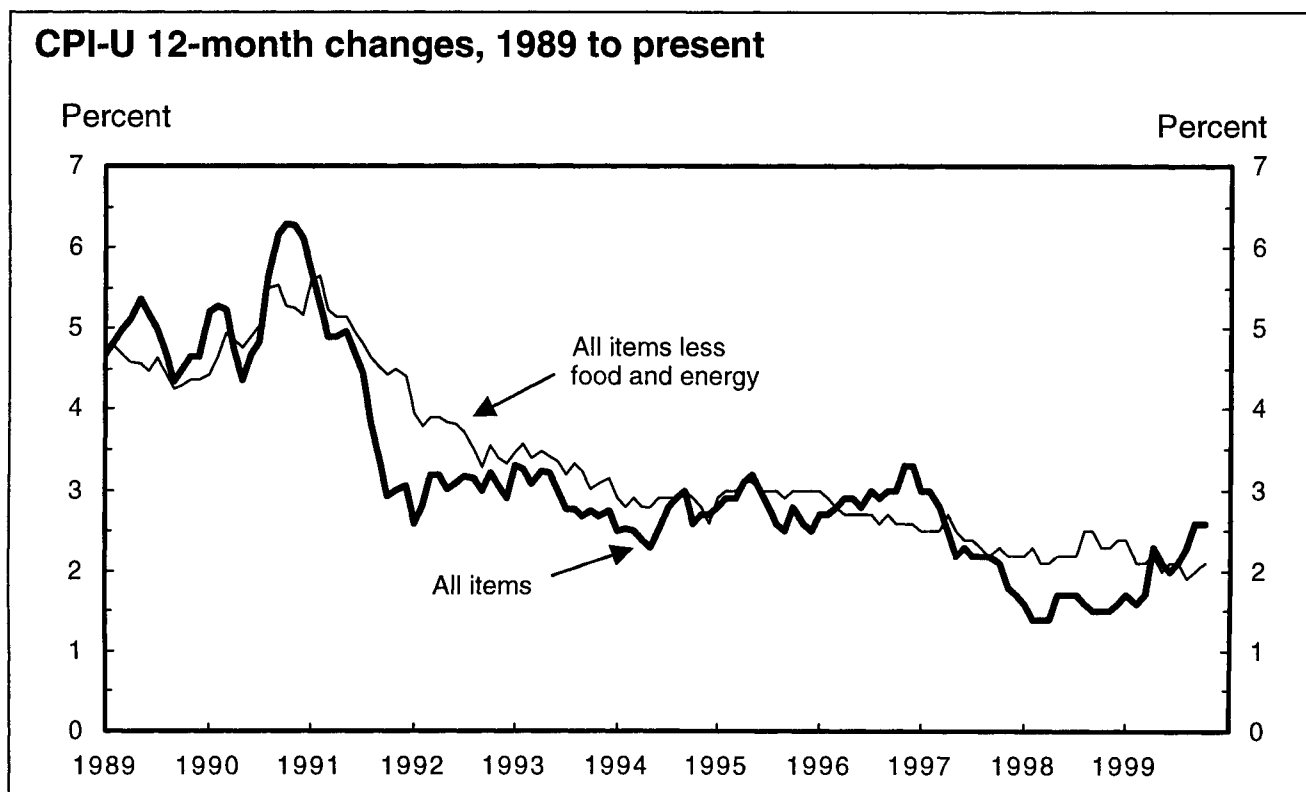
The index for education and communication, which was unchanged in September, increased 0.2 percent in October. Educational costs rose 0.4 percent, whereas the index for communication was unchanged. Within the latter group, an increase of 0.2 percent in the index for telephone ser-

vices was offset by a 2.0-percent decline in the index for information processing other than telephone services; prices for personal computers and peripheral equipment declined 3.0 percent.

The index for other goods and services increased 0.1 percent in October, after advancing 1.9 percent in September. Cigarette prices, which rose 7.1 percent in September, declined 0.3 percent in October. Prices for tobacco products other than cigarettes, however, rose 1.1 percent in October.

CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers rose 0.1 percent in October.



Using Hedonic Models to Adjust Prices for Audio and Video Products for Changes in Quality

Effective with the release of the Consumer Price Index (CPI) for January 2000, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will extend hedonic quality adjustment to items in two CPI strata: audio equipment and other video equipment (which contains video equipment other than televisions). A hedonic model decomposes the price of a consumer product into implicit prices for each of its important features and components, thereby providing an estimate of the value of each feature and component. The following table gives the relative importance (share of weight), as of December 1998, of these strata in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (the CPI-U) and in the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (the CPI-W).

Relative importance in percent

CPI item stratum	(CPI-W)	CPI-U
Audio equipment	0.152	0.177
Other video equipment	0.075	0.086

There are 12 main audio products in audio equipment: portable CD players, table CD players, radios, tape recorders, portable radio cassette players, headset stereos, receivers, cassette decks, stereo main speakers, surround speakers, rack systems, and shelf systems. These items account for about 80 percent of the weight of audio equipment in the CPI-U and 81 percent in the CPI-W. The hedonic models estimated for these products rely on home and portable audio products data that BLS purchased from a secondary source. Items in this index stratum that will not be subject to hedonic quality adjustment at this time are automotive audio equipment and audio accessories and miscellaneous equipment; the data source did not cover them. Detailed

information on the work on audio products is in a paper by Kokoski, Waehrer and Rozaklis available from BLS.¹

The CPI also will use hedonic quality adjustment for video cameras, which have an estimated 31 percent of the weight within other video equipment. (Items in this stratum that will not be subject to hedonic quality adjustment at this time include videocassette recorders, digital versatile disc players, satellite dishes, and miscellaneous video equipment.) The hedonic models that BLS analysts developed for video cameras use observations collected for the CPI supplemented with additional observations that the BLS collected specifically for this purpose. A paper on this work is in preparation and will be available before the release of the January 2000 CPI.

Additional work on hedonic quality adjustment is underway at BLS. In the future, the Bureau plans to extend this method to additional CPI items, as satisfactory estimates of hedonic models are developed. BLS will give CPI users notice 3 months before the first use of each additional model and will have a detailed paper reporting on each model available by the time of its implementation.

For more information on these changes, write to:

Bureau of Labor Statistics
Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes
2 Massachusetts Ave. NE, Room 3260
Washington, DC 20212

You may also send electronic mail to Paul Liegey at liegey_p@bls.gov. or telephone Mr. Liegey at (202) 691-5394.

¹ Kokoski, Mary, Keith Waehrer, and Patricia Rozaklis, "Using Hedonic Methods for Quality Adjustment in the CPI: The Consumer Audio Products Component", paper presented at the Conference on the Measurement of Inflation, Cardiff, Wales, September 1, 1999.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	167.9	168.2	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
All items (1967=100)	-	502.9	503.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.408	165.1	165.5	1.9	.2	.2	.2	.2
Food	15.422	164.6	165.1	1.9	.3	.2	.2	.2
Food at home	9.691	164.5	165.1	1.6	.4	.1	.3	.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.544	185.2	185.2	1.6	.0	-.9	.6	.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.569	149.2	149.2	.8	.0	.3	.4	-.1
Dairy and related products ¹	1.088	158.7	164.1	5.9	3.4	.5	1.4	3.4
Fruits and vegetables	1.440	202.6	202.2	1.4	-.2	.6	-.2	-.6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.049	134.2	134.6	1.5	.3	-.1	-.4	.3
Other food at home	2.002	153.9	153.7	.7	-.1	.3	.0	-.3
Sugar and sweets	.377	153.5	153.3	1.9	-.1	.5	.4	.1
Fats and oils	.309	148.5	149.0	-5.0	.3	.5	.1	.1
Other foods	1.316	169.2	168.7	1.6	-.3	.2	-.2	-.4
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.320	105.3	104.3	.8	-.9	.6	.5	-.9
Food away from home ¹	5.730	165.8	166.2	2.4	.2	.3	.1	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.175	106.4	106.8	4.0	.4	.3	.6	.4
Alcoholic beverages	.986	170.7	170.5	2.3	-.1	.3	.2	-.2
Housing	39.828	165.2	165.0	2.2	-.1	.2	.4	.1
Shelter	30.283	188.3	188.5	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ³	7.007	178.4	178.8	2.8	.2	.2	.3	.2
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	2.376	113.8	113.1	3.3	-.6	-.3	2.1	-.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	20.529	193.9	194.2	2.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.371	102.3	102.2	2.5	-.1	.1	.1	-.1
Fuels and utilities	4.735	132.7	130.3	2.5	-1.8	.4	.9	.2
Fuels	3.801	117.6	115.0	2.7	-2.2	.4	1.1	.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	.227	93.9	97.6	13.0	3.9	2.4	4.6	2.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.574	125.3	122.0	2.0	-2.6	.3	.8	.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	.934	104.5	104.6	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.810	127.0	126.6	.0	-.3	.1	.1	-.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	.908	105.2	105.2	2.7	.0	.7	.2	.0
Apparel	4.831	131.8	134.6	-.7	2.1	-.3	1.2	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.358	130.5	134.0	-.1	2.7	-1.7	1.2	1.4
Women's and girls' apparel	1.939	125.4	128.4	-.3	2.4	.8	2.4	.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	.272	129.9	132.4	1.7	1.9	.7	1.2	1.9
Footwear	.876	124.7	126.1	-3.2	1.1	-1.1	-.4	-.3
Transportation	16.999	146.5	147.3	4.2	.5	.9	.6	.2
Private transportation	15.653	142.9	143.3	4.1	.3	1.1	.8	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.843	100.1	100.5	.4	.4	.1	.5	.1
New vehicles	4.983	141.6	142.3	-.1	.5	-.1	.2	.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	1.914	155.7	156.4	2.2	.4	1.0	1.2	.4
Motor fuel	2.493	110.3	110.0	21.1	-.3	5.6	2.4	-.4
Gasoline (all types)	2.476	109.7	109.4	21.2	-.3	5.6	2.6	-.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.549	100.6	100.5	-.9	-.1	.0	.5	-.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.624	172.8	173.2	2.5	.2	.1	.2	.1
Public transportation ¹	1.346	194.7	201.5	6.1	3.5	-1.8	-1.2	3.5
Medical care	5.713	252.3	252.8	3.5	.2	.4	.3	.2
Medical care commodities	1.252	233.1	233.2	4.0	.0	.6	.4	.1
Medical care services	4.461	256.6	257.1	3.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
Professional services ³	2.854	230.4	230.9	3.0	.2	.3	.2	.2
Hospital and related services ³	1.354	302.1	302.9	4.4	.3	.7	.4	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Recreation ²	6.120	101.7	101.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.1
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.748	100.1	100.1	-1.0	.0	.3	-5	.0
Education and communication ²	5.478	101.9	102.1	1.1	.2	.2	.0	.2
Education ²	2.694	109.4	109.6	4.9	.2	.3	.3	.4
Educational books and supplies	.203	267.0	269.0	4.7	.7	.6	.3	.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.492	315.3	315.9	4.9	.2	.3	.3	.4
Communication ^{1 2}	2.783	95.3	95.3	-2.6	.0	.1	-3	.0
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.580	94.7	94.7	-3.0	.0	.1	-3	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.327	99.6	99.8	-.9	.2	.3	-2	.2
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5}	.253	29.3	28.7	-20.5	-2.0	-.7	-1.7	-2.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.148	49.7	48.2	-28.6	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0
Other goods and services	4.624	262.6	263.2	9.1	.2	-.2	1.9	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	1.159	373.8	373.3	31.0	-.1	-1.3	6.5	-.6
Personal care ¹	3.465	161.8	162.4	2.7	.4	.2	.2	.4
Personal care products ¹	.742	153.0	153.4	2.7	.3	.2	.5	.3
Personal care services ¹	.973	172.1	172.9	3.2	.5	.3	.1	.5
Miscellaneous personal services	1.491	244.6	245.6	3.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	42.109	145.8	146.4	2.7	.4	.4	.7	.1
Food and beverages	16.408	165.1	165.5	1.9	.2	.2	.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	25.702	134.3	134.9	3.1	.4	.5	1.0	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.345	141.0	141.9	6.2	.6	.8	1.5	.2
Apparel	4.831	131.8	134.6	-.7	2.1	-.3	1.2	.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.514	151.2	151.2	9.9	.0	1.8	1.5	.1
Durables	11.356	125.7	125.9	-.8	.2	.0	.4	-.2
Services	57.891	190.1	190.2	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	29.912	196.1	196.3	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.1
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.371	102.3	102.2	2.5	-.1	.1	.1	-.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.574	125.3	122.0	2.0	-2.6	.3	.8	.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	.934	104.5	104.6	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	.908	105.2	105.2	2.7	.0	.7	.2	.0
Transportation services	6.963	189.9	191.9	2.0	1.1	-.4	-.1	.6
Medical care services	4.461	256.6	257.1	3.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
Other services	10.768	224.5	225.1	2.8	.3	.3	.0	.4
Special indexes								
All items less food	84.578	168.5	168.8	2.7	.2	.3	.5	.1
All items less shelter	69.717	161.6	162.0	2.6	.2	.2	.5	.2
All items less medical care	94.287	163.2	163.6	2.6	.2	.3	.4	.1
Commodities less food	26.688	135.8	136.3	3.0	.4	.5	1.0	.0
Nondurables less food	15.331	142.8	143.7	6.0	.6	.8	1.5	.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.500	152.3	152.3	9.2	.0	1.6	1.4	.0
Nondurables	30.753	153.2	154.0	4.0	.5	.5	.7	.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	27.979	197.3	197.4	2.5	.1	.2	.1	.3
Services less medical care services	53.429	183.9	184.1	2.4	.1	.1	.2	.2
Energy	6.294	113.2	111.6	10.2	-1.4	2.7	1.7	-.1
All items less energy	93.706	175.1	175.7	2.0	.3	.1	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	78.284	177.7	178.3	2.1	.3	.1	.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	23.967	144.6	145.3	1.0	.5	-.1	.7	.1
Energy commodities	2.720	109.1	109.1	20.6	.0	5.4	2.7	-.2
Services less energy services	54.316	196.6	197.2	2.5	.3	.2	.2	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.596	\$.594	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.199	\$.198	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
All items	166.7	167.2	167.9	168.2	1.7	3.9	1.2	3.6	2.8	2.4
Food and beverages	164.5	164.8	165.2	165.6	2.7	.2	2.2	2.7	1.5	2.5
Food	164.2	164.5	164.9	165.3	2.7	.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.5
Food at home	164.0	164.2	164.7	165.1	2.5	-1.2	2.5	2.7	.6	2.6
Cereals and bakery products	185.8	184.2	185.3	185.4	4.5	.4	2.6	-.9	2.4	.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.6	148.1	148.7	148.6	-5.1	4.2	1.6	2.7	-.5	2.2
Dairy and related products ¹	155.7	156.5	158.7	164.1	17.0	-12.1	-1.0	23.4	1.4	10.5
Fruits and vegetables	204.7	206.0	205.6	204.3	6.3	-7.4	7.8	-.8	-.8	3.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	134.9	134.8	134.2	134.6	2.4	.3	4.3	-.9	1.4	1.7
Other food at home	153.7	154.1	154.1	153.7	.5	1.1	1.0	.0	.8	.5
Sugar and sweets	152.1	152.8	153.4	153.5	1.3	.5	2.1	3.7	.9	2.9
Fats and oils	147.7	148.5	148.6	148.7	-14.9	-3.7	-2.9	2.7	-9.5	-.1
Other foods	169.3	169.6	169.3	168.7	4.2	2.7	1.4	-1.4	3.4	.0
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	104.2	104.8	105.3	104.3	2.3	5.9	-5.2	.4	4.1	-2.4
Food away from home ¹	165.1	165.6	165.8	166.2	3.0	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.1
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	105.5	105.8	106.4	106.8	3.2	1.9	5.9	5.0	2.5	5.5
Alcoholic beverages	170.1	170.6	170.9	170.6	2.2	2.2	3.9	1.2	2.2	2.5
Housing	163.8	164.1	164.7	164.9	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.2
Shelter	187.1	187.5	188.1	188.3	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.3
Rent of primary residence ³	177.5	177.9	178.4	178.8	3.5	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.6
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	105.8	105.5	107.7	107.0	-7.1	13.6	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	193.0	193.4	193.7	194.0	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.2	.0	2.4	7.4	.4	1.2	3.8
Fuels and utilities	128.2	128.7	129.9	130.1	.0	2.5	1.9	6.1	1.3	4.0
Fuels	112.1	112.6	113.8	114.0	-1.1	2.6	2.2	7.0	.7	4.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	90.0	92.2	96.4	98.7	-11.4	9.3	16.1	44.6	-1.6	29.6
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	119.7	120.1	121.1	121.1	-.3	2.4	1.3	4.8	1.0	3.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.4	3.2	2.4	.8	2.3	2.8	1.6
Household furnishings and operations	126.7	126.8	126.9	126.7	1.0	-.3	-.6	.0	.3	-.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	104.3	105.0	105.2	105.2	2.8	3.5	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.3
Apparel	130.2	129.8	131.4	132.2	-7.0	4.0	-5.6	6.3	-1.6	.2
Men's and boys' apparel	130.8	128.6	130.2	132.0	-5.3	6.0	-4.2	3.7	.2	-.3
Women's and girls' apparel	121.0	122.0	124.9	125.4	-11.0	4.3	-7.9	15.4	-3.6	3.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	127.4	128.3	129.9	132.4	-.6	-5.4	-2.5	16.6	-3.0	6.7
Footwear	126.6	125.2	124.7	124.3	-4.0	2.2	-3.7	-7.1	-.9	-5.4
Transportation	144.7	146.0	146.9	147.2	-2.5	12.5	.3	7.1	4.7	3.6
Private transportation	140.7	142.3	143.4	143.3	-2.9	11.6	.3	7.6	4.1	3.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.4	100.5	101.0	101.1	-.8	-2.8	2.4	2.8	-1.8	2.6
New vehicles	142.7	142.6	142.9	143.0	.6	-1.9	-.3	.8	-.7	.3
Used cars and trucks ¹	152.3	153.8	155.7	156.4	-6.1	-6.0	11.2	11.2	-6.0	11.2
Motor fuel	100.9	106.6	109.2	108.8	-14.3	98.9	-6.5	35.2	30.5	12.5
Gasoline (all types)	100.2	105.8	108.5	108.1	-14.0	98.7	-7.2	35.5	30.7	12.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.1	100.1	100.6	100.5	-1.6	-2.0	-1.6	1.6	-1.8	.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	172.2	172.3	172.7	172.8	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.0
Public transportation ¹	200.8	197.1	194.7	201.5	1.1	25.2	-1.2	1.4	12.5	.1
Medical care	251.2	252.1	252.9	253.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5
Medical care commodities	231.2	232.5	233.5	233.7	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3
Medical care services	255.5	256.2	256.8	257.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
Professional services ³	229.5	230.1	230.6	231.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0
Hospital and related services ³	299.3	301.3	302.4	303.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Recreation ²	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.6	2.4	0.8	0.8	-1.6	1.6	-0.4
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.5	100.8	100.3	100.3	1.2	-4.3	-4	-8	-1.6	-6
Education and communication ²	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.7	1.6	.8	.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
Education ²	107.9	108.2	108.5	108.9	4.7	6.2	5.0	3.8	5.5	4.4
Educational books and supplies	264.2	265.8	266.5	268.5	-3	6.9	5.5	6.7	3.2	6.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	309.4	310.2	311.0	312.1	4.9	6.0	5.1	3.5	5.4	4.3
Communication ^{1 2}	95.5	95.6	95.3	95.3	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3	-8	-3.0	-2.1
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	94.9	95.0	94.7	94.7	-2.8	-4.5	-3.7	-8	-3.7	-2.3
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	.0	-2.8	-2.0	1.2	-1.4	-.4
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5}	30.0	29.8	29.3	28.7	-23.2	-18.7	-23.7	-16.2	-20.9	-20.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	52.9	50.9	49.7	48.2	-31.5	-26.8	-24.8	-31.1	-29.2	-28.0
Other goods and services	259.0	258.4	263.2	263.5	25.7	1.1	3.8	7.1	12.7	5.5
Tobacco and smoking products	356.3	351.5	374.2	371.8	142.2	-5.5	8.8	18.6	51.2	13.6
Personal care ¹	161.1	161.4	161.8	162.4	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.8
Personal care products ¹	152.0	152.3	153.0	153.4	1.3	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.0	3.3
Personal care services ¹	171.4	171.9	172.1	172.9	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.1
Miscellaneous personal services	242.9	243.9	244.8	245.8	3.8	2.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	4.0
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	144.4	145.0	146.0	146.1	1.4	4.3	.3	4.8	2.8	2.5
Food and beverages	164.5	164.8	165.2	165.6	2.7	.2	2.2	2.7	1.5	2.5
Commodities less food and beverages	132.5	133.2	134.5	134.5	.3	6.9	-.9	6.2	3.6	2.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	137.6	138.7	140.8	141.1	.6	14.6	.0	10.6	7.4	5.2
Apparel	130.2	129.8	131.4	132.2	-7.0	4.0	-5.6	6.3	-1.6	.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	146.1	148.8	151.0	151.1	5.6	20.0	.8	14.4	12.6	7.4
Durables	125.9	125.9	126.4	126.2	-1.3	-3.4	.6	1.0	-2.3	.8
Services	189.0	189.3	189.8	190.2	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	195.1	195.5	196.1	196.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.2	.0	2.4	7.4	.4	1.2	3.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	119.7	120.1	121.1	121.1	-.3	2.4	1.3	4.8	1.0	3.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.4	3.2	2.4	.8	2.3	2.8	1.6
Household operations ^{1 2}	104.3	105.0	105.2	105.2	2.8	3.5	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.3
Transportation services	191.4	190.7	190.5	191.7	1.1	5.6	.8	.6	3.3	.7
Medical care services	255.5	256.2	256.8	257.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
Other services	223.6	224.2	224.2	225.0	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.5
Special indexes										
All items less food	167.0	167.5	168.3	168.5	1.5	4.7	1.0	3.6	3.1	2.3
All items less shelter	160.3	160.7	161.5	161.8	1.8	3.8	1.0	3.8	2.8	2.4
All items less medical care	161.8	162.3	163.0	163.2	1.8	3.8	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.2
Commodities less food	134.1	134.8	136.1	136.1	.3	6.8	-.9	6.1	3.5	2.5
Nondurables less food	139.5	140.6	142.7	142.8	.9	13.7	.0	9.8	7.1	4.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	147.6	150.0	152.1	152.1	5.3	18.4	1.1	12.8	11.7	6.8
Nondurables	151.3	152.1	153.2	153.3	1.9	6.1	2.1	5.4	4.0	3.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	196.1	196.5	196.7	197.2	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4
Services less medical care services	183.0	183.2	183.6	183.9	2.0	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.1
Energy	106.0	108.9	110.7	110.6	-6.2	35.0	-1.9	18.5	12.5	7.8
All items less energy	174.7	174.9	175.4	175.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.0
All items less food and energy	177.3	177.5	178.1	178.4	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.1	143.9	144.9	145.0	2.2	-.8	.0	2.5	.7	1.3
Energy commodities	99.9	105.3	108.1	107.9	-14.0	90.0	-5.0	36.1	27.9	13.7
Services less energy services	196.1	196.4	196.7	197.2	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in

