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21st BIENNIAL
EDITION

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Juanita M. Kreps, Secretary

BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS
George Jaszi, Director

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FOREWORD

Business Statistics 1977, the twenty-first biennial edition, presents the historical data for approximately 2,500 series that appear in the S-pages of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, published monthly by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Data are shown on an annual basis for the years 1947-76, quarterly for the years 1966-76, and monthly for the years 1973-76. Explanatory notes are provided for each of the series in a separate section. The pages of this section are numbered to correspond to the statistical tables.

The appendix to this volume provides monthly or quarterly data for earlier periods for over 400 of the more important series. In the regular statistical tables, these series are marked with a star in the box heading; page references to the appendix are given at the foot of the tables. Earlier monthly or quarterly data for series not in the appendix are in previous editions of *Business Statistics*, of which only the 1975 edition is still in print. Copies can be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or through most district offices of the U.S. Department of Commerce. Reference copies of out-of-print editions are in the U.S. Department of Commerce district offices, as well as major libraries throughout the Nation.

Sincere appreciation is expressed for the generous cooperation and assistance of the many agencies, private and Government, that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. Contributing organizations are listed on page 181-182.

This volume was prepared in BEA's Current Business Analysis Division, under the general direction of Leo V. Barry, Jr., Chief of the Statistical Series Branch. Associates who deserve special acknowledgment for their efforts are: Bernice A. Bowman, Duhurst Hood, Rita M. Quick, Fred von Batchelder, and Wayne R. Webster.

George Jaszi

GEORGE JASZI
Director
Bureau of Economic Analysis

March 1978



BUSINESS STATISTICS

1977 EDITION

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Reference to Earlier Data

Annual data for 1929-38 are in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1939-46 are in the 1969 edition. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1975 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1971-72; the 1973 edition for 1969-70; the 1971 edition for 1967-68; the 1969 edition for 1965-66; the 1967 edition for 1963-64; the 1965 edition for 1961-62; the 1963 edition for 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ¹												
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates												
	Personal consumption expenditures ²												
	Total	Total, goods and services	Durable goods			Nondurable goods				Services			
			Total ³	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total ³	Clothing and shoes	Food	Gasoline and oil	Total ³	Household operation	Housing	Trans- portation
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947	232.8	161.7	20.4	6.6	10.6	90.9	18.8	52.3	4.0	50.4	7.5	16.0	5.3
1948	259.1	174.7	22.9	8.0	11.5	96.6	20.1	54.2	4.8	55.3	8.1	17.9	5.8
1949	258.0	178.1	25.0	10.6	11.3	94.9	19.3	52.5	5.3	58.2	8.5	19.6	5.9
1950	286.2	192.0	30.8	13.7	13.7	98.2	19.6	53.9	5.5	63.0	9.5	21.7	6.2
1951	330.2	207.1	29.8	12.2	14.0	108.8	21.2	60.4	6.1	68.5	10.4	24.3	6.7
1952	347.2	217.1	29.1	11.3	14.0	113.9	21.9	63.4	6.8	74.0	11.1	27.0	7.1
1953	366.1	229.7	32.5	13.9	14.6	116.5	22.1	64.4	7.4	80.6	12.0	29.8	7.8
1954	366.3	235.8	31.8	13.0	14.6	118.0	22.1	65.4	7.8	86.1	12.6	32.2	7.9
1955	399.3	253.7	38.6	17.8	16.2	122.9	23.1	67.2	8.6	92.1	14.0	34.3	8.2
1956	420.7	266.0	37.9	15.8	17.1	128.9	24.1	69.9	9.4	99.2	15.2	36.7	8.6
1957	442.8	280.4	39.3	17.2	16.9	135.2	24.3	73.6	10.2	105.9	16.2	39.3	9.0
1958	448.9	289.5	36.8	14.8	16.6	139.8	24.7	76.4	10.6	112.8	17.3	42.0	9.3
1959	486.5	310.8	42.4	18.9	17.8	146.4	26.1	79.1	11.3	121.9	18.5	45.0	10.1
1960	506.0	324.9	43.1	19.7	17.7	151.1	26.7	81.1	12.0	130.7	20.1	48.1	10.7
1961	523.3	335.0	41.6	17.8	17.9	155.3	27.4	83.2	12.0	138.1	21.0	51.2	11.2
1962	563.8	355.2	46.7	21.5	18.9	161.6	28.7	85.5	12.6	147.0	22.2	54.7	11.7
1963	594.7	374.6	51.4	24.4	20.3	167.1	29.5	87.8	12.9	156.1	23.4	58.0	12.2
1964	635.7	400.4	56.3	26.0	22.8	176.9	31.9	92.7	13.5	167.1	24.8	61.4	12.8
1965	688.1	430.2	62.8	29.8	24.7	188.6	33.5	98.9	14.7	178.7	26.3	65.5	13.7
1966	753.0	464.8	67.7	30.1	27.7	204.7	36.6	106.6	16.0	192.4	28.0	69.5	15.0
1967	796.3	490.4	69.6	29.7	29.5	212.6	38.2	109.6	17.0	208.1	30.6	74.1	16.2
1968	868.5	535.9	80.0	35.8	32.6	230.4	41.8	118.3	18.4	225.6	32.7	79.9	17.4
1969	935.5	579.7	85.5	37.7	35.0	247.0	45.1	126.1	20.4	247.2	35.5	86.8	18.9
1970	982.4	618.8	84.9	34.9	36.7	264.7	46.6	136.3	22.0	268.1	38.3	94.0	21.1
1971	1,063.4	668.2	97.1	43.8	39.4	277.7	50.5	140.6	23.4	293.4	41.6	102.7	23.8
1972	1,171.1	733.0	111.2	50.6	44.8	299.3	55.1	150.4	24.9	322.4	45.9	112.3	26.0
1973	1,306.6	808.9	123.7	55.2	50.7	333.8	61.3	168.1	27.8	352.3	50.2	123.2	27.9
1974	1,412.9	889.6	122.0	48.0	54.9	376.3	65.3	189.8	36.4	391.3	56.1	136.5	30.7
1975	1,528.8	980.4	132.9	53.9	58.0	409.3	70.2	209.5	39.1	438.2	64.2	150.8	32.2
1976	1,706.5	1,094.0	158.9	71.9	63.9	442.7	76.3	225.5	41.4	492.3	73.0	167.9	36.8
1966: I	733.7	455.9	68.4	31.9	26.8	200.5	35.9	105.1	15.4	187.0	27.0	68.1	14.4
II	747.6	460.3	65.7	28.9	27.1	203.9	36.3	106.4	15.8	190.6	27.8	68.8	14.8
III	759.0	469.1	68.2	29.8	28.4	206.8	37.1	107.4	16.2	194.1	28.4	70.0	15.0
IV	771.7	473.9	68.4	29.7	28.7	207.4	37.0	107.4	16.4	198.0	29.0	71.2	15.6
1967: I	777.5	478.6	66.9	27.8	28.9	209.6	37.4	108.5	16.6	202.2	29.5	72.3	15.9
II	785.8	487.6	70.2	30.6	29.2	211.2	38.0	108.7	16.9	206.2	30.5	73.3	16.0
III	803.1	494.2	70.3	30.4	29.4	213.4	38.6	109.6	17.1	210.5	30.7	74.8	16.3
IV	818.7	501.1	71.2	30.0	30.3	216.2	38.8	111.7	17.5	213.7	31.5	76.2	16.6
1968: I	837.3	517.6	76.5	34.2	31.3	223.0	40.2	114.7	18.0	218.2	32.1	77.6	17.0
II	861.8	528.5	78.1	34.9	31.7	227.6	41.2	117.2	18.1	222.8	32.4	79.0	17.3
III	880.0	544.5	82.3	36.9	33.6	233.9	42.8	120.0	18.7	228.3	32.9	80.6	17.6
IV	894.7	553.1	83.1	37.2	33.6	237.0	43.1	121.4	18.9	233.0	33.4	82.5	17.8
1969: I	913.0	563.8	84.8	38.0	34.1	240.8	44.0	123.3	19.6	238.2	34.3	84.0	18.3
II	929.0	574.1	85.3	37.4	35.1	244.9	44.8	125.1	20.2	243.9	34.8	85.7	18.7
III	946.9	584.5	85.5	37.7	35.1	249.0	45.6	126.8	20.6	249.9	35.8	87.7	19.0
IV	953.3	596.4	86.2	37.6	35.8	253.4	46.1	129.1	21.1	256.8	37.0	89.9	19.5
1970: I	964.2	606.4	84.8	35.4	36.3	259.0	46.0	133.5	21.3	262.6	37.3	92.5	20.2
II	976.5	615.2	86.2	36.6	36.5	262.4	46.1	135.6	21.8	266.6	37.9	93.6	20.8
III	992.6	625.1	86.7	36.6	36.7	266.4	46.4	137.3	22.2	272.1	38.8	95.1	21.5
IV	996.3	628.4	82.1	31.1	37.4	271.2	47.9	139.0	22.7	275.1	39.2	94.8	22.0
1971: I	1,034.0	648.6	92.8	41.6	37.9	272.4	48.6	138.6	23.0	283.4	40.8	98.8	22.8
II	1,056.2	662.9	95.9	43.1	39.1	276.7	50.5	140.6	22.9	290.3	41.1	101.4	23.7
III	1,072.4	674.1	97.7	44.1	39.5	278.9	51.0	140.9	23.6	297.5	42.3	104.0	24.3
IV	1,091.2	687.1	102.0	46.3	41.3	282.7	51.9	142.4	24.1	302.4	42.2	106.6	24.3
1972: I	1,127.0	705.9	106.0	48.0	43.0	287.6	52.6	144.9	24.1	312.3	43.9	109.0	25.4
II	1,156.7	724.7	109.2	49.7	43.9	296.4	54.3	149.5	24.5	319.1	45.3	111.1	25.7
III	1,181.4	739.7	112.2	50.6	45.5	302.2	55.8	152.2	24.9	325.3	46.3	113.4	26.2
IV	1,219.4	761.8	117.6	53.8	47.1	311.2	57.9	155.1	26.1	333.0	47.9	115.6	26.7
1973: I	1,265.3	787.2	125.7	59.0	49.5	321.4	60.1	166.1	26.6	340.1	48.3	118.4	27.2
II	1,288.4	801.0	124.6	56.6	50.3	327.6	60.7	164.6	26.8	348.8	49.6	121.5	27.6
III	1,317.5	818.2	123.5	54.5	51.0	338.1	61.7	171.3	27.6	356.6	51.1	124.8	28.1
IV	1,355.1	833.1	121.1	50.7	52.0	348.1	62.8	175.2	30.2	363.8	51.6	128.1	28.5
1974: I	1,369.0	854.0	119.5	47.0	53.8	360.6	64.2	181.4	32.0	374.0	52.7	131.6	29.7
II	1,400.1	879.2	122.1	47.9	55.0	372.1	65.4	186.0	36.6	385.0	55.4	134.6	30.5
III	1,430.1	909.0	127.7	52.3	56.1	383.9	66.4	193.8	38.0	397.4	57.2	138.2	31.1
IV	1,452.4	916.2	118.7	44.8	54.7	388.5	65.0	198.1	39.2	408.9	59.3	141.7	31.6
1975: I	1,453.0	936.5	122.8	48.0	54.8	394.0	66.6	202.6	38.2	419.7	61.4	145.1	31.6
II	1,496.6	965.9	127.8	49.9	57.4	406.4	69.8	207.9	39.1	431.7	63.7	148.5	31.6
III	1,564.9	995.1	136.7	56.5	58.7	415.0	71.5	212.1	39.1	443.4	65.3	152.4	32.2
IV	1,600.7	1,024.1	144.3	61.3	61.0	421.9	73.0	215.4	39.8	457.9	66.3	157.2	33.2
1976: I	1,651.2	1,056.0	153.3	68.8	61.9	430.4	74.2	219.3	40.6	472.4	69.5	161.5	34.8
II	1,691.9	1,078.5	156.7	71.0	63.0	437.1	74.3	223.8	40.3	484.6	70.4	166.2	36.3
III	1,727.3	1,102.2	159.3	72.1	63.9	444.7	76.9	227.0	41.2	489.2	73.1	170.4	37.6
IV	1,755.4	1,139.0	166.3	75.7	66.5	458.8	79.9	232.0	43.5	513.9	78.8	173.7	38.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 183 and 184.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ¹														
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates														
	Gross private domestic investment						Net exports of goods and services			Government purchases of goods and services					
	Total	Fixed investment				Residential	Change in business inventories		Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local
		Total	Nonresidential		Total		Nonfarm	Total ²					National defense ³		
			Total	Structures										Producers' durable equipment	
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars															
1947	34.0	34.4	22.9	7.6	15.3	11.5	-0.5	1.3	11.6	19.8	8.2	25.5	12.7	9.0	12.8
1948	45.9	41.1	26.2	8.9	17.3	15.0	4.7	3.0	6.5	16.9	10.4	32.0	16.7	10.7	15.3
1949	35.3	38.4	24.3	8.6	15.7	14.1	-3.1	-2.2	6.2	15.9	9.6	38.4	20.4	13.2	18.0
1950	53.8	47.0	27.1	9.3	17.8	19.9	6.8	6.0	1.9	13.9	12.0	38.5	18.7	14.0	19.8
1951	59.2	48.9	31.1	11.3	19.9	17.7	10.3	9.1	3.8	18.9	15.1	60.1	38.3	33.5	21.8
1952	52.1	49.0	31.2	11.5	19.7	17.8	3.1	2.1	2.4	18.2	15.8	75.6	52.4	45.8	23.2
1953	53.3	52.9	34.3	12.8	21.5	18.6	.4	1.1	.6	17.1	16.6	82.5	57.5	48.6	25.0
1954	52.7	54.3	34.0	13.2	20.8	20.3	-1.5	-2.1	2.0	18.0	16.0	75.8	47.9	41.1	27.8
1955	68.4	62.4	38.3	14.4	23.9	24.1	6.0	5.5	2.2	20.0	17.8	75.0	44.5	38.4	30.6
1956	71.0	66.3	43.7	17.4	26.3	22.6	4.7	5.1	4.3	23.9	19.6	79.4	45.9	40.2	33.5
1957	69.2	67.9	46.7	18.1	28.6	21.2	1.3	.8	6.1	26.7	20.7	87.1	50.0	44.0	37.1
1958	61.9	63.4	41.6	16.7	24.9	21.8	-1.5	-2.3	2.5	23.3	20.8	95.0	53.9	45.6	41.1
1959	77.6	72.3	45.3	17.0	28.3	27.0	5.2	5.3	.6	23.7	23.2	97.6	53.9	45.6	43.7
1960	76.4	72.7	47.7	18.2	29.5	25.0	3.8	3.5	4.4	27.6	23.2	100.3	53.7	44.5	46.5
1961	74.3	72.1	47.1	18.4	28.7	25.0	2.2	1.9	5.8	28.9	23.1	108.2	57.4	47.0	50.8
1962	85.2	78.7	51.2	19.4	31.8	27.4	6.5	5.8	5.4	30.6	25.2	118.0	63.7	51.1	54.3
1963	90.2	84.2	53.6	19.6	34.0	30.6	6.0	5.2	6.3	32.7	26.4	123.7	64.6	50.3	59.0
1964	96.6	90.8	59.7	21.5	38.2	31.2	5.8	6.4	8.9	37.4	28.4	129.8	65.2	49.0	64.6
1965	112.0	102.5	71.3	26.1	45.1	31.2	9.5	8.5	7.6	39.5	32.0	138.4	67.3	49.4	71.1
1966	124.5	110.2	81.4	29.2	52.2	28.7	14.3	14.5	5.1	42.8	37.7	158.7	78.8	60.3	79.8
1967	120.8	110.7	82.1	29.5	52.6	28.6	10.1	9.4	4.9	45.6	40.6	180.2	90.9	71.5	89.3
1968	131.5	123.8	89.3	31.6	57.7	34.5	7.7	7.6	2.3	49.9	47.7	198.7	98.0	76.9	100.7
1969	146.2	136.8	98.9	35.7	63.3	37.9	9.4	9.2	1.8	54.7	52.9	207.9	97.5	76.3	110.4
1970	140.8	137.0	100.5	37.7	62.8	36.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	62.5	58.5	218.9	95.6	73.5	123.2
1971	160.0	153.6	104.1	39.3	64.7	49.6	6.4	5.1	1.6	65.6	64.0	233.7	96.2	70.2	137.5
1972	188.3	178.8	116.8	42.5	74.3	62.0	9.4	8.8	-3.3	72.7	75.9	253.1	102.1	73.5	151.0
1973	220.0	202.1	136.0	49.0	87.0	66.1	17.9	14.7	7.1	101.6	94.4	269.5	102.2	73.5	167.3
1974	214.6	205.7	150.6	54.5	96.2	55.1	8.9	10.8	6.0	137.9	131.9	302.7	111.1	77.0	191.5
1975	189.1	200.6	149.1	52.9	96.3	51.5	-11.5	-15.1	20.4	147.3	126.9	338.9	123.3	83.9	215.6
1976	243.3	230.0	161.9	55.8	106.1	68.0	13.3	14.9	7.8	162.9	155.1	361.4	130.1	86.8	231.2
1968: I	121.8	230.0	79.2	28.9	50.3	31.2	11.5	10.7	6.1	41.7	35.6	149.9	73.6	55.1	76.2
1968: II	126.7	111.4	81.2	29.0	52.2	30.2	15.3	15.5	5.3	42.0	36.7	155.2	76.8	58.4	78.5
1968: III	123.7	110.7	82.4	29.8	52.5	28.4	13.0	13.4	4.2	43.2	39.1	162.1	81.5	62.7	80.6
1968: IV	125.7	108.2	82.9	29.2	53.7	25.3	17.5	18.3	4.6	44.2	39.5	167.5	83.5	65.0	84.0
1967: I	118.6	106.3	81.2	29.6	51.6	25.0	12.3	12.2	5.2	45.3	40.1	175.2	88.6	69.4	86.6
1967: II	115.5	109.4	81.6	29.1	52.5	27.8	6.1	5.4	5.2	44.9	39.7	177.5	89.4	70.4	88.2
1967: III	121.7	111.5	81.8	29.7	52.1	29.7	10.3	9.3	5.3	45.7	40.4	181.9	92.1	72.5	89.8
1967: IV	127.5	115.8	83.7	29.6	54.1	32.1	11.7	10.6	4.0	46.4	42.4	186.2	93.7	73.5	92.5
1966: I	125.1	119.8	86.8	31.2	55.6	33.0	5.3	5.1	1.7	47.1	45.4	192.9	96.2	76.1	96.7
1966: II	131.9	121.4	87.1	31.2	55.8	34.3	10.5	10.4	3.3	50.1	46.8	198.1	98.5	77.2	99.6
1966: III	132.3	124.3	89.7	31.2	58.5	34.6	8.0	7.9	3.1	52.4	49.3	200.2	98.6	76.7	101.6
1966: IV	136.8	129.8	93.5	32.7	60.9	36.2	7.1	7.0	1.0	50.1	49.1	203.7	98.7	77.4	104.9
1969: I	144.0	135.3	96.7	33.9	62.8	38.5	8.7	8.6	1.1	47.2	46.0	204.1	97.2	75.3	107.0
1969: II	147.2	136.5	97.7	34.8	62.9	38.8	10.7	10.5	.9	56.0	55.1	206.7	97.1	75.6	109.7
1969: III	150.5	138.6	100.4	36.8	63.6	38.2	11.9	11.8	2.7	57.4	54.8	209.2	97.9	77.1	111.4
1969: IV	143.2	137.0	100.9	37.1	63.8	36.1	6.2	6.1	2.3	58.2	55.9	211.4	97.8	77.0	113.6
1970: I	138.6	136.0	99.9	36.8	63.2	36.1	2.5	2.4	3.9	61.3	57.3	215.3	97.9	75.8	117.4
1970: II	140.3	136.2	101.3	37.6	63.7	34.9	4.2	4.0	4.4	62.9	58.5	216.5	95.6	72.9	121.0
1970: III	143.3	137.5	101.7	38.0	63.7	35.8	5.8	5.7	4.7	63.4	58.7	219.4	94.0	72.7	125.4
1970: IV	141.0	138.4	98.9	38.3	60.6	39.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	62.3	59.6	224.2	95.1	72.7	129.1
1971: I	152.7	145.2	102.3	38.7	63.6	42.9	7.5	5.8	3.9	65.1	61.2	228.8	95.9	72.0	132.9
1971: II	160.8	151.2	102.7	39.1	63.6	48.5	9.6	8.4	1.4	66.6	65.3	231.1	94.9	70.1	136.2
1971: III	161.0	156.2	104.1	39.7	64.4	52.1	4.8	3.5	1.9	68.2	66.3	235.5	96.4	68.9	139.0
1971: IV	165.4	161.9	107.1	39.8	67.4	54.8	3.5	2.6	-9	62.4	63.3	239.6	97.6	70.0	142.0
1972: I	176.7	171.9	112.2	41.6	70.6	59.7	4.7	4.0	-4.6	69.1	73.7	249.0	103.1	74.7	145.9
1972: II	184.9	174.8	114.2	42.0	72.2	60.6	10.1	9.3	-4.1	69.2	73.3	251.1	102.8	74.4	148.4
1972: III	191.0	178.8	117.0	42.5	74.5	61.8	12.1	11.7	-2.3	73.4	75.7	253.0	100.3	71.7	152.7
1972: IV	200.5	189.7	123.8	44.0	79.9	65.9	10.8	10.3	-2.1	79.0	81.1	259.2	102.3	73.3	157.0
1973: I	210.6	198.8	130.4	46.0	84.5	68.3	11.8	11.6	1.7	89.4	87.7	265.8	104.2	74.1	161.6
1973: II	218.0	202.6	134.5	48.4	86.1	68.0	15.4	11.9	4.3	96.7	92.4	265.1	100.1	73.1	165.0
1973: III	220.0	204.6	138.6	50.5	88.1	66.0	15.4	11.4	10.0	105.2	95.3	269.3	100.1	72.5	169.3
1973: IV	231.5	202.5	140.3	51.2	89.1	62.1	29.0	23.7	12.7	115.0	102.3	277.8	104.4	74.4	173.5
1974: I	217.3	203.6	145.3	52.5	92.8	58.3	13.7	17.0	10.4	126.4	116.0	287.3	105.7	74.6	31.0
1974: II	219.9	207.0	150.5	55.0	95.4	56.6	12.9	13.0	3.2	134.2	131.0	297.8	108.9	75.8	188.9
1974: III	210.7	208.4	153.5	54.7	98.8	54.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	140.6	138.2	308.0	113.0	77.9	195.0
1974: IV	210.4	203.6	153.2	55.6	97.5	50.5	6.8	10.7	8.2	150.5	142.3	317.5	116.9	79.6	200.7
1975: I	175.1	197.1	149.8	53.3	96.5	47.3	-22.0	-25.9	15.4	147.4	131.9	326.0	119.6	81.6	206.4
1975: II	171.2	196.3	147.7	51.9	95.7	48.6	-25.1	-26.5	24.3</						

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT ¹									
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates									
	Total	Final sales					Change in business inventories			
		Total	Goods			Services	Structures	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars									
1947	232.8	233.2	140.3	44.1	96.2	71.3	21.7	-0.5	1.7	-2.2
1948	259.1	254.4	149.7	46.9	102.8	76.7	28.0	4.7	.7	4.0
1949	258.0	261.1	150.8	48.3	102.5	81.9	28.4	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0
1950	286.2	279.4	155.6	54.7	100.9	88.2	35.6	6.8	4.1	2.7
1951	330.2	319.9	179.2	62.5	116.7	102.9	37.8	10.3	6.9	3.4
1952	347.2	344.0	191.5	67.6	123.9	113.1	39.4	3.1	1.1	2.0
1953	366.1	365.7	202.7	71.5	131.2	121.0	42.0	.4	.9	-5
1954	366.3	367.8	197.6	69.0	128.7	125.7	44.5	-1.5	-2.5	1.0
1955	399.3	393.3	208.5	78.2	130.3	135.3	49.5	6.0	3.0	2.9
1956	420.7	416.0	218.6	82.3	136.3	145.2	52.2	4.7	2.8	1.9
1957	442.8	441.4	231.0	87.3	143.7	157.5	53.0	1.3	1.3	.0
1958	448.9	450.4	229.7	80.5	149.2	166.9	53.8	-1.5	-2.8	1.3
1959	486.5	481.2	242.2	87.4	154.8	179.5	59.5	5.2	2.7	2.5
1960	506.0	502.2	250.6	89.1	161.4	193.2	58.4	3.8	2.4	1.4
1961	523.3	521.1	254.3	90.2	164.1	206.7	60.1	2.2	-.1	2.3
1962	563.8	557.3	271.5	98.4	173.2	221.5	64.3	6.5	3.6	2.9
1963	594.7	588.8	283.7	105.4	178.3	236.2	68.9	6.0	2.7	3.3
1964	635.7	629.9	303.2	115.0	188.2	254.4	72.4	5.8	3.9	1.9
1965	688.1	678.6	327.1	127.0	200.1	272.7	78.8	9.5	6.6	2.9
1966	753.0	738.7	359.6	139.0	220.6	297.7	81.4	14.3	10.0	4.3
1967	796.3	786.2	377.2	143.5	233.7	326.1	82.9	10.1	5.3	4.8
1968	868.5	860.8	411.2	157.4	253.8	356.6	93.0	7.7	5.0	3.8
1969	935.5	926.2	436.8	169.2	267.6	388.7	100.7	9.4	6.1	3.3
1970	982.4	978.6	452.4	170.7	281.7	424.6	101.6	3.8	.0	3.7
1971	1,063.4	1,057.1	473.5	179.8	293.7	465.5	118.1	6.4	1.8	4.6
1972	1,171.1	1,161.7	516.6	202.1	314.5	510.8	134.3	9.4	6.3	3.2
1973	1,306.6	1,288.6	580.9	229.6	351.3	560.5	147.2	17.9	10.9	7.0
1974	1,412.9	1,404.0	629.7	240.8	389.0	626.8	147.4	8.9	7.1	1.8
1975	1,528.8	1,540.3	697.7	267.5	430.2	699.2	143.5	-11.5	-9.2	-2.2
1976	1,706.5	1,693.1	750.9	299.3	451.6	782.0	160.2	13.3	4.1	9.3
1966: I	733.7	722.2	352.2	137.8	214.4	287.0	83.0	11.5	7.3	4.2
1966: II	747.6	732.2	356.1	136.7	219.4	293.9	82.3	15.3	10.5	4.8
1966: III	759.0	746.0	363.5	140.1	223.4	301.1	81.4	13.0	10.1	2.9
1966: IV	771.7	754.2	366.6	141.5	225.1	308.8	78.8	17.5	12.2	5.3
1967: I	777.5	765.2	369.9	139.8	230.1	315.6	79.7	12.3	6.4	5.9
1967: II	785.8	779.7	376.7	144.4	232.3	321.6	81.5	6.1	2.6	3.5
1967: III	803.1	792.9	379.6	144.1	235.5	329.5	83.7	10.3	5.1	5.2
1967: IV	818.7	807.0	382.5	145.5	237.0	337.7	86.8	11.7	7.0	4.7
1968: I	837.3	832.0	396.8	150.9	245.8	344.2	91.0	5.3	3.5	1.8
1968: II	861.8	851.4	406.2	153.9	252.3	352.9	92.3	10.5	7.5	2.9
1968: III	880.0	872.1	418.2	161.2	257.0	361.8	92.1	8.0	4.0	4.0
1968: IV	894.7	887.6	423.6	163.6	260.0	367.5	96.5	7.1	4.8	2.3
1969: I	913.0	904.3	429.5	168.0	261.5	375.1	99.6	8.7	4.6	4.1
1969: II	929.0	918.3	433.9	167.0	266.9	382.6	101.8	7.1	3.5	3.5
1969: III	946.9	935.0	438.7	169.9	268.8	394.2	102.1	11.9	7.8	4.1
1969: IV	953.3	947.1	445.2	172.0	273.2	402.8	99.2	6.2	4.7	1.5
1970: I	964.2	961.7	448.1	170.8	277.4	414.7	98.9	2.5	.2	2.3
1970: II	976.5	972.3	452.8	173.5	279.3	420.4	99.1	4.2	.1	4.1
1970: III	992.6	986.8	456.2	173.9	282.3	428.6	102.0	5.8	3.5	2.3
1970: IV	996.3	993.7	452.6	164.8	287.8	434.8	106.4	2.6	-3.7	6.3
1971: I	1,034.0	1,026.5	466.1	176.7	289.3	450.1	110.4	7.5	2.2	5.3
1971: II	1,056.2	1,046.5	468.6	177.0	291.6	461.2	116.9	9.6	5.2	4.5
1971: III	1,072.4	1,067.6	476.3	180.3	296.0	470.2	121.1	4.8	.8	4.0
1971: IV	1,091.2	1,087.7	483.0	185.0	298.0	480.6	124.1	3.5	-1.0	4.5
1972: I	1,127.0	1,122.3	497.1	193.1	304.0	494.3	130.8	4.7	1.6	3.2
1972: II	1,156.7	1,146.6	511.1	198.4	312.7	503.8	131.6	10.1	5.5	4.5
1972: III	1,181.4	1,169.3	519.5	203.9	315.6	515.7	134.1	12.1	6.2	6.0
1972: IV	1,219.4	1,208.6	538.6	213.0	325.6	529.3	140.7	10.8	11.8	-1.0
1973: I	1,265.3	1,253.5	565.2	229.1	336.1	541.9	146.4	11.8	8.8	3.0
1973: II	1,288.4	1,273.0	571.8	228.3	343.5	553.2	148.0	15.4	10.9	4.5
1973: III	1,317.5	1,302.1	586.7	230.1	356.6	567.0	148.4	15.4	11.8	3.6
1973: IV	1,355.0	1,326.1	599.8	230.7	369.0	580.1	146.2	29.0	12.1	16.9
1974: I	1,369.0	1,355.3	608.5	233.0	375.5	600.4	146.4	13.7	8.7	5.0
1974: II	1,400.1	1,387.2	622.6	240.5	382.2	614.5	150.1	12.9	1.0	11.8
1974: III	1,430.1	1,427.8	644.0	248.2	395.8	635.8	147.9	2.3	6.3	-4.0
1974: IV	1,452.4	1,445.5	643.7	241.3	402.3	656.7	145.1	6.8	12.2	-5.4
1975: I	1,453.0	1,475.0	665.8	250.6	415.2	670.5	138.8	-22.0	-12.8	-9.2
1975: II	1,496.6	1,521.7	692.9	263.8	429.1	689.5	139.3	-25.1	-11.7	-13.4
1975: III	1,564.9	1,560.0	706.6	272.5	434.2	708.4	145.0	4.9	-2.1	7.0
1975: IV	1,600.7	1,604.4	725.2	283.1	442.1	728.3	150.8	-3.6	-10.3	6.7
1976: I	1,651.2	1,636.7	730.0	287.6	442.4	751.6	155.0	14.5	-2.0	16.6
1976: II	1,691.9	1,673.7	743.4	294.9	448.5	770.8	159.4	18.3	7.0	11.2
1976: III	1,727.3	1,705.8	754.5	302.7	451.8	791.8	159.6	21.5	10.7	10.9
1976: IV	1,755.4	1,756.3	775.6	312.0	463.6	813.8	166.9	-9.9	.6	-1.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 185 and 186.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CONSTANT DOLLARS ¹													
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates													
	Total	Personnel consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment					Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment			Change in business inventories		Total	Federal	State and local
							Total	Non- residential	Residential					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of 1972 dollars													
1947	468.3	306.2	30.6	154.8	120.8	70.1	70.4	48.9	21.5	-0.2	16.6	75.4	36.1	39.3
1948	487.7	312.8	33.1	155.0	124.6	82.3	76.8	51.0	25.8	5.5	8.5	84.1	42.4	41.8
1949	490.7	320.0	36.3	157.4	126.4	65.6	70.0	46.0	24.0	-4.4	8.8	96.2	48.9	47.4
1950	533.5	338.1	43.4	161.8	132.8	93.7	83.2	50.0	33.2	10.6	4.0	97.7	47.0	50.7
1951	576.5	342.3	39.9	165.3	137.1	94.1	80.4	52.9	27.5	13.7	7.4	132.7	81.3	51.3
1952	598.5	350.9	38.9	171.2	140.8	83.2	78.9	52.1	26.8	4.3	4.9	159.5	107.0	52.5
1953	621.8	364.2	43.1	175.7	145.5	85.6	84.1	56.3	27.8	1.5	2.0	170.0	114.6	55.4
1954	613.7	370.9	43.5	177.0	150.4	83.4	85.6	55.4	30.2	-2.2	4.5	154.9	95.2	59.7
1955	654.8	395.1	52.2	185.4	157.5	104.1	96.3	61.2	35.1	7.7	4.7	150.9	86.9	64.0
1956	668.8	406.3	49.8	191.6	164.9	102.9	97.1	65.2	31.9	5.8	7.3	152.4	85.9	66.5
1957	680.9	414.7	49.7	194.9	170.2	97.2	95.7	66.0	29.7	1.5	8.9	160.1	89.8	70.3
1958	679.5	419.0	46.4	196.8	175.8	87.7	89.6	58.9	30.6	-1.8	3.5	169.3	92.8	76.4
1959	720.4	441.5	51.8	205.0	184.7	107.4	101.0	62.9	38.1	6.5	.9	170.7	91.8	78.9
1960	736.8	453.0	52.5	208.2	192.3	105.4	101.0	66.0	35.0	4.4	5.5	172.9	90.8	82.0
1961	755.3	462.2	50.3	211.9	200.0	103.6	100.7	65.6	35.1	2.9	6.7	182.8	95.6	87.1
1962	799.1	482.9	55.7	218.5	208.7	117.4	109.3	70.9	38.4	8.1	5.8	193.1	103.1	90.0
1963	830.7	501.4	60.7	223.0	217.6	124.5	116.8	73.5	43.2	7.8	7.3	197.6	102.2	95.4
1964	874.4	528.7	65.7	233.3	229.7	132.1	124.8	81.0	43.8	7.3	10.9	202.7	100.6	102.1
1965	925.9	558.1	73.4	244.0	240.7	150.1	138.8	95.6	43.2	11.3	8.2	209.6	100.5	109.1
1966	981.0	586.1	79.0	255.5	251.6	161.3	144.6	106.1	38.5	16.7	4.3	229.3	112.5	116.8
1967	1,007.7	603.2	79.7	259.5	264.0	152.7	140.7	103.5	37.2	12.0	3.5	248.3	125.3	123.1
1968	1,051.8	633.4	88.2	270.2	275.0	159.5	150.8	108.0	42.8	8.7	-4	259.2	128.3	130.9
1969	1,078.8	655.4	91.9	276.4	287.2	168.0	157.5	114.3	43.2	10.6	-1.3	256.7	121.8	134.9
1970	1,075.3	668.9	88.9	282.7	297.3	154.7	150.4	110.0	40.4	4.3	1.4	250.2	110.7	139.5
1971	1,107.5	691.9	98.1	287.5	306.3	166.8	160.2	108.0	52.2	6.6	-6	249.4	103.9	145.5
1972	1,171.1	733.0	111.2	299.3	322.4	188.3	178.8	116.8	62.0	9.4	-3.3	253.1	102.1	151.0
1973	1,235.0	767.7	121.8	309.3	336.5	207.2	190.7	131.0	59.7	16.5	7.6	252.5	96.6	155.9
1974	1,217.8	760.7	112.5	303.9	344.3	183.6	175.6	130.6	45.0	8.0	15.9	257.7	95.8	161.8
1975	1,202.1	775.1	112.7	307.6	354.8	141.6	151.5	112.7	38.8	-9.9	22.5	263.0	96.7	166.3
1976	1,274.7	821.3	127.5	321.6	372.2	173.0	164.5	116.8	47.7	8.5	16.0	264.4	96.5	167.9
1966: I	969.6	581.7	80.4	253.5	247.8	161.0	147.5	104.7	42.7	13.5	6.1	220.7	106.5	114.2
1966: II	976.3	582.8	76.9	255.4	250.5	164.0	146.2	106.1	40.1	17.8	5.0	224.4	108.8	115.7
1966: III	985.4	589.0	79.4	257.2	252.5	160.1	145.0	107.0	38.0	15.1	2.9	233.4	116.5	116.9
1966: IV	992.8	590.8	79.1	255.9	255.7	160.2	139.7	106.4	33.3	20.5	3.3	238.6	118.4	120.3
1967: I	994.4	595.1	77.5	258.3	259.3	150.9	136.4	103.7	32.7	14.6	4.1	244.3	122.6	121.7
1967: II	1,001.3	602.9	80.9	259.4	262.6	147.1	136.6	103.3	36.3	7.5	4.0	247.3	124.8	122.5
1967: III	1,013.6	605.8	80.1	259.5	266.2	153.3	141.1	102.8	38.4	12.2	4.1	250.4	127.3	123.1
1967: IV	1,021.5	608.8	80.2	260.8	267.8	159.4	145.5	104.1	41.4	13.8	2.0	251.3	126.3	125.0
1968: I	1,031.4	620.8	85.2	266.0	269.7	155.1	148.9	106.9	41.9	6.3	-4	255.8	127.4	128.4
1968: II	1,049.4	628.0	86.6	268.4	273.0	160.6	148.9	105.9	42.9	11.8	.7	260.2	129.8	130.4
1968: III	1,061.8	640.8	90.5	273.2	277.1	159.9	150.7	107.9	42.8	9.2	.2	260.9	129.5	131.4
1968: IV	1,064.7	644.0	90.7	273.2	280.1	162.6	155.0	111.3	43.6	7.6	-2.0	260.0	126.6	133.5
1969: I	1,074.8	649.9	92.2	275.1	282.6	168.9	159.1	113.9	45.2	9.8	-1.7	257.6	123.9	133.7
1969: II	1,079.6	653.0	92.0	275.8	285.2	170.6	158.4	113.7	44.7	12.2	-2.4	258.4	123.4	135.0
1969: III	1,083.4	656.8	91.6	276.8	288.4	171.6	158.1	115.2	42.9	13.4	-6	255.7	120.6	135.1
1969: IV	1,077.5	661.9	91.7	277.9	292.3	161.1	154.3	114.2	40.1	6.8	-6	255.1	119.4	135.7
1970: I	1,073.6	665.4	89.7	280.3	295.4	154.7	151.8	111.6	40.2	2.9	1.4	252.2	115.2	136.9
1970: II	1,074.1	668.7	90.7	281.2	296.7	154.8	150.0	111.7	38.3	4.8	1.4	249.2	111.3	137.9
1970: III	1,082.0	673.6	90.7	283.5	299.3	156.7	150.4	110.8	39.6	6.3	2.5	249.2	108.5	140.8
1970: IV	1,071.4	668.0	84.5	285.8	297.7	152.7	149.5	106.0	43.4	3.3	.3	250.3	108.0	142.4
1971: I	1,095.3	682.3	93.6	286.0	302.7	162.2	154.3	107.8	46.4	7.9	1.6	249.2	105.7	143.5
1971: II	1,103.3	689.5	96.5	287.5	305.5	168.4	158.4	107.1	51.3	10.0	-1.4	246.8	102.0	144.8
1971: III	1,111.0	693.6	98.7	287.4	307.5	167.0	162.1	107.4	54.6	5.0	-2	250.5	104.7	145.8
1971: IV	1,120.5	702.3	103.7	289.0	309.6	169.7	166.0	109.6	56.4	3.7	-2.4	251.0	103.2	147.7
1972: I	1,141.2	713.7	106.4	291.1	316.3	179.1	174.3	113.3	60.9	4.8	-5.7	254.1	104.9	149.2
1972: II	1,163.0	728.1	109.2	298.5	320.4	186.2	176.1	114.6	61.6	10.1	-4.4	253.2	103.5	149.7
1972: III	1,178.0	737.5	111.8	301.4	324.2	190.2	178.2	116.5	61.7	12.1	-1.6	252.0	100.6	151.4
1972: IV	1,202.2	752.8	117.6	306.4	328.8	197.6	186.7	122.9	63.8	10.8	-1.4	253.2	99.6	153.6
1973: I	1,229.8	767.7	124.9	310.9	331.9	204.6	192.9	128.5	64.4	11.7	2.3	255.2	100.7	154.5
1973: II	1,231.1	766.8	123.0	307.8	336.0	207.4	192.6	130.7	62.0	14.8	5.7	251.2	96.3	154.9
1973: III	1,236.3	770.4	121.2	310.6	338.7	204.9	190.8	132.5	58.3	14.1	9.3	251.8	95.2	156.6
1973: IV	1,242.6	765.9	118.1	308.0	339.7	211.8	186.4	132.4	54.0	25.4	12.9	252.0	94.3	157.7
1974: I	1,230.2	761.6	115.4	305.0	341.1	197.4	183.5	134.0	49.5	13.9	15.0	256.2	95.8	160.4
1974: II	1,224.5	761.7	114.8	303.8	343.2	189.8	180.6	133.8	46.8	9.2	15.4	257.6	95.4	162.2
1974: III	1,216.9	766.6	115.6	305.3	345.6	176.6	174.6	130.6	44.0	2.0	15.3	258.5	96.4	162.1
1974: IV	1,199.7	752.9	104.3	301.2	347.4	170.6	163.8	124.1	39.7	86.8	17.9	258.3	95.7	162.6
1975: I	1,169.8	756.9	106.2	301.8	349.0	133.0	152.9	116.6	36.3	-20.0	20.5	259.4	96.0	163.4
1975: II	1,188.2	770.4	109.0	308.4	353.0	130.9	148.9	112.0	36.9	-18.0	24.5</			

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT ¹										
	Seasonally adjusted (quarterly data)										
	Gross national product										
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment			Government purchases of goods and services		
		Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods	Services	Fixed investment			Total	Federal	State and local
	★	★	★	★	★	Total	Nonresidential	Residential	★	★	★
Index numbers, 1972 = 100											
1947	49.70	52.8	66.8	58.7	41.7	48.9	46.8	53.7	33.8	35.1	32.5
1948	53.13	55.9	69.1	62.3	44.4	53.6	51.3	58.1	38.0	39.4	36.6
1949	52.59	55.7	69.1	60.3	46.1	54.8	52.8	58.7	39.9	41.8	38.0
1950	53.64	56.8	70.8	60.7	47.4	56.5	54.3	60.0	39.4	39.9	39.0
1951	57.27	60.5	74.7	65.8	49.9	60.8	58.9	64.4	45.3	47.1	42.4
1952	58.00	61.9	74.8	66.8	52.6	62.1	59.9	66.4	47.4	48.9	44.2
1953	58.88	63.1	75.5	66.3	55.4	62.9	61.0	66.9	48.5	50.2	45.1
1954	59.69	63.6	73.2	66.6	57.2	63.4	61.4	67.1	48.9	50.4	46.6
1955	60.98	64.2	74.0	66.3	58.5	64.8	62.6	68.7	49.7	51.1	47.8
1956	62.90	65.5	76.0	67.3	60.2	68.3	67.0	70.9	52.1	53.4	50.4
1957	65.02	67.8	79.2	69.4	62.2	70.9	70.7	71.3	54.4	55.7	52.8
1958	66.06	69.1	79.4	71.0	64.2	70.8	70.6	71.2	56.1	58.1	53.8
1959	67.52	70.4	81.9	71.4	66.0	71.6	72.0	71.0	57.2	58.7	55.4
1960	68.67	71.7	82.1	72.6	68.0	71.9	72.2	71.4	58.0	59.1	56.8
1961	69.28	72.5	82.7	73.3	69.1	71.6	71.8	71.3	59.2	60.0	58.3
1962	70.55	73.6	83.9	73.9	70.4	72.0	72.3	71.5	61.1	61.8	60.3
1963	71.59	74.7	84.8	74.9	71.7	72.1	72.9	70.9	62.6	63.3	61.9
1964	72.71	75.7	85.7	75.8	72.8	72.8	73.6	71.2	64.0	64.8	63.3
1965	74.32	77.1	85.6	77.3	74.3	73.8	74.5	72.3	66.0	67.0	65.1
1966	76.76	79.3	85.7	80.1	76.5	76.2	76.8	74.6	69.2	70.1	68.4
1967	79.02	81.3	87.4	81.9	78.8	78.7	79.3	77.0	72.6	72.6	72.5
1968	82.57	84.6	90.7	85.3	82.0	82.1	82.6	80.7	76.7	76.4	76.9
1969	86.72	88.5	93.1	89.4	86.1	86.9	86.6	87.7	81.0	80.0	81.9
1970	91.36	92.5	95.5	93.6	90.5	91.1	91.3	90.6	87.5	86.4	88.3
1971	96.02	96.6	99.0	96.6	95.8	95.9	96.4	94.9	93.7	92.6	94.5
1972	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1973	105.80	105.5	101.6	107.9	104.7	106.0	103.8	110.8	106.7	105.8	107.3
1974	116.02	116.9	108.4	123.8	113.6	117.1	115.3	122.3	117.5	115.9	118.4
1975	127.18	126.5	117.9	133.1	123.5	132.4	132.3	132.8	128.9	127.5	129.7
1976	133.88	133.2	124.7	137.7	132.3	139.8	138.7	142.5	136.7	134.8	137.7
1966: I	75.68	78.4	85.0	79.1	75.5	74.8	75.6	72.9	67.9	69.1	66.8
1966: II	76.57	79.0	85.4	79.9	76.1	76.2	76.6	75.2	69.2	70.6	67.9
1966: III	77.02	79.6	85.9	80.4	76.9	76.4	77.0	74.6	69.4	69.9	69.0
1966: IV	77.73	80.2	86.5	81.1	77.4	77.5	77.9	75.9	70.2	70.5	69.9
1967: I	78.19	80.4	86.3	81.1	78.0	77.9	78.3	76.6	71.7	72.3	71.1
1967: II	78.48	80.9	86.8	81.4	78.5	78.4	79.0	76.6	71.8	71.6	72.0
1967: III	79.24	81.6	87.8	82.2	79.1	79.0	79.6	77.4	72.7	72.3	73.0
1967: IV	80.15	82.3	88.7	82.9	79.8	79.6	80.4	77.4	74.1	74.2	74.0
1968: I	81.18	83.4	89.7	83.8	80.9	80.5	81.2	78.8	75.4	75.5	75.3
1968: II	82.12	84.2	90.2	84.8	81.6	81.6	82.2	80.0	76.2	75.9	76.4
1968: III	82.88	85.0	90.9	85.6	82.4	82.5	83.1	80.9	76.7	76.2	77.3
1968: IV	84.04	85.9	91.7	86.7	83.2	83.8	84.0	83.1	78.3	78.0	78.6
1969: I	84.95	86.7	92.0	87.5	84.3	85.0	84.9	85.3	79.2	78.4	80.0
1969: II	85.05	87.9	92.8	88.8	85.5	86.2	86.0	86.8	80.0	78.6	81.3
1969: III	87.40	89.0	93.4	90.0	86.6	87.6	87.2	88.9	81.8	81.2	82.4
1969: IV	88.48	90.1	94.1	91.2	87.9	88.8	88.4	90.0	82.9	81.9	83.8
1970: I	89.81	91.1	94.5	92.4	88.9	89.6	89.5	89.9	85.4	85.0	85.7
1970: II	90.91	92.0	95.0	93.3	89.8	90.8	90.7	91.0	86.9	86.9	87.7
1970: III	91.74	92.8	95.6	93.9	90.9	91.4	91.8	90.4	88.0	86.7	89.1
1970: IV	92.99	94.1	97.2	94.9	92.4	92.6	93.3	90.9	89.6	88.1	90.7
1971: I	94.40	95.1	99.2	95.3	93.6	94.1	94.9	92.4	91.8	90.7	92.6
1971: II	95.73	96.1	99.4	96.2	95.0	95.4	95.9	94.4	93.6	93.0	94.1
1971: III	96.53	97.2	98.9	97.1	96.7	96.4	96.9	95.4	94.0	92.1	95.3
1971: IV	97.38	97.8	98.4	97.8	97.7	97.5	97.7	97.1	95.5	94.6	96.1
1972: I	98.76	98.9	99.6	98.8	98.7	98.7	99.0	98.0	98.0	98.3	97.8
1972: II	99.45	99.5	100.1	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.4	99.2	99.3	99.1
1972: III	100.29	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.4	100.3	100.4	99.7	100.9
1972: IV	101.44	101.2	100.0	101.6	101.3	101.6	100.8	103.3	102.4	102.7	102.2
1973: I	102.89	102.5	100.6	103.4	102.5	103.0	101.5	106.0	104.2	103.5	104.6
1973: II	104.65	104.5	101.3	106.4	103.8	103.0	103.0	109.8	105.5	105.1	106.5
1973: III	106.57	106.2	101.9	108.9	105.3	107.2	104.6	113.2	107.0	105.2	108.1
1973: IV	109.05	108.8	102.5	113.0	107.1	108.6	106.0	115.0	110.3	110.7	110.0
1974: I	111.28	112.1	103.5	118.2	109.6	111.0	108.5	117.8	112.1	110.3	113.2
1974: II	114.34	115.4	106.4	122.5	112.2	114.6	112.5	120.8	115.6	114.1	116.5
1974: III	117.52	118.6	110.5	125.7	115.0	119.3	117.6	124.6	119.2	117.2	120.3
1974: IV	121.06	121.7	113.9	129.0	117.7	124.3	123.4	127.0	122.9	122.1	123.4
1975: I	124.21	123.7	115.6	130.6	120.3	128.9	128.5	130.3	125.7	124.5	126.3
1975: II	125.96	125.4	117.2	131.8	122.3	131.8	131.8	131.7	127.8	126.3	128.6
1975: III	128.28	127.5	118.4	134.5	124.5	133.5	133.6	133.2	129.7	127.7	130.9
1975: IV	130.17	129.2	120.1	135.5	126.8	135.5	135.5	135.2	132.3	131.5	132.7
1976: I	131.47	130.8	122.2	136.2	129.2	136.9	136.8	137.1	134.0	132.4	134.9
1976: II	133.06	132.3	123.8	136.9	131.1	138.6	137.8	140.7	135.7	133.7	136.8
1976: III	134.56	134.0	125.3	138.3	133.2	140.6	139.2	144.1	137.2	134.7	138.6
1976: IV	136.35	135.6	127.2	139.3	135.4	142.9	140.9	147.5	139.8	138.2	140.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 188 and 189.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME ¹									
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates									
	Total	Compensation of employees					Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments			Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment
		Total	Wages and salaries			Supplements to wages and salaries	Total	Farm ²	Nonfarm ²	
			Total	Government and government enterprises	Other					
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars										
1947	194.6	129.2	123.1	17.5	105.6	6.1	35.8	15.2	20.6	5.3
1948	219.0	141.4	135.5	19.0	116.5	5.9	40.7	17.5	23.2	5.7
1949	212.7	141.3	134.7	20.8	113.9	6.6	36.1	12.7	23.5	6.1
1950	236.2	154.8	147.0	22.6	124.4	7.8	38.4	13.5	24.9	7.1
1951	272.3	181.0	171.3	29.2	142.1	9.7	42.8	15.8	27.0	7.7
1952	285.8	195.7	185.3	33.4	152.0	10.4	42.9	14.9	28.0	8.8
1953	299.7	209.6	198.5	34.3	164.2	11.0	41.3	12.9	28.4	10.0
1954	299.1	208.4	196.8	34.9	161.9	11.6	40.8	12.3	28.5	11.0
1955	328.0	224.9	211.7	36.6	175.1	13.2	42.5	11.3	31.2	11.3
1956	346.9	243.5	228.3	38.8	189.6	15.2	43.6	11.2	32.4	11.6
1957	362.3	256.5	239.3	41.0	198.3	17.2	45.0	11.0	33.9	12.2
1958	364.0	258.2	240.5	44.1	196.4	17.7	47.4	13.1	34.3	12.9
1959	397.1	279.6	258.9	46.0	212.9	20.6	47.2	10.7	36.6	13.2
1960	412.0	294.9	271.9	49.2	222.8	23.0	47.0	11.4	35.6	13.8
1961	424.2	303.6	279.5	52.4	227.0	24.1	48.3	11.8	36.4	14.3
1962	457.4	325.1	298.0	56.3	241.7	27.1	49.6	11.9	37.7	15.0
1963	482.8	342.9	313.4	60.0	253.4	29.5	50.3	11.6	38.7	15.7
1964	519.2	368.0	336.1	64.9	271.3	31.8	52.2	10.3	42.0	16.1
1965	566.0	396.5	362.0	69.9	292.1	34.5	56.7	12.6	44.1	17.1
1966	622.2	439.3	398.4	78.3	320.0	40.9	60.3	13.6	46.7	18.2
1967	655.8	471.9	427.5	86.4	341.1	44.4	61.0	12.1	48.9	19.4
1968	714.4	519.8	469.5	96.4	373.2	50.3	63.4	12.0	51.4	18.6
1969	767.9	571.4	514.6	104.9	409.7	56.8	66.2	13.9	52.3	18.1
1970	798.4	609.2	546.5	116.0	430.5	62.7	65.1	13.9	51.2	18.6
1971	858.1	650.3	580.0	125.8	454.2	70.3	67.7	14.3	53.4	20.1
1972	951.9	715.1	633.8	137.6	496.2	81.4	76.1	18.0	58.1	21.5
1973	1,064.6	799.2	701.2	148.6	552.6	98.0	92.4	32.0	60.4	21.6
1974	1,136.0	875.8	764.1	160.0	604.1	111.7	86.2	25.4	60.9	21.4
1975	1,217.0	930.3	805.7	175.4	630.3	124.6	86.0	23.2	62.8	22.3
1976	1,364.1	1,036.3	891.8	187.2	704.6	144.5	88.0	18.6	69.4	23.3
1966: I	606.3	423.4	383.9	74.9	309.0	39.5	61.4	15.2	46.2	17.8
1966: II	617.7	434.5	394.0	76.8	317.1	40.5	60.2	13.7	46.5	18.1
1966: III	627.7	445.5	404.1	79.7	324.4	41.3	60.1	13.2	46.8	18.3
1966: IV	637.1	453.8	411.5	81.9	329.6	42.3	59.6	12.2	47.3	18.5
1967: I	641.2	460.2	417.1	83.4	333.7	43.1	59.7	11.6	48.1	19.0
1967: II	647.8	465.8	422.1	84.9	337.1	43.7	60.6	12.0	48.7	19.5
1967: III	660.1	475.4	430.6	87.0	343.6	44.8	61.8	12.4	49.5	19.6
1967: IV	674.2	486.2	440.2	90.3	349.9	46.0	61.7	12.4	49.3	19.4
1968: I	690.3	500.3	452.3	92.6	359.7	48.1	62.3	11.7	50.6	19.1
1968: II	708.6	513.2	463.5	95.0	368.6	49.6	63.0	11.4	51.6	18.8
1968: III	723.4	527.0	476.0	98.4	377.6	51.1	63.8	12.2	51.7	18.5
1968: IV	735.4	538.7	486.3	99.6	386.8	52.4	64.4	12.8	51.7	18.1
1969: I	750.2	550.8	496.2	100.7	395.5	54.6	66.2	13.7	52.5	18.2
1969: II	763.8	564.6	508.7	102.5	406.2	55.9	66.5	13.7	52.9	18.3
1969: III	776.5	579.9	522.3	107.4	415.0	57.6	66.2	13.8	52.4	18.0
1969: IV	781.2	590.1	531.0	108.9	422.1	59.0	66.0	14.6	51.4	17.9
1970: I	787.9	600.8	540.1	113.2	426.9	60.7	65.7	14.9	50.8	18.2
1970: II	795.7	606.2	544.1	115.2	428.8	62.1	65.5	14.3	51.2	18.5
1970: III	805.8	614.1	550.6	117.0	433.6	63.5	64.7	13.3	51.4	18.8
1970: IV	804.0	615.5	551.0	118.4	432.6	64.4	64.7	13.2	51.5	19.1
1971: I	835.0	633.0	565.2	122.6	442.6	67.8	67.3	15.4	51.9	19.3
1971: II	851.8	645.1	575.7	124.5	451.3	69.4	66.8	13.9	52.9	20.0
1971: III	863.4	655.7	584.6	127.1	457.5	71.2	66.4	12.6	53.9	20.5
1971: IV	882.1	667.3	594.5	128.9	465.6	72.7	70.4	15.3	55.1	20.8
1972: I	919.1	691.9	613.8	133.6	480.2	78.0	73.6	17.0	56.6	22.1
1972: II	937.2	706.9	626.7	135.3	491.4	80.2	76.1	18.2	58.0	18.2
1972: III	959.8	720.4	637.9	138.2	499.7	82.5	75.8	17.1	58.7	23.2
1972: IV	991.7	741.4	656.6	143.2	513.4	84.8	79.0	19.8	59.2	22.7
1973: I	1,030.9	771.2	677.3	144.9	532.4	93.9	86.1	26.1	60.0	22.1
1973: II	1,051.2	790.0	693.7	147.0	546.7	96.4	90.7	30.8	59.9	21.2
1973: III	1,073.6	807.2	708.0	149.3	558.7	99.2	94.6	33.9	60.8	21.5
1973: IV	1,102.7	828.4	725.9	153.1	572.8	102.5	98.3	37.3	61.0	21.5
1974: I	1,108.5	845.9	739.3	155.3	584.0	106.6	91.0	31.1	59.8	21.1
1974: II	1,128.4	866.8	757.0	157.7	599.3	109.8	86.1	25.4	60.7	21.0
1974: III	1,147.1	888.2	774.5	160.7	613.8	113.7	84.7	23.0	61.7	21.5
1974: IV	1,159.9	902.2	785.4	166.2	619.1	116.8	83.3	22.0	61.3	21.9
1975: I	1,156.0	904.6	785.1	169.8	615.2	119.6	78.9	18.3	60.6	22.1
1975: II	1,191.4	914.4	792.4	173.7	618.6	122.1	84.3	22.7	61.6	22.3
1975: III	1,244.9	936.7	810.5	176.9	633.5	126.3	90.4	26.2	64.2	22.2
1975: IV	1,275.7	965.6	834.9	181.2	653.8	130.7	90.4	25.5	64.9	22.6
1976: I	1,321.0	999.6	861.5	182.7	678.8	138.1	86.9	20.0	66.9	23.0
1976: II	1,353.9	1,024.9	882.4	185.4	697.0	142.5	90.4	21.6	68.8	22.9
1976: III	1,379.6	1,046.5	900.2	188.2	712.0	146.3	86.2	16.2	70.0	23.3
1976: IV	1,402.1	1,074.2	923.2	192.5	730.7	150.9	88.7	16.6	72.0	24.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 189 and 190.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME ¹															
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates															
	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments															
	Total	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment							Profits before tax					Inventory valuation adjust- ment	Capital consump- tion adjust- ment ⁴	Net interest
		Total	Financial	Domestic				Rest of the world	Total	Profits tax liability	Profits after tax					
				Total ²	Nonfinancial		Total				Divi- dends ³	Undis- tributed profits				
					Manufacturing	Transpor- tation, communi- cation, etc.										
													Total				Durable goods
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars																
1947	22.2	24.9	1.7	23.2	13.6	5.8	2.2	0.7	31.5	11.3	20.2	6.3	13.9	-5.9	-3.4	2.1
1948	29.1	32.2	2.6	29.6	17.6	7.5	3.0	.8	35.2	12.4	22.7	7.0	15.7	-2.2	-3.9	2.1
1949	26.9	29.9	3.1	26.8	16.2	8.1	3.0	.8	28.9	10.2	18.7	7.2	11.5	1.9	-3.8	2.2
1950	33.7	36.7	3.1	33.5	20.9	12.0	4.0	1.0	42.6	17.9	24.7	8.8	15.9	-5.0	-4.0	2.3
1951	38.1	41.5	3.6	37.9	24.6	13.2	4.6	1.2	43.9	22.6	21.3	8.5	12.8	-1.2	-4.6	2.7
1952	35.4	38.7	4.0	34.7	21.7	11.7	4.9	1.1	38.9	19.4	19.5	8.5	11.0	1.0	-4.5	3.0
1953	35.5	38.4	4.5	33.9	22.0	11.9	5.0	1.1	40.5	20.3	20.2	8.8	11.5	-1.0	-4.1	3.4
1954	34.6	36.4	4.6	31.8	19.9	10.5	4.7	1.4	38.1	17.6	20.5	9.1	11.4	-3	-3.2	4.3
1955	44.6	45.1	4.8	40.3	26.0	14.3	5.6	1.6	48.4	22.0	26.4	10.3	16.1	-1.7	-2.1	4.8
1956	42.9	44.1	5.0	39.1	24.7	12.8	5.9	1.8	46.6	22.0	26.6	11.1	15.5	-2.7	-3.0	5.2
1957	42.1	43.5	5.2	38.3	24.0	13.3	5.8	1.9	46.9	21.4	25.5	11.5	14.0	-1.5	-3.3	6.5
1958	37.5	39.1	5.7	33.5	19.4	9.3	5.9	1.7	41.1	19.0	22.1	11.3	10.8	-3	-3.4	8.0
1959	48.2	49.4	6.8	42.6	26.2	13.5	7.0	1.8	51.6	23.6	28.0	12.2	15.8	-5	-2.9	8.8
1960	46.6	47.0	7.2	39.8	23.9	12.0	7.4	1.9	48.5	22.7	25.8	12.9	13.0	.3	-2.3	9.8
1961	46.9	46.3	7.0	39.3	23.0	11.3	7.8	2.3	48.6	22.8	25.8	13.3	12.5	.1	-1.8	11.2
1962	54.9	51.1	7.3	43.8	26.0	14.1	8.4	2.6	53.6	24.0	29.6	14.4	15.2	.1	1.2	12.8
1963	59.6	54.9	6.8	48.1	28.7	15.9	9.3	2.6	57.7	26.2	31.5	15.5	16.0	-2.2	2.1	14.3
1964	67.0	61.0	6.9	54.1	31.9	17.5	9.9	3.1	64.7	28.0	36.7	17.3	19.4	-5	2.8	15.9
1965	77.1	70.1	7.5	62.5	38.3	22.6	11.0	3.3	75.2	30.9	44.3	19.1	25.2	-1.9	3.8	18.5
1966	82.5	75.9	8.5	67.4	41.6	23.5	11.8	2.8	80.7	33.7	47.1	19.4	27.6	-2.1	3.9	21.9
1967	79.3	72.6	9.0	63.6	37.9	20.6	10.7	3.0	77.3	32.5	44.9	20.1	24.7	-1.7	3.7	24.3
1968	85.8	78.9	10.4	68.5	41.2	22.4	10.7	3.2	85.6	39.4	46.2	21.9	24.2	-3.4	3.7	26.8
1969	81.4	74.2	11.3	62.9	36.8	19.2	10.2	3.7	83.4	39.7	43.8	22.6	21.2	-5.5	3.5	30.8
1970	67.9	62.6	12.6	50.1	27.1	10.3	8.2	3.8	71.5	34.5	37.0	22.9	14.1	-5.1	1.5	37.5
1971	77.2	72.4	14.1	58.2	32.4	15.1	8.3	4.6	82.0	37.7	44.3	23.0	21.3	-5.0	.3	42.8
1972	92.1	84.7	15.4	69.3	40.6	22.5	9.0	4.8	96.2	41.5	54.6	24.6	30.0	-6.6	2.5	47.0
1973	99.1	90.4	16.2	74.1	44.1	24.0	8.3	6.8	115.8	48.7	67.1	27.8	39.3	-18.6	1.9	52.3
1974	83.6	76.9	14.4	62.5	36.6	11.5	5.6	9.6	126.9	52.4	74.5	31.0	43.6	-40.4	-2.9	69.0
1975	99.3	105.4	15.0	90.3	47.9	18.5	9.3	6.1	123.5	50.2	73.4	32.4	41.0	-12.0	-12.2	79.1
1976	128.1	134.6	18.2	116.4	66.3	29.9	11.5	8.1	156.9	64.7	92.1	35.8	56.4	-14.1	-14.7	88.4
1966: I	83.1	76.5	8.7	67.7	42.3	24.8	11.7	2.7	81.7	34.1	47.6	20.1	27.5	-2.5	4.0	20.5
1966: II	83.4	76.5	8.3	68.2	42.3	23.8	12.1	2.8	81.7	34.1	47.6	19.6	28.0	-2.4	4.1	21.5
1966: III	81.6	75.0	8.5	66.5	40.8	22.9	11.7	2.7	80.7	33.6	47.1	19.3	27.8	-2.9	3.8	22.3
1966: IV	82.0	75.5	8.4	67.1	40.8	22.7	11.5	2.8	79.0	32.9	46.1	18.8	27.3	-0.6	3.7	23.2
1967: I	78.8	72.5	8.6	63.8	38.6	20.9	10.7	2.7	75.6	32.1	43.5	19.7	23.8	-0.5	3.7	23.4
1967: II	78.0	71.7	8.9	62.8	37.4	20.6	10.4	2.5	75.4	31.8	43.6	20.3	23.4	-1.2	3.8	23.9
1967: III	78.7	71.6	9.0	62.6	36.9	19.8	10.6	3.3	77.0	32.0	44.9	20.7	24.3	-2.0	3.8	24.5
1967: IV	81.6	74.6	9.3	65.3	38.7	21.0	11.0	3.6	81.4	34.0	47.4	19.8	27.6	-3.2	3.4	25.3
1968: I	82.7	76.1	10.1	66.0	39.3	20.9	10.7	2.7	84.0	38.7	45.3	21.1	24.2	-5.1	3.8	25.9
1968: II	87.1	79.5	10.4	69.1	41.9	23.2	10.8	3.6	86.0	39.3	46.6	21.7	24.9	-2.9	4.1	26.4
1968: III	86.9	80.0	10.6	69.4	41.6	22.1	10.8	3.3	85.4	39.3	46.1	22.4	23.7	-2.0	3.6	27.2
1968: IV	86.4	79.9	10.6	69.3	42.1	23.4	10.5	3.3	86.9	40.3	46.6	22.5	24.1	-3.7	3.2	27.7
1969: I	86.0	78.6	11.4	67.3	40.0	21.8	10.8	3.6	87.5	41.4	46.1	22.2	23.9	-5.2	3.8	29.0
1969: II	84.2	76.6	11.2	65.4	38.1	20.3	10.6	3.6	85.5	40.6	44.9	22.4	22.5	-5.3	4.1	30.2
1969: III	81.0	73.4	11.1	62.3	36.1	18.6	9.9	3.9	81.2	38.5	42.7	22.7	20.0	-3.8	3.6	31.4
1969: IV	74.6	68.1	11.4	56.7	33.1	16.0	9.4	3.8	79.6	38.2	41.4	23.0	18.4	-7.7	2.7	32.6
1970: I	68.9	62.5	11.6	51.0	28.1	11.6	8.8	4.3	72.7	34.6	38.1	23.0	15.2	-5.9	2.0	34.4
1970: II	68.9	63.5	11.8	51.7	28.9	11.8	8.1	3.6	71.7	34.6	37.1	23.0	14.1	-4.6	1.9	36.7
1970: III	69.4	64.2	12.9	51.2	28.2	10.9	8.2	3.9	73.2	35.4	37.7	22.9	14.8	-5.1	1.4	38.8
1970: IV	64.4	60.4	13.9	46.4	23.3	6.9	7.7	3.4	68.3	33.3	35.1	22.7	12.4	-4.6	.6	40.3
1971: I	73.9	69.6	13.6	56.1	31.3	14.4	8.6	3.7	77.6	37.1	40.4	23.2	17.2	-4.3	.6	41.6
1971: II	77.5	71.8	13.8	58.0	32.5	15.4	9.0	5.1	81.2	38.1	43.1	23.0	20.1	-4.3	.7	42.5
1971: III	77.5	73.5	14.7	58.8	31.9	14.1	8.4	3.8	83.2	37.7	45.5	23.1	22.4	-5.9	.3	43.2
1971: IV	79.9	74.6	14.5	60.1	33.9	16.5	7.2	5.8	85.9	37.8	48.1	22.7	25.4	-5.6	-5	43.9
1972: I	86.8	81.0	15.2	65.9	38.2	20.3	8.1	3.9	90.0	39.3	50.7	23.8	26.9	-5.1	1.9	44.7
1972: II	89.9	82.7	15.6	67.2	39.6	22.6	8.7	4.5	92.3	40.0	52.3	24.3	28.1	-5.2	2.7	46.0
1972: III	92.6	84.8	15.2	69.6	40.9	22.5	9.2	5.1	96.5	41.4	55.0	24.9	30.2	-6.5	2.7	47.7
1972: IV	99.0	90.3	15.8	74.5	43.8	24.7	9.8	5.9	105.8	45.4	60.4	25.4	34.9	-9.6	2.7	49.6
1973: I	101.1	92.2	16.2	76.0	45.6	26.4	9.0	6.5	115.3	48.9	66.5	26.5	40.0	-16.7	2.4	50.4
1973: II	98.1	89.5	16.8	72.7	44.8	24.9	7.9	6.6	117.7	49.8	67.9	27.3	40.6	-21.5	2.0	51.2
1973: III	97.8	89.5	16.2	73.3	43.0	23.7	8.3	6.5	113.0	47.5	65.4	28.1	37.4	-17.0	1.8	52.5
1973: IV	99.3	90.3	15.7	74.5	43.1	21.2	8.0	7.7	117.1	48.6	68.5	29.3	39.1	-19.1	1.4	55.3
1974: I	90.2	80.1	14.1	66.0	40.5	16.2	5.5	9.8	120.3	49.4	70.9	30.0	40.9	-30.4	-2	60.3
1974: II	86.3	80.0	14.1	66.0	37.4	11.0	5.4	8.0	125.3	52.5	72.8	30.9	41.9	-37.3	-1.7	68.2
1974: III	80.1	74.3	15.2	59.1	36.5	9.4	5.6	9.4	138.2	57.2	81.0	31.6	49.4	-54.4	-3.6	72.6
1974: IV	77.6	73.3	14.3	58.9	32.0	9.4	6.0	11.0	123.9	50.4	73.5	31.3	42.2	-39.6	-6.7	74.9
1975: I	74.0	77.2	15.1	62.1	29.4	9.0	5.3	6.0	101.5	40.8	60.8	32.0				

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME (QUARTERLY) ¹					DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME (QUARTERLY) ¹							
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates					Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates							
	Personal income, total	Personal tax and nontax payments ²	Disposable personal income ²			Personal income, total	Personal tax and nontax payments ²	Disposable personal income ²				Personal saving	
			Total	Personal outlays	Personal saving			Total	Personal outlays				
									Total	Personal consumption expenditures	Interest paid by consumers to business		Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net)
★	★	★	★	★									
Billions of dollars													
1947	189.8	21.4	168.4	163.5	4.9	189.8	21.4	168.4	163.5	161.7	1.0	0.7	4.9
1948	208.5	21.0	187.4	176.9	10.6	208.5	21.0	187.4	179.6	174.7	1.4	.7	10.6
1949	205.6	18.5	187.1	180.4	6.7	205.6	18.5	187.1	180.4	178.1	1.7	.5	6.7
1950	226.1	20.6	205.5	194.7	10.8	226.1	20.6	205.5	194.7	192.0	2.3	.4	10.8
1951	253.7	28.9	224.8	210.0	14.8	253.7	28.9	224.8	210.0	207.1	2.5	.4	14.8
1952	270.4	34.0	236.4	220.4	16.0	270.4	34.0	236.4	220.4	217.1	2.9	.4	16.0
1953	286.1	35.5	250.7	233.7	17.0	286.1	35.5	250.7	233.7	229.7	3.6	.5	17.0
1954	288.2	32.5	255.7	240.1	15.6	288.2	32.5	255.7	240.1	235.8	3.8	.5	15.6
1955	308.8	35.4	273.4	258.5	14.9	308.8	35.4	273.4	258.5	253.7	4.4	.4	14.9
1956	330.9	39.7	291.3	271.6	19.7	330.9	39.7	291.3	271.6	266.0	5.1	.5	19.7
1957	349.3	42.4	306.9	286.4	20.6	349.3	42.4	306.9	286.4	280.4	5.4	.5	20.6
1958	359.3	42.1	317.1	295.4	21.7	359.3	42.1	317.1	295.4	289.5	5.6	.4	21.7
1959	382.1	46.0	336.1	317.3	18.8	382.1	46.0	336.1	317.3	310.8	6.1	.4	18.8
1960	399.7	50.4	349.4	332.3	17.1	399.7	50.4	349.4	332.3	324.9	7.0	.4	17.1
1961	415.0	52.1	362.9	342.7	20.2	415.0	52.1	362.9	342.7	335.0	7.3	.4	20.2
1962	440.7	56.8	383.9	363.5	20.4	440.7	56.8	383.9	363.5	355.2	7.8	.5	20.4
1963	463.1	60.3	402.8	384.0	18.8	463.1	60.3	402.8	384.0	374.6	8.8	.6	18.8
1964	495.7	58.6	437.0	410.9	26.1	495.7	58.6	437.0	410.9	400.4	9.9	.6	26.1
1965	537.0	64.9	472.2	441.9	30.3	537.0	64.9	472.2	441.9	430.2	11.1	.7	30.3
1966	584.9	74.5	510.4	477.4	33.0	584.9	74.5	510.4	477.4	464.8	12.0	.6	33.0
1967	626.6	82.1	544.5	503.7	40.9	626.6	82.1	544.5	503.7	490.4	12.5	.9	40.9
1968	685.2	97.1	588.1	550.1	38.1	685.2	97.1	588.1	550.1	535.9	13.3	.8	38.1
1969	745.8	115.4	630.4	595.3	35.1	745.8	115.4	630.4	595.3	579.7	14.7	.9	35.1
1970	801.3	115.3	685.9	635.4	50.6	801.3	115.3	685.9	635.4	618.8	15.5	1.0	50.6
1971	859.1	116.3	742.8	685.5	57.3	859.1	116.3	742.8	685.5	668.2	16.2	1.1	57.3
1972	942.5	141.2	801.3	751.9	49.4	942.5	141.2	801.3	751.9	733.0	17.9	1.0	49.4
1973	1,052.4	150.8	901.7	831.3	70.3	1,052.4	150.8	901.7	831.3	809.9	20.2	1.3	70.3
1974	1,155.0	170.3	984.6	913.0	71.7	1,155.0	170.3	984.6	913.0	889.6	22.4	1.0	71.7
1975	1,253.4	169.0	1,084.4	1,004.2	80.2	1,253.4	169.0	1,084.4	1,004.2	980.4	22.9	.9	80.2
1976	1,382.7	196.9	1,185.8	1,119.9	65.9	1,382.7	196.9	1,185.8	1,119.9	1,094.0	25.0	.9	65.9
1973: January	1,011.8	145.1	866.6	807.2	59.4	1,011.8	145.1	866.6	807.2	787.2	19.1	.9	59.4
February													
March													
April													
1973: May	1,038.2	147.3	890.9	821.7	69.1	1,038.2	147.3	890.9	821.7	801.0	19.8	.9	69.1
June													
July													
August													
1973: September	1,064.3	152.9	911.4	839.8	71.7	1,064.3	152.9	911.4	839.8	818.2	20.6	.9	71.7
October													
November													
December													
1974: January	1,110.3	160.7	949.5	876.5	73.0	1,110.3	160.7	949.5	876.5	854.0	21.5	1.1	73.0
February													
March													
April													
1974: May	1,140.5	167.4	973.1	902.3	70.9	1,140.5	167.4	973.1	902.3	879.2	22.0	1.0	70.9
June													
July													
August													
1974: September	1,174.3	174.6	999.7	932.8	66.9	1,174.3	174.6	999.7	932.8	909.0	22.8	1.0	66.9
October													
November													
December													
1975: January	1,205.1	179.6	1,025.4	960.1	65.4	1,205.1	179.6	1,025.4	960.1	936.5	22.6	1.0	65.4
February													
March													
April													
1975: May	1,234.7	142.5	1,092.2	989.1	103.1	1,234.7	142.5	1,092.2	989.1	965.9	22.4	.8	103.1
June													
July													
August													
1975: September	1,269.7	173.9	1,095.7	1,019.1	76.7	1,269.7	173.9	1,095.7	1,019.1	995.1	23.0	1.0	76.7
October													
November													
December													
1976: January	1,304.0	179.9	1,124.1	1,048.6	75.5	1,304.0	179.9	1,124.1	1,048.6	1,024.1	23.6	.9	75.7
February													
March													
April													
1976: May	1,366.7	192.6	1,174.1	1,103.8	70.3	1,366.7	192.6	1,174.1	1,103.8	1,078.5	24.4	.9	70.3
June													
July													
August													
1976: September	1,393.9	200.6	1,193.3	1,128.5	64.8	1,393.9	200.6	1,193.3	1,128.5	1,102.2	25.5	.9	64.8
October													
November													
December													
1976: January	1,432.2	209.5	1,222.6	1,166.3	56.3	1,432.2	209.5	1,222.6	1,166.3	1,139.0	26.3	1.0	56.3
February													
March													
April													
1976: May													
June													
July													
August													
September													
October													
November													
December													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1973 for disposition of personal income appear on pp. 191 and 192.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con

