

CPI Detailed Report



U.S. Department of Labor
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Data for April 1998

Transportation

Housing

Food

and
beverages

Medical Care

\$



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
Alexis M. Herman, Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
Katharine G. Abraham, Commissioner

Data for April 1998

The *CPI Detailed Report* (ISSN 0095-926X; USPS 485-030) is a monthly report on consumer price movements, including statistical tables and technical notes. The report covers two indexes—the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The indexes reflect data for the U.S. city average and selected areas.

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June 1998

CPI Detailed Report

Data for April 1998

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Scheduled Release Dates			
Consumer Price Index data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Index month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
May	June 16	August	September 17
June	July 14	September	October 16
July	August 18	October	November 17

Price Movements April 1998

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) rose 0.2 percent in April, before seasonal adjustment, to a level of 162.5 (1982-84=100). For the 12-month period ended in April, the CPI-U has increased 1.4 percent.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) rose 0.3 percent in April, prior to seasonal adjustment. The April 1998 CPI-W level of 159.1 was 1.2 percent higher than the index in April 1997.

Beginning with release of the data for January 1999, the BLS will introduce a new formula for calculating the basic components of the CPI. (See page 6 for more details.)

CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI-U rose 0.2 percent in April, after being unchanged in March. The food index increased 0.1 percent. Grocery store food prices decreased 0.1 percent in April, the same as in each of the two preceding months. The energy index declined slightly, and by substantially less, than in each of the previous four months. The index for petroleum-based energy decreased 0.9 percent, while the index for energy services increased 0.4 percent. Excluding food and energy, the CPI-U rose 0.3 percent, following an increase of 0.1 percent in March. Upturns in the indexes for tobacco and for used cars and trucks, coupled with a larger

increase in shelter costs, were responsible for the acceleration.

The food and beverages index, which was unchanged in each of the two preceding months, rose 0.1 percent in April. The index for grocery store food prices declined 0.1 percent, the same as in February and March, reflecting decreases in the indexes for cereal and bakery products; meats, poultry, fish, and eggs; and nonalcoholic beverages. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs declined for the fifth consecutive month—down 0.1 percent in April. The index for beef increased 0.2 percent in April but was more than offset by price declines for pork and for poultry—down 1.3 and 0.5 percent, respectively. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, beef prices fell 0.2 percent in April.) The index for nonalcoholic beverages registered its second consecutive decrease—down 0.4 percent in April—reflecting declines in prices for coffee and carbonated drinks. The index for cereal and bakery products declined 0.2 percent. On the other hand, the indexes for fruits and vegetables and for dairy and related products increased 0.2 and 0.1 percent, respectively, while the index for other food at home was unchanged. The other two components of the food and beverage index—food away from home and alcoholic beverages—rose 0.2 percent and remained unchanged, respectively.

The housing component rose 0.4 percent in April. Shelter costs rose 0.4 percent, following an increase of 0.2 percent in March. Within shelter, the index for rent rose 0.2

Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended April 1998	Unadjusted 12 months ended April 1998
	Changes from preceding month								
	1997			1998					
	October	November	December	January	February	March	April		
All items	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0.1	0	0.2	1.2	1.4
Food and beverages	.2	.2	.1	.3	0	0	.1	.3	2.0
Housing	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	2.8	2.4
Apparel	.1	.1	.2	-.5	.2	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.2
Transportation	0	-.6	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.5*	-.1	-.4	-2.3
Medical care	.2	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4	4.1	3.0
Recreation	-	-	-	.3	.3	.4	0	2.8	1.8
Education and communication	-	-	-	.0	-.1	.3	.3	2.0	2.5
Other goods and services	.7	.4	.4	.4	.8	-.3	1.0	6.4	5.4
Special indexes									
Energy	-.2	0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.2	-1.2	-.1	-13.5	-7.4
Food	.3	.1	0	.3	0	0	.1	.3	2.0
All items less food and energy	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	2.8	2.1

* Revised, see note on page 2.

- Data not available.

percent, owners' equivalent rent, 0.4 percent, and the cost of lodging away from home, 1.2 percent. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, the latter index declined 0.9 percent.) The index for fuels and utilities increased 0.3 percent in April, the same as in March. The index for household fuels rose 0.4 percent, the index for electricity rose 0.6 percent, the index for natural gas was unchanged, and the index for fuel oil declined 0.8 percent. The index for household furnishings and operation increased 0.4 percent in April.

The transportation component declined for the sixth consecutive month, down 0.1 percent in April. The index for gasoline continued to fall—down 1.0 percent in April—but by substantially less than in recent months. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 0.9 percent—the first increase since September 1997.) As of April, gasoline prices were 23.3 percent lower than their peak level of November 1990. The index for new and used vehicle prices increased 0.1 percent, the index for new vehicles was unchanged, and the index for used car and truck prices advanced 0.6 percent. (See note below for details on a correction to the March used car and truck index.) Public transportation costs declined 0.2 percent in April, reflecting a downturn in the index for airline fares. The index for airline fares, which increased 8.2 percent during the first three months of 1998, declined 0.3 percent in April.

The index for apparel declined for the second consecutive month, down 0.1 percent in April. (Prior to seasonal adjustment, apparel prices rose 0.7 percent.)

Medical care costs rose 0.4 percent in April to a level 3.0 percent above a year ago. The index for medical care com-

modities—prescription drugs, nonprescription drugs, and medical supplies—increased 0.7 percent. The index for medical care services rose 0.4 percent. Charges for professional services and for hospital and related services each increased 0.4 percent.

The index for recreation costs, which increased 0.4 percent in March, was unchanged in April. Recreational services costs rose 0.4 percent, and the index for reading material increased 0.5 percent. Declines in the indexes for sporting goods, for photography, and for toys largely offset these advances.

The index for education and communication increased 0.3 percent in April, the same as in March. In April, education costs rose 0.6 percent, reflecting increases in the indexes for educational books and for child care and nursery school. The index for communication costs was unchanged. Within the communication category, an increase in long distance telephone charges—up 1.3 percent—largely offset declines in the indexes for personal computers and peripheral equipment and for cellular telephone services—down 2.4 and 1.0 percent, respectively.

The index for other goods and services rose 1.0 percent in April. Three-fourths of this increase was attributable to a 3.8-percent increase in the index for tobacco and smoking products.

CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

On a seasonally adjusted basis, the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers increased 0.3 percent in April.

Table B. Percent changes in CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

Expenditure category	Seasonally adjusted							Compound annual rate, 3 months ended April 1998	Unadjusted 12 months ended April 1998
	Changes from preceding month								
	1997			1998					
	October	November	December	January	February	March	April		
All items	0.2	0.1	0.1	0	0	-0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2
Food and beverages	.3	.1	0	.3	0	0	0	0	1.9
Housing	.3	.3	0	0	.1	.3	.3	2.9	2.2
Apparel	0	0	0	-.5	-.2	-.5	.2	-1.8	-1.1
Transportation	-.1	-.6	-.3	-.5	-.4	-.6*	0	-4.2	-2.7
Medical care	.2	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.4	3.8	2.9
Recreation	-	-	-	.3	.3	.3	.1	2.8	1.7
Education and communication	-	-	-	-.1	0	.4	.2	2.4	2.6
Other goods and services	.7	.4	.4	.5	1.1	-.6	1.4	7.7	5.7
Special indexes									
Energy	-.2	-.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.1	-1.3	-2	-13.6	-7.8
Food	.2	.2	-.1	.4	-.1	0	.1	0	1.9
All items less food and energy	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.4	2.6	1.9

* Revised, see note below.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Selected component indexes in the March Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) have been revised to take account of an error in the used car and truck component of the index. These indexes include the

transportation index and all lower-level indexes that include the used car and truck index; the All Items indexes did not require revision. Used car and truck prices in the CPI are based on secondary data published by the National Automobile Dealer Association (NADA). The error was a result of a change in the reporting of used car and truck prices by NADA that was not accounted for in the March CPI.

CPI (Old Series)

For the first six months of 1998, BLS also will calculate old series CPI-U and old series CPI-W based on the 1982-84 expenditure pattern used in the CPI from 1987 through 1997. These old series data are contained in tables 1(OS)-4(OS). From March to April, the old series CPI-U and the old series CPI-W rose 0.2 and 0.3 percent respectively. Note these series are not seasonally adjusted.

Overview of Publication Changes

In January 1998, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) introduced a new geographic area sample, a revised item structure, and updated expenditure weights into the Consumer Price Index (CPI). Approximately every 10 years, the CPI undertakes this type of revision, in order to keep the index up-to-date. Since World War II, revisions of the CPI (besides this one) have been introduced in 1953, 1964, 1978, and 1987.

Because the changes the CPI undergoes during each revision can have a major impact on our users, special steps were taken, in order to ameliorate the effects of these changes. Beginning with the release of the January 1997 index, data series that were to be changed or dropped from publication have been footnoted in all BLS published tables. This provided an early warning for users to reconsider their use of those indexes and provided time for them to make changes in their use. The 1998 CPI Revision contains substantial changes in both the items being presented and the frequency of local area index publication.

Changes to item structure

Effective in 1998, there are considerable changes to both the items being priced and the manner in which they are being aggregated in the CPI. The most notable change in presentation is a reconstruction of several major groups, with a resulting change from the formerly available seven major groups to the new total of eight.

Previously, the major groups were: Food and beverages, housing, apparel and upkeep, transportation, medical care, entertainment, and other goods and services. Three of these groups—food and beverages, transportation, and medical care remained the same. The apparel group was modified to exclude apparel upkeep products and services. The entertainment group has been slightly redefined into a major group called recreation; and a new major group, education and communication, has been formed from past subelements of the housing, entertainment, and other goods and services groups.

Other important changes in the item structure at lower levels are an expansion of the food away from home index, a reorientation of the car and truck indexes to a vehicle

index, and the expansion of the information processing equipment index.

Changes to geographic structure

In each revision, the CPI geographic sample is selected to be representative of current demographics of the United States. The 1998 revision uses the 1990 Census of Population. The CPI developed an updated area sample design, decided on new local area indexes, and changed the frequency of publication for local area indexes, in order to better reflect these new demographics.

In addition to the national index, BLS formerly published indexes for 29 metropolitan areas. In 1998, it continues to publish indexes for all but two of these areas—Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY, and New Orleans, LA. Due to the revised Metropolitan Area (MA) definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB), two other areas, Washington, DC, and Baltimore, MD, which the BLS formerly published separately, constitute a new Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area. A single index is now published for this consolidated area.

The new publication plan for local area indexes that began with the index for January 1998 is summarized below:

- Monthly indexes are now published for the three largest metropolitan areas. Because of sample design considerations, indexes for the Philadelphia and San Francisco areas, both formerly published monthly, are now published every other month following the release of the December 1997 index.
- Bimonthly indexes are published for the next 11 largest areas, including Atlanta and Seattle. (These cities used to have semiannual average indexes.)
- Semiannual average indexes are now published for 12 additional areas, including Pittsburgh and St. Louis. (These cities formerly had bimonthly indexes.)
- BLS continues to publish separate indexes for the four census regions of the United States. However, beginning in 1998, there are only two area size classes for metropolitan areas, instead of the former three: Size A—areas with population greater than 1.5 million; and Size B/C—areas with less than 1.5 million population. This cutoff of 1.5 million in population reflects a rise from the former cutoff of 1.2 million and is important, since cities in size class A are those for which the Bureau publishes city level indexes. The B/C size class is a combination of the old Size B and Size C metropolitan areas. In addition to the two metropolitan area size indexes for each region, separate Size D indexes for urban nonmetropolitan areas continue to be published for both the Midwest and the South. (Separate indexes for Northeast and West urban nonmetropolitan areas were discontinued in 1987.)

The following is the full list of areas for which indexes are currently published, since January 1998:

Metropolitan areas for which a local index is published monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Metropolitan areas for which a local index is published bimonthly:

In odd months (i.e., January, March, etc.)
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT
Cleveland-Akron, OH
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV

In even months (i.e., February, April, etc.)
Atlanta, GA
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-
DE-MD
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA

Metropolitan areas for which a local index is published semiannually (January and July):

Anchorage, AK
Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
Honolulu, HI
Kansas City, MO-KS
Milwaukee-Racine, WI
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
Pittsburgh, PA
Portland-Salem, OR-WA
San Diego, CA
St. Louis, MO-IL
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

A note on seasonally adjusted data

Since the release of seasonal adjustment factors for 1997

in February 1998, seasonal adjustment is performed using X-12-ARIMA. X-12-ARIMA is a seasonal adjustment software package developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program is an enhanced version of the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. The enhancements include a variety of new diagnostics and modeling tools, to help the user detect and remedy any inadequacies in the seasonal adjustments obtained under the program options selected.

In addition, seasonally adjusted data for some index series have been affected by changes to the CPI publication structure introduced with data for January 1998.

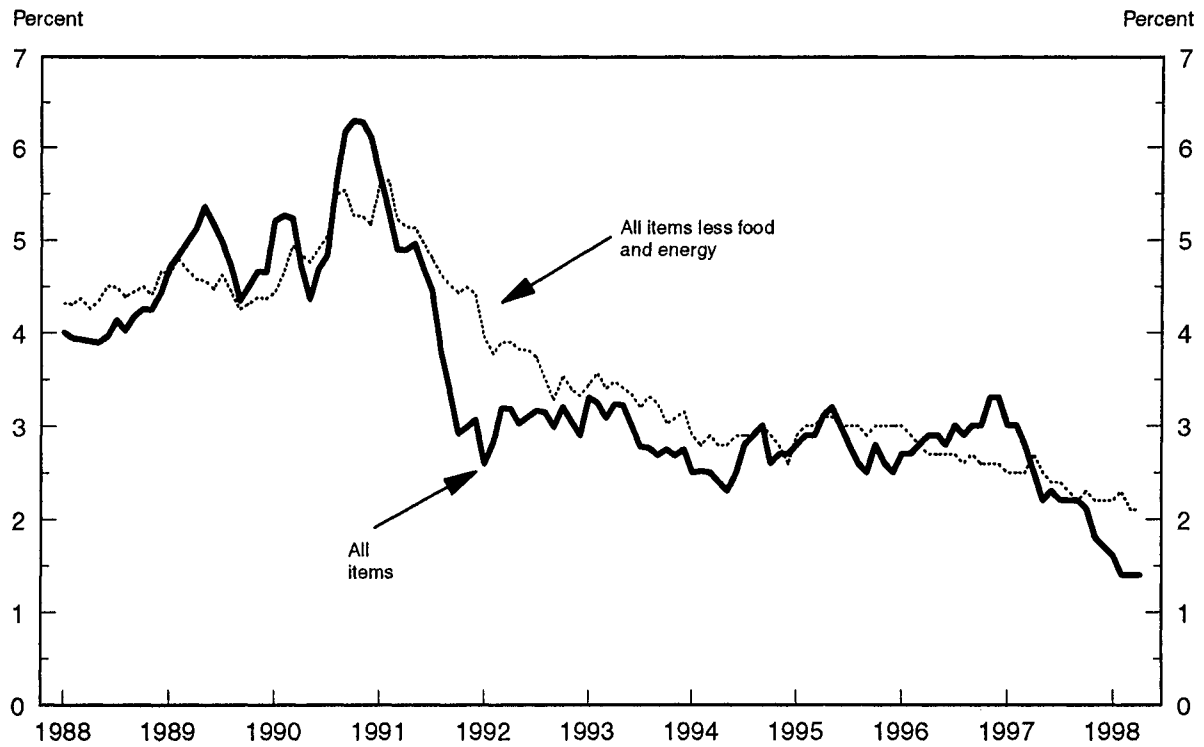
BLS to maintain current reference base of 1982-84=100 for most CPI index series

The Bureau of Labor Statistics previously indicated its intention to change the numerical reference base for both the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) from their present 1982-84=100 base to a 1993-95=100 base, effective with release of the January 1999 index in February 1999. BLS also indicated that the alternate, or 1967=100 base, will be discontinued in 1999, as well. This plan was initially described in the December 1996 *Monthly Labor Review*, which contained several articles that dealt with the 1998 CPI revision.

BLS has now decided not to implement this rebasing plan. Instead, the Bureau will maintain the reference base of 1982-84=100 used for most items. In addition, the 1967=100 reference base will continue to be the alternate base for the All Items indexes. This decision is based, in part, on the fact that historical data have less precision after rebasing. Rebasing is simply an arithmetic transformation that does not substantially impact the index. Because the rebased index value are smaller, however, the loss of precision due to rounding is more serious. In addition, retaining the old index reference bases will spare users the inconvenience associated with conversion.

Changes in the numerical reference base should not be confused with the plans by BLS to update the market basket to the CPI. Since release of the January CPI in February 1998, the expenditure weights applied to CPI categories have been based on consumer spending patterns for 1993-95.

CPI-U 12-month changes, 1988 to present



Planned Change in the Consumer Price Index Formula

Effective with data for January 1999, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will use a new formula for calculating the basic components of the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W).

This new formula, the geometric mean estimator, will be used in index categories that comprise approximately 61 percent of total consumer spending represented by the CPI-U. The remaining index categories, which are listed at the end of this article will continue to be calculated as they are currently. Based upon BLS research, it is expected that planned use of the new formula will reduce the annual rate of increase in the CPI by approximately 0.2 percent per year.

The research that BLS has conducted over the past few years strongly suggests that the use of the geometric mean estimator at the basic level of index construction in the CPI will produce a measure that more accurately reflects the impact that changing prices have on the average U.S. household.

The following presents a summary of the factors that led BLS to consider use of this new formula, the empirical research that BLS conducted in evaluating the new formula, and the specific decisions BLS has reached for using it in the CPI. (A more detailed description of the analysis underlying these decisions will be released later this year.)

BLS researchers first raised the possibility of using the geometric mean formula to calculate basic indexes in the CPI in 1993. One motivation for this was the problem of functional form bias (sometimes referred to as *formula bias* or *elementary index bias*) then present in the CPI. Functional form bias occurred because of technical problems involved in using observed expenditure information to estimate quantity weights used in the index formula. Because the geometric mean formula does not require quantity data, it does not have this problem. Functional form bias in the CPI was eliminated in a series of steps, beginning in January 1995 and ending in July 1996, using an approach that did not involve the use of the geometric mean formula. Although this bias was eliminated, BLS continued research on the formula and development of an experimental geometric mean index, in part due to the recognition that the geometric means formula offers a means of reflecting consumer substitution behavior.

In December 1996, the Advisory Commission to Study the Consumer Price Index, commonly known as the Boskin Commission, recommended the use of the geometric mean formula for the aggregation of prices within all item categories in the CPI. This recommendation was based upon the belief that a geometric mean formula would help correct what the

Commission called “substitution bias.” The CPI currently is constructed using a set of constant, or fixed, implicit quantity weights. Thus, the index does not reflect the fact that consumers can and do, to some degree, insulate themselves from the impact of higher prices by adjusting their spending to favor relatively lower-priced goods or services. Consequently, the current CPI, when compared with a measure that reflects this substitution effect, tends to overstate the rate of price increase consumers experience.

In contrast to the fixed quantity weights of the current CPI formula, the geometric mean estimator employs a set of fixed expenditure proportions as weights to be used in averaging prices of individual items within a CPI basic index. Fixing the relative expenditure proportions—rather than the relative quantities—implies that consumers can alter the quantities of goods and services they buy, albeit within the narrow range of a CPI category, when the relative prices of those goods and services change. It is, in part, this property of the geometric mean estimator that led to the Boskin Commission recommendation of its use in the CPI.

The CPI is constructed as an aggregation of basic indexes computed for approximately 200 item categories, such as “ice cream and related products,” in each of 38 geographic areas. Within each of these index components, or strata, prices for specific items in a sample of outlets (stores) are combined to produce a basic index. As noted above, the geometric mean formula will be used only to average prices within the item-area strata. Consequently, the use of this formula will address only the issue of consumer substitution within strata.

Substitution can take several forms, corresponding to the types of item- and outlet-specific prices used to construct the basic indexes. Substitution can be:

- Among brands of products (between brands of ice cream)
- Among product sizes (between pint and quart packages of ice cream)
- Among outlets (between a brand of ice cream sold at two different stores)
- Across time (between purchasing ice cream during the first or second week of the month)
- Among types of items within a category (between ice cream and frozen yogurt)
- Among specific items in different index categories (between ice cream and cupcakes)

Thus, in response to an increase in the price charged by a store for a certain brand of ice cream, a consumer could respond by redistributing purchases along any of several

avenues represented by other priced items in the category: To another brand of ice cream whose price has not risen, to a larger package of ice cream with a smaller price per ounce, to ice cream at a different store where ice cream is on sale, or to a brand of frozen yogurt. The consumer also could respond by postponing the ice cream purchase until a later date. (Prices for CPI items are collected throughout the month and then averaged.)

Finally, the consumer could substitute from the ice cream brand to an alternative dessert, such as cupcakes or apples, that is in another CPI category. This latter form of substitution, although across CPI categories, would still have the effect of reducing the quantity consumed of the higher-priced ice cream brand, relative to the quantities of other items within the ice cream stratum. Like the other forms of substitution, this is implicitly addressed by use of the geometric mean formula. Note, however, that *overall* substitution across categories—such as between ice cream products in general and apples in general—is *not* addressed by the geometric mean formula. The geometric mean formula will not be used to combine the basic indexes in the CPI—like those for ice cream products and apples—into the overall index. In the same way, the use of the geometric mean formula within categories does not address the issue of whether consumers can, or do, respond to a general increase in the price of ice cream products by, for example, forgoing dessert.

It should also be noted that the geometric mean formula allows only for a *degree* of substitution by consumers as a group. While the formula implicitly assumes that at least some customers will change their purchasing patterns when items' relative prices change, it is not inconsistent with some consumers to continue to purchase their favorite products, even when those products become relatively more expensive.

In April 1997, BLS began issuing an experimental CPI that uses the geometric mean estimator in the calculation of all basic components of the index. This experimental index is being issued to provide users with a quantitative estimate of the impact that use of a geometric mean formula at the lowest level of index construction would have on the performance of the CPI. At that time, it was stated that BLS would continue research on the question of using a geometric mean estimator in the CPI. This research will entail a thorough review of the theoretical literature concerning different index number formulas, a review of the practices of other countries and the justifications for their choices of formula, and a systematic and comprehensive analysis of available data, to evaluate the appropriateness of using the geometric mean formula in the construction of each basic component of the CPI.

One of the principal objectives of the BLS research on geometric means is to determine, for each of the basic index categories that comprise the CPI, the extent to which consumers can be expected to alter their spending when relative prices change. Three types of evidence were examined in this effort: (1) highly detailed supermarket scanner data on prices charged for, and quantities sold of, a limited number of individual item categories; (2) measures of the extent of substitution at index calculation levels above the basic level, which

can be viewed as providing indirect evidence concerning the likelihood of substitution behavior within item categories; and (3) estimates of the magnitude and prevalence of the substitution effect derived from a survey of relevant empirical literature. For a variety of reasons, this evidence did not provide definitive support concerning the existence and magnitude of the substitution effect in each of the basic index categories. For example, although analysis of the detailed data on prices and quantities strongly indicated the existence of a significant substitution effect, the analysis was possible for only a few item categories because of limited data availability.

Taken in its entirety, however, the evidence unambiguously supported the proposition that consumers can, and do, alter their purchasing behavior, in response to changes in the array of prices confronted in the market place. The geometric mean estimator, as was stated earlier, can better reflect the effects of such changes in consumer spending than can the current CPI formula. Use of the geometric mean estimator at the basic level of index calculation in the CPI thus can be expected to produce an overall CPI that better reflects the impact that changing prices have on the average consumer. Consequently, BLS plans to use the geometric mean estimator in most CPI basic indexes, beginning with data for January 1999.

Basic indexes that will continue to be calculated as they are now represent important exceptions. The rationales for these exceptions are presented below:

Selected shelter services. Total residential housing stock changes slowly. Thus, consumers as a group cannot freely alter their purchases of housing services, in response to changes in the relative prices of different rental units. Consequently, the item categories of residential rent, owner's equivalent rent, and housing at school will not employ the geometric mean estimator. As of December 1997, these three categories together had a relative importance of 27.315 percent in the CPI-U and 25.500 percent in the CPI-W.

Selected utilities and government charges. Services in these categories are provided primarily by governments or by regulated monopolies. Although CPI pricing samples within a basic index may include different service providers, in most cases consumers can substitute between these providers only by moving into a different service area. The BLS analysis of the substitution effect above the basic index level supports the continued use of the current formula in the utilities sector. Additionally, estimated demand elasticities obtained from the economics literature mentioned before are low, at least in the short run, and thus argue for maintaining the current approach. These six categories had a total relative importance of 7.067 percent in the CPI-U and 7.347 percent in the CPI-W, as of December 1997. (These relative importance totals include the prorated weight of two unpublished indexes—unsampled motor vehicle fees and unsampled video and audio—whose movements will be imputed by a mixture of geometric-mean and arithmetic-mean indexes.)

Selected medical care services. The decision to retain the

current formula for professional and hospital medical care services is based largely on the results of the survey of demand elasticities in economics literature. Relatively large elasticities for some prescription drugs contrast with low elasticities for hospital and professional services. Insurance firms and health plans, acting as agents for consumers, may be more sensitive to relative price changes than are consumers themselves, who pay only a share of the cost directly. It is, nonetheless, difficult to justify the proposition that consumers are highly responsive to relative prices in their direct purchases of health care services. The six excluded medical care categories (along with corresponding unpublished health insurance indexes) had a total relative importance of 4.159 percent in the CPI-U and 3.484 percent in the CPI-W, as of December 1997.

The above exclusions leave three major groups of the CPI—food and beverages, apparel, and other goods and services—that will use the geometric mean formula exclusively in the calculation of basic indexes. The other major groups each will have one or more excepted categories. Within the transportation group, State and local registration, license, and motor vehicle property tax charges will continue to use the current formula. Within the recreation group, the cable television index will continue to be calculated as it now is, as will the telephone services local charges index within the education and communication group. The housing group will have six important exceptions to use of the geometric mean estimator, three within shelter and three within fuels and utilities. Within the medical care group, the medical care commodities indexes will employ the geometric mean formula, while most indexes for medical care services will continue to use the current formula.

It is important to note that, in addition to the evidence described above, BLS considered other factors in reaching its decisions on the use of the geometric mean estimator. Two of these additional considerations are worthy of mention. First, the geometric mean estimator does not suffer from the persistent bias that affected the current formula before special, corrective procedures were implemented in 1995 and 1996. Use of the geometric mean estimator, as outlined above, obviates the need to use these special procedures in all but the several basic indexes that will continue to use the current formula. Largely eliminating the need for special procedures will, for the most part, make unnecessary the continued monitoring of how well these special procedures are achieving their intended objective. Second, index calculation formulas often are evaluated with respect to how well they satisfy certain performance criteria, often referred to as tests. Within the context of the

list of tests generally imposed on price indexes, the geometric mean formula performs at least as well as the current Laspeyres (or arithmetic mean) index.

The geometric mean estimator will be introduced in both the CPI-U and the CPI-W, effective with data for January 1999, in accordance with the past practice of introducing methodological changes at the beginning of a calendar year. BLS will continue to publish “overlap” CPI-U and CPI-W series using the current calculation method, for the first six months of 1999. These indexes will not be published regularly for months subsequent to June 1999 but will be available upon request.

The experimental CPI-U-XG, using the geometric mean estimator in the calculation of all basic indexes, issued since April 1997, will be calculated through data for December 1998. Users of this series are reminded that the implementation of the geometric mean formula in 1999 will not apply to all basic indexes. Therefore, the movements of the CPI-U-XG, relative to the CPI-U during 1998, may not be indicative of the future impact of the geometric mean formula in the CPI.

Components retaining the arithmetic mean (Laspeyres) formula:

Selected shelter services

- Rent of primary residence
- Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence
- Housing at school, excluding board

Selected utilities and government charges

- Electricity
- Utility natural gas service
- Residential water and sewerage maintenance
- State and local registration, license, and motor vehicle property tax
- Telephone services, local charges
- Cable television

Selected medical care services

- Physicians' services
- Dental services
- Eyeglasses and eye care
- Services by other medical professionals
- Hospital services
- Nursing homes and adult daycare

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	162.2	162.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
All items (1967=100)	-	485.8	486.8	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.310	160.1	160.2	2.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
Food	15.326	159.7	159.8	2.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
Food at home	9.646	160.2	160.2	1.7	.0	-.1	-.1	-.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.536	179.6	180.2	1.9	.3	.2	.4	-.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.629	147.2	146.3	-.9	-.6	-.1	-.4	-.1
Dairy and related products ¹	1.037	148.4	148.5	1.9	.1	-.4	.5	.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.394	196.1	197.5	6.0	.7	-.8	-1.0	.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.077	134.2	133.9	1.5	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.4
Other food at home	1.972	149.5	149.6	1.8	.1	.1	.3	.0
Sugar and sweets	.377	150.8	150.1	1.5	-.5	-.4	.9	-.7
Fats and oils	.291	142.2	140.7	-1.2	-1.1	.7	.6	-1.1
Other foods	1.305	164.3	165.0	2.4	.4	.1	.1	.4
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.309	101.5	101.7	-	.2	.0	1.1	.2
Food away from home ¹	5.680	159.9	160.2	2.6	.2	.3	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.172	100.3	100.6	-	.3	.3	-.1	.3
Alcoholic beverages	.983	165.1	165.2	1.8	.1	-.1	-.1	.0
Housing	39.560	159.2	159.5	2.4	.2	.1	.2	.4
Shelter	29.788	180.8	181.0	3.3	.1	.3	.2	.4
Rent of primary residence	6.885	170.3	170.7	3.1	.2	.1	.4	.2
Lodging away from home ²	2.327	111.2	110.2	-	-.9	.5	-.4	1.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	20.199	185.9	186.4	3.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.377	100.3	100.4	-	.1	-.1	.1	.1
Fuels and utilities	4.942	127.1	127.0	-1.5	-.1	-.9	.3	.3
Fuels	4.018	112.5	112.3	-2.6	-.2	-1.3	.4	.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	.261	94.4	92.8	-9.1	-1.7	-2.3	.4	-.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.757	119.4	119.4	-1.9	.0	-1.2	.2	.4
Household furnishings and operations	4.831	126.3	127.0	1.2	.6	.3	.1	.4
Apparel	4.944	134.9	135.8	-.2	.7	.2	-.2	-.1
Men's and boys' apparel	1.390	133.6	133.4	1.5	-.1	.0	.6	-.6
Women's and girls' apparel	1.990	129.9	130.9	-.8	.8	.7	.1	-.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	.268	124.4	126.6	-5.3	1.8	-1.4	1.1	1.8
Footwear	.895	126.5	127.9	-1.1	1.1	-1.3	-.8	-.2
Transportation	17.578	R141.4	141.5	-2.3	.1	-.4	-.5	-.1
Private transportation	16.240	R137.5	137.7	-2.5	.1	-.6	-.6	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	7.899	R100.1	100.1	-1.4	.0	.0	.0	.1
New vehicles	5.063	144.4	144.3	-.6	-.1	-.1	.1	.0
Used cars and trucks ¹	1.880	R147.3	148.2	-4.0	.6	.2	-.7	.6
Motor fuel	2.995	90.9	91.7	-13.5	.9	-3.3	-3.5	-.9
Gasoline (all types)	2.976	90.3	91.1	-13.6	.9	-3.4	-3.5	-1.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.560	101.2	100.5	-1.3	-.7	.1	.0	-.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.603	165.7	165.7	2.3	.0	.3	.1	.0
Public transportation	1.338	193.7	193.4	1.9	-.2	1.4	.4	-.2
Medical care	5.614	239.8	240.7	3.0	.4	.3	.3	.4
Medical care commodities	1.222	218.5	220.2	2.3	.8	.1	.0	.7
Medical care services	4.392	244.8	245.4	3.1	.2	.4	.3	.4
Professional services	2.808	220.4	221.1	3.0	.3	.2	.4	.4
Hospital and related services	1.334	285.2	285.6	3.1	.1	.5	.2	.4
Recreation ²	6.145	101.0	101.1	1.8	.1	.3	.4	.0
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.763	101.4	101.4	3.0	.0	.6	.2	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ²	5.528	99.9	99.9	2.5	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3
Education ²	2.615	100.5	100.7	5.3	.2	.3	.5	.6
Educational books and supplies	.194	247.5	248.8	5.5	.5	.7	.6	.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.421	289.5	290.0	5.3	.2	.3	.4	.6
Communication ^{1 2}	2.913	99.3	99.3	-1.3	.0	-.4	.1	.0
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.706	99.3	99.2	-1.4	-.1	-.5	.2	-.1
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.357	100.4	100.5	-	.1	.1	.4	.1
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4}	.350	43.4	42.8	-16.7	-1.4	-4.1	-2.0	-1.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.234	88.7	86.6	-	-2.4	-5.8	-2.8	-2.4
Other goods and services	4.321	232.4	234.7	5.4	1.0	.8	-.3	1.0
Tobacco and smoking products	.894	254.1	263.5	8.3	3.7	2.9	-2.6	3.8
Personal care ¹	3.427	155.5	155.9	2.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Personal care products ¹	.737	147.3	147.3	1.9	.0	.4	.4	.0
Personal care services ¹	.963	164.7	165.2	2.0	.3	.0	.2	.3
Miscellaneous personal services	1.465	232.8	233.5	4.2	.3	.0	.3	.2
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	42.635	141.5	142.0	-.2	.4	-.1	-.4	.1
Food and beverages	16.310	160.1	160.2	2.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	26.326	130.4	131.0	-1.7	.5	-.2	-.5	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.729	132.1	133.0	-2.1	.7	-.1	-1.0	.1
Apparel	4.944	134.9	135.8	-.2	.7	.2	-.2	-.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.785	135.6	136.6	-2.8	.7	-.6	-1.0	.0
Durables	11.596	R128.0	128.1	-1.2	.1	-.2	.0	-.1
Services	57.365	182.9	183.2	2.7	.2	.2	.2	.4
Rent of shelter ³	29.410	188.1	188.4	3.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Transportation services	6.984	188.4	188.3	1.6	-.1	.4	.2	-.1
Other services	10.625	215.1	215.6	3.8	.2	.2	.4	.4
Special indexes								
All items less food	84.674	162.6	163.0	1.4	.2	.1	.1	.2
All items less shelter	70.212	156.5	156.9	.7	.3	-.1	-.1	.2
All items less medical care	94.386	157.8	158.1	1.3	.2	.1	.0	.2
Commodities less food	27.309	131.8	132.4	-1.5	.5	-.2	-.5	.1
Nondurables less food	15.712	134.1	135.0	-1.7	.7	-.1	-.9	.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.768	137.5	138.4	-2.3	.7	-.6	-1.0	.1
Nondurables	31.039	146.2	146.7	.1	.3	-.2	-.4	.0
Services less rent of shelter ³	27.955	190.6	190.8	2.1	.1	.0	.4	.3
Services less medical care services	52.973	177.2	177.4	2.7	.1	.1	.3	.3
Energy	7.013	101.6	101.9	-7.4	.3	-2.2	-1.2	-.1
All items less energy	92.987	170.1	170.4	2.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
All items less food and energy	77.661	172.6	173.0	2.1	.2	.3	.1	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	24.053	143.1	143.8	.2	.5	.2	-.1	.1
Energy commodities	3.256	91.3	91.8	-13.2	.5	-3.3	-3.1	-.9
Services less energy services	53.608	189.4	189.7	3.0	.2	.3	.2	.4
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.617	\$.615	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.206	\$.205	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	161.9	162.0	162.0	162.4	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.0
Food and beverages	159.7	159.7	159.7	159.8	3.1	2.6	2.0	.3	2.8	1.1
Food	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	.3	3.0	1.0
Food at home	159.9	159.7	159.5	159.4	3.9	2.6	1.5	-1.2	3.2	.1
Cereals and bakery products	179.0	179.4	180.1	179.7	3.0	2.0	.9	1.6	2.5	1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.3	147.2	146.6	146.5	3.6	-2.1	-3.2	-2.2	.7	-2.7
Dairy and related products ¹	148.3	147.7	148.4	148.5	-6.4	6.9	7.3	.5	.0	3.9
Fruits and vegetables	196.5	194.9	193.0	193.3	8.1	10.0	11.8	-6.4	9.0	2.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	134.0	134.1	133.7	133.1	19.3	-1.5	-7.1	-2.7	8.4	-4.9
Other food at home	148.7	148.8	149.3	149.3	6.7	.8	-5	1.6	3.7	.5
Sugar and sweets	150.0	149.4	150.7	149.6	3.6	-1.3	4.9	-1.1	1.1	1.9
Fats and oils	140.0	141.0	141.8	140.3	-3.1	2.0	-4.4	.9	-6	-1.8
Other foods	163.6	163.8	164.0	164.7	1.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.9
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	100.4	100.4	101.5	101.7	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Food away from home ¹	159.2	159.6	159.9	160.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	100.1	100.4	100.3	100.6	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Alcoholic beverages	164.9	164.8	164.7	164.7	2.7	2.0	2.7	-5	2.4	1.1
Housing	158.4	158.6	158.9	159.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.3
Shelter	179.0	179.5	179.9	180.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4
Rent of primary residence	169.5	169.7	170.3	170.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0
Lodging away from home ²	99.8	100.3	99.9	101.1	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	184.9	185.5	185.9	186.6	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.5
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Fuels and utilities	129.1	127.9	128.3	128.7	1.5	1.2	-5.7	-1.2	1.4	-3.5
Fuels	114.2	112.7	113.1	113.5	-7	1.0	-8.3	-2.4	.2	-5.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	94.1	91.9	92.3	91.7	-13.2	-4.0	-9.2	-9.8	-8.7	-9.5
Gas (piped) and electricity	121.8	120.3	120.6	121.1	1.0	1.6	-8.1	-2.3	1.3	-5.2
Household furnishings and operations	125.7	126.1	126.2	126.7	1.0	-6	1.3	3.2	.2	2.2
Apparel	132.5	132.7	132.5	132.4	.3	-1.2	-1.2	-.3	-.4	-.8
Men's and boys' apparel	132.0	132.0	132.8	132.0	1.2	2.2	2.5	.0	1.7	1.2
Women's and girls' apparel	124.4	125.3	125.4	125.3	.3	-2.8	-3.8	2.9	-1.3	-.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	124.8	123.1	124.4	126.6	-7.0	-14.7	-4.4	5.9	-10.9	.6
Footwear	128.8	127.1	126.1	125.8	.3	4.8	-.3	-9.0	2.5	-4.8
Transportation	143.0	142.4	^R 141.7	141.5	-3.3	3.4	-4.6	-4.1	.0	-4.4
Private transportation	139.6	138.8	^R 138.0	137.9	-3.6	3.5	-5.0	-4.8	-.1	-4.9
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.1	100.1	^R 100.1	100.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-
New vehicles	143.6	143.5	143.7	143.7	-.8	-1.1	-1.1	.3	-1.0	-.4
Used cars and trucks ¹	148.1	148.4	^R 147.3	148.2	-10.9	-5.2	.5	.3	-8.1	.4
Motor fuel	99.7	96.4	93.0	92.2	-15.8	20.6	-24.6	-26.9	.8	-25.8
Gasoline (all types)	99.3	95.9	92.5	91.6	-16.3	23.1	-25.3	-27.6	1.5	-26.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	101.0	101.1	101.1	100.6	2.4	-3.8	-2.0	-1.6	-.8	-1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	165.0	165.5	165.7	165.7	3.0	1.2	3.5	1.7	2.1	2.6
Public transportation	188.8	191.4	192.1	191.7	-1.1	4.3	-1.7	6.3	1.6	2.2
Medical care	238.2	238.9	239.6	240.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.1	2.2	3.7
Medical care commodities	217.8	218.0	218.1	219.7	1.9	.4	3.6	3.5	1.1	3.6
Medical care services	242.6	243.5	244.3	245.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.4	2.5	3.7
Professional services	218.7	219.2	220.0	220.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.4
Hospital and related services	282.6	284.0	284.6	285.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.7
Recreation ²	100.3	100.6	101.0	101.0	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.6	101.2	101.4	101.4	6.2	.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ²	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.5	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Education ²	100.4	100.7	101.2	101.8	-	-	-	5.7	-	-
Educational books and supplies	243.2	244.9	246.3	248.3	7.0	4.6	1.8	8.7	5.8	5.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	288.1	289.0	290.3	292.0	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4
Communication ^{1 2}	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.3	.0	-2.4	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.2	.4	-2.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.6
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4}	46.2	44.3	43.4	42.8	-16.7	-1.6	-20.3	-26.3	-9.5	-23.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	96.9	91.3	88.7	86.6	-	-	-	-36.2	-	-
Other goods and services	231.8	233.7	233.0	235.4	2.9	6.2	5.0	6.4	4.5	5.7
Tobacco and smoking products	253.8	261.2	254.3	264.0	-2.1	12.2	7.1	17.1	4.8	12.0
Personal care ¹	154.6	155.0	155.5	155.9	-3	1.8	3.4	3.4	.8	3.4
Personal care products ¹	146.1	146.7	147.3	147.3	-2.2	2.2	4.5	3.3	.0	3.9
Personal care services ¹	164.3	164.3	164.7	165.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.2
Miscellaneous personal services	231.6	231.6	232.4	232.8	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.1	5.4	3.1
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	141.9	141.8	141.3	141.4	-6	2.3	-1.1	-1.4	.8	-1.3
Food and beverages	159.7	159.7	159.7	159.8	3.1	2.6	2.0	.3	2.8	1.1
Commodities less food and beverages	131.3	131.0	130.3	130.5	-3.0	2.1	-3.0	-2.4	-5	-2.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.1	133.0	131.7	131.8	-1.8	3.6	-5.8	-3.8	.9	-4.8
Apparel	132.5	132.7	132.5	132.4	.3	-1.2	-1.2	-3	-4	-8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	138.5	137.7	136.3	136.3	-4.2	7.1	-7.7	-6.2	1.3	-7.0
Durables	128.0	127.8	127.8	127.7	-2.1	-1.5	-3	-9	-1.8	-6
Services	181.9	182.3	182.7	183.4	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.8	2.7
Rent of shelter ³	186.6	187.1	187.6	188.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4
Transportation services	187.1	187.8	188.2	188.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.7
Other services	214.0	214.4	215.2	216.1	4.3	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.5
Special indexes										
All items less food	162.2	162.3	162.4	162.8	1.3	2.5	.5	1.5	1.9	1.0
All items less shelter	156.7	156.6	156.5	156.8	.8	2.3	-3	.3	1.5	.0
All items less medical care	157.4	157.5	157.5	157.8	1.6	2.6	.5	1.0	2.1	.8
Commodities less food	132.8	132.6	131.9	132.0	-2.7	2.1	-2.7	-2.4	-3	-2.5
Nondurables less food	135.1	135.0	133.8	133.8	-1.5	3.3	-4.9	-3.8	.9	-4.3
Nondurables less food and apparel	140.2	139.4	138.0	138.1	-3.1	6.4	-6.6	-5.9	1.6	-6.2
Nondurables	146.8	146.5	145.9	145.9	.8	2.8	-5	-2.4	1.8	-1.5
Services less rent of shelter ³	189.9	189.9	190.6	191.2	3.2	2.1	.6	2.8	2.7	1.7
Services less medical care services	176.3	176.5	177.0	177.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.5
Energy	106.7	104.3	103.0	102.9	-7.4	9.1	-15.5	-13.5	.5	-14.5
All items less energy	169.2	169.6	169.8	170.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1
All items less food and energy	171.7	172.2	172.4	172.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	142.6	142.9	142.8	143.0	-6	.0	.6	1.1	-3	.8
Energy commodities	99.2	95.9	92.9	92.1	-15.6	17.6	-23.0	-25.7	-4	-24.4
Services less energy services	188.0	188.6	189.0	189.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