January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	167.9	168.2	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
All items (1967=100)	-	502.9	503.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.408	165.1	165.5	1.9	.2	.2	.2	.2
Food	15.422	164.6	165.1	1.9	.3	.2	.2	.2
Food at home	9.691	164.5	165.1	1.6	.4	.1	.3	.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.544	185.2	185.2	1.6	.0	-.9	.6	.1
Cereals and cereal products	.546	175.6	174.9	1.4	-.4	-.9	1.1	-.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	.071	165.7	159.1	-.8	-4.0	-.2	.9	-2.5
Breakfast cereal ¹	.318	195.2	196.4	2.7	.6	-.8	.3	.6
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	.158	151.9	150.5	-.1	-.9	-.5	.2	-.4
Rice ^{1 2 3}	-	101.1	99.7	.8	-1.4	.3	-1.1	-1.4
Bakery products	.998	189.4	189.9	1.8	.3	-.8	.4	.3
Bread ^{1 2}	.292	103.7	103.9	2.4	.2	-1.0	.6	.2
White bread ^{1 3}	-	191.7	192.7	2.4	.5	-1.0	.6	.5
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	-	196.6	195.3	2.4	-.7	-.9	.8	-.7
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	.144	105.8	106.7	3.2	.9	.8	.0	.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ¹	.272	183.1	185.8	2.4	1.5	-.2	-1.0	1.5
Cookies ^{1 3}	-	184.8	189.2	3.6	2.4	-.5	-.9	2.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	-	181.8	184.2	2.3	1.3	-.3	-.7	1.3
Other bakery products	.290	187.9	186.4	.0	-.8	-1.8	1.3	-.3
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	-	173.7	174.8	-1.9	.6	-.3	.1	.6
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	-	219.7	218.8	.0	-.4	-4.1	2.5	.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ^{1 3}	-	190.7	189.3	.0	-.7	-.1	.6	-.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.569	149.2	149.2	.8	.0	.3	.4	-.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.448	150.1	150.5	1.4	.3	.1	.5	.2
Meats	1.607	143.9	144.4	2.2	.3	-.1	.6	.5
Beef and veal	.731	140.3	141.6	4.0	.9	-.6	1.1	.8
Uncooked ground beef	.276	119.5	120.2	3.4	.6	.2	1.5	-.2
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	.131	102.7	104.3	5.0	1.6	-.4	1.7	1.6
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	.274	102.7	103.8	4.6	1.1	-.6	.2	1.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	.049	99.6	100.5	2.0	.9	.0	.2	.9
Pork	.544	149.7	148.1	.4	-1.1	-.4	1.1	-.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	.183	97.9	97.8	.4	-.1	-.4	1.7	-.1
Bacon and related products ³	-	154.8	154.2	-.3	-.4	-1.3	2.2	-.3
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2 3}	-	100.5	100.5	1.2	.0	-1.0	-.2	.0
Ham	.126	150.6	151.5	.5	.6	-.7	-.5	-.3
Ham, excluding canned ³	-	161.6	162.6	1.2	.6	-.8	-.1	-.1
Pork chops	.120	148.8	145.7	.3	-2.1	-.1	2.3	-1.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	.116	96.7	93.5	.4	-3.3	1.3	2.2	-3.3
Other meats ¹	.332	147.2	149.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	-1.0	1.4
Frankfurters ^{1 3}	-	141.5	141.4	-1.1	-.1	.9	-1.5	-.1
Lunchmeats ^{1 2 3}	-	100.4	102.2	2.6	1.8	1.2	-.4	1.8
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	-	164.1	165.2	-2.7	.7	-.5	.8	.7
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	103.1	-3.6	-	-	-	-
Poultry ¹	.500	159.8	158.1	-1.9	-1.1	.8	.8	-1.1
Chicken ^{1 2}	.389	103.0	101.5	-2.9	-1.5	.8	1.1	-1.5
Fresh whole chicken ³	-	163.9	161.2	-1.9	-1.6	1.6	1.7	-1.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	-	158.2	156.1	-3.6	-1.3	.5	.3	-1.3
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	.112	102.8	103.4	1.8	.6	.7	-.3	.6
Fish and seafood	.341	184.7	187.3	2.3	1.4	.5	-.6	.7
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	.190	105.0	107.2	3.6	2.1	1.0	-.6	2.1
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	.150	103.3	103.8	.7	.5	-.3	.2	.5
Canned fish and seafood ³	-	130.9	131.1	-2.6	.2	.5	.1	-.1
Frozen fish and seafood ^{1 3}	-	NA	211.2	-	-	-	-	-
Eggs	.121	128.2	119.8	-12.0	-6.6	4.0	-1.4	-6.9
Dairy and related products ¹	1.088	158.7	164.1	5.9	3.4	.5	1.4	3.4
Milk ^{1 2}	.421	105.6	112.5	8.6	6.5	.1	2.6	6.5
Fresh whole milk ^{1 3}	-	152.8	162.8	7.9	6.5	.5	2.2	6.5
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2 3}	-	106.6	113.4	9.1	6.4	-.4	3.0	6.4
Cheese and related products ¹	.322	164.6	167.4	6.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.7
Ice cream and related products ¹	.186	159.8	163.8	.9	2.5	.3	.4	2.5
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	.159	107.1	107.2	3.2	.1	-1.0	.0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.440	202.6	202.2	1.4	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.111	236.3	235.2	1.0	-.5	.8	.1	-1.1
Fresh fruits	.581	265.8	262.3	4.2	-1.3	-.4	-3.2	.0
Apples	.094	211.5	197.3	-.3	-6.7	.8	1.9	-1.0
Bananas	.108	155.1	152.7	-.3	-1.5	4.2	.6	-.6
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	.127	189.5	172.8	10.3	-8.8	4.8	-.2	-8.8
Oranges, including tangerines ³	-	415.7	370.1	23.0	-11.0	-6.8	-6.6	-1.7
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	.251	79.5	87.5	3.3	10.1	-4.4	1.3	10.1
Fresh vegetables	.530	208.0	208.9	-2.3	.4	2.2	3.8	-2.1
Potatoes	.093	204.6	194.8	4.2	-4.8	2.0	2.7	-1.6
Lettuce ¹	.059	208.5	218.5	-1.4	4.8	3.1	3.2	4.8
Tomatoes ¹	.111	208.2	208.4	-16.0	.1	-9.0	4.7	.1
Other fresh vegetables	.267	211.0	214.6	.1	1.7	3.4	5.0	-1.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	.328	104.6	105.5	2.5	.9	.1	-1.0	.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	.177	104.9	106.3	3.1	1.3	-.4	-1.5	1.3
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	-	105.4	106.6	3.3	1.1	.1	-1.4	1.1
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	-	105.8	107.3	3.5	1.4	-.4	-1.3	1.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	.104	105.6	106.0	2.2	.4	1.2	-.4	.4
Frozen vegetables ³	-	155.2	155.6	2.1	.3	.2	1.0	.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	.047	101.5	101.3	.9	-2	-.6	-.7	-2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	100.1	100.0	-1.1	-1	-1	-1.1	-1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.049	134.2	134.6	1.5	.3	-.1	-.4	.3
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	.767	102.3	102.6	2.0	.3	.0	-.2	.3
Carbonated drinks	.400	118.3	119.7	2.2	1.2	-1.2	.2	.6
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.055	106.9	106.9	3.4	.0	2.1	-.3	.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.311	102.0	101.2	1.4	-.8	.9	-1.0	-.8
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	.282	97.0	97.3	.2	.3	.3	-.1	.3
Coffee ¹	.149	154.9	154.5	-1.3	-.3	.3	-.4	-.3
Roasted coffee ^{1 3}	-	NA	159.6	-.1	-	-	-	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	-	NA	160.8	2.2	-	-	-	-
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	.133	104.6	105.5	1.8	.9	.5	.1	.9
Other food at home	2.002	153.9	153.7	.7	-.1	.3	.0	-.3
Sugar and sweets	.377	153.5	153.3	1.9	-.1	.5	.4	.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	.073	139.2	137.5	2.5	-1.2	.4	.9	-.8
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	.227	103.1	103.4	2.2	.3	-.1	.9	.3
Other sweets ^{1 2}	.078	105.4	105.0	.3	-.4	.7	-.5	-.4
Fats and oils	.309	148.5	149.0	-5.0	.3	.5	.1	.1
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	.107	111.8	111.6	-15.6	-.2	.2	-.4	-.2
Butter ^{1 3}	-	144.9	143.9	-25.9	-.7	.7	-2.6	-.7
Margarine ³	-	155.2	154.8	-.5	-.3	-.4	1.6	-.5
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	.083	103.9	105.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	-.2	1.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	.119	102.6	102.9	.4	.3	-.7	.3	.3
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	104.1	105.1	3.3	1.0	-1.5	1.8	1.0
Other foods	1.316	169.2	168.7	1.6	-.3	.2	-.2	-.4
Soups	.108	197.6	194.2	2.0	-1.7	.3	-.2	-1.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	.224	146.2	145.0	.2	-.8	-.9	-.1	-.8
Snacks ¹	.269	160.1	162.1	3.1	1.2	1.2	-1.3	1.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	.295	176.3	175.7	1.4	-.3	.6	-.8	-.1
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	-	101.4	102.1	2.2	.7	-.2	.2	.7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	101.7	101.4	-1.2	-.3	1.6	-1.5	-.3
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	-	105.0	104.3	1.2	-.7	.7	1.0	-.7
Other condiments ³	-	176.6	177.4	4.2	.5	.1	.3	.7
Baby food ^{1 2}	.101	106.3	106.6	3.3	.3	-.4	-.2	.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.320	105.3	104.3	.8	-.9	.6	.5	-.9
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ¹	5.730	165.8	166.2	2.4	.2	.3	.1	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	3.002	104.7	104.8	2.4	.1	.1	.1	.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	1.664	104.1	104.3	2.4	.2	.3	.2	.2
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	.668	103.7	104.3	2.2	.6	1.2	.3	.6
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	.221	101.5	101.5	.8	.0	.1	.1	.0
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.175	106.4	106.8	4.0	.4	.3	.6	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Alcoholic beverages	.986	170.7	170.5	2.3	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	.627	154.4	154.2	2.1	-.1	.1	.1	-.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	.333	152.1	152.0	2.4	-.1	-.1	.2	.0
Distilled spirits at home	.109	157.8	157.8	2.4	.0	.1	.6	-.2
Whiskey at home ³	-	157.2	157.4	1.6	.1	.2	.3	-.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1 3}	-	158.0	157.7	2.7	-.2	.1	.8	-.2
Wine at home	.184	150.4	150.1	1.6	-.2	.5	.1	-.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	.360	202.7	202.2	2.7	-.2	.5	.2	-.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	-	104.4	104.3	2.9	-.1	.7	.3	-.1
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	104.9	104.9	.3	.0	.3	.2	.0
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	104.7	104.2	1.7	-.5	.2	.3	-.5
Housing	39.828	165.2	165.0	2.2	-.1	.2	.4	.1
Shelter	30.283	188.3	188.5	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	7.007	178.4	178.8	2.8	.2	.2	.3	.2
Lodging away from home ^{2 4}	2.376	113.8	113.1	3.3	-.6	-.3	2.1	-.6
Housing at school, excluding board ^{4 5}	.237	249.3	249.4	4.2	.0	.1	.2	.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels ..	2.139	244.2	242.5	3.1	-.7	-.3	2.3	-.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	20.529	193.9	194.2	2.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.371	102.3	102.2	2.5	-.1	.1	.1	-.1
Fuels and utilities	4.735	132.7	130.3	2.5	-1.8	.4	.9	.2
Fuels	3.801	117.6	115.0	2.7	-2.2	.4	1.1	.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	.227	93.9	97.6	13.0	3.9	2.4	4.6	2.4
Fuel oil	.155	90.1	93.8	16.7	4.1	2.9	6.2	2.2
Other household fuels ⁶	.073	126.9	131.2	4.8	3.4	1.5	1.4	2.6
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	3.574	125.3	122.0	2.0	-2.6	.3	.8	.0
Electricity ⁴	2.521	131.6	127.0	1.0	-3.5	-.3	.1	.6
Utility natural gas service ⁴	1.053	115.9	115.5	4.6	-.3	1.9	2.7	-1.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	.934	104.5	104.6	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁴	.683	223.0	223.3	2.1	.1	.1	.2	.3
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 7}	.250	265.3	265.8	2.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Household furnishings and operations	4.810	127.0	126.6	.0	-.3	.1	.1	-.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	.353	100.2	100.0	-2.1	-.2	-1.0	-.4	-.2
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	.088	102.2	101.8	-1.0	-.4	-.2	.3	-.4
Window coverings ^{1 2}	.110	98.5	98.7	-2.4	.2	-1.0	-1.2	.2
Other linens ^{1 2}	.155	100.2	100.0	-2.3	-.2	-1.6	-.2	-.2
Furniture and bedding ¹	1.139	135.2	134.2	-.4	-.7	-.4	.4	-.7
Bedroom furniture ¹	.322	140.8	140.2	.5	-.4	.8	-.8	-.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	.621	102.7	101.6	-.2	-1.1	-1.1	1.4	-1.1
Other furniture ^{1 2}	.184	101.2	101.0	-2.5	-.2	-.2	-.6	-.2
Appliances ^{1 2}	.358	97.4	97.6	-2.6	.2	.0	.5	.2
Major appliances ^{1 2}	.210	98.1	97.8	-1.9	-.3	.1	.7	-.3
Laundry equipment ^{1 3}	-	110.8	110.9	-1.2	.1	.4	1.2	.1
Other appliances ^{1 2}	.141	96.3	97.4	-3.7	1.1	-.1	.0	1.1
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	.536	97.7	98.0	-2.4	.3	-.4	-.2	.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	.223	116.6	116.6	-2.1	.0	-.3	.1	.0
Indoor plants and flowers ⁸	.152	106.7	107.8	-2.1	1.0	.7	-.8	2.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	.078	98.7	97.4	-4.4	-1.3	-.7	-.8	-1.3
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	.083	97.1	98.4	-1.6	1.3	-1.0	.9	1.3
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	.640	99.5	98.7	-.9	-.8	-.1	.0	-.8
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	.162	96.9	97.0	.1	.1	.1	-.2	.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	.328	100.7	99.5	-1.3	-1.2	-.2	.1	-1.2
Housekeeping supplies ¹	.876	149.4	149.0	1.6	-.3	.2	.3	-.3
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	.405	103.4	103.4	2.0	.0	-.4	.6	.0
Household paper products ^{1 2}	.212	107.4	106.2	3.5	-1.1	1.2	.6	-1.1
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	.260	102.9	103.0	-.3	.1	.2	-.2	.1
Household operations ^{1 2}	.908	105.2	105.2	2.7	.0	.7	.2	.0
Domestic services ^{1 2}	.322	105.2	105.3	2.5	.1	.0	.1	.1
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	.263	103.6	103.6	2.1	.0	1.6	.2	.0
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	.106	106.0	106.2	2.5	.2	-.1	.3	.2
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	.104	108.1	107.5	4.9	-.6	.3	.5	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Apparel	4.831	131.8	134.6	-0.7	2.1	-0.3	1.2	0.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.358	130.5	134.0	-1	2.7	-1.7	1.2	1.4
Men's apparel	1.069	133.3	136.8	.4	2.6	-1.9	.7	1.4
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	.245	136.0	139.4	1.7	2.5	-4.0	3.0	1.6
Men's furnishings	.271	133.8	138.1	3.0	3.2	-.7	-1.7	1.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	.314	97.9	101.7	-2.6	3.9	-.5	3.8	3.9
Men's pants and shorts	.223	131.2	131.7	.2	.4	.1	-.1	-.5
Boys' apparel	.289	119.0	122.5	-1.7	2.9	-1.4	3.0	2.0
Women's and girls' apparel	1.939	125.4	128.4	-.3	2.4	.8	2.4	.4
Women's apparel	1.651	126.2	129.3	-.3	2.5	1.0	2.6	.5
Women's outerwear	.121	115.4	123.1	-2.6	6.7	-3.8	3.6	3.1
Women's dresses	.220	113.3	115.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	5.7	.3
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	.857	102.6	105.5	.0	2.8	4.5	8.2	2.8
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	.430	100.0	101.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.9	1.2	1.2
Girls' apparel	.288	121.1	123.4	-.6	1.9	-.2	.8	.5
Footwear	.876	124.7	126.1	-3.2	1.1	-1.1	-.4	-.3
Men's footwear	.277	129.4	129.9	-2.7	.4	-.3	-.6	-.3
Boys' and girls' footwear	.215	126.6	126.7	-5.3	.1	-2.3	1.4	-1.3
Women's footwear	.384	119.9	122.6	-2.4	2.3	-1.1	-1.3	.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	.272	129.9	132.4	1.7	1.9	.7	1.2	1.9
Jewelry and watches ⁶	.387	140.3	140.9	-1.5	.4	-.6	-.8	.2
Watches ⁶	.069	121.3	122.3	-1.4	.8	-.4	-.3	1.3
Jewelry ⁶	.317	145.7	146.1	-1.5	.3	-.9	-.9	.3
Transportation	16.999	146.5	147.3	4.2	.5	.9	.6	.2
Private transportation	15.653	142.9	143.3	4.1	.3	1.1	.8	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.843	100.1	100.5	.4	.4	.1	.5	.1
New vehicles	4.983	141.6	142.3	-.1	.5	-.1	.2	.1
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	-	98.3	98.7	-.2	.4	-.4	.2	.4
New cars ³	-	138.2	138.8	-.6	.4	-.1	.4	.1
New trucks ^{3 7}	-	151.0	151.8	1.1	.5	-.1	.0	.1
New motorcycles ^{3 6}	-	167.0	167.0	2.5	.0	1.0	.2	-.5
Used cars and trucks ¹	1.914	155.7	156.4	2.2	.4	1.0	1.2	.4
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	.138	103.6	106.1	2.6	2.4	.6	-1.9	2.4
Motor fuel	2.493	110.3	110.0	21.1	-.3	5.6	2.4	-.4
Gasoline (all types)	2.476	109.7	109.4	21.2	-.3	5.6	2.6	-.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	-	107.8	107.4	22.5	-.4	5.9	2.7	-.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 9}	-	114.0	114.0	20.0	.0	5.5	2.9	-.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	-	110.5	110.5	18.8	.0	5.0	2.4	-.2
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	.017	101.4	103.5	14.1	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.549	100.6	100.5	-.9	-.1	.0	.5	-.1
Tires	.267	97.2	97.1	-1.9	-.1	-.4	.1	.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	.282	100.1	99.9	.0	-.2	.5	.8	-.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	-	108.4	108.0	-.5	-.4	.4	.7	-.4
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	-	132.0	132.5	1.4	.4	.7	.7	.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.624	172.8	173.2	2.5	.2	.1	.2	.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹	.119	182.4	183.0	1.7	.3	.5	-.3	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	.513	159.5	159.4	1.9	-.1	.0	.0	-.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	.970	105.2	105.5	2.8	.3	.0	.8	.3
Motor vehicle insurance	2.502	252.3	254.0	.0	.7	.1	.0	-.4
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	.642	104.5	104.6	2.1	.1	.1	.7	.1
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 4}	.424	102.3	102.6	1.9	.3	.1	.6	.3
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	.195	109.5	109.5	2.7	.0	.0	.8	.0
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	109.8	109.9	2.7	.1	-.2	.9	.1
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	102.8	102.7	2.0	-.1	.0	.0	-.1
Public transportation ¹	1.346	194.7	201.5	6.1	3.5	-1.8	-1.2	3.5
Airline fare ¹	.834	213.6	224.9	9.6	5.3	-2.7	-1.7	5.3
Other intercity transportation	.185	160.8	161.3	-.3	.3	.2	-1.3	.1
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	-	100.5	100.9	-2.7	.4	-.9	-1.2	.4
Intracity transportation ¹	.322	172.1	173.1	.8	.6	-.5	.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Medical care	5.713	252.3	252.8	3.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Medical care commodities	1.252	233.1	233.2	4.0	.0	.6	.4	.1
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	.845	276.4	277.3	5.7	.3	.7	.3	.4
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 6}	.407	149.8	149.0	.5	-.5	-.3	.6	-.5
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹	.272	177.2	176.4	.1	-.5	-.4	.3	-.5
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹	.135	178.7	177.5	1.5	-.7	.1	1.1	-.7
Medical care services	4.461	256.6	257.1	3.3	.2	.3	.2	.2
Professional services ⁴	2.854	230.4	230.9	3.0	.2	.3	.2	.2
Physicians' services ⁴	1.468	237.1	237.7	2.7	.3	.1	.3	.3
Dental services ^{1 4}	.835	248.9	249.7	4.4	.3	.3	.2	.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 4 6}	.278	146.3	146.2	1.0	-.1	.2	.2	-.1
Services by other medical professionals ^{4 6}	.272	158.9	159.4	2.5	.3	.3	.3	.4
Hospital and related services ⁴	1.354	302.1	302.9	4.4	.3	.7	.4	.3
Hospital services ^{1 4 10}	1.303	110.3	110.6	4.4	.3	.6	.3	.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 4 10}	-	108.7	108.9	4.0	.2	.6	.3	.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 4 6}	-	249.4	250.7	6.2	.5	.9	.6	.3
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 4 10}	.051	112.5	112.8	4.4	.3	.6	.3	.3
Recreation ²	6.120	101.7	101.8	.7	.1	.0	-.5	.1
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.748	100.1	100.1	-1.0	.0	.3	-.5	.0
Televisions ¹	.201	54.0	53.7	-7.4	-.6	.0	-.9	-.6
Cable television ^{4 7}	.886	255.1	255.6	3.0	.2	.6	-.2	.6
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	.075	76.1	75.6	-15.3	-.7	-.4	-1.4	-.7
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2}	.175	91.9	92.1	-3.4	.2	1.4	-1.4	.2
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	-	86.5	85.7	-13.5	-.9	-3.0	-2.4	-.9
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	-	97.9	98.9	5.9	1.0	3.0	1.2	1.0
Audio equipment ¹	.152	79.3	79.0	-6.2	-.4	-.7	-1.9	-.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	.146	100.0	100.5	.6	.5	.7	-1.5	.5
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	.666	103.1	103.4	1.7	.3	-.2	-.3	.3
Pets and pet products ¹	.429	143.7	144.0	.8	.2	-.3	-.5	.2
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	-	101.9	102.1	.5	.2	-.3	-.6	.2
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	100.2	99.7	.2	-.5	-.3	.2	-.5
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	.237	106.8	107.3	3.6	.5	-.1	.2	.5
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	-	104.9	104.9	1.1	.0	.0	.0	.0
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	-	107.1	107.7	3.9	.6	-.1	.2	.6
Sporting goods ¹	.482	119.9	119.1	-1.1	-.7	-.2	-.4	-.7
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	.215	129.4	128.3	3.0	-.9	.2	-.3	-.9
Sports equipment ¹	.257	109.9	109.4	-4.2	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.5
Photography ^{1 2}	.259	99.0	99.0	-1.6	.0	-.2	-.6	.0
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹	.103	129.7	129.3	-3.1	-.3	-.1	-1.2	-.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	-	99.1	98.8	-2.2	-.3	.1	-.2	-.3
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	93.6	93.7	-4.0	.1	-.4	-.5	.1
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	.154	100.6	100.7	-.5	.1	-.2	-.1	.1
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	-	99.9	99.9	-.2	.0	-.3	.1	.0
Other recreational goods ²	.558	90.5	90.3	-5.7	-.2	-1.2	-1.5	-.3
Toys	.416	109.8	109.6	-6.9	-.2	-1.5	-2.1	-.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	89.6	89.7	-6.5	.1	-1.4	-1.4	.1
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	.069	96.2	96.5	-2.2	.3	.0	-.3	.3
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	.056	100.0	99.7	-1.1	-.3	-.2	.3	-.3
Recreation services ²	1.806	107.3	107.6	4.6	.3	.1	-.4	.3
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2}	.668	105.0	104.6	1.4	-.4	.4	-.5	-.4
Admissions ¹	.746	219.4	220.9	7.5	.7	-.4	-.3	.7
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	109.5	110.4	8.0	.8	.4	.6	.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	111.2	111.9	7.3	.6	-1.1	-.7	.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁶	.221	185.3	186.6	4.2	.7	1.1	-.4	.3
Recreational reading materials ¹	.601	186.2	186.7	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	.398	105.4	105.4	2.5	.0	.3	.3	.0
Recreational books ^{1 2}	.202	99.3	100.1	-3.4	.8	.1	.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ²	5.478	101.9	102.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Education ²	2.694	109.4	109.6	4.9	.2	.3	.3	.4
Educational books and supplies	.203	267.0	269.0	4.7	.7	.6	.3	.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.492	315.3	315.9	4.9	.2	.3	.3	.4
College tuition and fees	1.137	325.5	326.0	4.1	.2	.0	.0	.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	.337	338.4	338.8	6.3	.1	1.4	-.4	.3
Child care and nursery school ⁸	.892	151.1	151.3	5.1	.1	.6	.5	.3
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	.052	111.9	113.5	8.1	1.4	.5	2.0	1.4
Communication ^{1 2}	2.783	95.3	95.3	-2.6	.0	.1	-.3	.0
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	.204	103.1	103.1	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Postage ¹	.200	165.1	165.1	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	.004	109.7	109.8	5.2	.1	.0	.2	.1
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.580	94.7	94.7	-3.0	.0	.1	-.3	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.327	99.6	99.8	-.9	.2	.3	-.2	.2
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 4}	1.080	169.8	169.5	1.9	-.2	.1	-.1	-.2
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	1.188	96.8	97.4	-3.0	.6	.4	-.3	.6
Interstate toll calls ^{1 3}	-	72.1	72.9	-3.1	1.1	.6	.0	1.1
Intrastate toll calls ^{1 3}	-	93.9	93.6	-2.7	-.3	-.2	-.6	-.3
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	.059	82.6	82.0	-12.5	-.7	-.7	.4	-.7
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11}	.253	29.3	28.7	-20.5	-2.0	-.7	-1.7	-2.0
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.148	49.7	48.2	-28.6	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-3.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	.032	88.7	89.4	-3.6	.8	-.2	-.4	.8
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	.020	96.2	96.0	-7.2	-.2	24.7	-2.8	-.2
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	.051	81.9	81.3	-11.6	-.7	-1.9	-.5	-.7
Other goods and services	4.624	262.6	263.2	9.1	.2	-.2	1.9	.1
Tobacco and smoking products	1.159	373.8	373.3	31.0	-.1	-1.3	6.5	-.6
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	1.092	151.4	151.0	32.3	-.3	-1.8	7.1	-.3
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	.061	112.5	113.7	9.5	1.1	.4	.8	1.1
Personal care ¹	3.465	161.8	162.4	2.7	.4	.2	.2	.4
Personal care products ¹	.742	153.0	153.4	2.7	.3	.2	.5	.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	.367	101.6	101.5	.6	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	.371	168.0	168.9	4.6	.5	.5	1.4	.5
Personal care services ¹	.973	172.1	172.9	3.2	.5	.3	.1	.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	.973	105.0	105.5	3.2	.5	.3	.1	.5
Miscellaneous personal services	1.491	244.6	245.6	3.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Legal services ^{1 6}	.338	181.5	182.3	4.9	.4	.5	.3	.4
Funeral expenses ⁶	.352	183.9	184.2	3.4	.2	.8	.1	.4
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	.216	104.3	104.5	2.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	.065	103.4	103.7	2.4	.3	.1	.0	.3
Financial services ^{1 6}	.313	207.8	209.8	4.5	1.0	.0	.9	1.0
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	105.0	106.4	4.5	1.3	-.1	1.1	1.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	-	109.7	112.0	6.4	2.1	.0	.1	2.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	.259	97.3	97.6	-4.4	.3	-1.5	-.1	.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	-	156.9	156.6	-2.9	-.2	.3	.7	-1.2
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	42.109	145.8	146.4	2.7	.4	.4	.7	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	25.702	134.3	134.9	3.1	.4	.5	1.0	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.345	141.0	141.9	6.2	.6	.8	1.5	.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.514	151.2	151.2	9.9	.0	1.8	1.5	.1
Durables	11.356	125.7	125.9	-.8	.2	.0	.4	-.2
Services	57.891	190.1	190.2	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁵	29.912	196.1	196.3	2.5	.1	.2	.3	.1
Transportation services	6.963	189.9	191.9	2.0	1.1	-.4	-.1	.6
Other services	10.768	224.5	225.1	2.8	.3	.3	.0	.4
All items less food	84.578	168.5	168.8	2.7	.2	.3	.5	.1
All items less shelter	69.717	161.6	162.0	2.6	.2	.2	.5	.2
All items less medical care	94.287	163.2	163.6	2.6	.2	.3	.4	.1
Commodities less food	26.688	135.8	136.3	3.0	.4	.5	1.0	.0
Nondurables less food	15.331	142.8	143.7	6.0	.6	.8	1.5	.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.500	152.3	152.3	9.2	.0	1.6	1.4	.0
Nondurables	30.753	153.2	154.0	4.0	.5	.5	.7	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	3.955	128.7	131.6	-0.2	2.3	-0.2	1.6	0.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	27.979	197.3	197.4	2.5	.1	.2	.1	.3
Services less medical care services	53.429	183.9	184.1	2.4	.1	.1	.2	.2
Energy	6.294	113.2	111.6	10.2	-1.4	2.7	1.7	-1.1
All items less energy	93.706	175.1	175.7	2.0	.3	.1	.3	.2
All items less food and energy	78.284	177.7	178.3	2.1	.3	.1	.3	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	23.967	144.6	145.3	1.0	.5	-.1	.7	.1
Energy commodities	2.720	109.1	109.1	20.6	.0	5.4	2.7	-2.2
Services less energy services	54.316	196.6	197.2	2.5	.3	.2	.2	.3
Domestically produced farm food	8.194	167.0	167.6	1.6	.4	-.1	.4	.0
Utilities and public transportation	9.067	149.0	148.3	1.9	-.5	.1	.2	.7
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.596	\$.594	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.199	\$.198	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
All items	166.7	167.2	167.9	168.2	1.7	3.9	1.2	3.6	2.8	2.4
Food and beverages	164.5	164.8	165.2	165.6	2.7	.2	2.2	2.7	1.5	2.5
Food	164.2	164.5	164.9	165.3	2.7	.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.5
Food at home	164.0	164.2	164.7	165.1	2.5	-1.2	2.5	2.7	.6	2.6
Cereals and bakery products	185.8	184.2	185.3	185.4	4.5	.4	2.6	-.9	2.4	.9
Cereals and cereal products	175.8	174.3	176.2	175.2	2.3	1.4	3.0	-1.4	1.9	.8
Flour and prepared flour mixes	163.2	162.8	164.2	160.1	-.5	-3.4	8.8	-7.4	-2.0	.4
Breakfast cereal ¹	196.2	194.7	195.2	196.4	4.0	4.6	1.6	.4	4.3	1.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	152.2	151.4	151.7	151.1	.0	1.1	1.3	-2.9	.5	-.8
Rice ^{1 2 3}	101.9	102.2	101.1	99.7	9.2	-1.6	4.9	-8.4	3.7	-2.0
Bakery products	190.2	188.6	189.4	189.9	5.2	.4	2.1	-.6	2.8	.7
Bread ^{1 2}	104.1	103.1	103.7	103.9	7.7	2.7	.0	-.8	5.2	-.4
White bread ^{1 3}	192.6	190.6	191.7	192.7	7.0	6.2	-3.5	.2	6.6	-1.6
Bread other than white ^{1 3}	196.8	195.1	196.6	195.3	9.8	-4.8	8.6	-3.0	2.2	2.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	105.0	105.8	105.8	106.7	4.3	.0	1.9	6.6	2.1	4.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ¹	185.2	184.9	183.1	185.8	8.9	-1.7	1.5	1.3	3.4	1.4
Cookies ^{1 3}	187.4	186.5	184.8	189.2	11.9	-5.4	4.6	3.9	2.9	4.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1 3}	183.6	183.0	181.8	184.2	4.1	5.6	-1.5	1.3	4.8	-.1
Other bakery products	188.2	184.8	187.2	186.7	.9	-2.8	5.3	-3.2	-1.0	1.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1 3}	174.1	173.6	173.7	174.8	4.1	4.5	-16.3	1.6	4.3	-7.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³	222.4	213.3	218.7	218.6	3.0	-8.1	13.0	-6.7	-2.7	2.7
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ^{1 3}	189.8	189.6	190.7	189.3	.4	1.7	-1.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.6	148.1	148.7	148.6	-5.1	4.2	1.6	2.7	-.5	2.2
Meats, poultry, and fish	148.8	149.0	149.8	150.1	-4.5	4.7	2.2	3.5	.0	2.9
Meats	142.3	142.1	143.0	143.7	-3.7	6.2	2.9	4.0	1.1	3.4
Beef and veal	139.9	139.0	140.5	141.6	-2.0	7.0	6.5	4.9	2.4	5.7
Uncooked ground beef	118.1	118.3	120.1	119.8	-1.4	7.5	1.7	5.9	3.0	3.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	101.4	101.0	102.7	104.3	-4.4	10.6	2.8	11.9	2.8	7.3
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	103.1	102.5	102.7	103.8	3.3	2.0	10.8	2.7	2.6	6.7
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.5	-6.3	9.0	1.6	4.5	1.0	3.1
Pork	145.9	145.3	146.9	146.1	-7.7	6.3	3.1	.5	-1.0	1.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	96.7	96.3	97.9	97.8	-11.4	-2.5	12.5	4.6	-7.1	8.5
Bacon and related products ³	149.0	147.0	150.3	149.8	-2.1	3.0	-4.2	2.2	.4	-1.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2 3}	101.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	-6.3	3.3	13.6	-4.6	-1.6	4.1
Ham	149.2	148.1	147.4	146.9	4.7	-2.4	6.1	-6.0	1.1	-.1
Ham, excluding canned ³	159.0	157.7	157.6	157.4	5.5	.3	3.3	-4.0	2.8	-.4
Pork chops	143.4	143.3	146.6	144.9	-21.8	17.5	5.8	4.3	-4.1	5.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	93.4	94.6	96.7	93.5	-11.9	10.6	3.9	.4	-1.3	2.2
Other meats ¹	146.7	148.7	147.2	149.3	-.3	3.9	-5.3	7.3	1.8	.8
Frankfurters ^{1 3}	142.4	143.7	141.5	141.4	13.5	5.8	-18.1	-2.8	9.6	-10.8
Lunchmeats ^{1 2 3}	99.6	100.8	100.4	102.2	.0	.8	-.8	10.9	.4	4.9
Lamb and organ meats ^{1 3}	163.6	162.8	164.1	165.2	-26.9	27.7	-7.7	4.0	-3.4	-2.0
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2 3}	101.5	NA	NA	103.1	-14.8	-	-	6.5	-	-
Poultry ¹	157.3	158.5	159.8	158.1	-6.3	-2.3	-.8	2.0	-4.3	.6
Chicken ^{1 2}	101.1	101.9	103.0	101.5	-5.3	-3.1	-4.6	1.6	-4.2	-1.6
Fresh whole chicken ³	157.2	159.7	162.4	160.2	4.5	-1.9	-16.2	7.9	1.2	-4.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1 3}	156.9	157.7	158.2	156.1	-8.4	-2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-5.6	-1.6
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	102.4	103.1	102.8	103.4	-9.8	.4	14.0	4.0	-4.9	8.9
Fish and seafood	186.1	187.1	186.0	187.3	-4.9	8.4	3.3	2.6	1.5	2.9
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	104.6	105.6	105.0	107.2	3.1	3.5	-2.3	10.3	3.3	3.8
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	103.4	103.1	103.3	103.8	-1.5	4.4	-1.5	1.6	1.4	.0
Canned fish and seafood ³	130.1	130.8	130.9	130.8	-5.0	-.6	-6.8	2.2	-2.8	-2.4
Frozen fish and seafood ^{1 3}	NA	NA	NA	211.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eggs	126.5	131.6	129.7	120.8	-16.1	-6.8	-7.5	-16.8	-11.6	-12.3
Dairy and related products ¹	155.7	156.5	158.7	164.1	17.0	-12.1	-1.0	23.4	1.4	10.5
Milk ^{1 2}	102.8	102.9	105.6	112.5	26.2	-23.2	.0	43.4	-1.5	19.8
Fresh whole milk ^{1 3}	148.7	149.5	152.8	162.8	28.0	-24.5	-2.4	43.7	-1.7	18.4
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2 3}	103.9	103.5	106.6	113.4	24.7	-21.1	1.6	41.9	-.8	20.0
Cheese and related products ¹	159.4	162.7	164.6	167.4	12.3	-3.7	-1.2	21.6	4.0	9.6
Ice cream and related products ¹	158.8	159.2	159.8	163.8	7.3	-6.6	-8.6	13.2	.1	1.7
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	108.2	107.1	107.1	107.2	15.5	-2.9	5.0	-3.6	5.9	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	204.7	206.0	205.6	204.3	6.3	-7.4	7.8	-0.8	-0.8	3.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	236.9	238.7	239.0	236.4	6.8	-8.8	7.4	-8	-1.3	3.2
Fresh fruits	268.4	267.3	258.8	258.7	26.6	15.4	-6.6	-13.7	20.9	-10.2
Apples	198.8	200.4	204.2	202.1	-12.0	2.1	3.3	6.8	-5.3	5.0
Bananas	156.1	162.6	163.6	162.6	-5.1	-24.7	17.3	17.7	-15.4	17.5
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	181.1	189.8	189.5	172.8	-46.2	50.8	120.6	-17.1	-10.0	35.2
Oranges, including tangerines ³	367.8	342.7	320.0	314.7	170.4	27.8	23.1	-46.4	85.9	-18.8
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	82.1	78.5	79.5	87.5	180.4	-8.8	-65.5	29.0	59.9	-33.3
Fresh vegetables	208.7	213.2	221.2	216.5	-10.7	-30.9	27.2	15.8	-21.4	21.4
Potatoes	190.7	194.6	199.9	196.8	2.6	-4.6	6.3	13.4	-1.1	9.8
Lettuce ¹	196.0	202.0	208.5	218.5	-22.7	11.0	-28.8	54.4	-7.3	4.8
Tomatoes ¹	218.6	198.9	208.2	208.4	112.9	-73.2	5.5	-17.4	-24.5	-6.7
Other fresh vegetables	210.9	218.0	228.9	224.7	-26.6	-8.2	15.6	28.9	-17.9	22.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	105.6	105.7	104.6	105.5	4.7	-2.3	8.4	-4	1.2	3.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	106.9	106.5	104.9	106.3	5.5	-3.0	12.9	-2.2	1.2	5.1
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	106.8	106.9	105.4	106.6	1.2	5.9	7.0	-7	3.5	3.1
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	107.6	107.2	105.8	107.3	12.1	-7.3	11.5	-1.1	1.9	5.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	104.7	106.0	105.6	106.0	4.3	-3.4	3.1	5.1	.4	4.1
Frozen vegetables ³	153.3	153.6	155.2	155.8	1.1	-1.3	2.1	6.7	-1	4.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	102.8	102.2	101.5	101.3	2.0	2.0	5.6	-5.7	2.0	-2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	101.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	.8	.4	-4	-5.0	.6	-2.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	134.9	134.8	134.2	134.6	2.4	.3	4.3	-9	1.4	1.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	102.5	102.5	102.3	102.6	5.3	2.4	.0	.4	3.8	.2
Carbonated drinks	120.0	118.6	118.8	119.5	-3	5.2	5.9	-1.7	2.4	2.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	105.0	107.2	106.9	106.9	10.9	1.5	-5.5	7.4	6.1	.8
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	102.1	103.0	102.0	101.2	10.0	-1.2	.8	-3.5	4.3	-1.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	96.8	97.1	97.0	97.3	-3.3	1.3	.8	2.1	-1.0	1.5
Coffee ¹	155.0	155.5	154.9	154.5	-3.0	-5	-5	-1.3	-1.8	-9
Roasted coffee ^{1 3}	NA	NA	NA	159.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1 3}	NA	NA	NA	160.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	104.0	104.5	104.6	105.5	-3.8	3.6	1.9	5.9	-2	3.9
Other food at home	153.7	154.1	154.1	153.7	.5	1.1	1.0	.0	.8	.5
Sugar and sweets	152.1	152.8	153.4	153.5	1.3	.5	2.1	3.7	.9	2.9
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	136.7	137.2	138.5	137.4	10.2	.9	-2.6	2.1	5.4	-3
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	102.3	102.2	103.1	103.4	2.0	.0	2.4	4.4	1.0	3.4
Other sweets ^{1 2}	105.2	105.9	105.4	105.0	-8	2.7	.0	-8	1.0	-4
Fats and oils	147.7	148.5	148.6	148.7	-14.9	-3.7	-2.9	2.7	-9.5	-1
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	112.1	112.3	111.8	111.6	-33.7	-23.1	1.4	-1.8	-28.6	-2
Butter ^{1 3}	147.7	148.7	144.9	143.9	-50.0	-36.8	5.9	-9.9	-43.8	-2.3
Margarine ³	152.9	152.3	154.7	154.0	.3	-3	-4.8	2.9	.0	-1.0
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	102.1	104.1	103.9	105.0	-3.1	10.6	-7.8	11.9	3.5	1.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	103.0	102.3	102.6	102.9	-1.9	5.6	-1.5	-4	1.8	-1.0
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	103.9	102.3	104.1	105.1	-7.3	17.0	.4	4.7	4.2	2.5
Other foods	169.3	169.6	169.3	168.7	4.2	2.7	1.4	-1.4	3.4	.0
Soups	197.2	197.8	197.4	195.2	3.4	9.9	-6	-4.0	6.6	-2.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	147.8	146.4	146.2	145.0	7.7	.8	.3	-7.4	4.2	-3.6
Snacks ¹	160.3	162.2	160.1	162.1	5.2	1.8	1.0	4.6	3.5	2.8
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	176.3	177.3	175.9	175.8	1.6	1.2	4.2	-1.1	1.4	1.5
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	101.4	101.2	101.4	102.1	6.1	.0	.0	2.8	3.0	1.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	101.6	103.2	101.7	101.4	4.4	-4.9	-3.1	-8	-4	-1.9
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	103.3	104.0	105.0	104.3	-1.9	3.6	-8	3.9	.8	1.6
Other condiments ³	175.5	175.7	176.3	177.6	8.7	-9.1	13.9	4.9	-6	9.3
Baby food ^{1 2}	106.9	106.5	106.3	106.6	4.3	4.7	5.4	-1.1	4.5	2.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	104.2	104.8	105.3	104.3	2.3	5.9	-5.2	.4	4.1	-2.4
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ¹	165.1	165.6	165.8	166.2	3.0	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.1
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	104.5	104.6	104.7	104.8	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.2	3.2	1.7
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	103.6	103.9	104.1	104.3	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.3
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	102.2	103.4	103.7	104.3	2.0	.8	-2.3	8.5	1.4	2.9
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	101.3	101.4	101.5	101.5	1.2	.8	.4	.8	1.0	.6
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	105.5	105.8	106.4	106.8	3.2	1.9	5.9	5.0	2.5	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Alcoholic beverages	170.1	170.6	170.9	170.6	2.2	2.2	3.9	1.2	2.2	2.5
Alcoholic beverages at home	154.1	154.3	154.5	154.4	2.7	1.1	4.0	.8	1.9	2.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	152.4	152.3	152.6	152.6	4.1	.0	4.9	.5	2.0	2.7
Distilled spirits at home	156.3	156.5	157.5	157.2	.3	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Whiskey at home ³	155.9	156.2	156.7	156.3	.3	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.7
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1 3}	156.5	156.7	158.0	157.7	-.5	4.8	3.4	3.1	2.1	3.2
Wine at home	149.4	150.2	150.3	149.8	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	201.2	202.2	202.7	202.2	2.0	2.9	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	103.4	104.1	104.4	104.3	4.8	4.4	-1.2	3.5	4.6	1.2
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	104.4	104.7	104.9	104.9	-1.1	-4.2	4.7	1.9	-2.7	3.3
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.2	.4	1.2	5.2	.0	.8	2.5
Housing	163.8	164.1	164.7	164.9	1.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.2	2.2
Shelter	187.1	187.5	188.1	188.3	2.0	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.3
Rent of primary residence ⁴	177.5	177.9	178.4	178.8	3.5	2.8	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.6
Lodging away from home ^{2 4}	105.8	105.5	107.7	107.0	-7.1	13.6	2.3	4.6	2.7	3.5
Housing at school, excluding board ^{4 5}	244.5	244.8	245.4	246.2	4.6	4.3	5.1	2.8	4.4	3.9
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	242.9	242.1	247.7	245.9	-8.1	14.6	2.0	5.0	2.6	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	193.0	193.4	193.7	194.0	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.2	.0	2.4	7.4	.4	1.2	3.8
Fuels and utilities	128.2	128.7	129.9	130.1	.0	2.5	1.9	6.1	1.3	4.0
Fuels	112.1	112.6	113.8	114.0	-1.1	2.6	2.2	7.0	.7	4.5
Fuel oil and other fuels	90.0	92.2	96.4	98.7	-11.4	9.3	16.1	44.6	-1.6	29.6
Fuel oil	84.9	87.4	92.8	94.8	-13.1	13.9	20.1	55.5	-.5	36.6
Other household fuels ⁶	125.6	127.5	129.3	132.7	-7.4	-.6	5.3	24.6	-4.1	14.5
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	119.7	120.1	121.1	121.1	-.3	2.4	1.3	4.8	1.0	3.0
Electricity ⁴	126.5	126.1	126.2	126.9	.0	4.2	-1.6	1.3	2.1	-.2
Utility natural gas service ⁴	112.4	114.5	117.6	115.9	-1.1	-2.5	9.4	13.0	-1.8	11.2
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.4	3.2	2.4	.8	2.3	2.8	1.6
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁴	221.6	221.9	222.4	223.0	3.3	2.4	.0	2.6	2.9	1.3
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 7}	264.3	264.7	265.3	265.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.5
Household furnishings and operations	126.7	126.8	126.9	126.7	1.0	-.3	-.6	.0	.3	-.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	101.6	100.6	100.2	100.0	3.6	-.4	-5.0	-6.2	1.6	-5.6
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	102.1	101.9	102.2	101.8	-3.8	2.0	-.8	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
Window coverings ^{1 2}	100.7	99.7	98.5	98.7	14.6	-6.3	-8.3	-7.7	3.6	-8.0
Other linens ^{1 2}	102.0	100.4	100.2	100.0	.4	3.2	-4.9	-7.6	1.8	-6.3
Furniture and bedding ¹	135.2	134.7	135.2	134.2	.9	5.1	-4.3	-2.9	3.0	-3.6
Bedroom furniture ¹	140.8	141.9	140.8	140.2	6.2	1.7	-3.9	-1.7	3.9	-2.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	102.4	101.3	102.7	101.6	-2.0	8.1	-3.4	-3.1	3.0	-3.3
Other furniture ^{1 2}	102.0	101.8	101.2	101.0	2.3	-.4	-7.8	-3.9	1.0	-5.9
Appliances ^{1 2}	96.9	96.9	97.4	97.6	-3.2	-7.8	-2.0	2.9	-5.5	.4
Major appliances ^{1 2}	97.3	97.4	98.1	97.8	-3.2	-6.3	.0	2.1	-4.8	1.0
Laundry equipment ^{1 3}	109.1	109.5	110.8	110.9	-4.9	-3.6	-2.9	6.8	-4.2	1.8
Other appliances ^{1 2}	96.4	96.3	96.3	97.4	-3.9	-10.0	-4.4	4.2	-7.0	-.2
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	98.3	97.9	97.7	98.0	.4	-.4	-8.1	-1.2	.0	-4.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	116.9	116.5	116.6	116.6	.3	-4.0	-3.7	-1.0	-1.8	-2.4
Indoor plants and flowers ⁸	107.5	108.2	107.3	109.6	-3.9	-6.0	-6.1	8.0	-4.9	.7
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	100.2	99.5	98.7	97.4	6.8	-5.3	-7.6	-10.7	.6	-9.2
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	97.2	96.2	97.1	98.4	.0	-5.9	-5.2	5.0	-3.0	-.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	99.6	99.5	99.5	98.7	-2.0	-.4	2.4	-3.6	-1.2	-.6
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	97.0	97.1	96.9	97.0	.0	-4.1	4.7	.0	-2.1	2.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	100.8	100.6	100.7	99.5	-2.7	1.6	1.2	-5.1	-.6	-2.0
Housekeeping supplies ¹	148.6	148.9	149.4	149.0	-.3	.5	5.0	1.1	.1	3.0
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	103.2	102.8	103.4	103.4	1.2	-2.0	8.1	.8	-.4	4.4
Household paper products ^{1 2}	105.5	106.8	107.4	106.2	2.4	2.3	6.7	2.7	2.4	4.7
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	102.9	103.1	102.9	103.0	-4.2	3.6	-.8	.4	-.4	-.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	104.3	105.0	105.2	105.2	2.8	3.5	1.2	3.5	3.1	2.3
Domestic services ^{1 2}	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	.8	3.1	1.9
Gardening and lawncare services ^{1 2}	101.8	103.4	103.6	103.6	.8	2.8	-2.3	7.3	1.8	2.4
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	105.8	105.7	106.0	106.2	-3.4	6.0	6.3	1.5	1.2	3.9
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	107.3	107.6	108.1	107.5	13.9	3.1	2.3	.7	8.4	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Apparel	130.2	129.8	131.4	132.2	-7.0	4.0	-5.6	6.3	-1.6	0.2
Men's and boys' apparel	130.8	128.6	130.2	132.0	-5.3	6.0	-4.2	3.7	.2	-3
Men's apparel	134.8	132.2	133.1	135.0	-2.1	6.1	-3.2	.6	1.9	-1.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	136.3	130.8	134.7	136.9	-3	8.3	-2.6	1.8	3.9	-4
Men's furnishings	138.1	137.2	134.8	136.4	10.7	7.2	-9	-4.8	8.9	-2.9
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	94.8	94.3	97.9	101.7	-27.6	18.1	-20.5	32.4	-7.5	2.6
Men's pants and shorts	133.3	133.4	133.2	132.5	-2.7	6.5	-6	-2.4	1.8	-1.5
Boys' apparel	115.8	114.2	117.6	120.0	-14.3	-1.7	-3.7	15.3	-8.2	5.4
Women's and girls' apparel	121.0	122.0	124.9	125.4	-11.0	4.3	-7.9	15.4	-3.6	3.1
Women's apparel	121.1	122.3	125.5	126.1	-12.1	5.7	-9.3	17.6	-3.6	3.2
Women's outerwear	112.2	107.9	111.8	115.3	-12.5	7.2	-14.0	11.5	-3.2	-2.0
Women's dresses	104.9	106.1	112.2	112.5	-18.7	14.3	-14.8	32.3	-3.6	6.1
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	90.7	94.8	102.6	105.5	-38.8	48.5	-39.9	83.1	-4.7	4.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	100.7	98.8	100.0	101.2	-9.1	32.6	-21.8	2.0	9.8	-10.7
Girls' apparel	121.1	120.8	121.8	122.4	-4.2	-2.0	-3	4.4	-3.1	2.0
Footwear	126.6	125.2	124.7	124.3	-4.0	2.2	-3.7	-7.1	-.9	-5.4
Men's footwear	130.3	129.9	129.1	128.7	-2.1	-4.8	1.2	-4.8	-3.4	-1.8
Boys' and girls' footwear	128.2	125.3	127.1	125.5	4.6	-18.0	2.5	-8.2	-7.4	-3.0
Women's footwear	122.7	121.4	119.8	120.3	-10.3	19.6	-8.6	-7.6	3.6	-8.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	127.4	128.3	129.9	132.4	-6	-5.4	-2.5	16.6	-3.0	6.7
Jewelry and watches ⁶	141.1	140.3	139.2	139.5	-4.4	6.7	-3.3	-4.5	1.0	-3.9
Watches ⁶	120.3	119.8	119.5	121.0	4.6	1.6	-13.1	2.3	3.1	-5.7
Jewelry ⁶	147.1	145.8	144.5	144.9	-6.9	7.7	-5	-5.8	.1	-3.2
Transportation	144.7	146.0	146.9	147.2	-2.5	12.5	.3	7.1	4.7	3.6
Private transportation	140.7	142.3	143.4	143.3	-2.9	11.6	.3	7.6	4.1	3.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.4	100.5	101.0	101.1	-.8	-2.8	2.4	2.8	-1.8	2.6
New vehicles	142.7	142.6	142.9	143.0	.6	-1.9	-.3	.8	-.7	.3
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	98.5	98.1	98.3	98.7	5.4	-2.8	-4.0	.8	1.2	-1.6
New cars ³	139.3	139.1	139.6	139.7	.3	-2.8	-.9	1.2	-1.3	.1
New trucks ^{3 7}	152.1	152.0	152.0	152.2	3.5	-.8	1.1	.3	1.3	.7
New motorcycles ^{3 6}	165.8	167.4	167.7	166.8	3.5	.5	3.7	2.4	2.0	3.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	152.3	153.8	155.7	156.4	-6.1	-6.0	11.2	11.2	-6.0	11.2
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	105.0	105.6	103.6	106.1	-11.8	17.9	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.3
Motor fuel	100.9	106.6	109.2	108.8	-14.3	98.9	-6.5	35.2	30.5	12.5
Gasoline (all types)	100.2	105.8	108.5	108.1	-14.0	98.7	-7.2	35.5	30.7	12.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	98.1	103.9	106.7	106.2	-15.2	110.4	-8.1	37.3	33.6	12.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 9}	104.3	110.0	113.2	112.8	-14.1	82.5	-3.7	36.8	25.2	14.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	101.8	106.9	109.5	109.3	-11.6	80.7	-5.7	32.9	26.3	12.0
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	96.2	98.6	101.4	103.5	-16.9	33.0	14.5	34.0	5.1	23.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.1	100.1	100.6	100.5	-1.6	-2.0	-1.6	1.6	-1.8	.0
Tires	97.4	97.0	97.1	97.2	-3.2	-.8	-2.8	-.8	-2.0	-1.8
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	98.8	99.3	100.1	99.9	.4	-4.7	.0	4.5	-2.2	2.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1 3}	107.2	107.6	108.4	108.0	-.4	-3.6	-.7	3.0	-2.0	1.1
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1 3}	130.2	131.1	132.0	132.5	1.2	-3.9	1.2	7.3	-1.4	4.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	172.2	172.3	172.7	172.8	2.6	3.1	2.6	1.4	2.9	2.0
Motor vehicle body work ¹	182.1	183.0	182.4	183.0	5.2	-1.3	.9	2.0	1.9	1.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	159.5	159.5	159.5	159.4	1.3	2.3	4.4	-.3	1.8	2.0
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	104.4	104.4	105.2	105.5	2.0	3.1	1.9	4.3	2.6	3.1
Motor vehicle insurance	254.2	254.5	254.6	253.5	-.6	.5	1.4	-1.1	-.1	.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	103.7	103.8	104.5	104.6	3.2	.8	1.2	3.5	2.0	2.3
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 4}	101.6	101.7	102.3	102.6	2.4	.8	.4	4.0	1.6	2.2
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	108.6	108.6	109.5	109.5	3.8	.7	3.0	3.4	2.3	3.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	109.0	108.8	109.8	109.9	3.0	.4	4.1	3.3	1.7	3.7
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.7	2.0	4.8	1.6	-.4	3.4	.6
Public transportation ¹	200.8	197.1	194.7	201.5	1.1	25.2	-1.2	1.4	12.5	.1
Airline fare ¹	223.3	217.2	213.6	224.9	2.4	43.2	-4.4	2.9	21.1	-.8
Other intercity transportation	163.4	163.7	161.6	161.8	-2.7	-8.4	15.3	-3.9	-5.6	5.3
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	102.6	101.7	100.5	100.9	2.3	-11.7	6.1	-6.5	-5.0	-.4
Intracity transportation ¹	172.6	171.8	172.1	173.1	.5	.7	.9	1.2	.6	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Medical care	251.2	252.1	252.9	253.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5
Medical care commodities	231.2	232.5	233.5	233.7	2.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	274.1	276.1	276.9	277.9	4.5	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.8
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 6}	149.3	148.9	149.8	149.0	-5	1.9	1.6	-8	.7	.4
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹	177.4	176.7	177.2	176.4	-2.2	2.3	2.5	-2.2	.0	.1
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹	176.6	176.8	178.7	177.5	2.5	1.1	.2	2.1	1.8	1.1
Medical care services	255.5	256.2	256.8	257.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
Professional services ⁴	229.5	230.1	230.6	231.1	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0
Physicians' services ⁴	236.5	236.8	237.4	238.1	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8
Dental services ^{1 4}	247.6	248.4	248.9	249.7	5.8	5.2	3.1	3.4	5.5	3.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 4 6}	145.7	146.0	146.3	146.2	-5.9	4.9	3.9	1.4	-7	2.7
Services by other medical professionals ^{4 6}	158.6	159.1	159.5	160.1	4.7	-1.0	2.6	3.8	1.8	3.2
Hospital and related services ⁴	299.3	301.3	302.4	303.2	4.3	3.9	4.1	5.3	4.1	4.7
Hospital services ^{1 4 10}	109.3	110.0	110.3	110.6	6.2	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.7
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 4 10}	107.8	108.4	108.7	108.9	6.3	1.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.0
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 4 6}	246.2	248.3	249.9	250.7	4.8	4.6	7.8	7.5	4.7	7.7
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 4 10}	111.5	112.2	112.5	112.8	4.9	5.2	2.9	4.7	5.1	3.8
Recreation ²	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.6	2.4	.8	.8	-1.6	1.6	-4
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.5	100.8	100.3	100.3	1.2	-4.3	-4	-8	-1.6	-6
Televisions ¹	54.5	54.5	54.0	53.7	-6.7	-7.5	-9.6	-5.7	-7.1	-7.7
Cable television ^{4 7}	254.2	255.6	255.1	256.7	5.4	.2	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.4
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	77.5	77.2	76.1	75.6	-13.6	-25.1	-12.4	-9.5	-19.5	-10.9
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2}	91.9	93.2	91.9	92.1	-9.3	-4.2	-4	.9	-6.8	.2
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	91.3	88.6	86.5	85.7	-19.7	-7.1	-3.4	-22.4	-13.6	-13.4
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	93.9	96.7	97.9	98.9	3.5	-2.5	1.3	23.1	.4	11.6
Audio equipment ¹	81.4	80.8	79.3	79.0	5.3	-6.9	-11.0	-11.3	-9	-11.1
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	100.8	101.5	100.0	100.5	4.9	3.6	-4.6	-1.2	4.2	-2.9
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	103.6	103.4	103.1	103.4	3.6	4.0	.0	-8	3.8	-4
Pets and pet products ¹	144.9	144.4	143.7	144.0	2.8	3.4	-6	-2.5	3.1	-1.5
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	102.8	102.5	101.9	102.1	2.4	2.4	.0	-2.7	2.4	-1.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	100.3	100.0	100.2	99.7	.8	2.8	-4	-2.4	1.8	-1.4
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	106.7	106.6	106.8	107.3	5.5	5.0	1.5	2.3	5.3	1.9
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	.0	.8	3.5	.0	.4	1.7
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.7	5.9	4.6	2.3	2.6	5.3	2.5
Sporting goods ¹	120.6	120.4	119.9	119.1	2.3	1.0	-2.6	-4.9	1.7	-3.8
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	129.6	129.8	129.4	128.3	7.3	6.1	2.8	-4.0	6.7	-6
Sports equipment ¹	110.9	110.4	109.9	109.4	-1.4	-3.1	-6.9	-5.3	-2.3	-6.1
Photography ^{1 2}	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.0	-4.3	.4	.8	-3.2	-2.0	-1.2
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹	131.4	131.3	129.7	129.3	-9.0	-1.2	4.4	-6.2	-5.2	-1.1
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.8	-5.8	-7.4	6.7	-1.6	-6.6	2.5
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	94.5	94.1	93.6	93.7	-7.9	1.3	-5.7	-3.3	-3.5	-4.5
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	100.9	100.7	100.6	100.7	-1.2	2.0	-2.0	-8	.4	-1.4
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	-2.4	2.4	.0	-8	.0	-4
Other recreational goods ²	92.7	91.6	90.2	89.9	-2.1	-5.4	-3.8	-11.5	-3.7	-7.7
Toys	113.7	112.0	109.7	109.3	-3	-7.9	-4.4	-14.6	-4.2	-9.7
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	92.2	90.9	89.6	89.7	-4.9	-5.8	-4.6	-10.4	-5.3	-7.6
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	96.5	96.5	96.2	96.5	-9.4	8.1	-6.7	.0	-1.0	-3.4
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	-5.8	-3.6	6.2	-8	-4.7	2.7
Recreation services ²	107.6	107.7	107.3	107.6	6.4	6.7	5.8	.0	6.5	2.8
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2}	105.1	105.5	105.0	104.6	8.8	3.8	-4.8	-1.9	6.3	-3.4
Admissions ¹	220.9	220.1	219.4	220.9	4.0	10.2	16.6	.0	7.0	8.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	108.4	108.8	109.5	110.4	1.2	9.7	14.0	7.6	5.4	10.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	113.2	112.0	111.2	111.9	6.7	11.8	16.3	-4.5	9.2	5.4
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁶	183.9	185.9	185.1	185.6	6.9	3.4	2.4	3.7	5.1	3.1
Recreational reading materials ¹	185.1	185.6	186.2	186.7	1.5	-1.3	-1.5	3.5	.1	1.0
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	104.8	105.1	105.4	105.4	3.5	.4	3.9	2.3	2.0	3.1
Recreational books ^{1 2}	98.9	99.0	99.3	100.1	-2.7	-4.2	-10.9	4.9	-3.4	-3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ²	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.0
Education ²	107.9	108.2	108.5	108.9	4.7	6.2	5.0	3.8	5.5	4.4
Educational books and supplies	264.2	265.8	266.5	268.5	-3	6.9	5.5	6.7	3.2	6.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	309.4	310.2	311.0	312.1	4.9	6.0	5.1	3.5	5.4	4.3
College tuition and fees	320.0	320.1	320.1	322.2	3.9	5.1	4.6	2.8	4.5	3.7
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	328.0	332.6	331.4	332.5	6.1	6.2	7.3	5.6	6.2	6.4
Child care and nursery school ⁸	148.4	149.3	150.1	150.6	3.7	5.9	5.3	6.1	4.8	5.7
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	109.2	109.7	111.9	113.5	8.2	3.0	4.9	16.7	5.6	10.6
Communication ^{1 2}	95.5	95.6	95.3	95.3	-2.0	-4.0	-3.3	-8	-3.0	-2.1
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	12.1	.4	.0	.0	6.1	.0
Postage ¹	165.1	165.1	165.1	165.1	12.5	.0	.0	.0	6.1	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	109.5	109.5	109.7	109.8	.0	18.8	1.8	1.1	9.0	1.5
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	94.9	95.0	94.7	94.7	-2.8	-4.5	-3.7	-8	-3.7	-2.3
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	.0	-2.8	-2.0	1.2	-1.4	-4
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 4}	169.8	170.0	169.8	169.5	2.7	-4.9	11.3	-7	-1.2	5.1
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	96.7	97.1	96.8	97.4	-2.0	-.4	-11.9	2.9	-1.2	-4.8
Interstate toll calls ^{1 3}	71.7	72.1	72.1	72.9	-2.6	.5	-15.6	6.9	-1.1	-5.0
Intrastate toll calls ^{1 3}	94.7	94.5	93.9	93.6	-1.2	-2.1	-2.9	-4.6	-1.7	-3.7
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	82.9	82.3	82.6	82.0	-11.4	-13.0	-20.5	-4.3	-12.2	-12.8
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11}	30.0	29.8	29.3	28.7	-23.2	-18.7	-23.7	-16.2	-20.9	-20.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	52.9	50.9	49.7	48.2	-31.5	-26.8	-24.8	-31.1	-29.2	-28.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	89.3	89.1	88.7	89.4	-18.0	-2.2	7.5	.4	-10.5	3.9
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	79.4	99.0	96.2	96.0	-.4	.4	-65.2	113.7	.0	-13.8
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	83.9	82.3	81.9	81.3	-6.4	-14.2	-13.9	-11.8	-10.4	-12.9
Other goods and services	259.0	258.4	263.2	263.5	25.7	1.1	3.8	7.1	12.7	5.5
Tobacco and smoking products	356.3	351.5	374.2	371.8	142.2	-5.5	8.8	18.6	51.2	13.6
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	143.9	141.3	151.4	151.0	149.5	-5.5	7.3	21.2	53.6	14.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	111.2	111.6	112.5	113.7	16.3	8.4	4.4	9.3	12.3	6.8
Personal care ¹	161.1	161.4	161.8	162.4	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.8
Personal care products ¹	152.0	152.3	153.0	153.4	1.3	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.0	3.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	102.2	102.1	101.6	101.5	.4	3.2	1.6	-2.7	1.8	-.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	164.8	165.7	168.0	168.9	1.7	2.2	4.5	10.3	2.0	7.4
Personal care services ¹	171.4	171.9	172.1	172.9	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	104.6	104.9	105.0	105.5	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Miscellaneous personal services	242.9	243.9	244.8	245.8	3.8	2.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	4.0
Legal services ^{1 6}	180.0	180.9	181.5	182.3	4.4	6.8	3.2	5.2	5.6	4.2
Funeral expenses ⁶	182.6	184.0	184.1	184.8	2.7	2.0	4.3	4.9	2.4	4.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	103.9	104.1	104.3	104.5	2.8	2.4	1.2	2.3	2.6	1.7
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.7	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.6	3.4	1.4
Financial services ^{1 6}	206.0	205.9	207.8	209.8	4.3	3.4	3.0	7.6	3.8	5.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	104.0	103.9	105.0	106.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	9.6	3.0	6.1
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	109.6	109.6	109.7	112.0	7.4	4.9	4.1	9.1	6.2	6.6
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	98.9	97.4	97.3	97.6	-8.3	-1.2	-2.8	-5.2	-4.8	-4.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³	157.8	158.2	159.3	157.4	-6.3	-4.2	.0	-1.0	-5.2	-.5
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	144.4	145.0	146.0	146.1	1.4	4.3	.3	4.8	2.8	2.5
Commodities less food and beverages	132.5	133.2	134.5	134.5	.3	6.9	-.9	6.2	3.6	2.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	137.6	138.7	140.8	141.1	.6	14.6	.0	10.6	7.4	5.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	146.1	148.8	151.0	151.1	5.6	20.0	.8	14.4	12.6	7.4
Durables	125.9	125.9	126.4	126.2	-1.3	-3.4	.6	1.0	-2.3	.8
Services	189.0	189.3	189.8	190.2	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.2
Rent of shelter ⁵	195.1	195.5	196.1	196.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.3
Transportation services	191.4	190.7	190.5	191.7	1.1	5.6	.8	.6	3.3	.7
Other services	223.6	224.2	224.2	225.0	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.5
All items less food	167.0	167.5	168.3	168.5	1.5	4.7	1.0	3.6	3.1	2.3
All items less shelter	160.3	160.7	161.5	161.8	1.8	3.8	1.0	3.8	2.8	2.4
All items less medical care	161.8	162.3	163.0	163.2	1.8	3.8	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.2
Commodities less food	134.1	134.8	136.1	136.1	.3	6.8	-.9	6.1	3.5	2.5
Nondurables less food	139.5	140.6	142.7	142.8	.9	13.7	.0	9.8	7.1	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Special aggregate indexes										
Nondurables less food and apparel	147.6	150.0	152.1	152.1	5.3	18.4	1.1	12.8	11.7	6.8
Nondurables	151.3	152.1	153.2	153.3	1.9	6.1	2.1	5.4	4.0	3.8
Apparel less footwear	126.4	126.1	128.1	129.2	-7.8	4.5	-5.8	9.2	-1.8	1.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	196.1	196.5	196.7	197.2	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4
Services less medical care services	183.0	183.2	183.6	183.9	2.0	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.1
Energy	106.0	108.9	110.7	110.6	-6.2	35.0	-1.9	18.5	12.5	7.8
All items less energy	174.7	174.9	175.4	175.8	2.3	2.1	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.0
All items less food and energy	177.3	177.5	178.1	178.4	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.1	143.9	144.9	145.0	2.2	-8	.0	2.5	.7	1.3
Energy commodities	99.9	105.3	108.1	107.9	-14.0	90.0	-5.0	36.1	27.9	13.7
Services less energy services	196.1	196.4	196.7	197.2	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.2
Domestically produced farm food	166.8	166.7	167.4	167.4	1.7	.0	3.4	1.4	.9	2.4
Utilities and public transportation	147.0	147.2	147.5	148.5	.8	3.0	-3	4.1	1.9	1.9

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Oct. 1999 from—
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	101.9	102.2	101.1	99.7	0.1	0.3	-1.1	-1.4	0.8
White bread	192.6	190.6	191.7	192.7	-.3	-1.0	.6	.5	2.4
Bread other than white	196.8	195.1	196.6	195.3	.2	-.9	.8	-.7	2.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	183.6	183.0	181.8	184.2	-.8	-.3	-.7	1.3	2.3
Cookies	187.4	186.5	184.8	189.2	1.4	-.5	-.9	2.4	3.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	174.1	173.6	173.7	174.8	-.8	-.3	.1	.6	-1.9
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	226.8	217.5	219.7	218.8	1.4	-4.1	1.0	-.4	.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	189.8	189.6	190.7	189.3	.9	-.1	.6	-.7	.0
Bacon and related products	149.7	150.1	154.8	154.2	.6	.3	3.1	-.4	-.3
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	101.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	1.9	-1.0	-.2	.0	1.2
Ham, excluding canned	160.1	161.0	161.6	162.6	3.4	.6	.4	.6	1.2
Frankfurters	142.4	143.7	141.5	141.4	1.4	.9	-1.5	-.1	-1.1
Lunchmeats ²	99.6	100.8	100.4	102.2	.4	1.2	-.4	1.8	2.6
Lamb and organ meats	163.6	162.8	164.1	165.2	-.4	-.5	.8	.7	-2.7
Lamb and mutton ²	101.5	NA	NA	103.1	.3	-	-	-	-3.6
Fresh whole chicken	158.0	160.0	163.9	161.2	-.3	1.3	2.4	-1.6	-1.9
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	156.9	157.7	158.2	156.1	.1	.5	.3	-1.3	-3.6
Canned fish and seafood	130.6	131.1	130.9	131.1	.4	.4	-.2	.2	-2.6
Frozen fish and seafood	NA	NA	NA	211.2	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh whole milk	148.7	149.5	152.8	162.8	-.6	.5	2.2	6.5	7.9
Fresh milk other than whole ²	103.9	103.5	106.6	113.4	-.4	-.4	3.0	6.4	9.1
Oranges, including tangerines	397.3	416.4	415.7	370.1	3.6	4.8	-.2	-11.0	23.0
Canned fruits ²	106.8	106.9	105.4	106.6	.8	.1	-1.4	1.1	3.3
Canned vegetables ²	107.6	107.2	105.8	107.3	1.4	-.4	-1.3	1.4	3.5
Frozen vegetables	153.7	155.2	155.2	155.6	1.2	1.0	.0	.3	2.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	101.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	-.9	-.1	-1.1	-.1	-1.1
Roasted coffee	NA	NA	NA	159.6	-	-	-	-	-.1
Instant and freeze dried coffee	NA	NA	NA	160.8	-	-	-	-	2.2
Butter	147.7	148.7	144.9	143.9	2.6	.7	-2.6	-.7	-25.9
Margarine	153.6	152.3	155.2	154.8	-1.3	-.8	1.9	-.3	-.5
Peanut butter ²	103.9	102.3	104.1	105.1	1.5	-1.5	1.8	1.0	3.3
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	101.4	101.2	101.4	102.1	-.9	-.2	.2	.7	2.2
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	101.6	103.2	101.7	101.4	1.8	1.6	-1.5	-.3	-1.2
Sauces and gravies ²	103.3	104.0	105.0	104.3	-.1	.7	1.0	-.7	1.2
Other condiments	176.2	176.6	176.6	177.4	.2	.2	.0	.5	4.2
Prepared salads ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Whiskey at home	155.9	156.2	157.2	157.4	.5	.2	.6	.1	1.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	156.5	156.7	158.0	157.7	.3	.1	.8	-.2	2.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	103.4	104.1	104.4	104.3	-.3	.7	.3	-.1	2.9
Wine away from home ²	104.4	104.7	104.9	104.9	.3	.3	.2	.0	.3
Distilled spirits away from home ²	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.2	.3	.2	.3	-.5	1.7
Housing									
Laundry equipment	109.1	109.5	110.8	110.9	-1.1	.4	1.2	.1	-1.2
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	98.5	98.1	98.3	98.7	-.4	-.4	.2	.4	-.2
New cars	138.6	138.0	138.2	138.8	-.4	-.4	.1	.4	-.6
New trucks ³	151.5	150.9	151.0	151.8	-.3	-.4	.1	.5	1.1
New motorcycles ⁴	165.0	166.7	167.0	167.0	.0	1.0	.2	.0	2.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular	99.9	105.4	107.8	107.4	3.5	5.5	2.3	-.4	22.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵	105.9	111.2	114.0	114.0	3.1	5.0	2.5	.0	20.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium	103.2	108.0	110.5	110.5	2.8	4.7	2.3	.0	18.8
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	107.2	107.6	108.4	108.0	.1	.4	.7	-.4	-.5
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	130.2	131.1	132.0	132.5	-.7	.7	.7	.4	1.4
Parking fees and tolls ²	109.0	108.8	109.8	109.9	.9	-.2	.9	.1	2.7
Automobile service clubs ²	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.7	.2	.0	.0	-.1	2.0
Ship fare ²	102.6	101.7	100.5	100.9	.9	-.9	-1.2	.4	-2.7
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ^{6 7}	107.8	108.4	108.7	108.9	.6	.6	.3	.2	4.0
Outpatient hospital services ^{4 7}	245.9	248.5	249.4	250.7	.7	1.1	.4	.5	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Oct. 1999 from—
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998
Recreation									
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ²	91.3	88.6	86.5	85.7	-1.2	-3.0	-2.4	-0.9	-13.5
Rental of video tapes and discs ²	93.9	96.7	97.9	98.9	2.1	3.0	1.2	1.0	5.9
Pet food ²	102.8	102.5	101.9	102.1	.0	-.3	-.6	.2	.5
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	100.3	100.0	100.2	99.7	.1	-.3	.2	-.5	.2
Pet services ²	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	.2	.0	.0	.0	1.1
Veterinarian services ²	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.7	-.1	-.1	.2	.6	3.9
Film and photographic supplies ²	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.8	1.0	.1	-.2	-.3	-2.2
Photographic equipment ²	94.5	94.1	93.6	93.7	.4	-.4	-.5	.1	-4.0
Photographer fees ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Film processing ²	100.1	99.8	99.9	99.9	.2	-.3	.1	.0	-.2
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	92.2	90.9	89.6	89.7	-1.0	-1.4	-1.4	.1	-6.5
Video game hardware, software and accessories ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	108.4	108.8	109.5	110.4	.3	.4	.6	.8	8.0
Admission to sporting events ²	113.2	112.0	111.2	111.9	.3	-1.1	-.7	.6	7.3
Education and communication									
Interstate toll calls	71.7	72.1	72.1	72.9	-1.0	.6	.0	1.1	-3.1
Intrastate toll calls	94.7	94.5	93.9	93.6	-.2	-.2	-.6	-.3	-2.7
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	104.0	103.9	105.0	106.4	.3	-.1	1.1	1.3	4.5
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	109.6	109.6	109.7	112.0	.4	.0	.1	2.1	6.4
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	158.0	155.9	156.9	156.6	-1.3	-1.3	.6	-.2	-2.9