YEAR AND MONTH	DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME ¹					PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES ³										
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates					Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates										
	Disposable personal income, total	Disposable personal income, per capita	Disposable personal income, per capita	Population ²	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	Total	Durable goods			Nondurable goods						
							Total ⁴	Motor vehicles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total ⁴	Food	Clothing and shoes	Gasoline and oil	Fuel oil and coal		
	Billions of 1972 dollars	Dollars	1972 dollars	Thousands		Billions of dollars										
1947	318.8	1,168	2,212	144.1	2.9	161.7	20.4	6.6	10.6	90.9	52.3	18.8	4.0	3.0		
1948	335.5	1,278	2,288	146.6	5.7	174.7	22.9	8.0	11.5	96.6	54.2	20.1	4.8	3.4		
1949	336.1	1,254	2,253	149.2	3.6	178.1	25.0	10.6	11.3	94.9	52.5	19.3	5.3	3.1		
1950	361.9	1,355	2,386	151.7	5.3	192.0	30.8	13.7	13.7	98.2	53.9	19.6	5.5	3.4		
1951	371.6	1,457	2,408	154.3	6.6	207.1	29.8	12.2	14.0	108.8	60.4	21.2	6.1	3.5		
1952	382.1	1,506	2,434	157.0	6.8	217.1	29.1	11.3	14.0	113.9	63.4	21.9	6.8	3.4		
1953	397.5	1,571	2,491	159.6	6.8	229.7	32.5	13.9	14.6	116.5	64.4	22.1	7.4	3.4		
1954	402.1	1,574	2,476	162.4	6.1	235.8	31.8	13.0	14.6	118.0	65.4	22.1	7.8	3.5		
1955	425.9	1,654	2,577	165.3	5.4	253.7	38.6	17.8	16.2	122.9	67.2	23.1	8.6	3.8		
1956	444.9	1,731	2,643	168.2	6.8	266.0	37.9	15.8	17.1	128.9	69.9	24.1	9.4	3.9		
1957	453.9	1,792	2,650	171.3	6.7	280.4	39.3	17.2	16.9	135.2	73.6	24.3	10.2	4.1		
1958	459.0	1,821	2,636	174.1	6.8	289.5	36.8	14.8	16.6	139.8	76.4	24.7	10.6	4.2		
1959	477.4	1,898	2,696	177.1	5.6	310.8	42.4	18.9	17.8	146.4	79.1	26.1	11.3	4.0		
1960	487.3	1,934	2,697	180.7	4.9	324.9	43.1	19.7	17.7	151.1	81.1	26.7	12.0	3.8		
1961	500.6	1,976	2,725	183.7	5.6	335.0	41.6	17.8	17.9	155.3	83.2	27.4	12.0	3.7		
1962	521.6	2,058	2,796	186.5	5.3	355.2	46.7	21.5	18.9	161.6	85.5	28.7	12.6	3.7		
1963	539.2	2,128	2,849	189.2	4.7	374.6	51.4	24.4	20.3	167.1	87.8	29.5	12.9	4.0		
1964	577.3	2,278	3,009	191.9	6.0	400.4	56.3	26.0	22.8	176.9	92.7	31.9	13.5	4.1		
1965	612.4	2,430	3,152	194.3	6.4	430.2	62.8	29.8	24.7	188.6	98.9	33.5	14.7	4.4		
1966	643.6	2,597	3,274	196.6	6.5	464.8	67.7	30.1	27.7	204.7	106.6	36.6	16.0	4.7		
1967	669.8	2,740	3,371	198.7	7.5	490.4	69.6	29.7	29.5	212.6	109.6	38.2	17.0	4.8		
1968	695.2	2,930	3,464	200.7	6.5	535.9	80.0	35.8	32.6	230.4	118.3	41.8	18.4	5.0		
1969	712.3	3,111	3,515	202.7	5.6	579.7	85.5	37.7	35.0	247.0	126.1	45.1	20.4	5.2		
1970	741.6	3,348	3,619	204.9	7.4	618.0	84.9	34.9	36.7	264.7	136.3	46.6	22.0	5.4		
1971	769.0	3,588	3,714	207.1	7.7	668.2	97.1	43.8	39.4	277.7	140.6	50.5	23.4	5.5		
1972	801.3	3,837	3,837	208.8	6.2	733.0	111.2	50.6	44.8	299.3	150.4	55.1	24.9	6.3		
1973	854.7	4,285	4,062	210.4	7.8	809.9	123.7	55.2	50.7	333.8	168.1	61.3	27.8	7.7		
1974	842.0	4,646	3,973	211.9	7.3	889.6	122.0	48.0	54.9	376.3	189.8	65.3	36.4	9.6		
1975	857.3	5,077	4,014	213.6	7.4	980.4	132.9	53.9	58.0	409.3	209.5	70.2	39.1	10.1		
1976	890.3	5,511	4,137	215.2	5.6	1,093.9	158.9	71.9	63.9	442.7	225.5	76.3	41.4	12.0		
1973: January	}	845.1	4,130	4,027	209.9	6.8	787.2	125.7	59.0	49.5	321.4	161.1	60.1	26.6	7.1	
February		}	852.7	4,238	4,056	210.2	7.8	801.0	124.6	56.6	50.3	327.6	164.6	60.7	26.8	7.6
March																
April																
May																
June																
July	}	858.2	4,327	4,074	210.6	7.9	812.8	123.5	54.5	51.0	338.1	171.3	61.7	27.6	7.8	
August		}	862.1	4,443	4,085	211.0	8.7	833.1	121.1	50.7	52.0	348.1	175.2	62.8	30.2	8.4
September																
October																
November																
December																
1974: January	}	846.7	4,492	4,006	211.4	7.7	854.0	119.5	47.0	53.8	360.6	181.4	64.2	32.0	9.1	
February		}	843.1	4,597	3,982	211.7	7.3	879.2	122.1	47.9	55.0	372.1	186.0	65.4	36.6	9.4
March																
April																
May																
June																
July	}	843.0	4,712	3,974	212.1	6.7	909.0	127.7	52.3	56.1	383.9	193.8	66.4	38.0	9.9	
August		}	835.1	4,780	3,929	212.6	7.5	916.2	118.7	44.8	54.7	388.5	198.1	65.0	39.2	9.9
September																
October																
November																
December																
1975: January	}	828.8	4,817	3,893	212.9	6.4	936.5	122.8	48.0	54.8	394.0	202.6	66.6	38.2	9.6	
February		}	871.1	5,120	4,084	213.3	9.4	965.9	127.8	49.9	57.4	406.4	207.9	69.8	39.1	10.0
March																
April																
May																
June																
July	}	859.1	5,125	4,018	213.8	7.0	995.1	136.7	56.5	58.7	415.0	212.1	71.5	39.1	10.8	
August		}	870.2	5,247	4,062	214.3	6.7	1,024.1	144.3	61.3	61.0	421.9	215.4	73.0	39.8	10.2
September																
October																
November																
December																
1976: January	}	881.5	5,374	4,107	214.6	6.3	1,056.0	153.3	68.8	61.9	430.4	219.3	74.2	40.6	11.4	
February		}	887.8	5,462	4,130	214.9	6.0	1,078.5	156.7	71.0	63.0	437.1	223.8	74.3	40.3	11.3
March																
April																
May																
June																
July	}	890.7	5,540	4,135	215.4	5.4	1,102.2	159.3	72.1	63.9	444.7	227.0	76.9	41.2	12.0	
August		}	901.5	5,665	4,177	215.8	4.6	1,139.0	166.3	75.7	66.5	458.8	232.0	79.9	43.5	13.3
September																
October																
November																
December																

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES ¹					PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE ²						
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates					Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates						
	Services					Total ★	Wage and salary disbursements ⁴					
	Total ³	Housing	Household operation		Trans- por-tation		Total ★	Commodity-producing industries		Distributive industries ★	Service industries ★	Government and government enterprises ★
			Total ³	Electricity and gas				Total ★	Manu- facturing ★			
Billions of dollars												
1947	50.4	16.0	7.5	2.3	5.3	189.8	123.1	54.2	42.5	35.2	16.1	17.5
1948	55.3	17.9	8.1	2.6	5.8	208.5	135.5	61.1	47.1	37.5	17.9	19.0
1949	58.2	19.6	8.5	2.9	5.9	205.6	134.8	57.8	44.6	37.7	18.5	20.8
1950	63.0	21.7	9.5	3.3	6.2	226.1	147.0	64.8	50.3	39.8	19.8	22.6
1951	68.5	24.3	10.4	3.7	6.7	253.7	171.3	76.3	59.3	44.3	21.5	29.2
1952	74.0	27.0	11.1	4.1	7.1	270.4	185.4	82.0	64.1	46.9	23.1	33.3
1953	80.6	29.8	12.0	4.5	7.8	286.1	198.6	89.6	71.2	49.7	24.9	34.4
1954	86.1	32.2	12.6	5.0	7.9	288.2	196.8	85.7	67.5	50.1	26.1	34.9
1955	92.1	34.3	14.0	5.5	8.2	308.8	211.7	93.1	73.8	53.4	28.6	36.6
1956	99.2	36.7	15.2	6.1	8.6	330.9	228.3	100.6	79.4	57.7	31.3	38.8
1957	105.9	39.3	16.2	6.5	9.0	349.3	239.3	104.2	82.4	60.5	33.6	41.0
1958	112.8	42.0	17.3	7.1	9.3	359.3	240.5	100.0	78.6	60.8	35.6	44.1
1959	121.9	45.0	18.5	7.6	10.1	382.1	258.9	109.6	86.8	64.8	38.5	46.0
1960	130.7	48.1	20.1	8.3	10.7	399.7	271.9	113.1	89.7	68.2	41.4	49.2
1961	138.1	51.2	21.0	8.8	11.2	415.0	279.5	113.7	89.8	69.3	44.1	52.4
1962	147.0	54.7	22.2	9.4	11.7	440.7	298.0	121.8	96.7	72.8	47.2	56.3
1963	156.1	58.0	23.4	9.9	12.2	463.1	313.4	126.9	100.6	76.3	50.2	60.0
1964	167.1	61.4	24.8	10.4	12.8	495.7	336.1	135.4	107.1	81.4	54.4	64.9
1965	178.7	65.5	26.3	10.9	13.7	537.0	362.0	146.0	115.5	87.2	58.9	69.9
1966	192.4	69.5	28.0	11.5	15.0	584.9	398.4	161.0	128.0	94.4	64.7	78.3
1967	208.1	74.1	30.6	12.2	16.2	626.6	427.5	168.3	134.1	100.9	71.8	86.4
1968	225.6	79.9	32.7	13.1	17.4	685.2	469.5	183.4	145.8	109.9	79.8	96.4
1969	247.2	86.8	35.5	14.2	18.9	745.8	514.6	199.6	157.5	120.7	89.4	104.9
1970	269.1	94.0	38.3	15.5	21.1	801.3	546.5	202.9	158.2	130.1	97.5	116.0
1971	293.4	102.7	41.6	17.0	23.8	859.1	579.4	208.3	160.3	139.3	106.2	125.6
1972	322.4	112.3	45.9	18.9	26.0	942.5	633.8	227.3	175.4	151.9	117.2	137.3
1973	352.3	123.2	50.2	20.6	27.9	1,052.4	701.3	253.5	196.2	168.1	131.0	148.6
1974	391.3	136.5	56.1	24.1	30.7	1,154.9	764.6	274.6	211.4	184.3	145.1	160.5
1975	438.2	150.8	64.2	29.0	32.2	1,253.4	805.7	275.0	211.0	195.4	159.9	175.4
1976	492.3	167.9	73.0	33.3	36.8	1,382.7	891.8	308.5	238.2	217.1	179.0	187.2
1973: January	340.1	118.4	48.3	19.8	27.2	1,000.2	670.4	241.6	187.2	160.1	124.5	144.0
February						1,012.6	677.8	244.4	189.9	162.3	126.2	144.9
March						1,022.4	683.5	246.6	191.3	163.9	127.5	145.5
April						1,031.1	689.7	249.2	193.8	165.1	128.8	146.6
May						1,037.8	693.4	250.5	194.3	166.6	129.3	147.1
June						1,045.7	698.7	252.7	195.4	167.8	130.5	147.7
July	356.6	124.8	51.1	21.1	28.1	1,054.1	703.3	254.7	196.4	168.5	131.6	148.5
August						1,064.0	707.2	255.6	197.4	169.9	132.3	149.5
September						1,074.8	713.5	258.4	199.4	171.2	133.8	150.1
October						1,086.2	719.7	260.5	201.1	172.6	134.4	152.3
November						1,096.7	726.7	263.4	203.4	174.4	135.7	153.2
December						1,103.6	731.3	265.2	204.7	175.0	137.3	153.9
1974: January	374.0	131.6	52.7	21.5	29.6	1,104.2	734.2	266.0	204.7	176.7	136.9	154.6
February						1,109.6	739.4	268.0	205.5	177.6	138.5	155.3
March						1,117.0	744.5	269.4	206.8	179.0	140.0	156.0
April						1,127.0	749.3	270.7	207.6	181.0	140.9	156.8
May						1,141.1	757.7	274.1	210.7	183.3	142.6	157.7
June						1,152.9	765.9	276.4	212.6	184.8	144.3	160.4
July	397.4	138.2	57.2	24.9	31.1	1,168.1	773.3	277.3	214.1	186.3	145.8	163.8
August						1,173.8	775.1	279.5	214.9	187.1	147.3	161.2
September						1,180.9	779.6	280.5	216.0	188.5	149.0	161.6
October						1,191.9	786.7	282.3	217.6	189.4	150.2	164.8
November						1,192.9	784.6	277.0	214.5	189.6	151.7	166.3
December						1,199.1	784.8	274.6	211.7	188.8	153.8	167.6
1975: January	419.7	145.1	61.4	27.6	31.6	1,199.6	784.7	272.1	207.7	190.5	153.8	168.4
February						1,204.7	783.6	267.4	204.7	191.3	155.1	169.8
March						1,211.0	786.9	267.7	205.1	191.5	156.4	171.3
April						1,216.6	787.0	267.6	205.4	190.8	155.9	172.7
May						1,228.9	792.6	269.0	206.6	192.3	157.5	173.8
June						1,258.6	797.4	270.3	207.7	193.4	159.0	174.8
July	443.4	152.4	65.3	29.7	32.2	1,256.2	802.0	272.4	209.0	194.2	159.6	175.9
August						1,271.3	811.7	276.1	212.4	197.9	161.0	176.8
September						1,281.5	817.6	279.6	215.1	197.9	162.0	178.2
October						1,294.9	827.3	282.7	217.3	200.1	164.1	180.5
November						1,304.4	835.0	285.3	218.9	202.0	166.5	181.3
December						1,312.9	842.5	289.6	222.5	202.7	168.5	181.8
1976: January	472.4	161.5	69.5	31.5	34.8	1,326.9	854.6	295.7	227.8	206.0	170.7	182.2
February						1,338.9	861.8	298.2	230.5	208.5	172.5	182.6
March						1,348.3	868.1	302.0	233.3	210.0	172.7	183.5
April						1,359.5	877.4	304.8	235.3	213.2	174.9	184.5
May						1,367.9	884.4	307.2	237.2	214.3	177.5	185.3
June						1,372.7	885.5	308.0	237.7	213.6	177.5	186.4
July	498.2	170.4	73.1	32.8	37.6	1,386.2	894.5	310.0	238.7	218.4	178.8	187.3
August						1,393.7	899.8	309.5	239.9	220.7	181.5	188.2
September						1,401.8	906.1	313.0	242.1	221.5	182.6	189.0
October						1,414.2	914.0	313.4	241.4	224.2	184.9	191.5
November						1,432.1	923.9	318.5	245.8	226.1	186.6	192.7
December						1,450.2	931.7	321.1	248.2	228.9	188.4	193.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 205-207.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL INCOME, BY SOURCE ¹								
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates								
	Other labor income ²	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments		Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments ³	Less personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	Nonfarm income ⁵
		Farm	Nonfarm						
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars									
1947	2.4	15.2	20.6	5.3	6.3	7.3	11.7	2.1	171.5
1948	2.7	17.5	23.2	5.7	7.0	7.7	11.3	2.2	187.7
1949	2.9	12.7	23.5	6.1	7.2	8.2	12.5	2.2	189.9
1950	3.7	13.5	24.9	7.1	8.8	8.9	15.2	2.9	209.3
1951	4.6	15.8	27.0	7.7	8.5	9.6	12.6	3.4	234.4
1952	5.2	14.9	28.0	8.8	8.5	10.3	13.1	3.8	252.0
1953	5.9	12.9	28.4	10.0	8.8	11.4	14.1	4.0	269.9
1954	6.1	12.3	28.5	11.0	9.1	12.7	16.2	4.6	272.7
1955	7.0	11.3	31.2	11.3	10.3	13.8	17.5	5.2	294.3
1956	8.0	11.2	32.4	11.6	11.1	15.3	18.7	5.8	316.4
1957	9.0	11.0	33.9	12.2	11.5	17.4	21.6	6.7	335.0
1958	9.4	13.1	34.3	12.9	11.3	18.8	25.9	6.9	342.6
1959	10.6	10.7	36.6	13.2	12.2	20.9	27.0	7.9	367.7
1960	11.2	11.4	35.6	13.8	12.9	23.3	28.9	9.3	384.4
1961	11.8	11.8	36.4	14.3	13.3	24.6	32.8	9.7	399.0
1962	13.0	11.9	37.7	15.0	14.4	27.1	33.8	10.3	424.5
1963	14.0	11.6	38.7	15.7	15.5	30.2	35.8	11.8	447.0
1964	15.7	10.3	42.0	16.1	17.3	33.3	37.4	12.6	480.7
1965	17.8	12.6	44.1	17.1	19.1	37.2	40.4	13.3	519.5
1966	19.9	13.6	46.7	18.2	19.4	41.8	44.7	17.8	566.1
1967	21.7	12.1	48.9	19.4	20.1	45.0	52.6	20.6	609.1
1968	25.1	12.0	51.4	18.6	21.9	49.6	59.9	22.8	667.5
1969	28.2	13.9	52.3	18.1	22.6	55.9	66.5	26.3	725.8
1970	32.0	13.9	51.2	18.6	22.9	64.3	79.9	28.0	780.7
1971	36.2	14.3	53.4	20.1	23.0	69.3	94.1	30.8	838.0
1972	42.0	18.0	58.1	21.5	24.6	74.6	104.1	34.2	917.3
1973	48.7	32.0	60.4	21.6	27.8	84.1	118.9	42.2	1,011.9
1974	55.6	25.4	60.9	21.4	31.0	103.0	140.8	47.7	1,119.3
1975	64.9	23.2	62.8	22.3	32.4	115.6	176.8	50.4	1,218.8
1976	75.9	18.6	69.4	23.3	35.8	130.3	192.8	55.2	1,351.3
1973: January	45.7	23.6	59.9	22.3	26.2	79.2	114.0	41.0	968.7
February	46.3	26.1	60.2	22.1	26.5	79.8	115.3	41.4	978.6
March	46.8	28.6	60.0	21.8	26.8	80.7	115.8	41.5	985.6
April	47.3	30.2	59.9	20.9	27.2	81.1	116.6	41.7	992.9
May	47.8	30.8	60.1	21.1	27.3	82.0	117.2	41.9	998.5
June	48.3	31.4	59.6	21.5	27.4	83.2	117.6	42.1	1,005.8
July	48.8	32.5	60.9	21.3	27.6	84.0	118.3	42.5	1,013.0
August	49.5	33.9	60.8	21.6	28.2	85.1	120.3	42.6	1,021.5
September	50.1	35.3	60.7	21.7	28.4	86.5	121.6	42.9	1,030.8
October	50.7	37.0	60.9	21.7	28.8	87.5	122.8	42.9	1,040.2
November	51.3	38.2	61.1	21.5	29.1	88.8	123.3	43.2	1,049.4
December	51.8	36.7	60.9	21.4	30.2	90.7	123.9	43.2	1,057.7
1974: January	52.1	33.6	59.4	21.2	29.9	91.7	128.1	46.1	1,060.9
February	52.5	31.2	59.6	21.1	29.9	92.8	129.6	46.4	1,068.9
March	52.9	28.5	60.5	21.1	30.3	95.2	130.7	46.7	1,078.9
April	53.6	27.0	60.5	20.0	30.5	98.0	135.5	47.0	1,090.7
May	54.3	25.3	60.7	21.5	30.9	101.2	136.9	47.4	1,105.7
June	54.9	23.9	60.7	21.6	31.3	104.2	138.3	47.9	1,118.5
July	55.7	23.5	61.8	21.3	31.5	105.8	143.5	48.3	1,134.1
August	56.5	23.0	61.9	21.5	31.6	107.6	144.9	48.3	1,140.2
September	57.4	22.5	61.4	21.7	31.8	109.0	146.1	48.5	1,147.8
October	58.3	22.4	61.4	21.8	31.7	109.5	148.8	48.8	1,158.7
November	59.1	22.2	61.3	22.0	31.5	110.1	150.8	48.6	1,160.0
December	59.9	21.4	61.1	22.1	30.6	111.0	156.6	48.5	1,116.9
1975: January	60.6	18.9	60.9	22.0	31.9	111.1	159.0	49.7	1,169.7
February	61.2	17.6	60.7	22.1	32.0	111.5	165.5	49.5	1,175.9
March	61.8	18.3	60.2	22.2	32.1	112.0	167.1	49.6	1,181.3
April	62.5	20.4	60.5	22.3	32.1	112.4	168.9	49.5	1,184.9
May	63.3	22.8	61.9	22.3	32.1	113.1	170.4	49.8	1,194.9
June	64.1	24.8	62.4	22.3	32.3	114.3	190.9	50.0	1,222.7
July	65.1	25.7	63.7	22.3	32.6	115.2	179.8	50.1	1,219.3
August	66.1	26.4	64.1	22.3	32.9	116.5	181.8	50.5	1,233.5
September	67.0	26.5	64.7	22.2	33.3	118.1	182.9	50.8	1,243.6
October	68.0	26.6	64.8	22.6	33.2	119.3	184.4	51.3	1,256.7
November	69.0	25.9	64.8	22.6	33.2	120.8	184.7	51.6	1,266.7
December	69.9	24.1	65.1	22.6	31.1	123.0	186.4	51.8	1,276.8
1976: January	70.8	21.5	65.8	22.9	33.4	123.9	187.8	53.6	1,293.4
February	71.7	19.4	66.9	23.1	33.8	125.0	191.0	53.9	1,307.3
March	72.6	19.0	67.9	23.0	33.6	126.2	192.1	54.2	1,317.1
April	73.5	21.1	69.0	23.1	34.0	126.5	189.7	54.7	1,326.0
May	74.5	22.4	68.7	23.1	34.5	127.2	188.1	54.9	1,332.9
June	75.5	21.4	68.8	22.5	36.6	128.8	188.5	54.9	1,338.5
July	76.4	18.2	69.4	23.2	35.8	130.4	193.7	55.4	1,355.1
August	77.3	15.6	70.1	23.3	36.0	132.2	194.9	55.6	1,365.0
September	78.1	14.6	70.5	23.4	36.3	134.1	194.5	55.9	1,374.0
October	79.1	15.3	70.8	23.9	36.7	135.2	195.5	56.1	1,385.5
November	80.0	16.4	72.1	24.2	37.2	136.4	198.4	56.7	1,402.1
December	81.0	18.1	73.2	24.4	41.2	137.6	200.0	57.0	1,418.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 207-209.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	All industries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals ²	Electrical machinery and equipment	Machinery, except electrical	Trans- portation equipment ³	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables ⁴	Total	Food, including beverage	Textile	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947	19.33	8.44	3.25	0.81	0.30	0.52	0.60	0.33	0.69	5.19	0.95	0.51	0.37
1948	21.30	9.01	3.30	.94	.29	.53	.58	.26	.70	5.71	1.12	.58	.38
1949	18.98	7.12	2.45	.74	.21	.38	.45	.16	.51	4.68	.92	.46	.30
1950	20.21	7.39	2.94	.72	.25	.41	.57	.30	.70	4.45	.78	.43	.33
1951	25.46	10.71	4.82	1.44	.42	.68	1.00	.45	.83	5.89	.94	.48	.42
1952	26.43	11.45	5.21	1.94	.45	.69	.98	.38	.76	6.24	.86	.40	.36
1953	26.20	11.86	5.31	1.55	.57	.78	1.06	.41	.93	6.56	.95	.34	.41
1954	27.19	11.24	4.91	.96	.54	.68	1.32	.44	.98	6.33	.93	.30	.45
1955	29.53	11.89	5.41	1.02	.54	.80	1.26	.64	1.16	6.48	.90	.31	.51
1956	35.73	15.40	7.45	1.61	.77	1.05	1.89	.89	1.25	7.95	1.05	.38	.79
1957	37.94	16.51	7.84	2.45	.77	1.25	1.46	.76	1.15	8.68	1.16	.32	.80
1958	31.89	12.38	5.61	1.56	.60	.92	.85	.55	1.12	6.77	1.10	.22	.57
1959	33.55	12.77	5.81	1.26	.66	1.02	.96	.69	1.23	6.95	1.22	.30	.62
1960	36.75	15.09	7.23	1.82	.90	1.25	1.25	.75	1.26	7.85	1.34	.37	.77
1961	35.91	14.33	6.31	1.30	.88	1.20	1.10	.70	1.12	8.02	1.52	.33	.64
1962	38.39	15.06	6.79	1.27	.80	1.31	1.33	.70	1.38	8.26	1.51	.38	.66
1963	40.77	16.22	7.53	1.51	.79	1.39	1.58	.68	1.58	8.70	1.53	.43	.72
1964	46.97	19.34	9.28	2.16	.86	1.79	1.74	.74	1.74	10.07	1.72	.52	.97
1965	54.42	23.44	11.50	2.54	1.12	2.31	2.54	.92	2.07	11.94	1.83	.66	1.22
1966	63.51	28.20	14.06	2.97	1.62	2.87	2.95	1.16	2.48	14.14	2.10	.82	1.43
1967	65.47	28.51	14.06	3.24	1.70	2.94	2.72	.96	2.50	14.45	2.08	.68	1.56
1968	67.76	28.37	14.12	3.36	1.78	2.84	2.48	.86	2.82	14.25	2.21	.53	1.32
1969	75.56	31.68	15.96	3.23	2.03	3.44	2.76	1.07	3.44	15.72	2.59	.63	1.58
1970	79.71	31.95	15.80	3.24	2.27	3.47	2.43	.99	3.41	16.15	2.84	.56	1.65
1971	81.21	29.99	14.15	2.78	2.14	2.80	2.13	.85	3.45	15.84	2.69	.61	1.25
1972	88.44	31.35	15.64	2.75	2.39	2.90	2.59	1.20	3.87	15.72	2.55	.73	1.38
1973	98.74	38.01	19.25	3.43	2.84	3.42	3.12	1.49	4.96	18.76	3.11	.77	1.86
1974	112.40	46.01	22.62	4.95	2.97	4.42	3.75	1.44	5.10	23.39	3.25	.84	2.58
1975	112.78	47.95	21.84	5.99	2.31	4.50	3.24	1.42	4.38	26.11	3.26	.66	2.95
1976	120.49	52.48	23.68	5.97	2.62	5.03	3.62	1.72	4.73	28.81	3.75	.81	3.27
1966: I	13.33	5.79	2.88	.58	.30	.62	.60	.26	.53	2.91	.45	.18	.28
II	16.05	7.03	3.50	.75	.38	.72	.75	.26	.64	3.52	.55	.23	.36
III	15.92	7.08	3.46	.74	.39	.68	.78	.27	.60	3.62	.54	.21	.37
IV	18.22	8.30	4.21	.90	.54	.86	.83	.37	.72	4.09	.55	.21	.43
1967: I	14.46	6.54	3.14	.68	.36	.70	.61	.25	.53	3.40	.49	.18	.38
II	16.69	7.33	3.56	.81	.41	.79	.70	.25	.59	3.77	.57	.18	.42
III	16.20	6.88	3.40	.81	.41	.71	.67	.22	.58	3.48	.50	.16	.40
IV	18.12	7.77	3.96	.93	.51	.74	.74	.24	.80	3.81	.52	.16	.36
1968: I	15.10	6.15	3.06	.70	.37	.66	.54	.18	.60	3.09	.45	.13	.27
II	16.85	6.99	3.36	.79	.44	.65	.61	.23	.66	3.63	.57	.13	.36
III	16.79	7.13	3.54	.88	.43	.67	.65	.20	.70	3.59	.61	.13	.32
IV	19.03	8.10	4.16	.99	.54	.85	.68	.25	.85	3.94	.57	.14	.37
1969: I	16.04	6.58	3.36	.71	.39	.72	.59	.23	.71	3.22	.54	.13	.31
II	18.81	7.82	3.98	.81	.50	.84	.84	.28	.86	3.84	.64	.16	.40
III	19.25	8.16	4.03	.81	.49	.86	.77	.27	.84	4.12	.68	.17	.41
IV	21.46	9.12	4.59	.90	.65	1.01	.71	.30	1.02	4.53	.73	.16	.46
1970: I	17.47	7.14	3.59	.69	.48	.82	.60	.24	.76	3.56	.67	.13	.37
II	20.33	8.15	4.08	.78	.56	.93	.68	.27	.87	4.07	.74	.15	.43
III	20.26	7.99	3.87	.81	.55	.84	.60	.22	.84	4.12	.74	.14	.42
IV	21.66	8.66	4.26	.95	.68	.88	.55	.26	.94	4.40	.71	.14	.43
1971: I	17.68	6.69	3.11	.65	.41	.65	.47	.20	.72	3.58	.62	.12	.29
II	20.60	7.55	3.52	.72	.53	.73	.50	.19	.86	4.03	.74	.16	.30
III	20.14	7.31	3.40	.65	.52	.62	.54	.21	.85	3.91	.68	.16	.31
IV	22.79	8.44	4.12	.76	.68	.80	.62	.25	1.02	4.32	.68	.18	.35
1972: I	19.38	6.61	3.29	.61	.45	.58	.55	.26	.84	3.32	.56	.18	.27
II	22.01	7.63	3.71	.65	.56	.69	.63	.28	.91	3.92	.63	.19	.35
III	21.86	7.74	3.86	.69	.58	.72	.63	.29	.95	3.87	.70	.17	.32
IV	25.20	9.38	4.77	.80	.80	.90	.72	.38	1.17	4.61	.66	.18	.44
1973: I	21.50	7.80	3.92	.67	.56	.71	.62	.33	1.03	3.88	.65	.18	.36
II	24.73	9.16	4.65	.80	.66	.87	.74	.37	1.20	4.51	.78	.18	.46
III	25.04	9.62	4.84	.91	.72	.83	.80	.36	1.23	4.78	.81	.20	.51
IV	28.48	11.43	5.84	1.05	.90	1.00	.95	.43	1.51	5.59	.87	.21	.53
1974: I	24.10	9.49	4.74	.93	.63	.83	.87	.32	1.16	4.75	.71	.23	.49
II	28.16	11.27	5.59	1.14	.77	1.05	1.02	.36	1.25	5.69	.81	.22	.62
III	28.23	11.62	5.85	1.24	.76	1.12	.94	.36	1.24	5.96	.85	.20	.66
IV	31.92	13.63	6.64	1.64	.81	1.42	.93	.40	1.45	6.99	.89	.20	.82
1975: I	25.82	10.84	5.10	1.32	.54	1.03	.79	.31	1.11	5.74	.74	.15	.65
II	28.43	12.15	5.59	1.57	.56	1.16	.85	.37	1.08	6.55	.82	.15	.69
III	27.79	11.67	5.16	1.42	.54	1.10	.81	.31	.98	6.51	.84	.17	.71
IV	30.74	13.30	5.99	1.68	.67	1.21	.80	.43	1.21	7.30	.85	.19	.90
1976: I	25.87	10.96	4.78	1.21	.48	1.02	.75	.35	.98	6.18	.78	.19	.65
II	29.70	12.66	5.61	1.43	.60	1.16	.88	.40	1.14	7.05	.98	.20	.78
III	30.41	13.48	6.02	1.58	.67	1.26	.89	.42	1.19	7.46	1.00	.21	.86
IV	34.52	15.38	7.27	1.74	.87	1.59	1.10	.54	1.43	8.12	.99	.22	.97

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 192 and 193.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries				Total	Mining	Railroad	Air trans- por- tation	Other trans- por- tation	Public utilities			Communi- cation	Commer- cial and other ³
	Chemical	Petro- leum	Rubber	Other non- dur- ables ²						Total	Electric	Gas and other		
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
	Billions of dollars													
1947	1.06	1.74	0.17	0.40	10.89	0.69	0.91	0.17	1.13	1.54	1.03	0.51	1.40	5.05
1948	.94	2.16	.13	.39	12.29	.93	1.37	.10	1.17	2.54	1.90	.64	1.74	4.42
1949	.67	1.83	.11	.39	11.86	.88	1.42	.12	1.17	3.10	2.17	.93	1.34	4.24
1950	.77	1.63	.14	.37	12.82	.84	1.18	.10	1.09	3.24	2.07	1.18	1.14	5.22
1951	1.25	2.22	.19	.38	14.75	1.11	1.58	.14	1.33	3.56	2.25	1.31	1.37	5.67
1952	1.39	2.72	.19	.31	14.98	1.21	1.50	.24	1.23	3.74	2.72	1.02	1.61	5.45
1953	1.43	2.89	.20	.33	16.34	1.25	1.42	.24	1.29	4.34	3.18	1.17	1.78	6.02
1954	1.13	2.93	.18	.41	15.95	1.28	.93	.24	1.22	3.99	3.04	.95	1.82	6.45
1955	1.02	3.08	.20	.46	17.64	1.31	1.02	.26	1.30	4.03	2.87	1.15	2.11	7.63
1956	1.46	3.47	.27	.52	20.34	1.64	1.37	.35	1.31	4.52	3.13	1.39	2.82	8.32
1957	1.73	3.84	.26	.56	21.43	1.69	1.58	.41	1.30	5.67	3.98	1.68	3.19	7.60
1958	1.33	2.72	.22	.62	19.51	1.43	.86	.37	1.06	5.52	3.99	1.53	2.79	7.48
1959	1.17	2.76	.26	.62	20.78	1.36	1.02	.78	1.33	5.14	3.60	1.54	2.72	8.44
1960	1.55	2.89	.31	.62	21.66	1.30	1.16	.66	1.30	5.24	3.62	1.62	3.24	8.75
1961	1.58	3.00	.31	.63	21.58	1.29	.82	.73	1.23	5.00	3.55	1.45	3.39	9.13
1962	1.56	3.12	.33	.69	23.33	1.40	1.02	.52	1.65	4.90	3.53	1.38	3.85	9.99
1963	1.73	3.15	.37	.78	24.55	1.27	1.26	.40	1.58	4.98	3.67	1.31	4.06	10.99
1964	2.08	3.59	.44	.75	27.62	1.34	1.66	1.02	1.50	5.49	3.97	1.51	4.61	12.02
1965	2.73	4.03	.56	.92	30.98	1.46	1.99	1.22	1.68	6.13	4.43	1.70	5.30	13.19
1966	3.26	4.70	.64	1.18	35.32	1.62	2.37	1.74	1.64	7.43	5.38	2.05	6.02	14.48
1967	3.06	5.08	.67	1.31	36.96	1.65	1.86	2.29	1.48	8.74	6.75	2.00	6.34	14.59
1968	2.83	5.25	.98	1.13	39.40	1.63	1.45	2.56	1.59	10.20	7.66	2.54	6.83	15.14
1969	3.10	5.63	1.09	1.10	43.88	1.86	1.86	2.51	1.68	11.61	8.94	2.67	8.30	16.05
1970	3.44	5.62	.94	1.11	47.76	1.89	1.78	3.03	1.23	13.14	10.65	2.49	10.10	16.59
1971	3.44	5.85	.84	1.15	51.22	2.16	1.67	1.88	1.38	15.30	12.86	2.44	10.77	18.05
1972	3.45	5.25	1.08	1.27	57.09	2.42	1.80	2.46	1.46	17.00	14.48	2.52	11.89	20.07
1973	4.46	5.45	1.56	1.56	61.73	2.74	1.96	2.41	1.66	18.71	15.94	2.76	12.85	21.40
1974	5.69	8.00	1.47	1.55	66.39	3.18	2.54	2.00	2.12	20.55	17.63	2.92	13.96	22.05
1975	6.25	10.51	1.00	1.48	64.82	3.79	2.55	1.84	3.18	20.14	17.00	3.14	12.74	20.60
1976	6.68	11.62	1.10	1.58	68.01	4.00	2.52	1.30	3.63	22.28	18.80	3.47	13.30	20.99
1966: I	.65	1.00	.13	.21	7.54	.36	.46	.38	.36	1.41	1.08	.34	1.35	3.21
1966: II	.82	1.14	.17	.26	9.02	.43	.67	.54	.47	1.84	1.33	.52	1.52	3.55
1966: III	.80	1.19	.17	.34	8.84	.40	.58	.41	.40	2.08	1.42	.67	1.46	3.51
1966: IV	.99	1.37	.18	.37	9.92	.42	.67	.41	.42	2.09	1.56	.53	1.70	4.22
1967: I	.78	1.12	.14	.31	7.93	.36	.50	.37	.31	1.63	1.31	.32	1.45	3.32
1967: II	.82	1.28	.16	.33	9.36	.39	.45	.38	.38	2.18	1.65	.53	1.60	3.65
1967: III	.71	1.22	.16	.33	9.32	.44	.41	.56	.41	2.35	1.71	.64	1.57	3.59
1967: IV	.75	1.46	.21	.33	10.35	.47	.50	.64	.38	2.59	2.08	.51	1.73	4.04
1968: I	.65	1.15	.18	.25	8.95	.42	.39	.68	.30	2.07	1.69	.38	1.59	3.50
1968: II	.76	1.26	.22	.32	9.86	.43	.37	.58	.42	2.62	1.94	.68	1.62	3.81
1968: III	.66	1.33	.26	.27	9.66	.39	.31	.64	.41	2.61	1.87	.74	1.61	3.69
1968: IV	.77	1.50	.31	.28	10.93	.40	.38	.66	.47	2.90	2.16	.74	2.00	4.13
1969: I	.67	1.12	.24	.21	9.45	.42	.38	.68	.38	2.36	1.88	.48	1.81	3.41
1969: II	.76	1.32	.28	.27	10.99	.48	.44	.66	.46	2.99	2.22	.77	2.00	3.97
1969: III	.76	1.49	.28	.32	11.10	.47	.49	.53	.40	3.03	2.23	.80	2.11	4.07
1969: IV	.91	1.68	.28	.30	12.34	.49	.55	.64	.44	3.23	2.61	.62	2.39	4.60
1970: I	.76	1.14	.24	.25	10.32	.45	.42	.73	.28	2.54	2.15	.39	2.14	3.76
1970: II	.89	1.38	.25	.25	12.18	.47	.47	.80	.31	3.28	2.59	.69	2.59	4.26
1970: III	.87	1.44	.23	.29	12.27	.46	.46	.74	.30	3.58	2.79	.78	2.56	4.16
1970: IV	.92	1.66	.22	.31	12.99	.50	.43	.76	.33	3.74	3.12	.63	2.81	4.42
1971: I	.78	1.31	.19	.26	10.99	.49	.34	.34	.28	3.11	2.70	.41	2.50	3.94
1971: II	.88	1.46	.19	.30	13.06	.54	.47	.60	.36	3.83	3.20	.63	2.81	4.44
1971: III	.81	1.51	.20	.26	12.83	.55	.42	.39	.37	4.07	3.35	.71	2.62	4.42
1971: IV	.96	1.57	.26	.32	14.35	.59	.45	.56	.37	4.29	3.60	.69	2.84	5.26
1972: I	.75	1.08	.21	.27	12.77	.58	.48	.50	.32	3.63	3.19	.44	2.72	4.55
1972: II	.85	1.34	.24	.31	14.38	.61	.48	.73	.39	4.24	3.61	.62	2.95	4.98
1972: III	.81	1.28	.28	.31	14.12	.59	.38	.61	.35	4.39	3.67	.72	2.84	4.97
1972: IV	1.04	1.56	.35	.38	15.83	.63	.47	.63	.40	4.74	4.01	.73	3.39	5.57
1973: I	.87	1.10	.36	.37	13.69	.63	.46	.52	.32	3.95	3.45	.50	2.87	4.94
1973: II	1.06	1.26	.37	.41	15.57	.71	.46	.72	.43	4.59	3.91	.68	3.27	5.40
1973: III	1.11	1.39	.40	.37	15.42	.69	.48	.57	.44	4.82	4.04	.77	3.19	5.24
1973: IV	1.41	1.71	.44	.42	17.05	.71	.56	.60	.47	5.36	4.54	.82	3.53	5.83
1974: I	1.20	1.47	.33	.33	14.61	.68	.50	.47	.34	4.38	3.85	.52	3.19	5.05
1974: II	1.33	1.93	.39	.40	16.89	.78	.64	.61	.49	5.30	4.56	.75	3.60	5.46
1974: III	1.48	2.03	.36	.40	16.61	.80	.64	.43	.58	5.20	4.42	.78	3.39	5.57
1974: IV	1.69	2.57	.39	.43	18.29	.91	.78	.48	.71	5.67	4.80	.87	3.78	5.97
1975: I	1.42	2.19	.26	.33	14.98	.91	.59	.44	.62	4.42	3.84	.58	3.11	4.88
1975: II	1.63	2.66	.25	.35	16.28	.97	.71	.47	.77	4.94	4.15	.79	3.22	5.19
1975: III	1.52	2.65	.24	.37	16.12	.94	.62	.50	.85	5.07	4.16	.91	3.14	5.00
1975: IV	1.68	3.02	.25	.42	17.44	.97	.62	.43	.93	5.70	4.85	.85	3.26	5.52
1976: I	1.43	2.54	.24	.36	14.91	.92	.49	.26	.72	4.79	4.18	.62	2.92	4.82
1976: II	1.62	2.78	.30	.38	17.04	.99	.68	.42	1.02	5.50	4.74	.76	3.21	5.21
1976: III	1.68	3.07	.26	.38	16.93	1.04	.64	.26	.95	5.52	4.54	.98	3.33	5.19
1976: IV	1.95	3.23	.30	.46	19.14	1.05	.70	.35	.94	6.46	5.34	1.12	3.84	5.78

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

[★] Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 193-195.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES ¹												
	All industries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals ²	Electrical machinery and equipment	Machinery, except electrical	Trans- portation equipment ³	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables ⁴	Total	Food, including beverage	Textile	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965													
1966													
1967													
1968													
1969													
1970													
1971													
1972													
1973													
1974													
1975													
1976													
1966: I	60.25	26.43	13.28	2.78	1.44	2.73	2.80	1.13	2.40	13.14	2.06	.81	1.28
II	62.96	27.90	13.98	3.05	1.56	2.83	2.96	1.04	2.54	13.91	2.06	.89	1.41
III	64.31	28.74	14.18	2.98	1.62	2.91	3.02	1.15	2.50	14.56	2.14	.83	1.45
IV	65.90	29.37	14.58	3.05	1.78	2.98	3.00	1.28	2.49	14.78	2.12	.77	1.55
1967: I	65.23	29.78	14.46	3.22	1.72	3.12	2.87	1.11	2.41	15.32	2.22	.79	1.73
II	65.60	29.16	14.26	3.33	1.69	3.12	2.76	1.00	2.36	14.90	2.14	.70	1.64
III	65.48	27.85	13.92	2.23	1.69	3.02	2.60	.95	2.43	13.93	1.97	.64	1.59
IV	65.66	27.51	13.71	3.18	1.70	2.58	2.65	.83	2.76	13.80	2.02	.61	1.33
1968: I	68.09	28.02	14.11	3.31	1.76	2.96	2.54	.81	2.73	13.91	2.04	.56	1.24
II	66.29	27.84	13.51	3.21	1.78	2.56	2.40	.91	2.64	14.33	2.14	.52	1.40
III	67.77	28.86	14.47	3.50	1.79	2.87	2.54	.85	2.92	14.40	2.40	.53	1.26
IV	69.05	28.70	14.39	3.39	1.78	2.96	2.44	.86	2.96	14.31	2.23	.53	1.37
1969: I	72.52	29.99	15.47	3.37	1.86	3.22	2.76	1.03	3.24	14.52	2.45	.59	1.42
II	73.94	31.16	15.98	3.31	2.04	3.34	2.73	1.11	3.45	15.18	2.38	.63	1.58
III	77.84	33.05	16.53	3.20	2.02	3.66	3.00	1.14	3.50	16.52	2.68	.69	1.62
IV	77.84	32.39	15.88	3.09	2.16	3.50	2.60	1.01	3.52	16.50	2.86	.61	1.70
1970: I	78.22	32.44	16.40	3.28	2.25	3.62	2.74	1.06	3.45	16.05	3.00	.58	1.71
II	80.22	32.43	16.32	3.15	2.27	3.69	2.71	1.05	3.46	16.11	2.80	.57	1.65
III	81.88	32.15	15.74	3.21	2.28	3.52	2.29	.94	3.50	16.40	2.80	.55	1.68
IV	78.63	30.98	14.92	3.31	2.27	3.12	2.04	.92	3.27	16.05	2.79	.53	1.59
1971: I	79.32	30.46	14.21	3.08	1.94	2.88	2.16	.87	3.29	16.25	2.76	.55	1.34
II	81.61	30.12	14.06	2.91	2.13	2.90	1.97	.72	3.42	16.06	2.84	.60	1.18
III	80.75	29.19	13.76	2.56	2.17	2.58	2.06	.90	3.50	15.43	2.52	.61	1.20
IV	83.18	30.35	14.61	2.66	2.26	2.85	2.38	.91	3.56	15.74	2.65	.68	1.29
1972: I	86.79	30.09	15.06	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.48	1.12	3.90	15.02	2.46	.82	1.27
II	87.12	30.37	14.77	2.63	2.25	2.73	2.48	1.09	3.59	15.80	2.42	.74	1.39
III	87.67	30.98	15.67	2.76	2.41	2.99	2.40	1.22	3.89	15.31	2.73	.66	1.27
IV	91.94	33.64	16.86	2.78	2.65	3.20	2.76	1.36	4.10	16.78	2.59	.70	1.56
1973: I	96.19	35.51	17.88	3.08	2.73	3.23	2.81	1.38	4.65	17.63	2.85	.79	1.70
II	97.76	36.58	18.64	3.30	2.69	3.44	2.92	1.48	4.82	17.94	2.98	.67	1.83
III	100.90	38.81	19.73	3.64	2.99	3.43	3.12	1.53	5.02	19.08	3.17	.80	2.00
IV	103.74	40.61	20.48	3.64	2.92	3.53	3.56	1.54	5.30	20.13	3.40	.81	1.88
1974: I	107.27	42.96	21.43	4.17	3.04	3.78	3.94	1.33	5.17	21.53	3.11	.99	2.27
II	111.40	45.32	22.50	4.71	3.15	4.15	4.02	1.44	5.02	22.82	3.14	.82	2.49
III	113.99	47.04	23.08	4.96	3.13	4.62	3.73	1.52	5.12	23.96	3.34	.81	2.55
IV	116.22	48.08	23.28	5.76	2.64	4.95	3.39	1.44	5.10	24.80	3.41	.76	2.92
1975: I	114.57	49.05	22.86	5.82	2.61	4.74	3.46	1.34	4.89	26.20	3.32	.63	3.00
II	112.46	48.78	22.59	6.45	2.29	4.60	3.36	1.51	4.40	26.19	3.19	.59	2.75
III	112.16	47.39	21.01	5.68	2.22	4.53	3.23	1.31	4.05	26.38	3.33	.70	2.86
IV	111.80	46.82	21.07	5.89	2.20	4.22	2.99	1.51	4.25	25.75	3.21	.74	3.15
1976: I	114.72	49.21	21.63	5.51	2.30	4.70	3.25	1.56	4.30	27.58	3.50	.76	2.98
II	118.12	50.64	22.54	5.76	2.48	4.60	3.47	1.58	4.65	28.09	3.91	.81	3.18
III	122.55	54.78	24.59	6.42	2.72	5.16	3.54	1.79	4.97	30.20	3.88	.86	3.50
IV	125.22	54.44	25.50	6.12	2.86	5.54	4.17	1.90	4.92	28.93	3.69	.83	3.38

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 195 and 196.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES ¹													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries				Total	Mining	Railroad	Air trans- por- tation	Other trans- por- tation	Public utilities			Communi- cation	Commer- cial and other ³
	Chemical	Petro- leum	Rubber	Other non- dur- ables ²						Total	Electric	Gas and other		
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		
Billions of dollars														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
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1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
1974														
1975														
1976														
1966: I	2.93	4.52	.58	.96	33.82	1.58	1.97	1.61	1.67	7.06	4.97	2.09	5.77	14.17
II	3.19	4.64	.66	1.06	35.06	1.68	2.60	1.81	1.71	7.21	5.21	2.00	5.97	14.08
III	3.36	4.77	.67	1.33	35.57	1.62	2.40	1.72	1.62	7.74	5.64	2.09	6.04	14.42
IV	3.51	4.85	.64	1.34	36.53	1.60	2.47	1.81	1.55	7.66	5.62	2.04	6.26	15.18
1967: I	3.50	5.04	.62	1.42	35.46	1.54	2.12	1.57	1.47	7.98	6.01	1.98	6.19	14.57
II	3.21	5.22	.64	1.35	36.45	1.52	1.78	2.43	1.38	8.51	6.48	2.04	6.30	14.53
III	2.99	4.86	.62	1.26	37.62	1.76	1.72	2.35	1.66	8.86	6.86	1.99	6.49	14.80
IV	2.67	5.20	.77	1.21	38.15	1.78	1.82	2.79	1.41	9.46	7.47	1.99	6.37	14.54
1968: I	2.91	5.17	.82	1.16	40.07	1.80	1.68	2.88	1.43	10.08	7.76	2.32	6.83	15.37
II	2.93	5.16	.88	1.30	38.45	1.66	1.49	1.98	1.49	10.24	7.64	2.60	6.42	15.17
III	2.78	5.32	1.06	1.05	38.91	1.57	1.29	2.69	1.65	9.82	7.50	2.32	6.67	15.22
IV	2.72	5.32	1.11	1.03	40.35	1.52	1.34	2.87	1.75	10.63	7.74	2.89	7.34	14.91
1969: I	3.00	5.04	1.07	.94	42.53	1.83	1.68	2.89	1.87	11.52	8.62	2.90	7.74	15.00
II	2.95	5.41	1.12	1.11	42.78	1.88	1.76	2.22	1.66	11.68	8.71	2.97	7.92	15.67
III	3.19	5.98	1.13	1.24	44.80	1.89	2.06	2.23	1.65	11.48	8.98	2.50	8.71	16.78
IV	3.22	5.98	1.04	1.09	45.46	1.85	1.94	2.80	1.63	11.80	9.36	2.44	8.76	16.67
1970: I	3.32	5.15	1.10	1.18	45.78	1.92	1.74	2.94	1.37	12.14	9.77	2.37	9.14	16.52
II	3.44	5.68	.98	1.00	47.79	1.84	1.88	2.88	1.12	12.72	10.15	2.57	10.38	16.98
III	3.67	5.70	.90	1.10	49.73	1.86	1.96	3.24	1.22	13.84	11.34	2.50	10.62	17.00
IV	3.32	5.86	.80	1.15	47.66	1.94	1.56	3.08	1.22	13.68	11.20	2.48	10.20	15.97
1971: I	3.43	6.06	.86	1.26	48.86	2.04	1.46	1.29	1.33	14.64	12.16	2.48	10.70	17.39
II	3.40	6.07	.78	1.19	51.50	2.08	1.88	2.28	1.40	14.91	12.61	2.30	11.21	17.72
III	3.39	5.92	.80	.99	51.56	2.23	1.72	1.68	1.48	15.87	13.56	2.30	10.73	17.85
IV	3.53	5.45	.94	1.20	52.82	2.30	1.64	2.26	1.33	15.74	13.01	2.74	10.44	19.10
1972: I	3.29	4.99	.92	1.27	56.70	2.42	2.10	1.96	1.48	16.92	14.27	2.65	11.71	20.10
II	3.30	5.54	.97	1.24	56.75	2.38	1.88	2.89	1.53	16.60	14.32	2.27	11.59	19.88
III	3.38	4.98	1.11	1.18	56.70	2.40	1.50	2.67	1.41	17.01	14.62	2.38	11.56	20.16
IV	3.78	5.45	1.29	1.40	58.30	2.46	1.71	2.33	1.42	17.53	14.67	2.86	12.63	20.21
1973: I	3.86	5.19	1.57	1.66	60.68	2.59	2.11	2.21	1.53	18.38	15.40	2.98	12.34	21.53
II	4.15	5.17	1.51	1.62	61.18	2.77	1.75	2.72	1.62	18.08	15.55	2.52	12.70	21.55
III	4.67	5.40	1.60	1.45	62.09	2.82	1.95	2.49	1.79	18.58	16.00	2.58	13.12	21.36
IV	5.02	5.93	1.56	1.53	63.12	2.76	2.05	2.20	1.73	19.80	16.72	3.08	13.24	21.35
1974: I	5.34	6.99	1.39	1.44	64.31	2.80	2.10	2.13	1.63	20.12	17.12	3.00	13.83	21.69
II	5.23	5.98	1.60	1.55	66.08	3.07	2.42	2.21	1.84	20.97	18.10	2.87	13.94	21.63
III	6.26	7.94	1.43	1.63	66.94	3.27	2.68	1.84	2.16	20.16	17.47	2.68	14.01	22.84
IV	5.90	8.78	1.45	1.58	68.14	3.56	3.05	1.81	2.71	20.93	17.76	3.17	14.04	22.04
1975: I	6.29	10.38	1.11	1.46	65.52	3.76	2.39	2.09	2.82	20.28	17.03	3.25	13.36	20.82
II	6.46	10.79	1.04	1.36	63.68	3.78	2.70	1.60	2.75	19.52	16.41	3.11	12.50	20.83
III	6.40	10.56	.98	1.54	64.76	3.82	2.75	2.12	2.99	19.79	16.58	3.21	12.95	20.34
IV	5.89	10.32	.89	1.55	64.98	3.82	2.39	1.65	3.56	20.91	17.92	3.00	12.22	20.44
1976: I	6.32	11.38	1.06	1.59	65.51	3.83	2.08	1.18	3.29	21.91	18.56	3.36	12.54	20.68
II	6.40	11.04	1.24	1.52	67.48	3.83	2.64	1.44	4.16	21.85	18.82	3.03	12.62	20.94
III	6.97	12.38	1.04	1.56	67.76	4.21	2.69	1.12	3.44	21.67	18.22	3.45	13.64	20.99
IV	6.97	11.36	1.06	1.65	70.78	4.13	2.63	1.41	3.49	23.46	19.49	3.96	14.30	21.36

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Quarterly data prior to 1966 are shown on pp. 196 and 197.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS

YEAR AND QUARTER	U. S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ¹												
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits -)												
	Exports of goods and services (excluding transfers under military grants)					Imports of goods and services					Unilateral transfers (excl. military grants), net		
	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	Receipts of income on U.S. assets abroad ²	Other services	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Direct defense expenditures	Payments of income on foreign assets in the United States ²	Other services	Total	U.S. Government grants	Other
	Millions of dollars												
1947	19,819	16,097	.....	1,303	2,419	-8,202	-5,973	-455	-256	-1,518	-2,625	.....	.....
1948	16,861	13,265	.....	1,553	2,043	-10,343	-7,557	-799	-291	-1,696	-4,525	-3,894	-631
1949	15,834	12,213	.....	1,615	2,006	-9,616	-6,874	-621	-342	-1,779	-5,638	-4,997	-641
1950	13,893	10,203	.....	1,839	1,851	-12,001	-9,081	-576	-379	-1,965	-4,017	-3,484	-533
1951	18,864	14,243	.....	2,154	2,467	-15,047	-11,176	-1,270	-434	-2,167	-3,515	-3,035	-480
1952	18,122	13,449	.....	2,120	2,553	-15,766	-10,838	-2,054	-445	-2,429	-2,531	-1,960	-571
1953	17,078	12,412	192	2,215	2,259	-16,546	-10,975	-2,615	-483	-2,473	-2,481	-1,837	-644
1954	17,889	12,929	182	2,555	2,223	-15,930	-10,353	-2,642	-443	-2,492	-2,280	-1,647	-633
1955	19,948	14,424	200	2,817	2,507	-17,795	-11,527	-2,901	-520	-2,847	-2,498	-1,901	-597
1956	23,772	17,556	161	3,100	2,955	-19,627	-12,803	-2,949	-606	-3,269	-2,423	-1,733	-690
1957	26,653	19,562	375	3,263	3,453	-20,752	-13,291	-3,216	-675	-3,570	-2,345	-1,616	-729
1958	23,217	16,414	300	3,284	3,216	-20,861	-12,952	-3,435	-703	-3,771	-2,361	-1,616	-745
1959	23,652	16,458	302	3,586	3,306	-23,342	-15,310	-3,107	-860	-4,065	-2,448	-1,633	-818
1960	27,595	19,650	335	3,350	4,261	-23,555	-14,758	-3,087	-1,063	-4,646	-2,308	-1,672	-637
1961	28,862	20,108	402	3,944	4,427	-23,353	-14,537	-2,998	-1,007	-4,811	-2,524	-1,855	-669
1962	30,606	20,781	656	4,421	4,748	-25,554	-16,260	-3,105	-1,110	-5,091	-2,638	-1,916	-722
1963	32,708	22,772	657	4,650	5,130	-26,811	-17,048	-2,961	-1,325	-5,479	-2,754	-1,917	-837
1964	37,393	25,501	747	5,392	5,754	-28,895	-18,700	-2,880	-1,457	-5,859	-2,781	-1,888	-893
1965	39,548	26,461	830	5,899	6,359	-32,443	-21,510	-2,952	-1,730	-6,252	-2,854	-1,808	-1,046
1966	42,774	29,310	829	5,740	6,895	-38,260	-25,493	-3,764	-2,142	-6,881	-2,932	-1,910	-1,022
1967	45,561	30,666	1,152	6,267	7,477	-41,166	-26,866	-4,378	-2,307	-7,615	-3,125	-1,805	-1,320
1968	49,933	33,626	1,392	6,937	7,978	-48,312	-32,991	-4,535	-2,890	-7,896	-2,952	-1,709	-1,243
1969	54,699	36,414	1,528	8,090	8,667	-53,698	-35,807	-4,856	-4,438	-8,597	-2,994	-1,649	-1,345
1970	62,483	42,469	1,501	8,575	9,938	-59,571	-39,866	-4,855	-5,082	-9,771	-3,294	-1,736	-1,558
1971	65,614	43,319	1,926	9,512	10,857	-65,954	-45,579	-4,819	-4,893	-10,663	-3,701	-2,043	-1,659
1972	72,664	49,381	1,163	10,161	11,959	-78,752	-55,797	-4,784	-5,975	-12,198	-3,854	-2,173	-1,681
1973	101,697	71,410	2,342	13,540	14,405	-98,177	-70,499	-4,629	-8,744	-14,306	-3,887	-1,938	-1,948
1974	138,303	98,306	2,952	19,763	17,281	-136,143	-103,673	-5,035	-11,019	-16,416	-7,188	-5,475	-1,714
1975	147,600	107,088	3,919	17,330	19,263	-131,436	-98,043	-4,795	-11,376	-17,221	-4,612	-2,893	-1,719
1976	163,265	114,694	5,213	21,369	21,990	-159,668	-124,014	-4,847	-11,561	-19,247	-5,023	-3,146	-1,878
1966: I	10,427	7,193	196	1,393	1,646	-9,028	-6,030	-877	-482	-1,639	-825	-588	-237
II	10,503	7,171	214	1,411	1,707	-9,303	-6,170	-925	-499	-1,709	-730	-484	-246
III	10,806	7,408	203	1,426	1,769	-9,910	-6,617	-975	-567	-1,751	-711	-419	-292
IV	11,040	7,538	216	1,510	1,775	-10,202	-6,676	-987	-594	-1,763	-665	-419	-246
1967: I	11,317	7,688	329	1,453	1,847	-10,135	-6,668	-1,085	-569	-1,813	-728	-455	-273
II	11,235	7,714	239	1,435	1,847	-10,065	-6,476	-1,075	-571	-1,943	-859	-461	-398
III	11,419	7,663	242	1,637	1,877	-10,224	-6,570	-1,106	-562	-1,986	-855	-490	-365
IV	11,590	7,601	341	1,742	1,906	-10,745	-7,152	-1,112	-605	-1,876	-682	-399	-283
1968: I	11,780	7,944	302	1,588	1,946	-11,514	-7,823	-1,103	-662	-1,926	-649	-362	-287
II	12,526	8,390	343	1,820	1,973	-11,874	-8,136	-1,112	-716	-1,910	-710	-423	-287
III	13,106	8,898	392	1,791	2,025	-12,483	-8,576	-1,147	-745	-2,015	-791	-434	-357
IV	12,523	8,394	356	1,738	2,035	-12,442	-8,456	-1,173	-768	-2,045	-803	-489	-314
1969: I	11,789	7,486	412	1,912	1,979	-11,686	-7,589	-1,198	-891	-2,008	-651	-347	-304
II	14,007	9,485	327	1,978	2,217	-13,953	-9,572	-1,187	-1,045	-2,149	-874	-520	-354
III	14,359	9,581	452	2,101	2,225	-13,887	-9,271	-1,221	-1,215	-2,180	-719	-379	-340
IV	14,544	9,862	337	2,098	2,247	-14,175	-9,375	-1,251	-1,286	-2,263	-751	-403	-348
1970: I	15,323	10,366	281	2,278	2,398	-14,542	-9,746	-1,178	-1,321	-2,297	-786	-417	-369
II	15,722	10,704	435	2,113	2,470	-14,860	-9,847	-1,259	-1,297	-2,457	-810	-404	-406
III	15,862	10,822	357	2,156	2,527	-14,971	-9,963	-1,211	-1,265	-2,532	-839	-444	-395
IV	15,577	10,577	428	2,028	2,544	-15,202	-10,310	-1,208	-1,198	-2,486	-860	-471	-389
1971: I	16,285	10,988	507	2,147	2,643	-15,654	-10,765	-1,174	-1,149	-2,566	-825	-439	-386
II	16,556	10,965	506	2,489	2,696	-16,736	-11,722	-1,206	-1,127	-2,681	-894	-486	-408
III	17,057	11,646	494	2,176	2,741	-17,116	-11,948	-1,203	-1,284	-2,681	-980	-550	-430
IV	15,617	9,720	419	2,701	2,777	-16,448	-11,144	-1,236	-1,333	-2,735	-1,004	-568	-436
1972: I	17,257	11,791	332	2,274	2,860	-19,086	-13,489	-1,222	-1,394	-2,981	-1,002	-586	-416
II	17,290	11,696	281	2,387	2,926	-18,990	-13,296	-1,272	-1,436	-2,986	-979	-558	-421
III	18,362	12,493	255	2,595	3,019	-19,647	-14,027	-1,105	-1,497	-3,019	-967	-573	-393
IV	19,755	13,401	295	2,905	3,154	-21,030	-14,985	-1,185	-1,649	-3,211	-907	-457	-450
1973: I	22,259	15,417	347	3,040	3,455	-22,834	-16,360	-1,169	-1,842	-3,463	-760	-361	-399
II	24,064	16,960	455	3,202	3,447	-24,114	-17,208	-1,231	-2,140	-3,535	-1,039	-621	-409
III	26,186	18,463	531	3,454	3,738	-24,740	-17,742	-1,067	-2,330	-3,601	-911	-494	-417
IV	29,190	20,570	1,009	3,845	3,766	-26,490	-19,189	-1,162	-2,432	-3,707	-1,187	-463	-724
1974: I	31,675	22,460	638	4,516	4,061	-29,997	-22,607	-1,153	-2,387	-3,850	-2,979	-2,606	-373
II	33,664	24,212	683	4,555	4,214	-33,805	-25,696	-1,298	-2,726	-4,085	-1,850	-1,399	-451
III	35,296	25,033	781	5,108	4,374	-35,628	-27,374	-1,265	-2,877	-4,112	-1,263	-811	-452
IV	37,668	26,601	850	5,584	4,633	-36,713	-27,996	-1,319	-3,029	-4,369	-1,098	-660	-438
1975: I	36,907	27,018	924	4,283	4,682	-34,199	-25,563	-1,317	-3,052	-4,267	-1,195	-753	-442
II	35,719	25,851	874	4,306	4,688	-30,688	-22,566	-1,185	-2,799	-4,138	-1,110	-718	-392
III	36,780	26,562	957	4,403	4,858	-32,645	-24,463	-1,096	-2,784	-4,282	-1,070	-617	-453
IV	38,195	27,657	1,164	4,338	5,036	-33,906	-25,431	-1,198	-2,741	-4,536	-1,238	-805	-433
1976: I	38,591	27,000	1,095	5,298	5,198	-37,039	-28,343	-1,160	-2,861	-4,675	-1,029	-544	-485
II	40,237	28,380	1,189	5,167	5,499	-38,732	-29,955	-1,228	-2,887	-4,662	-1,015	-556	-459
III	42,196	29,603	1,472	5,483	5,638	-41,321	-32,411	-1,321	-2,816	-4,857	-1,036	-1,475	-461
IV	42,243	29,711	1,457	5,421	5,654	-42,580	-33,305	-1,222	-2,997	-5,056	-1,045	-572	-473

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ¹														
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits -)														
	U.S. assets abroad, net					Foreign assets in the United States, net				Allocations of special drawing rights	Statistical discrepancy	Memoranda			
	Total	U.S. official reserve assets, net	U.S. Gov't. assets other than official reserve assets, net	U.S. private assets, net		Total	Foreign official assets, net	Other foreign assets, net				Balance on merchandise trade	Balance on goods and services	Balance on goods services, and remittances	Balance on current account
				Total	Direct investments abroad			Total	Direct investments in the United States						
Millions of dollars															
1947															
1948															
1949															
1950															
1951															
1952															
1953															
1954															
1955															
1956															
1957															
1958															
1959															
1960	-2,883	2,145	-1,100	-3,878	-1,674	2,120	1,473	647	141		-1,019	4,892	4,040	3,404	1,732
1961	-4,484	606	-910	-4,180	-1,598	2,467	765	1,701	73		-988	5,571	5,529	4,860	3,005
1962	-2,979	1,533	-1,085	-3,426	-1,654	1,697	1,270	427	132		-1,122	4,521	5,042	4,320	2,404
1963	-5,764	377	-1,662	-4,479	-1,976	2,981	1,986	995	-5		-360	5,224	5,897	5,060	3,143
1964	-8,128	171	-1,680	-6,618	-2,328	3,317	1,661	1,656	-5		-907	6,801	8,499	7,605	5,718
1965	-4,176	1,222	-1,605	-3,793	-3,468	382	132	249	57		-457	4,951	7,105	6,059	4,251
1966	-5,530	562	-1,543	-4,554	-3,625	3,320	-674	3,994	86		628	3,817	4,514	3,492	1,582
1967	-8,002	52	-2,423	-5,630	-3,049	6,938	3,450	3,488	258		-206	3,800	4,395	3,075	1,270
1968	-8,547	-880	-2,274	-5,393	-2,855	9,439	-776	10,215	319		439	635	1,621	378	-1,331
1969	-8,763	-1,187	-2,200	-5,376	-3,130	12,270	-1,301	13,571	832		-1,515	607	1,002	-344	-1,993
1970	-6,164	2,477	-1,589	-7,052	-4,413	5,923	6,907	-984	1,030	867	-244	2,603	2,912	1,354	-382
1971	-9,299	2,348	-1,884	-9,763	-4,441	22,445	26,895	-4,450	-175	717	-9,822	-2,260	-340	-1,998	-4,041
1972	-9,929	32	-1,568	-8,392	-3,214	21,127	10,705	10,422	380	710	-1,966	-6,416	-6,088	-7,770	-9,942
1973	-14,666	209	-2,645	-12,230	-3,195	17,753	6,299	11,454	1,890		-2,720	911	3,520	1,572	-367
1974	-27,029	-1,434	365	-25,960	-1,368	33,612	10,981	22,631	3,695		-1,555	-5,367	2,160	447	-5,028
1975	-31,548	-607	-3,463	-27,478	-6,264	14,336	6,960	7,376	1,414		5,660	9,045	16,164	14,444	11,552
1976	-42,959	-2,530	-4,213	-36,216	-4,596	34,520	17,945	16,575	2,176		9,866	-9,320	3,596	1,719	1,427
1966: I	-1,031	424	-321	-1,134	-681	451	-80	531	52		5	1,163	1,400	1,163	575
II	-1,524	68	-504	-1,088	-930	916	-7	923	38		138	1,001	1,200	954	470
III	-1,228	82	-339	-971	-860	735	-440	1,175	-113		308	791	896	604	185
IV	-1,748	-6	-380	-1,362	-1,155	1,217	-149	1,366	110		177	862	1,019	773	354
1967: I	-697	1,027	-643	-1,061	-680	337	749	-412	64		-94	1,020	1,182	909	454
II	-1,859	-419	-543	-897	-484	1,841	1,161	680	70		-293	1,238	1,170	772	311
III	-2,727	-375	-551	-1,801	-931	2,296	446	1,850	12		91	1,093	1,195	830	340
IV	-2,719	-181	-685	-1,853	-955	2,465	1,095	1,370	112		91	449	845	562	163
1968: I	-685	904	-706	-883	-359	1,233	-558	1,791	251		-165	121	266	-21	-383
II	-1,932	-137	-632	-1,163	-675	2,156	-1,915	4,071	5		-166	254	652	365	-58
III	-2,827	-571	-568	-1,688	-954	2,601	359	2,242	23		394	322	623	266	-168
IV	-3,102	-1,076	-368	-1,658	-866	3,447	1,337	2,110	41		377	-62	81	-233	-722
1969: I	-1,936	-48	-406	-1,482	-894	3,459	-1,209	4,668	246		-975	-103	103	-201	-548
II	-2,730	-299	-632	-1,799	-964	3,940	-619	4,559	164		-390	-87	54	-300	-820
III	-2,673	-686	-703	-1,284	-859	3,584	1,116	2,468	152		-664	310	472	132	-247
IV	-1,423	-154	-459	-810	-413	1,292	-585	1,877	270		513	487	369	21	-382
1970: I	-2,137	264	-399	-2,002	-1,267	1,942	2,713	-771	491	217	-17	620	781	412	-5
II	-1,025	805	-348	-1,482	-1,224	907	861	46	104	217	-151	857	862	456	52
III	-1,543	584	-423	-1,704	-897	1,708	1,291	417	245	217	-434	859	891	496	52
IV	-1,459	824	-419	-1,864	-1,025	1,370	2,045	-675	190	216	358	267	375	-14	-485
1971: I	-2,062	682	-573	-2,171	-1,162	2,995	5,159	-2,164	118	180	-919	223	631	245	-194
II	-2,006	659	-567	-2,098	-1,241	4,926	5,558	-632	-16	179	-2,125	-757	-80	-488	-974
III	-2,597	1,194	-387	-3,404	-1,332	8,611	10,395	-1,784	-437	179	-5,154	-302	-59	-489	-1,039
IV	-2,632	-187	-355	-2,090	-706	5,913	5,783	130	160	179	-1,625	-1,424	-831	-1,267	-1,835
1972: I	-2,590	429	-211	-2,808	-1,002	4,565	3,045	1,520	-221	178	678	-1,698	-1,829	-2,245	-2,831
II	-1,115	-231	-271	-613	-300	4,009	992	3,017	216	178	-393	-1,600	-1,700	-2,121	-2,679
III	-2,928	-55	-518	-2,355	-1,260	6,364	4,876	1,488	156	177	-1,362	-1,534	-1,285	-1,678	-2,251
IV	-3,295	-111	-566	-2,618	-653	6,189	1,792	4,397	229	177	-889	-1,584	-1,275	-1,725	-2,182
1973: I	-6,303	220	-574	-5,949	-2,207	10,537	9,990	547	371		-2,900	-943	-575	-974	-1,335
II	-2,174	17	-423	-1,769	-717	2,863	-344	3,207	583		392	-248	-50	-459	-1,080
III	-745	-13	-608	-124	275	2,061	-692	2,753	351		-1,851	721	1,446	1,029	535
IV	-5,446	-15	-1,042	-4,388	-546	2,293	-2,655	4,948	584		1,640	1,381	2,700	1,976	1,513
1974: I	-3,545	-210	1,389	-4,724	3,233	6,062	-1,072	7,133	1,465		-1,216	-147	1,678	1,305	-1,301
II	-7,771	-358	267	-7,680	757	9,597	4,648	4,949	260		166	-1,484	-141	-592	-1,991
III	-5,689	-1,003	-354	-4,332	-2,379	8,792	3,149	5,642	1,211		-1,507	-2,341	-332	-784	-1,595
IV	-10,023	137	-937	-9,223	-2,980	9,162	4,256	4,906	759		1,004	-1,395	955	517	-143
1975: I	-8,749	-325	-874	-7,550	-2,193	2,443	3,452	-1,009	93		4,793	1,455	2,708	2,266	1,513
II	-7,881	-29	-867	-6,985	-2,292	3,663	2,279	1,384	526		297	3,285	5,031	4,639	3,921
III	-3,081	-342	-745	-1,994	527	2,416	-1,603	4,019	-342		-2,400	2,079	4,135	3,682	3,065
IV	-11,836	89	-977	-10,948	-2,306	5,814	2,832	2,982	1,137		2,971	2,226	4,289	3,856	3,051
1976: I	-10,751	-773	-723	-9,254	-2,427	6,856	3,847	3,009	709		3,372	-1,343	1,552	1,067	523
II	-9,779	-1,578	-944	-7,257	-142	7,385	4,051	3,333	504		1,905	-1,575	1,505	1,046	490
III	-8,409	-407	-1,405	-6,597	-1,205	8,201	3,070	5,131	561		1,268	-2,808	875	414	-1,061
IV	-14,022	228	-1,142	-13,108	-822	12,079	6,977	5,102	403		3,325	-3,594	-337	-810	-1,382

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	FARM INCOME ¹								FARM MARKETINGS ²							
	Cash receipts							Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans—unadjusted †			Indexes of physical volume—unadjusted †					
	Receipts from marketings and CCC loans															
	Total, including Government payments	Total	Crops	Livestock and products				Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Total	Crops	Livestock and products			
				Total ³	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs									
Millions of dollars														1967 = 100		
1947	29,934	29,620	13,093	16,527	4,013	9,295	2,957	69	71	68	66	66	66			
1948	30,484	30,227	13,098	17,129	4,389	9,354	3,135	71	71	71	63	67	62			
1949	27,990	27,805	12,396	15,409	3,748	8,325	3,110	65	67	64	67	73	65			
1950	28,744	28,461	12,356	16,105	3,719	9,281	2,839	67	67	66	66	66	67			
1951	33,144	32,858	13,239	19,619	4,254	11,361	3,605	77	72	81	66	66	69			
1952	32,803	32,528	14,290	18,238	4,567	10,061	3,330	76	78	75	70	69	70			
1953	31,214	31,001	14,078	16,923	4,366	8,678	3,602	73	76	70	73	74	73			
1954	30,089	29,832	13,556	16,276	4,114	8,868	3,013	70	74	67	74	72	76			
1955	29,719	29,490	13,523	15,967	4,217	8,256	3,224	69	73	66	76	75	78			
1956	30,955	30,401	14,038	16,363	4,485	8,321	3,254	71	76	67	78	76	82			
1957	30,730	29,714	12,338	17,376	4,628	9,336	3,076	70	67	72	74	69	80			
1958	34,545	33,456	14,229	19,227	4,557	11,047	3,353	78	77	79	80	82	80			
1959	34,328	33,647	14,743	18,904	4,604	10,952	2,991	79	80	77	83	85	84			
1960	43,950	43,248	15,259	28,989	4,760	10,574	4,293	80	83	78	86	88	85			
1961	36,657	35,164	15,650	19,514	4,933	11,009	3,212	82	85	80	88	88	88			
1962	38,215	36,468	16,310	20,158	4,860	11,663	3,262	85	88	83	89	90	89			
1963	39,173	37,477	17,430	20,047	4,861	11,459	3,344	88	95	82	92	94	92			
1964	39,507	37,326	17,479	19,948	5,027	11,137	3,381	87	94	82	95	95	96			
1965	41,828	39,365	17,479	21,886	5,038	12,878	3,583	92	95	90	95	95	96			
1966	46,712	43,435	18,409	25,026	5,533	14,932	4,146	101	100	103	97	97	98			
1967	45,896	42,817	18,434	24,383	5,742	14,661	3,622	100	100	100	100	100	100			
1968	47,845	44,183	18,696	25,487	5,957	15,374	3,798	103	101	105	102	103	101			
1969	51,973	48,179	19,606	28,573	6,196	17,657	4,377	113	106	117	104	109	101			
1970	54,256	50,539	20,976	29,563	6,525	18,475	4,250	118	114	121	106	110	104			
1971	56,004	52,859	22,276	30,583	6,811	19,515	3,963	123	121	125	110	113	108			
1972	65,151	61,190	25,520	35,670	7,135	23,974	4,202	143	138	146	113	118	109			
1973	89,675	87,068	41,132	45,936	8,080	30,404	6,935	203	223	188	113	126	105			
1974	92,979	92,449	51,090	41,359	9,445	25,164	6,253	216	277	170	111	121	104			
1975	88,884	88,077	45,053	43,024	9,909	25,818	6,791	206	244	176	113	124	106			
1976	95,038	94,326	47,937	46,389	11,425	27,188	7,192	220	260	190	121	134	111			
1973: January	7,183	7,134	3,638	3,496	627	2,388	444	200	237	172	140	181	110			
February	5,246	5,228	2,023	3,205	580	2,206	382	147	132	158	93	88	96			
March	5,678	5,668	1,882	3,786	657	2,618	474	159	122	186	92	72	106			
April	5,063	4,986	1,664	3,322	643	2,145	487	140	108	163	81	58	95			
May	5,726	5,718	1,803	3,915	676	2,667	526	160	117	194	90	59	111			
June	6,064	6,048	2,426	3,622	638	2,372	558	170	158	178	91	75	102			
July	8,810	8,542	3,027	5,515	628	2,224	613	183	197	173	104	116	94			
August	8,490	8,409	3,946	4,463	659	2,928	830	236	257	220	106	116	100			
September	7,857	7,845	3,803	4,042	675	2,633	693	220	248	199	111	127	100			
October	10,733	10,691	6,003	4,688	740	3,202	708	300	391	231	162	216	123			
November	10,363	10,346	6,151	4,195	746	2,786	629	290	400	206	165	235	115			
December	8,462	8,453	4,766	3,687	811	2,235	591	237	310	181	128	164	103			
1974: January	9,455	9,413	5,236	4,177	816	2,754	595	264	341	206	129	159	107			
February	6,946	6,934	3,359	3,575	762	2,243	529	194	219	176	91	90	92			
March	6,583	6,573	2,841	3,732	884	2,282	527	184	185	184	91	74	102			
April	5,831	5,826	2,251	3,575	880	2,161	485	163	147	176	86	62	103			
May	5,868	5,820	2,373	3,487	885	2,070	477	164	154	172	92	68	108			
June	6,037	6,021	3,128	2,893	800	1,609	437	169	204	142	96	93	99			
July	7,422	7,398	4,167	3,231	762	1,931	496	207	271	159	111	122	102			
August	7,288	7,253	3,823	3,430	738	2,128	527	203	249	169	105	109	104			
September	7,800	7,740	4,482	3,258	720	1,968	535	217	292	160	116	134	104			
October	11,892	11,783	8,072	3,711	738	2,353	583	330	525	183	165	226	122			
November	9,912	9,828	6,631	3,197	718	1,906	541	275	432	157	138	182	107			
December	7,945	7,820	4,727	3,093	742	1,789	525	219	308	152	115	137	101			
1975: January	7,523	7,383	4,203	3,180	780	1,838	520	207	274	156	114	127	104			
February	5,474	5,324	2,473	2,851	719	1,633	459	149	161	140	86	76	93			
March	5,438	5,342	2,285	3,057	804	1,722	494	150	149	150	87	71	99			
April	5,701	5,644	2,288	3,356	812	2,014	481	158	147	165	90	69	105			
May	5,866	5,834	2,264	3,570	855	2,156	512	163	199	176	91	70	105			
June	6,686	6,672	3,050	3,622	821	2,211	548	187	271	178	101	97	104			
July	7,827	7,801	4,159	3,642	813	2,172	612	219	267	179	116	135	103			
August	7,751	7,707	4,108	3,599	811	2,124	620	216	295	177	114	128	104			
September	8,637	8,591	4,529	4,062	820	2,546	655	241	423	200	125	145	113			
October	11,003	10,927	6,492	4,435	870	2,851	673	306	333	218	168	227	126			
November	8,991	8,942	5,122	3,820	859	2,325	601	251	266	188	143	188	110			
December	7,987	7,910	4,080	3,830	945	2,226	616	222	244	188	124	148	106			
1976: January	8,199	8,116	4,300	3,816	962	2,237	568	227	280	188	124	150	107			
February	6,595	6,542	2,913	3,629	894	2,163	524	183	190	179	100	97	102			
March	6,617	6,585	2,663	3,922	984	2,325	568	185	173	193	101	86	111			
April	6,614	6,562	2,546	4,016	962	2,449	545	184	166	198	96	80	108			
May	6,589	6,573	2,668	3,905	1,012	2,247	584	184	174	192	100	90	106			
June	7,313	7,294	3,356	3,938	968	2,296	623	204	218	194	108	107	108			
July	7,709	7,669	3,963	3,706	969	2,052	639	215	258	182	112	122	105			
August	7,633	7,562	3,762	3,800	968	2,129	659	212	245	187	116	126	109			
September	8,116	8,060	4,192	3,868	927	2,250	649	226	273	190	125	141	115			
October	10,825	10,756	6,621	4,135	939	2,526	627	301	431	204	170	229	129			
November	10,089	9,999	6,166	3,833	901	2,291	601	280	401	189	162	221	121			
December	8,739	8,608	4,787	3,821	939	2,223	604	241	312	188	135	166	114			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

† Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	Total	By market groupings								By industry groupings			
		Products							Materials	Mining and utilities	Manufacturing		
		Total	Final products				Inter-mediate products	Total			Nondurable manufactures	Durable manufactures	
			Total	Consumer goods		Equipment							
	Total ²			Durable consumer goods	Nondurable consumer goods								
★										★			
1967 = 100													
1947	39.4	39.3	38.6	42.4	40.1	43.4	30.6	41.9	39.5	39.8		41.3	37.7
1948	41.1	41.0	40.0	43.7	41.8	44.6	32.2	44.3	41.2	42.6		42.7	39.3
1949	38.8	39.5	38.8	43.4	39.6	45.0	28.7	42.0	37.6	40.1		42.0	35.7
1950	44.9	44.9	43.7	49.6	53.0	48.8	31.1	48.8	45.0	45.1		46.7	43.5
1951	48.7	48.1	47.2	49.1	46.0	50.5	43.3	51.3	49.8	50.1		48.3	48.9
1952	50.6	50.7	50.7	50.2	44.5	52.5	51.9	50.9	50.5	51.3		49.2	51.9
1953	54.8	54.2	54.1	53.2	52.2	53.9	56.3	54.5	56.1	53.8		51.2	58.7
1954	51.9	51.9	51.3	52.9	48.4	54.6	49.3	54.3	51.8	54.8	51.5	51.6	51.8
1955	58.5	56.8	55.4	59.0	59.5	58.8	50.4	61.7	61.3	61.2	58.2	57.2	59.2
1956	61.1	59.9	58.6	61.2	57.8	62.6	55.3	64.4	62.8	65.4	60.5	60.1	61.1
1957	61.9	61.3	60.3	62.6	57.7	64.6	57.5	64.4	62.8	67.1	61.2	61.6	61.6
1958	57.9	58.8	57.6	62.1	51.3	66.5	51.5	63.0	56.5	64.9	57.0	61.6	53.9
1959	64.8	64.6	63.2	68.1	60.6	71.1	56.5	69.5	65.2	69.3	64.2	67.7	61.9
1960	66.2	66.4	65.3	70.7	64.0	73.4	58.1	70.0	66.1	72.2	65.4	69.3	62.9
1961	66.7	67.1	65.8	72.2	63.1	75.8	57.3	71.4	66.2	74.2	65.6	71.5	61.8
1962	72.2	72.4	71.4	77.1	71.3	79.3	63.7	75.7	72.1	77.8	71.5	75.8	68.6
1963	76.5	76.4	75.5	81.3	77.4	82.9	67.5	79.9	76.7	82.0	75.8	80.0	73.1
1964	81.7	80.9	79.7	85.9	83.2	87.0	71.4	85.2	82.9	86.9	81.0	85.2	78.3
1965	89.8	88.2	87.6	92.6	97.5	90.7	80.7	90.6	92.4	91.1	89.7	90.9	89.0
1966	97.8	96.0	95.9	97.3	103.2	95.1	94.0	96.2	100.7	96.9	97.9	98.9	98.9
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.3	106.2	106.2	105.9	111.1	103.9	106.5	106.3	106.5	106.2	106.4	106.2	106.5
1969	111.1	110.3	109.6	109.8	115.0	107.7	109.3	112.9	112.5	112.5	111.0	111.5	110.6
1970	107.8	106.9	105.3	109.0	106.1	110.1	100.1	112.9	109.2	118.0	106.4	112.3	102.3
1971	109.6	108.5	106.3	114.7	118.8	113.1	94.7	116.7	111.3	119.5	108.2	116.6	102.4
1972	119.7	118.0	115.7	124.4	133.8	120.6	103.8	126.5	122.3	125.5	118.9	126.5	113.7
1973	129.8	127.1	124.4	131.5	146.2	125.6	114.5	137.2	133.9	129.2	129.8	133.8	127.1
1974	129.3	127.3	125.1	128.9	135.3	126.3	120.0	135.3	132.4	128.7	129.4	134.6	125.7
1975	117.8	119.3	118.2	124.0	121.4	125.1	110.2	123.1	115.5	128.5	116.3	126.4	109.3
1976	129.8	129.3	127.2	136.2	141.4	134.1	114.6	137.2	130.6	131.6	129.5	140.9	121.7
1973: January	122.7	119.3	118.1	124.8	142.5	117.7	108.8	123.6	128.0	129.8	121.7	124.5	119.8
February	128.1	124.8	123.0	130.5	151.2	122.3	112.7	131.6	133.3	129.7	127.9	130.7	126.0
March	128.8	125.8	123.3	131.6	151.7	123.6	111.8	135.1	133.5	125.6	129.3	127.1	127.1
April	128.6	125.5	122.5	130.2	147.6	123.3	111.9	136.4	133.5	124.5	129.2	132.4	127.0
May	129.6	126.6	123.4	131.0	149.0	123.8	112.9	138.3	134.2	124.6	130.3	133.8	127.8
June	133.0	130.9	128.0	136.3	154.5	129.1	116.5	141.6	136.3	128.9	133.6	137.2	131.1
July	126.4	124.6	121.2	127.3	134.2	124.5	112.9	137.1	129.2	132.5	125.6	129.6	122.8
August	130.3	127.9	124.3	131.9	129.8	132.8	113.8	141.4	133.9	134.6	129.6	138.5	123.5
September	134.8	134.2	131.6	141.0	153.1	136.2	118.8	143.9	135.8	133.9	135.0	140.6	131.1
October	135.3	133.8	131.2	139.9	157.8	132.8	119.2	143.3	137.5	129.6	136.0	141.0	132.6
November	132.9	130.2	127.3	133.2	153.0	125.3	119.1	140.9	137.1	127.4	133.6	136.6	131.5
December	126.7	121.7	118.5	120.4	130.5	116.4	115.8	133.4	134.5	129.7	126.3	128.0	125.1
1974: January	126.3	122.0	120.0	123.6	131.9	120.3	115.0	129.3	133.0	129.2	125.9	129.4	123.5
February	129.8	125.6	123.3	127.0	137.4	122.9	118.3	134.2	136.3	129.6	129.9	134.0	127.1
March	130.8	127.0	124.5	128.8	138.1	125.1	118.5	136.3	136.6	127.5	131.3	136.1	127.9
April	129.9	127.1	123.8	128.1	139.8	123.4	118.0	139.4	134.3	125.1	130.7	135.5	127.3
May	131.7	128.4	125.6	129.5	139.9	125.3	120.2	138.8	136.7	127.2	132.2	136.9	129.0
June	135.3	133.3	130.8	136.3	147.0	132.0	123.2	142.8	138.4	130.1	135.9	141.5	132.1
July	127.3	126.4	123.8	126.8	127.1	126.7	119.6	136.2	128.8	129.6	127.1	133.0	123.0
August	131.4	130.5	127.5	133.6	129.9	135.1	119.2	141.4	132.9	133.0	131.2	141.1	124.3
September	135.5	135.3	133.5	139.0	144.8	136.7	126.0	142.0	135.7	131.9	135.9	142.9	131.1
October	133.1	132.4	131.1	136.1	148.3	131.3	124.2	137.1	134.3	128.4	133.8	139.4	129.9
November	125.5	125.3	124.3	125.9	134.1	122.7	122.2	129.1	125.9	124.7	125.7	129.9	122.8
December	114.9	114.2	113.5	111.9	105.5	114.5	115.8	116.6	115.9	128.0	113.0	116.1	110.9
1975: January	111.8	111.6	111.7	112.2	103.7	115.6	110.9	111.4	112.2	130.3	109.3	113.8	106.2
February	113.0	113.8	113.5	115.6	107.0	119.0	110.6	114.8	111.8	129.9	110.7	116.4	106.7
March	111.8	113.0	112.6	115.4	110.3	117.5	108.7	114.6	110.0	127.7	109.6	115.0	105.9
April	113.0	114.8	114.1	118.6	118.1	118.8	107.9	117.3	110.2	124.8	111.4	118.1	106.8
May	113.8	115.7	114.9	119.5	120.4	119.2	108.5	118.9	110.9	123.2	112.6	120.6	107.0
June	119.2	122.2	121.6	128.8	127.2	129.4	111.8	124.4	114.6	129.1	117.9	129.2	110.0
July	114.5	117.9	116.4	122.4	112.7	126.2	108.1	123.7	109.2	129.4	112.4	124.4	104.1
August	121.4	123.9	122.0	130.8	122.9	134.0	109.8	130.8	117.5	133.5	119.7	134.5	109.4
September	125.9	128.8	127.6	137.2	137.3	137.1	114.3	133.4	121.4	129.7	125.4	139.3	115.7
October	125.4	126.7	125.1	134.9	140.1	132.8	111.6	132.8	123.4	126.3	125.3	139.5	115.5
November	123.8	124.0	122.2	130.4	134.1	128.9	110.9	130.5	123.5	127.9	123.2	136.6	113.9
December	119.8	118.7	117.2	122.6	122.5	122.7	109.7	124.1	121.3	129.8	118.3	129.4	110.7
1976: January	122.2	121.4	120.4	127.6	131.6	126.1	110.5	125.1	123.6	134.5	120.5	131.1	113.3
February	128.3	127.3	125.9	134.6	142.0	131.6	113.9	132.4	129.9	133.3	127.6	138.5	120.1
March	128.6	127.1	125.5	134.0	144.2	129.9	113.8	133.2	130.9	128.4	128.6	139.3	121.2
April	128.7	127.2	125.0	134.2	145.1	129.8	112.3	135.5	131.1	125.8	129.1	139.7	121.8
May	130.0	128.5	126.2	136.0	147.4	131.4	112.8	136.9	132.3	126.4	130.5	140.1	123.8
June	133.2	132.7	130.5	141.1	150.1	137.6	115.9	140.7	133.8	129.6	133.5	144.4	126.1
July	126.5	127.0	124.1	131.6	125.5	134.0	113.7	137.8	125.7	131.9	125.7	136.7	118.1
August	131.7	131.8	129.0	139.6	134.2	141.7	114.4	142.0	131.6	136.3	131.1	144.8	121.6
September	134.3	135.4	132.8	143.9	143.5	144.0	117.5	145.1	132.6	133.6	134.4	148.8	124.4
October	133.8	134.2	131.7	142.9	149.2	140.4	116.2	143.7	133.3	130.7	134.3	148.3	124.6
November	132.1	131.9	129.7	138.2	147.1	134.7							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 209.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹																
	Total	By market groupings															
		Products															
		Final products															
		Consumer goods															
		Durable consumer goods										Nondurable consumer goods					
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Automotive products			Auto parts and allied goods	Home goods			Total	Clothing	Consumer staples		
Total ²	Autos and utility vehicles					Autos	Total ²	Appliances A/C, and TV		Carpeting and furniture	Total	Consumer foods and tobacco			Non-food staples		
★		★	★	Total		★											
1967 = 100																	
1947	39.4	39.3	38.6	42.4	40.1	45.3	.....	37.3	46.8	37.5	27.5	44.8	43.4	59.2	39.5	57.6	24.7
1948	41.1	41.0	40.0	43.7	41.8	47.4	.....	42.3	46.0	39.1	29.4	48.0	44.6	61.8	40.3	56.7	26.7
1949	38.8	39.5	38.8	43.4	39.6	47.0	.....	54.2	34.3	36.2	28.1	43.4	45.0	60.6	41.1	57.1	27.9
1950	44.9	44.9	43.7	49.6	53.0	59.1	.....	70.9	40.6	49.9	47.9	54.5	48.8	66.6	44.2	59.1	31.8
1951	48.7	48.1	47.2	49.1	46.0	52.3	.....	58.2	40.1	43.0	38.4	46.3	50.5	64.8	46.9	60.4	35.3
1952	50.6	50.7	50.7	50.2	44.5	47.1	.....	48.5	39.7	43.0	37.1	49.1	52.5	68.1	48.6	61.8	37.3
1953	54.8	54.2	54.1	53.2	52.2	59.5	.....	68.5	43.5	48.6	45.0	50.8	53.9	69.3	50.1	62.8	39.1
1954	51.9	51.9	51.3	52.9	48.4	55.4	.....	62.0	42.7	44.9	40.2	54.3	54.6	67.3	51.6	63.6	40.6
1955	58.5	56.8	55.4	59.0	59.5	73.6	.....	88.5	49.9	53.0	46.2	63.1	58.8	73.9	55.2	67.1	44.4
1956	61.1	59.9	58.6	61.2	57.8	60.6	.....	63.5	51.7	55.7	49.9	65.3	62.6	75.8	59.4	70.8	49.0
1957	61.9	61.3	60.3	62.6	57.7	63.5	.....	66.3	54.4	54.5	46.5	65.9	64.6	75.7	61.9	72.0	52.6
1958	57.9	58.8	57.6	62.1	51.3	50.5	.....	45.4	55.3	51.4	44.3	64.1	66.5	74.5	64.6	74.1	55.3
1959	64.8	64.6	63.2	68.1	60.6	63.3	.....	61.0	62.2	59.0	53.3	72.8	71.1	81.5	68.7	77.4	60.2
1960	66.2	66.4	65.3	70.7	64.0	72.5	.....	75.4	61.9	59.4	52.5	69.5	73.4	81.2	71.5	79.8	63.5
1961	66.7	67.1	65.8	72.2	63.1	66.1	.....	64.0	64.6	61.3	54.9	68.1	75.8	82.6	74.2	81.9	66.8
1962	72.2	72.4	71.4	77.1	71.3	80.1	.....	82.1	70.5	66.5	60.7	76.2	79.3	86.1	77.7	84.4	71.2
1963	76.5	76.4	75.5	81.3	77.4	87.7	.....	91.4	74.6	71.8	66.5	81.8	82.9	89.0	81.5	87.3	75.8
1964	81.7	80.9	79.7	85.9	83.2	91.9	.....	92.9	83.3	78.4	74.5	89.2	87.0	92.4	85.7	91.2	80.4
1965	89.8	88.2	87.6	92.6	97.5	113.3	.....	121.0	91.2	88.9	87.6	96.2	90.7	96.9	89.3	93.3	85.5
1966	97.8	96.0	95.9	97.3	103.2	112.8	.....	116.1	98.7	97.9	99.9	102.0	95.1	98.9	94.2	96.4	92.1
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.3	106.2	106.2	105.9	111.1	119.4	121.8	120.9	113.3	106.4	103.5	110.5	103.9	103.7	104.0	102.4	105.9
1969	111.1	110.3	109.6	109.8	115.0	118.1	115.9	113.8	123.9	113.2	107.5	116.2	107.7	105.6	108.3	105.3	111.8
1970	107.8	106.9	105.3	109.0	106.1	98.8	89.7	86.6	121.7	110.2	103.4	114.5	110.1	102.0	112.4	108.3	117.1
1971	109.6	108.5	106.3	114.7	118.8	124.4	120.3	116.0	134.8	115.6	111.6	123.8	113.1	103.2	115.8	111.8	120.3
1972	119.7	118.0	115.7	124.4	133.8	141.4	136.7	128.6	153.4	129.5	125.4	143.4	120.6	112.9	122.8	116.0	130.7
1973	129.8	127.1	124.4	131.5	146.2	153.0	149.7	138.3	161.3	142.5	139.1	154.9	125.6	120.2	127.2	120.1	135.4
1974	129.3	127.3	125.1	128.9	135.3	132.8	121.0	107.9	162.6	136.8	127.0	145.2	126.3	117.1	128.9	122.7	136.1
1975	117.8	119.3	118.2	124.0	121.4	125.8	113.7	101.1	156.6	118.8	98.0	126.8	125.1	111.6	128.8	122.8	135.8
1976	129.8	129.3	127.2	136.2	141.4	154.8	149.8	132.0	167.6	133.9	114.6	144.1	134.1	124.0	136.9	130.7	144.1
1973: January	126.3	123.9	121.6	129.5	145.6	153.4	151.7	141.1	157.8	141.1	141.8	152.3	123.1	115.3	125.3	117.4	134.5
February	127.8	125.2	122.7	130.5	145.4	153.5	151.9	140.7	157.4	141.0	141.1	152.5	124.6	117.9	126.4	118.9	135.1
March	128.5	126.0	123.1	131.4	146.5	154.8	152.3	140.9	161.2	141.9	141.4	153.7	125.4	120.2	126.8	119.6	135.2
April	128.5	126.0	123.4	131.2	144.5	154.6	152.1	140.8	160.7	138.9	133.9	152.3	125.8	122.2	126.8	119.0	135.8
May	129.6	127.1	124.3	132.1	146.0	152.3	149.5	138.2	159.5	142.5	141.0	156.6	126.6	122.3	127.8	120.5	136.3
June	129.9	127.1	124.2	131.2	146.4	152.8	150.8	139.4	157.9	142.9	138.9	155.3	125.2	121.8	126.0	117.6	135.8
July	130.4	127.4	124.5	131.4	146.7	153.5	150.9	139.1	160.2	142.9	136.4	156.9	125.3	120.0	126.8	119.4	135.4
August	130.4	126.9	123.9	130.2	140.7	139.9	130.5	117.5	163.4	141.1	134.0	150.6	126.0	121.1	127.5	119.4	136.8
September	131.1	128.3	125.8	132.9	149.0	156.2	153.1	141.5	164.3	144.9	141.7	155.5	126.5	121.8	127.8	121.0	135.6
October	131.4	128.8	126.1	133.1	147.6	154.9	152.5	141.0	160.9	143.5	138.4	156.7	127.2	120.2	129.3	122.5	137.0
November	131.6	128.7	125.9	132.4	147.2	152.4	146.9	135.6	166.1	144.3	139.5	157.7	126.6	119.0	128.6	123.1	135.1
December	131.3	128.2	125.0	130.5	145.1	147.4	139.2	128.3	168.4	143.7	140.6	153.5	124.7	118.1	126.5	122.2	131.5
1974: January	129.9	126.7	123.4	128.3	134.7	126.0	110.5	97.5	165.8	139.5	130.9	151.4	125.7	118.8	127.5	123.6	131.9
February	129.6	126.5	123.5	127.8	133.7	122.9	107.3	94.6	162.5	139.8	132.1	151.8	125.5	119.9	127.0	122.6	132.0
March	130.0	127.1	124.2	128.5	134.1	123.7	107.0	94.2	166.4	139.9	132.1	151.8	126.2	121.5	127.5	123.2	132.4
April	129.9	126.8	123.1	129.6	136.1	130.1	118.7	106.0	159.1	139.5	128.5	153.1	126.9	119.1	129.1	123.1	135.9
May	131.3	128.8	126.3	130.3	137.3	134.2	122.0	109.3	165.5	139.1	128.4	150.2	127.5	120.6	129.3	123.8	135.6
June	131.9	129.4	126.9	131.2	140.1	137.3	124.2	109.8	170.7	141.7	134.6	153.3	127.7	119.8	129.9	123.7	137.1
July	131.8	129.6	127.3	131.2	140.4	138.1	128.6	115.0	162.3	141.8	133.4	152.5	127.6	117.7	130.3	123.6	138.1
August	131.7	129.9	127.6	132.2	141.7	142.3	133.1	119.4	165.7	141.3	134.6	148.1	128.3	118.3	131.1	123.9	139.4
September	131.8	129.3	127.6	131.1	140.8	145.9	139.0	125.7	163.4	138.0	127.6	145.0	127.2	115.8	130.3	123.5	138.4
October	129.5	127.6	126.3	129.7	138.3	146.5	140.9	126.5	160.9	133.7	122.0	137.3	126.2	114.7	129.4	122.2	137.8
November	124.9	124.6	123.8	126.2	131.1	133.9	123.3	108.6	160.8	129.5	120.1	129.5	124.3	112.4	127.7	119.6	137.0
December	119.3	120.1	119.6	121.0	116.6	115.5	101.6	91.9	150.6	117.1	97.9	119.6	122.8	105.7	127.5	119.1	137.3
1975: January	115.2	116.2	115.2	117.0	106.2	98.6	79.8	71.4	146.5	110.4	88.2	108.7	121.3	100.5	127.0	118.0	137.5
February	112.7	114.4	113.5	116.1	104.5	95.6	76.7	66.1	143.5	109.7	87.4	111.4	120.7	101.5	126.0	118.4	134.8
March	111.7	113.9	113.4	117.0	108.1	108.4	94.8	85.2	143.1	108.0	80.6	112.5	120.5	102.2	125.6	118.5	133.8
April	112.6	115.2	114.7	119.0	114.9	118.1	104.9	94.3	151.4	113.2	96.4	114.4	120.7	105.1	125.0	118.9	132.1
May	113.7	116.2	115.6	120.4	117.9	122.4	108.9	97.1	156.6	115.5	96.9	120.6	121.4	106.3	125.7	119.9	132.4
June	116.4	118.8	118.2	124.3	121.4	128.9	116.2	102.5	161.1	117.3	96.6	123.9	125.5	110.0	129.8	123.9	136.7
July	118.4	120.9	119.7	126.6	126.6												

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By market groupings											
	Products											
	Final products								Intermediate products			
	Equipment								Total	Construction supplies	Business supplies	
	Total	Business equipment					Defense and space equipment					
		Total	Industrial		Commercial, transit, farm							
★		Total ²	Building and mining	Manufacturing	Total ²	Commercial	Transit	★				
1967 = 100												
1947	30.6								41.9			
1948	32.2								44.3			
1949	28.7								42.0			
1950	31.1								48.8			
1951	43.3								51.3			
1952	51.9								50.9			
1953	56.3								54.5			
1954	49.3	46.8	57.9	70.8	56.5	35.1	32.0	35.5	54.2	54.3	60.4	49.3
1955	50.4	50.8	60.2	79.1	57.7	40.6	37.8	38.6	49.7	61.7	69.5	55.2
1956	55.3	58.8	69.5	88.5	66.7	47.3	45.1	46.8	48.5	64.4	71.5	58.5
1957	57.5	61.1	69.3	85.0	64.7	52.0	47.3	57.3	50.7	64.4	70.5	59.3
1958	51.5	51.5	57.2	71.4	50.3	45.3	43.6	43.3	50.9	63.0	68.1	58.7
1959	56.5	57.9	64.0	83.7	56.9	51.2	50.4	47.5	53.7	69.5	76.3	63.9
1960	58.1	59.4	64.8	76.9	61.2	53.5	56.1	49.5	55.1	70.0	74.5	66.2
1961	57.3	57.7	62.7	74.1	58.9	52.2	55.2	45.5	56.0	71.4	75.2	68.2
1962	63.7	62.7	68.4	79.6	66.0	56.4	59.3	49.5	64.9	75.7	79.7	72.4
1963	67.5	65.8	71.2	82.9	69.5	59.8	61.5	53.3	69.9	79.9	83.4	77.1
1964	71.4	73.7	80.6	96.3	78.4	66.0	67.4	59.4	67.7	85.2	88.5	82.6
1965	80.7	84.4	90.2	103.1	88.7	77.8	77.5	74.6	74.9	90.6	93.9	88.0
1966	94.0	97.7	100.4	105.8	101.0	94.6	94.5	93.2	88.1	96.2	97.9	94.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.5	105.5	101.0	107.8	96.7	110.7	110.2	116.6	108.2	106.3	106.6	106.1
1969	109.3	112.5	103.8	110.9	99.3	122.5	131.2	117.9	104.0	112.9	112.3	113.5
1970	100.1	107.0	98.9	102.0	91.9	116.5	130.5	100.6	88.5	112.9	111.0	114.7
1971	94.7	104.1	94.3	106.3	82.6	115.4	131.8	95.8	78.8	116.7	116.8	116.7
1972	103.8	118.0	106.6	121.0	92.7	131.2	153.6	101.8	79.9	126.5	128.4	124.6
1973	114.5	134.2	121.2	136.5	110.0	149.3	175.9	112.9	81.4	137.2	139.8	134.6
1974	120.0	142.4	129.9	159.7	113.1	156.7	182.4	119.1	82.4	135.3	134.5	136.0
1975	110.2	128.2	121.2	168.3	99.9	136.3	157.8	101.9	80.0	123.1	116.3	129.8
1976	114.6	136.3	128.0	177.7	106.5	145.8	173.5	104.1	78.4	137.2	132.6	141.8
1973: January	110.6	128.2	115.3	130.2	103.4	143.4	168.0	111.0	81.0	132.5	134.4	130.5
February	112.2	130.3	116.8	130.6	105.6	145.7	170.6	113.5	81.7	134.9	138.1	131.9
March	111.9	130.1	117.3	132.1	105.6	144.9	172.1	109.2	81.2	136.4	139.7	133.3
April	112.8	131.7	118.5	131.2	107.8	147.1	174.5	109.5	80.8	135.7	138.6	132.7
May	113.6	133.1	120.7	132.9	111.3	147.5	175.4	110.1	80.9	137.2	140.0	134.5
June	114.5	134.3	121.3	134.6	111.2	149.1	176.1	110.7	81.2	137.3	140.3	134.5
July	115.0	134.7	121.7	137.3	110.4	149.7	177.1	112.4	81.8	138.6	139.8	137.3
August	115.3	135.8	123.4	139.2	113.0	150.3	178.4	110.9	80.7	138.0	140.4	135.7
September	116.1	136.7	124.1	142.8	112.0	151.1	177.4	113.9	81.5	137.9	141.2	134.6
October	116.8	137.7	124.6	141.3	112.5	152.8	179.7	116.6	81.7	138.4	141.1	135.6
November	116.9	137.8	125.2	143.0	113.5	152.3	178.7	116.5	81.8	139.1	141.3	136.9
December	117.6	138.6	124.4	142.0	112.0	155.1	180.7	118.6	82.2	140.0	142.7	137.4
1974: January	116.9	137.7	124.7	143.0	111.3	152.8	177.2	118.4	81.9	138.6	140.9	136.5
February	117.7	139.2	125.8	147.8	111.3	154.7	181.2	118.0	81.6	137.7	139.4	136.0
March	118.4	140.3	127.0	151.2	112.3	155.5	181.6	119.3	81.8	137.6	139.1	136.0
April	118.8	141.3	128.8	155.8	113.3	156.8	182.6	118.2	81.1	138.7	139.8	137.4
May	120.9	143.6	130.2	157.0	114.9	159.0	185.7	119.4	82.7	137.5	139.6	135.5
June	120.8	143.8	130.4	159.7	114.6	159.5	186.8	119.6	82.1	138.6	138.3	138.8
July	121.8	145.2	132.0	161.3	115.9	160.4	187.6	121.1	82.6	137.7	136.8	138.6
August	121.5	144.4	134.0	164.8	117.2	156.6	180.0	121.0	83.0	138.4	138.3	138.5
September	122.8	146.5	134.3	166.9	116.1	160.4	188.2	118.9	83.2	136.7	134.0	137.5
October	121.8	144.4	133.2	170.4	113.3	157.3	183.4	118.2	83.7	132.3	129.5	135.2
November	120.6	143.0	130.7	168.5	109.9	157.1	180.8	119.5	83.2	127.9	122.9	132.8
December	117.7	138.7	128.2	169.3	107.0	150.9	172.9	118.0	82.4	122.1	115.3	128.9
1975: January	112.7	130.8	121.8	161.7	101.1	141.2	161.9	106.2	82.1	119.5	111.5	127.4
February	111.0	128.0	120.3	162.1	99.5	136.8	158.5	98.6	79.9	117.9	111.2	124.4
March	108.6	125.7	120.7	166.9	98.7	131.7	152.4	94.5	79.7	115.9	109.4	122.3
April	108.7	125.6	119.6	163.8	99.1	132.5	151.5	99.0	80.2	116.9	110.2	123.6
May	109.2	126.0	119.4	167.2	98.3	133.6	153.2	102.1	80.9	118.1	111.4	124.8
June	109.8	126.6	120.2	165.6	99.8	133.9	153.9	102.2	81.6	120.8	112.6	128.9
July	110.0	127.3	120.0	168.8	100.0	135.8	157.8	104.0	81.0	125.0	116.8	133.1
August	111.4	129.9	121.8	172.4	100.8	139.1	161.8	104.6	80.6	127.9	121.3	134.3
September	111.3	129.2	121.9	170.5	100.7	137.8	160.4	104.4	81.2	127.6	122.3	132.8
October	110.0	128.8	122.1	172.9	100.5	136.4	158.5	102.4	78.5	128.0	122.7	133.3
November	110.0	129.6	123.0	174.9	99.9	137.2	159.5	102.8	77.3	129.3	123.1	135.4
December	111.5	131.6	124.5	172.9	101.3	139.7	164.4	102.9	77.7	129.9	124.1	135.9
1976: January	112.4	131.4	124.1	173.6	101.4	139.8	165.0	100.3	80.5	134.1	127.9	140.2
February	113.2	132.8	124.8	174.4	102.7	142.3	166.6	103.8	80.1	136.0	130.6	141.4
March	113.8	134.2	126.0	172.6	104.4	143.9	168.5	105.5	79.5	134.6	128.3	140.9
April	113.5	134.4	126.1	172.9	105.4	144.0	170.0	104.1	78.4	135.1	128.9	141.1
May	113.7	134.8	127.4	175.5	106.4	143.5	169.5	103.3	78.1	136.2	132.2	140.2
June	114.2	136.2	128.4	177.7	107.0	145.2	171.4	106.1	77.5	136.7	132.9	140.4
July	115.3	137.9	128.7	179.1	107.5	148.7	174.9	108.4	77.5	138.4	134.1	142.7
August	115.6	137.6	128.1	180.3	107.2	148.6	176.2	106.4	78.5	138.4	134.9	141.8
September	114.8	137.0	129.5	180.3	108.2	145.8	176.8	98.2	77.6	138.7	134.1	143.2
October	114.2	135.7	129.6	181.2	108.1	142.6	177.5	97.6	78.0	138.8	134.8	142.8
November	116.8	140.1	131.1	181.5	109.9	150.6	179.6	107.8	77.6	139.0	135.8	141.9
December	118.0	142.3	132.3	183.7	110.8	154.1	184.3	108.0	77.2	140.5	135.5	145.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 211.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹														
	By market groupings							By industry groupings							
	Materials							Mining and utilities							
	Total ★	Durable goods materials			Nondurable goods materials		Energy materials	Total ★	Metal mining	Coal	Mining			Stone and earth minerals	
		Total ²	Durable consumer parts	Equipment parts	Total ²	Textile, paper, and chemical materials					Total ²	Crude oil	Natural gas		
1967 = 100															
1947	39.5	38.3	44.5	25.0		31.6		39.8							
1948	41.2	39.4	47.8	24.8		33.9		42.6							
1949	37.6	35.3	50.7	21.8		32.4		40.1							
1950	45.0	44.4	68.2	26.5		38.5		45.1							
1951	49.8	50.5	63.4	35.6		40.7		50.1							
1952	50.5	51.6	59.5	41.3		40.7		51.3							
1953	56.1	60.3	76.2	48.9		43.7		53.8							
1954	51.8	52.0	64.1	41.2	45.9	43.5	63.3	54.8	69.9	73.4	77.2	69.3	73.0	48.4	60.0
1955	61.3	63.7	84.4	45.0	52.5	50.6	71.3	61.2	77.9	91.1	89.8	75.8	79.4	53.0	65.0
1956	62.8	63.9	75.0	49.9	54.9	53.0	75.4	65.4	82.0	95.2	97.3	79.1	83.0	56.8	69.4
1957	62.8	63.8	77.2	49.9	54.7	52.8	76.2	67.1	82.1	102.0	95.3	78.8	82.8	60.3	68.7
1958	56.5	53.7	61.0	41.7	54.4	52.1	70.7	64.9	75.3	88.9	80.0	74.0	77.1	61.1	68.0
1959	65.2	64.0	76.2	50.2	62.1	60.6	74.8	69.3	78.7	85.6	79.7	78.7	80.6	67.2	73.2
1960	66.1	64.8	78.4	49.9	63.2	61.6	75.9	72.2	80.3	111.5	79.2	77.9	79.9	70.5	74.9
1961	66.2	63.3	69.7	50.8	65.8	64.1	76.4	74.2	80.8	102.8	76.5	79.8	81.1	72.3	76.7
1962	72.1	70.4	81.0	57.7	71.3	70.4	79.0	77.8	83.1	104.8	79.1	81.9	82.4	74.7	79.4
1963	76.7	75.1	85.9	62.1	75.6	75.3	83.7	82.0	86.4	103.3	85.8	85.1	85.7	79.5	83.4
1964	82.9	81.9	89.1	68.5	82.2	82.5	87.1	86.9	89.9	112.3	89.9	87.6	86.5	85.1	88.6
1965	92.4	93.8	106.9	83.0	90.3	91.3	91.1	91.1	93.2	114.8	93.8	90.5	88.7	89.2	95.1
1966	100.7	103.3	109.9	98.3	97.5	98.9	96.9	96.9	98.2	120.4	97.2	95.3	94.3	94.8	102.4
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	106.5	106.2	113.9	101.0	108.8	110.1	104.6	106.2	104.2	111.0	98.2	104.6	103.0	106.8	102.9
1969	112.5	112.1	111.1	109.6	115.7	118.0	109.2	112.5	108.3	125.1	101.1	108.3	104.7	114.4	103.4
1970	109.2	103.8	92.5	102.9	115.4	117.0	114.4	118.0	112.2	131.9	108.0	111.6	109.3	121.3	106.2
1971	111.3	104.9	107.3	99.9	120.2	123.1	115.4	119.5	109.8	120.6	99.2	110.9	107.4	124.5	105.4
1972	122.3	117.7	118.4	114.7	132.9	137.1	120.3	125.5	113.1	118.8	106.0	113.6	107.3	125.3	113.2
1973	133.9	134.6	130.5	141.8	142.2	147.8	121.9	129.2	114.7	130.2	104.8	113.7	104.4	125.9	119.2
1974	132.4	132.7	117.5	146.5	142.6	148.0	119.2	128.7	115.3	125.6	106.4	114.4	99.7	120.7	121.5
1975	115.5	109.1	97.7	118.9	126.6	129.0	117.2	128.5	112.8	115.8	113.4	113.3	94.9	111.0	107.0
1976	130.6	126.8	121.6	133.9	146.3	151.1	120.2	131.6	114.2	122.8	117.2	112.0	92.2	109.5	118.3
1973: January	129.9	129.0	129.6	131.0	138.5	144.0	121.8	128.0	113.8	126.3	102.5	113.4	106.0	125.2	117.7
February	131.7	131.2	131.3	132.2	140.5	145.8	122.0	128.8	114.2	127.7	102.2	114.0	106.2	126.3	117.8
March	132.3	132.5	131.3	134.7	141.9	146.9	120.4	127.2	112.9	126.9	101.6	112.3	104.1	125.2	117.3
April	132.4	133.0	131.5	137.4	140.3	145.8	121.1	127.5	111.9	127.1	98.5	111.7	104.2	125.9	115.1
May	133.5	134.3	131.5	138.9	141.8	146.8	121.4	128.2	113.3	127.7	99.3	112.9	104.8	125.7	118.7
June	134.3	135.2	131.6	142.0	141.9	147.5	122.4	129.6	114.1	128.5	103.2	113.6	104.5	127.5	116.7
July	135.1	136.6	132.3	144.2	141.4	147.8	123.7	130.6	115.2	131.8	107.8	113.8	104.4	127.2	118.6
August	135.8	137.1	131.6	147.1	143.7	149.6	123.2	130.5	115.7	133.3	106.1	114.5	104.4	127.8	119.5
September	135.4	136.9	131.7	147.1	142.6	148.6	123.0	130.9	115.4	132.7	106.8	114.0	103.4	126.8	119.7
October	135.2	136.4	129.5	147.4	143.3	149.0	122.5	130.9	116.8	137.0	107.6	115.1	104.3	126.2	121.0
November	136.0	137.9	131.2	149.3	145.0	150.4	120.1	129.5	116.7	132.0	107.8	114.9	103.7	124.1	124.6
December	136.0	137.4	126.5	150.2	145.5	150.8	121.0	129.0	117.0	132.4	116.3	114.1	103.4	122.8	124.3
1974: January	134.9	135.6	120.5	149.6	146.1	151.5	119.1	127.2	116.1	130.2	110.3	113.8	102.9	122.2	124.8
February	134.4	134.0	114.5	149.6	146.7	151.5	120.2	128.7	117.0	126.1	109.4	115.5	103.8	119.7	126.2
March	134.5	134.0	115.6	149.7	146.9	151.6	120.3	129.0	116.6	127.7	106.7	115.7	101.6	122.5	123.8
April	132.9	132.4	110.9	146.2	146.2	151.7	117.7	127.5	116.6	125.3	107.4	115.7	101.2	121.8	124.0
May	135.2	134.7	118.9	148.8	147.2	153.0	121.7	130.8	117.1	127.1	110.5	115.9	100.2	123.7	123.8
June	135.7	136.1	120.8	150.0	146.4	152.8	121.6	130.3	116.1	125.5	110.6	115.1	99.6	122.6	120.7
July	135.4	136.5	125.4	150.6	147.2	153.5	118.4	128.0	116.3	119.1	113.4	115.1	99.4	123.2	124.4
August	134.8	135.5	124.3	149.8	145.1	150.8	120.3	129.0	114.3	107.4	109.0	114.4	98.8	120.9	123.1
September	135.4	136.9	126.2	150.0	145.0	152.2	120.0	129.7	114.9	126.1	111.3	113.7	98.2	121.2	117.9
October	132.4	133.8	122.5	144.9	139.8	145.6	119.9	130.3	117.5	136.8	120.8	113.8	97.4	121.0	122.6
November	125.2	125.7	113.5	137.2	131.6	135.4	115.9	127.3	110.7	130.4	76.3	112.8	97.7	115.4	116.2
December	118.0	116.9	99.0	132.6	122.1	125.7	115.5	127.4	110.5	126.3	89.8	111.6	95.6	114.7	112.4
1975: January	113.7	110.6	87.4	126.5	116.6	117.8	117.7	128.2	113.8	126.9	113.1	112.4	97.4	111.3	113.9
February	110.1	105.3	80.2	120.6	113.9	115.1	117.0	128.8	114.1	123.8	112.5	114.0	97.2	109.8	109.4
March	108.3	103.0	83.2	118.1	110.8	111.3	118.0	129.3	113.7	118.1	108.7	115.5	96.1	111.2	104.4
April	108.8	103.2	89.0	116.6	115.2	115.4	114.8	127.3	112.9	121.6	104.4	114.7	95.3	112.2	104.6
May	109.8	102.9	91.3	114.2	118.7	119.7	115.3	127.3	111.8	110.7	111.0	113.7	94.2	112.3	102.5
June	112.6	104.3	95.3	113.0	123.2	125.7	119.2	129.7	113.3	111.9	122.4	114.4	95.3	112.2	99.3
July	114.5	107.3	99.2	114.8	127.1	128.6	116.5	127.2	110.8	107.0	105.5	113.0	94.4	112.4	105.6
August	119.0	112.9	108.7	117.4	131.6	134.3	118.3	129.0	111.6	115.0	112.9	112.4	93.7	112.3	103.9
September	121.0	114.5	110.8	119.0	138.8	142.9	114.5	127.2	111.6	113.5	112.6	111.8	92.9	109.9	108.0
October	122.0	114.6	107.2	120.6	140.3	144.9	117.0	127.9	113.8	112.5	122.2	113.1	94.5	110.9	110.9
November	123.1	115.2	109.3	122.3	141.3	146.2	119.7	130.5	114.2	118.1	125.6	112.3	94.0	108.1	112.1
December	123.3	115.5	111.6	123.9	142.6	147.9	118.7	129.2	112.9	117.9	109.9	113.1	94.3	109.6	111.5
1976: January	125.4	118.4	111.7	125.7	142.8	147.5	120.8	131.4							

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	By industry groupings												
	Mining and utilities			Manufacturing									
	Utilities			Total	Nondurable manufactures								
	Total	Electric	Gas		Total	Foods				Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Apparel products	Paper and products
						Total ²	Meat products	Dairy products	Beverages				
	★			★	★								
1967 = 100													
1947					41.3								
1948					42.7								
1949					42.0								
1950					46.7								
1951					48.3								
1952					49.2								
1953					51.2								
1954	39.3	36.5	44.7	51.5	51.6	62.7	64.4	73.0	58.2	71.7	56.7	66.4	50.7
1955	43.9	41.1	48.9	58.2	57.2	66.3	70.1	77.7	61.1	73.7	64.6	73.3	56.6
1956	48.2	45.0	53.8	60.5	60.1	70.1	75.1	82.5	63.5	75.2	66.4	75.0	60.1
1957	51.5	48.2	57.4	61.2	61.1	71.1	73.0	86.2	64.0	78.8	63.3	74.9	59.1
1958	53.9	50.3	60.4	57.0	61.6	72.9	72.8	88.5	65.7	84.7	62.4	72.8	59.5
1959	59.3	55.5	65.7	64.2	67.7	76.5	79.3	90.3	69.5	88.5	70.6	80.1	66.5
1960	63.4	59.4	70.1	65.4	69.3	78.6	80.4	93.1	69.6	90.5	69.3	81.7	68.0
1961	67.0	63.2	72.5	65.6	71.5	80.9	82.7	96.6	71.7	93.4	71.4	82.2	71.8
1962	72.0	68.1	77.4	71.5	75.8	83.4	83.6	97.6	74.5	94.5	76.2	85.5	76.2
1963	77.0	73.3	80.9	75.8	80.0	86.4	88.0	97.0	79.0	97.4	78.9	89.1	80.6
1964	83.6	79.6	88.0	81.0	85.2	90.4	92.5	100.5	84.5	98.5	85.2	92.2	85.4
1965	88.7	85.5	89.5	89.7	90.9	92.4	89.2	100.8	88.8	99.5	92.8	97.4	91.9
1966	95.5	92.6	94.3	97.9	96.7	96.0	94.0	97.1	95.9	99.5	98.4	99.9	99.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	108.4	109.7	105.7	106.4	106.2	102.6	101.7	98.1	108.0	100.1	107.9	102.9	107.3
1969	117.3	119.7	112.2	111.0	111.5	106.1	102.8	96.9	113.7	97.4	112.6	106.7	115.8
1970	124.5	128.1	116.7	106.4	112.3	108.9	106.5	97.1	119.4	101.5	111.8	101.4	115.2
1971	130.5	135.2	120.2	108.2	116.6	112.8	112.2	98.6	127.0	100.5	116.5	104.7	120.4
1972	139.4	146.4	124.3	118.9	126.5	116.8	109.2	103.3	133.2	105.7	132.7	109.4	128.8
1973	145.4	155.6	123.6	129.8	133.8	120.9	103.2	105.9	139.2	112.3	142.9	117.3	137.4
1974	143.7	154.9	119.6	129.4	134.6	124.0	110.1	107.6	143.0	109.8	132.8	114.3	134.5
1975	146.0	160.8	114.4	116.3	126.4	123.4	102.6	109.3	145.8	111.8	122.3	107.6	116.3
1976	151.0	167.6		129.5	140.9	132.3	111.2	113.8	156.7	117.9	136.4	122.2	133.0
1973: January	143.9	153.2	123.9	125.7	130.3	117.9	105.3	104.9	134.2	106.4	140.2	111.8	133.3
February	144.9	155.0	123.2	127.6	132.4	120.2	107.4	105.3	138.1	109.4	142.3	114.7	135.4
March	143.0	152.7	122.2	128.3	133.3	119.8	103.8	105.2	138.7	118.4	143.2	117.8	136.2
April	144.8	154.7	123.4	128.3	132.9	119.4	97.6	105.5	138.3	111.8	142.2	120.2	135.4
May	144.9	153.9	125.7	129.6	134.4	121.6	106.5	105.8	141.1	112.1	141.7	119.9	139.0
June	146.9	156.6	126.2	129.8	133.4	118.7	103.6	106.1	131.6	114.1	143.3	120.2	138.5
July	148.0	158.7	124.8	130.6	133.8	119.9	102.9	106.2	138.1	111.1	142.7	117.9	136.6
August	147.0	157.2	125.1	130.4	134.5	119.0	97.8	105.8	141.5	111.4	142.9	119.6	138.6
September	148.3	159.7	124.1	131.2	134.0	121.8	98.9	106.0	143.2	111.7	143.1	120.3	136.8
October	146.6	157.5	123.1	131.6	135.0	123.0	103.9	106.2	145.1	112.7	144.2	116.8	138.7
November	143.6	153.8	122.0	132.0	135.1	123.8	105.6	107.0	140.6	117.3	145.3	115.5	140.3
December	142.5	152.7	120.8	131.9	135.2	124.0	105.6	107.0	140.4	112.9	143.9	112.7	140.4
1974: January	139.4	147.9	121.3	130.1	135.5	124.5	109.6	107.8	146.9	112.9	141.6	115.5	138.7
February	141.7	151.3	120.9	129.8	135.7	124.7	107.6	108.1	143.5	112.0	142.4	117.6	138.9
March	142.7	153.2	120.5	130.4	136.8	126.5	111.6	108.2	145.3	111.5	142.4	119.1	139.8
April	139.7	148.9	119.9	130.3	137.5	122.6	112.5	107.5	137.0	105.8	139.8	113.8	139.1
May	145.9	158.0	119.8	131.5	137.5	125.4	114.6	107.2	145.2	112.3	140.6	118.1	138.2
June	148.8	158.4	119.5	132.2	137.6	125.6	112.2	107.3	147.4	111.1	140.8	113.8	138.4
July	141.0	151.4	118.9	132.1	137.4	124.8	112.2	107.1	145.4	109.3	137.4	112.8	138.0
August	145.5	158.1	118.7	132.1	137.2	125.1	111.5	107.6	143.8	107.9	133.9	115.1	135.6
September	146.2	159.1	118.6	132.1	136.4	124.6	111.3	107.0	142.2	110.6	130.2	114.3	134.5
October	144.6	156.7	118.9	129.5	133.6	123.4	108.1	106.7	139.9	110.2	120.7	114.5	129.8
November	145.9	158.5	118.9	124.6	128.9	121.4	105.2	108.0	139.7	106.1	116.7	111.7	125.9
December	146.2	159.3	118.0	118.1	123.1	119.5	106.5	109.1	139.4	105.7	104.6	105.0	116.2
1975: January	144.4	157.4	116.3	113.4	119.8	117.8	105.2	109.5	144.7	105.4	96.1	96.6	113.0
February	145.1	159.1	115.1	110.8	118.4	117.9	107.9	109.8	139.7	109.3	102.3	102.4	109.8
March	146.8	161.6	114.8	109.3	116.1	116.6	102.8	109.3	134.0	105.7	105.4	97.6	103.1
April	143.3	157.0	113.9	110.9	118.8	120.2	108.0	108.7	140.3	118.2	111.0	100.4	105.3
May	144.5	159.0	113.4	111.8	120.8	121.1	97.9	110.2	144.1	106.9	116.6	104.5	107.0
June	148.1	164.6	112.7	114.6	125.5	124.3	101.7	109.8	147.6	109.9	124.2	105.1	113.9
July	145.5	160.0	114.6	117.0	128.1	125.4	101.1	105.1	151.3	114.1	127.8	106.3	116.5
August	148.3	164.7	113.1	119.7	130.5	125.8	99.6	105.1	149.3	110.5	130.0	112.8	120.5
September	144.6	159.0	113.6	121.4	132.9	126.2	102.3	109.9	148.4	114.1	138.3	111.5	124.5
October	143.8	157.3	114.9	121.2	133.6	126.4	99.8	110.5	144.3	113.9	137.5	115.9	126.5
November	148.8	165.5	113.1	122.7	136.2	128.8	101.5	112.4	151.8	118.5	141.6	118.3	127.7
December	147.2	162.3	114.8	123.6	136.9	128.5	104.1	112.3	153.0	116.0	139.0	121.1	129.5
1976: January	151.9	167.3		124.8	137.5	129.2	104.3	112.8	154.0	117.3	137.7	120.6	130.3
February	152.4	168.8		127.1	139.9	130.7	108.5	112.5	157.6	118.8	138.4	122.0	133.0
March	149.5	165.9		128.0	140.3	128.7	114.0	113.0	144.3	120.0	136.3	121.2	133.5
April	147.6	163.4		128.4	140.4	129.4	107.7	113.6	149.2	119.1	137.2	122.7	133.8
May	149.1	165.8		129.7	140.6	132.0	103.7	112.8	157.8	114.5	139.7	126.9	135.3
June	148.7	165.1		129.8	140.6	131.4	107.8	112.3	153.3	122.4	137.7	124.5	136.2
July	150.0	166.8		130.7	140.3	134.5	109.8	113.6	162.2	114.5	137.7	120.2	131.0
August	150.5	167.6		131.2	140.4	134.8	117.0	114.4	163.6	114.8	135.1	117.5	134.6
September	149.6	166.0		130.5	142.3	134.6	117.3	115.4	162.5	115.4	136.4	119.5	132.1
October	150.8	167.0		129.8	141.9	134.8	116.0	114.7	163.4	118.3	134.2	122.9	132.3
November	154.6	171.8		131.4	143.0	134.3	115.9	116.3	156.2	119.6	133.3	122.7	132.5
December	157.9	176.1		132.5	143.3	132.9	112.0	115.9	155.4	119.2	133.7	124.9	131.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 212 and 213.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By industry groupings											
	Manufacturing											
	Nondurable manufactures						Durable manufactures					
	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and products		Petroleum products	Rubber and plastics products	Leather and products	Total	Ordnance, private and Government	Number and products		Furniture and fixtures	Clay, glass, and stone products
		Total	Basic chemicals						Total	Lumber		
★ 1967 = 100												
1947						37.7						
1948						39.3						
1949						35.7						
1950						43.5						
1951						48.9						
1952						51.9						
1953						58.7						
1954	54.1	34.1	37.1	60.4	33.8	82.4	51.8	52.2	68.0	96.8	57.4	60.8
1955	59.5	39.8	44.2	65.6	41.1	90.5	59.2	38.9	75.9	101.1	66.7	70.4
1956	63.2	42.7	47.4	69.6	41.1	91.6	61.1	34.3	75.0	102.7	69.3	74.5
1957	65.4	45.2	48.3	69.9	43.8	90.4	61.6	38.7	68.8	87.5	69.3	74.3
1958	63.9	46.6	49.2	70.0	42.9	88.9	53.9	47.9	69.9	88.8	65.5	70.7
1959	68.2	54.3	58.0	74.2	51.5	95.0	61.9	49.7	79.3	99.3	73.1	82.1
1960	71.0	56.4	60.9	76.7	52.2	90.2	62.9	50.1	74.7	88.6	72.3	79.0
1961	71.3	59.2	63.2	79.8	54.5	89.6	61.8	42.3	78.2	87.1	71.1	78.7
1962	73.9	65.7	70.1	84.0	61.8	92.3	68.6	48.6	82.5	90.7	78.1	83.5
1963	77.8	71.8	77.3	87.9	66.4	90.8	73.1	55.7	86.3	95.5	81.2	88.5
1964	82.6	78.8	85.2	90.3	75.3	96.0	78.3	54.9	92.7	100.9	87.1	92.7
1965	87.9	87.8	93.8	92.1	86.2	97.8	89.0	66.7	96.3	102.4	94.7	98.3
1966	94.6	95.7	99.6	96.1	96.8	99.0	98.9	82.9	100.0	103.0	101.8	101.1
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	103.2	109.5	107.4	105.1	119.7	104.0	106.5	115.6	105.5	105.1	106.9	106.3
1969	107.4	118.4	117.0	108.4	130.2	96.5	110.6	111.9	107.9	108.8	114.7	109.6
1970	107.0	120.4	117.9	113.2	132.3	90.4	102.3	92.7	105.6	103.1	108.1	106.0
1971	107.1	125.9	123.7	116.7	147.6	86.8	102.4	85.1	113.8	110.0	116.0	110.9
1972	112.7	143.6	137.7	122.1	172.4	88.1	113.7	84.2	120.8	111.5	130.6	120.8
1973	118.2	154.5	147.7	128.5	184.1	83.1	127.1	81.3	126.0	111.6	143.7	133.5
1974	118.2	159.4	153.3	124.7	195.2	78.1	125.7	78.9	116.2	99.8	137.6	133.1
1975	113.4	147.2	135.9	124.1	166.7	76.5	109.3	76.6	107.6	93.9	118.2	117.8
1976	120.6	169.3	158.6	133.1	200.2	80.9	121.7	72.7	125.1	105.8	137.2	137.1
1973: January	114.5	151.2	143.2	127.7	178.3	82.9	122.5	83.7	124.0	109.4	141.3	127.2
February	116.7	152.9	145.3	126.3	182.4	84.8	124.3	84.1	126.2	113.9	141.1	130.9
March	118.7	153.2	144.3	126.6	183.7	85.6	124.8	83.3	126.8	115.2	142.5	132.0
April	118.6	153.2	144.7	128.2	177.4	84.4	125.3	82.5	125.4	108.8	141.6	132.6
May	118.7	154.7	145.9	130.4	183.7	81.4	126.3	81.3	126.0	107.7	145.3	134.3
June	118.3	153.5	146.4	131.0	180.2	83.1	127.1	82.0	125.7	110.9	144.6	134.3
July	121.7	154.4	149.1	129.2	183.9	79.2	128.4	81.4	124.7	108.7	145.6	135.2
August	119.6	156.9	152.5	128.8	184.3	82.5	127.5	79.4	127.4	111.7	143.5	132.3
September	117.8	153.4	148.4	128.4	184.6	83.6	129.2	79.3	127.8	117.5	142.9	133.3
October	117.5	156.4	148.7	131.1	185.7	82.8	129.3	79.9	126.0	110.0	145.5	135.7
November	117.8	157.3	152.8	128.3	192.0	83.9	129.8	79.4	124.6	111.0	146.9	137.1
December	118.1	156.7	150.7	124.7	192.6	82.3	129.7	79.7	127.6	114.4	144.1	137.9
1974: January	117.6	159.1	153.1	120.8	192.5	79.5	126.3	78.5	121.3	100.3	141.8	139.3
February	117.8	157.1	150.6	119.9	196.6	83.8	125.6	77.7	124.6	109.7	142.4	136.5
March	117.9	158.7	152.4	119.9	197.4	83.0	126.0	78.1	125.8	111.7	142.8	136.6
April	120.4	161.0	153.3	126.8	196.6	79.1	126.0	78.0	126.7	109.7	142.2	136.6
May	119.9	161.4	156.9	127.9	199.2	83.3	127.5	78.7	123.8	108.6	139.5	135.2
June	121.5	161.6	156.5	127.8	202.0	83.7	128.5	78.6	121.4	109.1	142.9	133.7
July	119.6	164.4	157.7	128.6	205.3	77.5	128.5	79.2	118.0	99.3	143.5	136.5
August	120.0	164.5	156.1	127.6	205.2	76.6	128.6	80.1	118.5	102.6	141.4	134.5
September	120.0	164.4	156.6	124.4	203.7	74.8	129.1	80.1	114.8	94.1	137.9	134.4
October	116.4	161.8	154.2	125.3	198.3	72.5	126.6	79.7	104.9	86.2	133.9	133.4
November	114.7	154.2	150.4	125.0	184.5	73.8	121.6	79.6	98.5	83.6	126.8	124.1
December	112.5	144.6	142.3	123.9	183.9	68.6	114.7	79.1	94.9	78.0	116.3	117.7
1975: January	111.7	141.7	136.3	123.6	153.8	69.2	109.0	79.9	95.0	76.1	108.9	114.3
February	111.5	136.9	134.0	120.8	145.7	68.9	105.6	79.4	96.7	80.3	109.6	109.6
March	109.9	134.6	128.8	121.1	139.6	66.7	104.7	79.2	98.0	87.1	108.2	107.0
April	108.5	136.4	129.5	119.2	148.9	69.0	105.4	79.8	100.8	88.5	108.9	109.2
May	111.4	139.5	130.9	119.5	156.1	72.0	105.5	79.4	105.4	98.3	113.6	111.4
June	113.3	144.7	129.4	122.8	164.7	75.6	107.0	79.9	108.6	97.6	113.0	112.4
July	115.5	147.1	128.0	127.1	173.2	80.3	109.3	76.6	110.6	96.3	118.6	119.2
August	115.3	150.8	135.5	126.8	180.4	80.7	112.3	76.5	113.6	103.9	123.6	121.0
September	114.7	154.4	139.9	130.8	187.6	80.9	113.5	75.9	115.8	98.4	128.4	126.4
October	113.2	157.5	142.6	125.1	185.1	85.8	112.7	72.0	116.8	101.1	127.9	127.8
November	115.4	161.9	148.2	124.9	185.2	87.7	113.4	70.0	114.1	101.6	128.7	127.5
December	118.4	163.3	149.0	126.3	185.3	83.2	114.4	70.1	116.4	97.1	130.3	129.4
1976: January	120.0	163.4	150.1	125.7	188.6	83.2	116.0	75.0	122.5	108.7	133.2	130.7
February	121.0	166.5	155.1	131.6	197.3	83.4	118.4	74.6	123.3	105.1	133.0	130.2
March	121.0	169.6	160.5	132.0	203.5	84.4	119.5	74.0	121.1	101.2	131.7	133.8
April	122.0	168.7	161.5	132.4	198.2	84.9	120.3	71.8	122.8	102.6	131.7	134.8
May	120.5	167.2	159.5	133.4	186.8	88.5	122.2	71.5	123.0	107.2	131.0	137.4
June	119.7	169.2	159.9	135.0	189.1	81.4	122.4	71.5	120.3	97.8	130.1	138.9
July	121.2	167.6	156.3	134.1	191.2	81.1	124.0	72.9	124.6	106.8	131.6	137.5
August	120.6	169.7	160.5	133.8	189.3	78.3	125.0	73.6	127.9	111.3	133.8	137.6
September	120.6	171.3	162.4	133.9	212.4	77.9	122.4	73.0	128.7	106.5	133.6	137.9
October	119.3	170.7	159.1	130.3	211.1	77.2	121.4	72.3	129.6	116.4	134.5	139.9
November	119.7	173.7	161.2	135.8	215.5	75.8	123.4	71.6	129.5	108.5	133.7	143.2
December	123.0	173.1	158.4	138.9	216.9	74.2	125.0	71.3	128.1	96.9	135.7	142.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 213.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	By industry groupings												
	Manufacturing												
	Durable manufactures												
	Primary metals					Fabricated metal products	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment			Instruments	Miscellaneous manufactures
	Total	Iron and steel		Nonferrous metals	Total				Motor vehicles and parts	Aerospace and misc. trans. equipment			
Total ²	Basic iron and steel	Steel mill products											
1967 = 100													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954	63.5	70.1	68.3	72.4	50.8	59.4	46.1	34.7	59.2	60.5	57.6	39.6	53.2
1955	82.5	93.2	90.7	97.5	62.7	67.8	50.6	39.9	68.0	81.2	57.5	44.1	68.1
1956	82.0	91.5	89.1	96.6	64.1	68.8	58.0	43.1	66.0	65.8	65.5	48.5	71.5
1957	78.5	88.2	88.6	92.9	60.4	70.6	57.9	42.8	70.7	69.0	71.3	50.6	68.4
1958	62.3	66.5	65.7	69.7	53.8	63.3	48.6	39.2	55.8	51.0	59.2	47.6	62.2
1959	72.7	76.5	71.8	81.1	64.9	71.0	56.7	47.6	63.2	66.2	59.9	55.1	68.3
1960	72.4	77.7	75.6	82.1	61.8	71.1	56.9	51.6	65.4	74.7	56.8	57.8	70.9
1961	71.1	74.2	73.7	77.9	64.5	69.4	55.4	54.8	61.5	65.5	57.4	57.2	73.5
1962	76.3	77.3	74.6	80.8	73.4	75.4	62.1	62.9	71.1	79.8	63.0	59.7	78.1
1963	82.3	84.3	81.8	86.7	77.7	77.8	66.3	64.7	78.0	88.3	68.2	66.3	81.9
1964	92.8	95.9	94.5	97.6	85.9	82.6	75.6	68.4	80.0	90.7	70.0	71.8	86.2
1965	102.1	105.2	101.8	107.6	95.0	90.8	85.0	81.7	95.1	115.9	75.8	82.6	93.7
1966	108.4	108.4	106.5	108.8	107.7	97.2	98.8	97.9	102.0	113.9	90.9	90.5	97.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.3	103.2	102.1	104.0	106.3	105.6	101.8	105.5	111.1	120.3	102.4	106.2	106.2
1969	113.8	112.6	109.5	115.1	115.9	107.9	109.3	111.9	108.4	116.5	100.8	115.0	112.6
1970	106.6	104.7	103.2	108.7	109.9	102.4	104.4	108.1	89.5	92.3	86.8	112.0	111.1
1971	100.2	96.1	93.4	97.6	107.5	103.5	100.2	107.7	97.9	118.6	78.3	109.5	112.0
1972	112.1	107.1	102.8	109.9	121.1	112.1	116.0	122.2	108.2	135.8	82.1	120.4	127.2
1973	126.7	122.3	116.4	127.2	134.5	124.7	133.7	143.1	118.3	148.8	89.5	137.7	137.7
1974	123.1	119.8	113.4	127.0	129.0	124.2	140.1	143.8	108.7	128.2	90.4	144.1	137.5
1975	96.4	95.8	92.9	99.5	97.5	109.9	125.1	116.5	97.4	111.1	84.5	132.3	128.3
1976	108.9	104.9	100.7	108.9	115.9	123.3	135.0	131.6	110.6	140.7	82.2	148.2	143.5
1973: January	119.9	113.6	111.3	113.9	131.3	119.6	127.9	135.1	117.7	150.4	86.8	129.6	135.9
February	122.4	117.3	111.8	121.6	131.3	121.2	128.9	137.6	119.1	151.7	88.4	132.4	135.6
March	122.7	116.6	109.2	120.6	133.3	122.7	129.4	138.8	118.5	149.8	89.0	134.5	136.1
April	122.9	116.8	109.5	121.8	133.9	123.7	132.0	139.3	118.4	150.6	87.9	132.3	135.1
May	122.8	118.1	112.1	122.1	131.1	124.3	133.7	141.8	117.7	148.4	88.7	136.7	137.6
June	124.4	120.1	115.6	123.1	132.0	125.1	133.8	143.7	118.1	149.1	89.0	137.2	139.5
July	129.7	126.5	119.1	130.7	135.4	126.0	134.2	143.7	119.7	151.4	89.9	138.6	138.3
August	129.7	126.6	121.2	133.3	135.0	124.5	136.2	145.2	114.5	140.3	90.2	140.1	138.4
September	132.5	129.8	123.2	137.1	137.4	125.5	136.4	146.3	119.1	149.8	90.1	141.0	139.3
October	130.4	125.8	122.7	130.4	138.7	127.1	136.2	146.7	119.0	149.4	90.4	141.8	137.6
November	133.1	129.5	123.3	135.3	139.6	129.2	137.9	148.9	118.4	146.9	91.6	143.3	142.4
December	132.3	129.7	120.7	139.4	136.9	127.4	137.3	149.1	115.9	141.9	91.4	144.2	136.3
1974: January	127.4	122.3	116.0	129.5	136.5	125.3	135.1	147.7	107.8	127.1	89.6	142.7	135.6
February	122.9	116.7	112.6	123.2	133.9	124.9	136.3	147.9	105.7	122.4	89.8	143.6	135.7
March	124.6	118.7	108.8	127.0	135.2	124.9	136.9	147.1	105.9	122.0	90.8	144.4	135.4
April	121.7	115.0	108.2	120.8	133.6	125.4	137.8	146.0	105.5	123.0	89.0	142.9	137.7
May	123.0	117.1	110.3	123.2	133.5	126.6	141.2	148.1	110.0	129.7	91.4	145.2	136.0
June	127.5	123.8	114.4	133.4	134.1	125.9	141.8	147.6	111.9	132.4	92.5	147.3	140.3
July	125.0	123.1	120.0	128.6	128.6	125.3	143.0	147.8	111.9	133.7	91.3	146.3	143.5
August	124.3	124.7	119.0	131.2	123.5	128.0	144.5	143.6	113.7	136.5	92.3	147.6	143.7
September	127.6	125.9	120.7	132.7	130.8	126.9	144.9	144.7	115.0	139.6	91.8	145.2	143.4
October	125.4	124.8	121.3	131.2	126.4	124.1	142.3	141.7	113.2	138.5	89.5	144.1	140.3
November	118.9	119.1	111.8	126.5	118.4	120.6	141.0	136.5	107.3	126.2	89.5	140.8	133.0
December	107.8	107.5	100.1	118.0	108.3	112.9	136.1	126.5	97.4	108.1	87.4	138.8	123.7
1975: January	105.5	107.7	103.7	116.3	101.6	105.9	128.4	118.4	88.7	91.7	85.8	134.5	119.7
February	103.4	108.7	104.5	119.9	94.0	104.1	125.7	113.5	83.3	84.7	82.0	129.1	121.7
March	98.4	104.4	101.5	111.8	87.7	103.9	122.7	110.6	88.5	95.2	82.1	127.5	121.4
April	95.0	97.9	94.3	102.3	89.6	106.4	122.1	112.7	90.8	101.7	80.6	127.9	121.3
May	90.8	89.4	88.4	90.1	93.4	106.2	122.0	112.4	94.6	104.9	85.0	127.6	124.0
June	90.6	89.4	85.0	93.5	92.8	106.7	122.6	112.4	97.9	110.2	86.5	129.5	128.4
July	92.3	87.0	85.2	88.5	101.8	108.9	123.9	116.5	101.1	116.3	86.9	130.7	128.8
August	97.7	92.7	89.3	93.3	106.5	113.8	126.2	118.0	105.0	123.7	87.3	131.9	131.5
September	97.9	93.4	94.3	92.4	105.8	115.3	125.5	120.2	105.9	126.8	86.3	135.1	132.7
October	95.4	92.0	90.4	91.3	101.4	114.4	125.4	120.1	104.4	126.5	83.6	136.0	134.6
November	98.1	96.5	88.3	101.0	101.0	116.3	126.6	120.1	104.7	127.1	83.6	136.4	137.6
December	92.6	89.1	86.8	91.7	99.0	117.3	128.6	122.7	106.7	130.1	84.7	140.9	137.3
1976: January	98.2	92.8	89.7	93.9	107.8	116.6	129.4	125.1	105.8	127.0	85.8	142.0	129.6
February	104.0	100.7	93.8	107.3	109.8	120.9	131.5	126.6	109.1	135.3	84.3	141.8	138.7
March	104.9	99.4	96.3	101.4	114.6	120.3	133.0	127.9	111.0	140.5	83.3	144.4	139.9
April	107.9	105.0	103.9	107.8	113.1	121.4	133.5	129.9	110.8	141.4	82.1	145.4	139.4
May	113.9	111.2	103.1	119.1	119.1	121.4	134.1	131.7	112.6	144.1	82.9	149.0	143.0
June	113.5	112.5	107.9	119.9	115.0	124.0	134.1	131.5	112.8	146.9	80.7	149.5	148.1
July	117.7	115.0	111.0	121.8	123.0	124.6	137.9	131.4	112.8	147.5	80.2	151.3	144.2
August	118.3	116.0	111.6	120.9	123.0	125.8	136.4	135.4	114.6	149.7	81.6	149.6	148.4
September	113.0	108.6	106.7	109.3	120.6	126.5	136.8	133.9	104.7	130.6	80.3	148.7	154.2
October	109.9	105.1	99.3	109.3	118.3	123.5	134.3	135.0	104.3	128.4	81.6	150.2	149.5
November	104.6	100.3	95.7	100.7	112.4	126.7	137.5	135.7	112.7	145.5	81.7	150.3	146.0
December	101.5	93.4	90.1	94.9	116.1	128.1	141.5	135.1	117.4	155.0	81.9	155.8	140.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANU- FACTURING AND TRADE SALES, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹									
		Total manufac- turing and trade sales	Manufacturing ²			Retail trade ³			Merchant wholesalers ⁴		
			Total	Durable goods indus- tries	Non- durable goods indus- tries	Total	Durable goods stores	Non- durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods estab- lish- ments	Non- durable goods estab- lish- ments
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Millions of dollars											
1947 ⁵											
1948 ⁵	423,115		207,797	90,945	116,852	133,619	42,888	90,731	81,699	31,101	50,598
1949 ⁵	405,457		193,511	86,294	107,217	133,783	44,983	88,800	78,163	29,014	49,149
1950 ⁵	463,156		223,607	106,136	117,471	147,213	54,275	92,938	92,336	37,695	54,641
1951 ⁵	520,273		260,563	125,912	134,651	156,548	54,479	102,069	103,163	42,229	60,934
1952 ⁵	538,080		270,349	135,752	134,597	162,353	55,270	107,083	105,379	41,905	63,474
1953 ⁵	575,839		298,120	160,193	137,927	169,094	60,371	108,723	108,624	44,079	64,545
1954 ⁵	557,312		280,257	141,932	138,325	169,135	58,173	110,962	107,920	42,639	65,281
1955 ⁵	620,325		317,759	168,851	148,908	183,851	66,978	116,873	118,713	51,412	67,301
1956 ⁵	648,757		332,875	176,576	156,299	189,729	65,810	123,919	126,153	56,308	69,845
1957 ⁵	670,545		344,837	182,846	161,991	200,002	68,352	131,650	125,075	53,760	71,945
1958 ⁵	6650,405		6326,969	6162,757	6164,211	200,353	63,409	136,944	123,083	50,437	72,646
1959 ⁵	716,737		363,431	187,306	176,124	215,413	71,608	143,805	137,893	59,349	78,544
1960 ⁵	729,941		370,546	190,598	179,948	219,529	70,560	148,969	139,866	58,581	81,285
1961 ⁵	733,919		371,077	187,395	183,678	218,992	67,302	151,690	143,850	59,836	84,014
1962 ⁵	787,924		400,279	207,138	193,142	235,563	74,894	160,669	152,082	64,541	87,541
1963 ⁵	827,937		420,693	219,361	201,333	246,666	79,927	166,739	160,578	68,696	91,882
1964 ⁵	884,184		447,963	235,649	212,313	261,870	84,593	177,277	174,351	75,733	98,618
1965 ⁵	963,396		491,937	266,658	225,277	284,128	94,186	189,942	187,331	82,861	104,470
1966 ⁵	1,046,228		538,425	295,780	242,643	303,956	98,301	205,655	203,847	91,128	112,719
1967 ⁵	1,084,184		557,849	303,205	254,644	325,956	101,907	223,202	220,147	110,861	139,286
1968 ⁵	1,178,478		603,222	332,382	270,840	325,109	109,108	239,384	237,304	122,240	149,064
1969 ⁵	1,262,280		642,484	353,721	288,763	348,492	109,108	239,384	237,304	122,240	149,064
1970 ⁵	1,292,363		633,971	338,584	295,388	371,082	109,889	261,193	287,310	127,214	160,096
1971 ⁵	1,396,214		671,104	359,671	311,431	410,024	129,923	280,101	315,086	140,941	174,145
1972 ⁵	1,560,582		756,500	408,506	347,994	449,069	148,427	300,642	355,013	161,088	193,925
1973 ⁵	1,819,763		875,449	476,446	399,002	502,453	169,087	333,366	441,861	195,869	245,992
1974 ⁵	2,099,886		1,015,339	528,512	486,829	534,511	165,840	368,671	550,036	237,044	312,992
1975 ⁵	2,162,751		1,046,710	526,950	519,760	580,445	178,887	401,558	535,596	220,094	315,502
1976 ⁵	2,401,414		1,178,013	604,512	573,499	642,507	210,530	431,977	580,894	246,732	334,162
1973: January	131,962	142,792	69,234	37,739	31,495	40,432	14,120	26,312	33,126	14,954	18,172
February	136,994	145,522	70,441	38,350	32,091	41,177	14,371	26,806	33,904	15,483	18,421
March	150,984	147,374	71,421	38,912	32,509	41,351	14,493	26,858	34,602	15,818	18,784
April	147,712	147,987	71,485	38,898	32,587	41,289	14,445	27,144	35,213	15,951	19,262
May	153,462	149,280	72,101	39,450	32,652	41,341	14,115	27,226	35,838	16,010	19,828
June	156,572	150,027	72,806	39,685	33,121	41,521	13,836	27,685	35,700	16,073	19,627
July	146,011	152,235	73,476	40,385	33,091	41,800	13,831	27,969	36,959	16,295	20,664
August	153,995	152,451	73,346	39,738	33,608	41,687	13,885	27,802	37,418	16,408	21,010
September	153,154	152,987	73,032	39,795	33,236	42,623	14,211	28,412	37,332	16,323	21,009
October	163,154	156,530	74,673	40,662	34,011	42,666	14,149	28,517	39,191	17,020	22,171
November	163,307	160,584	76,780	41,832	34,948	43,084	14,098	28,996	40,710	17,575	23,135
December	162,456	160,791	76,323	40,688	35,635	42,663	13,613	29,050	41,805	18,028	23,777
1974: January	152,559	164,162	78,595	41,359	37,236	42,809	13,395	29,414	42,758	18,440	24,318
February	157,102	166,482	79,371	41,521	37,851	43,007	13,315	29,692	44,104	18,751	25,353
March	172,688	170,625	81,069	42,478	38,591	43,633	13,668	29,965	45,923	19,613	26,310
April	173,441	171,779	82,016	42,693	39,323	44,123	13,799	30,324	45,640	19,911	26,729
May	178,989	173,872	84,180	43,927	40,253	44,361	13,843	30,518	45,331	19,979	26,352
June	179,980	175,655	84,884	44,629	40,254	44,779	14,092	30,687	45,992	20,141	26,581
July	173,377	178,882	86,802	45,068	41,734	45,084	14,239	30,845	46,996	20,538	26,458
August	182,934	181,264	87,706	45,474	42,232	46,260	14,958	31,302	47,298	20,349	26,949
September	181,863	180,505	88,076	45,746	42,330	45,386	14,026	31,360	47,043	20,321	26,722
October	187,866	180,355	89,508	46,167	43,341	45,187	13,601	31,586	45,660	19,892	25,768
November	180,905	179,618	88,552	45,708	42,843	44,788	13,325	31,463	46,278	19,750	26,528
December	178,182	175,826	84,165	43,573	40,593	44,801	13,368	31,433	46,860	19,162	27,698
1975: January	163,721	175,264	83,937	43,058	40,880	45,517	13,738	31,779	45,810	19,033	26,777
February	166,328	176,135	83,996	42,864	41,132	46,585	14,403	32,182	45,554	18,890	26,664
March	174,162	171,969	82,564	42,242	40,322	45,814	13,375	32,439	43,591	17,728	25,863
April	176,357	175,389	85,511	43,406	42,104	46,335	13,920	32,415	43,543	17,846	25,697
May	179,829	175,546	84,382	42,568	41,813	46,042	14,595	33,447	43,122	17,968	25,154
June	182,857	177,561	85,787	42,963	42,824	47,994	14,680	33,314	43,780	17,928	25,852
July	176,104	180,974	87,824	43,962	43,862	48,792	15,100	33,692	44,358	18,036	26,322
August	183,179	183,268	89,061	44,552	44,509	49,293	15,188	34,106	44,914	18,172	26,945
September	187,960	184,770	90,227	45,292	44,935	49,331	15,318	34,013	45,212	18,487	26,725
October	194,438	186,127	91,177	45,243	45,934	49,727	15,747	33,980	45,223	18,944	26,729
November	184,522	186,253	90,549	44,548	46,001	50,718	16,239	34,479	44,986	18,743	26,243
December	193,294	189,382	92,348	46,772	45,576	51,454	16,514	34,940	45,580	19,161	26,419
1976: January	177,786	191,810	93,884	47,289	46,595	51,669	16,673	34,996	46,257	19,542	26,715
February	184,490	194,335	95,262	48,430	46,832	52,076	17,164	34,912	46,997	19,737	27,260
March	201,805	196,915	97,502	50,382	47,120	52,174	17,050	35,124	47,239	19,940	27,299
April	201,575	198,492	98,178	50,146	48,033	52,600	17,361	35,239	47,714	19,896	27,818
May	199,522	197,648	98,191	50,558	47,634	52,298	17,249	35,049	47,359	20,076	27,283
June	208,431	200,067	98,597	50,606	47,990	52,916	17,320	35,596	48,554	20,468	28,086
July	194,956	200,482	98,932	51,090	47,842	52,946	17,297	35,649	48,604	20,529	28,075
August	200,800	200,823	99,078	51,648	47,430	53,197	17,367	35,830	48,548	20,817	27,731
September	205,650	201,093	98,387	50,060	48,328	53,370	17,303	36,067	49,336	20,942	28,394
October	204,834	199,569	97,043	49,029	48,014	54,171	17,656	36,515	48,355	20,997	27,358
November	205,014	203,731	99,919	51,5							