^R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	162.2	162.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
All items (1967=100)	-	485.8	486.8	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	16.310	160.1	160.2	2.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
Food	15.326	159.7	159.8	2.0	.1	.0	.0	.1
Food at home	9.646	160.2	160.2	1.7	.0	-.1	-.1	-.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.536	179.6	180.2	1.9	.3	.2	.4	-.2
Cereals and cereal products	.547	170.1	170.6	1.1	.3	.4	-.5	.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes	.071	157.8	156.9	.2	-.6	-.5	1.1	.8
Breakfast cereal	.317	188.1	189.0	1.5	.5	.9	-.8	-.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	.160	149.8	150.2	1.6	.3	.2	-.5	.3
Rice 1 2 3	-	99.5	99.4	-	-.1	-1.2	.6	-.1
Bakery products	.989	183.8	184.5	2.3	.4	.0	.7	-.3
Bread 1 3	.290	99.8	100.0	-	.2	.8	-.4	.2
White bread 2 3	-	185.1	185.5	1.9	.2	1.0	-.6	.2
Bread other than white 2 3	-	187.7	186.5	3.3	-.6	.9	-.1	-.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins 1 3	.142	100.9	102.0	-	1.1	.8	-.9	1.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies 3	.270	181.1	180.3	.7	-.4	1.0	-.4	-.4
Cookies 2 3	-	181.7	182.1	1.6	.2	.4	-1.0	.2
Fresh cakes and cupcakes 2 3	-	180.2	179.7	1.2	-.3	1.2	-.1	-.3
Other bakery products	.286	182.3	184.2	1.9	1.0	-1.7	2.3	-.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts 2 3	-	174.1	174.2	-.8	.1	.4	-2.5	.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products 2	-	207.9	217.0	3.3	4.4	-6.3	5.6	-.9
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers 2 3	-	186.8	186.9	6.1	.1	-1.1	2.3	.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.629	147.2	146.3	-.9	-.6	-.1	-.4	-.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.499	147.6	146.5	-1.1	-.7	.0	-.4	-.3
Meats	1.670	142.2	140.8	-1.8	-1.0	-.3	-.3	-.4
Beef and veal	.742	136.8	136.5	.2	-.2	-.6	.3	.2
Uncooked ground beef	.282	116.8	115.9	.8	-.8	-2.4	1.5	-.4
Uncooked beef roasts 1 3	.132	100.0	99.0	-	-1.0	.4	.1	-1.0
Uncooked beef steaks 1 3	.277	99.4	100.1	-	.7	-.2	.4	.7
Uncooked other beef and veal 1 3	.051	100.5	100.0	-	-.5	-.6	1.2	-.5
Pork	.587	149.5	145.9	-5.0	-2.4	.1	-1.2	-1.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products 1 3	.192	97.0	94.9	-	-2.2	-1.2	-.9	-2.2
Bacon and related products 2	-	151.2	147.5	-8.8	-2.4	-.5	-1.7	-2.5
Breakfast sausage and related products 1 2 3	-	100.5	99.0	-	-1.5	-1.5	.9	-1.5
Ham	.136	154.5	143.7	-4.8	-7.0	.8	-.3	-2.5
Ham, excluding canned 2	-	165.7	153.1	-4.4	-7.6	1.2	-.7	-2.4
Pork chops	.131	144.1	147.0	-4.4	2.0	-.3	-3.2	1.7
Other pork including roasts and picnics 1 3	.128	97.8	95.8	-	-2.0	-.4	-1.6	-2.0
Other meats 3	.341	147.4	146.7	-.9	-.5	-.5	.1	-.5
Frankfurters 2 3	-	144.9	147.1	1.6	1.5	-.8	-1.7	1.5
Lunchmeats 1 2 3	-	99.8	99.7	-	-.1	-.3	-.2	-.1
Lamb and organ meats 2 3	-	165.5	161.5	.0	-2.4	-.7	2.0	-2.4
Lamb and mutton 1 2 3	-	101.3	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry 3	.495	155.1	154.3	-.7	-.5	.1	-.1	-.5
Chicken 1 3	.382	99.6	99.5	-	-.1	.4	-.1	-.1
Fresh whole chicken 2 3	-	157.8	156.5	-1.3	-.8	.3	1.5	-.8
Fresh and frozen chicken parts 2 3	-	153.9	154.6	-.3	.5	.8	-1.2	.5
Other poultry including turkey 1 3	.113	101.1	99.2	-	-1.9	-1.0	-.2	-1.9
Fish and seafood	.334	180.3	181.0	2.3	.4	1.6	-1.1	.6
Fresh fish and seafood 1 3	.187	103.0	102.9	-	-.1	.5	-.8	-.1
Processed fish and seafood 1 3	.147	100.1	101.1	-	1.0	-.4	.2	1.0
Canned fish and seafood 2 3	-	129.4	131.4	2.8	1.5	.3	-.7	1.5
Frozen fish and seafood 2	-	201.3	202.4	.9	.5	.6	.3	1.1
Eggs	.130	136.4	139.1	-.6	2.0	-2.3	-1.4	5.4
Dairy and related products 3	1.037	148.4	148.5	1.9	.1	-.4	.5	.1
Milk 1 3	.403	100.7	100.3	-	-.4	.4	.5	-.4
Fresh whole milk 2 3	-	147.0	146.3	2.6	-.5	.5	.5	-.5
Fresh milk other than whole 1 2 3	-	100.8	100.3	-	-.5	.5	.5	-.5
Cheese and related products 3	.305	150.1	149.9	1.1	-.1	-.1	1.2	-.1
Ice cream and related products	.176	150.0	152.4	.9	1.6	-1.6	-.3	1.9
Other dairy and related products 1 3	.152	100.1	99.9	-	-.2	-1.5	.7	-.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Fruits and vegetables	1.394	196.1	197.5	6.0	0.7	-0.8	-1.0	0.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.068	228.5	231.0	8.0	1.1	-.8	-1.5	.4
Fresh fruits	.547	235.9	241.6	2.5	2.4	5.8	-2.6	.9
Apples	.097	202.2	199.5	1.2	-1.3	.8	.3	-1.4
Bananas	.101	154.1	167.0	-.7	8.4	-4.0	-7.2	14.6
Citrus fruits ^{1 3}	.110	102.6	108.8	-	6.0	-4.1	1.3	6.0
Oranges, including tangerines ²	-	197.6	213.7	5.7	8.1	-4.1	1.0	2.5
Other fresh fruits ^{1 3}	.240	93.0	92.6	-	-.4	.0	-3.7	-.4
Fresh vegetables	.521	220.2	219.7	14.5	-.2	-7.2	-.3	-.1
Potatoes	.093	181.6	179.9	9.8	-.9	-.2	-.1	-1.8
Lettuce ³	.066	210.7	245.4	30.1	16.5	-31.6	6.0	16.5
Tomatoes ³	.101	244.9	229.7	.7	-6.2	-5.2	8.4	-6.2
Other fresh vegetables	.261	232.5	229.0	18.2	-1.5	-6.8	3.0	1.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	.327	101.7	101.0	-	-.7	-.7	.8	-.7
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	.176	102.4	100.9	-	-1.5	-1.0	1.6	-1.5
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	-	100.4	99.9	-	-.5	-.3	.1	-.5
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	-	104.5	102.5	-	-1.9	-1.4	2.4	-1.9
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	.103	101.4	101.8	-	.4	-.1	-.2	.4
Frozen vegetables ²	-	149.4	150.4	1.9	.7	.5	-.1	1.2
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 3}	.048	100.0	99.9	-	-.1	-.3	.1	-.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	-	99.8	99.9	-	.1	.4	-.7	.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.077	134.2	133.9	1.5	-.2	.1	-.3	-.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 3}	.781	101.1	100.7	-	-.4	.6	-.6	-.4
Carbonated drinks	.411	119.4	118.7	.3	-.6	.8	-.1	-.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	.054	99.8	100.2	-	.4	-.3	-.9	.4
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	.316	99.0	98.8	-	-.2	-.4	-.6	-.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 3}	.297	100.3	100.5	-	.2	.1	.2	.2
Coffee ³	.166	169.8	168.8	3.7	-.6	-.4	.4	-.6
Roasted coffee ^{2 3}	-	178.0	176.4	4.4	-.9	-.1	.7	-.9
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{2 3}	-	153.9	154.2	1.2	.2	-.9	-.1	.2
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 3}	.131	101.0	102.1	-	1.1	.7	.0	1.1
Other food at home	1.972	149.5	149.6	1.8	.1	.1	.3	.0
Sugar and sweets	.377	150.8	150.1	1.5	-.5	-.4	.9	-.7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	.074	136.4	134.5	.1	-1.4	-.6	.7	-.8
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3}	.228	101.6	101.1	-	-.5	-.3	.7	-.5
Other sweets ^{1 3}	.076	102.9	103.2	-	.3	-1.0	1.6	.3
Fats and oils	.291	142.2	140.7	-1.2	-1.1	.7	.6	-1.1
Butter and margarine ^{1 3}	.091	101.6	99.4	-	-2.2	.5	1.8	-2.2
Butter ^{2 3}	-	129.4	125.0	7.9	-3.4	1.2	2.5	-3.4
Margarine ^{2 3}	-	148.5	147.9	1.1	-.4	-.4	2.1	-.4
Salad dressing ^{1 3}	.082	100.7	99.9	-	-.8	1.3	-.6	-.8
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 3}	.119	101.7	101.2	-	-.5	.6	.3	-.5
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	-	101.5	101.5	-	.0	.7	.5	.0
Other foods	1.305	164.3	165.0	2.4	.4	.1	.1	.4
Soups	.109	190.9	191.2	2.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ³	.224	143.3	146.6	.1	2.3	.0	-1.3	2.3
Snacks ³	.271	155.1	155.8	.5	.5	.3	-.3	.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	.293	173.0	172.5	2.7	-.3	1.1	.1	-.5
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	-	99.8	100.2	-	.4	1.1	-1.2	.4
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	-	104.8	102.9	-	-1.8	8.2	.2	-1.8
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	-	102.4	103.2	-	.8	.9	.1	.8
Other condiments ²	-	170.6	169.0	5.8	-.9	1.8	-.2	-1.2
Baby food ^{1 3}	.099	101.5	101.3	-	-.2	-.1	1.0	-.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3}	.309	101.5	101.7	-	.2	.0	1.1	.2
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ³	5.680	159.9	160.2	2.6	.2	.3	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	2.969	100.7	101.0	-	.3	.2	.3	.3
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	1.655	100.6	100.7	-	.1	.3	.1	.1
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 3}	.662	100.0	100.2	-	.2	.1	.0	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3}	.222	100.3	100.4	-	.1	.1	.1	.1
Other food away from home ^{1 3}	.172	100.3	100.6	-	.3	.3	-.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Alcoholic beverages	.983	165.1	165.2	1.8	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Alcoholic beverages at home	.628	150.2	150.5	.6	.2	-.3	-.1	.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	.333	148.2	148.5	-.4	.2	-.4	-.3	.2
Distilled spirits at home	.110	151.8	152.3	1.6	.3	.2	-.1	.4
Whiskey at home ^{2 3}	-	150.8	151.2	.9	.3	-.5	.0	.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{2 3}	-	152.0	152.5	1.8	.3	.4	-.3	.3
Wine at home	.185	146.9	147.2	1.3	.2	-.3	-.1	.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	.355	194.0	193.6	3.0	-.2	.3	.1	-.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	-	100.2	100.3	-	.1	-.1	.0	.1
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	100.5	101.1	-	.6	.0	-.1	.6
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	-	100.3	99.7	-	-.6	.5	-.2	-.6
Housing	39.560	159.2	159.5	2.4	.2	.1	.2	.4
Shelter	29.788	180.8	181.0	3.3	.1	.3	.2	.4
Rent of primary residence	6.885	170.3	170.7	3.1	.2	.1	.4	.2
Lodging away from home ¹	2.327	111.2	110.2	-	-.9	.5	-.4	1.2
Housing at school, excluding board ⁴	.231	230.1	230.1	4.4	.0	.2	.3	.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels ..	2.096	240.0	237.6	4.3	-1.0	.5	-.5	1.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	20.199	185.9	186.4	3.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3}	.377	100.3	100.4	-	.1	-.1	.1	.1
Fuels and utilities	4.942	127.1	127.0	-1.5	-.1	-.9	.3	.3
Fuels	4.018	112.5	112.3	-2.6	-.2	-1.3	.4	.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	.261	94.4	92.8	-9.1	-1.7	-2.3	.4	-.7
Fuel oil	.185	90.0	88.2	-11.4	-2.0	-3.0	.0	-.8
Other household fuels ^{3 5}	.075	129.4	128.2	-3.5	-.9	.0	.6	-.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.757	119.4	119.4	-1.9	.0	-1.2	.2	.4
Electricity	2.649	124.3	124.4	-3.9	.1	-1.2	-.5	.6
Utility natural gas service	1.108	113.2	113.0	2.4	-.2	-1.5	2.3	.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	.924	100.9	101.1	-	.2	.6	.4	.3
Water and sewerage maintenance	.677	215.7	216.0	4.3	.1	.5	.5	.4
Garbage and trash collection ^{3 6}	.247	255.1	255.4	2.4	.1	.7	.2	.1
Household furnishings and operations	4.831	126.3	127.0	1.2	.6	.3	.1	.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3}	.354	101.1	102.4	-	1.3	.4	-.8	1.3
Floor coverings ^{1 3}	.087	100.1	100.8	-	.7	.0	.2	.7
Window coverings ^{1 3}	.112	100.4	101.2	-	.8	-1.4	-1.6	.8
Other linens ^{1 3}	.155	102.2	104.2	-	2.0	1.9	-.7	2.0
Furniture and bedding ³	1.141	135.1	135.9	1.0	.6	.5	1.1	.6
Bedroom furniture ³	.329	141.0	142.4	1.0	1.0	.6	.5	1.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3}	.621	101.5	102.0	-	.5	.4	.4	.5
Other furniture ^{1 3}	.179	104.1	104.5	-	.4	.1	4.4	.4
Appliances ^{1 3}	.368	99.7	100.2	-	.5	.1	-1.3	.5
Major appliances ^{1 3}	.217	99.0	99.2	-	.2	.1	-2.2	.2
Laundry equipment ^{2 3}	-	113.0	112.8	.6	-.2	-.3	-1.1	-.2
Other appliances ^{1 3}	.144	100.9	101.7	-	.8	.2	.1	.8
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 3}	.546	101.2	103.3	-	2.1	-.2	-.2	2.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ³	.229	121.2	123.2	2.2	1.7	-.4	.9	1.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	.152	110.8	114.0	-1.7	2.9	-1.2	-4.4	1.9
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3}	.080	102.0	105.8	-	3.7	-.8	2.6	3.7
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 3}	.085	99.5	99.4	-	-.1	-1.1	.2	-.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3}	.653	101.7	101.2	-	-.5	.3	.6	-.5
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3}	.169	100.4	99.3	-	-1.1	-.3	.5	-1.1
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3}	.332	102.4	102.2	-	-.2	.7	.6	-.2
Housekeeping supplies	.873	145.4	145.2	1.3	-.1	1.3	.1	-.2
Household cleaning products ^{1 3}	.404	100.3	100.1	-	-.2	.6	-.4	-.2
Household paper products ^{1 3}	.209	102.1	103.1	-	1.0	1.7	.3	1.0
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3}	.259	102.4	101.6	-	-.8	2.1	1.2	-.8
Household operations ^{1 3}	.896	100.3	100.7	-	.4	.2	.0	.4
Domestic services ^{1 3}	.316	100.3	100.7	-	.4	.2	-.1	.4
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3}	.264	99.9	100.7	-	.8	-.1	.0	.8
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 3}	.104	100.9	101.0	-	.1	.9	.0	.1
Repair of household items ^{1 3}	.100	100.3	100.9	-	.6	.1	.0	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Apparel	4.944	134.9	135.8	-0.2	0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Men's and boys' apparel	1.390	133.6	133.4	1.5	-1	.0	.6	-.6
Men's apparel	1.091	137.4	137.5	2.2	.1	.7	.9	-.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	.253	140.0	139.9	2.4	-1	.4	-.7	-.9
Men's furnishings	.278	138.4	139.9	9.6	1.1	1.8	2.0	-.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 3}	.317	100.5	100.4	-	-1	1.2	3.3	-.1
Men's pants and shorts	.227	135.7	134.4	2.1	-1.0	.2	1.4	-.1
Boys' apparel	.298	118.8	117.5	-.3	-1.1	-2.1	-.4	-2.0
Women's and girls' apparel	1.990	129.9	130.9	-.8	.8	.7	.1	-.1
Women's apparel	1.687	130.3	131.2	-.5	.7	1.0	.2	.0
Women's outerwear	.128	117.4	120.5	-.7	2.6	-2.8	-2.0	4.1
Women's dresses	.214	128.4	123.2	4.1	-4.0	6.0	14.1	-5.8
Women's suits and separates ^{1 3}	.886	102.8	103.9	-	1.1	3.4	4.3	1.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 3}	.435	104.6	106.9	-	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.2
Girls' apparel	.303	127.9	129.1	-2.5	.9	-1.0	-.6	-.3
Footwear	.895	126.5	127.9	-1.1	1.1	-1.3	-.8	-.2
Men's footwear	.279	130.9	131.5	-1.0	.5	-.7	.3	.0
Boys' and girls' footwear	.219	126.8	130.7	-1.8	3.1	-4.6	-3.2	2.4
Women's footwear	.397	122.7	123.3	-.7	.5	-.5	-.4	-1.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ³	.268	124.4	126.6	-5.3	1.8	-1.4	1.1	1.8
Jewelry and watches ⁵	.401	143.9	145.3	-1.5	1.0	2.4	-3.6	1.4
Watches ⁵	.072	122.7	125.2	-1.6	2.0	-1.7	-1.2	3.1
Jewelry ⁵	.330	149.8	151.0	-1.4	.8	3.2	-4.3	1.1
Transportation	17.578	R141.4	141.5	-2.3	.1	-.4	-.5	-.1
Private transportation	16.240	R137.5	137.7	-2.5	.1	-.6	-.6	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ¹	7.899	R100.1	100.1	-1.4	.0	.0	.0	.1
New vehicles	5.063	144.4	144.3	-.6	-1	-1	.1	.0
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	-	100.2	100.1	-	-1	.0	.0	-.1
New cars ²	-	141.7	141.5	-.8	-1	.0	.0	.1
New trucks ^{2 6}	-	151.9	152.0	-.2	.1	-1	.1	.3
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	-	163.1	163.1	.4	.0	-.9	.2	.2
Used cars and trucks ³	1.880	R147.3	148.2	-4.0	.6	.2	-.7	.6
Car and truck rental ^{1 3}	.138	101.4	100.3	-	-1.1	1.7	1.9	-1.1
Motor fuel	2.995	90.9	91.7	-13.5	.9	-3.3	-3.5	-.9
Gasoline (all types)	2.976	90.3	91.1	-13.6	.9	-3.4	-3.5	-1.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-	87.8	88.7	-14.2	1.0	-3.6	-3.8	-.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 3 8}	-	95.0	95.6	-13.0	.6	-3.6	-3.2	.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-	92.9	93.5	-12.2	.6	-2.9	-3.2	-.7
Other motor fuels ^{1 3}	.019	93.9	93.3	-	-.6	-2.2	-2.0	-.6
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.560	101.2	100.5	-1.3	-.7	.1	.0	-.5
Tires	.272	98.7	97.8	-2.9	-.9	.3	-.2	-.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3}	.287	99.8	99.3	-	-.5	-1	-.1	-.5
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{2 3}	-	108.1	107.3	.3	-.7	.0	-.3	-.7
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{2 3}	-	131.0	131.3	-.2	.2	-.3	.0	.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.603	165.7	165.7	2.3	.0	.3	.1	.0
Motor vehicle body work ³	.118	178.6	179.7	4.9	.6	.9	.3	.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ³	.507	153.6	153.8	3.8	.1	.3	.3	.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3}	.958	100.3	100.2	-	-1	.2	.0	-.1
Motor vehicle insurance	2.551	255.2	255.0	1.8	-1	.0	.3	.0
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3}	.633	102.3	102.3	-	.0	.1	.0	.0
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	.425	101.3	101.2	-	-1	.0	.0	-.1
Parking and other fees ^{1 3}	.185	104.9	105.2	-	.3	.4	.2	.3
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	-	105.1	105.2	-	.1	.4	.2	.1
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	-	100.8	100.8	-	.0	.3	.2	.0
Public transportation	1.338	193.7	193.4	1.9	-.2	1.4	.4	-.2
Airline fare ³	.814	210.7	210.1	2.9	-.3	3.2	2.0	-.3
Other intercity transportation ³	.183	159.6	160.4	3.2	.5	1.5	.3	.5
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	-	105.1	105.7	-	.6	2.7	.6	.6
Intracity transportation ³	.337	175.5	175.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Medical care	5.614	239.8	240.7	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Medical care commodities	1.222	218.5	220.2	2.3	.8	.1	.0	.7
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	.818	253.9	255.9	2.7	.8	.2	.0	.8
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{3 5}	.404	146.6	147.5	1.4	.6	.1	.0	.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ³	.270	173.3	174.9	1.2	.9	.1	.1	.9
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ³	.134	175.1	175.2	1.9	.1	.2	-.1	.1
Medical care services	4.392	244.8	245.4	3.1	.2	.4	.3	.4
Professional services	2.808	220.4	221.1	3.0	.3	.2	.4	.4
Physicians' services	1.444	227.6	228.1	2.6	.2	.4	.2	.4
Dental services ³	.812	233.7	234.5	4.1	.3	.4	.5	.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	.281	143.1	143.7	2.0	.4	.1	.1	.4
Services by other medical professionals ⁵	.270	155.0	155.5	2.4	.3	-.1	.3	.1
Hospital and related services	1.334	285.2	285.6	3.1	.1	.5	.2	.4
Hospital services ^{3 9}	1.284	104.1	104.3	3.1	.2	.6	.0	.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	-	103.2	103.3	2.3	.1	.5	-.1	.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5}	-	230.9	231.5	3.7	.3	.5	.6	.5
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	.050	106.0	106.6	4.9	.6	1.2	.1	.6
Recreation ¹	6.145	101.0	101.1	1.8	.1	.3	.4	.0
Video and audio ^{1 3}	1.763	101.4	101.4	3.0	.0	.6	.2	.0
Televisions ³	.215	60.6	60.4	-2.9	-.3	.3	.5	-.3
Cable television ⁶	.842	242.0	242.7	7.6	.3	.8	.1	.2
Other video equipment ^{1 3}	.087	96.8	95.6	-	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 3} ..	.189	98.0	98.1	-	.1	-.3	.1	.1
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	-	101.5	101.5	-	.0	1.0	1.6	.0
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	-	98.4	97.8	-	-.6	1.7	.4	-.6
Audio equipment ³	.167	87.3	86.9	-.6	-.5	-1.1	.5	-.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3}	.148	100.5	100.3	-	-.2	-1.1	1.0	-.2
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 3}	.664	100.7	100.9	-	.2	.0	.1	.2
Pets and pet products ³	.434	142.5	142.9	-.3	.3	-.4	-.1	.3
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	-	100.3	100.6	-	.3	-.3	-.4	.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	100.7	101.2	-	.5	-.4	1.0	.5
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 3}	.231	101.5	101.5	-	.0	.7	.6	.0
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	-	102.4	102.3	-	-.1	1.9	.2	-.1
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	-	101.6	101.6	-	.0	.9	.6	.0
Sporting goods ³	.493	122.8	121.9	-.8	-.7	.0	-.5	-.7
Sports vehicles including bicycles ³	.213	124.8	124.9	-.3	.1	-.1	-.2	.1
Sports equipment ³	.269	118.3	116.7	-1.0	-1.4	.1	-.8	-1.4
Photography ^{1 3}	.265	100.1	99.8	-	-.3	-.3	.5	-.3
Photographic equipment and supplies ³	.108	134.1	133.6	-.4	-.4	-.8	1.1	-.4
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	-	100.5	100.1	-	-.4	-1.2	1.2	-.4
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	98.4	98.2	-	-.2	-1.0	.4	-.2
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3}	.155	100.1	99.9	-	-.2	.0	.2	-.2
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-1.1	-	-
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	-	100.3	100.1	-	-.2	.0	.3	-.2
Other recreational goods ¹	.596	98.7	98.3	-	-.4	-.5	-.2	-.4
Toys	.450	122.1	121.4	-3.6	-.6	-.6	-.5	-.7
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	-	99.0	98.3	-	-.7	.1	-.7	-.7
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	-	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3}	.072	100.4	100.5	-	.1	.3	.9	.1
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3}	.057	100.3	101.2	-	.9	-.2	.4	.9
Recreation services ¹	1.771	101.7	102.1	-	.4	.6	.9	.4
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 3}	.647	101.5	101.4	-	-.1	.3	.9	-.1
Admissions ³	.738	204.9	206.4	4.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.7
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	-	102.2	102.8	-	.6	1.0	1.2	.6
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	-	102.6	103.6	-	1.0	1.2	.6	1.0
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	.219	174.6	174.6	5.0	.0	-.2	.5	.3
Recreational reading materials ³	.593	183.0	183.9	3.1	.5	.8	.6	.5
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3}	.391	101.6	101.9	-	.3	.9	.4	.3
Recreational books ^{1 3}	.201	101.5	102.4	-	.9	.5	1.1	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ¹	5.528	99.9	99.9	2.5	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3
Education ¹	2.615	100.5	100.7	5.3	.2	.3	.5	.6
Educational books and supplies	.194	247.5	248.8	5.5	.5	.7	.6	.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.421	289.5	290.0	5.3	.2	.3	.4	.6
College tuition and fees	1.112	302.4	302.4	4.5	.0	.4	.4	.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	.323	300.6	300.7	7.2	.0	.4	.5	.4
Child care and nursery school ⁷	.865	138.5	139.1	4.7	.4	-.1	.5	.6
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 3}	.049	100.2	100.6	-	.4	.1	.3	.4
Communication ^{1 3}	2.913	99.3	99.3	-1.3	.0	-.4	.1	.0
Postage and delivery services ^{1 3}	.207	100.1	100.1	-	.0	.0	.1	.0
Postage ³	.203	160.3	160.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 3}	.004	103.9	104.0	-	.1	1.5	2.4	.1
Information and information processing ^{1 3}	2.706	99.3	99.2	-1.4	-.1	-.5	.2	-.1
Telephone services ^{1 3}	2.357	100.4	100.5	-	.1	.1	.4	.1
Telephone services, local charges ³	1.083	165.6	165.6	1.8	.0	.4	.7	.0
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 3}	1.209	99.9	100.1	-	.2	-.1	.2	.2
Interstate toll calls ^{2 3}	-	75.3	75.3	-4.4	.0	.1	.0	.0
Intrastate toll calls ^{2 3}	-	94.4	95.6	1.9	1.3	-.6	.7	1.3
Cellular telephone services ^{1 3}	.065	97.4	96.4	-	-1.0	-.9	-.7	-1.0
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{3 10}	.350	43.4	42.8	-16.7	-1.4	-.4	-2.0	-1.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 3}	.234	88.7	86.6	-	-2.4	-.5	-2.8	-2.4
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3}	.037	98.3	97.9	-	-.4	.1	1.1	-.4
Computer information processing services ^{1 3}	.020	100.2	101.3	-	1.1	.0	.0	1.1
Other information processing equipment ^{1 3}	.057	96.9	97.4	-	.5	-1.3	-1.4	.5
Other goods and services	4.321	232.4	234.7	5.4	1.0	.8	-.3	1.0
Tobacco and smoking products	.894	254.1	263.5	8.3	3.7	2.9	-2.6	3.8
Cigarettes ^{1 3}	.830	101.1	105.0	-	3.9	3.1	-2.9	3.9
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3}	.059	101.6	103.0	-	1.4	.8	.0	1.4
Personal care ³	3.427	155.5	155.9	2.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Personal care products ³	.737	147.3	147.3	1.9	.0	.4	.4	.0
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3}	.372	101.1	100.9	-	-.2	.4	.6	-.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ³	.361	156.5	156.8	3.0	.2	.3	.3	.2
Personal care services ³	.963	164.7	165.2	2.0	.3	.0	.2	.3
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3}	.963	100.5	100.8	-	.3	.0	.3	.3
Miscellaneous personal services	1.465	232.8	233.5	4.2	.3	.0	.3	.2
Legal services ^{3 5}	.329	170.2	170.5	5.9	.2	.8	.2	.2
Funeral expenses ⁵	.344	174.6	175.7	3.7	.6	.2	.3	.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3}	.214	100.7	100.9	-	.2	.5	.0	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3}	.065	100.7	100.8	-	.1	.0	.5	.1
Financial services ^{3 5}	.307	197.4	197.9	3.8	.3	.5	.6	.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	-	100.4	100.4	-	.0	.1	.2	.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	-	103.4	104.2	-	.8	1.6	.8	.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 3}	.262	100.2	101.0	-	.8	-.3	.4	.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	-	158.3	159.6	2.2	.8	-.4	-.5	.8
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	42.635	141.5	142.0	-.2	.4	-.1	-.4	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	26.326	130.4	131.0	-1.7	.5	-.2	-.5	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.729	132.1	133.0	-2.1	.7	-.1	-1.0	.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	9.785	135.6	136.6	-2.8	.7	-.6	-1.0	.0
Durables	11.596	128.0	128.1	-1.2	.1	-.2	.0	-.1
Services	57.365	182.9	183.2	2.7	.2	.2	.2	.4
Rent of shelter ⁴	29.410	188.1	188.4	3.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
Transportation services	6.984	188.4	188.3	1.6	-.1	.4	.2	-.1
Other services	10.625	215.1	215.6	3.8	.2	.2	.4	.4
All items less food	84.674	162.6	163.0	1.4	.2	.1	.1	.2
All items less shelter	70.212	156.5	156.9	.7	.3	-.1	-.1	.2
All items less medical care	94.386	157.8	158.1	1.3	.2	.1	.0	.2
Commodities less food	27.309	131.8	132.4	-1.5	.5	-.2	-.5	.1
Nondurables less food	15.712	134.1	135.0	-1.7	.7	-.1	-.9	.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	10.768	137.5	138.4	-2.3	.7	-.6	-1.0	.1
Nondurables	31.039	146.2	146.7	.1	.3	-.2	-.4	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Special aggregate indexes								
Apparel less footwear	4.049	131.9	132.6	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	27.955	190.6	190.8	2.1	.1	.0	.4	.3
Services less medical care services	52.973	177.2	177.4	2.7	.1	.1	.3	.3
Energy	7.013	101.6	101.9	-7.4	.3	-2.2	-1.2	-1.1
All items less energy	92.987	170.1	170.4	2.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
All items less food and energy	77.661	172.6	173.0	2.1	.2	.3	.1	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	24.053	143.1	143.8	.2	.5	.2	-.1	.1
Energy commodities	3.256	91.3	91.8	-13.2	.5	-3.3	-3.1	-.9
Services less energy services	53.608	189.4	189.7	3.0	.2	.3	.2	.4
Domestically produced farm food	8.134	162.0	161.9	1.7	-.1	-.1	.2	-.3
Utilities and public transportation	9.217	145.1	145.2	.6	.1	.0	.2	.4
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.617	\$.615	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.206	\$.205	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	161.9	162.0	162.0	162.4	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.0
Food and beverages	159.7	159.7	159.7	159.8	3.1	2.6	2.0	.3	2.8	1.1
Food	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.5	3.1	2.8	1.8	.3	3.0	1.0
Food at home	159.9	159.7	159.5	159.4	3.9	2.6	1.5	-1.2	3.2	.1
Cereals and bakery products	179.0	179.4	180.1	179.7	3.0	2.0	.9	1.6	2.5	1.2
Cereals and cereal products	169.7	170.4	169.6	169.9	4.1	2.1	-2.3	.5	3.1	-9
Flour and prepared flour mixes	156.9	156.1	157.8	159.1	-4.5	-5.7	5.8	5.7	-5.1	5.8
Breakfast cereal	187.2	188.9	187.3	187.1	8.3	2.6	-4.4	-2	5.4	-2.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	149.6	149.9	149.1	149.6	4.7	7.2	-4.9	.0	5.9	-2.5
Rice 1 2 3	100.1	98.9	99.5	99.4	-	-	-	-2.8	-	-
Bakery products	183.4	183.4	184.7	184.1	2.2	2.2	3.1	1.5	2.2	2.3
Bread 1 3	99.4	100.2	99.8	100.0	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
White bread 2 3	184.5	186.3	185.1	185.5	2.4	6.3	-3.2	2.2	4.3	-5
Bread other than white 2 3	186.3	187.9	187.7	186.5	7.3	2.2	3.3	.4	4.7	1.8
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins 1 3	101.0	101.8	100.9	102.0	-	-	-	4.0	-	-
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies 3	180.1	181.9	181.1	180.3	-7	1.1	2.0	.4	.2	1.2
Cookies 2 3	182.7	183.5	181.7	182.1	-1.3	6.4	2.9	-1.3	2.5	.8
Fresh cakes and cupcakes 2 3	178.2	180.4	180.2	179.7	1.6	-2.0	1.8	3.4	-2	2.6
Other bakery products	183.2	180.0	184.2	182.8	1.6	-4	7.8	-9	.6	3.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts 2 3	177.9	178.6	174.1	174.2	-5.4	6.4	4.6	-8.1	.3	-1.9
Crackers, bread, and cracker products 2	218.1	204.3	215.8	213.8	-4	7.2	15.7	-7.7	3.3	3.4
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers 2 3	184.7	182.6	186.8	186.9	8.9	-6.7	18.8	4.9	.8	11.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.3	147.2	146.6	146.5	3.6	-2.1	-3.2	-2.2	.7	-2.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	148.0	148.0	147.4	147.0	3.5	-1.9	-2.9	-2.7	.8	-2.8
Meats	143.0	142.5	142.1	141.5	3.1	-1.9	-3.8	-4.1	.6	-4.0
Beef and veal	136.0	135.2	135.6	135.9	7.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3	2.1	-1.6
Uncooked ground beef	116.8	114.0	115.7	115.2	15.9	-6.3	.3	-5.4	4.2	-2.6
Uncooked beef roasts 1 3	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.0	-	-	-	-2.0	-	-
Uncooked beef steaks 1 3	99.2	99.0	99.4	100.1	-	-	-	3.7	-	-
Uncooked other beef and veal 1 3	99.9	99.3	100.5	100.0	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Pork	152.7	152.8	151.0	149.1	.0	-4.8	-5.8	-9.1	-2.4	-7.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products 1 3	99.1	97.9	97.0	94.9	-	-	-	-15.9	-	-
Bacon and related products 2	158.2	157.4	154.8	151.0	4.2	-11.4	-9.5	-17.0	-3.9	-13.3
Breakfast sausage and related products 1 2 3	101.1	99.6	100.5	99.0	-	-	-	-8.1	-	-
Ham	153.6	154.9	154.5	150.7	-1.8	-7.6	-2.3	-7.3	-4.7	-4.9
Ham, excluding canned 2	164.3	166.3	165.2	161.3	-9	-9.2	-2	-7.1	-5.1	-3.7
Pork chops	150.9	150.5	145.7	148.2	-1.3	.3	-9.5	-7.0	-5	-8.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics 1 3	99.8	99.4	97.8	95.8	-	-	-	-15.1	-	-
Other meats 3	148.1	147.3	147.4	146.7	-1.1	4.7	-3.2	-3.7	1.8	-3.5
Frankfurters 2 3	148.6	147.4	144.9	147.1	-2.5	8.9	4.4	-4.0	3.1	.1
Lunchmeats 1 2 3	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.7	-	-	-	-2.4	-	-
Lamb and organ meats 2 3	163.4	162.3	165.5	161.5	-4.9	10.7	-5	-4.6	2.6	-2.6
Lamb and mutton 1 2 3	NA	NA	101.3	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry 3	155.1	155.3	155.1	154.3	6.6	-5.7	-1.3	-2.0	.3	-1.7
Chicken 1 3	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.5	-	-	-	.8	-	-
Fresh whole chicken 2 3	155.0	155.4	157.8	156.5	.8	-5.4	-4.0	3.9	-2.4	-1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts 2 3	154.4	155.7	153.9	154.6	11.0	-8.0	-3.8	.5	1.0	-1.7
Other poultry including turkey 1 3	102.3	101.3	101.1	99.2	-	-	-	-11.6	-	-
Fish and seafood	177.9	180.7	178.8	179.9	2.3	3.7	-1.3	4.6	3.0	1.6
Fresh fish and seafood 1 3	103.3	103.8	103.0	102.9	-	-	-	-1.5	-	-
Processed fish and seafood 1 3	100.3	99.9	100.1	101.1	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Canned fish and seafood 2 3	129.9	130.3	129.4	131.4	.0	6.1	.6	4.7	3.0	2.6
Frozen fish and seafood 2	197.3	198.5	199.1	201.2	2.6	3.0	-9.2	8.1	2.8	-9
Eggs	136.9	133.7	131.8	138.9	1.7	-5.8	-4.3	6.0	-2.1	.7
Dairy and related products 3	148.3	147.7	148.4	148.5	-6.4	6.9	7.3	.5	.0	3.9
Milk 1 3	99.8	100.2	100.7	100.3	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Fresh whole milk 2 3	145.6	146.3	147.0	146.3	-7.9	12.0	5.4	1.9	1.5	3.7
Fresh milk other than whole 1 2 3	99.8	100.3	100.8	100.3	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Cheese and related products 3	148.5	148.3	150.1	149.9	-3.5	-1.1	5.6	3.8	-2.3	4.7
Ice cream and related products	152.4	150.0	149.5	152.4	-2.4	.8	5.1	.0	-8	2.5
Other dairy and related products 1 3	100.9	99.4	100.1	99.9	-	-	-	-3.9	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Fruits and vegetables	196.5	194.9	193.0	193.3	8.1	10.0	11.8	-6.4	9.0	2.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	227.1	225.2	221.9	222.8	12.5	14.6	11.5	-7.4	13.5	1.6
Fresh fruits	233.4	247.0	240.7	242.8	-6.6	11.1	-10.1	17.1	1.9	2.6
Apples	200.6	202.2	202.8	199.9	2.7	6.8	-3.3	-1.4	4.7	-2.4
Bananas	158.4	152.1	141.1	161.7	-17.4	14.7	-5.1	8.6	-2.7	1.5
Citrus fruits ^{1 3}	105.6	101.3	102.6	108.8	-	-	-	12.7	-	-
Oranges, including tangerines ²	243.1	233.1	235.5	241.4	-3	-17.0	55.5	-2.8	-9.1	23.0
Other fresh fruits ^{1 3}	96.6	96.6	93.0	92.6	-	-	-	-15.6	-	-
Fresh vegetables	221.6	205.6	205.0	204.8	42.3	18.8	39.5	-27.0	30.0	.9
Potatoes	186.7	186.4	186.3	183.0	2.2	45.3	6.0	-7.7	21.8	-1.1
Lettuce ³	290.5	198.8	210.7	245.4	-7.6	113.1	185.9	-49.1	40.3	20.7
Tomatoes ³	238.4	226.0	244.9	229.7	-48.7	6.1	119.3	-13.8	-26.2	37.5
Other fresh vegetables	225.7	210.3	216.7	219.1	35.1	1.4	60.3	-11.2	17.1	19.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	101.6	100.9	101.7	101.0	-	-	-	-2.3	-	-
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	101.8	100.8	102.4	100.9	-	-	-	-3.5	-	-
Canned fruits ^{1 2 3}	100.6	100.3	100.4	99.9	-	-	-	-2.8	-	-
Canned vegetables ^{1 2 3}	103.5	102.1	104.5	102.5	-	-	-	-3.8	-	-
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 3}	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.8	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Frozen vegetables ²	148.7	149.5	149.4	151.2	1.6	-2.4	1.9	6.9	-4	4.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 3}	100.2	99.9	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2 3}	100.1	100.5	99.8	99.9	-	-	-	-8	-	-
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	134.0	134.1	133.7	133.1	19.3	-1.5	-7.1	-2.7	8.4	-4.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 3}	101.1	101.7	101.1	100.7	-	-	-	-1.6	-	-
Carbonated drinks	117.5	118.4	118.3	118.1	1.7	1.4	-4.0	2.1	1.5	-1.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	101.0	100.7	99.8	100.2	-	-	-	-3.1	-	-
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 3}	100.0	99.6	99.0	98.8	-	-	-	-4.7	-	-
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 3}	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.5	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Coffee ³	169.8	169.1	169.8	168.8	53.2	-6.9	-16.8	-2.3	19.4	-9.9
Roasted coffee ^{2 3}	176.9	176.8	178.0	176.4	77.3	-12.3	-22.8	-1.1	24.7	-12.6
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{2 3}	155.5	154.1	153.9	154.2	14.9	-1.0	-4.7	-3.3	6.7	-4.0
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 3}	100.3	101.0	101.0	102.1	-	-	-	7.4	-	-
Other food at home	148.7	148.8	149.3	149.3	6.7	.8	-5	1.6	3.7	.5
Sugar and sweets	150.0	149.4	150.7	149.6	3.6	-1.3	4.9	-1.1	1.1	1.9
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	136.0	135.2	136.1	135.0	.3	-6	3.3	-2.9	-1	.1
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 3}	101.2	100.9	101.6	101.1	-	-	-	-4	-	-
Other sweets ^{1 3}	102.3	101.3	102.9	103.2	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Fats and oils	140.0	141.0	141.8	140.3	-3.1	2.0	-4.4	.9	-6	-1.8
Butter and margarine ^{1 3}	99.3	99.8	101.6	99.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Butter ^{2 3}	124.7	126.2	129.4	125.0	-11.6	8.1	40.7	1.0	-2.2	19.2
Margarine ^{2 3}	146.1	145.5	148.5	147.9	-2.4	-5	2.5	5.0	-1.5	3.8
Salad dressing ^{1 3}	100.0	101.3	100.7	99.9	-	-	-	-4	-	-
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 3}	100.8	101.4	101.7	101.2	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
Peanut butter ^{1 2 3}	100.3	101.0	101.5	101.5	-	-	-	4.9	-	-
Other foods	163.6	163.8	164.0	164.7	1.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.9
Soups	191.5	191.9	192.3	192.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ³	145.2	145.2	143.3	146.6	1.9	-4.0	-1.1	3.9	-1.1	1.4
Snacks ³	155.1	155.5	155.1	155.8	-1.0	3.9	-2.8	1.8	1.4	-5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	170.5	172.3	172.5	171.6	-2.6	9.2	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.1
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2 3}	99.9	101.0	99.8	100.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2 3}	96.7	104.6	104.8	102.9	-	-	-	28.2	-	-
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2 3}	101.4	102.3	102.4	103.2	-	-	-	7.3	-	-
Other condiments ²	167.5	170.5	170.2	168.2	2.3	8.5	11.5	1.7	5.4	6.5
Baby food ^{1 3}	100.6	100.5	101.5	101.3	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 3}	100.4	100.4	101.5	101.7	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Prepared salads ^{1 2 3}	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home ³	159.2	159.6	159.9	160.2	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	100.2	100.4	100.7	101.0	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 3}	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.7	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 3}	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 3}	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.4	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Other food away from home ^{1 3}	100.1	100.4	100.3	100.6	-	-	-	2.0	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Alcoholic beverages	164.9	164.8	164.7	164.7	2.7	2.0	2.7	-0.5	2.4	1.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	150.3	149.8	149.6	149.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	-1.1	1.2	.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	148.3	147.7	147.3	147.6	-8	.0	1.1	-1.9	-4	-4
Distilled spirits at home	151.7	152.0	151.8	152.4	1.9	3.0	-3	1.9	2.4	.8
Whiskey at home ^{2 3}	151.5	150.8	150.8	151.2	4.6	1.9	-1.8	-8	3.2	-1.3
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{2 3}	151.8	152.4	152.0	152.5	1.6	4.9	-1.0	1.9	3.2	.4
Wine at home	146.7	146.3	146.2	146.7	3.9	.8	.3	.0	2.4	.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home	193.3	193.8	194.0	193.2	4.3	3.4	4.2	-2	3.9	2.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2 3} ..	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	-	-	-	.0	-	-
Wine away from home ^{1 2 3}	100.6	100.6	100.5	101.1	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2 3}	100.0	100.5	100.3	99.7	-	-	-	-1.2	-	-
Housing	158.4	158.6	158.9	159.5	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.5	2.3
Shelter	179.0	179.5	179.9	180.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.4
Rent of primary residence	169.5	169.7	170.3	170.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0
Lodging away from home ¹	99.8	100.3	99.9	101.1	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Housing at school, excluding board ⁴	229.3	229.8	230.5	231.5	4.4	5.1	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels ..	229.6	230.7	229.6	232.5	.5	8.1	3.6	5.1	4.3	4.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	184.9	185.5	185.9	186.6	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.0	3.5
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 3}	100.3	100.2	100.3	100.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Fuels and utilities	129.1	127.9	128.3	128.7	1.5	1.2	-5.7	-1.2	1.4	-3.5
Fuels	114.2	112.7	113.1	113.5	-7	1.0	-8.3	-2.4	.2	-5.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	94.1	91.9	92.3	91.7	-13.2	-4.0	-9.2	-9.8	-8.7	-9.5
Fuel oil	90.6	87.9	87.9	87.2	-16.0	-4.2	-10.7	-14.2	-10.3	-12.5
Other household fuels ^{3 5}	128.6	128.6	129.4	128.2	-19.2	1.9	6.8	-1.2	-9.3	2.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	121.8	120.3	120.6	121.1	1.0	1.6	-8.1	-2.3	1.3	-5.2
Electricity	129.3	127.8	127.2	127.9	-9	-2.7	-7.9	-4.3	-1.8	-6.1
Utility natural gas service	112.9	111.2	113.8	113.8	5.5	11.5	-9.6	3.2	8.4	-3.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	100.0	100.6	101.0	101.3	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Water and sewerage maintenance	214.0	215.1	216.1	216.9	4.9	5.0	2.1	5.5	5.0	3.8
Garbage and trash collection ^{3 6}	252.9	254.7	255.1	255.4	1.8	3.4	.5	4.0	2.6	2.2
Household furnishings and operations	125.7	126.1	126.2	126.7	1.0	-6	1.3	3.2	.2	2.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 3}	101.5	101.9	101.1	102.4	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Floor coverings ^{1 3}	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.8	-	-	-	3.7	-	-
Window coverings ^{1 3}	103.4	102.0	100.4	101.2	-	-	-	-8.2	-	-
Other linens ^{1 3}	101.0	102.9	102.2	104.2	-	-	-	13.3	-	-
Furniture and bedding ³	133.0	133.6	135.1	135.9	.0	1.2	-5.5	9.0	.6	1.5
Bedroom furniture ³	139.4	140.3	141.0	142.4	2.3	.6	-7.1	8.9	1.4	.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 3}	100.7	101.1	101.5	102.0	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Other furniture ^{1 3}	99.6	99.7	104.1	104.5	-	-	-	21.2	-	-
Appliances ^{1 3}	100.9	101.0	99.7	100.2	-	-	-	-2.7	-	-
Major appliances ^{1 3}	101.1	101.2	99.0	99.2	-	-	-	-7.3	-	-
Laundry equipment ^{2 3}	114.5	114.2	113.0	112.8	3.6	1.1	3.9	-5.8	2.3	-1.1
Other appliances ^{1 3}	100.6	100.8	100.9	101.7	-	-	-	4.4	-	-
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 3}	101.6	101.4	101.2	103.3	-	-	-	6.9	-	-
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ³	120.6	120.1	121.2	123.2	1.7	-7.7	6.9	8.9	-3.1	7.9
Indoor plants and flowers ⁷	115.6	114.2	109.2	111.3	-7.2	-7.0	26.0	-14.1	-7.1	4.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1 3}	100.2	99.4	102.0	105.8	-	-	-	24.3	-	-
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 3}	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.4	-	-	-	-3.9	-	-
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3}	100.8	101.1	101.7	101.2	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 3}	100.2	99.9	100.4	99.3	-	-	-	-3.5	-	-
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 3}	101.1	101.8	102.4	102.2	-	-	-	4.4	-	-
Housekeeping supplies	143.1	145.0	145.1	144.8	2.8	-1.7	-6	4.8	.6	2.1
Household cleaning products ^{1 3}	100.1	100.7	100.3	100.1	-	-	-	.0	-	-
Household paper products ^{1 3}	100.1	101.8	102.1	103.1	-	-	-	12.5	-	-
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 3}	99.1	101.2	102.4	101.6	-	-	-	10.5	-	-
Household operations ^{1 3}	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.7	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Domestic services ^{1 3}	100.2	100.4	100.3	100.7	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 3}	100.0	99.9	99.9	100.7	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 3}	100.0	100.9	100.9	101.0	-	-	-	4.1	-	-
Repair of household items ^{1 3}	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Apparel	132.5	132.7	132.5	132.4	0.3	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8
Men's and boys' apparel	132.0	132.0	132.8	132.0	1.2	2.2	2.5	.0	1.7	1.2
Men's apparel	134.4	135.4	136.6	136.4	-1.2	3.7	.3	6.1	1.2	3.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	140.2	140.7	139.7	138.5	-1.8	9.5	7.2	-4.8	3.7	1.0
Men's furnishings	133.9	136.3	139.0	138.9	3.2	8.1	11.9	15.8	5.6	13.8
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 3}	96.1	97.3	100.5	100.4	-	-	-	19.1	-	-
Men's pants and shorts	131.4	131.6	133.5	133.4	6.9	-3.0	-1.2	6.2	1.8	2.4
Boys' apparel	121.8	119.3	118.8	116.4	8.8	-3.3	12.8	-16.6	2.6	-3.0
Women's and girls' apparel	124.4	125.3	125.4	125.3	.3	-2.8	-3.8	2.9	-1.3	-5
Women's apparel	124.1	125.3	125.6	125.6	.3	-1.9	-5.3	4.9	-8	-3
Women's outerwear	121.6	118.2	115.8	120.5	7.4	4.9	-10.7	-3.6	6.2	-7.2
Women's dresses	102.5	108.7	124.0	116.8	-2.8	-9.7	-20.4	68.6	-6.3	15.9
Women's suits and separates ^{1 3}	95.4	98.6	102.8	103.9	-	-	-	40.7	-	-
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 3}	101.7	103.5	104.6	106.9	-	-	-	22.1	-	-
Girls' apparel	126.9	125.6	124.9	124.5	.6	-9.9	7.6	-7.4	-4.8	-2
Footwear	128.8	127.1	126.1	125.8	.3	4.8	-3	-9.0	2.5	-4.8
Men's footwear	131.2	130.3	130.7	130.7	2.4	-4.2	-6	-1.5	-9	-1.1
Boys' and girls' footwear	135.6	129.4	125.2	128.2	-2.1	9.9	7.7	-20.1	3.7	-7.2
Women's footwear	123.5	122.9	122.4	120.7	.7	8.5	-2.2	-8.8	4.5	-5.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ³	124.8	123.1	124.4	126.6	-7.0	-14.7	-4.4	5.9	-10.9	.6
Jewelry and watches ⁵	143.4	146.9	141.6	143.6	1.7	-6.1	-1.9	.6	-2.3	-7
Watches ⁵	125.3	123.2	121.7	125.5	-1.9	-9.4	4.6	.6	-5.7	2.6
Jewelry ⁵	148.8	153.6	147.0	148.6	2.9	-5.4	-2.6	-5	-1.3	-1.6
Transportation	143.0	142.4	R141.7	141.5	-3.3	3.4	-4.6	-4.1	.0	-4.4
Private transportation	139.6	138.8	R138.0	137.9	-3.6	3.5	-5.0	-4.8	-.1	-4.9
New and used motor vehicles ¹	100.1	100.1	R100.1	100.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-
New vehicles	143.6	143.5	143.7	143.7	-8	-1.1	-1.1	.3	-1.0	-4
New cars and trucks ^{1 2 3}	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1	-	-	-	-.4	-	-
New cars ²	140.8	140.8	140.8	140.9	-8	-1.1	-1.7	.3	-1.0	-7
New trucks ^{2 6}	151.2	151.0	151.2	151.6	-1.0	.5	-1.1	1.1	-3	.0
New motorcycles ^{2 5}	163.5	162.1	162.4	162.8	4.8	-2	-7	-1.7	2.2	-1.2
Used cars and trucks ³	148.1	148.4	R147.3	148.2	-10.9	-5.2	.5	.3	-8.1	.4
Car and truck rental ^{1 3}	97.8	99.5	101.4	100.3	-	-	-	10.6	-	-
Motor fuel	99.7	96.4	93.0	92.2	-15.8	20.6	-24.6	-26.9	.8	-25.8
Gasoline (all types)	99.3	95.9	92.5	91.6	-16.3	23.1	-25.3	-27.6	1.5	-26.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	97.1	93.6	90.0	89.2	-16.9	24.5	-26.6	-28.8	1.7	-27.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 3 8}	101.8	98.1	95.0	95.6	-7.1	12.0	-29.3	-22.2	2.0	-25.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	100.9	98.0	94.9	94.2	-15.7	20.0	-22.7	-24.0	.6	-23.4
Other motor fuels ^{1 3}	98.0	95.8	93.9	93.3	-	-	-	-17.8	-	-
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	101.0	101.1	101.1	100.6	2.4	-3.8	-2.0	-1.6	-.8	-1.8
Tires	98.4	98.7	98.5	97.9	-.8	-5.8	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-2.4
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 3}	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.3	-	-	-	-2.8	-	-
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{2 3}	108.4	108.4	108.1	107.3	4.9	.0	.4	-4.0	2.4	-1.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{2 3}	131.4	131.0	131.0	131.3	3.7	-3.3	-.6	-.3	.2	-.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	165.0	165.5	165.7	165.7	3.0	1.2	3.5	1.7	2.1	2.6
Motor vehicle body work ³	176.5	178.1	178.6	179.7	5.7	3.0	3.5	7.5	4.4	5.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ³	152.7	153.2	153.6	153.8	3.6	4.6	4.3	2.9	4.1	3.6
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 3}	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Motor vehicle insurance	254.6	254.5	255.2	255.3	2.3	1.6	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.8
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 3}	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	-	-	-	.4	-	-
State and local registration and license ^{1 3}	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.2	-	-	-	-.4	-	-
Parking and other fees ^{1 3}	104.3	104.7	104.9	105.2	-	-	-	3.5	-	-
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2 3}	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.2	-	-	-	2.7	-	-
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2 3}	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Public transportation	188.8	191.4	192.1	191.7	-1.1	4.3	-1.7	6.3	1.6	2.2
Airline fare ³	200.1	206.6	210.7	210.1	-1.0	3.8	-10.1	21.5	1.4	4.5
Other intercity transportation ³	156.9	159.2	159.6	160.4	-3.3	3.4	3.7	9.2	.0	6.4
Ship fare ^{1 2 3}	101.8	104.5	105.1	105.7	-	-	-	16.2	-	-
Intracity transportation ³	175.5	175.3	175.5	175.4	.7	2.1	-2.7	-.2	1.4	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Medical care	238.2	238.9	239.6	240.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	4.1	2.2	3.7
Medical care commodities	217.8	218.0	218.1	219.7	1.9	.4	3.6	3.5	1.1	3.6
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	252.7	253.2	253.1	255.2	2.1	-3	5.1	4.0	.9	4.5
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{3 5}	146.4	146.6	146.6	147.5	1.7	1.1	.0	3.0	1.4	1.5
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ³	173.1	173.2	173.3	174.9	3.3	-7	-1.8	4.2	1.3	1.2
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ³	174.9	175.3	175.1	175.2	-1.2	4.3	3.7	.7	1.5	2.2
Medical care services	242.6	243.5	244.3	245.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.4	2.5	3.7
Professional services	218.7	219.2	220.0	220.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.9	2.5	3.4
Physicians' services	225.5	226.5	226.9	227.7	2.2	2.7	1.8	4.0	2.4	2.9
Dental services ³	231.6	232.6	233.7	234.5	2.7	4.1	4.4	5.1	3.4	4.8
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{3 5}	142.7	142.9	143.1	143.7	3.5	-6	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.6
Services by other medical professionals ⁵	154.3	154.1	154.5	154.7	2.7	1.6	4.0	1.0	2.1	2.5
Hospital and related services	282.6	284.0	284.6	285.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.7
Hospital services ^{3 9}	103.5	104.1	104.1	104.3	1.2	3.2	4.8	3.1	2.2	3.9
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 3 9}	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.3	1.2	1.6	4.4	2.0	1.4	3.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 5}	227.9	229.0	230.4	231.5	3.1	4.2	1.1	6.5	3.6	3.7
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{3 9}	104.6	105.9	106.0	106.6	4.4	2.0	5.5	7.9	3.2	6.7
Recreation ¹	100.3	100.6	101.0	101.0	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Video and audio ^{1 3}	100.6	101.2	101.4	101.4	6.2	.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0
Televisions ³	60.1	60.3	60.6	60.4	-4.4	-5.7	-3.3	2.0	-5.1	-7
Cable television ⁶	239.4	241.2	241.5	242.0	9.8	5.9	10.7	4.4	7.8	7.5
Other video equipment ^{1 3}	99.0	97.9	96.8	95.6	-	-	-	-13.0	-	-
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 3}	98.2	97.9	98.0	98.1	-	-	-	-4	-	-
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2 3}	98.9	99.9	101.5	101.5	-	-	-	10.9	-	-
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2 3}	96.4	98.0	98.4	97.8	-	-	-	5.9	-	-
Audio equipment ³	87.9	86.9	87.3	86.9	7.5	-3.5	-1.4	-4.5	1.8	-2.9
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 3}	99.6	99.5	100.5	100.3	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 3}	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.9	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Pets and pet products ³	143.3	142.7	142.5	142.9	-2.8	2.6	.3	-1.1	-1	-4
Pet food ^{1 2 3}	101.0	100.7	100.3	100.6	-	-	-	-1.6	-	-
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2 3}	100.1	99.7	100.7	101.2	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 3}	100.2	100.9	101.5	101.5	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Pet services ^{1 2 3}	100.3	102.2	102.4	102.3	-	-	-	8.2	-	-
Veterinarian services ^{1 2 3}	100.1	101.0	101.6	101.6	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Sporting goods ³	123.4	123.4	122.8	121.9	-2.3	-1.3	5.4	-4.8	-1.8	.2
Sports vehicles including bicycles ³	125.1	125.0	124.8	124.9	-2.5	-2.9	4.9	-6	-2.7	2.1
Sports equipment ³	119.1	119.2	118.3	116.7	-2.0	.0	6.3	-7.8	-1.0	-1.0
Photography ^{1 3}	99.9	99.6	100.1	99.8	-	-	-	-4	-	-
Photographic equipment and supplies ³	133.8	132.7	134.1	133.6	-3.5	4.6	-2.1	-6	.4	-1.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2 3}	100.5	99.3	100.5	100.1	-	-	-	-1.6	-	-
Photographic equipment ^{1 2 3}	99.0	98.0	98.4	98.2	-	-	-	-3.2	-	-
Photographers and film processing ^{1 3}	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.9	-	-	-	.0	-	-
Photographer fees ^{1 2 3}	99.9	98.8	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film processing ^{1 2 3}	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Other recreational goods ¹	98.9	98.4	98.2	97.8	-	-	-	-4.4	-	-
Toys	123.6	122.8	122.2	121.4	1.6	-9	-7.7	-6.9	.3	-7.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2 3}	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.3	-	-	-	-5.1	-	-
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2 3}	96.3	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 3}	99.2	99.5	100.4	100.5	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 3}	100.1	99.9	100.3	101.2	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Recreation services ¹	100.2	100.8	101.7	102.1	-	-	-	7.8	-	-
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 3}	100.3	100.6	101.5	101.4	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Admissions ³	200.7	202.8	204.9	206.4	10.1	-2.2	.6	11.9	3.8	6.1
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2 3}	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.8	-	-	-	11.7	-	-
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2 3}	100.8	102.0	102.6	103.6	-	-	-	11.6	-	-
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁵	173.8	173.5	174.3	174.8	7.7	.9	9.2	2.3	4.2	5.7
Recreational reading materials ³	180.5	181.9	183.0	183.9	-4	3.0	2.5	7.8	1.2	5.1
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 3}	100.3	101.2	101.6	101.9	-	-	-	6.5	-	-
Recreational books ^{1 3}	99.9	100.4	101.5	102.4	-	-	-	10.4	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ¹	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.5	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Education ¹	100.4	100.7	101.2	101.8	-	-	-	5.7	-	-
Educational books and supplies	243.2	244.9	246.3	248.3	7.0	4.6	1.8	8.7	5.8	5.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	288.1	289.0	290.3	292.0	5.4	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.4
College tuition and fees	301.0	302.1	303.3	304.6	5.9	2.5	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.9
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	299.4	300.6	302.1	303.4	6.8	10.2	6.1	5.5	8.5	5.8
Child care and nursery school ⁷	137.9	137.8	138.5	139.4	3.0	5.8	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 3}	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.6	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Communication ^{1 3}	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.3	.0	-2.4	-1.6	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4
Postage and delivery services ^{1 3}	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Postage ³	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 3}	100.0	101.5	103.9	104.0	-	-	-	17.0	-	-
Information and information processing ^{1 3}	99.6	99.1	99.3	99.2	.4	-2.8	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.6
Telephone services ^{1 3}	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Telephone services, local charges ³	163.8	164.4	165.6	165.6	1.7	.7	.2	4.5	1.2	2.3
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 3}	99.8	99.7	99.9	100.1	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Interstate toll calls ^{2 3}	75.2	75.3	75.3	75.3	-.5	-17.1	.5	.5	-9.2	.5
Intrastate toll calls ^{2 3}	94.3	93.7	94.4	95.6	1.3	-.8	1.7	5.6	.2	3.7
Cellular telephone services ^{1 3}	99.0	98.1	97.4	96.4	-	-	-	-10.1	-	-
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{3 10}	46.2	44.3	43.4	42.8	-16.7	-1.6	-20.3	-26.3	-9.5	-23.4
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 3}	96.9	91.3	88.7	86.6	-	-	-	-36.2	-	-
Computer software and accessories ^{1 3}	97.1	97.2	98.3	97.9	-	-	-	3.3	-	-
Computer information processing services ^{1 3}	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.3	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Other information processing equipment ^{1 3}	99.6	98.3	96.9	97.4	-	-	-	-8.5	-	-
Other goods and services	231.8	233.7	233.0	235.4	2.9	6.2	5.0	6.4	4.5	5.7
Tobacco and smoking products	253.8	261.2	254.3	264.0	-2.1	12.2	7.1	17.1	4.8	12.0
Cigarettes ^{1 3}	101.0	104.1	101.1	105.0	-	-	-	16.8	-	-
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 3}	100.8	101.6	101.6	103.0	-	-	-	9.0	-	-
Personal care ³	154.6	155.0	155.5	155.9	-.3	1.8	3.4	3.4	.8	3.4
Personal care products ³	146.1	146.7	147.3	147.3	-2.2	2.2	4.5	3.3	.0	3.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 3}	100.1	100.5	101.1	100.9	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ³	155.6	156.1	156.5	156.8	-4.1	4.3	9.2	3.1	.0	6.1
Personal care services ³	164.3	164.3	164.7	165.2	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 3}	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.8	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	231.6	231.6	232.4	232.8	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.1	5.4	3.1
Legal services ^{3 5}	168.6	169.9	170.2	170.5	7.1	8.6	3.4	4.6	7.9	4.0
Funeral expenses ⁵	172.9	173.3	173.9	175.0	4.6	2.8	2.3	4.9	3.7	3.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 3}	100.2	100.7	100.7	100.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 3}	100.2	100.2	100.7	100.8	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Financial services ^{3 5}	195.4	196.3	197.4	197.9	5.1	.4	4.4	5.2	2.7	4.8
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2 3}	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.4	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2 3}	101.0	102.6	103.4	104.2	-	-	-	13.3	-	-
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 3}	100.1	99.8	100.2	101.0	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	158.4	157.7	156.9	158.2	6.4	-2.5	6.0	-5	1.8	2.7
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	141.9	141.8	141.3	141.4	-.6	2.3	-1.1	-1.4	.8	-1.3
Commodities less food and beverages	131.3	131.0	130.3	130.5	-3.0	2.1	-3.0	-2.4	-.5	-2.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.1	133.0	131.7	131.8	-1.8	3.6	-5.8	-3.8	.9	-4.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	138.5	137.7	136.3	136.3	-4.2	7.1	-7.7	-6.2	1.3	-7.0
Durables	128.0	127.8	127.8	127.7	-2.1	-1.5	-.3	-.9	-1.8	-.6
Services	181.9	182.3	182.7	183.4	2.9	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.8	2.7
Rent of shelter ⁴	186.6	187.1	187.6	188.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.4
Transportation services	187.1	187.8	188.2	188.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.7
Other services	214.0	214.4	215.2	216.1	4.3	3.1	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.5
All items less food	162.2	162.3	162.4	162.8	1.3	2.5	.5	1.5	1.9	1.0
All items less shelter	156.7	156.6	156.5	156.8	.8	2.3	-.3	.3	1.5	.0
All items less medical care	157.4	157.5	157.5	157.8	1.6	2.6	.5	1.0	2.1	.8
Commodities less food	132.8	132.6	131.9	132.0	-2.7	2.1	-2.7	-2.4	-.3	-2.5
Nondurables less food	135.1	135.0	133.8	133.8	-1.5	3.3	-4.9	-3.8	.9	-4.3

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Special aggregate indexes										
Nondurables less food and apparel	140.2	139.4	138.0	138.1	-3.1	6.4	-6.6	-5.9	1.6	-6.2
Nondurables	146.8	146.5	145.9	145.9	.8	2.8	-.5	-2.4	1.8	-1.5
Apparel less footwear	128.6	129.1	129.5	129.1	.3	-2.4	-1.2	1.6	-1.1	.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	189.9	189.9	190.6	191.2	3.2	2.1	.6	2.8	2.7	1.7
Services less medical care services	176.3	176.5	177.0	177.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.5
Energy	106.7	104.3	103.0	102.9	-7.4	9.1	-15.5	-13.5	.5	-14.5
All items less energy	169.2	169.6	169.8	170.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.1
All items less food and energy	171.7	172.2	172.4	172.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.5
Commodities less food and energy commodities	142.6	142.9	142.8	143.0	-.6	.0	.6	1.1	-.3	.8
Energy commodities	99.2	95.9	92.9	92.1	-15.6	17.6	-23.0	-25.7	-.4	-24.4
Services less energy services	188.0	188.6	189.0	189.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.0	3.2
Domestically produced farm food	161.5	161.3	161.7	161.2	3.1	1.8	2.5	-.7	2.4	.9
Utilities and public transportation	145.5	145.5	145.8	146.4	1.4	2.2	-3.8	2.5	1.8	-.7

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Apr. 1998 from—
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997
Food and beverages									
Rice ²	100.1	98.9	99.5	99.4	0.1	-1.2	0.6	-0.1	-
White bread	184.5	186.3	185.1	185.5	-.9	1.0	-.6	.2	1.9
Bread other than white	186.3	187.9	187.7	186.5	-.3	.9	-.1	-.6	3.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes	178.2	180.4	180.2	179.7	-.2	1.2	-.1	-.3	1.2
Cookies	182.7	183.5	181.7	182.1	.2	.4	-1.0	.2	1.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts	177.9	178.6	174.1	174.2	.4	.4	-2.5	.1	-.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products	208.0	207.4	207.9	217.0	.8	-.3	.2	4.4	3.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers	184.7	182.6	186.8	186.9	1.7	-1.1	2.3	.1	6.1
Bacon and related products	156.8	155.0	151.2	147.5	-2.2	-1.1	-2.5	-2.4	-8.8
Breakfast sausage and related products ²	101.1	99.6	100.5	99.0	1.1	-1.5	.9	-1.5	-
Ham, excluding canned	162.0	164.0	165.7	153.1	-1.6	1.2	1.0	-7.6	-4.4
Frankfurters	148.6	147.4	144.9	147.1	2.6	-.8	-1.7	1.5	1.6
Lunchmeats ²	100.3	100.0	99.8	99.7	.3	-.3	-.2	-.1	-
Lamb and organ meats	163.4	162.3	165.5	161.5	1.6	-.7	2.0	-2.4	.0
Lamb and mutton ²	NA	NA	101.3	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh whole chicken	155.0	155.4	157.8	156.5	-2.5	.3	1.5	-.8	-1.3
Fresh and frozen chicken parts	154.4	155.7	153.9	154.6	.0	.8	-1.2	.5	-.3
Canned fish and seafood	129.9	130.3	129.4	131.4	.4	.3	-.7	1.5	2.8
Frozen fish and seafood	201.1	198.9	201.3	202.4	.3	-1.1	1.2	.5	.9
Fresh whole milk	145.6	146.3	147.0	146.3	-.1	.5	.5	-.5	2.6
Fresh milk other than whole ²	99.8	100.3	100.8	100.3	-.2	.5	.5	-.5	-
Oranges, including tangerines	201.3	197.7	197.6	213.7	6.3	-1.8	-.1	8.1	5.7
Canned fruits ²	100.6	100.3	100.4	99.9	.6	-.3	.1	-.5	-
Canned vegetables ²	103.5	102.1	104.5	102.5	3.5	-1.4	2.4	-1.9	-
Frozen vegetables	150.0	149.8	149.4	150.4	1.5	-.1	-.3	.7	1.9
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ²	100.1	100.5	99.8	99.9	.1	.4	-.7	.1	-
Roasted coffee	176.9	176.8	178.0	176.4	-.6	-.1	.7	-.9	4.4
Instant and freeze dried coffee	155.5	154.1	153.9	154.2	-.2	-.9	-.1	-.2	1.2
Butter	124.7	126.2	129.4	125.0	-2.7	1.2	2.5	-3.4	7.9
Margarine	146.1	145.5	148.5	147.9	1.3	-.4	2.1	-.4	1.1
Peanut butter ²	100.3	101.0	101.5	101.5	.3	.7	.5	.0	-
Salt and other seasonings and spices ²	99.9	101.0	99.8	100.2	-.1	1.1	-1.2	.4	-
Olives, pickles, relishes ²	96.7	104.6	104.8	102.9	-3.3	8.2	.2	-1.8	-
Sauces and gravies ²	101.4	102.3	102.4	103.2	1.4	.9	.1	.8	-
Other condiments	167.6	170.3	170.6	169.0	3.4	1.6	.2	-.9	5.8
Prepared salads ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-
Whiskey at home	151.5	150.8	150.8	151.2	.0	-.5	.0	.3	.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home	151.8	152.4	152.0	152.5	-.2	.4	-.3	.3	1.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ²	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.3	.3	-.1	.0	.1	-
Wine away from home ²	100.6	100.6	100.5	101.1	.6	.0	-.1	.6	-
Distilled spirits away from home ²	100.0	100.5	100.3	99.7	.0	.5	-.2	-.6	-
Housing									
Laundry equipment	114.5	114.2	113.0	112.8	1.0	-.3	-1.1	-.2	.6
Transportation									
New cars and trucks ²	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1	.2	.0	.0	-.1	-
New cars	141.8	141.7	141.7	141.5	.2	-.1	.0	-.1	-.8
New trucks ³	151.8	151.9	151.9	152.0	.3	.1	.0	.1	-.2
New motorcycles ⁴	163.5	162.8	163.1	163.1	-.1	-.4	.2	.0	.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular	95.0	91.0	87.8	88.7	-4.1	-4.2	-3.5	1.0	-14.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ⁵	101.8	98.1	95.0	95.6	-3.9	-3.6	-3.2	.6	-13.0
Gasoline, unleaded premium	99.4	96.0	92.9	93.5	-3.5	-3.4	-3.2	.6	-12.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires	108.4	108.4	108.1	107.3	.2	.0	-.3	-.7	.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids	131.4	131.0	131.0	131.3	-.3	-.3	.0	.2	-.2
Parking fees and tolls ²	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.2	4.5	.4	.2	.1	-
Automobile service clubs ²	100.3	100.6	100.8	100.8	.3	.3	.2	.0	-
Ship fare ²	101.8	104.5	105.1	105.7	1.8	2.7	.6	.6	-
Medical care									
Inpatient hospital services ⁶	102.8	103.3	103.2	103.3	.3	.5	-.1	.1	2.3
Outpatient hospital services ⁴	228.6	230.4	230.9	231.5	.1	.8	.2	.3	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, unadjusted indexes for special detailed expenditure categories¹-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item	Indexes				1-month percent changes ended—				Percent change to Apr. 1998 from—
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997
Recreation									
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ²	98.9	99.9	101.5	101.5	-1.1	1.0	1.6	0.0	
Rental of video tapes and discs ²	96.4	98.0	98.4	97.8	-3.6	1.7	.4	-.6	
Pet food ²	101.0	100.7	100.3	100.6	1.0	-.3	-.4	.3	
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ²	100.1	99.7	100.7	101.2	.1	-.4	1.0	.5	
Pet services ²	100.3	102.2	102.4	102.3	.3	1.9	.2	-.1	
Veterinarian services ²	100.1	101.0	101.6	101.6	.1	.9	.6	.0	
Film and photographic supplies ²	100.5	99.3	100.5	100.1	.5	-1.2	1.2	-.4	
Photographic equipment ²	99.0	98.0	98.4	98.2	-1.0	-1.0	.4	-.2	
Photographer fees ²	99.9	98.8	NA	NA	-.1	-1.1	-	-	
Film processing ²	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.1	.0	.0	.3	-.2	
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ²	99.6	99.7	99.0	98.3	-.4	.1	-.7	-.7	
Video game hardware, software and accessories ²	96.3	NA	NA	NA	-3.7	-	-	-	
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ²	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.8	.0	1.0	1.2	.6	
Admission to sporting events ²	100.8	102.0	102.6	103.6	.8	1.2	.6	1.0	
Education and communication									
Interstate toll calls	75.2	75.3	75.3	75.3	.0	.1	.0	.0	-4.4
Intrastate toll calls	94.3	93.7	94.4	95.6	-.4	-.6	.7	1.3	1.9
Other goods and services									
Checking account and other bank services ²	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.4	.1	.1	.2	.0	-
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ²	101.0	102.6	103.4	104.2	1.0	1.6	.8	.8	-
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap	158.6	157.7	158.3	159.6	.3	-.6	.4	.8	2.2