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁷ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	164.7	165.0	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	490.5	491.5	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	18.011	164.3	164.7	1.9	.2	.2	.3	.2
Food	16.966	163.9	164.4	1.9	.3	.2	.2	.2
Food at home	10.832	163.5	164.0	1.7	.3	.2	.4	.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.689	185.0	185.0	1.7	.0	-.8	.6	.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.055	148.9	148.8	.9	-1	.3	.5	-.1
Dairy and related products ¹	1.193	158.4	164.0	6.1	3.5	.5	1.5	3.5
Fruits and vegetables	1.492	201.6	201.0	1.3	-.3	.7	-.1	-.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.184	133.0	133.4	1.6	.3	-.1	-.4	.4
Other food at home	2.220	153.3	152.9	.7	-.3	.3	.1	-.3
Sugar and sweets	.420	153.3	153.2	2.0	-.1	.6	.4	.2
Fats and oils	.354	148.1	148.6	-4.8	.3	.6	.0	.1
Other foods	1.446	169.2	168.5	1.7	-.4	.2	.0	-.5
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.355	105.1	103.8	.5	-1.2	.5	.7	-1.2
Food away from home ¹	6.133	165.8	166.1	2.3	.2	.4	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.216	106.2	106.6	3.7	.4	.5	.4	.4
Alcoholic beverages	1.045	169.8	169.5	2.5	-.2	.2	.2	-.2
Housing	36.685	161.3	161.0	2.2	-.2	.1	.4	.1
Shelter	27.496	182.6	182.8	2.5	.1	.1	.3	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	8.500	178.0	178.4	2.8	.2	.1	.3	.2
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	1.379	113.8	113.1	3.1	-.6	-.3	2.4	-.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	17.296	176.5	176.8	2.3	.2	.1	.1	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.320	102.5	102.4	2.4	-.1	.1	.2	-.1
Fuels and utilities	4.850	132.6	130.1	2.5	-1.9	.4	.9	.2
Fuels	3.928	117.2	114.4	2.5	-2.4	.4	1.1	.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	.201	93.9	97.7	12.4	4.0	2.4	4.4	2.6
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.727	124.9	121.5	2.0	-2.7	.3	.8	.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	.922	104.5	104.7	2.2	.2	.1	.2	.3
Household furnishings and operations	4.339	124.8	124.5	-.3	-.2	.0	.1	-.2
Household operations ^{1 2}	.402	105.7	105.7	3.0	.0	.6	.3	.0
Apparel	5.199	130.5	133.1	-.9	2.0	-.5	1.3	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.474	130.3	134.0	-.1	2.8	-1.8	.9	1.8
Women's and girls' apparel	1.948	123.3	126.0	-.7	2.2	.7	2.8	.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	.344	131.4	134.1	2.4	2.1	.9	1.4	2.1
Footwear	1.057	125.1	126.6	-3.3	1.2	-1.3	-.4	-.2
Transportation	19.166	146.0	146.6	4.4	.4	1.0	.8	.1
Private transportation	18.109	143.6	143.9	4.4	.2	1.3	.8	.0
New and used motor vehicles ²	9.250	100.7	101.2	.8	.5	.3	.6	.2
New vehicles	5.224	142.8	143.5	-.1	.5	.1	.2	.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	3.216	157.0	157.7	2.3	.4	1.0	1.2	.4
Motor fuel	3.066	110.6	110.0	21.0	-.5	5.4	2.6	-.5
Gasoline (all types)	3.045	110.0	109.4	21.0	-.5	5.6	2.7	-.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.682	99.9	99.8	-.9	-.1	.2	.2	.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.690	174.3	174.7	2.6	.2	.0	.2	.2
Public transportation ¹	1.056	190.7	196.3	5.4	2.9	-1.6	-.9	2.9
Medical care	4.672	251.4	251.9	3.4	.2	.2	.4	.2
Medical care commodities	.926	229.0	229.1	3.8	.0	.5	.5	.0
Medical care services	3.746	256.4	257.0	3.3	.2	.2	.4	.2
Professional services ³	2.415	232.0	232.5	3.0	.2	.1	.3	.3
Hospital and related services ³	1.114	298.2	298.9	4.4	.2	.7	.5	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Recreation ²	5.925	101.0	101.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.1
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.951	99.8	99.9	-1.1	.1	.3	-6	.1
Education and communication ²	5.361	102.1	102.3	1.2	.2	.1	.0	.3
Education ²	2.478	109.5	109.7	5.0	.2	.1	.3	.5
Educational books and supplies	.200	269.9	271.8	4.8	.7	.6	.3	.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.278	309.5	310.0	5.0	.2	.1	.3	.5
Communication ^{1 2}	2.883	96.2	96.3	-2.1	.1	.2	-.3	.1
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.733	95.8	95.9	-2.4	.1	.1	-.3	.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.519	99.7	100.0	-.8	.3	.2	-.2	.3
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5}	.213	30.3	29.9	-20.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.6	-1.3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.120	49.4	48.1	-28.7	-2.6	-3.6	-2.4	-2.6
Other goods and services	4.981	267.3	267.9	11.4	.2	-.4	2.4	.0
Tobacco and smoking products	1.694	374.4	374.0	31.1	-.1	-1.4	6.5	-.7
Personal care ¹	3.287	161.9	162.6	2.7	.4	.2	.2	.4
Personal care products ¹	.838	153.7	154.1	2.5	.3	.3	.4	.3
Personal care services ¹	.975	172.4	173.2	3.2	.5	.2	.1	.5
Miscellaneous personal services	1.253	244.5	245.5	3.8	.4	.2	.3	.5
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	46.764	146.3	146.8	3.1	.3	.4	.8	.1
Food and beverages	18.011	164.3	164.7	1.9	.2	.2	.3	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	28.753	135.4	135.9	3.7	.4	.5	1.2	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.564	142.1	142.9	7.3	.6	.9	1.6	.2
Apparel	5.199	130.5	133.1	-.9	2.0	-.5	1.3	.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.365	153.2	153.1	11.5	-.1	2.0	1.8	-.1
Durables	13.189	126.1	126.3	-.5	.2	.2	.6	-.1
Services	53.236	186.6	186.7	2.4	.1	.1	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	27.175	175.8	176.1	2.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.320	102.5	102.4	2.4	-.1	.1	.2	-.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.727	124.9	121.5	2.0	-2.7	.3	.8	.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	.922	104.5	104.7	2.2	.2	.1	.2	.3
Household operations ^{1 2}	.402	105.7	105.7	3.0	.0	.6	.3	.0
Transportation services	6.800	187.3	189.0	1.7	.9	-.3	.0	.4
Medical care services	3.746	256.4	257.0	3.3	.2	.2	.4	.2
Other services	10.144	220.9	221.6	2.7	.3	.2	.0	.4
Special indexes								
All items less food	83.034	164.7	165.0	2.9	.2	.2	.6	.2
All items less shelter	72.504	159.7	160.1	2.8	.3	.3	.6	.2
All items less medical care	95.328	160.7	161.0	2.7	.2	.3	.5	.2
Commodities less food	29.798	136.7	137.2	3.6	.4	.6	1.1	.0
Nondurables less food	16.609	143.8	144.6	7.0	.6	.9	1.6	.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.410	154.0	153.8	10.6	-.1	1.7	1.7	-.1
Nondurables	33.575	153.6	154.3	4.5	.5	.6	.9	.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	26.061	175.5	175.4	2.4	-.1	.3	.2	.2
Services less medical care services	49.490	180.7	180.8	2.4	.1	.2	.2	.2
Energy	6.994	113.1	111.4	10.8	-1.5	2.8	1.8	-.2
All items less energy	93.006	171.8	172.4	2.1	.3	.1	.4	.2
All items less food and energy	76.040	173.9	174.5	2.1	.3	.1	.4	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	26.531	145.0	145.7	1.5	.5	-.1	.9	.1
Energy commodities	3.267	109.7	109.4	20.5	-.3	5.3	2.7	-.3
Services less energy services	49.509	193.4	194.0	2.5	.3	.1	.2	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.607	\$.606	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.204	\$.203	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
All items	163.3	163.7	164.6	164.8	2.3	3.5	1.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Food and beverages	163.8	164.1	164.6	164.9	2.7	.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.5
Food	163.3	163.7	164.1	164.5	2.8	.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.5
Food at home	162.8	163.1	163.7	164.1	2.5	-1.2	2.2	3.2	.6	2.7
Cereals and bakery products	185.5	184.0	185.1	185.2	4.2	.7	2.6	-.6	2.4	1.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.2	147.6	148.4	148.2	-5.1	4.2	1.6	2.7	-.5	2.2
Dairy and related products ¹	155.3	156.0	158.4	164.0	17.9	-12.7	-1.0	24.4	1.4	10.9
Fruits and vegetables	204.0	205.4	205.1	203.7	7.6	-9.6	8.5	-.6	-1.4	3.8
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	133.8	133.6	133.1	133.6	2.8	.3	4.3	-.6	1.5	1.8
Other food at home	152.8	153.3	153.4	153.0	.8	1.1	.5	.5	.9	.5
Sugar and sweets	151.7	152.6	153.2	153.5	2.1	.5	.8	4.8	1.3	2.8
Fats and oils	147.2	148.1	148.1	148.3	-14.5	-3.4	-3.5	3.0	-9.2	-.3
Other foods	169.0	169.4	169.4	168.5	4.4	2.4	1.2	-1.2	3.4	.0
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	103.9	104.4	105.1	103.8	3.5	3.9	-4.9	-.4	3.7	-2.6
Food away from home ¹	164.9	165.5	165.8	166.1	3.0	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.1
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	105.3	105.8	106.2	106.6	3.1	1.9	4.7	5.0	2.5	4.9
Alcoholic beverages	169.3	169.6	170.0	169.6	2.9	1.7	4.6	.7	2.3	2.6
Housing	159.9	160.1	160.7	160.9	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.1
Shelter	181.8	181.9	182.5	182.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.3
Rent of primary residence ³	177.3	177.5	178.0	178.4	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.7
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	104.9	104.6	107.1	106.7	-6.4	12.3	.0	7.0	2.5	3.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	175.9	176.1	176.3	176.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.4	.4	2.0	6.5	.8	1.2	3.6
Fuels and utilities	127.8	128.3	129.4	129.7	.0	2.6	1.6	6.1	1.3	3.8
Fuels	111.4	111.9	113.1	113.3	-.4	2.2	1.8	7.0	.9	4.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	90.1	92.3	96.4	98.9	-11.3	8.7	14.5	45.2	-1.8	28.9
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	119.0	119.4	120.4	120.4	.0	2.0	1.0	4.8	1.0	2.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.5	2.8	2.7	.8	2.3	2.8	1.5
Household furnishings and operations	124.7	124.7	124.8	124.6	.6	-1.0	-.6	-.3	-.2	-.5
Household operations ^{1 2}	104.8	105.4	105.7	105.7	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.7
Apparel	129.1	128.4	130.1	130.9	-6.5	2.5	-4.8	5.7	-2.1	.3
Men's and boys' apparel	131.1	128.8	129.9	132.3	-7.1	7.6	-3.9	3.7	.0	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	118.9	119.7	123.1	123.3	-9.3	1.0	-8.0	15.6	-4.3	3.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	128.4	129.6	131.4	134.1	-.6	-4.5	-2.8	19.0	-2.6	7.6
Footwear	127.3	125.6	125.1	124.8	-4.0	1.9	-3.1	-7.6	-1.1	-5.4
Transportation	143.6	145.1	146.2	146.4	-2.8	12.0	1.1	8.0	4.3	4.5
Private transportation	140.8	142.6	143.8	143.8	-2.9	11.3	1.1	8.8	4.0	4.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.6	100.9	101.5	101.7	-1.2	-3.5	3.7	4.4	-2.4	4.1
New vehicles	143.7	143.8	144.1	144.2	1.4	-2.5	-.6	1.4	-.6	.4
Used cars and trucks ¹	153.7	155.2	157.0	157.7	-6.1	-5.7	11.4	10.8	-5.9	11.1
Motor fuel	101.0	106.5	109.3	108.8	-14.3	96.4	-5.4	34.7	29.7	12.9
Gasoline (all types)	100.3	105.9	108.8	108.3	-14.7	97.9	-6.5	35.9	29.9	12.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9	-1.6	-2.4	-1.2	1.6	-2.0	.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	173.7	173.7	174.1	174.4	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.5
Public transportation ¹	195.7	192.5	190.7	196.3	1.1	22.2	-1.4	1.2	11.1	-.1
Medical care	250.3	250.9	251.9	252.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
Medical care commodities	227.3	228.4	229.5	229.5	2.6	5.1	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.7
Medical care services	255.3	255.8	256.7	257.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3
Professional services ³	231.2	231.5	232.2	232.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2
Hospital and related services ³	295.3	297.3	298.8	299.2	4.7	3.4	4.2	5.4	4.0	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Recreation ²	101.4	101.3	100.8	100.9	2.4	-0.4	1.2	-2.0	1.0	-0.4
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.3	100.6	100.0	100.1	1.6	-4.6	-4	-8	-1.6	-6
Education and communication ²	101.6	101.7	101.7	102.0	1.6	.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.4
Education ²	108.2	108.3	108.6	109.1	4.7	6.2	5.7	3.4	5.5	4.5
Educational books and supplies	266.9	268.6	269.3	271.0	.5	7.0	5.4	6.3	3.7	5.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	304.1	304.4	305.2	306.6	5.0	5.9	5.9	3.3	5.5	4.6
Communication ^{1 2}	96.3	96.5	96.2	96.3	-1.2	-4.4	-2.9	.0	-2.8	-1.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.9	-2.0	-4.4	-2.9	-4	-3.2	-1.6
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	.0	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-1.6	.0
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 5}	31.1	30.8	30.3	29.9	-23.3	-21.0	-21.1	-14.6	-22.1	-17.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	52.5	50.6	49.4	48.1	-32.9	-29.9	-22.2	-29.5	-31.4	-26.0
Other goods and services	262.4	261.4	267.7	267.7	35.6	.6	4.2	8.3	16.8	6.3
Tobacco and smoking products	357.0	352.0	374.8	372.2	141.5	-4.1	8.1	18.1	52.2	13.0
Personal care ¹	161.3	161.6	161.9	162.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.8
Personal care products ¹	152.7	153.1	153.7	154.1	.8	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.7	3.2
Personal care services ¹	171.8	172.2	172.4	173.2	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1
Miscellaneous personal services	243.2	243.8	244.5	245.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.0
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	144.6	145.2	146.4	146.5	2.0	4.3	.6	5.4	3.1	2.9
Food and beverages	163.8	164.1	164.6	164.9	2.7	.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.5
Commodities less food and beverages	133.1	133.8	135.4	135.4	1.5	6.9	-3	7.1	4.2	3.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	138.3	139.6	141.8	142.1	2.7	15.2	.6	11.5	8.8	5.9
Apparel	129.1	128.4	130.1	130.9	-6.5	2.5	-4.8	5.7	-2.1	.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	147.3	150.2	152.9	152.7	8.4	22.2	.8	15.5	15.1	7.9
Durables	125.8	126.0	126.7	126.6	-1.6	-4.0	1.3	2.6	-2.8	1.9
Services	185.6	185.7	186.2	186.6	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	174.9	175.3	175.8	176.1	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.4	.4	2.0	6.5	.8	1.2	3.6
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	119.0	119.4	120.4	120.4	.0	2.0	1.0	4.8	1.0	2.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.5	2.8	2.7	.8	2.3	2.8	1.5
Household operations ^{1 2}	104.8	105.4	105.7	105.7	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.7
Transportation services	188.5	188.0	188.0	188.7	.9	4.4	1.3	.4	2.6	.9
Medical care services	255.3	255.8	256.7	257.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3
Other services	220.1	220.5	220.5	221.4	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7
Special indexes										
All items less food	163.0	163.4	164.3	164.6	2.0	4.3	1.5	4.0	3.2	2.7
All items less shelter	158.1	158.6	159.5	159.8	2.1	3.6	1.3	4.4	2.9	2.8
All items less medical care	159.2	159.6	160.4	160.7	2.1	3.3	1.5	3.8	2.7	2.7
Commodities less food	134.7	135.5	137.0	137.0	1.5	6.8	-3	7.0	4.1	3.3
Nondurables less food	140.1	141.4	143.7	143.7	2.7	14.6	.3	10.7	8.5	5.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	148.6	151.2	153.7	153.5	7.4	20.4	1.6	13.9	13.7	7.6
Nondurables	151.4	152.3	153.6	153.8	2.5	7.5	1.6	6.5	5.0	4.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	174.2	174.7	175.0	175.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.8
Services less medical care services	179.7	180.0	180.4	180.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Energy	105.7	108.7	110.7	110.5	-7.0	38.0	-1.5	19.4	13.3	8.5
All items less energy	171.3	171.4	172.1	172.4	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1
All items less food and energy	173.5	173.6	174.3	174.6	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.3	144.1	145.4	145.5	3.7	-1.4	.6	3.4	1.1	2.0
Energy commodities	100.4	105.7	108.6	108.3	-13.9	89.6	-4.3	35.4	27.8	13.8
Services less energy services	193.2	193.4	193.7	194.2	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in

January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	164.7	165.0	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1
All items (1967=100)	-	490.5	491.5	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	18.011	164.3	164.7	1.9	.2	.2	.3	.2
Food	16.966	163.9	164.4	1.9	.3	.2	.2	.2
Food at home	10.832	163.5	164.0	1.7	.3	.2	.4	.2
Cereals and bakery products	1.689	185.0	185.0	1.7	.0	-.8	.6	.1
Cereals and cereal products	.614	174.8	174.1	1.4	-.4	-.7	1.0	-.5
Flour and prepared flour mixes	.083	165.1	158.6	-.9	-3.9	-.4	.8	-2.4
Breakfast cereal ¹	.345	194.8	196.2	2.7	.7	-.7	.2	.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	.185	151.8	150.6	.1	-.8	-.3	.2	-.3
Bakery products	1.075	189.5	190.1	1.9	.3	-.8	.4	.4
Bread ^{1 2}	.329	103.7	103.9	2.6	.2	-1.1	.7	.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	.146	106.1	107.1	3.2	.9	.8	-.1	.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ¹	.295	182.5	185.2	2.6	1.5	-.1	-.9	1.5
Other bakery products	.304	188.7	186.8	-.1	-1.0	-1.7	1.3	-.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.055	148.9	148.8	.9	-.1	.3	.5	-.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.905	149.9	150.2	1.5	.2	.1	.7	.1
Meats	1.968	144.0	144.5	2.3	.3	-.1	.8	.3
Beef and veal	.907	140.3	141.6	4.3	.9	-.6	1.4	.6
Uncooked ground beef	.354	119.5	120.3	3.6	.7	.3	1.7	-.2
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	.157	102.9	104.2	5.0	1.3	-.6	2.0	1.3
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	.339	102.9	104.1	5.0	1.2	-.8	.3	1.2
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	.057	100.4	101.5	3.0	1.1	.3	.2	1.1
Pork	.671	149.8	148.1	.2	-1.1	-.3	1.2	-.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	.222	98.0	98.0	.5	.0	-.4	1.7	.0
Ham	.150	149.5	150.8	-.3	.9	-1.0	-.5	.0
Pork chops	.153	149.4	146.4	.3	-2.0	-.1	2.4	-1.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	.147	96.8	93.4	.3	-3.5	1.5	2.1	-3.5
Other meats ¹	.389	147.0	149.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	-1.0	1.4
Poultry ¹	.575	160.1	158.5	-1.8	-1.0	.8	.8	-1.0
Chicken ^{1 2}	.458	103.2	101.8	-2.7	-1.4	.7	1.0	-1.4
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	.117	103.5	103.9	1.6	.4	1.0	-.1	.4
Fish and seafood	.363	185.1	187.9	2.3	1.5	.3	-.3	.7
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	.212	104.7	106.8	3.5	2.0	1.1	-.9	2.0
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	.151	103.0	103.8	.7	.8	-.3	-.2	.8
Eggs	.149	127.5	119.2	-11.9	-6.5	4.1	-1.4	-6.7
Dairy and related products ¹	1.193	158.4	164.0	6.1	3.5	.5	1.5	3.5
Milk ^{1 2}	.494	105.6	112.5	8.6	6.5	.0	2.6	6.5
Cheese and related products ¹	.341	164.0	166.6	6.5	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6
Ice cream and related products ¹	.191	160.2	164.0	.9	2.4	.3	.4	2.4
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	.167	107.4	107.5	3.4	.1	-1.4	.4	.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.492	201.6	201.0	1.3	-.3	.7	-.1	-.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.148	235.2	233.6	1.0	-.7	.8	.1	-1.1
Fresh fruits	.590	263.7	259.6	4.2	-1.6	-.6	-3.1	.1
Apples	.104	211.9	197.4	-.5	-6.8	.8	2.1	-1.4
Bananas	.113	155.1	153.0	.1	-1.4	4.1	.7	-.4
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	.131	189.6	173.3	10.3	-8.6	4.7	.0	-8.6
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	.242	79.7	87.5	3.6	9.8	-4.5	1.5	9.8
Fresh vegetables	.558	208.5	209.2	-2.5	.3	2.5	3.6	-2.4
Potatoes	.103	205.4	196.0	4.9	-4.6	1.9	2.6	-1.3
Lettuce ¹	.066	205.4	215.4	-1.5	4.9	3.1	3.3	4.9
Tomatoes ¹	.127	206.2	205.8	-15.9	-.2	-8.2	4.1	-.2
Other fresh vegetables	.262	213.8	217.1	.0	1.5	3.4	4.9	-1.7
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	.344	104.6	105.5	2.5	.9	.2	-1.1	.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	.190	104.9	106.4	3.3	1.4	-.3	-1.6	1.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	.106	105.7	105.9	2.2	.2	1.1	-.2	.2
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	.048	101.5	101.3	.6	-.2	-.4	-.9	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.184	133.0	133.4	1.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	.894	102.2	102.6	2.1	.4	.0	-.2	.4
Carbonated drinks	.495	118.5	119.9	2.3	1.2	-1.1	.2	.8
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.054	106.8	106.7	3.2	-1	2.0	-1	-1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.344	102.0	101.2	1.5	-.8	.7	-.8	-.8
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	.290	97.2	97.4	.1	.2	.3	-.1	.2
Coffee ¹	.148	154.0	153.4	-1.4	-.4	.4	-.3	-.4
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	.142	104.5	105.5	1.7	1.0	.4	.0	1.0
Other food at home	2.220	153.3	152.9	.7	-.3	.3	.1	-.3
Sugar and sweets	.420	153.3	153.2	2.0	-1	.6	.4	.2
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	.092	139.3	137.6	2.2	-1.2	.4	.8	-.8
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	.248	103.2	103.6	2.5	.4	.2	.8	.4
Other sweets ^{1 2}	.080	105.3	105.0	.3	-.3	.8	-.6	-.3
Fats and oils	.354	148.1	148.6	-.4	.3	.6	.0	.1
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	.119	111.7	111.6	-15.3	-1	.1	-.4	-.1
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	.092	104.2	105.3	2.4	1.1	2.0	-.2	1.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	.142	102.7	102.8	.2	.1	-.6	.2	.1
Other foods	1.446	169.2	168.5	1.7	-.4	.2	.0	-.5
Soups	.107	198.4	195.1	2.3	-1.7	.5	-.3	-1.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	.251	145.4	144.4	.4	-.7	-1.0	.0	-.7
Snacks ¹	.298	159.8	161.4	3.3	1.0	1.1	-1.1	1.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	.309	176.7	176.0	1.4	-.4	.5	-.7	-.2
Baby food ^{1 2}	.125	106.4	106.7	3.8	.3	-.2	-1	.3
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.355	105.1	103.8	.5	-1.2	.5	.7	-1.2
Food away from home ¹	6.133	165.8	166.1	2.3	.2	.4	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	3.199	104.6	104.8	2.5	.2	.1	.1	.2
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	1.772	104.1	104.3	2.4	.2	.4	.2	.2
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	.711	103.6	104.2	2.1	.6	1.6	.2	.6
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	.235	101.4	101.5	.8	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.216	106.2	106.6	3.7	.4	.5	.4	.4
Alcoholic beverages	1.045	169.8	169.5	2.5	-.2	.2	.2	-.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	.698	153.8	153.6	2.3	-1	.0	.3	-.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	.479	152.6	152.1	2.4	-.3	-1	.1	-.2
Distilled spirits at home	.094	156.8	157.0	2.7	.1	-1	.8	-1
Wine at home	.125	148.1	148.1	1.6	.0	.5	.0	-.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	.347	201.7	201.2	2.8	-.2	.5	.4	-.2
Housing	36.685	161.3	161.0	2.2	-.2	.1	.4	.1
Shelter	27.496	182.6	182.8	2.5	.1	.1	.3	.2
Rent of primary residence ³	8.500	178.0	178.4	2.8	.2	.1	.3	.2
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	1.379	113.8	113.1	3.1	-.6	-.3	2.4	-.4
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	.141	251.6	251.8	4.2	.1	-2	.5	.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	1.238	243.9	242.2	2.9	-.7	-.2	2.5	-.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	17.296	176.5	176.8	2.3	.2	.1	.1	.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.320	102.5	102.4	2.4	-1	.1	.2	-1
Fuels and utilities	4.850	132.6	130.1	2.5	-1.9	.4	.9	.2
Fuels	3.928	117.2	114.4	2.5	-2.4	.4	1.1	.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	.201	93.9	97.7	12.4	4.0	2.4	4.4	2.6
Fuel oil	.123	90.4	94.3	17.1	4.3	2.9	6.3	2.4
Other household fuels ⁵	.078	126.4	131.1	5.0	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	3.727	124.9	121.5	2.0	-2.7	.3	.8	.0
Electricity ³	2.672	131.1	126.4	1.0	-3.6	-.3	.1	.6
Utility natural gas service ³	1.056	115.5	115.1	4.8	-.3	1.9	2.8	-1.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	.922	104.5	104.7	2.2	.2	.1	.2	.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	.684	219.8	220.1	2.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6}	.238	265.4	265.9	2.5	.2	.1	.2	.2
Household furnishings and operations	4.339	124.8	124.5	-.3	-.2	.0	.1	-.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	.315	99.9	99.9	-1.8	.0	-1.1	-.7	.0
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	.075	101.8	101.7	-1.3	-1	-1	.1	-1
Window coverings ^{1 2}	.085	98.0	98.3	-2.3	.3	-1.0	-2.2	.3
Other linens ^{1 2}	.154	100.0	99.9	-1.8	-1	-1.8	-.2	-1
Furniture and bedding ¹	1.166	131.2	130.5	-.8	-.5	-.5	.2	-.5
Bedroom furniture ¹	.349	139.1	138.7	.1	-.3	.6	-.8	-.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	.614	101.4	100.7	-.6	-.7	-1.2	.9	-.7
Other furniture ^{1 2}	.185	101.2	100.9	-2.8	-.3	-.3	-.7	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Appliances ^{1 2}	.410	97.3	97.5	-2.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Major appliances ^{1 2}	.244	98.1	97.8	-1.8	-.3	.0	.9	-.3
Other appliances ^{1 2}	.156	96.1	97.0	-3.7	.9	.2	.1	.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	.473	97.5	97.7	-3.0	.2	-.4	-.2	.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	.196	113.2	112.8	-4.1	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.4
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	.127	107.4	108.6	-2.1	1.1	.6	-.6	2.6
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	.065	98.0	96.6	-4.8	-1.4	-.6	-.9	-1.4
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	.084	97.5	98.9	-.5	1.4	-1.3	.9	1.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	.627	99.7	98.9	-.3	-.8	-.1	.1	-.8
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	.179	97.8	98.0	1.0	.2	.2	-.3	.2
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	.298	100.6	99.2	-1.1	-1.4	-.2	.2	-1.4
Housekeeping supplies ¹	.947	150.4	150.0	1.6	-.3	.3	.3	-.3
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	.451	103.7	103.6	2.0	-.1	-.3	.6	-.1
Household paper products ^{1 2}	.220	107.1	106.0	3.2	-1.0	1.2	.6	-1.0
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	.275	102.8	102.9	-.4	.1	.3	-.2	.1
Household operations ^{1 2}	.402	105.7	105.7	3.0	.0	.6	.3	.0
Domestic services ^{1 2}	.090	105.4	105.4	2.7	.0	.1	.2	.0
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	.106	103.7	103.8	2.1	.1	1.7	.2	.1
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	.075	106.7	106.9	2.8	.2	-.1	.4	.2
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	.072	108.0	107.4	4.9	-.6	-.4	.4	-.6
Apparel	5.199	130.5	133.1	-.9	2.0	-.5	1.3	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.474	130.3	134.0	-.1	2.8	-1.8	.9	1.8
Men's apparel	1.126	133.5	137.2	.1	2.8	-1.8	.3	1.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	.211	135.3	137.9	.7	1.9	-3.9	3.0	.8
Men's furnishings	.306	137.1	141.7	3.4	3.4	-.8	-1.6	1.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	.342	97.6	102.2	-2.9	4.7	-.8	2.7	4.7
Men's pants and shorts	.248	130.8	131.3	-.1	.4	-.1	-.1	-.6
Boys' apparel	.348	120.1	123.7	-.7	3.0	-1.5	3.3	2.0
Women's and girls' apparel	1.948	123.3	126.0	-.7	2.2	.7	2.8	.2
Women's apparel	1.612	123.5	126.1	-.7	2.1	.8	3.3	-.1
Women's outerwear	.111	117.4	125.5	-2.4	6.9	-4.7	3.3	3.6
Women's dresses	.233	112.0	113.5	.1	1.3	2.5	6.5	-.6
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	.810	102.8	105.2	-.4	2.3	4.3	8.6	2.3
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	.433	99.7	100.7	-1.1	1.0	-2.3	.8	1.0
Girls' apparel	.336	122.6	125.3	-.9	2.2	.3	1.0	.7
Footwear	1.057	125.1	126.6	-3.3	1.2	-1.3	-.4	-.2
Men's footwear	.372	129.1	129.7	-2.9	.5	-.5	-.4	-.4
Boys' and girls' footwear	.257	125.7	126.5	-5.7	.6	-2.6	.8	-1.1
Women's footwear	.428	120.4	123.1	-2.2	2.2	-1.0	-1.3	.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	.344	131.4	134.1	2.4	2.1	.9	1.4	2.1
Jewelry and watches ⁵	.375	138.4	139.0	-1.2	.4	-.6	-.3	.0
Watches ⁵	.073	119.8	120.4	-2.2	.5	.3	-.8	1.1
Jewelry ⁵	.302	143.7	144.3	-1.0	.4	-.9	-.2	-.1
Transportation	19.166	146.0	146.6	4.4	.4	1.0	.8	.1
Private transportation	18.109	143.6	143.9	4.4	.2	1.3	.8	.0
New and used motor vehicles ²	9.250	100.7	101.2	.8	.5	.3	.6	.2
New vehicles	5.224	142.8	143.5	-.1	.5	.1	.2	.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	3.216	157.0	157.7	2.3	.4	1.0	1.2	.4
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	.108	103.8	106.1	2.4	2.2	.8	-1.4	2.2
Motor fuel	3.066	110.6	110.0	21.0	-.5	5.4	2.6	-.5
Gasoline (all types)	3.045	110.0	109.4	21.0	-.5	5.6	2.7	-.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	-	108.0	107.3	22.2	-.6	5.8	2.9	-.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	-	114.4	114.1	19.9	-.3	5.4	3.0	-.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	-	110.7	110.5	18.7	-.2	5.0	2.6	-.4
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	.020	101.5	103.5	14.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.682	99.9	99.8	-.9	-.1	.2	.2	.0
Tires	.309	96.3	96.3	-1.9	.0	-.4	.1	.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	.373	100.0	99.9	.0	-.1	.5	.4	-.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.690	174.3	174.7	2.6	.2	.0	.2	.2
Motor vehicle body work ¹	.120	183.0	183.5	1.8	.3	.4	-.2	.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	.490	160.3	160.3	2.1	.0	.0	.1	.0
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	1.056	105.4	105.8	2.9	.4	.0	.7	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle insurance	2.829	252.4	254.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	.593	104.5	104.7	2.3	.2	.2	.7	.2
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 3}	.420	102.8	103.0	2.0	.2	.2	.6	.2
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	.151	109.7	109.7	3.2	.0	.0	.9	.0
Public transportation ¹	1.056	190.7	196.3	5.4	2.9	-1.6	-.9	2.9
Airline fare ¹	.568	212.7	223.5	9.6	5.1	-2.8	-1.6	5.1
Other intercity transportation	.120	164.2	164.5	-.5	.2	.3	-.8	.2
Intracity transportation ¹	.360	171.7	172.3	.6	.3	-.2	.2	.3
Medical care	4.672	251.4	251.9	3.4	.2	.2	.4	.2
Medical care commodities	.926	229.0	229.1	3.8	.0	.5	.5	.0
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	.589	276.1	277.0	5.7	.3	.7	.2	.4
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 5}	.337	147.6	146.7	.2	-.6	-.3	.6	-.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹	.246	174.8	173.7	-.2	-.6	-.5	.5	-.6
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹	.091	178.7	177.8	1.2	-.5	.0	.9	-.5
Medical care services	3.746	256.4	257.0	3.3	.2	.2	.4	.2
Professional services ³	2.415	232.0	232.5	3.0	.2	.1	.3	.3
Physicians' services ³	1.294	238.4	238.9	2.8	.2	.1	.3	.3
Dental services ^{1 3}	.684	248.3	249.2	4.4	.4	.3	.2	.4
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 3 5}	.258	146.7	146.6	.9	-.1	.1	.3	-.1
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	.179	163.0	163.4	2.4	.2	.3	.4	.2
Hospital and related services ³	1.114	298.2	298.9	4.4	.2	.7	.5	.1
Hospital services ^{1 3 10}	1.101	110.1	110.4	4.3	.3	.6	.3	.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 8 10}	-	108.6	108.7	4.0	.1	.6	.4	.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 8}	-	249.8	251.1	6.0	.5	.8	.7	.3
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 3 10}	.013	116.0	116.4	5.9	.3	2.5	.2	.3
Recreation ²	5.925	101.0	101.1	.3	.1	-.1	-.5	.1
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.951	99.8	99.9	-1.1	.1	.3	-.6	.1
Televisions ¹	.240	53.1	52.8	-7.5	-.6	-.2	-.7	-.6
Cable television ^{3 6}	.976	256.3	256.9	3.2	.2	.4	-.1	.6
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	.086	76.2	75.6	-15.0	-.8	-.4	-1.2	-.8
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2}	.203	92.5	92.7	-3.5	.2	1.1	-1.1	.2
Audio equipment ¹	.177	78.8	78.5	-6.5	-.4	-.7	-1.6	-.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	.156	100.2	100.6	.5	.4	.4	-1.4	.4
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	.679	102.9	103.0	1.6	.1	-.3	-.1	.1
Pets and pet products ¹	.469	143.5	143.6	.8	.1	-.3	-.2	.1
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	.210	106.9	107.4	3.6	.5	-.1	.1	.5
Sporting goods ¹	.515	122.2	121.4	-.8	-.7	-.2	-.3	-.7
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	.252	132.7	131.5	2.7	-.9	-.1	.0	-.9
Sports equipment ¹	.256	109.1	108.5	-4.2	-.5	-.3	-.5	-.5
Photography ^{1 2}	.277	99.3	99.2	-1.5	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.1
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹	.101	131.0	130.5	-2.5	-.4	-.1	-.7	-.4
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	.174	100.4	100.6	-.8	.2	-.3	.0	.2
Other recreational goods ²	.625	90.1	89.9	-6.1	-.2	-1.2	-1.9	-.2
Toys	.497	110.8	110.5	-7.0	-.3	-1.4	-2.1	-.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	.063	96.2	96.3	-2.4	.1	.0	-.3	.1
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	.048	100.2	99.9	-1.6	-.3	-.2	.3	-.3
Recreation services ²	1.386	107.5	108.1	5.3	.6	-.1	-.2	.5
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2}	.434	105.1	105.0	1.8	-.1	.3	-.4	-.1
Admissions ¹	.666	218.5	220.4	7.7	.9	-.4	-.1	.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	.146	186.0	187.5	4.1	.8	.7	-.4	.6
Recreational reading materials ¹	.494	187.5	188.1	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	.343	105.3	105.4	2.5	.1	.3	.3	.1
Recreational books ^{1 2}	.151	99.1	100.1	-3.4	1.0	.0	.2	1.0
Education and communication ²	5.361	102.1	102.3	1.2	.2	.1	.0	.3
Education ²	2.478	109.5	109.7	5.0	.2	.1	.3	.5
Educational books and supplies	.200	269.9	271.8	4.8	.7	.6	.3	.6
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.278	309.5	310.0	5.0	.2	.1	.3	.5
College tuition and fees	.837	325.1	325.5	4.2	.1	.0	.2	.3
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	.263	338.2	338.5	6.4	.1	1.4	-.2	.3
Child care and nursery school ⁷	1.061	152.0	152.2	5.1	.1	.6	.3	.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	.052	112.4	113.5	7.9	1.0	.8	1.9	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Expenditure category								
Communication ^{1 2}	2.883	96.2	96.3	-2.1	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.1
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	.150	103.1	103.1	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Postage ¹	.148	165.6	165.6	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	.002	109.9	110.0	5.6	.1	.0	.3	.1
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.733	95.8	95.9	-2.4	.1	.1	-.3	.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.519	99.7	100.0	-.8	.3	.2	-.2	.3
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 3}	1.170	169.3	169.0	2.1	-.2	.1	-.1	-.2
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	1.293	96.9	97.5	-3.0	.6	.4	-.3	.6
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	.056	83.4	82.7	-11.9	-.8	-.7	.6	-.8
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11}	.213	30.3	29.9	-20.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.6	-1.3
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.120	49.4	48.1	-28.7	-2.6	-3.6	-2.4	-2.6
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	.025	88.4	89.2	-3.5	.9	-.1	.0	.9
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	.016	96.5	96.3	-7.0	-.2	22.4	-3.1	-.2
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	.051	81.1	80.5	-11.6	-.7	-2.0	-.4	-.7
Other goods and services	4.981	267.3	267.9	11.4	.2	-.4	2.4	.0
Tobacco and smoking products	1.694	374.4	374.0	31.1	-.1	-1.4	6.5	-.7
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	1.614	151.2	151.0	32.2	-.1	-1.8	7.1	-.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	.069	112.7	114.1	10.2	1.2	.4	.6	1.2
Personal care ¹	3.287	161.9	162.6	2.7	.4	.2	.2	.4
Personal care products ¹	.838	153.7	154.1	2.5	.3	.3	.4	.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	.412	101.4	101.3	.5	-.1	-.1	-.6	-.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	.423	170.9	171.9	4.3	.6	.6	1.4	.6
Personal care services ¹	.975	172.4	173.2	3.2	.5	.2	.1	.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	.975	105.1	105.6	3.2	.5	.3	.1	.5
Miscellaneous personal services	1.253	244.5	245.5	3.8	.4	.2	.3	.5
Legal services ^{1 5}	.313	181.6	182.3	4.6	.4	.4	.3	.4
Funeral expenses ⁵	.269	187.6	187.9	3.8	.2	.4	-.1	.5
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	.218	104.1	104.3	2.1	.2	.2	.1	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	.051	104.0	104.1	2.9	.1	.2	.0	.1
Financial services ^{1 5}	.270	206.7	208.9	4.6	1.1	.0	.9	1.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	.220	96.8	97.2	-4.4	.4	-1.6	.0	.4
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	46.764	146.3	146.8	3.1	.3	.4	.8	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	28.753	135.4	135.9	3.7	.4	.5	1.2	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.564	142.1	142.9	7.3	.6	.9	1.6	.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.365	153.2	153.1	11.5	-.1	2.0	1.8	-.1
Durables	13.189	126.1	126.3	-.5	.2	.2	.6	-.1
Services	53.236	186.6	186.7	2.4	.1	.1	.3	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	27.175	175.8	176.1	2.5	.2	.2	.3	.2
Transportation services	6.800	187.3	189.0	1.7	.9	-.3	.0	.4
Other services	10.144	220.9	221.6	2.7	.3	.2	.0	.4
All items less food	83.034	164.7	165.0	2.9	.2	.2	.6	.2
All items less shelter	72.504	159.7	160.1	2.8	.3	.3	.6	.2
All items less medical care	95.328	160.7	161.0	2.7	.2	.3	.5	.2
Commodities less food	29.798	136.7	137.2	3.6	.4	.6	1.1	.0
Nondurables less food	16.609	143.8	144.6	7.0	.6	.9	1.6	.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.410	154.0	153.8	10.6	-.1	1.7	1.7	-.1
Nondurables	33.575	153.6	154.3	4.5	.5	.6	.9	.1
Apparel less footwear	4.141	127.4	130.2	-.3	2.2	-.3	1.8	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	26.061	175.5	175.4	2.4	-.1	.3	.2	.2
Services less medical care services	49.490	180.7	180.8	2.4	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1998	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Oct. 1999 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	July to Aug.	Aug. to Sep.	Sep. to Oct.
Special aggregate indexes								
Energy	6.994	113.1	111.4	10.8	-1.5	2.8	1.8	-0.2
All items less energy	93.006	171.8	172.4	2.1	.3	.1	.4	.2
All items less food and energy	76.040	173.9	174.5	2.1	.3	.1	.4	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	26.531	145.0	145.7	1.5	.5	-.1	.9	.1
Energy commodities	3.267	109.7	109.4	20.5	-.3	5.3	2.7	-.3
Services less energy services	49.509	193.4	194.0	2.5	.3	.1	.2	.3
Domestically produced farm food	9.172	166.0	166.5	1.7	.3	.0	.4	.1
Utilities and public transportation	9.200	147.1	146.1	1.7	-.7	.3	.3	.5
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.607	\$.606	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.204	\$.203	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
All items	163.3	163.7	164.6	164.8	2.3	3.5	1.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Food and beverages	163.8	164.1	164.6	164.9	2.7	.0	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.5
Food	163.3	163.7	164.1	164.5	2.8	.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.5
Food at home	162.8	163.1	163.7	164.1	2.5	-1.2	2.2	3.2	.6	2.7
Cereals and bakery products	185.5	184.0	185.1	185.2	4.2	.7	2.6	-.6	2.4	1.0
Cereals and cereal products	174.8	173.6	175.3	174.4	2.3	1.2	2.8	-.9	1.8	.9
Flour and prepared flour mixes	163.0	162.3	163.6	159.6	-1.2	-2.7	9.3	-8.1	-2.0	.3
Breakfast cereal ¹	195.9	194.5	194.8	196.2	4.0	4.6	1.4	.6	4.3	1.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	152.0	151.5	151.8	151.3	-.8	1.6	1.3	-1.8	.4	-.3
Bakery products	190.3	188.7	189.5	190.3	5.2	.2	2.3	.0	2.7	1.2
Bread ^{1 2}	104.1	103.0	103.7	103.9	8.6	2.3	.4	-.8	5.4	-.2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	105.4	106.2	106.1	107.1	4.7	-.8	2.3	6.6	1.9	4.4
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ¹	184.4	184.2	182.5	185.2	9.2	-1.7	1.5	1.7	3.6	1.6
Other bakery products	188.6	185.3	187.7	187.1	.6	-2.7	5.0	-3.1	-1.1	.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.2	147.6	148.4	148.2	-5.1	4.2	1.6	2.7	-.5	2.2
Meats, poultry, and fish	148.4	148.5	149.5	149.7	-4.3	4.7	2.2	3.6	.1	2.9
Meats	142.2	142.0	143.2	143.7	-3.7	6.5	2.3	4.3	1.3	3.3
Beef and veal	139.7	138.8	140.7	141.6	-1.8	7.3	6.2	5.6	2.7	5.9
Uncooked ground beef	117.9	118.2	120.2	120.0	-2.1	8.6	.7	7.3	3.1	3.9
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	101.5	100.9	102.9	104.2	-4.0	11.0	2.8	11.1	3.3	6.9
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	103.4	102.6	102.9	104.1	4.1	1.6	12.1	2.7	2.8	7.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	99.9	100.2	100.4	101.5	-4.8	10.2	.8	6.6	2.5	3.6
Pork	145.8	145.3	147.0	146.1	-7.7	6.9	1.4	.8	-.7	1.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	96.8	96.4	98.0	98.0	-11.4	-2.9	12.9	5.1	-7.2	8.9
Ham	148.6	147.1	146.4	146.4	1.4	-4.5	8.2	-5.8	-1.6	1.0
Pork chops	143.9	143.8	147.2	145.7	-20.7	16.1	4.9	5.1	-4.1	5.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	93.4	94.8	96.8	93.4	-9.1	9.1	2.2	.0	-.4	1.1
Other meats ¹	146.3	148.5	147.0	149.1	.0	3.3	-5.0	7.9	1.6	1.2
Poultry ¹	157.7	158.9	160.1	158.5	-6.3	-2.7	.0	2.0	-4.5	1.0
Chicken ^{1 2}	101.5	102.2	103.2	101.8	-4.9	-3.4	-3.5	1.2	-4.2	-1.2
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	102.6	103.6	103.5	103.9	-11.9	.0	14.9	5.2	-6.2	9.9
Fish and seafood	186.7	187.3	186.8	188.1	-4.5	7.7	3.5	3.0	1.4	3.3
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	104.4	105.6	104.7	106.8	5.1	1.5	-1.9	9.5	3.3	3.7
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.8	-2.3	4.8	-.8	1.2	1.2	.2
Eggs	125.6	130.7	128.9	120.3	-17.0	-6.0	-8.2	-15.8	-11.7	-12.1
Dairy and related products ¹	155.3	156.0	158.4	164.0	17.9	-12.7	-1.0	24.4	1.4	10.9
Milk ^{1 2}	102.9	102.9	105.6	112.5	27.1	-23.4	.0	42.9	-1.3	19.5
Cheese and related products ¹	158.9	162.1	164.0	166.6	11.7	-3.7	-1.0	20.8	3.7	9.4
Ice cream and related products ¹	159.0	159.5	160.2	164.0	7.3	-6.1	-9.0	13.2	.4	1.5
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	108.5	107.0	107.4	107.5	16.3	-3.7	5.7	-3.6	5.9	.9
Fruits and vegetables	204.0	205.4	205.1	203.7	7.6	-9.6	8.5	-.6	-1.4	3.8
Fresh fruits and vegetables	237.9	239.9	240.2	237.5	8.6	-11.9	8.7	-.7	-2.2	3.9
Fresh fruits	265.0	263.4	255.2	255.5	29.0	13.0	-6.4	-13.6	20.7	-10.1
Apples	198.7	200.3	204.6	201.8	-11.1	2.5	1.2	6.4	-4.6	3.8
Bananas	155.9	162.3	163.4	162.7	-2.7	-25.0	15.8	18.6	-14.6	17.2
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	181.1	189.6	189.6	173.3	-46.0	48.9	119.4	-16.1	-10.3	35.6
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	82.2	78.5	79.7	87.5	183.0	-9.2	-65.2	28.4	60.3	-33.1
Fresh vegetables	209.1	214.3	222.1	216.8	-8.7	-33.7	29.0	15.6	-22.2	22.1
Potatoes	191.6	195.3	200.4	197.8	4.7	-5.7	7.7	13.6	-.6	10.6
Lettuce ¹	192.9	198.8	205.4	215.4	-23.5	9.5	-27.7	55.5	-8.5	6.0
Tomatoes ¹	215.7	198.0	206.2	205.8	113.0	-73.0	5.0	-17.1	-24.2	-6.7
Other fresh vegetables	213.4	220.7	231.6	227.6	-25.6	-9.7	15.2	29.4	-18.0	22.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	105.6	105.8	104.6	105.5	4.3	-1.9	8.4	-.4	1.2	3.9
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	106.9	106.6	104.9	106.4	6.0	-2.7	12.5	-1.9	1.6	5.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	104.7	105.9	105.7	105.9	3.9	-2.7	3.1	4.7	.6	3.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	102.8	102.4	101.5	101.3	1.6	1.6	5.2	-5.7	1.6	-.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	133.8	133.6	133.1	133.6	2.8	0.3	4.3	-0.6	1.5	1.8
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	102.4	102.4	102.2	102.6	5.7	2.8	-8	.8	4.2	.0
Carbonated drinks	120.1	118.8	119.0	120.0	-3	5.2	4.8	-3	2.4	2.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	104.8	106.9	106.8	106.7	9.6	2.7	-6.2	7.5	6.1	.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	102.1	102.8	102.0	101.2	9.6	-4	.8	-3.5	4.5	-1.4
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.4	-3.2	1.2	.8	1.7	-1.0	1.2
Coffee ¹	153.9	154.5	154.0	153.4	-3.0	-5	-8	-1.3	-1.8	-1.0
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	104.1	104.5	104.5	105.5	-3.4	3.1	1.9	5.5	-2	3.7
Other food at home	152.8	153.3	153.4	153.0	.8	1.1	.5	.5	.9	.5
Sugar and sweets	151.7	152.6	153.2	153.5	2.1	.5	.8	4.8	1.3	2.8
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	136.9	137.5	138.6	137.5	9.2	1.2	-2.9	1.8	5.1	-6
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	102.2	102.4	103.2	103.6	3.6	.0	.8	5.6	1.8	3.2
Other sweets ^{1 2}	105.1	105.9	105.3	105.0	-8	2.3	.0	-4	.8	-2
Fats and oils	147.2	148.1	148.1	148.3	-14.5	-3.4	-3.5	3.0	-9.2	-3
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	112.0	112.1	111.7	111.6	-33.5	-22.6	1.4	-1.4	-28.3	.0
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	102.4	104.4	104.2	105.3	-3.5	10.2	-7.4	11.8	3.1	1.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	103.1	102.5	102.7	102.8	-1.6	4.4	-8	-1.2	1.4	-1.0
Other foods	169.0	169.4	169.4	168.5	4.4	2.4	1.2	-1.2	3.4	.0
Soups	197.9	198.8	198.2	196.1	3.8	9.6	-2	-3.6	6.7	-1.9
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	146.9	145.4	145.4	144.4	8.3	.5	.0	-6.6	4.4	-3.4
Snacks ¹	159.8	161.6	159.8	161.4	6.0	2.8	.3	4.1	4.4	2.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	176.8	177.7	176.4	176.0	1.4	1.6	4.4	-1.8	1.5	1.3
Baby food ^{1 2}	106.7	106.5	106.4	106.7	4.8	4.3	6.2	.0	4.5	3.1
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	103.9	104.4	105.1	103.8	3.5	3.9	-4.9	-4	3.7	-2.6
Food away from home ¹	164.9	165.5	165.8	166.1	3.0	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.1
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	104.4	104.5	104.6	104.8	3.6	3.1	1.9	1.5	3.4	1.7
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	103.5	103.9	104.1	104.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.5
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	101.8	103.4	103.6	104.2	2.0	.4	-3.5	9.8	1.2	2.9
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	101.2	101.3	101.4	101.5	1.2	.4	.4	1.2	.8	.8
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	105.3	105.8	106.2	106.6	3.1	1.9	4.7	5.0	2.5	4.9
Alcoholic beverages	169.3	169.6	170.0	169.6	2.9	1.7	4.6	.7	2.3	2.6
Alcoholic beverages at home	153.7	153.7	154.1	153.7	3.0	1.6	4.5	.0	2.3	2.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	152.9	152.8	153.0	152.7	3.5	.3	6.5	-5	1.9	2.9
Distilled spirits at home	155.5	155.3	156.5	156.4	1.6	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.7
Wine at home	147.3	148.0	148.0	147.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	.8	1.9	1.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home	200.0	200.9	201.7	201.2	2.3	2.5	4.1	2.4	2.4	3.3
Housing	159.9	160.1	160.7	160.9	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.1
Shelter	181.8	181.9	182.5	182.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.3
Rent of primary residence ³	177.3	177.5	178.0	178.4	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.0	2.7
Lodging away from home ^{2 3}	104.9	104.6	107.1	106.7	-6.4	12.3	.0	7.0	2.5	3.5
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	246.8	246.4	247.7	248.6	4.8	3.7	5.2	2.9	4.2	4.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	241.1	240.5	246.6	245.6	-7.5	13.5	-7	7.7	2.4	3.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	175.9	176.1	176.3	176.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.6	2.0
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	102.2	102.3	102.5	102.4	.4	2.0	6.5	.8	1.2	3.6
Fuels and utilities	127.8	128.3	129.4	129.7	.0	2.6	1.6	6.1	1.3	3.8
Fuels	111.4	111.9	113.1	113.3	-4	2.2	1.8	7.0	.9	4.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	90.1	92.3	96.4	98.9	-11.3	8.7	14.5	45.2	-1.8	28.9
Fuel oil	85.1	87.6	93.1	95.3	-12.6	13.9	20.0	57.3	-2	37.4
Other household fuels ⁵	124.6	126.9	129.0	132.6	-8.0	-3	3.9	28.3	-4.2	15.5
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	119.0	119.4	120.4	120.4	.0	2.0	1.0	4.8	1.0	2.9
Electricity ³	125.9	125.5	125.6	126.4	.3	4.2	-2.2	1.6	2.2	-3
Utility natural gas service ³	112.0	114.1	117.3	115.7	-7	-4.3	11.9	13.9	-2.5	12.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	103.9	104.0	104.2	104.5	2.8	2.7	.8	2.3	2.8	1.5
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	218.5	218.9	219.4	219.9	3.2	2.4	.0	2.6	2.8	1.3
Garbage and trash collection ^{1 6}	264.6	264.9	265.4	265.9	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.2
Household furnishings and operations	124.7	124.7	124.8	124.6	.6	-1.0	-6	-3	-2	-5
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	101.7	100.6	99.9	99.9	2.4	2.0	-4.2	-6.9	2.2	-5.6
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.7	-4.6	2.0	-1.9	-4	-1.4	-1.2
Window coverings ^{1 2}	101.2	100.2	98.0	98.3	13.3	-4.2	-5.7	-11.0	4.2	-8.4
Other linens ^{1 2}	102.0	100.2	100.0	99.9	.0	6.0	-4.6	-8.0	3.0	-6.3
Furniture and bedding ¹	131.6	131.0	131.2	130.5	1.2	4.3	-5.0	-3.3	2.8	-4.2
Bedroom furniture ¹	139.3	140.2	139.1	138.7	5.9	.9	-4.5	-1.7	3.3	-3.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	101.7	100.5	101.4	100.7	-1.2	7.3	-4.2	-3.9	3.0	-4.0
Other furniture ^{1 2}	102.2	101.9	101.2	100.9	1.6	.4	-7.8	-5.0	1.0	-6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Appliances ^{1 2}	96.7	96.8	97.3	97.5	-2.4	-7.8	-2.8	3.4	-5.1	0.2
Major appliances ^{1 2}	97.2	97.2	98.1	97.8	-2.8	-6.3	-4	2.5	-4.6	1.0
Other appliances ^{1 2}	95.8	96.0	96.1	97.0	-2.4	-10.4	-6.4	5.1	-6.4	-8
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	98.1	97.7	97.5	97.7	-8	-1.2	-8.1	-1.6	-1.0	-4.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	113.9	113.6	113.2	112.8	-1.4	-4.7	-6.4	-3.8	-3.0	-5.1
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	107.8	108.4	107.7	110.5	-4.5	-5.6	-7.4	10.4	-5.1	1.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	99.5	98.9	98.0	96.6	8.1	-6.0	-9.1	-11.2	.8	-10.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	97.9	96.6	97.5	98.9	-1.6	-5.9	1.7	4.1	-3.8	2.9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	99.7	99.6	99.7	98.9	-8	.0	2.9	-3.2	-4	-2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	97.9	98.1	97.8	98.0	2.1	-4.4	6.4	.4	-1.2	3.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	100.6	100.4	100.6	99.2	-2.0	2.4	.8	-5.5	.2	-2.4
Housekeeping supplies ¹	149.5	149.9	150.4	150.0	-5	.8	4.7	1.3	.1	3.0
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	103.4	103.1	103.7	103.6	.4	-1.6	8.6	.8	-6	4.6
Household paper products ^{1 2}	105.2	106.5	107.1	106.0	1.2	2.4	6.3	3.1	1.8	4.7
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	102.7	103.0	102.8	102.9	-3.4	4.0	-2.7	.8	.2	-1.0
Household operations ^{1 2}	104.8	105.4	105.7	105.7	3.2	3.5	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.7
Domestic services ^{1 2}	105.1	105.2	105.4	105.4	3.6	3.5	2.7	1.1	3.5	1.9
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	101.8	103.5	103.7	103.8	.8	2.4	-2.7	8.1	1.6	2.6
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	106.4	106.3	106.7	106.9	-2.3	4.3	7.5	1.9	1.0	4.6
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	107.2	107.6	108.0	107.4	13.5	3.4	2.3	.7	8.4	1.5
Apparel	129.1	128.4	130.1	130.9	-6.5	2.5	-4.8	5.7	-2.1	.3
Men's and boys' apparel	131.1	128.8	129.9	132.3	-7.1	7.6	-3.9	3.7	.0	-2
Men's apparel	135.7	133.3	133.7	135.7	-3.2	7.7	-3.2	.0	2.1	-1.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	135.6	130.3	134.2	135.3	-6	10.5	-5.7	-9	4.8	-3.3
Men's furnishings	141.5	140.4	138.2	140.2	7.6	11.5	-1.1	-3.6	9.5	-2.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	95.8	95.0	97.6	102.2	-27.4	18.5	-20.0	29.5	-7.3	1.8
Men's pants and shorts	133.0	132.9	132.8	132.0	-3.3	7.9	-1.2	-3.0	2.1	-2.1
Boys' apparel	116.8	115.0	118.8	121.2	-13.9	.3	-3.0	15.9	-7.1	6.0
Women's and girls' apparel	118.9	119.7	123.1	123.3	-9.3	1.0	-8.0	15.6	-4.3	3.2
Women's apparel	118.2	119.1	123.0	122.9	-10.3	2.3	-9.2	16.9	-4.2	3.0
Women's outerwear	115.2	109.8	113.4	117.5	-13.5	7.1	-9.5	8.2	-3.8	-1.0
Women's dresses	101.6	104.1	110.9	110.2	-20.1	3.5	-12.3	38.4	-9.0	10.2
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	90.8	94.7	102.8	105.2	-36.7	44.1	-40.1	80.2	-4.5	3.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	101.2	98.9	99.7	100.7	-8.4	35.2	-21.2	-2.0	11.3	-12.1
Girls' apparel	122.2	122.6	123.8	124.7	-4.4	-5.4	-1.6	8.4	-4.9	3.3
Footwear	127.3	125.6	125.1	124.8	-4.0	1.9	-3.1	-7.6	-1.1	-5.4
Men's footwear	130.2	129.5	129.0	128.5	-3.0	-5.4	1.9	-5.1	-4.2	-1.7
Boys' and girls' footwear	128.6	125.2	126.2	124.8	2.7	-13.9	.6	-11.3	-6.0	-5.5
Women's footwear	122.9	121.7	120.1	120.6	-9.1	17.7	-7.7	-7.3	3.4	-7.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	128.4	129.6	131.4	134.1	-6	-4.5	-2.8	19.0	-2.6	7.6
Jewelry and watches ⁵	139.0	138.2	137.8	137.8	-2.6	2.9	-1.4	-3.4	.1	-2.4
Watches ⁵	118.7	119.0	118.1	119.4	.7	3.6	-14.4	2.4	2.1	-6.4
Jewelry ⁵	144.6	143.3	143.0	142.9	-2.2	1.7	1.4	-4.6	-3	-1.7
Transportation	143.6	145.1	146.2	146.4	-2.8	12.0	1.1	8.0	4.3	4.5
Private transportation	140.8	142.6	143.8	143.8	-2.9	11.3	1.1	8.8	4.0	4.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.6	100.9	101.5	101.7	-1.2	-3.5	3.7	4.4	-2.4	4.1
New vehicles	143.7	143.8	144.1	144.2	1.4	-2.5	-6	1.4	-6	.4
Used cars and trucks ¹	153.7	155.2	157.0	157.7	-6.1	-5.7	11.4	10.8	-5.9	11.1
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	104.5	105.3	103.8	106.1	-13.5	18.4	1.2	6.3	1.2	3.7
Motor fuel	101.0	106.5	109.3	108.8	-14.3	96.4	-5.4	34.7	29.7	12.9
Gasoline (all types)	100.3	105.9	108.8	108.3	-14.7	97.9	-6.5	35.9	29.9	12.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	98.2	103.9	106.9	106.2	-15.6	107.7	-7.0	36.8	32.4	12.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 9}	104.6	110.2	113.5	113.0	-13.7	81.6	-3.0	36.2	25.2	14.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	101.8	106.9	109.7	109.3	-12.4	80.0	-5.3	32.9	25.6	12.2
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	96.2	98.6	101.5	103.5	-16.9	33.0	15.0	34.0	5.1	24.1
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.9	-1.6	-2.4	-1.2	1.6	-2.0	.2
Tires	96.6	96.2	96.3	96.4	-3.6	-8	-2.4	-8	-2.2	-1.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.9	.8	-4.7	.8	3.3	-2.0	2.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	173.7	173.7	174.1	174.4	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.6	2.7	2.5
Motor vehicle body work ¹	182.5	183.3	183.0	183.5	5.2	-9	.7	2.2	2.1	1.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	160.2	160.2	160.3	160.3	1.5	2.3	4.4	.2	1.9	2.3
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	104.7	104.7	105.4	105.8	2.0	3.1	2.3	4.3	2.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Motor vehicle insurance	254.6	254.6	254.7	253.7	-0.6	0.3	1.9	-1.4	-0.2	0.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	103.6	103.8	104.5	104.7	3.2	.8	1.2	4.3	2.0	2.7
State and local registration and license ^{1 2 3}	102.0	102.2	102.8	103.0	2.8	.8	.4	4.0	1.8	2.2
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	108.7	108.7	109.7	109.7	3.8	.7	4.5	3.7	2.3	4.1
Public transportation ¹	195.7	192.5	190.7	196.3	1.1	22.2	-1.4	1.2	11.1	-1
Airline fare ¹	222.4	216.1	212.7	223.5	2.6	43.5	-4.0	2.0	21.3	-1.1
Other intercity transportation	165.6	166.1	164.7	165.0	-3.8	-7.1	11.1	-1.4	-5.5	4.6
Intracity transportation ¹	171.8	171.4	171.7	172.3	.2	.7	.5	1.2	.5	.8
Medical care	250.3	250.9	251.9	252.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
Medical care commodities	227.3	228.4	229.5	229.5	2.6	5.1	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.7
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	273.9	275.8	276.4	277.6	4.8	6.8	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.7
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{1 5}	147.2	146.7	147.6	146.7	-1.1	2.5	.8	-1.4	.7	-3
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ¹	174.8	174.0	174.8	173.7	-3.0	3.3	1.6	-2.5	.1	-5
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ¹	177.1	177.1	178.7	177.8	3.7	.0	-5	1.6	1.8	.6
Medical care services	255.3	255.8	256.7	257.2	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3
Professional services ³	231.2	231.5	232.2	232.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.8	2.8	3.2
Physicians' services ³	237.8	238.1	238.7	239.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
Dental services ^{1 3}	247.0	247.8	248.3	249.2	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.6	5.3	3.5
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1 3 5}	146.1	146.3	146.7	146.6	-7.0	5.1	4.5	1.4	-1.1	2.9
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	162.6	163.1	163.8	164.1	4.8	-1.7	3.0	3.7	1.5	3.4
Hospital and related services ³	295.3	297.3	298.8	299.2	4.7	3.4	4.2	5.4	4.0	4.8
Hospital services ^{1 3 10}	109.1	109.8	110.1	110.4	5.8	2.6	4.1	4.9	4.2	4.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 3 8 10}	107.6	108.2	108.6	108.7	6.3	2.3	3.4	4.2	4.3	3.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{3 5 8}	246.7	248.6	250.3	251.1	5.3	4.1	7.1	7.3	4.7	7.2
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{1 3 10}	113.0	115.8	116.0	116.4	5.6	4.0	1.8	12.6	4.8	7.1
Recreation ²	101.4	101.3	100.8	100.9	2.4	-4	1.2	-2.0	1.0	-4
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.3	100.6	100.0	100.1	1.6	-4.6	-4	-8	-1.6	-6
Televisions ¹	53.6	53.5	53.1	52.8	-6.8	-6.9	-10.5	-5.8	-6.9	-8.2
Cable television ^{3 6}	255.6	256.5	256.3	257.9	6.2	-3	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.5
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	77.4	77.1	76.2	75.6	-12.4	-26.2	-11.1	-9.0	-19.6	-10.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2}	92.5	93.5	92.5	92.7	-8.8	-4.2	-1.7	.9	-6.5	-4
Audio equipment ¹	80.7	80.1	78.8	78.5	4.8	-8.6	-11.1	-10.5	-2.1	-10.8
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	101.2	101.6	100.2	100.6	4.9	4.0	-4.2	-2.4	4.4	-3.3
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	103.3	103.0	102.9	103.0	3.2	3.6	.8	-1.2	3.4	-2
Pets and pet products ¹	144.3	143.8	143.5	143.6	2.3	2.8	.0	-1.9	2.5	-1.0
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	106.9	106.8	106.9	107.4	4.3	5.5	2.7	1.9	4.9	2.3
Sporting goods ¹	122.8	122.6	122.2	121.4	3.0	.0	-1.6	-4.5	1.5	-3.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	132.8	132.7	132.7	131.5	7.7	3.4	3.7	-3.9	5.5	-2
Sports equipment ¹	110.0	109.7	109.1	108.5	-1.4	-3.5	-6.6	-5.3	-2.5	-6.0
Photography ^{1 2}	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	-2.8	.0	-1.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.6
Photographic equipment and supplies ¹	132.0	131.9	131.0	130.5	-7.0	-2.7	4.4	-4.5	-4.9	-2
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	100.7	100.4	100.4	100.6	.4	1.6	-4.6	-4	1.0	-2.5
Other recreational goods ²	92.6	91.5	89.8	89.6	-2.1	-6.2	-3.4	-12.3	-4.1	-8.0
Toys	114.7	113.1	110.7	110.3	-1.0	-7.6	-4.4	-14.5	-4.3	-9.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	96.5	96.5	96.2	96.3	-5.6	3.8	-6.7	-8	-1.0	-3.8
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	100.1	99.9	100.2	99.9	-8.0	-1.6	4.5	-8	-4.9	1.8
Recreation services ²	107.8	107.7	107.5	108.0	6.0	6.7	7.4	.7	6.3	4.0
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2}	105.2	105.5	105.1	105.0	9.2	2.3	-3.0	-8	5.7	-1.9
Admissions ¹	219.7	218.8	218.5	220.4	3.8	10.7	15.6	1.3	7.2	8.2
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	185.0	186.3	185.6	186.8	7.6	2.2	2.9	3.9	4.9	3.4
Recreational reading materials ¹	186.5	187.0	187.5	188.1	1.5	-1.3	-9	3.5	.1	1.3
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	104.7	105.0	105.3	105.4	3.5	.4	3.5	2.7	2.0	3.1
Recreational books ^{1 2}	98.9	98.9	99.1	100.1	-2.7	-5.0	-10.2	4.9	-3.8	-2.9
Education and communication ²	101.6	101.7	101.7	102.0	1.6	.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.4
Education ²	108.2	108.3	108.6	109.1	4.7	6.2	5.7	3.4	5.5	4.5
Educational books and supplies	266.9	268.6	269.3	271.0	.5	7.0	5.4	6.3	3.7	5.9
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	304.1	304.4	305.2	306.6	5.0	5.9	5.9	3.3	5.5	4.6
College tuition and fees	319.6	319.6	320.3	321.3	4.3	5.2	4.9	2.1	4.8	3.5
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	327.4	331.9	331.2	332.2	5.9	6.3	7.4	6.0	6.1	6.7
Child care and nursery school ⁷	149.5	150.4	150.9	151.5	3.7	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.8	5.5
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	109.4	110.3	112.4	113.5	9.0	1.9	5.3	15.9	5.4	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category										
Communication ^{1 2}	96.3	96.5	96.2	96.3	-1.2	-4.4	-2.9	0.0	-2.8	-1.4
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	12.5	.0	.0	.0	6.1	.0
Postage ¹	165.6	165.6	165.6	165.6	12.5	.0	.0	.0	6.1	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	109.6	109.6	109.9	110.0	1.2	19.2	1.5	1.5	9.8	1.5
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	96.0	96.1	95.8	95.9	-2.0	-4.4	-2.9	-4	-3.2	-1.6
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.7	99.9	99.7	100.0	.0	-3.1	-1.2	1.2	-1.6	.0
Telephone services, local charges ^{1 3}	169.3	169.5	169.3	169.0	2.9	-5.4	12.2	-7	-1.3	5.5
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	96.8	97.2	96.9	97.5	-2.0	-8	-11.5	2.9	-1.4	-4.6
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	83.5	82.9	83.4	82.7	-9.0	-11.7	-22.2	-3.8	-10.4	-13.5
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 11}	31.1	30.8	30.3	29.9	-23.3	-21.0	-21.1	-14.6	-22.1	-17.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	52.5	50.6	49.4	48.1	-32.9	-29.9	-22.2	-29.5	-31.4	-26.0
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	88.5	88.4	88.4	89.2	-15.1	-1.3	.5	3.2	-8.5	1.8
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	81.4	99.6	96.5	96.3	.0	.0	-61.7	95.9	.0	-13.4
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	83.1	81.4	81.1	80.5	-6.0	-14.7	-13.6	-11.9	-10.5	-12.8
Other goods and services	262.4	261.4	267.7	267.7	35.6	.6	4.2	8.3	16.8	6.3
Tobacco and smoking products	357.0	352.0	374.8	372.2	141.5	-4.1	8.1	18.1	52.2	13.0
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	143.8	141.2	151.2	151.0	146.5	-4.9	7.3	21.6	53.1	14.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	111.5	112.0	112.7	114.1	17.2	9.6	4.8	9.7	13.4	7.2
Personal care ¹	161.3	161.6	161.9	162.6	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.8
Personal care products ¹	152.7	153.1	153.7	154.1	.8	2.7	2.7	3.7	1.7	3.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	102.1	102.0	101.4	101.3	.4	3.2	1.6	-3.1	1.8	-8
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	167.6	168.6	170.9	171.9	.7	2.2	3.9	10.7	1.5	7.2
Personal care services ¹	171.8	172.2	172.4	173.2	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	104.7	105.0	105.1	105.6	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.4	3.1
Miscellaneous personal services	243.2	243.8	244.5	245.8	4.5	2.5	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.0
Legal services ^{1 5}	180.3	181.0	181.6	182.3	4.4	7.0	2.7	4.5	5.7	3.6
Funeral expenses ⁵	186.9	187.7	187.6	188.5	5.4	2.2	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.3	2.8	2.4	1.2	1.9	2.6	1.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	103.8	104.0	104.0	104.1	4.0	3.6	2.7	1.2	3.8	1.9
Financial services ^{1 5}	205.0	204.9	206.7	208.9	4.1	3.0	3.6	7.8	3.5	5.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	98.4	96.8	96.8	97.2	-7.6	-1.6	-3.6	-4.8	-4.7	-4.2
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	144.6	145.2	146.4	146.5	2.0	4.3	.6	5.4	3.1	2.9
Commodities less food and beverages	133.1	133.8	135.4	135.4	1.5	6.9	-.3	7.1	4.2	3.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	138.3	139.6	141.8	142.1	2.7	15.2	.6	11.5	8.8	5.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	147.3	150.2	152.9	152.7	8.4	22.2	.8	15.5	15.1	7.9
Durables	125.8	126.0	126.7	126.6	-1.6	-4.0	1.3	2.6	-2.8	1.9
Services	185.6	185.7	186.2	186.6	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	174.9	175.3	175.8	176.1	2.3	3.0	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.3
Transportation services	188.5	188.0	188.0	188.7	.9	4.4	1.3	.4	2.6	.9
Other services	220.1	220.5	220.5	221.4	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.7
All items less food	163.0	163.4	164.3	164.6	2.0	4.3	1.5	4.0	3.2	2.7
All items less shelter	158.1	158.6	159.5	159.8	2.1	3.6	1.3	4.4	2.9	2.8
All items less medical care	159.2	159.6	160.4	160.7	2.1	3.3	1.5	3.8	2.7	2.7
Commodities less food	134.7	135.5	137.0	137.0	1.5	6.8	-.3	7.0	4.1	3.3
Nondurables less food	140.1	141.4	143.7	143.7	2.7	14.6	.3	10.7	8.5	5.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	148.6	151.2	153.7	153.5	7.4	20.4	1.6	13.9	13.7	7.6
Nondurables	151.4	152.3	153.6	153.8	2.5	7.5	1.6	6.5	5.0	4.0
Apparel less footwear	125.2	124.8	127.0	128.1	-7.0	2.9	-5.5	9.6	-2.2	1.7
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	174.2	174.7	175.0	175.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.8
Services less medical care services	179.7	180.0	180.4	180.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Jan. 1999	Apr. 1999	July 1999	Oct. 1999	Apr. 1999	Oct. 1999
Special aggregate indexes										
Energy	105.7	108.7	110.7	110.5	-7.0	38.0	-1.5	19.4	13.3	8.5
All items less energy	171.3	171.4	172.1	172.4	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.1
All items less food and energy	173.5	173.6	174.3	174.6	2.8	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	144.3	144.1	145.4	145.5	3.7	-1.4	.6	3.4	1.1	2.0
Energy commodities	100.4	105.7	108.6	108.3	-13.9	89.6	-4.3	35.4	27.8	13.8
Services less energy services	193.2	193.4	193.7	194.2	2.3	3.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.2
Domestically produced farm food	165.4	165.4	166.1	166.3	2.0	.0	2.7	2.2	1.0	2.4
Utilities and public transportation	144.9	145.3	145.7	146.4	.0	3.1	.0	4.2	1.5	2.1