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade sales, total, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, p. 213; manufacturing sales, pp. 219 and 220; retail trade sales, pp. 240 and 241; and merchandise wholesalers sales, p. 214.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹										
	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹	Adjusted for seasonal variation									
		Total manufacturing and trade inventories	Manufacturing ²			Retail trade ³			Merchant Wholesalers ⁴		
			Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Millions of dollars										
1947.....											
1948.....	51,985	52,507	28,543	14,662	13,881	16,007	6,572	9,435	7,957	3,999	3,958
1949.....	48,790	49,497	26,321	13,060	13,261	15,470	6,261	9,209	7,706	3,818	3,888
1950.....	59,202	59,822	31,078	15,539	15,539	19,460	8,290	11,170	9,284	4,691	4,593
1951.....	68,606	70,242	39,306	20,991	18,315	21,050	9,628	11,422	9,886	5,207	4,679
1952.....	71,288	72,377	41,136	23,731	17,405	21,031	9,491	11,540	10,210	5,312	4,898
1953.....	74,889	76,122	43,948	25,878	18,070	21,488	9,781	11,707	10,686	5,547	5,139
1954.....	72,050	73,175	41,612	23,710	17,902	20,926	9,270	11,656	10,637	5,477	5,160
1955.....	78,304	79,516	45,069	26,405	18,664	22,769	10,532	12,237	11,678	6,261	5,417
1956.....	86,183	87,304	50,642	30,447	20,195	23,402	10,495	12,907	13,260	7,074	6,186
1957.....	87,979	89,052	51,871	31,728	20,143	24,451	11,283	13,168	12,730	7,115	5,615
1958.....	85,918	87,094	50,242	30,259	19,983	24,113	10,526	13,587	12,739	7,150	5,589
1959.....	90,938	92,132	52,948	32,077	20,871	25,305	11,029	14,276	13,879	7,860	6,018
1960.....	93,602	94,718	53,785	32,375	21,410	26,813	11,923	14,890	14,120	8,121	5,959
1961.....	94,581	95,596	54,887	32,544	22,343	26,221	11,062	15,159	14,488	8,215	6,172
1962.....	99,948	101,064	58,187	34,632	23,555	27,941	11,798	16,143	14,936	8,631	6,305
1963.....	104,382	105,482	60,048	35,867	24,182	29,386	12,572	16,814	16,048	9,119	6,929
1964.....	110,401	111,501	63,407	38,506	24,901	31,094	13,318	17,776	17,000	9,813	7,187
1965.....	119,736	120,912	68,190	42,264	25,926	34,405	15,253	19,152	18,317	10,588	7,729
1966.....	135,549	136,789	77,951	49,922	28,029	38,073	17,258	20,815	20,765	12,151	8,614
1967.....	145,450	146,154	84,527	54,885	29,641	736,250	715,025	721,225	825,377	815,243	810,134
1968.....	155,828	151,563	90,394	58,675	31,719	39,643	17,294	22,349	26,604	16,287	10,317
1969.....	169,165	170,116	98,011	64,561	33,450	42,991	18,749	24,242	29,114	17,910	11,204
1970.....	177,411	178,281	101,502	66,648	34,854	43,976	18,219	25,757	32,803	19,698	13,105
1971.....	187,087	188,180	102,490	66,149	36,341	49,867	21,706	28,161	35,823	22,001	13,822
1972.....	201,505	202,291	108,072	70,098	37,974	54,433	23,929	30,504	39,786	24,265	15,521
1973.....	232,914	233,340	124,395	81,218	43,177	62,691	27,725	34,966	46,254	26,956	19,298
1974.....	284,675	285,275	157,971	101,780	56,191	70,767	32,007	38,760	56,537	34,061	22,476
1975.....	281,100	281,837	155,693	100,310	55,382	71,031	31,632	39,399	55,113	34,605	20,508
1976.....	306,412	306,325	166,587	105,729	60,858	78,431	35,067	43,364	61,307	38,177	23,130
1973: January.....	204,926	204,931	108,860	70,620	38,241	55,178	24,131	31,047	40,893	24,694	16,199
February.....	208,635	207,465	110,049	71,378	38,671	55,966	24,495	31,471	41,450	24,718	16,732
March.....	212,052	209,888	111,560	72,395	39,165	56,479	24,768	31,711	41,849	24,940	16,909
April.....	213,729	211,574	111,977	72,591	39,386	57,314	25,242	32,072	42,283	24,956	17,327
May.....	215,645	214,617	113,548	73,516	40,031	58,084	25,726	32,358	42,985	25,397	17,588
June.....	216,769	217,264	115,022	74,572	40,450	58,919	26,175	32,744	43,323	25,669	17,654
July.....	217,583	219,577	116,336	75,353	40,983	59,642	26,866	32,776	43,599	25,766	17,833
August.....	218,134	222,206	117,525	76,494	41,032	60,146	27,090	33,326	44,265	25,877	18,388
September.....	220,853	223,788	118,971	77,551	41,420	60,313	27,028	33,285	44,504	26,106	18,398
October.....	226,587	226,026	120,457	78,488	41,969	60,900	27,172	33,728	44,669	26,140	18,529
November.....	232,354	229,310	122,059	79,523	42,536	61,816	27,666	34,150	45,435	26,541	18,894
December.....	232,914	233,340	124,395	81,218	43,177	62,691	27,725	34,986	46,254	26,956	19,298
1974: January.....	237,666	237,536	126,855	82,668	44,188	63,246	27,992	35,254	47,435	27,196	20,239
February.....	242,120	240,671	129,258	84,054	45,204	63,403	27,913	35,490	48,010	27,504	20,506
March.....	247,506	245,025	131,625	85,419	46,206	63,959	27,863	36,096	49,441	28,237	21,204
April.....	249,561	247,443	134,311	86,852	47,459	64,153	27,772	36,381	49,879	28,683	20,296
May.....	253,086	252,259	137,285	88,724	48,562	64,919	27,868	37,051	50,055	29,424	20,631
June.....	256,348	257,147	139,918	90,473	49,445	65,479	27,997	37,482	51,750	30,048	21,702
July.....	259,825	262,067	143,413	92,682	50,731	66,180	27,954	38,226	52,474	30,630	21,844
August.....	262,310	266,487	146,590	94,500	52,090	66,983	28,592	38,391	52,914	31,153	21,761
September.....	268,538	271,447	149,752	96,569	53,183	67,989	29,086	38,903	53,706	32,078	21,628
October.....	278,219	277,639	152,176	98,352	53,824	70,167	30,883	39,284	55,296	32,732	22,564
November.....	284,830	281,523	154,711	99,644	55,067	71,034	31,863	39,171	55,778	33,314	22,464
December.....	284,675	285,275	157,971	101,780	56,191	70,767	32,007	38,760	56,537	34,061	22,476
1975: January.....	285,676	285,619	159,271	102,828	56,442	70,011	31,614	38,397	56,337	34,777	21,560
February.....	285,698	284,181	159,677	103,808	55,869	68,829	30,077	38,752	55,675	34,648	21,027
March.....	285,645	283,034	159,087	103,705	55,382	68,546	29,775	38,771	55,401	34,668	20,735
April.....	284,630	282,352	158,392	103,880	54,512	68,433	29,749	38,684	55,527	34,807	20,720
May.....	281,868	280,804	157,659	103,730	53,928	68,415	29,931	38,484	54,730	34,385	20,345
June.....	279,305	279,866	156,582	103,216	53,366	68,454	29,778	38,676	54,830	34,299	20,531
July.....	277,635	279,926	155,926	102,796	53,129	69,193	30,147	39,046	54,807	34,153	20,654
August.....	276,912	281,758	155,426	101,976	53,450	70,549	31,947	39,052	55,783	34,201	21,582
September.....	278,866	282,354	155,534	101,403	54,131	71,047	31,675	39,372	55,773	34,206	21,567
October.....	284,696	284,184	155,984	101,221	54,763	72,667	31,965	40,702	55,533	34,351	21,182
November.....	286,337	283,040	156,121	101,016	55,105	71,717	31,779	39,938	55,202	34,438	20,764
December.....	281,100	281,837	155,693	100,310	55,382	71,031	31,632	39,399	55,113	34,605	20,508
1976: January.....	283,350	283,369	156,120	99,980	56,140	71,566	31,546	40,020	55,683	34,884	20,799
February.....	286,749	285,273	156,458	99,942	56,516	72,552	31,657	40,895	56,263	35,088	21,175
March.....	290,182	287,634	157,560	100,740	56,820	73,543	32,192	41,351	56,531	35,229	21,302
April.....	291,787	289,807	158,134	101,033	57,101	74,347	32,400	41,947	57,326	35,603	21,723
May.....	292,948	292,554	159,488	101,502	57,986	74,758	32,566	42,192	58,308	36,300	22,008
June.....	294,803	296,083	161,118	102,429	58,689	75,538	32,685	42,853	59,427	36,739	22,688
July.....	294,990	297,899	162,144	102,856	59,288	76,052	32,277	42,775	59,703	37,245	22,458
August.....	295,254	300,428	163,184	103,282	59,902	77,331	34,341	42,980	59,913	37,248	22,665
September.....	299,802	303,468	164,966	104,117	60,850	78,062	34,632	43,430	60,440	38,011	22,429
October.....	306,318	305,234	166,674	105,589	61,085	78,007	34,450	43,557	60,553	38,100	22,453
November.....	310,518	306,151	167,114	106,128	60,986	77,988	34,875	43,113	61,049	38,205	22,844
December.....	306,412	306,325	166,587	105,729	60,858	78,431	35,067	43,364	61,307	38,177	23,130

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 appear as follows: Manufacturing and trade inventories, total, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, pp. 214 and 215; manufacturing inventories, pp. 220 and 221; retail trade inventories, pp. 242 and 243; and merchant wholesalers inventories, pp. 215 and 216.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORY-SALES RATIOS

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE ¹															
	Total	Manufacturing									Retail trade			Merchant wholesalers		
		Total	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries				Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Non-durable goods establishments
			Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods						
★	★	★				★				★	★	★	★	★	★	
Ratio																
1947																
1948	1.42	1.57	1.83				1.36				1.39	1.71	1.23	1.13	1.42	.95
1949	1.53	1.75	2.04				1.51				1.41	1.77	1.23	1.19	1.61	.95
1950	1.36	1.48	1.55				1.41				1.38	1.52	1.29	1.07	1.29	.91
1951	1.55	1.66	1.77				1.55				1.64	2.00	1.40	1.16	1.47	.95
1952	1.58	1.78	2.00				1.58				1.52	2.00	1.28	1.12	1.47	.89
1953	1.58	1.76	1.91				1.58				1.53	1.96	1.29	1.17	1.52	.93
1954	1.60	1.81	2.06	.71	.84	.51	1.56	.71	.21	.65	1.51	1.96	1.27	1.18	1.54	.95
1955	1.47	1.62	1.75	.60	.71	.44	1.47	.67	.20	.61	1.43	1.79	1.22	1.13	1.36	.95
1956	1.55	1.73	1.94	.67	.80	.48	1.49	.67	.20	.63	1.47	1.92	1.22	1.19	1.43	1.00
1957	1.59	1.80	2.07	.69	.86	.52	1.51	.66	.21	.65	1.44	1.91	1.19	1.23	1.58	.96
1958	1.60	1.84	2.22	.73	.91	.59	1.45	.63	.20	.62	1.43	2.01	1.17	1.24	1.66	.94
1959	1.50	1.70	2.00	.68	.81	.51	1.38	.60	.20	.59	1.40	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.53	.87
1960	1.56	1.76	2.08	.68	.83	.57	1.42	.61	.20	.61	1.45	2.02	1.18	1.22	1.69	.89
1961	1.54	1.74	2.04	.64	.82	.58	1.43	.60	.20	.63	1.43	2.00	1.18	1.20	1.63	.89
1962	1.50	1.70	1.97	.62	.80	.54	1.43	.60	.20	.62	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.16	1.57	.86
1963	1.49	1.69	1.94	.60	.80	.54	1.42	.59	.20	.62	1.39	1.79	1.20	1.15	1.54	.85
1964	1.47	1.64	1.88	.57	.79	.51	1.38	.56	.20	.62	1.40	1.86	1.18	1.14	1.49	.86
1965	1.45	1.60	1.82	.58	.76	.48	1.34	.54	.19	.61	1.39	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.49	.87
1966	1.48	1.62	1.85	.57	.82	.46	1.34	.54	.20	.60	1.44	2.00	1.17	1.15	1.50	.86
1967	1.57	1.76	2.09	.62	.94	.52	1.37	.55	.20	.62	1.47	2.02	1.23	1.25	1.76	.87
1968	1.54	1.74	2.05	.62	.94	.49	1.36	.53	.20	.62	1.41	1.90	1.18	1.25	1.71	.89
1969	1.56	1.76	2.10	.61	.98	.51	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.42	1.96	1.17	1.23	1.68	.87
1970	1.62	1.89	2.33	.67	1.07	.59	1.39	.52	.21	.66	1.41	2.02	1.15	1.29	1.77	.91
1971	1.58	1.83	2.22	.66	.97	.59	1.37	.51	.21	.65	1.39	1.91	1.15	1.30	1.77	.92
1972	1.49	1.67	2.00	.59	.86	.54	1.28	.49	.20	.59	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.27	1.72	.90
1973	1.43	1.58	1.89	.58	.83	.48	1.21	.49	.19	.53	1.40	1.85	1.17	1.17	1.56	.86
1974	1.48	1.66	2.07	.70	.87	.49	1.22	.52	.19	.52	1.49	2.08	1.22	1.12	1.53	.82
1975	1.57	1.80	2.34	.80	.95	.59	1.26	.53	.19	.55	1.45	2.07	1.17	1.24	1.88	.80
1976	1.47	1.64	2.04	.68	.83	.53	1.23	.52	.18	.53	1.41	1.89	1.17	1.21	1.78	.79
1973: January	1.44	1.57	1.87	.56	.82	.49	1.21	.47	.19	.55	1.36	1.71	1.18	1.23	1.65	.89
February	1.43	1.56	1.86	.56	.82	.48	1.21	.48	.19	.54	1.36	1.70	1.17	1.22	1.60	.91
March	1.42	1.56	1.86	.56	.82	.48	1.20	.48	.19	.54	1.37	1.71	1.18	1.21	1.58	.90
April	1.43	1.57	1.87	.56	.82	.48	1.21	.48	.19	.53	1.39	1.78	1.18	1.20	1.56	.90
May	1.44	1.57	1.86	.56	.82	.48	1.23	.49	.19	.54	1.40	1.82	1.19	1.20	1.59	.89
June	1.45	1.58	1.88	.57	.82	.48	1.22	.49	.19	.54	1.42	1.89	1.18	1.21	1.60	.90
July	1.44	1.58	1.87	.57	.82	.48	1.24	.51	.19	.54	1.43	1.94	1.17	1.18	1.58	.86
August	1.46	1.60	1.92	.59	.85	.49	1.22	.50	.19	.53	1.45	1.95	1.20	1.18	1.58	.88
September	1.46	1.63	1.95	.60	.85	.49	1.25	.52	.19	.54	1.42	1.90	1.17	1.19	1.60	.88
October	1.44	1.61	1.93	.60	.84	.48	1.23	.51	.19	.53	1.43	1.92	1.18	1.14	1.54	.84
November	1.43	1.59	1.90	.60	.83	.47	1.22	.51	.19	.52	1.43	1.96	1.18	1.12	1.51	.82
December	1.45	1.63	2.00	.64	.87	.49	1.21	.50	.19	.52	1.47	2.04	1.20	1.11	1.50	.81
1974: January	1.45	1.61	2.00	.64	.87	.49	1.19	.50	.18	.51	1.48	2.09	1.20	1.11	1.47	.83
February	1.45	1.63	2.02	.65	.88	.49	1.19	.50	.18	.51	1.47	2.10	1.20	1.09	1.47	.81
March	1.44	1.62	2.01	.66	.87	.48	1.20	.50	.18	.51	1.47	2.04	1.20	1.08	1.44	.81
April	1.44	1.64	2.03	.67	.88	.49	1.21	.51	.18	.51	1.45	2.01	1.20	1.07	1.44	.79
May	1.45	1.63	2.02	.68	.87	.48	1.21	.51	.18	.51	1.46	2.01	1.21	1.10	1.47	.81
June	1.46	1.65	2.03	.69	.87	.48	1.23	.52	.19	.52	1.46	1.99	1.22	1.13	1.49	.84
July	1.47	1.65	2.06	.71	.87	.48	1.22	.52	.19	.51	1.47	1.96	1.24	1.12	1.49	.83
August	1.47	1.67	2.08	.72	.87	.49	1.23	.53	.19	.51	1.45	1.91	1.23	1.12	1.53	.81
September	1.50	1.70	2.11	.73	.88	.50	1.26	.54	.19	.52	1.50	2.07	1.24	1.14	1.58	.81
October	1.54	1.70	2.13	.74	.88	.51	1.24	.53	.19	.52	1.55	2.27	1.24	1.21	1.65	.88
November	1.57	1.75	2.18	.76	.90	.53	1.29	.55	.19	.54	1.59	2.39	1.24	1.21	1.69	.85
December	1.62	1.88	2.34	.82	.95	.56	1.38	.59	.21	.58	1.58	2.39	1.23	1.21	1.78	.81
1975: January	1.63	1.90	2.39	.85	.95	.58	1.38	.58	.20	.60	1.54	2.30	1.21	1.23	1.83	.81
February	1.61	1.90	2.42	.86	.96	.59	1.36	.57	.20	.59	1.48	2.09	1.20	1.22	1.83	.79
March	1.65	1.93	2.46	.87	.98	.61	1.37	.58	.20	.60	1.50	2.23	1.20	1.27	1.96	.80
April	1.61	1.85	2.39	.83	.96	.60	1.29	.54	.19	.56	1.48	2.14	1.19	1.28	1.95	.81
May	1.60	1.87	2.44	.84	.98	.62	1.29	.54	.19	.56	1.42	2.05	1.15	1.27	1.91	.81
June	1.58	1.83	2.40	.83	.97	.61	1.25	.52	.19	.55	1.43	2.03	1.16	1.25	1.91	.79
July	1.55	1.78	2.34	.80	.96	.59	1.21	.50	.18	.53	1.42	2.00	1.16	1.24	1.89	.78
August	1.54	1.75	2.29	.78	.93	.58	1.20	.49	.18	.53	1.43	2.07	1.15	1.24	1.90	.80
September	1.53	1.72	2.24	.76	.91	.57	1.20	.49	.18	.53	1.44	2.07	1.16	1.23	1.85	.81
October	1.53	1.71	2.24	.75	.91	.57	1.19	.49	.18	.52	1.46	2.03	1.20	1.23	1.86	.79
November	1.52	1.72	2.27	.76	.93	.58	1.20	.50	.18	.52	1.41	1.96	1.16	1.23	1.84	.79
December	1.49	1.69	2.14	.71	.88	.55	1.22	.51	.18	.53	1.38	1.92	1.13	1.21	1.81	.78
1976: January	1.48	1.66	2.11	.71	.87	.54	1.20	.50	.18	.52	1.39	1.89	1.14	1.20	1.79	.78
February	1.47	1.64	2.06	.69	.84	.53	1.21	.50	.18	.52	1.39	1.84	1.17	1.20	1.78	.78
March	1.46	1.62	2.00	.67	.81	.51	1.21	.50	.18	.52	1.41	1.89	1.18	1.20	1.77	.78
April	1.46	1.61	2.01	.67	.82	.52	1.19	.49	.18	.51	1.41	1.87	1.19	1.20	1.79	.78
May	1.48	1.62	2.01	.67	.81	.52	1.22	.51	.18	.52	1.43	1.89	1.20	1.23	1.81	.81
June	1.48	1.63	2.02	.67	.82	.52	1.22	.51	.18	.53	1.43	1.89	1.20	1.22	1.79	.81
July	1.49	1.64	2.01	.67	.81	.52	1.24	.52	.19	.53	1.44	1.92	1.20	1.23	1.81	.80
August	1.50	1.65	2.00	.66	.81	.53	1.26	.53	.19	.55	1.45	1.98	1.20	1.23	1.79	.82
September	1.51	1.68	2.08	.69	.84	.55	1.26	.53	.19	.54	1.46	2.00	1.20	1.23	1.82	.79
October	1.53	1.72	2.15	.71	.877											

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT SALES OF DURABLE GOODS ¹		SHIPMENTS—WITHOUT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT (BUT ADJUSTED FOR TRADING-DAY AND CALENDAR-MONTH VARIATION) ²											
			Total	Total ³	Stone, clay, and glass products	Durable goods industries						Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
	Total	Primary metals				Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Total	Motor vehicles and parts				
		Total									Blast furnaces, steel mills	Non-ferrous and other primary metals		
Without seasonal adjustment	Seasonally adjusted	★	★											
Millions of dollars														
1947			186,156	80,326										
1948			207,797	90,945										
1949			193,511	86,294										
1950			223,607	106,136										
1951			260,563	125,912										
1952			270,349	135,752										
1953			298,120	160,193	7,351	30,566	18,246		16,748	21,284	18,371	40,351	24,933	3,760
1954			280,257	141,932	7,445	23,866	13,209		15,419	18,791	16,160	37,156	21,793	3,576
1955			317,759	168,851	8,847	33,379	19,719		17,595	20,679	17,886	45,546	31,469	3,891
1956			332,875	176,576	9,558	36,624	21,481		19,170	24,088	19,492	42,447	26,142	4,276
1957			344,837	182,846	9,696	35,290	21,769		20,139	24,790	20,061	48,037	28,379	4,608
1958			326,969	162,757	9,832	26,540	15,533	4,761	21,359	23,435	18,899	39,224	20,411	4,768
1959			363,431	187,306	11,381	31,381	18,251	10,289	23,720	26,586	22,274	45,504	26,235	6,606
1960			370,546	190,598	11,198	31,307	18,140	10,470	23,948	26,768	23,502	47,631	29,262	6,849
1961			371,077	187,395	11,123	30,610	17,196	10,904	23,704	26,568	25,108	44,221	26,224	6,796
1962			400,729	207,138	11,657	32,543	18,073	11,599	26,161	29,226	28,099	52,145	31,979	6,805
1963	8,127		420,693	219,361	12,424	34,397	18,954	12,669	26,845	30,997	29,115	56,374	35,327	7,013
1964	8,993		447,963	235,649	13,101	38,875	21,625	13,631	28,870	35,351	30,035	58,146	36,557	7,421
1965	9,939		491,937	266,658	14,121	43,977	23,965	15,875	32,371	39,539	34,291	68,212	45,162	8,568
1966	11,436		538,425	295,780	14,833	47,944	24,551	18,936	36,773	46,943	39,832	72,496	45,056	9,907
1967	12,853		557,849	303,205	14,653	45,137	23,123	17,727	40,053	49,216	42,210	72,536	40,339	11,179
1968	14,944		603,222	332,382	16,017	48,718	24,908	19,289	44,104	50,958	45,247	83,531	49,465	12,261
1969	17,189		642,484	353,721	17,074	53,533	26,412	22,115	46,576	56,129	47,620	85,178	50,944	13,130
1970	20,122		633,971	338,584	17,000	51,998	25,189	22,104	44,529	56,449	47,191	74,538	42,538	13,095
1971	21,583		671,104	359,671	18,798	51,583	25,791	20,816	45,699	56,005	47,958	88,855	58,245	13,538
1972	25,108		756,500	408,506	21,538	58,428	28,653	24,064	51,740	65,820	53,387	94,708	63,923	15,561
1973	31,623		875,449	476,446	23,862	72,727	36,240	29,630	59,144	77,827	60,866	110,589	74,798	17,796
1974	43,123		1,015,339	528,512	26,430	93,227	47,258	37,434	67,985	92,363	65,750	107,724	68,633	20,844
1975	50,679		1,046,710	526,950	27,314	78,959	40,210	30,081	68,892	98,147	63,716	113,369	70,581	22,601
1976	64,831		1,178,205	604,706	30,435	88,826	45,137	34,110	79,659	109,845	72,039	135,222	91,115	24,905
1973: January	2,153	2,289	64,406	34,733	1,614	5,373	2,760	2,147	4,251	5,836	4,268	8,201	6,065	1,321
February	2,427	2,499	70,961	38,610	1,745	5,940	2,977	2,440	4,779	6,366	4,763	9,159	6,534	1,434
March	2,699	2,518	73,610	40,291	1,937	6,158	3,100	2,495	4,800	6,885	4,982	9,375	6,585	1,487
April	2,530	2,487	72,488	39,876	1,949	6,146	3,032	2,549	4,940	6,683	4,867	9,133	6,347	1,459
May	2,759	2,660	72,979	40,637	2,073	6,279	3,121	2,558	5,039	6,583	4,840	9,625	6,684	1,453
June	2,627	2,560	76,942	42,975	2,168	6,478	3,207	2,649	5,279	7,196	5,300	10,061	6,932	1,565
July	2,351	2,651	68,351	37,057	1,965	5,603	2,837	2,215	4,765	6,001	4,702	8,346	5,316	1,392
August	2,399	2,646	71,979	37,835	2,150	5,898	2,960	2,397	4,917	5,998	5,059	7,680	4,678	1,442
September	2,684	2,722	76,267	41,562	2,127	6,174	3,066	2,528	5,113	6,764	5,568	9,524	6,279	1,596
October	2,841	2,815	78,085	42,841	2,253	6,318	3,134	2,540	5,296	6,409	5,622	10,845	7,463	1,589
November	2,979	2,920	77,189	42,044	2,096	6,369	3,135	2,592	5,058	6,490	5,544	10,613	7,164	1,567
December	3,174	2,884	72,192	37,988	1,785	5,991	2,911	2,520	4,907	6,616	5,351	8,027	4,751	1,491
1974: January	2,938	3,119	73,070	37,902	1,813	6,393	3,211	2,593	4,959	6,330	4,972	8,252	5,489	1,409
February	3,243	3,344	79,888	41,653	1,963	6,964	3,326	3,023	5,403	7,158	5,537	8,820	5,642	1,542
March	3,526	3,302	83,358	43,854	2,118	7,614	3,752	3,160	5,579	7,766	5,658	8,823	5,499	1,645
April	3,494	3,441	83,211	43,820	2,190	7,833	3,731	3,404	5,605	7,329	5,472	9,057	5,730	1,612
May	3,616	3,495	85,125	45,200	2,220	8,177	3,985	3,438	5,785	7,374	5,656	9,447	6,053	1,700
June	3,818	3,718	89,489	48,280	2,370	8,608	4,180	3,646	6,003	8,405	5,940	9,999	6,296	1,841
July	3,239	3,655	80,671	41,084	2,166	7,599	3,967	3,000	5,433	7,131	4,999	7,767	4,813	1,621
August	3,268	3,609	86,703	43,836	2,424	8,142	4,308	3,093	5,929	7,492	5,316	7,872	4,892	1,789
September	3,720	3,767	92,100	47,999	2,447	8,324	4,321	3,220	6,165	8,480	5,923	9,873	6,415	1,917
October	4,277	4,235	93,288	48,536	2,523	8,505	4,506	3,168	6,214	8,447	5,736	10,475	7,115	1,961
November	4,035	3,968	88,721	45,708	2,268	8,024	4,313	2,909	5,740	8,163	5,443	9,824	6,445	1,982
December	3,949	3,739	79,715	40,640	1,928	7,044	3,618	2,780	5,170	8,288	5,098	7,515	4,244	1,825
1975: January	3,408	3,625	78,140	39,462	1,963	7,233	4,013	2,533	5,013	7,511	4,653	7,798	4,829	1,643
February	3,838	3,965	84,550	42,926	2,029	7,298	3,888	2,666	5,412	8,308	5,189	8,951	5,286	1,740
March	4,333	4,068	84,859	43,567	2,122	6,849	3,604	2,494	5,360	8,662	5,171	9,491	5,637	1,818
April	4,277	4,203	86,671	44,475	2,259	6,852	3,532	2,556	5,803	8,382	5,278	9,662	6,074	1,829
May	4,385	4,224	85,250	43,757	2,284	6,479	3,194	2,562	5,642	8,105	5,204	9,793	6,125	1,809
June	4,584	4,468	90,255	46,519	2,386	6,538	3,184	2,602	5,860	8,801	5,570	10,518	6,550	1,975
July	4,001	4,475	81,662	40,034	2,287	5,721	2,770	2,351	5,431	7,326	4,851	8,221	4,914	1,733
August	3,788	4,184	88,276	43,131	2,436	6,255	3,083	2,457	5,929	7,599	5,255	8,791	5,302	1,887
September	4,346	4,390	94,339	47,608	2,513	7,011	3,694	2,548	6,364	8,566	5,756	10,156	6,748	2,098
October	4,711	4,673	95,115	47,737	2,644	6,524	3,155	2,569	6,409	9,389	5,850	10,786	7,066	2,067
November	4,211	4,152	90,641	44,521	2,331	6,262	3,054	2,476	5,842	8,096	5,609	9,819	6,326	1,987
December	4,797	4,355	86,952	43,213	2,060	5,937	3,039	2,267	5,827	8,402	5,330	9,383	5,724	2,015
1976: January	4,156	4,424	87,264	43,210	2,112	6,544	3,517	2,326	5,779	7,997	5,134	9,638	6,535	1,845
February	4,431	4												

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS ¹													
	Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)								Adjusted for seasonal variation					
	Nondurable goods industries								By industry group					
									Durable goods industries					
	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	Total ²	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals			
	★								★	★	Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Non-ferrous and other primary metals	
Millions of dollars														
1947	105,830													
1948	116,852													
1949	107,217													
1950	117,471													
1951	134,651													
1952	134,697													
1953	137,927	49,939	3,417	13,172	10,413	17,425	12,605	5,435						
1954	138,325	50,576	3,369	11,614	10,481	17,879	13,069	5,048						
1955	148,908	51,310	3,356	13,187	11,808	20,825	14,217	6,404						
1956	156,299	53,911	3,399	13,089	12,843	22,248	15,539	6,457						
1957	161,991	55,899	3,581	12,826	13,114	23,206	16,382	6,613						
1958	164,211	59,739	3,868	12,421	12,899	22,656	15,624	6,997						
1959	176,124	60,781	4,049	14,064	14,300	25,901	16,258	8,032						
1960	179,948	62,468	4,367	13,793	14,514	26,047	16,814	8,126						
1961	183,678	64,540	4,487	14,018	14,722	26,706	16,828	8,139						
1962	193,142	66,932	4,531	15,179	15,597	28,790	17,192	8,933						
1963	201,333	68,469	4,521	15,744	16,356	31,189	17,997	9,612						
1964	212,313	71,599	4,853	16,997	17,195	33,640	18,355	10,252						
1965	225,277	74,247	4,649	18,295	18,579	36,765	19,112	11,444						
1966	242,643	79,664	4,772	19,599	20,417	40,006	20,418	12,588						
1967	254,644	83,961	4,903	19,819	20,971	41,430	22,044	13,308						
1968	270,840	87,329	4,837	21,970	22,310	44,851	23,188	14,955						
1969	288,763	93,383	4,992	22,978	24,427	47,423	24,393	16,286						
1970	295,388	98,536	5,350	22,612	24,799	48,507	24,883	16,138						
1971	311,431	103,635	5,528	24,036	25,461	50,950	26,935	17,768						
1972	347,994	115,051	5,919	28,063	28,264	57,352	28,697	20,923						
1973	399,002	135,582	6,341	31,073	32,749	65,007	34,900	24,385						
1974	486,829	162,106	7,139	32,894	41,666	83,623	58,877	27,903						
1975	519,760	171,794	7,805	32,874	43,463	90,370	69,692	28,081						
1976	573,499	176,150	8,087	37,583	50,227	101,385	82,640	32,572						
1973: January	29,673	10,111	485	2,282	2,403	4,800	2,477	1,791	69,234	37,739	1,864	5,597	2,768	2,319
February	32,351	10,866	489	2,524	2,545	4,434	2,552	2,011	70,441	38,350	1,895	5,796	2,882	2,387
March	33,320	11,245	499	2,757	2,836	5,557	2,533	2,074	71,421	39,912	1,967	5,895	2,936	2,419
April	32,812	10,863	494	2,559	2,625	5,587	2,595	2,105	71,485	38,898	1,913	5,774	2,855	2,390
May	32,341	10,780	538	2,593	2,709	5,568	2,668	2,031	72,101	39,450	1,985	6,003	3,016	2,425
June	33,967	11,212	567	2,779	2,848	5,742	2,852	2,131	72,806	39,685	1,996	6,027	3,028	2,432
July	31,294	10,877	528	2,249	2,591	5,019	2,838	1,887	73,476	40,385	1,997	6,156	3,104	2,445
August	34,144	11,658	571	2,649	2,838	5,458	2,954	2,055	73,346	39,738	2,023	6,123	3,045	2,518
September	34,705	11,717	528	2,703	2,868	5,617	3,076	2,091	73,032	39,795	1,972	6,106	3,082	2,460
October	35,245	12,006	545	2,789	2,933	5,516	3,111	2,171	74,673	40,662	2,066	6,270	3,172	2,488
November	35,147	12,027	544	2,693	2,932	5,389	3,418	2,091	76,780	41,832	2,095	6,556	3,286	2,609
December	34,203	12,220	553	2,496	2,821	5,320	3,816	1,947	76,323	40,688	2,067	6,455	3,106	2,717
1974: January	35,168	12,531	563	2,461	2,971	5,560	3,865	2,019	78,595	41,359	2,093	6,690	3,220	2,828
February	38,236	13,036	523	2,696	3,209	6,334	4,311	2,202	79,371	41,521	2,131	6,799	3,220	2,959
March	39,504	13,096	545	2,853	3,317	6,729	4,521	2,295	81,069	42,478	2,149	7,340	3,591	3,112
April	39,392	12,570	546	2,748	3,375	7,119	4,652	2,363	82,016	42,693	2,146	7,371	3,513	3,204
May	39,926	12,784	605	2,835	3,421	7,262	4,886	2,342	84,180	43,927	2,124	7,823	3,850	3,266
June	41,209	12,882	619	3,053	3,626	7,339	5,154	2,471	84,884	44,629	2,190	7,997	3,947	3,340
July	39,587	12,914	616	2,420	3,409	6,975	5,242	2,226	86,802	45,068	2,201	8,321	4,340	3,280
August	42,866	14,021	643	2,864	3,749	7,469	5,279	2,419	87,706	45,474	2,276	8,443	4,432	3,245
September	44,101	14,684	602	2,957	3,774	7,741	5,231	2,529	88,076	45,746	2,271	8,229	4,342	3,125
October	44,752	15,195	658	2,930	3,800	7,498	5,217	2,607	89,508	46,167	2,307	8,428	4,561	3,086
November	43,013	14,836	597	2,742	3,697	6,931	5,299	2,376	88,552	45,708	2,265	8,265	4,521	2,920
December	39,075	13,557	622	2,337	3,318	6,666	5,220	2,054	84,165	43,573	2,242	7,594	3,861	2,997
1975: January	38,679	13,284	597	2,232	3,330	6,717	5,112	2,060	83,937	43,058	2,269	7,551	4,025	2,779
February	41,623	14,086	616	2,499	3,535	7,412	5,276	2,203	83,996	42,864	2,204	7,123	3,764	2,607
March	41,292	13,746	622	2,674	3,415	7,650	5,179	2,204	82,564	42,242	2,157	6,613	3,413	2,480
April	42,196	14,174	615	2,549	3,450	7,896	5,312	2,287	85,511	43,406	2,212	6,454	3,326	2,414
May	41,493	13,915	636	2,652	3,452	7,586	5,335	2,263	84,382	42,568	2,186	6,204	3,092	2,435
June	43,736	14,570	659	2,834	3,668	7,655	5,775	2,465	85,787	42,963	2,208	6,070	3,006	2,380
July	41,628	14,010	653	2,346	3,436	6,961	5,856	2,252	87,824	43,962	2,325	6,252	3,031	2,555
August	45,145	14,610	680	2,848	3,761	7,661	6,355	2,469	89,061	44,552	2,286	6,486	3,172	2,575
September	46,731	15,207	612	3,077	3,859	8,102	6,253	2,553	90,227	45,292	2,331	6,931	3,712	2,472
October	47,378	15,396	670	3,165	3,917	7,896	6,327	2,603	91,177	45,243	2,413	6,438	3,190	2,498
November	46,120	14,726	760	3,079	3,931	7,463	6,482	2,483	90,549	44,548	2,328	6,435	3,198	2,485
December	43,739	14,070	685	2,919	3,708	7,371	6,430	2,239	92,348	46,772	2,396	6,412	3,244	2,446
1976: January	44,054	13,981	647	2,885	3,846	7,677	6,402	2,372	93,884	47,289	2,443	6,850	3,527	2,559
February	47,328	14,337	635	3,164	4,266	8,573	6,731	2,698	95,262	48,430	2,511	6,759	3,460	2,488
March	48,237	14,496	693	3,406	4,205	9,078	6,411	2,909	97,502	50,382	2,625	7,396	3,774	2,814
April	48,224	14,562	655	3,095	4,166	9,283	6,645	2,842	98,178	50,146	2,474	7,110	3,566	2,767
May	47,285	14,527	633	3,177	4,235	8,733	6,546	2,799	98,191	50,558	2,454	7,694	3,914	2,992
June	49,025	15,035	691	3,385	4,395	8,750	6,952	2,848	98,597	50,606	2,538	7,727	4,037	2,869
July	45,473	14,292	649	2,612	3,951	7,701	6,992	2,491	98,932	51,090	2,517	7,764	4,036	2,954
August	48,129	14,540	652	3,060	4,312	8,222	7,103	2,723	99,078	51,648	2,579	7,856	3,908	3,105
September	50,221	15,466	677	3,302	4,443	8,835	7,107	2,730	98,387	50,060	2,568	7,746	3,945	3,030
October	49,514	15,289	753	3,198	4,255	8,315	7,103	2,832	97,043	49,029	2,471	7,355	3,681	2,877
November	48,783	15,024	650	3,201	4,140	8,239	7,153	2,760	99,919	51,238	2,569	7,283	3,714	2,751
December	47,225	14,599	751	3,097	4,011	7,979	7,496	2,570	104,475	55,295	2,703	7,298	3,583	2,910

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 219 and 220.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹														
	By industry group														
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries								
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	
				Total	Motor vehicles and parts										
	★														
Millions of dollars															
1947															
1948															
1949															
1950															
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1971															
1972															
1973															
1974															
1975															
1976															
1973: January	4,683	6,271	4,698	8,690	6,135	1,455	31,495	10,555	511	2,543	2,512	5,042	2,519	1,939	
February	4,856	6,133	4,723	8,880	6,213	1,477	32,091	10,780	513	2,586	2,514	5,329	2,533	1,996	
March	4,778	6,320	4,885	8,963	6,293	1,473	32,509	11,011	516	2,643	2,583	5,318	2,574	2,001	
April	4,863	6,498	4,914	8,819	6,067	1,493	32,587	11,089	515	2,595	2,623	5,320	2,618	2,007	
May	4,956	6,497	4,942	9,003	6,232	1,466	32,652	10,927	527	2,609	2,721	5,350	2,696	2,000	
June	4,969	6,532	5,002	9,171	6,282	1,479	33,121	11,129	532	2,588	2,721	5,570	2,777	2,016	
July	5,036	6,583	5,210	9,431	6,216	1,512	33,091	11,455	518	2,565	2,724	5,353	2,828	2,022	
August	4,838	6,463	5,150	9,314	6,205	1,454	33,608	11,703	543	2,560	2,763	5,379	2,927	2,034	
September	4,803	6,582	5,199	9,336	6,160	1,476	33,236	11,191	524	2,531	2,776	5,420	3,051	2,028	
October	5,019	6,482	5,320	9,757	6,459	1,511	34,011	11,654	545	2,578	2,847	5,513	3,132	2,065	
November	5,132	6,724	5,396	10,008	6,591	1,501	34,948	11,850	537	2,645	2,947	5,700	3,421	2,139	
December	5,246	6,664	5,433	8,972	5,745	1,490	35,635	12,214	556	2,655	3,022	5,771	3,808	2,129	
1974: January	5,455	6,817	5,461	8,889	5,572	1,551	37,236	13,071	593	2,734	3,108	5,877	3,935	2,193	
February	5,495	6,946	5,487	8,627	5,386	1,591	37,851	12,881	549	2,759	3,168	6,182	4,253	2,190	
March	5,573	7,131	5,543	8,502	5,314	1,627	38,591	12,827	563	2,732	3,259	6,403	4,576	2,222	
April	5,514	7,104	5,489	8,779	5,500	1,651	39,323	12,850	570	2,782	3,377	6,735	4,685	2,254	
May	5,679	7,263	5,759	8,864	5,657	1,719	40,253	12,983	593	2,841	3,437	6,949	4,949	2,313	
June	5,651	7,629	5,606	9,149	5,743	1,743	40,254	12,845	582	2,836	3,459	7,127	5,024	2,339	
July	5,729	7,836	5,529	9,126	6,002	1,760	41,734	13,645	604	2,768	3,576	7,395	5,223	2,383	
August	5,815	8,066	5,423	9,096	6,030	1,804	42,232	14,068	611	2,771	3,647	7,355	5,241	2,391	
September	5,800	8,242	5,548	9,394	6,027	1,777	42,330	13,983	602	2,769	3,661	7,513	5,204	2,451	
October	5,866	8,494	5,434	9,386	6,117	1,864	43,341	14,722	656	2,713	3,688	7,537	5,264	2,477	
November	5,819	8,462	5,327	9,309	5,943	1,898	42,843	14,590	588	2,692	3,709	7,394	5,299	2,421	
December	5,545	8,375	5,182	8,525	5,254	1,823	40,593	13,548	624	2,489	3,552	7,213	5,198	2,245	
1975: January	5,524	8,058	5,102	8,494	4,920	1,809	40,880	13,903	628	2,472	3,475	7,086	5,195	2,240	
February	5,511	8,086	5,146	8,829	5,070	1,793	41,132	13,903	646	2,556	3,495	7,186	5,190	2,194	
March	5,361	7,976	5,058	9,206	5,489	1,799	40,322	13,452	643	2,561	3,363	7,242	5,222	2,137	
April	5,709	8,163	5,280	9,373	5,853	1,875	42,104	14,496	643	2,583	3,459	7,442	5,344	2,178	
May	5,533	8,051	5,265	9,203	5,727	1,829	41,813	14,130	624	2,649	3,467	7,265	5,406	2,241	
June	5,518	7,996	5,256	9,620	5,988	1,870	42,824	14,553	621	2,635	3,496	7,445	5,636	2,333	
July	5,716	8,044	5,373	9,709	6,224	1,882	43,862	14,789	641	2,680	3,607	7,419	5,831	2,411	
August	5,816	8,176	5,360	9,873	6,281	1,906	44,509	14,635	644	2,756	3,659	7,578	6,325	2,439	
September	5,997	8,316	5,390	9,628	6,317	1,947	44,935	14,517	615	2,876	3,739	7,893	6,223	2,474	
October	6,041	8,429	5,536	9,656	6,058	1,962	45,934	14,917	666	2,934	3,806	7,960	6,383	2,475	
November	5,922	8,412	5,501	9,346	5,837	1,907	46,001	14,486	749	3,024	3,944	8,017	6,484	2,524	
December	6,239	8,476	5,441	10,913	7,193	2,019	45,576	14,068	687	3,112	3,974	7,993	6,418	2,447	
1976: January	6,352	8,622	5,669	10,444	6,683	2,028	46,595	14,597	680	3,207	4,017	8,117	6,528	2,576	
February	6,498	8,753	5,722	11,072	7,120	1,975	46,832	14,176	665	3,239	4,215	8,329	6,647	2,681	
March	6,799	8,889	5,872	11,515	7,804	2,006	47,120	14,188	717	3,262	4,146	8,613	6,471	2,821	
April	6,733	9,229	5,833	11,427	7,593	2,031	48,033	14,901	685	3,139	4,181	8,710	6,686	2,711	
May	6,877	9,263	5,880	11,117	7,384	2,049	47,634	14,754	621	3,167	4,257	8,344	6,630	2,779	
June	6,821	8,940	5,881	11,491	7,917	2,065	47,990	15,037	651	3,148	4,186	8,525	6,776	2,704	
July	6,633	9,377	5,974	11,540	8,000	2,143	47,842	15,088	637	2,994	4,149	8,162	6,954	2,669	
August	6,592	9,420	6,133	11,513	8,068	2,144	47,430	14,552	616	2,971	4,195	8,134	7,061	2,686	
September	6,485	9,378	6,101	10,117	6,988	2,086	48,328	14,762	682	3,088	4,302	8,611	7,075	2,649	
October	6,309	9,204	6,037	10,102	6,483	2,068	48,014	14,807	749	2,974	4,137	8,361	7,163	2,690	
November	6,610	9,282	6,298	11,616	8,004	2,123	48,681	14,773	640	3,143	4,153	8,827	7,154	2,806	
December	6,961	9,546	6,688	14,176	10,036	2,198	49,180	14,603	753	3,302	4,296	8,637	7,484	2,815	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 220.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹		
											Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	By market category					Supplementary series ²							
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries			Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries
								Total	Non-defense	Defense	★	★	★
Millions of dollars													
1947											26,130	13,139	12,991
1948											28,800	14,750	14,050
1949											26,492	13,139	13,353
1950											31,503	15,649	15,854
1951											39,151	21,139	18,012
1952											41,534	23,921	17,613
1953 ³	30,779	60,391	38,095	27,713	24,522	116,620		49,035			44,214	25,971	18,243
1954 ³	29,344	60,964	34,458	24,204	24,334	106,953		44,273			41,831	23,785	18,046
1955 ³	32,484	62,715	34,982	34,841	27,981	124,756		44,540			45,225	26,439	18,786
1956 ³	33,254	66,099	39,956	29,590	29,589	134,387		51,176			50,728	30,410	20,318
1957 ³	33,941	68,886	43,794	31,934	29,683	136,599		55,838			51,878	31,605	20,273
1958 ³	432,538	473,716	441,077	424,138	429,333	4126,164	412,819	449,981			449,994	429,898	420,096
1959 ³	35,820	76,308	45,173	30,544	32,852	142,732	14,330	55,116			52,673	31,696	20,977
1960 ³	35,847	79,195	46,282	33,384	32,141	143,697	14,062	56,188			53,581	32,038	21,543
1961 ³	36,440	81,445	47,480	29,148	31,614	144,948	14,327	57,907			54,729	32,242	22,487
1962 ³	39,037	84,194	51,642	36,128	33,312	155,969	15,429	63,583			58,060	34,330	23,730
1963 ³	41,272	87,057	54,269	39,958	35,443	162,698	16,511	66,540			59,923	35,575	24,348
1964 ³	44,061	91,476	58,393	41,627	37,817	174,590	17,815	70,545			63,293	38,238	25,055
1965 ³	47,906	95,143	64,754	50,764	40,682	192,684	20,018	78,032			68,028	41,981	26,047
1966 ³	51,605	101,835	76,489	51,104	43,357	214,032	22,057	92,044			77,747	49,617	28,130
1967 ³	54,088	108,279	84,953	46,828	44,209	219,491	22,476	101,302			84,299	54,557	29,742
1968 ³	58,833	113,676	91,780	57,145	48,322	233,467	24,686	108,133	81,800	26,333	90,165	58,366	31,799
1969 ³	62,194	121,654	97,223	59,832	51,414	250,163	25,758	114,948	88,892	26,055	97,690	64,163	33,527
1970 ³	61,207	127,305	94,673	51,909	50,725	248,152	25,239	111,379	88,195	23,183	101,183	66,220	34,963
1971 ³	64,881	133,688	92,270	69,397	55,910	254,958	26,705	108,183	88,446	19,737	102,214	65,708	36,506
1972 ³	74,290	148,277	102,465	77,664	66,319	287,485	31,130	118,302	99,511	18,791	107,879	69,665	38,214
1973 ³	81,113	168,720	118,545	89,725	75,799	341,547	34,743	137,421	117,295	20,124	124,377	80,782	43,595
1974 ³	82,976	196,539	136,666	83,275	82,667	433,218	35,754	156,799	135,584	21,217	158,173	101,260	56,913
1975 ³	83,200	210,221	147,173	86,063	83,256	436,796	35,430	164,374	140,651	23,725	155,825	99,853	55,972
1976 ³	93,039	217,379	162,407	109,437	100,342	495,602	38,579	181,815	155,510	26,305	167,299	105,516	61,783
1973: January	6,899	13,455	9,187	7,217	6,247	26,230	2,826	10,521	8,948	1,573	109,546	70,805	38,742
February	6,916	13,687	9,060	7,386	6,463	26,929	2,874	10,424	8,864	1,561	110,037	71,924	39,113
March	6,966	13,850	9,225	7,545	6,413	27,422	2,903	10,756	9,143	1,613	112,397	72,978	39,420
April	6,884	13,873	9,127	7,343	6,342	27,316	2,856	11,044	9,431	1,613	112,871	73,319	39,551
May	6,786	13,743	9,746	7,506	6,335	27,986	2,846	11,122	9,454	1,667	114,256	74,164	40,093
June	6,814	13,877	9,918	7,557	6,304	28,335	2,865	11,303	9,660	1,643	115,038	74,692	40,346
July	6,713	14,148	10,290	7,529	6,306	28,490	2,953	11,773	9,948	1,825	115,545	74,989	40,566
August	6,639	14,414	9,961	7,466	6,161	28,706	2,876	11,636	9,886	1,750	116,888	76,232	40,655
September	6,601	13,877	10,232	7,414	6,132	28,775	2,810	11,834	10,124	1,710	117,781	77,023	40,758
October	6,611	14,402	10,125	7,668	6,202	29,664	2,850	12,143	10,398	1,745	119,588	77,809	41,779
November	6,659	14,531	10,592	7,869	6,385	30,744	2,930	12,481	10,759	1,722	121,476	78,848	42,629
December	6,640	14,807	10,429	6,969	6,159	30,958	2,875	12,294	10,616	1,677	124,377	80,782	43,595
1974: January	6,735	15,795	10,663	6,795	6,674	31,932	2,876	12,499	10,806	1,692	127,675	82,894	44,781
February	6,845	15,554	10,727	6,820	6,812	32,814	2,962	12,515	10,796	1,719	130,394	84,722	45,672
March	7,078	15,508	10,798	6,532	6,805	34,349	3,060	12,593	10,843	1,745	132,578	86,141	46,436
April	6,974	15,648	10,936	6,728	6,907	34,823	2,934	12,659	10,871	1,788	135,256	87,713	47,542
May	7,247	15,875	10,975	6,907	6,980	36,196	3,146	12,753	11,010	1,743	137,983	89,517	48,466
June	7,081	15,736	11,463	7,024	6,981	36,598	3,029	13,244	11,434	1,811	139,780	90,618	49,162
July	6,888	16,619	11,336	7,278	6,895	37,786	2,980	13,017	11,299	1,717	142,411	92,234	50,177
August	6,885	16,867	11,466	7,262	7,025	38,200	2,941	13,082	11,371	1,711	145,739	94,085	51,654
September	6,933	16,917	11,899	7,254	6,930	38,143	3,009	13,622	11,807	1,815	148,247	95,823	52,424
October	7,059	17,767	12,172	7,263	7,002	38,245	3,047	13,702	11,874	1,828	151,013	97,371	53,643
November	6,752	17,498	12,154	7,107	6,873	38,168	2,916	13,658	11,867	1,792	153,984	98,689	55,296
December	6,410	16,632	12,023	6,389	6,616	36,095	2,842	13,412	11,586	1,826	158,173	101,260	56,913
1975: January	6,323	17,110	11,991	6,142	6,583	35,788	2,791	13,399	11,477	1,923	160,426	103,218	57,208
February	6,273	17,167	12,297	6,305	6,418	35,537	2,746	13,659	11,677	1,982	161,156	104,779	56,377
March	6,222	16,701	12,094	6,686	6,241	34,620	2,738	13,573	11,584	1,989	160,263	104,687	55,576
April	6,510	17,676	12,168	7,119	6,581	35,456	2,872	13,593	11,564	2,030	159,448	104,938	54,510
May	6,604	17,195	12,038	6,974	6,625	34,945	2,912	13,394	11,493	1,901	158,273	104,640	53,632
June	6,674	17,803	12,118	7,309	6,611	35,272	2,896	13,535	11,592	1,943	156,166	103,324	52,842
July	7,195	18,190	12,131	7,556	7,084	35,668	3,061	13,560	11,654	1,906	154,582	102,218	52,364
August	7,200	17,794	12,354	7,641	7,076	36,996	3,040	13,820	11,777	2,043	154,195	101,390	52,806
September	7,387	17,650	12,231	7,609	7,337	38,013	3,081	13,663	11,799	1,864	153,654	100,513	53,142
October	7,580	18,079	12,704	7,391	7,494	37,929	3,100	14,160	12,080	2,079	154,509	100,116	54,393
November	7,470	17,596	12,444	7,172	7,430	38,333	3,053	14,017	11,944	2,073	155,227	100,045	55,182
December	7,711	17,218	12,732	8,521	7,744	38,424	3,138	14,154	12,163	1,991	155,825	99,853	55,972
1976: January	7,746	17,934	13,008	8,053	7,856	39,287	3,157	14,419	12,219	2,201	157,298	100,464	56,834
February	7,778	17,567	13,263	8,659	8,038	39,957	3,195	14,746	12,540	2,206	157,883	100,913	56,971
March	7,708	17,712	13,178	9,467	8,357	41,081	3,241	14,783	12,596	2,187	158,671	101,693	56,979
April	7,636	18,368	13,638	9,278	8,329	40,928	3,187	15,148	12,938	2,210	159,051	102,027	57,023
May	7,867	18,083	13,601	8,991	8,288	41,361	3,271	15,169	12,945	2,224	159,878	102,334	57,544
June	7,541	18,361	13,095	9,332	8,307	41,960	3,131	14,803	12,756	2,047	160,512	102,553	57,959
July	7,698	18,371	13,633	9,470	8,338	41,422	3,107	15,231	13,121	2,111	160,588	102,273	58,315
August	7,695	17,832	13,652	9,498	8,521	41,881	3,178	15,380	13,192	2,188	161,787	102,692	59,095
September	7,876	18,296	13,493	8,083	8,452	42,187	3,359	15,140	13,022	2,118	162,900	103,249	59,652
October	7,710	18,305	13,625	8,014	8,431	40,958	3,202	15,371	13,143	2,228	165,320	104,483	60,837
November	7,943	18,297	13,815	9,603	8,505	41,756	3,263	15,450	13,206	2,244	166,528	105,193	61,335

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By industry group											
	Durable goods industries											
	Total	Total ²	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
				Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
★	★											
Millions of dollars												
1947	25,897	13,061										
1948	28,543	14,662										
1949	26,321	13,060										
1950	31,078	15,539										
1951	39,306	20,991										
1952	41,136	23,731										
1953	43,948	25,878	863	3,745	2,275		2,917	4,517	3,480	5,863	1,891	809
1954	41,612	23,710	847	3,544	2,179		2,676	4,046	2,992	5,391	1,538	757
1955	45,069	26,405	921	4,011	2,351		3,141	4,632	3,372	5,979	2,121	817
1956	50,642	30,447	1,057	4,847	2,768		3,655	5,617	3,815	6,840	2,066	925
1957	51,871	31,728	1,279	5,171	3,169		3,926	6,024	3,799	7,181	2,041	1,021
1958	³ 50,242	³ 30,259	³ 1,269	³ 5,153	³ 3,286	³ 1,580	³ 4,219	³ 5,521	³ 3,337	³ 6,648	³ 1,806	³ 1,275
1959	52,948	32,077	1,408	5,103	3,102	1,677	4,277	6,089	3,852	6,943	2,202	1,374
1960	53,785	32,375	1,482	5,473	3,372	1,802	4,322	6,019	4,079	6,414	2,072	1,472
1961	54,887	32,544	1,490	5,779	3,672	1,811	4,300	5,987	4,251	6,211	2,075	1,497
1962	58,187	34,632	1,516	5,692	3,484	1,878	4,416	6,652	5,075	6,633	2,330	1,355
1963	60,048	35,867	1,566	5,739	3,451	1,963	4,561	6,887	5,160	7,124	2,466	1,427
1964	63,407	38,506	1,663	5,940	3,548	2,012	5,035	7,755	5,418	7,717	2,904	1,486
1965	68,190	42,264	1,742	6,185	3,606	2,162	5,718	8,777	6,107	8,436	3,294	1,680
1966	77,951	49,922	1,875	7,017	4,065	2,497	6,361	10,228	7,786	10,455	3,473	2,166
1967	84,527	54,885	1,920	7,548	4,417	2,709	6,733	11,015	8,294	12,861	3,520	2,329
1968	90,394	58,675	2,010	7,540	4,205	2,904	7,559	11,559	8,652	14,323	3,882	2,454
1969	98,011	64,561	2,138	8,052	4,441	3,104	7,743	13,326	9,478	15,866	4,074	2,671
1970	101,502	66,648	2,334	8,961	4,959	3,460	7,993	14,403	9,723	14,608	4,193	2,888
1971	102,490	66,149	2,399	9,054	4,897	3,604	8,194	14,224	9,286	13,771	4,191	2,988
1972	108,072	70,098	2,538	9,590	5,355	3,649	8,529	15,049	9,790	14,722	4,686	3,168
1973	124,395	81,218	2,840	10,017	5,277	4,104	9,962	18,294	12,045	16,371	5,717	3,787
1974	157,971	101,780	3,569	13,424	6,785	5,662	13,460	23,985	14,168	19,115	6,774	4,700
1975	155,693	100,310	3,848	15,527	8,483	6,113	12,931	23,479	12,882	19,048	5,978	4,290
1976	166,587	105,729	4,194	17,329	10,179	6,178	13,173	23,987	14,112	19,121	6,301	4,574
1973: January	108,860	70,620	2,530	9,590	5,298	3,716	8,646	15,251	10,070	14,657	4,614	3,097
February	110,049	71,378	2,522	9,589	5,251	3,755	8,795	15,482	10,152	14,813	4,684	3,144
March	111,560	72,395	2,569	9,510	5,173	3,755	8,960	15,741	10,318	15,084	4,808	3,242
April	111,977	72,591	2,548	9,600	5,219	3,788	8,954	15,952	10,454	14,797	4,876	3,260
May	113,548	73,516	2,602	9,620	5,246	3,780	9,116	16,228	10,651	14,868	4,957	3,303
June	115,022	74,572	2,655	9,625	5,173	3,854	9,233	16,529	10,853	15,125	5,130	3,369
July	116,336	75,353	2,721	9,698	5,225	3,883	9,284	16,768	11,027	15,260	5,201	3,425
August	117,525	76,494	2,715	9,710	5,253	3,862	9,418	17,015	11,300	15,565	5,329	3,518
September	118,971	77,551	2,731	9,763	5,266	3,886	9,570	17,328	11,443	15,804	5,486	3,559
October	120,457	78,488	2,753	9,801	5,240	3,949	9,656	17,628	11,674	15,833	5,406	3,625
November	122,069	79,523	2,784	9,827	5,191	4,010	9,888	17,907	11,813	15,974	5,482	3,704
December	124,359	81,218	2,840	10,017	5,277	4,104	9,962	18,294	12,045	16,371	5,717	3,787
1974: January	126,855	82,668	2,894	10,142	5,288	4,199	10,113	18,677	12,296	16,503	5,783	3,920
February	129,258	84,054	2,911	10,263	5,273	4,319	10,358	19,121	12,553	16,650	5,750	3,990
March	131,625	85,419	2,997	10,385	5,246	4,436	10,536	19,463	12,726	16,910	5,862	4,058
April	134,311	86,852	3,073	10,546	5,244	4,571	10,846	19,913	13,425	16,866	5,730	4,153
May	137,285	88,724	3,143	10,826	5,273	4,791	11,130	20,405	13,114	17,136	5,788	4,261
June	139,918	90,473	3,216	11,101	5,438	4,862	11,398	20,869	13,318	17,367	5,876	4,361
July	143,413	92,692	3,311	11,491	5,610	5,031	11,764	21,314	13,505	17,684	5,974	4,506
August	146,590	94,500	3,431	11,821	5,749	5,183	12,011	21,956	13,659	17,879	5,947	4,449
September	149,752	96,569	3,453	12,168	5,951	5,302	12,325	22,463	13,808	18,335	6,306	4,577
October	152,176	98,352	3,497	12,556	6,176	5,438	12,751	22,961	13,980	18,539	6,361	4,617
November	154,711	99,644	3,570	12,743	6,235	5,536	13,041	23,591	14,069	18,612	6,370	4,624
December	157,971	101,780	3,569	13,424	6,785	5,662	13,460	23,985	14,168	19,115	6,774	4,700
1975: January	159,271	102,828	3,688	13,749	7,165	5,621	13,576	24,242	14,247	19,298	6,634	4,733
February	159,677	103,808	3,719	14,492	7,648	5,824	13,719	24,495	14,192	19,426	6,579	4,653
March	159,087	103,705	3,766	14,797	7,877	5,916	13,787	24,770	13,883	19,144	6,450	4,608
April	158,392	103,880	3,773	15,124	8,154	5,984	13,690	24,849	13,788	19,476	6,461	4,532
May	157,659	103,730	3,764	15,473	8,443	6,048	13,643	24,714	13,568	19,410	6,369	4,502
June	156,582	103,216	3,716	15,622	8,674	5,986	13,452	24,590	13,430	19,439	6,402	4,418
July	155,926	102,796	3,681	15,640	8,728	5,966	13,353	24,550	13,233	19,528	6,371	4,363
August	155,426	101,976	3,693	15,607	8,736	5,941	13,135	24,487	13,049	19,265	6,216	4,353
September	155,534	101,403	3,719	15,340	8,448	5,983	13,106	24,298	12,976	19,229	6,028	4,361
October	155,984	101,221	3,785	15,534	8,610	6,014	13,025	24,114	12,941	19,192	6,010	4,354
November	156,121	101,016	3,816	15,711	8,696	6,118	12,949	23,713	12,931	19,298	6,074	4,337
December	155,693	100,310	3,848	15,527	8,483	6,113	12,931	23,479	12,882	19,048	5,978	4,290
1976: January	156,120	99,980	3,848	15,292	8,498	5,930	13,001	23,334	12,758	19,029	6,052	4,389
February	156,458	99,942	3,823	15,301	8,559	5,917	12,850	23,159	12,745	19,237	6,226	4,324
March	157,560	100,740	3,769	15,546	8,766	5,929	12,840	23,268	12,947	19,354	6,327	4,327
April	158,134	101,033	3,803	15,655	8,870	5,930	12,675	23,316	13,053	19,478	6,410	4,342
May	159,488	101,502	3,869	15,879	9,078	5,924	12,709	23,160	13,176	19,612	6,573	4,380
June	161,118	102,429	3,885	15,995	9,233	5,875	12,529	23,409	13,569	19,781	6,674	4,386
July	162,144	102,856	3,934	16,225	9,452	5,871	12,603	23,420	13,634	19,705	6,627	4,428
August	163,184	103,282	4,002	16,485	9,709	5,840	12,547	23,591	13,708	19,515	6,336	4,438
September	164,966	104,117	3,998	16,660	9,787	5,910	12,827	23,678	13,811	19,621	6,484	4,465
October	166,674	105,589	4,092	17,113	10,100	6,043	12,131	23,885	13,961	19,823	6,764	4,524
November	167,114	106,126	4,130	17,178	10,072	6,126	13,183	23,845	14,009	20,046	6,974	4,581
December	166,587	105,729	4,194	17,329	10,179	6,178	13,173	23,987	14,112	19,121	6,301	4,574

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 221 and 222.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By industry group											
	Durable goods industries--by stage of fabrication											
	Materials and supplies				Work in process				Finished goods			
	Total ²	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total ²	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total ²	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment
	★				★				★			
Millions of dollars												
1947												
1948												
1949												
1950												
1951												
1952												
1953	8,966	1,718		1,656	10,720	1,127		3,638	6,206	903		565
1954	7,894	1,535		1,390	9,721	1,075		3,516	6,040	936		460
1955	9,194	1,835		1,620	10,756	1,239		3,768	6,348	921		579
1956	10,417	2,222		1,846	12,317	1,440		4,308	7,565	1,141		653
1957	10,608	2,329		1,934	12,837	1,481		4,464	8,125	1,324		730
1958	10,041	2,232		1,662	12,391	1,509		4,331	7,829	1,412		655
1959	10,781	2,259		1,839	13,065	1,580		4,364	8,232	1,264		740
1960	10,354	2,308		1,677	12,777	1,534		3,911	9,243	1,631		826
1961	10,276	2,284		1,674	13,210	1,789		3,808	9,058	1,706		729
1962	10,802	2,280		1,789	14,170	1,713		4,036	9,659	1,699		808
1963	11,062	2,246		1,957	14,885	1,748		4,381	9,920	1,745		786
1964	11,958	2,283		2,254	16,209	1,862		4,694	10,342	1,796		769
1965	13,311	2,401		2,385	18,098	2,004		5,159	10,853	1,780		891
1966	15,033	2,723		2,270	22,583	2,310		7,233	12,305	1,984		952
1967	16,397	2,796		3,108	24,984	2,570		8,554	13,505	2,182		1,199
1968	17,314	2,813		3,113	27,265	2,604		9,876	14,121	2,123		1,362
1969	18,638	2,857		3,271	30,329	2,825		11,144	15,606	2,370		1,461
1970	19,123	3,156		3,197	29,785	3,122		9,921	17,714	2,683		1,461
1971	19,681	3,239		3,137	28,586	3,122		9,095	17,839	2,692		1,497
1972	20,752	3,281		3,367	30,738	3,464		9,694	18,556	2,846		1,606
1973	25,892	3,761		4,187	35,440	3,728		10,286	19,812	2,528		1,825
1974	35,809	6,376		5,263	41,254	4,521		11,563	24,613	2,527		2,185
1975	33,145	7,224		4,762	41,304	5,231		11,930	25,747	3,072		2,241
1976	34,621	8,059		4,586	43,020	5,950		12,059	28,088	3,320		2,476
1973: January	21,047	3,299		3,355	31,093	3,504		9,726	18,455	2,788		1,548
February	21,338	3,313		3,369	31,462	3,559		9,823	18,548	2,717		1,592
March	21,610	3,275		3,455	31,972	3,523		9,953	18,776	2,711		1,638
April	21,788	3,322		3,375	31,882	3,554		9,704	18,824	2,725		1,622
May	22,228	3,331		3,478	32,159	3,600		9,647	19,042	2,688		1,657
June	22,614	3,345		3,644	32,636	3,567		9,706	19,241	2,712		1,693
July	23,001	3,418		3,658	32,975	3,585		9,795	19,300	2,695		1,731
August	23,486	3,453		3,740	33,591	3,606		10,019	19,362	2,651		1,751
September	24,024	3,487		3,868	33,938	3,632		10,066	19,503	2,645		1,785
October	24,534	3,545		3,869	34,331	3,672		10,093	19,546	2,584		1,793
November	24,985	3,621		3,873	34,897	3,685		10,170	19,544	2,520		1,833
December	25,892	3,761		4,187	35,440	3,728		10,286	19,812	2,528		1,825
1974: January	26,436	3,874		4,158	35,826	3,836		10,361	20,295	2,432		1,870
February	27,024	4,024		4,144	36,486	3,858		10,518	20,447	2,401		1,891
March	27,957	4,222		4,261	36,861	3,855		10,562	20,564	2,398		1,931
April	28,659	4,439		4,261	37,450	3,889		10,720	20,749	2,218		1,891
May	29,747	4,691		4,346	38,045	3,954		10,968	20,990	2,181		1,881
June	30,710	4,902		4,510	38,620	4,055		11,120	21,270	2,144		1,861
July	31,817	5,200		4,652	39,138	4,146		11,236	21,831	2,145		1,898
August	32,543	5,449		4,667	39,753	4,240		11,407	22,286	2,131		1,887
September	33,550	5,672		4,961	40,232	4,268		11,502	22,834	2,228		1,918
October	34,343	5,889		4,940	40,566	4,351		11,590	23,448	2,317		2,012
November	34,666	5,948		4,881	40,909	4,472		11,598	24,023	2,323		2,085
December	35,809	6,376		5,263	41,254	4,521		11,563	24,613	2,527		2,185
1975: January	36,540	6,727		5,292	41,069	4,391		11,693	25,076	2,676		2,169
February	36,938	7,130		5,308	41,358	4,571		11,800	25,389	2,791		2,194
March	36,663	7,115		5,196	41,286	4,808		11,708	25,714	2,874		2,197
April	36,166	7,121		5,245	41,766	4,942		12,008	25,962	3,062		2,235
May	35,681	7,150		5,209	41,889	5,182		12,027	26,231	3,141		2,246
June	35,470	7,247		5,220	41,866	5,203		12,101	26,026	3,171		2,266
July	35,025	7,324		5,271	42,030	5,218		12,112	25,867	3,099		2,270
August	34,650	7,261		5,230	41,622	5,241		11,852	25,794	3,105		2,276
September	34,259	7,298		5,043	41,362	5,032		12,000	25,835	3,009		2,242
October	33,899	7,371		4,985	41,384	5,110		11,988	25,939	3,052		2,220
November	33,754	7,362	10,855	5,047	41,412	5,267	15,721	11,989	25,793	3,081	10,069	2,204
December	33,145	7,224	10,635	4,762	41,304	5,231	15,720	11,930	25,747	3,072	10,007	2,241
1976: January	33,551	7,264	10,694	4,789	40,910	5,076	15,455	11,889	25,371	2,951	9,942	2,204
February	33,269	7,054	10,563	4,913	40,568	4,894	15,319	11,977	25,438	2,811	10,023	2,222
March	33,541	7,043	10,591	4,973	40,745	4,850	15,453	12,112	25,558	2,801	10,171	2,225
April	33,416	6,960	10,621	5,099	40,910	4,902	15,544	12,132	25,855	2,929	10,204	2,258
May	33,669	6,954	10,590	5,299	40,978	5,111	15,473	12,084	26,045	2,931	10,272	2,302
June	33,927	7,004	10,680	5,408	41,411	5,164	15,745	12,114	26,344	2,929	10,553	2,411
July	34,064	7,050	10,737	5,342	41,499	5,218	15,736	12,119	26,495	3,037	10,582	2,367
August	33,822	7,067	10,797	5,015	41,743	5,380	15,739	12,216	26,862	3,093	10,763	2,377
September	34,113	7,244	10,798	4,964	41,987	5,323	15,846	12,337	27,114	3,141	10,844	2,373
October	35,047	7,907	10,872	5,164	42,627	5,829	15,929	12,163	27,915	3,378	11,045	2,496
November	35,320	7,864	11,013	5,264	43,005	5,967	16,112	12,160	27,803	3,347	10,729	2,622
December	34,621	8,059	10,794	4,586	43,020	5,950	16,277	12,059	28,088	3,320	11,028	2,476

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 222.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	By industry group										
	Nondurable goods industries										
	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	By stage of fabrication		
									Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
	★								★	★	★
	Millions of dollars										
1947	12,836										
1948	13,881										
1949	13,261										
1950	15,539										
1951	18,315										
1952	17,405										
1953	18,070	4,840	2,086	2,216	1,099	2,488	1,448	754	8,317	2,472	7,409
1954	17,902	4,776	2,163	2,112	1,105	2,448	1,437	722	8,167	2,440	7,415
1955	18,664	4,883	2,179	2,146	1,195	2,602	1,483	841	8,556	2,571	7,666
1956	20,195	5,311	2,187	2,310	1,388	2,863	1,666	898	8,971	2,721	8,622
1957	20,143	5,097	2,021	2,209	1,445	3,013	1,879	941	8,775	2,864	8,624
1958	19,983	5,305	1,980	2,147	1,464	3,248	1,679	972	8,674	2,835	8,474
1959	20,871	5,340	2,078	2,238	1,533	3,141	1,745	1,066	9,097	2,950	8,825
1960	21,410	5,493	2,187	2,302	1,568	3,251	1,708	1,103	9,104	2,949	9,357
1961	22,343	5,884	2,402	2,419	1,601	3,353	1,758	1,112	9,519	3,109	9,715
1962	23,555	6,207	2,397	2,585	1,713	3,511	1,830	1,214	9,844	3,297	10,414
1963	24,182	6,458	2,309	2,617	1,774	3,727	1,820	1,256	10,005	3,410	10,764
1964	24,901	6,633	2,302	2,677	1,796	3,910	1,804	1,343	10,151	3,522	11,229
1965	25,926	6,487	2,275	2,865	1,952	4,341	1,807	1,460	10,464	3,820	11,643
1966	28,029	6,970	2,202	3,047	2,187	4,899	1,857	1,663	11,163	4,222	12,645
1967	29,641	7,481	2,270	3,186	2,250	5,248	2,017	1,730	11,714	4,432	13,496
1968	31,719	8,005	2,214	3,615	2,322	5,483	2,094	1,907	12,287	4,851	14,581
1969	33,450	8,324	2,185	3,677	2,413	6,114	2,146	2,111	12,718	5,117	15,612
1970	34,854	8,733	2,050	3,686	2,748	6,692	2,225	2,275	13,139	5,269	16,447
1971	36,341	9,251	2,095	3,877	2,838	6,869	2,329	2,343	13,661	5,676	17,003
1972	37,974	9,674	2,350	4,066	2,900	7,040	2,208	2,581	14,655	6,009	17,306
1973	43,177	11,622	2,418	4,600	3,310	7,503	2,558	2,971	17,882	7,882	18,545
1974	56,191	14,761	3,005	5,070	4,772	11,494	4,089	3,850	23,963	8,503	23,726
1975	55,382	14,328	3,295	4,834	4,646	11,695	4,710	3,652	23,023	8,234	24,124
1976	60,858	15,648	3,508	5,253	5,200	13,032	5,148	3,888	26,013	9,182	25,663
1973: January	38,241	9,926	2,290	4,083	2,913	7,044	2,179	2,595	14,911	6,041	17,289
February	38,671	10,061	2,297	4,140	2,928	7,027	2,189	2,611	15,295	6,107	17,268
March	39,165	10,193	2,302	4,234	2,958	7,085	2,177	2,646	15,551	6,209	17,406
April	39,386	10,162	2,320	4,279	2,975	7,168	2,222	2,635	15,732	6,242	17,414
May	40,031	10,468	2,355	4,325	3,005	7,191	2,210	2,715	16,012	6,310	17,711
June	40,450	10,640	2,367	4,343	3,058	7,190	2,217	2,744	16,320	6,302	17,827
July	40,983	10,833	2,372	4,352	3,087	7,291	2,298	2,808	16,832	6,341	17,809
August	41,032	10,785	2,394	4,383	3,090	7,287	2,275	2,826	16,944	6,391	17,694
September	41,420	10,946	2,407	4,429	3,131	7,330	2,285	2,869	17,184	6,442	17,794
October	41,969	11,172	2,414	4,415	3,156	7,363	2,384	2,901	17,489	6,482	17,906
November	42,536	11,413	2,423	4,508	3,220	7,421	2,475	2,928	17,714	6,592	18,230
December	43,177	11,622	2,418	4,600	3,310	7,503	2,558	2,971	17,882	6,751	18,545
1974: January	44,188	11,901	2,504	4,696	3,367	7,845	2,697	3,031	18,511	6,797	18,878
February	45,204	12,270	2,527	4,688	3,450	8,040	2,823	3,095	19,049	7,000	19,156
March	46,206	12,761	2,549	4,777	3,533	8,251	2,958	3,151	19,415	7,092	19,700
April	47,459	13,100	2,556	4,808	3,727	8,515	3,217	3,174	20,052	7,273	20,137
May	48,562	13,251	2,577	4,846	3,845	8,800	3,473	3,322	20,724	7,397	20,443
June	49,445	13,247	2,622	4,910	3,916	9,142	3,614	3,412	21,032	7,624	20,786
July	50,731	13,605	2,674	5,014	4,077	9,415	3,703	3,529	21,806	7,835	21,090
August	52,090	13,917	2,731	5,066	4,239	9,859	3,844	3,583	22,371	8,022	21,696
September	53,183	13,997	2,769	5,106	4,399	10,318	3,972	3,657	22,997	8,086	22,102
October	53,824	14,076	2,786	5,027	4,569	10,715	3,960	3,737	23,019	8,168	22,639
November	55,067	14,478	2,902	5,081	4,684	11,171	4,020	3,771	23,500	8,312	23,255
December	56,191	14,761	3,005	5,070	4,772	11,494	4,089	3,850	23,963	8,503	23,726
1975: January	56,442	14,642	3,092	4,922	4,912	11,562	4,288	3,913	23,881	8,214	24,345
February	55,869	14,262	3,119	4,805	4,945	11,641	4,424	3,821	23,559	8,161	24,149
March	55,382	14,038	3,112	4,664	4,937	11,732	4,427	3,807	23,351	8,030	24,001
April	54,512	13,754	3,128	4,542	4,864	11,739	4,315	3,658	22,838	7,801	23,672
May	53,928	13,433	3,182	4,518	4,780	11,755	4,262	3,635	22,630	7,879	23,420
June	53,366	12,910	3,234	4,486	4,737	11,706	4,294	3,649	22,077	7,929	23,359
July	53,129	12,808	3,277	4,495	4,655	11,546	4,356	3,661	22,105	7,990	23,036
August	53,450	13,191	3,256	4,556	4,703	11,672	4,369	3,591	21,948	8,059	23,444
September	54,131	13,702	3,241	4,614	4,699	11,646	4,458	3,615	22,200	8,152	23,778
October	54,763	14,123	3,353	4,724	4,705	11,580	4,540	3,632	22,663	8,150	23,950
November	55,105	14,165	3,328	4,823	4,674	11,694	4,645	3,627	22,837	8,255	24,014
December	55,382	14,328	3,295	4,834	4,646	11,695	4,710	3,652	23,023	8,234	24,124
1976: January	56,140	14,514	3,257	4,904	4,784	11,869	4,713	3,746	23,288	8,391	24,461
February	56,516	14,438	3,385	4,984	4,807	11,959	4,732	3,714	23,460	8,520	24,536
March	56,820	14,459	3,394	4,963	4,862	12,042	4,741	3,752	23,666	8,640	24,512
April	57,101	14,516	3,426	4,990	4,907	12,034	4,552	3,725	23,765	8,677	24,660
May	57,986	14,732	3,637	5,060	4,958	12,192	4,650	3,700	24,366	8,705	24,913
June	58,689	14,873	3,569	5,078	5,045	12,332	4,835	3,673	24,453	8,873	25,364
July	59,288	15,220	3,615	5,104	5,085	12,609	4,872	3,616	24,900	8,929	25,460
August	59,902	15,617	3,631	5,184	5,128	12,825	4,833	3,594	25,023	9,004	25,875
September	60,850	15,830	3,704	5,201	5,136	12,977	5,043	3,708	25,502	9,096	26,250
October	61,085	15,876	3,659	5,158	5,228	13,040	5,058	3,763	26,880	9,524	26,681
November	60,986	15,694	3,630	5,176	5,292	13,088	5,053	3,855	26,843	9,171	25,972
December	60,858	15,648	3,508	5,253	5,200	13,032	5,148	3,888	26,013	9,182	25,663