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	158.7	159.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	472.7	473.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	17.903	159.4	159.5	1.9	.1	.0	.0	.0
Food	16.861	159.1	159.1	1.9	.0	-.1	.0	.1
Food at home	10.785	159.2	159.1	1.6	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.678	179.3	179.9	1.9	.3	.3	.4	-.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.125	146.9	146.0	-.9	-.6	-.1	-.3	-.1
Dairy and related products ¹	1.135	148.1	148.2	1.9	.1	-.3	.5	.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.447	194.8	196.3	6.0	.8	-1.1	-.9	-.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.215	133.1	132.7	1.2	-.3	.1	-.3	-.4
Other food at home	2.185	148.9	148.9	1.7	.0	.1	.3	-.1
Sugar and sweets	.420	151.0	150.0	1.4	-.7	-.5	1.0	-.7
Fats and oils	.332	141.9	140.4	-1.2	-1.1	.6	.4	-1.0
Other foods	1.432	164.3	165.0	2.5	.4	.1	.1	.4
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.344	101.8	101.7	-	-.1	.0	1.3	-.1
Food away from home ¹	6.076	159.9	160.2	2.6	.2	.2	.2	.2
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.212	100.3	100.6	-	.3	.2	.0	.3
Alcoholic beverages	1.042	164.0	164.2	1.5	.1	-.1	-.1	.1
Housing	36.450	155.5	155.8	2.2	.2	.1	.3	.3
Shelter	27.033	175.2	175.5	3.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence	8.347	170.0	170.3	3.1	.2	.1	.4	.2
Lodging away from home ²	1.346	110.8	110.3	-	-.5	.0	.0	1.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	17.016	169.5	169.9	3.2	.2	.4	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.324	100.5	100.5	-	.0	-.2	.3	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.053	126.9	126.9	-1.3	.0	-.9	.3	.4
Fuels	4.143	111.9	111.8	-2.5	-.1	-1.2	.4	.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	.229	94.5	93.1	-8.5	-1.5	-2.2	.8	-.5
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.914	118.9	118.9	-1.9	.0	-1.2	.3	.5
Household furnishings and operations	4.365	125.0	125.6	1.3	.5	.4	.1	.4
Apparel	5.300	133.0	134.0	-1.1	.8	-.2	-.5	.2
Men's and boys' apparel	1.503	132.8	132.9	1.4	.1	-.2	.6	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	1.985	127.3	128.3	-1.8	.8	.3	-.3	-.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	.337	124.5	126.9	-5.9	1.9	-1.8	1.1	1.9
Footwear	1.082	127.1	128.4	-1.5	1.0	-1.5	-1.1	-.1
Transportation	19.847	R140.1	140.3	-2.7	.1	-.4	-.6	.0
Private transportation	18.790	R137.4	137.7	-2.9	.2	-.6	-.6	-.1
New and used motor vehicles ²	9.285	R100.0	100.1	-1.7	.1	.0	-.1	.2
New vehicles	5.304	145.6	145.5	-.6	-.1	-.1	.2	.1
Used cars and trucks ¹	3.162	R148.8	149.5	-4.0	.5	.1	-.7	.5
Motor fuel	3.682	91.0	91.9	-13.2	1.0	-3.1	-3.2	-1.0
Gasoline (all types)	3.658	90.5	91.3	-13.4	.9	-3.2	-3.4	-.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.694	100.7	99.9	-.9	-.8	.1	-.1	-.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.664	166.7	166.8	2.4	.1	.3	.1	.1
Public transportation	1.057	190.2	190.1	1.8	-.1	1.2	.3	-.2
Medical care	4.591	239.1	239.9	2.9	.3	.2	.3	.4
Medical care commodities	.906	215.5	217.0	2.2	.7	.0	.1	.7
Medical care services	3.684	244.5	245.1	3.0	.2	.3	.3	.4
Professional services	2.372	221.8	222.5	3.0	.3	.4	.2	.3
Hospital and related services	1.097	281.4	281.7	3.0	.1	.5	.2	.2
Recreation ²	5.969	101.0	101.0	1.7	.0	.3	.3	.1
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.968	101.4	101.4	3.2	.0	.7	.2	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Education and communication ²	5.396	100.0	100.1	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
Education ²	2.402	100.5	100.7	5.4	.2	.4	.5	.6
Educational books and supplies	.192	250.0	251.2	5.8	.5	.9	.5	.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.211	283.9	284.4	5.5	.2	.4	.5	.6
Communication ^{1 2}	2.994	99.5	99.5	-1.0	.0	-.4	.2	.0
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.841	99.5	99.5	-1.0	.0	-.3	.2	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.547	100.4	100.5	-	.1	.1	.4	.1
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4}	.294	44.8	44.1	-15.8	-1.6	-4.0	-2.2	-1.6
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.191	88.3	86.0	-	-2.6	-5.7	-3.1	-2.6
Other goods and services	4.544	229.3	232.3	5.7	1.3	1.1	-.6	1.4
Tobacco and smoking products	1.300	253.7	263.6	8.6	3.9	3.0	-2.8	4.1
Personal care ¹	3.244	155.5	155.9	2.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Personal care products ¹	.832	148.2	148.4	2.1	.1	.4	.4	.1
Personal care services ¹	.964	164.9	165.5	2.1	.4	.0	.2	.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.226	231.7	232.5	3.9	.3	.0	.3	.2
Commodity and service group								
Commodities	47.234	141.1	141.6	-.4	.4	-.1	-.5	.2
Food and beverages	17.903	159.4	159.5	1.9	.1	.0	.0	.0
Commodities less food and beverages	29.331	130.1	130.9	-1.9	.6	-.2	-.7	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.928	131.2	132.3	-2.4	.8	-.2	-1.1	.2
Apparel	5.300	133.0	134.0	-1.1	.8	-.2	-.5	.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.628	134.8	136.0	-3.1	.9	-.4	-1.2	.1
Durables	13.403	127.5	127.6	-1.3	.1	-.1	-.1	.1
Services	52.766	179.6	179.9	2.6	.2	.2	.3	.3
Rent of shelter ³	26.708	168.6	169.0	3.2	.2	.2	.2	.4
Transportation services	6.824	185.8	185.7	1.6	-.1	.3	.2	.1
Other services	10.006	211.9	212.4	3.8	.2	.2	.4	.4
Special indexes								
All items less food	83.139	158.5	159.0	1.1	.3	.0	-.1	.3
All items less shelter	72.967	154.2	154.6	.5	.3	-.1	-.2	.2
All items less medical care	95.409	154.9	155.3	1.1	.3	.1	-.1	.3
Commodities less food	30.373	131.5	132.2	-1.8	.5	-.2	-.7	.2
Nondurables less food	16.970	133.2	134.2	-2.1	.8	-.3	-.9	.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.670	136.6	137.8	-2.5	.9	-.4	-1.4	.2
Nondurables	33.831	145.6	146.2	-.1	.4	-.4	-.3	.0
Services less rent of shelter ³	26.057	169.6	169.8	2.0	.1	-.1	.4	.2
Services less medical care services	49.082	174.1	174.4	2.6	.2	.0	.4	.2
Energy	7.825	100.8	101.1	-7.8	.3	-2.1	-1.3	-.2
All items less energy	92.175	166.7	167.1	2.0	.2	.2	.1	.3
All items less food and energy	75.315	168.6	169.1	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	26.463	142.3	143.1	.0	.6	.2	-.3	.4
Energy commodities	3.910	91.4	92.1	-12.9	.8	-3.0	-3.0	-1.0
Services less energy services	48.852	186.4	186.7	3.0	.2	.3	.3	.3
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.630	\$.629	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.212	\$.211	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

^R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	158.7	158.7	158.6	159.0	1.3	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.6
Food and beverages	159.2	159.2	159.2	159.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	.0	2.8	.9
Food	158.8	158.7	158.7	158.8	3.4	2.3	2.0	.0	2.8	1.0
Food at home	158.9	158.7	158.6	158.4	3.9	2.3	1.3	-1.3	3.1	.0
Cereals and bakery products	178.6	179.1	179.8	179.4	3.0	1.8	.9	1.8	2.4	1.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.0	146.8	146.3	146.1	3.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.4	.5	-2.7
Dairy and related products ¹	147.9	147.4	148.1	148.2	-6.4	7.2	6.8	.8	.1	3.7
Fruits and vegetables	196.5	194.4	192.6	193.0	8.6	10.0	12.7	-6.9	9.3	2.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	132.7	132.8	132.4	131.9	17.3	-1.2	-7.2	-2.4	7.7	-4.8
Other food at home	148.1	148.2	148.7	148.6	6.2	.8	-3	1.4	3.5	.5
Sugar and sweets	149.9	149.2	150.7	149.6	3.3	-1.9	5.2	-8	.7	2.2
Fats and oils	140.0	140.8	141.4	140.0	-3.1	2.3	-3.9	.0	-4	-2.0
Other foods	163.6	163.8	163.9	164.5	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.7
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	100.5	100.5	101.8	101.7	-	-	-	4.9	-	-
Food away from home ¹	159.3	159.6	159.9	160.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.5
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.6	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Alcoholic beverages	164.0	163.8	163.6	163.7	2.8	1.5	2.7	-7	2.1	1.0
Housing	154.8	155.0	155.4	155.9	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1
Shelter	174.0	174.4	174.8	175.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3
Rent of primary residence	169.2	169.4	170.0	170.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.9
Lodging away from home ²	100.1	100.1	100.1	101.6	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	168.5	169.1	169.5	170.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.5	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Fuels and utilities	128.8	127.6	128.0	128.5	1.9	1.2	-5.7	-9	1.5	-3.3
Fuels	113.5	112.1	112.5	112.9	-3	1.0	-8.7	-2.1	.3	-5.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	93.9	91.8	92.5	92.0	-12.5	-4.5	-8.8	-7.9	-8.6	-8.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	121.1	119.7	120.0	120.6	.7	1.6	-8.7	-1.6	1.1	-5.3
Household furnishings and operations	124.2	124.7	124.8	125.3	1.0	-6	1.3	3.6	.2	2.4
Apparel	131.3	131.1	130.5	130.7	.3	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	-6	-2.0
Men's and boys' apparel	131.4	131.1	131.9	131.7	1.2	.9	2.2	.9	1.1	1.5
Women's and girls' apparel	123.0	123.4	123.0	122.9	1.0	-4.1	-4.4	-3	-1.6	-2.4
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ¹	125.3	123.1	124.5	126.9	-8.3	-12.4	-7.3	5.2	-10.4	-1.2
Footwear	129.9	128.0	126.6	126.5	-3	6.4	-9	-10.1	3.0	-5.6
Transportation	141.9	141.3	R140.4	140.4	-4.1	3.4	-5.2	-4.2	-4	-4.7
Private transportation	139.5	138.7	R137.9	137.8	-4.2	3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-4	-5.2
New and used motor vehicles ²	100.1	100.1	R100.0	100.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-
New vehicles	144.7	144.6	144.9	145.0	-8	-5	-1.9	.8	-7	-5
Used cars and trucks ¹	149.7	149.9	R148.8	149.5	-10.6	-5.2	.8	-5	-7.9	.1
Motor fuel	99.5	96.4	93.3	92.4	-15.5	20.2	-24.9	-25.6	.8	-25.3
Gasoline (all types)	99.2	96.0	92.7	91.9	-15.9	22.1	-25.3	-26.3	1.3	-25.8
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.0	3.2	-3.9	-8	-2.0	-4	-1.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	166.0	166.5	166.7	166.8	3.5	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.6
Public transportation	185.8	188.1	188.7	188.4	-6	4.4	-2.1	5.7	1.8	1.7
Medical care	237.6	238.1	238.8	239.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.3	3.5
Medical care commodities	215.0	214.9	215.1	216.6	1.9	.8	3.2	3.0	1.3	3.1
Medical care services	242.5	243.2	244.0	244.9	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.6
Professional services	220.0	220.8	221.3	222.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.2
Hospital and related services	278.8	280.3	280.8	281.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.4
Recreation ²	100.3	100.6	100.9	101.0	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.5	101.2	101.4	101.4	7.1	-4	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Education and communication ²	99.9	99.9	100.3	100.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Education ²	100.3	100.7	101.2	101.8	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Educational books and supplies	245.3	247.4	248.7	250.7	8.5	4.0	1.6	9.1	6.3	5.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	282.1	283.2	284.7	286.4	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.2	5.4	5.6
Communication ^{1 2}	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	.4	-2.8	-8	-8	-1.2	-8
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	.8	-3.1	-1.2	-4	-1.2	-8
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{1 4}	47.7	45.8	44.8	44.1	-16.4	.0	-17.8	-26.9	-8.6	-22.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	96.6	91.1	88.3	86.0	-	-	-	-37.2	-	-
Other goods and services	228.5	230.9	229.6	232.8	2.2	6.6	5.4	7.7	4.4	6.6
Tobacco and smoking products	253.6	261.1	253.9	264.4	-2.1	12.3	7.3	18.2	4.8	12.6
Personal care ¹	154.5	155.0	155.5	155.9	-5	2.4	3.2	3.7	.9	3.4
Personal care products ¹	147.0	147.6	148.2	148.4	-2.2	2.2	4.5	3.9	.0	4.2
Personal care services ¹	164.5	164.5	164.9	165.5	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.5
Miscellaneous personal services	230.5	230.6	231.3	231.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.3	4.5	3.4
Commodity and service group										
Commodities	141.8	141.6	140.9	141.2	-8	2.6	-1.4	-1.7	.8	-1.5
Food and beverages	159.2	159.2	159.2	159.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	.0	2.8	.9
Commodities less food and beverages	131.2	130.9	130.0	130.3	-3.3	2.5	-3.6	-2.7	-5	-3.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.9	132.6	131.1	131.3	-2.1	3.6	-6.1	-4.7	.7	-5.4
Apparel	131.3	131.1	130.5	130.7	.3	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	-6	-2.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	138.1	137.5	135.8	135.9	-4.5	7.7	-8.5	-6.2	1.4	-7.4
Durables	127.5	127.4	R127.3	127.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3	-3	-2.2	-3
Services	178.8	179.1	179.6	180.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.8	2.6
Rent of shelter ³	167.6	167.9	168.3	169.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.4
Transportation services	184.7	185.2	185.5	185.6	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
Other services	210.7	211.2	212.0	212.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.5	3.7
Special indexes										
All items less food	158.3	158.3	158.2	158.7	.8	2.6	.0	1.0	1.7	.5
All items less shelter	154.5	154.4	154.1	154.4	.5	2.4	-5	-3	1.4	-4
All items less medical care	154.8	154.9	154.7	155.1	1.0	2.6	.0	.8	1.8	.4
Commodities less food	132.7	132.4	131.5	131.8	-3.2	2.4	-3.2	-2.7	-4	-3.0
Nondurables less food	134.7	134.3	133.1	133.3	-1.8	3.6	-5.7	-4.1	.9	-4.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	139.7	139.2	137.3	137.6	-4.5	9.5	-8.4	-5.9	2.3	-7.2
Nondurables	146.5	145.9	145.5	145.5	.6	2.5	-8	-2.7	1.5	-1.8
Services less rent of shelter ³	169.1	169.0	169.7	170.1	2.9	2.4	.5	2.4	2.7	1.4
Services less medical care services	173.4	173.4	174.1	174.5	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.2
Energy	106.0	103.8	102.4	102.2	-8.1	9.9	-16.8	-13.6	.5	-15.2
All items less energy	166.0	166.3	166.4	166.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
All items less food and energy	168.0	168.4	168.5	169.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	142.1	142.4	142.0	142.5	-8	.0	.3	1.1	-4	.7
Energy commodities	99.2	96.2	93.3	92.4	-15.2	18.0	-23.9	-24.7	.0	-24.3
Services less energy services	185.4	185.9	186.4	187.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
All items	100.000	158.7	159.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	472.7	473.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	17.903	159.4	159.5	1.9	.1	.0	.0	.0
Food	16.861	159.1	159.1	1.9	.0	-.1	.0	.1
Food at home	10.785	159.2	159.1	1.6	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.678	179.3	179.9	1.9	.3	.3	.4	-.2
Cereals and cereal products	.614	169.3	169.8	1.2	.3	.3	-.4	.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes	.083	157.3	156.3	.3	-.6	-.6	1.1	.6
Breakfast cereal	.343	187.7	188.7	1.6	.5	.7	-.7	-.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	.188	149.8	150.3	1.5	.3	.3	-.7	.5
Bakery products	1.064	183.7	184.5	2.3	.4	.2	.6	-.3
Bread 1 2	.326	99.8	99.9	-	.1	.8	-.4	.1
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins 1 2	.144	101.1	102.3	-	1.2	.9	-.9	1.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies 2	.293	180.1	179.5	.8	-.3	.9	-.4	-.3
Other bakery products	.300	182.7	184.6	1.9	1.0	-1.8	2.4	-.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.125	146.9	146.0	-.9	-.6	-.1	-.3	-.1
Meats, poultry, and fish	2.965	147.4	146.2	-1.1	-.8	.0	-.3	-.3
Meats	2.042	142.3	140.8	-1.8	-1.1	-.3	-.3	-.6
Beef and veal	.919	136.5	136.2	.1	-.2	-.5	.1	.1
Uncooked ground beef	.360	117.0	116.0	.9	-.9	-2.2	1.5	-.5
Uncooked beef roasts 1 2	.158	99.9	98.9	-	-1.0	.5	.0	-1.0
Uncooked beef steaks 1 2	.342	99.2	100.1	-	.9	-.1	.0	.9
Uncooked other beef and veal 1 2	.059	100.5	99.8	-	-.7	-.5	1.1	-.7
Pork	.724	149.9	146.1	-4.9	-2.5	.1	-1.2	-1.4
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products 1 2	.233	97.1	95.0	-	-2.2	-1.1	-.8	-2.2
Ham	.161	155.5	143.9	-4.5	-7.5	.8	.5	-3.2
Pork chops	.167	145.1	147.8	-4.4	1.9	-.5	-3.2	1.7
Other pork including roasts and picnics 1 2	.163	97.6	95.2	-	-2.5	-.5	-1.8	-2.5
Other meats 2	.399	147.2	146.5	-.8	-.5	-.5	.3	-.5
Poultry 2	.568	155.1	154.5	-.4	-.4	.0	-.1	-.4
Chicken 1 2	.449	99.7	99.7	-	.0	.3	-.1	.0
Other poultry including turkey 1 2	.119	101.4	99.5	-	-1.9	-1.1	.1	-1.9
Fish and seafood	.355	180.8	181.7	2.3	.5	1.4	-.9	.8
Fresh fish and seafood 1 2	.208	102.7	102.7	-	.0	.1	-.7	.0
Processed fish and seafood 1 2	.147	100.0	101.2	-	1.2	-.4	.0	1.2
Eggs	.160	135.4	138.0	-.6	1.9	-2.1	-1.8	5.6
Dairy and related products 2	1.135	148.1	148.2	1.9	.1	-.3	.5	.1
Milk 1 2	.473	100.6	100.2	-	-.4	.4	.4	-.4
Cheese and related products 2	.323	149.6	149.5	1.1	-.1	-.1	1.2	-.1
Ice cream and related products	.181	150.0	152.6	1.0	1.7	-1.8	-.3	2.0
Other dairy and related products 1 2	.159	99.9	99.8	-	-.1	-1.4	.4	-.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.447	194.8	196.3	6.0	.8	-1.1	-.9	.2
Fresh fruits and vegetables	1.104	226.8	229.5	8.2	1.2	-1.2	-1.5	.4
Fresh fruits	.557	233.1	238.7	2.4	2.4	5.4	-2.6	.8
Apples	.107	203.1	200.5	1.2	-1.3	.8	.1	-1.2
Bananas	.105	154.4	166.5	-.5	7.8	-4.2	-6.7	14.1
Citrus fruits 1 2	.112	102.4	108.8	-	6.3	-4.1	1.0	6.3
Other fresh fruits 1 2	.232	93.1	92.7	-	-.4	-.3	-3.8	-.4
Fresh vegetables	.547	219.9	220.0	14.8	.0	-7.4	-.2	.1
Potatoes	.103	181.6	180.6	10.3	-.6	-.2	-.2	-1.4
Lettuce 2	.073	207.3	241.3	28.8	16.4	-31.6	6.0	16.4
Tomatoes 2	.116	242.4	227.5	2.0	-6.1	-5.5	8.6	-6.1
Other fresh vegetables	.255	235.1	232.1	19.0	-1.3	-6.5	2.9	1.4
Processed fruits and vegetables 1 2	.342	101.8	101.0	-	-.8	-.6	.8	-.8
Canned fruits and vegetables 1 2	.188	102.5	100.8	-	-1.7	-1.0	1.6	-1.7
Frozen fruits and vegetables 1 2	.105	101.3	101.8	-	.5	-.1	-.2	.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried 1 2	.049	100.2	100.2	-	.0	-.1	.0	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	1.215	133.1	132.7	1.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	.910	101.2	100.7	-	-5	.7	-6	-5
Carbonated drinks	.508	119.8	118.9	.0	-8	.9	-1	-3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.053	99.7	99.8	-	.1	-2	-1.0	.1
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	.349	98.8	98.7	-	-1	-4	-7	-1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	.305	100.4	100.6	-	.2	.1	.3	.2
Coffee ²	.165	169.0	167.9	3.6	-7	-4	.4	-7
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	.140	101.1	102.2	-	1.1	.7	.1	1.1
Other food at home	2.185	148.9	148.9	1.7	.0	.1	.3	-1
Sugar and sweets	.420	151.0	150.0	1.4	-7	-5	1.0	-7
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	.093	136.8	135.0	.1	-1.3	-6	.7	-7
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	.249	102.0	101.3	-	-7	-3	1.0	-7
Other sweets ^{1 2}	.078	102.8	103.3	-	.5	-1.2	1.6	.5
Fats and oils	.332	141.9	140.4	-1.2	-1.1	.6	.4	-1.0
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	.101	101.4	99.2	-	-2.2	.3	1.7	-2.2
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	.090	100.8	100.1	-	-7	1.3	-7	-7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	.141	101.8	101.2	-	-6	.7	.2	-6
Other foods	1.432	164.3	165.0	2.5	.4	.1	.1	.4
Soups	.107	191.5	191.9	2.6	.2	.3	.2	.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ²	.251	142.5	145.8	.3	2.3	-1	-1.2	2.3
Snacks ²	.301	154.6	155.4	.3	.5	.3	-4	.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	.307	173.0	172.6	2.6	-2	1.2	.1	-5
Baby food ^{1 2}	.123	101.5	101.3	-	-2	-2	1.1	-2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	.344	101.8	101.7	-	-1	.0	1.3	-1
Food away from home ²	6.076	159.9	160.2	2.6	.2	.2	.2	.2
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	3.162	100.7	100.9	-	.2	.3	.2	.2
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	1.761	100.6	100.7	-	.1	.3	.1	.1
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	.705	100.0	100.2	-	.2	.1	.0	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	.237	100.3	100.4	-	.1	.0	.2	.1
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	.212	100.3	100.6	-	.3	.2	.0	.3
Alcoholic beverages	1.042	164.0	164.2	1.5	.1	-1	-1	.1
Alcoholic beverages at home	.698	149.3	149.6	.3	.2	-3	-2	.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	.477	148.0	148.3	-5	.2	-5	-4	.4
Distilled spirits at home	.095	151.3	151.8	1.7	.3	.3	-2	.3
Wine at home	.125	144.7	144.9	1.0	.1	-3	-1	.5
Alcoholic beverages away from home	.344	193.1	192.7	2.8	-2	.3	.2	-4
Housing	36.450	155.5	155.8	2.2	.2	.1	.3	.3
Shelter	27.033	175.2	175.5	3.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
Rent of primary residence	8.347	170.0	170.3	3.1	.2	.1	.4	.2
Lodging away from home ¹	1.346	110.8	110.3	-	-5	.0	.0	1.5
Housing at school, excluding board ³	.137	231.6	231.6	4.3	.0	.3	.2	.4
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	1.209	238.7	237.6	4.9	-5	.0	.0	1.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	17.016	169.5	169.9	3.2	.2	.4	.2	.3
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	.324	100.5	100.5	-	.0	-2	.3	.0
Fuels and utilities	5.053	126.9	126.9	-1.3	.0	-9	.3	.4
Fuels	4.143	111.9	111.8	-2.5	-1	-1.2	.4	.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	.229	94.5	93.1	-8.5	-1.5	-2.2	.8	-5
Fuel oil	.148	90.2	88.5	-11.3	-1.9	-3.0	.0	-9
Other household fuels ^{2 4}	.081	129.2	128.0	-3.3	-9	.2	.8	-9
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.914	118.9	118.9	-1.9	.0	-1.2	.3	.5
Electricity	2.802	123.8	123.9	-4.0	.1	-1.0	-4	.5
Utility natural gas service	1.112	112.5	112.3	2.0	-2	-1.6	2.2	.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	.910	101.0	101.1	-	.1	.4	.4	.3
Water and sewerage maintenance	.676	212.6	212.9	4.3	.1	.3	.5	.4
Garbage and trash collection ^{2 5}	.235	255.4	255.7	2.5	.1	.8	.2	.1
Household furnishings and operations	4.365	125.0	125.6	1.3	.5	.4	.1	.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	.316	100.5	102.0	-	1.5	.3	-9	1.5
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	.075	100.0	101.2	-	1.2	.0	.1	1.2
Window coverings ^{1 2}	.086	99.1	99.9	-	.8	-1.6	-1.8	.8
Other linens ^{1 2}	.155	101.5	103.6	-	2.1	1.7	-1.0	2.1
Furniture and bedding ²	1.169	132.1	133.0	1.0	.7	.3	1.1	.7
Bedroom furniture ²	.355	140.1	141.9	1.8	1.3	.2	.7	1.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	.616	101.3	101.9	-	.6	.5	.2	.6
Other furniture ^{1 2}	.180	104.6	104.9	-	.3	.1	5.0	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Appliances ^{1 2}	.421	99.7	100.1	-	0.4	0.0	-1.3	0.4
Major appliances ^{1 2}	.251	98.9	99.1	-	.2	.0	-2.3	.2
Other appliances ^{1 2}	.159	100.9	101.6	-	.7	.3	.0	.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	.480	101.4	103.4	-	2.0	-1	-2	2.0
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ²	.200	119.3	121.3	3.4	1.7	.0	1.1	1.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	.127	111.1	114.5	-1.8	3.1	-1.5	-4.7	2.0
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	.067	102.1	105.8	-	3.6	-8	2.4	3.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	.086	99.4	99.2	-	-2	-1.3	.3	-2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	.640	102.0	101.2	-	-8	.5	.6	-8
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	.186	100.8	99.9	-	-9	-3	.8	-9
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	.302	102.8	102.1	-	-7	1.1	.4	-7
Housekeeping supplies	.944	146.2	146.1	1.5	-1	1.4	-1	-1
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	.451	100.3	100.1	-	-2	.6	-4	-2
Household paper products ^{1 2}	.218	102.1	103.1	-	1.0	1.7	.3	1.0
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	.275	102.2	101.6	-	-6	2.3	1.2	-6
Household operations ^{1 2}	.394	100.5	101.0	-	.5	.4	.0	.5
Domestic services ^{1 2}	.089	100.4	100.7	-	.3	.3	-1	.3
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	.106	99.9	101.1	-	1.2	-1	.0	1.2
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	.074	101.5	101.5	-	.0	1.5	.0	.0
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	.069	100.4	100.9	-	.5	.3	.0	.5
Apparel	5.300	133.0	134.0	-1.1	.8	-2	-5	.2
Men's and boys' apparel	1.503	132.8	132.9	1.4	.1	-2	.6	-2
Men's apparel	1.145	137.3	137.9	2.0	.4	.4	1.2	.3
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	.218	138.4	138.8	.4	.3	-4	-5	-4
Men's furnishings	.311	140.8	143.2	10.7	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	.343	100.3	100.6	-	.3	1.0	3.3	.3
Men's pants and shorts	.252	135.4	134.2	2.1	-9	.2	1.2	-1
Boys' apparel	.358	118.9	117.5	-2	-1.2	-1.9	-8	-1.9
Women's and girls' apparel	1.985	127.3	128.3	-1.8	.8	.3	-3	-1
Women's apparel	1.634	126.8	127.7	-1.7	.7	.7	-2	-2
Women's outerwear	.118	120.0	123.7	2.4	3.1	-4.9	-9	5.5
Women's dresses	.221	121.6	116.5	-1.3	-4.2	5.4	9.0	-6.2
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	.833	102.6	103.9	-	1.3	2.9	4.4	1.3
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	.438	104.7	106.9	-	2.1	2.1	1.1	2.1
Girls' apparel	.351	129.6	131.2	-2.4	1.2	-1.5	-7	-2
Footwear	1.082	127.1	128.4	-1.5	1.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1
Men's footwear	.374	131.1	131.7	-1.6	.5	-8	.4	.1
Boys' and girls' footwear	.265	126.8	130.8	-2.2	3.2	-5.3	-3.2	2.1
Women's footwear	.443	122.9	123.2	-1.1	.2	-4	-9	-1.6
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	.337	124.5	126.9	-5.9	1.9	-1.8	1.1	1.9
Jewelry and watches ⁴	.393	142.4	143.9	-3.5	1.1	2.5	-4.6	1.1
Watches ⁴	.076	122.0	124.5	-6	2.0	-1.2	-1.1	3.2
Jewelry ⁴	.317	148.2	149.4	-4.2	.8	3.3	-5.6	.8
Transportation	19.847	R140.1	140.3	-2.7	.1	-4	-6	.0
Private transportation	18.790	R137.4	137.7	-2.9	.2	-6	-6	-1
New and used motor vehicles ¹	9.285	R100.0	100.1	-1.7	.1	.0	-1	.2
New vehicles	5.304	145.6	145.5	-6	-1	-1	.2	.1
Used cars and trucks ²	3.162	R148.8	149.5	-4.0	.5	.1	-7	.5
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	.108	101.5	100.5	-	-1.0	1.8	1.9	-1.0
Motor fuel	3.682	91.0	91.9	-13.2	1.0	-3.1	-3.2	-1.0
Gasoline (all types)	3.658	90.5	91.3	-13.4	.9	-3.2	-3.4	-9
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	-	88.0	89.0	-13.8	1.1	-3.3	-3.6	-9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7 8}	-	95.3	95.9	-12.7	.6	-3.4	-3.0	.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	-	93.0	93.6	-12.0	.6	-2.5	-3.1	-8
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	.023	94.0	93.3	-	.7	-2.2	-1.9	-7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	.694	100.7	99.9	-9	-8	.1	-1	-5
Tires	.315	98.0	97.0	-3.0	-1.0	.3	-2	-7
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	.378	100.0	99.4	-	.6	.1	-1	-6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	1.664	166.7	166.8	2.4	.1	.3	.1	.1
Motor vehicle body work ²	.119	178.5	179.6	4.8	.6	.8	.2	.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ²	.483	154.2	154.4	3.9	.1	.4	.3	.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	1.039	100.4	100.3	-	-1	.3	.1	-1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Motor vehicle insurance	2.881	255.3	255.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	.584	102.2	102.2	-	.0	.0	.1	.0
State and local registration and license ^{1 2}	.419	101.4	101.3	-	-1	-1	.0	-1
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	.143	104.7	104.9	-	.2	.4	.2	.2
Public transportation	1.057	190.2	190.1	1.8	-1	1.2	.3	-2
Airline fare ²	.555	209.4	209.2	2.8	-1	3.1	2.0	-1
Other intercity transportation ²	.119	163.4	164.3	4.3	.6	1.1	.4	.6
Intracity transportation ²	.376	175.0	174.9	-2	-1	-1	.1	-1
Medical care	4.591	239.1	239.9	2.9	.3	.2	.3	.4
Medical care commodities	.906	215.5	217.0	2.2	.7	.0	.1	.7
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	.570	253.6	255.5	2.8	.7	.2	.0	.9
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{2 4}	.336	145.0	145.7	1.0	.5	-1	.0	.5
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ²	.245	171.4	172.8	1.2	.8	-1	-1	.8
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	.091	176.6	175.9	.6	-4	.1	.1	-4
Medical care services	3.684	244.5	245.1	3.0	.2	.3	.3	.4
Professional services	2.372	221.8	222.5	3.0	.3	.4	.2	.3
Physicians' services	1.269	228.5	229.0	2.7	.2	.5	.3	.2
Dental services ²	.665	233.2	234.0	4.0	.3	.4	.4	.3
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{2 4}	.261	143.2	143.8	1.8	.4	.1	.1	.4
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	.177	159.0	159.6	2.4	.4	.1	.1	.2
Hospital and related services	1.097	281.4	281.7	3.0	.1	.5	.2	.2
Hospital services ^{2 9}	1.084	104.0	104.1	3.0	.1	.7	.0	.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 7 9}	-	103.1	103.1	2.2	.0	.5	-1	.0
Outpatient hospital services ^{4 7}	-	231.5	232.1	3.9	.3	.6	.6	.5
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{2 9}	.013	105.3	105.9	4.0	.6	.7	.0	.6
Recreation ¹	5.969	101.0	101.0	1.7	.0	.3	.3	.1
Video and audio ^{1 2}	1.968	101.4	101.4	3.2	.0	.7	.2	.0
Televisions ²	.256	59.6	59.4	-3.1	-3	.3	.3	-3
Cable television ⁵	.927	242.8	243.5	7.5	.3	.7	.0	.3
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	.101	96.7	95.7	-	-1.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2}	.217	98.8	98.7	-	-1	.4	.1	-1
Audio equipment ²	.194	87.0	86.5	-8	-6	-1.1	.1	-6
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	.158	100.5	100.4	-	-1	-2	1.1	-1
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	.678	100.7	100.9	-	.2	.0	.1	.2
Pets and pet products ²	.474	142.3	142.7	-3	.3	-3	-2	.3
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	.204	101.6	101.6	-	.0	.9	.6	.0
Sporting goods ²	.525	125.2	124.5	-1	-6	.1	-4	-6
Sports vehicles including bicycles ²	.249	128.9	129.2	1.2	.2	.0	-1	.2
Sports equipment ²	.269	117.6	116.1	-1.4	-1.3	.3	-8	-1.3
Photography ^{1 2}	.282	99.9	99.7	-	-2	-3	.3	-2
Photographic equipment and supplies ²	.105	134.3	133.8	-1.1	-4	-8	.8	-4
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	.174	100.0	99.9	-	-1	.0	.1	-1
Other recreational goods ¹	.668	98.8	98.4	-	-4	-4	-2	-4
Toys	.536	123.2	122.5	-3.3	-6	-5	-4	-6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	.064	100.6	100.7	-	.1	.3	.6	.1
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	.048	100.7	101.8	-	1.1	-2	.7	1.1
Recreation services ¹	1.362	101.8	102.2	-	.4	.7	.9	.5
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2}	.421	101.7	101.5	-	-2	.2	1.1	-2
Admissions ²	.659	204.1	205.9	4.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	.145	176.5	176.4	5.1	-1	.0	.5	.4
Recreational reading materials ²	.486	183.9	184.8	3.0	.5	.7	.6	.5
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	.337	101.6	102.0	-	.4	1.0	.4	.4
Recreational books ^{1 2}	.149	101.1	101.9	-	.8	.2	1.1	.8
Education and communication ¹	5.396	100.0	100.1	2.6	.1	.0	.4	.2
Education ¹	2.402	100.5	100.7	5.4	.2	.4	.5	.6
Educational books and supplies	.192	250.0	251.2	5.8	.5	.9	.5	.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	2.211	283.9	284.4	5.5	.2	.4	.5	.6
College tuition and fees	.818	301.6	301.6	4.7	.0	.4	.4	.5
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	.252	299.4	299.5	7.2	.0	.4	.5	.5
Child care and nursery school ⁶	1.029	139.6	140.0	4.8	.3	.0	.6	.5
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	.049	100.2	100.7	-	.5	.1	.2	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Expenditure category								
Communication ^{1 2}	2.994	99.5	99.5	-1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	.152	100.1	100.1	-	.0	.0	.1	.0
Postage ²	.150	160.8	160.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	.002	103.8	103.9	-	.1	1.3	2.4	.1
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	2.841	99.5	99.5	-1.0	.0	-.3	.2	.0
Telephone services ^{1 2}	2.547	100.4	100.5	-	.1	.1	.4	.1
Telephone services, local charges ²	1.172	164.9	164.9	1.8	.0	.4	.7	.0
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	1.314	99.9	100.2	-	.3	-.1	.2	.3
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	.062	97.5	96.5	-	-1.0	-.8	-.8	-1.0
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{2 10}	.294	44.8	44.1	-15.8	-1.6	-4.0	-2.2	-1.6
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	.191	88.3	86.0	-	-2.6	-5.7	-3.1	-2.6
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	.028	98.5	97.8	-	-.7	-.2	1.3	-.7
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	.016	100.2	101.3	-	1.1	.0	.0	1.1
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	.058	96.8	97.3	-	.5	-1.4	-1.5	.5
Other goods and services	4.544	229.3	232.3	5.7	1.3	1.1	-.6	1.4
Tobacco and smoking products	1.300	253.7	263.6	8.6	3.9	3.0	-2.8	4.1
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	1.225	101.1	105.2	-	4.1	3.1	-3.0	4.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	.067	101.8	103.1	-	1.3	.9	.4	1.3
Personal care ²	3.244	155.5	155.9	2.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Personal care products ²	.832	148.2	148.4	2.1	.1	.4	.4	.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	.417	101.1	101.0	-	-.1	.4	.6	-.1
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ²	.411	159.5	159.8	3.1	.2	.3	.3	.2
Personal care services ²	.964	164.9	165.5	2.1	.4	.0	.2	.4
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	.964	100.5	100.9	-	.4	.0	.2	.4
Miscellaneous personal services	1.226	231.7	232.5	3.9	.3	.0	.3	.2
Legal services ^{2 4}	.302	169.3	169.7	5.1	.2	.7	.2	.2
Funeral expenses ⁴	.262	176.7	177.9	3.7	.7	.2	.1	.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	.216	100.7	100.9	-	.2	.5	.0	.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	.051	100.6	100.7	-	.1	.1	.2	.1
Financial services ^{2 4}	.265	196.5	197.2	3.8	.4	.5	.6	.4
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	.223	100.2	100.9	-	.7	-.4	.5	.7
Special aggregate indexes								
Commodities	47.234	141.1	141.6	-.4	.4	-.1	-.5	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	29.331	130.1	130.9	-1.9	.6	-.2	-.7	.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.928	131.2	132.3	-2.4	.8	-.2	-1.1	.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.628	134.8	136.0	-3.1	.9	-.4	-1.2	.1
Durables	13.403	127.5	127.6	-1.3	.1	-.1	-.1	.1
Services	52.766	179.6	179.9	2.6	.2	.2	.3	.3
Rent of shelter ³	26.708	168.6	169.0	3.2	.2	.2	.2	.4
Transportation services	6.824	185.8	185.7	1.6	-.1	.3	.2	.1
Other services	10.006	211.9	212.4	3.8	.2	.2	.4	.4
All items less food	83.139	158.5	159.0	1.1	.3	.0	-.1	.3
All items less shelter	72.967	154.2	154.6	.5	.3	-.1	-.2	.2
All items less medical care	95.409	154.9	155.3	1.1	.3	.1	-.1	.3
Commodities less food	30.373	131.5	132.2	-1.8	.5	-.2	-.7	.2
Nondurables less food	16.970	133.2	134.2	-2.1	.8	-.3	-.9	.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.670	136.6	137.8	-2.5	.9	-.4	-1.4	.2
Nondurables	33.831	145.6	146.2	-.1	.4	-.4	-.3	.0
Apparel less footwear	4.218	129.9	130.8	-1.4	.7	.1	.1	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ³	26.057	169.6	169.8	2.0	.1	-.1	.4	.2
Services less medical care services	49.082	174.1	174.4	2.6	.2	.0	.4	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and Group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		Seasonally adjusted percent change from—		
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Jan. to Feb.	Feb. to Mar.	Mar. to Apr.
Special aggregate indexes								
Energy	7.825	100.8	101.1	-7.8	0.3	-2.1	-1.3	-0.2
All items less energy	92.175	166.7	167.1	2.0	.2	.2	.1	.3
All items less food and energy	75.315	168.6	169.1	1.9	.3	.2	.1	.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	26.463	142.3	143.1	.0	.6	.2	-.3	.4
Energy commodities	3.910	91.4	92.1	-12.9	.8	-3.0	-3.0	-1.0
Services less energy services	48.852	186.4	186.7	3.0	.2	.3	.3	.3
Domestically produced farm food	9.110	161.0	160.8	1.6	-.1	-.2	.2	-.3
Utilities and public transportation	9.355	143.1	143.2	.5	.1	.0	.2	.4
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar	-	\$.630	\$.629	-	-	-	-	-
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base	-	\$.212	\$.211	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
All items	158.7	158.7	158.6	159.0	1.3	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.6
Food and beverages	159.2	159.2	159.2	159.2	3.1	2.6	1.8	.0	2.8	.9
Food	158.8	158.7	158.7	158.8	3.4	2.3	2.0	.0	2.8	1.0
Food at home	158.9	158.7	158.6	158.4	3.9	2.3	1.3	-1.3	3.1	.0
Cereals and bakery products	178.6	179.1	179.8	179.4	3.0	1.8	.9	1.8	2.4	1.4
Cereals and cereal products	169.1	169.6	169.0	169.2	4.6	2.1	-2.1	.2	3.4	-.9
Flour and prepared flour mixes	156.8	155.9	157.6	158.5	-5.2	-4.8	7.2	4.4	-5.0	5.8
Breakfast cereal	187.0	188.3	187.0	186.8	8.5	2.6	-4.0	-.4	5.5	-2.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	149.6	150.1	149.0	149.7	4.4	7.4	-5.7	.3	5.9	-2.7
Bakery products	183.2	183.6	184.7	184.1	2.2	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.5
Bread ^{1 2}	99.4	100.2	99.8	99.9	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1 2}	101.1	102.0	101.1	102.3	-	-	-	4.8	-	-
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ²	179.2	180.9	180.1	179.5	-.4	.2	3.0	.7	-.1	1.8
Other bakery products	183.8	180.4	184.8	183.1	1.3	-.4	8.7	-1.5	.4	3.5
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	147.0	146.8	146.3	146.1	3.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.4	.5	-2.7
Meats, poultry, and fish	147.6	147.6	147.1	146.6	3.8	-2.1	-2.9	-2.7	.8	-2.8
Meats	142.9	142.5	142.1	141.3	3.7	-2.2	-4.1	-4.4	.7	-4.2
Beef and veal	135.8	135.1	135.3	135.5	7.9	-3.4	-2.9	-.9	2.1	-1.9
Uncooked ground beef	116.8	114.2	115.9	115.3	15.9	-6.3	.3	-5.0	4.2	-2.4
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1 2}	99.4	99.9	99.9	98.9	-	-	-	-2.0	-	-
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1 2}	99.3	99.2	99.2	100.1	-	-	-	3.3	-	-
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1 2}	99.9	99.4	100.5	99.8	-	-	-	-.4	-	-
Pork	153.0	153.1	151.2	149.1	.3	-4.5	-5.3	-9.8	-2.2	-7.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ^{1 2}	99.0	97.9	97.1	95.0	-	-	-	-15.2	-	-
Ham	153.4	154.7	155.5	150.5	-1.8	-6.5	-2.6	-7.4	-4.1	-5.0
Pork chops	152.1	151.4	146.5	149.0	-1.3	.3	-8.5	-7.9	-.5	-8.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics ^{1 2}	99.9	99.4	97.6	95.2	-	-	-	-17.5	-	-
Other meats ²	147.5	146.8	147.2	146.5	-1.1	4.7	-4.0	-2.7	1.8	-3.3
Poultry ²	155.2	155.2	155.1	154.5	6.3	-5.2	-.5	-1.8	.4	-1.2
Chicken ^{1 2}	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.7	-	-	-	.8	-	-
Other poultry including turkey ^{1 2}	102.4	101.3	101.4	99.5	-	-	-	-10.9	-	-
Fish and seafood	178.5	181.0	179.4	180.8	2.1	2.7	-.9	5.3	2.4	2.1
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1 2}	103.3	103.4	102.7	102.7	-	-	-	-2.3	-	-
Processed fish and seafood ^{1 2}	100.4	100.0	100.0	101.2	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Eggs	135.9	133.1	130.7	138.0	1.7	-6.4	-3.7	6.3	-2.4	1.2
Dairy and related products ²	147.9	147.4	148.1	148.2	-6.4	7.2	6.8	.8	.1	3.7
Milk ^{1 2}	99.8	100.2	100.6	100.2	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
Cheese and related products ²	148.0	147.8	149.6	149.5	-3.2	-1.4	5.0	4.1	-2.3	4.6
Ice cream and related products	152.7	150.0	149.6	152.6	-1.8	.3	6.0	-.3	-.8	2.8
Other dairy and related products ^{1 2}	100.9	99.5	99.9	99.8	-	-	-	-4.3	-	-
Fruits and vegetables	196.5	194.4	192.6	193.0	8.6	10.0	12.7	-6.9	9.3	2.4
Fresh fruits and vegetables	229.2	226.4	223.1	224.1	13.1	14.7	13.0	-8.6	13.9	1.6
Fresh fruits	232.4	244.9	238.6	240.4	-6.0	10.0	-7.4	14.5	1.7	3.0
Apples	201.6	203.2	203.5	201.1	2.8	7.4	-4.2	-1.0	5.1	-2.6
Bananas	158.2	151.6	141.5	161.4	-16.2	13.5	-4.7	8.3	-2.5	1.6
Citrus fruits ^{1 2}	105.7	101.4	102.4	108.8	-	-	-	12.3	-	-
Other fresh fruits ^{1 2}	97.1	96.8	93.1	92.7	-	-	-	-16.9	-	-
Fresh vegetables	221.7	205.4	205.0	205.2	42.0	20.5	37.9	-26.6	30.8	.6
Potatoes	187.1	186.7	186.3	183.7	3.4	45.4	5.5	-7.1	22.6	-1.0
Lettuce ²	286.0	195.5	207.3	241.3	-7.5	112.4	176.0	-49.3	40.2	18.2
Tomatoes ²	236.1	223.2	242.4	227.5	-47.6	6.0	125.8	-13.8	-25.5	39.5
Other fresh vegetables	227.8	212.9	219.1	222.1	36.8	3.0	57.6	-9.6	18.7	19.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	101.6	101.0	101.8	101.0	-	-	-	-2.3	-	-
Canned fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	101.9	100.9	102.5	100.8	-	-	-	-4.2	-	-
Frozen fruits and vegetables ^{1 2}	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.8	-	-	-	.8	-	-
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ^{1 2}	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-.4	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	132.7	132.8	132.4	131.9	17.3	-1.2	-7.2	-2.4	7.7	-4.8
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ^{1 2}	101.1	101.8	101.2	100.7	-	-	-	-1.6	-	-
Carbonated drinks	117.7	118.8	118.7	118.4	.7	2.0	-4.9	2.4	1.4	-1.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	100.9	100.7	99.7	99.8	-	-	-	-4.3	-	-
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1 2}	99.9	99.5	98.8	98.7	-	-	-	-4.7	-	-
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ^{1 2}	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.6	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Coffee ²	168.9	168.3	169.0	167.9	53.7	-7.3	-17.3	-2.3	19.4	-10.1
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1 2}	100.3	101.0	101.1	102.2	-	-	-	7.8	-	-
Other food at home	148.1	148.2	148.7	148.6	6.2	.8	-3	1.4	3.5	.5
Sugar and sweets	149.9	149.2	150.7	149.6	3.3	-1.9	5.2	-8	.7	2.2
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	136.4	135.6	136.5	135.5	.3	-6	3.3	-2.6	-1	.3
Candy and chewing gum ^{1 2}	101.3	101.0	102.0	101.3	-	-	-	.0	-	-
Other sweets ^{1 2}	102.4	101.2	102.8	103.3	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Fats and oils	140.0	140.8	141.4	140.0	-3.1	2.3	-3.9	.0	-4	-2.0
Butter and margarine ^{1 2}	99.4	99.7	101.4	99.2	-	-	-	-8	-	-
Salad dressing ^{1 2}	100.2	101.5	100.8	100.1	-	-	-	-4	-	-
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ^{1 2}	100.9	101.6	101.8	101.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Other foods	163.6	163.8	163.9	164.5	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.7
Soups	191.9	192.5	192.8	193.4	2.4	1.9	2.8	3.2	2.1	3.0
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ²	144.4	144.3	142.5	145.8	2.8	-4.0	-1.4	3.9	-7	1.2
Snacks ²	154.7	155.2	154.6	155.4	-1.8	4.2	-3.0	1.8	1.2	-6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	170.4	172.5	172.7	171.8	-2.1	8.7	.9	3.3	3.1	2.1
Baby food ^{1 2}	100.6	100.4	101.5	101.3	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1 2}	100.5	100.5	101.8	101.7	-	-	-	4.9	-	-
Food away from home ²	159.3	159.6	159.9	160.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.5
Full service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	100.2	100.5	100.7	100.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1 2}	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.7	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1 2}	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1 2}	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.4	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Other food away from home ^{1 2}	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.6	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Alcoholic beverages	164.0	163.8	163.6	163.7	2.8	1.5	2.7	-7	2.1	1.0
Alcoholic beverages at home	149.5	149.0	148.7	149.0	.5	.5	1.3	-1.3	.5	.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	148.2	147.5	146.9	147.5	-1.1	.3	.8	-1.9	-4	-5
Distilled spirits at home	151.3	151.7	151.4	151.9	2.2	2.4	.5	1.6	2.3	1.1
Wine at home	144.5	144.0	143.9	144.6	3.4	.3	.0	.3	1.8	.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home	192.2	192.8	193.1	192.3	5.0	3.0	3.0	.2	4.0	1.6
Housing	154.8	155.0	155.4	155.9	2.4	2.4	1.3	2.9	2.4	2.1
Shelter	174.0	174.4	174.8	175.4	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3
Rent of primary residence	169.2	169.4	170.0	170.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.9
Lodging away from home ¹	100.1	100.1	100.1	101.6	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Housing at school, excluding board ³	230.8	231.5	232.0	233.0	4.4	5.6	3.4	3.9	5.0	3.6
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	229.4	229.4	229.3	233.1	1.1	7.0	4.7	6.6	4.0	5.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	168.5	169.1	169.5	170.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.4
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1 2}	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.5	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Fuels and utilities	128.8	127.6	128.0	128.5	1.9	1.2	-5.7	-9	1.5	-3.3
Fuels	113.5	112.1	112.5	112.9	-3	1.0	-8.7	-2.1	.3	-5.4
Fuel oil and other fuels	93.9	91.8	92.5	92.0	-12.5	-4.5	-8.8	-7.9	-8.6	-8.4
Fuel oil	90.9	88.2	88.2	87.4	-15.3	-5.0	-9.9	-14.5	-10.3	-12.2
Other household fuels ^{2 4}	128.0	128.2	129.2	128.0	-18.8	1.6	6.2	.0	-9.2	3.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	121.1	119.7	120.0	120.6	.7	1.6	-8.7	-1.6	1.1	-5.3
Electricity	128.7	127.4	126.9	127.5	-1.2	-2.4	-8.5	-3.7	-1.8	-6.1
Utility natural gas service	112.4	110.6	113.0	113.3	4.8	11.5	-10.3	3.2	8.1	-3.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	100.1	100.5	100.9	101.2	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Water and sewerage maintenance	211.2	211.8	212.8	213.6	5.0	5.3	2.5	4.6	5.1	3.6
Garbage and trash collection ^{2 5}	253.0	254.9	255.4	255.7	1.6	3.6	.6	4.3	2.6	2.5
Household furnishings and operations	124.2	124.7	124.8	125.3	1.0	-6	1.3	3.6	.2	2.4
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1 2}	101.1	101.4	100.5	102.0	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Floor coverings ^{1 2}	99.9	99.9	100.0	101.2	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Window coverings ^{1 2}	102.5	100.9	99.1	99.9	-	-	-	-9.8	-1	-
Other linens ^{1 2}	100.8	102.5	101.5	103.6	-	-	-	11.6	-	-
Furniture and bedding ²	130.2	130.6	132.1	133.0	.0	1.5	-5.9	8.9	.8	1.2
Bedroom furniture ²	138.8	139.1	140.1	141.9	2.6	.9	-5.0	9.2	1.7	1.9
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1 2}	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.9	-	-	-	5.3	-	-
Other furniture ^{1 2}	99.5	99.6	104.6	104.9	-	-	-	23.5	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Appliances ^{1 2}	101.0	101.0	99.7	100.1	-	-	-	-3.5	-	-
Major appliances ^{1 2}	101.2	101.2	98.9	99.1	-	-	-	-8.0	-	-
Other appliances ^{1 2}	100.6	100.9	100.9	101.6	-	-	-	4.0	-	-
Other household equipment and furnishings ^{1 2}	101.7	101.6	101.4	103.4	-	-	-	6.9	-	-
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ²	118.0	118.0	119.3	121.3	3.1	-7.9	7.8	11.7	-2.5	9.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	116.6	114.9	109.5	111.7	-6.8	-7.6	28.1	-15.8	-7.2	3.9
Dishes and flatware ^{1 2}	100.5	99.7	102.1	105.8	-	-	-	22.8	-	-
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1 2}	100.4	99.1	99.4	99.2	-	-	-	-4.7	-	-
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	100.9	101.4	102.0	101.2	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1 2}	100.3	100.0	100.8	99.9	-	-	-	-1.6	-	-
Outdoor equipment and supplies ^{1 2}	101.3	102.4	102.8	102.1	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Housekeeping supplies	143.8	145.8	145.7	145.6	2.5	-1.1	-6	5.1	.7	2.2
Household cleaning products ^{1 2}	100.1	100.7	100.3	100.1	-	-	-	.0	-	-
Household paper products ^{1 2}	100.1	101.8	102.1	103.1	-	-	-	12.5	-	-
Miscellaneous household products ^{1 2}	98.7	101.0	102.2	101.6	-	-	-	12.3	-	-
Household operations ^{1 2}	100.1	100.5	100.5	101.0	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Domestic services ^{1 2}	100.2	100.5	100.4	100.7	-	-	-	2.0	-	-
Gardening and lawn care services ^{1 2}	100.0	99.9	99.9	101.1	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1 2}	100.0	101.5	101.5	101.5	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Repair of household items ^{1 2}	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.9	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Apparel	131.3	131.1	130.5	130.7	.3	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8	-6	-2.0
Men's and boys' apparel	131.4	131.1	131.9	131.7	1.2	.9	2.2	.9	1.1	1.5
Men's apparel	134.4	135.0	136.6	137.0	-6	1.8	-6	8.0	.6	3.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	139.6	139.0	138.3	137.7	-2.3	3.6	6.3	-5.3	.6	.3
Men's furnishings	136.3	138.2	141.2	142.9	-9	8.6	15.1	20.8	3.7	17.9
Men's shirts and sweaters ^{1 2}	96.1	97.1	100.3	100.6	-	-	-	20.1	-	-
Men's pants and shorts	131.5	131.8	133.4	133.3	7.6	-3.6	-6	5.6	1.8	2.4
Boys' apparel	121.7	119.4	118.5	116.3	9.2	-3.0	12.4	-16.6	2.9	-3.2
Women's and girls' apparel	123.0	123.4	123.0	122.9	1.0	-4.1	-4.4	-.3	-1.6	-2.4
Women's apparel	121.7	122.5	122.3	122.1	.6	-2.5	-6.9	1.3	-1.0	-2.9
Women's outerwear	124.5	118.4	117.3	123.7	14.3	6.9	-7.6	-2.5	10.5	-5.1
Women's dresses	102.2	107.7	117.4	110.1	-2.1	-13.7	-16.5	34.7	-8.1	6.1
Women's suits and separates ^{1 2}	95.5	98.3	102.6	103.9	-	-	-	40.1	-	-
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ^{1 2}	101.5	103.6	104.7	106.9	-	-	-	23.0	-	-
Girls' apparel	129.3	127.4	126.5	126.3	2.5	-11.2	9.8	-9.0	-4.6	.0
Footwear	129.9	128.0	126.6	126.5	-.3	6.4	-.9	-10.1	3.0	-5.6
Men's footwear	131.4	130.3	130.8	130.9	.9	-2.7	-3.0	-1.5	-.9	-2.3
Boys' and girls' footwear	137.2	129.9	125.8	128.5	-3.6	13.2	8.9	-23.1	4.5	-8.5
Women's footwear	124.2	123.7	122.6	120.6	-.3	9.2	-1.3	-11.1	4.3	-6.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel ²	125.3	123.1	124.5	126.9	-8.3	-12.4	-7.3	5.2	-10.4	-1.2
Jewelry and watches ⁴	142.8	146.3	139.5	141.1	.8	-5.6	-4.4	-4.7	-2.4	-4.5
Watches ⁴	123.9	122.4	121.1	125.0	1.3	-7.1	.0	3.6	-3.0	1.8
Jewelry ⁴	148.2	153.1	144.6	145.8	.8	-6.2	-4.7	-6.3	-2.7	-5.5
Transportation	141.9	141.3	R140.4	140.4	-4.1	3.4	-5.2	-4.2	-.4	-4.7
Private transportation	139.5	138.7	R137.9	137.8	-4.2	3.5	-5.5	-4.8	-.4	-5.2
New and used motor vehicles ¹	100.1	100.1	R100.0	100.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-
New vehicles	144.7	144.6	144.9	145.0	-.8	-.5	-1.9	.8	-.7	-.5
Used cars and trucks ²	149.7	149.9	R148.8	149.5	-10.6	-5.2	.8	-.5	-7.9	.1
Car and truck rental ^{1 2}	97.8	99.6	101.5	100.5	-	-	-	11.5	-	-
Motor fuel	99.5	96.4	93.3	92.4	-15.5	20.2	-24.9	-25.6	.8	-25.3
Gasoline (all types)	99.2	96.0	92.7	91.9	-15.9	22.1	-25.3	-26.3	1.3	-25.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	96.9	93.7	90.3	89.5	-16.2	23.1	-26.6	-27.2	1.5	-26.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7 8}	101.7	98.2	95.3	95.9	-.7	12.0	-29.5	-20.9	2.0	-25.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	100.6	98.1	95.1	94.3	-15.8	19.6	-23.0	-22.8	.4	-22.9
Other motor fuels ^{1 2}	98.0	95.8	94.0	93.3	-	-	-	-17.8	-	-
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	100.5	100.6	100.5	100.0	3.2	-3.9	-.8	-2.0	-.4	-1.4
Tires	97.7	98.0	97.8	97.1	-1.6	-5.1	-2.8	-2.4	-3.4	-2.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1 2}	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.4	-	-	-	-2.4	-	-
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	166.0	166.5	166.7	166.8	3.5	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.6
Motor vehicle body work ²	176.7	178.1	178.5	179.6	6.7	3.3	2.8	6.7	5.0	4.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ²	153.1	153.7	154.2	154.4	3.5	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.9
Motor vehicle repair ^{1 2}	100.0	100.3	100.4	100.3	-	-	-	1.2	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Motor vehicle insurance	254.7	254.6	255.1	255.5	2.3	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.2	2.1
Motor vehicle fees ^{1 2}	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.2	-	-	-	.4	-	-
State and local registration and license ^{1 2}	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.3	-	-	-	-8	-	-
Parking and other fees ^{1 2}	104.1	104.5	104.7	104.9	-	-	-	3.1	-	-
Public transportation	185.8	188.1	188.7	188.4	-6	4.4	-2.1	5.7	1.8	1.7
Airline fare ²	199.0	205.2	209.4	209.2	-2.1	4.4	-10.5	22.1	1.1	4.5
Other intercity transportation ²	161.0	162.8	163.4	164.3	-2.8	6.5	5.1	8.5	1.8	6.8
Intracity transportation ²	175.0	174.8	175.0	174.9	.2	2.1	-2.7	-2	1.1	-1.5
Medical care	237.6	238.1	238.8	239.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.3	3.5
Medical care commodities	215.0	214.9	215.1	216.6	1.9	.8	3.2	3.0	1.3	3.1
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	252.3	252.8	252.8	255.0	1.8	.0	5.1	4.3	.9	4.7
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ^{2 4}	145.1	145.0	145.0	145.7	2.5	.6	-5	1.7	1.5	.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs ²	171.7	171.5	171.4	172.8	4.0	-9	-7	2.6	1.5	.9
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies ²	176.2	176.4	176.6	175.9	-1.4	4.4	.2	-7	1.5	-2
Medical care services	242.5	243.2	244.0	244.9	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.6
Professional services	220.0	220.8	221.3	222.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.2
Physicians' services	226.2	227.3	228.0	228.4	2.4	2.9	1.6	3.9	2.6	2.8
Dental services ²	231.3	232.2	233.2	234.0	2.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	3.4	4.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{2 4}	142.9	143.0	143.2	143.8	3.7	-1.1	2.3	2.5	1.3	2.4
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	158.1	158.3	158.5	158.8	2.6	1.0	4.4	1.8	1.8	3.1
Hospital and related services	278.8	280.3	280.8	281.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.8	2.6	3.4
Hospital services ^{2 9}	103.3	104.0	104.0	104.1	1.2	2.8	4.8	3.1	2.0	4.0
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 7 9}	102.7	103.2	103.1	103.1	.8	1.6	4.8	1.6	1.2	3.2
Outpatient hospital services ^{4 7}	228.3	229.7	231.0	232.1	3.1	4.3	1.4	6.8	3.7	4.1
Nursing homes and adult daycare ^{2 9}	104.6	105.3	105.3	105.9	4.0	2.4	4.7	5.1	3.2	4.9
Recreation ¹	100.3	100.6	100.9	101.0	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Video and audio ^{1 2}	100.5	101.2	101.4	101.4	7.1	-4	2.4	3.6	3.3	3.0
Televisions ²	59.2	59.4	59.6	59.4	-3.9	-7.1	-2.7	1.4	-5.5	-7
Cable television ⁵	240.3	242.0	242.1	242.8	9.7	5.8	10.5	4.2	7.8	7.3
Other video equipment ^{1 2}	98.9	97.7	96.7	95.7	-	-	-	-12.3	-	-
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ^{1 2} ..	98.3	98.7	98.8	98.7	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
Audio equipment ²	87.9	86.9	87.0	86.5	9.0	-3.5	-1.8	-6.2	2.5	-4.0
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1 2}	99.6	99.4	100.5	100.4	-	-	-	3.3	-	-
Pets, pet products and services ^{1 2}	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.9	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
Pets and pet products ²	143.1	142.6	142.3	142.7	-2.8	3.1	-3	-1.1	.1	-7
Pet services including veterinary ^{1 2}	100.1	101.0	101.6	101.6	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Sporting goods ²	125.6	125.7	125.2	124.5	-6	-1.9	5.9	-3.5	-1.3	1.1
Sports vehicles including bicycles ²	129.0	129.0	128.9	129.2	.3	-2.8	6.8	.6	-1.2	3.7
Sports equipment ²	118.2	118.5	117.6	116.1	-2.7	-7	4.9	-6.9	-1.7	-1.2
Photography ^{1 2}	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.7	-	-	-	-8	-	-
Photographic equipment and supplies ²	134.4	133.3	134.3	133.8	-2.9	3.9	-3.5	-1.8	.4	-2.6
Photographers and film processing ^{1 2}	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	-	-	-	.0	-	-
Other recreational goods ¹	98.9	98.5	98.3	97.9	-	-	-	-4.0	-	-
Toys	124.4	123.8	123.3	122.5	1.9	-9	-7.7	-6.0	.5	-6.8
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1 2}	99.7	100.0	100.6	100.7	-	-	-	4.1	-	-
Music instruments and accessories ^{1 2}	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.8	-	-	-	6.5	-	-
Recreation services ¹	100.2	100.9	101.8	102.3	-	-	-	8.7	-	-
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ^{1 2} ..	100.4	100.6	101.7	101.5	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Admissions ²	200.2	202.2	204.1	205.9	11.0	-2.2	-6	11.9	4.2	5.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	175.2	175.2	176.1	176.8	7.1	1.9	7.9	3.7	4.4	5.8
Recreational reading materials ²	181.5	182.8	183.9	184.8	-7	3.4	1.8	7.5	1.3	4.6
Newspapers and magazines ^{1 2}	100.2	101.2	101.6	102.0	-	-	-	7.4	-	-
Recreational books ^{1 2}	99.8	100.0	101.1	101.9	-	-	-	8.7	-	-
Education and communication ¹	99.9	99.9	100.3	100.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Education ¹	100.3	100.7	101.2	101.8	-	-	-	6.1	-	-
Educational books and supplies	245.3	247.4	248.7	250.7	8.5	4.0	1.6	9.1	6.3	5.3
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	282.1	283.2	284.7	286.4	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.2	5.4	5.6
College tuition and fees	300.2	301.3	302.5	304.1	6.3	2.5	4.9	5.3	4.4	5.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	298.2	299.4	300.9	302.5	7.1	10.0	6.1	5.9	8.5	6.0
Child care and nursery school ⁶	138.8	138.8	139.6	140.3	3.3	5.8	6.0	4.4	4.5	5.2
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1 2}	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.7	-	-	-	3.2	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category										
Communication ^{1 2}	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.5	0.4	-2.8	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-0.8
Postage and delivery services ^{1 2}	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	-	-	-	.4	-	-
Postage ²	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ^{1 2}	100.1	101.4	103.8	103.9	-	-	-	16.1	-	-
Information and information processing ^{1 2}	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.5	.8	-3.1	-1.2	-4	-1.2	-8
Telephone services ^{1 2}	99.9	100.0	100.4	100.5	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Telephone services, local charges ²	163.1	163.7	164.9	164.9	1.5	1.0	.2	4.5	1.2	2.3
Telephone services, long distance charges ^{1 2}	99.8	99.7	99.9	100.2	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
Cellular telephone services ^{1 2}	99.1	98.3	97.5	96.5	-	-	-	-10.1	-	-
Information and information processing other than telephone services ^{2 10}	47.7	45.8	44.8	44.1	-16.4	.0	-17.8	-26.9	-8.6	-22.5
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ^{1 2}	96.6	91.1	88.3	86.0	-	-	-	-37.2	-	-
Computer software and accessories ^{1 2}	97.4	97.2	98.5	97.8	-	-	-	1.7	-	-
Computer information processing services ^{1 2}	100.2	100.2	100.2	101.3	-	-	-	4.5	-	-
Other information processing equipment ^{1 2}	99.7	98.3	96.8	97.3	-	-	-	-9.3	-	-
Other goods and services	228.5	230.9	229.6	232.8	2.2	6.6	5.4	7.7	4.4	6.6
Tobacco and smoking products	253.6	261.1	253.9	264.4	-2.1	12.3	7.3	18.2	4.8	12.6
Cigarettes ^{1 2}	101.1	104.2	101.1	105.2	-	-	-	17.2	-	-
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1 2}	100.5	101.4	101.8	103.1	-	-	-	10.8	-	-
Personal care ²	154.5	155.0	155.5	155.9	-5	2.4	3.2	3.7	.9	3.4
Personal care products ²	147.0	147.6	148.2	148.4	-2.2	2.2	4.5	3.9	.0	4.2
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1 2}	100.1	100.5	101.1	101.0	-	-	-	3.6	-	-
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ²	158.5	159.0	159.5	159.8	-4.6	4.5	9.6	3.3	-1	6.4
Personal care services ²	164.5	164.5	164.9	165.5	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1 2}	100.3	100.3	100.5	100.9	-	-	-	2.4	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	230.5	230.6	231.3	231.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.3	4.5	3.4
Legal services ^{2 4}	167.8	169.0	169.3	169.7	4.3	7.3	4.2	4.6	5.8	4.4
Funeral expenses ⁴	175.5	175.8	176.0	177.2	3.6	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1 2}	100.2	100.7	100.7	100.9	-	-	-	2.8	-	-
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1 2}	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.7	-	-	-	1.6	-	-
Financial services ^{2 4}	194.4	195.4	196.5	197.2	4.9	1.0	3.6	5.9	3.0	4.7
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1 2}	100.1	99.7	100.2	100.9	-	-	-	3.2	-	-
Special aggregate indexes										
Commodities	141.8	141.6	140.9	141.2	-8	2.6	-1.4	-1.7	.8	-1.5
Commodities less food and beverages	131.2	130.9	130.0	130.3	-3.3	2.5	-3.6	-2.7	-5	-3.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.9	132.6	131.1	131.3	-2.1	3.6	-6.1	-4.7	.7	-5.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	138.1	137.5	135.8	135.9	-4.5	7.7	-8.5	-6.2	1.4	-7.4
Durables	127.5	127.4	R127.3	127.4	-2.5	-1.9	-3	-3	-2.2	-3
Services	178.8	179.1	179.6	180.2	3.0	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.8	2.6
Rent of shelter ³	167.6	167.9	168.3	169.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.4
Transportation services	184.7	185.2	185.5	185.6	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
Other services	210.7	211.2	212.0	212.9	3.7	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.5	3.7
All items less food	158.3	158.3	158.2	158.7	.8	2.6	.0	1.0	1.7	.5
All items less shelter	154.5	154.4	154.1	154.4	.5	2.4	-5	-3	1.4	-4
All items less medical care	154.8	154.9	154.7	155.1	1.0	2.6	.0	.8	1.8	.4
Commodities less food	132.7	132.4	131.5	131.8	-3.2	2.4	-3.2	-2.7	-4	-3.0
Nondurables less food	134.7	134.3	133.1	133.3	-1.8	3.6	-5.7	-4.1	.9	-4.9
Nondurables less food and apparel	139.7	139.2	137.3	137.6	-4.5	9.5	-8.4	-5.9	2.3	-7.2
Nondurables	146.5	145.9	145.5	145.5	.6	2.5	-8	-2.7	1.5	-1.8
Apparel less footwear	127.5	127.6	127.7	127.4	.3	-3.4	-1.9	-3	-1.5	-1.1
Services less rent of shelter ³	169.1	169.0	169.7	170.1	2.9	2.4	.5	2.4	2.7	1.4
Services less medical care services	173.4	173.4	174.1	174.5	3.1	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Seasonally adjusted U.S. city average, detailed expenditure categories -Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Seasonally adjusted indexes				Seasonally adjusted annual rate percent change for					
					3 months ended—				6 months ended—	
	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	July 1997	Oct. 1997	Jan. 1998	Apr. 1998	Oct. 1997	Apr. 1998
Special aggregate indexes										
Energy	106.0	103.8	102.4	102.2	-8.1	9.9	-16.8	-13.6	0.5	-15.2
All items less energy	166.0	166.3	166.4	166.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1
All items less food and energy	168.0	168.4	168.5	169.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	1.8	2.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	142.1	142.4	142.0	142.5	-8	.0	.3	1.1	-.4	.7
Energy commodities	99.2	96.2	93.3	92.4	-15.2	18.0	-23.9	-24.7	.0	-24.3
Services less energy services	185.4	185.9	186.4	187.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.2
Domestically produced farm food	160.6	160.3	160.7	160.2	3.1	2.0	2.3	-1.0	2.6	.6
Utilities and public transportation	143.5	143.5	143.8	144.4	1.4	2.5	-4.3	2.5	2.0	-1.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 10. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr.1998 from—			Percent change to Mar.1998 from—		
		Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Mar. 1997	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998
U.S. city average	M	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	1.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	168.8	169.1	169.3	169.5	1.4	.2	.1	1.2	.3	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	169.5	170.1	170.2	170.2	1.5	.1	.0	1.2	.4	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.6	101.4	101.7	102.1	1.4	.7	.4	1.2	.1	.3
Midwest urban ⁴	M	157.6	158.0	158.4	159.0	1.9	.6	.4	1.6	.5	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	158.5	158.9	159.5	160.1	2.0	.8	.4	1.9	.6	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.9	1.6	.3	.3	1.4	.4	.0
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	152.9	152.7	152.9	153.2	.7	.3	.2	.5	.0	.1
South urban	M	157.6	157.8	158.2	158.5	1.1	.4	.2	1.1	.4	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	156.6	156.7	157.2	157.6	1.2	.6	.3	1.2	.4	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.5	101.6	101.8	102.0	.9	.4	.2	.9	.3	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	157.5	157.9	158.4	159.1	1.9	.8	.4	1.5	.6	.3
West urban	M	163.0	163.2	163.3	163.6	1.6	.2	.2	1.6	.2	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	163.3	163.6	163.8	164.2	1.9	.4	.2	1.8	.3	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.2	.8	-.1	-.1	1.1	.0	.0
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	146.0	146.4	146.6	147.0	1.7	.4	.3	1.5	.4	.1
B/C ³	M	101.6	101.7	101.8	102.0	1.1	.3	.2	1.1	.2	.1
D	M	157.7	157.8	158.1	158.5	1.3	.4	.3	1.1	.3	.2
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	162.8	163.1	164.1	164.8	2.4	1.0	.4	1.9	.8	.6
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	161.0	161.1	161.4	161.8	1.2	.4	.2	1.0	.2	.2
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	172.1	172.7	173.0	173.0	1.6	.2	.0	1.3	.5	.2
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	171.2	-	171.3	-	-	-	-	1.9	.1	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	158.2	-	158.6	-	-	-	-	2.1	.3	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	152.1	-	153.0	-	-	-	-	-	.6	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁷	1	101.0	-	101.6	-	-	-	-	.8	.6	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	159.5	-	160.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	158.5	-	159.1	2.0	.4	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	146.1	-	146.3	.8	.1	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	160.2	-	160.2	-	.0	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	167.0	-	167.1	.7	.1	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	163.2	-	164.6	3.1	.9	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	166.5	-	166.4	-	-.1	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS;

Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category												
All items	169.5	1.4	0.1	159.0	1.9	0.4	158.5	1.1	0.2	163.6	1.6	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	266.9	-	-	258.7	-	-	257.1	-	-	264.5	-	-
Food and beverages	162.2	1.4	.2	157.2	2.1	.1	158.5	2.0	.0	163.2	2.7	.1
Food	161.5	1.3	.1	156.6	2.2	.1	158.5	2.0	.1	162.6	2.7	.1
Food at home	162.2	.7	.2	156.2	2.0	.0	157.0	1.7	-.1	166.5	2.8	-.3
Food away from home	162.6	2.5	.1	157.7	2.6	.0	162.6	2.5	.2	157.0	2.6	.6
Alcoholic beverages	169.5	1.4	.2	164.1	1.2	.1	158.3	1.9	-.2	169.7	2.7	.4
Housing	171.0	2.0	.0	155.0	3.0	.3	150.0	1.6	.2	163.1	3.0	.1
Shelter	201.0	2.9	.0	177.4	3.3	.3	165.0	3.3	.2	179.8	3.5	.2
Rent of primary residence	183.0	2.7	.1	167.3	3.1	.2	158.5	3.0	.3	171.6	3.6	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	208.8	2.9	.1	181.6	3.4	.2	165.9	3.4	.4	189.8	3.3	.3
Fuels and utilities	123.3	-2.1	-.2	123.7	.5	-.4	129.8	-3.4	.2	136.4	.1	-.1
Fuels	113.7	-3.0	-.2	107.6	.9	-.5	110.8	-6.7	.3	124.3	.5	-.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	129.8	-1.4	.2	113.2	1.5	-.4	113.1	-6.7	.4	127.1	.7	-.2
Electricity	133.9	-1.4	-.2	123.0	-.1	-.6	112.9	-8.3	.8	139.3	-3.2	-.2
Utility natural gas service	124.1	-1.2	.8	104.0	3.3	.0	115.5	-.5	-2.0	114.1	9.9	.0
Household furnishings and operations	128.2	1.6	.9	127.4	3.2	1.0	126.7	-.8	.2	126.3	1.4	.1
Apparel	133.0	.7	-.3	132.4	-2.9	1.2	148.2	1.1	.8	126.1	-.6	.7
Transportation ⁴	143.7	-2.2	-.1	140.6	-1.3	.1	139.5	-2.7	.2	142.8	-3.0	.1
Private transportation ⁵	138.2	-2.7	.1	136.5	-1.4	.1	137.8	-2.9	.1	138.1	-3.6	.1
New and used motor vehicles ^{6 7}	99.5	-	.1	100.1	-	-.1	100.5	-	.2	100.2	-	.0
New vehicles	142.7	-.9	-.2	141.5	-.4	-.4	147.8	-.6	.1	144.0	-.8	-.1
New cars and trucks ^{6 8}	99.3	-	-.2	100.2	-	-.3	100.5	-	.2	100.2	-	-.1
New cars ⁸	140.9	-.8	-.3	136.7	-1.0	-.4	146.7	-.9	.1	140.1	-.6	-.1
Used cars and trucks ⁹	151.3	-4.1	.7	147.6	-4.5	.5	149.5	-3.3	.7	145.6	-4.3	.4
Motor fuel	89.9	-13.5	.2	94.5	-9.2	1.7	90.0	-14.0	.1	92.2	-17.5	1.5
Gasoline (all types)	89.4	-13.5	.2	94.1	-9.3	1.8	89.5	-14.2	.1	91.3	-17.6	1.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	87.6	-14.2	.2	92.4	-9.7	2.0	86.1	-15.3	.1	88.4	-18.3	1.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 10}	93.2	-13.0	.1	104.9	-8.1	2.1	95.8	-13.5	-.2	88.9	-17.5	1.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	91.2	-12.1	.3	97.8	-8.6	1.3	94.1	-12.2	.1	94.1	-15.5	1.4
Medical care	252.5	3.6	.6	233.1	3.1	.5	239.1	2.8	.3	239.0	2.3	.1
Medical care commodities	227.7	3.3	2.2	216.0	2.2	1.1	213.9	2.1	.0	228.5	1.9	.3
Medical care services	257.6	3.5	.3	237.4	3.4	.3	245.5	3.0	.3	241.4	2.3	.0
Professional services	232.7	3.9	.3	218.1	3.8	.6	225.9	2.6	.3	206.4	1.8	.1
Recreation ⁶	102.5	-	.0	100.9	-	.2	101.2	-	-.1	99.8	-	.1
Education and communication ⁶	99.2	-	.1	100.5	-	.2	99.9	-	.1	100.3	-	.0
Other goods and services	243.8	5.1	.6	230.7	6.6	1.7	226.6	5.7	1.0	238.1	3.9	.5
Commodity and service group												
All items	169.5	1.4	.1	159.0	1.9	.4	158.5	1.1	.2	163.6	1.6	.2
Commodities	142.4	-.1	.2	141.3	.1	.6	142.2	-.4	.3	141.9	-.4	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	129.5	-1.2	.2	132.2	-1.2	.9	132.8	-1.8	.3	129.0	-2.5	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.0	-1.5	.3	134.6	-1.6	1.4	135.5	-1.9	.4	130.5	-3.4	.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	135.8	-2.7	.7	139.2	-.9	1.5	134.8	-3.2	.2	137.2	-4.7	.7
Durables ¹¹	127.4	-.7	.1	128.1	-.6	.2	129.5	-1.7	.1	127.0	-1.2	-.2
Services	196.5	2.5	.0	177.7	3.2	.2	175.6	2.4	.2	183.4	2.9	.1
Rent of shelter ³	209.8	2.9	.0	182.3	3.3	.3	169.6	3.3	.2	190.8	3.5	.2
Transportation services	188.6	1.0	-.2	187.0	2.7	-.2	189.9	1.0	.3	189.6	1.7	-.3
Other services	228.9	3.9	.1	206.8	4.2	.3	212.6	4.2	.2	213.0	2.9	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Special aggregate indexes													
All items less medical care	165.4	1.3	0.1	154.9	1.7	0.3	153.3	1.0	0.2	159.5	1.5	0.2	
All items less food	171.1	1.5	.1	159.3	1.7	.4	158.4	1.0	.3	163.9	1.4	.2	
All items less shelter	159.3	.8	.1	153.8	1.3	.4	156.8	.4	.3	158.3	.6	.1	
Commodities less food	131.2	-1.1	.3	133.4	-1.1	.8	133.8	-1.6	.3	130.9	-2.2	.4	
Nondurables	146.9	.0	.2	145.9	.3	.7	147.0	.1	.3	147.2	-.1	.3	
Nondurables less food	133.3	-1.3	.3	136.3	-1.4	1.3	136.6	-1.7	.4	133.4	-2.8	.7	
Nondurables less food and apparel	138.0	-2.2	.6	140.7	-.7	1.4	136.0	-2.6	.2	139.8	-3.9	.7	
Services less rent of shelter ³	198.8	2.1	.1	182.7	3.2	.1	188.7	1.5	.3	194.2	2.1	.0	
Services less medical care services	191.5	2.4	-.1	172.2	3.2	.2	167.9	2.2	.2	178.4	2.9	.1	
Energy	104.0	-6.7	.0	101.0	-3.8	.4	98.9	-9.9	.2	105.6	-9.0	.7	
All items less energy	178.2	2.1	.1	167.3	2.3	.4	166.4	2.0	.2	170.1	2.3	.2	
All items less food and energy	182.6	2.2	.1	169.9	2.3	.4	168.3	2.0	.2	171.9	2.1	.2	
Commodities less food and energy commodities ¹²	144.4	.8	.3	144.1	.1	.8	145.3	.1	.3	140.8	-.1	.4	
Energy commodities	89.5	-12.8	-.2	94.3	-9.2	1.6	90.9	-13.7	.0	93.3	-17.3	1.5	
Services less energy services	203.0	2.8	.0	185.9	3.3	.2	182.4	3.1	.2	187.6	3.0	.2	

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 143.8.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 140.4.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 139.2.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 142.7.

⁵ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 138.1.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 136.3.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 137.6.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 137.9.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁷ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 99.4.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 100.2.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 100.3.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 100.2.

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 150.3.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 146.8.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 148.5.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 145.0.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 127.3.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 127.8.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 129.4.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 127.2.

¹² Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 144.9.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	147.0	1.7	0.3	102.0	1.1	0.2	158.5	1.3	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	147.0	-	-	-	-	-	255.6	-	-
Food and beverages	144.7	2.0	.1	100.6	-	.0	155.5	1.4	-.3
Food	144.3	2.1	.1	100.7	-	.1	155.2	1.6	-.2
Food at home	148.1	1.8	.1	100.6	-	-.1	152.9	1.3	-.5
Food away from home	138.7	2.7	.3	100.7	-	.2	160.1	2.0	.3
Alcoholic beverages	149.2	2.1	.1	100.3	-	.0	160.4	-.4	-.1
Housing	143.3	2.7	.1	101.0	-	.1	152.5	2.4	.3
Shelter	152.6	3.6	.1	101.6	-	.2	173.2	2.6	.1
Rent of primary residence	142.5	3.6	.3	100.5	-	.1	160.6	1.9	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	152.1	3.6	.3	100.7	-	.2	178.8	2.6	.3
Fuels and utilities	127.0	-1.2	-.2	97.7	-	-.2	131.3	4.9	1.7
Fuels	124.2	-1.6	-.3	96.9	-	-.2	110.3	4.1	1.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	123.4	-.7	-.2	96.9	-	-.1	119.2	4.8	2.0
Electricity	124.5	-2.7	-.5	97.7	-	.2	124.9	2.8	3.1
Utility natural gas service	121.3	2.5	.5	94.4	-	-1.2	112.5	10.4	-1.1
Household furnishings and operations	119.9	1.5	.8	101.3	-	.4	123.8	-1.4	-.5
Apparel	126.2	.6	.5	102.2	-	.7	135.4	-1.4	1.8
Transportation ⁵	139.6	-2.2	.1	99.0	-	.2	138.3	-3.8	-.5
Private transportation ⁶	138.3	-2.6	.2	98.4	-	.2	134.3	-3.4	-.4
New and used motor vehicles ^{3 7}	99.9	-	.0	100.3	-	.1	101.0	-	.0
New vehicles	126.5	-.9	-.2	100.3	-	-.1	146.3	.3	-.1
New cars and trucks ^{3 8}	99.8	-	-.1	100.3	-	-.1	101.2	-	-.2
New cars ⁸	124.9	-.7	-.2	100.1	-	-.1	142.1	.0	-.2
Used cars and trucks ⁹	140.7	-3.6	.6	100.0	-	.4	142.0	-5.1	.4
Motor fuel	133.7	-13.6	1.3	90.7	-	.6	87.6	-16.0	-1.4
Gasoline (all types)	132.9	-13.7	1.3	90.7	-	.6	87.0	-16.2	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁸	132.3	-14.3	1.7	90.4	-	.8	83.2	-16.9	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{8 10}	93.2	-13.1	1.0	90.9	-	.2	96.6	-15.8	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁸	126.0	-12.4	1.0	91.5	-	.3	91.5	-14.1	-1.3
Medical care	190.7	3.1	.5	101.2	-	.2	234.6	3.0	.3
Medical care commodities	177.6	2.4	1.1	101.2	-	.4	217.9	1.7	.7
Medical care services	193.5	3.1	.3	101.2	-	.1	239.3	3.4	.2
Professional services	175.3	3.2	.5	101.2	-	.1	229.3	3.3	.3
Recreation ³	101.0	-	.1	101.1	-	.0	102.2	-	.3
Education and communication ³	100.1	-	.2	99.7	-	.0	100.0	-	.1
Other goods and services	188.5	5.0	.7	102.2	-	1.0	232.2	7.2	2.9
Commodity and service group									
All items	147.0	1.7	.3	102.0	1.1	.2	158.5	1.3	.3
Commodities	136.2	.0	.4	100.0	-	.3	139.0	-.9	.2
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	130.5	-1.4	.5	99.6	-	.4	130.0	-2.3	.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	138.6	-1.8	.7	99.2	-	.6	131.3	-2.7	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	147.3	-3.0	.9	97.8	-	.5	132.7	-3.4	.8
Durables ¹²	119.5	-1.0	.2	100.1	-	.1	128.2	-1.8	-.3
Services	155.5	2.9	.1	101.2	-	.2	179.7	3.1	.2
Rent of shelter ⁴	152.9	3.5	.1	101.7	-	.3	179.2	2.6	.1
Transportation services	154.5	1.1	-.1	101.7	-	.1	186.2	-.6	-
Other services	175.3	3.6	.2	101.2	-	.1	213.9	5.6	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	144.5	1.5	0.1	100.6	-	0.2	153.1	1.1	0.3
All items less food	147.5	1.7	.3	100.6	-	.2	159.0	1.2	.3
All items less shelter	144.6	.8	.3	100.3	-	.2	154.9	.8	.3
Commodities less food	131.5	-1.4	.5	99.6	-	.3	130.9	-2.2	.5
Nondurables	141.9	.3	.4	99.9	-	.2	143.3	-.6	.4
Nondurables less food	139.6	-1.4	.6	99.3	-	.6	132.6	-2.6	1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	147.4	-2.3	.8	98.0	-	.4	134.3	-3.1	.8
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	158.1	2.1	.1	100.7	-	.1	189.9	3.5	.4
Services less medical care services	152.3	2.8	.1	101.2	-	.2	172.4	3.1	.3
Energy	128.3	-7.0	.4	94.2	-	.1	99.0	-4.5	.7
All items less energy	148.3	2.3	.2	101.2	-	.2	167.0	1.8	.2
All items less food and energy	149.1	2.3	.2	101.3	-	.3	169.8	1.9	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities ¹³	131.2	.4	.4	100.8	-	.3	143.0	-.3	.6
Energy commodities	133.5	-13.3	1.1	91.2	-	.3	87.5	-15.5	-1.2
Services less energy services	157.8	3.1	.1	101.5	-	.2	186.8	3.0	.1

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 139.4.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 139.0.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.8.

⁶ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 138.0.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 134.9.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.2.

⁷ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 99.9.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 101.0.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 100.2.

⁸ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁹ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 139.8.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 141.5.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.6.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 129.4.

¹² Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 119.3.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 128.6.

¹³ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 130.7.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 142.1.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	
Expenditure category						
All items	170.2	1.5	0.0	102.1	1.4	0.4
All items (December 1977=100)	262.9	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	161.9	1.5	.2	100.6	-	.1
Food	161.2	1.4	.2	100.6	-	.1
Food at home	162.2	.8	.2	100.4	-	.0
Food away from home	161.9	2.5	.0	100.9	-	.2
Alcoholic beverages	170.2	1.7	.2	100.1	-	.0
Housing	171.0	2.0	-.2	101.5	-	.5
Shelter	199.5	2.8	-.3	101.9	-	.6
Rent of primary residence	184.4	3.1	.1	99.9	-	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	204.8	3.1	.1	100.3	-	.0
Fuels and utilities	122.4	-2.0	-.1	99.0	-	-.2
Fuels	116.6	-2.7	-.3	98.5	-	-.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	129.5	-1.1	.2	98.8	-	.0
Electricity	131.4	-1.7	-.3	99.2	-	.0
Utility natural gas service	127.5	.0	1.0	98.0	-	.4
Household furnishings and operations	128.8	1.3	1.0	102.1	-	.8
Apparel	128.4	-.2	-.7	104.4	-	.9
Transportation ⁵	146.4	-1.9	-.3	97.6	-	.1
Private transportation ⁶	140.9	-2.4	-.1	97.1	-	.2
Motor fuel	89.4	-13.2	.1	88.1	-	.7
Gasoline (all types)	88.8	-13.2	.0	88.0	-	.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	87.0	-13.9	.1	87.3	-	.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	91.3	-12.8	-.2	89.1	-	.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	90.2	-11.7	.2	89.2	-	.6
Medical care	257.6	4.3	.9	100.9	-	.0
Recreation ²	102.5	-	.1	102.4	-	-.3
Education and communication ²	99.1	-	.0	99.3	-	.3
Other goods and services	240.7	5.0	.6	102.5	-	.7
Commodity and service group						
All items	170.2	1.5	.0	102.1	1.4	.4
Commodities	143.4	.0	.2	100.0	-	.3
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	130.3	-1.1	.2	99.7	-	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.3	-1.6	.2	99.3	-	.4
Durables ¹⁰	129.3	-.5	.0	100.2	-	.4
Services	195.3	2.5	-.1	101.4	-	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	165.9	1.3	-.1	100.8	-	.4
All items less shelter ¹¹	160.2	.9	.2	100.3	-	.2
Commodities less food ¹²	132.0	-1.0	.2	99.7	-	.4
Nondurables	147.5	.1	.2	100.0	-	.3
Nondurables less food	133.7	-1.3	.2	99.4	-	.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	198.0	2.0	.1	100.7	-	.1
Services less medical care services	190.0	2.3	-.2	101.4	-	.4
Energy	105.9	-6.3	-.1	94.5	-	.0
All items less energy	178.1	2.1	.0	101.3	-	.3
All items less food and energy ¹³	182.4	2.1	.0	101.5	-	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest ³								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	160.1	2.0	0.4	101.9	1.6	0.3	153.2	0.7	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	264.4	-	-	-	-	-	245.6	-	-
Food and beverages	159.7	2.4	.2	100.8	-	-.1	151.0	1.6	-.3
Food	159.2	2.4	.2	100.8	-	-.1	150.0	1.8	-.3
Food at home	159.8	2.3	.3	101.0	-	-.2	147.0	1.2	-.5
Food away from home	158.5	2.7	.0	100.6	-	.1	156.4	3.1	.1
Alcoholic beverages	164.8	1.3	.2	100.7	-	-.2	165.4	-.6	.1
Housing	155.5	3.3	.3	101.1	-	.4	146.4	2.1	.1
Shelter	179.1	3.7	.2	101.7	-	.5	161.9	2.3	.5
Rent of primary residence	171.3	3.6	.2	100.5	-	.2	151.5	2.8	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	183.4	3.7	.2	100.7	-	.2	169.1	2.3	.2
Fuels and utilities	120.9	-.2	-.8	98.2	-	.5	132.4	3.5	-1.1
Fuels	107.4	.4	-.9	97.7	-	.6	104.0	4.7	-1.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	110.6	.7	-1.0	97.9	-	.7	112.5	5.7	-1.4
Electricity	120.6	-1.6	-1.6	101.0	-	1.1	109.4	1.9	-1.8
Utility natural gas service	100.7	2.5	-.1	93.3	-	.3	119.0	10.3	-.9
Household furnishings and operations	123.8	4.6	1.9	101.3	-	.0	122.4	-1.4	.0
Apparel	130.8	-3.2	2.0	101.9	-	-.3	139.6	-5.7	2.2
Transportation ⁵	141.7	-1.4	.1	100.3	-	.5	134.1	-3.9	-1.1
Private transportation ⁶	138.4	-1.6	.1	99.8	-	.5	127.5	-2.9	-1.2
Motor fuel	95.6	-9.0	1.8	96.1	-	2.8	87.3	-14.0	-2.3
Gasoline (all types)	95.1	-9.1	1.8	96.1	-	2.8	86.4	-14.4	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	93.8	-9.4	2.0	96.1	-	3.0	83.7	-15.1	-1.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	103.6	-8.4	2.3	96.2	-	2.6	100.7	-13.3	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	97.4	-8.2	1.5	96.1	-	2.3	89.6	-13.7	-4.0
Medical care	231.1	3.4	.8	101.1	-	.2	226.1	3.4	.3
Recreation ²	101.1	-	.0	100.6	-	.7	101.2	-	.2
Education and communication ²	101.5	-	.4	99.2	-	-.2	98.9	-	-.1
Other goods and services	236.5	6.7	1.2	103.2	-	2.1	218.8	6.6	3.5
Commodity and service group									
All items	160.1	2.0	.4	101.9	1.6	.3	153.2	.7	.2
Commodities	142.8	.3	.8	100.3	-	.4	138.8	-1.1	.4
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	132.4	-1.2	1.1	100.0	-	.6	132.0	-2.5	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	136.2	-1.4	1.6	100.2	-	1.1	134.8	-3.4	1.3
Durables ¹⁰	125.6	-.6	.5	99.7	-	-.2	128.1	-1.2	-.3
Services	178.1	3.5	.2	101.4	-	.4	168.8	2.3	.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	156.5	2.0	.4	100.9	-	.4	147.9	.5	.1
All items less shelter ¹¹	154.6	1.4	.5	100.6	-	.3	151.0	.2	.0
Commodities less food ¹²	133.9	-1.0	1.1	100.0	-	.5	133.0	-2.4	.6
Nondurables	148.3	.6	.8	100.5	-	.5	143.3	-1.0	.5
Nondurables less food	138.1	-1.1	1.5	100.3	-	1.1	136.5	-3.3	1.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	183.0	3.2	.1	101.2	-	.3	178.4	2.4	-.4
Services less medical care services	173.1	3.5	.1	101.4	-	.4	161.2	2.2	-.1
Energy	101.9	-4.2	.1	97.0	-	1.7	95.4	-3.6	-1.8
All items less energy	168.1	2.6	.4	101.2	-	.3	161.4	1.1	.3
All items less food and energy ¹³	170.3	2.5	.5	101.3	-	.3	164.0	1.0	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	157.6	1.2	0.3	102.0	0.9	0.2	159.1	1.9	0.4
All items (December 1977=100)	254.4	-	-	-	-	-	258.3	-	-
Food and beverages	158.7	1.9	.1	100.5	-	-.1	153.8	1.2	.2
Food	158.8	1.9	.1	100.5	-	-.1	154.1	1.2	.1
Food at home	156.6	1.2	.1	100.5	-	-.1	151.3	1.4	.2
Food away from home	163.5	2.8	.1	100.7	-	.1	161.7	1.1	.2
Alcoholic beverages	157.8	1.9	-.6	100.2	-	.1	146.3	-.6	.1
Housing	148.6	2.1	.3	101.1	-	.1	152.5	3.2	.4
Shelter	164.0	3.5	.4	101.9	-	.1	174.5	3.6	-.2
Rent of primary residence	159.6	3.0	.4	100.9	-	.2	161.7	2.9	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	165.4	3.4	.5	101.0	-	.2	174.6	3.4	.8
Fuels and utilities	118.3	-1.2	-.3	96.9	-	-.2	132.0	6.0	3.9
Fuels	104.4	-2.2	-.3	95.7	-	-.3	113.4	4.4	4.9
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.6	-1.8	-.3	95.7	-	-.2	118.2	4.8	5.2
Electricity	105.9	-2.8	.1	95.9	-	-.1	121.4	3.7	6.8
Utility natural gas service	106.7	-1.4	-2.4	94.3	-	-1.7	115.7	17.9	-1.9
Household furnishings and operations	129.9	-1.6	-.1	101.4	-	.6	120.7	-2.0	-1.2
Apparel	157.6	3.8	-.1	101.9	-	1.5	139.0	2.8	1.2
Transportation ⁵	138.9	-3.0	.4	99.1	-	.2	137.7	-3.6	-.1
Private transportation ⁶	138.3	-3.2	.2	98.5	-	.1	136.3	-3.5	.0
Motor fuel	92.3	-13.3	.4	90.5	-	.0	82.1	-16.3	-.8
Gasoline (all types)	91.5	-13.4	.4	90.5	-	.0	81.1	-16.6	-.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	88.7	-14.4	.7	89.9	-	.1	76.6	-17.7	-.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	93.9	-12.3	-.1	90.7	-	-.3	96.7	-16.3	-.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	94.5	-12.1	.4	91.9	-	.0	89.4	-13.6	-.4
Medical care	237.7	2.1	.1	101.4	-	.3	240.7	3.3	.5
Recreation ²	100.8	-	.1	100.9	-	-.4	104.8	-	.6
Education and communication ²	99.9	-	.1	99.8	-	.0	99.7	-	.0
Other goods and services	218.4	5.2	.8	102.0	-	.9	224.8	7.9	2.8
Commodity and service group									
All items	157.6	1.2	.3	102.0	.9	.2	159.1	1.9	.4
Commodities	142.4	-.4	.1	100.1	-	.3	138.4	-.6	.3
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	133.1	-1.8	.2	99.8	-	.4	130.1	-1.6	.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	135.0	-1.5	.1	99.2	-	.6	132.0	-1.2	1.0
Durables ¹⁰	131.2	-2.3	.2	100.5	-	.1	127.7	-2.0	-.5
Services	172.9	2.6	.3	101.1	-	.1	181.0	3.9	.6
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	153.2	1.2	.3	100.6	-	.2	152.4	1.7	.4
All items less shelter ¹¹	155.7	.4	.1	100.2	-	.2	155.2	1.4	.6
Commodities less food ¹²	134.2	-1.6	.1	99.8	-	.4	130.5	-1.5	.3
Nondurables	146.8	.3	.1	99.9	-	.3	142.6	-.1	.5
Nondurables less food	136.4	-1.2	.0	99.2	-	.5	132.4	-1.2	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	187.1	1.9	.2	100.4	-	.2	190.9	4.1	1.1
Services less medical care services	166.5	2.6	.3	101.1	-	.1	171.7	4.0	.6
Energy	97.4	-7.5	.0	93.4	-	-.2	97.1	-4.1	2.9
All items less energy	165.7	1.8	.2	101.2	-	.2	167.9	2.5	.2
All items less food and energy ¹³	167.4	1.9	.2	101.4	-	.3	171.1	2.7	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	
Expenditure category						
All items	164.2	1.9	0.2	102.2	0.8	-0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	267.8	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	164.1	2.7	.1	100.8	-	.3
Food	163.4	2.6	.1	100.9	-	.3
Food at home	167.8	2.8	-.4	101.1	-	.3
Food away from home	157.4	2.5	.7	100.4	-	.2
Alcoholic beverages	170.5	3.2	.5	100.3	-	.1
Housing	165.9	3.6	.3	100.3	-	-.3
Shelter	181.4	4.3	.3	100.8	-	-.1
Rent of primary residence	176.1	4.5	.5	100.2	-	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	192.2	4.2	.4	100.1	-	.0
Fuels and utilities	139.5	-1.1	.4	97.5	-	-1.2
Fuels	128.1	-1.2	.4	96.9	-	-1.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	130.4	-1.1	.4	97.0	-	-1.3
Electricity	142.9	-5.7	-.4	98.4	-	.0
Utility natural gas service	120.7	10.9	2.3	91.6	-	-6.4
Household furnishings and operations	128.4	1.8	.2	100.0	-	-.1
Apparel	125.8	1.8	.9	100.8	-	-.2
Transportation ⁵	141.9	-2.9	.4	98.3	-	-.4
Private transportation ⁶	137.3	-3.4	.4	97.4	-	-.4
Motor fuel	91.6	-17.6	2.8	85.9	-	-1.3
Gasoline (all types)	90.7	-17.7	3.0	85.8	-	-1.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	87.8	-18.6	3.2	85.3	-	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	87.2	-17.3	2.5	85.9	-	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	94.0	-16.1	2.4	87.7	-	-1.1
Medical care	234.7	2.0	.0	101.3	-	.3
Recreation ²	99.6	-	.1	100.6	-	.3
Education and communication ²	100.0	-	-.1	100.5	-	.0
Other goods and services	244.5	3.6	.4	101.1	-	.4
Commodity and service group						
All items	164.2	1.9	.2	102.2	.8	-.1
Commodities	142.3	.0	.4	99.3	-	.1
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	128.6	-1.9	.5	98.4	-	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	129.7	-2.6	1.1	97.4	-	-.2
Durables ¹⁰	126.7	-.9	-.2	99.5	-	-.1
Services	183.4	3.1	.2	100.8	-	-.2
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	160.6	1.9	.3	100.1	-	-.1
All items less shelter ¹¹	158.5	.7	.3	99.9	-	.0
Commodities less food ¹²	130.8	-1.6	.5	98.4	-	-.1
Nondurables	147.5	.3	.5	99.2	-	.0
Nondurables less food	133.0	-2.0	1.0	97.5	-	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	194.1	1.6	.1	100.8	-	-.2
Services less medical care services	179.3	3.2	.2	100.8	-	-.2
Energy	104.9	-10.1	1.5	92.0	-	-1.3
All items less energy	170.4	2.6	.2	100.8	-	.0
All items less food and energy ¹³	172.2	2.6	.2	100.8	-	.0

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Revised index for Northeast size A: Mar. 1998= 146.8.

Revised index for Midwest size A: Mar. 1998= 141.6.

Revised index for South size A: Mar. 1998= 138.4.

Revised index for West size A: Mar. 1998= 141.4.

Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 135.6.

Revised index for South size D: Mar. 1998= 137.9.

Revised index for Northeast size B/C: Mar. 1998= 97.5.

Revised index for Midwest size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.8.

Revised index for South size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.9.

Revised index for West size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.7.

⁶ Revised index for Northeast size A: Mar. 1998= 141.0.

Revised index for Midwest size A: Mar. 1998= 138.3.

Revised index for South size A: Mar. 1998= 138.0.

Revised index for West size A: Mar. 1998= 136.8.

Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 129.0.

Revised index for South size D: Mar. 1998= 136.3.

Revised index for Northeast size B/C: Mar. 1998= 96.9.

Revised index for Midwest size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.3.

Revised index for South size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.4.

Revised index for West size B/C: Mar. 1998= 97.8.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 131.2.

¹⁰ Revised index for Northeast size A: Mar. 1998= 129.3.

Revised index for Midwest size A: Mar. 1998= 125.0.

Revised index for South size A: Mar. 1998= 130.9.

Revised index for West size A: Mar. 1998= 126.9.

Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 128.5.

Revised index for South size D: Mar. 1998= 128.4.

Revised index for Midwest size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.9.

Revised index for South size B/C: Mar. 1998= 100.4.

Revised index for West size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.6.

¹¹ Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 151.0.

¹² Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 132.2.

¹³ Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 163.2.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 14. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr.1998 from—			Percent change to Mar.1998 from—		
		Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Mar. 1997	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998
U.S. city average	M	161.0	160.0	160.2	160.2	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.6	-0.5	0.1
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	163.3	161.8	161.8	162.2	.7	.2	.2	.2	-.9	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	163.3	161.8	161.8	162.2	.8	.2	.2	.1	-.9	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.2	100.4	100.4	100.4	-	.0	.0	-	-.8	.0
Midwest urban ⁴	M	156.1	155.5	156.2	156.2	2.0	.5	.0	2.2	.1	.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	159.7	158.9	159.4	159.8	2.3	.6	.3	2.2	-.2	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.9	100.7	101.2	101.0	-	.3	-.2	-	.3	.5
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	146.9	146.8	147.7	147.0	1.2	.1	-.5	2.1	.5	.6
South urban	M	157.7	156.7	157.1	157.0	1.7	.2	-.1	1.8	-.4	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	157.7	156.4	156.4	156.6	1.2	.1	.1	1.1	-.8	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.8	100.3	100.6	100.5	-	.2	-.1	-	-.2	.3
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	151.0	150.1	151.0	151.3	1.4	.8	.2	.9	.0	.6
West urban	M	167.9	166.8	167.0	166.5	2.8	-.2	-.3	2.6	-.5	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	169.2	168.4	168.4	167.8	2.8	-.4	-.4	2.7	-.5	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.6	100.6	100.8	101.1	-	.5	.3	-	-.8	.2
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	148.9	147.9	148.0	148.1	1.8	.1	.1	1.4	-.6	.1
B/C ³	M	101.0	100.5	100.7	100.6	-	.1	-.1	-	-.3	.2
D	M	153.5	152.5	153.6	152.9	1.3	.3	-.5	1.8	.1	.7
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	169.9	169.8	171.5	171.7	4.1	1.1	.1	3.3	.9	1.0
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	173.9	171.9	172.6	172.4	2.1	.3	-.1	1.6	-.7	.4
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	164.9	164.2	164.1	164.7	1.1	.3	.4	.1	-.5	-.1
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	162.7	160.3	160.5	160.1	1.9	-.1	-.2	1.3	-1.4	.1
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	158.7	160.6	157.0	157.5	2.5	-1.9	.3	2.7	-1.1	-2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	148.2	147.6	147.3	146.9	.4	-.5	-.3	.7	-.6	-.2
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	101.2	100.4	99.9	100.0	-	-.4	.1	-	-1.3	-.5
Atlanta, GA	2	160.8	160.4	159.8	162.5	-	1.3	1.7	-	-.6	-.4
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	152.3	151.4	152.4	152.8	1.5	.9	.3	2.3	.1	.7
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	158.8	155.2	157.8	156.6	1.7	.9	-.8	2.3	-.6	1.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	166.5	165.2	164.2	165.1	.9	-.1	.5	-.1	-1.4	-.6
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	163.7	160.6	161.1	161.2	-.2	.4	.1	-.6	-1.6	.3
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	172.8	172.3	170.8	170.8	3.2	-.9	.0	3.0	-1.2	-.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	165.1	167.3	167.5	162.9	-	-2.6	-2.7	-	1.5	.1

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 15. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles- Riverside- Orange County, CA			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category												
All items	162.5	1.4	0.2	164.8	2.4	0.4	161.8	1.2	0.2	173.0	1.6	0.0
All items (1967=100)	486.8	-	-	492.5	-	-	478.2	-	-	500.1	-	-
Food and beverages	160.2	2.0	.1	164.1	3.2	.1	166.4	2.1	.1	165.3	1.8	.3
Food	159.8	2.0	.1	163.5	3.5	.1	164.5	2.0	.0	164.5	1.7	.3
Food at home	160.2	1.7	.0	171.7	4.1	.1	172.4	2.1	-.1	164.7	1.1	.4
Food away from home	160.2	2.6	.2	149.3	2.4	.0	153.3	2.0	.3	168.0	2.7	.2
Alcoholic beverages	165.2	1.8	.1	170.9	-.2	.5	183.7	2.4	1.3	174.8	3.2	.5
Housing	159.5	2.4	.2	164.4	4.2	.6	159.4	2.7	.1	174.7	2.5	-.1
Shelter	181.0	3.3	.1	193.8	5.0	.3	170.9	3.1	.2	204.6	3.3	-.3
Rent of primary residence	170.7	3.1	.2	188.3	4.2	.1	162.8	2.5	.3	188.8	3.1	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	186.4	3.3	.3	199.2	4.8	.0	179.6	2.9	.2	211.7	3.4	.1
Fuels and utilities	127.0	-1.5	-.1	121.5	-1.2	-.9	147.8	-1.8	1.4	116.2	-1.2	.2
Fuels	112.3	-2.6	-.2	109.5	.7	-1.1	141.9	-2.1	1.6	113.9	-1.0	.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	119.4	-1.9	.0	112.5	.9	-1.1	142.4	-2.0	1.7	123.9	1.1	.6
Electricity	124.4	-3.9	.1	122.4	-3.8	-1.6	153.5	-8.7	.0	124.2	.5	.2
Utility natural gas service	113.0	2.4	-.2	102.1	5.7	-.2	137.8	15.1	5.1	123.5	2.2	1.6
Household furnishings and operations	127.0	1.2	.6	119.7	6.0	4.5	122.4	2.0	-.8	131.0	.6	.6
Apparel	135.8	-.2	.7	123.6	-6.0	1.1	130.3	4.2	.8	129.6	-2.1	-1.1
Transportation ²	141.5	-2.3	.1	137.3	-2.3	-.1	140.9	-4.0	.6	151.1	-1.9	-.3
Private transportation ³	137.7	-2.5	.1	134.3	-2.8	.0	135.3	-4.7	.7	142.9	-2.3	.0
Motor fuel	91.7	-13.5	.9	93.2	-10.4	2.2	87.0	-19.2	5.3	88.3	-11.7	.0
Gasoline (all types)	91.1	-13.6	.9	92.4	-10.3	2.2	85.0	-19.5	5.3	88.0	-11.6	.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	88.7	-14.2	1.0	89.8	-11.2	2.3	82.8	-20.2	6.3	86.6	-12.3	.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	95.6	-13.0	.6	99.8	-8.9	2.3	82.3	-20.0	4.2	90.6	-11.5	-.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	93.5	-12.2	.6	94.7	-9.1	1.8	87.1	-17.8	4.3	90.4	-10.4	.4
Medical care	240.7	3.0	.4	244.4	4.1	1.3	234.3	1.2	.0	254.9	4.7	1.6
Recreation ⁶	101.1	1.8	.1	100.7	-	.0	100.7	-	.4	103.0	-	.4
Education and communication ⁶	99.9	2.5	.0	104.7	-	1.0	99.8	-	-.1	99.0	-	-.2
Other goods and services	234.7	5.4	1.0	244.1	5.7	1.1	245.3	2.1	.7	240.4	5.4	.3
Commodity and service group												
All items	162.5	1.4	.2	164.8	2.4	.4	161.8	1.2	.2	173.0	1.6	.0
Commodities ⁷	142.0	-.2	.4	143.8	.3	.8	142.3	-.1	.4	146.2	-.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages ⁸	131.0	-1.7	.5	130.3	-2.0	1.2	127.0	-1.6	.6	131.4	-1.9	.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.0	-2.1	.7	133.9	-3.2	1.3	130.1	-2.5	1.3	132.5	-2.3	.2
Durables ⁹	128.1	-1.2	.1	123.5	.0	1.2	122.3	-.3	-.5	129.3	-1.2	-.5
Services	183.2	2.7	.2	185.4	4.0	.2	179.1	2.1	.2	196.6	2.8	-.1
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	158.1	1.3	.2	160.9	2.4	.4	157.9	1.2	.3	169.1	1.5	-.1
All items less shelter	156.9	.7	.3	155.8	1.4	.6	159.1	.4	.4	161.1	.8	.1
Commodities less food ¹⁰	132.4	-1.5	.5	132.4	-1.8	1.2	130.0	-1.4	.6	133.3	-1.6	.0
Nondurables	146.7	.1	.3	149.5	.3	.7	149.1	.1	.6	150.3	.0	.3
Nondurables less food	135.0	-1.7	.7	136.6	-2.8	1.3	134.7	-1.9	1.4	135.2	-1.7	.3
Services less rent of shelter ¹	190.8	2.1	.1	185.3	3.2	.1	197.3	.9	.3	195.5	2.2	.2
Services less medical care services	177.4	2.7	.1	180.5	4.0	.2	174.4	2.2	.2	191.8	2.7	-.1
Energy	101.9	-7.4	.3	101.2	-4.4	.2	106.6	-11.3	3.4	104.2	-4.7	.1
All items less energy	170.4	2.2	.2	173.0	2.9	.5	167.6	2.0	.1	180.7	2.1	.0
All items less food and energy	173.0	2.1	.2	175.4	2.8	.6	168.6	2.0	.1	184.8	2.2	-.1

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998=151.6.

³ Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998=140.1.

⁴ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998=137.4.

⁵ Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998=141.4.

⁶ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998=142.9.

⁷ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998=134.3.

⁸ Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998=134.4.

⁹ Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998=137.5.

¹⁰ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

¹³ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998=142.6.

¹⁴ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998=128.7.

¹⁵ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998=130.0.

¹⁶ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998=122.0.

¹⁷ Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998=122.9.

¹⁸ Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998=128.0.

¹⁹ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998=130.8.

²⁰ Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998=129.2.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998
Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	
Expenditure category									
All items	162.5	1.4	0.4	160.8	-	0.8	164.8	2.4	1.0
All items (1967=100)	486.8	-	-	484.8	-	-	492.5	-	-
Food and beverages ²	160.2	2.0	.3	163.7	-	1.2	164.1	3.2	.7
Food ²	159.8	2.0	.3	168.0	-	1.3	163.5	3.5	.6
Food at home	160.2	1.7	.1	162.5	-	1.3	171.7	4.1	1.1
Food away from home ³	160.2	2.6	.4	177.3	-	1.3	149.3	2.4	-.1
Alcoholic beverages ³	165.2	1.8	.1	126.9	-	.3	170.9	-.2	.5
Housing ²	159.5	2.4	.4	159.2	-	.8	164.4	4.2	1.2
Shelter	181.0	3.3	.5	178.0	-	1.2	193.8	5.0	.7
Rent of primary residence ²	170.7	3.1	.5	177.9	-	1.1	188.3	4.2	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	186.4	3.3	.5	173.8	-	1.5	199.2	4.8	.4
Fuels and utilities	127.0	-1.5	-.3	132.4	-	-1.0	121.5	-1.2	2.0
Fuels	112.3	-2.6	-.4	119.3	-	-1.2	109.5	.7	2.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	119.4	-1.9	-.3	120.3	-	-1.2	112.5	.9	2.4
Electricity	124.4	-3.9	-.2	127.1	-	.0	122.4	-3.8	2.7
Utility natural gas service	113.0	2.4	-.4	111.4	-	-3.4	102.1	5.7	2.0
Household furnishings and operations	127.0	1.2	.7	126.8	-	-.2	119.7	6.0	4.0
Apparel ²	135.8	-.2	3.0	141.3	-	2.2	123.6	-6.0	3.7
Transportation ^{2 5}	141.5	-2.3	-.4	128.1	-	.2	137.3	-2.3	-.1
Private transportation ⁶	137.7	-2.5	-.5	128.6	-	.3	134.3	-2.8	-.1
Motor fuel	91.7	-13.5	-2.6	80.1	-	-1.8	93.2	-10.4	.8
Gasoline (all types)	91.1	-13.6	-2.6	79.5	-	-2.0	92.4	-10.3	.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	88.7	-14.2	-2.5	75.4	-	-2.0	89.8	-11.2	.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	95.6	-13.0	-2.5	97.9	-	-2.2	99.8	-8.9	.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	93.5	-12.2	-2.6	87.8	-	-1.8	94.7	-9.1	1.1
Medical care ²	240.7	3.0	.6	244.0	-	-.1	244.4	4.1	2.1
Recreation ⁹	101.1	1.8	.4	103.4	-	2.9	100.7	-	.0
Education and communication ⁹	99.9	2.5	.1	100.2	-	-.2	104.7	-	3.4
Other goods and services ²	234.7	5.4	.7	218.5	-	.3	244.1	5.7	.7
Commodity and service group									
All items	162.5	1.4	.4	160.8	-	.8	164.8	2.4	1.0
Commodities ¹⁰	142.0	-.2	.4	137.6	-	.7	143.8	.3	1.2
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	131.0	-1.7	.4	123.5	-	.5	130.3	-2.0	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	133.0	-2.1	.7	124.5	-	.7	133.9	-3.2	1.7
Durables ¹²	128.1	-1.2	-.1	120.6	-	.1	123.5	.0	1.1
Services	183.2	2.7	.4	184.3	-	.9	185.4	4.0	1.0
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ²	158.1	1.3	.4	155.6	-	.8	160.9	2.4	1.0
All items less shelter	156.9	.7	.3	155.5	-	.6	155.8	1.4	1.2
Commodities less food ¹³	132.4	-1.5	.4	123.5	-	.5	132.4	-1.8	1.4
Nondurables	146.7	.1	.4	143.4	-	1.0	149.5	.3	1.2
Nondurables less food	135.0	-1.7	.7	124.2	-	.7	136.6	-2.8	1.6
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	190.8	2.1	.4	196.3	-	.6	185.3	3.2	1.4
Services less medical care services	177.4	2.7	.5	176.9	-	.9	180.5	4.0	1.0
Energy ²	101.9	-7.4	-1.3	92.6	-	-1.5	101.2	-4.4	1.7
All items less energy	170.4	2.2	.5	169.6	-	1.0	173.0	2.9	1.0
All items less food and energy ²	173.0	2.1	.5	170.4	-	.9	175.4	2.8	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	159.1	2.0	0.4	146.3	0.8	0.1	161.8	1.2	0.4
All items (1967=100)	472.8	-	-	469.3	-	-	478.2	-	-
Food and beverages ²	153.9	1.9	.4	150.3	2.7	.2	166.4	2.1	.4
Food ²	153.1	1.8	.5	150.0	2.4	.5	164.5	2.0	.4
Food at home	152.8	1.5	.9	156.6	1.7	.9	172.4	2.1	.3
Food away from home ³	154.6	2.3	-.2	139.9	4.1	.1	153.3	2.0	.8
Alcoholic beverages ³	163.0	2.8	-.5	146.2	2.2	-5.2	183.7	2.4	-.4
Housing ²	152.7	2.2	-.3	127.8	1.4	.3	159.4	2.7	.4
Shelter	175.0	2.6	-.3	145.3	3.2	.6	170.9	3.1	.4
Rent of primary residence ²	159.4	2.2	.6	138.6	3.5	.7	162.8	2.5	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	180.4	2.8	.4	133.6	2.8	.5	179.6	2.9	.4
Fuels and utilities	123.9	-1.1	-2.7	99.9	-3.0	-.7	147.8	-1.8	1.4
Fuels	103.4	-3.0	-3.2	90.7	-3.2	-1.0	141.9	-2.1	1.7
Gas (piped) and electricity	106.1	-3.2	-3.5	90.4	-3.2	-1.0	142.4	-2.0	1.8
Electricity	120.6	-7.6	-6.9	89.8	-4.3	.0	153.5	-8.7	.1
Utility natural gas service	96.3	1.8	.6	94.2	-.1	-5.0	137.8	15.1	5.1
Household furnishings and operations	118.4	2.7	2.2	111.1	-1.1	.5	122.4	2.0	.2
Apparel ²	138.5	-2.5	5.1	140.9	-.8	-.6	130.3	4.2	4.2
Transportation ^{2 5}	148.8	.7	-.3	138.2	-3.5	.8	140.9	-4.0	-.4
Private transportation ⁶	146.3	.6	-.5	135.8	-4.1	-.2	135.3	-4.7	-.6
Motor fuel	95.1	-5.5	1.5	92.0	-9.5	-.6	87.0	-19.2	-1.9
Gasoline (all types)	94.7	-5.6	1.5	91.7	-9.5	-.7	85.0	-19.5	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	94.0	-6.2	1.4	90.4	-10.6	-.1	82.8	-20.2	-1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	109.0	-4.2	1.8	96.1	-7.9	-1.2	82.3	-20.0	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	98.5	-4.6	1.1	90.2	-8.2	-1.2	87.1	-17.8	-2.2
Medical care ²	222.1	4.0	2.2	235.4	3.2	.3	234.3	1.2	-.3
Recreation ⁹	100.8	-	-.1	99.3	-	-2.2	100.7	-	.4
Education and communication ⁹	100.3	-	.5	100.0	-	.2	99.8	-	.2
Other goods and services ²	243.5	7.9	1.4	203.4	4.8	-.7	245.3	2.1	.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	159.1	2.0	.4	146.3	.8	.1	161.8	1.2	.4
Commodities ¹⁰	140.4	.1	1.0	136.1	-.6	-.3	142.3	-.1	.5
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	132.5	-1.2	1.5	127.6	-2.7	-.5	127.0	-1.6	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	138.3	-.8	2.8	127.1	-2.5	-1.5	130.1	-2.5	1.3
Durables ¹²	121.9	-1.0	-.2	127.5	-3.3	.6	122.3	-.3	-.6
Services	179.0	3.4	-.2	157.4	1.9	.5	179.1	2.1	.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ²	156.0	1.8	.3	141.0	.6	.1	157.9	1.2	.4
All items less shelter	154.9	1.7	.6	146.2	-.1	.0	159.1	.4	.5
Commodities less food ¹³	133.8	-1.0	1.3	128.5	-2.3	-.8	130.0	-1.4	.5
Nondurables	146.3	.6	1.5	139.0	.2	-.6	149.1	.1	.8
Nondurables less food	139.9	-.4	2.6	128.3	-2.0	-1.8	134.7	-1.9	1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	187.9	4.1	-.1	168.7	1.1	.5	197.3	.9	.5
Services less medical care services	174.7	3.4	-.3	148.5	1.7	.5	174.4	2.2	.5
Energy ²	100.5	-4.3	-1.3	91.9	-6.4	-.8	106.6	-11.3	-.1
All items less energy	167.1	2.5	.5	154.8	1.3	.3	167.6	2.0	.5
All items less food and energy ²	170.4	2.5	.4	155.8	1.0	.2	168.6	2.0	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998
Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	
Expenditure category									
All items	160.2	-	0.0	173.0	1.6	0.2	167.1	0.7	0.1
All items (1967=100)	258.3	-	-	500.1	-	-	482.7	-	-
Food and beverages ²	167.8	-	.1	165.3	1.8	.4	153.8	.0	-.3
Food ²	168.1	-	.0	164.5	1.7	.4	152.7	-.1	-.2
Food at home	165.1	0.9	-.1	164.7	1.1	.3	161.2	-.2	.4
Food away from home ³	174.3	-	.1	168.0	2.7	.5	138.2	.3	-1.4
Alcoholic beverages ³	165.0	-	.9	174.8	3.2	.5	168.3	.7	-.5
Housing ²	153.4	-	.1	174.7	2.5	.1	168.6	1.1	.1
Shelter	162.5	-	.3	204.6	3.3	.1	197.6	1.0	-.6
Rent of primary residence ²	150.9	2.0	.4	188.8	3.1	.1	179.1	2.2	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	162.6	2.8	.4	211.7	3.4	.2	203.1	2.3	-.2
Fuels and utilities	118.4	-	.6	116.2	-1.2	-.6	130.3	-.1	.2
Fuels	108.4	-2.9	.7	113.9	-1.0	-.7	119.3	-1.3	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.4	-2.9	.8	123.9	1.1	-.2	136.5	-.3	.4
Electricity	105.2	-3.2	.8	124.2	.5	-.6	148.1	-.3	.1
Utility natural gas service	162.2	1.4	.0	123.5	2.2	.7	121.6	-.3	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	154.1	-	-1.3	131.0	.6	1.2	126.5	4.1	4.4
Apparel ²	154.9	-	-2.3	129.6	-2.1	-.2	107.6	2.7	3.3
Transportation ^{2 5}	143.6	-	-.2	151.1	-1.9	-.9	149.0	-2.6	-.9
Private transportation ⁶	143.3	-	-.2	142.9	-2.3	-.8	146.3	-3.0	-.8
Motor fuel	98.2	-16.2	-2.1	88.3	-11.7	-4.7	90.6	-14.9	-3.7
Gasoline (all types)	97.3	-16.3	-2.2	88.0	-11.6	-4.8	89.3	-14.8	-3.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	94.6	-17.5	-2.6	86.6	-12.3	-5.1	87.8	-15.1	-3.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	93.2	-15.3	-2.2	90.6	-11.5	-4.5	88.0	-14.6	-3.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	99.8	-14.7	-1.4	90.4	-10.4	-4.2	85.9	-14.0	-3.0
Medical care ²	225.4	-	.1	254.9	4.7	1.7	251.8	1.9	-.2
Recreation ⁹	100.6	-	.1	103.0	-	1.2	99.9	-	-.4
Education and communication ⁹	100.7	-	.4	99.0	-	-.1	99.3	-	.2
Other goods and services ²	189.4	-	1.3	240.4	5.4	.3	251.7	5.1	.9
Commodity and service group									
All items	160.2	-	.0	173.0	1.6	.2	167.1	.7	.1
Commodities ¹⁰	152.2	-	-.4	146.2	-.2	.1	136.3	-.3	.6
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	141.3	-	-.8	131.4	-1.9	-.2	125.3	-.4	1.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.8	-	-1.5	132.5	-2.3	-.4	124.4	-1.0	.9
Durables ¹²	153.8	-	-.1	129.3	-1.2	.0	128.0	.5	1.7
Services	167.6	-	.4	196.6	2.8	.3	199.3	1.3	-.4
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ²	156.5	-	.0	169.1	1.5	.1	163.0	.6	.1
All items less shelter	159.3	-	-.1	161.1	.8	.2	158.3	.5	.3
Commodities less food ¹³	142.6	-	-.8	133.3	-1.6	-.2	127.1	-.3	1.2
Nondurables	151.7	-	-.6	150.3	.0	.1	139.5	-.5	.3
Nondurables less food	135.4	-	-1.3	135.2	-1.7	-.3	127.3	-.8	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	180.0	-	.3	195.5	2.2	.4	206.3	1.3	-.2
Services less medical care services	161.6	-	.3	191.8	2.7	.2	194.6	1.2	-.4
Energy ²	101.6	-9.8	-.7	104.2	-4.7	-2.1	107.4	-6.5	-1.1
All items less energy	166.7	-	.1	180.7	2.1	.3	175.1	1.2	.1
All items less food and energy ²	166.3	-	.1	184.8	2.2	.3	181.2	1.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco- Oakland- San Jose, CA			Seattle- Tacoma- Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	164.6	3.1	0.9	166.4	-	-0.1
All items (1967=100)	505.9	-	-	507.1	-	-
Food and beverages ²	165.7	3.7	.4	162.9	-	-1.6
Food ²	166.4	3.7	.4	163.1	-	-1.7
Food at home	170.8	3.2	-.9	162.9	-	-2.6
Food away from home ³	161.9	4.7	2.6	164.9	-	-1.1
Alcoholic beverages ³	159.3	2.8	.1	162.3	-	-1.1
Housing ²	172.6	5.8	1.8	169.5	-	.9
Shelter	192.4	7.1	1.7	185.0	-	1.2
Rent of primary residence ²	196.5	8.1	1.4	176.4	-	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	207.4	7.1	1.4	190.3	-	.9
Fuels and utilities	140.0	-3.0	4.9	118.4	-	-4.8
Fuels	136.5	-2.6	7.4	111.6	-	-7.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	136.4	-2.7	7.6	135.0	-	-7.5
Electricity	158.0	-6.2	11.6	148.3	-	-9.7
Utility natural gas service	112.1	4.0	-1.4	88.0	-	.0
Household furnishings and operations	120.6	1.7	.8	163.6	-	3.0
Apparel ²	118.1	.2	2.9	126.2	-	-6.1
Transportation ^{2 5}	131.7	-2.7	-1.2	143.8	-	-6.8
Private transportation ⁶	125.2	-2.9	-1.3	148.5	-	-1.0
Motor fuel	97.9	-15.4	-6.0	102.8	-	-7.4
Gasoline (all types)	96.8	-15.2	-5.9	104.7	-	-7.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	94.1	-15.9	-6.1	105.0	-	-7.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	92.8	-14.6	-5.7	91.5	-	-7.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	98.5	-13.8	-5.6	110.2	-	-6.8
Medical care ²	227.4	3.1	.0	231.8	-	.6
Recreation ⁹	98.7	-	.5	99.4	-	-3.1
Education and communication ⁹	100.0	-	.1	102.9	-	.0
Other goods and services ²	248.4	4.6	-.1	235.8	-	-1.1
Commodity and service group						
All items	164.6	3.1	.9	166.4	-	-1.1
Commodities ¹⁰	142.0	.7	.3	147.6	-	-.9
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	125.8	-1.9	.1	139.2	-	-.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	128.7	-2.1	.4	132.5	-	-1.4
Durables ¹²	121.1	-1.3	-.2	148.5	-	.7
Services	183.4	4.6	1.2	184.6	-	.5
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care ²	161.7	3.1	.9	163.2	-	-1.1
All items less shelter	154.8	.9	.3	160.0	-	-7.7
Commodities less food ¹³	127.8	-1.5	.1	140.1	-	-.4
Nondurables	148.2	1.3	.4	147.3	-	-1.5
Nondurables less food	131.3	-1.4	.3	134.2	-	-1.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	181.0	1.2	.5	189.2	-	-.3
Services less medical care services	180.7	4.8	1.3	181.0	-	.5
Energy ²	112.4	-9.2	-.3	107.4	-	-7.3
All items less energy	170.2	3.8	.9	172.8	-	.3
All items less food and energy ²	171.3	3.9	1.0	174.9	-	.6

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1996=100 base.

³ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁵ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 151.6.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosh: Mar. 1998= 137.4.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 140.1.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 141.4.

⁶ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 142.9.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosh: Mar. 1998= 134.3.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 134.4.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 137.5.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

¹⁰ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosh: Mar. 1998= 142.6.

¹¹ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosh: Mar. 1998= 128.7.

¹² Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 130.0.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosh: Mar. 1998= 122.0.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 122.9.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 128.0.

¹³ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosh: Mar. 1998= 130.8.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 129.2.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 17. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	All items									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 1998 from—			Percent change to Mar. 1998 from—		
		Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Mar. 1997	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998
U.S. city average	M	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.1
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	165.7	165.9	166.0	166.3	1.2	.2	.2	.9	.2	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	165.4	165.8	165.8	166.0	1.3	.1	.1	1.0	.2	.0
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.3	101.1	101.3	101.5	.9	.4	.2	.9	.0	.2
Midwest urban ⁴	M	153.9	154.2	154.4	155.0	1.6	.5	.4	1.3	.3	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	153.9	154.2	154.7	155.4	1.8	.8	.5	1.6	.5	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.1	101.4	101.3	101.7	1.6	.3	.4	1.3	.2	-.1
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	150.9	150.8	150.7	150.9	.6	.1	.1	.4	-.1	-.1
South urban	M	155.8	155.7	156.0	156.4	.8	.4	.3	.8	.1	.2
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	154.4	154.3	154.7	155.1	1.0	.5	.3	.8	.2	.3
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.2	101.1	101.3	101.5	.6	.4	.2	.6	.1	.2
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	157.6	158.0	158.2	159.1	1.8	.7	.6	1.3	.4	.1
West urban	M	159.4	159.4	159.4	159.6	1.1	.1	.1	1.3	.0	.0
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	158.0	158.0	158.1	158.5	1.5	.3	.3	1.4	.1	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	102.2	102.2	102.1	102.0	.6	-.2	-.1	.8	-.1	-.1
Size classes											
A ⁶	M	144.6	144.8	145.0	145.4	1.4	.4	.3	1.3	.3	.1
B/C ³	M	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.6	.9	.3	.2	.8	.1	.1
D	M	156.7	156.8	156.8	157.3	1.1	.3	.3	.9	.1	.0
Selected local areas⁶											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	157.3	157.4	158.3	159.0	2.4	1.0	.4	1.7	.6	.6
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	155.1	155.0	155.1	155.6	.8	.4	.3	.6	.0	.1
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	167.7	168.2	168.2	168.5	1.4	.2	.2	1.0	.3	.0
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	169.3	-	169.3	-	-	-	-	1.5	.0	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	150.0	-	150.1	-	-	-	-	1.8	.1	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	152.2	-	152.8	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁷	1	100.8	-	101.3	-	-	-	-	.5	.5	-
Atlanta, GA	2	-	156.6	-	157.7	-	.7	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	-	152.9	-	153.5	1.7	.4	-	-	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	144.7	-	144.8	.5	.1	-	-	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	157.3	-	157.4	-	.1	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	166.1	-	166.5	.8	.2	-	-	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	159.6	-	160.8	2.6	.8	-	-	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	-	162.2	-	161.9	-	-.2	-	-	-	-

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:

M - Every month.

1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.

2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS;

Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁷ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997
Expenditure category												
All items	166.3	1.2	0.2	155.0	1.6	0.4	156.4	0.8	0.3	159.6	1.1	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	259.7	-	-	250.7	-	-	253.3	-	-	256.9	-	-
Food and beverages	161.5	1.2	.2	156.9	2.1	-.1	157.4	1.9	.0	162.6	2.5	-.1
Food	161.0	1.2	.2	156.3	2.2	-.1	157.6	1.9	.1	162.0	2.6	-.1
Food at home	161.3	.6	.2	155.8	1.9	-.1	155.8	1.7	.0	165.2	2.6	-.4
Food away from home	162.8	2.4	.0	157.7	2.6	.0	162.2	2.5	.2	157.3	2.5	.6
Alcoholic beverages	167.9	1.3	.2	164.1	.9	.0	155.5	2.0	.0	169.0	2.2	.3
Housing	167.4	1.8	.1	150.1	2.9	.3	148.6	1.4	.2	159.4	2.9	.2
Shelter	196.3	2.8	.1	169.1	3.2	.2	163.3	3.4	.2	173.8	3.4	.2
Rent of primary residence	182.3	2.6	.1	167.7	3.1	.2	158.2	3.0	.3	171.9	3.6	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	184.2	2.8	.1	169.2	3.4	.2	155.1	3.4	.4	169.4	3.2	.2
Fuels and utilities	123.4	-1.9	-.1	124.2	.6	-.3	130.4	-3.2	.3	136.1	.2	-.1
Fuels	113.7	-2.9	-.1	107.8	.9	-.5	110.5	-6.7	.4	124.7	.8	-.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	129.5	-1.6	.2	113.3	1.5	-.4	112.9	-6.7	.4	127.3	1.0	-.2
Electricity	133.9	-1.5	-.1	122.7	-.2	-.7	112.3	-8.4	.8	139.9	-2.8	-.3
Utility natural gas service	123.7	-1.4	.9	103.8	2.9	.0	115.7	-.8	-1.9	113.6	9.9	-.3
Household furnishings and operations	125.2	1.2	1.0	126.0	3.4	1.0	125.2	-.8	.1	126.4	1.7	.1
Apparel	130.1	.0	.0	130.5	-3.7	1.0	146.6	.4	1.0	126.2	-1.3	.8
Transportation ⁴	143.2	-2.6	.1	139.6	-1.5	.2	138.7	-3.1	.3	140.5	-3.5	.1
Private transportation ⁵	138.9	-3.0	.1	137.0	-1.6	.2	137.5	-3.3	.2	137.6	-3.9	.1
New and used motor vehicles ^{6 7}	99.5	-	.1	100.0	-	-.1	100.5	-	.3	100.0	-	.0
New vehicles	144.0	-.9	-.1	144.3	-.2	-.3	147.4	-.7	.1	145.9	-1.0	-.1
Used cars and trucks ⁸	151.5	-4.0	.6	149.6	-4.5	.5	151.0	-3.3	.7	146.1	-4.4	.3
Motor fuel	89.8	-13.5	.2	94.8	-9.1	1.8	89.9	-14.1	.0	92.1	-17.5	1.5
Gasoline (all types)	89.3	-13.6	.2	94.3	-9.2	1.8	89.4	-14.2	.0	91.3	-17.5	1.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	87.4	-14.3	.2	92.6	-9.7	2.0	86.1	-15.2	.1	88.2	-18.3	1.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	93.1	-13.1	.1	104.9	-8.1	2.1	95.7	-13.6	-.3	89.0	-17.4	1.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	90.9	-12.0	.3	97.8	-8.5	1.6	93.9	-12.2	.1	94.2	-15.4	1.3
Medical care	250.1	3.3	.6	233.8	3.1	.5	239.6	2.8	.3	237.5	2.2	.0
Medical care commodities	223.5	2.8	1.8	214.2	2.0	1.0	213.0	2.2	.0	222.6	2.0	.1
Medical care services	255.7	3.4	.2	238.2	3.4	.4	245.9	3.0	.3	241.0	2.3	.0
Professional services	233.6	3.9	.2	218.9	3.8	.6	226.7	2.6	.3	209.0	1.8	.0
Recreation ⁶	102.5	-	.0	100.8	-	.3	101.2	-	-.2	99.7	-	.2
Education and communication ⁶	99.1	-	.1	100.7	-	.2	100.0	-	.1	100.4	-	-.2
Other goods and services	244.6	5.9	.9	229.1	7.1	2.2	223.6	5.8	1.3	233.0	3.5	.6
Commodity and service group												
All items	166.3	1.2	.2	155.0	1.6	.4	156.4	.8	.3	159.6	1.1	.1
Commodities	143.2	-.3	.3	140.1	.0	.6	141.7	-.6	.3	141.7	-.6	.3
Commodities less food and beverages	130.5	-1.5	.4	130.6	-1.4	.9	132.8	-2.1	.5	129.1	-2.8	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	130.3	-1.8	.5	133.7	-1.9	1.4	134.6	-2.3	.6	129.7	-4.1	.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	135.7	-2.7	.7	138.7	-1.0	1.8	133.9	-3.5	.4	135.8	-5.5	.8
Durables ¹¹	128.1	-1.2	.2	125.2	-.6	.2	129.1	-1.9	.2	128.1	-1.3	-.1
Services	193.6	2.4	.1	173.5	3.2	.2	174.4	2.2	.2	179.1	2.8	.1
Rent of shelter ³	183.3	2.7	.0	168.1	3.3	.3	155.4	3.3	.3	167.5	3.4	.2
Transportation services	187.1	1.0	-.1	182.6	3.0	-.2	189.7	1.0	.3	185.3	1.4	-.3
Other services	231.1	4.0	.1	199.7	4.1	.4	210.8	4.1	.2	206.8	2.7	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Regions¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast			Midwest ²			South			West		
	Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—		Index Apr. 1998	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	162.9	1.1	0.2	151.5	1.5	0.4	151.7	0.7	0.3	156.1	1.1	0.2
All items less food	167.4	1.1	.2	154.6	1.4	.5	156.0	.6	.3	159.2	.9	.3
All items less shelter	157.5	.6	.3	151.7	1.1	.4	154.8	.1	.3	155.2	.3	.1
Commodities less food	132.1	-1.4	.4	131.9	-1.3	.9	133.5	-1.9	.5	131.0	-2.5	.4
Nondurables	146.6	-1	.3	145.5	.2	.8	146.1	-1	.3	146.8	-.5	.3
Nondurables less food	132.6	-1.6	.5	135.6	-1.6	1.4	135.6	-2.0	.6	132.6	-3.5	.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	137.8	-2.3	.7	140.4	-.8	1.6	134.9	-2.9	.3	138.0	-4.7	.7
Services less rent of shelter ³	175.0	1.9	.1	163.7	3.1	.1	170.1	1.4	.3	172.2	2.0	.0
Services less medical care services	189.0	2.3	.1	168.1	3.2	.2	167.0	2.1	.2	174.3	2.8	.1
Energy	102.9	-7.0	.0	100.8	-4.2	.7	98.3	-10.2	.2	105.2	-9.6	.7
All items less energy	175.2	1.9	.2	163.1	2.1	.4	164.7	1.9	.3	165.9	1.9	.1
All items less food and energy	179.3	2.0	.2	164.8	2.1	.4	166.5	1.9	.4	167.0	1.8	.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities ¹²	144.9	.5	.4	141.8	.0	.8	144.6	-.1	.4	140.8	-.4	.3
Energy commodities	89.5	-12.9	-.2	94.7	-9.2	1.7	90.8	-13.8	.0	93.2	-17.3	1.5
Services less energy services	200.3	2.7	.0	181.5	3.3	.2	182.0	3.0	.2	183.2	2.9	.2

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

³ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁴ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 143.1.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 139.3.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 138.3.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 140.3.

⁵ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 138.7.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 136.7.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 137.2.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 137.4.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁷ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 99.4.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 100.1.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 100.2.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 100.0.

⁸ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 150.6.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 148.9.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 150.0.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 145.7.

⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Revised index for Northeast urban: Mar. 1998= 127.9.

Revised index for Midwest urban: Mar. 1998= 125.0.

Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 128.9.

Revised index for West urban: Mar. 1998= 128.2.

¹² Revised index for South urban: Mar. 1998= 144.0.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	145.4	1.4	0.3	101.6	0.9	0.2	157.3	1.1	0.3
All items (December 1977=100)	145.4	-	-	-	-	-	254.2	-	-
Food and beverages	144.5	2.0	.1	100.6	-	.0	154.5	1.4	-.3
Food	144.1	2.1	.1	100.6	-	.0	154.1	1.5	-.3
Food at home	147.4	1.7	.1	100.5	-	-.2	151.5	1.2	-.5
Food away from home	138.7	2.6	.2	100.7	-	.2	159.8	2.1	.3
Alcoholic beverages	148.4	2.1	.2	100.2	-	.0	160.0	-.3	-.1
Housing	141.6	2.7	.2	100.7	-	.1	153.5	2.4	.4
Shelter	150.9	3.5	.2	101.3	-	.2	175.4	2.5	.3
Rent of primary residence	142.3	3.6	.2	100.5	-	.1	160.9	1.9	.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	152.3	3.6	.3	100.7	-	.2	166.3	2.5	.4
Fuels and utilities	126.5	-1.1	-.2	97.7	-	-.2	132.6	5.1	1.8
Fuels	123.6	-1.4	-.3	96.9	-	-.2	110.1	4.2	2.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	122.8	-.7	-.2	96.9	-	-.1	118.6	4.9	2.0
Electricity	124.2	-2.6	-.6	97.8	-	.2	124.1	2.7	3.1
Utility natural gas service	120.2	2.2	.5	94.3	-	-1.0	112.4	10.5	-1.0
Household furnishings and operations	118.5	1.7	.8	101.3	-	.3	123.5	-1.4	-.6
Apparel	123.6	-.5	.7	102.0	-	.8	136.4	-1.2	1.3
Transportation ⁵	139.8	-2.6	.2	98.7	-	.2	137.9	-4.0	-.4
Private transportation ⁶	138.9	-2.9	.2	98.3	-	.2	135.5	-3.8	-.4
New and used motor vehicles ^{3 7}	100.0	-	.1	100.2	-	.2	100.3	-	.0
New vehicles	127.6	-.9	-.1	100.2	-	-.1	148.3	-.1	-.1
Used cars and trucks ⁸	141.7	-3.6	.6	100.0	-	.4	141.9	-5.2	.2
Motor fuel	133.8	-13.4	1.4	91.1	-	.7	87.9	-15.8	-1.2
Gasoline (all types)	133.0	-13.5	1.4	91.1	-	.7	87.2	-16.2	-1.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁹	132.4	-14.1	1.7	90.9	-	.9	83.5	-16.7	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9 10}	93.5	-12.8	1.1	91.3	-	.4	96.7	-15.7	-1.2
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁹	125.9	-12.2	1.0	91.8	-	.4	91.1	-14.0	-1.3
Medical care	190.1	3.0	.5	101.2	-	.2	232.9	3.0	.3
Medical care commodities	175.6	2.3	.9	101.1	-	.4	216.9	1.7	.6
Medical care services	193.3	3.1	.3	101.2	-	.1	236.9	3.3	.2
Professional services	176.6	3.3	.5	101.2	-	.1	228.6	3.3	.3
Recreation ³	101.0	-	.1	100.9	-	-.1	102.1	-	.3
Education and communication ³	100.2	-	.1	99.8	-	.0	100.1	-	.0
Other goods and services	187.3	5.3	1.0	102.6	-	1.4	233.4	7.3	3.4
Commodity and service group									
All items	145.4	1.4	.3	101.6	.9	.2	157.3	1.1	.3
Commodities	136.5	-.2	.4	99.9	-	.3	140.0	-1.0	.3
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	131.0	-1.9	.6	99.6	-	.6	131.6	-2.4	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	138.6	-2.3	.9	99.1	-	.7	131.9	-2.9	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	148.0	-3.2	1.0	97.7	-	.7	132.5	-3.6	.9
Durables ¹²	121.2	-1.2	.2	100.1	-	.2	128.6	-2.1	-.2
Services	153.7	2.8	.2	100.9	-	.1	179.9	3.1	.3
Rent of shelter ⁴	151.3	3.6	.2	101.3	-	.2	164.0	2.6	.2
Transportation services	154.8	1.1	-.1	101.3	-	.2	180.7	-.1	-
Other services	174.0	3.8	.2	101.2	-	.2	212.0	5.2	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 19. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Size class A ²			Size class B/C ³			Size class D			
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998
Special aggregate indexes										
All items less medical care	143.3	1.3	0.3	100.4	-	0.3	152.8	0.9	0.3	
All items less food	145.7	1.3	.3	100.4	-	.3	157.8	1.0	.4	
All items less shelter	143.3	.6	.3	100.1	-	.2	153.0	.7	.3	
Commodities less food	132.0	-1.6	.6	99.6	-	.5	132.6	-2.3	.5	
Nondurables	141.8	.1	.4	99.9	-	.4	143.3	-.7	.4	
Nondurables less food	139.5	-1.9	.8	99.2	-	.7	133.3	-2.7	1.0	
Nondurables less food and apparel	147.8	-2.6	.9	97.9	-	.6	134.1	-3.4	.9	
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	156.1	2.0	.1	100.5	-	.1	169.5	3.5	.4	
Services less medical care services	150.7	2.8	.1	100.9	-	.2	173.4	3.1	.4	
Energy	128.4	-7.3	.5	94.2	-	.3	98.7	-5.3	.6	
All items less energy	146.8	2.2	.3	101.0	-	.2	165.7	1.7	.2	
All items less food and energy	147.4	2.1	.3	101.1	-	.3	168.8	1.7	.4	
Commodities less food and energy commodities ¹³	131.7	.2	.5	100.8	-	.5	143.8	-.4	.6	
Energy commodities	133.5	-13.1	1.1	91.5	-	.7	87.4	-15.6	-1.4	
Services less energy services	156.1	3.0	.1	101.3	-	.2	187.6	2.9	.2	

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about population size classes.

² Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 139.5.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 138.5.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.5.

⁶ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 138.6.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 136.0.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.1.

⁷ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 99.9.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 100.3.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 100.0.

⁸ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 140.9.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 141.6.

Revised index for City size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.6.

⁹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 131.1.

¹² Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 121.0.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 128.9.

¹³ Revised index for City size A: Mar. 1998= 131.1.

Revised index for City size D: Mar. 1998= 142.9.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Northeast					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	166.0	1.3	0.1	101.5	0.9	0.2
All items (December 1977=100)	253.7	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	161.0	1.3	.2	100.5	-	.1
Food	160.5	1.3	.2	100.5	-	.1
Food at home	161.0	.8	.3	100.4	-	.1
Food away from home	161.5	2.4	.0	100.9	-	.2
Alcoholic beverages	168.9	1.7	.3	100.5	-	.1
Housing	165.2	1.9	.1	101.0	-	.4
Shelter	191.2	2.9	-.1	101.2	-	.4
Rent of primary residence	184.4	3.1	.0	99.9	-	.0
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	180.8	3.1	.1	100.3	-	.0
Fuels and utilities	121.4	-2.1	.0	99.1	-	-.2
Fuels	116.0	-2.7	-.1	98.6	-	-.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	129.4	-1.4	.2	98.9	-	.1
Electricity	131.5	-1.9	-.2	99.2	-	.0
Utility natural gas service	127.0	-.3	1.0	98.0	-	.4
Household furnishings and operations	125.8	.9	1.1	102.1	-	.9
Apparel	124.1	-.6	-.3	104.4	-	.8
Transportation ⁵	146.5	-2.4	-.1	97.4	-	.2
Private transportation ⁶	141.7	-2.8	.1	97.1	-	.3
Motor fuel	89.3	-13.2	.1	88.1	-	.7
Gasoline (all types)	88.7	-13.3	.0	88.0	-	.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	86.9	-13.9	.1	87.3	-	.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	91.2	-12.9	-.2	89.1	-	.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	90.0	-11.8	.1	89.2	-	.6
Medical care	254.9	4.2	.8	100.9	-	.0
Recreation ²	102.7	-	.1	102.1	-	-.3
Education and communication ²	99.1	-	.1	99.2	-	.4
Other goods and services	243.5	6.1	.8	103.0	-	1.2
Commodity and service group						
All items	166.0	1.3	.1	101.5	.9	.2
Commodities	142.9	-.2	.3	99.9	-	.3
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	129.7	-1.4	.3	99.5	-	.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	129.1	-1.8	.4	99.3	-	.6
Durables ¹⁰	128.6	-.9	.1	99.9	-	.3
Services	191.3	2.4	.0	100.9	-	.3
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	162.4	1.1	.1	100.4	-	.3
All items less shelter ¹¹	158.0	.6	.2	100.1	-	.2
Commodities less food ¹²	131.4	-1.3	.3	99.6	-	.4
Nondurables	146.0	-.1	.3	99.9	-	.3
Nondurables less food	131.5	-1.5	.4	99.3	-	.5
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	174.1	1.9	.2	100.5	-	.1
Services less medical care services	186.4	2.3	.0	100.9	-	.3
Energy	104.3	-6.7	.0	94.2	-	.1
All items less energy	174.2	2.0	.2	101.0	-	.3
All items less food and energy ¹³	178.1	2.1	.1	101.1	-	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Midwest ³								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	155.4	1.8	0.5	101.7	1.6	0.4	150.9	0.6	0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	254.0	-	-	-	-	-	244.5	-	-
Food and beverages	159.5	2.3	.1	100.8	-	-1	150.0	1.5	-5
Food	159.1	2.5	.2	100.8	-	-1	149.1	1.6	-4
Food at home	159.7	2.3	.2	100.9	-	-3	145.5	1.0	-8
Food away from home	158.4	2.7	.0	100.6	-	.1	156.3	3.0	.1
Alcoholic beverages	164.7	1.0	.1	100.6	-	-1	164.1	-8	.1
Housing	149.0	3.3	.3	100.8	-	.3	146.4	2.3	.1
Shelter	168.0	3.6	.2	101.4	-	.5	162.6	2.6	.5
Rent of primary residence	171.4	3.6	.2	100.5	-	.2	151.5	2.8	.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	168.0	3.6	.2	100.7	-	.2	161.0	2.4	.2
Fuels and utilities	121.3	-2	-8	98.2	-	.6	133.9	3.5	-1.1
Fuels	107.2	.4	-1.0	97.7	-	.7	104.5	4.7	-1.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	110.5	.6	-1.1	97.9	-	.8	112.5	5.6	-1.4
Electricity	119.9	-1.6	-1.7	101.0	-	1.1	109.4	1.9	-1.8
Utility natural gas service	100.8	1.9	.0	93.3	-	.3	118.9	10.2	-9
Household furnishings and operations	121.7	4.8	2.0	101.2	-	-1	123.3	-1.0	.1
Apparel	129.1	-3.9	1.9	101.7	-	-4	135.7	-6.9	1.9
Transportation ⁵	139.9	-1.5	.2	99.9	-	.6	134.0	-4.3	-1.1
Private transportation ⁶	137.5	-1.7	.1	99.6	-	.6	130.0	-3.6	-1.1
Motor fuel	95.7	-9.1	1.7	96.1	-	2.8	87.3	-14.0	-2.3
Gasoline (all types)	95.2	-9.2	1.8	96.1	-	2.8	86.4	-14.4	-2.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	93.9	-9.5	2.0	96.1	-	3.0	83.8	-15.0	-1.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	103.6	-8.4	2.3	96.2	-	2.6	100.7	-13.3	-2.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	97.2	-8.2	1.5	96.1	-	2.3	89.6	-13.7	-4.0
Medical care	232.8	3.3	.8	101.1	-	.1	223.9	3.4	.3
Recreation ²	101.1	-	.1	100.3	-	.6	101.3	-	.1
Education and communication ²	101.8	-	.5	99.4	-	.0	99.7	-	-1
Other goods and services	233.8	6.9	1.5	103.9	-	2.8	218.5	7.2	4.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	155.4	1.8	.5	101.7	1.6	.4	150.9	.6	.1
Commodities	140.7	.2	.8	100.2	-	.4	138.7	-1.3	.3
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	129.7	-1.3	1.1	100.0	-	.8	132.6	-2.9	.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	135.0	-1.7	1.6	100.1	-	1.3	133.8	-3.8	1.4
Durables ¹⁰	122.5	-6	.5	99.8	-	-1	126.4	-1.8	-4
Services	173.0	3.3	.1	101.2	-	.4	166.9	2.6	-1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	152.0	1.8	.4	100.7	-	.4	147.0	.4	.1
All items less shelter ¹¹	152.4	1.2	.5	100.5	-	.4	148.5	.0	-1
Commodities less food ¹²	131.2	-1.1	1.1	100.0	-	.7	133.6	-2.8	.5
Nondurables	147.6	.4	.8	100.4	-	.6	142.4	-1.1	.5
Nondurables less food	137.0	-1.5	1.5	100.2	-	1.3	135.6	-3.6	1.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	165.0	3.1	.0	101.1	-	.3	156.7	2.6	-5
Services less medical care services	167.8	3.4	.1	101.2	-	.4	160.7	2.5	-1
Energy	101.3	-4.5	.2	96.9	-	1.8	96.1	-4.6	-1.8
All items less energy	163.2	2.4	.4	101.1	-	.3	158.7	1.1	.3
All items less food and energy ¹³	164.1	2.3	.5	101.2	-	.4	161.1	.9	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	South								
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²			Size class D		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	155.1	1.0	0.3	101.5	0.6	0.2	159.1	1.8	0.6
All items (December 1977=100)	251.2	-	-	-	-	-	257.6	-	-
Food and beverages	157.7	2.0	.1	100.5	-	.0	152.9	1.1	.2
Food	157.9	1.9	.2	100.5	-	-.1	153.3	1.2	.2
Food at home	155.7	1.2	.2	100.3	-	-.3	150.2	1.3	.2
Food away from home	163.0	3.1	.2	100.7	-	.1	161.5	1.1	.2
Alcoholic beverages	155.8	2.8	-.3	100.1	-	.1	146.5	-.1	.1
Housing	145.7	2.0	.2	100.8	-	.2	155.1	3.1	.8
Shelter	160.6	3.4	.4	101.5	-	.1	181.1	3.4	.3
Rent of primary residence	158.7	3.1	.4	100.9	-	.2	161.7	2.9	.8
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	154.2	3.4	.5	101.0	-	.2	165.0	3.4	.8
Fuels and utilities	117.9	-1.1	-.3	96.9	-	-.3	134.4	6.6	4.3
Fuels	104.4	-1.7	-.3	95.8	-	-.2	113.4	4.5	5.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.7	-1.6	-.3	95.7	-	-.2	118.5	4.8	5.5
Electricity	106.0	-2.8	.1	95.9	-	-.1	121.5	3.7	6.8
Utility natural gas service	106.5	-1.0	-2.5	94.3	-	-1.7	115.7	17.8	-1.9
Household furnishings and operations	127.8	-1.6	-.2	101.4	-	.5	117.9	-2.6	-1.5
Apparel	153.8	2.1	-.2	101.7	-	1.8	137.5	2.6	.8
Transportation ⁵	139.7	-3.1	.4	98.6	-	.2	137.6	-4.0	.0
Private transportation ⁶	138.9	-3.3	.3	98.2	-	.1	136.7	-3.9	.1
Motor fuel	92.4	-13.2	.4	90.5	-	.0	82.1	-16.3	-.8
Gasoline (all types)	91.6	-13.2	.4	90.5	-	.0	81.1	-16.6	-.7
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	88.9	-14.3	.7	89.9	-	.1	76.6	-17.7	-.9
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	94.0	-12.2	.0	90.7	-	-.3	96.7	-16.3	-.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	94.3	-11.9	.4	91.9	-	.0	89.4	-13.6	-.4
Medical care	238.4	2.2	.0	101.4	-	.3	239.3	3.2	.5
Recreation ²	100.6	-	-.1	100.9	-	-.4	105.1	-	.7
Education and communication ²	100.0	-	.1	100.0	-	.1	99.7	-	.0
Other goods and services	211.3	4.8	1.3	102.2	-	1.1	230.1	8.5	3.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	155.1	1.0	.3	101.5	.6	.2	159.1	1.8	.6
Commodities	142.0	-.6	.2	100.0	-	.4	138.6	-.6	.4
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	133.0	-2.1	.3	99.7	-	.6	130.4	-1.7	.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	135.1	-2.2	.1	99.1	-	.8	130.8	-1.4	.8
Durables ¹⁰	129.7	-2.3	.2	100.5	-	.2	127.7	-2.1	-.2
Services	170.7	2.4	.3	100.8	-	.1	185.8	4.0	.8
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care	150.9	.9	.3	100.4	-	.3	153.3	1.7	.6
All items less shelter ¹¹	153.8	.1	.3	100.0	-	.2	154.1	1.4	.7
Commodities less food ¹²	133.8	-2.0	.2	99.7	-	.6	130.8	-1.7	.5
Nondurables	146.5	.1	.2	99.8	-	.4	141.8	-.1	.5
Nondurables less food	136.2	-1.7	.1	99.1	-	.7	131.3	-1.2	.9
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	166.0	1.5	.2	100.2	-	.1	175.5	4.5	1.3
Services less medical care services	164.1	2.4	.3	100.8	-	.1	177.4	4.1	.9
Energy	97.6	-7.6	.1	93.2	-	-.2	95.7	-5.2	2.8
All items less energy	163.3	1.7	.3	101.1	-	.3	168.5	2.5	.4
All items less food and energy ¹³	164.7	1.6	.3	101.2	-	.4	172.5	2.8	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Cross classification of regions and population size classes¹, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	West					
	Size class A			Size class B/C ²		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category						
All items	158.5	1.5	0.3	102.0	0.6	-0.1
All items (December 1977=100)	256.6	-	-	-	-	-
Food and beverages	163.6	2.4	.0	100.7	-	.1
Food	162.9	2.5	-.1	100.7	-	.1
Food at home	166.6	2.5	-.5	100.8	-	.0
Food away from home	157.4	2.5	.7	100.4	-	.2
Alcoholic beverages	170.1	2.7	.5	99.7	-	-.1
Housing	158.7	3.5	.4	100.4	-	-.2
Shelter	170.5	4.2	.4	100.9	-	-.1
Rent of primary residence	176.7	4.6	.5	100.2	-	-.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	167.8	4.2	.4	100.1	-	.0
Fuels and utilities	138.7	-1.1	.3	97.6	-	-1.0
Fuels	129.1	-1.1	.3	97.0	-	-1.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	131.1	-.9	.3	97.0	-	-1.3
Electricity	143.9	-5.5	-.5	98.5	-	.1
Utility natural gas service	120.0	10.9	2.2	91.6	-	-6.3
Household furnishings and operations	128.6	1.9	.2	100.2	-	-.1
Apparel	126.4	1.4	1.0	101.0	-	-.1
Transportation ⁵	139.5	-3.6	.4	98.0	-	-.4
Private transportation ⁶	136.4	-4.1	.4	97.6	-	-.3
Motor fuel	91.5	-17.6	2.8	86.1	-	-1.3
Gasoline (all types)	90.6	-17.6	2.8	86.0	-	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	87.6	-18.5	3.2	85.4	-	-1.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	87.3	-17.3	2.6	86.1	-	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	94.1	-15.9	2.4	87.9	-	-1.1
Medical care	233.4	2.1	.0	101.2	-	.3
Recreation ²	99.4	-	.1	100.6	-	.2
Education and communication ²	100.1	-	-.2	100.8	-	-.1
Other goods and services	234.8	3.3	.5	101.2	-	.4
Commodity and service group						
All items	158.5	1.5	.3	102.0	.6	-.1
Commodities	141.2	-.4	.4	99.2	-	.0
Commodities less food and beverages ⁹	127.5	-2.4	.6	98.4	-	-.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	128.3	-3.4	1.2	97.2	-	-.2
Durables ¹⁰	126.9	-1.2	-.2	99.8	-	-.1
Services	176.6	3.0	.2	100.8	-	-.1
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care	155.4	1.4	.3	100.0	-	-.1
All items less shelter ¹¹	155.0	.3	.3	99.8	-	.0
Commodities less food ¹²	129.6	-2.1	.6	98.4	-	-.1
Nondurables	146.8	.0	.5	99.0	-	.0
Nondurables less food	131.6	-2.7	1.2	97.3	-	-.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	170.7	1.5	.1	100.7	-	-.2
Services less medical care services	172.6	3.1	.2	100.8	-	-.2
Energy	104.2	-10.8	1.7	91.8	-	-1.3
All items less energy	164.6	2.3	.2	100.8	-	.0
All items less food and energy ¹³	165.2	2.3	.3	100.8	-	.0

¹ See region and area size on Table 10 for information about cross classifications.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Revised index for Northeast size A: Mar. 1998= 146.6.

Revised index for Midwest size A: Mar. 1998= 139.6.

Revised index for South size A: Mar. 1998= 139.2.

Revised index for West size A: Mar. 1998= 138.9.

Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 135.5.

Revised index for South size D: Mar. 1998= 137.6.

Revised index for Northeast size B/C: Mar. 1998= 97.2.

Revised index for Midwest size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.3.

Revised index for South size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.4.

Revised index for West size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.4.

⁶ Revised index for Northeast size A: Mar. 1998= 141.6.

Revised index for Midwest size A: Mar. 1998= 137.3.

Revised index for South size A: Mar. 1998= 138.5.

Revised index for West size A: Mar. 1998= 135.8.

Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 131.4.

Revised index for South size D: Mar. 1998= 136.6.

Revised index for Northeast size B/C: Mar. 1998= 96.8.

Revised index for Midwest size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.0.

Revised index for South size B/C: Mar. 1998= 98.1.

Revised index for West size B/C: Mar. 1998= 97.9.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 131.9.

¹⁰ Revised index for Northeast size A: Mar. 1998= 128.5.

Revised index for Midwest size A: Mar. 1998= 121.9.

Revised index for South size A: Mar. 1998= 129.4.

Revised index for West size A: Mar. 1998= 127.1.

Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 126.9.

Revised index for South size D: Mar. 1998= 128.0.

Revised index for Midwest size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.9.

Revised index for South size B/C: Mar. 1998= 100.3.

Revised index for West size B/C: Mar. 1998= 99.9.

¹¹ Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 148.6.

¹² Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 132.9.

¹³ Revised index for Midwest size D: Mar. 1998= 160.5.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 21. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Food at home, selected areas

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Food at home									
		Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 1998 from—			Percent change to Mar. 1998 from—		
		Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Mar. 1997	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998
U.S. city average	M	159.9	158.9	159.2	159.1	1.6	0.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	0.2
Region and area size²											
Northeast urban	M	162.4	161.0	160.9	161.3	.6	.2	.2	.1	-.9	-.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	162.1	160.6	160.5	161.0	.8	.2	.3	-.1	-1.0	-.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.1	100.4	100.3	100.4	-	.0	.1	-	-.8	-.1
Midwest urban ⁴	M	155.8	155.3	155.9	155.8	1.9	.3	-.1	2.2	.1	.4
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	159.6	158.8	159.4	159.7	2.3	.6	.2	2.3	-.1	.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.9	100.8	101.2	100.9	-	.1	-.3	-	.3	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	145.7	146.0	146.6	145.5	1.0	-.3	-.8	2.2	.6	.4
South urban	M	156.5	155.4	155.8	155.8	1.7	.3	.0	1.6	-.4	.3
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	156.9	155.4	155.4	155.7	1.2	.2	.2	.9	-1.0	.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	100.8	100.2	100.6	100.3	-	.1	-.3	-	-.2	.4
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	149.9	148.9	149.9	150.2	1.3	.9	.2	.8	.0	.7
West urban	M	166.7	165.7	165.9	165.2	2.6	-.3	-.4	2.5	-.5	.1
Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	168.1	167.3	167.4	166.6	2.5	-.4	-.5	2.6	-.4	.1
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	101.6	100.6	100.8	100.8	-	.2	.0	-	-.8	.2
Size classes											
A ⁵	M	148.3	147.2	147.3	147.4	1.7	.1	.1	1.4	-.7	.1
B/C ³	M	101.0	100.4	100.7	100.5	-	.1	-.2	-	-.3	.3
D	M	152.1	151.3	152.3	151.5	1.2	.1	-.5	1.8	.1	.7
Selected local areas											
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	M	169.3	169.2	171.0	171.2	4.1	1.2	.1	3.2	1.0	1.1
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA ..	M	172.8	170.8	171.7	171.2	2.0	.2	-.3	1.7	-.6	.5
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	M	163.8	163.1	162.9	163.6	1.0	.3	.4	-.1	-.5	-.1
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1	160.3	158.0	158.3	158.0	2.1	.0	-.2	1.5	-1.2	.2
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1	157.3	159.3	155.5	156.4	2.3	-1.8	.6	2.2	-1.1	-2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	148.0	147.2	147.1	146.7	.4	-.3	-.3	.8	-.6	-.1
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ³	1	101.4	100.3	99.8	100.2	-	-.1	.4	-	-1.6	-.5
Atlanta, GA	2	157.0	156.3	155.7	158.5	-	1.4	1.8	-	-.8	-.4
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	2	152.5	152.0	152.8	153.1	1.9	.7	.2	2.7	.2	.5
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	159.3	155.6	157.9	156.8	1.4	.8	-.7	2.1	-.9	1.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	164.7	163.3	162.1	163.0	1.0	-.2	.6	-.1	-1.6	-.7
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	162.8	159.7	159.9	160.2	-.3	.3	.2	-1.1	-1.8	.1
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	171.4	171.0	169.3	169.5	2.7	-.9	.1	2.5	-1.2	-1.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	2	163.9	165.9	165.7	161.7	-	-2.5	-2.4	-	1.1	-.1

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items priced every month in all areas; most other goods and services priced as indicated:
M - Every month.
1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November.
2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.
² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.
⁴ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.
⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
- Data not available.
NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 22. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Areas priced monthly, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	U.S. city average			Chicago- Gary- Kenosha, IL-IN-WI			Los Angeles- Riverside- Orange County, CA			New York- Northern N.J.- Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA		
	index	Percent change from—		index	Percent change from—		index	Percent change from—		index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998		Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
All items	159.1	1.2	0.3	159.0	2.4	0.4	155.6	0.8	0.3	168.5	1.4	0.2
All items (1967=100)	473.9	-	-	467.1	-	-	459.8	-	-	479.7	-	-
Food and beverages	159.5	1.9	.1	164.2	3.1	.1	166.2	2.0	.0	164.2	1.7	.4
Food	159.1	1.9	.0	163.6	3.5	.1	164.1	2.0	-.1	163.7	1.6	.4
Food at home	159.1	1.6	-.1	171.2	4.1	.1	171.2	2.0	-.3	163.6	1.0	.4
Food away from home	160.2	2.6	.2	149.4	2.4	.0	153.5	2.1	.3	167.3	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	164.2	1.5	.1	173.1	-.7	.7	183.8	1.9	1.1	171.1	3.4	.6
Housing	155.8	2.2	.2	154.4	4.3	.5	153.1	2.6	.2	168.5	2.3	.1
Shelter	175.5	3.2	.2	178.2	5.1	.3	161.1	2.9	.2	197.1	3.2	-.1
Rent of primary residence	170.3	3.1	.2	188.3	4.2	.1	162.9	2.5	.3	188.6	3.1	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹	169.9	3.2	.2	178.2	4.8	.0	159.9	3.0	.2	188.2	3.4	.1
Fuels and utilities	126.9	-1.3	.0	121.3	-1.1	-1.0	147.0	-1.9	1.4	113.9	-1.5	.4
Fuels	111.8	-2.5	-.1	109.1	1.2	-1.1	142.5	-1.9	1.7	113.0	-1.1	.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.9	-1.9	.0	112.6	1.3	-1.1	143.0	-1.7	1.8	123.5	.7	.7
Electricity	123.9	-4.0	.1	122.4	-3.8	-1.6	153.6	-8.7	.0	123.8	.2	.3
Utility natural gas service	112.3	2.0	-.2	102.1	5.7	-.2	137.7	15.1	5.1	123.1	1.7	1.5
Household furnishings and operations	125.6	1.3	.5	116.1	6.5	4.8	124.1	1.9	-.8	127.0	.2	.6
Apparel	134.0	-1.1	.8	120.1	-6.0	.7	128.5	2.8	.9	123.5	-3.5	-.9
Transportation ²	140.3	-2.7	.1	134.5	-2.5	.1	136.2	-4.5	.7	151.3	-2.2	-.1
Private transportation ³	137.7	-2.9	.2	131.7	-2.9	.1	132.4	-5.0	.7	144.0	-2.6	.1
Motor fuel	91.9	-13.2	1.0	93.2	-10.4	2.2	86.9	-19.2	5.3	88.2	-11.7	-.1
Gasoline (all types)	91.3	-13.4	.9	92.4	-10.3	2.2	84.9	-19.4	5.3	87.9	-11.7	-.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁴	89.0	-13.8	1.1	89.8	-11.2	2.3	82.8	-20.2	6.3	86.6	-12.3	-.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{4 5}	95.9	-12.7	.6	99.8	-8.9	2.3	82.3	-20.0	4.2	90.6	-11.5	-.5
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁴	93.6	-12.0	.6	94.7	-9.1	1.8	87.1	-17.7	4.3	90.3	-10.4	.2
Medical care	239.9	2.9	.3	249.5	4.2	1.3	231.3	1.0	-.1	255.0	4.6	1.4
Recreation ⁶	101.0	1.7	.0	100.8	-	.1	100.6	-	.5	103.0	-	.3
Education and communication ⁶	100.1	2.6	.1	105.1	-	1.0	99.8	-	-.1	99.2	-	.0
Other goods and services	232.3	5.7	1.3	244.7	6.1	1.2	230.9	1.5	.5	244.3	6.5	.4
Commodity and service group												
All items	159.1	1.2	.3	159.0	2.4	.4	155.6	.8	.3	168.5	1.4	.2
Commodities ⁷	141.6	-.4	.4	141.2	.5	.7	140.2	-.5	.4	144.8	-.5	.1
Commodities less food and beverages ⁸	130.9	-1.9	.6	126.8	-1.6	1.0	124.7	-2.2	.7	129.9	-2.3	.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.3	-2.4	.8	133.7	-2.7	1.2	127.2	-3.7	1.5	129.6	-2.6	.2
Durables ⁹	127.6	-1.3	.1	118.3	-.2	.9	122.9	-.5	-.2	127.5	-1.9	-.5
Services	179.9	2.6	.2	179.0	4.0	.2	171.7	2.0	.2	193.4	2.8	.1
Special aggregate indexes												
All items less medical care	155.3	1.1	.3	154.7	2.3	.4	152.5	.9	.3	165.1	1.3	.1
All items less shelter	154.6	.5	.3	153.6	1.4	.5	154.5	-.1	.4	158.7	.6	.3
Commodities less food ¹⁰	132.2	-1.8	.5	128.9	-1.5	1.0	127.8	-1.9	.6	131.6	-2.1	.1
Nondurables	146.2	-.1	.4	149.5	.5	.6	147.8	-.4	.6	148.2	-.2	.3
Nondurables less food	134.2	-2.1	.8	136.5	-2.5	1.2	132.3	-3.0	1.5	132.0	-2.1	.2
Services less rent of shelter ¹	169.8	2.0	.1	168.2	3.1	.2	171.9	.6	.2	172.2	2.2	.3
Services less medical care services	174.4	2.6	.2	172.8	4.1	.2	167.5	2.0	.2	188.8	2.7	.1
Energy	101.1	-7.8	.3	100.3	-4.7	.2	104.6	-12.0	3.7	102.9	-5.0	.2
All items less energy	167.1	2.0	.2	167.2	3.0	.5	161.3	1.7	.1	176.5	1.9	.1
All items less food and energy	169.1	1.9	.3	167.7	2.7	.6	160.9	1.6	.2	180.2	2.0	.1

¹ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

² Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 151.4.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 134.4.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 135.3

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 140.1.

³ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 143.8.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 131.6.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 131.5.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 137.4.

⁴ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁷ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 140.2.

⁸ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 125.5.

⁹ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 128.1.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 117.2.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 123.2.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 127.5.

¹⁰ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 127.6.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 127.0.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	U.S. city average			Atlanta, GA			Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	159.1	1.2	0.4	157.7	-	0.7	159.0	2.4	1.0
All items (1967=100)	473.9	-	-	477.0	-	-	467.1	-	-
Food and beverages ²	159.5	1.9	.2	162.5	-	1.2	164.2	3.1	.6
Food ²	159.1	1.9	.2	166.1	-	1.3	163.6	3.5	.7
Food at home	159.1	1.6	.1	158.5	-	1.4	171.2	4.1	1.2
Food away from home ³	160.2	2.6	.4	178.8	-	1.2	149.4	2.4	-1.1
Alcoholic beverages ³	164.2	1.5	.2	125.1	-	.5	173.1	-7	.2
Housing ²	155.8	2.2	.5	156.1	-	.8	154.4	4.3	1.2
Shelter	175.5	3.2	.5	172.7	-	1.2	178.2	5.1	.7
Rent of primary residence ²	170.3	3.1	.4	177.9	-	1.1	188.3	4.2	.5
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	169.9	3.2	.5	161.7	-	1.4	178.2	4.8	.3
Fuels and utilities	126.9	-1.3	-2	133.2	-	-8	121.3	-1.1	2.0
Fuels	111.8	-2.5	-4	120.3	-	-1.1	109.1	1.2	2.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	118.9	-1.9	-3	120.8	-	-1.0	112.6	1.3	2.4
Electricity	123.9	-4.0	-2	127.1	-	.0	122.4	-3.8	2.7
Utility natural gas service	112.3	2.0	-4	111.4	-	-3.4	102.1	5.7	2.0
Household furnishings and operations	125.6	1.3	.7	130.4	-	.1	116.1	6.5	4.1
Apparel ²	134.0	-1.1	2.8	136.2	-	1.6	120.1	-6.0	3.1
Transportation ^{2 5}	140.3	-2.7	-4	125.9	-	.2	134.5	-2.5	-1
Private transportation ⁶	137.7	-2.9	-5	125.0	-	.2	131.7	-2.9	.0
Motor fuel	91.9	-13.2	-2.3	80.1	-	-1.8	93.2	-10.4	.8
Gasoline (all types)	91.3	-13.4	-2.5	79.5	-	-2.0	92.4	-10.3	.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	89.0	-13.8	-2.3	75.4	-	-2.0	89.8	-11.2	.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	95.9	-12.7	-2.3	97.9	-	-2.2	99.8	-8.9	.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	93.6	-12.0	-2.4	87.8	-	-1.8	94.7	-9.1	1.1
Medical care ²	239.9	2.9	.5	241.0	-	-4	249.5	4.2	2.3
Recreation ⁹	101.0	1.7	.3	102.3	-	1.7	100.8	-	.1
Education and communication ⁹	100.1	2.6	.3	100.5	-	-2	105.1	-	3.5
Other goods and services ²	232.3	5.7	.7	221.5	-	.4	244.7	6.1	.5
Commodity and service group									
All items	159.1	1.2	.4	157.7	-	.7	159.0	2.4	1.0
Commodities ¹⁰	141.6	-4	.2	136.1	-	.7	141.2	.5	.9
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	130.9	-1.9	.3	121.8	-	.2	126.8	-1.6	1.1
Nondurables less food and beverages	132.3	-2.4	.6	123.7	-	.4	133.7	-2.7	1.4
Durables ¹²	127.6	-1.3	-1	120.8	-	.2	118.3	-2	.8
Services	179.9	2.6	.4	182.7	-	.8	179.0	4.0	1.1
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ²	155.3	1.1	.3	153.0	-	.7	154.7	2.3	1.0
All items less shelter	154.6	.5	.3	153.8	-	.5	153.6	1.4	1.2
Commodities less food ¹³	132.2	-1.8	.3	122.0	-	.3	128.9	-1.5	1.0
Nondurables	146.2	-1	.4	142.9	-	.9	149.5	.5	1.0
Nondurables less food	134.2	-2.1	.5	123.7	-	.4	136.5	-2.5	1.3
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	169.8	2.0	.4	176.7	-	.4	168.2	3.1	1.6
Services less medical care services	174.4	2.6	.5	175.6	-	.8	172.8	4.1	1.1
Energy ²	101.1	-7.8	-1.3	93.2	-	-1.5	100.3	-4.7	1.6
All items less energy	167.1	2.0	.5	166.9	-	.9	167.2	3.0	1.0
All items less food and energy ²	169.1	1.9	.5	167.5	-	.8	167.9	2.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI			Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX			Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998
Expenditure category									
All items	153.5	1.7	0.4	144.8	0.5	0.1	155.6	0.8	0.4
All items (1967=100)	452.0	-	-	462.2	-	-	459.8	-	-
Food and beverages ²	153.8	2.1	.3	150.6	2.7	.2	166.2	2.0	.4
Food ²	153.2	2.1	.4	150.5	2.3	.5	164.1	2.0	.4
Food at home	153.1	1.9	.7	156.8	1.4	.8	171.2	2.0	.2
Food away from home ³	154.3	2.3	-.2	140.7	4.1	.0	153.5	2.1	.8
Alcoholic beverages ³	160.8	2.6	-.4	145.3	2.3	-4.9	183.8	1.9	-.6
Housing ²	144.8	2.2	-.1	127.2	1.4	.3	153.1	2.6	.5
Shelter	162.2	2.7	-.2	141.2	3.3	.6	161.1	2.9	.4
Rent of primary residence ²	159.4	2.2	.6	138.6	3.5	.7	162.9	2.5	.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	172.7	2.8	.4	139.9	2.9	.5	159.9	3.0	.5
Fuels and utilities	123.9	-1.3	-2.9	100.5	-3.0	-.7	147.0	-1.9	1.5
Fuels	103.1	-3.2	-3.6	90.5	-3.3	-.9	142.5	-1.9	1.8
Gas (piped) and electricity	105.4	-3.6	-3.8	90.3	-3.2	-.8	143.0	-1.7	1.9
Electricity	120.6	-7.6	-6.9	89.8	-4.3	.0	153.6	-8.7	.1
Utility natural gas service	96.3	1.8	.6	94.3	.0	-4.9	137.7	15.1	5.1
Household furnishings and operations	114.6	2.7	2.3	116.9	-1.3	.2	124.1	1.9	.1
Apparel ²	140.2	-4.1	4.9	139.5	-1.3	-.7	128.5	2.8	4.4
Transportation ^{2 5}	148.6	.6	-.3	138.7	-3.7	.3	136.2	-4.5	-.4
Private transportation ⁶	146.6	.6	-.5	136.9	-4.1	-.3	132.4	-5.0	-.7
Motor fuel	95.1	-5.5	1.5	92.0	-9.5	-.6	86.9	-19.2	-2.0
Gasoline (all types)	94.7	-5.6	1.5	91.7	-9.5	-.7	84.9	-19.4	-2.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	94.0	-6.2	1.4	90.4	-10.6	-.1	82.8	-20.2	-1.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	109.0	-4.2	1.8	96.1	-7.9	-1.2	82.3	-20.0	-2.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	98.5	-4.6	1.1	90.3	-8.1	-1.1	87.1	-17.7	-2.2
Medical care ²	220.4	4.1	2.2	237.5	3.3	.4	231.3	1.0	-.5
Recreation ⁹	100.8	-	.2	99.6	-	-1.7	100.6	-	.3
Education and communication ⁹	100.2	-	.5	99.9	-	.1	99.8	-	.2
Other goods and services ²	233.5	7.3	1.5	192.0	5.1	-1.2	230.9	1.5	-.2
Commodity and service group									
All items	153.5	1.7	.4	144.8	.5	.1	155.6	.8	.4
Commodities ¹⁰	138.0	.0	1.1	137.1	-.7	-.4	140.2	-.5	.3
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	129.1	-1.7	1.5	129.1	-2.9	-.8	124.7	-2.2	.3
Nondurables less food and beverages	137.2	-1.6	2.7	131.2	-2.9	-1.7	127.2	-3.7	1.2
Durables ¹²	115.3	-1.1	-.1	124.3	-3.5	.1	122.9	-.5	-.6
Services	173.0	3.3	-.2	154.4	1.8	.5	171.7	2.0	.5
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ²	150.8	1.5	.3	139.8	.4	.1	152.5	.9	.5
All items less shelter	152.5	1.3	.6	146.3	-.2	-.1	154.5	-.1	.4
Commodities less food ¹³	130.5	-1.4	1.4	130.0	-2.4	-.8	127.8	-1.9	.3
Nondurables	145.7	.5	1.5	141.4	.1	-.6	147.8	-.4	.7
Nondurables less food	138.9	-1.1	2.5	132.0	-2.3	-1.9	132.3	-3.0	1.1
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	167.1	3.9	-.2	154.3	.9	.5	171.9	.6	.5
Services less medical care services	168.8	3.2	-.3	145.0	1.7	.6	167.5	2.0	.5
Energy ²	99.7	-4.5	-1.2	93.3	-6.7	-.6	104.6	-12.0	-.3
All items less energy	161.0	2.2	.5	152.7	1.2	.1	161.3	1.7	.4
All items less food and energy ²	163.2	2.2	.6	153.2	.8	.0	160.9	1.6	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹								
	Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL			New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA			Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998		Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998
Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Feb. 1998	
Expenditure category									
All items	157.4	-	0.1	168.5	1.4	0.2	166.5	0.8	0.2
All items (1967=100)	255.7	-	-	479.7	-	-	483.5	-	-
Food and beverages ²	166.6	-	.1	164.2	1.7	.4	154.5	-2	-3
Food ²	167.4	-	-1	163.7	1.6	.4	153.4	-2	-2
Food at home	163.0	1.0	-2	163.6	1.0	.3	160.2	-3	.3
Food away from home ³	176.6	-	.1	167.3	2.6	.6	138.6	.3	-1.3
Alcoholic beverages ³	153.8	-	1.6	171.1	3.4	.6	171.7	.4	-5
Housing ²	152.2	-	.1	168.5	2.3	.2	170.7	1.5	.2
Shelter	161.9	-	.4	197.1	3.2	.2	201.3	1.3	-.4
Rent of primary residence ²	150.9	2.0	.4	188.6	3.1	.2	179.1	2.2	.1
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	156.3	2.8	.4	188.2	3.4	.3	180.6	2.2	-2
Fuels and utilities	118.5	-	.6	113.9	-1.5	-.5	130.7	-1	.2
Fuels	108.6	-2.9	.7	113.0	-1.1	-.5	118.9	-1.3	.3
Gas (piped) and electricity	107.4	-3.0	.8	123.5	.7	-.2	136.3	-.4	.4
Electricity	105.2	-3.2	.8	123.8	.2	-.5	148.1	-.3	.1
Utility natural gas service	162.2	1.4	.0	123.1	1.7	.5	121.6	-.3	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	155.4	-	-1.6	127.0	.2	1.4	126.7	4.6	3.8
Apparel ²	155.8	-	-1.8	123.5	-3.5	-.4	106.2	4.9	4.3
Transportation ^{2 5}	141.0	-	-.2	151.3	-2.2	-.7	148.9	-3.1	-1.0
Private transportation ⁶	140.8	-	-.3	144.0	-2.6	-.7	146.9	-3.4	-.9
Motor fuel	98.1	-16.3	-2.2	88.2	-11.7	-4.9	90.6	-14.9	-3.7
Gasoline (all types)	97.3	-16.3	-2.2	87.9	-11.7	-4.9	89.3	-14.8	-3.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	94.6	-17.5	-2.6	86.6	-12.3	-5.1	87.8	-15.1	-4.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	93.2	-15.3	-2.2	90.6	-11.5	-4.5	88.0	-14.6	-3.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	99.7	-14.8	-1.5	90.3	-10.4	-4.2	86.0	-13.9	-2.9
Medical care ²	223.5	-	.2	255.0	4.6	1.6	247.4	1.8	-.2
Recreation ⁹	100.6	-	.3	103.0	-	1.1	100.2	-	.0
Education and communication ⁹	101.2	-	.7	99.2	-	.1	98.1	-	.1
Other goods and services ²	181.8	-	1.2	244.3	6.5	.2	247.7	5.9	1.1
Commodity and service group									
All items	157.4	-	.1	168.5	1.4	.2	166.5	.8	.2
Commodities ¹⁰	150.4	-	-.3	144.8	-.5	-.1	138.5	-.1	.7
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	140.2	-	-.6	129.9	-2.3	-.3	126.9	.0	1.4
Nondurables less food and beverages	131.3	-	-1.3	129.6	-2.6	-.5	123.2	.0	1.5
Durables ¹²	151.6	-	.1	127.5	-1.9	.2	130.5	-.1	1.2
Services	165.3	-	.4	193.4	2.8	.3	199.3	1.3	-.3
Special aggregate indexes									
All items less medical care ²	154.1	-	.1	165.1	1.3	.2	163.0	.7	.2
All items less shelter	155.9	-	-.1	158.7	.6	.2	157.2	.6	.4
Commodities less food ¹³	140.7	-	-.6	131.6	-2.1	-.3	128.7	.0	1.3
Nondurables	150.1	-	-.5	148.2	-.2	-.1	139.7	-.1	.5
Nondurables less food	132.5	-	-1.0	132.0	-2.1	-.5	126.2	.1	1.4
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	158.9	-	.4	172.2	2.2	.5	179.4	1.2	-.1
Services less medical care services	160.0	-	.4	188.8	2.7	.3	195.3	1.3	-.3
Energy ²	99.6	-10.4	-.8	102.9	-5.0	-2.0	105.2	-7.1	-1.3
All items less energy	164.8	-	.1	176.5	1.9	.3	175.3	1.5	.3
All items less food and energy ²	164.3	-	.1	180.2	2.0	.3	182.1	2.0	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Monthly cities and pricing schedule 2 ¹					
	San Francisco- Oakland- San Jose, CA			Seattle- Tacoma- Bremerton, WA		
	Index	Percent change from—		Index	Percent change from—	
		Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997		Feb. 1998	Apr. 1997
Expenditure category						
All items	160.8	2.6	0.8	161.9	-	-0.2
All items (1967=100)	489.8	-	-	480.1	-	-
Food and beverages ²	165.5	3.3	.3	161.5	-	-1.7
Food ²	166.5	3.4	.3	161.7	-	-1.9
Food at home	169.5	2.7	-.9	161.7	-	-2.5
Food away from home ³	161.8	4.8	2.7	164.5	-	-.1
Alcoholic beverages ³	156.7	2.2	-.2	161.5	-	.4
Housing ²	168.4	5.7	1.8	160.5	-	.6
Shelter	185.5	7.1	1.5	175.1	-	1.1
Rent of primary residence ²	196.5	8.1	1.4	176.4	-	.9
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ⁴	174.2	7.1	1.4	178.8	-	.9
Fuels and utilities	137.7	-3.2	5.3	118.4	-	-5.2
Fuels	137.7	-2.9	7.7	113.3	-	-7.6
Gas (piped) and electricity	137.3	-2.9	7.9	133.2	-	-7.8
Electricity	158.0	-6.2	11.6	148.3	-	-9.7
Utility natural gas service	112.1	4.0	-1.4	88.0	-	.0
Household furnishings and operations	122.3	2.4	1.0	151.4	-	2.5
Apparel ²	121.6	-1.4	3.0	126.8	-	.2
Transportation ^{2 5}	133.0	-3.7	-1.3	145.9	-	-.7
Private transportation ⁶	128.5	-4.0	-1.5	150.1	-	-.8
Motor fuel	97.9	-15.4	-6.0	102.8	-	-7.4
Gasoline (all types)	96.8	-15.2	-5.8	104.6	-	-7.4
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁷	94.1	-15.9	-6.1	105.0	-	-7.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{7 8}	92.8	-14.6	-5.7	91.5	-	-7.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁷	98.5	-13.8	-5.6	110.2	-	-6.8
Medical care ²	224.5	3.0	.0	231.9	-	.6
Recreation ⁹	98.4	-	.4	99.6	-	-.4
Education and communication ⁹	100.4	-	.2	102.5	-	.0
Other goods and services ²	239.6	4.4	.2	237.6	-	.0
Commodity and service group						
All items	160.8	2.6	.8	161.9	-	-.2
Commodities ¹⁰	142.7	.1	.1	146.4	-	-.9
Commodities less food and beverages ¹¹	127.4	-2.7	-.1	138.4	-	-.5
Nondurables less food and beverages	126.6	-3.6	.0	135.9	-	-1.4
Durables ¹²	126.6	-1.4	-.2	141.0	-	.4
Services	179.2	4.6	1.2	178.8	-	.4
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less medical care ²	158.4	2.6	.8	158.7	-	-.2
All items less shelter	152.1	.5	.3	158.1	-	-.7
Commodities less food ¹³	128.8	-2.4	-.1	139.1	-	-.5
Nondurables	147.2	.5	.2	148.3	-	-1.6
Nondurables less food	128.6	-2.8	.1	137.1	-	-1.2
Services less rent of shelter ⁴	158.6	1.1	.8	168.7	-	-.3
Services less medical care services	176.5	4.7	1.3	174.5	-	.4
Energy ²	112.3	-10.0	-.5	107.7	-	-7.5
All items less energy	166.8	3.5	.8	168.0	-	.2
All items less food and energy ²	166.9	3.5	1.0	169.4	-	.7

¹ Areas on pricing schedule 1 (see Table 10) will appear next month.