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Oct. 1999 from—			Percent change to Sep. 1999 from—		
		July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Sep. 1998	July 1999	Aug. 1999
U.S. city average	M	166.7	167.1	167.9	168.2	2.6	0.7	0.2	2.6	0.7	0.5
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	173.4	174.1	174.8	175.5	2.5	.8	.4	2.5	.8	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	174.5	175.1	175.7	176.4	2.4	.7	.4	2.3	.7	.3
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.9	104.3	105.1	105.3	2.6	1.0	.2	2.8	1.2	.8
Midwest urban	M	162.9	163.2	164.3	164.3	2.6	.7	.0	2.8	.9	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	164.6	164.8	165.7	165.7	2.7	.5	.0	2.7	.7	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.9	104.2	105.1	105.0	2.5	.8	-.1	2.8	1.2	.9
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	157.2	157.7	158.6	158.7	2.9	.6	.1	3.0	.9	.6
South urban	M	162.2	162.6	163.2	163.6	2.4	.6	.2	2.3	.6	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	161.4	161.9	162.7	163.2	2.6	.8	.3	2.5	.8	.5
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	104.3	104.4	104.8	105.1	2.2	.7	.3	2.2	.5	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	162.6	163.7	164.1	164.1	2.7	.2	.0	2.5	.9	.2
West urban	M	168.9	169.5	170.0	170.4	3.0	.5	.2	3.0	.7	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	169.9	170.5	171.2	171.6	3.2	.6	.2	3.2	.8	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	104.9	105.2	105.2	105.5	2.4	.3	.3	2.4	.3	.0
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	151.1	151.6	152.2	152.6	2.8	.7	.3	2.7	.7	.4
B/C ³	M	104.2	104.5	105.0	105.2	2.4	.7	.2	2.5	.8	.5
D	M	162.4	163.1	163.7	163.8	2.6	.4	.1	2.5	.8	.4
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	169.4	169.3	169.7	169.7	2.4	.2	.0	2.7	.2	.2
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	165.8	166.3	167.2	167.2	2.5	.5	.0	2.8	.8	.5
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	177.2	177.6	178.2	178.9	2.3	.7	.4	2.2	.6	.3
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	175.3	-	176.8	-	-	-	-	2.7	.9	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	162.8	-	164.2	-	-	-	-	1.7	.9	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	158.3	-	159.8	-	-	-	-	3.4	.9	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	104.6	-	105.4	-	-	-	-	2.4	.8	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	165.9	-	166.5	2.8	.4	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	164.2	-	165.9	3.0	1.0	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	148.9	-	151.2	1.8	1.5	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	162.3	-	164.1	1.9	1.1	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	173.1	-	174.4	2.4	.8	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	173.5	-	175.2	4.8	1.0	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	173.4	-	174.7	3.2	.7	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA;

Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category												
All items	175.5	2.5	0.4	164.3	2.6	0.0	163.6	2.4	0.2	170.4	3.0	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	276.3	-	-	267.3	-	-	265.4	-	-	275.4	-	-
Food and beverages	168.2	1.9	.2	162.3	2.1	-.1	163.5	1.9	.4	168.4	1.8	.6
Food	167.6	1.9	.2	161.6	2.1	-.1	163.5	1.9	.4	167.8	1.7	.7
Food at home	167.8	1.3	.2	160.7	1.9	-.2	161.3	1.6	.4	172.0	1.7	1.0
Food away from home	169.5	2.9	.2	163.6	2.4	.2	168.8	2.4	.3	161.8	1.8	.1
Alcoholic beverages	174.6	1.8	-.1	172.0	3.7	.1	162.7	2.1	.2	173.8	2.0	-.9
Housing	176.0	1.8	.0	159.2	2.1	-.6	154.4	1.6	-.3	171.5	3.4	.1
Shelter	209.2	2.2	.2	184.1	2.3	.0	170.0	1.9	-.1	190.2	3.7	.3
Rent of primary residence ²	191.7	2.7	.4	174.2	2.5	.1	164.6	2.2	.1	182.0	3.9	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	217.1	2.0	.1	188.5	2.2	.1	171.6	1.7	.1	200.3	3.4	.3
Fuels and utilities	122.0	1.8	-.6	126.4	3.5	-.4	136.3	2.4	-.1	141.5	2.6	-.5
Fuels	111.6	1.7	-.6	109.7	4.0	-.4	117.0	2.5	-.2	128.7	2.6	-.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	125.8	-.5	-.1	115.0	3.5	-.5	119.4	2.3	-.2	131.6	2.5	-.7
Electricity ²	131.1	-.6	-.2	123.1	1.6	-.7	118.8	1.4	-.3	143.2	1.3	-.3
Utility natural gas service ²	118.0	-.3	.2	107.9	6.4	-.8	123.9	7.3	.9	120.2	5.9	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	127.3	-.5	-.6	123.8	-.6	-.2	126.7	-.7	-.1	129.0	2.1	-.4
Apparel	135.5	.8	1.9	130.6	-.2	2.1	145.5	-.1	2.2	123.3	-.1	2.0
Transportation	149.4	4.3	1.2	145.8	4.0	.1	145.1	4.5	.9	149.4	4.0	-.2
Private transportation	144.2	4.3	.9	141.3	3.7	-.1	143.3	4.3	.7	144.4	3.9	-.3
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	100.3	.7	.7	100.2	.2	.5	100.7	.2	.4	100.9	1.0	.4
New vehicles	141.8	-.2	.6	139.1	-.3	.7	145.7	-.2	.4	141.5	.1	.1
New cars and trucks ^{4 5}	98.7	-.1	.6	98.5	-.3	.7	99.0	-.3	.4	98.5	.1	.1
New cars ⁵	139.5	-.5	.6	133.3	-.1	.6	143.9	-.6	.4	137.3	-.1	-.1
Used cars and trucks	160.4	2.6	.3	155.9	2.1	.5	157.5	1.9	.3	153.4	2.5	.5
Motor fuel	109.8	24.5	2.5	109.3	18.2	-.3	108.8	22.8	2.0	112.5	19.3	-.2
Gasoline (all types)	109.3	24.6	2.5	108.8	18.1	-.3	108.3	22.9	2.0	111.5	19.4	-.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	108.8	26.7	2.7	107.1	18.9	-.3	105.6	24.8	2.1	108.6	20.5	-.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	112.0	22.7	2.6	120.4	16.4	-.3	114.7	21.2	1.8	108.2	17.7	-.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	108.6	20.9	2.1	112.8	16.4	-.2	111.1	19.6	1.6	112.8	17.3	-.2
Medical care	266.7	3.9	.2	246.9	3.7	.4	249.1	2.8	.2	250.5	3.6	.1
Medical care commodities	243.7	5.5	.0	229.5	3.8	.4	226.1	3.8	-.1	239.1	3.1	.1
Medical care services	271.3	3.6	.2	251.2	3.7	.4	254.6	2.5	.2	253.1	3.8	.1
Professional services ²	244.3	3.0	.2	232.0	4.1	.3	232.9	2.1	.3	214.6	3.5	.1
Recreation ⁴	104.1	1.5	.1	102.7	1.7	.3	101.2	-.2	-.3	99.4	.1	.4
Education and communication ⁴	101.3	.6	.1	103.9	2.0	.2	101.7	1.1	.0	101.5	.9	.4
Other goods and services	270.4	8.2	.3	257.7	9.0	.7	256.4	9.2	.1	267.6	9.7	-.1
Commodity and service group												
All items	175.5	2.5	.4	164.3	2.6	.0	163.6	2.4	.2	170.4	3.0	.2
Commodities	147.8	3.0	.6	144.8	2.3	.1	146.5	2.7	.5	146.5	2.7	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	134.4	3.9	.8	134.8	2.4	.2	136.8	3.2	.7	133.2	3.2	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	140.6	6.9	1.3	142.6	5.2	.3	144.9	6.9	1.1	139.0	5.6	-.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	150.1	10.5	1.0	152.9	9.3	-.6	150.1	10.2	.5	152.3	9.4	-.1
Durables	124.9	-.1	-.1	124.6	-.1	.2	127.2	-.1	.1	126.3	.2	.0
Services	203.2	2.1	.2	184.9	2.9	-.1	181.5	2.1	.0	192.1	3.2	.3
Rent of shelter ³	218.4	2.2	.2	189.2	2.3	.0	174.8	1.9	.0	201.8	3.6	.2
Transportation services	190.7	1.5	1.4	191.8	2.6	1.1	192.7	2.0	1.2	194.6	1.9	.6
Other services	238.7	2.5	.2	219.1	3.9	.5	222.1	2.7	.1	219.3	2.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	171.0	2.3	0.4	159.9	2.6	0.0	158.2	2.4	0.3	166.0	2.9	0.2
All items less food	177.1	2.6	.4	164.7	2.7	.0	163.6	2.5	.2	170.9	3.1	.1
All items less shelter	164.5	2.6	.4	158.7	2.8	.0	161.9	2.5	.3	163.6	2.6	.2
Commodities less food	136.1	3.7	.8	136.2	2.4	.2	137.7	3.1	.6	135.2	3.1	-.1
Nondurables	154.9	4.2	.8	152.6	3.7	.1	154.2	4.3	.7	154.1	3.5	.2
Nondurables less food	142.7	6.6	1.3	144.3	5.2	.3	145.8	6.6	1.0	141.7	5.4	-.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	151.5	9.6	.9	154.0	8.8	-.6	150.4	9.5	.5	153.9	8.7	-1.0
Services less rent of shelter ³	203.8	2.0	.2	190.6	3.4	-.2	195.7	2.4	.0	200.7	2.5	.2
Services less medical care services	197.7	2.0	.3	178.9	2.8	-.2	173.6	2.1	.0	186.8	3.1	.3
Energy	110.4	9.4	.5	108.8	9.9	-4.0	110.8	10.8	-.4	118.4	10.4	-1.8
All items less energy	184.2	2.0	.4	172.3	2.1	.3	170.7	1.8	.3	176.3	2.5	.3
All items less food and energy	188.5	2.0	.4	174.9	2.1	.4	172.5	1.8	.3	178.3	2.6	.3
Commodities less food and energy												
commodities	147.0	1.3	.5	144.8	.6	.7	146.6	.9	.4	142.4	1.4	.3
Energy commodities	105.7	22.3	2.9	108.8	18.0	-2.7	109.1	22.0	2.0	113.4	19.0	-2.9
Services less energy services	210.7	2.3	.3	193.8	2.8	.3	188.2	2.1	.2	196.5	3.1	.3

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	152.6	2.8	0.3	105.2	2.4	0.2	163.8	2.6	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	152.6	-	-	-	-	-	264.2	-	-
Food and beverages	149.8	2.0	.3	103.5	1.8	.1	162.4	2.6	.3
Food	149.3	1.9	.4	103.6	1.9	.2	162.1	2.5	.3
Food at home	153.0	1.7	.5	103.2	1.6	.2	159.7	2.3	.3
Food away from home	143.8	2.3	.1	104.3	2.4	.2	167.5	3.1	.4
Alcoholic beverages	154.3	2.5	-.3	103.1	1.9	.2	163.7	2.9	-.2
Housing	149.4	2.7	-.1	103.3	1.5	-.2	155.3	1.8	-.4
Shelter	160.2	3.0	.2	104.5	1.7	.0	177.4	2.1	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁵	150.6	3.4	.3	103.7	1.9	.1	165.8	1.9	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	159.7	2.8	.3	103.7	1.6	.1	184.5	1.9	.2
Fuels and utilities	130.9	2.5	-2.0	99.8	2.8	-1.3	133.3	2.5	-2.3
Fuels	127.9	2.6	-2.5	98.7	2.8	-1.7	110.9	2.3	-2.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁵	126.8	1.8	-3.0	98.6	2.2	-2.1	119.5	2.0	-3.0
Electricity ⁵	128.3	.5	-4.4	99.2	1.5	-2.3	124.7	.7	-4.2
Utility natural gas service ⁵	123.8	4.6	.1	96.9	4.5	-1.2	114.3	5.8	.4
Household furnishings and operations	120.0	.4	-.5	100.4	-.6	-.2	123.0	-.5	.7
Apparel	125.1	-.2	2.2	101.0	-1.7	1.8	136.7	-.3	2.6
Transportation	145.0	3.9	.6	103.3	4.8	.6	144.3	4.6	.3
Private transportation	143.6	3.7	.3	102.6	4.5	.2	140.3	4.6	.3
New and used motor vehicles ³	100.3	.2	.6	100.8	.8	.3	100.6	-.1	.3
New vehicles	124.4	-.6	.6	99.4	.4	.3	143.3	-.6	.3
New cars and trucks ^{3 7}	98.2	-.5	.6	99.4	.4	.3	99.2	-.6	.2
New cars ⁷	122.3	-1.0	.5	98.7	.1	.3	138.0	-1.8	.2
Used cars and trucks	149.0	2.3	.4	105.3	2.3	.5	148.3	1.1	.3
Motor fuel	160.6	20.8	-.2	108.5	21.4	-.3	107.6	23.3	-.4
Gasoline (all types)	159.7	20.8	-.2	108.5	21.4	-.4	106.8	23.2	-.5
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	160.1	22.0	-.4	109.0	22.6	-.5	102.4	24.0	-.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	111.1	19.5	-.1	108.2	20.5	.1	117.6	21.9	-.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	149.3	18.7	.1	107.4	18.7	.0	111.7	21.3	-.3
Medical care	200.3	3.5	.2	106.3	3.4	.3	246.2	2.9	-.1
Medical care commodities	189.2	4.0	.1	106.5	4.2	.1	231.1	3.1	.0
Medical care services	202.6	3.4	.2	106.3	3.3	.4	250.2	2.9	-.2
Professional services ⁵	183.1	3.2	.2	106.1	3.1	.4	234.6	1.1	-.3
Recreation ³	102.0	1.2	.2	101.2	.0	.0	103.1	-.5	-.4
Education and communication ³	102.7	1.4	.2	101.4	1.0	.1	100.5	-.1	.3
Other goods and services	209.0	8.3	.1	116.1	10.0	.4	266.4	9.8	.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	152.6	2.8	.3	105.2	2.4	.2	163.8	2.6	.1
Commodities	140.3	2.6	.4	103.0	2.7	.3	144.9	3.1	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	134.1	3.1	.5	102.6	3.1	.3	135.4	3.4	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	147.2	6.1	.8	106.2	6.3	.6	143.5	7.1	.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	162.4	9.7	.0	108.5	10.0	.0	150.4	10.6	.2
Durables	117.4	-.9	.1	98.3	-.7	.0	126.1	-.8	.3
Services	162.3	2.8	.1	104.4	2.2	.1	184.5	2.1	-.3
Rent of shelter ⁶	160.7	3.0	.2	104.6	1.7	.0	183.5	2.2	-.2
Transportation services	157.3	1.7	.9	103.7	2.2	1.3	190.3	2.5	.8
Other services	183.3	2.9	.3	105.7	2.8	.3	220.8	1.4	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D					
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—				
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	150.0	2.7	0.3	103.6	2.4	0.2	158.0	2.5	0.1			
All items less food	153.2	2.9	.2	103.8	2.5	.2	164.1	2.6	.0			
All items less shelter	149.3	2.5	.2	103.4	2.6	.2	160.6	2.7	.1			
Commodities less food	135.2	3.0	.4	102.7	3.1	.4	136.3	3.4	.6			
Nondurables	148.6	3.8	.5	104.8	4.0	.4	153.0	4.8	.6			
Nondurables less food	148.0	5.9	.7	106.0	6.0	.6	144.6	7.0	.9			
Nondurables less food and apparel	161.4	8.9	-.1	108.1	9.4	.1	151.2	10.1	.1			
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	163.8	2.6	.0	104.1	2.6	.2	195.4	2.0	-.4			
Services less medical care services	159.0	2.8	.1	104.2	2.1	.1	176.5	2.0	-.3			
Energy	141.0	9.9	-1.5	103.0	10.6	-1.1	107.8	10.2	-1.8			
All items less energy	153.4	2.3	.3	103.8	1.8	.3	171.8	1.9	.2			
All items less food and energy	154.3	2.4	.4	103.8	1.7	.3	174.2	1.8	.2			
Commodities less food and energy commodities	132.4	1.1	.5	101.9	.9	.4	146.0	1.3	.8			
Energy commodities	158.6	20.1	.1	107.8	20.7	.0	106.9	22.6	-.3			
Services less energy services	164.8	2.8	.3	104.8	2.1	.3	192.1	2.1	-.1			

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category						
All items ³	176.4	2.4	0.4	105.3	2.6	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	272.6	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	168.0	2.0	.2	104.0	1.4	.0
Food	167.3	2.0	.3	104.2	1.5	.0
Food at home	168.0	1.6	.4	103.8	.9	.0
Food away from home	168.8	2.9	.2	105.0	2.5	.1
Alcoholic beverages	176.4	2.0	-.3	101.2	1.0	.4
Housing	176.8	1.9	.1	103.2	1.6	-.1
Shelter	208.5	2.3	.3	104.7	1.7	-.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	194.0	3.0	.5	102.9	1.5	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	213.7	2.2	.2	103.3	1.4	.1
Fuels and utilities	121.2	1.3	-.9	97.7	2.8	.3
Fuels	114.5	1.1	-1.1	96.5	3.1	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	125.7	-.8	-2.0	95.5	.1	-.6
Electricity ⁴	129.6	-.5	-3.4	95.7	-.7	-.5
Utility natural gas service ⁴	120.4	-1.1	.5	95.0	2.2	-.7
Household furnishings and operations	128.0	-.3	-.9	101.3	-1.0	.0
Apparel	132.2	1.4	2.6	103.3	-.8	.0
Transportation	151.7	3.9	1.4	102.4	5.3	.9
Private transportation	146.6	4.0	1.0	102.0	5.3	.8
Motor fuel	108.9	24.3	2.7	108.1	24.8	2.3
Gasoline (all types)	108.3	24.5	2.8	108.1	24.8	2.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	107.7	26.7	2.9	109.0	26.7	2.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	109.3	21.9	2.6	107.8	23.9	2.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	107.5	21.1	2.3	106.2	21.0	1.6
Medical care	271.9	3.9	.1	106.8	4.1	.3
Recreation ²	103.9	1.1	.1	104.4	2.3	.1
Education and communication ²	101.7	.9	.1	100.1	-.4	.2
Other goods and services	264.3	6.8	-.1	116.9	12.1	1.1
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	176.4	2.4	.4	105.3	2.6	.2
Commodities	148.8	3.0	.7	103.7	3.2	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	135.1	3.6	.9	103.5	4.2	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	140.7	6.4	1.4	107.1	8.1	1.1
Durables	126.4	-1.5	-.1	98.8	-.7	.0
Services	202.4	2.1	.3	104.1	2.2	.0
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	171.9	2.3	.5	103.7	2.5	.2
All items less shelter	165.4	2.5	.5	103.6	2.9	.4
Commodities less food	136.9	3.5	.8	103.4	4.1	.6
Nondurables	155.4	4.1	.8	105.5	4.6	.6
Nondurables less food	143.0	6.2	1.3	106.8	7.7	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	203.0	1.8	.2	103.3	2.5	.2
Services less medical care services	196.6	2.0	.3	103.8	2.0	.0
Energy	112.1	8.7	.3	100.9	11.0	1.1
All items less energy	184.4	2.0	.4	104.2	2.0	.1
All items less food and energy	188.7	2.0	.5	104.2	2.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items ³	165.7	2.7	0.0	105.0	2.5	-0.1	158.7	2.9	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	273.6	-	-	-	-	-	254.4	-	-
Food and beverages	165.7	2.3	.2	103.3	1.8	-.4	156.4	2.9	-.3
Food	165.0	2.2	.2	103.2	1.7	-.4	155.4	2.8	-.4
Food at home	165.4	2.0	.2	102.9	1.6	-.8	151.1	2.2	-.9
Food away from home	164.7	2.6	.2	103.7	1.9	.3	164.2	4.1	.7
Alcoholic beverages	173.7	4.0	.2	105.0	3.2	-.2	170.2	3.8	.1
Housing	160.2	2.2	-.6	103.6	2.2	-.3	148.8	1.6	-.7
Shelter	186.7	2.5	.0	104.9	2.2	.1	166.8	1.9	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	179.3	2.6	.2	103.7	2.2	.0	156.6	2.2	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	191.2	2.3	.1	103.6	2.0	.1	174.7	1.8	.2
Fuels and utilities	123.3	3.6	-.8	101.0	3.7	-.2	133.9	3.1	-.3
Fuels	109.0	4.0	-.5	100.5	4.0	-.3	104.6	3.5	-.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	112.1	3.8	-.6	100.3	3.4	-.3	112.6	2.9	-.4
Electricity ⁴	118.9	1.2	-.1	103.5	2.3	-.4	109.0	1.2	-.5
Utility natural gas service ⁴	106.0	7.5	.7	95.5	5.2	-.2	119.8	5.0	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	119.0	-1.1	-.4	100.3	.3	.2	117.5	-1.3	.2
Apparel	126.6	-2.9	1.9	100.5	-2.6	2.7	151.8	3.1	1.8
Transportation	147.2	3.7	.3	103.8	4.6	-.3	138.2	4.3	.7
Private transportation	143.4	3.2	.0	103.5	4.5	-.6	131.8	4.3	.5
Motor fuel	111.3	17.8	-2.1	109.4	17.3	-.8	104.3	23.4	.1
Gasoline (all types)	110.6	17.8	-2.2	109.4	17.3	-.9	103.2	23.4	.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	109.6	18.6	-2.1	109.5	18.3	-.9	99.5	23.4	.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	119.7	16.7	-2.6	109.1	15.6	-.9	119.4	22.1	-.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	112.3	16.0	-2.1	109.4	15.3	-.5	110.3	24.9	.5
Medical care	247.5	4.6	.6	105.4	2.8	.3	239.0	2.8	.0
Recreation ²	103.5	2.9	.6	101.1	-.2	-.1	103.9	1.3	.4
Education and communication ²	104.8	1.7	.1	103.7	2.7	.2	98.0	-.7	.7
Other goods and services	261.4	8.1	.7	116.5	10.2	.8	250.4	10.3	1.0
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	165.7	2.7	.0	105.0	2.5	-.1	158.7	2.9	.1
Commodities	146.0	2.0	.3	102.7	2.5	-.1	144.7	3.5	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	134.2	1.8	.3	102.4	2.9	.1	138.1	3.8	.8
Nondurables less food and beverages	142.9	4.7	.4	106.3	5.4	-.2	149.1	7.7	1.0
Durables	122.2	-1.4	.1	97.3	-.5	.5	124.0	-1.5	.4
Services	185.9	3.1	-.2	105.1	2.6	.1	173.9	2.3	-.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	161.6	2.5	-.1	103.9	2.6	.0	153.0	2.8	.1
All items less shelter	159.5	2.7	.0	103.6	2.7	-.1	156.7	3.2	.1
Commodities less food	135.9	2.0	.3	102.5	2.9	.1	139.1	3.8	.7
Nondurables	154.7	3.5	.3	104.8	3.6	-.3	153.5	5.3	.3
Nondurables less food	145.0	4.7	.5	106.3	5.4	-.2	150.5	7.5	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	191.5	3.7	-.4	105.3	3.0	.0	183.9	2.6	-.3
Services less medical care services	180.4	3.0	-.2	105.0	2.6	.0	165.3	2.1	-.2
Energy	109.6	9.6	-.2	104.6	10.0	-.3	103.1	11.3	-.2
All items less energy	173.5	2.2	.3	103.9	2.0	.4	166.6	2.1	.3
All items less food and energy	175.6	2.2	.3	104.0	2.0	.5	169.1	2.0	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items ³	163.2	2.6	0.3	105.1	2.2	0.3	164.1	2.7	0.0
All items (December 1977=100)	263.5	-	-	-	-	-	266.4	-	-
Food and beverages	163.8	1.7	.6	103.4	2.0	.2	161.0	2.5	.2
Food	163.9	1.7	.6	103.4	2.0	.2	161.4	2.5	.2
Food at home	161.0	1.4	.9	102.7	1.7	.2	159.0	2.5	.1
Food away from home	169.8	2.2	.2	104.6	2.4	.3	167.8	2.4	.3
Alcoholic beverages	162.2	2.2	.6	102.8	1.6	.1	153.2	5.5	-1.0
Housing	154.5	2.0	-.3	103.4	1.3	-.3	155.5	2.6	-.3
Shelter	169.8	2.4	.1	104.7	1.4	-.1	178.4	3.1	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	167.0	2.9	.2	104.2	1.7	.1	168.1	2.5	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	172.0	2.2	.2	104.1	1.3	.0	180.9	2.6	.1
Fuels and utilities	129.7	2.0	-2.4	99.9	2.7	-1.4	133.6	2.4	-2.3
Fuels	116.3	1.8	-3.1	98.8	2.9	-1.8	113.7	2.2	-3.0
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	120.2	1.6	-3.2	98.7	2.7	-2.0	118.2	1.9	-3.1
Electricity ⁴	118.4	.4	-4.1	98.6	2.2	-2.3	120.7	.6	-5.0
Utility natural gas service ⁴	119.0	8.3	1.1	99.5	6.3	-.3	119.1	9.2	6.7
Household furnishings and operations	131.8	-.7	-.3	100.1	-.9	-.2	123.0	.0	1.5
Apparel	155.6	2.9	2.2	100.5	-1.9	2.2	129.1	-1.1	3.0
Transportation	143.8	4.2	1.1	103.3	4.7	.9	144.0	4.3	.3
Private transportation	143.0	4.0	.8	102.7	4.4	.6	142.5	4.5	.2
Motor fuel	111.6	22.6	2.4	109.3	22.9	2.0	99.9	22.1	.2
Gasoline (all types)	110.7	22.7	2.4	109.4	23.1	2.0	98.7	22.3	.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	108.9	25.0	2.5	110.1	24.8	2.1	93.7	23.3	.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	112.0	20.7	2.2	108.7	21.6	1.9	117.6	21.7	.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	112.1	19.8	2.2	108.1	19.6	1.7	107.0	19.6	-.2
Medical care	244.2	2.3	.0	106.4	3.2	.4	251.5	2.4	-.4
Recreation ²	102.0	1.6	.1	100.4	-1.0	-.2	103.7	-2.5	-1.2
Education and communication ²	103.4	1.9	.1	100.3	.5	-.1	102.8	1.1	.1
Other goods and services	243.0	8.6	.2	116.2	9.5	.0	259.8	10.4	-.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	163.2	2.6	.3	105.1	2.2	.3	164.1	2.7	.0
Commodities	146.8	2.9	.8	102.9	2.5	.4	143.9	3.2	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	137.1	3.7	.9	102.6	2.8	.5	134.7	3.5	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	144.3	7.9	1.2	106.1	6.1	1.0	141.5	7.3	1.1
Durables	129.1	-1.2	.5	98.4	-1.2	-.2	126.6	-1.0	.0
Services	179.7	2.5	-.1	104.3	1.9	.1	185.5	2.3	-.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	158.7	2.7	.3	103.5	2.1	.2	157.0	2.7	.0
All items less shelter	161.3	2.8	.4	103.3	2.5	.4	160.5	2.5	.0
Commodities less food	138.2	3.7	.9	102.6	2.7	.5	135.1	3.5	.5
Nondurables	153.9	4.5	.9	104.7	4.0	.6	151.1	4.9	.6
Nondurables less food	145.3	7.5	1.2	106.0	5.9	1.0	141.9	7.3	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	195.0	2.5	-.2	103.9	2.5	.2	196.0	1.6	-.6
Services less medical care services	173.2	2.5	-.1	104.1	1.8	.0	175.7	2.3	-.4
Energy	112.5	10.4	-.7	103.4	11.3	-.1	104.7	9.3	-1.8
All items less energy	170.2	2.1	.4	103.7	1.5	.3	172.4	2.1	.1
All items less food and energy	171.8	2.2	.3	103.7	1.3	.2	175.0	2.0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category						
All items ³	171.6	3.2	0.2	105.5	2.4	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	279.8	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	169.1	1.6	.3	103.8	2.0	1.0
Food	168.5	1.6	.4	103.8	2.0	1.0
Food at home	173.3	1.6	.7	104.0	1.8	1.5
Food away from home	162.0	1.6	.0	103.4	2.2	.1
Alcoholic beverages	174.8	2.3	-1.4	103.4	1.7	.3
Housing	176.3	4.2	.2	102.8	1.5	-.2
Shelter	194.1	4.4	.3	103.6	1.9	.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	188.8	4.5	.3	103.1	2.2	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	205.2	4.1	.3	103.0	1.9	.2
Fuels and utilities	145.2	3.4	-.2	100.3	1.1	-1.3
Fuels	133.7	3.7	-.4	99.3	.8	-1.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	135.9	3.5	-.4	99.6	.9	-1.7
Electricity ⁴	148.2	1.9	.6	100.1	.5	-2.2
Utility natural gas service ⁴	127.2	7.6	-2.2	97.4	2.1	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	132.2	3.2	-.3	100.5	-.5	-.9
Apparel	121.8	-2.1	1.9	100.8	-.2	1.6
Transportation	148.0	3.7	-.3	103.4	4.7	.3
Private transportation	143.3	3.6	-.4	101.9	4.2	-.2
Motor fuel	111.0	18.8	-3.0	105.0	19.5	-2.8
Gasoline (all types)	109.8	18.7	-3.1	105.0	19.5	-2.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	106.8	19.9	-3.2	105.3	20.6	-2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	105.9	17.5	-3.3	104.6	17.9	-3.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	112.6	17.0	-2.8	104.3	16.9	-2.4
Medical care	245.3	3.2	.0	106.7	4.4	.1
Recreation ²	99.1	-.2	.3	99.9	.6	.4
Education and communication ²	101.5	1.1	.4	102.0	1.0	.5
Other goods and services	274.1	10.1	-.3	114.2	9.2	.4
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	171.6	3.2	.2	105.5	2.4	.3
Commodities	146.6	2.5	.1	102.8	2.9	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	132.4	3.1	-.1	102.1	3.4	-.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	137.1	5.5	-.1	104.8	5.9	-.3
Durables	126.0	.1	.0	99.0	.5	-.1
Services	193.5	3.6	.3	103.9	2.2	.3
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	167.8	3.2	.2	103.2	2.3	.3
All items less shelter	163.5	2.5	.1	103.4	2.7	.4
Commodities less food	134.6	3.1	-.1	102.2	3.4	-.1
Nondurables	153.8	3.4	.1	104.3	3.8	.4
Nondurables less food	140.2	5.3	-.2	104.7	5.7	-.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	200.9	2.6	.2	104.1	2.5	.4
Services less medical care services	189.2	3.6	.3	103.6	1.9	.3
Energy	118.2	11.2	-1.8	101.9	8.6	-2.1
All items less energy	177.3	2.7	.3	103.5	2.0	.4
All items less food and energy	179.5	3.0	.3	103.5	2.0	.4

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Food at home										
	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Oct.1999 from—			Percent change to Sep.1999 from—		
		July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Sep. 1998	July 1999	Aug. 1999
U.S. city average	M	163.7	164.1	164.5	165.1	1.6	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	167.1	167.7	167.4	167.8	1.3	.1	.2	2.4	.2	-.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	167.2	168.5	167.4	168.0	1.6	-.3	.4	2.5	.1	-.7
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.5	102.8	103.8	103.8	.9	1.0	.0	2.2	.3	1.0
Midwest urban	M	159.4	160.1	161.1	160.7	1.9	.4	-.2	2.7	1.1	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	163.5	164.0	165.1	165.4	2.0	.9	.2	2.6	1.0	.7
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.9	103.3	103.7	102.9	1.6	-.4	-.8	2.8	.8	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	149.2	150.6	152.5	151.1	2.2	.3	-.9	3.1	2.2	1.3
South urban	M	159.1	159.6	160.7	161.3	1.6	1.1	.4	1.9	1.0	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	158.7	159.9	159.6	161.0	1.4	.7	.9	1.4	.6	-.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.5	101.5	102.5	102.7	1.7	1.2	.2	2.0	1.0	1.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	155.2	156.2	158.8	159.0	2.5	1.8	.1	2.7	2.3	1.7
West urban	M	170.7	170.6	170.3	172.0	1.7	.8	1.0	1.4	-.2	-.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	172.2	172.0	172.1	173.3	1.6	.8	.7	1.5	-.1	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.0	103.2	102.5	104.0	1.8	.8	1.5	1.2	-.5	-.7
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	151.7	152.3	152.2	153.0	1.7	.5	.5	2.1	.3	-.1
B/C ³	M	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.2	1.6	.8	.2	2.1	.6	.6
D	M	156.6	157.6	159.3	159.7	2.3	1.3	.3	2.4	1.7	1.1
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	176.4	175.8	176.2	174.7	-.9	-.6	-.9	1.9	-.1	.2
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	174.4	175.0	175.1	177.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	.7	.4	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	169.0	170.9	169.6	169.0	1.5	-1.1	-.4	2.5	.4	-.8
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	167.4	164.9	166.0	167.7	-.1	1.7	1.0	2.3	-.8	.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	165.9	169.8	170.3	169.5	4.6	-.2	-.5	5.6	2.7	.3
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	150.3	150.9	151.4	155.2	3.5	2.8	2.5	2.0	.7	.3
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	99.4	100.9	100.1	100.8	.9	-.1	.7	1.3	.7	-.8
Atlanta, GA	2	166.3	165.4	165.8	167.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	-.4	-.3	.2
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	154.6	154.7	156.0	157.9	3.2	2.1	1.2	1.4	.9	.8
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	157.4	159.4	157.3	156.7	-.6	-1.7	-.4	.3	-.1	-1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	168.8	170.1	170.4	171.8	1.5	1.0	.8	1.7	.9	.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	166.9	169.9	167.3	170.6	3.0	.4	2.0	2.7	.2	-1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	175.9	174.9	176.2	178.1	3.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	.2	.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	169.6	170.2	167.6	171.1	1.4	.5	2.1	.5	-1.2	-1.5