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 222 and 223.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										NEW ORDERS, NET ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and inter- mediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries			Total	Durable goods industries	Non- durable goods industries
								Total	Non- defense	Defense			
											★		
Millions of dollars													
1947											183,072	76,660	106,412
1948											212,311	97,517	114,794
1949											187,369	79,593	107,776
1950											241,320	121,983	119,337
1951											286,879	154,086	132,793
1952											278,445	144,735	133,710
1953	4,929	7,600	8,926	2,295	3,723	16,475		10,890			283,026	145,759	137,267
1954	4,525	7,652	8,466	1,916	3,559	15,494		9,976			268,017	129,221	138,796
1955	4,952	7,791	9,009	2,583	3,972	16,762		10,609			329,574	179,948	149,626
1956	5,342	8,284	10,644	2,572	4,576	19,224		10,687			340,414	184,384	156,030
1957	5,101	7,999	11,139	2,584	4,958	20,090		13,243			330,711	164,330	166,381
1958	3 4,876	3 8,175	3 10,502	3 2,376	3 4,685	3 19,628	3 2,221	3 11,855			3 324,020	3 159,481	3 164,537
1959	5,249	8,360	11,082	2,830	4,964	20,462	2,388	12,519			368,683	192,039	176,644
1960	5,400	8,655	10,900	2,695	5,046	21,089	2,504	12,280			362,823	183,639	179,185
1961	5,387	9,261	10,890	2,679	5,013	21,656	2,451	12,222			373,249	189,106	184,142
1962	5,958	9,650	11,895	2,974	5,179	22,530	2,661	13,550			401,230	208,494	192,736
1963	6,343	9,839	12,462	3,152	5,292	22,961	2,896	14,005			426,289	224,508	201,781
1964	6,685	10,078	13,467	3,635	5,604	23,938	3,010	15,187			460,288	247,826	212,463
1965	7,275	10,134	14,861	4,077	5,962	25,881	3,304	16,882			505,204	279,330	225,874
1966	8,363	10,816	18,329	4,349	6,415	29,680	4,043	20,984			556,829	314,124	242,703
1967	8,600	11,602	21,931	4,445	6,500	31,450	4,177	24,662			564,749	309,967	254,781
1968	9,399	12,290	24,000	4,982	6,970	32,753	4,293	26,876	19,739	7,137	608,642	337,794	270,848
1969	10,136	12,918	26,813	5,322	7,587	35,236	4,701	30,068	22,576	7,492	648,164	359,210	288,953
1970	10,499	13,244	26,300	5,642	8,154	37,713	4,903	29,381	24,548	4,833	625,150	329,359	295,788
1971	10,931	13,894	25,202	5,766	8,536	38,161	5,018	28,088	24,140	3,949	671,247	359,410	311,835
1972	11,839	14,672	26,360	6,497	8,956	39,748	5,526	29,418	25,189	4,230	770,947	421,705	349,241
1973	13,731	16,799	30,795	7,652	10,334	45,085	6,536	34,222	29,622	4,599	914,601	514,651	399,951
1974	14,932	21,579	38,420	8,865	13,592	60,583	7,599	42,489	37,057	5,431	1,043,860	558,843	485,014
1975	13,005	21,526	38,429	7,885	13,323	61,525	6,578	42,341	35,772	6,568	1,027,905	505,969	521,936
1976	14,039	23,119	38,842	8,430	14,161	67,996	6,923	43,104	36,527	6,577	1,182,158	608,362	573,796
1973: January	12,035	14,680	26,575	6,511	9,002	40,056	5,604	29,716	25,538	4,176	68,136	38,224	29,912
February	12,362	14,772	26,886	6,560	9,057	40,412	5,736	30,010	25,800	4,211	74,392	41,732	32,660
March	12,614	14,933	27,250	6,667	9,183	40,913	5,851	30,422	26,173	4,250	78,261	44,617	33,644
April	12,702	14,988	27,179	6,716	9,173	41,219	5,919	30,373	26,029	4,344	76,112	43,283	32,829
May	12,868	15,399	27,475	6,817	9,394	41,595	6,021	30,687	26,343	4,345	75,495	43,040	32,455
June	13,021	15,523	27,916	6,998	9,517	42,047	6,083	31,176	26,780	4,398	79,858	46,003	33,856
July	13,094	15,806	28,360	7,010	9,580	42,486	6,118	31,639	27,231	4,408	72,253	41,095	31,158
August	13,204	15,878	28,823	7,158	9,682	42,781	6,180	32,204	27,730	4,475	75,077	41,027	34,050
September	13,307	16,040	29,279	7,316	9,838	43,192	6,248	32,691	28,179	4,513	78,318	43,758	34,569
October	13,501	16,368	29,788	7,230	9,922	43,649	6,361	33,217	28,725	4,492	81,146	45,840	35,307
November	13,541	16,592	30,170	7,363	10,190	44,204	6,390	33,618	29,102	4,516	80,412	45,193	35,219
December	13,731	16,799	30,795	7,652	10,334	45,085	6,536	34,222	29,622	4,599	75,141	40,839	34,302
1974: January	13,765	17,250	31,406	7,765	10,568	46,101	6,612	34,844	30,169	4,674	77,930	42,495	35,435
February	13,876	17,709	32,046	7,677	10,803	47,147	6,780	35,535	30,786	4,749	84,290	45,908	38,382
March	14,017	18,287	32,592	7,768	11,071	47,890	6,918	36,173	31,344	4,829	86,449	46,865	39,584
April	14,122	18,694	33,188	7,676	11,503	49,129	6,959	36,816	31,951	4,864	86,308	46,728	39,579
May	14,233	18,956	33,910	7,767	11,864	50,554	7,025	37,657	32,673	4,985	88,594	48,774	39,819
June	14,420	19,120	34,530	7,896	12,195	51,757	7,132	38,313	33,256	5,056	92,940	51,971	40,969
July	14,619	19,622	35,228	8,033	12,598	53,313	7,259	39,039	33,866	5,173	86,612	47,175	39,436
August	14,826	20,067	36,049	8,010	12,920	54,717	7,410	39,931	34,681	5,251	92,985	50,331	42,654
September	14,979	20,406	36,641	8,400	13,155	56,169	7,515	40,572	35,283	5,289	93,292	49,649	43,643
October	14,970	20,554	37,387	8,442	13,266	57,556	7,579	41,306	35,963	5,344	91,161	46,805	44,366
November	14,912	21,057	37,954	8,463	13,376	58,949	7,595	42,033	36,651	5,384	86,487	43,920	42,567
December	14,932	21,579	38,420	8,865	13,592	60,583	7,599	42,489	37,057	5,431	76,812	38,222	38,590
1975: January	14,732	21,696	39,054	8,762	13,505	61,521	7,579	43,114	37,627	5,487	75,705	37,172	38,533
February	14,305	21,553	39,368	8,632	13,555	62,263	7,436	43,519	37,955	5,565	82,345	40,767	41,578
March	13,759	21,456	39,570	8,439	13,582	62,282	7,189	43,460	37,821	5,639	81,376	39,974	41,401
April	13,499	21,173	39,838	8,402	13,516	61,964	7,039	43,819	38,069	5,750	84,031	41,588	42,443
May	13,306	20,989	39,737	8,270	13,532	61,825	6,957	43,670	37,781	5,890	82,295	40,624	41,671
June	13,179	20,571	39,547	8,284	13,411	61,589	6,863	43,480	37,429	6,051	88,117	44,146	43,971
July	13,060	20,344	39,560	8,272	13,337	61,353	6,733	43,522	37,315	6,207	84,011	42,064	41,947
August	12,744	20,637	39,392	8,078	13,322	61,222	6,605	43,271	37,019	6,252	88,179	42,815	45,364
September	12,768	20,952	39,370	7,926	13,315	61,203	6,536	43,198	36,798	6,399	92,784	45,773	47,011
October	12,809	21,463	39,162	7,899	13,293	61,358	6,547	43,003	36,546	6,456	93,599	45,684	47,916
November	12,919	21,507	38,842	7,956	13,328	61,568	6,592	42,809	36,259	6,549	89,778	43,336	46,442
December	13,005	21,526	38,429	7,885	13,323	61,525	6,578	42,341	35,772	6,568	85,685	42,026	43,659
1976: January	13,010	21,770	38,173	7,946	13,460	61,760	6,395	41,992	35,504	6,488	86,681	42,307	44,374
February	13,209	21,884	38,006	8,092	13,433	61,875	6,468	41,934	35,411	6,523	95,716	48,230	47,486
March	13,598	21,901	38,163	8,238	13,446	62,214	6,697	42,100	35,466	6,634	101,070	52,702	48,369
April	14,039	21,868	38,263	8,318	13,257	62,388	6,818	42,258					

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	Total ★	By industry group											
		Durable goods industries									Nondurable goods industries		
		Total ² ★	Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Total ★	Industries with unfilled orders ³	Industries without unfilled orders ⁴
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals				Aircraft, missiles, and parts				
Millions of dollars													
1947 ⁵	183,072	76,660									106,412		
1948 ⁵	212,311	97,517									114,794		
1949 ⁵	187,369	79,593									107,776		
1950 ⁵	241,320	121,983									119,337		
1951 ⁵	286,879	154,086									132,793		
1952 ⁵	278,445	144,735									133,710		
1953 ⁵	283,026	145,759	26,982	15,705		15,396	19,323	16,673	35,381		137,267	35,436	101,831
1954 ⁵	268,017	129,221	21,802	11,627		14,240	16,484	13,286	33,411		138,796	35,989	102,807
1955 ⁵	329,574	179,948	37,785	23,150		18,377	22,819	18,791	48,121		149,626	39,644	109,982
1956 ⁵	340,414	184,384	37,750	22,443		19,623	25,856	20,398	46,057		156,030	39,869	116,161
1957 ⁵	330,711	169,330	31,851	18,718		19,109	22,580	19,776	41,955		161,381	40,856	120,525
1958 ⁵	632,402	615,481	625,785	614,819	68,797	620,882	622,549	619,692	637,055	614,190	616,437	638,851	6125,686
1959 ⁵	368,693	192,039	34,502	21,009	10,514	24,049	27,538	22,915	44,711	14,648	176,644	43,385	133,260
1960 ⁵	362,823	183,639	26,355	13,603	10,235	23,332	25,976	23,287	47,482	15,303	179,185	42,797	136,387
1961 ⁵	373,249	189,106	32,070	18,647	10,871	24,227	27,233	25,279	43,137	14,447	184,142	44,624	139,520
1962 ⁵	401,230	208,494	31,179	16,635	11,627	26,438	29,913	28,057	53,724	16,883	192,736	46,355	146,379
1963 ⁵	426,289	224,508	34,778	19,122	12,414	27,744	32,833	29,550	57,621	18,533	201,781	48,799	152,982
1964 ⁵	460,288	247,826	41,519	23,758	14,000	30,603	38,027	31,369	61,603	18,678	212,463	51,634	160,829
1965 ⁵	505,204	279,330	43,383	22,590	16,414	33,902	42,973	36,567	73,803	22,783	225,874	55,804	170,072
1966 ⁵	556,829	314,124	49,110	25,134	19,449	38,566	50,877	42,642	80,605	28,450	242,703	60,037	182,665
1967 ⁵	564,749	309,967	45,098	23,435	17,547	41,697	49,776	43,164	75,977	30,374	254,781	62,225	192,556
1968 ⁵	608,642	337,794	48,091	24,416	19,183	45,762	51,941	46,137	85,900	28,197	270,848	66,800	204,050
1969 ⁵	648,164	359,210	54,880	27,247	22,495	47,720	59,438	48,099	84,396	25,154	288,953	71,550	217,401
1970 ⁵	625,150	329,359	51,797	25,521	21,885	44,243	54,929	46,973	67,832	17,871	295,788	71,911	223,878
1971 ⁵	671,247	359,410	51,272	25,560	20,702	44,243	56,075	48,478	69,406	21,971	311,835	74,374	237,462
1972 ⁵	770,947	421,705	61,387	30,936	24,606	52,947	70,751	54,210	97,418	21,880	349,241	84,494	264,752
1973 ⁵	914,601	514,651	80,758	41,779	31,416	64,021	89,047	64,760	118,706	27,180	399,951	94,108	305,841
1974 ⁵	1,043,860	558,843	96,652	48,870	38,392	73,683	104,759	66,983	114,867	31,631	485,014	104,824	380,193
1975 ⁵	1,027,905	505,969	71,792	35,779	28,209	66,712	92,795	61,720	109,511	26,316	521,936	113,179	408,757
1976 ⁵	1,182,158	608,362	90,046	45,846	34,956	79,256	108,209	74,029	137,773	30,009	573,796	128,058	445,739
1973: January	71,913	40,251	6,427	3,352	2,522	4,918	7,107	4,890	9,077	2,013	31,662	7,593	24,070
February	73,393	41,075	6,604	3,417	2,629	5,043	6,796	5,024	9,426	2,249	32,317	7,702	24,615
March	75,923	43,173	7,168	3,961	2,614	5,109	7,145	5,392	9,967	2,437	32,751	7,864	24,887
April	75,086	42,397	6,610	3,557	2,490	4,987	7,542	5,152	9,876	2,163	32,689	7,709	24,980
May	76,112	43,367	7,308	4,094	2,572	5,384	7,556	5,275	9,640	2,233	32,745	7,887	24,858
June	76,115	43,025	6,796	3,601	2,545	5,235	7,375	5,360	10,126	2,413	33,090	7,721	25,369
July	75,507	42,526	6,552	3,386	2,528	5,391	7,404	5,360	9,783	2,024	32,980	7,637	25,344
August	75,976	42,321	6,612	3,424	2,565	5,376	7,063	5,521	9,877	2,321	33,656	7,910	25,746
September	75,832	42,646	6,419	3,226	2,566	5,462	7,511	5,637	9,708	2,182	33,186	7,749	25,437
October	78,214	44,106	6,512	3,024	2,807	5,672	7,750	5,742	10,331	2,663	34,108	8,042	26,066
November	80,779	45,764	6,982	3,449	2,796	5,486	7,858	5,835	11,271	2,456	35,016	8,201	26,815
December	79,671	43,842	6,904	3,344	2,857	6,037	7,881	5,625	9,225	1,901	35,829	8,142	27,686
1974: January	82,542	45,156	7,084	2,748	3,645	5,974	7,775	6,284	9,815	2,691	37,386	8,438	28,948
February	83,036	45,164	7,004	3,390	2,905	6,303	8,116	5,968	9,537	2,717	37,872	8,524	29,348
March	84,011	45,429	7,519	3,496	3,276	6,058	9,041	5,660	8,625	2,016	38,582	8,537	30,045
April	85,039	45,674	7,183	2,971	3,432	6,522	8,234	5,986	9,113	2,131	39,364	8,803	30,561
May	89,378	49,260	9,693	5,408	3,497	6,376	8,622	6,400	9,527	2,344	40,117	8,830	31,287
June	88,500	48,398	9,198	4,786	3,597	6,749	8,747	5,778	9,239	1,999	40,102	8,698	31,405
July	90,490	48,895	8,484	4,609	3,101	6,475	9,644	5,420	10,134	1,878	41,595	8,980	32,615
August	93,085	50,929	9,477	5,330	3,294	6,328	9,644	5,401	11,448	4,462	42,155	9,098	33,057
September	90,378	48,385	8,520	4,653	3,052	6,169	9,441	5,278	10,519	3,392	41,993	8,852	33,141
October	88,077	45,080	7,773	4,068	2,898	6,007	8,972	5,046	8,804	2,167	42,996	8,869	34,127
November	87,198	44,809	7,829	4,201	2,777	5,869	8,315	4,991	9,481	2,825	42,389	8,784	33,605
December	81,697	41,500	6,922	3,266	2,902	4,873	8,293	4,837	8,434	2,838	40,197	8,317	31,880
1975: January	80,760	40,156	6,074	3,218	2,193	5,297	7,847	4,873	7,900	1,730	40,604	8,506	32,098
February	81,156	40,165	5,684	2,861	2,134	5,269	7,475	4,815	8,898	3,217	40,991	8,834	32,157
March	78,966	38,590	5,049	2,192	2,221	5,148	7,369	4,600	8,617	1,854	40,375	8,683	31,693
April	82,968	40,723	4,821	2,032	2,191	5,466	7,695	5,080	9,340	2,385	42,245	9,035	33,210
May	83,114	41,156	6,045	3,134	2,291	5,340	7,704	4,982	8,838	2,235	41,958	9,133	32,824
June	83,486	40,373	5,647	2,725	2,291	4,939	7,514	4,977	8,774	2,196	43,113	9,300	33,813
July	87,720	43,534	5,999	2,924	2,468	5,415	7,920	5,268	10,074	2,532	44,186	9,550	34,636
August	88,205	43,368	6,202	3,188	2,520	5,778	7,749	5,639	8,908	1,752	44,837	9,623	35,214
September	89,533	44,161	6,267	3,165	2,474	5,948	7,922	5,279	9,735	2,005	45,352	9,950	35,403
October	90,392	43,840	6,517	3,337	2,496	5,805	7,960	5,407	8,959	1,757	46,552	10,314	36,238
November	90,620	44,282	6,511	3,338	2,490	6,134	8,017	5,611	9,079	2,392	46,337	10,255	36,082
December	91,611	45,985	6,666	3,596	2,394	6,189	7,623	5,206	10,856	2,194	45,626	10,097	35,529
1976: January	92,639	45,904	6,674	3,701	2,367	6,237	8,631	5,645	9,476	1,680	46,735	10,291	36,444
February	94,755	47,930	6,812	3,365	2,595	6,350	8,563	5,781	10,710	1,725	46,825	10,376	36,449
March	98,267	51,111	7,787	3,864	3,188	6,587	8,195	5,935	12,7				

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										UNFULFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries			Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries with unfilled orders ³
								Total	Non-defense	Defense			
	★							★			★	★	★
Millions of dollars													
1947											34,266	28,379	5,887
1948											30,552	26,459	4,093
1949											23,877	19,504	4,373
1950											41,166	35,222	5,944
1951											66,862	63,077	3,785
1952											75,478	72,317	3,161
1953	29,718	60,392	34,380	24,369	23,748	110,419		44,452			60,346	57,854	2,492
1954	28,534	60,981	30,140	23,103	23,585	101,674		37,919			48,195	45,233	2,962
1955	32,784	62,737	38,163	35,737	28,591	131,562		48,688			60,044	56,369	3,675
1956	33,215	66,157	44,030	29,179	29,748	138,085		57,381			67,473	64,067	3,406
1957	33,629	68,805	38,650	31,061	28,851	129,715		48,606			53,251	50,464	2,787
1958	53,289	73,704	53,963	52,821	52,064	124,976	512,997				547,358	544,609	2,749
1959	35,952	76,430	45,631	31,074	33,105	146,491	14,487				52,610	49,341	3,269
1960	35,730	79,189	45,683	32,635	31,936	137,649	13,981				44,888	42,382	2,506
1961	36,650	81,448	46,896	29,519	31,926	146,908	14,494				47,062	44,092	2,970
1962	38,870	84,163	53,572	36,464	33,519	154,646	15,345				48,011	45,446	2,565
1963	41,581	87,052	57,638	39,388	36,414	164,219	16,853				53,606	50,593	3,013
1964	44,163	91,461	64,801	42,112	38,954	178,800	17,940				65,931	62,771	3,161
1965	48,207	95,144	72,050	51,413	41,704	196,685	20,335				79,201	75,444	3,757
1966	51,768	101,835	87,334	51,301	44,353	220,239	22,220				97,606	93,788	3,818
1967	53,825	108,295	89,021	46,665	45,627	221,317	22,226				104,506	100,551	3,955
1968	59,057	113,705	95,709	57,653	49,617	232,899	24,961	112,057			109,927	105,965	3,963
1969	62,013	121,609	100,682	60,120	52,393	251,343	25,604	117,575	93,866	23,718	115,606	111,454	4,152
1970	61,283	127,315	89,425	51,367	50,854	244,906	25,343	103,475	84,635	18,839	106,783	102,232	4,551
1971	65,136	133,740	93,394	69,748	54,704	254,520	26,908	108,559	90,895	17,666	106,926	101,970	4,956
1972	74,856	148,274	107,868	78,166	67,115	294,669	31,662	125,636	107,359	18,276	121,373	115,167	6,207
1973	81,710	168,747	134,797	91,956	80,471	356,918	34,960	155,907	134,032	21,874	160,527	153,372	7,155
1974	81,993	196,533	154,966	83,463	86,993	439,914	34,840	178,101	151,872	26,229	189,046	183,704	5,342
1975	83,408	210,267	141,257	84,741	81,372	426,941	35,509	155,968	130,782	25,185	170,243	162,726	7,517
1976	93,082	217,424	163,587	110,631	99,180	498,255	38,599	183,463	154,041	29,422	174,222	166,408	7,814
1973: January	6,866	13,452	9,980	7,523	6,465	27,627	2,782	11,517	9,668	1,848	125,103	118,658	6,445
February	7,122	13,688	10,133	7,599	6,649	28,201	3,066	11,513	10,158	1,355	128,534	121,780	6,755
March	7,071	13,854	11,088	7,680	6,778	29,452	3,003	12,673	10,676	1,997	133,185	126,106	7,079
April	6,971	13,878	11,588	7,457	6,431	28,761	2,930	12,996	11,018	1,978	136,809	129,514	7,296
May	6,754	13,743	11,316	7,659	6,734	29,906	2,807	12,784	11,151	1,634	139,326	131,916	7,410
June	6,929	13,878	11,203	7,782	6,546	29,777	2,987	12,953	10,852	2,101	142,242	134,944	7,298
July	6,719	14,157	11,340	7,589	6,571	29,129	2,929	12,846	11,165	1,681	146,145	138,982	7,162
August	6,547	14,415	10,801	7,764	6,699	29,750	2,807	12,664	10,865	1,799	149,242	142,174	7,068
September	6,648	13,879	11,169	7,680	6,723	29,732	2,821	13,051	11,296	1,755	151,293	144,371	6,923
October	6,737	14,409	11,728	7,615	6,911	30,814	2,967	14,172	12,308	1,864	154,354	147,370	6,985
November	6,812	14,529	12,528	8,186	6,783	31,942	3,082	14,715	12,435	2,280	157,578	150,521	7,056
December	6,598	14,807	11,861	7,109	7,232	32,064	2,807	13,915	12,321	1,594	160,527	153,372	7,155
1974: January	6,827	15,799	12,659	6,864	7,069	33,325	2,958	14,765	12,439	2,326	165,387	157,965	7,422
February	6,763	15,554	12,454	6,647	7,358	34,250	2,895	15,007	12,567	2,441	169,789	162,220	7,568
March	7,096	15,610	12,371	6,760	7,098	35,176	3,067	14,345	13,010	1,335	172,880	165,231	7,649
April	6,957	15,642	12,407	7,029	7,694	35,311	2,923	14,508	12,624	1,884	175,977	168,140	7,836
May	7,280	15,872	12,928	7,231	7,494	38,573	3,186	15,098	12,593	2,505	179,445	171,715	7,730
June	6,986	15,738	12,471	7,353	7,657	38,294	2,938	14,385	12,414	1,971	182,896	175,406	7,490
July	6,819	16,614	13,626	7,372	7,603	38,456	2,917	15,656	14,225	1,430	188,836	181,498	7,339
August	6,783	16,854	15,260	7,256	7,409	39,522	2,837	17,294	13,473	3,821	195,119	187,992	7,126
September	6,721	16,935	14,177	7,266	7,279	38,000	2,806	15,817	13,423	2,394	196,311	189,642	6,668
October	6,919	17,763	12,277	7,050	7,085	36,982	2,897	13,556	11,973	1,584	194,183	187,911	6,272
November	6,556	17,501	12,053	6,753	6,977	37,359	2,749	14,025	11,580	2,445	191,949	186,122	5,827
December	6,160	16,629	12,189	5,775	6,131	34,814	2,624	13,590	11,566	2,024	189,046	183,704	5,342
1975: January	6,158	17,115	11,880	5,728	6,493	33,388	2,623	13,017	11,619	1,398	186,611	181,415	5,196
February	6,226	17,165	11,490	6,102	6,262	33,911	2,683	13,169	10,593	2,576	184,406	179,255	5,151
March	6,096	16,693	11,074	6,693	6,076	32,389	2,606	12,149	10,152	1,996	180,923	175,662	5,261
April	6,557	17,677	12,093	7,000	6,355	33,287	2,925	13,195	10,750	2,445	178,284	172,776	5,508
May	6,617	17,195	11,618	6,825	6,357	34,503	2,910	12,830	10,563	2,266	175,329	169,644	5,686
June	6,651	17,815	11,042	7,140	6,392	34,446	2,854	12,104	10,305	1,799	173,192	167,271	5,921
July	7,289	18,199	12,036	7,612	6,779	35,804	3,155	13,686	11,319	2,367	175,541	169,301	6,239
August	7,273	17,810	12,097	7,340	6,982	36,703	3,109	13,045	10,915	2,130	175,443	168,985	6,458
September	7,481	17,666	12,090	7,559	6,990	37,748	3,162	13,633	11,070	2,563	173,888	167,150	6,738
October	7,618	18,068	11,834	7,435	7,333	38,104	3,139	12,803	11,192	1,610	172,373	165,097	7,276
November	7,587	17,696	12,220	7,138	7,523	38,454	3,189	13,469	11,369	2,100	171,509	163,912	7,597
December	7,745	17,223	11,888	8,634	7,761	38,361	3,169	12,991	11,054	1,937	170,243	162,726	7,517
1976: January	7,811	17,951	11,837	8,418	7,731	38,890	3,203	13,103	11,663	1,440	169,660	161,822	7,838
February	7,758	17,564	13,057	8,784	7,950	39,641	3,173	14,094	11,900	2,194	169,689	161,693	7,996
March	7,716	17,716	12,353	10,030	7,756	42,697	3,232	14,990	12,173	2,818	170,658	162,529	8,128
April	7,583	18,368	13,809	9,376	8,121	41,157	3,144	15,167	12,476	2,690	170,937	162,513	8,424
May	7,832	18,090	13,491	9,075	8,074	42,462	3,238	15,067	12,666	2,401	170,104	161,600	8,504
June	7,492	18,370	13,789	9,147	8,218	42,120	3,103	15,222	12,607	2,614	170,832	162,550	8,282
July	7,807	18,409	13,605	9,556	8,429	41,005	3,176	15,017	13,778	1,239	172,994	164,942	8,052
August	7,731	17,840	12,940	9,487	8,417	41,138	3,194	14,509	12,690	1,819	172,229	164,567	7,661
September	7,680	18,316	14,029	7,991	8,208	42,252	3,191	15,621	13,468	2,153	171,440	163,851	7,588
October	7,888	18,277	15,321	8,036	8,435	41,288	3,379	17,203	14,302	2,901	172,731	164,998	7,733
November	7,945	18,274	14,086	9,628	8,721	42,319	3,284	16,064	12,878	3,186	172,646	165,040	7,606
December	7,981	18,310	16,154	11,800	9,075	43,505	3,314	18,110	14,112	3,998	174,222	166,408	7,814

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	Total ★	By industry group									Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders ³ ★
		Total ² ★	Durable goods industries						Transportation equipment		
			Primary metals			Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts	
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	Nonferrous and other primary metals						
	Millions of dollars										
1947	34,473	28,579									5,894
1948	30,736	26,619									4,117
1949	24,045	19,622									4,423
1950	41,456	35,435									6,021
1951	67,266	63,394									3,872
1952	75,857	72,680									3,177
1953	61,178	58,637	6,516	5,054		5,011	7,431	8,697	25,607		2,541
1954	48,266	45,250	4,427	3,429		3,843	5,148	5,305	21,747		3,016
1955	60,004	56,241	8,892	6,925		4,648	7,270	6,273	24,065		3,763
1956	67,375	63,880	9,833	7,704		5,109	9,071	7,231	27,575		3,495
1957	53,183	50,352	6,281	4,548		4,078	6,897	6,880	21,693		2,831
1958	44,280	44,465	4,502	3,535	4,154	4,794	4,544	4,125	19,114	4,15,108	42,815
1959	52,571	49,207	8,046	6,174	1,384	5,146	6,425	7,776	18,359	13,943	3,364
1960	45,061	42,491	3,340	1,887	1,156	4,541	5,612	7,549	18,247	14,346	2,570
1961	47,384	44,345	4,806	3,334	1,131	5,108	6,290	7,737	17,235	13,242	3,039
1962	48,600	45,983	3,524	1,970	1,167	5,422	6,986	7,707	18,962	13,980	2,617
1963	54,384	51,321	3,958	2,183	1,315	6,371	8,847	8,159	20,255	15,767	3,063
1964	67,001	63,806	6,701	4,404	1,693	8,142	11,544	9,498	23,856	17,746	3,195
1965	80,174	76,395	6,095	3,009	2,236	9,648	14,992	11,784	29,375	23,011	3,778
1966	98,519	94,689	7,278	3,605	2,751	11,384	18,917	14,576	37,510	30,192	3,830
1967	105,114	101,144	7,235	3,923	2,570	12,961	19,435	15,475	40,825	34,849	3,970
1968	110,537	106,563	6,595	3,416	2,471	14,539	20,395	16,248	43,421	35,624	3,974
1969	116,330	112,158	7,999	4,284	2,879	15,669	23,704	16,755	42,665	33,962	4,172
1970	107,460	102,867	7,810	4,618	2,674	15,384	22,158	16,540	35,902	27,305	4,593
1971	107,656	102,623	7,490	4,368	2,576	13,932	22,209	17,084	36,451	26,863	5,033
1972	122,362	116,004	10,501	6,669	3,159	15,168	27,162	18,001	39,115	27,610	6,358
1973	161,766	154,361	18,639	12,223	5,040	20,088	38,402	21,942	47,076	29,715	7,404
1974	190,271	184,697	22,029	13,751	6,055	25,849	50,861	23,203	54,108	34,519	5,575
1975	171,438	163,582	14,742	9,287	4,091	23,690	45,472	21,230	50,236	33,106	7,856
1976	175,453	167,261	16,004	9,993	4,980	23,302	43,808	23,251	52,753	34,746	8,192
1973: January	125,041	118,516	11,332	7,253	3,361	15,403	27,998	18,192	39,501	27,705	6,525
February	127,992	121,241	12,139	7,788	3,603	15,590	28,661	18,494	40,047	28,024	6,751
March	132,495	125,502	13,412	8,813	3,798	15,921	29,486	19,001	41,051	28,481	6,993
April	136,097	129,001	14,247	9,515	3,898	16,045	30,530	19,239	42,108	28,759	7,096
May	140,107	132,918	15,553	10,593	4,045	16,473	31,590	19,572	42,745	29,049	7,189
June	143,416	136,257	16,322	11,166	4,158	16,740	32,433	19,930	43,700	29,485	7,159
July	145,447	138,399	16,718	11,448	4,241	17,094	33,253	20,080	44,052	29,300	7,048
August	148,077	140,981	17,208	11,827	4,287	17,632	33,853	20,452	44,614	29,454	7,096
September	150,878	143,832	17,520	11,971	4,394	18,290	34,783	20,890	44,986	29,408	7,046
October	154,419	147,276	17,763	11,823	4,713	18,943	36,052	21,311	45,560	29,803	7,143
November	158,418	151,208	18,190	11,986	4,900	19,297	37,186	21,750	46,823	29,770	7,210
December	161,766	154,361	18,639	12,223	5,040	20,088	38,402	21,942	47,076	29,715	7,404
1974: January	165,713	158,158	19,032	11,751	5,857	20,607	39,360	22,765	48,002	30,189	7,555
February	169,378	161,801	19,237	11,921	5,803	21,414	40,530	23,247	48,912	30,736	7,577
March	172,320	164,753	19,417	11,827	5,966	21,898	42,440	23,364	49,036	30,603	7,567
April	175,342	167,733	19,229	11,285	6,194	22,906	43,570	23,861	49,370	30,435	7,609
May	180,539	173,067	21,100	12,842	6,425	23,604	44,908	24,502	50,033	30,557	7,473
June	184,156	176,835	22,301	13,681	6,682	24,702	46,027	24,674	50,123	30,210	7,320
July	187,844	180,662	22,464	13,950	6,503	25,448	47,835	24,565	51,132	29,974	7,182
August	193,223	186,118	23,498	14,848	6,552	25,961	49,412	24,542	53,484	32,410	7,105
September	195,525	188,756	23,790	15,158	6,480	26,330	50,612	24,273	54,609	33,473	6,766
October	194,094	187,669	23,136	14,666	6,292	26,471	51,090	23,885	54,026	33,371	6,424
November	192,740	186,769	22,700	14,346	6,149	26,521	50,943	23,549	54,199	33,854	5,970
December	190,271	184,697	22,029	13,751	6,055	25,849	50,861	23,203	54,108	34,519	5,575
1975: January	187,094	181,795	20,551	12,944	5,469	25,622	50,650	22,973	53,513	34,012	5,299
February	184,255	179,097	19,112	12,041	4,995	25,380	50,038	22,642	53,582	34,736	5,158
March	180,656	175,445	17,549	10,820	4,737	25,168	49,431	22,184	52,993	34,183	5,211
April	178,114	172,762	15,916	9,525	4,514	24,925	48,962	21,984	52,960	34,271	5,351
May	176,846	171,350	15,756	9,568	4,369	24,732	48,615	21,701	52,595	34,247	5,496
June	174,545	168,760	15,334	9,286	4,280	24,153	48,133	21,422	51,749	34,083	5,784
July	174,441	168,332	15,081	9,179	4,193	23,852	48,009	21,316	52,115	34,360	6,108
August	173,584	167,148	14,997	9,195	4,138	23,814	47,582	21,595	51,150	33,694	6,436
September	172,890	166,037	14,333	8,648	4,140	23,764	47,168	21,484	51,256	33,545	6,853
October	172,104	164,634	14,412	8,795	4,138	23,528	46,719	21,355	50,559	32,996	7,470
November	172,175	164,368	14,488	8,935	4,143	23,741	46,325	21,465	50,293	33,111	7,806
December	171,438	163,582	14,742	9,287	4,091	23,690	45,472	21,230	50,236	33,106	7,856
1976: January	170,193	162,197	14,567	9,461	3,899	23,575	45,480	21,205	49,268	32,546	7,996
February	169,686	161,697	14,620	9,366	4,006	23,428	45,290	21,264	48,906	31,823	7,989
March	170,450	162,426	15,011	9,456	4,380	23,217	44,596	21,327	50,175	32,677	8,024
April	170,687	162,525	15,229	9,420	4,680	22,940	44,519	21,530	50,252	32,354	8,162
May	171,520	163,322	16,260	10,475	4,626	22,723	44,227	21,900	50,216	32,295	8,198
June	172,059	163,965	16,692	10,690	4,840	22,992	44,123	22,510	49,693	32,239	8,094
July	171,938	164,055	16,846	10,650	5,056	23,092	44,318	22,430	49,366	31,192	7,883
August	170,414	162,787	16,330	10,323	4,896	23,086	43,981	22,385	49,056	30,842	7,627
September	170,503	162,795	16,140	10,028	5,019	22,881	43,886	22,246	48,690	31,877	7,708
October	172,468	164,522	15,804	9,832	4,932	22,997	43,914	22,678	50,958	32,862	7,946
November	173,333	165,519	16,051	9,768	5,261	23,192	43,843	22,812	51,445	33,553	7,814
December	175,453	167,261	16,004	9,993	4,980	23,302	43,808	23,251	52,753	34,746	8,192

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 226 and 227.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹								NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS ³		
	By market category				Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	
	Home goods and apparel, consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, including automotive	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Capital goods industries					
						Total	Nondefense	Defense			
	Millions of dollars										Number
1947									\$ 112,897		
1948									\$ 96,346		
1949									\$ 85,640		
1950									\$ 93,092		
1951									\$ 83,778		
1952									\$ 92,946		
1953	3,094	31,578	5,458	21,048		35,813			\$ 102,706		
1954	1,860	26,112	4,716	15,578		29,244			\$ 117,411		
1955	2,214	29,970	5,359	22,461		33,235			\$ 139,915		
1956	2,280	33,636	5,538	25,921		39,343			\$ 141,163		
1957	1,818	27,777	4,710	18,878		32,221			\$ 137,112		
1958	4,518	42,873	4,936	16,953	4,1052	42,300			\$ 150,781		
1959	1,792	25,913	4,210	20,656	1,224	29,419			\$ 193,067		
1960	1,659	24,589	4,015	14,799	1,132	29,238			6 182,713		
1961	1,877	24,428	4,360	16,719	1,309	28,488			6 181,535		
1962	1,683	26,835	4,595	15,487	1,219	30,520			6 182,057		
1963	2,009	29,680	5,616	17,079	1,576	34,485			6,7 186,404		
1964	2,107	36,709	6,780	21,405	1,707	41,903			6,7 197,724		
1965	2,424	44,559	7,785	25,406	2,033	51,678			6,7 203,897		
1966	2,586	55,570	8,730	31,633	2,196	66,037			6,7 200,010		
1967	2,322	59,257	10,094	33,441	1,926	70,719			6,7 206,569		
1968	2,582	63,732	11,352	32,872	2,208	74,733	44,893	29,840	6,7 233,635		
1969	2,354	67,542	12,321	34,112	2,050	77,436	49,842	27,595	6,7 274,267		
1970	2,453	61,668	12,445	30,895	2,166	69,429	46,080	23,349	6,7 264,209		
1971	2,775	63,143	11,239	30,500	2,383	69,812	48,428	21,384	6,7 287,577		
1972	3,372	69,088	12,050	37,852	2,947	77,212	56,220	20,992	6,7 316,601		
1973	4,044	87,506	16,763	53,453	3,471	95,679	72,901	22,778	6,7 329,358		
1974	3,019	105,962	21,117	60,173	2,526	116,971	89,225	27,746	6,7 319,149		
1975	3,209	96,742	19,197	50,290	2,623	108,533	79,323	29,210	6,7 326,345		
1976	3,302	101,063	18,014	53,074	2,644	110,060	77,829	32,231	6,7 375,766		
1973: January	3,337	70,187	12,268	39,249	2,903	78,208	56,940	21,267	30,114	27,796	
February	3,544	71,473	12,454	40,521	3,095	79,297	58,235	21,062	26,841	28,752	
March	3,653	73,471	12,819	42,552	3,195	81,214	59,768	21,446	31,967	28,964	
April	3,745	75,447	12,908	43,997	3,268	83,166	61,355	21,811	29,304	28,522	
May	3,712	77,171	13,307	45,916	3,230	84,828	63,051	21,777	30,476	28,286	
June	3,828	78,681	13,549	47,358	3,352	86,478	64,243	22,235	29,003	27,999	
July	3,843	79,792	13,815	47,997	3,328	87,551	65,460	22,091	27,609	27,477	
August	3,754	80,929	14,353	49,042	3,259	88,578	66,438	22,140	26,542	26,689	
September	3,803	82,132	14,944	49,999	3,269	89,796	67,610	22,185	23,158	26,240	
October	3,936	83,681	15,653	51,149	3,386	91,825	69,520	22,305	26,931	26,809	
November	4,087	85,933	16,051	52,346	3,538	94,059	71,197	22,862	24,268	26,718	
December	4,044	87,506	16,763	53,453	3,471	95,679	72,901	22,778	23,145	24,881	
1974: January	4,141	89,570	17,158	54,845	3,554	97,946	74,534	23,412	28,617	26,511	
February	4,059	91,324	17,705	56,291	3,487	100,439	76,305	24,134	25,338	27,056	
March	4,078	93,126	17,997	57,118	3,494	102,191	78,472	23,720	28,270	26,456	
April	4,054	94,898	18,784	57,606	3,483	104,041	80,225	23,816	30,948	29,071	
May	4,084	97,174	19,297	59,983	3,522	106,386	81,808	24,578	30,297	27,562	
June	3,991	98,512	19,974	61,679	3,432	107,527	82,789	24,738	26,012	25,785	
July	3,917	100,896	20,682	62,348	3,368	110,166	85,715	24,451	29,168	27,790	
August	3,803	104,684	21,066	63,670	3,264	114,378	87,817	26,561	24,992	26,495	
September	3,609	106,973	21,415	63,527	3,061	116,573	89,433	27,140	23,895	26,313	
October	3,466	106,866	21,498	62,264	2,911	116,427	89,531	26,895	25,615	25,404	
November	3,273	106,410	21,602	61,454	2,744	116,793	89,244	27,548	22,109	25,555	
December	3,019	105,962	21,117	60,173	2,526	116,971	89,225	27,746	23,888	25,003	
1975: January	2,858	105,436	21,026	57,774	2,359	116,588	89,367	27,221	26,473	24,406	
February	2,809	104,427	20,871	56,148	2,296	116,099	88,283	27,815	22,755	24,298	
March	2,675	103,359	20,706	53,916	2,163	114,674	86,851	27,823	26,677	24,923	
April	2,723	103,165	20,479	51,747	2,216	114,276	86,038	28,238	28,440	26,506	
May	2,735	102,595	20,211	51,304	2,215	113,712	85,108	28,604	28,117	26,634	
June	2,724	101,350	19,992	50,479	2,172	112,280	83,821	28,459	27,493	26,843	
July	2,827	101,311	19,688	50,615	2,266	112,406	83,486	28,920	30,105	28,896	
August	2,916	100,753	19,594	50,321	2,335	111,631	82,624	29,007	26,030	27,429	
September	3,025	100,581	19,247	50,056	2,416	111,601	81,895	29,706	26,944	29,000	
October	3,052	99,736	19,086	50,232	2,455	110,244	81,007	29,237	29,885	30,651	
November	3,170	99,473	19,179	50,353	2,591	109,695	80,432	29,264	24,078	27,299	
December	3,209	98,742	19,197	50,290	2,623	108,533	79,323	29,210	29,348	29,704	
1976: January	3,291	97,936	19,072	49,894	2,669	107,216	78,767	28,449	30,315	29,604	
February	3,269	97,855	18,984	49,578	2,647	106,565	78,127	28,438	27,119	28,973	
March	3,281	97,594	18,382	51,194	2,638	106,773	77,704	29,069	35,083	30,910	
April	3,228	97,862	18,174	51,422	2,595	106,791	77,242	29,550	32,714	29,876	
May	3,199	97,836	17,961	52,524	2,563	106,690	76,963	29,727	29,210	28,637	
June	3,159	98,345	17,872	52,683	2,535	107,108	76,813	30,294	33,938	31,600	
July	3,307	98,403	17,963	52,266	2,604	106,893	77,471	29,422	31,469	30,114	
August	3,351	97,681	17,860	51,523	2,620	106,122	76,969	29,153	30,585	32,746	
September	3,174	98,125	17,616	51,589	2,451	106,603	77,415	29,188	30,944	32,368	
October	3,324	99,604	17,620	51,920	2,629	108,198	78,398	29,800	30,749	32,887	
November	3,303	99,712	17,836	52,482	2,650	108,623	77,925	30,698	29,845	33,496	
December	3,302	101,063	18,014	53,074	2,644	110,060	77,829	32,231	33,562	33,970	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES ¹													
	Failures						Liabilities (current)						Failure annual rate	
	Total	Commer- cial service	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing and mining	Trade		Total	Commer- cial service	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing and mining	Trade		Un- adjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
					Retail	Wholesale					Retail	Wholesale		
★						★								★
	Number						Thousands of dollars						Number of failures per 10,000 concerns	
1947	3,474	291	239	1,275	1,222	447	204,612	12,077	7,211	142,727	21,459	21,138	14.3	
1948	5,520	476	439	1,481	2,185	669	234,620	22,834	15,609	130,292	39,819	26,066	20.4	
1949	9,246	721	838	2,331	4,246	1,110	308,109	23,163	27,245	143,265	71,273	43,163	34.4	
1950	9,162	731	912	2,074	4,429	1,016	248,283	21,253	25,651	95,094	72,691	33,594	34.3	
1951	8,058	653	957	1,533	4,088	827	259,547	16,596	37,473	90,970	72,936	41,572	30.7	
1952	7,611	611	838	1,581	3,833	748	283,314	25,772	36,145	104,954	75,547	40,896	28.7	
1953	8,862	667	1,024	1,857	4,381	933	394,153	22,474	43,327	158,854	117,299	52,199	33.2	
1954	11,086	876	1,305	2,282	5,491	1,132	462,628	32,704	56,829	171,284	145,473	56,338	42.0	
1955	10,969	860	1,404	2,202	5,339	1,164	449,380	29,955	83,179	156,945	121,619	57,682	41.6	
1956	12,686	1,019	1,834	2,285	6,341	1,207	562,697	39,906	100,803	191,230	156,048	74,710	48.0	
1957	13,739	1,092	2,105	2,411	6,895	1,236	615,293	43,356	110,312	196,841	186,847	77,937	51.7	
1958	14,964	1,177	2,162	2,680	7,514	1,431	728,258	60,284	115,115	245,598	225,277	81,984	55.9	
1959	14,053	1,264	2,064	2,465	6,873	1,387	692,808	54,183	121,883	207,736	226,832	82,174	51.8	
1960	15,445	1,367	2,607	2,612	7,386	1,473	938,630	99,376	201,369	289,635	241,094	107,156	57.0	
1961	17,075	1,472	2,752	2,825	8,292	1,734	1,090,123	80,328	193,005	325,282	333,043	158,465	64.4	
1962	15,782	1,339	2,703	2,575	7,552	1,613	1,213,601	93,972	243,535	400,001	349,716	126,377	60.8	
1963	14,374	1,373	2,401	2,409	6,681	1,510	1,352,593	89,104	231,354	557,699	299,365	175,071	56.3	
1964	13,501	1,226	2,388	2,254	6,241	1,392	1,329,223	182,527	262,392	361,864	281,948	240,492	53.2	
1965	13,514	1,299	2,513	2,097	6,250	1,355	1,321,666	248,523	290,980	350,324	287,478	144,361	53.3	
1966	13,061	1,368	2,510	1,852	6,076	1,255	1,385,659	185,202	326,376	352,861	344,346	176,874	51.6	
1967	12,364	1,329	2,261	1,832	5,696	1,246	1,265,227	144,965	323,680	325,869	334,279	136,434	49.0	
1968	9,636	1,106	1,670	1,513	4,366	981	940,996	87,289	212,459	291,700	220,223	129,325	38.6	
1969	9,154	1,159	1,590	1,493	4,070	842	1,142,113	126,537	171,717	406,450	265,122	172,287	37.3	
1970	10,748	1,392	1,687	2,035	4,850	984	1,887,754	298,736	231,533	817,841	360,603	179,041	43.8	
1971	10,326	1,464	1,545	1,932	4,428	957	1,916,929	356,923	222,357	712,611	444,086	180,952	41.7	
1972	9,566	1,252	1,375	1,576	4,398	965	2,000,244	231,813	193,530	766,991	558,270	249,640	38.3	
1973	9,345	1,182	1,419	1,463	4,341	940	2,298,606	244,958	309,075	797,490	672,831	274,252	36.4	
1974	9,915	1,320	1,840	1,557	4,234	964	3,053,137	348,166	526,598	833,824	1,069,656	274,893	38.4	
1975	² 11,432	² 1,637	² 2,262	² 1,645	² 4,799	² 1,089	² 4,380,170	² 475,485	² 640,845	² 1,020,609	² 1,835,908	² 407,323	² 42.6	
1976	9,628	1,331	1,770	1,360	4,139	1,028	3,011,271	490,140	428,737	1,121,722	556,912	413,760	34.8	
1973: January	772	90	105	125	376	76	205,837	17,526	20,282	115,440	37,826	14,763	35.6	34.9
February	753	85	94	126	378	70	137,162	5,407	18,490	73,929	30,184	9,152	41.0	36.0
March	874	117	115	137	411	94	252,349	37,065	21,120	84,669	73,237	36,258	38.4	35.9
April	796	94	119	112	396	75	119,343	8,071	19,202	38,588	33,528	19,954	37.7	35.2
May	838	97	149	106	390	96	167,949	9,290	37,962	57,965	33,665	29,067	37.7	36.3
June	840	94	124	125	411	86	180,209	9,822	16,928	89,959	36,923	26,577	37.8	38.2
July	714	89	120	120	316	69	206,186	37,197	33,800	55,995	42,572	36,622	33.2	35.7
August	837	114	112	130	396	85	190,147	17,188	21,225	55,207	68,438	28,089	36.0	39.1
September	717	105	121	130	301	60	189,473	21,054	44,024	54,935	46,552	22,908	34.7	38.6
October	772	109	139	117	334	73	185,660	30,201	34,791	60,400	41,487	18,781	35.9	37.0
November	739	102	107	116	331	83	218,673	22,378	16,444	44,707	115,026	20,118	36.1	34.7
December	693	86	114	119	301	73	245,618	29,759	24,807	65,696	113,393	11,963	32.5	35.7
1974: January	795	99	126	135	361	74	337,284	69,548	47,237	88,618	106,240	25,641	36.2	35.5
February	797	99	153	131	333	81	213,133	20,508	47,085	96,031	27,687	21,822	42.8	37.5
March	971	143	161	149	412	106	204,587	19,652	36,391	60,849	65,383	22,312	43.7	40.8
April	802	97	140	112	386	67	209,758	65,332	20,134	39,928	38,726	45,638	36.1	34.1
May	925	123	169	147	397	89	375,993	18,349	28,437	67,789	233,803	27,315	41.3	39.7
June	789	90	152	112	365	70	215,504	14,169	42,814	45,826	87,269	25,426	36.6	37.0
July	782	103	142	124	328	85	153,403	20,950	30,412	27,312	47,816	26,913	35.1	37.7
August	709	94	117	119	318	61	232,681	120,060	17,826	78,931	109,839	14,025	30.7	33.4
September	839	140	164	141	325	69	217,014	18,787	29,914	75,331	75,481	17,501	40.7	45.2
October	993	128	223	156	389	97	306,827	31,140	87,360	93,160	81,075	14,092	46.1	47.0
November	785	112	154	105	323	91	344,659	36,480	110,070	60,310	122,616	15,183	37.8	36.3
December	728	92	139	126	297	74	242,594	21,191	28,918	99,739	73,721	19,025	33.7	37.0
1975: January	1,080	128	221	191	445	95	391,141	20,546	33,223	190,470	109,345	37,557	47.3	46.8
February	963	136	192	130	414	91	384,762	43,335	54,133	123,242	67,798	96,254	51.2	44.9
March	1,145	158	230	164	491	102	343,348	31,569	43,890	97,444	140,881	29,567	49.5	46.3
April	1,202	164	258	170	494	116	372,076	117,559	58,581	107,746	59,483	28,707	52.0	49.1
May	1,045	153	223	145	425	99	357,788	23,086	199,262	55,459	40,497	39,484	45.1	43.4
June	805	115	178	110	336	66	175,917	20,404	27,248	47,471	50,643	30,151	36.1	36.5
July	² 904	² 141	² 171	² 128	² 380	² 84	² 242,028	² 77,441	² 57,483	² 38,417	² 42,232	² 26,455	² 39.0	² 41.9
August	891	133	177	123	378	80	222,442	31,684	32,497	57,046	70,889	30,326	38.5	41.4
September	853	117	152	140	365	79	205,526	20,803	31,918	49,124	84,673	19,008	38.0	42.2
October	987	164	186	121	411	105	1,295,393	43,711	54,648	92,736	1,083,690	20,808	44.0	44.9
November	801	121	138	109	351	82	252,868	15,756	28,756	120,243	55,134	32,979	38.5	37.0
December	756	107	136	114	309	90	136,881	19,206	19,206	41,214	30,643	16,227	32.2	35.4
1976: January	88													

COMMODITY PRICES--INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES RECEIVED ¹												PRICES PAID ³					PARITY RATIO ⁴
	All farm products	Crops							Livestock and products				Commodities			All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)		
		Total ²	Commercial vegetables	Cotton	Feed grains and hay	Food grains	Fruit	Tobacco	Total ²	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs	All commodities and services	Family living items	Production items			
★	★							★				★			★	★		
1910-14 = 100																		
1947	276	263	262	274	256	271	186	374	288	273	329	223	230	237	224	240	115	
1948	287	255	253	272	258	250	166	380	315	301	361	242	250	251	250	260	110	
1949	250	224	232	246	177	218	196	398	272	252	311	221	240	243	238	251	100	
1950	258	233	211	282	193	224	194	402	280	249	340	186	246	246	246	256	101	
1951	302	265	269	336	226	243	181	436	336	286	409	228	271	268	273	282	107	
1952	288	267	271	310	234	244	188	432	306	303	353	206	273	271	274	287	100	
1953	255	240	230	268	206	234	196	433	268	267	288	221	261	269	256	277	92	
1954	246	242	216	274	203	232	209	443	249	246	283	178	262	270	255	278	89	
1955	232	231	223	272	183	228	202	437	234	247	246	191	259	270	251	276	84	
1956	230	235	232	268	182	224	215	452	226	255	235	176	260	274	250	278	83	
1957	235	225	226	263	166	225	203	466	244	259	275	162	267	282	257	287	82	
1958	250	223	241	253	154	208	248	482	273	254	335	170	273	287	264	294	85	
1959	240	222	239	267	156	202	215	506	256	257	313	143	275	288	266	298	81	
1960	239	222	230	254	152	203	244	500	253	259	296	160	275	290	265	300	80	
1961	240	227	225	261	152	209	246	526	251	260	299	146	276	291	266	302	79	
1962	244	232	248	271	155	226	233	530	255	253	310	145	280	295	270	307	80	
1963	243	240	236	271	165	224	291	494	245	253	290	146	283	298	273	312	78	
1964	237	239	248	262	167	190	306	490	236	256	270	142	282	300	270	313	76	
1965	245	222	257	236	168	169	233	549	286	283	348	158	288	305	277	322	76	
1966	264	238	285	215	181	185	246	552	290	295	353	157	299	314	289	335	79	
1967	250	225	283	190	174	176	227	555	275	308	335	131	301	320	290	341	73	
1968	255	225	305	192	157	160	304	567	286	322	346	139	306	334	290	349	73	
1969	268	217	300	173	167	154	228	594	322	337	398	157	319	348	302	366	73	
1970	274	225	292	183	179	162	217	604	325	350	405	147	332	363	313	382	72	
1971	281	242	322	206	187	166	246	627	323	359	407	134	347	379	328	399	71	
1972	313	257	326	245	181	192	265	685	372	372	496	137	368	394	351	424	74	
1973	447	394	379	274	283	379	312	718	502	440	664	231	427	426	424	490	91	
1974	481	504	403	433	423	529	319	821	454	510	553	214	485	484	482	558	86	
1975	463	452	458	348	400	426	313	899	474	537	567	235	533	533	528	614	76	
1976	465	444	456	504	379	354	300	907	485	591	569	233	564	563	559	650	71	
1973: January	366	303	372	189	220	283	274	708	431	401	568	186	393	403	384	454	81	
February	382	312	370	192	214	244	280	706	454	404	615	182	400	407	393	461	83	
March	407	329	400	223	216	254	287	706	488	400	668	207	411	415	405	472	86	
April	407	340	455	228	219	264	290	707	477	393	643	218	412	419	405	475	86	
May	429	380	436	256	243	264	299	707	480	392	654	210	420	424	415	483	89	
June	461	433	439	249	286	293	336	706	490	392	665	223	432	426	430	495	93	
July	454	398	418	256	295	309	325	705	511	402	691	239	433	427	433	497	91	
August	552	490	338	316	371	508	337	710	618	440	839	313	456	432	463	519	96	
September	495	436	326	322	325	539	348	731	557	482	726	278	442	433	433	505	98	
October	474	427	324	321	329	507	341	728	523	509	669	246	441	435	439	504	94	
November	464	427	334	334	329	516	326	738	503	530	631	228	442	443	437	506	92	
December	475	458	338	402	352	567	300	768	491	538	600	238	445	445	442	509	93	
1974: January	511	487	351	427	378	620	300	762	534	544	678	245	464	448	468	536	95	
February	523	516	401	439	402	649	302	764	530	546	667	245	466	456	467	538	97	
March	500	500	343	451	391	595	302	764	497	548	615	226	469	470	464	541	92	
April	466	460	382	464	352	489	302	766	470	541	578	204	478	474	475	549	85	
May	447	458	415	415	363	451	315	780	435	505	535	184	475	481	468	547	82	
June	428	460	427	435	370	457	337	765	392	470	474	173	473	482	464	544	79	
July	458	481	397	417	412	473	319	762	432	466	546	186	481	486	473	553	83	
August	493	531	405	453	477	483	341	856	451	474	570	199	497	493	494	570	86	
September	483	530	405	464	474	495	348	892	431	494	511	220	502	496	500	575	84	
October	502	567	447	434	498	550	395	896	432	511	504	221	504	498	502	577	87	
November	485	544	454	425	488	554	295	912	422	519	476	230	507	510	500	580	84	
December	472	518	414	370	476	528	277	928	422	506	478	234	509	511	503	582	81	
1975: January	455	486	450	312	450	473	287	902	421	516	473	233	515	516	509	595	76	
February	439	460	450	275	417	460	285	922	416	512	468	228	511	520	502	591	74	
March	431	440	444	283	392	429	305	922	419	503	479	224	511	521	501	591	73	
April	445	453	465	299	398	432	319	924	436	500	523	209	527	522	524	607	73	
May	458	446	450	308	401	411	345	923	470	494	589	215	533	527	530	613	75	
June	466	447	512	329	395	356	373	922	485	489	615	225	541	532	539	621	75	
July	477	456	468	343	398	391	345	831	498	505	627	237	540	539	535	620	77	
August	483	471	428	367	428	446	285	863	494	528	605	244	543	540	539	623	78	
September	495	468	434	399	409	464	321	918	521	566	636	256	549	542	548	630	79	
October	486	452	432	421	392	453	298	917	520	593	628	246	543	543	538	624	78	
November	461	425	460	420	357	408	303	871	499	612	576	251	542	547	535	623	74	
December	463	422	498	419	361	390	288	869	505	630	583	249	545	547	538	626	74	
1976: January	464	430	493	426	369	389	291	875	498	618	577	243	553	550	550	640	73	
February	467	434	461	437	375	410	285	875	500	597	592	241	558	550	557	645	72	
March	463	437	465	445	377	401	312	875	489									

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹														
	Special group indexes										Food				
	All items ★	All items less shelter	All items less food	All items less medical care	Commodities				Commodities less food ²	Services		Total ⁴ ★	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables
					Total ² ★	Nondurables		Durables ²		Total ³ ★	Services less rent ³				
						Total	Non-durables less food								
1967=100															
1947	66.9	68.5	64.9	75.0	71.9	72.2	80.3	76.8	51.1	49.0	70.6	76.3	73.2	67.2	
1948	72.1	73.9	69.6	80.4	77.2	77.8	86.2	82.7	54.3	51.9	76.6	86.5	80.5	69.2	
1949	71.4	72.6	70.3	78.3	74.9	76.3	87.4	81.5	56.9	54.5	73.5	81.9	73.4	70.1	
1950	72.1	73.1	71.1	78.8	75.4	76.2	88.4	81.4	58.7	56.0	74.5	85.5	72.6	67.2	
1951	77.8	79.2	75.7	85.9	82.5	82.0	95.1	87.5	61.8	59.3	82.8	95.6	81.0	73.4	
1952	79.5	80.8	77.5	87.0	83.4	82.4	96.4	88.3	64.5	62.2	84.3	94.7	84.4	80.7	
1953	80.1	81.0	79.0	86.7	83.2	83.1	95.7	88.5	67.3	64.8	83.0	89.6	82.9	78.1	
1954	80.5	81.0	79.5	85.9	83.2	83.5	93.3	87.5	69.5	66.7	82.8	88.0	80.3	77.0	
1955	80.2	80.6	79.7	85.1	82.5	83.5	91.5	86.9	70.9	68.2	81.6	82.8	80.2	78.1	
1956	81.4	81.7	81.1	85.9	83.7	85.3	91.5	87.8	72.7	70.1	82.2	79.1	82.3	82.0	
1957	84.3	84.4	83.8	85.2	88.6	86.3	87.6	94.4	90.5	75.6	73.3	84.9	85.8	84.7	
1958	86.6	86.9	85.7	87.5	90.6	88.6	88.2	95.9	91.5	78.5	76.4	88.5	93.9	85.9	
1959	87.3	87.6	87.3	88.2	90.7	88.2	89.3	97.3	92.7	80.8	79.0	87.1	90.3	86.5	
1960	88.7	88.9	88.8	89.4	91.5	89.4	90.7	96.7	93.1	83.5	81.9	88.0	89.1	88.4	
1961	89.6	89.9	89.7	90.3	92.0	90.2	91.2	96.6	93.4	85.2	83.9	89.1	89.3	89.8	
1962	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.2	92.8	90.9	91.8	97.6	94.1	86.8	85.5	89.9	91.5	89.2	
1963	91.7	92.1	92.0	92.3	93.6	92.0	92.7	97.9	94.8	88.5	87.3	91.2	90.1	88.9	
1964	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.5	94.6	93.0	93.5	98.8	95.6	90.2	89.2	92.4	88.7	89.7	
1965	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.7	94.6	94.8	98.4	96.2	92.2	91.5	94.4	94.5	90.0	
1966	97.2	97.4	96.7	97.7	98.2	98.1	97.0	98.5	97.5	95.8	95.3	99.1	102.6	95.8	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968	104.2	104.1	104.4	104.1	103.7	103.9	104.1	103.1	103.7	105.2	105.7	103.6	102.2	103.3	
1969	109.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.9	108.8	107.0	108.1	112.5	113.8	108.9	110.8	106.7	
1970	116.3	114.4	116.7	116.1	113.5	114.0	113.1	111.8	112.5	121.6	123.7	114.9	116.5	111.8	
1971	121.3	119.3	122.1	120.9	117.4	117.7	117.0	116.5	116.8	128.4	130.8	118.4	116.9	115.3	
1972	125.3	122.9	125.8	124.9	120.9	121.7	119.8	118.9	119.4	133.3	135.9	123.5	128.0	117.1	
1973	133.1	131.1	130.7	132.9	129.9	132.8	124.8	121.9	123.5	139.1	141.8	141.4	160.4	127.9	
1974	147.7	146.1	143.7	147.7	145.5	151.0	140.9	130.6	136.6	152.1	156.0	161.7	163.9	151.9	
1975	161.2	159.1	157.1	160.9	158.4	163.2	151.7	145.5	149.1	166.6	171.9	175.4	178.0	156.6	
1976	170.5	168.3	167.5	169.7	165.2	169.2	158.3	154.3	156.6	180.4	186.8	180.8	179.4	169.3	
1973: January	127.7	125.3	127.5	127.3	123.4	124.7	120.9	119.9	120.5	135.7	138.3	128.6	136.1	119.1	
February	128.6	126.4	127.9	128.2	124.5	126.2	121.6	119.9	120.9	136.2	138.7	131.1	142.8	121.0	
March	129.8	127.8	128.4	129.5	126.1	128.3	122.4	120.2	121.5	136.6	139.2	134.5	152.7	121.5	
April	130.7	128.9	129.1	130.5	127.4	129.7	123.3	121.0	122.3	137.1	139.6	136.5	155.4	121.8	
May	131.5	129.7	129.7	131.3	128.3	130.7	124.0	121.8	123.0	137.6	140.1	137.9	155.6	123.2	
June	132.4	130.6	130.3	132.2	129.4	132.0	124.7	122.3	123.7	138.1	140.7	139.8	156.5	124.1	
July	132.7	131.0	130.4	132.5	129.7	132.4	124.4	122.4	123.5	138.4	141.0	140.9	157.8	124.1	
August	135.1	133.5	130.9	135.0	132.8	136.6	124.7	122.6	123.8	139.3	141.9	149.4	184.0	126.6	
September	135.5	133.6	131.8	135.4	132.8	136.5	125.5	122.6	124.3	140.6	143.4	148.3	180.2	130.3	
October	136.6	134.5	133.1	136.4	133.5	137.4	127.0	123.2	125.4	142.2	145.2	148.4	170.7	137.3	
November	137.6	135.6	134.0	137.5	134.7	138.9	128.5	123.3	126.3	143.0	146.1	150.0	167.4	141.2	
December	138.5	136.5	134.7	138.4	135.7	140.3	130.0	123.2	127.1	143.8	146.9	151.3	165.8	144.9	
1974: January	139.7	137.8	135.6	139.7	137.0	142.1	131.3	123.3	127.9	144.8	148.0	153.7	169.2	146.3	
February	141.5	139.8	136.8	141.5	139.3	145.2	133.5	123.4	129.2	145.8	149.1	157.6	174.2	149.3	
March	143.1	141.5	138.4	143.1	141.0	147.2	136.1	124.3	131.1	147.0	150.4	159.1	171.6	151.5	
April	143.9	142.3	139.6	143.9	141.8	147.8	137.7	125.6	132.6	147.9	151.4	158.6	164.4	153.7	
May	145.5	144.0	141.3	145.4	143.4	149.3	139.5	127.5	134.5	149.4	153.1	159.7	158.6	154.6	
June	146.9	145.4	142.9	146.8	144.8	150.4	141.0	129.7	136.2	150.9	154.7	160.3	155.1	153.8	
July	148.0	146.4	144.4	147.9	145.6	150.9	141.8	131.5	137.5	152.5	156.6	160.5	154.6	151.6	
August	149.9	148.3	146.1	149.7	147.6	153.0	143.7	133.2	139.3	154.2	158.4	162.8	162.1	150.7	
September	151.7	150.0	147.8	151.5	149.4	154.8	145.3	134.8	140.9	155.9	160.3	165.0	166.3	151.1	
October	153.0	151.2	149.1	152.8	150.7	155.8	146.1	136.8	142.2	157.3	161.9	166.1	163.7	151.7	
November	154.3	152.5	150.4	154.2	152.0	157.2	147.2	138.0	143.3	158.6	163.3	167.8	164.0	152.7	
December	155.4	153.5	151.3	155.3	153.0	158.3	147.7	138.8	143.9	160.1	164.8	169.7	163.5	155.3	
1975: January	156.1	154.1	151.9	156.0	153.4	158.7	147.2	139.3	143.9	161.3	166.2	170.9	163.5	155.2	
February	157.2	155.0	153.0	156.9	154.4	159.6	148.2	140.3	144.9	162.6	167.5	171.6	162.7	155.6	
March	157.8	155.6	153.9	157.5	155.0	159.7	148.8	142.1	146.0	163.2	168.3	171.3	161.8	155.4	
April	158.6	156.3	154.9	158.2	155.7	160.1	149.8	143.6	147.2	164.1	169.2	171.2	161.8	154.8	
May	159.3	157.0	155.6	158.9	156.5	160.8	150.5	144.8	148.1	164.5	169.6	171.8	168.2	153.6	
June	160.6	158.4	156.6	160.3	157.9	162.4	151.2	145.8	148.9	165.7	170.9	174.4	177.2	153.3	
July	162.3	160.3	157.6	162.0	160.1	165.0	152.2	146.9	149.9	166.6	171.9	178.6	187.7	153.4	
August	162.8	160.8	158.3	162.4	160.4	165.2	153.0	147.5	150.7	167.4	172.7	178.1	189.7	154.3	
September	163.6	161.6	159.5	163.2	160.8	165.4	153.8	148.2	151.4	169.1	174.6	177.8	190.3	156.3	
October	164.6	162.6	160.4	164.1	161.7	166.4	154.6	148.9	152.2	170.1	175.7	179.0	192.9	159.4	
November	165.6	163.4	161.5	165.2	162.2	167.1	155.1	149.2	152.6	172.0	177.7	179.8	191.4	162.8	
December	166.3	164.1	162.1	165.8	162.7	167.6	155.4	149.3	152.8	173.1	179.0	180.7	189.2	165.5	
1976: January	166.7	164.4	162.6	166.2	162.4	167.3	154.7	149.0	152.3	174.9	181.0	180.8	186.5	168.2	
February	167.1	164.9	163.4	166.5	162.3	167.2	155.2	149.3	152.7	176.1	182.2	180.0	183.0	168.5	
March	167.5	165.3	164.2	166.8	162.3	167.7	155.5	150.							

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹													
	Housing								Apparel and upkeep ⁶	Transportation				
	Total ★	Shelter			Fuel and utilities			Household furnishings and operation		Total ★	Private			Public
		Total ²	Rent	Home-ownership ³	Total ⁴	Fuel oil and coal ⁵	Gas and electricity				Total	New cars	Used cars	
1967 = 100														
1947	65.2		61.1			58.4	77.1		78.2	55.5	61.5	69.2		36.0
1948	69.8		65.1			68.6	79.1		83.3	61.8	68.2	75.6		40.7
1949	70.9		68.0			70.3	81.0		80.1	66.4	72.3	82.8		45.2
1950	72.8		70.4			72.7	81.2		79.0	68.2	72.5	83.4		48.9
1951	77.2		73.2			76.5	81.5		86.1	72.5	75.8	87.4		54.0
1952	78.7	75.3	76.2	74.4	82.1	78.0	82.6	91.1	85.3	77.3	80.8	94.9	95.0	57.5
1953	80.8	76.5	80.3	75.0	83.0	81.5	84.2	91.3	84.6	79.5	82.4	95.8	89.2	61.3
1954	81.7	78.2	83.2	76.3	83.5	81.2	85.3	90.9	84.5	78.3	80.3	94.3	75.9	65.5
1955	82.3	79.1	84.3	77.0	85.1	82.3	87.5	89.9	84.1	77.4	78.9	90.9	71.8	67.4
1956	83.6	80.4	85.9	78.3	87.3	85.9	88.4	89.9	85.8	78.8	80.1	93.5	69.1	70.0
1957	86.2	83.4	87.5	81.7	89.9	90.3	89.3	91.9	87.3	83.3	84.7	98.4	77.4	72.7
1958	87.7	85.1	89.1	83.5	91.7	89.7	92.4	92.3	87.5	86.0	87.4	101.5	80.2	76.1
1959	88.8	86.0	90.4	84.4	93.8	89.8	94.7	93.1	88.2	89.6	91.1	105.9	89.5	78.3
1960	90.2	87.8	91.7	86.3	95.9	89.2	98.6	93.8	89.6	89.6	90.6	104.5	83.6	81.0
1961	90.9	88.5	92.9	86.9	97.1	91.0	99.4	93.7	90.4	90.6	91.3	104.5	86.9	84.6
1962	91.7	89.6	94.0	87.9	97.3	91.5	99.4	93.8	90.9	92.5	93.0	104.1	94.8	87.4
1963	92.7	90.7	95.0	89.0	98.2	93.2	99.4	94.6	91.9	93.0	93.4	103.5	96.0	88.5
1964	93.8	92.2	95.9	90.8	98.4	92.7	99.4	95.0	92.7	94.3	94.7	103.2	100.1	90.1
1965	94.9	93.8	96.9	92.7	98.3	94.6	99.4	95.3	93.7	95.9	96.3	100.9	99.4	91.9
1966	97.2	96.8	98.2	96.3	98.8	97.0	99.6	97.0	96.1	97.2	97.5	99.1	97.0	95.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	104.8	102.4	105.7	101.3	103.1	100.9	104.4	105.4	103.2	103.0	102.8		104.6
1969	110.8	113.3	105.7	116.0	103.6	105.6	102.8	109.0	111.5	107.2	106.5	104.4	103.1	112.7
1970	118.9	123.6	110.1	128.5	107.6	110.1	107.3	113.4	116.1	112.7	111.1	107.6	104.3	128.5
1971	124.3	128.8	115.2	133.7	115.1	117.5	114.7	118.1	119.8	118.6	116.6	112.0	110.2	137.7
1972	129.2	134.5	119.2	140.1	120.1	118.5	120.5	121.0	122.3	119.9	117.5	111.0	110.5	143.4
1973	135.0	140.7	124.3	146.7	126.9	136.0	126.4	124.9	126.8	123.8	121.5	111.1	117.6	144.8
1974	150.6	154.4	130.6	163.2	150.2	214.6	145.8	140.5	136.2	137.7	136.6	117.5	122.6	148.0
1975	166.8	169.7	137.3	181.7	167.8	235.3	169.6	158.1	142.3	150.6	149.8	127.6	146.4	158.6
1976	177.2	179.0	144.7	191.7	182.7	250.8	189.0	168.5	147.6	165.5	164.6	135.7	167.9	174.2
1973: January	131.5	137.0	121.8	142.6	122.8	120.7	124.1	122.2	123.0	121.0	118.5	111.1	112.8	144.3
February	132.0	137.4	122.3	142.9	124.1	127.2	124.5	122.6	123.6	121.1	118.7	111.0	112.4	144.3
March	132.4	137.7	122.8	143.2	124.6	127.8	125.0	123.0	124.8	121.5	119.1	110.8	113.7	144.5
April	132.8	138.1	123.2	143.6	125.1	128.3	125.5	123.6	125.8	122.6	120.3	111.1	117.3	143.9
May	133.3	138.7	123.7	144.2	125.4	129.3	125.7	123.9	126.7	123.5	121.3	111.1	120.6	143.9
June	133.9	139.4	124.0	145.0	125.6	131.6	125.4	124.7	126.8	124.6	122.4	111.0	122.3	144.9
July	134.2	139.7	124.4	145.2	125.7	131.7	125.5	125.0	125.8	124.8	122.6	110.9	122.7	144.9
August	135.2	141.1	125.0	147.0	126.3	132.8	125.8	125.3	126.5	124.5	122.3	110.6	121.3	144.9
September	136.6	142.9	125.4	149.2	126.8	133.6	126.5	126.1	128.3	123.9	121.6	109.1	120.3	145.5
October	138.1	144.7	125.9	151.5	126.6	141.1	127.4	126.7	129.6	125.0	122.9	111.9	118.5	145.2
November	139.4	145.6	126.3	152.6	132.1	155.6	129.8	127.5	130.5	125.8	123.8	112.2	116.1	144.6
December	140.6	146.4	126.9	153.6	135.9	172.8	131.0	128.0	130.5	126.7	124.6	112.0	112.6	146.5
1974: January	142.2	147.5	.7	154.8	140.8	194.6	134.3	129.0	128.8	128.1	126.2	112.9	107.0	146.0
February	143.5	148.4	.4	155.8	143.5	202.0	137.3	130.1	130.4	129.3	127.5	112.7	103.0	146.2
March	144.9	149.5	.7	157.2	144.9	201.5	140.0	132.6	132.2	130.4	130.4	112.8	102.2	146.6
April	146.1	150.3	9.2	158.2	146.9	206.5	141.9	134.0	133.6	133.7	132.4	113.3	107.0	146.3
May	147.6	151.4	.6	159.4	148.6	211.0	143.9	137.0	135.0	136.3	135.3	114.6	114.4	146.3
June	149.2	152.9	130.2	161.2	149.4	214.2	144.5	139.2	135.7	138.8	137.7	116.4	122.2	148.6
July	150.9	154.5	130.6	163.2	150.9	218.5	146.2	141.4	135.3	140.6	139.7	118.0	127.9	148.6
August	152.9	156.2	131.2	165.4	152.6	220.9	148.5	143.9	138.1	141.3	140.5	118.1	132.0	148.7
September	154.9	158.2	131.8	167.9	154.0	222.7	150.2	146.6	139.9	142.2	141.4	118.4	135.7	148.8
October	156.7	160.0	132.5	170.1	155.2	225.5	151.5	149.0	141.1	142.9	142.3	123.7	139.4	148.8
November	158.3	161.3	133.1	171.7	157.1	229.2	154.0	151.0	142.4	143.4	142.7	124.5	141.6	149.5
December	159.9	163.1	133.7	174.0	158.4	228.8	156.7	152.3	141.9	143.5	142.5	124.9	138.4	152.0
1975: January	161.3	164.4	134.5	175.6	160.5	228.9	160.2	153.2	139.4	143.2	142.2	123.4	134.9	152.2
February	162.8	165.9	135.1	177.3	162.2	229.5	162.7	154.7	140.2	143.5	142.5	124.5	133.5	152.3
March	163.6	166.6	135.5	178.2	163.0	228.3	164.0	155.6	140.9	144.8	144.0	127.3	135.3	152.3
April	164.7	167.6	135.9	179.4	164.6	229.0	166.3	156.8	141.3	146.2	145.5	127.5	138.1	152.4
May	165.3	168.2	136.4	180.1	165.5	230.2	167.3	157.4	141.8	147.4	146.8	126.8	142.2	152.5
June	166.4	169.4	136.9	181.4	166.9	230.6	169.4	158.1	141.4	149.8	149.3	127.0	147.5	154.1
July	167.1	170.2	137.3	182.3	168.0	234.1	170.4	158.3	141.1	152.6	152.3	126.6	153.2	155.0
August	167.7	170.7	138.0	182.8	168.9	235.7	171.2	158.8	142.3	153.6	153.4	126.8	156.1	155.0
September	168.9	171.6	138.4	183.9	170.9	238.7	174.0	160.1	143.5	155.4	153.9	126.5	156.6	169.5
October	169.8	172.5	139.3	184.8	172.0	243.3	174.2	160.9	144.6	156.1	154.8	129.9	156.5	168.8
November	171.3	174.1	139.9	186.8	174.4	246.5	176.8	161.6	145.5	157.4	156.1	131.3	153.7	168.9
December	172.2	175.0	140.6	187.8	176.1	248.7	179.0	162.0	145.2	157.6	156.2	134.0	149.6	170.1
1976: January	173.2	175.9	141.2	188.8	176.3	248.9	179.5	163.7	143.3	158.1	156.8	134.2	144.6	170.2
February	173.8	176.0	142.1	188.6	177.9	249.4	181.9	165.2	144.0	158.5	157.2	134.3	144.9	170.4
March	174.5	176.3	142.7	188.7	178.9	247.6	183.7	166.6	145.0	159.8	158.5	134.5	150.9	172.3
April	174.9	176.6	143.2	188.9	179.3	246.6								

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹															
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation ³										
	Health and recreation				All items, percent change from previous month	Commodities	Commodities less food	Food		Fuel and utilities		Apparel and upkeep	Transportation			Services
	Total ²	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation				Total	Food at home	Total	Fuel oil and coal		Total	Total	New cars	
	★					★			★		★		★			
1967 = 100																
1947		48.1	66.0	68.7												
1948		51.1	68.5	72.2												
1949		52.7	68.3	74.9												
1950		53.7	68.3	74.4												
1951		56.3	74.7	76.6												
1952	71.6	59.3	75.6	76.9												
1953	72.5	61.4	76.3	77.7												
1954	73.3	63.4	76.6	76.9												
1955	73.8	64.8	77.9	76.7												
1956	75.6	67.2	81.1	77.8												
1957	78.4	69.9	84.1	80.7												
1958	81.0	73.2	86.9	83.9												
1959	83.0	76.4	88.7	85.3												
1960	85.1	79.1	90.1	87.3												
1961	86.7	81.4	90.6	89.3												
1962	88.4	83.5	92.2	91.3												
1963	90.0	85.6	93.4	92.8												
1964	91.8	87.3	94.5	95.0												
1965	93.4	89.5	95.2	95.9												
1966	96.1	93.4	97.1	97.5												
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0												
1968	105.0	106.1	104.2	104.7												
1969	110.3	113.4	109.3	108.7												
1970	116.2	120.6	113.2	113.4												
1971	122.2	128.4	116.8	119.3												
1972	126.1	132.5	119.8	122.8												
1973	130.2	137.7	125.2	125.9												
1974	140.3	150.5	137.3	133.8												
1975	153.5	168.6	150.7	144.4												
1976	163.3	184.7	160.5	151.2												
1973: January	127.8	134.9	121.8	124.1	0.6	123.8	121.0	128.9	127.5	122.7	120.3	124.1	121.5	119.0	109.8	135.5
February	128.1	135.3	122.4	124.3	.7	124.8	121.5	131.0	129.9	123.5	126.3	124.4	121.9	119.7	110.2	136.0
March	128.6	135.8	123.1	124.5	.9	126.3	121.9	134.3	133.9	123.9	126.2	125.2	122.2	119.9	110.4	136.6
April	129.2	136.2	123.8	125.2	.8	127.5	122.5	136.6	136.4	124.5	127.4	125.9	123.0	120.7	110.9	137.1
May	129.6	136.6	124.4	125.6	.5	128.3	122.9	138.3	138.1	125.0	129.0	126.4	123.3	121.0	111.1	137.8
June	130.0	137.0	124.9	125.9	.6	129.1	123.4	139.8	139.7	125.9	132.1	126.8	123.9	121.6	111.1	138.3
July	130.3	137.3	125.3	126.2	.2	129.3	123.5	140.0	139.8	126.1	132.9	126.9	123.9	121.6	111.4	138.6
August	130.5	137.6	125.7	126.1	1.7	132.5	123.9	148.5	150.1	126.7	133.6	127.3	123.9	121.6	111.9	139.4
September	131.1	138.3	126.3	126.8	.4	132.5	124.1	148.2	149.0	127.3	134.3	127.8	123.8	121.6	111.7	140.7
October	132.1	140.6	127.3	127.2	.7	133.3	124.9	148.9	149.2	129.4	141.8	128.4	124.7	122.5	111.4	142.2
November	132.6	140.9	128.1	127.5	.8	134.6	125.9	150.7	151.0	132.4	155.4	128.9	125.7	123.7	111.5	143.0
December	133.0	141.4	129.2	127.6	.7	135.7	127.0	151.9	152.2	135.9	173.3	129.5	127.0	125.0	111.3	143.7
1974: January	113.7	142.2	129.8	128.3	1.0	137.4	128.5	154.0	154.7	140.2	191.2	130.0	128.7	126.9	111.7	144.6
February	134.5	143.4	130.8	128.9	1.2	139.5	129.9	157.3	158.4	142.2	197.0	131.3	130.3	128.7	112.0	145.6
March	135.4	144.8	131.8	129.5	1.1	141.1	131.6	158.8	160.2	143.8	197.4	132.6	132.8	131.3	112.5	146.9
April	136.3	145.6	133.1	130.4	.6	141.8	132.8	158.6	159.4	145.8	203.6	133.7	134.3	133.0	113.1	148.0
May	137.7	147.2	134.9	132.0	1.1	143.4	134.4	160.1	160.9	148.0	209.4	134.7	136.2	135.0	114.7	149.7
June	139.4	149.4	136.5	133.5	.9	144.5	136.0	160.3	160.6	149.4	214.6	135.8	137.9	136.7	116.6	151.2
July	141.0	151.4	137.8	134.6	.7	145.2	137.4	159.8	159.6	151.5	221.1	136.5	139.4	138.3	118.5	152.9
August	142.6	153.7	139.3	135.2	1.3	147.3	139.2	162.1	162.2	153.6	226.3	138.8	140.4	139.5	119.3	154.5
September	144.0	155.2	141.2	137.0	1.1	149.1	140.5	165.1	165.7	155.4	229.2	139.2	141.9	141.1	120.9	155.9
October	145.2	156.3	143.0	137.8	.9	150.4	141.6	166.6	167.2	156.8	230.6	139.7	142.3	141.7	123.0	157.2
November	146.3	157.5	144.2	138.8	.9	151.8	142.8	168.4	169.1	157.6	230.6	140.5	143.1	142.4	123.6	158.4
December	147.5	159.0	145.3	139.8	.8	152.9	143.7	170.0	170.7	158.5	227.8	140.7	143.8	143.0	123.9	159.7
1975: January	148.9	161.0	146.5	141.0	.8	153.9	144.7	171.1	171.7	159.8	224.5	140.9	144.2	143.3	122.3	161.1
February	150.2	163.0	147.8	141.8	.6	154.7	145.8	171.2	171.2	160.7	223.3	141.3	144.9	144.1	123.9	162.3
March	151.1	164.6	148.9	142.0	.4	155.2	146.7	171.0	170.9	161.7	223.4	141.4	145.9	145.2	127.0	163.1
April	152.1	165.8	149.5	143.5	.5	155.8	147.5	171.3	171.0	163.3	225.6	141.5	147.0	146.3	127.3	164.2
May	152.6	166.8	149.9	143.8	.4	156.6	148.0	172.5	172.4	164.7	228.4	141.6	147.4	146.5	127.0	164.9
June	153.2	168.1	150.3	144.1	.8	157.8	148.6	174.6	174.9	166.9	231.1	141.6	148.9	148.2	127.3	166.1
July	154.0	169.8	151.2	144.4	.9	159.6	149.8	177.8	178.7	168.8	237.0	142.4	151.2	150.7	127.2	167.0
August	154.6	170.9	151.4	144.7	.3	160.0	150.5	177.5	178.0	170.1	241.8	142.9	152.5	152.2	128.1	167.7
September	155.4	172.2	152.1	146.0	.4	160.4	151.0	177.9	178.3	172.5	246.2	142.8	154.9	153.3	129.1	169.0
October	156.3	173.5	152.9	146.6	.6	161.3	151.6	179.5	180.0	173.8	249.1	143.1	155.4	154.1	129.1	170.0
November	156.5	173.3	153.6	147.0	.5	161.9	152.0	180.3	180.7	175.1	248.1	143.5	157.0	155.7	130.2	171.6
December	157.5	174.7	154.6	147.5	.5	162.5	152.6	181.0	181.4	176.3	247.5	143.9	158.0	156.8	132.8	172.7
1976: January	158.6	176.6	155.7	148.2	.6	163.0	153.2	181.1	181.1	175.6	244.3	144.9	159.3	158.2	133.1	174.6
February	159.7	178.8	157.0	148.5	.1	162.7	153.7	179.5	178.8	176.4	243.8	145.2	160.1	159.1	133.8	175.8
March	160.6	180.6	157.4	149.0	.2	162.6	154.1	178.5	177.3	177.8	244.7	145.6	161.1	159.9	134.3	177.1
April	161.4	181.6	158.3	149.5	.4	163.3	154.6	179.4	178.3	178.4	245.3	146.0	162.2	161.0	134.2	177.9
May	162.1	182.6	158.9	150.3	.7	164.4	155.6	180.8	179.6	179.8	246.5	146.6	163.6	162.3	134.8	178.9
June	162.8	183.7	159.8	150.9	.4	165.0	156.2	181.2	179.9	181.9	249.3	147.1	164.8	163.8	134.8	179.9
July	163.7	185.5	160.5	151.2	.5	165.5	156.9	181.4	179.9	183.3	251.2	147.8	166.0	165.0	135.1	181.1
August	164.4	186.8	161.6	151.4	.5	166.2	157.8	181.8	180.2	184.9	254.2	148.7	167.3	166.5	135.9	182.2
September	165.3	187.9	162.8</													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 231 and 232.