² For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1996=100 base.

³ For Washington-Baltimore, index is on a November 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base

⁵ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 151.4.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 134.4.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 135.3.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 140.1.

⁶ Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 143.8.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 131.6.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 131.5.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 137.4.

⁷ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

¹⁰ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 140.2.

¹¹ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 125.5.

¹² Revised index for New York-Northern NJ-Long Island: Mar. 1998= 128.1.

Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 117.2.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 123.2.

Revised index for U.S. city average: Mar. 1998= 127.5.

¹³ Revised index for Chicago-Gary-Kenosha: Mar. 1998= 127.6.

Revised index for Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County: Mar. 1998= 127.0.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	-	-	9.9	-	-
1914	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.1	-	-	10.0	1.0	1.0
1915	10.1	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	-	-	10.1	2.0	1.0
1916	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	10.9	12.6	7.9
1917	11.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	13.0	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	-	-	12.8	18.1	17.4
1918	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.4	15.7	16.0	16.3	16.5	-	-	15.1	20.4	18.0
1919	16.5	16.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.9	-	-	17.3	14.5	14.6
1920	19.3	19.5	19.7	20.3	20.6	20.9	20.8	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.4	-	-	20.0	2.6	15.6
1921	19.0	18.4	18.3	18.1	17.7	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.9	-10.8	-10.5
1922	16.9	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.8	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.1	2.4	1.8
1924	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.3	-	-	17.1	.0	.0
1925	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	18.0	17.9	-	-	17.5	3.5	2.3
1926	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.9	17.8	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	-	-	17.7	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.3	-	-	17.4	-2.3	-1.7
1928	17.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	-	-	17.1	-1.2	-1.7
1929	17.1	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.1	.6	.0
1930	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.1	-	-	16.7	-6.4	-2.3
1931	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.6	-	-	15.2	-9.3	-9.0
1932	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	13.1	-	-	13.7	-10.3	-9.9
1933	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	-	-	13.0	.8	-5.1
1934	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.4	-	-	13.4	1.5	3.1
1935	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	-	-	13.7	3.0	2.2
1936	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	1.4	1.5
1937	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.4	-	-	14.4	2.9	3.6
1938	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	14.1	-2.8	-2.1
1939	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-	13.9	.0	-1.4
1940	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	-	-	14.0	.7	.7
1941	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.4	15.5	-	-	14.7	9.9	5.0
1942	15.7	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	-	-	16.3	9.0	10.9
1943	16.9	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.3	3.0	6.1
1944	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.8	-	-	17.6	2.3	1.7
1945	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.2	-	-	18.0	2.2	2.3
1946	18.2	18.1	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	20.2	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.5	-	-	19.5	18.1	8.3
1947	21.5	21.5	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.2	22.5	23.0	23.0	23.1	23.4	-	-	22.3	8.8	14.4
1948	23.7	23.5	23.4	23.8	23.9	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.1	-	-	24.1	3.0	8.1
1949	24.0	23.8	23.8	23.9	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.7	23.8	23.6	-	-	23.8	-2.1	-1.2
1950	23.5	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.7	25.0	-	-	24.1	5.9	1.3
1951	25.4	25.7	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.9	25.9	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.5	-	-	26.0	6.0	7.9
1952	26.5	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	-	-	26.5	.8	1.9
1953	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	.7	.8
1954	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	-	-	26.9	-.7	.7
1955	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.8	-	-	26.8	.4	-.4
1956	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	-	-	27.2	3.0	1.5
1957	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	-	-	28.1	2.9	3.3
1958	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	-	-	28.9	1.8	2.8
1959	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.4	-	-	29.1	1.7	.7
1960	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.8	29.8	-	-	29.6	1.4	1.7
1961	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.9	.7	1.0
1962	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	-	-	30.2	1.3	1.0
1963	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.9	-	-	30.6	1.6	1.3
1964	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	-	-	31.0	1.0	1.3
1965	31.2	31.2	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.7	31.8	-	-	31.5	1.9	1.6
1966	31.8	32.0	32.1	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7	32.9	32.9	32.9	-	-	32.4	3.5	2.9
1967	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	-	-	33.4	3.0	3.1
1968	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.4	35.5	-	-	34.8	4.7	4.2
1969	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	37.7	-	-	36.7	6.2	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	-	-	38.8	5.6	5.7
1971	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	40.9	41.1	-	-	40.5	3.3	4.4
1972	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.4	42.5	-	-	41.8	3.4	3.2
1973	42.6	42.9	43.3	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.9	46.2	-	-	44.4	8.7	6.2
1974	46.6	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.6	49.0	49.4	50.0	50.6	51.1	51.5	51.9	-	-	49.3	12.3	11.0
1975	52.1	52.5	52.7	52.9	53.2	53.6	54.2	54.3	54.6	54.9	55.3	55.5	-	-	53.8	6.9	9.1
1976	55.6	55.8	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.2	-	-	56.9	4.9	5.8
1977	58.5	59.1	59.5	60.0	60.3	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4	61.6	61.9	62.1	-	-	60.6	6.7	6.5
1978	62.5	62.9	63.4	63.9	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.5	67.1	67.4	67.7	-	-	65.2	9.0	7.6
1979	68.3	69.1	69.8	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.2	75.9	76.7	-	-	72.6	13.3	11.3
1980	77.8	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.7	82.7	83.3	84.0	84.8	85.5	86.3	-	-	82.4	12.5	13.5
1981	87.0	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.6	91.6	92.3	93.2	93.4	93.7	94.0	-	-	90.9	8.9	10.3
1982	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.8	97.0	97.5	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.6	-	-	96.5	3.8	6.2
1983	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.6	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.2	101.3	-	-	99.6	3.8	3.2
1984	101.9	102.4	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.3	105.3	102.9	104.9	103.9	3.9	4.3
1985	105.5	106.0	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.3	106.6	108.5	107.6	3.8	3.6
1986	109.6	109.3	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5	109.1	110.1	109.6	1.1	1.9
1987	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.3	115.4	115.4	112.4	114.9	113.6	4.4	3.6
1988	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.5	118.0	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.5	116.8	119.7	118.3	4.4	4.1
1989	121.1	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.1	124.4	124.6	125.0	125.6	125.9	126.1	122.7	125.3	124.0	4.6	4.8
1990	127.4	128.0	128.7	128.9	129.2	129.9	130.4	131.6	132.7	133.5	133.8	133.8	128.7	132.6	130.7	6.1	5.4
1991	134.6	134.8	135.0	135.2	135.6	136.0	136.2	136.6	137.2	137.4	137.8	137.9	135.2	137.2	136.2	3.1	4.2
1992	138.1	138.6	139.3	139.5	139.7	140.2	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.8	142.0	141.9	139.2	141.4	140.3	2.9	3.0
1993	142.6	143.1	143.6	144.0	144.2	144.4	144.4	144.8	145.1	145.7	145.8	145.8	143.7	145.3	144.5	2.7	3.0
1994	146.2	146.7	147.2	147.4	147.5	148.0	148.4	149.0	149.4	149.5	149.7	149.7	147.2	149.3	148.2	2.7	2.6
1995	150.3	150.9	151.4	151.9	152.2	152.5	152.5	152.9	153.2	153.7	153.6	153.5	151.5	153.2	152.4	2.5	2.8
1996	154.4	154.9	155.7	156.3	156.6	156.7	157.0	157.3	157.8	158.3	158.6	158.6	155.8	157.9	156.9	3.3	3.0
1997	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.2	160.1	160.3	160.5	160.8	161.2	161.6	161.5	161.3	159.9	161.2	160.5	1.7	2.3
1998	161.6	161.9	162.2	162.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	120.5	126.1	133.8	137.9	141.9	145.8	149.7	153.5	158.6	161.3	162.5
All items (1967=100)	360.9	377.6	400.9	413.0	425.2	436.8	448.4	459.9	475.0	483.2	486.8
Food and beverages	120.6	127.2	133.9	137.3	139.5	143.3	147.2	150.3	156.6	159.1	160.2
Food	120.7	127.4	134.2	136.7	138.7	142.7	146.8	149.9	156.3	158.7	159.8
Food at home	119.1	126.5	133.8	135.5	137.5	142.3	147.3	150.3	157.7	159.2	160.2
Cereals and bakery products	126.6	136.1	142.4	147.4	153.3	158.9	164.2	169.5	175.7	178.4	180.2
Cereals and cereal products	127.2	136.5	143.7	148.8	154.4	159.6	164.5	168.6	166.6	169.6	170.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	113.1	121.2	124.0	123.5	130.2	129.9	132.3	140.6	151.2	150.6	156.9
Breakfast cereal	138.8	152.4	163.5	171.4	178.1	186.5	191.0	194.1	186.0	189.0	189.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	118.4	120.1	122.7	126.3	128.9	131.7	139.5	142.8	144.0	149.8	150.2
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4
Bakery products	126.1	135.6	141.5	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.6	179.8	182.3	184.5
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
White bread ²	125.5	133.2	138.3	140.4	146.1	156.2	160.4	169.3	183.4	186.2	185.5
Bread other than white ²	123.5	132.2	137.5	143.8	151.6	157.0	162.4	171.6	180.7	186.9	186.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.0
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	128.7	139.0	147.2	154.2	157.7	163.2	169.2	171.6	178.8	180.1	180.3
Cookies ²	129.8	140.2	148.0	155.4	157.5	163.9	170.1	174.2	180.5	182.3	182.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	125.4	132.9	139.4	144.8	151.0	156.3	165.2	169.8	175.6	178.6	179.7
Other bakery products	126.3	137.5	141.8	147.6	154.9	158.0	163.1	168.0	178.1	178.8	184.2
Fresh sweetrolls, coffee cakes, doughnuts ²	122.8	132.2	137.1	142.0	146.8	155.1	159.5	168.9	173.8	177.2	174.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	130.8	147.5	159.3	168.1	181.4	176.9	178.7	183.8	206.9	206.4	217.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	126.5	137.0	139.8	145.2	150.4	157.4	161.7	170.8	174.9	181.7	186.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	116.1	123.8	133.6	131.6	132.1	137.1	136.4	142.0	150.0	148.4	146.3
Meats, poultry, and fish	117.1	123.0	133.8	132.0	133.0	138.4	137.6	141.7	149.0	148.1	146.5
Meats	112.7	120.0	133.6	130.8	131.1	135.9	133.7	137.2	144.4	143.4	140.8
Beef and veal	114.6	122.1	133.0	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.6	137.8	136.9	136.5
Uncooked ground beef	104.5	112.2	120.8	119.1	118.4	123.0	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.4	115.9
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.0
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0
Pork	109.6	117.2	136.8	128.5	127.4	133.1	130.1	139.6	155.4	153.0	145.9
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	94.9
Bacon and related products ²	96.9	105.0	122.9	108.6	104.8	117.1	114.8	130.2	161.5	160.3	147.5
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.0
Ham	115.9	121.9	144.4	137.3	134.9	137.1	134.8	144.2	157.4	154.3	143.7
Ham, excluding canned ²	122.2	129.5	154.5	143.6	141.2	144.5	142.1	151.9	168.3	164.7	153.1
Pork chops	114.7	123.7	142.5	136.1	139.5	145.8	138.8	146.2	156.0	150.2	147.0
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.8
Other meats	113.1	119.5	131.6	132.7	133.0	136.4	137.3	141.4	146.2	147.0	146.7
Frankfurters ²	113.2	119.3	132.9	134.7	133.9	138.2	134.3	139.3	143.8	144.9	147.1
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7
Lamb and organ meats ²	116.6	119.8	128.2	130.2	134.1	140.1	145.1	151.8	160.7	160.8	161.5
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA
Poultry	127.1	127.8	129.7	130.2	133.7	141.1	140.4	146.3	157.8	155.2	154.3
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5
Fresh whole chicken ²	131.0	130.4	130.6	129.9	135.4	141.3	139.4	144.8	158.2	158.9	156.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	131.5	130.2	133.2	134.8	136.9	146.8	143.2	150.2	161.5	154.4	154.6
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2
Fish and seafood	138.9	143.0	148.5	150.4	152.0	158.7	166.9	172.1	175.1	177.2	181.0
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.9
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1
Canned fish and seafood ²	124.8	119.4	118.8	118.2	119.9	122.8	124.5	125.5	126.5	129.4	131.4
Frozen fish and seafood ²	148.5	156.3	164.1	167.0	168.7	177.0	187.9	194.8	198.6	200.5	202.4
Eggs	99.6	134.9	128.7	123.5	117.7	116.0	116.4	145.5	162.9	151.1	139.1
Dairy and related products	111.4	122.9	126.7	127.4	129.1	130.2	131.6	135.0	148.6	147.8	148.5
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Fresh whole milk ²	110.1	123.0	126.0	125.5	127.8	130.6	131.1	133.7	148.3	145.8	146.3
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Cheese and related products	112.6	126.9	132.7	135.1	135.4	134.6	136.0	139.0	150.1	148.3	149.9
Ice cream and related products	114.8	123.1	128.5	130.1	130.6	131.5	136.1	139.7	150.5	151.8	152.4
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Fruits and vegetables	131.0	136.7	146.5	152.9	156.2	166.5	180.3	177.9	187.2	191.3	197.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables	138.1	145.6	157.6	169.6	173.9	190.1	212.8	206.3	216.2	222.3	231.0
Fresh fruits	143.2	154.8	171.2	188.6	181.8	205.4	213.1	224.2	251.1	239.4	241.6
Apples	132.4	124.7	151.6	169.9	154.1	166.9	163.2	187.6	194.1	193.9	199.5
Bananas	115.9	122.6	128.3	128.3	124.3	127.6	143.1	146.5	157.5	151.5	167.0
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	108.8
Oranges, including tangerines ²	144.4	138.5	152.7	186.8	156.7	177.4	178.7	206.7	199.6	189.3	213.7
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.6
Fresh vegetables	133.0	136.5	144.0	150.7	166.1	174.9	212.7	188.4	181.2	205.2	219.7
Potatoes	128.5	140.0	133.9	129.0	137.2	165.0	154.2	175.3	160.2	175.0	179.9
Lettuce	174.3	135.8	152.0	170.1	183.0	152.1	273.4	172.2	184.6	218.5	245.4
Tomatoes	124.3	140.3	129.5	124.5	193.4	197.2	233.6	242.6	193.4	253.4	229.7
Other fresh vegetables	129.4	135.6	151.0	162.3	166.4	178.5	216.1	183.2	185.9	201.5	229.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8
Frozen vegetables ²	116.3	124.6	128.5	129.3	130.2	135.4	136.5	140.4	143.7	147.8	150.4
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	107.8	111.0	113.1	112.5	112.3	114.8	131.7	129.5	126.9	133.1	133.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Carbonated drinks	104.6	109.8	110.8	111.9	113.7	115.6	115.2	118.5	118.0	116.1	118.7
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.8
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Coffee	116.9	115.7	117.4	111.3	105.4	111.1	172.7	156.1	145.6	170.2	168.8
Roasted coffee ²	116.1	115.3	116.7	109.0	102.4	109.2	179.0	159.5	145.7	178.0	176.4
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	116.9	115.5	118.1	115.6	111.7	115.8	157.9	148.9	145.3	155.2	154.2
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1
Other food at home	115.3	120.1	125.2	127.1	128.3	130.9	138.8	140.5	143.6	147.7	149.6
Sugar and sweets	116.7	121.1	126.4	130.9	132.1	133.3	134.5	138.5	144.7	147.9	150.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	110.0	114.8	118.1	118.1	119.3	120.6	122.8	127.9	132.2	133.3	134.5
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2
Fats and oils	118.5	121.6	131.0	129.3	128.4	129.4	134.2	137.5	140.7	140.3	140.7
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4
Butter ²	104.8	103.0	94.9	94.4	88.0	82.0	81.6	93.4	113.9	128.2	125.0
Margarine ²	124.1	126.7	134.0	131.8	128.9	130.3	139.4	141.6	145.5	144.2	147.9
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Other foods	120.7	127.6	134.2	138.2	141.2	144.9	148.1	152.1	158.9	162.8	165.0
Soups	123.2	132.4	140.2	148.6	157.0	163.9	170.7	176.5	184.9	189.1	191.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	124.6	131.3	135.8	138.0	138.7	138.6	138.9	139.8	146.2	144.9	146.6
Snacks	121.2	126.2	131.1	132.8	132.5	136.3	138.7	143.4	151.7	155.6	155.8
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	118.3	124.9	132.6	137.9	143.6	147.4	150.9	156.8	163.9	168.3	172.5
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.9
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2
Other condiments ²	114.7	120.6	127.8	133.7	140.1	140.1	143.1	148.2	154.5	162.1	169.0
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA
Food away from home	124.1	129.8	135.7	139.6	141.6	144.3	147.1	150.4	155.0	159.0	160.2
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages	119.9	125.6	130.9	143.9	148.1	150.3	151.8	154.9	160.5	164.0	165.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	114.6	119.5	124.0	138.4	141.3	142.0	141.8	143.1	148.0	149.3	150.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	114.6	120.0	124.3	139.0	142.9	143.3	143.2	144.1	148.3	147.5	148.5
Distilled spirits at home	117.0	122.1	128.1	139.9	141.8	143.1	144.2	145.5	148.5	151.9	152.3
Whiskey at home ²	114.8	121.2	127.5	137.8	139.0	141.3	142.4	145.2	147.9	151.5	151.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	119.2	123.8	129.2	142.3	144.0	144.6	144.5	145.1	147.9	152.1	152.5
Wine at home	107.8	111.6	114.5	130.5	132.4	133.1	131.3	133.4	141.7	145.1	147.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home	133.3	140.3	146.9	158.9	165.0	169.3	173.3	178.8	185.6	192.5	193.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7
Housing	120.2	124.9	130.5	135.0	138.5	142.3	145.4	149.7	154.0	157.7	159.5
Shelter	129.3	135.6	142.7	148.2	152.5	157.1	161.8	167.4	172.3	178.1	181.0
Rent of primary residence	130.1	135.5	141.1	145.2	148.6	151.9	155.7	159.6	164.0	169.1	170.7
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	110.2
Housing at school, excluding board ³	145.5	156.3	166.1	175.8	188.6	193.8	201.9	210.6	219.0	229.7	230.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	127.0	133.8	154.9	168.0	174.3	181.0	183.3	191.2	201.0	213.5	237.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	134.1	141.0	147.7	153.2	157.8	162.8	168.1	174.3	179.1	184.7	186.4
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Fuels and utilities	105.0	108.4	112.7	116.0	118.7	121.7	122.0	123.7	129.4	130.0	127.0
Fuels	97.4	101.2	105.6	106.5	108.9	110.7	110.1	110.9	117.1	115.8	112.3
Fuel oil and other fuels	76.8	88.7	114.1	94.7	91.8	88.3	88.4	89.6	110.3	97.2	92.8
Fuel oil	74.2	88.7	115.2	92.3	89.2	85.1	85.1	86.4	106.5	94.0	88.2
Other household fuels ⁴	102.3	108.3	136.4	123.3	120.4	118.0	118.5	119.4	146.8	128.8	128.2
Gas (piped) and electricity	104.1	107.0	108.6	112.4	115.6	118.1	117.4	118.3	122.8	123.0	119.4
Electricity	110.3	113.4	115.0	120.8	122.9	123.6	124.4	127.8	128.7	127.0	124.4
Utility natural gas service	95.2	97.8	99.6	99.9	105.0	111.1	107.5	103.6	115.0	118.8	113.0
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1
Water and sewerage maintenance	135.8	144.7	153.7	165.7	176.7	185.2	193.0	198.6	205.5	213.7	216.0
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	146.9	161.1	176.9	197.3	214.0	225.2	236.4	243.3	247.8	252.8	255.4
Household furnishings and operations	110.6	111.7	113.7	116.3	118.2	120.3	120.8	123.8	125.0	125.1	127.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2
Furniture and bedding	115.4	113.8	115.1	116.2	121.4	125.8	127.8	133.2	134.5	133.5	135.9
Bedroom furniture	121.3	118.8	117.2	122.0	129.5	136.3	133.7	136.8	141.5	142.7	142.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.0
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.5
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2
Laundry equipment ²	107.0	105.9	107.2	105.6	106.3	107.1	110.6	109.8	113.2	113.4	112.8
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	105.9	112.8	112.6	117.8	120.3	118.2	117.8	122.1	117.0	121.0	123.2
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	-	-	100.0	107.0	113.0	110.0	114.1	115.6	116.4	107.1	114.0
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2
Housekeeping supplies	117.0	123.6	127.5	129.8	129.5	131.9	132.9	139.8	141.4	143.4	145.2
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Apparel	118.0	119.2	125.3	129.6	131.4	132.6	130.5	130.6	130.3	131.6	135.8
Men's and boys' apparel	117.3	118.8	122.3	125.9	127.1	127.5	125.3	126.0	127.8	131.2	133.4
Men's apparel	118.4	120.6	124.5	128.3	130.0	130.0	128.2	128.3	130.4	133.7	137.5
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	122.0	124.7	128.2	131.3	132.8	137.4	136.0	133.7	133.3	135.8	139.9
Men's furnishings	113.7	117.4	119.8	122.2	123.6	123.0	122.7	120.0	124.6	134.1	139.9
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Men's pants and shorts	114.6	116.7	121.9	126.1	129.2	127.8	125.8	127.0	129.2	129.0	134.4
Boys' apparel	112.5	111.4	113.0	116.2	115.0	117.1	113.2	116.2	116.8	120.7	117.5
Women's and girls' apparel	116.5	116.4	123.5	128.4	129.1	130.6	125.7	124.7	123.3	123.6	130.9
Women's apparel	116.3	116.5	124.2	128.0	128.4	131.0	125.3	124.1	123.0	123.7	131.2
Women's outerwear	104.5	108.9	117.2	121.1	126.2	131.8	119.0	123.5	126.1	126.7	120.5
Women's dresses	123.5	122.5	131.1	128.0	130.7	127.2	113.1	114.7	108.1	102.7	123.2
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.9
Girls' apparel	117.3	116.1	120.2	130.8	133.5	129.1	128.2	128.7	125.0	123.6	129.1
Footwear	113.5	114.7	118.4	121.8	125.1	125.8	123.6	124.1	125.9	128.2	127.9
Men's footwear	119.2	122.0	125.6	129.4	132.9	133.2	132.2	131.6	131.1	131.4	131.5
Boys' and girls' footwear	114.7	118.5	122.9	122.7	121.5	122.1	123.3	125.2	130.4	133.5	130.7
Women's footwear	108.3	107.5	110.9	115.5	120.6	121.5	117.1	117.8	119.6	122.7	123.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	117.3	115.3	125.6	129.2	130.7	127.1	131.3	128.7	126.9	125.8	126.6
Jewelry and watches ⁴	117.6	121.5	129.4	134.4	138.2	140.6	147.7	147.7	140.3	138.9	145.3
Watches ⁴	107.9	107.7	110.4	114.1	112.7	118.7	124.6	130.6	122.6	122.2	125.2
Jewelry ⁴	120.3	125.5	134.9	140.2	145.5	146.8	154.3	152.6	145.4	143.6	151.0
Transportation	110.8	115.2	127.2	125.3	129.0	132.1	137.1	139.1	145.2	143.2	141.5
Private transportation	109.6	113.9	125.1	123.4	126.7	128.6	134.9	136.6	141.7	140.0	137.7
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	94.1	98.3	100.7	101.7	100.0	100.1
New vehicles	119.0	121.9	124.3	128.3	131.3	135.6	140.1	142.8	145.4	144.1	144.3
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
New cars ²	119.1	121.8	123.5	127.6	130.5	134.2	138.5	140.7	143.0	141.5	141.5
New trucks ^{2 5}	116.8	120.7	125.8	129.6	132.9	139.0	144.1	148.2	151.5	151.4	152.0
New motorcycles ^{2 4}	109.6	114.2	117.4	123.7	128.7	138.0	148.9	156.5	162.4	163.7	163.1
Used cars and trucks	120.2	119.7	117.1	120.1	129.0	139.3	151.5	158.2	155.6	147.9	148.2
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Motor fuel	80.3	85.8	117.1	98.4	100.2	94.8	100.4	96.4	108.6	101.9	91.7
Gasoline (all types)	80.3	85.5	117.0	98.1	100.1	94.2	100.2	96.0	107.9	101.3	91.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	78.8	83.1	115.4	96.1	97.9	91.3	97.9	93.6	106.1	99.1	88.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	95.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	84.7	89.9	118.7	101.4	103.2	98.3	103.4	98.4	109.1	103.0	93.5
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	93.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	98.9	101.1	102.0	103.6	103.0	101.4	101.9	102.4	102.3	101.4	100.5
Tires	96.9	99.1	99.0	101.3	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.8	101.8	99.0	97.8
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	105.1	107.3	109.4	110.2	109.5	107.7	106.3	107.3	107.0	108.2	107.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	110.1	109.8	117.5	118.4	118.1	118.8	126.0	130.0	132.0	131.8	131.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	121.5	126.9	132.5	138.4	143.2	147.7	151.9	155.7	160.6	164.7	165.7
Motor vehicle body work	126.3	133.9	138.5	141.9	145.8	150.0	155.7	161.2	168.6	176.2	179.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	118.8	122.5	127.0	133.8	136.6	139.4	141.3	144.2	148.2	152.1	153.8
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Motor vehicle insurance	162.0	171.5	184.4	199.1	212.2	222.8	230.4	240.2	249.3	255.3	255.0
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8
Public transportation	126.5	131.7	154.4	149.8	158.2	176.5	165.6	170.7	189.9	184.3	193.4
Airline fare	128.0	134.8	165.4	155.4	165.7	193.8	175.3	178.4	204.7	194.8	210.1
Other intercity transportation	136.9	139.2	148.4	152.0	152.2	148.0	151.4	152.6	155.2	156.3	160.4
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.7
Intracity transportation	123.3	125.9	135.6	140.8	147.8	152.0	153.5	165.2	174.7	176.6	175.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Medical care	142.3	154.4	169.2	182.6	194.7	205.2	215.3	223.8	230.6	237.1	240.7
Medical care commodities	144.2	156.0	169.1	181.7	191.1	197.0	202.9	206.6	212.0	216.8	220.2
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	157.1	172.0	189.0	206.7	218.5	225.7	233.2	237.8	245.4	251.5	255.9
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁴	110.7	117.1	123.5	127.9	132.9	136.5	139.6	141.5	143.3	145.8	147.5
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	134.0	141.5	150.0	153.7	160.5	164.9	166.3	167.6	171.2	173.1	174.9
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	126.7	134.4	140.4	148.4	152.7	156.6	164.3	168.2	168.0	172.8	175.2
Medical care services	141.9	154.1	169.3	182.8	195.6	207.1	218.2	227.8	235.0	241.8	245.4
Professional services	140.8	149.9	160.0	169.8	179.4	187.4	196.0	203.9	211.0	217.5	221.1
Physicians' services	143.4	153.7	165.1	174.2	185.1	194.5	203.1	212.1	218.5	224.5	228.1
Dental services	140.9	149.9	159.9	173.0	183.1	191.1	201.4	210.4	221.1	230.0	234.5
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	110.3	114.1	119.2	123.5	128.1	130.7	135.0	138.3	139.9	142.5	143.7
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	110.3	116.6	122.5	129.2	133.2	137.5	143.0	144.1	148.4	153.0	155.5
Hospital and related services	150.8	167.9	186.9	203.5	221.4	238.2	251.3	262.8	273.7	282.5	285.6
Hospital services ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.2	104.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.5	103.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4}	117.0	130.7	145.4	159.7	175.4	189.2	199.7	209.2	219.2	228.3	231.5
Nursing homes and adult daycare ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9	106.6
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	91.7	93.0	95.6	98.5	100.0	101.1
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	94.2	94.6	97.7	100.0	101.4
Televisions	76.8	75.8	73.1	72.3	71.4	70.2	69.2	66.4	62.9	60.2	60.4
Cable television ⁵	141.4	146.8	166.1	180.4	187.0	200.1	194.9	202.8	218.6	233.6	242.7
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.6
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.1
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.8
Audio equipment	91.9	94.3	93.3	95.0	93.6	94.0	93.1	90.7	90.2	88.4	86.9
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Pets and pet products	117.7	122.9	127.4	129.6	128.3	129.5	130.8	135.4	142.6	142.1	142.9
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6
Sporting goods	111.0	113.3	115.3	119.6	119.7	120.0	123.8	123.1	123.0	122.5	121.9
Sports vehicles including bicycles	111.1	113.6	115.9	117.6	120.1	120.0	124.7	124.8	124.9	124.3	124.9
Sports equipment	108.3	110.4	112.0	118.3	116.5	117.1	120.0	118.7	118.4	118.1	116.7
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8
Photographic equipment and supplies	123.0	127.2	129.0	130.1	132.9	135.2	130.9	133.4	132.9	134.0	133.6
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.2
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.3
Toys	112.4	115.1	116.8	118.1	121.1	122.9	121.8	123.0	126.4	124.4	121.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.3
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	NA
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.4
Admissions	133.3	146.0	153.6	161.0	167.3	170.3	177.1	186.4	193.8	200.3	206.4
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	109.8	119.6	125.4	132.4	139.2	144.7	151.8	156.3	165.5	174.1	174.6
Recreational reading materials	126.5	132.4	138.5	147.3	152.8	158.2	163.9	173.6	178.2	180.2	183.9
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	87.4	90.3	93.9	97.1	100.0	99.9
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	85.9	90.7	95.1	100.0	100.7
Educational books and supplies	152.2	164.0	174.7	184.7	193.8	200.4	207.4	219.0	231.1	242.8	248.8
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	157.6	170.0	183.5	201.4	218.5	234.0	247.8	261.6	274.3	288.5	290.0
College tuition and fees	156.5	169.1	183.0	205.1	225.7	243.5	258.9	273.7	288.3	301.7	302.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	163.0	177.4	192.8	207.3	223.7	237.0	251.6	268.2	280.5	300.6	300.7
Child care and nursery school ⁶	-	-	100.0	106.3	111.0	116.7	122.2	126.9	131.6	137.6	139.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	97.3	97.3	99.0	100.3	100.0	99.3
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Postage	125.1	125.1	125.1	145.3	145.3	145.3	145.3	160.3	160.3	160.3	160.3
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	98.3	98.3	98.9	100.3	100.0	99.2
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Telephone services, local charges	145.2	146.0	147.5	155.0	155.7	157.2	156.7	160.7	162.1	163.8	165.6
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Interstate toll calls ²	70.9	70.0	67.4	68.3	67.4	71.8	75.7	75.8	78.6	75.2	75.3
Intrastate toll calls ²	99.2	96.6	94.5	93.1	90.9	91.1	90.2	86.8	92.1	94.7	95.6
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.4
Information and information processing other than telephone services ⁹	100.0	92.7	90.3	86.6	81.3	75.1	68.3	61.0	53.9	47.4	42.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	86.6
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.9
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.4
Other goods and services	141.3	152.9	164.5	177.6	189.1	194.2	202.4	211.1	218.7	230.1	234.7
Tobacco and smoking products	149.9	171.9	190.5	211.7	228.9	215.5	222.0	228.1	234.3	251.2	263.5
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0
Personal care	122.4	127.1	132.4	135.7	139.6	143.1	145.8	148.9	150.5	154.0	155.9
Personal care products	121.6	124.7	129.9	133.4	137.8	140.1	142.6	144.1	142.8	145.3	147.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	121.6	123.9	131.2	135.1	137.0	143.4	144.8	146.9	150.6	153.9	156.8
Personal care services	123.1	129.7	135.0	138.0	141.3	146.1	149.2	154.3	159.2	163.9	165.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8
Miscellaneous personal services	143.1	151.4	162.0	172.4	179.8	190.3	199.4	210.0	218.3	230.0	233.5
Legal services ⁴	109.9	116.8	124.8	131.9	137.2	145.1	147.9	153.5	159.3	167.5	170.5
Funeral expenses ⁴	108.2	113.4	120.9	128.0	133.2	140.4	148.6	156.6	164.0	172.3	175.7
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8
Financial services ⁴	111.3	117.9	127.0	137.5	144.4	153.9	165.9	177.6	183.6	194.7	197.9
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	113.2	116.6	121.7	127.5	131.3	136.1	138.2	147.2	151.8	158.1	159.6
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	113.5	118.2	126.0	127.5	130.1	132.0	135.1	137.0	141.4	141.7	142.0
Commodities less food and beverages	109.0	112.6	121.1	121.5	124.3	125.1	127.6	128.9	132.1	131.2	131.0
Nondurables less food and beverages	106.9	112.0	125.8	124.5	127.4	126.5	128.1	128.8	133.7	133.5	133.0
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	104.5	112.0	130.1	126.0	129.6	127.7	131.5	132.7	140.5	139.5	136.6
Durables	112.2	113.5	114.5	117.2	120.1	123.3	126.9	129.0	129.9	128.0	128.1
Services	128.1	134.6	142.3	148.8	154.2	160.0	164.7	170.4	176.1	181.0	183.2
Rent of shelter ³	134.3	140.9	148.4	154.2	158.7	163.5	168.3	174.2	179.3	185.3	188.4
Transportation services	132.1	138.6	150.0	153.7	159.2	166.9	171.1	176.3	184.1	186.0	188.3
Other services	136.2	145.1	154.5	164.1	172.8	181.6	188.9	197.3	205.0	213.1	215.6
All items less food	120.4	125.8	133.7	138.1	142.5	146.4	150.2	154.2	159.0	161.8	163.0
All items less shelter	118.1	123.5	131.5	135.0	139.1	142.7	146.3	149.6	154.7	156.4	156.9
All items less medical care	119.1	124.4	131.8	135.3	138.9	142.5	146.0	149.6	154.5	157.0	158.1
Commodities less food	109.4	113.0	121.4	122.4	125.3	126.1	128.5	129.9	133.3	132.6	132.4
Nondurables less food	107.5	112.6	125.7	125.5	128.5	127.8	129.5	130.4	135.3	135.3	135.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	105.3	112.5	129.0	126.9	130.5	129.1	132.6	134.0	141.5	141.0	138.4
Nondurables	113.9	119.8	130.0	131.1	133.6	135.1	137.8	139.7	145.3	146.5	146.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
Apparel less footwear	116.8	117.6	123.8	128.2	129.4	130.3	127.9	127.7	126.6	127.6	132.6
Services less rent of shelter ³	131.1	137.8	146.4	153.9	160.7	167.8	172.7	178.5	185.2	189.5	190.8
Services less medical care services	126.6	132.6	139.7	145.5	150.3	155.6	159.7	165.0	170.6	175.4	177.4
Energy	88.7	93.2	110.1	101.9	103.9	102.4	104.7	103.3	112.2	108.4	101.9
All items less energy	124.8	130.6	137.4	142.8	147.1	151.7	155.7	160.2	164.8	168.3	170.4
All items less food and energy	126.0	131.5	138.3	144.4	149.2	153.9	157.9	162.7	167.0	170.7	173.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities	118.0	121.2	125.3	130.3	133.6	135.7	137.6	140.0	141.5	142.1	143.8
Energy commodities	80.1	86.4	117.0	98.2	99.4	94.3	99.2	95.9	109.1	101.6	91.8
Services less energy services	130.6	137.5	145.8	152.5	158.2	164.3	169.6	175.7	181.5	186.9	189.7
Domestically produced farm food	119.4	127.4	135.4	137.2	139.6	144.5	148.1	151.5	160.1	161.1	161.9
Utilities and public transportation	113.9	117.1	122.9	126.7	130.7	136.5	135.1	137.5	144.4	145.0	145.2

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	4.4	4.6	6.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.7	0.7
Food and beverages	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	.7
Food	5.2	5.6	5.3	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.1	4.3	1.5	.7
Food at home	5.6	6.2	5.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	3.5	2.0	4.9	1.0	.6
Cereals and bakery products	8.4	7.5	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	1.0
Cereals and cereal products	9.6	7.3	5.3	3.5	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.5	-1.2	1.8	.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	6.9	7.2	2.3	-4	5.4	-2	1.8	6.3	7.5	-4	4.2
Breakfast cereal	9.6	9.8	7.3	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.6	.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	11.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.2	5.9	2.4	.8	4.0	.3
Rice ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6
Bakery products	7.8	7.5	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	1.2
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
White bread ²	11.0	6.1	3.8	1.5	4.1	6.9	2.7	5.5	8.3	1.5	-4
Bread other than white ²	9.6	7.0	4.0	4.6	5.4	3.6	3.4	5.7	5.3	3.4	-2
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	6.3	8.0	5.9	4.8	2.3	3.5	3.7	1.4	4.2	.7	.1
Cookies ²	5.9	8.0	5.6	5.0	1.4	4.1	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.0	-1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ²	5.8	6.0	4.9	3.9	4.3	3.5	5.7	2.8	3.4	1.7	.6
Other bakery products	5.0	8.9	3.1	4.1	4.9	2.0	3.2	3.0	6.0	.4	3.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ²	5.7	7.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	5.7	2.8	5.9	2.9	2.0	-1.7
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ²	6.3	12.8	8.0	5.5	7.9	-2.5	1.0	2.9	12.6	-2	5.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ²	5.2	8.3	2.0	3.9	3.6	4.7	2.7	5.6	2.4	3.9	2.9
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	5.3	6.6	7.9	-1.5	.4	3.8	-5	4.1	5.6	-1.1	-1.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	4.6	5.0	8.8	-1.3	.8	4.1	-6	3.0	5.2	-6	-1.1
Meats	2.1	6.5	11.3	-2.1	.2	3.7	-1.6	2.6	5.2	-7	-1.8
Beef and veal	5.6	6.5	8.9	-1.0	.8	3.7	-2.2	-1	2.4	-7	-3
Uncooked ground beef	2.5	7.4	7.7	-1.4	-6	3.9	-4.3	-1.7	1.6	-1.0	-4
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.0
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0
Pork	-3.1	6.9	16.7	-6.1	-9	4.5	-2.3	7.3	11.3	-1.5	-4.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹ ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.1
Bacon and related products ²	-10.4	8.4	17.0	-11.6	-3.5	11.7	-2.0	13.4	24.0	-7	-8.0
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.0
Ham	-1.9	5.2	18.5	-4.9	-1.7	1.6	-1.7	7.0	9.2	-2.0	-6.9
Ham, excluding canned ²	-1.9	6.0	19.3	-7.1	-1.7	2.3	-1.7	6.9	10.8	-2.1	-7.0
Pork chops	.3	7.8	15.2	-4.5	2.5	4.5	-4.8	5.3	6.7	-3.7	-2.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.2
Other meats	.9	5.7	10.1	.8	.2	2.6	.7	3.0	3.4	.5	-2
Frankfurters ²	1.4	5.4	11.4	1.4	-6	3.2	-2.8	3.7	3.2	.8	1.5
Lunchmeats ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3
Lamb and organ meats ²	3.6	2.7	7.0	1.6	3.0	4.5	3.6	4.6	5.9	.1	.4
Lamb and mutton ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poultry	17.9	.6	1.5	.4	2.7	5.5	-5	4.2	7.9	-1.6	-6
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5
Fresh whole chicken ²	21.6	-5	.2	-5	4.2	4.4	-1.3	3.9	9.3	.4	-1.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ²	18.7	-1.0	2.3	1.2	1.6	7.2	-2.5	4.9	7.5	-4.4	.1
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8
Fish and seafood	4.2	3.0	3.8	1.3	1.1	4.4	5.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	2.1
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Canned fish and seafood ²	13.5	-4.3	-5	-5	1.4	2.4	1.4	.8	.8	2.3	1.5
Frozen fish and seafood ²	1.6	5.3	5.0	1.8	1.0	4.9	6.2	3.7	2.0	1.0	.9
Eggs	16.5	35.4	-4.6	-4.0	-4.7	-1.4	.3	25.0	12.0	-7.2	-7.9
Dairy and related products	4.4	10.3	3.1	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.6	10.1	-5	.5
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Fresh whole milk ²	5.1	11.7	2.4	-4	1.8	2.2	.4	2.0	10.9	-1.7	.3
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Cheese and related products	5.2	12.7	4.6	1.8	.2	-6	1.0	2.2	8.0	-1.2	1.1
Ice cream and related products	3.4	7.2	4.4	1.2	.4	.7	3.5	2.6	7.7	.9	.4
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Fruits and vegetables	6.2	4.4	7.2	4.4	2.2	6.6	8.3	-1.3	5.2	2.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Fresh fruits and vegetables	3.7	5.4	8.2	7.6	2.5	9.3	11.9	-3.1	4.8	2.8	3.9
Fresh fruits	13.4	8.1	10.6	10.2	-3.6	13.0	3.7	5.2	12.0	-4.7	.9
Apples	27.8	-5.8	21.6	12.1	-9.3	8.3	-2.2	15.0	3.5	-1.1	2.9
Bananas	7.9	5.8	4.6	.0	-3.1	2.7	12.1	2.4	7.5	-3.8	10.2
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8
Oranges, including tangerines ²	14.3	-4.1	10.3	22.3	-16.1	13.2	.7	15.7	-3.4	-5.2	12.9
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.4
Fresh vegetables	-5.1	2.6	5.5	4.7	10.2	5.3	21.6	-11.4	-3.8	13.2	7.1
Potatoes	23.8	8.9	-4.4	-3.7	6.4	20.3	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	2.8
Lettuce	-36.1	-22.1	11.9	11.9	7.6	-16.9	79.8	-37.0	7.2	18.4	12.3
Tomatoes	-10.8	12.9	-7.7	-3.9	55.3	2.0	18.5	3.9	-20.3	31.0	-9.4
Other fresh vegetables	2.5	4.8	11.4	7.5	2.5	7.3	21.1	-15.2	1.5	8.4	13.6
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Canned fruits ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Canned vegetables ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Frozen vegetables ²	4.3	7.1	3.1	.6	.7	4.0	.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	2.9	3.0	1.9	-5	-2	2.2	14.7	-1.7	-2.0	4.9	.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Carbonated drinks	1.3	5.0	.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	-3	2.9	-4	-1.6	2.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Coffee	5.8	-1.0	1.5	-5.2	-5.3	5.4	55.4	-9.6	-6.7	16.9	-8
Roasted coffee ²	9.0	-.7	1.2	-6.6	-6.1	6.6	63.9	-10.9	-8.7	22.2	-9
Instant and freeze dried coffee ²	-.8	-1.2	2.3	-2.1	-3.4	3.7	36.4	-5.7	-2.4	6.8	-6
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Other food at home	4.8	4.2	4.2	1.5	.9	2.0	6.0	1.2	2.2	2.9	1.3
Sugar and sweets	5.1	3.8	4.4	3.6	.9	.9	.9	3.0	4.5	2.2	1.5
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	7.8	4.4	2.9	.0	1.0	1.1	1.8	4.2	3.4	.8	.9
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Fats and oils	10.0	2.6	7.7	-1.3	-.7	.8	3.7	2.5	2.3	-.3	.3
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.6
Butter ²	.1	-1.7	-7.9	-.5	-6.8	-6.8	-5	14.5	21.9	12.6	-2.5
Margarine ²	16.7	2.1	5.8	-1.6	-2.2	1.1	7.0	1.6	2.8	-.9	2.6
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Peanut butter ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Other foods	5.0	5.7	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.7	4.5	2.5	1.4
Soups	3.6	7.5	5.9	6.0	5.7	4.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	2.3	1.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	4.7	5.4	3.4	1.6	.5	-.1	.2	.6	4.6	-.9	1.2
Snacks	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.3	-.2	2.9	1.8	3.4	5.8	2.6	.1
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	4.5	5.6	6.2	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	3.9	4.5	2.7	2.5
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9
Sauces and gravies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2
Other condiments ²	2.8	5.1	6.0	4.6	4.8	.0	2.1	3.6	4.3	4.9	4.3
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Prepared salads ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food away from home	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.9	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	.8
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Alcoholic beverages	3.9	4.8	4.2	9.9	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	3.6	2.2	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Alcoholic beverages at home	2.3	4.3	3.8	11.6	2.1	0.5	-0.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	0.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.8	4.7	3.6	11.8	2.8	.3	-.1	.6	2.9	-.5	.7
Distilled spirits at home	1.9	4.4	4.9	9.2	1.4	.9	.8	.9	2.1	2.3	.3
Whiskey at home ²	.7	5.6	5.2	8.1	.9	1.7	.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	-.2
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ²	2.7	3.9	4.4	10.1	1.2	.4	-.1	.4	1.9	2.8	.3
Wine at home	1.6	3.5	2.6	14.0	1.5	.5	-1.4	1.6	6.2	2.4	1.4
Alcoholic beverages away from home	6.0	5.3	4.7	8.2	3.8	2.6	2.4	3.2	3.8	3.7	.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Wine away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.3
Housing	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	1.1
Shelter	4.5	4.9	5.2	3.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	1.6
Rent of primary residence	3.6	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	.9
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.2
Housing at school, excluding board ³	6.6	7.4	6.3	5.8	7.3	2.8	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.9	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	4.5	5.4	15.8	8.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	4.3	5.1	6.2	11.3
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ³	4.8	5.1	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.1	.9
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Fuels and utilities	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	.2	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.3
Fuels	2.4	3.9	4.3	.9	2.3	1.7	-.5	.7	5.6	-1.1	-3.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	-4.6	15.5	28.6	-17.0	-3.1	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.1	-11.9	-4.5
Fuel oil	-6.3	19.5	29.9	-19.9	-3.4	-4.6	.0	1.5	23.3	-11.7	-6.2
Other household fuels ⁴	-.3	5.9	25.9	-9.6	-2.4	-2.0	.4	.8	22.9	-12.3	-.5
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.2	2.8	1.5	3.5	2.8	2.2	-.6	.8	3.8	.2	-2.9
Electricity	2.8	2.8	1.4	5.0	1.7	.6	.6	2.7	.7	-1.3	-2.0
Utility natural gas service	3.6	2.7	1.8	.3	5.1	5.8	-3.2	-3.6	11.0	3.3	-4.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Water and sewerage maintenance	6.1	6.6	6.2	7.8	6.6	4.8	4.2	2.9	3.5	4.0	1.1
Garbage and trash collection ⁵	7.9	9.7	9.8	11.5	8.5	5.2	5.0	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.0
Household furnishings and operations	3.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.8	.4	2.5	1.0	.1	1.5
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Furniture and bedding	3.5	-1.4	1.1	1.0	4.5	3.6	1.6	4.2	1.0	-.7	1.8
Bedroom furniture	4.7	-2.1	-1.3	4.1	6.1	5.3	-1.9	2.3	3.4	.8	-.2
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.8
Laundry equipment ²	4.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.5	.7	.8	3.3	-.7	3.1	.2	-.5
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	3.0	6.5	-.2	4.6	2.1	-1.7	-.3	3.7	-4.2	3.4	1.8
Indoor plants and flowers ⁶	-	-	-	7.0	5.6	-2.7	3.7	1.3	.7	-8.0	6.4
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.6
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.7
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Housekeeping supplies	4.0	5.6	3.2	1.8	-.2	1.9	.8	5.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Gardening and lawn care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Apparel	4.7	1.0	5.1	3.4	1.4	.9	-1.6	.1	-.2	1.0	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Men's and boys' apparel	6.0	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.6	1.4	2.7	1.7
Men's apparel	6.1	1.9	3.2	3.1	1.3	.0	-1.4	.1	1.6	2.5	2.8
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	9.2	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.1	3.5	-1.0	-1.7	-.3	1.9	3.0
Men's furnishings	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	-.5	-2	-2.2	3.8	7.6	4.3
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Men's pants and shorts	4.8	1.8	4.5	3.4	2.5	-1.1	-1.6	1.0	1.7	-.2	4.2
Boys' apparel	4.9	-1.0	1.4	2.8	-1.0	1.8	-3.3	2.7	.5	3.3	-2.7
Women's and girls' apparel	3.5	-.1	6.1	4.0	.5	1.2	-3.8	-.8	-1.1	.2	5.9
Women's apparel	2.9	.2	6.6	3.1	.3	2.0	-4.4	-1.0	-.9	.6	6.1
Women's outerwear	.5	4.2	7.6	3.3	4.2	4.4	-9.7	3.8	2.1	.5	-4.9
Women's dresses	3.0	-.8	7.0	-2.4	2.1	-2.7	-11.1	1.4	-5.8	-5.0	20.0
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.9
Girls' apparel	6.4	-1.0	3.5	8.8	2.1	-3.3	-.7	.4	-2.9	-1.1	4.4
Footwear	5.9	1.1	3.2	2.9	2.7	.6	-1.7	.4	1.5	1.8	-.2
Men's footwear	7.0	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.7	.2	-.8	-.5	-.4	.2	.1
Boys' and girls' footwear	4.3	3.3	3.7	-.2	-1.0	.5	1.0	1.5	4.2	2.4	-2.1
Women's footwear	5.8	-.7	3.2	4.1	4.4	.7	-3.6	.6	1.5	2.6	.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	2.4	-1.7	8.9	2.9	1.2	-2.8	3.3	-2.0	-1.4	-.9	.6
Jewelry and watches ⁴	7.2	3.3	6.5	3.9	2.8	1.7	5.0	.0	-5.0	-1.0	4.6
Watches ⁴	4.4	-.2	2.5	3.4	-1.2	5.3	5.0	4.8	-6.1	-.3	2.5
Jewelry ⁴	7.9	4.3	7.5	3.9	3.8	.9	5.1	-1.1	-4.7	-1.2	5.2
Transportation	3.0	4.0	10.4	-1.5	3.0	2.4	3.8	1.5	4.4	-1.4	-1.2
Private transportation	2.9	3.9	9.8	-1.4	2.7	1.5	4.9	1.3	3.7	-1.2	-1.6
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	2.4	1.0	-1.7	.1
New vehicles	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.3	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.8	-.9	.1
New cars and trucks ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
New cars ²	2.1	2.3	1.4	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.6	1.6	-1.0	.0
New trucks ^{2 5}	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.5	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.2	-.1	.4
New motorcycles ^{2 4}	5.3	4.2	2.8	5.4	4.0	7.2	7.9	5.1	3.8	.8	-.4
Used cars and trucks	3.4	-.4	-2.2	2.6	7.4	8.0	8.8	4.4	-1.6	-4.9	.2
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Motor fuel	-2.1	6.8	36.5	-16.0	1.8	-5.4	5.9	-4.0	12.7	-6.2	-10.0
Gasoline (all types)	-1.8	6.5	36.8	-16.2	2.0	-5.9	6.4	-4.2	12.4	-6.1	-10.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ²	-2.5	5.5	38.9	-16.7	1.9	-6.7	7.2	-4.4	13.4	-6.6	-10.5
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{2 7}	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-9.7
Gasoline, unleaded premium ²	-.7	6.1	32.0	-14.6	1.8	-4.7	5.2	-4.8	10.9	-5.6	-9.2
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	2.3	2.2	.9	1.6	-.6	-1.6	.5	.5	-.1	-.9	-.9
Tires	4.0	2.3	-.1	2.3	-.5	-1.4	2.2	.2	.0	-2.8	-1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ²	.8	2.1	2.0	.7	-.6	-1.6	-1.3	.9	-.3	1.1	-.8
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ²	9.6	-.3	7.0	.8	-.3	.6	6.1	3.2	1.5	-.2	-.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.6	.6
Motor vehicle body work	4.6	6.0	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.5	2.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	3.3	3.1	3.7	5.4	2.1	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.6	1.1
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Motor vehicle insurance	8.4	5.9	7.5	8.0	6.6	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.4	-.1
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2
Automobile service clubs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Public transportation	3.6	4.1	17.2	-3.0	5.6	11.6	-6.2	3.1	11.2	-2.9	4.9
Airline fare	3.3	5.3	22.7	-6.0	6.6	17.0	-9.5	1.8	14.7	-4.8	7.9
Other intercity transportation	7.1	1.7	6.6	2.4	.1	-2.8	2.3	.8	1.7	.7	2.6
Ship fare ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7
Intracity transportation	2.9	2.1	7.7	3.8	5.0	2.8	1.0	7.6	5.8	1.1	-.7
Medical care	6.9	8.5	9.6	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.8	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Medical care commodities	6.9	8.2	8.4	7.5	5.2	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.6	2.3	1.6
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	7.8	9.5	9.9	9.4	5.7	3.3	3.3	2.0	3.2	2.5	1.7
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ⁴	5.0	5.8	5.5	3.6	3.9	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	5.3	5.6	6.0	2.5	4.4	2.7	.8	.8	2.1	1.1	1.0
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	4.6	6.1	4.5	5.7	2.9	2.6	4.9	2.4	-.1	2.9	1.4
Medical care services	6.9	8.6	9.9	8.0	7.0	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.2	2.9	1.5
Professional services	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.1	5.7	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.1	1.7
Physicians' services	7.5	7.2	7.4	5.5	6.3	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.7	1.6
Dental services	6.7	6.4	6.7	8.2	5.8	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.0	2.0
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁴	4.7	3.4	4.5	3.6	3.7	2.0	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.9	.8
Services by other medical professionals ⁴	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	.8	3.0	3.1	1.6
Hospital and related services	11.0	11.3	11.3	8.9	8.8	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.1	3.2	1.1
Hospital services ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	1.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{2 8}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{2 4}	9.2	11.7	11.2	9.8	9.8	7.9	5.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	1.4
Nursing homes and adult daycare ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	2.6
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	2.8	3.0	1.5	1.1
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.5	.4	3.3	2.4	1.4
Televisions	-1.4	-1.3	-3.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-4.0	-5.3	-4.3	.3
Cable television ⁵	10.6	3.8	13.1	8.6	3.7	7.0	-2.6	4.1	7.8	6.9	3.9
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.4
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.9
Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Rental of video tapes and discs ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.2
Audio equipment	-4	2.6	-1.1	1.8	-1.5	.4	-1.0	-2.6	-6	-2.0	-1.7
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Pets and pet products	4.6	4.4	3.7	1.7	-1.0	.9	1.0	3.5	5.3	-4	.6
Pet food ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Pet services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Veterinarian services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Sporting goods	4.4	2.1	1.8	3.7	.1	.3	3.2	-6	-1	-4	-.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	-.1	3.9	.1	.1	-.5	.5
Sports equipment	4.7	1.9	1.4	5.6	-1.5	.5	2.5	-1.1	-.3	-.3	-1.2
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.2
Photographic equipment and supplies	5.8	3.4	1.4	.9	2.2	1.7	-3.2	1.9	-.4	.8	-.3
Film and photographic supplies ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Photographic equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.8
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1
Photographer fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Film processing ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.7
Toys	4.1	2.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	1.5	-.9	1.0	2.8	-1.6	-2.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.7
Video game hardware, software and accessories ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Admissions	3.8	9.5	5.2	4.8	3.9	1.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	3.4	3.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8
Admission to sporting events ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁴	4.6	8.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.9	3.0	5.9	5.2	.3
Recreational reading materials	4.2	4.7	4.6	6.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	5.9	2.6	1.1	2.1
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.4
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8	5.6	4.9	5.2	0.7
Educational books and supplies	6.9	7.8	6.5	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	2.5
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	7.6	7.9	7.9	9.8	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.2	.5
College tuition and fees	7.7	8.1	8.2	12.1	10.0	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	8.4	8.8	8.7	7.5	7.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	4.6	7.2	.0
Child care and nursery school ⁶	-	-	-	6.3	4.4	5.1	4.7	3.8	3.7	4.6	1.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	1.7	1.3	-3	-7
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Postage	13.5	.0	.0	16.1	.0	.0	.0	10.3	.0	.0	.0
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	.0	.6	1.4	-3	-8
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Telephone services, local charges	4.5	.6	1.0	5.1	.5	1.0	-3	2.6	.9	1.0	1.1
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Interstate toll calls ²	-4.2	-1.3	-3.7	1.3	-1.3	6.5	5.4	.1	3.7	-4.3	.1
Intrastate toll calls ²	-4.2	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-2.4	.2	-1.0	-3.8	6.1	2.8	1.0
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.6
Information and information processing other than telephone services ⁹	-	-7.3	-2.6	-4.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.1	-10.7	-11.6	-12.1	-9.7
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-13.4
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.1
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.6
Other goods and services	7.0	8.2	7.6	8.0	6.5	2.7	4.2	4.3	3.6	5.2	2.0
Tobacco and smoking products	9.4	14.7	10.8	11.1	8.1	-5.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	7.2	4.9
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Personal care	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.1	2.3	1.2
Personal care products	5.7	2.5	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.8	1.1	-.9	1.8	1.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	5.3	1.9	5.9	3.0	1.4	4.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	1.9
Personal care services	4.4	5.4	4.1	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.0	.8
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Miscellaneous personal services	5.1	5.8	7.0	6.4	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3	4.0	5.4	1.5
Legal services ⁴	4.5	6.3	6.8	5.7	4.0	5.8	1.9	3.8	3.8	5.1	1.8
Funeral expenses ⁴	4.1	4.8	6.6	5.9	4.1	5.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	5.1	2.0
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Financial services ⁴	6.9	5.9	7.7	8.3	5.0	6.6	7.8	7.1	3.4	6.0	1.6
Checking account and other bank services ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1 2}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ²	3.8	3.0	4.4	4.8	3.0	3.7	1.5	6.5	3.1	4.2	.9
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	3.8	4.1	6.6	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	3.2	.2	.2
Commodities less food and beverages	3.1	3.3	7.5	.3	2.3	.6	2.0	1.0	2.5	-.7	-.2
Nondurables less food and beverages	3.7	4.8	12.3	-1.0	2.3	-.7	1.3	.5	3.8	-.1	-.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	3.0	7.2	16.2	-3.2	2.9	-1.5	3.0	.9	5.9	-.7	-2.1
Durables	2.5	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.7	.7	-1.5	.1
Services	4.8	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.8	1.2
Rent of shelter ³	4.5	4.9	5.3	3.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.3	1.7
Transportation services	6.0	4.9	8.2	2.5	3.6	4.8	2.5	3.0	4.4	1.0	1.2
Other services	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.3	5.1	4.0	4.4	3.9	4.0	1.2
All items less food	4.2	4.5	6.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.8	.7
All items less shelter	4.3	4.6	6.5	2.7	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.4	1.1	.3
All items less medical care	4.2	4.5	5.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.3	1.6	.7
Commodities less food	3.2	3.3	7.4	.8	2.4	.6	1.9	1.1	2.6	-.5	-.2
Nondurables less food	3.7	4.7	11.6	-.2	2.4	-.5	1.3	.7	3.8	.0	-.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	3.1	6.8	14.7	-1.6	2.8	-1.1	2.7	1.1	5.6	-.4	-1.8
Nondurables	4.4	5.2	8.5	.8	1.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	4.0	.8	.1
Apparel less footwear	4.6	.7	5.3	3.6	.9	.7	-1.8	-.2	-.9	.8	3.9
Services less rent of shelter ³	5.2	5.1	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.4	2.9	3.4	3.8	2.3	.7
Services less medical care services	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.2	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.4	2.8	1.1
Energy	.5	5.1	18.1	-7.4	2.0	-1.4	2.2	-1.3	8.6	-3.4	-6.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Historical Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	4.7	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.2
All items less food and energy	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.3	3.2	2.6	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	4.0	2.7	3.4	4.0	2.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	.4	1.2
Energy commodities	-2.3	7.9	35.4	-16.1	1.2	-5.1	5.2	-3.3	13.8	-6.9	-9.6
Services less energy services	5.0	5.3	6.0	4.6	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	1.5
Domestically produced farm food	5.9	6.7	6.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.5	2.3	5.7	.6	.5
Utilities and public transportation	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.1	3.2	4.4	-1.0	1.8	5.0	.4	.1