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982=84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles- Riverside- Orange County, CA			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category													
All items	168.2	2.6	0.2	169.7	2.4	0.0	167.2	2.5	0.0	178.9	2.3	0.4	
All items (1967=100)	503.9	-	-	507.0	-	-	494.1	-	-	517.1	-	-	
Food and beverages	165.5	1.9	.2	168.4	.8	-.4	170.7	1.2	.5	170.8	2.0	-.1	
Food	165.1	1.9	.3	167.3	.5	-.4	168.8	1.1	.7	169.9	2.0	-.1	
Food at home	165.1	1.6	.4	174.7	-.9	-.9	177.3	1.1	1.3	169.0	1.5	-.4	
Food away from home	166.2	2.4	.2	154.2	2.8	.3	156.6	1.2	-.1	175.6	2.9	.3	
Alcoholic beverages	170.5	2.3	-.1	184.2	6.2	-.3	189.4	3.8	-1.9	181.1	2.8	-.2	
Housing	165.0	2.2	-.1	169.8	3.3	-.4	166.3	3.2	-.1	180.5	1.9	-.1	
Shelter	188.5	2.5	.1	203.7	3.2	-.2	179.5	3.5	.2	213.2	2.3	.2	
Rent of primary residence ¹	178.8	2.8	.2	199.1	3.4	.3	171.6	3.6	.2	198.3	3.0	.5	
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{1 2}	194.2	2.3	.2	209.3	3.2	.0	187.8	3.2	.2	220.1	2.0	.1	
Fuels and utilities	130.3	2.5	-1.8	122.9	9.8	-1.0	148.7	3.1	-1.0	117.5	2.4	-.5	
Fuels	115.0	2.7	-2.2	110.7	11.5	-1.2	141.8	3.4	-1.5	114.9	2.5	-.5	
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	122.0	2.0	-2.6	113.7	11.6	-1.2	142.0	3.3	-1.5	124.1	1.0	-1.4	
Electricity ¹	127.0	1.0	-3.5	107.7	.1	-7.6	154.2	-.1	.3	123.9	.9	-2.3	
Utility natural gas service ¹	115.5	4.6	-.3	120.9	25.8	6.1	135.6	10.7	-4.9	124.7	1.2	.6	
Household furnishings and operations	126.6	.0	-.3	109.5	-1.9	-.9	124.9	1.2	-.8	129.4	-1.4	-1.4	
Apparel	134.6	-.7	2.1	114.7	-6.3	-.6	118.4	-4.1	-.3	134.7	2.5	3.5	
Transportation	147.3	4.2	.5	143.1	3.2	.6	148.0	3.2	-.5	155.6	3.3	1.4	
Private transportation	143.3	4.1	.3	139.5	3.0	.4	142.4	3.3	-.2	148.2	3.5	1.0	
Motor fuel	110.0	21.1	-.3	110.4	15.6	-1.3	104.3	14.2	-3.3	106.6	24.0	2.9	
Gasoline (all types)	109.4	21.2	-.3	109.5	15.6	-1.4	101.9	14.2	-3.3	106.3	24.0	2.9	
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	107.4	22.5	-.4	107.3	16.5	-1.4	99.1	14.3	-3.5	106.5	26.5	3.1	
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 4}	114.0	20.0	.0	117.0	14.7	-1.8	100.1	15.1	-3.3	107.3	21.0	2.7	
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	110.5	18.8	.0	111.0	14.2	-.9	104.0	13.5	-3.1	106.7	20.8	2.2	
Medical care	252.8	3.5	.2	256.5	4.0	.9	245.5	3.1	-.1	266.8	3.4	.1	
Recreation ⁵	101.8	.7	.1	102.1	1.4	.7	100.2	-1.0	1.0	103.6	1.3	.1	
Education and communication ⁵	102.1	1.1	.2	107.7	1.7	.5	99.5	.2	.1	101.2	.4	.1	
Other goods and services	263.2	9.1	.2	262.8	6.3	.3	278.2	11.2	-.5	261.8	6.3	.6	
Commodity and service group													
All items	168.2	2.6	.2	169.7	2.4	.0	167.2	2.5	.0	178.9	2.3	.4	
Commodities	146.4	2.7	.4	144.8	.6	-.2	145.6	1.8	-.1	151.3	2.9	.6	
Commodities less food and beverages	134.9	3.1	.4	129.9	.5	-.1	129.6	2.2	-.5	136.2	3.6	1.2	
Nondurables less food and beverages	141.9	6.2	.6	137.6	2.5	-.1	135.1	4.6	-.7	141.8	6.4	2.0	
Durables	125.9	-.8	.2	118.9	-1.6	-.2	122.1	-.7	-.1	125.4	-2.3	-.6	
Services	190.2	2.5	.1	193.7	3.6	.1	186.3	2.8	.1	203.2	2.0	.2	
Special aggregate indexes													
All items less medical care	163.6	2.6	.2	165.4	2.3	-.1	163.1	2.4	.0	174.7	2.2	.4	
All items less shelter	162.0	2.6	.2	158.8	2.0	.1	162.9	1.9	-.1	166.0	2.3	.5	
Commodities less food	136.3	3.0	.4	132.3	.8	-.2	132.8	2.3	-.5	138.1	3.4	1.1	
Nondurables	154.0	4.0	.5	153.5	1.7	-.2	153.9	2.7	.0	157.7	4.0	.8	
Nondurables less food	143.7	6.0	.6	140.8	2.7	-.1	139.8	4.5	-.8	144.2	6.1	1.8	
Services less rent of shelter ²	197.4	2.5	.1	192.3	4.1	.5	202.3	2.0	-.1	200.1	1.7	.4	
Services less medical care services	184.1	2.4	.1	188.7	3.6	.1	181.3	2.8	.1	198.1	1.9	.3	
Energy	111.6	10.2	-1.4	109.0	13.2	-1.3	116.7	8.9	-2.4	111.6	9.1	.6	
All items less energy	175.7	2.0	.3	177.6	1.7	.1	172.6	2.1	.2	186.4	1.9	.3	
All items less food and energy	178.3	2.1	.3	180.1	1.9	.1	173.8	2.3	.1	190.6	1.9	.4	

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items	168.2	2.6	0.7	166.5	2.8	0.4	169.7	2.4	0.2
All items (1967=100) ²	503.9	-	-	502.2	-	-	507.0	-	-
Food and beverages	165.5	1.9	.5	169.1	1.4	1.3	168.4	.8	-.1
Food	165.1	1.9	.5	173.8	1.4	1.3	167.3	.5	-.2
Food at home	165.1	1.6	.6	167.9	1.0	1.5	174.7	-.9	-.6
Food away from home	166.2	2.4	.4	183.5	1.9	1.0	154.2	2.8	.6
Alcoholic beverages	170.5	2.3	.2	129.0	.5	.3	184.2	6.2	.3
Housing	165.0	2.2	.0	165.4	2.8	-1.1	169.8	3.3	.1
Shelter	188.5	2.5	.1	184.7	3.0	.1	203.7	3.2	-.1
Rent of primary residence ³	178.8	2.8	.5	186.9	3.1	.6	199.1	3.4	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	194.2	2.3	.4	180.9	2.7	1.2	209.3	3.2	.0
Fuels and utilities	130.3	2.5	-.8	140.5	3.8	-8.1	122.9	9.8	2.1
Fuels	115.0	2.7	-1.0	126.9	3.5	-10.1	110.7	11.5	2.5
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	122.0	2.0	-1.7	128.1	3.5	-10.3	113.7	11.6	2.4
Electricity ³	127.0	1.0	-3.4	127.5	-.6	-19.0	107.7	.1	-7.5
Utility natural gas service ³	115.5	4.6	2.8	132.6	11.3	10.2	120.9	25.8	14.5
Household furnishings and operations	126.6	.0	-.2	130.1	.2	-1.3	109.5	-1.9	-.6
Apparel	134.6	-.7	5.6	138.3	-1.4	2.4	114.7	-6.3	-.3
Transportation	147.3	4.2	1.1	133.1	3.7	2.2	143.1	3.2	1.8
Private transportation	143.3	4.1	1.0	133.1	3.3	1.9	139.5	3.0	1.6
Motor fuel	110.0	21.1	2.0	100.6	26.5	4.9	110.4	15.6	3.0
Gasoline (all types)	109.4	21.2	2.1	100.2	27.0	5.0	109.5	15.6	2.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	107.4	22.5	1.9	96.7	28.8	4.9	107.3	16.5	3.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	114.0	20.0	2.5	122.4	25.9	5.3	117.0	14.7	2.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	110.5	18.8	2.3	107.0	23.6	4.8	111.0	14.2	2.9
Medical care	252.8	3.5	.4	258.2	4.9	.2	256.5	4.0	.5
Recreation ⁷	101.8	.7	-.4	102.2	2.8	.1	102.1	1.4	-4.0
Education and communication ⁷	102.1	1.1	.9	102.9	1.2	2.5	107.7	1.7	1.1
Other goods and services	263.2	9.1	2.2	245.0	8.1	-.1	262.8	6.3	1.0
Commodity and service group									
All items	168.2	2.6	.7	166.5	2.8	.4	169.7	2.4	.2
Commodities	146.4	2.7	1.3	141.9	2.5	1.6	144.8	.6	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	134.9	3.1	1.8	127.2	3.2	1.9	129.9	.5	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	141.9	6.2	2.8	133.4	6.7	1.7	137.6	2.5	1.3
Durables	125.9	-.8	.4	119.1	-.5	2.1	118.9	-1.6	.6
Services	190.2	2.5	.2	191.6	3.1	-.5	193.7	3.6	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	163.6	2.6	.7	161.0	2.7	.4	165.4	2.3	.2
All items less shelter	162.0	2.6	.9	161.0	2.7	.5	158.8	2.0	.4
Commodities less food	136.3	3.0	1.7	127.0	3.0	1.8	132.3	.8	.9
Nondurables	154.0	4.0	1.7	150.8	3.9	1.5	153.5	1.7	.5
Nondurables less food	143.7	6.0	2.7	132.6	6.3	1.6	140.8	2.7	1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	197.4	2.5	.3	204.4	3.1	-1.0	192.3	4.1	.2
Services less medical care services	184.1	2.4	.2	183.8	3.0	-.5	188.7	3.6	.0
Energy	111.6	10.2	.3	105.7	12.7	-4.0	109.0	13.2	2.6
All items less energy	175.7	2.0	.7	174.6	2.2	.8	177.6	1.7	.1
All items less food and energy	178.3	2.1	.7	175.2	2.3	.6	180.1	1.9	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items	165.9	3.0	1.0	151.2	1.8	1.5	167.2	2.5	0.5
All items (1967=100) ²	493.0	-	-	484.9	-	-	494.1	-	-
Food and beverages	159.3	2.6	1.2	153.4	1.0	-5	170.7	1.2	.8
Food	158.6	2.8	1.3	152.4	.8	-8	168.8	1.1	.9
Food at home	157.9	3.2	2.1	156.7	-6	-1.7	177.3	1.1	1.3
Food away from home	160.9	2.2	.1	144.8	2.7	.4	156.6	1.2	.3
Alcoholic beverages	165.5	-6	.3	162.0	3.8	4.0	189.4	3.8	-9
Housing	157.8	1.7	.0	134.1	.9	1.2	166.3	3.2	.7
Shelter	181.2	1.4	-1	151.5	2.0	1.4	179.5	3.5	.4
Rent of primary residence ³	166.8	1.8	-1	146.6	3.0	.3	171.6	3.6	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	186.3	1.1	.5	140.8	2.3	.6	187.8	3.2	.6
Fuels and utilities	129.4	4.5	.1	113.1	-1.7	.3	148.7	3.1	.3
Fuels	106.9	4.4	.2	105.7	-2.0	.3	141.8	3.4	.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	109.8	4.3	-6	105.5	-2.1	.2	142.0	3.3	.1
Electricity ³	132.0	1.2	-1.1	110.1	-1.3	.2	154.2	-1	.3
Utility natural gas service ³	93.8	8.1	.0	83.6	-7.1	.5	135.6	10.7	-1
Household furnishings and operations	120.0	1.1	.4	112.2	-1.8	.8	124.9	1.2	2.7
Apparel	135.2	-4	5.5	150.9	3.1	8.6	118.4	-4.1	.8
Transportation	154.5	3.5	1.5	138.9	3.1	3.4	148.0	3.2	-1
Private transportation	151.8	2.8	1.2	137.7	3.1	2.4	142.4	3.3	-1
Motor fuel	109.4	18.0	.8	108.8	20.2	5.7	104.3	14.2	-7.1
Gasoline (all types)	109.0	18.1	.8	108.6	20.4	5.7	101.9	14.2	-7.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	108.8	18.9	1.0	109.0	22.9	6.1	99.1	14.3	-7.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	123.9	17.2	.1	109.8	16.3	5.1	100.1	15.1	-7.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	112.3	16.0	.9	105.5	18.4	5.4	104.0	13.5	-5.9
Medical care	246.6	4.2	.2	238.5	.8	-3	245.5	3.1	.3
Recreation ⁷	107.5	10.1	1.7	101.5	1.6	-1.4	100.2	-1.0	.7
Education and communication ⁷	107.4	3.1	.1	101.2	2.3	-1	99.5	.2	.4
Other goods and services	272.7	6.8	2.4	223.6	6.8	4.0	278.2	11.2	1.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	165.9	3.0	1.0	151.2	1.8	1.5	167.2	2.5	.5
Commodities	144.5	2.8	1.8	140.5	2.1	1.9	145.6	1.8	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	135.9	2.9	2.3	132.8	2.9	3.5	129.6	2.2	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	145.3	5.4	3.0	139.0	6.8	4.7	135.1	4.6	-8
Durables	121.4	-1	1.3	124.7	-2.0	1.9	122.1	-7	2.3
Services	188.5	3.2	.3	162.7	1.6	1.2	186.3	2.8	.5
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	162.2	3.0	1.0	145.9	1.9	1.7	163.1	2.4	.6
All items less shelter	162.0	3.7	1.4	150.6	1.8	1.6	162.9	1.9	.6
Commodities less food	137.3	2.8	2.2	134.0	2.8	3.5	132.8	2.3	.4
Nondurables	152.6	4.0	2.1	146.5	3.7	1.9	153.9	2.7	.1
Nondurables less food	146.8	5.0	2.8	140.4	6.6	4.6	139.8	4.5	-9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	201.4	5.1	.8	173.1	1.2	.9	202.3	2.0	.7
Services less medical care services	183.2	3.2	.4	153.9	1.7	1.3	181.3	2.8	.6
Energy	109.0	10.3	.6	107.7	6.5	2.6	116.7	8.9	-3.7
All items less energy	173.7	2.5	1.0	158.4	1.4	1.4	172.6	2.1	.8
All items less food and energy	177.3	2.4	1.0	159.7	1.6	1.9	173.8	2.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items	164.1	1.9	1.1	178.9	2.3	0.7	174.4	2.4	0.8
All items (1967=100) ²	264.4	-	-	517.1	-	-	503.9	-	-
Food and beverages	172.9	1.2	.8	170.8	2.0	-.6	161.4	3.2	.4
Food	173.2	1.1	.8	169.9	2.0	-.6	160.7	3.4	.4
Food at home	171.8	1.5	1.0	169.0	1.5	-1.1	170.6	3.0	.4
Food away from home	177.1	.5	.4	175.6	2.9	.1	144.0	4.2	.6
Alcoholic beverages	169.9	2.2	.5	181.1	2.8	-.3	166.9	-.5	-1.0
Housing	155.5	1.0	.4	180.5	1.9	.1	173.8	.6	.0
Shelter	164.9	1.9	.9	213.2	2.3	.1	206.6	1.2	.8
Rent of primary residence ³	153.2	.9	.1	198.3	3.0	.7	184.9	1.6	-.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	165.9	1.8	.9	220.1	2.0	.1	211.4	2.4	.4
Fuels and utilities	114.8	-2.6	.1	117.5	2.4	.7	128.2	-2.1	-4.1
Fuels	104.3	-3.7	.0	114.9	2.5	.9	115.1	-3.1	-5.3
Gas (pipd) and electricity ³	103.3	-3.7	.1	124.1	1.0	-.5	130.7	-5.1	-6.8
Electricity ³	101.0	-4.0	.0	123.9	.9	-2.1	139.6	-6.1	-9.7
Utility natural gas service ³	166.5	5.3	1.0	124.7	1.2	2.6	120.3	-2.9	-.5
Household furnishings and operations	161.0	-.9	-1.9	129.4	-1.4	-1.1	124.4	-.1	-.9
Apparel	140.0	-5.7	3.1	134.7	2.5	8.9	112.5	.7	2.8
Transportation	152.9	5.2	2.1	155.6	3.3	1.8	156.5	4.9	2.4
Private transportation	153.0	5.4	2.1	148.2	3.5	1.8	153.3	4.4	1.7
Motor fuel	120.9	22.1	5.7	106.6	24.0	6.7	113.4	25.6	6.1
Gasoline (all types)	120.4	22.5	5.7	106.3	24.0	6.7	111.7	25.5	6.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	118.4	24.5	6.0	106.5	26.5	7.3	111.2	27.5	6.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	114.3	21.1	5.8	107.3	21.0	6.3	109.3	24.3	5.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	121.6	19.7	5.0	106.7	20.8	5.7	105.5	22.7	5.6
Medical care	232.3	.9	.1	266.8	3.4	.2	269.1	4.7	.8
Recreation ⁷	99.6	.7	2.8	103.6	1.3	-.8	103.6	.9	.0
Education and communication ⁷	NA	-	-	101.2	.4	.9	NA	-	-
Other goods and services	208.4	9.2	2.7	261.8	6.3	2.1	279.5	8.2	2.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	164.1	1.9	1.1	178.9	2.3	.7	174.4	2.4	.8
Commodities	156.6	2.1	1.4	151.3	2.9	1.5	142.5	3.6	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	145.3	2.8	1.8	136.2	3.6	3.3	130.7	3.9	1.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	139.2	5.5	3.2	141.8	6.4	5.1	134.7	6.7	2.8
Durables	154.7	-.3	.3	125.4	-2.3	-.5	124.6	-1.3	-.6
Services	171.0	1.7	.9	203.2	2.0	.2	207.7	1.5	.5
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	160.2	1.9	1.1	174.7	2.2	.7	169.9	2.3	.8
All items less shelter	163.8	1.8	1.2	166.0	2.3	1.0	165.1	2.9	.8
Commodities less food	146.6	2.7	1.8	138.1	3.4	3.1	132.3	3.8	1.5
Nondurables	157.4	2.9	1.7	157.7	4.0	1.9	148.7	4.9	1.6
Nondurables less food	141.7	5.4	3.0	144.2	6.1	4.6	137.1	6.3	2.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	184.7	1.3	.9	200.1	1.7	.5	214.3	2.0	.2
Services less medical care services	164.7	1.7	1.0	198.1	1.9	.3	202.4	1.3	.4
Energy	110.9	8.7	3.1	111.6	9.1	2.9	114.3	6.8	-1.0
All items less energy	169.9	1.4	1.0	186.4	1.9	.6	182.5	2.1	.9
All items less food and energy	169.1	1.4	1.0	190.6	1.9	.8	188.4	1.8	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco- Oakland- San Jose, CA			Seattle- Tacoma- Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category						
All items	175.2	4.8	1.0	174.7	3.2	0.7
All items (1967=100) ²	538.5	-	-	532.5	-	-
Food and beverages	172.0	2.8	.9	170.6	1.7	.4
Food	172.9	2.8	1.1	171.2	1.8	.5
Food at home	178.1	3.2	1.8	171.1	1.4	.5
Food away from home	167.2	2.2	.1	173.0	2.5	.4
Alcoholic beverages	163.8	2.2	-2.0	164.7	.4	-1.6
Housing	189.9	7.0	1.6	179.1	3.6	.3
Shelter	212.8	6.9	1.8	197.5	3.8	-2
Rent of primary residence ³	217.5	6.6	.8	187.7	3.5	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	228.4	6.0	1.4	202.9	3.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	149.9	6.8	1.4	127.3	2.2	5.4
Fuels	147.6	8.4	1.7	122.7	2.0	8.4
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	147.3	8.1	1.8	148.1	1.4	8.7
Electricity ³	158.9	6.9	.0	167.5	1.9	11.5
Utility natural gas service ³	142.0	10.9	5.5	87.5	-.6	.0
Household furnishings and operations	129.6	8.2	.2	160.7	4.1	-1
Apparel	120.4	.7	6.6	128.7	-.8	7.0
Transportation	136.4	3.7	-1.4	152.2	4.3	.1
Private transportation	129.5	3.6	-2.3	157.0	4.2	.1
Motor fuel	119.3	25.1	-9.1	132.4	23.5	-3.4
Gasoline (all types)	117.9	25.0	-9.2	134.8	23.4	-3.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	115.2	26.3	-10.2	136.3	24.7	-3.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	113.3	23.6	-8.1	117.8	22.2	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	118.2	22.7	-7.1	138.9	21.1	-2.5
Medical care	234.1	2.4	.2	242.0	3.1	-.1
Recreation ⁷	95.6	-1.3	-1.2	100.8	2.0	1.6
Education and communication ⁷	105.9	2.5	1.0	105.1	1.5	.7
Other goods and services	280.8	10.5	1.2	260.0	7.1	2.2
Commodity and service group						
All items	175.2	4.8	1.0	174.7	3.2	.7
Commodities	147.2	3.6	.4	152.8	2.6	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	130.3	4.2	.0	143.2	3.2	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	138.9	8.5	-.2	141.8	5.6	1.9
Durables	118.3	-1.7	.2	145.7	.3	.3
Services	198.5	5.5	1.4	195.8	3.5	.7
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	172.3	4.9	1.0	171.4	3.1	.8
All items less shelter	161.1	3.5	.4	166.8	2.9	1.2
Commodities less food	132.3	4.1	-.2	143.9	3.1	1.1
Nondurables	156.6	5.3	.4	155.9	3.5	1.1
Nondurables less food	141.2	8.0	-.4	143.1	5.2	1.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	190.2	3.8	.6	198.8	3.2	1.4
Services less medical care services	196.1	5.7	1.4	192.0	3.5	.7
Energy	129.9	17.2	-4.7	128.2	12.6	1.7
All items less energy	180.4	4.2	1.3	180.2	2.7	.7
All items less food and energy	182.2	4.4	1.3	182.3	2.8	.7

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Oct. 1999 from—			Percent change to Sep. 1999 from—		
		July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Sep. 1998	July 1999	Aug. 1999
U.S. city average	M	163.3	163.8	164.7	165.0	2.7	0.7	0.2	2.8	0.9	0.5
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	170.2	170.9	171.9	172.5	2.6	.9	.3	2.7	1.0	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	170.3	171.0	171.8	172.5	2.6	.9	.4	2.6	.9	.5
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.4	103.8	104.7	105.0	2.7	1.2	.3	2.8	1.3	.9
Midwest urban	M	159.1	159.4	160.6	160.6	2.8	.8	.0	2.9	.9	.8
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	159.9	160.2	161.1	161.1	2.8	.6	.0	2.8	.8	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.8	104.0	105.1	105.0	2.8	1.0	-.1	3.1	1.3	1.1
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	155.4	156.1	157.1	157.2	3.1	.7	.1	3.2	1.1	.6
South urban	M	160.1	160.6	161.5	161.9	2.6	.8	.2	2.5	.9	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	158.9	159.5	160.4	160.9	2.7	.9	.3	2.6	.9	.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.9	104.0	104.6	104.9	2.4	.9	.3	2.4	.7	.6
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	163.0	164.1	164.8	164.8	2.7	.4	.0	2.6	1.1	.4
West urban	M	164.7	165.3	165.8	166.2	2.9	.5	.2	3.0	.7	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	164.0	164.7	165.3	165.6	3.2	.5	.2	3.3	.8	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.4	2.5	.3	.3	2.5	.4	.0
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	149.6	150.1	150.8	151.2	2.9	.7	.3	2.9	.8	.5
B/C ³	M	103.9	104.1	104.8	105.0	2.5	.9	.2	2.7	.9	.7
D	M	161.3	162.1	163.0	163.1	2.6	.6	.1	2.7	1.1	.6
Selected local areas⁵											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	163.4	163.5	164.1	164.0	2.5	.3	-.1	2.8	.4	.4
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	159.2	159.8	160.7	160.7	2.5	.6	.0	2.9	.9	.6
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	172.5	173.2	173.9	174.5	2.3	.8	.3	2.4	.8	.4
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	173.3	-	175.2	-	-	-	-	3.1	1.1	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	154.9	-	156.4	-	-	-	-	2.0	1.0	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	158.0	-	159.6	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.0	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1	104.3	-	105.3	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.0	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	163.2	-	164.0	3.0	.5	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	158.7	-	160.4	3.0	1.1	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	147.9	-	149.9	2.0	1.4	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	160.0	-	161.9	2.1	1.2	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	172.6	-	174.3	3.0	1.0	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	170.0	-	171.2	4.8	.7	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	168.8	-	170.2	3.2	.8	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA;

Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category												
All items	172.5	2.6	0.3	160.6	2.8	0.0	161.9	2.6	0.2	166.2	2.9	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	269.5	-	-	259.7	-	-	262.2	-	-	267.4	-	-
Food and beverages	167.5	1.9	.2	162.2	2.3	-.1	162.2	1.9	.3	167.7	1.7	.5
Food	167.1	1.9	.2	161.5	2.2	.0	162.4	1.9	.3	167.1	1.6	.6
Food at home	167.1	1.5	.3	160.5	2.0	-.2	159.8	1.6	.4	170.6	1.6	.9
Food away from home	169.6	2.8	.2	163.7	2.5	.3	168.4	2.4	.3	162.1	1.8	.0
Alcoholic beverages	172.2	1.8	.1	172.3	3.7	.1	159.9	2.4	.3	173.2	1.9	-1.4
Housing	172.3	1.8	.1	154.1	2.1	-.6	153.0	1.6	-.3	167.3	3.3	.1
Shelter	204.3	2.2	.2	175.6	2.3	.1	168.6	1.9	.1	183.6	3.6	.3
Rent of primary residence ²	190.8	2.6	.4	174.5	2.5	.1	164.4	2.2	.1	182.2	3.8	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	191.3	2.0	.2	175.5	2.2	.1	160.3	1.6	.1	178.6	3.2	.3
Fuels and utilities	122.0	1.6	-.7	126.9	3.7	-3.9	136.5	2.2	-1.9	141.0	2.5	-.5
Fuels	111.6	1.5	-.9	109.9	4.1	-4.6	116.2	2.1	-2.5	128.9	2.4	-.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	125.8	-.5	-1.7	115.2	3.7	-5.0	118.8	2.1	-2.5	131.6	2.4	-.7
Electricity ²	131.2	-.6	-2.5	122.8	1.7	-7.7	117.8	1.2	-3.2	143.6	1.3	-.5
Utility natural gas service ²	118.2	.0	.2	108.2	6.9	-.6	124.1	7.2	1.0	119.8	5.6	-1.5
Household furnishings and operations	124.2	-1.0	-.6	122.2	-.6	-.2	124.4	-1.0	-.1	128.1	1.7	-.4
Apparel	133.2	.9	1.7	129.2	-2.2	2.1	144.2	-.3	2.3	123.6	-2.2	1.9
Transportation	149.3	4.6	1.1	145.3	4.2	-.1	145.3	4.8	.8	146.9	4.0	-.3
Private transportation	145.6	4.7	1.0	142.6	4.1	-.2	144.0	4.7	.7	143.9	4.0	-.3
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	100.8	.8	.6	100.9	.5	.5	101.7	.6	.4	101.0	1.3	.5
New vehicles	143.1	-.1	.5	141.9	-.1	.6	145.3	-.3	.4	143.6	.2	.1
Used cars and trucks	160.4	2.4	.3	157.9	1.9	.4	159.0	1.9	.3	153.9	3.0	.6
Motor fuel	109.7	24.5	2.5	109.5	18.1	-3.2	108.8	22.8	2.0	112.3	19.3	-2.9
Gasoline (all types)	109.2	24.5	2.5	109.0	18.2	-3.2	108.3	22.9	1.9	111.3	19.3	-3.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	108.6	26.6	2.6	107.2	19.0	-3.2	105.6	24.8	2.0	108.4	20.4	-3.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	112.0	22.5	2.5	120.3	16.5	-3.6	114.8	21.4	1.8	108.2	17.7	-3.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	108.3	21.0	2.1	112.6	16.3	-3.0	111.1	19.7	1.6	112.7	17.0	-2.7
Medical care	264.0	3.8	.2	247.2	3.6	.4	249.3	2.6	.1	249.1	3.7	.0
Medical care commodities	238.8	5.2	-.2	226.7	3.7	.4	224.2	3.4	-.2	232.2	2.7	.1
Medical care services	269.2	3.5	.3	251.8	3.6	.3	255.1	2.4	.2	253.1	4.0	.0
Professional services ²	245.3	2.9	.2	232.9	4.1	.3	233.6	1.9	.2	217.4	3.6	.1
Recreation ⁴	103.6	1.5	.1	102.1	1.2	.3	100.4	-.8	-.2	98.7	-.2	.4
Education and communication ⁴	101.2	.5	.1	104.1	1.9	.3	101.8	1.1	-.1	101.9	1.0	.3
Other goods and services	279.6	10.6	.1	262.6	11.3	.8	260.9	11.7	.1	268.4	12.1	-.3
Commodity and service group												
All items	172.5	2.6	.3	160.6	2.8	.0	161.9	2.6	.2	166.2	2.9	.2
Commodities	149.5	3.5	.5	144.5	2.8	.1	146.9	3.1	.5	146.6	2.8	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	136.9	4.7	.8	134.6	3.2	.2	138.1	3.8	.7	133.9	3.6	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	141.8	7.9	1.2	143.5	6.6	.1	145.7	7.8	1.1	139.6	6.5	-.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	152.6	12.0	.9	154.7	11.1	-.8	151.6	11.8	.6	153.2	11.1	-1.3
Durables	126.2	-.9	-.1	123.1	-.6	.3	128.1	-.8	.2	127.6	.4	.2
Services	199.8	1.9	.2	180.4	2.8	-.2	180.3	2.0	-.1	187.3	3.0	.3
Rent of shelter ³	190.9	2.2	.2	174.4	2.3	.0	160.5	1.9	.1	177.0	3.5	.3
Transportation services	188.4	1.0	1.0	187.2	2.4	1.0	192.3	1.6	.9	189.8	1.8	.5
Other services	240.8	2.4	.2	211.2	3.7	.5	219.4	2.5	.1	213.1	2.2	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	168.8	2.6	0.4	156.8	2.8	0.0	157.0	2.5	0.3	162.4	2.8	0.2
All items less food	173.7	2.8	.4	160.3	3.0	.0	161.6	2.7	.2	166.0	3.2	.1
All items less shelter	163.1	2.8	.4	157.0	3.0	-.1	160.3	2.8	.3	160.5	2.6	.2
Commodities less food	138.4	4.5	.7	136.0	3.2	.2	138.8	3.8	.7	135.8	3.4	-.1
Nondurables	155.5	4.7	.7	153.2	4.4	.0	154.1	4.7	.7	154.4	3.8	.1
Nondurables less food	143.8	7.6	1.1	145.4	6.4	.1	146.2	7.4	1.0	142.3	6.2	-.4
Nondurables less food and apparel	153.8	11.0	.9	155.8	10.5	-.8	151.4	10.9	.6	154.4	10.2	-1.3
Services less rent of shelter ³	179.0	1.8	.2	170.6	3.3	-.3	175.9	2.1	-.1	177.9	2.5	.2
Services less medical care services	194.9	1.9	.3	174.6	2.8	-.2	172.6	2.0	-.1	182.3	3.0	.3
Energy	110.1	10.0	.5	109.2	10.8	-3.9	110.5	11.4	-.4	118.5	11.0	-2.0
All items less energy	181.3	2.1	.3	168.3	2.2	.4	169.2	1.8	.3	171.8	2.4	.4
All items less food and energy	185.4	2.1	.4	169.9	2.1	.4	170.9	1.8	.3	173.1	2.6	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	148.9	2.0	.4	143.8	1.2	.6	147.3	1.4	.5	142.9	1.6	.3
Energy commodities	106.5	22.7	2.8	109.1	17.9	-2.8	109.3	22.3	2.0	113.3	19.0	-2.9
Services less energy services	207.7	2.1	.3	189.1	2.7	.3	187.8	2.0	.2	191.7	3.1	.3

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items ⁴	151.2	2.9	0.3	105.0	2.5	0.2	163.1	2.6	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	151.2	-	-	-	-	-	263.7	-	-
Food and beverages	149.5	2.0	.3	103.5	1.9	.2	161.1	2.5	.2
Food	149.1	1.9	.4	103.5	1.9	.2	160.8	2.5	.2
Food at home	152.3	1.7	.5	103.0	1.6	.1	158.0	2.2	.1
Food away from home	143.8	2.3	.1	104.3	2.4	.3	167.0	3.1	.4
Alcoholic beverages	153.7	2.7	-.4	103.0	2.0	.1	163.3	3.2	-.2
Housing	147.6	2.6	-.1	103.0	1.5	-.2	156.6	1.8	-.4
Shelter	158.5	3.0	.2	104.3	1.7	.1	180.3	2.0	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁵	150.4	3.4	.3	103.7	1.9	.1	166.1	1.9	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{5 6}	159.7	2.7	.2	103.7	1.6	.1	171.6	1.9	.2
Fuels and utilities	130.3	2.4	-2.3	99.8	2.6	-1.4	134.5	2.3	-2.5
Fuels	127.1	2.4	-2.8	98.8	2.7	-1.8	110.6	2.2	-3.0
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁵	126.1	1.9	-3.2	98.7	2.2	-2.2	118.9	1.9	-3.2
Electricity ⁵	127.6	.5	-4.7	99.3	1.4	-2.4	123.9	.7	-4.3
Utility natural gas service ⁵	123.3	5.0	.3	96.7	4.5	-1.3	114.1	5.6	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	117.9	.1	-.5	100.0	-.7	-.1	121.9	-.6	.6
Apparel	122.8	-.4	2.1	101.1	-1.6	1.8	137.6	-.5	2.8
Transportation	145.6	4.0	.4	103.3	5.0	.4	144.7	4.6	.3
Private transportation	144.9	4.0	.3	103.0	4.9	.2	142.3	4.6	.3
New and used motor vehicles ³	100.9	.5	.5	101.4	1.2	.4	101.4	.2	.3
New vehicles	125.4	-.5	.6	99.3	.5	.4	145.6	-.5	.3
Used cars and trucks	149.9	2.3	.3	105.4	2.4	.6	148.4	1.0	.3
Motor fuel	160.5	20.7	-.4	108.6	21.1	-.5	107.6	23.1	-.3
Gasoline (all types)	159.7	20.7	-.4	108.6	21.1	-.6	106.8	23.0	-.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	160.1	21.9	-.6	109.0	22.2	-.9	102.4	23.8	-.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	111.4	19.4	-.2	108.2	20.1	-.2	117.6	21.9	-.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	149.1	18.7	-.1	107.5	18.4	-.2	111.0	21.2	-.3
Medical care	199.6	3.4	.2	106.2	3.3	.3	244.1	2.9	-.1
Medical care commodities	186.3	3.7	-.1	106.0	3.8	.0	230.2	3.3	.1
Medical care services	202.5	3.4	.2	106.2	3.2	.3	247.5	2.7	-.2
Professional services ⁵	184.7	3.2	.2	106.2	3.2	.4	233.9	1.0	-.3
Recreation ³	101.4	1.0	.3	100.4	-.4	-.1	102.5	-.8	-.3
Education and communication ³	102.9	1.4	.2	101.6	1.0	.1	101.5	.2	.3
Other goods and services	213.0	10.6	.0	120.1	12.6	.4	275.0	12.1	.3
Commodity and service group									
All items ⁴	151.2	2.9	.3	105.0	2.5	.2	163.1	2.6	.1
Commodities	141.4	3.0	.4	103.5	3.1	.3	146.5	3.3	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	135.8	3.7	.4	103.5	3.8	.4	138.0	3.8	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	149.1	7.2	.7	107.2	7.2	.5	145.3	7.9	1.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	165.9	11.3	-.1	110.1	11.6	-.1	152.3	12.2	.2
Durables	119.8	-.6	.2	99.0	-.3	.1	128.0	-.5	.3
Services	160.3	2.7	.1	104.0	2.1	.0	185.0	2.0	-.3
Rent of shelter ⁶	158.9	3.0	.2	104.3	1.7	.0	168.5	2.0	-.1
Transportation services	157.3	1.5	.8	103.1	1.8	1.1	185.1	2.6	.9
Other services	182.0	2.9	.3	105.4	2.6	.3	218.7	1.3	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
Special aggregate indexes										
All items less medical care	149.0	2.8	0.3	103.6	2.5	0.1	158.4	2.7	0.1	0.1
All items less food	151.6	3.0	.2	103.8	2.7	.2	163.5	2.7	.1	.1
All items less shelter	148.4	2.8	.3	103.6	2.9	.2	159.1	2.8	.2	.2
Commodities less food	136.8	3.6	.4	103.4	3.7	.3	138.9	3.7	.6	.6
Nondurables	149.3	4.3	.5	105.3	4.5	.3	153.7	5.3	.6	.6
Nondurables less food	149.6	6.9	.5	107.0	7.0	.5	146.4	7.8	1.0	1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	164.4	10.4	-.1	109.5	10.8	-.1	153.0	11.7	.2	.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁶	161.6	2.5	-.1	103.8	2.5	.1	174.3	2.0	-.4	-.4
Services less medical care services	157.2	2.7	.1	103.8	1.9	.0	177.9	1.9	-.3	-.3
Energy	141.9	10.6	-1.6	103.5	11.2	-1.2	108.0	10.8	-1.8	-1.8
All items less energy	151.9	2.3	.3	103.8	1.9	.3	171.1	2.0	.4	.4
All items less food and energy	152.6	2.4	.3	103.8	1.8	.3	173.8	1.8	.3	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	133.8	1.5	.5	102.7	1.4	.4	147.8	1.6	.7	.7
Energy commodities	158.9	20.1	-.1	108.1	20.5	-.4	106.6	22.5	-.3	-.3
Services less energy services	163.1	2.8	.3	104.5	2.1	.3	193.4	2.1	.1	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁵ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category						
All items ³	172.5	2.6	0.4	105.0	2.7	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	263.5	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	167.1	2.1	.3	104.0	1.4	.0
Food	166.6	2.1	.3	104.2	1.5	.1
Food at home	166.9	1.7	.4	103.8	1.0	.0
Food away from home	168.2	2.9	.2	105.0	2.5	.1
Alcoholic beverages	174.1	2.0	-.2	101.7	1.4	.5
Housing	170.7	1.9	.1	102.7	1.4	.0
Shelter	199.9	2.4	.4	104.0	1.6	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	193.9	2.9	.5	102.9	1.5	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	188.5	2.2	.2	103.3	1.4	.1
Fuels and utilities	120.2	1.1	-1.2	97.7	2.3	.2
Fuels	114.0	.9	-1.5	96.5	2.6	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	126.0	-.6	-2.2	95.5	.0	-.6
Electricity ⁴	129.8	-.6	-3.6	95.7	-.7	-.5
Utility natural gas service ⁴	120.8	-.7	.6	95.0	2.2	-.7
Household furnishings and operations	124.8	-1.0	-1.0	101.0	-1.4	.1
Apparel	128.5	1.4	2.5	104.0	-.3	.0
Transportation	152.4	4.2	1.3	102.1	5.3	.9
Private transportation	148.4	4.4	1.0	101.8	5.3	.8
Motor fuel	108.8	24.2	2.6	108.1	24.8	2.3
Gasoline (all types)	108.2	24.2	2.7	108.1	24.8	2.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	107.6	26.6	2.8	109.0	26.7	2.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	109.4	22.0	2.6	107.8	23.9	2.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	107.3	21.0	2.2	106.2	21.0	1.6
Medical care	268.7	3.7	.1	106.8	3.9	.2
Recreation ²	103.5	1.3	.1	103.7	1.9	-.1
Education and communication ²	102.0	1.1	.2	99.3	-.8	.3
Other goods and services	274.5	8.8	-.4	121.5	14.9	1.3
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	172.5	2.6	.4	105.0	2.7	.3
Commodities	149.4	3.5	.6	104.0	3.5	.4
Commodities less food and beverages	136.3	4.5	.8	104.0	4.7	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	140.1	7.4	1.3	108.7	9.4	1.1
Durables	126.8	-.9	-.2	98.3	-.8	.1
Services	198.0	2.0	.3	103.6	2.0	.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	168.6	2.5	.4	103.7	2.7	.3
All items less shelter	163.7	2.6	.4	103.7	3.1	.4
Commodities less food	137.9	4.4	.7	104.0	4.7	.8
Nondurables	154.7	4.5	.7	106.3	5.1	.7
Nondurables less food	142.3	7.0	1.1	108.3	8.8	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	177.8	1.4	.1	103.1	2.4	.2
Services less medical care services	192.7	1.8	.3	103.3	1.9	.0
Energy	111.3	9.2	.2	101.4	11.6	1.2
All items less energy	180.6	2.1	.4	104.0	2.0	.1
All items less food and energy	184.6	2.1	.4	104.0	2.1	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items ³	161.1	2.8	0.0	105.0	2.8	-0.1	157.2	3.1	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	263.4	-	-	-	-	-	254.7	-	-
Food and beverages	165.8	2.5	.2	103.3	1.8	-.4	155.4	2.9	-.4
Food	165.1	2.4	.2	103.2	1.7	-.4	154.4	2.9	-.4
Food at home	165.7	2.3	.3	102.9	1.7	-.9	149.7	2.3	-1.0
Food away from home	164.7	2.7	.2	103.7	1.9	.3	163.9	4.0	.7
Alcoholic beverages	174.1	4.1	.1	104.8	3.1	-.1	169.3	3.9	.1
Housing	153.4	2.3	-.6	103.2	2.1	-.3	148.7	1.6	-.8
Shelter	175.1	2.5	.0	104.5	2.2	.1	167.6	1.9	-.1
Rent of primary residence ⁴	179.5	2.7	.2	103.7	2.2	.0	156.6	2.2	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	175.0	2.3	.1	103.6	2.0	.1	166.3	1.8	.2
Fuels and utilities	123.7	3.8	-4.8	100.9	3.6	-2.7	135.5	3.0	-3.4
Fuels	108.8	4.2	-5.6	100.4	3.9	-3.3	105.0	3.3	-4.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	112.1	4.1	-6.0	100.3	3.4	-3.7	112.6	2.9	-4.5
Electricity ⁴	117.9	1.2	-10.5	103.5	2.3	-4.3	109.0	1.2	-5.8
Utility natural gas service ⁴	107.0	8.4	1.1	95.5	5.2	-2.7	119.8	5.1	-2.7
Household furnishings and operations	116.6	-1.0	-.4	99.9	.1	.2	118.0	-1.5	.1
Apparel	125.7	-2.9	1.9	100.7	-2.4	2.7	147.2	3.0	1.4
Transportation	145.7	3.8	.1	103.8	4.8	-.5	140.1	4.2	.6
Private transportation	143.1	3.5	-.1	103.6	4.9	-.7	136.2	4.2	.5
Motor fuel	111.4	18.0	-2.2	109.4	17.3	-4.9	104.2	23.3	.0
Gasoline (all types)	110.8	18.0	-2.2	109.4	17.3	-4.9	103.2	23.4	.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	109.7	18.7	-2.1	109.5	18.3	-4.9	99.5	23.4	.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	119.8	17.0	-2.6	109.1	15.6	-4.9	119.4	22.1	-.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	112.1	16.3	-2.1	109.4	15.3	-4.5	110.3	24.9	.5
Medical care	249.0	4.5	.5	105.2	2.6	.3	237.0	3.1	.0
Recreation ²	103.1	2.4	.6	100.1	-.7	-.3	103.7	1.0	.1
Education and communication ²	104.9	1.6	.2	103.7	2.6	.3	100.8	.2	.8
Other goods and services	264.5	10.1	.8	120.6	12.7	.6	257.5	12.9	1.3
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	161.1	2.8	.0	105.0	2.8	-.1	157.2	3.1	.1
Commodities	144.8	2.5	.3	103.3	3.1	-.1	145.9	3.8	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	132.7	2.6	.2	103.2	3.6	-.1	140.6	4.3	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	143.6	5.9	.4	107.7	7.0	-.5	149.5	9.0	.9
Durables	120.1	-1.0	.2	98.2	-.1	.5	126.2	-.7	.3
Services	180.7	3.0	-.2	104.7	2.5	.0	172.0	2.3	-.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	157.4	2.7	.0	103.9	2.9	-.1	153.0	3.2	.1
All items less shelter	157.8	3.0	.1	103.8	3.0	-.1	155.1	3.4	.1
Commodities less food	134.4	2.6	.3	103.3	3.7	.0	141.6	4.3	.6
Nondurables	155.1	4.1	.3	105.6	4.5	-.5	153.3	6.0	.3
Nondurables less food	145.7	5.8	.4	107.5	6.6	-.6	151.1	8.8	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	172.6	3.7	-.4	105.0	2.8	-.1	161.5	2.6	-.2
Services less medical care services	174.9	2.9	-.3	104.7	2.5	.0	165.0	2.2	-.2
Energy	109.5	10.4	-4.0	105.1	10.7	-4.1	104.4	11.9	-2.2
All items less energy	168.6	2.2	.4	103.8	2.0	.3	164.6	2.3	.2
All items less food and energy	169.5	2.2	.4	104.0	2.2	.6	167.2	2.2	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items ³	160.9	2.7	0.3	104.9	2.4	0.3	164.8	2.7	0.0
All items (December 1977=100)	260.7	-	-	-	-	-	266.8	-	-
Food and beverages	162.5	1.6	.6	103.3	2.0	.2	160.0	2.5	.1
Food	162.7	1.6	.6	103.3	2.0	.2	160.4	2.4	.2
Food at home	159.6	1.1	.7	102.6	1.8	.2	157.9	2.3	.1
Food away from home	169.0	2.2	.4	104.7	2.5	.3	167.6	2.4	.3
Alcoholic beverages	160.5	2.7	.6	102.7	1.8	.1	152.4	5.5	-1.0
Housing	151.8	1.9	-.3	103.1	1.3	-.2	158.9	2.3	-.3
Shelter	166.7	2.4	.1	104.5	1.4	.0	186.7	2.9	.0
Rent of primary residence ⁴	166.1	2.9	.2	104.2	1.7	.1	168.1	2.5	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	160.2	2.2	.2	104.1	1.3	.0	171.0	2.6	.1
Fuels and utilities	128.7	1.4	-2.5	100.0	2.7	-1.3	135.7	2.1	-2.7
Fuels	115.7	1.2	-3.1	98.8	2.8	-1.8	113.4	1.7	-3.5
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	119.6	1.1	-3.2	98.7	2.7	-2.0	118.4	1.6	-3.5
Electricity ⁴	117.6	-.2	-4.1	98.6	2.2	-2.3	120.8	.6	-5.0
Utility natural gas service ⁴	118.8	8.1	1.4	99.5	6.3	-.3	119.1	9.2	6.6
Household furnishings and operations	129.2	-.9	-.2	99.6	-1.1	-.2	119.7	.2	1.4
Apparel	152.9	2.6	2.3	100.3	-1.9	2.2	128.6	-.7	3.0
Transportation	145.1	4.2	1.0	103.8	5.2	.9	145.4	4.9	.3
Private transportation	144.2	4.2	.9	103.4	5.1	.7	144.4	5.0	.3
Motor fuel	111.9	22.7	2.4	109.3	22.9	2.0	99.9	22.1	.2
Gasoline (all types)	111.0	22.8	2.3	109.4	23.1	2.0	98.7	22.2	.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	109.4	25.0	2.4	110.1	24.8	2.1	93.7	23.3	.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	112.3	20.9	2.3	108.7	21.6	1.9	117.6	21.7	.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	112.1	19.9	2.1	108.1	19.6	1.7	107.0	19.6	-.2
Medical care	244.2	2.0	.0	106.3	3.1	.4	249.5	2.3	-.4
Recreation ²	101.2	1.2	.1	99.4	-1.6	-.4	103.0	-3.1	-1.1
Education and communication ²	103.0	1.8	-.1	100.8	.7	-.1	103.0	1.1	.1
Other goods and services	242.5	11.3	.3	120.0	11.8	-.1	272.5	12.4	-.2
Commodity and service group									
All items ³	160.9	2.7	.3	104.9	2.4	.3	164.8	2.7	.0
Commodities	147.2	3.2	.8	103.5	3.0	.4	144.7	3.6	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	138.3	4.3	.9	103.6	3.5	.5	136.0	4.1	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	146.7	9.1	1.2	107.0	7.0	1.0	141.4	8.4	1.1
Durables	128.8	-.7	.5	99.5	-.7	-.1	127.3	-1.0	.0
Services	177.4	2.3	-.1	104.0	1.9	.1	191.0	2.1	-.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	156.7	2.8	.4	103.6	2.4	.2	158.7	2.8	.1
All items less shelter	159.6	2.9	.4	103.5	2.8	.3	159.8	2.8	.0
Commodities less food	139.2	4.2	.9	103.6	3.5	.5	136.4	4.2	.6
Nondurables	154.5	4.9	.9	105.1	4.5	.7	150.8	5.4	.6
Nondurables less food	147.2	8.6	1.2	106.7	6.7	.9	141.6	8.3	1.0
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	172.7	2.2	-.3	103.4	2.2	.0	180.0	1.5	-.6
Services less medical care services	170.8	2.4	-.1	103.8	1.8	.0	182.2	2.1	-.4
Energy	112.8	10.8	-.5	103.8	12.1	.0	104.2	10.3	-1.8
All items less energy	168.0	2.1	.4	103.7	1.6	.2	173.6	2.1	.2
All items less food and energy	169.4	2.3	.4	103.8	1.5	.2	177.1	2.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category						
All items ³	165.6	3.2	0.2	105.4	2.5	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	268.1	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	168.7	1.6	.3	103.6	2.0	.9
Food	168.0	1.5	.4	103.7	2.1	1.0
Food at home	172.1	1.5	.7	103.8	1.9	1.4
Food away from home	162.0	1.6	.0	103.4	2.2	.1
Alcoholic beverages	174.9	2.3	-2.0	102.5	1.5	.3
Housing	168.5	4.1	.2	102.9	1.6	-.1
Shelter	182.4	4.3	.3	103.6	1.9	.2
Rent of primary residence ⁴	189.5	4.5	.3	103.0	2.1	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{4 5}	179.0	4.0	.3	103.1	2.0	.3
Fuels and utilities	144.4	3.4	-.1	100.3	1.1	-1.4
Fuels	134.6	3.7	-.2	99.5	.8	-1.7
Gas (piped) and electricity ⁴	136.6	3.6	-.2	99.6	.9	-1.7
Electricity ⁴	149.0	1.9	.7	100.1	.5	-2.2
Utility natural gas service ⁴	126.7	7.6	-2.0	97.4	2.2	-.2
Household furnishings and operations	131.4	2.8	-.4	100.5	-.6	-.7
Apparel	122.1	-2.2	1.8	100.8	-.9	1.1
Transportation	145.9	4.1	-.3	102.5	4.2	.0
Private transportation	142.8	4.1	-.3	101.9	4.0	-.2
Motor fuel	110.8	18.9	-3.1	104.8	19.1	-2.7
Gasoline (all types)	109.8	19.0	-3.0	104.8	19.1	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	106.6	19.9	-3.2	105.1	20.3	-2.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	106.0	17.8	-3.4	104.3	17.3	-3.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	112.6	17.2	-2.8	103.9	16.2	-2.3
Medical care	243.7	3.1	.0	106.8	4.5	.1
Recreation ²	98.1	-.6	.4	99.7	.3	.4
Education and communication ²	101.8	1.1	.3	102.8	1.3	.4
Other goods and services	269.5	12.6	-.5	117.5	11.4	.5
Commodity and service group						
All items ³	165.6	3.2	.2	105.4	2.5	.3
Commodities	145.8	2.7	.0	102.9	3.0	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	131.9	3.6	-.2	102.6	3.6	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	137.2	6.8	-.4	105.3	6.3	-.4
Durables	126.4	.2	.1	99.6	.8	.1
Services	186.2	3.6	.3	103.7	2.0	.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	162.4	3.2	.2	103.2	2.4	.3
All items less shelter	160.2	2.7	.1	103.3	2.8	.3
Commodities less food	134.0	3.6	-.3	102.6	3.6	-.1
Nondurables	153.7	3.8	.0	104.4	4.0	.3
Nondurables less food	140.3	6.4	-.5	105.2	6.0	-.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁵	176.6	2.6	.2	103.6	2.2	.2
Services less medical care services	182.1	3.6	.3	103.4	1.8	.2
Energy	118.3	12.1	-1.9	102.0	9.0	-2.2
All items less energy	171.1	2.7	.3	103.5	2.0	.5
All items less food and energy	172.0	2.9	.2	103.4	2.0	.3