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES													
	Spot market price indexes, basic commodities ¹			Wholesale price index ²										
	22 Commodities	9 Foodstuffs	13 Raw industrials	All Commodities	By stage of processing						By durability of product			
					Crude materials for further processing	Inter-mediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods			Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Manufactures		
							Total ³	Consumer finished goods	Producer finished goods			Total	Durable manufactures	Non-durable manufactures
★			★								★			
1967 = 100														
1947				76.5	101.2	72.4	74.0	80.5	55.4	59.9	89.2	72.2	59.3	86.0
1948				82.8	110.9	75.3	79.9	86.5	60.4	66.1	95.5	78.2	65.3	91.8
1949				78.7	96.0	75.2	77.6	82.5	63.4	67.5	87.2	75.6	67.3	84.3
1950	116.4	113.4	119.0	81.8	104.6	78.6	79.0	83.9	64.9	70.2	90.6	78.4	69.6	87.7
1951	142.0	130.0	151.1	91.1	120.1	88.1	86.5	91.8	71.2	77.0	101.8	87.0	76.3	98.4
1952	114.5	117.2	112.7	88.6	110.3	85.5	86.0	90.7	72.4	77.3	97.1	85.1	76.7	93.8
1953	103.9	115.5	96.5	87.4	101.9	86.0	85.1	89.1	73.5	78.8	93.9	85.0	78.4	91.9
1954	106.6	124.1	96.0	87.6	101.0	86.5	85.3	89.1	74.5	79.6	93.7	85.6	79.4	92.2
1955	105.7	105.7	106.0	87.8	97.1	88.1	85.5	88.5	76.7	82.8	91.8	86.6	82.2	91.2
1956	106.4	102.3	109.3	90.7	97.6	92.0	87.9	89.8	82.4	88.3	92.6	90.0	87.5	92.4
1957	103.6	106.2	101.8	93.3	99.8	94.1	91.1	92.4	87.6	91.2	94.9	92.8	90.9	94.7
1958	101.2	111.4	94.7	94.6	102.0	94.3	93.2	94.4	89.7	92.1	96.5	93.8	92.1	95.4
1959	101.3	99.5	102.7	94.8	99.4	95.6	93.0	93.6	91.5	94.2	95.1	94.6	94.0	94.8
1960	99.4	96.4	101.5	94.9	97.0	95.6	93.7	94.5	91.6	94.1	95.4	94.7	94.1	95.2
1961	99.7	97.5	101.2	94.5	96.5	95.0	93.7	94.3	91.8	93.7	95.1	94.4	93.6	95.0
1962	96.1	95.4	96.7	94.8	97.5	94.9	94.0	94.6	92.2	93.4	95.6	94.5	93.5	95.1
1963	95.8	97.1	94.8	94.5	95.4	95.2	93.7	94.2	92.4	93.4	95.1	94.3	93.6	94.8
1964	99.7	93.8	104.2	94.7	94.5	95.5	94.1	94.3	93.3	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.7
1965	106.8	97.0	114.1	96.6	99.3	96.8	95.7	96.1	94.4	95.9	96.9	96.3	95.8	96.8
1966	111.7	107.6	114.7	99.8	105.7	99.2	98.8	99.4	96.8	98.1	100.9	99.0	97.9	100.0
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	97.7	98.0	97.4	102.5	101.6	102.3	102.9	102.7	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.6	103.5	101.5
1969	110.3	108.9	111.4	106.5	108.4	105.8	106.6	106.6	106.8	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.7	104.6
1970	113.4	112.6	113.8	110.4	112.3	109.9	110.3	110.0	112.0	112.4	108.9	110.2	112.0	108.2
1971	108.0	109.3	107.1	113.9	115.0	114.0	113.5	112.7	116.6	117.0	111.7	113.8	117.0	110.5
1972	120.0	115.0	123.0	119.1	127.6	118.7	117.2	116.6	119.5	121.1	117.6	117.9	121.1	114.7
1973	173.8	175.2	173.1	134.7	173.9	131.6	127.9	129.2	123.5	127.9	139.9	129.2	127.4	131.0
1974	227.9	243.2	219.0	160.1	196.1	162.9	147.5	149.3	141.0	150.1	167.6	154.1	148.6	159.5
1975	198.2	227.3	180.4	174.9	196.9	180.0	163.4	163.6	162.5	165.8	181.7	171.1	165.6	176.6
1976	201.0	201.6	200.6	183.0	205.1	189.3	170.3	169.0	173.2	176.0	188.0	179.0	175.6	182.1
1973: January	134.4	127.5	139.3	124.5	143.3	123.1	121.0	121.2	120.6	122.7	125.9	121.6	122.6	120.6
February	143.0	136.6	147.5	126.9	151.3	125.1	122.5	122.9	121.2	123.9	129.2	123.6	123.7	123.4
March	149.9	142.3	155.3	129.8	159.0	127.4	124.7	125.7	121.7	125.6	133.0	125.7	125.4	126.0
April	152.9	145.4	158.2	130.5	158.8	128.4	125.4	126.3	122.3	127.0	133.2	126.4	126.7	126.1
May	161.1	158.6	162.9	133.2	167.7	131.3	126.2	127.1	123.1	128.0	137.1	128.3	127.7	129.0
June	171.2	172.8	170.1	136.0	177.5	134.0	127.4	128.6	123.4	128.2	141.9	130.1	127.8	132.4
July	181.9	187.2	178.1	134.3	170.9	131.7	127.7	128.9	123.5	128.0	139.1	129.1	127.6	130.7
August	207.8	236.6	189.8	142.1	207.5	135.8	131.9	134.2	123.9	128.5	152.3	133.4	128.0	138.8
September	194.9	208.0	186.3	139.7	197.1	133.7	131.2	133.2	124.2	128.9	147.8	131.8	128.3	135.3
October	192.0	197.7	188.1	138.7	185.7	134.3	131.2	133.0	125.1	129.7	145.5	132.0	129.0	135.0
November	192.1	191.5	192.4	139.2	182.7	135.4	132.0	133.8	125.7	131.1	145.4	132.8	130.1	135.5
December	204.3	197.7	208.9	141.8	186.4	138.5	133.6	135.5	126.7	132.7	148.6	135.1	131.6	138.6
1974: January	213.3	209.4	215.9	146.6	201.3	142.0	137.4	139.9	128.3	134.8	155.5	138.6	133.8	143.4
February	232.0	231.9	232.0	149.5	205.6	144.6	140.1	143.2	129.3	136.5	159.3	140.9	135.0	146.8
March	233.0	226.8	237.2	151.4	200.6	149.1	141.0	143.8	130.9	139.8	160.1	143.6	137.9	149.4
April	230.8	220.1	238.4	152.7	192.9	152.8	142.1	144.7	132.4	143.4	159.7	146.0	141.1	150.9
May	221.6	215.1	226.2	155.0	186.5	157.6	143.8	146.0	135.9	147.3	160.8	149.3	145.6	153.1
June	224.4	219.7	227.5	155.7	178.5	160.9	144.0	145.4	138.7	150.0	160.1	151.5	148.4	154.5
July	236.9	250.0	228.2	161.7	194.5	166.3	148.1	149.9	141.5	153.5	168.0	156.4	151.7	161.1
August	240.8	266.9	224.2	167.4	203.5	174.0	150.6	152.1	145.2	156.4	175.6	161.8	154.8	168.8
September	230.5	255.2	214.7	167.2	196.8	173.8	152.1	153.2	148.0	158.0	174.1	162.4	156.6	168.2
October	231.5	276.9	204.4	170.2	200.3	176.8	155.2	156.0	151.9	159.0	178.1	165.2	158.6	171.8
November	227.8	282.0	196.4	171.9	198.2	178.6	157.7	158.6	154.1	160.7	180.4	166.2	159.6	172.9
December	213.1	264.4	183.4	171.5	193.9	178.4	158.0	158.7	155.3	160.8	179.5	166.9	160.3	173.4
1975: January	205.1	247.2	180.1	171.8	189.3	179.1	159.3	159.8	157.4	162.4	179.0	168.2	162.0	174.4
February	201.9	236.1	181.1	171.3	185.8	178.8	159.3	159.4	158.3	163.6	177.1	168.0	163.2	172.8
March	198.6	224.5	182.3	170.4	182.4	178.1	158.9	158.5	159.7	164.1	175.2	167.8	163.7	171.9
April	201.2	224.6	186.4	172.1	189.4	179.0	160.0	159.7	160.7	164.8	177.6	168.7	164.4	173.1
May	194.5	210.3	184.2	173.2	196.7	178.4	161.2	161.1	161.2	165.3	179.1	169.5	164.9	174.1
June	187.2	209.4	173.2	173.7	197.1	178.4	162.5	162.6	161.7	165.2	180.2	170.1	165.1	175.1
July	195.5	236.0	171.5	175.7	203.0	179.3	164.5	165.0	162.4	165.1	183.6	171.4	165.2	177.6
August	205.6	249.8	179.6	176.7	204.1	180.9	164.9	165.3	163.0	165.7	184.9	172.3	165.7	179.1
September	206.3	242.8	184.2	177.7	207.5	181.0	166.2	166.7	164.0	166.5	186.1	173.0	166.2	179.9
October	201.4	233.2	181.9	178.9	206.8	182.2	168.0	168.3	166.5	168.2	186.9	174.5	168.2	181.0
November	191.7	210.1	179.8	178.2	199.8	182.3	168.0	168.1	167.4	168.8	185.3	174.4	168.8	180.1
December	189.7	203.3	180.6	178.7	201.3	182.6	168.5	168.5	168.0	169.4	185.8	174.7	169.4	180.1
1976: January	190.4	200.5	183.6	179.4	201.2	183.8	168.8	168.4	169.5	170.9	185.8	175.4	170.7	180.1
February	193.2	202.9	186.6	179.4	199.3	184.6	168.2	167.4	170.0	171.8</				

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹														
	Farm products						Foods and feeds, processed ⁵						Industrial commodities ⁹		
	Farm products, processed foods and feeds ²	Total ³	Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried	Grains	Live poultry ⁴	Livestock ⁴	Total ³	Beverages and beverage materials ⁶	Cereal and bakery products	Dairy products ⁷	Fruits and vegetables, processed ⁸	Meats, poultry, and fish	Total	Chemicals and allied products	
														Total ³	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products ¹⁰
★	★	★													
1967 = 100															
1947	94.3	109.4	91.3	149.8	214.5	106.7	82.9	68.3	72.8	69.8	87.1	90.9	70.8	93.7	84.7
1948	101.5	117.5	95.0	141.8	246.9	120.4	88.7	71.3	74.0	77.9	86.8	105.7	76.9	95.9	88.8
1949	89.6	101.6	92.0	113.9	202.6	100.9	80.6	72.6	70.3	70.2	86.3	92.3	75.3	87.6	91.7
1950	93.9	106.7	84.7	121.3	185.7	110.2	83.4	78.4	71.6	68.9	86.6	97.7	78.0	88.9	89.4
1951	106.9	124.2	90.3	134.2	204.2	131.1	92.7	83.6	77.4	78.3	91.5	112.4	86.1	101.7	94.9
1952	102.7	117.2	111.6	132.6	194.6	113.8	91.6	85.3	77.4	82.5	91.0	104.2	84.1	96.5	96.8
1953	96.0	106.2	93.1	121.8	192.9	96.7	87.4	86.8	79.2	80.3	90.8	89.5	84.8	97.7	96.5
1954	95.7	104.7	92.0	123.6	156.9	95.4	88.9	96.6	82.4	77.1	90.7	88.5	85.0	98.9	97.1
1955	91.2	98.2	96.6	117.6	166.9	81.9	85.0	93.1	84.1	77.1	91.5	81.6	86.9	98.5	96.5
1956	90.6	96.9	96.7	117.6	137.1	78.8	84.9	95.3	83.3	78.9	93.7	78.6	90.8	99.1	94.9
1957	93.7	99.5	96.2	113.6	127.4	90.9	87.4	95.4	84.6	81.1	90.1	88.5	93.3	101.2	95.2
1958	98.1	103.9	103.9	107.4	125.0	107.3	91.8	93.3	85.3	81.9	95.1	102.8	93.6	102.0	97.2
1959	93.5	97.5	95.3	104.4	113.9	98.5	89.4	93.0	86.3	83.1	94.6	94.5	95.3	101.6	97.3
1960	93.7	97.2	99.0	102.2	121.6	94.5	89.5	92.8	88.1	86.1	92.8	93.1	95.3	101.8	98.5
1961	93.7	96.3	92.2	103.7	101.1	92.8	91.0	92.6	89.8	88.2	94.9	90.9	94.8	100.7	98.8
1962	94.7	98.0	96.2	107.2	104.2	96.5	91.9	93.0	91.9	87.7	91.4	94.4	94.8	99.1	98.4
1963	93.8	96.0	94.6	110.5	103.4	88.3	92.5	94.7	91.6	88.2	96.9	88.9	94.7	97.9	96.7
1964	93.2	94.6	101.6	102.1	100.1	84.1	92.3	99.7	92.1	88.4	97.8	86.5	95.2	98.3	96.1
1965	97.1	98.7	100.2	97.2	105.5	99.4	95.5	99.2	93.1	89.0	95.2	96.2	96.4	99.0	98.3
1966	103.5	105.9	100.9	105.5	111.6	108.8	101.2	99.3	98.5	97.2	97.8	105.0	98.5	99.4	99.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	102.5	106.6	88.8	103.7	103.7	102.2	102.8	100.9	104.8	106.5	103.1	102.5	99.8	96.1
1969	108.0	109.1	110.0	90.3	112.8	117.0	107.3	106.0	102.7	108.2	108.1	113.8	106.0	99.9	86.7
1970	111.7	111.0	111.6	98.8	99.5	116.7	112.1	113.0	107.7	111.2	110.6	115.8	110.0	102.2	88.5
1971	113.8	112.9	120.1	100.9	100.3	118.3	114.3	115.8	111.4	115.4	114.3	116.0	114.0	104.2	92.2
1972	122.4	125.0	127.6	102.9	104.0	142.5	120.8	118.0	114.7	118.6	119.7	130.0	117.9	104.2	91.7
1973	159.1	176.3	168.1	183.6	179.5	190.4	148.1	121.7	134.4	131.1	129.6	167.5	125.9	110.0	96.6
1974	177.4	187.7	192.3	257.9	157.4	170.6	170.9	140.7	171.2	146.4	154.6	163.5	153.8	146.8	137.7
1975	184.2	186.7	183.7	223.9	189.8	187.9	182.6	162.4	178.0	155.8	169.8	191.0	171.5	181.3	203.6
1976	183.1	191.0	178.4	205.9	166.9	173.3	178.0	173.5	172.1	168.5	170.2	181.6	182.4	187.2	188.3
1973: January	137.0	144.2	151.2	135.6	127.9	159.4	132.4	119.8	121.0	123.8	125.3	145.2	120.0	105.1	93.0
February	142.4	150.9	146.9	128.2	137.0	177.8	137.0	120.0	120.8	124.0	125.9	153.1	121.3	105.6	93.1
March	149.0	160.9	158.5	126.1	164.8	194.4	141.4	120.8	121.3	126.8	126.2	165.1	122.8	106.7	93.6
April	147.9	160.6	176.0	130.9	185.8	184.1	139.8	121.4	123.7	127.2	126.6	163.2	124.2	107.7	94.5
May	154.9	170.4	186.0	149.9	180.3	188.7	145.0	121.9	124.3	126.5	127.2	162.5	125.3	109.3	94.7
June	163.8	182.3	197.5	178.6	184.5	193.8	151.8	121.4	125.9	127.5	127.9	164.9	126.0	110.4	95.0
July	156.9	173.3	187.8	157.2	189.5	199.3	146.5	121.1	125.5	127.1	127.7	169.7	126.1	110.8	96.7
August	184.5	213.3	162.2	266.4	269.7	243.3	166.2	121.2	136.2	131.3	129.3	198.3	126.7	111.0	95.9
September	173.5	200.4	149.0	231.5	226.5	207.4	156.3	121.6	147.7	137.2	130.0	187.3	127.4	111.5	95.9
October	166.8	188.4	162.1	229.0	189.2	185.5	153.1	123.0	150.5	139.6	135.0	170.2	128.5	112.7	95.9
November	164.4	184.0	168.2	220.8	154.4	180.0	151.9	123.8	156.2	139.9	136.3	165.0	130.1	113.5	104.9
December	168.0	187.2	171.6	248.7	144.5	171.0	155.7	124.4	160.1	142.3	137.8	164.9	132.2	115.6	106.1
1974: January	177.8	202.6	184.5	270.8	143.2	197.3	162.1	125.6	166.3	145.1	139.3	177.8	135.3	118.2	112.3
February	180.6	205.6	214.5	278.1	179.8	195.1	164.7	126.0	169.5	147.6	140.7	179.7	138.2	120.2	113.1
March	176.2	197.0	210.6	263.0	166.1	181.1	163.0	129.3	172.3	151.2	141.2	165.5	142.4	127.3	118.1
April	169.6	186.2	226.9	213.0	146.0	169.0	159.1	132.3	167.1	154.1	142.8	157.6	146.6	132.3	118.2
May	167.4	180.8	236.8	210.4	146.9	159.1	158.9	134.5	167.1	146.9	145.2	153.4	150.5	137.0	118.3
June	161.7	168.6	204.4	224.3	132.8	137.8	157.4	138.4	166.0	142.9	148.3	141.8	153.6	142.8	120.2
July	172.7	180.8	186.9	247.1	148.1	173.6	167.6	143.6	168.9	141.7	157.7	167.2	157.8	148.4	131.0
August	183.4	189.2	162.6	277.7	149.8	184.6	179.7	146.2	169.3	142.4	162.7	169.7	161.6	158.5	142.0
September	179.1	182.7	163.2	259.3	173.4	168.6	176.8	147.8	169.7	144.8	165.6	165.5	162.9	161.7	145.3
October	185.1	187.5	166.2	291.2	157.0	164.9	183.5	152.6	176.2	146.4	170.0	163.0	164.8	168.5	170.4
November	189.0	187.8	186.9	283.5	178.8	156.4	189.7	154.2	179.7	146.8	171.1	160.5	165.8	172.9	181.1
December	186.5	183.7	163.7	276.0	167.3	159.5	188.2	158.2	181.9	146.7	170.1	160.6	166.1	174.0	182.2
1975: January	183.8	179.7	174.9	255.4	173.6	156.0	186.4	162.6	182.3	148.3	171.2	165.6	167.5	176.0	190.1
February	179.5	174.6	169.0	242.8	176.7	152.0	182.6	162.2	183.6	148.5	170.9	164.6	168.4	178.1	192.9
March	174.9	171.1	163.8	223.5	170.1	155.4	177.3	162.2	181.9	148.6	169.5	163.7	168.9	181.8	211.6
April	178.8	177.7	183.4	218.5	168.3	173.5	179.4	161.7	179.1	148.9	170.8	174.4	169.7	182.4	212.5
May	181.2	184.5	183.1	213.0	177.6	179.9	179.0	161.0	176.2	149.6	171.0	190.7	170.3	182.1	212.1
June	182.3	186.2	206.7	203.3	190.6	202.4	179.7	160.4	174.4	150.5	170.9	199.6	170.7	181.2	211.0
July	188.2	193.7	208.6	219.3	219.1	211.3	184.6	159.4	176.7	153.2	169.4	209.7	171.2	181.4	210.3
August	189.0	193.2	179.6	237.8	202.4	203.0	186.3	161.6	175.8	156.3	168.6	204.5	172.2	182.1	206.5
September	190.4	197.1	182.6	232.9	203.9	209.9	186.1	162.5	177.0	160.8	168.4	209.8	173.1	182.2	201.2
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COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹																		
Industrial commodities ²																		
YEAR AND MONTH	Chemicals and allied products				Fuels and related products, and power					Furniture and household durables				Hides, skins, leather, and related products				
	Chemicals, industrial	Drugs and pharmaceuticals ³	Fats and oils, inedible	Prepared paint	Total ⁴	Coal	Electric power ⁵	Gas fuels ⁵	Petroleum products, refined	Total ⁴	Appliances, household	Furniture, household	Home electronic equipment ⁶	Total ⁴	Footwear	Hides and skins	Leather	
	1967 = 100																	
1947	82.1	119.8	260.6	70.6	76.9	69.1			74.2	77.0	102.5	68.7	124.2	83.3	63.3	170.8	97.8	
1948	87.2	114.9	236.8	71.8	90.5	83.3			92.8	81.6	107.5	74.0	129.2	84.2	67.6	159.8	93.2	
1949	79.9	106.5	115.5	72.6	86.2	83.1			81.4	82.9	106.9	73.0	133.7	79.9	66.7	139.1	86.3	
1950	84.0	105.2	140.3	71.2	87.1	83.3			85.1	84.7	107.6	75.6	124.9	86.3	70.2	161.4	98.9	
1951	100.2	108.8	181.4	78.1	90.3	85.1			91.8	91.8	114.0	83.7	119.9	99.1	80.1	186.2	115.3	
1952	95.6	105.2	102.2	79.1	90.1	85.4			90.6	90.1	113.4	81.2	119.7	80.1	74.0	98.6	82.7	
1953	97.6	105.7	107.6	79.7	92.6	88.5			92.6	91.9	114.5	81.8		81.3	73.7	106.9	86.3	
1954	97.6	106.8	118.0	80.9	91.3	83.4			90.2	92.9	115.7	81.5		77.6	73.7	86.5	78.8	
1955	98.2	105.6	115.6	82.1	91.2	82.3			92.0	93.3	112.9	81.9	120.0	77.3	74.0	88.6	78.2	
1956	100.8	104.8	114.8	86.0	94.0	89.8			97.2	95.8	111.4	85.6	120.1	81.9	78.7	92.6	84.4	
1957	102.6	106.2	125.3	90.6	99.1	97.6			104.1	98.3	111.4	88.0	121.8	82.0	79.9	86.5	83.3	
1958	102.6	106.9	127.9	91.9	95.3	96.5	599.7	576.1	94.9	99.1	110.6	88.4	121.7	82.9	80.5	90.0	85.3	
1959	102.9	106.1	115.7	91.9	95.3	96.2	100.1	82.9	94.4	99.3	110.5	89.2	119.7	94.2	85.4	142.0	103.4	
1960	103.2	106.6	100.2	92.1	96.1	95.6	101.2	87.2	95.5	99.0	107.5	90.0	117.8	90.8	87.6	106.7	93.8	
1961	101.0	104.6	107.6	94.8	97.2	94.6	101.7	88.7	97.2	98.4	105.5	91.1	115.4	91.7	88.0	114.5	96.1	
1962	98.9	102.1	93.8	95.0	96.7	93.7	102.1	89.2	96.1	97.7	104.2	91.9	110.3	92.7	88.9	112.7	98.4	
1963	97.3	101.2	98.8	95.0	96.3	93.8	101.3	91.8	95.1	97.0	101.8	92.6	107.3	90.0	88.7	89.2	92.4	
1964	96.7	101.1	119.1	95.8	93.7	93.8	100.4	90.7	90.7	97.4	101.2	93.3	105.6	90.3	88.9	92.9	93.3	
1965	97.5	100.4	138.6	96.4	95.5	93.4	100.1	92.8	93.8	96.9	98.9	94.1	103.1	94.3	90.7	118.0	98.0	
1966	98.3	100.5	126.4	97.7	97.8	95.5	99.6	96.7	97.4	98.0	98.8	96.6	101.2	103.4	96.8	149.5	109.8	
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968	101.0	99.3	90.9	104.8	98.9	103.7	100.9	92.7	98.1	102.8	101.8	103.9	98.1	103.2	104.8	106.1	102.1	
1969	100.3	99.9	109.1	109.1	100.9	112.6	101.8	93.3	99.6	104.9	102.9	108.4	94.6	108.9	109.5	124.1	108.7	
1970	100.9	101.2	132.8	112.4	106.2	150.3	105.9	103.6	101.1	107.5	105.3	111.7	93.3	110.3	113.3	104.2	107.7	
1971	102.0	102.4	133.5	115.6	114.2	181.8	113.6	108.0	106.8	109.9	107.2	114.8	93.8	114.0	116.8	115.1	112.5	
1972	101.2	103.0	115.8	118.0	118.6	193.8	121.5	114.1	108.9	111.4	107.6	117.3	92.7	131.3	124.5	213.7	140.3	
1973	103.4	104.3	228.3	122.2	134.3	218.1	129.3	126.7	128.7	115.2	108.5	123.0	91.9	143.1	130.5	253.9	160.1	
1974	151.7	112.7	338.2	145.7	208.3	332.4	163.1	162.2	223.4	127.9	117.9	136.6	93.1	145.1	140.0	195.0	154.3	
1975	206.9	126.6	255.2	166.9	245.1	385.8	193.4	216.7	257.5	139.7	132.3	146.3	93.5	148.5	147.8	174.5	151.5	
1976	219.3	134.0	249.9	174.4	265.6	368.7	207.6	286.8	276.6	145.6	139.2	153.6	91.3	167.8	158.9	258.4	188.1	
1973: January	101.4	103.5	130.3	119.4	122.2	205.5	123.8	118.4	112.3	112.6	107.8	119.1	92.4	143.9	129.0	274.0	162.8	
February	101.8	103.6	139.1	119.4	126.0	206.9	125.9	118.6	118.7	113.1	108.2	119.4	92.4	144.9	130.9	272.7	162.9	
March	101.9	103.8	173.9	119.9	127.4	207.4	126.8	118.9	120.9	113.5	108.4	120.0	92.2	143.5	131.1	246.4	164.5	
April	102.6	103.8	184.0	120.3	129.2	213.8	127.6	120.1	122.6	114.1	108.3	121.8	92.2	145.0	131.5	270.2	161.1	
May	102.7	104.0	232.0	120.8	131.1	214.2	128.2	121.4	125.0	115.1	108.0	122.3	92.2	142.2	129.3	253.5	159.7	
June	103.0	104.4	263.6	121.0	133.4	215.1	128.4	128.0	127.6	115.2	107.4	123.3	91.6	140.9	129.3	241.6	156.4	
July	103.4	104.4	263.2	121.0	134.7	214.0	129.0	128.7	129.9	115.2	107.7	123.2	91.6	141.4	129.5	246.3	156.8	
August	103.5	104.3	273.2	121.0	135.2	214.4	129.1	130.4	130.3	115.9	109.0	123.6	92.0	143.0	129.7	261.6	157.5	
September	104.3	104.7	279.5	121.2	137.4	222.6	130.9	132.2	131.2	116.0	109.0	124.4	91.5	143.8	130.3	257.3	162.8	
October	105.3	104.7	273.0	126.0	139.3	224.1	132.1	133.4	134.0	116.6	109.1	125.2	91.5	143.8	131.0	256.3	160.7	
November	105.4	104.9	241.8	128.1	144.1	239.0	133.5	133.1	140.3	117.2	109.5	126.6	91.5	143.0	131.9	239.8	160.4	
December	105.9	105.1	286.0	128.6	151.5	240.7	135.9	137.6	151.7	117.5	109.8	127.1	91.1	141.9	132.5	227.3	156.1	
1974: January	108.1	105.3	298.0	130.1	162.5	249.3	137.5	137.1	166.4	119.0	111.3	128.9	91.3	142.6	134.0	220.9	155.7	
February	110.2	105.7	335.7	130.1	177.4	252.9	142.2	146.4	187.8	120.2	111.6	129.8	91.4	143.4	134.9	222.0	155.1	
March	122.0	106.2	372.4	132.5	189.0	259.3	148.9	148.6	206.3	121.3	112.5	130.3	92.2	143.4	135.9	201.7	156.7	
April	130.9	107.6	385.4	135.4	197.9	307.7	153.4	149.0	215.8	122.9	113.2	132.8	92.2	145.4	138.1	211.2	158.4	
May	138.2	109.1	359.3	136.0	204.3	307.7	159.7	150.0	224.4	124.5	114.0	134.9	92.5	146.3	138.7	218.6	159.3	
June	146.9	111.3	361.3	146.5	210.5	321.5	164.7	151.4	232.2	126.1	115.4	135.5	93.1	146.0	139.5	207.2	156.6	
July	155.5	112.7	347.4	149.7	221.7	344.0	167.6	187.4	239.4	128.2	116.7	136.7	93.6	146.6	139.8	215.5	155.3	
August	167.8	115.3	380.2	152.3	226.0	357.7	170.6	189.9	243.9	129.8	118.3	137.9	93.6	146.2	140.7	204.3	154.4	
September	174.4	117.0	325.3	154.8	225.0	371.8	173.8	166.6	243.0	132.8	120.9	139.9	94.1	148.1	144.1	194.9	155.3	
October	181.9	119.1	328.3	157.6	228.5	394.3	178.3	167.2	244.3	135.5	125.1	142.8	94.1	145.2	144.3	161.2	151.5	
November	190.1	121.0	301.3	161.8	227.4	398.0	179.7	175.5	238.2	136.9	126.9	144.5	94.5	144.5	144.8	156.5	147.4	
December	194.8	121.8	264.3	161.8	229.0	428.4	180.3	177.2	238.5	137.7	128.7	144.6	94.7	143.2	144.8	136.7	145.3	
1975: January	196.8	123.8	235.3	163.7	232.2	428.8	183.3	181.0	242.3	138.8	130.1	145.4	95.4	142.1	145.4	124.7	141.1	
February	202.1	124.1	231.6	164.0	232.3	409.9	186.5	188.5	240.7	139.1	130.6	145.5	95.6	141.7	145.9	122.3	138.8	
March	207.5	124.5	218.2	164.7	233.0	388.3	191.1	188.1	242.3	138.5	130.1	145.3	95.4	143.2	146.0	138.5	141.6	
April	203.4	125.9	261.5	164.7														

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹														
	Industrial commodities ²														
	Lumber and wood products		Machinery and equipment ³					Metals and metal products				Nonmetallic mineral products			
	Total ⁴	Lumber	Total ⁴	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery and equipment	Metal-working machinery and equipment ⁵	Total ⁴	Heating equipment	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals	Total ⁴	Clay products, structural, excluding refractories ⁶	Concrete products	Gypsum products
	1967 = 100														
1947	73.4	71.5	53.7	53.3	44.0	62.2	46.0	54.9	84.9	51.3	59.1	66.3	62.3	71.3	70.3
1948	84.0	81.2	58.2	59.7	49.8	65.1	49.5	62.5	90.1	59.6	65.4	71.6	67.1	74.7	76.8
1949	77.7	74.3	61.0	63.8	53.0	66.8	51.9	63.0	92.2	60.5	61.0	73.5	69.0	76.4	76.1
1950	89.3	86.6	63.1	65.2	54.5	68.9	55.1	66.3	93.5	64.6	64.4	75.4	72.1	78.2	77.8
1951	97.2	93.7	70.5	70.8	60.5	78.9	61.6	73.8	102.0	70.4	76.8	80.1	78.0	83.3	87.4
1952	94.4	91.3	70.6	71.1	61.4	77.8	62.6	73.9	101.3	71.2	76.3	80.1	77.8	83.4	87.5
1953	94.3	90.5	72.2	72.1	63.2	80.0	63.5	76.3	102.3	75.0	77.3	83.3	79.2	85.5	90.1
1954	92.6	88.9	73.4	72.0	64.4	81.6	64.5	76.9	101.8	76.0	76.8	85.1	80.5	87.1	90.9
1955	97.1	94.5	75.7	72.6	67.0	82.9	67.9	82.1	102.5	80.3	88.3	87.5	83.8	88.0	90.9
1956	98.5	96.5	81.8	75.2	72.6	89.5	74.3	89.2	105.9	88.4	96.5	91.3	88.1	91.1	94.6
1957	93.5	90.9	87.6	78.7	78.2	96.4	78.8	91.0	108.4	95.0	85.0	94.8	89.4	93.6	94.6
1958	92.4	89.5	89.4	81.9	81.2	98.4	80.8	90.4	107.4	96.4	79.0	95.8	90.1	94.9	98.2
1959	98.8	96.4	91.3	84.5	84.1	99.9	82.7	92.3	107.9	98.3	84.2	97.0	92.2	96.1	99.0
1960	95.3	92.1	92.0	86.1	85.9	99.5	85.1	92.4	105.8	97.1	85.9	97.2	93.7	97.2	99.1
1961	91.0	87.4	91.9	87.7	87.3	98.2	85.9	91.9	101.8	97.2	83.0	97.6	94.2	97.2	101.0
1962	91.6	89.0	92.0	89.5	87.5	96.7	87.3	91.2	100.5	95.8	82.1	97.6	95.0	97.3	102.1
1963	93.5	91.2	92.2	90.8	89.0	95.7	87.6	91.3	100.2	95.7	82.0	97.1	95.5	96.5	102.5
1964	95.4	92.9	92.8	92.2	91.2	95.1	89.3	93.8	99.2	97.0	87.6	97.3	95.8	95.7	105.3
1965	95.9	94.0	93.9	94.0	93.6	95.1	91.8	96.4	98.9	97.9	95.3	97.5	96.6	96.3	101.2
1966	100.2	100.1	96.8	96.8	96.5	97.2	96.0	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.4	98.2	97.7	96.6	99.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	113.3	117.4	103.2	103.9	105.7	101.3	104.0	102.6	102.7	101.9	103.5	103.7	102.6	102.6	103.6
1969	125.3	131.6	106.5	108.5	110.4	102.9	108.0	108.5	105.4	107.0	113.5	107.7	106.2	106.5	103.6
1970	113.6	113.7	111.4	113.2	115.9	106.4	114.1	116.6	110.6	115.1	124.7	112.9	109.9	112.2	99.7
1971	127.0	135.5	115.5	117.2	121.4	109.5	117.3	119.0	115.5	121.8	116.0	122.4	114.2	120.6	106.8
1972	144.3	159.4	117.9	122.3	125.7	110.4	120.2	123.5	118.2	128.4	116.9	126.1	117.3	125.6	114.7
1973	177.2	205.2	121.7	125.9	130.7	112.4	125.5	132.8	120.4	136.2	135.0	130.2	123.3	131.7	120.9
1974	183.6	207.1	139.4	143.8	152.3	125.0	146.9	171.9	135.0	178.6	187.1	153.2	135.2	151.7	137.6
1975	176.9	192.5	161.4	168.6	185.2	140.7	171.6	185.6	150.7	200.9	171.6	174.0	151.2	170.5	144.0
1976	205.6	233.0	171.0	183.0	198.9	146.7	182.7	195.9	158.0	215.9	181.6	186.3	163.5	180.1	154.4
1973: January	151.0	169.0	118.9	123.6	126.6	110.9	121.8	125.6	118.8	131.9	117.9	128.2	120.3	128.5	117.4
February	161.0	182.3	119.4	124.4	127.4	111.0	122.5	126.9	119.2	133.0	121.0	128.4	121.5	128.9	115.8
March	173.2	195.8	120.0	124.7	128.6	111.3	123.4	129.2	119.5	133.3	128.3	129.0	122.2	129.6	118.1
April	182.0	207.2	120.8	124.7	130.4	111.7	124.5	130.5	120.5	134.0	131.4	130.0	123.0	130.8	119.6
May	186.9	215.4	121.5	125.0	130.9	112.3	125.2	131.7	120.2	135.3	133.2	130.5	123.6	131.5	120.4
June	183.1	214.8	121.9	125.4	131.3	112.7	125.6	132.5	120.7	135.9	135.1	131.1	123.8	132.3	124.1
July	177.8	209.6	122.0	125.5	131.3	112.7	125.8	132.8	120.9	135.9	135.9	130.0	123.8	132.3	122.9
August	178.8	210.8	122.3	125.5	131.4	112.7	125.8	133.7	120.7	136.0	137.9	130.0	123.9	132.3	122.5
September	181.9	216.9	122.6	125.6	131.4	112.8	126.6	134.4	120.7	136.5	138.5	129.9	123.9	132.5	122.0
October	180.3	214.5	123.1	127.5	132.5	113.0	127.5	135.9	120.8	138.6	140.7	130.9	124.6	133.6	122.4
November	184.7	211.1	123.8	128.9	132.7	113.3	128.0	138.5	121.1	141.6	144.9	131.5	124.6	134.1	122.0
December	186.1	214.8	124.6	129.4	134.1	114.0	128.9	141.8	121.6	142.4	155.6	132.6	124.8	134.5	123.3
1974: January	183.7	213.3	126.0	130.9	135.6	115.1	131.2	145.0	122.9	144.7	161.1	138.7	127.2	139.8	127.9
February	184.1	212.6	127.0	131.2	137.0	115.7	132.1	148.0	123.7	148.9	165.0	142.1	128.3	142.3	130.0
March	191.3	221.4	129.0	132.6	138.6	116.9	134.3	154.7	124.4	157.7	176.3	144.2	130.8	144.7	129.6
April	200.2	230.9	130.8	133.4	140.1	118.5	136.6	161.2	127.5	164.9	186.5	146.7	131.5	145.3	132.7
May	198.0	227.3	134.1	137.8	145.1	120.6	140.9	168.7	130.0	169.1	200.4	150.7	132.7	147.7	133.3
June	192.2	220.2	137.2	141.1	148.9	123.4	144.6	174.0	132.7	177.9	200.5	152.3	134.2	149.9	137.6
July	188.6	214.2	140.3	143.9	151.4	126.3	149.3	180.3	137.1	190.4	198.4	156.4	135.2	155.2	138.8
August	183.7	206.7	144.3	147.9	161.3	128.5	152.7	185.6	140.0	195.7	200.4	157.6	137.3	156.4	142.9
September	180.4	199.6	146.8	152.0	163.4	130.4	156.1	187.1	141.4	198.1	197.0	159.8	139.2	157.1	145.7
October	169.4	183.6	150.0	155.0	167.0	132.4	159.9	186.9	145.0	199.0	190.8	162.2	141.2	159.5	144.6
November	165.8	178.1	152.7	159.7	169.0	135.4	161.9	186.7	147.0	199.7	187.2	163.4	141.2	160.4	143.8
December	165.4	177.2	154.0	160.3	170.0	136.5	163.0	184.6	148.5	196.7	181.8	164.3	143.2	161.8	144.3
1975: January	164.7	176.5	156.6	163.6	177.3	138.1	164.9	185.5	148.3	199.4	178.8	168.5	145.4	167.1	143.7
February	169.3	181.3	157.7	164.4	180.4	138.7	167.1	186.3	149.0	200.5	176.1	170.3	146.8	168.1	143.7
March	169.6	182.3	158.8	166.0	182.0	139.1	168.8	186.1	149.5	200.6	173.9	170.8	146.8	169.0	145.6
April	174.9	189.3	159.7	166.7	183.8	139.5	169.6	185.7	149.8	201.1	172.2	173.0	148.7	169.9	144.0
May	183.0	200.7	160.4	167.5	184.0	140.1	170.2	185.1	150.2	200.6	171.1	173.1	149.2	170.0	143.5
June	181.0	199.7	161.0	167.8	184.4	140.4	171.9	184.5	150.5	199.4	169.1	173.3	151.0	170.3	143.4
July	179.6	196.8	161.7	168.5	184.9	140.8	172.7	183.4	150.2	197.3	167.7	174.7	151.3	171.2	140.8
August	179.7	197.8	162.2	168.9	185.4	140.9	173.0	184.3	150.3	198.4	169.3	175.8	152.3	171.3	143.2
September	179.9	196.6	163.1	169.2	187.5	141.8	173.1	185.5	150.3	200.4	170.8	176.1	154.0	171.2	143.8
October	179.1	196.0	164.1	171.3	188.6	142.3	175.1	187.2	151.9	204.7	170.7	177.1	155.8	172.3	145.2
November	178.3	193.1	165.3	174.2	191.2	143.1	176.3	187.0	152.9	204.1	170.1	177.7	156.3	172.6	146.9
December	183.1	200.2	165.8	175.1	192.5	143.1	176.9	187.1	155.2	204.3	169.4	178.0	156.3	173.1	144.3
1976: January	190.7	210.2	167.1	177.0	193.4	144.2	178.2	187.8	155.4	206.1	169.0	181.2	159.0	177.6	150.2
February	196.3	219.6	167.8	178.0	194.5	144.7	178.6	189.2	155.3	209.7	169.7	181.5	160.2	178.2	148.4
March	202.5	230.4	168.4	179.3	195.0	145.0	179.3	190.7	155.1	211.4	171.7	182.7	160.6	178.1	150.4
April	203.3	230.4	169.2	179.9	195.3	145.3	180.5	193.0	155.8	213.3	177.7	185.4	161.3	178.4	150.9
May	202.4	227.3	169.6	181.1	196.4	145.5	181.4	194.2	156.8	213.3	181.6	186.0	161.7	179.4	153.7
June	199.9	224.2	170.4	182.1	197.8	146.0	182.1	196.6	157.0	218.2	183.1	186.3	162.1	179.5	153.5

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹												
	Industrial commodities ²												
	Pulp, paper and allied products		Rubber and plastics products		Textile products and apparel							Transportation equipment ⁵	
	Total ³	Paper	Total ³	Tires and tubes	Total ⁴	Synthetic fibers	Processed yarns and threads	Gray fabrics	Finished fabrics	Apparel	Textile house-furnishings	Total ³	Motor vehicles and equipment ⁶
	1967 = 100				December 1975 = 100						1967 = 100	December 1968 = 100	1967 = 100
1947	72.5	59.5	70.5	69.6	103.6					95.1	97.2		64.1
1948	75.7	65.5	72.8	71.3	108.1					97.0	103.1		70.8
1949	72.4	66.3	70.5	69.1	98.9					89.9	95.7		75.7
1950	74.3	67.9	85.9	79.5	102.7					90.5	99.9		75.3
1951	88.0	76.0	105.4	93.6	114.6					97.6	111.5		79.4
1952	85.7	79.1	95.5	90.8	103.4					94.0	100.8		84.0
1953	85.5	80.1	89.1	89.0	100.8					93.4	96.6		83.6
1954	85.5	80.8	90.4	91.4	98.6					92.6	94.3		83.8
1955	87.8	82.8	102.4	101.5	98.7					92.6	94.9		86.3
1956	93.6	87.6	103.8	106.6	98.7					93.6	95.8		91.2
1957	95.4	90.5	103.4	105.5	98.8					93.6	96.5		95.1
1958	96.4	90.7	103.3	106.7	97.0					93.4	92.7		98.1
1959	97.3	91.5	102.9	100.3	98.4					94.0	93.8		100.3
1960	98.1	92.7	103.1	96.9	99.5					94.9	96.1		98.8
1961	95.2	92.9	99.2	96.3	97.7					94.6	96.6		98.6
1962	96.3	93.3	96.3	90.7	98.6					95.0	98.3		98.6
1963	95.6	93.1	96.8	93.9	98.5					95.4	97.1		98.6
1964	95.4	94.2	95.5	92.7	99.2					96.3	97.6		98.3
1965	96.2	94.6	95.9	93.8	99.8					97.1	97.3		98.5
1966	98.8	97.5	97.8	97.2	100.1					98.3	98.5		98.6
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					100.0	100.0		100.0
1968	101.1	102.0	103.4	102.8	103.7					103.6	104.2	100.0	102.8
1969	104.0	105.5	105.3	102.4	106.0					107.4	100.8	100.8	104.7
1970	108.2	111.0	108.3	109.0	107.1					110.8	103.5	104.6	108.7
1971	110.1	114.1	109.2	109.2	108.6					112.9	104.2	110.3	114.7
1972	113.4	116.3	109.3	109.2	113.6					114.8	109.2	113.7	118.0
1973	122.1	121.4	112.4	111.4	123.8					119.0	113.3	115.1	119.2
1974	151.7	148.6	136.2	133.4	139.1					129.5	143.1	125.5	129.2
1975	170.4	172.9	150.2	148.5	137.9					133.4	151.9	141.5	144.6
1976	179.4	182.3	159.2	161.5	148.2	102.4	99.5	106.1	101.1	139.9	159.3	151.1	153.8
1973: January	115.8	117.8	110.0	109.7	116.6					116.5	109.9	114.1	118.2
February	116.5	118.5	110.1	109.3	117.4					116.8	110.3	114.2	118.2
March	118.3	119.2	110.3	109.3	119.0					117.0	110.5	114.5	118.6
April	119.8	120.2	110.6	109.4	120.8					117.7	110.5	114.9	119.0
May	120.7	120.8	111.5	110.0	122.3					118.4	110.5	115.1	119.1
June	122.0	122.5	112.6	110.4	123.7					118.8	111.5	115.0	118.9
July	122.3	121.8	112.9	110.4	124.2					118.8	111.5	115.0	119.0
August	123.3	121.5	113.1	110.4	125.2					119.3	112.2	115.1	119.0
September	124.4	121.7	112.8	110.4	126.8					119.5	112.3	114.5	118.3
October	125.8	122.3	114.0	115.1	128.5					121.5	115.2	115.9	120.0
November	127.6	124.7	114.8	116.3	130.0					121.9	119.1	116.1	120.1
December	128.7	125.2	116.5	116.3	131.4					122.2	126.4	117.3	121.4
1974: January	131.8	126.8	117.7	118.0	133.8					123.7	133.0	118.6	122.9
February	132.9	127.7	119.8	121.2	135.2					124.6	133.5	118.9	123.1
March	137.2	132.6	123.8	128.8	136.1					125.2	135.2	119.1	123.2
April	144.4	140.1	129.4	129.6	137.5					127.0	136.7	119.4	123.3
May	146.6	141.9	133.7	129.9	139.1					128.0	143.6	121.4	124.9
June	147.5	143.0	135.6	131.0	141.7					129.7	145.6	122.8	126.1
July	153.3	149.9	139.5	136.9	142.1					130.5	147.1	125.1	128.5
August	162.9	160.3	143.4	138.2	142.3					132.4	147.4	126.7	130.1
September	164.2	162.1	145.6	140.3	142.1					133.0	148.5	127.7	130.6
October	166.0	165.4	147.5	141.3	140.5					133.1	149.2	134.2	138.1
November	166.9	166.4	148.5	142.7	139.8					133.6	149.0	135.1	138.9
December	167.2	167.5	149.4	143.4	138.4					133.7	148.4	137.0	140.7
1975: January	169.8	173.3	149.6	143.7	137.5					133.8	150.1	137.1	140.2
February	169.8	173.4	150.0	145.1	136.5					133.6	150.9	138.2	141.5
March	170.0	173.3	149.7	145.1	134.3					133.3	150.9	139.5	143.0
April	169.7	173.1	149.4	145.1	134.4					133.0	151.7	139.9	143.0
May	169.8	172.6	148.9	145.4	135.2					132.2	151.7	139.9	142.9
June	169.8	172.5	148.6	145.4	135.9					132.5	151.7	140.1	143.1
July	170.0	172.4	150.1	151.8	136.8					132.4	151.7	140.1	143.1
August	170.0	172.4	150.0	152.1	137.6					132.8	151.7	140.5	143.5
September	170.3	172.4	150.8	152.1	138.4					133.1	152.6	141.1	143.9
October	170.9	173.0	151.5	152.2	141.3					133.6	153.3	146.6	150.0
November	171.3	172.9	151.8	151.9	143.2					134.8	153.3	147.2	150.6
December	173.1	173.7	151.9	151.7	144.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	135.1	153.3	147.5	150.9
1976: January	174.8	176.2	152.3	151.2	145.6	101.8	101.5	102.1	99.4	137.3	153.8	148.7	151.3
February	175.7	176.6	154.1	151.4	146.3	102.3	101.4	103.5	100.7	136.7	157.1	148.8	151.4
March	176.9	178.0	155.5	155.5	146.8	102.2	100.7	103.4	101.8	137.2	157.5	149.0	151.6
April	178.6	180.0	156.7	155.5	147.3	102.9	99.2	104.0	102.7	138.1	156.9	149.2	151.8
May	179.3	181.7	157.1	155.5	147.3	102.7	99.0	105.2	101.9	138.4	157.3	149.0	151.6
June	179.6	181.8	157.1	155.5	148.3	102.5	99.7	106.6	101.4	139.8	158.9	149.2	151.8
July	180.5	184.5	158.3	157.3	149.0	102.6	101.2	108.5	101.0	140.2	159.6	149.2	151.7
August	181.0	184.9	161.1	167.4	149.5	103.3	99.6	108.5	101.1	141.5	160.7	150.2	152.8
September	181.6	185.4	163.9	170.9	149.0	103.1	98.9	107.1	100.5	141.3	161.1	151.0	153.5
October	181.6	185.9	164.6	172.9	149.3	101.9	98.0	107.4	100.3	142.2	162.4	156.1	159.0
November	181.5	186.2	164.8	172.1	150.1	101.7	97.5	109.1	101.4	142.9	163.2	156.2	159.2
December	181.8	186.6	164.7	172.3	149.9	101.6	97.2	107.7	101.5	142.9	162.7	157.0	159.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

WHOLESALE PRICES, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹															PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR ³		
YEAR AND MONTH	Seasonally adjusted ²														As measured by		
	All commodities, percent change from previous month	By stage of processing								By durability of product			Farm products	Processed foods and feeds	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices	
		Crude materials for further processing	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods					Producer finished goods	Manufactured goods							
				Consumer finished goods			Total	Durable manufactures		Nondurable manufactures							
				Finished goods, exc. foods													
				Total	Foods	Total					Durable	Non-durable					
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★					
1967 = 100															1967 = \$1.00		
1947																\$1.307	\$1.495
1948																1.208	1.381
1949																1.271	1.401
1950																1.222	1.381
1951																1.098	1.285
1952																1.129	1.258
1953																1.144	1.248
1954																1.142	1.247
1955																1.139	1.247
1956																1.103	1.223
1957																1.072	1.191
1958																1.057	1.151
1959																1.055	1.148
1960																1.054	1.121
1961																1.058	1.110
1962																1.055	1.104
1963																1.058	1.091
1964																1.056	1.070
1965																1.035	1.050
1966																1.002	1.020
1967																1.000	1.000
1968																.976	.966
1969																.939	.911
1970																.906	.866
1971																.878	.824
1972																.840	.790
1973																.742	.751
1974																.625	.670
1975																.572	.621
1976																.546	.588
1973: January	1.1	143.6	123.4	120.8	130.8	114.8	113.2	115.7	120.2	121.6	122.8	120.6	144.3	131.7	803	.781	
February	1.8	150.6	125.4	122.2	132.4	115.9	113.7	117.4	121.1	123.6	123.9	123.2	149.8	136.7	788	.777	
March	2.4	157.6	127.5	125.3	139.2	116.5	114.3	118.1	121.7	125.7	125.4	125.9	160.3	142.3	770	.770	
April	0.5	160.5	128.3	126.6	141.4	117.4	115.2	118.8	122.4	126.5	126.4	126.6	161.8	140.9	766	.766	
May	1.9	168.6	131.1	127.4	142.8	117.8	115.7	119.4									

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 234 and 235.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹													
	Total	Private							Public					
		Total ²	Residential (including farm)		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total ²	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total ²	New housing units	Total ²	Industrial	Commercial			Total ²	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
★	★	★						★						
Millions of dollars														
1947	20,041	16,722	9,850	7,765	3,243	1,702	957	510	3,319	791	200	96	204	1,344
1948	26,078	21,374	13,128	10,506	3,765	1,397	1,397	713	4,704	1,447	156	196	158	1,661
1949	26,722	20,453	12,428	10,043	3,383	972	1,182	533	6,269	2,408	359	177	137	2,015
1950	33,575	26,709	18,126	15,551	3,904	1,062	1,415	440	6,866	2,732	345	224	177	2,134
1951	35,435	26,180	15,881	13,207	5,279	2,117	1,498	487	9,255	4,091	595	974	887	2,355
1952	36,828	26,049	15,803	12,851	5,014	2,320	1,137	570	10,779	4,812	654	1,684	1,387	2,677
1953	39,136	27,894	16,594	13,411	5,680	2,229	1,791	615	11,242	4,906	556	1,771	1,290	3,021
1954	41,380	29,668	18,187	14,931	6,250	2,030	2,212	655	11,712	4,945	336	1,506	1,003	3,714
1955	46,519	34,804	21,877	18,242	7,611	2,399	3,218	805	11,715	4,462	266	721	1,287	3,852
1956	47,601	34,869	20,178	16,143	8,818	3,084	3,631	1,066	12,732	4,368	292	453	1,360	4,415
1957	49,139	35,080	19,006	14,736	9,556	3,557	3,564	1,068	14,059	5,013	506	473	1,287	4,934
1958	50,047	34,590	19,789	15,445	8,675	2,382	3,589	904	15,457	5,499	846	408	1,402	5,545
1959	55,392	39,322	24,251	19,233	8,859	2,106	3,930	951	16,070	5,476	962	368	1,465	5,761
1960	54,738	38,875	22,975	17,279	10,149	2,851	4,180	1,088	15,863	5,511	716	407	1,366	5,437
1961	56,445	39,297	23,107	17,074	10,734	2,780	4,674	980	17,148	6,011	842	472	1,371	5,854
1962	60,205	42,336	25,150	19,443	11,617	2,842	5,144	996	17,869	6,092	938	422	1,266	6,365
1963	64,812	45,455	27,874	21,735	11,646	2,906	4,995	1,128	19,357	6,534	531	440	1,179	7,084
1964	67,675	47,292	28,010	21,736	12,955	3,565	5,396	1,314	20,383	7,177	567	403	910	7,133
1965	73,747	51,685	27,934	21,712	16,509	.....	.....	1,463	22,062	7,893	603	368	830	7,550
1966	76,414	52,407	25,715	19,352	18,279	.....	.....	1,609	24,007	8,920	655	369	727	8,405
1967	78,082	52,546	25,568	18,985	17,589	.....	.....	1,638	25,536	9,982	709	408	695	8,591
1968	87,093	59,488	30,565	24,030	18,164	6,021	7,761	1,704	27,605	10,439	746	519	808	9,321
1969	93,917	65,953	33,200	25,941	21,155	6,783	9,401	2,203	27,964	11,230	1,047	518	879	9,250
1970	94,855	66,759	31,864	24,272	21,417	6,538	9,754	2,968	28,096	10,657	1,107	499	718	9,981
1971	109,950	80,079	43,267	35,066	22,479	5,423	11,619	3,005	29,871	11,397	1,136	572	901	10,658
1972	124,085	93,901	54,288	44,879	24,038	4,676	13,462	3,302	30,100	11,500	875	534	1,087	10,429
1973	137,917	105,412	59,727	50,087	27,584	6,243	15,453	3,967	32,505	12,995	941	606	1,166	10,505
1974	138,501	100,166	50,376	40,644	29,637	7,902	15,944	4,279	38,334	14,990	1,006	766	1,185	12,065
1975	134,293	93,623	46,472	34,408	26,407	8,018	12,806	3,683	40,670	15,254	668	918	1,390	10,861
1976	147,481	109,500	60,520	47,277	26,091	7,183	12,756	3,777	37,981	13,213	628	971	1,508	9,754
1973: January	9,687	7,452	4,349	3,642	1,931	414	1,080	223	2,235	1,051	66	56	95	598
February	9,362	7,150	4,134	3,441	1,871	377	1,053	245	2,212	1,001	57	45	96	597
March	10,271	7,847	4,552	3,805	2,025	423	1,132	300	2,424	1,075	83	48	95	640
April	10,905	8,325	4,808	3,997	2,140	456	1,200	300	2,580	1,131	74	52	84	723
May	11,754	8,911	5,112	4,316	2,312	480	1,318	337	3,843	1,162	75	52	105	881
June	12,242	9,346	5,405	4,587	2,388	528	1,348	357	2,896	1,066	81	57	106	1,008
July	12,513	9,664	5,611	4,757	2,479	557	1,397	349	2,849	1,020	83	43	102	1,076
August	12,896	9,839	5,699	4,817	2,501	572	1,417	380	3,057	1,060	75	42	104	1,135
September	12,774	9,651	5,527	4,670	2,474	580	1,395	347	3,123	1,086	64	49	91	1,165
October	12,612	9,625	5,281	4,421	2,576	617	1,441	385	2,987	1,129	114	53	97	1,052
November	12,113	9,274	4,971	4,129	2,500	604	1,394	390	2,859	1,149	97	52	95	920
December	10,768	8,328	4,278	3,505	2,387	635	1,277	354	2,440	1,065	72	57	96	730
1974: January	9,562	7,242	3,724	3,083	2,098	525	1,136	272	2,319	1,007	59	58	98	642
February	9,503	6,924	3,425	2,836	2,152	552	1,171	281	2,579	1,154	73	54	92	702
March	10,233	7,543	3,784	3,136	2,270	585	1,212	359	2,689	1,128	68	68	100	705
April	11,314	8,194	4,135	3,363	2,438	608	1,334	365	3,118	1,304	92	70	106	896
May	12,211	8,706	4,477	3,654	2,506	652	1,356	383	3,505	1,447	76	71	98	1,083
June	12,425	8,923	4,631	3,764	2,544	674	1,379	381	3,502	1,309	79	72	104	1,137
July	12,731	9,173	4,864	3,954	2,541	665	1,377	380	3,558	1,293	97	52	94	1,290
August	12,900	9,223	4,875	3,915	2,580	678	1,400	385	3,677	1,360	100	53	95	1,271
September	12,558	8,970	4,658	3,692	2,560	641	1,420	362	3,588	1,279	120	54	104	1,355
October	12,530	9,077	4,399	3,504	2,787	770	1,500	403	3,452	1,196	70	67	98	1,214
November	11,784	8,540	4,012	3,156	2,651	773	1,390	360	3,245	1,216	85	65	98	972
December	10,751	7,650	3,393	2,587	2,509	779	1,270	348	3,101	1,297	87	82	101	799
1975: January	9,205	6,668	2,981	2,290	2,189	627	1,126	282	2,537	1,126	53	74	97	500
February	8,587	6,144	2,673	2,026	2,077	606	1,049	284	2,443	1,118	46	77	96	378
March	9,069	6,519	2,972	2,205	2,034	613	992	305	2,550	1,119	53	85	109	430
April	10,194	7,212	3,432	2,410	2,140	646	1,029	326	2,982	1,193	50	74	106	665
May	11,101	7,788	3,855	2,664	2,204	711	1,037	312	3,312	1,259	53	87	107	897
June	11,809	8,125	4,166	2,951	2,179	692	1,026	304	3,684	1,257	57	82	106	1,087
July	12,323	8,426	4,416	3,189	2,238	704	1,060	320	3,897	1,373	63	68	110	1,326
August	12,757	8,614	4,580	3,332	2,278	693	1,103	297	4,143	1,368	56	68	121	1,322
September	12,974	8,827	4,613	3,446	2,329	689	1,132	306	4,147	1,397	61	63	144	1,286
October	12,941	8,842	4,562	3,529	2,332	678	1,154	330	4,099	1,417	62	63	126	1,204
November	12,342	8,603	4,379	3,443	2,252	669	1,086	291	3,739	1,361	56	91	138	1,038
December	10,991	7,856	3,843	2,923	2,155	689	1,010	327	3,136	1,264	58	87	132	728
1976: January	9,653	7,069	3,527	2,664	1,874	575	878	219	2,583	1,136	43	76	122	480
February	9,336	6,879	3,402	2,567	1,968	589	934	235	2,457	1,032	43	79	123	437
March	10,642	7,880	4,088	3,111	2,085	600	1,020	316	2,762	1,138	43	844		

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION—MONTHLY DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES ¹													
	Total	Private							Public					
		Total ²	Residential (including farm)		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total ²	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total ²	New housing units	Total ²	Industrial	Commercial			Total ²	Housing and redevelop- ment	Industrial		
★	★	★						★						
	Billions of dollars													
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
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1965														
1966														
1967														
1968														
1969														
1970														
1971														
1972														
1973														
1974														
1975														
1976														
1973: January	136.6	104.0	63.1	51.2	25.9	5.6	14.4	3.5	32.5	13.7	.9	.7	1.2	10.3
February	137.2	105.5	63.2	51.7	25.6	5.3	14.6	3.6	31.8	12.7	.8	.6	1.3	10.6
March	139.3	106.0	62.8	52.0	26.4	5.4	15.1	3.6	33.3	13.7	1.0	.6	1.2	10.5
April	136.7	104.5	60.7	51.4	26.7	5.7	15.2	3.7	32.2	13.4	.9	.6	1.1	9.9
May	136.6	104.7	59.9	51.5	27.3	5.7	15.6	3.8	31.9	13.0	1.0	.5	1.2	9.8
June	137.2	105.5	59.8	51.2	27.8	6.0	15.7	4.0	31.7	12.6	1.0	.6	1.2	10.3
July	138.8	107.5	60.4	51.3	28.7	6.5	16.2	4.1	31.3	12.0	.9	.6	1.3	10.5
August	139.2	107.3	60.2	50.9	28.4	6.6	16.0	4.2	31.9	12.0	.9	.6	1.2	10.7
September	140.3	106.6	59.4	49.9	28.1	6.8	15.6	4.2	33.7	13.0	.9	.6	1.0	10.9
October	139.0	105.7	58.3	48.4	28.1	6.9	15.4	4.1	33.3	13.6	1.3	.6	1.1	10.5
November	138.6	105.2	57.2	47.0	28.3	6.9	15.7	4.4	33.4	13.4	1.0	.7	1.1	10.8
December	137.1	103.7	55.6	45.5	28.9	7.2	15.9	4.1	33.4	13.2	.8	.6	1.1	11.1
1974: January	136.2	101.9	53.7	44.0	28.4	7.1	15.4	4.2	34.2	13.1	.8	.7	1.2	11.6
February	139.8	102.8	53.5	43.9	29.4	7.5	16.1	4.2	37.0	14.6	1.0	.7	1.2	12.4
March	139.1	102.7	53.3	44.0	29.4	7.6	15.9	4.4	36.4	14.4	.9	.8	1.2	11.4
April	140.8	102.4	52.3	43.4	30.0	7.5	16.5	4.3	38.4	15.3	1.1	.8	1.4	12.1
May	140.9	101.7	51.6	43.0	29.9	7.8	16.2	4.4	39.2	16.0	1.0	.8	1.2	12.2
June	140.4	101.4	51.0	42.0	30.2	7.8	16.5	4.4	39.0	15.7	1.0	.8	1.2	11.7
July	140.7	101.0	51.1	41.5	29.5	7.7	15.9	4.3	39.7	15.7	1.1	.7	1.1	12.5
August	138.5	100.0	50.4	40.4	29.4	7.8	15.8	4.3	38.5	15.2	1.1	.7	1.1	12.1
September	136.5	98.3	49.6	38.9	28.8	7.4	15.8	4.3	38.2	14.8	1.5	.7	1.2	12.8
October	137.3	98.3	47.5	37.0	30.5	8.7	16.1	4.3	38.9	14.5	.8	.8	1.2	12.3
November	134.9	96.8	46.2	35.6	30.2	9.0	15.6	4.1	38.1	14.7	.9	.8	1.1	11.1
December	137.0	95.6	45.5	34.8	29.6	8.7	15.3	4.1	41.3	15.5	.9	.9	1.2	12.0
1975: January	133.7	94.5	44.0	33.4	29.7	8.5	15.3	4.4	39.1	14.4	.7	.9	1.2	11.4
February	130.9	91.9	43.1	32.4	28.2	8.2	14.4	4.2	39.0	15.7	.7	.9	1.2	9.6
March	126.1	89.3	42.7	31.6	26.4	7.9	13.0	3.7	36.7	14.8	.7	.9	1.3	8.8
April	128.6	89.8	43.1	31.3	26.4	8.1	12.7	3.9	38.8	14.7	.7	.8	1.3	10.3
May	130.6	91.0	44.0	31.6	26.5	8.5	12.5	3.7	39.6	15.1	.7	.9	1.3	10.9
June	131.7	91.4	44.9	32.4	25.8	8.1	12.3	3.5	40.3	15.1	.7	.9	1.2	11.0
July	134.3	92.4	45.7	33.0	26.1	8.2	12.4	3.6	41.9	16.0	.7	1.0	1.3	11.7
August	134.4	92.9	46.5	33.7	25.9	8.0	12.4	3.4	41.5	15.4	.6	1.0	1.4	11.0
September	137.7	95.5	48.1	35.4	26.0	7.9	12.4	3.4	42.1	15.4	.6	.8	1.6	10.9
October	137.7	95.9	49.2	37.0	25.6	7.6	12.3	3.5	41.7	15.2	.6	.7	1.5	10.6
November	140.6	98.2	50.7	39.0	25.9	7.8	12.4	3.4	42.4	15.9	.6	1.2	1.6	10.9
December	140.3	98.8	51.9	39.6	25.3	7.7	12.1	3.7	41.5	15.0	.6	1.0	1.6	11.4
1976: January	141.9	101.8	53.5	40.1	25.6	7.8	12.1	3.5	40.2	14.7	.6	.9	1.5	11.0
February	144.5	104.7	56.3	42.4	26.3	7.9	12.6	3.5	39.8	14.4	.7	1.0	1.6	11.3
March	148.0	107.9	58.6	44.4	26.7	7.8	13.1	3.6	40.1	14.7	.6	.9	1.5	11.1
April	147.2	107.2	58.7	45.1	25.9	7.6	12.8	3.6	40.1	13.5	.7	.9	1.5	11.4
May	147.8	108.2	59.2	45.4	26.0	7.2	12.8	3.6	39.6	13.7	.6	.9	1.5	10.6
June	149.6	109.7	61.0	45.8	26.0	7.2	12.6	3.7	39.9	13.9	.7	.9	1.5	10.4
July	145.8	107.1	59.2	46.3	25.7	6.6	13.0	3.7	38.7	13.9	.7	.9	1.6	9.2
August	141.8	103.6	54.5	47.1	26.5	7.2	12.9	3.8	38.2	13.4	.7	1.0	1.5	9.8
September	145.2	107.4	57.7	48.7	26.5	7.1	12.8	3.9	37.9	13.0	.6	1.4	1.4	9.3
October	150.1	114.8	65.5	50.9	26.0	6.9	12.7	3.9	35.3	12.1	.6	1.0	1.4	9.0
November	153.8	119.0	69.6	52.7	25.8	6.7	12.6	4.1	34.9	11.1	.6	1.0	1.5	8.5
December	155.4	121.2	71.1	54.8	25.9	6.6	12.8	4.0	34.3	10.8	.6	.8	1.5	8.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 236 and 237.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AND HOUSING STARTS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (F. W. DODGE DIVISION, MCGRAW-HILL) ¹								NEW CONSTRUCTION PLANNING (ENGINEERING NEWS-RECORD) ²	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ³			
	Total construction									Unadjusted for seasonal variation			
	Valuation									Private and public			
	Total	By ownership		By type of building		Non-building construction	Private and public			Privately owned			
		Public	Private	Nonresidential	Residential		Total	Inside SMSA's		Total	One-family structures		
★	★							★					
	Mil. of dollars	Index 1967 = 100	Millions of dollars						Thousands of units				
1947	9,175	4 22	2,296	5,464	2,716	4,569	15,665						
1948	11,121	27	3,107	6,323	3,666	5,299	15,888						
1949	11,826	29	3,718	6,641	3,644	5,706	17,358						
1950	16,592	40	4,409	10,092	5,182	8,832	18,017	11,434					
1951	17,151	41	6,122	9,629	6,823	7,605	18,320	17,996					
1952	18,070	44	6,711	10,064	6,695	7,963	20,372	15,553					
1953	18,804	45	6,334	11,109	6,956	7,840	19,167	16,044					
1954	20,596	50	6,558	13,212	7,110	9,344	22,817	15,621					
1955	24,632	59	7,475	16,270	8,497	11,072	24,101	24,022					
1956	31,612	5 60	10,666	20,946	11,208	12,862	25,542	25,644					
1957	32,173	61	11,238	20,935	11,293	13,039	27,841	20,376					
1958	35,090	67	13,427	21,663	10,948	14,696	9,446	16,650					
1959	36,269	68	11,068	25,201	11,387	17,150	7,732	21,103	1,553.7	1,077.0	1,517.0	1,234.0	
1960	36,318	68	12,587	23,731	12,240	15,105	8,973	22,657	1,296.1	889.1	1,252.2	994.7	
1961	37,135	70	12,547	24,588	12,115	16,123	8,897	21,789	1,365.0	947.7	1,313.0	974.3	
1962	41,303	78	13,599	27,705	13,010	18,039	10,255	21,195	1,492.5	1,053.7	1,462.9	991.4	
1963	45,546	86	14,653	30,893	14,377	20,502	10,667	33,236	1,634.9	1,147.8	1,603.2	1,012.4	
1964	47,299	89	15,371	31,928	15,495	20,561	11,244	44,405	1,561.9	1,098.0	1,528.8	970.5	
1965	49,272	93	16,209	33,064	17,219	21,248	10,805	45,625	1,509.7	1,035.1	1,472.8	963.7	
1966	50,150	95	18,152	31,998	19,393	17,827	12,930	52,112	1,195.8	808.3	1,164.9	778.6	
1967	54,514	100	19,039	35,475	20,139	21,155	13,220	59,944	1,321.9	920.3	1,291.6	843.9	
1968	61,732	113	19,597	42,135	22,513	24,838	14,382	52,419	1,545.4	1,116.1	1,507.6	899.4	
1969	67,446	8 124	22,687	44,759	8 25,641	8 25,261	8 16,545	57,164	1,499.5	1,096.4	1,466.8	810.6	
1970	68,294	123	23,545	44,749	24,456	24,837	19,001	66,937	1,469.0	1,034.4	1,433.6	812.9	
1971	80,188	145	23,927	56,261	25,590	34,714	19,883	65,578	2,084.5	1,518.5	2,052.2	1,151.0	
1972	90,979	165	24,043	66,936	27,021	44,975	18,983	68,001	2,378.5	1,732.7	2,356.6	1,309.2	
1973	99,304	180	26,563	72,741	31,534	45,696	22,074	86,743	2,057.5	1,501.7	2,045.3	1,132.0	
1974	94,370	170	32,497	61,873	33,051	34,404	26,914	97,102	1,352.5	932.2	1,337.7	888.1	
1975	92,659	168	32,198	60,460	31,647	31,261	29,751	83,795	1,171.4	766.8	1,160.4	892.2	
1976	107,158	194	29,246	77,913	30,045	43,651	33,463	88,457	1,547.6	1,048.2	1,537.5	1,162.4	
1973: January	6,795	9 181	1,918	4,877	2,420	3,195	1,180	6,102	147.3	113.0	146.6	77.1	
February	6,839	191	1,717	5,122	2,229	3,277	1,333	6,014	139.5	106.1	138.0	73.6	
March	8,484	193	2,046	6,599	2,638	4,643	1,294	7,600	201.1	152.7	200.0	105.1	
April	8,814	177	2,071	6,743	2,634	4,512	1,668	5,710	205.4	154.5	205.0	120.5	
May	9,428	173	2,359	7,069	2,629	4,754	2,045	6,660	234.2	171.7	234.0	131.6	
June	9,910	183	2,995	6,916	2,976	4,612	2,323	3,996	203.4	147.5	202.6	114.8	
July	9,228	175	2,581	6,647	2,991	4,224	2,013	5,070	203.2	141.9	202.6	114.7	
August	10,303	199	2,968	7,335	3,241	4,233	2,828	10,837	199.9	147.2	197.2	106.8	
September	8,151	182	2,328	5,822	2,719	3,638	1,794	7,416	148.9	104.1	148.4	84.5	
October	8,983	191	2,055	6,928	2,758	3,673	2,552	8,518	149.5	101.5	147.1	86.0	
November	7,905	194	2,140	5,765	2,655	3,299	1,951	10,669	134.6	92.3	133.3	70.5	
December	6,133	161	1,855	4,277	2,210	2,341	1,581	10,618	90.6	69.1	90.4	46.8	
1974: January	5,954	155	2,135	3,819	2,307	2,231	1,415	10,692	86.2	63.9	84.5	43.3	
February	6,610	187	2,212	4,398	2,260	2,678	1,672	7,321	109.6	78.7	109.4	57.6	
March	7,911	181	2,481	5,430	2,752	3,374	1,785	9,472	127.2	93.3	124.8	76.9	
April	8,929	167	2,336	6,593	2,842	3,924	2,163	8,698	160.9	114.6	159.8	102.2	
May	10,158	188	3,082	7,076	3,120	3,862	3,176	7,609	149.9	106.4	149.0	96.3	
June	8,480	166	2,968	5,512	2,989	3,546	1,945	7,646	149.5	101.9	147.6	99.3	
July	9,295	177	3,242	6,053	3,698	3,350	2,247	6,505	127.2	81.8	126.6	90.7	
August	8,416	172	3,311	5,105	3,246	3,060	2,110	6,432	114.0	79.3	111.1	79.8	
September	8,359	187	3,273	5,086	3,320	2,503	2,536	7,059	99.6	63.0	98.3	73.4	
October	7,227	184	2,720	4,508	2,710	2,457	2,061	10,818	97.2	62.2	96.7	69.5	
November	6,179	154	2,391	3,788	2,618	1,931	1,630	10,336	75.6	48.3	75.1	57.9	
December	7,304	176	2,496	4,809	2,451	1,715	3,139	6,424	55.4	38.6	55.1	41.0	
1975: January	5,128	161	2,217	2,911	2,326	1,540	1,262	7,806	56.9	37.4	56.1	39.8	
February	5,049	140	1,933	3,115	2,114	1,532	1,402	7,425	56.2	38.2	54.7	40.0	
March	6,290	147	2,157	4,133	2,180	2,272	1,838	6,824	81.1	54.2	80.2	62.5	
April	9,364	186	2,688	6,676	2,796	2,987	3,581	6,298	98.4	66.1	97.9	77.8	
May	10,071	202	2,922	7,150	3,763	3,072	3,236	7,609	117.0	73.2	116.1	92.8	
June	10,418	201	3,780	6,638	4,287	3,116	3,015	6,856	110.9	73.0	110.3	90.3	
July	8,949	165	3,769	5,180	3,062	3,081	2,807	7,184	120.1	76.3	119.3	92.8	
August	9,958	208	2,973	6,985	2,557	2,833	4,569	5,456	118.7	75.1	117.3	90.7	
September	7,591	157	2,701	4,889	2,457	2,951	2,182	6,511	112.8	73.8	111.9	84.2	
October	7,655	166	2,483	5,172	2,572	3,167	1,915	5,865	125.0	78.2	123.6	93.8	
November	5,621	148	1,598	4,024	1,832	2,478	1,311	9,909	97.2	64.7	96.9	71.6	
December	5,374	137	1,705	3,670	1,781	2,259	1,334	6,052	77.1	56.6	76.1	55.6	
1976: January	6,390	186	1,655	4,734	1,939	2,157	2,294	6,648	72.9	52.7	72.5	54.0	
February	6,149	181	1,719	4,430	1,996	2,546	1,608	9,791	91.6	63.9	89.9	72.6	
March	8,908	192	2,192	6,716	2,561	3,618	2,729	5,088	118.8	83.9	118.4	92.4	
April	9,408	208	2,383	7,025	2,741	4,003	2,664	6,893	137.4	94.5	137.2	107.8	
May	9,836	205	3,915	5,921	2,819	3,955	3,062	5,193	148.3	97.8	147.9	112.2	
June	10,533	187	3,136	7,397	2,805	4,166	3,562	6,041	155.1	105.5	154.2	119.6	
July	9,774	215	3,246	6,528	3,031	4,149	2,594	8,003	137.5	87.2	136.6	112.8	
August	8,505	186	2,505	5,999	2,536	4,099	1,869	5,948	146.8	97.7	145.9	112.8	
September	8,112	203	2,344	5,768	2,875	3,758	1,478	7,056	153.1	98.8	151.8	108.0	
October	10,063	237	2,265	7,798	2,728	4,064	3,271	7,351	149.8	98.1	148.4	109.1	
November	7,691	186	2,123	5,568	2,491	3,716	1,484	9,771	128.2	89.5	127.1	89.4	
December	7,196	183	2,091	5,106	2,133	3,236	1,828	10,674	108.1	78.6	107.4	71.6	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 237 and 238.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS, CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ¹		NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS ²		MANUFACTURER'S SHIPMENTS OF MOBILE HOMES ³		CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES					
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Department of Commerce composite ⁴	The American Appraisal Company ⁵				
	Privately owned		Monthly data seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Average, 30 cities	Atlanta	New York	San Francisco	St. Louis
	Total	One-family structures	Total	One-family structures								
	★		★									
	Thousands of units							1972 = 100	1913 = 100			
1947								430	457	441	401	422
1948								490	521	508	446	478
1949								490	514	503	446	478
1950								500	522	513	461	487
1951								532	558	545	491	523
1952								553	593	556	509	545
1953								577	627	594	524	569
1954								591	643	626	534	589
1955								608	658	634	563	604
1956								635	685	666	593	634
1957								663	715	706	614	653
1958							63.9	682	742	735	631	669
1959					120.5		63.9	704	771	764	656	684
1960					103.7		63.6	722	793	783	677	700
1961					90.2		63.5	741	810	814	703	720
1962					118.0		64.2	756	832	836	720	741
1963			1,335	750	150.8		64.8	780	857	858	761	760
1964			1,286	720	191.3		65.9	802	878	888	792	785
1965			1,240	710	216.5		67.2	824	904	925	814	808
1966			972	563	217.3		69.8	867	941	963	867	852
1967			7 1,141	7 651	240.4		72.4	909	992	1,008	910	903
1968			1,353	695	318.0		76.1	970	1,072	1,070	966	953
1969			1,324	626	412.7		82.7	1,050	1,158	1,116	1,054	1,021
1970			1,352	647	401.2		88.3	1,132	1,254	1,202	1,088	1,116
1971			1,925	906	496.6		94.5	1,258	1,411	1,359	1,174	1,219
1972			8 2,219	1,033	575.9		100.1	1,369	1,563	1,436	1,285	1,286
1973			1,820	882	566.9		108.4	1,515	1,749	1,590	1,469	1,434
1974			1,074	644	329.3		126.1	1,608	1,821	1,711	1,552	1,536
1975			939	676	212.7		138.2	1,716	1,871	1,827	1,698	1,659
1976			1,280	895	249.9		143.5	1,870	2,009	1,927	1,906	1,803
1973: January	2,481	1,431	2,271	1,108	39.8	653	102.9	1,426	1,670	1,456	1,349	1,335
February	2,289	1,341	2,226	1,074	41.9	636	104.2	1,464	1,696	1,513	1,406	1,372
March	2,365	1,237	2,062	992	55.8	671	104.9	1,496	1,728	1,569	1,434	1,413
April	2,084	1,216	1,908	938	60.2	624	106.7	1,512	1,752	1,584	1,437	1,430
May	2,266	1,220	1,931	957	56.0	591	107.3	1,517	1,752	1,581	1,440	1,441
June	2,067	1,106	2,051	932	56.0	570	107.7	1,522	1,753	1,582	1,497	1,441
July	2,123	1,178	1,819	897	49.2	549	108.8	1,523	1,752	1,580	1,499	1,471
August	2,051	1,106	1,809	825	52.5	532	110.4	1,539	1,762	1,591	1,522	1,464
September	1,874	1,019	1,704	812	43.8	515	111.3	1,547	1,757	1,659	1,518	1,461
October	1,677	970	1,411	689	45.0	488	111.4	1,547	1,756	1,659	1,517	1,461
November	1,724	960	1,402	691	39.0	515	111.5	1,542	1,732	1,653	1,508	1,457
December	1,526	824	1,288	665	27.9	474	111.6	1,544	1,773	1,651	1,504	1,461
1974: January	1,451	813	1,331	675	26.0	438	115.2	1,543	1,770	1,649	1,503	1,461
February	1,752	991	1,360	727	27.1	413	118.0	1,557	1,800	1,660	1,515	1,477
March	1,555	970	1,440	786	33.3	410	121.1	1,586	1,835	1,707	1,548	1,501
April	1,607	1,004	1,254	714	38.0	387	122.1	1,590	1,838	1,710	1,540	1,516
May	1,426	909	1,138	667	37.1	372	124.1	1,599	1,824	1,686	1,536	1,514
June	1,513	979	1,086	657	35.6	373	126.4	1,606	1,828	1,695	1,534	1,531
July	1,316	906	1,002	621	31.0	330	128.9	1,621	1,855	1,715	1,533	1,522
August	1,142	817	917	614	29.2	303	130.5	1,626	1,850	1,712	1,529	1,597
September	1,150	860	840	578	24.1	269	132.1	1,645	1,836	1,757	1,585	1,587
October	1,070	770	824	560	20.7	235	131.3	1,648	1,814	1,751	1,578	1,584
November	1,026	808	783	543	15.3	215	130.6	1,640	1,800	1,746	1,614	1,574
December	975	760	869	535	11.8	201	130.5	1,639	1,797	1,743	1,609	1,571
1975: January	1,016	750	726	527	11.5	191	135.1	1,647	1,832	1,775	1,612	1,576
February	923	687	729	528	14.4	220	137.1	1,655	1,848	1,780	1,617	1,579
March	990	773	709	532	16.0	195	138.1	1,663	1,855	1,785	1,633	1,591
April	996	781	866	616	18.9	192	137.4	1,673	1,861	1,793	1,657	1,601
May	1,109	878	914	657	20.0	203	137.8	1,700	1,872	1,800	1,693	1,674
June	1,067	864	946	671	20.0	201	138.0	1,710	1,869	1,798	1,690	1,677
July	1,229	917	1,020	697	19.7	213	138.2	1,733	1,881	1,815	1,734	1,700
August	1,253	971	994	726	20.8	220	138.2	1,743	1,902	1,873	1,743	1,701
September	1,281	963	1,064	763	20.1	223	139.7	1,763	1,905	1,872	1,736	1,700
October	1,368	1,048	1,096	786	20.8	235	139.0	1,762	1,902	1,871	1,734	1,699
November	1,370	1,033	1,110	805	16.5	242	139.1	1,767	1,908	1,873	1,736	1,702
December	1,336	1,025	1,091	810	13.8	227	139.8	1,778	1,918	1,886	1,793	1,710
1976: January	1,259	973	1,185	854	15.1	260	140.4	1,801	1,949	1,892	1,804	1,725
February	1,476	1,216	1,176	858	18.6	281	140.3	1,811	1,960	1,900	1,816	1,737
March	1,426	1,124	1,181	866	21.2	244	140.6	1,818	1,965	1,903	1,851	1,741
April	1,385	1,071	1,120	819	23.3	238	141.7	1,834	1,980	1,908	1,881	1,747
May	1,435	1,091	1,183	817	24.1	246	142.7	1,849	1,980	1,980	1,881	1,810
June	1,494	1,122	1,170	834	23.4	231	143.6	1,870	1,987	1,921	1,926	1,821
July	1,413	1,129	1,229	866	20.0	221	143.9	1,897	2,043	1,940	1,930	1,835
August	1,530	1,172	1,308	876	23.4	242	144.4	1,907	2,050	1,946	1,941	1,846
September	1,768	1,254	1,481	914	22.4	248	144.5	1,912	2,054	1,948	1,957	1,849
October	1,715	1,269	1,481	987	21.9	263	145.3	1,915	2,048	1,937	1,961	1,841
November	1,706	1,236	1,583	1,055	17.8	247	146.1	1,913	2,044	1,943	1,957	1,839
December	1,889	1,324	1,532	1,047	15.0	248	146.9	1,917	2,050	1,946	1,961	1,842