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1913	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.1	-	-	10.0	-	-
1914	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	10.2	-	-	10.1	1.0	1.0
1915	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	-	-	10.2	2.0	1.0
1916	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.6	-	-	11.0	11.5	7.8
1917	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.3	13.6	13.6	13.8	-	-	12.9	19.0	17.3
1918	14.0	14.2	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.8	15.2	15.4	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.6	-	-	15.1	20.3	17.1
1919	16.6	16.2	16.5	16.8	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.6	19.0	-	-	17.4	14.5	15.2
1920	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.7	21.0	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.9	19.5	-	-	20.1	2.6	15.5
1921	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	-	-	18.0	-10.8	-10.4
1922	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.9	-2.3	-6.1
1923	16.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.2	2.4	1.8
1924	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	-	-	17.2	.0	.0
1925	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.1	18.0	-	-	17.6	3.4	2.3
1926	18.0	18.0	17.9	18.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	-	-	17.8	-1.1	1.1
1927	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.4	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	-	-	17.5	-2.2	-1.7
1928	17.4	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	-	-	17.2	-1.1	-1.7
1929	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	-	-	17.2	.6	.0
1930	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.2	-	-	16.8	-6.4	-2.3
1931	16.0	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.8	14.7	-	-	15.3	-9.3	-8.9
1932	14.4	14.2	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.7	-10.2	-10.5
1933	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	-	-	13.0	.0	-5.1
1934	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.5	13.5	-	-	13.5	2.3	3.8
1935	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	-	-	13.8	3.0	2.2
1936	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	13.9	1.4	.7
1937	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	-	-	14.4	2.8	3.6
1938	14.3	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.1	-	-	14.2	-2.8	-1.4
1939	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	-	-	14.0	-7	-1.4
1940	14.0	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	-	-	14.1	1.4	.7
1941	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.5	-	-	14.8	9.2	5.0
1942	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.8	16.9	17.0	-	-	16.4	9.7	10.8
1943	17.0	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	-	-	17.4	2.9	6.1
1944	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.9	-	-	17.7	2.3	1.7
1945	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	-	-	18.1	2.2	2.3
1946	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	20.3	20.5	20.9	21.5	21.6	-	-	19.6	18.0	8.3
1947	21.6	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.4	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.6	-	-	22.5	9.3	14.8
1948	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.9	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.2	-	-	24.2	2.5	7.6
1949	24.2	23.9	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	23.9	23.9	23.8	-	-	24.0	-1.7	-8
1950	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.7	24.8	25.1	-	-	24.2	5.5	.8
1951	25.5	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.5	26.6	-	-	26.1	6.0	7.9
1952	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.6	26.6	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	-	-	26.7	1.1	2.3
1953	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	.7
1954	27.1	27.1	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.1	27.0	26.9	27.0	26.9	-	-	27.0	-4	.4
1955	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.0	-	-	26.9	.4	-4
1956	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.2	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8	-	-	27.3	3.0	1.5
1957	27.8	27.9	28.0	28.1	28.1	28.3	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.6	-	-	28.3	2.9	3.7
1958	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	-	-	29.1	1.7	2.8
1959	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.5	29.5	29.5	-	-	29.3	1.4	.7
1960	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	-	-	29.8	1.7	1.7
1961	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.2	-	-	30.1	.7	1.0
1962	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	-	-	30.4	1.3	1.0
1963	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.1	-	-	30.8	1.6	1.3
1964	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.3	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.4	-	-	31.2	1.0	1.3
1965	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.9	32.0	-	-	31.7	1.9	1.6
1966	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.7	32.9	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.1	-	-	32.6	3.4	2.8
1967	33.1	33.1	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.1	-	-	33.6	3.0	3.1
1968	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.6	35.7	-	-	35.0	4.7	4.2
1969	35.8	36.0	36.3	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.0	37.2	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	-	-	36.9	6.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U. S. city average, all items-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Semiannual averages		Annual avg.	Percent change from previous	
													1st half	2nd half		Dec.	Annual avg.
1970	38.0	38.2	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.8	40.0	-	-	39.0	5.5	5.7
1971	40.0	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.8	40.9	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	-	-	40.7	3.3	4.4
1972	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	-	-	42.1	3.4	3.4
1973	42.9	43.2	43.6	43.9	44.1	44.4	44.5	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.2	46.5	-	-	44.7	8.9	6.2
1974	46.9	47.5	48.0	48.3	48.8	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.9	51.4	51.8	52.2	-	-	49.6	12.3	11.0
1975	52.4	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.5	53.9	54.5	54.7	54.9	55.3	55.6	55.8	-	-	54.1	6.9	9.1
1976	56.0	56.1	56.2	56.5	56.8	57.1	57.4	57.7	57.9	58.2	58.3	58.5	-	-	57.2	4.8	5.7
1977	58.9	59.5	59.8	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.5	61.8	61.9	62.2	62.5	-	-	60.9	6.8	6.5
1978	62.8	63.2	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.4	66.8	67.4	67.7	68.1	-	-	65.6	9.0	7.7
1979	68.7	69.5	70.3	71.1	71.9	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.2	-	-	73.1	13.4	11.4
1980	78.3	79.4	80.5	81.4	82.3	83.2	83.3	83.8	84.6	85.3	86.1	86.9	-	-	82.9	12.6	13.4
1981	87.5	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.3	91.1	92.2	92.8	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4	-	-	91.4	8.6	10.3
1982	94.7	95.0	94.8	95.2	96.2	97.4	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.0	-	-	96.9	3.8	6.0
1983	98.1	98.1	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	99.8	3.3	3.0
1984	101.6	101.8	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.7	104.8	102.1	104.4	103.3	3.6	3.5
1985	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.1	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.3	108.6	106.0	107.8	106.9	3.6	3.5
1986	108.9	108.5	107.9	107.6	107.9	108.4	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.2	109.3	108.2	109.0	108.6	.6	1.6
1987	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.8	114.1	114.3	114.2	111.2	113.7	112.5	4.5	3.6
1988	114.5	114.7	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.0	119.2	115.5	118.4	117.0	4.4	4.0
1989	119.7	120.2	120.8	121.8	122.5	122.8	123.2	123.2	123.6	124.2	124.4	124.6	121.3	123.9	122.6	4.5	4.8
1990	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.3	128.7	129.9	131.1	131.9	132.2	132.2	127.1	131.0	129.0	6.1	5.2
1991	132.8	132.8	133.0	133.3	133.8	134.1	134.3	134.6	135.2	135.4	135.8	135.9	133.3	135.2	134.3	2.8	4.1
1992	136.0	136.4	137.0	137.3	137.6	138.1	138.4	138.8	139.1	139.6	139.8	139.8	137.1	139.3	138.2	2.9	2.9
1993	140.3	140.7	141.1	141.6	141.9	142.0	142.1	142.4	142.6	143.3	143.4	143.3	141.3	142.9	142.1	2.5	2.8
1994	143.6	144.0	144.4	144.7	144.9	145.4	145.8	146.5	146.9	147.0	147.3	147.2	144.5	146.8	145.6	2.7	2.5
1995	147.8	148.3	148.7	149.3	149.6	149.9	149.9	150.2	150.6	151.0	150.9	150.9	148.9	150.6	149.8	2.5	2.9
1996	151.7	152.2	152.9	153.6	154.0	154.1	154.3	154.5	155.1	155.5	155.9	155.9	153.1	155.2	154.1	3.3	2.9
1997	156.3	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.2	157.4	157.5	157.8	158.3	158.5	158.5	158.2	157.0	158.1	157.6	1.5	2.3
1998	158.4	158.5	158.7	159.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	119.2	124.6	132.2	135.9	139.8	143.3	147.2	150.9	155.9	158.2	159.1
All items (1967=100)	355.0	371.1	393.8	404.7	416.3	426.8	438.6	449.5	464.3	471.3	473.9
Food and beverages	120.3	126.9	133.6	136.9	139.1	142.9	146.6	149.8	156.1	158.5	159.5
Food	120.4	127.1	133.9	136.3	138.3	142.2	146.2	149.4	155.8	158.1	159.1
Food at home	118.8	126.2	133.5	135.0	137.0	141.7	146.3	149.5	156.9	158.2	159.1
Cereals and bakery products	126.7	136.0	142.3	147.2	153.0	158.6	163.9	169.2	175.4	178.1	179.9
Cereals and cereal products	126.8	136.1	143.1	148.2	153.5	158.7	163.6	167.8	165.7	168.8	169.8
Flour and prepared flour mixes	112.6	120.8	123.5	123.3	129.5	129.3	131.5	140.0	150.6	150.0	156.3
Breakfast cereal	138.9	152.4	163.3	171.1	177.7	186.1	190.5	193.6	185.4	188.6	188.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	118.7	120.4	122.9	126.4	128.9	131.7	139.6	143.1	144.2	150.1	150.3
Bakery products	126.4	135.7	141.6	146.4	152.5	158.2	163.8	169.5	179.7	182.2	184.5
Bread ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	128.7	138.8	146.7	153.7	157.3	162.5	168.5	170.7	177.8	179.1	179.5
Other bakery products	126.7	137.8	142.4	147.9	155.5	158.4	163.6	168.0	178.4	179.0	184.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	115.8	123.8	133.6	131.5	132.1	136.9	136.0	141.7	149.8	148.0	146.0
Meats, poultry, and fish	116.9	123.0	133.9	132.0	133.1	138.2	137.3	141.4	148.9	147.8	146.2
Meats	112.7	120.1	133.8	130.8	131.2	136.0	133.7	137.3	144.5	143.3	140.8
Beef and veal	114.6	122.3	133.2	131.7	132.8	137.7	134.7	134.4	137.8	136.6	136.2
Uncooked ground beef	104.7	112.6	121.2	119.5	118.8	123.2	117.7	115.7	117.6	116.3	116.0
Uncooked beef roasts ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.9
Uncooked beef steaks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8
Pork	109.6	117.3	136.8	128.6	127.7	133.4	130.3	140.0	155.5	153.1	146.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.0
Ham	115.7	121.6	143.7	136.8	134.9	136.9	134.9	144.6	156.9	153.9	143.9
Pork chops	114.7	124.1	142.6	136.4	140.0	146.5	139.3	146.9	156.9	150.9	147.8
Other pork including roasts and picnics ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.2
Other meats	112.7	119.0	131.3	132.3	132.6	136.1	136.9	141.2	146.0	146.6	146.5
Poultry	126.9	127.4	129.2	129.8	133.4	140.7	140.2	146.0	157.5	155.0	154.5
Chicken ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7
Other poultry including turkey ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.5
Fish and seafood	139.7	144.8	148.8	151.2	153.8	158.8	167.1	172.3	176.5	178.0	181.7
Fresh fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.7
Processed fish and seafood ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Eggs	99.0	134.3	128.0	122.7	117.0	114.8	115.3	144.8	162.3	150.1	138.0
Dairy and related products	111.2	122.8	126.5	127.2	128.9	130.0	131.4	134.7	148.5	147.5	148.2
Milk ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Cheese and related products	112.3	126.8	132.7	134.9	135.1	134.0	135.2	138.4	149.8	147.7	149.5
Ice cream and related products	114.9	123.1	128.5	129.9	130.5	131.2	136.0	139.7	150.4	151.9	152.6
Other dairy and related products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8
Fruits and vegetables	130.8	135.8	145.7	152.1	155.3	165.4	178.8	177.0	186.0	190.0	196.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	137.6	144.0	156.1	168.5	172.8	188.6	210.8	205.2	214.3	220.7	229.5
Fresh fruits	143.1	152.3	169.5	188.1	180.0	202.6	209.8	222.0	248.1	236.0	238.7
Apples	133.0	124.6	151.9	170.4	154.2	167.2	163.5	188.0	195.2	194.9	200.5
Bananas	115.9	122.7	128.1	127.6	124.0	127.2	142.7	146.4	157.2	151.3	166.5
Citrus fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	108.8
Other fresh fruits ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	92.7
Fresh vegetables	132.3	135.9	143.1	149.3	166.0	175.1	212.0	189.0	181.2	205.8	220.0
Potatoes	127.7	139.3	133.5	128.2	136.8	164.9	154.1	175.2	160.2	175.0	180.6
Lettuce	173.6	135.3	151.3	169.6	180.7	151.4	269.0	171.1	183.1	215.4	241.3
Tomatoes	123.0	139.2	128.2	123.1	190.9	194.6	229.9	239.2	190.5	249.5	227.5
Other fresh vegetables	129.2	135.0	150.8	162.4	167.4	179.6	217.6	184.1	187.5	203.6	232.1
Processed fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	107.8	111.2	113.3	112.9	112.7	115.1	130.6	128.8	126.5	131.7	132.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Carbonated drinks	105.2	110.4	111.3	112.3	114.0	116.0	115.7	119.1	118.5	116.3	118.9
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.8
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Coffee	116.6	115.2	117.0	111.0	104.9	110.5	172.3	155.6	144.9	169.3	167.9
Other beverage materials including tea ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2
Other food at home	115.1	120.1	125.1	127.0	128.2	130.8	138.3	140.1	143.2	147.1	148.9
Sugar and sweets	116.7	121.1	126.3	130.6	131.9	133.1	134.4	138.4	144.5	147.7	150.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	110.3	115.2	118.4	118.4	119.6	120.8	123.2	128.3	132.7	133.7	135.0
Candy and chewing gum ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Other sweets ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.3
Fats and oils	118.3	121.5	130.8	129.1	128.3	129.3	134.1	137.3	140.4	140.0	140.4
Butter and margarine ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2
Salad dressing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Other foods	120.5	127.4	134.0	138.1	141.0	144.7	148.0	151.9	158.8	162.7	165.0
Soups	123.4	132.6	140.7	149.0	157.5	164.3	171.3	177.4	185.6	189.6	191.9
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	124.0	130.8	135.3	137.4	138.1	137.5	137.9	138.4	145.3	144.1	145.8
Snacks	121.4	126.1	131.1	132.6	132.1	136.0	138.5	143.3	151.5	155.1	155.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	118.1	124.7	132.5	137.8	143.5	147.3	150.8	156.8	163.9	168.4	172.6
Baby food ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Other miscellaneous foods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.7
Food away from home	124.0	129.7	135.6	139.4	141.6	144.1	147.0	150.3	155.0	159.0	160.2
Full service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Limited service meals and snacks ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Food at employee sites and schools ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Other food away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Alcoholic beverages	119.5	125.2	130.5	143.5	147.7	150.0	151.4	154.3	159.9	163.1	164.2
Alcoholic beverages at home	114.4	119.4	123.9	138.2	141.3	142.0	141.7	143.0	147.7	148.4	149.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	114.3	119.7	124.1	138.9	142.8	143.2	142.9	144.1	148.1	147.2	148.3
Distilled spirits at home	116.7	121.9	127.9	139.3	141.3	142.8	143.8	145.0	147.9	151.2	151.8
Wine at home	107.5	110.8	114.0	129.3	131.3	131.6	130.0	131.7	139.9	143.0	144.9
Alcoholic beverages away from home	132.6	139.5	146.3	158.0	164.0	168.8	172.5	178.0	185.2	192.1	192.7
Housing	118.5	123.1	128.3	132.7	136.1	139.7	142.7	146.7	151.0	154.4	155.8
Shelter	126.5	132.6	139.3	144.6	148.7	153.1	157.7	163.1	167.7	173.1	175.5
Rent of primary residence	129.7	135.0	140.6	144.8	148.2	151.6	155.4	159.3	163.7	168.8	170.3
Lodging away from home ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	110.3
Housing at school, excluding board ²	144.9	155.5	165.0	175.7	189.7	193.8	202.9	211.8	219.2	231.2	231.6
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	126.2	134.4	155.2	168.6	174.5	181.2	184.4	191.1	201.1	213.2	237.6
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ²	122.2	128.5	134.5	139.7	143.8	148.4	153.3	159.0	163.4	168.3	169.9
Tenants' and household insurance ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Fuels and utilities	104.8	108.0	112.1	115.7	118.4	121.5	121.6	123.3	129.0	129.7	126.9
Fuels	97.2	100.7	104.7	105.9	108.4	110.2	109.5	110.2	116.5	115.2	111.8
Fuel oil and other fuels	76.7	88.1	113.4	94.4	91.7	88.2	88.3	89.5	110.6	97.0	93.1
Fuel oil	74.4	89.0	115.6	92.5	89.5	85.4	85.4	86.8	106.9	94.2	88.5
Other household fuels ³	102.2	108.3	136.6	123.2	120.3	117.8	118.2	119.2	147.9	128.5	128.0
Gas (piped) and electricity	103.9	106.7	108.2	111.9	115.1	117.7	116.8	117.5	122.3	122.4	118.9
Electricity	110.2	113.1	114.5	120.4	122.4	123.0	123.8	127.2	128.1	126.4	123.9
Utility natural gas service	95.2	97.7	99.4	99.3	104.7	110.9	107.0	102.8	114.9	118.3	112.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1
Water and sewerage maintenance	135.1	144.1	152.6	163.8	174.3	182.9	190.5	195.9	202.6	210.6	212.9
Garbage and trash collection ⁴	146.7	161.0	177.1	197.6	214.6	225.7	236.8	243.3	247.9	252.8	255.7
Household furnishings and operations	110.2	111.1	113.0	115.4	117.2	119.0	119.7	122.4	123.5	123.6	125.6
Window and floor coverings and other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.0
Floor coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Window coverings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Other linens ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.6
Furniture and bedding	115.0	113.0	114.2	115.5	120.5	123.9	125.4	130.7	131.9	130.6	133.0
Bedroom furniture	121.6	118.8	117.1	122.0	128.3	134.6	132.2	134.8	139.6	141.5	141.9
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Other furniture ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Major appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.1
Other appliances ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6
Other household equipment and furnishings ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	105.8	112.2	112.3	116.2	119.0	115.0	114.5	118.7	114.1	118.4	121.3
Indoor plants and flowers ⁵	-	-	100.0	107.3	113.2	110.4	114.7	116.3	117.0	107.3	114.5
Dishes and flatware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Outdoor equipment and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.1
Housekeeping supplies	117.4	123.8	127.8	130.4	130.0	131.9	133.3	139.9	142.0	144.3	146.1
Household cleaning products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Household paper products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1
Miscellaneous household products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6
Household operations ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Domestic services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Gardening and lawncare services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.1
Moving, storage, freight expense ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Repair of household items ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Apparel	117.6	118.5	124.5	128.4	130.4	131.3	129.3	129.5	129.3	130.3	134.0
Men's and boys' apparel	116.5	118.0	121.4	124.9	126.4	127.0	124.5	125.8	127.5	130.7	132.9
Men's apparel	117.8	120.1	123.9	127.7	129.9	130.3	128.2	128.7	130.9	133.9	137.9
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	121.5	124.6	127.8	131.0	133.6	140.4	137.3	135.5	134.7	135.9	138.8
Men's furnishings	113.4	116.8	119.5	122.1	123.2	123.1	123.9	120.5	125.7	136.1	143.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.6
Men's pants and shorts	113.8	116.3	120.7	124.9	128.2	127.2	125.6	127.1	129.0	128.9	134.2
Boys' apparel	112.4	111.5	113.3	116.3	115.3	116.6	112.9	116.4	116.7	120.5	117.5
Women's and girls' apparel	116.2	115.5	122.6	126.7	127.6	128.4	124.0	123.3	121.7	121.5	128.3
Women's apparel	115.8	115.1	122.8	125.7	126.1	128.1	123.2	122.2	120.8	120.8	127.7
Women's outerwear	102.7	104.0	115.2	118.4	121.9	128.9	118.6	121.3	126.1	129.2	123.7
Women's dresses	126.2	123.0	132.7	128.4	132.4	128.8	114.2	116.7	105.9	100.5	116.5
Women's suits and separates ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	106.9
Girls' apparel	117.9	117.4	121.6	131.7	135.1	130.0	127.6	128.6	126.2	125.0	131.2
Footwear	114.0	115.4	119.3	122.5	125.6	126.6	124.2	125.0	127.0	129.2	128.4
Men's footwear	119.8	122.2	125.6	129.6	132.6	134.1	132.1	132.3	131.4	131.4	131.7
Boys' and girls' footwear	114.7	118.6	123.5	123.0	122.7	122.7	123.9	125.8	131.2	135.0	130.8
Women's footwear	108.3	107.4	111.0	115.8	120.7	121.9	117.3	118.0	120.2	123.1	123.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	120.3	119.3	127.9	131.8	133.1	128.1	132.9	129.8	128.1	126.5	126.9
Jewelry and watches ³	116.2	120.3	127.3	131.3	136.6	140.1	144.9	144.2	138.4	137.7	143.9
Watches ³	107.8	107.5	110.7	113.6	111.9	118.6	122.9	129.3	120.9	121.1	124.5
Jewelry ³	118.6	124.0	132.0	136.4	143.6	146.3	151.2	148.5	143.4	142.4	149.4
Transportation	110.4	114.8	126.7	124.5	128.2	130.8	136.7	138.9	144.8	142.4	140.3
Private transportation	109.5	113.8	125.3	123.2	126.6	128.5	135.2	137.2	142.4	140.1	137.7
New and used motor vehicles ¹	-	-	-	-	-	93.7	98.5	101.3	102.1	100.0	100.1
New vehicles	118.8	122.0	124.4	128.5	131.7	136.2	140.9	143.7	146.5	145.3	145.5
Used cars and trucks	120.1	119.5	116.9	120.2	129.7	140.2	152.1	159.1	156.8	149.5	149.5
Car and truck rental ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Motor fuel	80.4	85.9	117.1	98.5	99.9	94.6	100.2	96.4	108.9	101.7	91.9
Gasoline (all types)	80.4	85.6	117.0	98.3	99.9	94.0	100.0	95.9	108.3	101.2	91.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶	78.8	83.2	115.4	96.2	97.6	91.1	97.6	93.5	106.5	98.9	89.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{6 7}	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.3	100.6	112.4	105.9	95.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶	84.7	90.0	118.7	101.5	103.0	98.1	103.2	98.3	109.2	102.8	93.6
Other motor fuels ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	93.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	98.4	100.6	101.5	103.0	102.2	100.7	101.0	101.6	101.4	100.8	99.9
Tires	96.8	98.8	98.6	100.8	100.4	98.9	101.1	101.2	101.2	98.2	97.0
Vehicle accessories other than tires ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	121.5	126.9	132.8	138.8	143.9	148.3	152.6	156.6	161.4	165.7	166.8
Motor vehicle body work	126.5	134.0	139.5	142.9	147.0	150.8	155.7	161.4	168.6	176.5	179.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	118.3	122.0	126.8	133.7	136.5	139.3	141.4	144.4	148.6	152.7	154.4
Motor vehicle repair ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Motor vehicle insurance	160.9	170.6	183.7	198.6	211.5	221.9	229.5	239.6	249.0	255.3	255.2
Motor vehicle fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2
State and local registration and license ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Parking and other fees ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.9
Public transportation	125.4	130.1	150.3	147.8	155.5	171.1	162.5	169.0	186.9	182.5	190.1
Airline fare	126.5	133.1	163.4	154.0	163.6	191.8	173.5	177.2	204.5	193.9	209.2
Other intercity transportation	136.8	140.5	149.3	154.2	155.4	149.6	152.3	154.9	157.9	160.3	164.3
Intracity transportation	123.5	125.9	135.7	140.7	147.6	152.0	153.3	164.9	174.1	176.2	174.9
Medical care	142.8	154.7	168.8	182.0	194.3	204.5	214.6	223.1	230.1	236.5	239.9
Medical care commodities	143.1	154.8	168.0	180.3	189.4	195.1	200.8	204.2	209.4	214.1	217.0
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	156.9	171.8	189.0	206.8	218.3	225.2	233.2	237.8	244.9	251.0	255.5
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies ³	110.4	116.8	123.6	127.7	133.0	136.5	138.7	140.4	142.5	144.8	145.7
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	133.2	140.3	148.9	152.7	159.2	163.3	164.7	165.9	169.0	171.6	172.8
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	126.6	135.7	142.4	150.5	156.1	160.4	167.0	171.2	171.6	175.0	175.9
Medical care services	142.7	154.7	169.0	182.4	195.4	206.6	217.7	227.4	234.7	241.6	245.1
Professional services	141.0	150.2	160.3	170.2	180.0	188.0	196.9	204.9	212.3	218.9	222.5
Physicians' services	143.6	154.0	165.4	174.5	185.5	194.8	203.6	212.5	219.1	225.3	229.0
Dental services	140.8	150.0	159.7	172.9	182.8	190.9	201.3	210.1	220.9	229.6	234.0
Eyeglasses and eye care ³	109.8	113.8	119.0	123.2	127.8	130.5	135.2	138.5	140.4	142.8	143.8
Services by other medical professionals ³	110.8	117.2	122.8	129.2	133.9	138.1	144.3	146.8	151.5	156.8	159.6
Hospital and related services	150.0	166.8	184.4	201.2	218.9	235.1	248.5	260.0	270.4	278.7	281.7
Hospital services ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.0	104.1
Inpatient hospital services ^{6 8}	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.3	103.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{6 3}	117.1	131.1	145.9	160.4	176.0	189.3	200.2	209.4	219.5	228.6	232.1
Nursing homes and adult daycare ⁸	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	104.0	105.9
Recreation ¹	-	-	-	-	-	92.2	93.2	95.6	98.5	100.0	101.0
Video and audio ¹	-	-	-	-	-	96.5	93.9	94.3	97.5	100.0	101.4
Televisions	76.4	74.8	72.2	71.4	70.9	69.4	68.2	65.2	61.7	59.3	59.4
Cable television ⁴	141.6	147.1	166.9	181.2	188.4	201.7	195.8	203.5	219.5	234.6	243.5
Other video equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	95.7
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental ¹ ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.7
Audio equipment	91.9	94.0	93.1	94.9	93.5	94.2	93.2	90.8	90.2	88.4	86.5
Audio discs, tapes and other media ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.4
Pets, pet products and services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Pets and pet products	117.7	122.8	127.3	129.5	128.5	129.3	130.7	135.4	142.4	141.9	142.7
Pet services including veterinary ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.6
Sporting goods	112.5	115.9	116.5	120.5	121.6	122.6	126.1	124.5	124.6	124.5	124.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles	113.2	117.7	123.5	120.4	123.5	124.9	128.8	127.3	127.4	127.7	129.2
Sports equipment	109.0	110.8	112.1	118.0	116.3	116.7	119.7	118.0	118.0	117.3	116.1
Photography ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.7
Photographic equipment and supplies	123.5	127.8	129.7	131.1	134.1	136.5	131.4	133.8	133.9	134.6	133.8
Photographers and film processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	99.9
Other recreational goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	98.4
Toys	112.3	114.8	116.6	117.9	121.3	123.2	122.2	123.5	127.4	125.2	122.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Music instruments and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.8
Recreation services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.2
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.5
Admissions	132.8	145.8	153.1	160.5	166.6	169.9	176.2	185.7	193.3	199.8	205.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ³	110.6	119.6	126.1	133.6	140.7	146.3	154.0	158.6	167.3	175.8	176.4
Recreational reading materials	126.7	132.5	138.6	147.8	153.4	159.0	164.8	174.5	179.3	181.3	184.8
Newspapers and magazines ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	102.0
Recreational books ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.9
Education and communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	87.8	90.4	94.0	97.1	100.0	100.1
Education ¹	-	-	-	-	-	81.1	85.6	90.4	94.8	100.0	100.7
Educational books and supplies	151.1	162.9	173.9	184.4	194.9	202.3	208.5	220.3	232.9	245.2	251.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	157.1	169.6	182.7	199.4	214.4	228.7	242.0	255.8	267.9	282.7	284.4
College tuition and fees	156.2	169.3	183.6	205.0	223.8	240.3	255.3	271.2	286.1	300.9	301.6
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	161.9	176.2	191.4	206.2	222.7	235.4	250.2	266.9	279.3	299.4	299.5
Child care and nursery school ⁵	-	-	100.0	106.3	110.8	116.7	122.7	127.5	132.1	138.7	140.0
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Communication ¹	-	-	-	-	-	96.8	96.9	98.7	100.1	100.0	99.5
Postage and delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.1
Postage	125.4	125.4	125.4	145.7	145.7	145.7	145.7	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.8
Delivery services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.9
Information and information processing ¹	-	-	-	-	-	97.6	97.9	98.5	100.1	100.0	99.5
Telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.5
Telephone services, local charges	144.8	145.5	147.0	154.7	155.3	156.9	156.3	159.9	161.3	163.0	164.9
Telephone services, long distance charges ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.2
Cellular telephone services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	96.5
Information and information processing other than telephone services ⁹	100.0	92.7	89.7	86.9	80.6	74.2	68.2	61.4	54.9	48.9	44.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	86.0
Computer software and accessories ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.8
Computer information processing services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.3
Other information processing equipment ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	97.3
Other goods and services	140.6	152.7	164.4	177.7	189.0	192.0	200.0	208.1	215.2	226.9	232.3
Tobacco and smoking products	150.2	171.8	190.1	211.5	229.0	215.4	222.2	228.4	233.9	250.9	263.6
Cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	105.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	103.1
Personal care	122.3	126.9	132.2	135.7	139.9	143.2	146.1	148.9	150.4	153.9	155.9
Personal care products	121.5	124.7	130.0	133.7	138.6	140.7	143.5	144.7	143.5	146.1	148.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	101.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	122.2	124.8	132.0	136.0	138.5	144.7	146.8	148.9	153.1	156.7	159.8
Personal care services	123.0	129.4	134.9	137.9	141.3	146.2	149.2	154.2	159.4	164.1	165.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Miscellaneous personal services	143.0	151.0	160.1	170.5	177.6	188.9	198.8	208.9	217.8	228.9	232.5
Legal services ³	109.8	116.4	121.7	129.2	133.6	144.0	147.2	153.1	159.7	166.5	169.7
Funeral expenses ³	109.6	115.1	122.6	130.1	135.1	142.1	150.6	158.1	165.9	174.7	177.9
Laundry and dry cleaning services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.7
Financial services ³	111.7	117.9	127.1	136.8	143.9	153.3	166.5	177.7	183.2	193.9	197.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.9
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	113.0	117.8	125.8	127.0	129.8	131.6	134.8	136.9	141.4	141.6	141.6
Commodities less food and beverages	108.6	112.1	121.0	120.9	124.1	124.7	127.6	129.0	132.4	131.3	130.9
Nondurables less food and beverages	106.3	111.6	126.2	124.2	127.3	125.7	127.7	128.3	133.6	133.1	132.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	104.1	111.7	131.0	126.2	129.9	127.2	131.3	132.1	140.4	139.3	136.0
Durables	110.7	112.0	112.6	115.3	118.7	122.3	126.5	128.9	129.6	127.5	127.6
Services	127.2	133.4	140.7	147.0	152.1	157.6	162.4	167.9	173.4	178.2	179.9
Rent of shelter ²	121.5	127.5	133.9	139.1	143.0	147.3	151.7	156.9	161.4	166.6	169.0
Transportation services	131.2	137.8	147.9	152.5	157.2	163.3	169.2	174.9	181.5	183.9	185.7
Other services	135.0	143.8	152.8	162.0	169.9	178.5	185.9	194.0	201.7	209.9	212.4
All items less food	118.8	124.0	131.7	135.7	140.0	143.4	147.4	151.1	155.8	158.1	159.0
All items less shelter	117.4	122.6	130.6	133.7	137.6	140.8	144.6	147.8	152.8	154.2	154.6
All items less medical care	117.9	123.1	130.4	133.6	137.2	140.4	144.0	147.5	152.4	154.5	155.3
Commodities less food	108.9	112.6	121.2	121.8	125.0	125.7	128.5	130.0	133.5	132.5	132.2
Nondurables less food	106.9	112.2	126.0	125.3	128.4	127.1	129.0	129.8	135.2	135.0	134.2
Nondurables less food and apparel	104.9	112.2	129.7	127.0	130.7	128.6	132.4	133.4	141.3	140.7	137.8
Nondurables	113.5	119.5	130.1	130.8	133.4	134.5	137.4	139.3	145.2	146.2	146.2
Apparel less footwear	116.4	116.9	122.9	126.8	128.3	128.9	126.5	126.5	125.5	126.1	130.8
Services less rent of shelter ²	118.1	123.9	131.1	137.9	143.5	149.5	154.0	159.2	165.0	168.8	169.8
Services less medical care services	125.6	131.4	138.1	143.9	148.4	153.4	157.6	162.8	168.1	172.7	174.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 28. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Unadjusted indexes										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
Energy	88.1	92.7	110.5	101.6	103.5	101.7	104.2	102.6	112.0	107.7	101.1
All items less energy	123.6	129.1	135.5	140.8	144.9	149.1	153.3	157.6	162.1	165.2	167.1
All items less food and energy	124.4	129.7	136.0	142.0	146.6	150.9	155.1	159.7	163.7	167.1	169.1
Commodities less food and energy commodities	117.0	120.2	124.0	128.9	132.7	134.7	137.1	139.6	141.0	141.5	143.1
Energy commodities	80.3	86.4	117.1	98.4	99.5	94.3	99.4	96.0	109.4	101.6	92.1
Services less energy services	129.8	136.4	144.3	151.0	156.3	162.1	167.5	173.4	179.0	184.3	186.7
Domestically produced farm food	119.1	127.0	135.0	136.7	139.0	143.9	147.1	150.7	159.3	160.2	160.8
Utilities and public transportation	113.4	116.3	121.2	125.6	129.4	134.4	133.6	135.9	142.4	143.3	143.2

¹ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

⁶ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
All items	4.4	4.5	6.1	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	1.5	0.6
Food and beverages	5.1	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	4.2	1.5	.6
Food	5.2	5.6	5.4	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.8	2.2	4.3	1.5	.6
Food at home	5.6	6.2	5.8	1.1	1.5	3.4	3.2	2.2	4.9	.8	.6
Cereals and bakery products	8.4	7.3	4.6	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.5	1.0
Cereals and cereal products	9.5	7.3	5.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	-1.3	1.9	.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes	6.7	7.3	2.2	-2	5.0	-2	1.7	6.5	7.6	-4	4.2
Breakfast cereal	9.6	9.7	7.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	2.4	1.6	-4.2	1.7	.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	11.4	1.4	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.2	6.0	2.5	.8	4.1	.1
Bakery products	7.8	7.4	4.3	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.0	1.4	1.3
Bread	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	6.1	7.8	5.7	4.8	2.3	3.3	3.7	1.3	4.2	.7	.2
Other bakery products	5.0	8.8	3.3	3.9	5.1	1.9	3.3	2.7	6.2	.3	3.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	5.2	6.9	7.9	-1.6	.5	3.6	-7	4.2	5.7	-1.2	-1.4
Meats, poultry, and fish	4.7	5.2	8.9	-1.4	.8	3.8	-7	3.0	5.3	-7	-1.1
Meats	2.1	6.6	11.4	-2.2	.3	3.7	-1.7	2.7	5.2	-8	-1.7
Beef and veal	5.5	6.7	8.9	-1.1	.8	3.7	-2.2	-2	2.5	-9	-3
Uncooked ground beef	2.4	7.5	7.6	-1.4	-6	3.7	-4.5	-1.7	1.6	-1.1	-3
Uncooked beef roasts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1
Uncooked beef steaks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Uncooked other beef and veal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2
Pork	-2.9	7.0	16.6	-6.0	-7	4.5	-2.3	7.4	11.1	-1.5	-4.6
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.0
Ham	-1.5	5.1	18.2	-4.8	-1.4	1.5	-1.5	7.2	8.5	-1.9	-6.5
Pork chops	.2	8.2	14.9	-4.3	2.6	4.6	-4.9	5.5	6.8	-3.8	-2.1
Other pork including roasts and picnics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.8
Other meats	.8	5.6	10.3	.8	.2	2.6	.6	3.1	3.4	.4	-1
Poultry	18.2	.4	1.4	.5	2.8	5.5	-4	4.1	7.9	-1.6	-3
Chicken	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3
Other poultry including turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5
Fish and seafood	4.6	3.7	2.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	5.2	3.1	2.4	.8	2.1
Fresh fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7
Processed fish and seafood	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Eggs	16.6	35.7	-4.7	-4.1	-4.6	-1.9	.4	25.6	12.1	-7.5	-8.1
Dairy and related products	4.5	10.4	3.0	.6	1.3	.9	1.1	2.5	10.2	-7	.5
Milk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Cheese and related products	5.2	12.9	4.7	1.7	.1	-8	.9	2.4	8.2	-1.4	1.2
Ice cream and related products	3.7	7.1	4.4	1.1	.5	.5	3.7	2.7	7.7	1.0	.5
Other dairy and related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2
Fruits and vegetables	6.3	3.8	7.3	4.4	2.1	6.5	8.1	-1.0	5.1	2.2	3.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables	3.7	4.7	8.4	7.9	2.6	9.1	11.8	-2.7	4.4	3.0	4.0
Fresh fruits	13.6	6.4	11.3	11.0	-4.3	12.6	3.6	5.8	11.8	-4.9	1.1
Apples	27.5	-6.3	21.9	12.2	-9.5	8.4	-2.2	15.0	3.8	-2	2.9
Bananas	7.9	5.9	4.4	-4	-2.8	2.6	12.2	2.6	7.4	-3.8	10.0
Citrus fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.8
Other fresh fruits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-7.3
Fresh vegetables	-5.2	2.7	5.3	4.3	11.2	5.5	21.1	-10.8	-4.1	13.6	6.9
Potatoes	24.3	9.1	-4.2	-4.0	6.7	20.5	-6.5	13.7	-8.6	9.2	3.2
Lettuce	-36.3	-22.1	11.8	12.1	6.5	-16.2	77.7	-36.4	7.0	17.6	12.0
Tomatoes	-10.8	13.2	-7.9	-4.0	55.1	1.9	18.1	4.0	-20.4	31.0	-8.8
Other fresh vegetables	2.5	4.5	11.7	7.7	3.1	7.3	21.2	-15.4	1.8	8.6	14.0
Processed fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Canned fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials	2.8	3.2	1.9	-4	-2	2.1	13.5	-1.4	-1.8	4.1	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7
Carbonated drinks	1.5	4.9	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.8	-0.3	2.9	-0.5	-1.9	2.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.3
Beverage materials including coffee and tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Coffee	5.7	-1.2	1.6	-5.1	-5.5	5.3	55.9	-9.7	-6.9	16.8	-8
Other beverage materials including tea	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Other food at home	4.8	4.3	4.2	1.5	.9	2.0	5.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.2
Sugar and sweets	5.2	3.8	4.3	3.4	1.0	.9	1.0	3.0	4.4	2.2	1.6
Sugar and artificial sweeteners	8.0	4.4	2.8	.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	.8	1.0
Candy and chewing gum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other sweets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
Fats and oils	9.9	2.7	7.7	-1.3	-.6	.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	-.3	.3
Butter and margarine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.8
Salad dressing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Other foods	5.0	5.7	5.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.5	2.5	1.4
Soups	3.7	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.6	2.2	1.2
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods	4.5	5.5	3.4	1.6	.5	-.4	.3	.4	5.0	-.8	1.2
Snacks	5.0	3.9	4.0	1.1	-.4	3.0	1.8	3.5	5.7	2.4	.2
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces	4.4	5.6	6.3	4.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.5	2.7	2.5
Baby food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other miscellaneous foods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
Food away from home	4.4	4.6	4.5	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.6	.8
Full service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Limited service meals and snacks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Food at employee sites and schools	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Other food away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Alcoholic beverages	3.8	4.8	4.2	10.0	2.9	1.6	.9	1.9	3.6	2.0	.7
Alcoholic beverages at home	2.3	4.4	3.8	11.5	2.2	.5	-.2	.9	3.3	.5	.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home	2.7	4.7	3.7	11.9	2.8	.3	-.2	.8	2.8	-.6	.7
Distilled spirits at home	1.8	4.5	4.9	8.9	1.4	1.1	.7	.8	2.0	2.2	.4
Wine at home	1.8	3.1	2.9	13.4	1.5	.2	-1.2	1.3	6.2	2.2	1.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home	5.7	5.2	4.9	8.0	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.0	3.7	.3
Housing	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.3	.9
Shelter	4.4	4.8	5.1	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.4
Rent of primary residence	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.1	.9
Lodging away from home	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.3
Housing at school, excluding board	5.8	7.3	6.1	6.5	8.0	2.2	4.7	4.4	3.5	5.5	.2
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	3.6	6.5	15.5	8.6	3.5	3.8	1.8	3.6	5.2	6.0	11.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence	4.8	5.2	4.7	3.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.0
Tenants' and household insurance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Fuels and utilities	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.2	2.3	2.6	.1	1.4	4.6	.5	-2.2
Fuels	2.5	3.6	4.0	1.1	2.4	1.7	-.6	.6	5.7	-1.1	-3.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	-4.4	14.9	28.7	-16.8	-2.9	-3.8	.1	1.4	23.6	-12.3	-4.0
Fuel oil	-6.4	19.6	29.9	-20.0	-3.2	-4.6	.0	1.6	23.2	-11.9	-6.1
Other household fuels	-.2	6.0	26.1	-9.8	-2.4	-2.1	.3	.8	24.1	-13.1	-.4
Gas (piped) and electricity	3.2	2.7	1.4	3.4	2.9	2.3	-.8	.6	4.1	.1	-2.9
Electricity	3.0	2.6	1.2	5.2	1.7	.5	.7	2.7	.7	-1.3	-2.0
Utility natural gas service	3.7	2.6	1.7	-.1	5.4	5.9	-3.5	-3.9	11.8	3.0	-5.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Water and sewerage maintenance	5.6	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.4	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.4	3.9	1.1
Garbage and trash collection	7.8	9.7	10.0	11.6	8.6	5.2	4.9	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.1
Household furnishings and operations	3.1	.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	.6	2.3	.9	.1	1.6
Window and floor coverings and other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Floor coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Window coverings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-.1
Other linens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6
Furniture and bedding	3.1	-1.7	1.1	1.1	4.3	2.8	1.2	4.2	.9	-1.0	1.8
Bedroom furniture	5.3	-2.3	-1.4	4.2	5.2	4.9	-1.8	2.0	3.6	1.4	.3
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Other furniture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9
Appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Major appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.9
Other appliances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Other household equipment and furnishings	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	3.2	6.0	0.1	3.5	2.4	-3.4	-0.4	3.7	-3.9	3.8	2.4
Indoor plants and flowers	-	-	-	7.3	5.5	-2.5	3.9	1.4	.6	-8.3	6.7
Dishes and flatware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.8
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-8
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2
Tools, hardware and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Outdoor equipment and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.1
Housekeeping supplies	4.0	5.5	3.2	2.0	-3	1.5	1.1	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Household cleaning products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
Household paper products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Miscellaneous household products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Household operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Domestic services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Gardening and lawn care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
Moving, storage, freight expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Repair of household items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Apparel	4.4	.8	5.1	3.1	1.6	.7	-1.5	.2	-2	.8	2.8
Men's and boys' apparel	5.5	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.2	.5	-2.0	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.7
Men's apparel	5.7	2.0	3.2	3.1	1.7	.3	-1.6	.4	1.7	2.3	3.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	9.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	5.1	-2.2	-1.3	-6	.9	2.1
Men's furnishings	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	.9	-1	.6	-2.7	4.3	8.3	5.2
Men's shirts and sweaters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
Men's pants and shorts	4.1	2.2	3.8	3.5	2.6	-8	-1.3	1.2	1.5	-1	4.1
Boys' apparel	4.9	-8	1.6	2.6	-9	1.1	-3.2	3.1	.3	3.3	-2.5
Women's and girls' apparel	3.2	-6	6.1	3.3	.7	.6	-3.4	-6	-1.3	-2	5.6
Women's apparel	2.8	-6	6.7	2.4	.3	1.6	-3.8	-8	-1.1	.0	5.7
Women's outerwear	-2.2	1.3	10.8	2.8	3.0	5.7	-8.0	2.3	4.0	2.5	-4.3
Women's dresses	3.0	-2.5	7.9	-3.2	3.1	-2.7	-11.3	2.2	-9.3	-5.1	15.9
Women's suits and separates	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.9
Girls' apparel	5.3	-4	3.6	8.3	2.6	-3.8	-1.8	.8	-1.9	-1.0	5.0
Footwear	5.6	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.5	.8	-1.9	.6	1.6	1.7	-6
Men's footwear	7.1	2.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.1	-1.5	.2	-7	.0	.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	3.7	3.4	4.1	-4	-2	.0	1.0	1.5	4.3	2.9	-3.1
Women's footwear	5.6	-8	3.4	4.3	4.2	1.0	-3.8	.6	1.9	2.4	.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	3.4	-8	7.2	3.0	1.0	-3.8	3.7	-2.3	-1.3	-1.2	.3
Jewelry and watches	6.6	3.5	5.8	3.1	4.0	2.6	3.4	-5	-4.0	-5	4.5
Watches	4.1	-3	3.0	2.6	-1.5	6.0	3.6	5.2	-6.5	.2	2.8
Jewelry	7.2	4.6	6.5	3.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	-1.8	-3.4	-7	4.9
Transportation	2.9	4.0	10.4	-1.7	3.0	2.0	4.5	1.6	4.2	-1.7	-1.5
Private transportation	2.9	3.9	10.1	-1.7	2.8	1.5	5.2	1.5	3.8	-1.6	-1.7
New and used motor vehicles	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	2.8	.8	-2.1	.1
New vehicles	2.3	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.4	3.5	2.0	1.9	-8	.1
Used cars and trucks	3.4	-5	-2.2	2.8	7.9	8.1	8.5	4.6	-1.4	-4.7	.0
Car and truck rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Motor fuel	-2.0	6.8	36.3	-15.9	1.4	-5.3	5.9	-3.8	13.0	-6.6	-9.6
Gasoline (all types)	-1.8	6.5	36.7	-16.0	1.6	-5.9	6.4	-4.1	12.9	-6.6	-9.8
Gasoline, unleaded regular ¹	-2.5	5.6	38.7	-16.6	1.5	-6.7	7.1	-4.2	13.9	-7.1	-10.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.3	-4.5	11.7	-5.8	-9.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ¹	-7	6.3	31.9	-14.5	1.5	-4.8	5.2	-4.7	11.1	-5.9	-8.9
Other motor fuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.7
Motor vehicle parts and equipment	2.0	2.2	.9	1.5	-8	-1.5	.3	.6	-2	-6	-9
Tires	3.8	2.1	-2	2.2	-4	-1.5	2.2	.1	.0	-3.0	-1.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.7	.7
Motor vehicle body work	4.3	5.9	4.1	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.5	4.7	1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing	3.1	3.1	3.9	5.4	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.8	1.1
Motor vehicle repair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3
Motor vehicle insurance	8.1	6.0	7.7	8.1	6.5	4.9	3.4	4.4	3.9	2.5	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Motor vehicle fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
State and local registration and license	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Parking and other fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9
Public transportation	3.4	3.7	15.5	-1.7	5.2	10.0	-5.0	4.0	10.6	-2.4	4.2
Airline fare	3.1	5.2	22.8	-5.8	6.2	17.2	-9.5	2.1	15.4	-5.2	7.9
Other intercity transportation	6.9	2.7	6.3	3.3	.8	-3.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.5
Intracity transportation	2.7	1.9	7.8	3.7	4.9	3.0	.9	7.6	5.6	1.2	-7
Medical care	7.0	8.3	9.1	7.8	6.8	5.2	4.9	4.0	3.1	2.8	1.4
Medical care commodities	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.3	5.0	3.0	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.4
Prescription drugs and medical supplies	7.7	9.5	10.0	9.4	5.6	3.2	3.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.8
Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies	4.8	5.8	5.8	3.3	4.2	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	.6
Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs	5.0	5.3	6.1	2.6	4.3	2.6	.9	.7	1.9	1.5	.7
Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies	4.7	7.2	4.9	5.7	3.7	2.8	4.1	2.5	.2	2.0	.5
Medical care services	7.1	8.4	9.2	7.9	7.1	5.7	5.4	4.5	3.2	2.9	1.4
Professional services	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.2	5.8	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.1	1.6
Physicians' services	7.5	7.2	7.4	5.5	6.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.1	2.8	1.6
Dental services	6.7	6.5	6.5	8.3	5.7	4.4	5.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	1.9
Eyeglasses and eye care	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.5	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.4	1.7	.7
Services by other medical professionals	5.5	5.8	4.8	5.2	3.6	3.1	4.5	1.7	3.2	3.5	1.8
Hospital and related services	10.8	11.2	10.6	9.1	8.8	7.4	5.7	4.6	4.0	3.1	1.1
Hospital services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0
Inpatient hospital services ¹	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3
Outpatient hospital services ¹	9.2	12.0	11.3	9.9	9.7	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	1.5
Nursing homes and adult daycare	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.0
Recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	2.6	3.0	1.5	1.0
Video and audio	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.7	.4	3.4	2.6	1.4
Televisions	-1.2	-2.1	-3.5	-1.1	-7	-2.1	-1.7	-4.4	-5.4	-3.9	.2
Cable television	10.7	3.9	13.5	8.6	4.0	7.1	-2.9	3.9	7.9	6.9	3.8
Other video equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.3
Video cassettes, discs, and other media including rental	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.3
Audio equipment	.0	2.3	-1.0	1.9	-1.5	.7	-1.1	-2.6	-7	-2.0	-2.1
Audio discs, tapes and other media	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
Pets, pet products and services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Pets and pet products	4.5	4.3	3.7	1.7	-8	.6	1.1	3.6	5.2	-4	.6
Pet services including veterinary	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
Sporting goods	4.4	3.0	.5	3.4	.9	.8	2.9	-1.3	.1	-1	.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles	3.9	4.0	.1	2.2	2.6	1.1	3.1	-1.2	.1	.2	1.2
Sports equipment	4.9	1.7	1.2	5.3	-1.4	.3	2.6	-1.4	.0	-6	-1.0
Photography	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3
Photographic equipment and supplies	6.2	3.5	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.8	-3.7	1.8	.1	.5	-6
Photographers and film processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1
Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6
Toys	4.2	2.2	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.6	-8	1.1	3.2	-1.7	-2.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Music instruments and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8
Recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5
Admissions	3.7	9.8	5.0	4.8	3.8	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.1	3.4	3.1
Fees for lessons or instructions	5.0	8.1	5.4	5.9	5.3	4.0	5.3	3.0	5.5	5.1	.3
Recreational reading materials	4.4	4.6	4.6	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	2.8	1.1	1.9
Newspapers and magazines	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0
Recreational books	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.9
Education and communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.0	.1
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	.7
Educational books and supplies	6.5	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.7	3.8	3.1	5.7	5.7	5.3	2.4
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare	7.4	8.0	7.7	9.1	7.5	6.7	5.8	5.7	4.7	5.5	.6
College tuition and fees	7.4	8.4	8.4	11.7	9.2	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.2	.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	8.4	8.8	8.6	7.7	8.0	5.7	6.3	6.7	4.6	7.2	.0
Child care and nursery school	-	-	-	6.3	4.2	5.3	5.1	3.9	3.6	5.0	.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Communication	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.9	1.4	-1	-5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										Apr. 1998
	December										
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Expenditure category											
Postage and delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1
Postage	13.6	0.0	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	.0
Delivery services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.9
Information and information processing	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.6	1.6	-1	-5
Telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5
Telephone services, local charges	4.5	.5	1.0	5.2	.4	1.0	-4	2.3	.9	1.1	1.2
Telephone services, long distance charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
Cellular telephone services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.5
Information and information processing other than telephone services	-	-7.3	-3.2	-3.1	-7.2	-7.9	-8.1	-10.0	-10.6	-10.9	-9.8
Personal computers and peripheral equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-14.0
Computer software and accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.2
Computer information processing services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
Other information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.7
Other goods and services	7.1	8.6	7.7	8.1	6.4	1.6	4.2	4.1	3.4	5.4	2.4
Tobacco and smoking products	9.5	14.4	10.7	11.3	8.3	-5.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	7.3	5.1
Cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1
Personal care	5.1	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.3	1.3
Personal care products	5.6	2.6	4.3	2.8	3.7	1.5	2.0	.8	-8	1.8	1.6
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements	5.3	2.1	5.8	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.4	2.8	2.4	2.0
Personal care services	4.4	5.2	4.3	2.2	2.5	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	.9
Haircuts and other personal care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Miscellaneous personal services	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.5	4.2	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.3	5.1	1.6
Legal services	4.4	6.0	4.6	6.2	3.4	7.8	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	1.9
Funeral expenses	4.8	5.0	6.5	6.1	3.8	5.2	6.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	1.8
Laundry and dry cleaning services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.7
Financial services	6.9	5.6	7.8	7.6	5.2	6.5	8.6	6.7	3.1	5.8	1.7
Miscellaneous personal goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.9
Special aggregate indexes											
Commodities	3.8	4.2	6.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.4	1.6	3.3	.1	.0
Commodities less food and beverages	3.0	3.2	7.9	-1	2.6	.5	2.3	1.1	2.6	-8	-3
Nondurables less food and beverages	3.4	5.0	13.1	-1.6	2.5	-1.3	1.6	.5	4.1	-4	-6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	2.9	7.3	17.3	-3.7	2.9	-2.1	3.2	.6	6.3	-8	-2.4
Durables	2.5	1.2	.5	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	1.9	.5	-1.6	.1
Services	4.9	4.9	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	1.0
Rent of shelter	4.4	4.9	5.0	3.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2	1.4
Transportation services	6.1	5.0	7.3	3.1	3.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.8	1.3	1.0
Other services	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.0	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1	1.2
All items less food	4.1	4.4	6.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	.6
All items less shelter	4.4	4.4	6.5	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.4	.9	.3
All items less medical care	4.2	4.4	5.9	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	1.4	.5
Commodities less food	3.1	3.4	7.6	.5	2.6	.6	2.2	1.2	2.7	-7	-2
Nondurables less food	3.5	5.0	12.3	-6	2.5	-1.0	1.5	.6	4.2	-1	-6
Nondurables less food and apparel	3.0	7.0	15.6	-2.1	2.9	-1.6	3.0	.8	5.9	-4	-2.1
Nondurables	4.3	5.3	8.9	.5	2.0	.8	2.2	1.4	4.2	.7	.0
Apparel less footwear	4.2	.4	5.1	3.2	1.2	.5	-1.9	.0	-8	.5	3.7
Services less rent of shelter	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.3	.6
Services less medical care services	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.1	3.4	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.7	1.0
Energy	.3	5.2	19.2	-8.1	1.9	-1.7	2.5	-1.5	9.2	-3.8	-6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Historical Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by commodity and service group and detailed expenditure categories-Continued

Item and group	Percent change from previous December										
	December										Apr. 1998
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	
Special aggregate indexes											
All items less energy	4.7	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.2
All items less food and energy	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities	3.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.0	.4	1.1
Energy commodities	-2.2	7.6	35.5	-16.0	1.1	-5.2	5.4	-3.4	14.0	-7.1	-9.4
Services less energy services	4.9	5.1	5.8	4.6	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	1.3
Domestically produced farm food	6.0	6.6	6.3	1.3	1.7	3.5	2.2	2.4	5.7	.6	.4
Utilities and public transportation	3.5	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.0	3.9	-6	1.7	4.8	.6	-.1

¹ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table P1. Average residential prices for utility natural gas, electricity, and fuel oil, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Utility natural gas				Electricity		Fuel oil #2	
	per 40 therms		per 100 therms		per 500 KWH		per gallon (3.785 liters)	
	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998
U.S. city average	\$30.665	\$30.403	\$66.385	\$65.874	\$45.659	\$45.739	\$0.933	\$0.915
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	40.536	40.737	85.563	86.186	61.827	61.841	.940	.920
Size A - More than 1,500,000	40.811	41.013	86.915	87.629	65.442	65.566	.983	.960
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	39.736	39.933	81.594	81.953	55.991	55.826	.861	.845
Midwest urban ²	27.425	27.326	56.207	56.170	44.477	44.276	.826	.818
Size A - More than 1,500,000	28.038	27.833	56.029	56.202	47.953	47.254	.882	.878
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	26.219	26.372	55.523	55.387	42.709	43.105	.804	.795
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	27.813	27.526	58.907	58.188	39.323	38.693	NA	NA
South urban	31.325	30.542	65.968	64.260	41.501	41.790	1.008	.993
Size A - More than 1,500,000	31.399	30.474	63.082	61.357	43.676	43.741	1.101	1.074
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	31.044	30.513	67.251	65.918	41.125	41.086	.924	.914
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	33.412	31.178	76.881	69.957	38.952	41.305	NA	NA
West urban	26.678	26.358	66.202	64.877	42.962	42.953	.883	.877
Size A - More than 1,500,000	26.577	27.121	67.857	69.208	48.533	48.507	.950	.990
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	27.128	25.355	63.282	58.840	39.423	39.438	.791	.770
Size classes								
A	31.267	31.259	67.986	68.266	51.192	51.089	.984	.964
B/C	29.984	29.604	64.517	63.401	43.050	43.084	.858	.844
D	28.541	27.063	61.928	58.698	36.052	37.047	.995	.956
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	29.342	28.957	56.094	56.592	59.598	58.717	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	28.352	29.779	73.207	77.010	57.915	57.915	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	40.879	41.344	86.209	87.532	71.087	71.311	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	43.994	43.903	96.007	96.034	57.527	57.527	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	27.158	NA	59.449	NA	60.497	60.497	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	22.760	21.409	49.023	47.194	44.155	44.205	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	38.631	37.696	77.206	74.944	43.125	43.202	-	-
Atlanta, GA	34.101	33.185	65.520	63.280	NA	NA	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	25.649	26.330	50.265	52.668	46.446	42.999	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	27.247	27.247	53.157	53.157	39.358	39.358	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	47.649	47.916	106.063	106.865	43.590	43.910	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	38.232	38.232	84.209	84.680	62.846	62.862	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	22.470	21.940	65.311	63.957	54.850	54.980	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	25.670	25.697	56.936	56.934	NA	NA	-	-

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P2. Average residential unit prices and consumption ranges for utility natural gas and electricity for U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Average price per therm of utility natural gas		Range of therm consumption for Apr.1998		Average price per KWH of electricity		Range of KWH consumption for Apr.1998	
	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Low	High	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Low	High
U.S. city average	\$0.686	\$0.684	1	2,260	\$0.085	\$0.085	5	9,920
Region and area size ¹								
Northeast urban	.873	.880	5	1,176	.118	.118	8	5,069
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.886	.894	5	862	.125	.124	110	3,750
Size B/C 50,000 to 1,500,000	.835	.839	6	1,176	.108	.108	8	5,069
Midwest urban ²	.565	.564	1	1,124	.085	.084	5	4,517
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.535	.534	6	1,124	.092	.090	5	3,785
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.573	.575	5	498	.080	.081	35	4,517
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	.703	.696	1	739	.078	.076	72	3,113
South urban	.772	.755	1	2,260	.074	.074	76	9,920
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.721	.703	7	394	.076	.076	242	6,301
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.800	.787	1	2,260	.074	.074	94	9,920
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	.915	.847	6	146	.068	.073	76	8,120
West urban	.646	.644	8	1,557	.083	.083	101	5,033
Size A - More than 1,500,000	.672	.686	12	1,557	.095	.094	103	5,033
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	.627	.586	8	606	.076	.076	101	3,321
Size classes								
A	.685	.687	5	1,557	.095	.095	5	6,301
B/C	.690	.680	1	2,260	.080	.080	8	9,920
D	.686	.678	1	739	.067	.069	72	8,120
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	.487	.486	24	1,124	.119	.117	100	2,700
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	.716	.753	17	447	.116	.116	164	2,454
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	.899	.913	5	549	.137	.138	125	3,750
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.011	1.011	16	232	.113	.109	279	1,533
Cleveland-Akron, OH	.587	NA	41	561	.107	.107	298	2,259
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	.512	.494	20	394	.070	.070	242	6,250
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	.944	.923	20	125	.072	.072	415	4,252
Atlanta, GA	.743	.716	31	132	.072	.072	450	3,034
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	.513	.533	10	1,016	.095	.088	27	2,033
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	.643	.643	18	209	.071	.071	312	6,301
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.828	1.834	7	13	.085	.086	380	2,607
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	.853	.857	19	862	.119	.119	110	2,451
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	.636	.622	15	293	.115	.115	200	1,746
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	.567	.567	45	186	.054	.051	751	5,033

¹ Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P3. Average prices for gasoline, U.S. city average and selected areas

Area, region and population size class	Gasoline All types ¹		Gasoline Unleaded regular		Gasoline Unleaded midgrade		Gasoline Unleaded premium		Automotive Diesel fuel	
	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998
U.S. city average	\$1.097	\$1.106	\$1.041	\$1.052	\$1.140	\$1.147	\$1.229	\$1.237	\$1.192	\$1.184
Region and area size ²										
Northeast urban	1.116	1.119	1.055	1.058	1.165	1.166	1.241	1.244	1.200	1.187
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.122	1.122	1.059	1.059	1.170	1.167	1.242	1.243	1.202	1.194
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.106	1.113	1.050	1.056	1.156	1.164	1.238	1.246	1.198	1.179
Midwest urban ³	1.079	1.097	1.037	1.057	1.119	1.140	1.204	1.213	1.145	1.131
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.098	1.118	1.048	1.070	1.144	1.169	1.222	1.231	1.132	1.122
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.050	1.079	1.014	1.043	1.094	1.122	1.172	1.200	1.176	1.152
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.081	1.052	NA	NA	1.086	1.054	NA	NA	NA	NA
South urban	1.055	1.055	.992	.993	1.104	1.100	1.191	1.192	1.143	1.138
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.064	1.068	.992	.998	1.119	1.118	1.194	1.199	1.227	1.235
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.049	1.048	.991	.991	1.095	1.090	1.184	1.184	1.097	1.079
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	1.052	1.044	.992	.983	1.100	1.090	1.212	1.210	NA	NA
West urban	1.159	1.178	1.104	1.123	1.196	1.211	1.295	1.315	1.326	1.327
Size A - More than 1,500,000	1.150	1.184	1.091	1.126	1.187	1.217	1.287	1.320	1.384	1.375
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000	1.197	1.180	1.149	1.134	1.232	1.211	1.334	1.318	1.282	1.293
Size classes										
A	1.111	1.128	1.051	1.070	1.156	1.170	1.240	1.254	1.221	1.216
B/C	1.081	1.085	1.030	1.035	1.124	1.126	1.215	1.218	1.166	1.152
D	1.076	1.063	1.032	1.021	1.109	1.093	1.212	1.195	1.115	1.120
Selected local areas										
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI	1.146	1.173	1.078	1.105	1.214	1.242	1.285	1.312	-	-
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA	1.106	1.165	1.048	1.113	1.128	1.175	1.233	1.287	-	-
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA	1.160	1.161	1.092	1.093	1.213	1.206	1.275	1.279	-	-
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	1.129	1.105	1.074	1.052	1.185	1.162	1.257	1.227	-	-
Cleveland-Akron, OH	1.041	1.083	.993	1.029	1.079	1.129	1.169	1.222	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1.051	1.049	.984	.984	1.107	1.098	1.182	1.181	-	-
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	1.114	1.116	1.050	1.051	1.155	1.159	1.222	1.226	-	-
Atlanta, GA	.927	.936	.856	.868	.977	.981	1.082	1.089	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	1.101	1.113	1.052	1.062	1.156	1.173	1.245	1.257	-	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	1.066	1.071	.997	1.007	1.139	1.132	1.177	1.181	-	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	1.119	1.125	1.044	1.050	1.176	1.179	1.236	1.243	-	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD ..	1.050	1.062	.984	.996	1.089	1.102	1.159	1.173	-	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	1.292	1.282	1.227	1.219	1.346	1.336	1.451	1.438	-	-
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	1.127	1.121	1.071	1.066	1.183	1.172	1.268	1.267	-	-

¹ Also includes types of gasoline not shown separately.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions. See map in technical notes.

³ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest ¹		South		West	
	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998
Cereals and bakery products:										
Flour, white, all purpose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	\$0.302	\$0.298	\$0.316	\$0.304	\$0.289	\$0.290	\$0.309	\$0.300	NA	NA
Rice, white, long grain, uncooked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.545	.544	NA	NA	NA	NA	.552	.543	\$0.550	\$0.557
Spaghetti and macaroni, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.875	.873	.793	.791	.875	.885	.808	.801	1.067	1.062
Bread, white, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.853	.863	.968	.960	.839	.866	.752	.762	.934	.940
Bread, French, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.586	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.463	1.432	NA	NA
Bread, whole wheat, pan, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.292	1.283	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.193	1.157	NA	NA
Cookies, chocolate chip, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.499	2.505	NA	NA	2.340	2.324	2.443	2.357	NA	NA
Crackers, soda, salted, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.624	1.729	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.751	1.761	NA	NA
Meats, poultry, fish and eggs:										
Meats:										
Beef and veal:										
Ground chuck, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.842	1.841	1.874	1.835	1.731	1.773	1.843	1.849	NA	NA
Ground beef, 100% beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.413	1.419	NA	NA	1.427	1.340	1.445	1.482	NA	NA
Ground beef, lean and extra lean, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.050	2.046	2.234	2.185	1.824	1.785	2.046	2.070	2.081	2.099
All uncooked ground beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.838	1.830	2.033	1.996	1.734	1.681	1.784	1.802	1.874	1.889
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chuck roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.153	2.066	NA	NA	2.000	2.099	2.092	1.871	2.282	2.265
Chuck roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.362	2.332	2.445	2.462	2.302	2.218	2.308	2.318	NA	NA
Round roast, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.726	2.751	2.547	2.477	2.698	2.849	2.907	2.923	2.826	2.841
Round roast, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.614	2.648	NA	NA	2.677	2.788	2.508	2.476	2.683	2.720
Rib roast, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Roasts, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.673	2.644	2.632	2.636	2.660	2.663	2.639	2.563	2.772	2.754
Steak, T-Bone, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.851	6.075	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, rib eye, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	5.725	5.951	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, round, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.154	3.204	3.104	3.269	3.118	3.131	3.160	3.140	3.377	3.356
Steak, round, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.940	2.893	NA	NA	2.862	2.884	2.734	2.736	3.155	3.035
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steak, sirloin, graded and ungraded, excluding USDA Prime and Choice, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.672	3.715	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.522	3.577	3.856	3.753
Steak, sirloin, USDA Choice, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.102	4.206	4.086	4.223	3.974	4.129	3.995	4.105	4.674	4.585
Short ribs, any primal source, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beef for stew, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.594	2.581	NA	NA	2.746	2.730	NA	NA	NA	NA
All Uncooked Beef Steaks, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.650	3.665	3.578	3.665	3.675	3.752	3.513	3.513	3.880	3.809
All Uncooked Other Beef (Excluding Veal), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.220	2.200	2.478	2.413	2.145	2.181	2.083	2.060	2.332	2.302
Pork:										
Bacon, sliced, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.539	2.444	2.704	2.749	2.665	2.425	2.291	2.201	2.759	2.658
Chops, center cut, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.151	3.243	2.908	3.009	3.042	3.053	3.160	3.228	3.539	3.757
Chops, boneless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.679	3.718	3.384	3.660	3.600	3.667	4.141	4.146	3.487	3.339
All Pork Chops, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.032	3.098	2.789	2.921	3.014	3.098	3.016	3.034	3.336	3.412
Ham, rump or shank half, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.187	2.069	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ham, boneless, excluding canned, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.827	2.690	NA	NA	2.725	2.473	2.846	2.806	2.740	2.612
All Ham (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.147	1.973	2.064	1.922	2.303	2.025	2.067	1.956	2.209	1.997
Ham, canned, 3 or 5 lbs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shoulder picnic, bone-in, smoked, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.145	1.214	NA	NA
All Other Pork (Excluding Canned Ham and Luncheon Slices), per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.734	1.702	1.685	1.692	1.820	1.810	1.570	1.552	1.980	1.868
Sausage, fresh, loose, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.326	2.280	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.143	2.199	NA	NA
Other meats:										
Frankfurters, all meat or all beef, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bologna, all beef or mixed, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.387	2.379	NA	NA	2.474	2.491	2.349	2.212	NA	NA
Lamb and mutton, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry:										
Chicken, fresh, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.032	1.029	1.087	1.055	1.010	.996	.925	.953	1.164	1.144
Chicken breast, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.988	2.017	1.888	1.895	NA	NA	1.836	1.787	2.312	2.446
Chicken legs, bone-in, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.249	1.256	1.268	1.274	1.114	1.225	1.242	1.226	NA	NA
Turkey, frozen, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.996	.972	NA	NA	1.074	.983	.909	.923	NA	NA
Fish and seafood:										
Tuna, light, chunk, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.066	2.102	NA	NA	2.123	2.136	1.956	1.970	NA	NA
Eggs:										
Grade A, large, per doz.	1.043	1.061	1.195	1.150	.984	.995	.997	1.046	NA	NA
Grade AA, large, per doz.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.316	1.399

See footnotes at end of table.

Table P4. Average retail food prices, U.S. city average and four regions-Continued

Food and unit	U.S. city average		Northeast		Midwest ¹		South		West	
	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, whole, fortified, per gal. (3.8 lit)	\$2.658	\$2.668	\$2.659	\$2.661	\$2.406	\$2.442	\$2.704	\$2.706	\$2.751	\$2.756
Milk, fresh, low fat, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, fresh, low fat, per gal. (3.8 lit)	2.589	2.589	NA	NA	2.342	2.375	2.632	2.625	2.771	2.759
Butter, salted, grade AA, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	2.421	2.336	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
American processed cheese, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.572	3.535	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.634	3.540	NA	NA
Cheddar cheese, natural, per lb. (453.6 gm)	3.477	3.499	3.918	3.830	NA	NA	3.517	3.675	3.231	3.224
Ice cream, prepackaged, bulk, regular, per 1/2 gal. (1.9 lit)	2.969	3.060	3.377	3.416	2.668	2.760	2.812	2.981	3.185	3.241
Yogurt, natural, fruit flavored, per 8 oz. (226.8 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh fruits and vegetables:										
Apples, Red Delicious, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.962	.949	1.070	1.028	.940	.944	.943	.921	.921	.923
Bananas, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.475	.511	.498	.560	.451	.477	.446	.474	.519	.554
Oranges, Navel, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.505	.571	.590	.630	.528	.632	.559	.627	.391	.448
Oranges, Valencia, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grapefruit, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.503	.510	.483	.469	.479	.488	.462	.447	.588	.631
Grapes, Thompson Seedless, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.579	1.516	1.599	1.668	1.527	1.534	1.236	1.124	1.977	1.856
Lemons, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.959	.946	.886	.918	.983	.882	.970	1.022	.962	.935
Peaches, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears, Anjou, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.878	.918	NA	NA	NA	.862	NA	NA	NA	NA
Strawberries, dry pint, per 12 oz. (340.2 gm)	1.751	1.613	1.604	1.383	1.710	1.616	1.625	1.552	1.956	1.801
Potatoes, white, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.368	.369	.379	.384	.297	.301	.387	.389	.415	.406
Lettuce, iceberg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.695	.837	.778	.897	.667	.803	.698	.802	.640	.884
Tomatoes, field grown, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.515	1.398	1.659	1.595	1.436	1.327	1.559	1.439	1.403	1.251
Broccoli, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.122	1.114	NA	NA	1.131	1.123	1.197	1.230	1.125	1.038
Cabbage, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.447	.454	NA	NA	NA	NA	.391	.380	NA	NA
Carrots, short trimmed and topped, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.667	.555	NA	NA	NA	NA	.890	.616	NA	NA
Celery, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.541	.616	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn on the cob, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cucumbers, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	.903	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry yellow, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peppers, sweet, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.636	1.745	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Processed fruits and vegetables:										
Apple Sauce, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orange juice, frozen concentrate, 12 oz. can, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	1.587	1.634	1.759	1.695	1.513	1.648	1.512	1.612	NA	NA
Peaches, any variety, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Beans, dried, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.689	.686	.752	.761	.628	.636	.654	.654	.748	.724
Corn, canned, any style, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Potatoes, frozen, French fried, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.999	.985	1.167	1.131	NA	NA	.919	.878	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, whole, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tomatoes, canned, any type, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other foods at home:										
Sugar and sweets:										
Sugar, white, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.433	.431	.460	.452	.435	.435	.418	.416	.434	.435
Sugar, white, 33-80 oz. pkg, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.416	.415	.434	.423	.417	.418	.398	.397	NA	NA
Fats and oils:										
Margarine, stick, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Margarine, soft, tubs, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Shortening, vegetable oil blends, per lb. (453.6 gm)	.994	.995	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Peanut butter, creamy, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	1.821	1.808	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.711	1.689	NA	NA
Nonalcoholic beverages:										
Cola, nondiet, cans, 72 oz. 6 pk., per 16 oz. (473.2 ml) ²	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cola, nondiet, per 2 liters (67.6 oz) ²	1.058	1.065	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.047	1.048	NA	NA
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	4.033	3.959	4.243	4.087	3.788	3.730	3.893	3.870	4.143	4.090
Coffee, 100%, ground roast, 13.1-20 oz. can, per lb. (453.6 gm)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Coffee, instant, plain, regular, all sizes, per lb. (453.6 gm)	10.436	10.447	NA	NA	NA	NA	9.301	9.305	NA	NA
Other prepared foods:										
Potato chips, per 16 oz. (453.6 gm)	\$3.107	\$3.175	2.831	2.960	3.481	3.428	3.062	3.087	3.024	3.235
Alcoholic beverages at home:										
Malt beverages, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 16 oz. (473.2 ml)	.885	.838	.933	.838	.819	.817	.882	.868	.915	.824
Vodka, all types, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	8.981	8.893	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine, red and white table, all sizes, any origin, per 1 liter (33.8 oz)	5.306	4.764	5.935	5.382	4.844	5.129	5.502	4.517	5.029	4.546

¹ The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

² Deposit may be included in price.

NA Data not adequate for publication.

Table 1(OS). Old Series Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from-	
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category					
All items	100.000	162.2	162.6	1.5	0.2
All items (1967=100)	-	486.0	487.1	-	-
Food and beverages	17.465	160.0	160.1	1.9	.1
Food	15.886	159.6	159.6	1.9	.0
Food at home	9.964	160.1	160.0	1.6	-.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.476	179.5	180.1	1.8	.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	2.921	147.0	146.4	-.9	-.4
Dairy products	1.218	148.8	148.6	2.0	-.1
Fruits and vegetables	1.982	194.9	194.9	4.6	.0
Other food at home	2.366	149.7	149.6	1.8	-.1
Sugar and sweets	.332	150.6	150.0	1.4	-.4
Fats and oils	.241	142.2	140.8	-1.1	-1.0
Nonalcoholic beverages	.747	134.9	134.7	2.1	-.1
Other prepared food	1.046	164.5	165.2	2.5	.4
Food away from home	5.923	159.8	160.1	2.5	.2
Alcoholic beverages	1.578	164.8	164.9	1.6	.1
Housing	41.469	159.2	159.5	2.4	.2
Shelter	28.640	180.7	181.0	3.3	.2
Renters' costs ¹	8.169	192.7	192.7	3.4	.0
Rent, residential	5.810	170.3	170.7	3.1	.2
Other renters' costs	2.359	239.1	237.9	4.3	-.5
Homeowners' costs ¹	20.269	185.5	185.9	3.2	.2
Owners' equivalent rent ¹	19.881	185.8	186.3	3.2	.3
Household insurance ¹	.388	167.5	167.6	2.3	.1
Maintenance and repairs	.202	146.3	146.5	2.8	.1
Maintenance and repair services	.126	154.5	156.0	4.8	1.0
Maintenance and repair commodities	.076	135.0	133.4	-.1	-1.2
Fuel and other utilities	7.015	128.6	128.6	-.2	.0
Fuels	3.769	112.4	112.3	-2.6	-.1
Fuel oil and other household fuel commodities	.368	94.6	93.1	-8.8	-1.6
Gas (piped) and electricity (energy services)	3.401	119.3	119.4	-1.9	.1
Other utilities and public services	3.246	164.8	165.0	2.6	.1
Household furnishings and operation	5.814	126.1	126.7	1.0	.5
Housefurnishings	3.232	110.3	111.1	.0	.7
Housekeeping supplies	1.090	145.6	145.4	1.5	-.1
Housekeeping services	1.492	154.3	154.9	2.5	.4
Apparel and upkeep	5.291	134.6	135.4	-.5	.6
Apparel commodities	4.748	130.8	131.6	-.8	.6
Men's and boys' apparel	1.292	133.2	133.2	1.4	.0
Women's and girls' apparel	2.072	128.5	129.4	-1.9	.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.182	124.2	126.9	-5.1	2.2
Footwear	.719	127.2	128.3	-.8	.9
Other apparel commodities	.484	145.9	147.8	-.2	1.3
Apparel services	.543	165.3	165.6	1.8	.2
Transportation	16.620	R141.4	141.6	-2.2	.1
Private transportation	15.054	R137.4	137.5	-2.7	.1
New vehicles	4.829	144.4	144.3	-.6	-.1
New cars	3.842	141.7	141.6	-.7	-.1
Used cars	1.195	R147.2	148.0	-4.1	.5
Motor fuel	2.925	90.8	91.6	-13.6	.9
Gasoline	-	90.3	91.1	-13.6	.9
Maintenance and repairs	1.546	165.7	165.7	2.3	.0
Other private transportation	4.560	179.5	179.2	1.1	-.2
Other private transportation commodities	.574	104.0	103.3	-1.3	-.7
Other private transportation services	3.986	197.4	197.3	1.4	-.1
Public transportation	1.566	193.8	193.3	1.8	-.3
Medical care	7.426	239.9	240.6	2.9	.3
Medical care commodities	1.280	218.5	220.0	2.2	.7
Medical care services	6.145	244.8	245.4	3.1	.2
Professional medical services	3.518	220.4	221.1	3.0	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1(OS). Old Series Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from-	
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category					
Entertainment	4.339	164.6	164.7	1.5	0.1
Entertainment commodities	1.924	144.5	144.3	.1	-.1
Entertainment services	2.415	187.8	188.1	2.6	.2
Other goods and services	7.390	232.0	234.4	5.3	1.0
Tobacco and smoking products	1.688	254.1	263.7	8.4	3.8
Personal care	1.152	155.6	155.8	2.0	.1
Toilet goods and personal care appliances	.589	147.6	147.6	2.1	.0
Personal care services	.564	164.6	165.1	1.9	.3
Personal and educational expenses	4.550	268.0	268.5	4.9	.2
School books and supplies	.273	247.8	248.2	5.3	.2
Personal and educational services	4.277	269.7	270.3	4.9	.2
Commodity and service group					
All items	100.000	162.2	162.6	1.5	.2
Commodities	42.255	141.6	142.1	-.1	.4
Food and beverages	17.465	160.0	160.1	1.9	.1
Commodities less food and beverages	24.791	130.5	131.3	-1.4	.6
Nondurables less food and beverages	14.865	132.2	133.4	-1.8	.9
Apparel commodities	4.748	130.8	131.6	-.8	.6
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	10.117	136.0	137.4	-2.3	1.0
Durables	9.926	R128.3	128.4	-.9	.1
Services	57.745	183.0	183.2	2.7	.1
Rent of shelter ¹	28.016	188.1	188.4	3.3	.2
Household services less rent of shelter ¹	8.687	144.7	145.0	.9	.2
Transportation services	7.097	188.8	188.6	1.7	-.1
Medical care services	6.145	244.8	245.4	3.1	.2
Other services	7.799	215.0	215.4	3.7	.2
Special indexes					
All items less food	84.114	162.7	163.2	1.5	.3
All items less shelter	71.360	156.7	157.1	.8	.3
All items less homeowners' costs ¹	79.731	162.7	163.1	1.2	.2
All items less medical care	92.574	157.9	158.2	1.4	.2
Commodities less food	26.369	132.0	132.7	-1.3	.5
Nondurables less food	16.443	134.3	135.3	-1.5	.7
Nondurables less food and apparel	11.695	138.1	139.2	-1.8	.8
Nondurables	32.329	146.3	146.9	.2	.4
Services less rent of shelter ¹	29.728	190.8	191.0	2.2	.1
Services less medical care services	51.599	177.2	177.4	2.7	.1
Energy	6.695	101.5	101.8	-7.5	.3
All items less energy	93.305	170.1	170.5	2.2	.2
All items less food and energy	77.419	172.7	173.2	2.2	.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities	23.076	143.4	144.2	.5	.6
Energy commodities	3.293	91.5	92.0	-13.0	.5
Services less energy services	54.343	189.4	189.7	3.0	.2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar:					
1982-84=\$1.00	-	\$.616	\$.615	-	-
1967=\$1.00	-	\$.206	\$.205	-	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2(OS). Old Series Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from-	
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category					
All items	100.000	158.8	159.2	1.3	0.3
All items (1967=100)	-	473.0	474.3	-	-
Food and beverages	19.434	159.3	159.3	1.8	.0
Food	17.739	158.9	159.0	1.9	.1
Food at home	11.309	159.0	158.9	1.5	-.1
Cereals and bakery products	1.689	179.1	179.7	1.8	.3
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	3.441	146.7	146.0	-.9	-.5
Dairy products	1.358	148.4	148.2	1.9	-.1
Fruits and vegetables	2.100	193.4	193.4	4.4	.0
Other food at home	2.722	149.0	149.0	1.8	.0
Sugar and sweets	.376	150.6	149.9	1.4	-.5
Fats and oils	.277	141.7	140.4	-1.2	-.9
Nonalcoholic beverages	.863	133.7	133.4	1.8	-.2
Other prepared food	1.206	164.4	165.2	2.6	.5
Food away from home	6.430	159.9	160.2	2.6	.2
Alcoholic beverages	1.695	163.8	163.9	1.4	.1
Housing	39.037	155.6	155.9	2.3	.2
Shelter	26.305	175.2	175.6	3.2	.2
Renters' costs ¹	8.250	167.1	167.4	3.5	.2
Rent, residential	6.686	169.9	170.4	3.1	.3
Other renters' costs	1.564	237.7	237.8	4.8	.0
Homeowners' costs ¹	17.864	169.1	169.4	3.1	.2
Owners' equivalent rent ¹	17.538	169.4	169.8	3.2	.2
Household insurance ¹	.327	152.0	152.1	2.4	.1
Maintenance and repairs	.191	144.1	144.2	2.3	.1
Maintenance and repair services	.107	155.5	156.9	4.0	.9
Maintenance and repair commodities	.084	129.7	128.4	.2	-1.0
Fuel and other utilities	7.274	128.5	128.5	-.1	.0
Fuels	3.875	111.8	111.7	-2.6	-.1
Fuel oil and other household fuel commodities	.338	94.5	93.1	-8.5	-1.5
Gas (piped) and electricity (energy services)	3.537	118.8	118.8	-2.0	.0
Other utilities and public services	3.399	165.8	166.0	2.8	.1
Household furnishings and operation	5.458	124.5	125.1	.9	.5
Housefurnishings	3.171	109.0	109.8	.1	.7
Housekeeping supplies	1.130	146.4	146.1	1.5	-.2
Housekeeping services	1.157	157.3	157.9	2.7	.4
Apparel and upkeep	5.311	132.8	133.8	-1.3	.8
Apparel commodities	4.801	129.2	130.3	-1.5	.9
Men's and boys' apparel	1.298	132.7	132.4	1.0	-.2
Women's and girls' apparel	2.019	126.0	127.4	-2.5	1.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	.233	124.9	127.9	-5.2	2.4
Footwear	.800	127.7	129.1	-.9	1.1
Other apparel commodities	.450	142.7	144.8	-3.0	1.5
Apparel services	.510	164.4	164.6	1.8	.1
Transportation	18.597	R140.0	140.3	-2.7	.2
Private transportation	17.389	R137.2	137.5	-3.0	.2
New vehicles	4.781	145.6	145.5	-.6	-.1
New cars	3.439	141.2	141.1	-.8	-.1
Used cars	2.179	R148.8	149.6	-3.9	.5
Motor fuel	3.608	90.9	91.8	-13.3	1.0
Gasoline	-	90.4	91.3	-13.4	1.0
Maintenance and repairs	1.634	166.7	166.8	2.4	.1
Other private transportation	5.188	174.7	174.4	.9	-.2
Other private transportation commodities	.727	103.3	102.6	-1.1	-.7
Other private transportation services	4.460	192.9	192.8	1.3	-.1
Public transportation	1.208	190.3	190.1	1.8	-.1
Medical care	6.331	239.3	239.9	2.9	.3
Medical care commodities	1.054	215.8	217.3	2.4	.7
Medical care services	5.276	244.5	245.0	3.0	.2
Professional medical services	3.020	221.9	222.5	3.0	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2(OS). Old Series Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): U.S. city average, by expenditure category and commodity and service group-Continued

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Item and group	Relative importance, December 1997	Unadjusted indexes		Unadjusted percent change to Apr. 1998 from-	
		Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Apr. 1997	Mar. 1998
Expenditure category					
Entertainment	4.006	161.8	161.9	1.4	0.1
Entertainment commodities	2.005	143.0	142.9	-.1	-.1
Entertainment services	2.001	188.3	188.7	2.8	.2
Other goods and services	7.285	229.1	232.1	5.6	1.3
Tobacco and smoking products	2.237	254.0	263.6	8.6	3.8
Personal care	1.116	155.6	155.7	2.0	.1
Toilet goods and personal care appliances	.612	148.4	148.4	2.1	.0
Personal care services	.504	164.9	165.3	2.0	.2
Personal and educational expenses	3.932	263.6	264.2	4.9	.2
School books and supplies	.241	250.0	250.4	5.5	.2
Personal and educational services	3.692	265.0	265.6	4.9	.2
Commodity and service group					
All items	100.000	158.8	159.2	1.3	.3
Commodities	46.401	141.2	141.8	-.3	.4
Food and beverages	19.434	159.3	159.3	1.8	.0
Commodities less food and beverages	26.967	130.2	131.1	-1.7	.7
Nondurables less food and beverages	15.915	131.3	132.7	-2.1	1.1
Apparel commodities	4.801	129.2	130.3	-1.5	.9
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel	11.114	135.3	136.8	-2.5	1.1
Durables	11.052	R127.6	127.9	-1.1	.2
Services	53.599	179.7	180.0	2.7	.2
Rent of shelter ¹	25.761	168.7	169.1	3.3	.2
Household services less rent of shelter ¹	8.554	132.9	133.0	.8	.1
Transportation services	7.302	185.9	185.8	1.6	-.1
Medical care services	5.276	244.5	245.0	3.0	.2
Other services	6.706	211.9	212.4	3.8	.2
Special indexes					
All items less food	82.261	158.6	159.2	1.2	.4
All items less shelter	73.695	154.3	154.8	.7	.3
All items less homeowners' costs ¹	82.136	148.5	149.0	.9	.3
All items less medical care	93.669	155.0	155.4	1.2	.3
Commodities less food	28.662	131.5	132.5	-1.6	.8
Nondurables less food	17.610	133.3	134.6	-1.8	1.0
Nondurables less food and apparel	12.809	137.3	138.6	-2.0	.9
Nondurables	35.349	145.7	146.3	-.1	.4
Services less rent of shelter ¹	27.838	169.8	169.9	2.1	.1
Services less medical care services	48.322	174.2	174.5	2.6	.2
Energy	7.483	100.6	101.0	-7.8	.4
All items less energy	92.517	166.7	167.2	2.0	.3
All items less food and energy	74.778	168.8	169.4	2.1	.4
Commodities less food and energy commodities	24.717	142.5	143.5	.3	.7
Energy commodities	3.946	91.5	92.2	-12.9	.8
Services less energy services	50.062	186.4	186.8	3.0	.2
Purchasing power of the consumer dollar:					
1982-84=\$1.00	-	\$.630	\$.628	-	-
1967=\$1.00	-	\$.211	\$.211	-	-

¹ Indexes on a December 1984=100 base.

^R Revised.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3(OS) Old Series Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Apr.1998 from--		
		Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998
U.S. city average	M	161.6	162.0	162.2	162.6	0.6	0.4	0.2
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI	M	162.5	163.0	163.8	164.7	1.4	1.0	.5
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA	M	161.0	161.2	161.3	161.7	.4	.3	.2
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT	M	172.1	172.8	173.1	173.1	.6	.2	.0
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH	1	171.0	-	171.2	-	-	-	-
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH	1	158.0	-	157.9	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	152.2	-	153.3	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI	2	-	158.7	-	159.3	-	.4	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	146.5	-	146.4	-	-.1	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	160.6	-	160.1	-	-.3	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	167.4	-	167.1	-	-.2	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	163.5	-	164.8	-	.8	-
Region and area size								
Northeast urban	M	168.8	169.2	169.3	169.5	.4	.2	.1
Midwest urban ²	M	157.6	158.1	158.4	159.1	1.0	.6	.4
South urban	M	157.7	157.9	158.5	158.9	.8	.6	.3
West urban	M	163.0	163.3	163.3	163.6	.4	.2	.2
Population size classes								
A ³	M	146.0	146.4	146.6	147.0	.7	.4	.3
D	M	157.9	158.0	158.2	158.7	.5	.4	.3
Region/Population size class cross classifications								
Northeast Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	169.5	170.1	170.2	170.2	.4	.1	.0
Midwest Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	158.3	158.8	159.3	160.0	1.1	.8	.4
South Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	156.7	156.8	157.6	157.8	.7	.6	.1
West Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	163.2	163.6	163.7	164.2	.6	.4	.3
Midwest Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	153.0	153.1	153.3	153.5	.3	.3	.1
South Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	157.7	158.0	158.4	159.1	.9	.7	.4

¹ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

³ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4(OS) Old Series Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W): Selected areas, all items index

(1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted)

Area	Pricing schedule 1	Indexes				Percent change to Apr. 1998 from—		
		Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998	Apr. 1998	Jan. 1998	Feb. 1998	Mar. 1998
U.S. city average	M	158.4	158.7	158.8	159.2	0.5	0.3	0.3
Selected local areas								
Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI	M	156.8	157.2	157.9	158.7	1.2	1.0	.5
Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA	M	155.1	155.2	155.1	155.6	.3	.3	.3
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT	M	167.7	168.3	168.5	168.6	.5	.2	.1
Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH	1	169.5	-	169.5	-	-	-	-
Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH	1	149.9	-	149.7	-	-	-	-
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	1	152.2	-	152.5	-	-	-	-
Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI	2	-	153.0	-	153.8	-	.5	-
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	2	-	145.1	-	145.0	-	-.1	-
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	2	-	157.8	-	157.3	-	-.3	-
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD	2	-	166.3	-	166.0	-	-.2	-
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	2	-	160.1	-	161.2	-	.7	-
Region and area size								
Northeast urban	M	165.8	166.1	166.1	166.3	.3	.1	.1
Midwest urban ²	M	153.9	154.3	154.5	155.2	.8	.6	.5
South urban	M	155.8	155.8	156.2	156.6	.5	.5	.3
West urban	M	159.3	159.4	159.3	159.7	.3	.2	.3
Population size classes								
A ³	M	144.6	144.8	145.0	145.4	.6	.4	.3
D	M	156.8	156.8	156.9	157.4	.4	.4	.3
Region/Population size class cross classifications								
Northeast Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	165.4	165.9	165.8	166.0	.4	.1	.1
Midwest Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	153.7	154.2	154.5	155.3	1.0	.7	.5
South Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	154.4	154.3	154.8	155.1	.5	.5	.2
West Size A - More than 1,500,000	M	157.9	158.1	158.0	158.5	.4	.3	.3
Midwest Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	151.0	151.0	151.0	151.1	.1	.1	.1
South Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000)	M	157.7	158.0	158.3	159.2	1.0	.8	.6

¹ The 'All items' index size B/C is on a December 1996=100 base.

² The 'North Central' region has been renamed the 'Midwest' region by the Census Bureau. It is composed of the same geographic entities.

³ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

- Data not available.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table X. New Consumer Price Index Publication Structure of Expenditure Categories

All items	Citrus fruits
All items - old base	<i>Oranges, including tangerines</i>
Food and beverages	Other fresh fruits
Food	Fresh vegetables
Food at home	Potatoes
Cereals and bakery products	Lettuce
Cereals and cereal products	Tomatoes
Flour and prepared flour mixes	Other fresh vegetables
Breakfast cereal	Processed fruits and vegetables
Rice, pasta, cornmeal	Canned fruits and vegetables
<i>Rice</i>	<i>Canned fruits</i>
Bakery products	<i>Canned vegetables</i>
Bread	Frozen fruits and vegetables
<i>White bread</i>	<i>Frozen vegetables</i>
<i>Bread other than white</i>	Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins	<i>Dried beans, peas, and lentils</i>
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies	Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials
<i>Fresh cakes and cupcakes</i>	Juices and nonalcoholic drinks
<i>Cookies</i>	Carbonated drinks
Other bakery products	Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks
<i>Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, and doughnuts</i>	Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks
<i>Crackers, bread, and cracker products</i>	Beverage materials including coffee and tea
<i>Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers</i>	Coffee
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	<i>Roasted coffee</i>
Meats, poultry, and fish	<i>Instant and freeze-dried coffee</i>
Meats	Other beverage materials including tea
Beef and veal	Other food at home
Uncooked Ground beef	Sugar and sweets
Uncooked Beef roasts	Sugar and artificial sweeteners
Uncooked Beef steaks	Candy and chewing gum
Other uncooked beef and veal	Other sweets
Pork	Fats and oils
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products	Butter and margarine
<i>Bacon and related products</i>	<i>Butter</i>
<i>Breakfast sausage and related products</i>	<i>Margarine</i>
Ham	Salad dressings
<i>Ham, excluding canned</i>	Other fats and oils including peanut butter
Pork chops	<i>Peanut butter</i>
Other pork including roasts and picnics	Other foods
Other meats	Soups
<i>Frankfurters</i>	Frozen and freeze-dried prepared foods
<i>Lunchmeats</i>	Snacks
<i>Lamb and organ meats</i>	Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces
<i>Lamb and mutton</i>	<i>Salt and other seasonings and spices</i>
Poultry	<i>Olives, pickles, relishes</i>
Chicken	<i>Sauces and gravies</i>
<i>Fresh whole chicken</i>	<i>Other condiments</i>
<i>Fresh and frozen chicken parts</i>	Baby food
Other poultry including turkey	Other miscellaneous foods
Fish and seafood	<i>Prepared salads</i>
Fresh fish and seafood	Food away from home
Processed fish and seafood	Full service meals and snacks
<i>Canned fish and seafood</i>	Limited service meals and snacks
<i>Frozen fish and seafood</i>	Food at employee sites and schools
Eggs	Food from vending machines and snack bars
Dairy and related products	Other food away from home
Milk	Alcoholic beverages
<i>Fresh whole milk</i>	Alcoholic beverages at home
<i>Fresh milk other than whole</i>	Beer, ale, and malt beverages at home
Cheese and related products	Distilled spirits at home
Ice cream and related products	<i>Whiskey at home</i>
Other dairy and related products	<i>Distilled spirits excluding whiskey at home</i>
Fruits and vegetables	Wine at home
Fresh fruits and vegetables	Alcoholic beverages away from home
Fresh fruits	<i>Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home</i>
Apples	<i>Wine away from home</i>
Bananas	<i>Distilled spirits away from home</i>

Italics denote substratum indexes.

Table X. New Consumer Price Index Publication Structure of Expenditure Categories (cont.)

Housing	Women's footwear
Shelter	Infants' and toddlers' apparel
Rent of primary residence	Jewelry and watches
Lodging away from home	Watches
Housing at school, excluding board	Jewelry
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels	
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence	Transportation
Tenants' and household insurance	Private transportation
	New and used motor vehicles
Fuels and utilities	New vehicles
Fuels	<i>New cars and trucks</i>
Fuel oil and other fuels	<i>New cars</i>
Fuel oil	<i>New trucks</i>
Other household fuels	<i>New motorcycles</i>
Gas (piped) and electricity	Used cars and trucks
Electricity	Leased cars and trucks
Utility natural gas service	Car and truck rental
Water and sewer and trash collection services	Motor fuel
Water and sewerage maintenance	Gasoline
Garbage and trash collection	<i>Gasoline, unleaded regular</i>
	<i>Gasoline, unleaded midgrade</i>
Household furnishings and operations	<i>Gasoline, unleaded premium</i>
Window and floor coverings and other linens	Other motor fuels
Floor coverings	Motor vehicle parts and equipment
Window coverings	Tires
Other linens	Vehicle accessories other than tires
Furniture and bedding	<i>Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires</i>
Bedroom furniture	<i>Motor oil, coolant, and fluids</i>
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture	Motor vehicle maintenance and repair
Other furniture	Motor vehicle body work
Appliances	Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing
Major appliances	Motor vehicle repair
<i>Laundry equipment</i>	Motor vehicle insurance
Other appliances	Motor vehicle fees
Other household equipment and furnishings	State and local registration, license, and motor
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items	vehicle property tax
Indoor plants and flowers	Parking and other fees
Dishes and flatware	<i>Parking fees and tolls</i>
Nonelectric cookware and tableware	<i>Automobile service clubs</i>
Tools/hardware and outdoor equipment and supplies	Public transportation
Tools, hardware and supplies	Airline fare
Outdoor equipment and supplies	Other intercity transportation
Housekeeping supplies	<i>Intercity bus fare</i>
Household cleaning products	<i>Intercity train fare</i>
Household paper products	<i>Ship fare</i>
Miscellaneous household products	Intracity transportation
Household operations	<i>Taxi fare</i>
Housekeeping services	<i>Car and van pools</i>
Gardening and lawn care services	
Moving, storage, freight expense	Medical care
Repair of household items	Medical care commodities
Apparel	Prescription drugs and medical supplies
Men's and boys' apparel	Nonprescription drugs and medical supplies
Men's apparel	Internal and respiratory over-the-counter drugs
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	Nonprescription medical equipment and supplies
Men's furnishings	Medical care services
Men's shirts and sweaters	Professional services
Men's pants and shorts	Physicians' services
Boys' apparel	Dental services
Women's and girls' apparel	Eyeglasses and eye care
Women's apparel	Services by other medical professionals
Women's outerwear	Hospital and related services
Women's dresses	Hospital services
Women's suits and separates	<i>Inpatient hospital services</i>
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories	<i>Outpatient hospital services</i>
Girls' apparel	Nursing homes and adult daycare
Footwear	
Men's footwear	Recreation
Boys' and girls' footwear	Video and audio

Italics denote substratum indexes.

Table X. New Consumer Price Index Publication Structure of Expenditure Categories (cont.)

Television sets	Personal computers, peripheral equipment
Cable television	Computer software and accessories
Other video equipment	Computer information processing services
Video cassettes and discs, and other media including rentals	Other information processing equipment
<i>Video cassettes and discs, blank and prerecorded</i>	
<i>Rental of video tapes and discs</i>	
Audio equipment	Other goods and services
Audio discs and tapes and other media	Tobacco and smoking products
Pets, pet products and services	Cigarettes
Pets and pet products	Tobacco products other than cigarettes
<i>Pet food</i>	Personal care
<i>Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories</i>	Personal care products
Pet services including veterinary services	Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products
<i>Pet services</i>	Cosmetics/perfume/bath/nail preparations and implements
<i>Veterinarian services</i>	Personal care services
Sporting goods	Haircuts and other personal care services
Sports vehicles including bicycles	Miscellaneous personal services
Sports equipment	Legal services
Photography	Funeral expenses
Photographic supplies and equipment	Laundry and dry cleaning services
<i>Film and photographic supplies</i>	Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning
<i>Photographic equipment</i>	Financial services
Photographers and film processing	<i>Checking account and other bank services</i>
<i>Photographer fees</i>	<i>Tax return preparation and other accounting fees</i>
<i>Film processing</i>	Care of invalids and elderly at home
Other recreational goods	Miscellaneous personal goods
Toys and games	<i>Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap</i>
<i>Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment</i>	<i>Luggage</i>
<i>Video game hardware, software and accessories</i>	
Sewing machines, fabric, and supplies	
Music instruments and accessories	
Recreation services	
Club membership dues and fees for participant sports	
Admissions	
<i>Admission to movies, theaters, concerts</i>	
<i>Admission to sporting events</i>	
Fees for lessons or instructions	
Recreational reading materials	
Newspapers and magazines	
Recreational books	
Education and communication	
Education	
Educational books and supplies	
Tuition, other school fees, and child care	
College tuition and fees	
Elementary and high school tuition and fees	
Child care and nursery school	
Technical and business school tuition and fees	
Communication	
Postage and delivery services	
Postage	
Delivery services	
Information and information processing	
Telephone services	
Telephone services, local charges	
Telephone services, long distance charges	
<i>Interstate toll calls</i>	
<i>Intrastate toll calls</i>	
Cellular telephone services	
Information and information processing other than telephone services	
	SPECIAL AGGREGATE INDEXES
	Commodities
	Commodities less food and beverages
	Nondurables less food and beverages
	Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel
	Durables
	Services
	Rent of Shelter
	Transportation services
	Other services
	All items less food
	All items less shelter
	All items less medical care
	Commodities less food
	Nondurables less food
	Nondurables less food and apparel
	Nondurables
	Apparel less footwear
	Services less rent of shelter
	Services less medical care services
	Energy
	All items less energy
	All items less food and energy
	Commodities less food and energy commodities
	Energy commodities
	Services less energy services
	Domestically produced farm food
	Utilities and public transportation
	Purchasing power of the consumer dollar
	Purchasing power of the consumer dollar - old base

Italics denote substratum indexes.

Technical Notes

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time in a fixed market basket of goods and services. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPI's for two population groups: (1) a CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) which covers approximately 87 percent of the total population and (2) a CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) which covers 32 percent of the total population. The CPI-U includes, in addition to wage earners and clerical workers, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPI is based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for physicians' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected in 87 urban areas across the country from about 50,000 housing units and approximately 23,000 retail establishments—department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest metropolitan areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating this index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. Separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 26 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date—1982-84, which equals 100.0. An increase of 16.5 percent, for example, is shown as 116.5. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65.

For further details, see *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Chapter 17, the Consumer Price Index, Bulletin 2490, April 1997.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes, rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The example below illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3-month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be, if the current rate were maintained for a 12-month period.

<i>Index point change</i>	
CPI	115.7
Less previous index	111.2
Equals index point change	4.5
<i>Percent change</i>	
Index point difference	4.5
Divided by the previous index	111.2
Equals	0.040
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.040x100
Equals percent change	4.0

Energy Prices

Prices are usually available for the U.S. city average, 13 large metropolitan areas, the 4 census regions, 3 size classifications, and 10 areas reflecting the 4 census regions cross-classified by the 3 population sizes. However, not all energy commodities and services are used in every area of the country. Fuel oil, for example, is not a common heating fuel in some urban areas, particularly in the South and West. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. This designation also appears, if the data sufficiency criteria have not been met in any given month. For example, if there are fewer than five usable fuel oil prices for a published city or region size class, no fuel oil prices for the area will be published.

All prices are collected monthly by BLS representatives in the urban areas priced for the CPI. Prices for natural gas and electricity include fuel and purchased gas adjustments

and all applicable taxes. Fuel oil and gasoline prices include applicable Federal, State, and local taxes.

Natural gas and electricity. Natural gas prices are reported in therms, which are a measure of heating value. Electricity prices are given in kilowatt hours (kwh). For both utility services, the consumption ranges specified in table P2 are the upper and lower limits of bills priced for the CPI. The average prices per therm and per kilowatt hour are calculated from bills priced within these ranges. It should be noted that bills priced for the CPI are not only for different consumption amounts, but may also be calculated from different types of residential rate schedules. *The average price per therm and per kilowatt hour are not, therefore, generally suitable for use in place-to-place price comparisons.*

The average prices for 40 and 100 therms of natural gas and for 500-kilowatt hours of electricity (shown in table P1) are calculated from a special price collection program. These average prices are not used in the calculation of the CPI. Since heating and air-conditioning requirements vary by geographic location, climate, and weather conditions, it cannot be inferred that these consumption amounts represent those used by a typical residential consumer. These bills are used merely to track price changes over time for constant amounts of consumption and to provide continuity with prices of natural gas and electricity, formerly published in conjunction with the unrevised CPI.

Fuel oil. Only #2 fuel oil (home heating oil) is priced. (See table P1.) Prices are collected, in most cases, for quantities greater than one gallon. These prices are converted to a gallon price for this program. Fuel oil prices reflect discounts for quantity and/or quick payment.

Gasoline and automotive diesel fuel. Gasoline and diesel prices, shown in table P3, are collected at the pump from a sample of full service, mini-service, and self-service gas stations.

Approximate British thermal unit (Btu) values for some energy items are as follows, according to the source indicated:

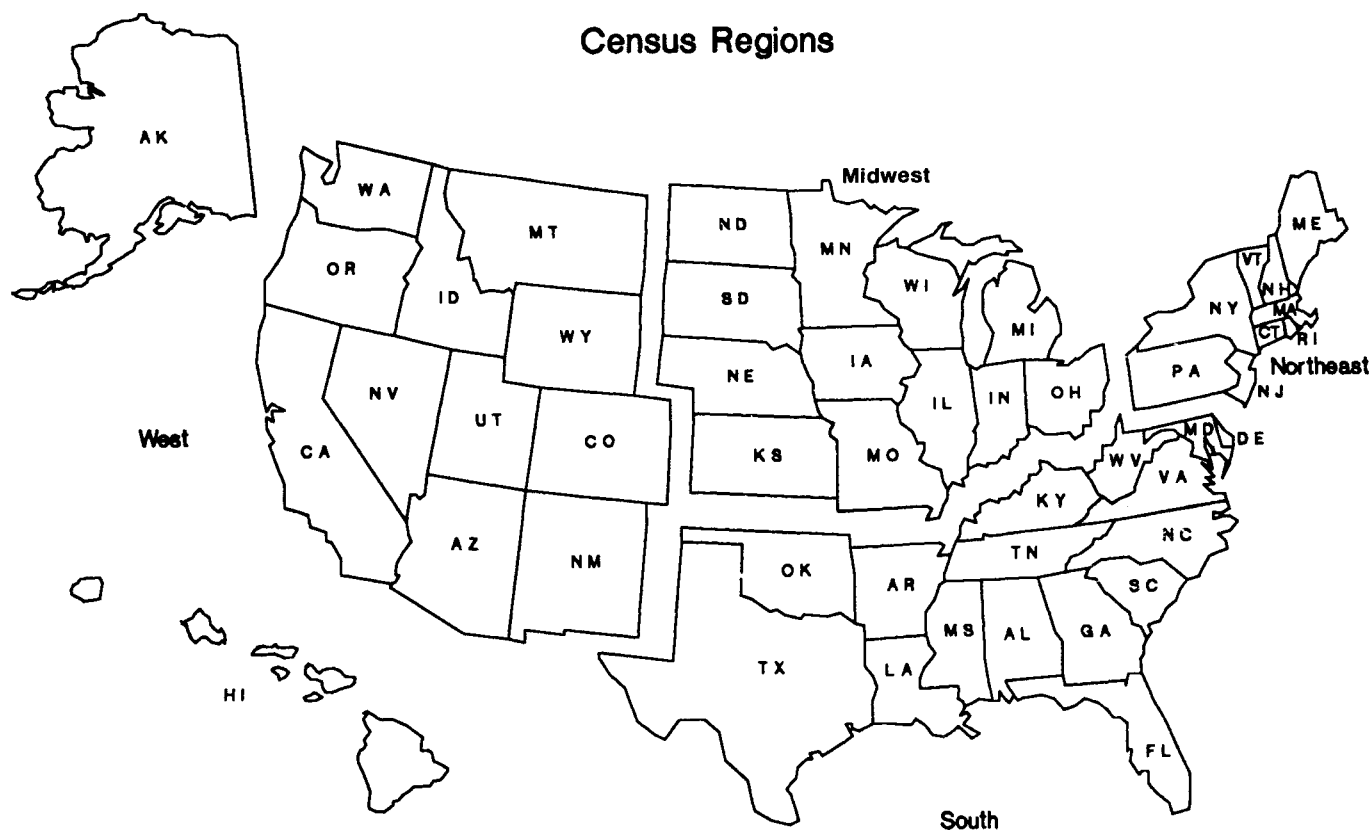
1 therm = 100,000 Btu's (U.S. Department of Energy)

1 kWh = 3,412 Btu's (Edison Electric Institute)

1 gallon #2 fuel oil = 140,000 Btu's (U.S. Department of Energy).

Food and Beverage Prices

Actual weighted average prices for food and beverages are calculated each month at the national level and for the four census geographic regions, as shown in table P4. As a result of changes in price collection methodology and sample sizes, average prices for individual cities cannot, in general, be produced. It is hoped, however, that regional average prices will help satisfy the need for local area data. It should be noted



that average prices for food in this report reflect variations in brand, quality, and size among geographic areas. Users of average food prices should be aware that these differences exist.

Because a number of food commodities are not available in all areas on a year-round basis, prices will not appear in some months for some regions or for the U.S. city average. In other instances, sufficient prices may not be available, due to temporary disruptions in supplies. Where no average prices are available, the designation NA appears. When a price is not available from an individual store in any month, an estimated price will be calculated for the missing item and used in computing the average price. In cases where the proportion of estimated prices used to calculate the average is considered too high, the average price is not published and NA appears for that item in the table.

Because of space limitations in the table, the description for each item is abbreviated. More detailed specifications are available from BLS regional offices or from the Washington office upon request.

Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted, as well as unadjusted changes, each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred, since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index unadjusted for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Method. The updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977. Subsequent annual updates have replaced 5 years of seasonal data, e.g., data from 1993 through 1997 were replaced at the end of 1997. The seasonal movement of all items and 54 other aggregations is derived by combining the seasonal movement of 73 selected components. Each year, the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated, based on certain statistical criteria. If any of the 73 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used for the last 5 years; but the seasonally adjusted indexes will be used before that period.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced seasonal adjustment procedure called intervention analysis seasonal adjustment for some CPI series. Intervention analysis

seasonal adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values and/or sharp movements, which might distort the seasonal pattern, are estimated and removed from the data, prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software was used for intervention analysis seasonal adjustment.

For the fuel oil and the motor fuels indexes, this procedure was used to offset the effects that extreme price volatility would otherwise have had on the estimates of seasonally adjusted data for those series. For some women's apparel indexes and the girls' apparel index, the procedure was used to offset the effects of changes in pricing methodology. For the tobacco and smoking products index, this procedure was used to offset the effects of increases in excise taxes and wholesale tobacco prices. For some alcoholic beverage series, intervention analysis seasonal adjustment was used to offset the effects of excise tax increases. For the nonalcoholic beverages index, the procedure was used to offset the effects of a large increase in coffee prices, due to adverse weather. For the water and sewerage maintenance index, the procedure was used to account for a data collection anomaly.

A description of intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, as well as a list of unusual events modeled and seasonal factors for these items, may be obtained by writing to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or by calling Claire McAnaw Gallagher at (202) 606-6968 or e-mailing her (gallagher_c@bls.gov).

Since the release of seasonal adjustment factors for 1997, in February 1998, seasonal adjustment is performed using X-12-ARIMA. X-12-ARIMA is a new seasonal adjustment software package developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program is an enhanced version of the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. The enhancements include a variety of new diagnostics and modeling tools to help the user detect and remedy any inadequacies in the seasonal adjustments obtained under the program options selected.

Metropolitan Areas

BLS publishes three major metropolitan areas monthly:

Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island,
NY-NJ-CT-PA

Data for additional 11 metropolitan areas are published every other month [on an odd (January, March, etc.) or even (February, April, etc.) month schedule] for the following areas:

Atlanta, GA	-even
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT	-odd
Cleveland-Akron, OH	-odd

Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	-odd
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI	-even
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX	-even
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL	
PA-NJ-DE-MD	-even
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City,	-even
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA	-even
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA	-even
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV	-odd

(Note: The designation even or odd refers to the month during which the area's price change is measured. Due to the time needed for processing, data are released two to three weeks into the following month.)

Data are published for an additional group of 12 metropolitan areas on a semiannual basis. These indexes, which refer to the arithmetic average for the 6-month periods from January through June and July through December, are published with release of the CPI for July and January, respectively, in August and February for:

Anchorage, AK
 Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN
 Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO
 Honolulu, HI
 Kansas City, MO-KS
 Milwaukee-Racine, WI
 Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI
 Pittsburgh, PA
 Portland-Salem, OR-WA
 San Diego, CA
 St. Louis, MO-IL
 Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL

How to Obtain Consumer Price Index Information

Consumer Price Index (CPI) information is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) electronically, through publication subscriptions, and via telephone and fax through automated recordings. Information specialists are also available in the national and regional offices, to provide help and to respond to questions.

Electronic access to CPI data

BLS on the Internet. Through the Internet, BLS provides free, continuous access to published CPI data and press releases. The most recent month's CPI is made available immediately at the time of release. Additionally, a database called LABSTAT, containing current and historical data for the CPI is accessible. Data and press releases from other BLS surveys are also available. The BLS site is accessible via the World Wide Web (WWW), Gopher, and File Transfer Protocol (FTP), as described below. Send e-mail to labstat.helpdesk@bls.gov for help using any of these systems.

World Wide Web. BLS maintains a Web site (<http://stats.bls.gov>). This BLS homepage provides access to LABSTAT, as well as links to program-specific homepages. The CPI homepage <http://stats.bls.gov/cpihome.htm> provides other CPI information, as well as indexes. This includes a brief explanation of methodology, frequently asked questions and answers, contacts for further information, and explanations of how the CPI handles special items, like medical care and housing. In addition, CPI press releases and historical data for metropolitan areas can be accessed by linking to regional office homepages from the main BLS Web site listed above.

FTP and Gopher. These tools provide access to CPI LABSTAT data, as well as documentation and press release files organized in hierarchical directories. Connect to stats.bls.gov using FTP or Gopher. Log on as "anonymous," and use your complete Internet e-mail address as the password.

Subscriptions to CPI publications

Summary data. Free, monthly, 2-page publication containing 1- and 12-month percent changes for selected U.S. city average Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) index series. The All Items index data for each local area are also included. To be added to the mailing list, write to: Office of Publications, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 2850, Washington, DC 20212-0001, or call (202) 606-7828 or any of the BLS regional offices listed below.

CPI Detailed Report. Most comprehensive report of the Consumer Price Index. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA, 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800. Subscriptions cost \$25 per year.

Monthly Labor Review (MLR). The *MLR* provides selected CPI data included in a monthly summary of BLS data and occasional articles and methodological descriptions too extensive for inclusion in the *CPI Detailed Report*. The *MLR* costs \$29 per year. This publication may be ordered by writing to: New Orders, Superintendent of Documents, P.O. Box 371954, Pittsburgh, PA, 15250-7954 or by calling (202) 512-1800.

Recorded CPI data

Summary CPI data are provided on 24-hour recorded messages. Detailed CPI information is available by calling (202) 606-STAT. A touch-tone telephone is recommended, as this system allows the user to select specific indexes from lists of available data.

Recorded summaries of CPI are also available by calling any one of the metropolitan area CPI hot lines listed below. These hotline summaries typically include data for the U.S.

city average, as well as the specified area. These recordings are approximately 3 minutes in length, do not require a touch-tone telephone, and are available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

Area	Hotline Number
Anchorage	(907) 271-2770
Atlanta	(404) 347-3702
Baltimore	(410) 962-4898
Boston	(617) 565-2325/2327
Chicago	(312) 353-1883
Cincinnati	(513) 684-2349
Cleveland	(216) 522-3852
Dallas	(214) 767-6971
Denver	(303) 844-1735
Detroit	(313) 226-7558
Honolulu	(808) 541-2808
Houston	(713) 718-3753
Indianapolis	(317) 226-7885
Kansas City	(816) 426-2372
Los Angeles	(310) 235-6884
Milwaukee	(414) 276-2579
Minneapolis-St. Paul	(612) 290-3996
New York	(212) 337-2406/2408
Philadelphia	(215) 596-1156
Pittsburgh	(412) 644-2900
Portland	(503) 231-2045
Salt Lake City	(801) 485-6582
San Diego	(619) 557-6538
San Francisco	(415) 975-4406
Seattle	(206) 553-0645
St. Louis	(314) 539-3527
Washington, DC	(202) 606-6994/7828

Other sources of CPI data

Technical information is available during normal working hours, Monday through Friday, by calling (202) 606-7000 or any of the regional offices listed below.

Fax-on-Demand. A wide variety of BLS information and data, including CPI, are available from the BLS *Ready Facts* catalog, via fax-on-demand. CPI documents from *Ready Facts* that are available around the clock include the monthly CPI press release, selected national, regional and metropolitan area historical summaries, and some technical information. The latest CPI information is posted during the morning of re-

lease day. Call (202) 606-6325. Then, follow the instructions to have the latest *Ready Facts* catalog sent to you. Each regional office also has a fax system in place; their systems include all information available from the national catalog, in addition to region-specific information on the CPI. Phone and fax-on-demand numbers for the eight regional offices are:

<i>Office</i>	<i>Fax-on-Demand</i>	<i>Telephone</i>
Atlanta	(404) 562-2545	(404) 562-2463
Boston	(617) 515-9167	(617) 565-2327
Chicago	(312) 987-9288	(312) 353-1880
Dallas	(214) 767-9613	(214) 767-6970
Kansas City	(816) 426-3152	(816) 426-2481
New York	(212) 337-2412	(212) 337-2400
Philadelphia	(215) 596-4160	(215) 596-1154
San Francisco	(415) 975-4567	(415) 975-4350
Washington, DC	(202) 606-6325	(202) 606-7000

Historical tables. These include all published indexes for each of the detailed CPI components. These tables are available via the Internet, by calling (202) 606-7000 in the national office, or by contacting any of the regional offices listed above.

Descriptive publications. These publications describe the CPI and ways to use it. They include simple fact sheets discussing specific topics about the CPI, a broader, non-technical overview of the CPI in a question and answer format, and a technical and thorough description of the CPI and its methodology. These publications are available upon request by calling (202) 606-7000, and many are included on the CPI homepage on the Internet.

Special publications. Also available are various special publications, such as *Relative Importance of Components in the Consumer Price Index* and materials describing the annual revisions of seasonally adjusted CPI data. For more information, call (202) 606-7000.

Further information may be obtained from the Office of Prices and Living Conditions, Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2 Massachusetts Avenue, NE., Room 3615, Washington, DC, 20212-0001, telephone (202) 606-7000 or by calling any of the regional offices listed above.