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator

in January, 1999.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Oct. 1999 from—			Percent change to Sep. 1999 from—		
		July 1999	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999	Sep. 1999	Sep. 1998	July 1999	Aug. 1999
U.S. city average	M	162.5	162.9	163.5	164.0	1.7	0.7	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.4
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	166.2	166.8	166.6	167.1	1.5	.2	.3	2.4	.2	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	165.9	167.3	166.2	166.9	1.7	-.2	.4	2.5	.2	-.7
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	103.4	102.7	103.8	103.8	1.0	1.1	.0	2.2	.4	1.1
Midwest urban	M	159.1	159.8	160.9	160.5	2.0	.4	-.2	2.7	1.1	.7
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	163.4	164.1	165.2	165.7	2.3	1.0	.3	2.7	1.1	.7
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.8	103.3	103.8	102.9	1.7	-.4	-.9	2.9	1.0	.5
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	147.9	149.1	151.2	149.7	2.3	.4	-1.0	3.1	2.2	1.4
South urban	M	157.7	158.2	159.2	159.8	1.6	1.0	.4	1.7	1.0	.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	157.6	158.8	158.5	159.6	1.1	.5	.7	1.2	.6	-.2
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.4	101.4	102.4	102.6	1.8	1.2	.2	2.0	1.0	1.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	154.2	155.1	157.8	157.9	2.3	1.8	.1	2.5	2.3	1.7
West urban	M	169.3	169.2	169.0	170.6	1.6	.8	.9	1.4	-.2	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	171.1	170.7	170.9	172.1	1.5	.8	.7	1.5	-.1	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.8	103.1	102.4	103.8	1.9	.7	1.4	1.3	-.4	-.7
Size classes											
A ⁴	M	151.0	151.6	151.6	152.3	1.7	.5	.5	2.0	.4	.0
B/C ³	M	102.3	102.3	102.9	103.0	1.6	.7	.1	2.1	.6	.6
D	M	155.1	155.9	157.9	158.0	2.2	1.3	.1	2.3	1.8	1.3
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	175.5	175.0	175.4	174.1	-.8	-.5	-.7	1.8	-.1	.2
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	173.4	173.9	174.0	176.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	.7	.3	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	167.8	169.7	168.6	168.0	1.5	-1.0	-.4	2.5	.5	-.6
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	165.0	162.5	163.6	165.2	-.4	1.7	1.0	2.1	-.8	.7
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	164.9	168.5	169.1	168.7	5.1	.1	-.2	5.8	2.5	.4
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	149.4	150.1	150.5	154.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8	.7	.3
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	99.3	100.8	100.0	100.3	.2	-.5	.3	1.0	.7	-.8
Atlanta, GA	2	161.5	161.1	161.6	162.9	.7	1.1	.8	-.4	.1	.3
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	155.3	155.6	156.6	158.7	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	.8	.6
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	157.7	159.8	157.7	156.9	-.6	-1.8	-.5	.3	.0	-1.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	167.0	168.3	168.7	170.0	1.4	1.0	.8	1.7	1.0	.2
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	166.3	169.0	166.4	169.9	3.6	.5	2.1	3.0	.1	-1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	174.6	173.3	174.6	176.5	2.9	1.8	1.1	2.4	.0	.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	167.8	168.2	165.7	169.3	1.6	.7	2.2	.4	-1.3	-1.5

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles- Riverside- Orange County, CA			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Sep. 1999
Expenditure category													
All items	165.0	2.7	0.2	164.0	2.5	-0.1	160.7	2.5	0.0	174.5	2.3	0.3	
All items (1967=100)	491.5	-	-	481.8	-	-	475.0	-	-	496.8	-	-	
Food and beverages	164.7	1.9	.2	168.5	.8	-.4	170.7	1.2	.5	169.5	2.0	-.2	
Food	164.4	1.9	.3	167.4	.5	-.3	168.5	1.1	.8	169.0	1.9	-.2	
Food at home	164.0	1.7	.3	174.1	-.8	-.7	176.1	1.0	1.2	168.0	1.5	-.4	
Food away from home	166.1	2.3	.2	154.3	2.8	.3	156.9	1.2	-.1	174.6	2.8	.2	
Alcoholic beverages	169.5	2.5	-.2	186.6	6.7	-.3	190.2	3.4	-3.5	176.3	2.6	-.1	
Housing	161.0	2.2	-.2	159.5	3.5	-.4	159.4	3.0	-.1	174.3	2.0	.0	
Shelter	182.8	2.5	.1	187.3	3.2	-.2	169.1	3.5	.2	205.6	2.4	.3	
Rent of primary residence ¹	178.4	2.8	.2	199.1	3.4	.3	171.8	3.7	.2	197.9	3.0	.5	
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{1 2}	176.8	2.3	.2	187.2	3.1	-.1	167.2	3.2	.2	195.6	2.0	.1	
Fuels and utilities	130.1	2.5	-1.9	122.5	9.8	-1.1	147.7	3.1	-1.1	115.2	2.4	-.6	
Fuels	114.4	2.5	-2.4	109.9	11.2	-1.3	142.2	3.5	-1.6	114.1	2.4	-.6	
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	121.5	2.0	-2.7	113.4	11.2	-1.4	142.6	3.4	-1.6	124.0	1.1	-1.4	
Electricity ¹	126.4	1.0	-3.6	107.7	.1	-7.6	154.3	-.1	.3	123.8	1.0	-2.5	
Utility natural gas service ¹	115.1	4.8	-.3	120.9	25.8	6.1	135.5	10.7	-4.9	124.3	1.4	.6	
Household furnishings and operations	124.5	-.3	-.2	105.7	-1.9	-1.2	125.5	.2	-.8	125.4	-2.2	-1.4	
Apparel	133.1	-.9	2.0	111.7	-6.8	-.5	117.0	-3.5	-.5	128.0	1.4	2.4	
Transportation	146.6	4.4	.4	140.1	3.0	.4	143.4	3.7	-.3	156.1	3.3	1.2	
Private transportation	143.9	4.4	.2	137.1	2.9	.3	139.7	3.8	-.1	150.3	3.7	1.0	
Motor fuel	110.0	21.0	-.5	110.4	15.6	-1.3	104.2	14.1	-3.3	106.4	23.7	2.8	
Gasoline (all types)	109.4	21.0	-.5	109.5	15.6	-1.4	101.8	14.1	-3.3	106.0	23.7	2.7	
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³	107.3	22.2	-.6	107.3	16.5	-1.4	99.0	14.2	-3.5	106.3	26.2	3.0	
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3 4}	114.1	19.9	-.3	117.0	14.7	-1.8	100.2	15.2	-3.2	107.3	21.0	2.7	
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³	110.5	18.7	-.2	111.0	14.2	-.9	104.0	13.5	-3.1	106.6	20.9	2.2	
Medical care	251.9	3.4	.2	261.9	4.1	.8	242.1	2.8	-.2	266.6	3.2	.1	
Recreation ⁵	101.1	.3	.1	101.7	1.2	.9	98.8	-1.6	1.0	102.6	.9	.1	
Education and communication ⁵	102.3	1.2	.2	108.9	2.0	.5	99.3	.2	.1	101.8	.6	.1	
Other goods and services	267.9	11.4	.2	268.4	8.0	.3	267.3	13.5	-.9	272.7	8.0	.4	
Commodity and service group													
All items	165.0	2.7	.2	164.0	2.5	-.1	160.7	2.5	.0	174.5	2.3	.3	
Commodities	146.8	3.1	.3	143.3	1.1	-.2	143.9	2.1	-.1	150.8	3.1	.4	
Commodities less food and beverages	135.9	3.7	.4	128.0	1.3	-.2	127.9	2.8	-.5	136.2	4.1	1.0	
Nondurables less food and beverages	142.9	7.3	.6	139.0	3.3	-.1	133.3	5.6	-1.0	139.8	6.9	1.5	
Durables	126.3	-.5	.2	116.2	-.7	-.2	123.3	-.2	.2	125.1	-2.0	-.6	
Services	186.7	2.4	.1	186.9	3.6	.1	178.4	2.9	.1	199.6	1.8	.3	
Special aggregate indexes													
All items less medical care	161.0	2.7	.2	159.4	2.4	-.1	157.4	2.5	.0	170.9	2.3	.4	
All items less shelter	160.1	2.8	.3	157.1	2.2	.1	158.5	2.1	.0	163.8	2.3	.3	
Commodities less food	137.2	3.6	.4	130.4	1.4	-.1	131.2	2.9	-.5	137.9	4.1	.9	
Nondurables	154.3	4.5	.5	154.4	2.1	-.2	153.1	3.1	-.1	156.1	4.1	.6	
Nondurables less food	144.6	7.0	.6	142.2	3.5	-.1	138.5	5.5	-1.2	142.0	6.6	1.4	
Services less rent of shelter ²	175.4	2.4	-.1	174.1	4.1	.5	176.0	2.0	-.1	175.6	1.2	.2	
Services less medical care services	180.8	2.4	.1	180.4	3.6	.1	174.0	2.8	.1	194.7	1.8	.3	
Energy	111.4	10.8	-1.5	108.1	13.1	-1.4	115.7	9.5	-2.6	110.6	9.4	.5	
All items less energy	172.4	2.1	.3	171.8	1.8	.1	165.9	2.1	.2	182.3	1.8	.3	
All items less food and energy	174.5	2.1	.3	172.7	2.0	.1	165.6	2.3	.1	186.2	1.9	.4	

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item
stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items	165.0	2.7	0.7	164.0	3.0	0.5	164.0	2.5	0.3
All items (1967=100) 2	491.5	-	-	496.0	-	-	481.8	-	-
Food and beverages	164.7	1.9	.5	167.4	1.3	1.1	168.5	.8	-.1
Food	164.4	1.9	.6	171.2	1.2	1.1	167.4	.5	-.1
Food at home	164.0	1.7	.7	162.9	.7	1.1	174.1	-.8	-.5
Food away from home	166.1	2.3	.4	185.1	1.9	1.1	154.3	2.8	.6
Alcoholic beverages	169.5	2.5	.2	126.5	.8	.1	186.6	6.7	.5
Housing	161.0	2.2	.0	162.3	2.7	-1.2	159.5	3.5	.1
Shelter	182.8	2.5	.2	179.6	3.0	.3	187.3	3.2	-.2
Rent of primary residence 3	178.4	2.8	.5	186.9	3.1	.6	199.1	3.4	.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence 3 4	176.8	2.3	.4	168.4	2.7	1.2	187.2	3.1	.0
Fuels and utilities	130.1	2.5	-1.0	140.7	3.5	-8.9	122.5	9.8	1.9
Fuels	114.4	2.5	-1.3	127.2	3.2	-11.0	109.9	11.2	2.2
Gas (piped) and electricity 3	121.5	2.0	-1.8	127.8	3.1	-11.3	113.4	11.2	2.2
Electricity 3	126.4	1.0	-3.5	127.5	-.6	-19.0	107.7	.1	-7.5
Utility natural gas service 3	115.1	4.8	2.9	132.6	11.3	10.2	120.9	25.8	14.5
Household furnishings and operations	124.5	-.3	-.2	132.6	-.5	-.7	105.7	-1.9	-.8
Apparel	133.1	-.9	5.3	134.3	-1.1	2.4	111.7	-6.8	-.4
Transportation	146.6	4.4	1.1	131.9	4.3	2.1	140.1	3.0	1.6
Private transportation	143.9	4.4	1.1	130.9	4.2	2.0	137.1	2.9	1.6
Motor fuel	110.0	21.0	2.0	100.6	26.5	4.9	110.4	15.6	3.0
Gasoline (all types)	109.4	21.0	2.0	100.2	27.0	5.0	109.5	15.6	2.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular 5	107.3	22.2	1.8	96.7	28.8	4.9	107.3	16.5	3.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade 5 6	114.1	19.9	2.4	122.4	25.9	5.3	117.0	14.7	2.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium 5	110.5	18.7	2.3	107.0	23.6	4.8	111.0	14.2	2.9
Medical care	251.9	3.4	.4	254.6	4.9	.3	261.9	4.1	.5
Recreation 7	101.1	.3	-.4	98.3	.9	-.2	101.7	1.2	-2.6
Education and communication 7	102.3	1.2	.8	103.0	1.0	2.3	108.9	2.0	1.1
Other goods and services	267.9	11.4	2.8	263.1	13.3	1.9	268.4	8.0	1.0
Commodity and service group									
All items	165.0	2.7	.7	164.0	3.0	.5	164.0	2.5	.3
Commodities	146.8	3.1	1.4	141.8	3.3	1.8	143.3	1.1	.6
Commodities less food and beverages	135.9	3.7	1.9	127.8	4.7	2.3	128.0	1.3	.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	142.9	7.3	3.0	137.1	9.8	2.5	139.0	3.3	1.2
Durables	126.3	-.5	.5	120.3	-.1	2.0	116.2	-.7	.6
Services	186.7	2.4	.2	189.7	2.8	-.6	186.9	3.6	.2
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	161.0	2.7	.8	159.0	3.0	.5	159.4	2.4	.3
All items less shelter	160.1	2.8	.9	159.9	3.0	.6	157.1	2.2	.6
Commodities less food	137.2	3.6	1.8	127.8	4.5	2.2	130.4	1.4	.9
Nondurables	154.3	4.5	1.7	152.1	5.0	1.7	154.4	2.1	.6
Nondurables less food	144.6	7.0	2.8	136.2	9.1	2.4	142.2	3.5	1.2
Services less rent of shelter 4	175.4	2.4	.2	183.1	2.6	-1.6	174.1	4.1	.6
Services less medical care services	180.8	2.4	.2	182.3	2.8	-.7	180.4	3.6	.2
Energy	111.4	10.8	.3	106.8	13.4	-4.0	108.1	13.1	2.6
All items less energy	172.4	2.1	.8	172.2	2.3	.9	171.8	1.8	.2
All items less food and energy	174.5	2.1	.8	172.8	2.4	.8	172.7	2.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999		Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items	160.4	3.0	1.1	149.9	2.0	1.4	160.7	2.5	0.6
All items (1967=100) ²	472.5	-	-	478.4	-	-	475.0	-	-
Food and beverages	159.5	2.8	1.2	153.5	1.0	-6	170.7	1.2	.8
Food	159.0	3.0	1.3	152.8	.9	-8	168.5	1.1	1.0
Food at home	158.7	3.5	2.0	156.9	-6	-1.8	176.1	1.0	1.3
Food away from home	160.5	2.2	.1	145.6	2.7	.4	156.9	1.2	.3
Alcoholic beverages	163.3	-7	.2	160.3	3.8	4.8	190.2	3.4	-2.1
Housing	149.7	1.6	.1	134.3	1.1	.9	159.4	3.0	.8
Shelter	168.1	1.4	.1	148.1	2.3	1.0	169.1	3.5	.6
Rent of primary residence ³	166.8	1.8	-.1	146.6	3.0	.3	171.8	3.7	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	178.4	1.2	.6	147.4	2.3	.5	167.2	3.2	.7
Fuels and utilities	129.9	4.3	.5	113.9	-1.6	.2	147.7	3.1	.2
Fuels	107.1	4.1	.5	105.9	-2.0	.2	142.2	3.5	.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	109.8	4.0	-.6	105.8	-2.1	.2	142.6	3.4	.1
Electricity ³	132.0	1.2	-1.1	110.1	-1.3	.2	154.3	-.1	.3
Utility natural gas service ³	93.8	8.1	.0	83.6	-7.1	.5	135.5	10.7	-.1
Household furnishings and operations	115.7	.3	.3	118.7	-1.2	1.6	125.5	.2	3.0
Apparel	136.7	-1.0	5.2	147.8	2.6	8.0	117.0	-3.5	.3
Transportation	155.1	3.9	1.5	140.4	3.2	2.9	143.4	3.7	.1
Private transportation	153.1	3.5	1.3	139.3	3.2	2.4	139.7	3.8	.1
Motor fuel	109.4	18.0	.8	108.8	20.2	5.7	104.2	14.1	-7.1
Gasoline (all types)	109.0	18.1	.8	108.6	20.4	5.7	101.8	14.1	-7.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	108.8	18.9	1.0	109.0	22.9	6.1	99.0	14.2	-7.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	123.9	17.2	.1	109.8	16.3	5.1	100.2	15.2	-7.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	112.3	16.0	.9	105.5	18.4	5.4	104.0	13.5	-5.9
Medical care	244.1	4.0	.1	239.7	.5	-.5	242.1	2.8	.2
Recreation ⁷	106.8	8.9	1.5	103.1	3.1	-1.1	98.8	-1.6	.6
Education and communication ⁷	107.1	3.0	.1	100.2	1.9	-.8	99.3	.2	.5
Other goods and services	267.5	8.1	3.0	214.6	8.2	4.7	267.3	13.5	1.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	160.4	3.0	1.1	149.9	2.0	1.4	160.7	2.5	.6
Commodities	142.6	3.0	1.9	141.5	2.2	1.9	143.9	2.1	.5
Commodities less food and beverages	133.3	3.3	2.4	134.3	2.9	3.4	127.9	2.8	.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	145.6	5.8	3.1	144.1	7.5	5.0	133.3	5.6	-1.2
Durables	114.5	-.3	1.3	122.7	-1.3	1.8	123.3	-.2	2.1
Services	182.5	3.0	.4	160.4	1.9	.9	178.4	2.9	.7
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	157.3	3.0	1.2	144.8	2.1	1.4	157.4	2.5	.6
All items less shelter	159.9	3.6	1.5	150.8	2.0	1.5	158.5	2.1	.6
Commodities less food	134.7	3.1	2.4	135.4	3.0	3.4	131.2	2.9	.2
Nondurables	152.8	4.3	2.1	148.9	3.8	1.8	153.1	3.1	-.1
Nondurables less food	147.0	5.5	2.9	145.1	7.4	5.0	138.5	5.5	-1.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	179.3	4.7	.7	158.9	1.5	.8	176.0	2.0	.8
Services less medical care services	177.3	3.0	.3	150.9	2.0	.9	174.0	2.8	.8
Energy	108.8	10.6	.7	109.7	7.7	2.8	115.7	9.5	-4.2
All items less energy	167.7	2.4	1.1	156.3	1.6	1.2	165.9	2.1	.9
All items less food and energy	170.1	2.3	1.1	157.3	1.8	1.8	165.6	2.3	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998	Aug. 1999
Expenditure category									
All items	161.9	2.1	1.2	174.5	2.3	0.8	174.3	3.0	1.0
All items (1967=100) 2	263.0	-	-	496.8	-	-	506.2	-	-
Food and beverages	171.9	1.2	.8	169.5	2.0	-6	162.4	3.6	.5
Food	172.8	1.1	.8	169.0	1.9	-6	161.6	3.7	.6
Food at home	170.0	1.4	1.0	168.0	1.5	-1.0	169.9	3.6	.5
Food away from home	179.4	.5	.4	174.6	2.8	.1	144.3	4.0	.6
Alcoholic beverages	159.3	3.4	.8	176.3	2.6	-1	170.6	-2	-1.0
Housing	154.1	.9	.3	174.3	2.0	.2	175.3	.7	-2
Shelter	164.5	1.7	.7	205.6	2.4	.3	210.1	1.4	.6
Rent of primary residence 3	153.2	.9	.1	197.9	3.0	.7	184.9	1.6	-2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence 3 4	159.5	1.8	.8	195.6	2.0	.2	188.0	2.4	.4
Fuels and utilities	114.9	-2.5	.1	115.2	2.4	.6	128.9	-1.9	-3.9
Fuels	104.6	-3.5	.1	114.1	2.4	.7	114.7	-3.0	-5.4
Gas (piped) and electricity 3	103.4	-3.6	.0	124.0	1.1	-4	130.5	-5.1	-6.9
Electricity 3	101.0	-4.0	.0	123.8	1.0	-2.2	139.6	-6.1	-9.7
Utility natural gas service 3	166.5	5.3	1.0	124.3	1.4	2.7	120.3	-2.9	-5
Household furnishings and operations	160.4	-1.2	-2.3	125.4	-2.2	-9	125.1	.4	-6
Apparel	149.9	-2.9	3.2	128.0	1.4	7.5	112.5	1.8	4.4
Transportation	150.5	5.3	2.2	156.1	3.3	1.8	156.8	5.0	2.1
Private transportation	150.6	5.4	2.1	150.3	3.7	1.9	154.7	4.9	1.8
Motor fuel	120.9	22.1	5.7	106.4	23.7	6.6	113.4	25.6	6.1
Gasoline (all types)	120.4	22.5	5.7	106.0	23.7	6.5	111.7	25.5	6.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular 5	118.4	24.5	6.0	106.3	26.2	7.2	111.2	27.5	6.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade 5 6	114.3	21.1	5.8	107.3	21.0	6.3	109.3	24.3	5.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium 5	121.6	19.8	5.0	106.6	20.9	5.8	105.5	22.7	5.6
Medical care	230.2	.8	.0	266.6	3.2	.2	263.5	4.6	.6
Recreation 7	98.6	-1	2.7	102.6	.9	-6	103.6	1.6	.3
Education and communication 7	NA	-	-	101.8	.6	.8	NA	-	-
Other goods and services	202.0	10.1	2.9	272.7	8.0	2.1	280.0	9.8	2.8
Commodity and service group									
All items	161.9	2.1	1.2	174.5	2.3	.8	174.3	3.0	1.0
Commodities	156.3	2.8	1.6	150.8	3.1	1.3	146.0	4.3	1.5
Commodities less food and beverages	146.5	4.0	2.2	136.2	4.1	3.2	133.9	4.8	2.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	141.1	7.2	3.4	139.8	6.9	4.6	135.0	7.7	3.7
Durables	152.9	.1	.5	125.1	-2.0	-4	128.9	-3	-2
Services	168.7	1.5	.9	199.6	1.8	.4	207.3	1.6	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	158.5	2.1	1.2	170.9	2.3	.8	170.5	2.8	.9
All items less shelter	161.2	2.2	1.4	163.8	2.3	1.0	164.8	3.5	1.1
Commodities less food	146.9	4.0	2.1	137.9	4.1	3.0	135.7	4.6	2.3
Nondurables	157.7	3.8	1.9	156.1	4.1	1.7	149.9	5.6	2.0
Nondurables less food	142.0	7.0	3.2	142.0	6.6	4.3	137.8	7.4	3.5
Services less rent of shelter 4	162.8	1.2	1.0	175.6	1.2	.5	185.7	1.8	.0
Services less medical care services	163.1	1.6	.9	194.7	1.8	.4	202.6	1.3	.2
Energy	109.8	9.8	3.3	110.6	9.4	2.8	113.2	8.0	-5
All items less energy	168.6	1.5	1.0	182.3	1.8	.6	183.1	2.5	1.1
All items less food and energy	167.8	1.6	1.1	186.2	1.9	.9	189.7	2.2	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco- Oakland- San Jose, CA			Seattle- Tacoma- Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Oct. 1999	Oct. 1998		Aug. 1999	Oct. 1999
Expenditure category						
All items	171.2	4.8	0.7	170.2	3.2	0.8
All items (1967=100) ²	521.3	-	-	504.8	-	-
Food and beverages	171.8	2.7	1.1	168.8	1.8	.4
Food	172.8	2.6	1.2	169.5	1.9	.5
Food at home	176.5	2.9	1.8	169.3	1.6	.7
Food away from home	167.0	2.1	.1	172.6	2.5	.4
Alcoholic beverages	162.6	3.0	-1.5	162.7	.2	-1.6
Housing	184.9	6.8	1.3	169.7	3.5	.6
Shelter	205.1	6.7	1.5	186.5	3.6	.0
Rent of primary residence ³	217.5	6.6	.8	187.7	3.5	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	191.8	6.0	1.4	190.6	3.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	146.8	6.7	1.3	127.8	2.1	5.8
Fuels	148.0	8.1	1.7	125.0	2.0	8.8
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	147.5	8.1	1.7	146.6	1.4	9.1
Electricity ³	158.9	6.9	.0	167.5	1.9	11.5
Utility natural gas service ³	142.0	10.9	5.5	87.5	-6	.0
Household furnishings and operations	129.7	8.1	-2	149.1	4.4	.2
Apparel	124.6	.0	6.9	130.7	-2	6.3
Transportation	137.9	4.2	-2.4	155.2	4.6	.1
Private transportation	133.2	4.1	-3.1	159.6	4.6	.1
Motor fuel	119.3	25.1	-9.1	132.4	23.5	-3.4
Gasoline (all types)	117.9	25.0	-9.2	134.8	23.4	-3.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵	115.2	26.3	-10.2	136.3	24.7	-3.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{5 6}	113.3	23.6	-8.1	117.8	22.2	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵	118.2	22.9	-7.0	138.9	21.1	-2.5
Medical care	231.2	2.5	.2	240.5	2.4	-.1
Recreation ⁷	94.4	-1.8	-1.0	100.8	2.1	1.9
Education and communication ⁷	107.1	2.5	.2	104.8	1.8	.5
Other goods and services	279.7	14.5	1.3	266.1	8.6	2.7
Commodity and service group						
All items	171.2	4.8	.7	170.2	3.2	.8
Commodities	148.4	3.8	.1	152.4	2.9	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	132.7	4.8	-.7	143.8	3.5	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	139.3	10.5	-.7	148.1	7.0	1.9
Durables	121.4	-3.3	-.5	139.3	.0	.4
Services	194.0	5.4	1.1	189.5	3.5	.9
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	168.8	4.8	.7	166.9	3.2	.8
All items less shelter	158.6	3.7	.2	165.3	3.1	1.2
Commodities less food	134.2	4.8	-.7	144.4	3.4	1.0
Nondurables	156.6	6.0	.3	158.1	4.2	1.1
Nondurables less food	140.9	10.0	-.7	148.6	6.5	1.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	166.7	3.9	.5	177.4	3.3	1.6
Services less medical care services	191.6	5.6	1.2	185.0	3.5	.8
Energy	130.0	17.9	-5.2	129.7	13.6	1.2
All items less energy	176.6	4.1	1.1	175.3	2.6	.9
All items less food and energy	177.5	4.4	1.0	176.5	2.8	.9

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² Index on a November 1977=100 base in Miami.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	-	-	26.9	-.7	.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	-	-	26.8	.4	-.4
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	28.9	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	162.8	163.0	163.2	163.4	163.6	164.0	164.0	163.9	162.3	163.7	163.0	1.6	1.6
1999	164.3	164.5	165.0	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.7	167.1	167.9	168.2	-	-	165.4	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
All items	126.1	133.8	137.9	141.9	145.8	149.7	153.5	158.6	161.3	163.9	168.2
All items (1967=100)	377.6	400.9	413.0	425.2	436.8	448.4	459.9	475.0	483.2	491.0	503.9
Food and beverages	127.2	133.9	137.3	139.5	143.3	147.2	150.3	156.6	159.1	162.7	165.5
Food	127.4	134.2	136.7	138.7	142.7	146.8	149.9	156.3	158.7	162.3	165.1
Food at home	126.5	133.8	135.5	137.5	142.3	147.3	150.3	157.7	159.2	162.6	165.1
Cereals and bakery products	136.1	142.4	147.4	153.3	158.9	164.2	169.5	175.7	178.4	182.3	185.2
Cereals and cereal products	136.5	143.7	148.8	154.4	159.6	164.5	168.6	166.6	169.6	172.0	174.9
Flour and prepared flour mixes	121.2	124.0	123.5	130.2	129.9	132.3	140.6	151.2	150.6	153.6	159.1
Breakfast cereal	152.4	163.5	171.4	178.1	186.5	191.0	194.1	186.0	189.0	192.7	196.4
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	120.1	122.7	126.3	128.9	131.7	139.5	142.8	144.0	149.8	150.0	150.5
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	99.7
Bakery products	135.6	141.5	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.6	179.8	182.3	186.9	189.9
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	103.9
White bread ²	133.2	138.3	140.4	146.1	156.2	160.4	169.3	183.4	186.2	189.6	192.7
Bread other than white ²	132.2	137.5	143.8	151.6	157.0	162.4	171.6	180.7	186.9	193.5	195.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	106.7
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	139.0	147.2	154.2	157.7	163.2	169.2	171.6	178.8	180.1	184.0	185.8
Cookies ²	140.2	148.0	155.4	157.5	163.9	170.1	174.2	180.5	182.3	186.1	189.2
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	132.9	139.4	144.8	151.0	156.3	165.2	169.8	175.6	178.6	182.6	184.2
Other bakery products	137.5	141.8	147.6	154.9	158.0	163.1	168.0	178.1	178.8	183.9	186.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	132.2	137.1	142.0	146.8	155.1	159.5	168.9	173.8	177.2	170.4	174.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	147.5	159.3	168.1	181.4	176.9	178.7	183.8	206.9	206.4	215.6	218.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	137.0	139.8	145.2	150.4	157.4	161.7	170.8	174.9	181.7	188.5	189.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	123.8	133.6	131.6	132.1	137.1	136.4	142.0	150.0	148.4	147.3	149.2
Meats, poultry, and fish	123.0	133.8	132.0	133.0	138.4	137.6	141.7	149.0	148.1	147.4	150.5
Meats	120.0	133.6	130.8	131.1	135.9	133.7	137.2	144.4	143.4	140.2	144.4
Beef and veal	122.1	133.0	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.6	137.8	136.9	137.1	141.6
Uncooked ground beef	112.2	120.8	119.1	118.4	123.0	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.4	115.9	120.2
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	104.3
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6	103.8
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.8	100.5
Pork	117.2	136.8	128.5	127.4	133.1	130.1	139.6	155.4	153.0	144.1	148.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.8	97.8
Bacon and related products ²	105.0	122.9	108.6	104.8	117.1	114.8	130.2	161.5	160.3	153.1	154.2
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3	100.5
Ham	121.9	144.4	137.3	134.9	137.1	134.8	144.2	157.4	154.3	145.1	151.5
Ham, excluding canned ²	129.5	154.5	143.6	141.2	144.5	142.1	151.9	168.3	164.7	154.4	162.6
Pork chops	123.7	142.5	136.1	139.5	145.8	138.8	146.2	156.0	150.2	139.5	145.7
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.8	93.5
Other meats	119.5	131.6	132.7	133.0	136.4	137.3	141.4	146.2	147.0	145.6	149.3
Frankfurters ²	119.3	132.9	134.7	133.9	138.2	134.3	139.3	143.8	144.9	140.2	141.4
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8	102.2
Lamb and organ meats ²	119.8	128.2	130.2	134.1	140.1	145.1	151.8	160.7	160.8	166.3	165.2
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	103.1
Poultry	127.8	129.7	130.2	133.7	141.1	140.4	146.3	157.8	155.2	159.3	158.1
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	101.5
Fresh whole chicken ²	130.4	130.6	129.9	135.4	141.3	139.4	144.8	158.2	158.9	162.4	161.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	130.2	133.2	134.8	136.9	146.8	143.2	150.2	161.5	154.4	160.6	156.1
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	103.4
Fish and seafood	143.0	148.5	150.4	152.0	158.7	166.9	172.1	175.1	177.2	183.7	187.3
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	107.2
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	103.8
Canned fish and seafood ²	119.4	118.8	118.2	119.9	122.8	124.5	125.5	126.5	129.4	134.5	131.1
Frozen fish and seafood ²	156.3	164.1	167.0	168.7	177.0	187.9	194.8	198.6	200.5	NA	211.2
Eggs	134.9	128.7	123.5	117.7	116.0	116.4	145.5	162.9	151.1	142.9	119.8
Dairy and related products	122.9	126.7	127.4	129.1	130.2	131.6	135.0	148.6	147.8	157.6	164.1
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.1	112.5
Fresh whole milk ²	123.0	126.0	125.5	127.8	130.6	131.1	133.7	148.3	145.8	155.2	162.8
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.1	113.4
Cheese and related products	126.9	132.7	135.1	135.4	134.6	136.0	139.0	150.1	148.3	159.0	167.4
Ice cream and related products	123.1	128.5	130.1	130.6	131.5	136.1	139.7	150.5	151.8	162.8	163.8
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.0	107.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Fruits and vegetables	136.7	146.5	152.9	156.2	166.5	180.3	177.9	187.2	191.3	200.7	202.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables	145.6	157.6	169.6	173.9	190.1	212.8	206.3	216.2	222.3	235.2	235.2
Fresh fruits	154.8	171.2	188.6	181.8	205.4	213.1	224.2	251.1	239.4	258.7	262.3
Apples	124.7	151.6	169.9	154.1	166.9	163.2	187.6	194.1	193.9	191.8	197.3
Bananas	122.6	128.3	128.3	124.3	127.6	143.1	146.5	157.5	151.5	165.6	152.7
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	118.0	172.8
Oranges, including tangerines ²	138.5	152.7	186.8	156.7	177.4	178.7	206.7	199.6	189.3	224.3	370.1
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.6	87.5
Fresh vegetables	136.5	144.0	150.7	166.1	174.9	212.7	188.4	181.2	205.2	212.3	208.9
Potatoes	140.0	133.9	129.0	137.2	165.0	154.2	175.3	160.2	175.0	178.0	194.8
Lettuce	135.8	152.0	170.1	183.0	152.1	273.4	172.2	184.6	218.5	199.3	218.5
Tomatoes	140.3	129.5	124.5	193.4	197.2	233.6	242.6	193.4	253.4	281.9	208.4
Other fresh vegetables	135.6	151.0	162.3	166.4	178.5	216.1	183.2	185.9	201.5	209.8	214.6
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.0	105.5
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	106.3
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	106.6
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	107.3
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	106.0
Frozen vegetables ²	124.6	128.5	129.3	130.2	135.4	136.5	140.4	143.7	147.8	150.3	155.6
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	101.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5	100.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	111.0	113.1	112.5	112.3	114.8	131.7	129.5	126.9	133.1	131.7	134.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	102.6
Carbonated drinks	109.8	110.8	111.9	113.7	115.6	115.2	118.5	118.0	116.1	114.9	119.7
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.7	106.9
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	101.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.5	97.3
Coffee	115.7	117.4	111.3	105.4	111.1	172.7	156.1	145.6	170.2	155.2	154.5
Roasted coffee ²	115.3	116.7	109.0	102.4	109.2	179.0	159.5	145.7	178.0	NA	159.6
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	115.5	118.1	115.6	111.7	115.8	157.9	148.9	145.3	155.2	NA	160.8
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.5
Other food at home	120.1	125.2	127.1	128.3	130.9	138.8	140.5	143.6	147.7	152.4	153.7
Sugar and sweets	121.1	126.4	130.9	132.1	133.3	134.5	138.5	144.7	147.9	150.1	153.3
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	114.8	118.1	118.1	119.3	120.6	122.8	127.9	132.2	133.3	133.8	137.5
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1	103.4
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	105.0
Fats and oils	121.6	131.0	129.3	128.4	129.4	134.2	137.5	140.7	140.3	151.9	149.0
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	120.5	111.6
Butter ²	103.0	94.9	94.4	88.0	82.0	81.6	93.4	113.9	128.2	168.9	143.9
Margarine ²	126.7	134.0	131.8	128.9	130.3	139.4	141.6	145.5	144.2	152.9	154.8
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	105.0
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1	102.9
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	105.1
Other foods	127.6	134.2	138.2	141.2	144.9	148.1	152.1	158.9	162.8	166.9	168.7
Soups	132.4	140.2	148.6	157.0	163.9	170.7	176.5	184.9	189.1	191.7	194.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	131.3	135.8	138.0	138.7	138.6	138.9	139.8	146.2	144.9	147.1	145.0
Snacks	126.2	131.1	132.8	132.5	136.3	138.7	143.4	151.7	155.6	156.9	162.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	124.9	132.6	137.9	143.6	147.4	150.9	156.8	163.9	168.3	172.4	175.7
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	102.1
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	101.4
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	104.3
Other condiments ²	120.6	127.8	133.7	140.1	140.1	143.1	148.2	154.5	162.1	166.6	177.4
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	106.6
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9	104.3
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA	NA
Food away from home	129.8	135.7	139.6	141.6	144.3	147.1	150.4	155.0	159.0	163.0	166.2
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	104.8
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	104.3
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	104.3
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9	101.5
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	106.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages	125.6	130.9	143.9	148.1	150.3	151.8	154.9	160.5	164.0	167.2	170.5
Alcoholic beverages at home	119.5	124.0	138.4	141.3	142.0	141.8	143.1	148.0	149.3	151.4	154.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	120.0	124.3	139.0	142.9	143.3	143.2	144.1	148.3	147.5	149.8	152.0
Distilled spirits at home	122.1	128.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	144.2	145.5	148.5	151.9	153.0	157.8
Whiskey at home ²	121.2	127.5	137.8	139.0	141.3	142.4	145.2	147.9	151.5	153.2	157.4
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	123.8	129.2	142.3	144.0	144.6	144.5	145.1	147.9	152.1	152.8	157.7
Wine at home	111.6	114.5	130.5	132.4	133.1	131.3	133.4	141.7	145.1	147.2	150.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home	140.3	146.9	158.9	165.0	169.3	173.3	178.8	185.6	192.5	198.1	202.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	104.3
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2	104.9
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	104.2
Housing	124.9	130.5	135.0	138.5	142.3	145.4	149.7	154.0	157.7	161.3	165.0
Shelter	135.6	142.7	148.2	152.5	157.1	161.8	167.4	172.3	178.1	184.0	188.5
Rent of primary residence ³	135.5	141.1	145.2	148.6	151.9	155.7	159.6	164.0	169.1	174.9	178.8
Lodging away from home ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	113.1
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	156.3	166.1	175.8	188.6	193.8	201.9	210.6	219.0	229.7	239.4	249.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	133.8	154.9	168.0	174.3	181.0	183.3	191.2	201.0	213.5	221.4	242.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	141.0	147.7	153.2	157.8	162.8	168.1	174.3	179.1	184.7	190.7	194.2
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	102.2
Fuels and utilities	108.4	112.7	116.0	118.7	121.7	122.0	123.7	129.4	130.0	126.6	130.3
Fuels	101.2	105.6	106.5	108.9	110.7	110.1	110.9	117.1	115.8	111.4	115.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	88.7	114.1	94.7	91.8	88.3	88.4	89.6	110.3	97.2	86.1	97.6
Fuel oil	88.7	115.2	92.3	89.2	85.1	85.1	86.4	106.5	94.0	79.7	93.8
Other household fuels ⁵	108.3	136.4	123.3	120.4	118.0	118.5	119.4	146.8	128.8	125.9	131.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	107.0	108.6	112.4	115.6	118.1	117.4	118.3	122.8	123.0	118.9	122.0
Electricity ³	113.4	115.0	120.8	122.9	123.6	124.4	127.8	128.7	127.0	122.9	127.0
Utility natural gas service ³	97.8	99.6	99.9	105.0	111.1	107.5	103.6	115.0	118.8	114.7	115.5
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	104.6
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	144.7	153.7	165.7	176.7	185.2	193.0	198.6	205.5	213.7	219.4	223.3
Garbage and trash collection ⁶	161.1	176.9	197.3	214.0	225.2	236.4	243.3	247.8	252.8	259.9	265.8
Household furnishings and operations	111.7	113.7	116.3	118.2	120.3	120.8	123.8	125.0	125.1	126.6	126.6
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	100.0
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	101.8
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	98.7
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	100.0
Furniture and bedding	113.8	115.1	116.2	121.4	125.8	127.8	133.2	134.5	133.5	135.4	134.2
Bedroom furniture	118.8	117.2	122.0	129.5	136.3	133.7	136.8	141.5	142.7	141.8	140.2
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6	101.6
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.3	101.0
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9	97.6
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.5	97.8
Laundry equipment ²	105.9	107.2	105.6	106.3	107.1	110.6	109.8	113.2	113.4	110.6	110.9
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	97.4
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	98.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	112.8	112.6	117.8	120.3	118.2	117.8	122.1	117.0	121.0	119.5	116.6
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	-	100.0	107.0	113.0	110.0	114.1	115.6	116.4	107.1	109.3	107.8
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4	97.4
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5	98.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	98.7
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.4	97.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5	99.5
Housekeeping supplies	123.6	127.5	129.8	129.5	131.9	132.9	139.8	141.4	143.4	146.3	149.0
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	103.4
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	106.2
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8	103.0
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	105.2
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.3
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	103.6
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	106.2
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.6	107.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Apparel	119.2	125.3	129.6	131.4	132.6	130.5	130.6	130.3	131.6	130.7	134.6
Men's and boys' apparel	118.8	122.3	125.9	127.1	127.5	125.3	126.0	127.8	131.2	130.3	134.0
Men's apparel	120.6	124.5	128.3	130.0	130.0	128.2	128.3	130.4	133.7	133.1	136.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	124.7	128.2	131.3	132.8	137.4	136.0	133.7	133.3	135.8	133.2	139.4
Men's furnishings	117.4	119.8	122.2	123.6	123.0	122.7	120.0	124.6	134.1	133.1	138.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6	101.7
Men's pants and shorts	116.7	121.9	126.1	129.2	127.8	125.8	127.0	129.2	129.0	128.9	131.7
Boys' apparel	111.4	113.0	116.2	115.0	117.1	113.2	116.2	116.8	120.7	118.8	122.5
Women's and girls' apparel	116.4	123.5	128.4	129.1	130.6	125.7	124.7	123.3	123.6	122.4	128.4
Women's apparel	116.5	124.2	128.0	128.4	131.0	125.3	124.1	123.0	123.7	123.0	129.3
Women's outerwear	108.9	117.2	121.1	126.2	131.8	119.0	123.5	126.1	126.7	122.1	123.1
Women's dresses	122.5	131.1	128.0	130.7	127.2	113.1	114.7	108.1	102.7	107.2	115.2
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.2	105.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	101.2
Girls' apparel	116.1	120.2	130.8	133.5	129.1	128.2	128.7	125.0	123.6	119.4	123.4
Footwear	114.7	118.4	121.8	125.1	125.8	123.6	124.1	125.9	128.2	127.5	126.1
Men's footwear	122.0	125.6	129.4	132.9	133.2	132.2	131.6	131.1	131.4	132.4	129.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	118.5	122.9	122.7	121.5	122.1	123.3	125.2	130.4	133.5	133.3	126.7
Women's footwear	107.5	110.9	115.5	120.6	121.5	117.1	117.8	119.6	122.7	120.6	122.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	115.3	125.6	129.2	130.7	127.1	131.3	128.7	126.9	125.8	129.6	132.4
Jewelry and watches ⁵	121.5	129.4	134.4	138.2	140.6	147.7	147.7	140.3	138.9	136.1	140.9
Watches ⁵	107.7	110.4	114.1	112.7	118.7	124.6	130.6	122.6	122.2	120.5	122.3
Jewelry ⁵	125.5	134.9	140.2	145.5	146.8	154.3	152.6	145.4	143.6	140.5	146.1
Transportation	115.2	127.2	125.3	129.0	132.1	137.1	139.1	145.2	143.2	140.7	147.3
Private transportation	113.9	125.1	123.4	126.7	128.6	134.9	136.6	141.7	140.0	137.2	143.3
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	94.1	98.3	100.7	101.7	100.0	100.9	100.5
New vehicles	121.9	124.3	128.3	131.3	135.6	140.1	142.8	145.4	144.1	144.1	142.3
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	98.7
New cars ²	121.8	123.5	127.6	130.5	134.2	138.5	140.7	143.0	141.5	141.3	138.8
New trucks ^{2 6}	120.7	125.8	129.6	132.9	139.0	144.1	148.2	151.5	151.4	152.1	151.8
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	114.2	117.4	123.7	128.7	138.0	148.9	156.5	162.4	163.7	164.3	167.0
Used cars and trucks	119.7	117.1	120.1	129.0	139.3	151.5	158.2	155.6	147.9	153.1	156.4
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	106.1
Motor fuel	85.8	117.1	98.4	100.2	94.8	100.4	96.4	108.6	101.9	86.2	110.0
Gasoline (all types)	85.5	117.0	98.1	100.1	94.2	100.2	96.0	107.9	101.3	85.7	109.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	83.1	115.4	96.1	97.9	91.3	97.9	93.6	106.1	99.1	82.8	107.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 8}	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	90.7	114.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	89.9	118.7	101.4	103.2	98.3	103.4	98.4	109.1	103.0	89.2	110.5
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.7	103.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	101.1	102.0	103.6	103.0	101.4	101.9	102.4	102.3	101.4	101.2	100.5
Tires	99.1	99.0	101.3	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.8	101.8	99.0	98.6	97.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	99.9
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	107.3	109.4	110.2	109.5	107.7	106.3	107.3	107.0	108.2	108.3	108.0
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	109.8	117.5	118.4	118.1	118.8	126.0	130.0	132.0	131.8	130.8	132.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	126.9	132.5	138.4	143.2	147.7	151.9	155.7	160.6	164.7	169.6	173.2
Motor vehicle body work	133.9	138.5	141.9	145.8	150.0	155.7	161.2	168.6	176.2	181.5	183.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	122.5	127.0	133.8	136.6	139.4	141.3	144.2	148.2	152.1	156.5	159.4
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	105.5
Motor vehicle insurance	171.5	184.4	199.1	212.2	222.8	230.4	240.2	249.3	255.3	254.5	254.0
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	104.6
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4	102.6
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.0	109.5
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.4	109.9
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9	102.7
Public transportation	131.7	154.4	149.8	158.2	176.5	165.6	170.7	189.9	184.3	188.4	201.5
Airline fare	134.8	165.4	155.4	165.7	193.8	175.3	178.4	204.7	194.8	202.8	224.9
Other intercity transportation	139.2	148.4	152.0	152.2	148.0	151.4	152.6	155.2	156.3	161.1	161.3
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	100.9
Intracity transportation	125.9	135.6	140.8	147.8	152.0	153.5	165.2	174.7	176.6	171.9	173.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Medical care	154.4	169.2	182.6	194.7	205.2	215.3	223.8	230.6	237.1	245.2	252.8
Medical care commodities	156.0	169.1	181.7	191.1	197.0	202.9	206.6	212.0	216.8	225.6	233.2
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	172.0	189.0	206.7	218.5	225.7	233.2	237.8	245.4	251.5	263.8	277.3
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁵	117.1	123.5	127.9	132.9	136.5	139.6	141.5	143.3	145.8	149.2	149.0
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	141.5	150.0	153.7	160.5	164.9	166.3	167.6	171.2	173.1	177.4	176.4
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	134.4	140.4	148.4	152.7	156.6	164.3	168.2	168.0	172.8	176.3	177.5
Medical care services	154.1	169.3	182.8	195.6	207.1	218.2	227.8	235.0	241.8	249.6	257.1
Professional services ³	149.9	160.0	169.8	179.4	187.4	196.0	203.9	211.0	217.5	224.6	230.9
Physicians' services ³	153.7	165.1	174.2	185.1	194.5	203.1	212.1	218.5	224.5	231.9	237.7
Dental services ³	149.9	159.9	173.0	183.1	191.1	201.4	210.4	221.1	230.0	240.2	249.7
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	114.1	119.2	123.5	128.1	130.7	135.0	138.3	139.9	142.5	143.4	146.2
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	116.6	122.5	129.2	133.2	137.5	143.0	144.1	148.4	153.0	156.7	159.4
Hospital and related services ³	167.9	186.9	203.5	221.4	238.2	251.3	262.8	273.7	282.5	291.4	302.9
Hospital services ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	106.4	110.6
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	105.2	108.9
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 3 5}	130.7	145.4	159.7	175.4	189.2	199.7	209.2	219.2	228.3	237.3	250.7
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9	108.4	112.8
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	91.7	93.0	95.6	98.5	100.0	101.2	101.8
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	96.6	94.2	94.6	97.7	100.0	100.7	100.1
Televisions	75.8	73.1	72.3	71.4	70.2	69.2	66.4	62.9	60.2	57.3	53.7
Cable television ^{3 6}	146.8	166.1	180.4	187.0	200.1	194.9	202.8	218.6	233.6	249.8	255.6
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.0	75.6
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	93.9	92.1
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.9	85.7
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.9	98.9
Audio equipment	94.3	93.3	95.0	93.6	94.0	93.1	90.7	90.2	88.4	81.9	79.0
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.5
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	103.4
Pets and pet products	122.9	127.4	129.6	128.3	129.5	130.8	135.4	142.6	142.1	142.9	144.0
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4	102.1
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7	99.7
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.4	107.3
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	104.9
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	107.7
Sporting goods	113.3	115.3	119.6	119.7	120.0	123.8	123.1	123.0	122.5	121.8	119.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles	113.6	115.9	117.6	120.1	120.0	124.7	124.8	124.9	124.3	127.7	128.3
Sports equipment	110.4	112.0	118.3	116.5	117.1	120.0	118.7	118.4	118.1	114.3	109.4
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3	99.0
Photographic equipment and supplies	127.2	129.0	130.1	132.9	135.2	130.9	133.4	132.9	134.0	129.7	129.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2	98.8
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.8	93.7
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0	100.7
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	NA
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	99.9
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	90.3
Toys	115.1	116.8	118.1	121.1	122.9	121.8	123.0	126.4	124.4	116.8	109.6
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	89.7
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA	NA
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.1	96.5
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	99.7
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.7	107.6
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0	104.6
Admissions	146.0	153.6	161.0	167.3	170.3	177.1	186.4	193.8	200.3	205.8	220.9
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	110.4
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0	111.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	119.6	125.4	132.4	139.2	144.7	151.8	156.3	165.5	174.1	178.9	186.6
Recreational reading materials	132.4	138.5	147.3	152.8	158.2	163.9	173.6	178.2	180.2	185.7	186.7
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	105.4
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	100.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes											Oct. 1999
	December											
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998		
Expenditure category												
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	87.4	90.3	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.7	102.1	
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	81.2	85.9	90.7	95.1	100.0	104.7	109.6	
Educational books and supplies	164.0	174.7	184.7	193.8	200.4	207.4	219.0	231.1	242.8	257.3	269.0	
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	170.0	183.5	201.4	218.5	234.0	247.8	261.6	274.3	288.5	301.7	315.9	
College tuition and fees	169.1	183.0	205.1	225.7	243.5	258.9	273.7	288.3	301.7	313.6	326.0	
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	177.4	192.8	207.3	223.7	237.0	251.6	268.2	280.5	300.6	318.7	338.8	
Child care and nursery school ⁷	-	100.0	106.3	111.0	116.7	122.2	126.9	131.6	137.6	144.2	151.3	
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.1	113.5	
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	97.3	97.3	99.0	100.3	100.0	97.1	95.3	
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	103.1	
Postage	125.1	125.1	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	165.1	
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2	109.8	
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	98.3	98.3	98.9	100.3	100.0	96.9	94.7	
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	99.8	
Telephone services, local charges ³	146.0	147.5	155.0	155.7	157.2	156.7	160.7	162.1	163.8	166.0	169.5	
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9	97.4	
Interstate toll calls ²	70.0	67.4	68.3	67.4	71.8	75.7	75.8	78.6	75.2	74.6	72.9	
Intrastate toll calls ²	96.6	94.5	93.1	90.9	91.1	90.2	86.8	92.1	94.7	96.1	93.6	
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.7	82.0	
Information and information processing other than telephone services ¹⁰	92.7	90.3	86.6	81.3	75.1	68.3	61.0	53.9	47.4	34.8	28.7	
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64.2	48.2	
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.0	89.4	
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	96.0	
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	90.3	81.3	
Other goods and services	152.9	164.5	177.6	189.1	194.2	202.4	211.1	218.7	230.1	250.3	263.2	
Tobacco and smoking products	171.9	190.5	211.7	228.9	215.5	222.0	228.1	234.3	251.2	331.2	373.3	
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	133.7	151.0	
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5	113.7	
Personal care	127.1	132.4	135.7	139.6	143.1	145.8	148.9	150.5	154.0	158.3	162.4	
Personal care products	124.7	129.9	133.4	137.8	140.1	142.6	144.1	142.8	145.3	148.7	153.4	
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	101.5	
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	123.9	131.2	135.1	137.0	143.4	144.8	146.9	150.6	153.9	160.8	168.9	
Personal care services	129.7	135.0	138.0	141.3	146.1	149.2	154.3	159.2	163.9	168.3	172.9	
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	105.5	
Miscellaneous personal services	151.4	162.0	172.4	179.8	190.3	199.4	210.0	218.3	230.0	237.8	245.6	
Legal services ⁵	116.8	124.8	131.9	137.2	145.1	147.9	153.5	159.3	167.5	174.6	182.3	
Funeral expenses ⁵	113.4	120.9	128.0	133.2	140.4	148.6	156.6	164.0	172.3	179.1	184.2	
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	104.5	
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	103.7	
Financial services ⁵	117.9	127.0	137.5	144.4	153.9	165.9	177.6	183.6	194.7	201.6	209.8	
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	106.4	
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.8	112.0	
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6	97.6	
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	116.6	121.7	127.5	131.3	136.1	138.2	147.2	151.8	158.1	160.7	156.6	
Special aggregate indexes												
Commodities	118.2	126.0	127.5	130.1	132.0	135.1	137.0	141.4	141.7	142.2	146.4	
Commodities less food and beverages	112.6	121.1	121.5	124.3	125.1	127.6	128.9	132.1	131.2	130.2	134.9	
Nondurables less food and beverages	112.0	125.8	124.5	127.4	126.5	128.1	128.8	133.7	133.5	132.1	141.9	
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	112.0	130.1	126.0	129.6	127.7	131.5	132.7	140.5	139.5	137.8	151.2	
Durables	113.5	114.5	117.2	120.1	123.3	126.9	129.0	129.9	128.0	127.4	125.9	
Services	134.6	142.3	148.8	154.2	160.0	164.7	170.4	176.1	181.0	185.7	190.2	
Rent of shelter ⁴	140.9	148.4	154.2	158.7	163.5	168.3	174.2	179.3	185.3	191.5	196.3	
Transportation services	138.6	150.0	153.7	159.2	166.9	171.1	176.3	184.1	186.0	188.4	191.9	
Other services	145.1	154.5	164.1	172.8	181.6	188.9	197.3	205.0	213.1	219.5	225.1	
All items less food	125.8	133.7	138.1	142.5	146.4	150.2	154.2	159.0	161.8	164.2	168.8	
All items less shelter	123.5	131.5	135.0	139.1	142.7	146.3	149.6	154.7	156.4	157.8	162.0	
All items less medical care	124.4	131.8	135.3	138.9	142.5	146.0	149.6	154.5	157.0	159.4	163.6	
Commodities less food	113.0	121.4	122.4	125.3	126.1	128.5	129.9	133.3	132.6	131.7	136.3	
Nondurables less food	112.6	125.7	125.5	128.5	127.8	129.5	130.4	135.3	135.3	134.2	143.7	
Nondurables less food and apparel	112.5	129.0	126.9	130.5	129.1	132.6	134.0	141.5	141.0	139.7	152.3	
Nondurables	119.8	130.0	131.1	133.6	135.1	137.8	139.7	145.3	146.5	147.5	154.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Oct 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Special aggregate indexes											
Apparel less footwear	117.6	123.8	128.2	129.4	130.3	127.9	127.7	126.6	127.6	126.7	131.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	137.8	146.4	153.9	160.7	167.8	172.7	178.5	185.2	189.5	192.8	197.4
Services less medical care services	132.6	139.7	145.5	150.3	155.6	159.7	165.0	170.6	175.4	179.8	184.1
Energy	93.2	110.1	101.9	103.9	102.4	104.7	103.3	112.2	108.4	98.9	111.6
All items less energy	130.6	137.4	142.8	147.1	151.7	155.7	160.2	164.8	168.3	172.3	175.7
All items less food and energy	131.5	138.3	144.4	149.2	153.9	157.9	162.7	167.0	170.7	174.8	178.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	121.2	125.3	130.3	133.6	135.7	137.6	140.0	141.5	142.1	143.9	145.3
Energy commodities	86.4	117.0	98.2	99.4	94.3	99.2	95.9	109.1	101.6	86.3	109.1
Services less energy services	137.5	145.8	152.5	158.2	164.3	169.6	175.7	181.5	186.9	192.5	197.2
Domestically produced farm food	127.4	135.4	137.2	139.6	144.5	148.1	151.5	160.1	161.1	165.0	167.6
Utilities and public transportation	117.1	122.9	126.7	130.7	136.5	135.1	137.5	144.4	145.0	145.0	148.3