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 238 and 239.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES						CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT ⁴				
	Boeckh indexes ¹			Engineering News-Record ²		Federal Highway Administration ³	Composite index		Selected components, unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Average, 20 cities										
	Apartments, hotels, and office buildings	Commercial and factory buildings	Residences	Building	Construction	Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (average for year or quarter)	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	Iron and steel products	Lumber and wood products	Portland cement
	1967 = 100						1947-49 = 100				
1947	48.6	47.7	54.6	46.60	38.60		99.6		96.4	98.1	93.0
1948	54.8	53.9	61.4	51.30	43.04		103.1		102.1	105.2	102.4
1949	55.5	54.5	59.7	52.39	44.56		97.8		101.3	98.0	104.6
1950	58.0	57.0	63.0	55.91	47.61	66.6	117.6		120.9	116.2	112.7
1951	62.5	61.4	67.9	59.65	50.69	81.8	115.5		125.8	114.2	122.7
1952	64.6	63.5	69.7	61.88	53.20	84.1	111.6		113.9	114.5	124.2
1953	66.6	65.7	71.0	64.15	56.05	81.0	118.4		129.8	115.7	131.6
1954	67.2	66.5	70.4	66.37	58.67	76.4	120.3		125.2	117.3	135.2
1955	69.2	68.7	72.5	69.81	61.63	74.3	132.6		135.6	126.6	147.9
1956	72.5	72.3	75.7	73.08	64.68	84.0	134.7		145.8	128.0	157.7
1957	74.8	74.9	77.2	75.75	67.62	87.7	127.3		148.7	116.7	148.5
1958	76.0	76.4	77.9	78.13	70.92	85.6	126.4		129.8	122.0	155.3
1959	78.7	79.1	80.5	81.58	74.45	82.0	136.2		121.4	139.6	169.0
1960	80.3	80.4	81.8	83.31	76.94	80.1	130.2		128.6	127.0	159.0
1961	81.3	81.1	82.0	84.61	79.13	80.7	129.6		130.2	128.0	161.6
1962	83.2	82.8	83.4	86.38	81.45	84.3	134.5		131.6	134.4	167.7
1963	85.2	84.6	85.2	88.47	84.15	86.4	142.6		140.7	140.4	175.7
1964	87.7	87.1	87.6	91.10	87.48	86.9	153.8		154.2	152.8	182.6
1965	90.7	90.0	90.4	93.31	90.73	90.3	157.8		161.1	157.0	186.5
1966	94.3	93.9	94.3	96.86	95.21	96.1	159.8		169.0	156.2	189.8
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.0	156.2		163.0	151.8	186.5
1968	107.0	106.8	107.3	107.38	107.81	103.4	169.1		171.1	168.2	198.1
1969	116.1	114.5	116.2	117.66	118.69	111.8	168.7		167.8	164.5	204.2
1970	124.4	123.1	122.4	124.37	128.89	125.6	164.3		166.4	162.3	194.3
1971	135.0	133.9	132.8	140.49	146.74	131.7	175.7		163.8	182.7	209.0
1972	145.4	144.8	145.8	155.18	163.04	138.2	189.7		175.0	193.9	219.4
1973	154.0	154.4	159.2	168.42	176.52	152.4	194.1		193.1	194.6	235.4
1974	168.4	171.1	172.0	178.31	187.99	201.8	181.1		181.8	171.6	215.3
1975	185.0	188.8	183.5	193.30	205.67	203.8	160.4		140.9	166.9	182.9
1976	199.6	204.9	198.6	210.94	223.43	199.3	174.3		141.9	191.2	192.3
1973: January	148.6	148.3	149.8	163.15	171.10		176.3	185.8	168.1	190.6	143.3
February				164.90	172.20	137.8	175.2	198.2	168.5	186.9	148.5
March	151.6	152.6	156.3	167.26	173.67		206.5	212.6	206.2	213.0	201.0
April				168.02	174.43		198.7	195.0	192.4	202.8	217.1
May	153.7	155.1	160.1	168.93	175.04	145.9	214.3	197.5	208.2	210.1	277.9
June				168.51	176.53		209.3	195.1	209.4	197.0	282.7
July	154.5	155.3	160.7	168.29	176.98		197.1	206.7	200.3	180.8	285.0
August				169.31	178.75	155.1	216.1	198.0	204.1	209.7	319.3
September	157.8	157.7	163.9	170.25	179.58		191.1	186.9	192.2	187.0	259.4
October				171.16	179.97		206.3	186.0	213.7	206.4	301.0
November	157.8	157.7	164.4	170.98	180.13	167.8	179.1	187.0	185.2	185.7	230.6
December				171.37	180.50		160.4	183.5	168.8	166.1	158.5
1974: January	158.9	159.3	165.7	171.04	180.56		168.0	177.0	172.8	172.2	132.6
February				170.84	180.58	187.4	166.5	188.4	162.2	175.6	147.3
March	162.5	163.0	167.4	171.02	182.62		197.5	203.2	195.0	195.0	189.4
April				174.22	182.58		205.3	205.4	203.0	208.6	229.7
May	165.8	167.7	168.6	174.21	182.55	201.4	210.8	194.4	203.7	200.2	257.4
June				177.50	185.58		193.6	180.4	188.6	177.7	258.4
July	170.2	174.3	175.0	182.44	189.94		186.5	194.6	173.6	172.3	256.0
August				183.57	193.22	209.7	194.8	178.8	186.5	182.9	270.5
September	175.3	179.6	177.1	183.13	194.46		182.1	178.4	178.3	167.7	248.3
October				184.46	195.48		184.1	166.1	189.4	161.0	271.9
November	177.4	182.4	177.9	183.42	194.95	209.9	150.9	157.8	170.1	130.9	183.8
December				183.80	195.34		129.0	146.7	152.2	114.5	138.7
1975: January	178.3	182.8	178.0	183.81	195.78		137.0	144.6	152.7	133.5	114.8
February				187.23	198.08	207.3	135.3	152.4	138.5	139.7	105.0
March	182.6	185.8	180.6	187.26	198.07		148.6	153.2	142.9	154.9	131.4
April				187.84	198.76		162.3	159.1	147.0	172.3	172.1
May	184.5	187.8	182.4	190.54	201.43	199.3	167.7	154.3	135.4	175.7	204.0
June				193.48	204.89		169.7	158.3	138.9	170.3	213.8
July	186.0	190.1	184.3	195.01	208.85		170.5	177.2	135.5	172.7	232.3
August				196.93	211.31	203.9	176.7	161.8	146.0	179.2	234.3
September	188.2	192.0	186.5	197.25	211.41		179.9	176.0	157.1	186.6	232.7
October				200.05	213.05		185.8	167.5	151.9	197.9	248.8
November	190.6	194.6	189.0	199.81	212.92	209.8	147.2	154.6	122.1	157.7	169.5
December				200.46	213.43		144.2	165.8	123.3	162.3	136.3
1976: January	191.7	196.0	190.3	201.61	214.16		151.2	159.2	123.8	179.9	106.2
February				202.92	215.05	200.3	154.6	174.0	120.5	175.9	122.7
March	194.4	200.5	191.8	204.04	215.72		183.0	188.9	157.2	202.2	168.0
April				205.65	216.66		184.5	180.9	153.3	199.5	198.2
May	199.8	205.3	198.1	206.92	219.40	200.4	179.2	165.0	153.3	183.2	205.5
June				209.53	224.32		192.2	179.4	165.7	190.0	238.7
July	201.3	206.6	200.7	210.99	224.70		179.3	186.7	142.4	182.4	230.9
August				215.39	227.61	199.0	191.1	174.9	147.7	202.2	251.1
September	202.8	208.1	202.6	217.45	229.80		183.9	179.8	147.7	199.5	233.6
October				218.45	230.71		176.7	169.6	139.9	204.2	223.7
November	207.3	212.8	208.3	218.92	231.47	200.4	163.4	171.9	163.4	188.7	190.4
December				219.67	231.78		152.4	176.1	122.7	186.9	138.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--REAL ESTATE

YEAR AND MONTH	MORTGAGE APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION ¹				HOME MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY —		FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS, OUTSTANDING ADVANCES TO MEMBER INSTITUTIONS, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ⁴	NEW MORTGAGE LOANS OF ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, ESTIMATED ⁵				FIRE LOSSES (ON BUILDINGS, CONTENTS, ETC.) ⁶
	Applications for FHA commitments		Requests for VA appraisals		Federal Housing Administration: Face amount ²	Veterans Administration: Face amount ³		Total	By purpose of loan			
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★					Home construction	Home purchase	All other purposes	
Thousands of units				Millions of dollars								
1947	286.4				894.68	3,286.17	436	3,811	894	2,128	789	693
1948	293.2				2,116.04	1,880.97	515	3,607	1,046	1,710	851	711
1949	327.0				2,209.84	1,423.59	433	3,636	1,083	1,559	994	668
1950	397.7				2,492.37	3,073.31	816	5,237	1,767	2,246	1,225	688
1951	192.8		164.4		1,928.43	3,614.48	806	5,250	1,657	2,357	1,235	731
1952	267.9		226.3		1,942.31	2,721.07	864	6,617	2,105	2,955	1,557	785
1953	253.7		251.4		2,288.63	3,064.09	952	7,767	2,475	3,488	1,804	903
1954	338.6		535.4		1,942.27	4,257.20	867	8,969	3,076	3,846	2,047	871
1955	306.2		620.8		3,084.77	7,156.57	1,417	11,255	3,984	5,155	2,116	885
1956	197.7		401.5		2,638.23	5,868.35	1,228	10,325	3,699	4,620	2,006	989
1957	198.8		159.4		2,251.06	3,760.84	1,265	10,160	3,484	4,591	2,085	1,023
1958	341.7		234.2		4,551.48	1,864.95	1,298	12,182	4,050	5,172	2,960	1,056
1959	369.7		234.0		6,069.42	2,786.75	2,134	15,151	5,201	6,613	3,337	1,047
1960	242.4		142.9		4,600.51	1,985.02	1,981	14,304	4,678	6,132	3,494	1,108
1961	236.2		177.8		4,765.22	1,831.53	2,662	17,733	5,212	7,317	5,204	1,209
1962	215.3		171.2		5,270.86	2,652.14	3,479	21,153	6,115	8,650	6,388	1,265
1963	185.8		139.3		5,569.10	3,045.12	4,784	25,173	7,185	10,055	7,933	1,406
1964	179.0		113.6		6,573.22	2,852.21	5,325	24,913	6,638	10,538	7,737	1,367
1965	185.5		102.1		7,464.59	2,652.23	5,997	24,192	6,013	10,830	7,349	1,456
1966	150.4		99.2		6,095.32	2,600.53	6,935	16,924	3,653	7,828	5,443	1,497
1967	164.4		124.2		5,884.64	3,404.87	4,386	20,122	4,243	9,604	6,275	1,707
1968	166.9		131.7		6,495.94	3,773.88	5,259	21,983	4,916	11,215	5,852	1,830
1969	187.6		138.2		7,120.63	4,073.86	9,289	21,847	4,757	11,254	5,836	1,952
1970	315.0		143.7		8,113.73	3,442.90	10,615	21,386	4,150	10,238	6,998	2,328
1971	366.8		217.9		10,374.54	6,065.83	7,936	39,419	6,824	18,779	13,816	2,316
1972	225.2		209.4		8,067.06	8,419.86	7,979	51,369	8,548	26,594	16,227	2,304
1973	83.2		161.9		4,473.30	7,467.53	15,147	49,412	10,215	29,566	9,631	2,639
1974	87.1		161.1		3,933.70	7,909.60	21,804	38,958	7,566	23,560	7,832	3,190
1975	82.3		157.7		6,166.12	8,863.84	17,845	55,040	10,097	32,106	12,837	3,560
1976	95.0		183.4		6,362.12	10,414.77	15,862	78,792	14,820	48,252	15,720	3,558
1973: January	9.4	142	15.5	218	577.47	687.68	7,831	3,697	742	2,104	851	218
February	8.2	114	15.3	209	396.44	630.43	7,944	3,705	755	2,120	830	213
March	9.2	101	18.4	205	462.88	599.05	8,420	4,983	1,092	2,844	1,047	218
April	6.3	74	15.9	174	374.25	618.02	9,429	4,980	1,071	2,897	1,012	229
May	8.4	82	15.1	159	385.90	655.67	10,156	5,466	1,132	3,297	1,037	224
June	9.1	99	14.9	169	381.62	650.60	11,142	5,723	1,065	3,626	1,032	223
July	7.4	90	12.4	140	393.06	665.86	12,365	5,047	1,018	3,173	856	218
August	6.6	73	13.5	141	295.11	560.30	13,511	4,960	959	3,158	843	221
September	7.5	92	10.5	138	266.34	561.04	14,298	3,170	678	1,889	603	222
October	3.6	49	12.3	138	358.37	647.95	14,799	2,781	630	1,624	527	200
November	5.2	56	10.7	130	357.15	720.58	14,866	2,375	539	1,411	425	211
December	2.1	32	7.3	124	224.72	470.36	15,147	2,525	534	1,423	568	242
1974: January	3.3	50	8.9	125	315.12	648.20	15,188	2,343	451	1,368	524	263
February	4.8	67	11.5	157	259.96	517.37	14,904	2,693	547	1,534	612	236
March	4.2	77	12.6	148	252.99	533.48	14,995	3,642	740	2,050	852	278
April	9.3	75	14.9	156	303.86	416.26	16,020	4,482	945	2,547	990	235
May	8.3	81	14.3	150	334.10	716.12	16,803	4,909	1,007	2,952	950	273
June	7.9	90	15.8	188	305.50	906.77	17,642	4,244	838	2,615	791	297
July	8.8	102	15.1	164	366.47	634.10	18,582	3,810	691	2,451	668	256
August	7.5	87	16.8	183	335.88	834.91	19,653	3,588	612	2,387	589	264
September	8.2	96	13.5	168	340.28	704.78	20,772	2,676	488	1,705	483	254
October	11.1	122	16.3	182	392.74	712.42	21,409	2,399	456	1,498	445	274
November	7.9	106	12.0	152	352.56	727.35	21,502	1,961	391	1,198	372	262
December	5.8	83	8.4	134	374.25	557.83	21,804	2,212	400	1,255	557	298
1975: January	5.1	77	8.9	125	557.54	554.98	20,728	2,004	378	1,142	484	307
February	4.8	66	10.6	144	398.53	494.26	19,461	2,277	430	1,285	562	287
March	6.7	77	11.3	132	514.78	574.36	18,164	3,110	644	1,675	791	341
April	7.8	87	12.7	133	539.14	607.94	17,527	4,173	799	2,314	1,060	335
May	12.6	129	18.5	203	483.49	680.97	17,145	5,370	1,012	3,089	1,269	312
June	7.7	84	11.1	125	534.43	986.02	16,803	5,971	989	3,636	1,346	265
July	6.0	68	14.8	160	597.49	674.34	16,685	5,498	1,055	3,118	1,325	275
August	5.6	69	13.7	156	511.79	848.30	16,945	5,731	980	3,500	1,251	285
September	6.4	72	14.5	172	516.06	841.58	17,482	5,588	995	3,351	1,242	276
October	8.3	91	16.5	185	564.15	860.56	17,578	5,694	1,052	3,400	1,242	276
November	6.1	86	13.8	184	496.54	886.21	17,606	4,370	822	2,584	964	266
December	5.2	71	11.4	175	452.16	864.31	17,845	5,254	941	3,012	1,301	335
1976: January	4.4	69	12.7	188	454.65	792.50	17,106	3,940	724	2,313	903	338
February	6.0	83	13.6	185	384.89	641.82	16,380	4,160	811	2,425	924	320
March	7.2	76	16.0	171	515.71	837.38	15,757	5,810	1,155	3,371	1,284	335
April	8.4	93	18.3	191	411.67	675.98	15,236	6,539	1,343	3,879	1,319	301
May	8.5	91	15.1	175	458.49	756.54	14,898	6,625	1,271	4,050	1,304	287
June	8.3	86	15.8	171	655.59	1,250.56	15,274	8,326	1,435	5,300	1,591	288
July	9.6	115	15.0	170	645.90	709.55	15,403	7,771	1,378	4,977	1,417	275
August	9.2	107	15.5	168	712.67	912.39	15,751	7,747	1,320	5,047	1,380	299
September	8.0	89	15.3	182	512.30	995.32	16,062	7,253	1,324	4,574	1,355	316
October	7.7	93	15.4	190	544.50	827.26	15,865	6,808	1,332	4,183	1,293	247
November	9.1	115	16.0	193	557.75	1,053.18	15,765	6,526	1,306	3,958	1,262	238
December	8.7	125	14.5	234	508.00	962.30	15,862	7,287	1,421	4,178	1,688	314

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 239.

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING

YEAR AND MONTH	ADVERTISING INDEXES					MAGAZINE ADVERTISING (GENERAL AND NATIONAL FARM MAGAZINES) ²									
	McCann-Erickson (seasonally adjusted monthly data) ¹					Cost									
	Combined index	Network TV	Spot TV	Magazines	Newspapers	Total ³	Apparel and accessories	Automotive, including accessories	Building materials	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confectionery	Beer, wine, liquors	Household equipment, supplies, furnishings	Industrial materials	
1967 = 100					Thousands of dollars										
1947						458,677	47,629	38,189	19,106	50,348	57,413	27,120	59,188	21,602	
1948						440,881	41,686	40,963	17,819	49,021	56,960	27,117	51,409	20,948	
1949															
1950	24	6	3	38	61	458,451	39,038	41,969	20,064	50,315	60,065	26,581	59,146	24,490	
1951						513,851	44,517	41,379	24,851	54,415	65,093	31,278	63,207	33,348	
1952						553,815	44,565	46,935	28,224	57,992	69,958	30,118	62,453	40,578	
1953						603,114	48,865	55,995	32,093	55,940	76,819	30,670	69,624	42,818	
1954						597,142	48,629	54,283	30,207	55,841	81,126	30,751	64,490	42,709	
1955	49	38	26	56	84	657,333	51,143	61,054	33,301	59,748	86,297	34,442	69,377	49,267	
1956						691,728	53,973	58,118	35,793	62,685	86,908	31,700	72,007	59,244	
1957						738,640	53,232	65,272	32,009	75,079	89,215	39,529	68,348	59,249	
1958						693,092	49,709	64,766	29,377	71,233	86,269	40,710	55,015	45,103	
1959						783,768	48,544	80,609	33,900	74,699	104,645	50,888	66,738	50,178	
1960	67	56	53	73	92	853,165	56,684	93,626	35,840	80,019	117,280	50,865	67,518	55,429	
1961						831,258	53,859	83,898	29,620	78,638	122,740	51,044	55,470	45,478	
1962						875,294	54,945	94,766	27,824	85,588	126,867	54,050	59,586	44,680	
1963						931,566	57,345	101,796	26,546	96,374	124,254	56,440	66,265	45,095	
1964						996,593	62,003	110,595	27,071	108,810	134,826	58,117	71,563	48,526	
1965	90	85	90	93	93	1,083,348	64,818	112,208	32,194	117,869	133,958	69,527	74,752	46,523	
1966						1,170,517	67,956	124,593	34,202	134,022	125,156	79,192	80,197	55,397	
1967						1,161,034	60,756	103,720	30,959	148,327	116,065	89,234	70,469	62,669	
1968	106	105	114	103	105	1,163,593	62,940	112,487	28,183	141,966	104,718	92,997	73,306	56,757	
1969	115	115	127	108	111	1,243,372	60,420	115,154	26,501	155,557	101,237	102,819	76,856	60,060	
1970	112	114	125	104	105	1,185,724	50,932	95,259	20,773	156,580	99,381	97,966	71,128	43,814	
1971	112	109	116	110	117	1,190,741	46,011	104,821	18,355	154,087	103,958	83,623	62,955	33,123	
1972	125	124	133	116	130	1,210,570	44,213	102,130	20,983	145,027	113,569	80,953	72,907	29,422	
1973	130	135	139	116	131	1,316,016	52,901	120,433	26,720	140,629	96,177	87,033	86,406	28,407	
1974	141	150	153	121	141	1,372,261	50,782	104,729	24,713	143,217	91,134	103,355	79,593	35,389	
1975	147	160	166	119	142	1,328,730	46,040	101,311	20,620	138,065	90,951	100,662	54,950	34,246	
1976	180	191	215	143	175	1,621,993	56,401	142,037	28,397	165,250	120,549	110,871	83,644	46,886	
1973: January	128	127	143	116	128	72,910	1,735	5,921	1,069	9,225	5,019	3,200	2,889	1,654	
February	126	130	141	108	130	89,834	2,257	8,818	1,683	11,686	8,634	3,634	3,760	1,401	
March	128	134	136	110	133	109,909	6,010	11,502	2,904	12,086	7,993	5,122	7,903	2,011	
April	130	139	136	114	130	126,291	6,470	13,507	3,598	11,564	9,532	6,742	10,620	2,283	
May	129	133	139	118	124	126,356	4,313	13,615	3,860	12,999	8,216	7,966	10,745	3,018	
June	128	128	142	119	126	109,977	2,444	11,247	2,699	12,566	9,390	7,459	8,312	2,559	
July	130	131	142	115	138	81,439	1,669	7,876	1,262	10,093	8,422	5,679	4,477	1,936	
August	130	132	141	117	132	77,355	4,355	6,153	1,432	10,643	5,340	3,885	3,755	1,995	
September	131	141	128	118	136	119,426	6,944	8,016	2,678	11,183	6,988	4,463	7,570	3,197	
October	130	137	138	117	129	144,305	6,778	13,583	2,823	13,321	8,786	10,903	10,438	3,332	
November	132	141	137	122	125	140,330	5,707	12,693	1,764	12,891	9,841	11,016	9,942	2,628	
December	138	147	144	120	141	117,785	4,219	7,502	948	12,374	8,016	14,964	5,997	2,393	
1974: January	134	142	140	133	137	80,297	2,322	5,295	931	8,531	4,093	3,708	2,242	2,102	
February	135	142	143	120	133	98,419	2,874	8,629	1,399	10,976	8,178	5,158	3,453	2,215	
March	137	143	150	114	145	112,285	4,979	11,103	1,963	11,489	6,906	6,774	6,450	2,652	
April	139	149	151	113	128	126,300	6,520	9,760	3,455	12,576	7,849	9,598	8,910	2,780	
May	141	153	149	118	138	127,364	3,997	9,783	3,038	14,146	6,739	8,395	10,735	3,621	
June	141	154	149	118	152	111,068	2,254	8,117	2,604	13,030	8,259	8,642	7,165	3,615	
July	141	152	154	121	143	85,860	1,972	7,638	1,355	9,892	6,439	6,449	3,838	2,373	
August	141	153	152	123	132	84,553	4,212	5,144	1,061	10,233	5,686	4,690	3,693	2,855	
September	144	151	157	121	151	126,463	6,657	7,559	2,686	11,800	6,191	7,867	7,911	3,131	
October	147	151	165	125	149	142,851	6,382	12,504	2,957	13,688	9,802	10,751	10,016	2,954	
November	146	154	164	133	130	158,314	5,184	12,342	1,904	14,698	12,374	14,588	10,182	3,985	
December	148	159	160	123	152	118,564	3,430	6,856	1,359	12,157	8,617	16,736	4,996	3,106	
1975: January	143	153	161	124	134	82,108	2,601	4,219	943	8,936	4,326	4,544	2,755	2,626	
February	145	154	162	116	151	94,880	2,922	5,610	1,266	11,851	8,314	4,732	2,373	2,384	
March	143	155	163	118	135	118,219	4,858	10,093	1,772	11,079	7,771	7,729	4,508	2,875	
April	143	155	163	118	133	118,608	5,187	8,667	2,288	12,286	7,727	7,542	6,196	2,944	
May	148	173	164	110	141	120,386	3,668	9,701	2,519	12,157	7,344	8,340	6,817	3,463	
June	144	163	165	109	139	104,970	1,716	9,712	2,165	12,886	6,284	9,014	4,249	2,880	
July	148	164	165	126	134	82,616	2,132	7,208	1,367	10,545	6,605	5,705	3,085	2,353	
August	148	159	177	122	134	81,973	2,862	5,279	974	11,839	5,013	4,231	2,716	2,583	
September	144	155	169	114	139	117,895	6,341	6,028	2,094	11,147	6,086	7,272	5,452	3,116	
October	149	161	166	120	152	135,457	5,410	11,278	2,093	12,033	9,346	10,393	6,303	3,113	
November	151	165	170	124	146	151,563	5,084	14,064	1,950	12,612	12,659	13,475	7,181	3,038	
December	154	163	169	124	165	120,055	3,261	9,450	1,192	10,693	9,476	17,685	3,316	2,871	
1976: January	160	170	171	131	172	93,006	2,732	7,571	649	10,677	4,852	3,908	2,950	2,368	
February	168	185	187	134	168	109,448	3,197	10,003	1,712	12,820	7,419	5,473	4,172	2,415	
March	168	178	199	133	167	130,409	5,096	13,742	2,150	12,616	9,699	6,113	5,860	3,051	
April	181	179	231	145	178	144,572	6,515	14,156	3,611	13,623	10,516	8,191	8,385	4,010	
May	179	187	223	142	169	158,840	5,127	16,380	3,787	14,696	9,011	9,3			

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING AND WHOLESALE TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	MAGAZINE ADVERTISING ¹		NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING ²						MERCHANT WHOLESALERS ³						
	Cost		Expenditures (64 cities)						Unadjusted for seasonal variation						
	Soaps, cleansers, etc.	Smoking materials	Total	Auto-motive	Classified	Financial	General	Retail	Sales			Inventories, book value, end of period			
									Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments	Total	Durable goods establishments	Non-durable goods establishments	
Thousands of dollars			Millions of dollars												
1947															
1948	9,373	12,021							81,699	31,101	50,598	7,797	3,831	3,966	
1949	9,684	14,344							78,163	29,014	49,149	7,565	3,658	3,907	
1950	8,162	12,997							92,336	37,695	54,641	9,133	4,494	4,633	
1951	10,886	13,663							103,163	42,229	60,934	9,732	4,978	4,754	
1952	9,934	14,550							105,379	41,905	63,474	10,059	5,073	4,986	
1953	10,891	14,822							108,624	44,079	64,545	10,528	5,297	5,231	
1954	8,730	16,369							107,920	42,639	65,281	10,521	5,258	5,263	
1955	9,280	17,308							118,713	51,412	67,301	11,584	6,048	5,536	
1956	11,523	16,373							126,153	56,308	69,845	13,229	6,876	6,353	
1957	11,125	20,857	1,610.5	62.8	313.4	41.9	326.5	865.9	125,705	53,760	71,945	12,697	6,930	5,767	
1958	10,507	24,400							123,083	50,437	72,646	12,715	6,964	5,751	
1959	10,359	27,369							137,893	59,349	78,544	13,853	7,641	6,212	
1960	9,145	26,187							139,866	58,581	81,285	14,085	7,898	6,187	
1961	8,415	28,814							143,850	59,836	84,014	14,438	8,088	6,350	
1962	9,265	33,147							152,082	64,541	87,541	14,817	8,391	6,426	
1963	11,884	35,931							160,578	68,696	91,882	15,595	8,874	7,085	
1964	15,927	38,208							174,351	75,733	98,618	16,927	9,602	7,325	
1965	21,660	41,887							187,331	82,861	104,470	18,273	10,390	7,883	
1966	17,563	39,563							203,847	91,128	112,719	20,771	11,959	8,812	
1967	22,913	39,892							233,379	99,733	133,646	25,721	15,038	10,683	
1968	22,143	39,440							250,147	110,861	139,286	26,897	16,075	10,822	
1969	15,280	48,079							271,304	122,240	149,064	29,439	17,699	11,740	
1970	16,352	64,684	3,119.5	92.8	724.3	117.0	426.5	1,759.0	287,310	127,214	160,096	33,317	19,464	13,855	
1971	17,657	105,739	3,208.2	100.8	751.7	103.1	445.4	1,807.3	315,086	140,941	174,145	36,198	21,746	14,453	
1972	20,507	94,626	3,496.5	98.0	881.2	114.5	478.0	1,924.8	355,013	161,088	193,925	40,457	23,975	16,482	
1973	18,567	110,474	3,667.6	96.3	985.1	135.4	470.7	1,980.1	441,861	195,869	245,992	47,273	26,597	20,676	
1974	17,570	136,656	3,844.6	108.8	967.0	134.8	513.7	2,120.4	550,036	237,044	312,992	57,526	33,651	23,875	
1975	19,393	143,403	4,117.4	93.3	982.2	130.8	547.1	2,364.0	535,596	220,094	315,502	55,727	34,123	21,604	
1976	25,009	161,721	5,068.5	120.6	1,255.6	139.8	694.6	2,858.0	580,894	246,732	334,162	62,056	37,628	24,429	
1973: January	868	7,280	272.8	6.6	77.5	13.4	35.9	139.4	31,754	13,626	18,128	41,856	24,368	17,488	
February	1,430	8,138	267.0	7.6	74.4	8.0	36.7	140.2	30,949	13,592	17,357	42,311	24,650	17,661	
March	1,939	8,257	306.9	8.4	84.5	11.2	43.2	159.6	36,095	16,213	19,882	42,518	25,164	17,354	
April	2,044	9,116	326.2	9.3	87.5	14.6	46.0	168.7	34,707	16,179	18,528	42,343	25,300	17,043	
May	2,010	8,644	324.1	9.2	86.8	9.9	43.8	174.5	37,728	17,247	20,481	42,304	25,745	16,559	
June	1,298	8,508	308.3	8.4	87.0	11.5	40.3	161.1	36,176	16,850	19,326	42,258	26,067	16,191	
July	1,070	8,445	290.9	8.5	88.6	17.6	30.1	146.1	36,022	16,234	19,788	42,796	26,077	16,719	
August	1,095	8,085	294.3	8.9	88.6	8.6	28.9	159.3	38,861	17,444	21,417	43,023	25,853	17,169	
September	1,707	9,256	308.9	8.6	85.6	9.2	41.2	164.3	36,066	16,261	19,805	43,596	25,854	17,741	
October	2,156	11,298	326.5	7.9	83.5	12.6	45.7	176.8	41,599	18,291	23,308	44,971	25,888	19,083	
November	2,074	11,311	334.1	8.2	76.4	9.8	44.2	195.5	41,530	17,498	24,032	46,552	26,314	20,238	
December	875	12,137	307.6	4.7	64.6	9.1	34.8	194.5	40,374	16,434	23,940	47,273	26,597	20,676	
1974: January	1,503	9,724	293.6	8.4	77.2	14.3	39.4	154.3	41,474	17,035	24,439	48,773	26,845	21,928	
February	1,318	10,184	285.4	8.3	75.8	8.1	39.8	153.5	40,586	16,527	24,059	49,109	27,467	21,642	
March	1,145	10,976	350.2	11.6	91.7	11.4	48.5	186.9	46,758	19,575	27,183	50,249	28,506	21,743	
April	2,151	11,481	319.3	10.8	83.3	12.9	45.1	167.2	46,419	20,871	25,548	48,935	29,019	19,916	
May	1,382	10,937	340.9	9.8	86.0	9.8	48.4	187.0	47,432	21,342	26,090	49,252	29,838	19,416	
June	1,273	11,542	346.8	9.4	93.7	13.2	48.0	182.5	45,143	20,510	24,633	50,483	30,520	19,963	
July	1,165	10,877	277.7	7.6	81.8	12.4	30.6	145.3	46,884	20,850	26,034	51,542	30,948	20,594	
August	1,283	10,759	300.1	7.9	87.3	6.7	30.3	167.9	48,050	21,092	26,958	51,611	31,023	20,587	
September	1,489	12,294	330.9	10.2	85.0	10.3	47.7	177.7	46,288	20,701	25,587	52,792	31,782	21,010	
October	1,597	12,498	345.8	9.7	79.1	14.1	49.8	193.0	48,621	21,501	27,120	55,771	32,423	23,348	
November	2,041	12,774	335.1	10.0	70.0	9.6	48.5	197.0	46,013	19,018	26,995	57,041	33,041	24,000	
December	1,223	12,608	318.5	4.9	56.1	12.0	37.5	208.0	46,368	18,022	28,346	57,526	33,651	23,875	
1975: January	1,422	9,543	297.2	7.4	74.3	14.2	39.0	162.3	44,392	17,549	26,843	57,326	34,444	22,882	
February	1,460	10,667	297.0	8.2	74.2	7.8	43.3	163.4	42,039	16,711	25,328	56,527	34,669	21,958	
March	2,068	12,540	346.1	7.8	84.7	10.5	49.7	193.3	44,494	17,719	26,775	56,076	35,025	21,051	
April	1,459	11,827	346.1	7.4	81.8	12.6	48.9	195.4	44,368	18,778	25,590	55,469	35,171	20,298	
May	1,195	12,049	363.2	9.5	86.9	9.5	52.0	205.3	44,168	18,732	25,436	54,172	34,851	19,321	
June	1,118	12,776	361.0	8.9	88.7	12.0	49.2	202.1	43,879	18,689	25,190	53,988	34,862	19,126	
July	1,161	11,458	294.8	6.1	80.6	10.7	32.7	164.6	44,629	18,557	26,072	54,125	34,476	19,649	
August	1,218	12,205	329.8	5.8	91.3	6.3	33.3	193.1	44,417	18,109	26,308	54,536	34,029	20,508	
September	2,209	13,113	334.0	8.5	83.2	11.9	45.6	184.9	45,859	19,449	26,410	54,842	33,865	20,977	
October	2,354	12,081	379.8	9.8	85.8	13.5	53.1	217.6	48,026	19,867	28,159	55,928	34,017	21,911	
November	2,541	12,306	412.9	9.1	85.7	10.4	55.9	251.8	43,434	17,559	25,875	56,244	34,135	22,108	
December	1,191	12,837	355.4	4.6	65.0	11.4	44.3	230.1	45,891	18,375	27,516	55,727	34,123	21,604	
1976: January	1,528	11,877	368.6	9.4	93.8	14.5	52.6	198.3	43,729	17,528	26,201	56,413	34,551	21,862	
February	1,728	13,125	383.0	9.3	99.1	9.4	54.3	211.0	43,721	17,715	26,006	57,102	35,169	21,933	
March	1,616	14,366	409.6	9.8	104.3	14.1	60.7	220.7	50,421	21,001	29,420	57,230	35,629	21,600	
April	2,318	14,450	427.3	10.9	105.4	13.8	63.0	234.3	48,725	20,887	27,838	57,196	35,943	21,253	
May	2,173	15,740	463.5	10.3	118.6	10.4	66.0	2586.9							

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹													
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	All retail stores ²	Durable goods stores									Nondurable goods stores			
		Total ²	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers			Automotive dealers			Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores			Total	General merchandise group stores	
			Total ²	Building materials and supply stores	Hardware stores	Total ²	Motor vehicle dealers	Auto and home supply stores	Total	Furniture, home furnishing stores	Household appliance radio, TV			
														★
Millions of dollars														
1947	122,406	37,542	7,375	5,204	2,171	17,621			6,760	4,167	2,593	84,864		
1948	133,619	42,888	8,405	6,007	2,398	20,726			7,356	4,503	2,853	90,731		
1949	133,783	44,983	7,896	5,648	2,248	23,628			7,240	4,284	2,956	88,800		
1950	147,213	54,275	9,681	7,155	2,526	29,171			8,795	4,997	3,798	92,938		
1951	156,548	54,479	10,208	7,470	2,738	28,156			8,604	5,095	3,509	102,069		
1952	162,353	55,270	10,200	7,572	2,628	28,337			8,926	5,255	3,671	107,083		
1953	169,094	60,371	10,421	7,715	2,706	33,320			9,125	5,136	3,989	108,723		
1954	169,135	58,173	10,135	7,433	2,702	31,665			9,079	5,291	3,788	110,962		
1955	183,851	66,978	11,030	8,242	2,788	38,226			10,055	6,116	3,939	116,873		
1956	189,729	65,810	11,205	8,312	2,893	36,122			10,667	6,568	4,099	123,919		
1957	200,002	68,352	10,687	7,950	2,737	38,590			10,584	6,601	3,983	131,650		
1958	200,353	63,409	10,808	8,155	2,653	33,859			10,324	6,636	3,688	136,944		
1959	215,413	71,608	11,823	9,086	2,737	39,461			11,042			143,805		
1960	219,529	70,560	11,222	8,567	2,655	39,579			10,591			148,969		
1961	218,992	67,302	11,055	8,697	2,358	37,472			10,078			151,690		
1962	225,563	74,894	11,418	9,017	2,401	43,482			10,497			160,669		
1963	246,666	79,927	11,568	9,169	2,399	46,736			11,267			166,739		
1964	261,870	84,593	11,594	9,089	2,505	49,297			12,724			177,277		
1965	284,128	94,186	12,388	9,731	2,657	56,884			13,352			189,942		
1966	303,956	98,301	12,573	9,769	2,804	58,089			14,558			205,655		
1967	329,956	101,907	13,257	9,957	3,263	53,813	49,661	4,152	14,187	3,827	3,959	204,231	340,956	
1968	325,109	101,907	15,347	10,295	3,045	61,859	57,289	4,570	15,896	9,439	4,560	223,202	44,972	
1969	348,492	109,108	16,806	10,918	3,234	65,383	60,337	5,046	16,851	10,147	5,739	239,384	47,591	
1970	371,082	109,889	17,615	11,248	3,228	63,098	57,545	5,553	17,806	10,578	6,147	261,193	49,981	
1971	410,024	129,923	20,324	12,929	3,540	78,320	71,866	6,454	18,985	11,598	6,224	280,101	55,118	
1972	449,069	148,427	23,314	18,820	3,864	88,478	81,094	7,384	21,987	13,688	6,789	300,642	60,892	
1973	502,453	169,087	26,284	17,075	4,233	101,575	93,433	8,142	24,967	10,701	7,612	333,366	66,235	
1974	534,511	165,840	25,951	17,665	4,199	95,325	86,735	8,590	27,141	16,844	8,194	368,671	69,757	
1975	580,445	178,887	26,262	17,793	4,935	105,288	95,902	9,386	28,114	16,740	8,898	401,558	73,761	
1976	642,507	210,530	32,226	22,206	5,659	125,685	115,596	10,089	31,368	18,665	9,784	431,977	79,258	
1973: January	35,802	12,128	1,630	1,099	250	7,543	7,043	500	1,850	807	571	23,674	3,958	
February	35,084	12,223	1,651	1,115	239	7,662	7,179	483	1,822	785	543	22,861	3,824	
March	41,279	14,757	2,036	1,324	299	9,481	8,834	647	2,009	872	596	26,522	4,924	
April	40,517	14,464	2,257	1,399	337	9,028	8,351	677	1,926	857	551	26,053	5,163	
May	42,755	15,457	2,548	1,571	392	9,510	8,799	711	2,022	904	566	27,298	5,375	
June	43,454	15,328	2,524	1,614	415	9,354	8,614	740	2,098	903	628	28,126	5,503	
July	41,638	14,472	2,407	1,585	372	8,790	8,065	725	2,020	897	610	27,166	4,976	
August	43,155	14,502	2,465	1,664	376	8,570	7,840	730	2,119	939	644	28,653	5,471	
September	40,821	13,410	2,233	1,473	358	7,855	7,193	662	2,039	855	646	27,411	5,233	
October	43,470	14,888	2,344	1,581	369	9,088	8,371	717	2,131	899	633	28,582	5,532	
November	44,588	14,058	2,169	1,433	380	8,187	7,426	761	2,273	946	700	30,530	6,597	
December	49,890	13,400	2,020	1,217	446	6,507	5,718	789	2,658	1,037	924	36,490	9,679	
1974: January	38,015	11,419	1,609	1,094	266	6,629	6,061	568	2,016	1,232	642	26,596	4,298	
February	36,628	11,229	1,644	1,124	265	6,568	6,027	541	1,907	1,180	596	25,399	4,049	
March	42,572	13,501	2,010	1,350	316	8,012	7,335	677	2,212	1,389	664	29,071	5,205	
April	43,811	14,328	2,301	1,520	354	8,499	7,743	756	2,142	1,372	620	29,483	5,624	
May	46,432	15,376	2,531	1,651	385	9,035	8,254	781	2,294	1,493	644	31,056	5,848	
June	45,348	15,013	2,447	1,638	376	8,879	8,110	769	2,247	1,441	652	30,335	5,628	
July	45,822	15,380	2,491	1,732	372	9,190	8,391	799	2,322	1,461	712	30,442	5,397	
August	48,181	15,449	2,428	1,720	359	9,140	8,368	772	2,374	1,499	702	32,732	5,948	
September	43,475	13,540	2,228	1,581	336	7,710	7,016	694	2,246	1,379	678	29,935	5,439	
October	45,957	14,145	2,228	1,646	358	8,128	7,389	739	2,321	1,459	669	31,812	5,860	
November	46,171	13,023	2,026	1,410	369	7,136	6,391	745	2,334	1,440	695	33,148	6,670	
December	52,099	13,437	1,948	1,199	443	6,399	5,650	749	2,726	1,499	920	38,662	9,791	
1975: January	41,189	11,870	1,561	1,113	283	6,931	6,330	601	2,070	1,259	640	29,319	4,259	
February	39,739	12,152	1,489	1,049	282	7,483	6,896	587	1,939	1,182	597	27,587	4,139	
March	44,809	13,168	1,769	1,204	337	7,895	7,173	722	2,139	1,289	659	31,641	5,401	
April	45,318	14,428	2,118	1,384	395	8,740	7,942	798	2,167	1,322	660	30,890	5,432	
May	50,411	15,947	2,478	1,591	465	9,613	8,738	875	2,278	1,380	711	34,464	6,338	
June	48,723	16,057	2,424	1,634	433	9,753	8,870	883	2,307	1,390	736	32,666	5,896	
July	49,813	16,302	2,443	1,692	440	10,009	9,142	867	2,336	1,405	751	33,511	5,662	
August	50,486	15,375	2,415	1,671	426	9,040	8,223	817	2,334	1,403	737	35,111	6,235	
September	47,762	14,969	2,401	1,671	423	8,726	7,963	763	2,318	1,366	738	32,773	5,897	
October	51,297	16,518	2,516	1,733	444	9,934	9,125	809	2,474	1,510	748	34,779	6,149	
November	50,447	15,170	2,282	1,566	448	8,607	7,807	800	2,585	1,554	799	35,277	7,187	
December	60,451	16,911	2,366	1,445	559	8,557	7,693	864	3,167	1,680	1,122	43,540	11,166	
1976: January	46,793	14,105	1,834	1,299	354	8,454	7,767	687	2,303	1,345	730	32,688	4,765	
February	45,082	14,653	1,900	1,350	363	9,126	8,467	659	2,233	1,342	697	30,429	4,642	
March	51,283	17,535	2,363	1,671	421	11,135	10,313	822	2,495	1,495	778	33,748	5,735	
April	53,313	18,341	2,750	1,837	494	11,433	10,547	886	2,492	1,524	741	34,972	6,312	
May	53,295	18,316	2,936	1,905	503	11,174	10,323	851	2,480	1,500	752	34,979	6,103	
June	54,398	19,268	3,044	2,075	514	11,868	10,989	879	2,612	1,576	813	35,130	6,264	
July	55,191	18,669	2,993	2,100	502	11,385	10,461	924	2,623	1,560	829	36,522	6,124	
August	53,621	17,832	2,976	2,116	460	10,511	9,627	884	2,595	1,585	782	35,789	6,349	
September	52,129	16,985	2,931	2,081	458	9,803	8,992	811	2,559	1,524	794	35,144	6,246	
October	54,730	17,643	2,869	2,015	483	10,430	9,576	854	2,657	1,609	820	37,087	6,712	
November	55,361	17,592												

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 239 and 240.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales--unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	General merchandise group		Food stores		Gasoline service stations	Apparel and accessory stores				Eating and drinking places	Drug and proprietary stores	Liquor stores	Mail-order houses (dept. store mdse.)
	Department stores	Variety stores	Total	Grocery stores		Total ²	Men's and boys' clothing	Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers	Shoe stores				
Millions of dollars													
1947	9,108	2,363	27,577	22,907	5,979	9,467	2,451	3,753	1,487	11,183	3,904	2,782	1,194
1948	9,579	2,556	30,093	25,215	7,077	9,971	2,450	4,086	1,510	11,218	4,050	2,711	1,328
1949	9,083	2,555	30,101	25,248	7,590	9,493	2,317	3,817	1,498	10,994	4,074	2,598	1,178
1950	9,649	2,632	31,889	26,886	8,240	9,485	2,306	3,722	1,556	11,158	4,205	2,669	1,258
1951	10,095	2,859	35,951	30,346	9,151	10,209	2,461	4,049	1,684	12,207	4,547	2,975	1,309
1952	10,277	2,996	38,039	32,238	9,976	10,633	2,497	4,233	1,693	12,688	4,717	3,165	1,339
1953	10,370	3,095	39,130	33,623	10,536	10,256	2,249	4,089	1,736	13,003	4,790	3,325	1,327
1954	10,272	3,027	40,106	34,993	11,443	10,147	2,239	4,009	1,809	13,127	4,940	3,415	1,222
1955	10,882	3,295	42,010	36,919	12,411	10,791	2,294	4,207	2,009	13,662	5,232	3,546	1,331
1956	11,327	3,423	44,223	39,180	13,738	11,610	2,469	4,541	2,068	14,317	5,775	3,944	1,407
1957	12,563	3,523	47,786	42,444	15,070	12,277	2,487	4,914	2,091	14,787	6,325	4,212	1,477
1958	12,563	3,609	50,263	44,547	15,757	12,559	2,349	4,994	2,222	14,792	6,600	4,439	1,536
1959	12,563	3,609	51,739	46,132	16,793	13,239	2,544	5,271	2,330	15,618	7,150	4,743	1,536
1960	12,563	3,609	54,023	48,610	17,588	13,631	2,644	5,295	2,437	16,146	7,538	4,893	1,536
1961	12,563	3,609	53,398	47,997	17,007	13,614	2,644	5,295	2,437	15,549	7,629	4,433	1,536
1962	12,563	3,609	55,643	49,997	17,644	14,164	2,644	5,295	2,437	16,434	7,917	4,892	1,536
1963	12,563	3,609	57,254	51,997	18,319	14,233	2,644	5,295	2,437	17,194	8,068	5,138	1,536
1964	12,563	3,609	60,224	54,997	19,196	15,295	2,644	5,295	2,437	18,462	8,476	5,410	1,536
1965	25,014	5,308	64,016	58,997	20,611	15,765	3,384	6,395	3,939	20,201	9,186	5,674	3,267
1966	27,868	5,990	68,137	62,997	21,792	17,291	3,384	6,395	3,939	22,098	9,988	6,081	3,239
1967	31,119	5,990	69,371	64,215	22,575	16,342	3,839	6,979	3,375	23,510	10,789	6,574	3,239
1968	34,547	5,990	75,082	69,233	25,027	18,120	3,839	6,979	3,375	26,183	11,744	7,164	2,985
1969	36,959	5,990	80,787	74,460	26,649	19,832	4,394	7,369	3,895	28,084	12,506	7,626	3,239
1970	38,356	6,456	89,793	82,474	29,340	20,742	4,639	7,748	3,878	31,463	13,783	8,272	3,533
1971	42,867	6,429	94,183	86,709	31,149	22,774	5,005	8,687	4,004	33,465	14,322	9,159	3,947
1972	47,267	7,164	99,035	91,685	33,389	24,127	5,465	9,173	3,977	36,180	15,331	9,699	4,337
1973	51,523	7,682	110,254	102,460	37,666	27,326	6,135	10,115	4,894	40,331	16,824	10,294	4,955
1974	54,115	8,008	124,457	115,802	43,829	29,157	6,279	10,700	5,311	45,193	18,198	11,227	5,386
1975	57,442	8,309	138,006	128,875	47,387	31,669	6,802	11,760	5,554	51,427	19,412	12,169	5,541
1976	62,900	7,598	145,939	136,100	51,265	33,188	6,683	12,702	5,575	58,008	20,716	12,734	6,099
1973: January	3,057	457	8,296	7,717	2,778	1,757	440	657	300	2,868	1,304	724	276
February	2,936	460	7,979	7,384	2,671	1,609	362	646	261	2,794	1,244	713	306
March	3,818	569	9,180	8,532	2,960	2,022	428	787	369	3,197	1,341	806	418
April	4,010	609	8,473	7,832	3,037	2,203	471	822	436	3,159	1,317	781	379
May	4,188	614	9,022	8,368	3,200	2,128	482	817	369	3,434	1,384	833	376
June	4,266	642	9,517	8,864	3,273	2,236	527	838	393	3,597	1,405	872	334
July	3,849	569	9,408	8,746	3,345	1,985	441	751	348	3,562	1,354	874	369
August	4,233	623	9,729	9,041	3,353	2,200	453	775	437	3,773	1,405	876	417
September	4,092	582	9,244	8,600	3,163	2,293	456	830	481	3,501	1,333	811	381
October	4,324	616	9,349	8,695	3,300	2,377	509	871	446	3,530	1,419	841	512
November	5,190	723	9,693	9,052	3,321	2,591	586	937	453	3,409	1,425	895	658
December	7,560	1,218	10,364	9,609	3,265	3,925	980	1,384	601	3,507	1,893	1,268	529
1974: January	3,309	480	9,516	8,872	3,120	1,989	448	709	379	3,225	1,377	797	314
February	3,095	480	9,102	8,464	2,988	1,781	390	657	326	3,085	1,357	767	351
March	4,034	587	10,171	9,477	3,376	2,173	453	785	421	3,540	1,448	862	441
April	4,369	655	9,705	8,994	3,502	2,490	520	873	513	3,603	1,453	868	439
May	4,537	670	10,551	9,828	3,769	2,406	537	877	441	3,913	1,494	914	415
June	4,360	641	10,290	9,556	3,884	2,347	533	838	429	4,010	1,469	902	360
July	4,161	611	10,489	9,745	4,025	2,219	467	837	406	4,080	1,487	955	405
August	4,588	694	11,379	10,599	4,110	2,481	513	892	477	4,271	1,533	993	456
September	4,242	605	10,178	9,445	3,769	2,354	464	880	470	3,820	1,451	882	436
October	4,561	671	10,722	9,967	3,880	2,474	511	948	444	3,940	1,531	943	562
November	5,208	743	11,219	10,513	3,691	2,563	548	959	447	3,846	1,524	1,010	651
December	7,651	1,171	11,135	10,342	3,715	3,880	895	1,445	558	3,860	2,074	1,334	556
1975: January	3,257	485	10,981	10,307	3,576	2,083	469	773	379	3,678	1,508	877	319
February	3,159	492	10,095	9,447	3,328	1,895	421	705	334	3,533	1,451	829	356
March	4,157	640	11,294	10,544	3,639	2,468	517	896	476	3,931	1,570	940	423
April	4,242	600	10,660	9,926	3,752	2,301	490	845	414	4,052	1,508	905	423
May	4,931	723	12,210	11,405	4,018	2,655	578	981	479	4,496	1,628	1,038	402
June	4,597	652	11,288	10,490	4,043	2,468	569	901	434	4,546	1,595	981	376
July	4,398	609	12,027	11,222	4,336	2,362	496	886	423	4,594	1,576	1,051	409
August	4,833	724	12,290	11,494	4,434	2,695	529	1,018	496	4,750	1,601	1,052	459
September	4,634	649	11,199	10,450	4,075	2,606	504	988	513	4,284	1,548	964	481
October	4,792	692	11,985	11,204	4,134	2,727	555	1,068	475	4,588	1,615	1,030	587
November	5,637	777	11,622	10,882	3,947	2,851	613	1,069	485	4,432	1,582	1,056	638
December	8,805	1,266	12,355	11,504	4,105	4,558	1,061	1,630	646	4,543	2,230	1,446	668
1976: January	3,705	487	12,204	11,482	3,915	2,335	508	872	409	4,283	1,572	949	339
February	3,583	503	10,930	10,202	3,699	2,087	423	813	356	4,147	1,556	893	400
March	4,472	602	11,705	10,922	3,995	2,416	479	922	437	4,552	1,674	969	536
April	5,009	603	11,964	11,148	4,091	2,760	536	1,029	533	4,715	1,665	1,023	482
May	4,834	572	12,126	11,292	4,226	2,560	512	996	438	5,016	1,686	1,040	411
June	5,000	566	11,978	11,122	4,350	2,583	550	994	435	5,049	1,702	1,046	407
July	4,839	559	12,974	12,099	4,589	2,572	507	998	430	5,360	1,690	1,138	422
August	5,024	594	11,961	11,110	4,549	2,652	491	1,010	462	5,334	1,669	1,047	509
September	5,027	555	11,968	11,159	4,355	2,691	486	1,074	488	4,894	1,618	1,0	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	All retail stores ²	Durable goods stores									Nondurable goods stores		
		Total ²	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers			Automotive dealers			Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores			Total	General merchandise group stores
			Total ²	Building materials and supply stores	Hardware stores	Total ²	Motor vehicle dealers	Auto and home supply stores	Total	Furniture, home furnishing stores	Household appliance, radio, TV		
Millions of dollars													
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1948													
1949													
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1973: January	40,432	14,120	2,165	1,409	333	8,633	8,013	620	1,997	1,253	605	26,312	5,320
February	41,177	14,371	2,204	1,451	329	8,730	8,099	631	2,082	1,323	622	26,806	5,394
March	41,351	14,493	2,228	1,441	334	8,873	8,213	660	2,046	1,280	627	26,858	5,407
April	41,289	14,145	2,210	1,419	346	8,532	7,882	650	2,059	1,299	619	27,144	5,463
May	41,341	14,115	2,257	1,446	350	8,442	7,783	659	2,058	1,304	616	27,226	5,459
June	41,521	13,836	2,202	1,430	361	8,236	7,571	665	2,062	1,304	621	27,685	5,550
July	41,800	13,831	2,172	1,413	353	8,262	7,589	673	2,046	1,301	610	27,969	5,470
August	41,687	13,885	2,156	1,410	361	8,320	7,632	688	2,067	1,290	642	27,802	5,477
September	42,623	14,211	2,163	1,396	369	8,553	7,852	701	2,121	1,326	657	28,412	5,570
October	42,866	14,149	2,155	1,401	361	8,520	7,819	701	2,097	1,315	643	28,517	5,551
November	43,094	14,098	2,182	1,418	367	8,412	7,695	717	2,137	1,319	674	28,996	5,669
December	42,663	13,613	2,158	1,439	357	7,911	7,167	744	2,173	1,363	665	29,050	5,659
1974: January	42,809	13,395	2,149	1,405	354	7,690	6,986	704	2,176	1,344	683	29,414	5,789
February	43,007	13,315	2,213	1,464	362	7,528	6,827	701	2,186	1,345	685	29,692	5,704
March	43,633	13,668	2,246	1,504	357	7,731	7,019	712	2,272	1,416	694	29,965	5,789
April	44,123	13,799	2,216	1,506	348	7,864	7,154	710	2,254	1,405	686	30,324	5,826
May	44,361	13,843	2,198	1,501	341	7,869	7,149	720	2,303	1,442	691	30,518	5,877
June	44,779	14,092	2,206	1,503	343	8,164	7,453	711	2,264	1,433	655	30,687	5,838
July	45,084	14,239	2,193	1,503	344	8,261	7,530	731	2,322	1,450	702	30,845	5,862
August	46,260	14,958	2,154	1,484	342	8,966	8,250	716	2,339	1,455	701	31,302	5,881
September	45,386	14,026	2,127	1,467	351	8,133	7,407	726	2,320	1,435	697	31,360	5,849
October	45,187	13,601	2,118	1,468	352	7,748	7,023	725	2,278	1,405	683	31,586	5,849
November	44,788	13,325	2,050	1,419	348	7,580	6,862	718	2,216	1,365	664	31,463	5,742
December	44,801	13,368	2,043	1,400	365	7,654	6,936	718	2,204	1,345	666	31,433	5,705
1975: January	45,517	13,738	2,072	1,419	372	7,921	7,185	736	2,221	1,363	679	31,779	5,724
February	46,585	14,403	2,027	1,370	382	8,590	7,836	754	2,231	1,347	691	32,182	5,837
March	45,814	13,375	1,994	1,341	381	7,629	6,885	744	2,218	1,329	692	32,439	5,892
April	46,335	13,920	2,034	1,378	383	8,136	7,368	768	2,267	1,348	718	32,415	5,823
May	48,042	14,595	2,155	1,468	407	8,596	7,798	798	2,309	1,351	759	33,447	6,306
June	47,994	14,680	2,144	1,458	403	8,635	7,831	804	2,315	1,365	746	33,314	6,165
July	48,792	15,100	2,172	1,469	411	9,005	8,214	791	2,322	1,384	737	33,692	6,109
August	49,293	15,188	2,203	1,483	418	9,046	8,261	785	2,344	1,380	744	34,105	6,237
September	49,331	15,318	2,254	1,515	427	9,058	8,273	785	2,371	1,407	753	34,013	6,245
October	49,727	15,747	2,316	1,572	433	9,385	8,593	792	2,408	1,438	758	33,980	6,078
November	50,718	16,239	2,392	1,634	442	9,651	8,849	802	2,512	1,510	778	34,479	6,360
December	51,454	16,514	2,419	1,649	447	9,854	9,031	823	2,517	1,489	802	34,940	6,454
1976: January	51,669	16,673	2,465	1,666	459	9,941	9,116	825	2,502	1,484	780	34,996	6,367
February	52,076	17,164	2,555	1,744	488	10,378	9,549	829	2,516	1,494	791	34,912	6,432
March	52,174	17,050	2,567	1,783	464	10,234	9,395	839	2,538	1,503	806	35,124	6,403
April	52,600	17,361	2,624	1,805	474	10,451	9,630	821	2,564	1,520	802	35,239	6,418
May	52,298	17,249	2,622	1,811	456	10,327	9,529	798	2,575	1,519	810	35,049	6,277
June	52,916	17,320	2,639	1,813	463	10,342	9,536	806	2,592	1,535	808	35,596	6,428
July	52,946	17,297	2,661	1,835	461	10,283	9,456	827	2,599	1,534	808	35,649	6,480
August	53,197	17,367	2,695	1,857	464	10,294	9,452	842	2,608	1,556	806	35,830	6,525
September	53,370	17,303	2,750	1,895	463	10,175	9,333	842	2,602	1,560	805	36,067	6,578
October	54,171	17,656	2,734	1,869	477	10,490	9,629	861	2,647	1,580	837	36,515	6,687
November	54,822	18,098	2,816	1,949	485	10,816	9,950	866	2,704	1,630	835	36,724	6,762
December	56,685	19,038	2,910	2,030	485	11,562	10,668	894	2,728	1,632	844	37,647	6,995

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 240 and 241.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹													
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	Nondurable goods stores													
	General merchandise group		Food stores		Gasoline service stations	Apparel and accessory stores				Eating and drinking places	Drug and proprietary stores	Liquor stores	Mail-order houses (dept. store mdse.)	
	Department stores	Variety stores	Total	Grocery stores		Total ²	Men's and boys' clothing	Women's clothing spec. stores, furriers	Shoe stores					
	Millions of dollars													
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1973: January	4,134	634	8,661	8,017	2,926	2,124	503	806	359	3,187	1,354	819	38	
February	4,202	628	8,759	8,095	3,048	2,173	495	847	361	3,239	1,358	841	38	
March	4,209	627	8,816	8,170	3,032	2,192	492	844	387	3,256	1,365	834	40	
April	4,250	641	8,889	8,245	3,109	2,220	496	850	395	3,258	1,375	838	41	
May	4,257	627	8,934	8,309	3,102	2,194	494	834	383	3,283	1,396	846	40	
June	4,290	659	9,108	8,474	3,123	2,263	508	859	399	3,318	1,407	863	41	
July	4,266	633	9,454	8,815	3,125	2,270	508	848	400	3,342	1,405	862	42	
August	4,262	624	9,294	8,644	3,129	2,230	498	796	410	3,377	1,405	859	40	
September	4,337	634	9,447	8,798	3,182	2,367	521	855	442	3,478	1,423	863	42	
October	4,318	632	9,519	8,867	3,230	2,346	520	835	437	3,486	1,437	863	42	
November	4,401	663	9,621	8,958	3,330	2,375	529	855	434	3,542	1,444	871	42	
December	4,400	656	9,718	9,037	3,290	2,388	530	859	441	3,539	1,436	899	43	
1974: January	4,496	663	9,813	9,106	3,284	2,408	519	867	454	3,578	1,455	901	43	
February	4,429	654	9,983	9,278	3,417	2,396	521	858	447	3,573	1,482	906	44	
March	4,507	656	10,030	9,325	3,499	2,409	527	865	449	3,632	1,484	910	44	
April	4,531	671	10,109	9,393	3,564	2,465	535	888	459	3,706	1,495	920	45	
May	4,558	680	10,162	9,454	3,660	2,454	544	886	451	3,694	1,488	916	45	
June	4,519	677	10,245	9,535	3,748	2,473	533	897	454	3,742	1,503	916	46	
July	4,553	671	10,353	9,635	3,739	2,488	536	920	455	3,791	1,517	932	45	
August	4,562	679	10,587	9,853	3,804	2,457	547	894	442	3,817	1,536	952	45	
September	4,532	673	10,669	9,929	3,782	2,456	532	908	437	3,846	1,545	954	45	
October	4,528	686	10,787	10,043	3,783	2,440	526	909	436	3,895	1,564	960	45	
November	4,444	658	10,923	10,190	3,752	2,340	492	868	421	3,936	1,552	966	44	
December	4,420	649	10,864	10,133	3,693	2,395	488	916	422	3,976	1,561	973	43	
1975: January	4,426	662	10,989	10,253	3,768	2,482	538	927	444	4,021	1,583	980	44	
February	4,527	671	11,095	10,367	3,810	2,532	569	916	453	4,087	1,583	980	44	
March	4,589	668	11,245	10,499	3,801	2,547	569	942	444	4,036	1,587	1,001	43	
April	4,520	669	11,243	10,489	3,840	2,531	552	929	439	4,147	1,581	962	43	
May	4,905	725	11,495	10,714	3,883	2,689	578	978	483	4,220	1,620	1,021	45	
June	4,800	701	11,508	10,740	3,909	2,623	567	968	464	4,285	1,615	1,009	45	
July	4,778	669	11,719	10,952	4,001	2,632	568	972	469	4,273	1,618	1,020	45	
August	4,871	706	11,686	10,935	4,130	2,723	571	1,042	468	4,284	1,625	1,024	44	
September	4,859	714	11,672	10,909	4,030	2,671	571	994	472	4,349	1,633	1,034	47	
October	4,711	697	11,717	10,953	4,035	2,650	565	1,006	459	4,474	1,630	1,033	46	
November	4,960	706	11,773	11,001	4,050	2,713	575	1,013	478	4,575	1,651	1,041	45	
December	5,043	693	11,875	11,088	4,092	2,767	577	1,020	480	4,622	1,662	1,041	52	
1976: January	5,012	655	11,928	11,143	4,105	2,733	572	1,025	472	4,649	1,652	1,047	48	
February	5,047	675	11,880	11,086	4,118	2,741	559	1,045	473	4,661	1,663	1,040	49	
March	5,024	668	11,937	11,138	4,160	2,699	555	1,016	472	4,713	1,691	1,043	49	
April	5,076	624	11,972	11,167	4,158	2,708	548	1,043	468	4,765	1,705	1,054	49	
May	4,981	591	11,981	11,164	4,137	2,678	535	1,032	458	4,754	1,701	1,055	48	
June	5,120	598	12,134	11,304	4,188	2,735	552	1,061	463	4,782	1,715	1,068	48	
July	5,155	599	11,978	11,154	4,210	2,761	558	1,061	457	4,875	1,711	1,066	49	
August	5,189	609	12,108	11,290	4,239	2,750	548	1,057	451	4,900	1,708	1,062	50	
September	5,252	598	12,125	11,310	4,310	2,755	550	1,079	446	4,934	1,722	1,054	50	
October	5,327	613	12,266	11,428	4,386	2,815	561	1,091	464	4,906	1,742	1,066	52	
November	5,398	613	12,260	11,418	4,469	2,790	550	1,066	462	4,899	1,765	1,057	52	
December	5,551	686	12,662	11,832	4,602	2,794	558	1,050	467	4,960	1,826	1,056	52	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period--unadjusted for seasonal variation ¹									
	All retail stores ★	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total ² ★	Building materials and supply stores	Automotive dealers	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Total ² ★	General merchandise group		Food stores	Apparel and accessory stores
							Total	Department stores		
Millions of dollars										
1947	13,564	5,211	1,179	1,620	1,170	8,353	2,456		1,683	1,700
1948	15,388	6,437	1,412	2,126	1,401	8,951	2,561		1,780	1,907
1949	14,733	6,134	1,434	1,963	1,232	8,599	2,502		1,749	1,871
1950	18,566	8,132	1,967	2,570	1,830	10,434	3,062		2,202	2,202
1951	19,723	8,918	2,113	2,908	1,869	10,805	3,078		2,290	2,252
1952	19,695	8,793	2,146	2,815	1,825	10,902	3,217		2,295	2,240
1953	20,147	9,074	2,108	3,047	1,817	11,073	3,196		2,376	2,337
1954	19,698	8,625	2,073	2,805	1,714	11,073	2,966		2,543	2,315
1955	21,495	9,876	2,167	3,763	1,810	11,619	3,258		2,609	2,400
1956	22,226	9,969	2,235	3,541	1,894	12,257	3,401		2,743	2,647
1957	23,404	10,863	2,279	4,371	1,864	12,541	3,443		2,852	2,800
1958	23,209	10,209	2,312	3,871	1,826	13,000	3,490		2,937	2,780
1959	24,412	10,721	2,349	4,003	1,931	13,691	3,821		2,978	3,015
1960	25,936	11,621	2,323	4,899	1,941	14,315	3,911		3,168	3,147
1961	25,414	10,759	2,300	4,375	1,761	14,655	4,521		3,116	2,883
1962	27,071	11,460	2,279	4,883	1,889	15,611	4,979		3,268	3,153
1963	28,500	12,199	2,321	5,482	2,026	16,301	5,288		3,432	3,120
1964	30,181	12,918	2,520	5,651	2,165	17,263	5,840	3,174	3,632	3,219
1965	33,435	14,811	2,443	7,162	2,323	18,624	6,373	3,519	3,864	3,575
1966	37,031	16,771	2,645	7,888	2,731	20,260	7,179	4,097	4,069	3,829
1967	35,430	14,668	2,522	7,284	2,825	20,762	6,769	3,417	3,425	3,917
1968	38,766	16,905	2,595	8,765	3,055	21,861	7,394	4,822	4,485	4,014
1969	42,036	18,328	2,568	9,669	3,259	23,708	8,091	5,209	4,888	4,342
1970	42,911	17,732	2,595	8,850	3,384	25,171	8,960	5,976	5,078	4,209
1971	48,675	21,249	3,155	11,540	3,565	27,426	10,258	6,753	5,586	4,447
1972	53,169	23,481	3,589	10,034	4,354	29,688	11,279	7,481	5,965	4,655
1973	61,264	27,268	4,032	14,635	4,637	33,996	13,151	8,422	6,968	5,151
1974	68,976	31,210	4,231	17,098	5,150	37,766	14,171	9,245	8,116	5,385
1975	69,548	31,166	4,479	16,690	5,294	38,382	14,555	9,735	8,189	5,342
1976	77,057	34,924	4,957	18,852	5,726	42,133	16,790	11,429	8,873	6,066
1973: January	53,524	23,890	3,725	12,399	4,360	29,634	11,546	7,604	5,850	4,457
February	55,287	24,808	3,962	13,123	4,368	30,479	12,008	7,866	5,866	4,732
March	57,137	25,627	4,175	13,720	4,420	31,510	12,535	8,252	6,039	4,961
April	58,515	26,449	4,376	14,062	4,550	32,066	12,768	8,379	6,173	5,021
May	59,085	26,909	4,499	14,346	4,632	32,116	12,797	8,366	6,197	4,960
June	59,473	27,320	4,499	14,705	4,613	32,153	12,756	8,261	6,331	4,951
July	59,242	27,071	4,509	14,557	4,564	32,171	12,891	8,372	6,256	4,978
August	58,223	25,072	4,528	12,454	4,591	33,151	13,312	8,700	6,376	5,229
September	59,476	25,540	4,528	12,849	4,633	33,930	13,598	8,806	6,541	5,384
October	62,028	26,361	4,597	13,358	4,765	35,667	14,599	9,447	6,771	5,634
November	64,317	27,399	4,597	14,236	4,860	36,918	14,892	9,543	7,005	5,808
December	61,264	27,268	4,032	14,635	4,637	33,996	13,151	8,422	6,968	5,151
1974: January	61,218	27,528	4,748	14,927	4,617	33,690	13,408	8,610	6,864	4,928
February	62,617	28,221	4,783	15,394	4,644	34,396	13,725	8,828	6,949	5,061
March	64,679	28,847	4,816	15,496	4,772	35,832	14,408	9,362	7,275	5,361
April	65,370	29,096	4,828	15,446	4,885	36,274	14,823	9,689	7,209	5,340
May	65,851	29,196	4,787	15,369	4,947	36,655	15,094	9,842	7,305	5,337
June	66,085	29,344	4,797	15,440	4,968	36,741	15,232	9,856	7,272	5,258
July	65,872	28,407	4,562	14,658	5,020	37,465	15,505	9,929	7,456	5,321
August	64,960	26,763	4,551	12,836	5,100	38,197	15,898	10,232	7,358	5,577
September	67,499	27,783	4,500	13,751	5,184	39,716	16,595	10,759	7,474	5,871
October	71,435	29,698	4,245	15,369	5,320	41,737	17,688	11,646	7,791	6,097
November	73,805	31,337	4,245	16,787	5,384	42,468	17,786	11,934	8,146	6,150
December	68,976	31,210	4,231	17,098	5,150	37,766	14,171	9,245	8,116	6,385
1975: January	67,814	31,096	4,271	17,087	4,967	36,778	13,703	8,826	7,775	5,189
February	68,015	30,390	4,371	16,257	4,885	37,625	14,039	8,999	7,809	5,413
March	69,306	30,824	4,444	16,621	4,850	38,482	14,804	9,623	7,859	5,593
April	69,713	31,170	4,490	16,948	4,849	38,543	14,983	9,792	7,836	5,591
May	69,243	31,372	4,519	17,161	4,861	38,051	14,796	9,746	7,816	5,559
June	69,151	31,240	4,571	16,923	4,907	37,911	14,751	9,628	7,812	5,421
July	68,928	30,671	4,459	16,466	4,928	38,257	14,993	9,780	7,835	5,441
August	68,181	29,355	4,485	15,108	5,022	38,826	15,407	10,121	7,842	5,571
September	70,370	30,201	4,460	15,719	5,132	40,169	16,107	10,662	8,018	5,886
October	74,259	31,017	4,565	16,099	5,328	43,242	18,121	12,176	8,289	6,194
November	74,866	31,562	4,562	16,502	5,407	43,304	17,938	12,223	8,376	6,162
December	69,548	31,166	4,479	16,690	5,294	38,382	14,555	9,735	8,189	5,342
1976: January	69,639	31,341	4,604	16,861	5,188	38,298	14,777	9,857	8,015	5,287
February	71,764	32,109	4,719	17,451	5,141	39,655	15,594	10,375	8,097	5,566
March	74,281	33,254	4,921	18,146	5,290	41,027	16,597	11,150	8,162	5,855
April	75,540	33,774	4,986	18,351	5,419	41,766	17,245	11,688	8,275	5,918
May	75,448	33,757	4,988	18,254	5,438	41,691	17,443	11,824	8,279	5,887
June	75,926	33,939	4,919	18,252	5,497	41,987	17,367	11,626	8,322	5,979
July	75,439	33,544	4,942	17,777	5,523	41,895	17,386	11,582	8,285	6,059
August	74,686	31,903	4,941	16,119	5,506	42,783	17,866	11,929	8,329	6,324
September	77,303	32,933	5,024	16,766	5,722	44,370	18,660	12,461	8,411	6,728
October	80,100	33,756	5,092	17,072	5,931	46,344	19,788	13,462	8,772	6,942
November	81,811	34,988	5,100	18,043	6,028	46,823	19,914	13,825	9,153	6,909
December	77,057	34,924	4,957	18,852	5,726	42,133	16,790	11,429	8,873	6,066