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
All items	4.6	6.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.6	2.6
Food and beverages	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	2.3	1.7
Food	5.6	5.3	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.3	1.5	2.3	1.7
Food at home	6.2	5.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	4.9	1.0	2.1	1.5
Cereals and bakery products	7.5	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.6
Cereals and cereal products	7.3	5.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.5	-1.2	1.8	1.4	1.7
Flour and prepared flour mixes	7.2	2.3	-4	5.4	-2	1.8	6.3	7.5	-4	2.0	3.6
Breakfast cereal	9.8	7.3	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.6	2.0	1.9
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.2	5.9	2.4	.8	4.0	.1	.3
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-3
Bakery products	7.5	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	2.5	1.6
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.4
White bread ²	6.1	3.8	1.5	4.1	6.9	2.7	5.5	8.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
Bread other than white ²	7.0	4.0	4.6	5.4	3.6	3.4	5.7	5.3	3.4	3.5	.9
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	8.0	5.9	4.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	1.4	4.2	.7	2.2	1.0
Cookies ²	8.0	5.6	5.0	1.4	4.1	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.0	2.1	1.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	6.0	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.2	.9
Other bakery products	8.9	3.1	4.1	4.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	6.0	.4	2.9	1.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	7.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	5.9	2.9	2.0	-3.8	2.6
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	12.8	8.0	5.5	7.9	-2.5	1.0	2.9	12.6	-2	4.5	1.5
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	8.3	2.0	3.9	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6	2.4	3.9	3.7	.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	6.6	7.9	-1.5	.4	3.8	-5	4.1	5.6	-1.1	-.7	1.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	5.0	8.8	-1.3	.8	4.1	-6	3.0	5.2	-6	-.5	2.1
Meats	6.5	11.3	-2.1	.2	3.7	-1.6	2.6	5.2	-7	-2.2	3.0
Beef and veal	6.5	8.9	-1.0	.8	3.7	-2.2	-.1	2.4	-.7	.1	3.3
Uncooked ground beef	7.4	7.7	-1.4	-.6	3.9	-4.3	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-.4	3.7
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	3.1
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	3.2
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.2	2.8
Pork	6.9	16.7	-6.1	-.9	4.5	-2.3	7.3	11.3	-1.5	-5.8	2.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹ ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2	1.0
Bacon and related products ²	8.4	17.0	-11.6	-3.5	11.7	-2.0	13.4	24.0	-.7	-4.5	.7
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.7	1.2
Ham	5.2	18.5	-4.9	-1.7	1.6	-1.7	7.0	9.2	-2.0	-6.0	4.4
Ham, excluding canned ²	6.0	19.3	-7.1	-1.7	2.3	-1.7	6.9	10.8	-2.1	-6.3	5.3
Pork chops	7.8	15.2	-4.5	2.5	4.5	-4.8	5.3	6.7	-3.7	-7.1	4.4
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.2	1.9
Other meats	5.7	10.1	.8	.2	2.6	.7	3.0	3.4	.5	-1.0	2.5
Frankfurters ²	5.4	11.4	1.4	-.6	3.2	-2.8	3.7	3.2	.8	-3.2	.9
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.2	2.4
Lamb and organ meats ²	2.7	7.0	1.6	3.0	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.9	.1	3.4	-.7
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	.5
Poultry	.6	1.5	.4	2.7	5.5	-.5	4.2	7.9	-1.6	2.6	-.8
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-1.9
Fresh whole chicken ²	-.5	.2	-.5	4.2	4.4	-1.3	3.9	9.3	.4	2.2	-.7
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	-1.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	7.2	-2.5	4.9	7.5	-4.4	4.0	-2.8
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	3.3
Fish and seafood	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.1	4.4	5.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	3.7	2.0
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.6
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	.0
Canned fish and seafood ²	-4.3	-.5	-.5	1.4	2.4	1.4	.8	.8	2.3	3.9	-2.5
Frozen fish and seafood ²	5.3	5.0	1.8	1.0	4.9	6.2	3.7	2.0	1.0	-	-
Eggs	35.4	-4.6	-4.0	-4.7	-1.4	.3	25.0	12.0	-7.2	-5.4	-16.2
Dairy and related products	10.3	3.1	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.6	10.1	-.5	6.6	4.1
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.0
Fresh whole milk ²	11.7	2.4	-.4	1.8	2.2	.4	2.0	10.9	-1.7	6.4	4.9
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.1	6.9
Cheese and related products	12.7	4.6	1.8	.2	-.6	1.0	2.2	8.0	-1.2	7.2	5.3
Ice cream and related products	7.2	4.4	1.2	.4	.7	3.5	2.6	7.7	.9	7.2	.6
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.0	1.1
Fruits and vegetables	4.4	7.2	4.4	2.2	6.6	8.3	-1.3	5.2	2.2	4.9	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Fresh fruits and vegetables	5.4	8.2	7.6	2.5	9.3	11.9	-3.1	4.8	2.8	5.8	0.0
Fresh fruits	8.1	10.6	10.2	-3.6	13.0	3.7	5.2	12.0	-4.7	8.1	1.4
Apples	-5.8	21.6	12.1	-9.3	8.3	-2.2	15.0	3.5	-.1	-1.1	2.9
Bananas	5.8	4.6	.0	-3.1	2.7	12.1	2.4	7.5	-3.8	9.3	-7.8
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.0	46.4
Oranges, including tangerines ²	-4.1	10.3	22.3	-16.1	13.2	.7	15.7	-3.4	-5.2	18.5	65.0
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	-17.9
Fresh vegetables	2.6	5.5	4.7	10.2	5.3	21.6	-11.4	-3.8	13.2	3.5	-1.6
Potatoes	8.9	-4.4	-3.7	6.4	20.3	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	1.7	9.4
Lettuce	-22.1	11.9	11.9	7.6	-16.9	79.8	-37.0	7.2	18.4	-8.8	9.6
Tomatoes	12.9	-7.7	-3.9	55.3	2.0	18.5	3.9	-20.3	31.0	11.2	-26.1
Other fresh vegetables	4.8	11.4	7.5	2.5	7.3	21.1	-15.2	1.5	8.4	4.1	2.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	3.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	3.9
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.8
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	4.1
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	3.4
Frozen vegetables ²	7.1	3.1	.6	.7	4.0	.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.7	3.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.2
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-.5
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	3.0	1.9	-.5	-.2	2.2	14.7	-1.7	-2.0	4.9	-1.1	2.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	2.7
Carbonated drinks	5.0	.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	-.3	2.9	-.4	-1.6	-1.0	4.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	2.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.5	.8
Coffee	-1.0	1.5	-5.2	-5.3	5.4	55.4	-9.6	-6.7	16.9	-8.8	-.5
Roasted coffee ²	-.7	1.2	-6.6	-6.1	6.6	63.9	-10.9	-8.7	22.2	-	-
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	-1.2	2.3	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	36.4	-5.7	-2.4	6.8	-	-
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.1
Other food at home	4.2	4.2	1.5	.9	2.0	6.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	3.2	.9
Sugar and sweets	3.8	4.4	3.6	.9	.9	.9	3.0	4.5	2.2	1.5	2.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	4.4	2.9	.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	4.2	3.4	.8	.4	2.8
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.3
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.2
Fats and oils	2.6	7.7	-1.3	-.7	.8	3.7	2.5	2.3	-.3	8.3	-1.9
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.5	-7.4
Butter ²	-1.7	-7.9	-.5	-6.8	-6.8	-.5	14.5	21.9	12.6	31.7	-14.8
Margarine ²	2.1	5.8	-1.6	-2.2	1.1	7.0	1.6	2.8	-.9	6.0	1.2
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	.8
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.8
Other foods	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.1
Soups	7.5	5.9	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.3	1.4	1.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	5.4	3.4	1.6	.5	-.1	.2	.6	4.6	-.9	1.5	-1.4
Snacks	4.1	3.9	1.3	-.2	2.9	1.8	3.4	5.8	2.6	.8	3.3
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	5.6	6.2	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.5	2.7	2.4	1.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.1
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	1.7
Other condiments ²	5.1	6.0	4.6	4.8	.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	4.9	2.8	6.5
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.2
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	-.6
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.0
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	1.9
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.8
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	.6
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	3.4
Alcoholic beverages	4.8	4.2	9.9	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages at home	4.3	3.8	11.6	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.4	1.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	4.7	3.6	11.8	2.8	.3	-.1	.6	2.9	-.5	1.6	1.5
Distilled spirits at home	4.4	4.9	9.2	1.4	.9	.8	.9	2.1	2.3	.7	3.1
Whiskey at home ²	5.6	5.2	8.1	.9	1.7	.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.1	2.7
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	3.9	4.4	10.1	1.2	.4	-.1	.4	1.9	2.8	.5	3.2
Wine at home	3.5	2.6	14.0	1.5	.5	-1.4	1.6	6.2	2.4	1.4	2.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home	5.3	4.7	8.2	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.4
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	.7
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	.8
Housing	3.9	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
Shelter	4.9	5.2	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.4
Rent of primary residence ³	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.2
Lodging away from home ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	9.0
Housing at school, excluding board ^{3 4}	7.4	6.3	5.8	7.3	2.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.2	4.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	5.4	15.8	8.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	4.3	5.1	6.2	3.7	9.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{3 4}	5.1	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	1.8
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	2.3
Fuels and utilities	3.2	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	.2	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.6	2.9
Fuels	3.9	4.3	.9	2.3	1.7	-.5	.7	5.6	-1.1	-3.8	3.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	15.5	28.6	-17.0	-3.1	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.1	-11.9	-11.4	13.4
Fuel oil	19.5	29.9	-19.9	-3.4	-4.6	.0	1.5	23.3	-11.7	-15.2	17.7
Other household fuels ⁵	5.9	25.9	-9.6	-2.4	-2.0	.4	.8	22.9	-12.3	-2.3	4.2
Gas (piped) and electricity ³	2.8	1.5	3.5	2.8	2.2	-.6	.8	3.8	.2	-3.3	2.6
Electricity ³	2.8	1.4	5.0	1.7	.6	.6	2.7	.7	-1.3	-3.2	3.3
Utility natural gas service ³	2.7	1.8	.3	5.1	5.8	-3.2	-3.6	11.0	3.3	-3.5	.7
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	1.9
Water and sewerage maintenance ³	6.6	6.2	7.8	6.6	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.0	2.7	1.8
Garbage and trash collection ⁶	9.7	9.8	11.5	8.5	5.2	5.0	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.3
Household furnishings and operations	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.8	.4	2.5	1.0	.1	1.2	.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-1.2
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-.5
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-1.4
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-1.5
Furniture and bedding	-1.4	1.1	1.0	4.5	3.6	1.6	4.2	1.0	-.7	1.4	-.9
Bedroom furniture	-2.1	-1.3	4.1	6.1	5.3	-1.9	2.3	3.4	.8	-.6	-1.1
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	.0
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-3.2
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.3
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.5	-.7
Laundry equipment ²	-1.0	1.2	-1.5	.7	.8	3.3	-.7	3.1	.2	-2.5	.3
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4	-2.2
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	-1.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	6.5	-.2	4.6	2.1	-1.7	-.3	3.7	-4.2	3.4	-1.2	-2.4
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	-	-	7.0	5.6	-2.7	3.7	1.3	.7	-8.0	2.1	-1.4
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.6	-2.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.5	-1.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4	-.9
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.6	-.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-1.0
Housekeeping supplies	5.6	3.2	1.8	-.2	1.9	.8	5.2	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.8
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.7
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.4
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.2
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.1
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	1.9
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	2.1
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.8
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.6	1.8
Apparel	1.0	5.1	3.4	1.4	.9	-1.6	.1	-.2	1.0	-.7	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Men's and boys' apparel	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.6	1.4	2.7	-0.7	2.8
Men's apparel	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.3	.0	-1.4	.1	1.6	2.5	-.4	2.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.1	3.5	-1.0	-1.7	-.3	1.9	-1.9	4.7
Men's furnishings	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	-.5	-.2	-2.2	3.8	7.6	-.7	3.8
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	1.1
Men's pants and shorts	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	1.0	1.7	-.2	-.1	2.2
Boys' apparel	-1.0	1.4	2.8	-1.0	1.8	-3.3	2.7	.5	3.3	-1.6	3.1
Women's and girls' apparel	-.1	6.1	4.0	.5	1.2	-3.8	-.8	-1.1	.2	-1.0	4.9
Women's apparel	.2	6.6	3.1	.3	2.0	-4.4	-1.0	-.9	.6	-.6	5.1
Women's outerwear	4.2	7.6	3.3	4.2	4.4	-9.7	3.8	2.1	.5	-3.6	.8
Women's dresses	-.8	7.0	-2.4	2.1	-2.7	-11.1	1.4	-5.8	-5.0	4.4	7.5
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.8	7.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8
Girls' apparel	-1.0	3.5	8.8	2.1	-3.3	-.7	.4	-2.9	-1.1	-3.4	3.4
Footwear	1.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	.6	-1.7	.4	1.5	1.8	-.5	-1.1
Men's footwear	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	.2	-.8	-.5	-.4	.2	.8	-1.9
Boys' and girls' footwear	3.3	3.7	-.2	-1.0	.5	1.0	1.5	4.2	2.4	-.1	-5.0
Women's footwear	-.7	3.2	4.1	4.4	.7	-3.6	.6	1.5	2.6	-1.7	1.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	-1.7	8.9	2.9	1.2	-2.8	3.3	-2.0	-1.4	-.9	3.0	2.2
Jewelry and watches ⁵	3.3	6.5	3.9	2.8	1.7	5.0	.0	-5.0	-1.0	-2.0	3.5
Watches ⁵	-.2	2.5	3.4	-1.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	-6.1	-.3	-1.4	1.5
Jewelry ⁵	4.3	7.5	3.9	3.8	.9	5.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.2	-2.2	4.0
Transportation	4.0	10.4	-1.5	3.0	2.4	3.8	1.5	4.4	-1.4	-1.7	4.7
Private transportation	3.9	9.8	-1.4	2.7	1.5	4.9	1.3	3.7	-1.2	-2.0	4.4
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	2.4	1.0	-1.7	.9	-.4
New vehicles	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.8	-.9	.0	-1.2
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-1.3
New cars ²	2.3	1.4	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.6	-1.0	-.1	-1.8
New trucks ^{2 6}	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	-.1	.5	-.2
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	4.2	2.8	5.4	4.0	7.2	7.9	5.1	3.8	.8	.4	1.6
Used cars and trucks	-.4	-2.2	2.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	4.4	-1.6	-4.9	3.5	2.2
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	4.5
Motor fuel	6.8	36.5	-16.0	1.8	-5.4	5.9	-4.0	12.7	-6.2	-15.4	27.6
Gasoline (all types)	6.5	36.8	-16.2	2.0	-5.9	6.4	-4.2	12.4	-6.1	-15.4	27.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	5.5	38.9	-16.7	1.9	-6.7	7.2	-4.4	13.4	-6.6	-16.4	29.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 8}	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-14.4	25.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	6.1	32.0	-14.6	1.8	-4.7	5.2	-4.8	10.9	-5.6	-13.4	23.9
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.3	18.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	2.2	.9	1.6	-.6	-1.6	.5	.5	-.1	-.9	-.2	-.7
Tires	2.3	-.1	2.3	-.5	-1.4	2.2	.2	.0	-2.8	-.4	-1.5
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	.0
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	2.1	2.0	.7	-.6	-1.6	-1.3	.9	-.3	1.1	.1	-.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	-.3	7.0	.8	-.3	.6	6.1	3.2	1.5	-.2	-.8	1.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.1
Motor vehicle body work	6.0	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.5	3.0	.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	3.1	3.7	5.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	1.9
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.4
Motor vehicle insurance	5.9	7.5	8.0	6.6	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.4	-.3	-.2
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	1.5
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	1.2
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	2.3
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.4	2.3
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9	1.8
Public transportation	4.1	17.2	-3.0	5.6	11.6	-6.2	3.1	11.2	-2.9	2.2	7.0
Airline fare	5.3	22.7	-6.0	6.6	17.0	-9.5	1.8	14.7	-4.8	4.1	10.9
Other intercity transportation	1.7	6.6	2.4	.1	-2.8	2.3	.8	1.7	.7	3.1	.1
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	-3.5
Intracity transportation	2.1	7.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.0	7.6	5.8	1.1	-2.7	.7
Medical care	8.5	9.6	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Medical care commodities	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.4
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	4.9	5.1
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁵	5.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	2.3	-1
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	5.6	6.0	2.5	4.4	2.7	.8	.8	2.1	1.1	2.5	-6
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	6.1	4.5	5.7	2.9	2.6	4.9	2.4	-1	2.9	2.0	.7
Medical care services	8.6	9.9	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0
Professional services ³	6.5	6.7	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8
Physicians' services ³	7.2	7.4	5.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.5
Dental services ³	6.4	6.7	8.2	5.8	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.0	4.4	4.0
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.9	.6	2.0
Services by other medical professionals ^{3 5}	5.7	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	1.7
Hospital and related services ³	11.3	11.3	8.9	8.8	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.2	3.2	3.9
Hospital services ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	3.1	3.9
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	2.6	3.5
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 3 5}	11.7	11.2	9.8	9.8	7.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.9	5.6
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	4.3	4.1
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.2	.6
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5	.4	3.3	2.4	.7	-6
Televisions	-1.3	-3.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-4.0	-5.3	-4.3	-4.8	-6.3
Cable television ^{3 6}	3.8	13.1	8.6	3.7	7.0	-2.6	4.1	7.8	6.9	6.9	2.3
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.0	-13.1
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.1	-1.9
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.1	-10.6
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.1	6.5
Audio equipment	2.6	-1.1	1.8	-1.5	.4	-1.0	-2.6	-.6	-2.0	-7.4	-3.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	.5
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	1.5
Pets and pet products	4.4	3.7	1.7	-1.0	.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	-.4	.6	.8
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	.7
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.3	.0
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.4	2.8
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	1.1
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	3.0
Sporting goods	2.1	1.8	3.7	.1	.3	3.2	-.6	-.1	-.4	-.6	-2.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	-.1	3.9	.1	.1	-.5	2.7	.5
Sports equipment	1.9	1.4	5.6	-1.5	.5	2.5	-1.1	-.3	-.3	-3.2	-4.3
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.7	-.3
Photographic equipment and supplies	3.4	1.4	.9	2.2	1.7	-3.2	1.9	-.4	.8	-3.2	-.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.8	-.4
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.2	-1.2
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-.3
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-.2
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-4.9
Toys	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	-.9	1.0	2.8	-1.6	-6.1	-6.2
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-5.6
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9	-1.6
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4	.1
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	3.8
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	-.4
Admissions	9.5	5.2	4.8	3.9	1.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	3.4	2.7	7.3
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	8.3
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0	6.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	8.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.9	3.0	5.9	5.2	2.8	4.3
Recreational reading materials	4.7	4.6	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	5.9	2.6	1.1	3.1	.5
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	1.9
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-2.3
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	.7	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.7
Educational books and supplies	7.8	6.5	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	7.9	7.9	9.8	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.7
College tuition and fees	8.1	8.2	12.1	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	3.9	4.0
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	8.8	8.7	7.5	7.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	4.6	7.2	6.0	6.3
Child care and nursery school ⁷	-	-	6.3	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.1	6.0
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	.0	1.7	1.3	-.3	-2.9	-1.9
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	3.0
Postage	.0	.0	16.1	.0	.0	.0	10.3	.0	.0	.0	3.0
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.4
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	.0	.6	1.4	-.3	-3.1	-2.3
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-.5
Telephone services, local charges ³	.6	1.0	5.1	.5	1.0	-.3	2.6	.9	1.0	1.3	2.1
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1	-2.5
Interstate toll calls ²	-1.3	-3.7	1.3	-1.3	6.5	5.4	.1	3.7	-4.3	-.8	-2.3
Intrastate toll calls ²	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-2.4	.2	-1.0	-3.8	6.1	2.8	1.5	-2.6
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.3	-10.6
Information and information processing other than telephone services ¹⁰	-7.3	-2.6	-4.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.1	-10.7	-11.6	-12.1	-26.6	-17.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-35.8	-24.9
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.0	-.7
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	-7.1
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.7	-10.0
Other goods and services	8.2	7.6	8.0	6.5	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	5.2	8.8	5.2
Tobacco and smoking products	14.7	10.8	11.1	8.1	-5.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	7.2	31.8	12.7
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.7	12.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	7.8
Personal care	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.8	2.6
Personal care products	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	-.9	1.8	2.3	3.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	1.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	1.9	5.9	3.0	1.4	4.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	4.5	5.0
Personal care services	5.4	4.1	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.7
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services	5.8	7.0	6.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	4.0	5.4	3.4	3.3
Legal services ⁵	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.0	5.8	1.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.4
Funeral expenses ⁵	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.1	3.9	2.8
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.0
Financial services ⁵	5.9	7.7	8.3	5.0	6.6	7.8	7.1	3.4	6.0	3.5	4.1
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	4.1
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.9
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-3.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	3.0	4.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	1.5	6.5	3.1	4.2	1.6	-2.6
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	4.1	6.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.2	.2	.4	3.0
Commodities less food and beverages	3.3	7.5	.3	2.3	.6	2.0	1.0	2.5	-.7	-.8	3.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	4.8	12.3	-1.0	2.3	-.7	1.3	.5	3.8	-.1	-1.0	7.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	7.2	16.2	-3.2	2.9	-1.5	3.0	.9	5.9	-.7	-1.2	9.7
Durables	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.7	.7	-1.5	-.5	-1.2
Services	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4
Rent of shelter ⁴	4.9	5.3	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.5
Transportation services	4.9	8.2	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.5	3.0	4.4	1.0	1.3	1.9
Other services	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.6
All items less food	4.5	6.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	2.8
All items less shelter	4.6	6.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.1	.9	2.7
All items less medical care	4.5	5.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.6	1.5	2.6
Commodities less food	3.3	7.4	.8	2.4	.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	-.5	-.7	3.5
Nondurables less food	4.7	11.6	-.2	2.4	-.5	1.3	.7	3.8	.0	-.8	7.1
Nondurables less food and apparel	6.8	14.7	-1.6	2.8	-1.1	2.7	1.1	5.6	-.4	-.9	9.0
Nondurables	5.2	8.5	.8	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.0	.8	.7	4.4
Apparel less footwear	.7	5.3	3.6	.9	.7	-1.8	-.2	-.9	.8	-.7	3.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	5.1	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	2.3	1.7	2.4
Services less medical care services	4.7	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.4
Energy	5.1	18.1	-7.4	2.0	-1.4	2.2	-1.3	8.6	-3.4	-8.8	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.0
All items less food and energy	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	.4	1.3	1.0
Energy commodities	7.9	35.4	-16.1	1.2	-5.1	5.2	-3.3	13.8	-6.9	-15.1	26.4
Services less energy services	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.4
Domestically produced farm food	6.7	6.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.3	5.7	.6	2.4	1.6
Utilities and public transportation	2.8	5.0	3.1	3.2	4.4	-1.0	1.8	5.0	.4	.0	2.3

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	-	-	14.0	-.7	-1.4
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-.8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9	-	-	27.0	-.4	.4
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	-.4
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	159.5	159.7	159.8	160.0	160.2	160.6	160.7	160.7	159.0	160.3	159.7	1.6	1.3
1999	161.0	161.1	161.4	162.7	162.8	162.8	163.3	163.8	164.7	165.0	-	-	162.0	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
All items	124.6	132.2	135.9	139.8	143.3	147.2	150.9	155.9	158.2	160.7	165.0
All items (1967=100)	371.1	393.8	404.7	416.3	426.8	438.6	449.5	464.3	471.3	478.6	491.5
Food and beverages	126.9	133.6	136.9	139.1	142.9	146.6	149.8	156.1	158.5	161.9	164.7
Food	127.1	133.9	136.3	138.3	142.2	146.2	149.4	155.8	158.1	161.5	164.4
Food at home	126.2	133.5	135.0	137.0	141.7	146.3	149.5	156.9	158.2	161.3	164.0
Cereals and bakery products	136.0	142.3	147.2	153.0	158.6	163.9	169.2	175.4	178.1	182.0	185.0
Cereals and cereal products	136.1	143.1	148.2	153.5	158.7	163.6	167.8	165.7	168.8	171.3	174.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	120.8	123.5	123.3	129.5	129.3	131.5	140.0	150.6	150.0	153.6	158.6
Breakfast cereal	152.4	163.3	171.1	177.7	186.1	190.5	193.6	185.4	188.6	192.7	196.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	120.4	122.9	126.4	128.9	131.7	139.6	143.1	144.2	150.1	149.9	150.6
Bakery products	135.7	141.6	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.5	179.7	182.2	187.0	190.1
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4	103.9
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	107.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	138.8	146.7	153.7	157.3	162.5	168.5	170.7	177.8	179.1	183.1	185.2
Other bakery products	137.8	142.4	147.9	155.5	158.4	163.6	168.0	178.4	179.0	184.3	186.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	123.8	133.6	131.5	132.1	136.9	136.0	141.7	149.8	148.0	146.9	148.8
Meats, poultry, and fish	123.0	133.9	132.0	133.1	138.2	137.3	141.4	148.9	147.8	147.0	150.2
Meats	120.1	133.8	130.8	131.2	136.0	133.7	137.3	144.5	143.3	140.2	144.5
Beef and veal	122.3	133.2	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.4	137.8	136.6	136.9	141.6
Uncooked ground beef	112.6	121.2	119.5	118.8	123.2	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.3	115.9	120.3
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	104.2
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7	104.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.3	101.5
Pork	117.3	136.8	128.6	127.7	133.4	130.3	140.0	155.5	153.1	144.1	148.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.8	98.0
Ham	121.6	143.7	136.8	134.9	136.9	134.9	144.6	156.9	153.9	144.9	150.8
Pork chops	124.1	142.6	136.4	140.0	146.5	139.3	146.9	156.9	150.9	140.0	146.4
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	91.5	93.4
Other meats	119.0	131.3	132.3	132.6	136.1	136.9	141.2	146.0	146.6	145.4	149.1
Poultry	127.4	129.2	129.8	133.4	140.7	140.2	146.0	157.5	155.0	159.4	158.5
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	101.8
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	103.9
Fish and seafood	144.8	148.8	151.2	153.8	158.8	167.1	172.3	176.5	178.0	184.5	187.9
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	106.8
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.8	103.8
Eggs	134.3	128.0	122.7	117.0	114.8	115.3	144.8	162.3	150.1	142.0	119.2
Dairy and related products	122.8	126.5	127.2	128.9	130.0	131.4	134.7	148.5	147.5	157.4	164.0
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.2	112.5
Cheese and related products	126.8	132.7	134.9	135.1	134.0	135.2	138.4	149.8	147.7	158.4	166.6
Ice cream and related products	123.1	128.5	129.9	130.5	131.2	136.0	139.7	150.4	151.9	163.2	164.0
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.2	107.5
Fruits and vegetables	135.8	145.7	152.1	155.3	165.4	178.8	177.0	186.0	190.0	199.0	201.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables	144.0	156.1	168.5	172.8	188.6	210.8	205.2	214.3	220.7	232.9	233.6
Fresh fruits	152.3	169.5	188.1	180.0	202.6	209.8	222.0	248.1	236.0	253.8	259.6
Apples	124.6	151.9	170.4	154.2	167.2	163.5	188.0	195.2	194.9	191.5	197.4
Bananas	122.7	128.1	127.6	124.0	127.2	142.7	146.4	157.2	151.3	165.5	153.0
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	118.2	173.3
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.9	87.5
Fresh vegetables	135.9	143.1	149.3	166.0	175.1	212.0	189.0	181.2	205.8	212.9	209.2
Potatoes	139.3	133.5	128.2	136.8	164.9	154.1	175.2	160.2	175.0	177.6	196.0
Lettuce	135.3	151.3	169.6	180.7	151.4	269.0	171.1	183.1	215.4	196.2	215.4
Tomatoes	139.2	128.2	123.1	190.9	194.6	229.9	239.2	190.5	249.5	277.2	205.8
Other fresh vegetables	135.0	150.8	162.4	167.4	179.6	217.6	184.1	187.5	203.6	212.3	217.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1	105.5
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4	106.4
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4	105.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	101.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	111.2	113.3	112.9	112.7	115.1	130.6	128.8	126.5	131.7	130.4	133.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7	102.6
Carbonated drinks	110.4	111.3	112.3	114.0	116.0	115.7	119.1	118.5	116.3	115.2	119.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.6	106.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	101.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.7	97.4
Coffee	115.2	117.0	111.0	104.9	110.5	172.3	155.6	144.9	169.3	154.2	153.4
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.5
Other food at home	120.1	125.1	127.0	128.2	130.8	138.3	140.1	143.2	147.1	151.7	152.9
Sugar and sweets	121.1	126.3	130.6	131.9	133.1	134.4	138.4	144.5	147.7	150.0	153.2
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	115.2	118.4	118.4	119.6	120.8	123.2	128.3	132.7	133.7	134.2	137.6
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	103.6
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.7	105.0
Fats and oils	121.5	130.8	129.1	128.3	129.3	134.1	137.3	140.4	140.0	151.2	148.6
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	120.2	111.6
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	105.3
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	102.8
Other foods	127.4	134.0	138.1	141.0	144.7	148.0	151.9	158.8	162.7	166.7	168.5
Soups	132.6	140.7	149.0	157.5	164.3	171.3	177.4	185.6	189.6	192.3	195.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	130.8	135.3	137.4	138.1	137.5	137.9	138.4	145.3	144.1	146.4	144.4
Snacks	126.1	131.1	132.6	132.1	136.0	138.5	143.3	151.5	155.1	156.1	161.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	124.7	132.5	137.8	143.5	147.3	150.8	156.8	163.9	168.4	172.4	176.0
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	106.7
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9	103.8
Food away from home	129.7	135.6	139.4	141.6	144.1	147.0	150.3	155.0	159.0	163.0	166.1
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	104.8
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	104.3
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	104.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8	101.5
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4	106.6
Alcoholic beverages	125.2	130.5	143.5	147.7	150.0	151.4	154.3	159.9	163.1	166.2	169.5
Alcoholic beverages at home	119.4	123.9	138.2	141.3	142.0	141.7	143.0	147.7	148.4	150.8	153.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	119.7	124.1	138.9	142.8	143.2	142.9	144.1	148.1	147.2	149.9	152.1
Distilled spirits at home	121.9	127.9	139.3	141.3	142.8	143.8	145.0	147.9	151.2	152.1	157.0
Wine at home	110.8	114.0	129.3	131.3	131.6	130.0	131.7	139.9	143.0	145.1	148.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home	139.5	146.3	158.0	164.0	168.8	172.5	178.0	185.2	192.1	196.7	201.2
Housing	123.1	128.3	132.7	136.1	139.7	142.7	146.7	151.0	154.4	157.8	161.0
Shelter	132.6	139.3	144.6	148.7	153.1	157.7	163.1	167.7	173.1	178.8	182.8
Rent of primary residence ²	135.0	140.6	144.8	148.2	151.6	155.4	159.3	163.7	168.8	174.6	178.4
Lodging away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0	113.1
Housing at school, excluding board ^{2 3}	155.5	165.0	175.7	189.7	193.8	202.9	211.8	219.2	231.2	241.7	251.8
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	134.4	155.2	168.6	174.5	181.2	184.4	191.1	201.1	213.2	221.7	242.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{2 3}	128.5	134.5	139.7	143.8	148.4	153.3	159.0	163.4	168.3	173.7	176.8
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	102.4
Fuels and utilities	108.0	112.1	115.7	118.4	121.5	121.6	123.3	129.0	129.7	126.4	130.1
Fuels	100.7	104.7	105.9	108.4	110.2	109.5	110.2	116.5	115.2	110.9	114.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	88.1	113.4	94.4	91.7	88.2	88.3	89.5	110.6	97.0	86.6	97.7
Fuel oil	89.0	115.6	92.5	89.5	85.4	85.4	86.8	106.9	94.2	79.9	94.3
Other household fuels ⁴	108.3	136.6	123.2	120.3	117.8	118.2	119.2	147.9	128.5	125.3	131.1
Gas (piped) and electricity ²	106.7	108.2	111.9	115.1	117.7	116.8	117.5	122.3	122.4	118.4	121.5
Electricity ²	113.1	114.5	120.4	122.4	123.0	123.8	127.2	128.1	126.4	122.3	126.4
Utility natural gas service ²	97.7	99.4	99.3	104.7	110.9	107.0	102.8	114.9	118.3	114.1	115.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	104.7
Water and sewerage maintenance ²	144.1	152.6	163.8	174.3	182.9	190.5	195.9	202.6	210.6	216.4	220.1
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	161.0	177.1	197.6	214.6	225.7	236.8	243.3	247.9	252.8	260.2	265.9
Household furnishings and operations	111.1	113.0	115.4	117.2	119.0	119.7	122.4	123.5	123.6	124.8	124.5
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0	99.9
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	101.7
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2	98.3
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7	99.9
Furniture and bedding	113.0	114.2	115.5	120.5	123.9	125.4	130.7	131.9	130.6	132.3	130.5
Bedroom furniture	118.8	117.1	122.0	128.3	134.6	132.2	134.8	139.6	141.5	141.2	138.7
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	100.7
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.5	100.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9	97.5
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.6	97.8
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5	97.0
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	97.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	112.2	112.3	116.2	119.0	115.0	114.5	118.7	114.1	118.4	117.6	112.8
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	-	100.0	107.3	113.2	110.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	107.3	109.7	108.6
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2	96.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8	98.9
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4	98.9
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.7	98.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	99.2
Housekeeping supplies	123.8	127.8	130.4	130.0	131.9	133.3	139.9	142.0	144.3	147.1	150.0
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	103.6
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7	106.0
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	102.9
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.7
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.4
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7	103.8
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.6	106.9
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5	107.4
Apparel	118.5	124.5	128.4	130.4	131.3	129.3	129.5	129.3	130.3	129.8	133.1
Men's and boys' apparel	118.0	121.4	124.9	126.4	127.0	124.5	125.8	127.5	130.7	130.2	134.0
Men's apparel	120.1	123.9	127.7	129.9	130.3	128.2	128.7	130.9	133.9	133.8	137.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	124.6	127.8	131.0	133.6	140.4	137.3	135.5	134.7	135.9	133.4	137.9
Men's furnishings	116.8	119.5	122.1	123.2	123.1	123.9	120.5	125.7	136.1	135.8	141.7
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3	102.2
Men's pants and shorts	116.3	120.7	124.9	128.2	127.2	125.6	127.1	129.0	128.9	128.6	131.3
Boys' apparel	111.5	113.3	116.3	115.3	116.6	112.9	116.4	116.7	120.5	118.8	123.7
Women's and girls' apparel	115.5	122.6	126.7	127.6	128.4	124.0	123.3	121.7	121.5	121.0	126.0
Women's apparel	115.1	122.8	125.7	126.1	128.1	123.2	122.2	120.8	120.8	120.9	126.1
Women's outerwear	104.0	115.2	118.4	121.9	128.9	118.6	121.3	126.1	129.2	123.2	125.5
Women's dresses	123.0	132.7	128.4	132.4	128.8	114.2	116.7	105.9	100.5	107.5	113.5
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8	105.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	100.7
Girls' apparel	117.4	121.6	131.7	135.1	130.0	127.6	128.6	126.2	125.0	121.8	125.3
Footwear	115.4	119.3	122.5	125.6	126.6	124.2	125.0	127.0	129.2	128.2	126.6
Men's footwear	122.2	125.6	129.6	132.6	134.1	132.1	132.3	131.4	131.4	132.6	129.7
Boys' and girls' footwear	118.6	123.5	123.0	122.7	122.7	123.9	125.8	131.2	135.0	133.3	126.5
Women's footwear	107.4	111.0	115.8	120.7	121.9	117.3	118.0	120.2	123.1	120.6	123.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	119.3	127.9	131.8	133.1	128.1	132.9	129.8	128.1	126.5	130.9	134.1
Jewelry and watches ⁴	120.3	127.3	131.3	136.6	140.1	144.9	144.2	138.4	137.7	133.6	139.0
Watches ⁴	107.5	110.7	113.6	111.9	118.6	122.9	129.3	120.9	121.1	119.4	120.4
Jewelry ⁴	124.0	132.0	136.4	143.6	146.3	151.2	148.5	143.4	142.4	137.6	144.3
Transportation	114.8	126.7	124.5	128.2	130.8	136.7	138.9	144.8	142.4	139.6	146.6
Private transportation	113.8	125.3	123.2	126.6	128.5	135.2	137.2	142.4	140.1	137.1	143.9
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	93.7	98.5	101.3	102.1	100.0	101.1	101.2
New vehicles	122.0	124.4	128.5	131.7	136.2	140.9	143.7	146.5	145.3	145.3	143.5
Used cars and trucks	119.5	116.9	120.2	129.7	140.2	152.1	159.1	156.8	149.5	154.3	157.7
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5	106.1
Motor fuel	85.9	117.1	98.5	99.9	94.6	100.2	96.4	108.9	101.7	86.0	110.0
Gasoline (all types)	85.6	117.0	98.3	99.9	94.0	100.0	95.9	108.3	101.2	85.5	109.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	83.2	115.4	96.2	97.6	91.1	97.6	93.5	106.5	98.9	82.6	107.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	90.6	114.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	90.0	118.7	101.5	103.0	98.1	103.2	98.3	109.2	102.8	89.0	110.5
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	87.7	103.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.6	101.5	103.0	102.2	100.7	101.0	101.6	101.4	100.8	100.5	99.8
Tires	98.8	98.6	100.8	100.4	98.9	101.1	101.2	101.2	98.2	97.7	96.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	99.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	126.9	132.8	138.8	143.9	148.3	152.6	156.6	161.4	165.7	170.9	174.7
Motor vehicle body work	134.0	139.5	142.9	147.0	150.8	155.7	161.4	168.6	176.5	181.9	183.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	122.0	126.8	133.7	136.5	139.3	141.4	144.4	148.6	152.7	157.1	160.3
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	105.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Motor vehicle insurance	170.6	183.7	198.6	211.5	221.9	229.5	239.6	249.0	255.3	254.6	254.2
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1	104.7
State and local registration and license ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8	103.0
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.8	109.7
Public transportation	130.1	150.3	147.8	155.5	171.1	162.5	169.0	186.9	182.5	185.1	196.3
Airline fare	133.1	163.4	154.0	163.6	191.8	173.5	177.2	204.5	193.9	201.6	223.5
Other intercity transportation	140.5	149.3	154.2	155.4	149.6	152.3	154.9	157.9	160.3	164.7	164.5
Intracity transportation	125.9	135.7	140.7	147.6	152.0	153.3	164.9	174.1	176.2	171.4	172.3
Medical care	154.7	168.8	182.0	194.3	204.5	214.6	223.1	230.1	236.5	244.4	251.9
Medical care commodities	154.8	168.0	180.3	189.4	195.1	200.8	204.2	209.4	214.1	222.1	229.1
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	171.8	189.0	206.8	218.3	225.2	233.2	237.8	244.9	251.0	263.4	277.0
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁴	116.8	123.6	127.7	133.0	136.5	138.7	140.4	142.5	144.8	147.4	146.7
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	140.3	148.9	152.7	159.2	163.3	164.7	165.9	169.0	171.6	175.0	173.7
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	135.7	142.4	150.5	156.1	160.4	167.0	171.2	171.6	175.0	177.4	177.8
Medical care services	154.7	169.0	182.4	195.4	206.6	217.7	227.4	234.7	241.6	249.4	257.0
Professional services ²	150.2	160.3	170.2	180.0	188.0	196.9	204.9	212.3	218.9	226.2	232.5
Physicians' services ²	154.0	165.4	174.5	185.5	194.8	203.6	212.5	219.1	225.3	233.1	238.9
Dental services ²	150.0	159.7	172.9	182.8	190.9	201.3	210.1	220.9	229.6	239.7	249.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{2 4}	113.8	119.0	123.2	127.8	130.5	135.2	138.5	140.4	142.8	143.7	146.6
Services by other medical professionals ^{2 4}	117.2	122.8	129.2	133.9	138.1	144.3	146.8	151.5	156.8	160.6	163.4
Hospital and related services ²	166.8	184.4	201.2	218.9	235.1	248.5	260.0	270.4	278.7	287.4	298.9
Hospital services ^{2 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	106.2	110.4
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 7 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	104.9	108.7
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4 7}	131.1	145.9	160.4	176.0	189.3	200.2	209.4	219.5	228.6	238.1	251.1
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{2 9}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0	110.6	116.4
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	92.2	93.2	95.6	98.5	100.0	100.8	101.1
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	96.5	93.9	94.3	97.5	100.0	100.7	99.9
Televisions	74.8	72.2	71.4	70.9	69.4	68.2	65.2	61.7	59.3	56.4	52.8
Cable television ^{2 5}	147.1	166.9	181.2	188.4	201.7	195.8	203.5	219.5	234.6	250.7	256.9
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	86.8	75.6
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.8	92.7
Audio equipment	94.0	93.1	94.9	93.5	94.2	93.2	90.8	90.2	88.4	81.7	78.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	100.6
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6	103.0
Pets and pet products	122.8	127.3	129.5	128.5	129.3	130.7	135.4	142.4	141.9	142.5	143.6
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.3	107.4
Sporting goods	115.9	116.5	120.5	121.6	122.6	126.1	124.5	124.6	124.5	124.0	121.4
Sports vehicles including bicycles	117.7	117.8	120.4	123.5	124.9	128.8	127.3	127.4	127.7	131.5	131.5
Sports equipment	110.8	112.1	118.0	116.3	116.7	119.7	118.0	118.0	117.3	113.3	108.5
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.6	99.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	127.8	129.7	131.1	134.1	136.5	131.4	133.8	133.9	134.6	130.5	130.5
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2	100.6
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0	89.9
Toys	114.8	116.6	117.9	121.3	123.2	122.2	123.5	127.4	125.2	117.8	110.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.1	96.3
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8	99.9
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	108.1
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.7	105.0
Admissions	145.8	153.1	160.5	166.6	169.9	176.2	185.7	193.3	199.8	205.0	220.4
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	119.6	126.1	133.6	140.7	146.3	154.0	158.6	167.3	175.8	179.4	187.5
Recreational reading materials	132.5	138.6	147.8	153.4	159.0	164.8	174.5	179.3	181.3	186.9	188.1
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3	105.4
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.6	100.1
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	87.8	90.4	94.0	97.1	100.0	100.9	102.3
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	81.1	85.6	90.4	94.8	100.0	104.7	109.7
Educational books and supplies	162.9	173.9	184.4	194.9	202.3	208.5	220.3	232.9	245.2	259.7	271.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	169.6	182.7	199.4	214.4	228.7	242.0	255.8	267.9	282.7	295.8	310.0
College tuition and fees	169.3	183.6	205.0	223.8	240.3	255.3	271.2	286.1	300.9	312.7	325.5
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	176.2	191.4	206.2	222.7	235.4	250.2	266.9	279.3	299.4	318.0	338.5
Child care and nursery school ⁶	-	100.0	106.3	110.8	116.7	122.7	127.5	132.1	138.7	145.2	152.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	107.6	113.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	96.8	96.9	98.7	100.1	100.0	97.8	96.3
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1	103.1
Postage	125.4	125.4	145.7	145.7	145.7	145.7	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.8	165.6
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2	110.0
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	97.6	97.9	98.5	100.1	100.0	97.7	95.9
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	100.0
Telephone services, local charges ²	145.5	147.0	154.7	155.3	156.9	156.3	159.9	161.3	163.0	165.3	169.0
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	97.5
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.4	82.7
Information and information processing other than telephone services ¹⁰	92.7	89.7	86.9	80.6	74.2	68.2	61.4	54.9	48.9	36.0	29.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	64.0	48.1
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89.9	89.2
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.5	96.3
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	89.7	80.5
Other goods and services	152.7	164.4	177.7	189.0	192.0	200.0	208.1	215.2	226.9	252.6	267.9
Tobacco and smoking products	171.8	190.1	211.5	229.0	215.4	222.2	228.4	233.9	250.9	332.0	374.0
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	133.8	151.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.5	114.1
Personal care	126.9	132.2	135.7	139.9	143.2	146.1	148.9	150.4	153.9	158.3	162.6
Personal care products	124.7	130.0	133.7	138.6	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.5	146.1	149.6	154.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3	101.3
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	124.8	132.0	136.0	138.5	144.7	146.8	148.9	153.1	156.7	163.7	171.9
Personal care services	129.4	134.9	137.9	141.3	146.2	149.2	154.2	159.4	164.1	168.6	173.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8	105.6
Miscellaneous personal services	151.0	160.1	170.5	177.6	188.9	198.8	208.9	217.8	228.9	237.4	245.5
Legal services ⁴	116.4	121.7	129.2	133.6	144.0	147.2	153.1	159.7	166.5	174.9	182.3
Funeral expenses ⁴	115.1	122.6	130.1	135.1	142.1	150.6	158.1	165.9	174.7	182.1	187.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2	104.3
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9	104.1
Financial services ⁴	117.9	127.1	136.8	143.9	153.3	166.5	177.7	183.2	193.9	200.5	208.9
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4	97.2
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	117.8	125.8	127.0	129.8	131.6	134.8	136.9	141.4	141.6	142.3	146.8
Commodities less food and beverages	112.1	121.0	120.9	124.1	124.7	127.6	129.0	132.4	131.3	130.6	135.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	111.6	126.2	124.2	127.3	125.7	127.7	128.3	133.6	133.1	132.1	142.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	111.7	131.0	126.2	129.9	127.2	131.3	132.1	140.4	139.3	137.9	153.1
Durables	112.0	112.6	115.3	118.7	122.3	126.5	128.9	129.6	127.5	127.4	126.3
Services	133.4	140.7	147.0	152.1	157.6	162.4	167.9	173.4	178.2	182.5	186.7
Rent of shelter ³	127.5	133.9	139.1	143.0	147.3	151.7	156.9	161.4	166.6	172.2	176.1
Transportation services	137.8	147.9	152.5	157.2	163.3	169.2	174.9	181.5	183.9	186.1	189.0
Other services	143.8	152.8	162.0	169.9	178.5	185.9	194.0	201.7	209.9	216.1	221.6
All items less food	124.0	131.7	135.7	140.0	143.4	147.4	151.1	155.8	158.1	160.4	165.0
All items less shelter	122.6	130.6	133.7	137.6	140.8	144.6	147.8	152.8	154.2	155.6	160.1
All items less medical care	123.1	130.4	133.6	137.2	140.4	144.0	147.5	152.4	154.5	156.8	161.0
Commodities less food	112.6	121.2	121.8	125.0	125.7	128.5	130.0	133.5	132.5	132.0	137.2
Nondurables less food	112.2	126.0	125.3	128.4	127.1	129.0	129.8	135.2	135.0	134.1	144.6
Nondurables less food and apparel	112.2	129.7	127.0	130.7	128.6	132.4	133.4	141.3	140.7	139.7	153.8
Nondurables	119.5	130.1	130.8	133.4	134.5	137.4	139.3	145.2	146.2	147.3	154.3
Apparel less footwear	116.9	122.9	126.8	128.3	128.9	126.5	126.5	125.5	126.1	125.7	130.2
Services less rent of shelter ³	123.9	131.1	137.9	143.5	149.5	154.0	159.2	165.0	168.8	171.5	175.4
Services less medical care services	131.4	138.1	143.9	148.4	153.4	157.6	162.8	168.1	172.7	176.9	180.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Oct. 1999
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Special aggregate indexes											
Energy	92.7	110.5	101.6	103.5	101.7	104.2	102.6	112.0	107.7	97.8	111.4
All items less energy	129.1	135.5	140.8	144.9	149.1	153.3	157.6	162.1	165.2	169.3	172.4
All items less food and energy	129.7	136.0	142.0	146.6	150.9	155.1	159.7	163.7	167.1	171.3	174.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	120.2	124.0	128.9	132.7	134.7	137.1	139.6	141.0	141.5	144.1	145.7
Energy commodities	86.4	117.1	98.4	99.5	94.3	99.4	96.0	109.4	101.6	86.2	109.4
Services less energy services	136.4	144.3	151.0	156.3	162.1	167.5	173.4	179.0	184.3	189.7	194.0
Domestically produced farm food	127.0	135.0	136.7	139.0	143.9	147.1	150.7	159.3	160.2	163.7	166.5
Utilities and public transportation	116.3	121.2	125.6	129.4	134.4	133.6	135.9	142.4	143.3	143.1	146.1

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
All items	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.5	1.6	2.7
Food and beverages	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	2.1	1.7
Food	5.6	5.4	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.3	1.5	2.2	1.8
Food at home	6.2	5.8	1.1	1.5	3.4	3.2	2.2	4.9	.8	2.0	1.7
Cereals and bakery products	7.3	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	2.2	1.6
Cereals and cereal products	7.3	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	-1.3	1.9	1.5	1.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	7.3	2.2	-2	5.0	-2	1.7	6.5	7.6	-4	2.4	3.3
Breakfast cereal	9.7	7.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.7	2.2	1.8
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.2	6.0	2.5	.8	4.1	-1	.5
Bakery products	7.4	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	2.6	1.7
Bread	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	1.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	3.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	7.8	5.7	4.8	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.3	4.2	.7	2.2	1.1
Other bakery products	8.8	3.3	3.9	5.1	1.9	3.3	2.7	6.2	.3	3.0	1.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	6.9	7.9	-1.6	.5	3.6	-7	4.2	5.7	-1.2	-7	1.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	5.2	8.9	-1.4	.8	3.8	-7	3.0	5.3	-7	-5	2.2
Meats	6.6	11.4	-2.2	.3	3.7	-1.7	2.7	5.2	-8	-2.2	3.1
Beef and veal	6.7	8.9	-1.1	.8	3.7	-2.2	-2	2.5	-9	.2	3.4
Uncooked ground beef	7.5	7.6	-1.4	-6	3.7	-4.5	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	-3	3.8
Uncooked beef roasts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	3.0
Uncooked beef steaks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	3.4
Uncooked other beef and veal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.7	3.3
Pork	7.0	16.6	-6.0	-7	4.5	-2.3	7.4	11.1	-1.5	-5.9	2.8
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.2	1.2
Ham	5.1	18.2	-4.8	-1.4	1.5	-1.5	7.2	8.5	-1.9	-5.8	4.1
Pork chops	8.2	14.9	-4.3	2.6	4.6	-4.9	5.5	6.8	-3.8	-7.2	4.6
Other pork including roasts and picnics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8.5	2.1
Other meats	5.6	10.3	.8	.2	2.6	.6	3.1	3.4	.4	-8	2.5
Poultry	.4	1.4	.5	2.8	5.5	-4	4.1	7.9	-1.6	2.8	-6
Chicken	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-1.6
Other poultry including turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	3.8
Fish and seafood	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	5.2	3.1	2.4	.8	3.7	1.8
Fresh fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	3.2
Processed fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	.0
Eggs	35.7	-4.7	-4.1	-4.6	-1.9	.4	25.6	12.1	-7.5	-5.4	-16.1
Dairy and related products	10.4	3.0	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.5	10.2	-7	6.7	4.2
Milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	5.9
Cheese and related products	12.9	4.7	1.7	.1	-8	.9	2.4	8.2	-1.4	7.2	5.2
Ice cream and related products	7.1	4.4	1.1	.5	.5	3.7	2.7	7.7	1.0	7.4	.5
Other dairy and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	1.2
Fruits and vegetables	3.8	7.3	4.4	2.1	6.5	8.1	-1.0	5.1	2.2	4.7	1.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables	4.7	8.4	7.9	2.6	9.1	11.8	-2.7	4.4	3.0	5.5	.3
Fresh fruits	6.4	11.3	11.0	-4.3	12.6	3.6	5.8	11.8	-4.9	7.5	2.3
Apples	-6.3	21.9	12.2	-9.5	8.4	-2.2	15.0	3.8	-2	-1.7	3.1
Bananas	5.9	4.4	-4	-2.8	2.6	12.2	2.6	7.4	-3.8	9.4	-7.6
Citrus fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	46.6
Other fresh fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-17.4
Fresh vegetables	2.7	5.3	4.3	11.2	5.5	21.1	-10.8	-4.1	13.6	3.4	-1.7
Potatoes	9.1	-4.2	-4.0	6.7	20.5	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	1.5	10.4
Lettuce	-22.1	11.8	12.1	6.5	-16.2	77.7	-36.4	7.0	17.6	-8.9	9.8
Tomatoes	13.2	-7.9	-4.0	55.1	1.9	18.1	4.0	-20.4	31.0	11.1	-25.8
Other fresh vegetables	4.5	11.7	7.7	3.1	7.3	21.2	-15.4	1.8	8.6	4.3	2.3
Processed fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1	3.3
Canned fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	3.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4	3.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	3.2	1.9	-4	-2	2.1	13.5	-1.4	-1.8	4.1	-1.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	2.9
Carbonated drinks	4.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	-0.3	2.9	-0.5	-1.9	-9	4.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	2.0
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	1.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.3	.7
Coffee	-1.2	1.6	-5.1	-5.5	5.3	55.9	-9.7	-6.9	16.8	-8.9	-5
Other beverage materials including tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.1
Other food at home	4.3	4.2	1.5	.9	2.0	5.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.1	.8
Sugar and sweets	3.8	4.3	3.4	1.0	.9	1.0	3.0	4.4	2.2	1.6	2.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	4.4	2.8	.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	.8	.4	2.5
Candy and chewing gum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	2.3
Other sweets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	1.3
Fats and oils	2.7	7.7	-1.3	-6	.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	-.3	8.0	-1.7
Butter and margarine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.2	-7.2
Salad dressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	1.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	.6
Other foods	5.7	5.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.5	2.5	2.5	1.1
Soups	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.6	2.2	1.4	1.5
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	5.5	3.4	1.6	.5	-.4	.3	.4	5.0	-.8	1.6	-1.4
Snacks	3.9	4.0	1.1	-.4	3.0	1.8	3.5	5.7	2.4	.6	3.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	5.6	6.3	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.5	2.7	2.4	2.1
Baby food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	3.6
Other miscellaneous foods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	-1.0
Food away from home	4.6	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.9
Full service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.0
Limited service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1
Food at employee sites and schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	1.7
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.7
Other food away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	3.1
Alcoholic beverages	4.8	4.2	10.0	2.9	1.6	.9	1.9	3.6	2.0	1.9	2.0
Alcoholic beverages at home	4.4	3.8	11.5	2.2	.5	-.2	.9	3.3	.5	1.6	1.9
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	4.7	3.7	11.9	2.8	.3	-.2	.8	2.8	-.6	1.8	1.5
Distilled spirits at home	4.5	4.9	8.9	1.4	1.1	.7	.8	2.0	2.2	.6	3.2
Wine at home	3.1	2.9	13.4	1.5	.2	-1.2	1.3	6.2	2.2	1.5	2.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home	5.2	4.9	8.0	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	2.4	2.3
Housing	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.0
Shelter	4.8	5.1	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.2
Rent of primary residence ¹	4.1	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.2
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	8.8
Housing at school, excluding board ¹	7.3	6.1	6.5	8.0	2.2	4.7	4.4	3.5	5.5	4.5	4.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	6.5	15.5	8.6	3.5	3.8	1.8	3.6	5.2	6.0	4.0	9.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	5.2	4.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.8
Tenants' and household insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	2.1
Fuels and utilities	3.1	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.6	.1	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.5	2.9
Fuels	3.6	4.0	1.1	2.4	1.7	-.6	.6	5.7	-1.1	-3.7	3.2
Fuel oil and other fuels	14.9	28.7	-16.8	-2.9	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.6	-12.3	-10.7	12.8
Fuel oil	19.6	29.9	-20.0	-3.2	-4.6	.0	1.6	23.2	-11.9	-15.2	18.0
Other household fuels	6.0	26.1	-9.8	-2.4	-2.1	.3	.8	24.1	-13.1	-2.5	4.6
Gas (piped) and electricity ¹	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	-.8	.6	4.1	.1	-3.3	2.6
Electricity ¹	2.6	1.2	5.2	1.7	.5	.7	2.7	.7	-1.3	-3.2	3.4
Utility natural gas service ¹	2.6	1.7	-.1	5.4	5.9	-3.5	-3.9	11.8	3.0	-3.6	.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	1.8
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	2.8	1.7
Garbage and trash collection	9.7	10.0	11.6	8.6	5.2	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2
Household furnishings and operations	.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	.6	2.3	.9	.1	1.0	-.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-1.1
Floor coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	-.8
Window coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-1.9
Other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7	-.8
Furniture and bedding	-1.7	1.1	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.2	4.2	.9	-1.0	1.3	-1.4
Bedroom furniture	-2.3	-1.4	4.2	5.2	4.9	-1.8	2.0	3.6	1.4	-.2	-1.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-.5
Other furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-3.4
Appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Major appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.4	-0.8
Other appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5	-2.5
Other household equipment and furnishings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-2.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	6.0	0.1	3.5	2.4	-3.4	-0.4	3.7	-3.9	3.8	-7	-4.1
Indoor plants and flowers	-	-	7.3	5.5	-2.5	3.9	1.4	.6	-8.3	2.2	-1.0
Dishes and flatware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8	-2.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6	-5
Tools, hardware and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-1.1
Housekeeping supplies	5.5	3.2	2.0	-.3	1.5	1.1	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
Household cleaning products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.9
Household paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	3.2
Miscellaneous household products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	1.2
Household operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.3
Domestic services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.0
Gardening and lawn care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7	2.1
Moving, storage, freight expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	3.2
Repair of household items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	1.8
Apparel	.8	5.1	3.1	1.6	.7	-1.5	.2	-.2	.8	-.4	2.5
Men's and boys' apparel	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.2	.5	-2.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	-.4	2.9
Men's apparel	2.0	3.2	3.1	1.7	.3	-1.6	.4	1.7	2.3	-.1	2.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	5.1	-2.2	-1.3	-.6	.9	-1.8	3.4
Men's furnishings	3.0	2.3	2.2	.9	-.1	.6	-2.7	4.3	8.3	-.2	4.3
Men's shirts and sweaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	.9
Men's pants and shorts	2.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	-.8	-1.3	1.2	1.5	-.1	-.2	2.1
Boys' apparel	-.8	1.6	2.6	-.9	1.1	-3.2	3.1	.3	3.3	-1.4	4.1
Women's and girls' apparel	-.6	6.1	3.3	.7	.6	-3.4	-.6	-1.3	-.2	-.4	4.1
Women's apparel	-.6	6.7	2.4	.3	1.6	-3.8	-.8	-1.1	.0	.1	4.3
Women's outerwear	1.3	10.8	2.8	3.0	5.7	-8.0	2.3	4.0	2.5	-4.6	1.9
Women's dresses	-2.5	7.9	-3.2	3.1	-2.7	-11.3	2.2	-9.3	-5.1	7.0	5.6
Women's suits and separates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2	6.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.3
Girls' apparel	-.4	3.6	8.3	2.6	-3.8	-1.8	.8	-1.9	-1.0	-2.6	2.9
Footwear	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.5	.8	-1.9	.6	1.6	1.7	-.8	-1.2
Men's footwear	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.1	-1.5	.2	-.7	.0	.9	-2.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	3.4	4.1	-.4	-.2	.0	1.0	1.5	4.3	2.9	-1.3	-5.1
Women's footwear	-.8	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.0	-3.8	.6	1.9	2.4	-2.0	2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	-.8	7.2	3.0	1.0	-3.8	3.7	-2.3	-1.3	-1.2	3.5	2.4
Jewelry and watches	3.5	5.8	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.4	-.5	-4.0	-.5	-3.0	4.0
Watches	-.3	3.0	2.6	-1.5	6.0	3.6	5.2	-6.5	.2	-1.4	.8
Jewelry	4.6	6.5	3.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-.7	-3.4	4.9
Transportation	4.0	10.4	-1.7	3.0	2.0	4.5	1.6	4.2	-1.7	-2.0	5.0
Private transportation	3.9	10.1	-1.7	2.8	1.5	5.2	1.5	3.8	-1.6	-2.1	5.0
New and used motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	2.8	.8	-2.1	1.1	.1
New vehicles	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.0	1.9	-.8	.0	-1.2
Used cars and trucks	-.5	-2.2	2.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	4.6	-1.4	-4.7	3.2	2.2
Car and truck rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	4.5
Motor fuel	6.8	36.3	-15.9	1.4	-5.3	5.9	-3.8	13.0	-6.6	-15.4	27.9
Gasoline (all types)	6.5	36.7	-16.0	1.6	-5.9	6.4	-4.1	12.9	-6.6	-15.5	28.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	5.6	38.7	-16.6	1.5	-6.7	7.1	-4.2	13.9	-7.1	-16.5	29.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ²	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-14.4	25.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	6.3	31.9	-14.5	1.5	-4.8	5.2	-4.7	11.1	-5.9	-13.4	24.2
Other motor fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-12.3	18.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	2.2	.9	1.5	-.8	-1.5	.3	.6	-.2	-.6	-.3	-.7
Tires	2.1	-.2	2.2	-.4	-1.5	2.2	.1	.0	-3.0	-.5	-1.4
Vehicle accessories other than tires	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Motor vehicle body work	5.9	4.1	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	3.1	3.9	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.0
Motor vehicle repair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	2.5
Motor vehicle insurance	6.0	7.7	8.1	6.5	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.9	2.5	-.3	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Motor vehicle fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	1.6
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	1.2
Parking and other fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	2.7
Public transportation	3.7	15.5	-1.7	5.2	10.0	-5.0	4.0	10.6	-2.4	1.4	6.1
Airline fare	5.2	22.8	-5.8	6.2	17.2	-9.5	2.1	15.4	-5.2	4.0	10.9
Other intercity transportation	2.7	6.3	3.3	.8	-3.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	-.1
Intracity transportation	1.9	7.8	3.7	4.9	3.0	.9	7.6	5.6	1.2	-2.7	.5
Medical care	8.3	9.1	7.8	6.8	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.1
Medical care commodities	8.2	8.5	7.3	5.0	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	3.7	3.2
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.6	3.2	3.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	4.9	5.2
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies	5.8	5.8	3.3	4.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	-.5
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	5.3	6.1	2.6	4.3	2.6	.9	.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	-.7
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	7.2	4.9	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.5	.2	2.0	1.4	.2
Medical care services	8.4	9.2	7.9	7.1	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0
Professional services ¹	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.8
Physicians' services ¹	7.2	7.4	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.5
Dental services ¹	6.5	6.5	8.3	5.7	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.4	4.0
Eyeglasses and eye care ¹	3.6	4.6	3.5	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	.6	2.0
Services by other medical professionals ¹	5.8	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.1	4.5	1.7	3.2	3.5	2.4	1.7
Hospital and related services ¹	11.2	10.6	9.1	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	3.1	4.0
Hospital services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	3.1	4.0
Inpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	2.5	3.6
Outpatient hospital services ^{1 2}	12.0	11.3	9.9	9.7	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	5.5
Nursing homes and adult daycare ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0	6.3	5.2
Recreation	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	3.0	1.5	.8	.3
Video and audio	-	-	-	-	-	-2.7	.4	3.4	2.6	.7	-.8
Televisions	-2.1	-3.5	-1.1	-.7	-2.1	-1.7	-4.4	-5.4	-3.9	-4.9	-6.4
Cable television ¹	3.9	13.5	8.6	4.0	7.1	-2.9	3.9	7.9	6.9	6.9	2.5
Other video equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.2	-12.9
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.2	-2.2
Audio equipment	2.3	-1.0	1.9	-1.5	.7	-1.1	-2.6	-.7	-2.0	-7.6	-3.9
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3
Pets, pet products and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.4
Pets and pet products	4.3	3.7	1.7	-.8	.6	1.1	3.6	5.2	-.4	.4	.8
Pet services including veterinary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	3.0
Sporting goods	3.0	.5	3.4	.9	.8	2.9	-1.3	.1	-.1	-.4	-2.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles	4.0	.1	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.1	-1.2	.1	.2	3.0	.0
Sports equipment	1.7	1.2	5.3	-1.4	.3	2.6	-1.4	.0	-.6	-3.4	-4.2
Photography	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.4	-.4
Photographic equipment and supplies	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.8	-3.7	1.8	.1	.5	-3.0	.0
Photographers and film processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-.6
Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0	-5.4
Toys	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.6	-.8	1.1	3.2	-1.7	-5.9	-6.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.9	-2.8
Music instruments and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.2	.1
Recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.6
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	.3
Admissions	9.8	5.0	4.8	3.8	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.1	3.4	2.6	7.5
Fees for lessons or instructions	8.1	5.4	5.9	5.3	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.5	5.1	2.0	4.5
Recreational reading materials	4.6	4.6	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	2.8	1.1	3.1	.6
Newspapers and magazines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	2.0
Recreational books	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-2.4
Education and communication	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.0	.9	1.4
Education	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.8
Educational books and supplies	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.1	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.9	4.7
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	8.0	7.7	9.1	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.6	4.8
College tuition and fees	8.4	8.4	11.7	9.2	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.9	4.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	8.8	8.6	7.7	8.0	5.7	6.3	6.7	4.6	7.2	6.2	6.4
Child care and nursery school	-	-	6.3	4.2	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.6	5.5
Communication	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.9	1.4	-.1	-2.2	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Expenditure category											
Postage and delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	3.0
Postage	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	.0	3.0
Delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2	5.6
Information and information processing	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.6	1.6	-1	-2.3	-1.8
Telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-4
Telephone services, local charges ¹	.5	1.0	5.2	.4	1.0	-4	2.3	.9	1.1	1.4	2.2
Telephone services, long distance charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	-2.5
Cellular telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.6	-10.5
Information and information processing other than telephone services	-7.3	-3.2	-3.1	-7.2	-7.9	-8.1	-10.0	-10.6	-10.9	-26.4	-16.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-36.0	-24.8
Computer software and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.1	-.8
Computer information processing services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-7.0
Other information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-10.3	-10.3
Other goods and services	8.6	7.7	8.1	6.4	1.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	5.4	11.3	6.1
Tobacco and smoking products	14.4	10.7	11.3	8.3	-5.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	7.3	32.3	12.7
Cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33.8	12.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	8.2
Personal care	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.3	2.9	2.7
Personal care products	2.6	4.3	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.0	.8	-.8	1.8	2.4	3.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	1.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	2.1	5.8	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.4	4.5	5.0
Personal care services	5.2	4.3	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.7
Haircuts and other personal care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	2.7
Miscellaneous personal services	5.6	6.0	6.5	4.2	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.3	5.1	3.7	3.4
Legal services	6.0	4.6	6.2	3.4	7.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.2
Funeral expenses	5.0	6.5	6.1	3.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	4.2	3.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.1
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9	2.2
Financial services	5.6	7.8	7.6	5.2	6.5	8.6	6.7	3.1	5.8	3.4	4.2
Miscellaneous personal goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-3.2
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	4.2	6.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.3	.1	.5	3.2
Commodities less food and beverages	3.2	7.9	-.1	2.6	.5	2.3	1.1	2.6	-.8	-.5	4.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	5.0	13.1	-1.6	2.5	-1.3	1.6	.5	4.1	-.4	-.8	8.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	7.3	17.3	-3.7	2.9	-2.1	3.2	.6	6.3	-.8	-1.0	11.0
Durables	1.2	.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.9	.5	-1.6	-.1	-.9
Services	4.9	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.3
Rent of shelter	4.9	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.3
Transportation services	5.0	7.3	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
Other services	6.5	6.3	6.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.5
All items less food	4.4	6.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	1.5	2.9
All items less shelter	4.4	6.5	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.4	.9	.9	2.9
All items less medical care	4.4	5.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.4	1.5	2.7
Commodities less food	3.4	7.6	.5	2.6	.6	2.2	1.2	2.7	-.7	-.4	3.9
Nondurables less food	5.0	12.3	-.6	2.5	-1.0	1.5	.6	4.2	-.1	-.7	7.8
Nondurables less food and apparel	7.0	15.6	-2.1	2.9	-1.6	3.0	.8	5.9	-.4	-.7	10.1
Nondurables	5.3	8.9	.5	2.0	.8	2.2	1.4	4.2	.7	.8	4.8
Apparel less footwear	.4	5.1	3.2	1.2	.5	-1.9	.0	-.8	.5	-.3	3.6
Services less rent of shelter	4.9	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.3	1.6	2.3
Services less medical care services	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.2
Energy	5.2	19.2	-8.1	1.9	-1.7	2.5	-1.5	9.2	-3.8	-9.2	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Oct. 1999
	December										
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.5	1.8
All items less food and energy	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.9
Commodities less food and energy commodities	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	.4	1.8	1.1
Energy commodities	7.6	35.5	-16.0	1.1	-5.2	5.4	-3.4	14.0	-7.1	-15.2	26.9
Services less energy services	5.1	5.8	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.3
Domestically produced farm food	6.6	6.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.4	5.7	.6	2.2	1.7
Utilities and public transportation	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.9	-6	1.7	4.8	.6	-1	2.1

¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series converted to a geometric means estimator in January, 1999.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.
- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P1. Average residential prices for utility natural gas, electricity, and fuel oil, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Utility natural gas				Electricity		Fuel oil #2	
	per 40 therms		per 100 therms		per 500 KWH		per gallon (3.785 liters)	
	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
U.S. city average	\$31.752	\$31.574	\$67.914	\$67.749	\$46.267	\$45.736	\$0.939	\$0.976
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	38.580	38.644	81.193	81.326	60.142	59.707	.929	.970
Size A - More than 1,500,000	38.518	38.695	82.021	82.447	63.998	63.307	.972	1.014
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	38.759	38.493	78.764	78.037	53.911	53.890	.847	.888
Midwest urban	28.631	28.425	58.611	58.145	46.822	44.512	.900	.942
Size A - More than 1,500,000	28.815	28.943	58.881	59.435	50.406	46.932	.903	.960
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	28.421	27.847	57.785	56.196	45.283	44.024	.901	.938
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	28.339	27.567	59.671	57.681	40.538	38.409	NA	NA
South urban	33.056	33.152	69.519	70.483	42.143	42.254	.996	1.020
Size A - More than 1,500,000	34.790	34.663	69.427	70.853	44.817	44.701	1.046	1.078
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	32.123	32.064	70.049	69.917	41.304	41.430	.911	.934
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	29.572	32.222	65.733	72.719	40.860	41.354	NA	NA
West urban	29.734	29.146	70.135	68.992	43.592	43.378	1.093	1.061
Size A - More than 1,500,000	31.159	30.332	75.593	73.883	49.117	49.215	1.203	1.170
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	27.621	27.561	62.512	62.390	40.291	39.456	.980	.929
Size classes								
A	32.677	32.526	70.358	70.521	51.820	50.947	.981	1.021
B/C	31.063	30.787	65.711	64.952	43.489	43.195	.869	.904
D	27.357	27.397	59.072	59.105	37.362	37.084	1.156	1.155
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	31.110	32.229	62.516	66.050	54.182	52.363	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	32.606	30.896	78.297	74.327	58.105	58.236	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	41.572	41.899	87.980	88.656	70.267	69.381	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	31.800	31.800	67.418	67.418	56.974	56.426	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	25.965	25.965	57.821	57.821	66.479	60.706	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	27.182	27.016	58.016	57.604	42.785	45.020	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	42.915	42.510	87.573	86.546	48.775	46.919	-	-
Atlanta, GA	38.164	38.394	71.080	79.520	41.871	41.769	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	25.721	25.705	51.506	51.456	47.210	46.934	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	24.367	24.367	46.048	46.048	39.783	39.783	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	50.533	50.533	116.194	116.194	42.493	42.493	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	37.793	37.859	83.748	84.117	59.087	58.503	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	29.940	29.680	82.184	81.514	55.249	55.249	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	25.552	25.552	56.651	56.651	30.292	30.675	-	-

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.
NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility natural gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility natural gas		Range of therm consumption for Oct.1999		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Oct.1999	
	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Low	High	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$0.707	\$0.704	1	2,260	\$0.090	\$0.087	5	9,920
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	.833	.834	5	1,176	.119	.116	8	5,069
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.838	.842	5	862	.128	.122	110	3,750
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000	.819	.813	6	1,176	.104	.104	8	5,069
Midwest urban	.592	.589	1	1,124	.091	.084	5	4,517
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.563	.569	6	1,124	.099	.088	5	3,785
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.605	.589	5	498	.086	.083	35	4,517
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	.721	.701	1	739	.081	.076	72	3,113
South urban	.809	.811	3	2,260	.080	.078	76	9,920
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.789	.794	7	394	.087	.084	242	6,301
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.825	.818	3	2,260	.078	.076	94	9,920
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	.818	.872	6	146	.076	.072	76	8,120
West urban	.698	.686	8	1,557	.086	.085	101	5,033
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.748	.731	12	1,557	.097	.097	103	5,033
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.633	.632	8	606	.079	.077	101	3,321
Size classes								
A	.708	.709	5	1,557	.102	.097	5	6,301
B/C	.708	.698	3	2,260	.083	.081	8	9,920
D	.690	.688	1	739	.072	.069	72	8,120
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	.543	.576	24	1,124	.111	.103	100	2,700
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	.779	.741	17	447	.116	.116	164	2,454
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	.915	.921	5	549	.141	.138	125	3,750
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	.712	.712	16	232	.110	.108	279	1,533
Cleveland-Akron, OH	.564	.564	41	561	.127	.108	298	2,259
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	.609	.605	20	394	.078	.083	242	6,250
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.044	1.032	20	125	.094	.087	415	4,252
Atlanta, GA	.808	.851	31	132	.090	.073	450	3,034
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	.520	.519	10	1,016	.098	.097	27	2,033
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	.571	.571	18	209	.088	.088	312	6,301
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.884	1.884	7	13	.082	.082	380	2,607
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	.846	.848	19	862	.124	.112	110	2,451
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	.795	.788	15	293	.115	.115	200	1,746
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	.564	.564	45	186	.055	.058	751	5,033

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
U.S. city average	\$1.334	\$1.329	\$1.280	\$1.274	\$1.376	\$1.369	\$1.468	\$1.464	\$1.280	\$1.305
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	1.331	1.364	1.276	1.310	1.365	1.399	1.451	1.481	1.237	1.281
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.331	1.365	1.275	1.309	1.363	1.398	1.448	1.482	1.230	1.283
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.332	1.362	1.279	1.312	1.369	1.401	1.458	1.480	1.245	1.278
Midwest urban	1.305	1.266	1.260	1.222	1.351	1.305	1.432	1.397	1.263	1.285
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.321	1.291	1.272	1.243	1.372	1.335	1.441	1.414	1.268	1.282
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.289	1.227	1.249	1.188	1.338	1.273	1.429	1.364	1.252	1.289
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.269	1.263	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
South urban	1.249	1.273	1.190	1.215	1.293	1.316	1.381	1.404	1.202	1.229
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.261	1.291	1.195	1.225	1.304	1.333	1.391	1.420	1.259	1.298
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.241	1.266	1.188	1.213	1.281	1.305	1.369	1.392	1.176	1.196
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.252	1.254	1.188	1.191	1.312	1.311	1.408	1.406	NA	NA
West urban	1.485	1.442	1.424	1.381	1.533	1.488	1.633	1.589	1.475	1.487
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.483	1.438	1.417	1.372	1.527	1.483	1.633	1.588	1.516	1.508
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.482	1.440	1.428	1.388	1.539	1.490	1.620	1.581	1.423	1.481
Size classes										
A	1.360	1.353	1.301	1.294	1.401	1.394	1.491	1.486	1.314	1.336
B/C	1.303	1.300	1.253	1.250	1.345	1.341	1.431	1.432	1.241	1.273
D	1.319	1.309	1.272	1.262	1.361	1.348	1.459	1.450	1.252	1.270
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	1.394	1.372	1.333	1.312	1.440	1.412	1.528	1.510	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	1.443	1.396	1.374	1.328	1.478	1.428	1.586	1.538	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.359	1.396	1.299	1.336	1.389	1.426	1.472	1.506	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.306	1.347	1.265	1.305	1.332	1.377	1.417	1.463	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1.312	1.249	1.258	1.197	1.359	1.296	1.454	1.385	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.235	1.275	1.177	1.218	1.275	1.317	1.363	1.397	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.294	1.324	1.229	1.260	1.334	1.363	1.405	1.435	-	-
Atlanta, GA	1.162	1.179	1.098	1.111	1.202	1.226	1.305	1.328	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	1.324	1.279	1.273	1.229	1.385	1.333	1.468	1.430	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	1.234	1.260	1.179	1.208	1.276	1.293	1.348	1.375	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.365	1.393	1.286	1.316	1.417	1.445	1.495	1.516	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	1.301	1.328	1.233	1.261	1.342	1.368	1.412	1.440	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.638	1.565	1.570	1.495	1.711	1.641	1.798	1.729	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.493	1.447	1.434	1.383	1.542	1.508	1.651	1.613	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.310	\$0.288	\$0.321	\$0.300	\$0.301	\$0.279	\$0.320	\$0.298	NA	\$0.269
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.547	.511	NA	NA	NA	NA	.583	.582	\$0.516	.488
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.882	.849	.802	.816	.906	.827	.761	.755	1.107	NA
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.878	.889	1.025	1.057	.887	.853	.781	.792	.900	.934
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.437	1.485	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.342	1.371	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.224	NA	NA
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.583	2.584	NA	NA	2.647	2.534	2.375	2.351	NA	NA
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.612	1.535	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.648	1.602	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.852	1.866	1.842	1.883	1.789	1.806	1.842	1.835	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.484	1.496	NA	NA	1.350	1.455	1.521	1.540	NA	NA
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.147	2.161	2.294	2.321	1.858	1.861	2.140	2.175	2.259	2.240
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.916	1.925	2.076	2.072	1.726	1.778	1.870	1.886	2.061	2.027
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.183	2.156	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.041	2.093	2.311	2.245
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.453	2.407	2.584	2.568	2.443	2.292	2.414	2.345	NA	NA
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.801	2.851	2.644	2.738	2.966	2.909	2.897	2.924	2.681	2.864
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.528	2.678	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.357	2.598	2.587	2.663
Rib roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.745	2.786	2.750	2.794	2.832	2.780	2.652	2.720	2.794	2.883
Steak, T-Bone, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	6.369	6.635	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, rib eye, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	6.449	6.719	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.102	3.138	3.184	3.195	3.004	2.980	3.104	3.226	NA	NA
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.906	2.874	NA	NA	2.753	2.799	2.793	2.819	3.057	2.957
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.731	3.679	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.694	3.558	3.797	3.635
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.387	4.480	4.289	4.273	4.437	4.581	4.059	4.279	5.269	5.141
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.569	2.595	NA	NA	2.684	2.658	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.782	3.822	3.800	3.815	3.876	3.946	3.575	3.635	3.988	3.994
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.248	2.288	2.452	2.546	2.331	2.284	1.992	2.049	2.437	2.500
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.580	2.570	2.801	2.798	2.688	2.674	2.285	2.386	2.833	2.605
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.309	3.199	3.235	2.999	3.182	2.989	3.250	3.187	3.640	3.685
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.800	3.843	3.651	4.077	3.762	3.747	4.235	3.794	3.509	3.787
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.112	3.057	3.036	3.035	3.148	3.031	3.006	2.887	3.366	3.445
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.152	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.025	2.947	NA	NA	2.698	2.654	3.427	3.196	2.752	2.823
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.097	2.182	1.981	2.020	2.197	2.212	2.072	2.257	2.140	2.148
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.049	1.058	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.710	1.654	1.657	1.605	1.705	1.730	1.537	1.466	2.054	1.945
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.457	2.439	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.359	2.359	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.289	2.467	NA	NA
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.346	2.514	NA	NA	2.300	2.552	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.080	1.055	1.137	1.156	1.070	1.057	.991	.953	1.179	1.140
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.103	2.088	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.976	1.887	2.387	2.489
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.269	1.274	1.277	1.262	1.167	1.159	1.289	1.237	NA	NA
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.018	1.025	NA	NA	.995	1.036	.977	.953	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.050	2.036	NA	NA	2.161	2.166	1.917	1.917	NA	NA
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	.956	.888	1.134	1.057	.911	.767	.877	.860	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.296	1.225

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest		South		West	
	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999	Sep. 1999	Oct. 1999
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	\$2.794	\$2.964	\$2.779	\$2.805	\$2.631	\$2.839	\$2.809	\$2.995	\$2.872	\$3.127
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	2.725	2.892	NA	NA	2.544	NA	2.762	2.882	2.839	3.024
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.628	2.656	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.613	2.463	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.884	3.858	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.874	4.230	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.806	4.007	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.775	4.074	3.549	3.689
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	3.280	3.380	3.877	4.042	3.020	3.187	3.347	3.194	3.196	3.417
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.972	.919	1.081	1.008	.999	.934	.974	.942	.885	.831
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.481	.471	.511	.509	.474	.476	.440	.417	.523	.517
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.221	NA
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.974	.955	1.044	1.034	.905	.929	1.045	.980	NA	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.762	.710	.937	.761	.686	.661	.766	.712	.712	.723
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.453	1.557	1.352	1.517	1.323	1.565	1.395	1.460	1.622	1.654
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.463	1.535	1.391	1.426	1.241	1.362	1.553	1.498	1.527	1.686
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.100	NA	1.057	NA	1.285	NA	1.183	1.384	1.007	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	1.679	1.664	1.427	1.495	1.740	1.660	1.611	1.555	1.830	1.830
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.413	.393	.417	.410	.361	.348	.453	.436	.419	.379
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.623	.669	.625	.745	.625	.633	.627	.678	.609	.622
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.272	1.279	1.321	1.345	1.359	1.345	1.291	1.356	1.132	1.053
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.052	1.028	NA	NA	1.007	.971	1.121	1.114	1.079	1.056
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.429	.435	NA	NA	NA	NA	.429	.439	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.521	.527	NA	NA	NA	NA	.484	.488	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.586	.554	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.798	.955	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.321	1.308	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	1.825	1.784	1.940	1.934	1.833	1.859	1.826	1.746	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.689	.689	.805	NA	.681	.587	.640	.660	.704	.733
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.036	1.076	1.284	1.183	NA	NA	.917	.965	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.437	.438	.472	.464	.425	.431	.428	.437	.441	.430
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.422	.422	.452	.438	.414	.418	.406	.415	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.041	1.027	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.823	1.830	NA	2.011	NA	NA	1.722	1.753	NA	NA
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ¹	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ¹	1.034	1.052	NA	NA	NA	NA	.984	1.033	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.393	3.482	3.604	3.685	3.143	3.145	3.344	3.320	3.466	3.765
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	10.430	10.428	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.651	9.661	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	\$3.237	\$3.289	2.938	NA	3.492	3.121	3.154	3.150	3.365	NA
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	.902	.858	.938	.832	.864	.843	.878	.904	.938	.843
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	9.481	9.711	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	5.385	5.166	5.877	6.129	5.186	5.206	5.276	4.851	5.250	4.944

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 87 percent of the total population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for physicians' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 87 urban areas across the country from about 50,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest metropolitan areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating this index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 26 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date—1982-84, which equals 100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65.

For further details, see *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Chapter 17, the Consumer Price Index, Bulletin 2490, April 1997.

Calculating index changes

Movements of indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The example below illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3-month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be, if the current rate were maintained for a 12-month period.

<i>Index point change</i>	
CPI	115.7
Less previous index	111.2
Equals index point change	4.5
<i>Percent change</i>	
Index point difference	4.5
Divided by the previous index	111.2
Equals	0.040
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.040x100
Equals percent change	4.0

Energy prices

Prices are usually available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears, if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments and

all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). For both utility services, the consumption ranges specified in table P2 are the upper and lower limits of bills priced for the CPI. The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are calculated from bills priced within these ranges. It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI are not only for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average price per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

The average prices for 40 and 100 therms of natural gas and for 500-kilowatt hours of electricity (shown in table P1) are calculated from a special price collection program. These average prices are not used in the calculation of the CPI. Since heating and air-conditioning requirements vary by geographic location, climate, and weather conditions, it cannot be inferred that these consumption amounts represent those used by a typical residential consumer. These bills are used merely to track price changes over time for constant amounts of consumption and to provide continuity with prices of natural gas and electricity, formerly published in conjunction with the unrevised CPI.

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. (See table P1.) Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than one gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity and/or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, mini-service, and self-service gas stations.

Approximate British thermal unit (Btu) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

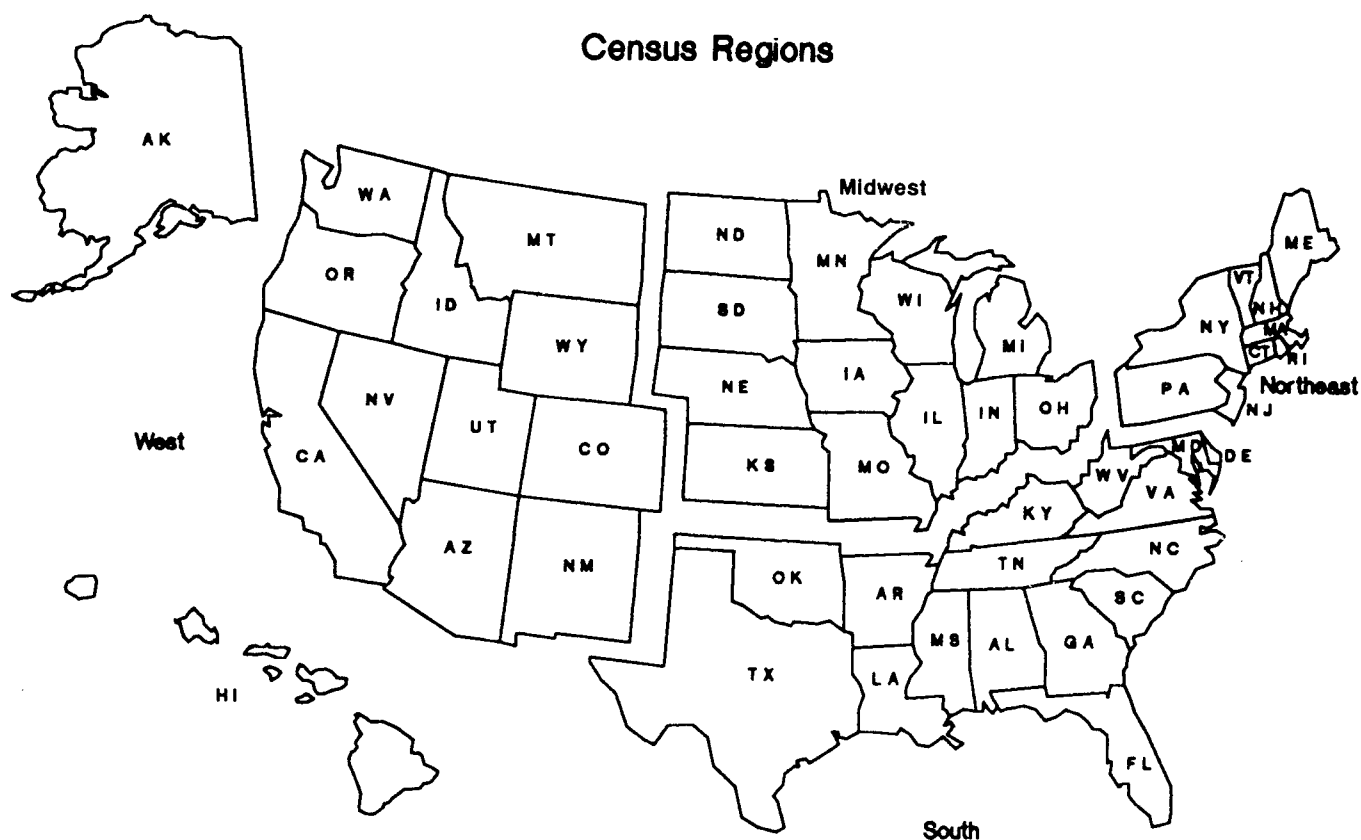
1 therm = 100,000 Btu's (U.S. Department of Energy)

1 kWh = 3,412 Btu's (Edison Electric Institute)

1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 Btu's (U.S. Department of Energy).

Food and beverage prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted



that average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available, due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. In cases where the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. More detailed specifications are available from BLS regional offices or from the Washington office upon request.

Seasonally adjusted data and unadjusted data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted, as well as unadjusted changes, each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred, since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. The updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977. Subsequent annual updates have replaced 5 years of seasonal data, e.g., data from 1993 through 1997 were replaced at the end of 1997. The seasonal movement of all items and 54 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 73 selected components. Each year, the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated, based on certain statistical criteria. If any of the 73 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used for the last 5 years; but the seasonally adjusted indexes will be used before that period.

Seasonally adjusted data, including the All items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. For this reason, BLS advises against the use of these data in escalation agreements.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced

seasonal adjustment procedure called intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values or sharp movements, which might distort the seasonal pattern, are estimated and removed from the data, prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software has been used for intervention analysis seasonal adjustment.

For the fuel oil and the motor fuels indexes, this procedure is used to offset the effects that extreme price volatility would otherwise have had on the estimates of seasonally adjusted data for those series. For some women's apparel indexes and the girls' apparel index, the procedure is used to offset the effects of changes in pricing methodology. For the tobacco and smoking products index, this procedure is used to offset the effects of increases in excise taxes and wholesale tobacco prices. For some alcoholic beverage series, intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is used to offset the effects of excise tax increases. For the nonalcoholic beverages index, the procedure is used to offset the effects of a large increase in coffee prices, due to adverse weather. For the water and sewerage maintenance index, the procedure is used to account for a data collection anomaly.

A description of intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, as well as a list of unusual events modeled and seasonal factors for these items, can be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212, by calling Claire McAnaw Gallagher at (202) 606-6968, or at gallagher_c@bls.gov through e-mail.

Since the release of seasonal adjustment factors for 1997, in February 1998, seasonal adjustment is performed using X-12-ARIMA. X-12-ARIMA is a new seasonal adjustment software package developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program is an enhanced version of the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. The enhancements include a variety of new diagnostics and modeling tools to help the user detect and remedy any inadequacies in the seasonal adjustments obtained under the program options selected.

Metropolitan areas

BLS publishes three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd (January, March, etc.) or even (February, April, etc.) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA

-even

Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	-odd
Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	
PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City,	-even
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released 2 to 3 weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for an additional group of 12 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in August and February for:

Anchorage, AK
 Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
 Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
 Honolulu, HI
 Kansas City, MO-KS
 Milwaukee-Racine, WI
 Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
 Pittsburgh, PA
 Portland-Salem, OR-WA
 San Diego, CA
 St. Louis, MO-IL
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

Consumer Price Index (CPI) information is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists are also available in the national and regional offices, to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI is accessible. Data and press releases from other BLS surveys are also available. The BLS site is accessible via the World Wide Web (WWW), Gopher, and File Transfer Protocol (FTP), as described below. Send e-mail to labstat.helpdesk@bls.gov for help using any of these systems.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a Web site <http://stats.bls.gov> on the Internet. This BLS homepage provides access to LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI handles special items, like medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to regional office homepages from the main BLS Web site listed above.

FTP and Gopher. These tools provide access to CPI LABSTAT data, as well as documentation and press release files organized in hierarchical directories. Connect to stats.bls.gov using FTP or Gopher. Log on as "anonymous," and use your complete Internet e-mail address as the password.

Subscriptions to CPI publications

Summary data. Free, monthly, 2-page publication containing 1- and 12-month percent changes for selected U.S. city average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) index series. The all items index data for each local area are also included. To be added to the mailing list, write to: Office of Publications, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, Room 2850, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or call (202) 606-7828 or any of the BLS regional offices listed below.

CPI Detailed Report. Most comprehensive report of the Consumer Price Index. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800. Subscriptions cost \$27 per year.

Monthly Labor Review (MLR). The MLR provides selected CPI data included in a monthly summary of BLS data and occasional articles and methodological descriptions too extensive for inclusion in the *CPI Detailed Report*. The MLR costs \$27 per year. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information is available by calling (202) 606-STAT. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI are also available by calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hot lines listed below.

These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S. city average, as well as the specified area. These recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Area	Hotline Number
Anchorage	(907) 271-2770
Atlanta	(404) 331-3415
Baltimore	(410) 962-4898
Boston	(617) 565-2325/2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1880
Cincinnati	(513) 684-2349
Cleveland	(216) 522-3852
Dallas	(214) 767-6970
Denver	(303) 844-1726
Detroit	(313) 226-7558
Honolulu	(808) 541-2808
Houston	(713) 718-3753
Indianapolis	(317) 226-7885
Kansas City	(816) 426-2481
Los Angeles	(310) 235-6884
Milwaukee	(414) 276-2579
Minneapolis-St. Paul	(612) 290-3996
New York	(212) 337-2404/2408
Philadelphia	(215) 596-1156
Pittsburgh	(412) 644-2900
Portland	(503) 231-2045
San Diego	(619) 557-6538
San Francisco	(415) 975-4350
Seattle	(206) 553-0645
St. Louis	(314) 539-3581
Washington, DC	(202) 691-6994

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information is available during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling (202) 691-7000 or any of the regional offices listed below.

Fax-on-Demand. A wide variety of BLS information and data, including the CPI, are available from the BLS *Ready Facts* catalog, via fax-on-demand. CPI documents from *Ready Facts* that are available around the clock include the monthly CPI press release, selected national, regional and metropolitan area historical summaries, and some technical information. The latest CPI information is posted during the morn-

ing of release day. Call (202) 606-6325 and follow instructions to have the latest *Ready Facts* catalog sent to you. Each regional office also has a fax system in place; their systems include all information available from the national catalog, in addition to region-specific information on the CPI. Phone and fax-on-demand numbers for the eight regional offices are:

Office	Fax-on-Demand	Telephone
Atlanta	(404) 331-3403	(404) 331-3415
Boston	(617) 565-9167	(617) 565-2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1880	(312) 353-1880
Dallas	(214) 767-9613	(214) 767-6970
Kansas City	(816) 426-3152	(816) 426-2481
New York	(212) 337-2412	(212) 337-2400
Philadelphia	(215) 596-4160	(215) 596-1154
San Francisco	(415) 975-4567	(415) 975-4350
Washington, DC	(202) 606-6325	(202) 691-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables are available via the Internet, by calling (202) 691-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the regional offices listed above.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways to use it. They include simple fact sheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question and answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications are available upon request by calling (202) 691-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 691-7000.

Further information can be obtained from the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 3615, Washington, DC, 20212-0001, telephone (202) 691-7000 or by calling any of the regional offices listed above.