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 241 and 242.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period--adjusted for seasonal variation ¹									
	All retail stores	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total ²	Building materials and supply stores	Automotive dealers	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	Total ²	General merchandise group		Food stores	Apparel and accessory stores
							Total	Department stores		
	★	★		★		★				
	Millions of dollars									
1947	14,241	5,346	1,279	1,526	1,238	8,895	2,819		1,683	1,896
1948	16,007	6,572	1,532	1,992	1,483	9,435	2,855		1,780	2,126
1949	15,470	6,261	1,530	1,881	1,266	9,209	2,867		1,725	2,113
1950	19,460	8,290	2,098	2,455	1,881	11,170	3,508		2,171	2,488
1951	21,050	9,628	2,380	3,130	1,951	11,422	3,587		2,181	2,491
1952	21,031	9,491	2,400	3,033	1,905	11,540	3,736		2,196	2,489
1953	21,488	9,781	2,340	3,283	1,895	11,707	3,686		2,287	2,620
1954	20,926	9,270	2,281	3,013	1,785	11,656	3,401		2,469	2,601
1955	22,769	10,532	2,355	4,012	1,878	12,237	3,706		2,560	2,682
1956	23,402	10,495	2,388	3,727	1,957	12,907	3,834		2,719	2,912
1957	24,451	11,283	2,394	4,520	1,922	13,168	3,843		2,852	3,024
1958	24,113	10,526	2,406	3,966	1,879	13,587	3,865		2,943	2,967
1959	25,305	11,029	2,435	4,105	1,983	14,276	4,198		2,984	3,194
1960	26,813	11,923	2,408	5,015	1,987	14,890	4,278		3,171	3,323
1961	26,221	11,062	2,381	4,487	1,802	15,159	4,917		3,132	3,044
1962	27,941	11,798	2,359	5,013	1,935	16,143	5,395		3,281	3,326
1963	29,386	12,572	2,403	5,623	2,080	16,814	5,709		3,435	3,288
1964	31,094	13,318	2,609	5,784	2,227	17,776	6,276	3,391	3,628	3,385
1965	34,405	15,253	2,529	7,316	2,392	19,152	6,827	3,748	3,856	3,751
1966	38,073	17,258	2,635	8,041	2,813	20,815	7,673	4,359	4,057	4,009
1967	36,250	15,025	2,587	7,395	3,290	21,225	7,207	4,689	3,429	3,084
1968	39,643	17,294	2,673	8,926	3,117	22,349	7,866	5,124	4,449	4,177
1969	42,991	18,749	2,642	9,866	3,315	24,242	8,607	5,541	4,849	4,518
1970	43,976	18,219	2,670	9,133	3,432	25,757	9,525	6,357	5,018	4,384
1971	49,867	21,706	3,263	11,776	3,608	28,161	10,948	7,199	5,514	4,642
1972	54,433	23,929	3,711	12,230	4,402	30,504	12,043	7,976	5,883	4,859
1973	62,691	27,725	4,174	14,813	4,684	34,966	14,063	8,988	6,865	5,382
1974	70,767	32,007	4,416	17,627	5,176	38,760	15,275	9,973	7,988	5,639
1975	71,031	31,632	4,680	16,876	5,315	39,399	15,690	10,502	8,060	5,594
1976	78,431	35,067	5,180	18,684	5,743	43,364	18,119	12,342	8,733	6,352
1973: January	55,178	24,131	3,797	12,374	4,495	31,047	12,490	8,238	5,939	4,829
February	55,966	24,495	3,954	12,667	4,475	31,471	12,669	8,359	5,967	4,939
March	56,479	24,768	4,081	12,919	4,456	31,711	12,697	8,344	6,045	4,986
April	57,314	25,242	4,224	13,081	4,514	32,072	12,794	8,379	6,167	5,031
May	58,084	25,726	4,326	13,358	4,595	32,358	12,889	8,408	6,203	5,046
June	58,919	26,175	4,389	13,717	4,608	32,744	12,997	8,456	6,344	5,131
July	59,642	26,866	4,506	14,300	4,601	32,776	13,079	8,569	6,319	5,127
August	60,416	27,090	4,560	14,398	4,619	33,326	13,318	8,761	6,480	5,152
September	60,313	27,028	4,615	14,245	4,610	33,285	13,110	8,516	6,634	5,103
October	60,900	27,172	4,700	14,241	4,644	33,728	13,384	8,604	6,645	5,222
November	61,816	27,666	4,739	14,646	4,669	34,150	13,314	8,393	6,710	5,275
December	62,691	27,725	4,174	14,813	4,684	34,966	14,063	8,988	6,865	5,382
1974: January	63,246	27,992	4,874	15,093	4,726	35,254	14,519	9,349	6,947	5,339
February	63,403	27,913	4,778	14,946	4,758	35,490	14,538	9,432	7,041	5,277
March	63,959	27,863	4,703	14,559	4,845	36,096	14,652	9,514	7,282	5,383
April	64,153	27,772	4,665	14,342	4,875	36,381	14,900	9,708	7,209	5,361
May	64,919	27,868	4,616	14,257	4,947	37,051	15,238	9,901	7,334	5,424
June	65,479	27,997	4,664	14,257	4,988	37,482	15,517	10,098	7,338	5,437
July	66,180	27,954	4,535	14,149	5,060	38,226	15,727	10,173	7,562	5,480
August	66,983	28,592	4,571	14,570	5,120	38,391	15,809	10,232	7,493	5,505
September	67,989	29,086	4,588	14,963	5,143	38,903	15,949	10,375	7,534	5,575
October	70,167	30,883	4,314	16,669	5,155	39,284	16,064	10,501	7,638	5,630
November	71,034	31,863	4,354	17,560	5,152	39,171	15,807	10,423	7,810	5,586
December	70,767	32,007	4,416	17,627	5,176	38,760	15,275	9,973	7,988	5,639
1975: January	70,011	31,614	4,390	17,277	5,074	38,397	14,865	9,604	7,869	5,622
February	68,829	30,077	4,367	15,783	5,010	38,752	14,897	9,635	7,904	5,639
March	68,546	29,775	4,340	15,636	4,940	38,771	15,080	9,799	7,875	5,610
April	68,433	29,749	4,339	15,736	4,854	38,684	15,066	9,812	7,836	5,619
May	68,415	29,931	4,362	15,919	4,871	38,484	14,942	9,805	7,844	5,644
June	68,454	29,778	4,438	15,626	4,937	38,676	15,024	9,865	7,891	5,600
July	69,193	30,147	4,428	15,894	4,968	39,046	15,191	10,010	7,954	5,604
August	70,549	31,497	4,494	17,149	5,037	39,052	15,309	10,111	7,986	5,505
September	71,047	31,675	4,546	17,104	5,086	39,372	15,483	10,282	8,075	5,584
October	72,667	31,965	4,639	17,163	5,153	40,702	16,438	10,969	8,126	5,719
November	71,717	31,779	4,683	16,960	5,169	39,938	15,928	10,666	8,031	5,607
December	71,031	31,632	4,680	16,876	5,315	39,399	15,690	10,502	8,060	5,594
1976: January	71,566	31,546	4,732	16,727	5,294	40,020	16,050	10,737	8,104	5,728
February	72,552	31,657	4,714	16,828	5,278	40,895	16,574	11,120	8,187	5,798
March	73,543	32,192	4,805	17,151	5,387	41,351	16,918	11,366	8,178	5,873
April	74,347	32,400	4,817	17,199	5,430	41,947	17,341	11,711	8,283	5,954
May	74,758	32,566	4,939	17,140	5,460	42,192	17,617	11,895	8,321	5,977
June	75,538	32,685	4,776	17,170	5,536	42,853	17,688	11,912	8,415	6,177
July	76,052	33,277	4,913	17,446	5,573	42,775	17,619	11,855	8,420	6,246
August	77,331	34,341	4,951	18,443	5,523	42,990	17,743	11,905	8,482	6,249
September	78,062	34,632	5,121	18,364	5,671	43,430	17,931	12,016	8,470	6,383
October	78,007	34,450	5,175	17,895	5,736	43,557	17,937	12,117	8,609	6,410
November	77,988	34,875	5,236	18,207	5,757	43,113	17,660	12,053	8,776	6,287
December	78,431	35,067	5,180	18,684	5,743	43,364	18,119	12,342	8,733	6,352

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 242 and 243.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES ¹															
	Estimated sales--unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences															
	Total	Durable goods stores		Total 2	Nondurable goods stores										Eating places	Drug stores and proprietary stores
		Total	Auto and home supply stores		General merchandise group			Food stores		Apparel and accessory stores						
					Total 2	Department stores	Variety stores	Total	Grocery stores	Total	Women's clothing, spec. stores, furriers	Family clothing stores	Shoe stores			
Millions of dollars																
1947	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
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Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES ¹							ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences							Accounts receivable, end of period ³									
	Total ²	Auto and home supply stores	Department stores	Grocery stores	Apparel and accessory stores		Drug stores and proprietary stores	Unadjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences				Adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences					
					Total	Shoe stores		Total	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts	Total	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts
									Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores				Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores		
Millions of dollars																	
1947	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)										
1948																	
1949																	
1950																	
1951																	
1952								10,022			6,045	3,976					
1953								10,344			6,178	4,166					
1954								10,587			6,365	4,222					
1955								11,382			6,845	4,537					
1956								11,492			6,796	4,696					
1957								11,942			7,100	4,842					
1958								12,148	6,214	5,934	7,119	5,029					
1959								13,109	6,314	6,795	7,009	6,100	12,238	6,167	6,071	6,565	5,673
1960								13,401	6,104	7,297	7,122	6,279	12,493	5,959	6,534	6,660	5,833
1961								13,594	5,903	7,691	7,161	6,433	12,696	5,769	6,917	6,715	5,971
1962								14,513	6,241	8,272	7,449	7,064	13,556	6,086	7,470	6,999	6,557
1963								15,599	6,626	8,973	7,826	7,773	14,577	6,456	8,121	7,374	7,203
1964								16,929	6,885	10,044	8,025	8,904	15,798	6,696	9,102	7,555	8,243
1965								⁵ 18,193	⁵ 7,120	⁵ 11,073	⁵ 8,205	⁵ 9,988	⁵ 17,034	⁵ 6,916	⁵ 10,118	⁵ 7,833	⁵ 9,201
1966								18,986	7,212	11,774	8,164	10,822	17,767	6,987	10,780	7,730	10,037
1967								19,806	7,331	12,475	8,336	11,470	18,588	7,093	11,495	7,936	10,652
1968								⁶ 20,630	⁶ 7,140	⁶ 13,490	⁶ 8,677	⁶ 11,953	⁶ 19,378	⁶ 6,941	⁶ 12,437	⁶ 8,317	⁶ 11,061
1969								21,490	7,174	14,316	8,648	12,842	20,140	6,976	13,164	8,280	11,860
1970								⁷ 22,860	⁷ 7,387	⁷ 15,473	⁷ 9,001	⁷ 13,859	⁷ 21,394	⁷ 7,214	⁷ 14,180	⁷ 8,603	⁷ 12,791
1971								23,514	7,753	15,761	9,385	14,129	22,046	7,580	14,466	8,986	13,060
1972								25,068	8,115	16,953	10,090	14,978	23,518	7,940	15,578	9,671	13,847
1973								27,031	8,513	18,518	10,445	16,586	25,368	8,344	17,024	9,991	15,377
1974								28,916	8,578	20,338	10,806	18,110	27,035	8,434	18,601	10,374	16,661
1975								29,625	8,901	20,724	11,428	18,197	27,764	8,799	18,965	11,028	16,736
1976								32,153	9,515	22,638	12,889	19,264	30,323	9,481	20,842	12,591	17,732
1973: January								24,143	7,845	16,298	9,417	14,726	23,669	8,053	15,616	9,567	14,102
February								23,703	7,822	15,881	9,333	14,370	23,983	8,123	15,860	9,749	14,234
March								23,655	7,910	15,745	9,441	14,214	24,106	8,205	15,901	9,800	14,306
April								23,957	8,065	15,892	9,705	14,252	24,232	8,276	15,956	9,785	14,447
May								24,547	8,367	16,180	10,195	14,352	24,665	8,467	16,198	10,040	14,625
June								24,687	8,516	16,171	10,203	14,484	24,765	8,358	16,407	9,993	14,772
July								24,333	8,432	15,901	9,822	14,511	24,849	8,374	16,475	9,896	14,953
August								24,565	8,575	15,990	9,947	14,618	25,047	8,465	16,582	10,036	15,011
September								24,748	8,587	16,161	10,046	14,702	24,929	8,338	16,591	9,987	14,942
October								25,261	8,663	16,598	10,259	15,002	25,330	8,386	16,944	10,089	15,241
November								25,743	8,437	17,306	10,337	15,406	25,440	8,336	17,104	10,183	15,257
December								27,031	8,513	18,518	10,445	16,586	25,368	8,344	17,024	9,991	15,377
1974: January								25,994	8,138	17,856	10,012	15,982	25,534	8,351	17,183	10,223	15,311
February								25,709	8,073	17,636	9,958	15,751	26,015	8,417	17,598	10,405	15,610
March								25,637	8,212	17,425	10,147	15,490	26,071	8,535	17,536	10,468	15,603
April								26,179	8,430	17,749	10,628	15,551	26,529	8,658	17,871	10,779	15,750
May								26,775	8,794	17,981	11,012	15,763	26,832	8,842	17,990	10,784	16,048
June								26,730	8,881	17,849	10,943	15,787	26,819	8,721	18,098	10,720	16,099
July								26,596	8,917	17,679	10,766	15,830	27,223	8,878	18,345	10,894	16,329
August								26,920	9,013	17,907	10,800	16,120	27,484	8,893	18,591	10,944	16,540
September								27,099	8,995	18,114	10,804	16,295	27,339	8,738	18,601	10,772	16,567
October								27,406	8,917	18,489	11,029	16,377	27,458	8,641	18,817	10,840	16,618
November								27,267	8,616	18,951	10,760	16,807	27,340	8,542	18,798	10,596	16,744
December								28,916	8,578	20,338	10,806	18,110	27,035	8,434	18,601	10,374	16,661
1975: January								27,666	8,331	19,335	10,326	17,340	27,208	8,574	18,634	10,590	16,618
February								26,932	8,163	18,769	10,120	16,812	27,246	8,518	18,728	10,562	16,684
March								26,694	8,114	18,580	10,214	16,480	27,129	8,418	18,711	10,510	16,619
April								26,961	8,306	18,655	10,550	16,411	27,303	8,515	18,788	10,659	16,644
May								27,663	8,652	19,011	11,221	16,442	27,606	8,610	18,996	10,902	16,704
June								27,341	8,781	18,560	11,049	16,292	27,402	8,593	18,809	10,786	16,616
July								26,988	8,795	18,193	10,813	16,175	27,609	8,719	18,890	10,938	16,671
August								27,089	8,830	18,259	10,709	16,380	27,525	8,632	18,893	10,794	16,731
September								27,376	8,979	18,397	10,940	16,436	27,612	8,726	18,886	10,910	16,702
October								27,563	9,015	18,548	11,196	16,367	27,617	8,767	18,950	11,016	16,801
November								27,726	8,781	18,945	11,069	16,657	27,460	8,756	18,704	10,942	16,518
December								29,625	8,901	20,724	11,428	18,197	27,764	8,799	18,965	11,028	16,736
1976: January								28,221	8,433	19,788	10,990	17,231	27,895	8,749	19,146	11,330	16,565
February								27,802	8,564	19,238	10,891	16,911	28,173	8,995	19,178	11,399	16,774
March								27,819	8,684	19,135	11,203	16,616	28,439	9,040	19,399	11,620	16,819
April								28,389	8,962	19,427	11,874	16,515	28,716	9,192	19,524	11,929	16,787
May								28,732	9,187	19,545	12,229	16,503	28,564	9,069	19,495	11,797	16,767
June								28,729	9,433	19,296	12,128	16,601	28,760	9,203	19,557	11,826	16,934
July								28,321	9,313	19,008							

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

YEAR AND MONTH	POPULA- TION, U.S. TOTAL (INCL. ARMED FORCES OVER- SEAS) ¹	LABOR FORCE—PERSONS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ²											
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Adjusted for seasonal variation ³					
		Total, including armed forces	Civilian labor force					Civilian labor force					
			Total	Employed			Unemployed	Total	Employed			Unemployed	
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagri- cultural industries			Total	Agriculture	Nonagri- cultural industries	Total	Long-term, 15 weeks and over
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		
Thousands													
1947 ⁴	144,698	60,941	59,350	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311						
1948	147,208	62,080	60,621	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276						309
1949	149,767	62,903	61,286	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637						684
1950	152,271	63,858	62,208	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288						782
1951	154,878	65,117	62,017	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055						303
1952	157,553	65,730	62,138	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883						232
1953 ⁵	160,184	66,560	63,015	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834						210
1954	163,026	66,993	63,643	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532						812
1955	165,931	68,072	65,023	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852						702
1956	168,903	69,409	66,552	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750						533
1957	171,984	69,729	66,929	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859						560
1958	174,882	70,275	67,639	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602						1,452
1959	177,830	70,921	68,369	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740						1,040
1960 ⁶	180,671	72,142	69,628	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852						957
1961	183,691	73,031	70,459	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714						1,532
1962 ⁷	186,538	73,442	70,614	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911						1,119
1963	189,242	74,571	71,833	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070						1,088
1964	191,889	75,830	73,091	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786						973
1965	194,303	77,178	74,455	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366						755
1966	196,560	78,893	75,770	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875						526
1967	198,712	80,793	77,347	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,957						448
1968	200,706	82,272	78,737	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817						412
1969	202,677	84,240	80,734	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832						375
1970	204,878	85,903	82,715	78,627	3,462	75,165	4,088						662
1971	207,053	86,929	84,113	79,120	3,387	75,732	4,993						1,182
1972 ⁸	208,846	88,991	86,542	81,702	3,472	78,230	4,840						1,158
1973	210,410	91,040	88,714	84,409	3,452	80,957	4,304						812
1974	211,901	93,240	91,011	85,936	3,492	82,443	5,076						937
1975	213,559	94,793	92,613	84,783	3,380	81,403	7,830						2,483
1976	215,142	96,917	94,773	87,485	3,297	84,188	7,288						2,339
1973: January	209,711	88,122	85,718	81,043	2,955	78,088	4,675	86,868	82,622	3,425	79,197	4,246	938
February	209,809	89,075	86,683	81,838	2,956	78,882	4,845	87,708	83,330	3,381	79,949	4,378	892
March	209,905	89,686	87,325	82,814	3,131	79,683	4,512	88,247	83,939	3,451	80,488	4,308	871
April	210,034	89,823	87,473	83,299	3,295	80,004	4,174	88,339	83,962	3,387	80,575	4,377	784
May	210,154	89,891	87,557	83,758	3,467	80,291	3,799	88,314	84,046	3,559	80,687	4,268	802
June	210,286	92,729	90,414	85,567	4,053	81,514	4,847	88,842	84,541	3,494	81,047	4,301	759
July	210,410	93,227	90,917	86,367	4,165	82,201	4,550	88,818	84,567	3,526	81,041	4,251	738
August	210,556	92,436	90,129	85,921	3,826	82,095	4,208	88,722	84,458	3,414	81,044	4,264	771
September	210,715	91,298	89,006	84,841	3,436	81,406	4,165	89,182	84,850	3,338	81,512	4,332	773
October	210,863	92,046	89,757	85,994	3,525	82,469	3,763	89,450	85,287	3,414	81,873	4,163	782
November	210,984	92,168	89,884	85,828	3,419	82,409	4,056	89,932	85,590	3,582	82,008	4,342	842
December	211,097	91,983	89,701	85,643	3,202	82,441	4,058	90,103	85,686	3,651	82,035	4,417	761
1974: January	211,207	91,354	89,096	84,088	3,197	80,891	5,008	90,308	85,789	3,704	82,085	4,519	790
February	211,311	91,692	89,434	84,294	3,283	81,011	5,140	90,582	85,953	3,769	82,184	4,629	822
March	211,411	91,894	89,633	84,878	3,334	81,544	4,755	90,611	86,091	3,688	82,403	4,520	821
April	211,522	91,736	89,493	85,192	3,437	81,756	4,301	90,373	86,091	3,555	82,326	4,492	857
May	211,637	92,158	89,929	85,785	3,604	82,181	4,144	90,720	86,098	3,508	82,590	4,622	857
June	211,772	94,758	92,546	87,167	3,895	83,272	5,380	90,997	86,151	3,375	82,776	4,846	891
July	211,901	95,496	93,276	88,015	4,024	83,991	5,260	91,205	86,213	3,418	82,795	4,992	897
August	212,051	94,679	92,459	87,575	3,851	83,724	4,885	91,032	86,056	3,416	82,640	4,976	936
September	212,216	93,661	91,444	86,242	3,563	82,679	5,202	91,586	86,147	3,456	82,691	5,439	1,009
October	212,383	94,105	91,891	86,847	3,536	83,312	5,044	91,568	85,988	3,418	82,570	5,580	1,065
November	212,518	93,822	91,609	85,924	3,224	82,700	5,685	91,714	85,608	3,391	82,217	6,106	1,162
December	212,637	93,538	91,327	85,220	2,959	82,261	6,106	91,700	85,136	3,354	81,782	6,564	1,342
1975: January	212,748	93,342	91,149	82,969	2,888	80,082	8,180	91,953	84,673	3,337	81,336	7,280	1,566
February	212,844	93,111	90,913	82,604	2,890	79,714	8,309	91,621	84,259	3,286	80,973	7,362	1,843
March	212,939	93,593	91,395	83,036	2,980	80,048	8,359	92,020	84,243	3,301	80,942	7,777	2,001
April	213,056	93,564	91,369	83,549	3,171	80,377	7,820	92,210	84,246	3,283	80,963	7,964	2,356
May	213,187	93,949	91,768	84,146	3,622	80,524	7,623	92,789	84,475	3,535	80,940	8,314	2,586
June	213,393	96,191	94,013	85,444	3,869	81,575	8,569	92,595	84,496	3,361	81,135	8,099	2,718
July	213,559	97,046	94,859	86,650	4,090	82,560	8,209	92,917	84,856	3,435	81,421	8,061	2,879
August	213,741	96,493	94,308	86,612	3,886	82,726	7,686	93,035	85,114	3,417	81,697	7,921	2,823
September	213,900	94,965	92,795	85,274	3,626	81,647	7,522	93,126	85,115	3,506	81,609	8,011	2,922
October	214,055	95,431	93,267	86,023	3,524	82,499	7,244	93,135	85,087	3,389	81,698	8,048	2,734
November	214,200	94,943	92,787	85,556	3,156	82,400	7,231	93,025	85,212	3,315	81,897	7,813	2,949
December	214,321	94,888	92,731	85,536	2,856	82,680	7,195	93,148	85,443	3,255	82,188	7,705	2,981
1976: January	214,446	94,805	92,665	84,491	2,853	81,638	8,174	93,473	86,226	3,305	82,921	7,247	2,781
February	214,562	94,944	92,798	84,764	2,802	81,963	8,033	93,597	86,471	3,198	83,273	7,126	2,531
March	214,657	95,260	93,112	85,588	2,897	82,691	7,525	93,862	86,845	3,215	83,630	7,017	2,325
April	214,765	95,618	93,474	86,584	3,273	83,311	6,890	94,376	87,329	3,398	83,931	7,047	2,103
May	214,877	95,724	93,582	87,278	3,415	83,863	6,304	94,551	87,640	3,332	84,301	6,911	2,042
June	215,014	98,251	96,114	88,460	3,780	84,680	7,655	94,704	87,533	3,313	84,220	7,171	2,173
July	215,142	99,325	97,185	89,608	3,931	85,677	7,577	95,189	87,783	3,333	84,450	7,406	2,247
August	215,300	98,837	96,690	89,367	3,842	85,525	7,322	95,351	87,834	3,372	84,462	7,517	2,341
September	215,458	97,120	94,975	87,949	3,396	84,553	7,026	95,242	87,794	3,278	84,516	7,448	2,311
October	215,623	97,677	95,530	88,697	3,447	85,250	6,633	95,302	87,738	3,310	84,428	7,564	2,360
November	215,764	97,786	95,637	88,542	3,081	85,460	7,085	95,871	88,220	3,248	84,972	7,651	2,517
December	215,893	97,662	95,517	88,494	2,850	85,645	7,022	95,960	88,441	3,257	85,184	7,519	2,514

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 243-245.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR FORCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAJOR UNEMPLOYMENT RATES—ALL CIVILIAN WORKERS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	Total ★	20 years of age and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years of age	White	Black and other	Married men, wife present ★	Occupation		Industry—private wage and salary workers			
		Men	Women					White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Total non-agricultural	Construction	Manufacturing	
												Total	Durable goods
Unemployed in each group as percent of civilian labor force in the group													
1947	3.9												
1948	3.8	3.2	3.6	9.2						4.5	8.7	4.2	4.0
1949	5.9	5.4	5.3	13.4						7.3	14.0	8.0	8.1
1950	5.3	4.7	5.1	12.2						6.3	12.2	6.2	5.7
1951	3.3	2.5	4.0	8.2						3.9	7.2	3.9	3.1
1952	3.0	2.4	3.2	8.5						3.6	6.7	3.5	3.0
1953	2.9	2.5	2.9	7.6						3.4	7.2	3.1	2.6
1954	5.5	4.9	5.5	12.6	5.0	9.9				6.7	12.9	7.1	7.3
1955	4.4	3.8	4.4	11.0	3.9	8.7	2.8			5.1	10.9	4.7	4.4
1956	4.1	3.4	4.2	11.1	3.6	8.3	2.6			4.7	10.0	4.7	4.4
1957	4.3	3.6	4.1	11.6	3.8	7.9	2.8			4.9	10.9	5.1	4.9
1958	6.8	6.2	6.1	15.9	6.1	12.6	5.1	3.1	10.2	7.9	15.3	9.3	10.6
1959	5.5	4.7	5.2	14.6	4.8	10.7	3.6	2.6	7.6	6.1	13.4	6.1	6.2
1960	5.5	4.7	5.1	14.7	5.0	10.2	3.7	2.7	7.8	6.2	13.5	6.2	6.4
1961	6.7	5.7	6.3	16.8	6.0	12.4	4.6	3.3	9.2	7.5	15.7	7.8	8.5
1962	5.5	4.6	5.4	14.7	4.9	10.9	3.6	2.8	7.4	6.1	13.5	5.8	5.7
1963	5.7	4.5	5.4	17.2	5.0	10.8	3.4	2.9	7.3	6.1	13.3	5.7	5.5
1964	5.2	3.9	5.2	16.2	4.6	9.6	2.8	2.6	6.3	5.4	11.2	5.0	4.7
1965	4.5	3.2	4.5	14.8	4.1	8.1	2.4	2.3	5.3	4.6	10.1	4.0	3.5
1966	3.8	2.5	3.8	12.8	3.4	7.3	1.9	2.0	4.2	3.8	8.0	3.2	2.8
1967	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.9	3.4	7.4	1.8	2.2	4.4	3.9	7.4	3.7	3.4
1968	3.6	2.2	3.8	12.7	3.2	6.7	1.6	2.0	4.1	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.0
1969	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.2	3.1	6.4	1.5	2.1	3.9	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.0
1970	4.9	3.5	4.8	15.2	4.5	8.2	2.6	2.8	6.2	5.2	9.7	5.6	5.7
1971	5.9	4.4	5.7	16.9	5.4	9.9	3.2	3.5	7.4	6.2	10.4	6.8	7.0
1972	5.6	4.0	5.4	16.2	5.0	10.0	2.8	3.4	6.5	5.7	10.3	5.6	5.4
1973	4.9	3.2	4.8	14.5	4.3	8.9	2.3	2.9	5.3	4.8	8.8	4.3	3.9
1974	5.6	3.8	5.5	16.0	5.0	9.9	2.7	3.3	6.7	5.7	10.6	5.7	5.4
1975	8.5	6.7	8.0	19.9	7.8	13.9	5.1	4.7	11.7	9.2	18.1	10.9	11.3
1976	7.7	5.9	7.4	19.0	7.0	13.1	4.2	4.6	9.4	7.9	15.6	7.9	7.7
1973: January	4.9	3.3	5.1	13.6	4.4	8.7	2.4	3.0	5.3	5.0	9.4	4.7	4.3
February	5.0	3.4	4.9	15.2	4.5	9.0	2.4	3.0	5.4	5.0	9.3	4.3	4.1
March	4.9	3.3	4.9	14.2	4.4	8.8	2.4	3.0	5.2	4.8	8.9	4.4	4.1
April	5.0	3.3	4.8	15.4	4.4	9.1	2.3	3.1	5.1	4.8	9.0	4.2	3.6
May	4.8	3.3	4.5	14.9	4.3	9.0	2.3	2.8	5.3	4.8	8.7	4.4	3.9
June	4.8	3.2	4.9	13.9	4.3	9.0	2.2	3.0	5.3	4.7	7.9	4.3	3.6
July	4.8	3.1	4.9	14.3	4.2	9.4	2.1	2.9	5.5	4.8	9.2	4.0	3.5
August	4.8	3.2	5.0	14.1	4.3	8.9	2.2	3.0	5.5	4.8	8.4	4.2	3.8
September	4.9	3.1	4.9	14.6	4.3	9.3	2.1	3.0	5.4	4.8	8.9	4.4	4.3
October	4.7	3.0	4.5	14.4	4.2	8.4	2.2	2.7	5.4	4.6	8.9	4.1	3.9
November	4.8	3.1	4.8	14.9	4.3	8.9	2.2	2.8	5.6	4.9	8.9	4.5	3.9
December	4.9	3.2	5.0	14.6	4.4	8.5	2.3	3.1	5.3	5.0	8.3	4.4	4.0
1974: January	5.0	3.3	5.0	14.5	4.5	9.0	2.3	3.1	5.7	5.1	9.5	4.7	4.5
February	5.1	3.5	5.0	14.8	4.6	9.2	2.4	3.1	5.9	5.2	8.5	5.0	4.9
March	5.0	3.3	4.9	14.8	4.5	9.1	2.3	2.9	5.8	5.0	8.6	4.9	4.7
April	5.0	3.4	4.9	14.2	4.5	8.7	2.3	2.9	6.0	5.1	9.8	4.8	4.7
May	5.1	3.4	5.0	15.3	4.6	9.1	2.2	3.1	5.7	5.1	9.4	4.6	4.2
June	5.3	3.5	5.2	16.3	4.8	9.2	2.5	3.2	6.2	5.4	9.8	5.1	4.7
July	5.5	3.6	5.3	16.9	4.9	9.9	2.6	3.3	6.4	5.5	10.2	5.4	4.9
August	5.5	3.9	5.4	14.9	5.0	9.5	2.8	3.2	6.8	5.7	10.9	5.7	5.1
September	5.9	4.0	5.9	17.0	5.4	9.9	2.8	3.6	7.2	6.1	11.6	6.2	5.5
October	6.1	4.4	5.7	17.1	5.5	10.9	3.1	3.3	7.7	6.3	12.2	6.6	6.4
November	6.7	4.7	6.7	17.8	6.0	11.6	3.4	3.8	8.5	7.0	13.6	7.7	7.4
December	7.2	5.3	7.0	18.2	6.5	12.4	3.9	4.1	9.6	7.7	15.2	8.8	8.7
1975: January	7.9	5.9	7.9	19.5	7.3	13.0	4.4	4.4	10.6	8.5	15.9	10.2	10.2
February	8.0	6.2	7.8	19.4	7.3	13.3	4.7	4.4	10.7	8.6	16.5	10.6	10.7
March	8.5	6.6	8.2	20.0	7.8	13.9	5.0	4.6	12.0	9.1	18.0	11.1	10.9
April	8.6	6.9	8.4	19.8	7.9	14.2	5.4	4.8	12.4	9.6	18.9	11.7	12.1
May	9.0	7.3	8.5	20.3	8.3	14.3	5.7	5.3	12.8	9.9	21.4	11.9	12.2
June	8.7	7.0	8.3	20.8	8.1	14.1	5.5	4.9	12.5	9.6	19.8	11.9	12.6
July	8.7	7.1	8.0	20.5	8.0	13.5	5.4	4.8	12.4	9.4	19.7	11.5	12.2
August	8.5	6.8	8.0	20.5	7.8	14.3	5.3	4.6	12.0	9.2	19.1	11.0	11.9
September	8.6	7.2	7.8	19.6	7.8	14.5	5.4	4.9	12.0	9.3	18.6	11.0	11.8
October	8.6	7.2	8.0	19.9	7.9	14.2	5.3	4.8	11.7	9.2	18.2	10.6	11.0
November	8.4	6.9	7.9	19.1	7.7	13.8	5.0	4.8	11.2	9.1	17.4	10.4	10.8
December	8.3	6.5	7.9	19.8	7.6	13.6	4.8	4.8	10.6	8.7	16.7	9.4	9.6
1976: January	7.8	5.9	7.5	19.4	7.1	13.2	4.1	4.6	9.4	8.1	15.7	8.2	8.3
February	7.6	5.8	7.4	19.1	6.8	13.6	4.2	4.6	9.3	7.9	15.9	7.9	8.0
March	7.5	5.6	7.2	19.0	6.8	12.6	4.1	4.6	9.1	7.7	15.9	7.3	7.5
April	7.5	5.5	7.3	19.3	6.8	13.0	4.0	4.7	8.9	7.6	15.2	7.6	7.5
May	7.3	5.6	6.8	18.5	6.7	12.3	4.1	4.5	9.0	7.5	14.5	7.4	7.3
June	7.6	5.9	7.2	18.4	6.8	13.4	4.3	4.5	9.3	7.8	16.3	7.6	7.4
July	7.8	6.1	7.6	18.2	7.1	12.9	4.4	4.7	9.7	8.0	17.0	7.8	7.5
August	7.9	5.9	7.8	19.6	7.1	13.6	4.3	4.9	9.8	8.2	16.5	8.1	7.7
September	7.8	6.1	7.6	18.8	7.2	12.8	4.5	4.6	9.8	8.1	15.7	8.1	7.6
October	7.9	6.2	7.6	19.0	7.2	13.4	4.4	4.6	9.8	8.2	15.1	8.2	8.0
November	8.0	6.3	7.6	19.2	7.3	13.5	4.5	4.7	9.7	8.2	15.4	8.2	7.7
December	7.8	6.2	7.4	19.0	7.1	13.4	4.3	4.5	9.6	7.9	14.1	8.2	8.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 245 and 246.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹														
	Not seasonally adjusted			Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	All employees		All employees, total	Private sector		Goods-producing									
	Total	Private sector (excluding government employees)		Total (excluding government)	Non-manufacturing industries	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Total	Manufacturing					
										Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	
	★	★	★							★	★				
Thousands															
1947	43,881	38,407			22,862	18,482	955	1,982	15,545	8,385	27	845	336	537	
1948	44,891	39,240			23,659	18,745	994	2,169	15,582	8,326	28	818	346	549	
1949	43,778	37,922			23,481	17,536	930	2,165	14,441	7,489	26	741	317	514	
1950	45,222	39,196			23,955	18,475	901	2,333	15,241	8,094	30	808	364	547	
1951	47,849	41,459			25,067	19,925	929	2,603	16,393	9,089	77	840	357	587	
1952	48,825	42,217			25,584	20,164	898	2,634	16,632	9,349	179	790	357	564	
1953	50,232	43,587			26,038	21,038	866	2,623	17,549	10,110	234	771	370	581	
1954	49,022	42,271			25,957	19,717	791	2,612	16,314	9,129	163	708	342	553	
1955	50,675	43,761			26,879	20,476	792	2,802	16,882	9,541	141	740	364	588	
1956	52,408	45,130			27,888	21,064	822	2,999	17,243	9,834	139	731	376	605	
1957	52,894	45,279			28,104	20,925	828	2,923	17,174	9,856	140	655	374	595	
1958	51,363	43,525			27,579	19,474	751	2,778	15,945	8,830	158	615	361	562	
1959 ³	53,313	45,229			28,555	20,367	732	2,960	16,675	9,373	204	659	385	604	
1960	54,234	45,881			29,085	20,393	712	2,885	16,796	9,459	220	627	383	604	
1961	54,042	45,448			29,122	19,814	672	2,816	16,326	9,070	244	583	368	582	
1962	55,596	46,706			29,853	20,405	650	2,902	16,853	9,480	264	589	385	592	
1963	56,702	47,477			30,482	20,593	635	2,963	16,995	9,616	266	593	390	601	
1964	58,331	48,735			31,461	20,958	634	3,050	17,274	9,816	244	604	406	614	
1965	60,815	50,741			32,679	21,880	632	3,186	18,062	10,406	226	607	431	628	
1966	63,955	53,163			33,949	23,116	627	3,275	19,214	11,284	261	614	462	644	
1967	65,857	54,459			35,012	23,268	613	3,208	19,447	11,439	317	597	455	628	
1968	67,951	56,106			36,325	23,693	606	3,306	19,781	11,626	338	600	472	636	
1969	70,442	58,240			38,073	24,311	619	3,525	20,167	11,895	316	607	484	656	
1970	70,920	58,359			39,010	23,507	623	3,536	19,349	11,195	242	573	460	640	
1971	71,222	58,335			39,762	22,820	609	3,639	18,572	10,597	191	586	461	634	
1972	73,714	60,374			41,284	23,546	625	3,831	19,090	11,006	183	623	503	659	
1973	76,896	63,157			43,089	24,727	644	4,015	20,068	11,839	183	643	536	691	
1974	78,413	64,236			44,190	24,697	694	3,957	20,046	11,895	177	626	517	690	
1975	77,051	62,330			43,983	22,603	745	3,512	18,347	10,679	171	557	451	614	
1976	79,443	64,496			45,540	23,332	783	3,594	18,956	11,026	158	606	490	626	
1973: January	74,427	60,799	75,487	61,922	42,219	24,218	629	3,886	19,703	11,516	189	636	527	674	
February	74,848	61,059	75,925	62,338	42,482	24,433	633	3,944	19,856	11,640	190	638	531	682	
March	75,434	61,573	76,219	62,602	42,666	24,539	632	3,971	19,936	11,700	188	642	535	685	
April	76,080	62,219	76,416	62,761	42,762	24,600	633	3,968	19,999	11,747	186	640	536	687	
May	76,709	62,820	76,619	62,920	42,885	24,661	635	3,991	20,035	11,800	184	641	537	690	
June	77,730	63,875	76,935	63,171	43,060	24,785	639	4,035	20,111	11,853	183	643	540	692	
July	76,809	63,620	76,967	63,245	43,169	24,788	645	4,067	20,076	11,867	182	642	537	696	
August	77,163	64,062	77,186	63,408	43,295	24,810	650	4,047	20,113	11,903	181	644	537	693	
September	77,700	64,190	77,326	63,547	43,438	24,822	650	4,063	20,109	11,911	179	644	535	693	
October	78,313	64,382	77,607	63,767	43,551	24,915	654	4,045	20,216	11,988	178	645	537	698	
November	78,728	64,627	77,940	64,033	43,718	25,032	661	4,056	20,315	12,055	175	647	537	700	
December	78,810	64,660	78,037	64,099	43,740	25,096	666	4,071	20,359	12,092	178	651	537	707	
1974: January	76,927	62,910	78,033	64,082	43,777	25,028	673	4,050	20,305	12,037	178	649	535	708	
February	77,084	62,869	78,205	64,200	43,980	25,020	679	4,121	20,220	11,967	176	649	530	707	
March	77,442	63,162	78,275	64,245	44,049	24,974	680	4,098	20,196	11,957	176	653	529	706	
April	78,048	63,762	78,423	64,350	44,115	24,985	688	4,062	20,235	12,009	176	654	530	702	
May	78,651	64,350	78,559	64,468	44,248	24,949	692	4,037	20,220	11,989	173	648	530	701	
June	79,420	65,201	78,628	64,499	44,265	24,913	694	3,985	20,234	12,020	175	639	527	694	
July	78,457	64,865	78,660	64,506	44,297	24,830	700	3,921	20,209	12,026	176	635	522	696	
August	78,674	65,169	78,709	64,506	44,378	24,765	703	3,934	20,128	11,954	177	626	519	693	
September	79,171	65,144	78,774	64,467	44,393	24,672	707	3,891	20,074	11,927	179	618	517	685	
October	79,465	65,020	78,718	64,370	44,432	24,521	714	3,869	19,938	11,866	178	599	505	676	
November	79,151	64,549	78,339	63,942	44,307	24,171	718	3,818	19,635	11,658	178	580	485	665	
December	78,462	63,824	77,703	63,282	44,099	23,626	684	3,759	19,183	11,353	177	569	474	653	
1975: January	76,207	61,669	77,300	62,819	44,035	23,241	725	3,732	18,784	11,092	177	550	454	636	
February	75,772	60,943	76,804	62,208	43,833	22,699	728	3,596	18,375	10,816	177	537	440	622	
March	75,778	60,884	76,518	61,898	43,661	22,452	732	3,483	18,237	10,737	176	540	434	612	
April	76,177	61,269	76,491	61,819	43,636	22,372	734	3,455	18,183	10,650	175	537	436	610	
May	76,689	61,750	76,577	61,859	43,667	22,379	741	3,446	18,192	10,607	175	546	440	610	
June	77,183	62,387	76,444	61,726	43,595	22,279	743	3,405	18,131	10,539	173	552	439	606	
July	76,457	62,289	76,719	61,954	43,839	22,294	745	3,434	18,115	10,488	172	557	443	604	
August	76,978	62,926	77,059	62,270	43,998	22,493	750	3,471	18,272	10,578	167	561	452	609	
September	77,729	63,262	77,344	62,590	44,195	22,658	753	3,510	18,395	10,645	166	568	463	614	
October	78,327	63,406	77,596	62,789	44,337	22,730	759	3,519	18,452	10,644	165	574	465	613	
November	78,532	63,486	77,730	62,911	44,439	22,788	761	3,555	18,472	10,652	162	578	469	614	
December	78,778	63,693	78,012	63,151	44,596	22,892	766	3,571	18,555	10,709	163	581	473	614	
1976: January	77,334	62,431	78,406	63,551	44,847	23,066	767	3,595	18,704	10,810	162	591	477	617	
February	77,586	62,488	78,635	63,775	45,001	23,112	767	3,571	18,774	10,857	161	594	484	615	
March	78,169	62,991	78,980	64,083	45,186	23,248	773	3,578	18,897	10,956	161	597	488	618	
April	78,976	63,823	79,312	64,400	45,392	23,									

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²													
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries							Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries						
	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufacturers	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing
Thousands														
1947	1,279	989	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721
1948	1,290	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740
1949	1,134	881	1,182	862	1,210	238	425	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740
1950	1,247	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748
1951	1,364	1,078	1,457	1,114	1,515	294	406	7,304	1,823	104	1,238	1,207	511	768
1952	1,282	1,064	1,517	1,185	1,703	313	394	7,284	1,828	106	1,163	1,216	504	780
1953	1,383	1,156	1,564	1,333	1,969	337	421	7,438	1,839	104	1,155	1,248	530	803
1954	1,219	1,070	1,418	1,190	1,754	321	391	7,185	1,818	103	1,042	1,184	531	814
1955	1,323	1,122	1,449	1,241	1,855	323	396	7,340	1,825	103	1,050	1,219	550	835
1956	1,355	1,140	1,572	1,323	1,853	338	403	7,408	1,842	100	1,032	1,223	568	862
1957	1,355	1,167	1,586	1,344	1,905	342	387	7,319	1,805	97	981	1,210	571	870
1958	1,154	1,077	1,362	1,249	1,595	324	373	7,116	1,773	95	919	1,172	564	873
1959	1,183	1,123	1,452	1,396	1,635	345	388	7,303	1,790	95	946	1,226	587	889
1960	1,231	1,135	1,479	1,467	1,569	354	390	7,336	1,790	94	924	1,233	601	911
1961	1,143	1,084	1,419	1,473	1,449	347	378	7,256	1,775	91	893	1,214	601	917
1962	1,166	1,128	1,493	1,567	1,547	359	390	7,373	1,763	90	902	1,264	614	926
1963	1,172	1,150	1,529	1,554	1,610	365	387	7,380	1,752	89	885	1,283	618	931
1964	1,233	1,190	1,610	1,544	1,604	370	398	7,458	1,750	90	892	1,302	626	952
1965	1,301	1,269	1,735	1,659	1,741	389	420	7,656	1,757	87	926	1,354	639	979
1966	1,351	1,351	1,910	1,909	1,918	431	434	7,930	1,777	84	964	1,402	667	1,017
1967	1,322	1,363	1,970	1,959	1,948	451	428	8,008	1,786	86	958	1,398	679	1,048
1968	1,316	1,390	1,966	1,974	2,039	462	433	8,155	1,782	85	994	1,406	691	1,065
1969	1,361	1,440	2,033	2,020	2,060	477	441	8,272	1,791	83	1,002	1,409	711	1,094
1970	1,316	1,380	1,982	1,917	1,799	460	426	8,154	1,783	83	976	1,365	706	1,102
1971	1,229	1,234	1,811	1,772	1,730	438	412	7,975	1,755	77	958	1,345	682	1,072
1972	1,366	1,396	1,890	1,847	1,772	459	434	8,084	1,739	75	994	1,374	689	1,084
1973	1,324	1,500	2,082	2,020	1,904	497	451	8,229	1,719	79	1,026	1,406	701	1,104
1974	1,344	1,505	2,218	2,030	1,821	520	448	8,151	1,713	80	988	1,348	702	1,112
1975	1,180	1,336	2,069	1,761	1,649	489	404	7,668	1,676	78	902	1,235	643	1,079
1976	1,190	1,387	2,074	1,832	1,733	509	421	7,930	1,710	76	966	1,299	676	1,080
1973: January	1,287	1,458	1,999	1,944	1,876	481	445	8,187	1,729	75	1,018	1,400	695	1,099
February	1,296	1,478	2,019	1,966	1,903	486	451	8,216	1,731	77	1,027	1,411	698	1,098
March	1,297	1,484	2,038	1,983	1,906	490	452	8,236	1,727	80	1,031	1,415	700	1,102
April	1,302	1,492	2,058	1,995	1,912	487	452	8,252	1,727	80	1,028	1,423	700	1,104
May	1,314	1,500	2,073	2,006	1,911	493	451	8,235	1,717	80	1,029	1,416	702	1,102
June	1,321	1,503	2,092	2,027	1,907	496	449	8,258	1,720	80	1,029	1,417	704	1,106
July	1,325	1,504	2,101	2,030	1,902	497	451	8,209	1,710	79	1,026	1,380	701	1,108
August	1,333	1,504	2,120	2,036	1,905	501	449	8,210	1,689	79	1,026	1,405	703	1,107
September	1,342	1,502	2,127	2,035	1,904	502	448	8,198	1,696	79	1,026	1,401	700	1,103
October	1,353	1,511	2,138	2,062	1,908	505	453	8,228	1,716	79	1,026	1,403	702	1,104
November	1,357	1,528	2,164	2,073	1,911	509	454	8,260	1,729	81	1,027	1,401	705	1,108
December	1,357	1,533	2,176	2,083	1,902	512	456	8,267	1,734	81	1,026	1,395	705	1,110
1974: January	1,353	1,529	2,185	2,081	1,848	513	458	8,268	1,734	81	1,024	1,395	709	1,110
February	1,350	1,521	2,187	2,077	1,797	517	456	8,253	1,734	81	1,018	1,385	710	1,115
March	1,342	1,519	2,200	2,072	1,784	519	457	8,239	1,739	81	1,012	1,371	710	1,112
April	1,343	1,517	2,204	2,069	1,835	522	457	8,226	1,727	81	1,010	1,371	711	1,111
May	1,344	1,519	2,206	2,062	1,830	519	457	8,231	1,725	80	1,007	1,377	709	1,113
June	1,349	1,523	2,226	2,061	1,844	526	456	8,214	1,713	79	1,005	1,365	708	1,115
July	1,347	1,528	2,224	2,066	1,854	525	453	8,183	1,696	79	997	1,357	708	1,117
August	1,349	1,516	2,238	2,015	1,847	525	449	8,174	1,703	80	994	1,348	704	1,116
September	1,351	1,505	2,240	2,021	1,843	523	445	8,147	1,703	79	987	1,340	703	1,115
October	1,352	1,490	2,252	2,005	1,840	520	439	8,082	1,701	79	960	1,323	693	1,114
November	1,339	1,470	2,239	1,951	1,807	515	429	7,977	1,693	76	939	1,298	685	1,107
December	1,304	1,426	2,210	1,888	1,724	511	417	7,830	1,686	78	906	1,246	673	1,103
1975: January	1,280	1,374	2,180	1,849	1,676	505	411	7,692	1,666	80	869	1,217	662	1,102
February	1,246	1,355	2,150	1,787	1,601	497	404	7,559	1,660	79	848	1,190	648	1,094
March	1,221	1,334	2,126	1,771	1,633	491	399	7,500	1,663	77	846	1,177	636	1,088
April	1,194	1,332	2,100	1,748	1,634	487	397	7,533	1,664	76	866	1,195	631	1,083
May	1,174	1,325	2,066	1,739	1,652	481	399	7,585	1,670	76	889	1,211	631	1,079
June	1,151	1,318	2,039	1,726	1,654	482	399	7,592	1,673	76	895	1,220	628	1,074
July	1,136	1,298	2,023	1,711	1,659	483	402	7,627	1,673	79	902	1,233	634	1,071
August	1,148	1,329	2,021	1,746	1,659	481	405	7,694	1,686	79	918	1,248	639	1,073
September	1,185	1,338	2,033	1,753	1,650	486	409	7,750	1,688	79	935	1,261	645	1,074
October	1,146	1,341	2,035	1,762	1,644	490	409	7,808	1,692	79	947	1,282	650	1,071
November	1,145	1,342	2,026	1,764	1,652	491	409	7,820	1,688	80	950	1,290	651	1,072
December	1,153	1,345	2,024	1,773	1,679	494	410	7,846	1,690	79	952	1,299	657	1,073
1976: January	1,159	1,357	2,035	1,782	1,714	497	419	7,894	1,698	79	958	1,311	664	1,070
February	1,166	1,369	2,039	1,797	1,710	500	422	7,917	1,706	77	963	1,309	669	1,069
March	1,178	1,380	2,047	1,818	1,739	505	425	7,941	1,698	75	966	1,319	671	1,074
April	1,187	1,387	2,056	1,830	1,742	509	426	7,992	1,707	76	973	1,322	677	1,076
May	1,193	1,392	2,068	1,837	1,747	512	429	7,938	1,712	76	977	1,321	679	1,079
June	1,200	1,390	2,069	1,837	1,743	513	427	7,925	1,718	75	973	1,320	678	1,077
July	1,206	1,387	2,084	1,815	1,728	512	420	7,911	1,719	80	970	1,299	680	1,082
August	1,215	1,394	2,090	1,843	1,737	510	418	7,896	1,715	78	969	1,292	679	1,082
September	1,216	1,404	2,115	1,848	1,737	512	420	7,954	1,711	76	971	1,281	681	1,086
October	1,194	1,387	2,078	1,849	1,695	511	415	7,923	1,706	76	961	1,273	677	1,087
November	1,186	1,396	2,106	1,860	1,749	514	413	7,937	1,711	75	960	1,276	680	1,089
December	1,182	1,404	2,107	1,863	1,766	517	415	7,937	1,710	75	957	1,271	680	1,089

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²													
	Goods-producing				Service-producing									
	Manufacturing establishments: Nondurable goods industries				Total	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance insurance and real estate	Services	Government ³		
	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products			Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal Government	State and local government
Thousands														
1947	649	221	323	412	25,399	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948	655	228	312	412	26,146	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949	618	221	283	389	26,242	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950	640	218	311	395	26,747	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951	707	231	334	380	27,924	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952	730	235	338	384	28,660	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953	768	241	361	389	29,195	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954	753	238	328	373	29,306	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955	773	237	363	386	30,199	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956	797	236	369	383	31,344	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957	810	232	372	373	31,969	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958	794	224	344	359	31,890	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959	809	216	373	374	32,945	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960	828	212	379	363	33,840	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961	828	202	375	358	34,229	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962	848	195	408	361	35,190	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963	865	189	418	349	36,108	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964	879	184	436	348	37,373	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965	908	183	471	353	38,936	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966	961	184	511	364	40,839	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,227
1967	1,001	183	516	351	42,589	4,261	13,606	3,525	10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,679
1968	1,030	187	561	355	44,258	4,311	14,099	3,611	10,488	3,381	10,622	11,845	2,737	9,109
1969	1,060	182	596	343	46,130	4,435	14,704	3,733	10,971	3,562	11,228	12,202	2,758	9,444
1970	1,049	191	580	320	47,412	4,504	15,040	3,816	11,225	3,687	11,621	12,561	2,731	9,830
1971	1,010	193	580	302	48,401	4,457	15,352	3,823	11,529	3,802	11,903	12,887	2,696	10,192
1972	1,008	194	625	302	50,167	4,517	15,975	3,943	12,032	3,943	12,392	13,340	2,684	10,656
1973	1,033	193	677	291	52,169	4,644	16,674	4,107	12,568	4,091	13,021	13,739	2,663	11,075
1974	1,057	199	676	278	53,715	4,696	17,017	4,223	12,794	4,208	13,617	14,177	2,724	11,453
1975	1,013	197	588	257	54,448	4,498	17,000	4,177	12,824	4,223	14,006	14,720	2,748	11,973
1976	1,034	203	614	272	56,111	4,509	17,694	4,263	13,431	4,316	14,644	14,948	2,733	12,215
1973: January	1,022	194	660	295	51,269	4,592	16,370	4,030	12,340	4,018	12,724	13,565	2,673	10,892
February	1,022	191	667	294	51,492	4,599	16,484	4,056	12,428	4,034	12,788	13,587	2,665	10,922
March	1,025	192	671	293	51,680	4,614	16,558	4,069	12,489	4,049	12,842	13,617	2,664	10,953
April	1,027	190	680	293	51,816	4,627	16,586	4,078	12,508	4,061	12,887	13,655	2,667	10,988
May	1,030	188	678	293	51,958	4,634	16,634	4,083	12,551	4,072	12,919	13,699	2,670	11,029
June	1,034	193	683	292	52,150	4,639	16,677	4,105	12,572	4,085	12,985	13,764	2,654	11,110
July	1,038	193	685	289	52,179	4,643	16,693	4,109	12,584	4,099	13,022	13,722	2,624	11,098
August	1,035	195	682	289	52,376	4,658	16,726	4,124	12,602	4,114	13,100	13,778	2,645	11,133
September	1,035	196	674	288	52,504	4,670	16,776	4,129	12,647	4,123	13,156	13,779	2,654	11,125
October	1,039	196	677	288	52,692	4,685	16,823	4,150	12,673	4,136	13,208	13,840	2,659	11,181
November	1,041	196	684	288	52,908	4,676	16,892	4,176	12,716	4,145	13,288	13,907	2,671	11,236
December	1,044	198	687	287	52,941	4,682	16,858	4,176	12,682	4,153	13,310	13,938	2,680	11,258
1974: January	1,047	197	687	284	53,005	4,705	16,864	4,196	12,668	4,172	13,313	13,951	2,683	11,268
February	1,049	198	681	282	53,185	4,716	16,878	4,199	12,679	4,186	13,400	14,005	2,699	11,306
March	1,052	198	680	284	53,301	4,711	16,911	4,204	12,707	4,196	13,453	14,030	2,702	11,328
April	1,053	199	680	283	53,438	4,707	16,968	4,210	12,758	4,202	13,488	14,073	2,711	11,362
May	1,056	200	682	282	53,610	4,708	17,029	4,221	12,808	4,209	13,573	14,091	2,717	11,374
June	1,061	200	687	281	53,715	4,704	17,051	4,230	12,821	4,210	13,621	14,129	2,723	11,406
July	1,063	199	686	281	53,830	4,699	17,111	4,228	12,883	4,210	13,656	14,154	2,729	11,425
August	1,065	198	687	279	53,944	4,703	17,125	4,235	12,890	4,217	13,696	14,203	2,734	11,468
September	1,066	198	681	275	54,102	4,683	17,139	4,235	12,904	4,220	13,753	14,307	2,742	11,565
October	1,063	199	679	271	54,197	4,686	17,142	4,246	12,896	4,224	13,797	14,348	2,740	11,608
November	1,057	199	653	270	54,188	4,674	17,049	4,241	12,808	4,226	13,822	14,397	2,740	11,657
December	1,045	198	631	264	54,077	4,659	16,939	4,228	12,711	4,225	13,833	14,421	2,738	11,683
1975: January	1,083	194	612	257	54,059	4,599	16,903	4,205	12,698	4,219	13,857	14,481	2,736	11,745
February	1,023	191	576	250	54,105	4,556	16,878	4,185	12,693	4,210	13,855	14,596	2,735	11,861
March	1,010	194	564	245	54,066	4,511	16,864	4,178	12,686	4,207	13,864	14,620	2,735	11,885
April	1,005	194	573	246	54,119	4,508	16,856	4,172	12,684	4,205	13,878	14,672	2,735	11,937
May	1,006	196	577	250	54,198	4,496	16,873	4,171	12,702	4,208	13,903	14,718	2,736	11,982
June	1,002	197	575	252	54,165	4,474	16,882	4,153	12,729	4,206	13,885	14,718	2,741	11,977
July	1,002	199	579	255	54,425	4,473	16,979	4,165	12,814	4,211	13,997	14,765	2,748	12,017
August	1,008	199	588	257	54,566	4,466	17,030	4,163	12,867	4,218	14,063	14,789	2,753	12,036
September	1,010	200	596	262	54,686	4,472	17,107	4,177	12,930	4,235	14,118	14,754	2,757	11,997
October	1,015	201	604	267	54,866	4,472	17,163	4,180	12,983	4,242	14,182	14,807	2,761	12,046
November	1,017	202	601	269	54,942	4,482	17,175	4,178	12,997	4,248	14,218	14,819	2,766	12,063
December	1,018	201	606	271	55,120	4,477	17,257	4,194	13,063	4,260	14,265	14,861	2,753	12,108
1976: January	1,024	203	612	275	55,340	4,489	17,388	4,214	13,174	4,266	14,342	14,855	2,749	

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹												
	Not seasonally adjusted			Adjusted for seasonal variation ²									
	Private sector, total ★	Manufacturing	Private sector, total ★	Goods-Producing									
				Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing						
							Total ★	Durable goods industries					
								Total ★	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries
Thousands													
1947	33,747	12,990	33,747	15,620	871	1,759	12,990	7,028	22	783	296	471	1,114
1948	34,489	12,910	34,489	15,740	906	1,924	12,910	6,925	23	757	304	479	1,121
1949	33,159	11,790	33,159	14,548	839	1,919	11,790	6,122	20	680	274	443	968
1950	34,349	12,523	34,349	15,408	816	2,069	12,523	6,705	23	745	317	473	1,075
1951	36,225	13,368	36,225	16,516	840	2,308	13,368	7,480	59	771	307	507	1,175
1952	36,643	13,359	36,643	16,484	801	2,324	13,359	7,550	130	720	306	480	1,085
1953	37,694	14,055	37,694	17,125	765	2,305	14,055	8,154	174	700	316	494	1,173
1954	36,276	12,817	36,276	15,784	686	2,281	12,817	7,194	113	640	288	464	1,018
1955	37,500	13,288	37,500	16,408	680	2,440	13,288	7,548	92	672	307	496	1,116
1956	38,495	13,436	38,495	16,750	701	2,613	13,436	7,669	85	662	316	507	1,132
1957	38,384	13,189	38,384	16,421	695	2,537	13,189	7,550	80	588	313	493	1,118
1958	36,608	11,997	36,608	14,992	611	2,384	11,997	6,579	82	549	299	458	928
1959	38,080	12,603	38,080	15,731	590	2,538	12,603	7,033	98	592	321	496	954
1960	38,516	12,586	38,516	15,615	570	2,459	12,586	7,028	102	561	318	492	994
1961	37,989	12,083	37,989	15,005	532	2,390	12,083	6,618	111	518	304	469	915
1962	38,979	12,488	38,979	15,462	512	2,462	12,488	6,935	119	527	320	478	937
1963	39,553	12,555	39,553	15,576	498	2,523	12,555	7,027	115	527	324	484	947
1964	40,589	12,781	40,589	15,875	497	2,597	12,781	7,213	104	532	337	494	1,004
1965	42,309	13,434	42,309	16,638	494	2,710	13,434	7,715	96	532	357	505	1,062
1966	44,281	14,297	44,281	17,568	487	2,784	14,297	8,370	127	536	382	517	1,100
1967	45,169	14,308	45,169	17,485	469	2,708	14,308	8,364	174	519	375	500	1,060
1968	46,506	14,514	46,506	17,760	461	2,786	14,514	8,457	192	521	390	509	1,046
1969	48,243	14,767	48,243	18,211	472	2,973	14,767	8,651	182	526	402	526	1,087
1970	48,197	14,020	48,197	17,444	473	2,951	14,020	8,042	132	493	379	509	1,043
1971	48,200	13,467	48,200	16,944	455	3,023	13,467	7,622	96	504	379	503	969
1972	49,992	13,957	49,992	17,594	472	3,166	13,957	8,005	91	536	416	526	988
1973	52,334	14,760	52,334	18,562	488	3,315	14,760	8,691	92	554	442	553	1,065
1974	53,029	14,613	53,029	18,374	527	3,234	14,613	8,641	85	533	423	552	1,074
1975	51,149	13,070	51,149	16,440	565	2,805	13,070	7,543	80	464	364	485	919
1976	53,054	13,625	53,054	17,067	593	2,849	13,625	7,866	72	508	402	498	933
1973: January	50,229	14,287	51,319	18,163	474	3,206	14,483	8,446	97	548	437	539	1,032
February	50,464	14,422	51,694	18,353	478	3,255	14,620	8,552	98	551	440	546	1,042
March	50,939	14,516	51,906	18,440	477	3,279	14,684	8,600	97	553	443	549	1,041
April	51,530	14,570	52,046	18,483	479	3,269	14,735	8,639	95	551	444	551	1,047
May	52,074	14,640	52,188	18,537	479	3,297	14,761	8,676	94	553	444	553	1,057
June	53,024	14,934	52,371	18,636	484	3,343	14,809	8,713	92	555	447	554	1,063
July	52,723	14,641	52,395	18,619	490	3,368	14,761	8,716	92	553	443	556	1,066
August	53,125	14,920	52,521	18,611	493	3,337	14,781	8,733	91	555	442	553	1,073
September	53,230	15,038	52,612	18,604	495	3,352	14,757	8,729	89	555	442	554	1,079
October	53,404	15,065	52,790	18,676	497	3,334	14,845	8,786	89	555	441	558	1,088
November	53,622	15,088	53,031	18,767	502	3,341	14,924	8,832	85	558	441	560	1,093
December	53,642	14,994	53,058	18,826	507	3,356	14,963	8,868	88	560	442	567	1,094
1974: January	51,884	14,700	53,024	18,750	512	3,384	14,904	8,807	87	558	439	568	1,085
February	51,833	14,601	53,106	18,720	517	3,398	14,805	8,729	86	558	436	568	1,082
March	52,085	14,585	53,114	18,657	517	3,371	14,769	8,711	86	561	434	568	1,074
April	52,654	14,636	53,198	18,663	523	3,333	14,807	8,767	85	560	435	563	1,076
May	53,179	14,674	53,287	18,625	526	3,304	14,795	8,744	84	554	435	563	1,075
June	53,936	14,912	53,275	18,561	528	3,250	14,783	8,753	83	545	433	556	1,079
July	53,556	14,610	53,255	18,475	530	3,190	14,755	8,751	83	541	429	557	1,079
August	53,849	14,823	53,222	18,415	533	3,213	14,669	8,677	84	531	425	555	1,077
September	53,840	14,913	53,199	18,338	537	3,177	14,624	8,661	86	524	424	547	1,081
October	53,713	14,709	53,083	18,180	543	3,154	14,483	8,586	85	506	411	539	1,079
November	53,249	14,363	52,651	17,853	545	3,105	14,203	8,399	85	487	395	529	1,068
December	52,574	13,825	52,023	17,350	509	3,049	13,792	8,127	85	477	383	517	1,034
1975: January	50,509	13,237	51,593	17,015	552	3,088	13,425	7,891	85	458	364	502	1,013
February	49,804	12,859	50,998	16,493	554	2,892	13,047	7,635	84	445	353	489	978
March	49,765	12,757	50,708	16,258	556	2,774	12,928	7,571	84	449	347	481	953
April	50,138	12,731	50,646	16,205	555	2,759	12,891	7,497	84	445	350	480	928
May	50,601	12,807	50,700	16,234	562	2,753	12,919	7,470	84	455	354	479	910
June	51,207	12,981	50,605	16,161	563	2,719	12,879	7,415	82	459	353	478	892
July	51,102	12,744	50,829	16,183	565	2,743	12,875	7,379	81	463	357	477	881
August	51,722	13,180	51,132	16,367	568	2,774	13,025	7,469	77	468	366	481	891
September	52,055	13,428	51,423	16,507	569	2,797	13,141	7,527	76	474	378	488	908
October	52,189	13,420	51,584	16,574	575	2,803	13,196	7,530	75	481	379	486	890
November	52,244	13,370	51,684	16,615	577	2,824	13,214	7,535	71	482	383	488	889
December	52,453	13,329	51,916	16,708	582	2,833	13,293	7,593	74	485	387	487	897
1976: January	51,199	13,243	52,250	16,867	582	2,852	13,433	7,689	73	495	390	491	903
February	51,241	13,290	52,460	16,894	581	2,817	13,496	7,734	73	497	397	489	910
March	51,710	13,409	52,728	17,012	587	2,823	13,602	7,815	73	500	400	492	922
April	52,473	13,529	53,004	17,154	588	2,866	13,700	7,871	73	501	405	499	931
May	52,887	13,571	52,998	17,141	588	2,860	13,693	7,916	73	503	408	500	938
June	53,637	13,774	53,007	17,101	592	2,844	13,665	7,905	72	504	405	501	943
July	53,397	13,470	53,104	17,805	599	2,868	13,618	7,878	71	507	401	503	952
August	53,792	13,797	53,151	17,029	561	2,841	13,627	7,911	71	507	398	499	956
September	54,077	14,040	53,474	17,180	605	2,826	13,749	7,975	70	515	408	503	959
October	53,928	13,807	53,309	17,032	605	2,852	13,575	7,833	69	515	403	501	934
November	54,090	13,839	53,498	17,172	612	2,885	13,675	7,929	69	522	403	506	926
December	54,219	13,730	53,672	17,158	613	2,854	13,691	7,955	70	528	406	500	923

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 248.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION WORKERS ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS ¹											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	Goods-producing: Durable goods industries						Goods-producing: Nondurable goods industries					
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products
	Thousands											
1947	826	1,087	810	1,039	213	367	5,962	1,395	110	1,220	1,047	406
1948	809	1,074	761	1,027	205	365	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408
1949	714	900	638	976	181	327	5,669	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390
1950	812	929	770	1,029	189	344	5,817	1,331	95	1,169	1,080	416
1951	883	1,130	866	1,213	222	346	5,888	1,338	96	1,146	1,081	435
1952	859	1,164	909	1,331	233	333	5,810	1,331	97	1,073	1,087	422
1953	937	1,183	1,029	1,543	250	357	5,901	1,330	96	1,064	1,115	443
1954	851	1,046	884	1,331	231	327	5,623	1,297	95	953	1,053	441
1955	898	1,069	924	1,414	230	330	5,740	1,292	94	962	1,086	454
1956	901	1,159	975	1,364	236	333	5,767	1,302	90	944	1,088	465
1957	913	1,143	959	1,395	233	315	5,638	1,263	85	893	1,072	463
1958	825	946	857	1,121	215	300	5,419	1,222	84	833	1,040	454
1959	869	1,027	969	1,163	230	313	5,570	1,222	84	857	1,091	472
1960	874	1,036	996	1,107	233	314	5,559	1,212	83	835	1,098	480
1961	826	976	979	993	223	304	5,465	1,191	80	805	1,080	478
1962	864	1,038	1,051	1,060	229	313	5,553	1,178	79	812	1,123	486
1963	882	1,059	1,034	1,112	232	310	5,527	1,167	77	793	1,138	486
1964	914	1,120	1,036	1,120	234	318	5,569	1,157	78	798	1,158	489
1965	983	1,215	1,140	1,241	248	336	5,719	1,159	75	827	1,206	498
1966	1,052	1,344	1,325	1,366	275	346	5,926	1,180	72	859	1,246	518
1967	1,054	1,369	1,322	1,371	282	338	5,944	1,187	74	850	1,237	526
1968	1,072	1,343	1,319	1,441	285	340	6,056	1,192	72	881	1,240	536
1969	1,108	1,382	1,346	1,453	294	345	6,116	1,202	70	884	1,238	551
1970	1,051	1,323	1,265	1,241	278	329	5,978	1,201	69	856	1,196	543
1971	1,014	1,182	1,173	1,223	261	318	5,845	1,184	63	840	1,177	522
1972	1,067	1,254	1,245	1,267	277	338	5,952	1,175	62	873	1,199	531
1973	1,156	1,416	1,387	1,368	306	353	6,069	1,163	66	901	1,221	544
1974	1,150	1,495	1,372	1,285	322	350	5,972	1,164	66	862	1,163	540
1975	996	1,346	1,140	1,148	293	309	5,528	1,136	65	782	1,061	483
1976	1,046	1,339	1,210	1,226	310	322	5,759	1,164	63	844	1,117	512
1973: January	1,121	1,348	1,326	1,355	294	349	6,037	1,170	62	895	1,218	539
February	1,139	1,361	1,348	1,376	297	354	6,068	1,174	64	903	1,229	541
March	1,145	1,376	1,364	1,378	300	354	6,084	1,171	66	906	1,232	543
April	1,152	1,393	1,371	1,382	298	355	6,096	1,169	66	904	1,239	543
May	1,157	1,404	1,379	1,377	305	353	6,085	1,162	66	905	1,234	545
June	1,159	1,417	1,395	1,373	306	352	6,096	1,165	67	904	1,233	546
July	1,160	1,424	1,395	1,367	307	353	6,045	1,157	65	902	1,192	543
August	1,159	1,437	1,397	1,366	310	350	6,048	1,137	65	900	1,219	546
September	1,154	1,439	1,394	1,364	309	350	6,028	1,142	65	898	1,214	542
October	1,164	1,446	1,416	1,364	311	354	6,059	1,161	65	898	1,214	544
November	1,176	1,466	1,424	1,359	314	356	6,092	1,176	67	901	1,214	546
December	1,182	1,478	1,430	1,354	317	356	6,095	1,181	67	899	1,209	546
1974: January	1,175	1,484	1,427	1,306	317	361	6,097	1,183	67	897	1,209	550
February	1,157	1,481	1,420	1,252	321	358	6,076	1,182	67	891	1,199	548
March	1,163	1,490	1,414	1,238	323	360	6,058	1,189	67	885	1,185	548
April	1,184	1,492	1,409	1,299	325	359	6,040	1,176	67	883	1,184	548
May	1,163	1,491	1,402	1,293	324	360	6,051	1,176	66	882	1,189	547
June	1,166	1,502	1,398	1,306	327	358	6,030	1,162	65	879	1,179	546
July	1,170	1,497	1,397	1,315	327	356	6,004	1,150	65	871	1,172	546
August	1,160	1,506	1,353	1,307	326	353	5,992	1,157	66	867	1,163	542
September	1,148	1,507	1,362	1,309	324	349	5,963	1,157	66	861	1,155	539
October	1,135	1,513	1,347	1,308	321	342	5,897	1,157	66	834	1,138	529
November	1,115	1,497	1,300	1,274	316	333	5,804	1,149	63	814	1,118	522
December	1,077	1,473	1,244	1,207	312	318	5,665	1,142	64	785	1,068	512
1975: January	1,026	1,449	1,210	1,164	307	313	5,534	1,126	66	749	1,043	500
February	1,010	1,420	1,157	1,091	300	308	5,412	1,120	66	730	1,019	485
March	991	1,397	1,144	1,129	293	303	5,367	1,121	64	728	1,006	474
April	991	1,373	1,124	1,129	291	302	5,394	1,125	63	747	1,024	471
May	986	1,343	1,117	1,152	287	303	5,449	1,130	62	769	1,039	473
June	981	1,319	1,109	1,152	287	303	5,464	1,134	62	775	1,048	471
July	961	1,307	1,096	1,161	288	307	5,496	1,135	65	783	1,060	475
August	992	1,304	1,130	1,163	287	310	5,556	1,144	65	798	1,073	479
September	999	1,314	1,137	1,147	291	315	5,614	1,147	66	816	1,086	485
October	1,003	1,315	1,147	1,146	294	314	5,666	1,151	66	827	1,104	489
November	1,003	1,306	1,148	1,156	295	314	5,679	1,145	67	830	1,112	492
December	1,008	1,305	1,158	1,183	297	312	5,700	1,145	66	831	1,122	497
1976: January	1,019	1,312	1,168	1,214	301	323	5,744	1,156	65	836	1,132	503
February	1,030	1,318	1,180	1,211	304	325	5,762	1,164	64	841	1,128	504
March	1,039	1,323	1,198	1,234	306	328	5,787	1,157	62	844	1,137	508
April	1,047	1,329	1,210	1,239	310	327	5,829	1,164	63	850	1,140	513
May	1,052	1,342	1,218	1,241	312	329	5,777	1,167	63	855	1,139	516
June	1,049	1,336	1,218	1,236	313	328	5,760	1,172	62	850	1,138	517
July	1,045	1,347	1,199	1,219	314	320	5,740	1,177	67	847	1,115	516
August	1,051	1,350	1,222	1,228	311	318	5,716	1,168	65	845	1,109	514
September	1,062	1,370	1,224	1,230	312	322	5,774	1,164	63	848	1,100	515
October	1,044	1,329	1,224	1,186	311	317	5,742	1,159	63	838	1,091	512
November	1,051	1,357	1,232	1,236	312	315	5,746	1,161	63	835	1,093	515
December	1,059	1,358	1,231	1,251	315	314	5,736	1,156	62	833	1,089	514

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	Goods-producing—Manufacturing: Nondurable goods industries					Service-producing						
	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products n.e.c.	Leather and leather products	Total	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
								Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
Thousands												
1947	487	488	170	263	374			8,241	2,165	6,076	1,460	
1948	494	485	175	253	369			8,629	2,274	6,355	1,521	
1949	488	449	169	226	348			8,595	2,267	6,328	1,542	
1950	494	461	165	252	355			8,742	2,294	6,448	1,591	
1951	505	503	173	271	341			9,091	2,365	6,726	1,649	
1952	510	506	169	270	344			9,333	2,439	6,894	1,711	
1953	522	523	173	288	349			9,510	2,459	7,051	1,771	
1954	525	503	167	257	333			9,456	2,442	7,014	1,837	
1955	539	518	163	288	344			9,675	2,479	7,196	1,920	
1956	560	526	161	291	341			9,933	2,547	7,386	1,994	
1957	564	520	157	290	331			9,923	2,541	7,382	2,031	
1958	563	494	147	264	318			9,736	2,477	7,259	2,063	
1959	575	506	140	290	333			10,087	2,562	7,525	2,121	
1960	589	510	138	293	321			10,315	2,605	7,710	2,181	
1961	592	505	130	288	316			10,234	2,584	7,650	2,225	
1962	594	519	126	316	319			10,400	2,625	7,775	2,274	
1963	590	525	120	323	308			10,560	2,656	7,904	2,329	
1964	602	529	114	336	306	24,713	3,484	10,869	2,719	8,151	2,386	7,974
1965	621	546	113	366	310	25,670	3,555	11,358	2,814	8,544	2,426	8,331
1966	646	574	115	398	318	26,714	3,632	11,820	2,911	8,909	2,476	8,786
1967	662	592	115	397	304	27,683	3,712	12,121	2,971	9,151	2,566	9,284
1968	667	610	118	435	306	28,746	3,751	12,542	3,036	9,506	2,687	9,767
1969	682	622	112	462	294	30,032	3,857	13,094	3,139	9,954	2,836	10,246
1970	678	602	116	443	273	30,753	3,907	13,379	3,206	10,174	2,921	10,546
1971	655	581	118	448	257	31,256	3,861	13,630	3,192	10,438	2,995	10,772
1972	661	584	121	487	259	32,396	3,916	14,188	3,299	10,889	3,092	11,201
1973	670	600	122	534	249	33,772	4,019	14,799	3,433	11,366	3,184	11,769
1974	671	612	126	530	237	34,656	4,058	15,065	3,526	11,540	3,240	12,293
1975	636	570	125	450	219	34,709	3,857	15,013	3,462	11,552	3,221	12,617
1976	630	589	131	475	234	35,988	3,862	15,641	3,529	12,113	3,293	13,191
1973: January	666	593	122	519	253	33,156	3,977	14,544	3,374	11,170	3,137	11,498
February	668	593	120	525	251	33,341	3,981	14,655	3,391	11,264	3,152	11,553
March	670	595	121	529	251	33,466	3,994	14,718	3,402	11,316	3,160	11,594
April	671	596	120	537	251	33,563	4,007	14,737	3,410	11,327	3,166	11,653
May	669	599	119	534	251	33,651	4,011	14,784	3,411	11,373	3,176	11,680
June	670	600	122	539	250	33,735	4,015	14,805	3,432	11,373	3,178	11,737
July	670	605	123	541	247	33,776	4,018	14,800	3,430	11,370	3,191	11,767
August	669	602	124	538	248	33,910	4,033	14,836	3,443	11,393	3,199	11,842
September	667	601	124	529	246	34,008	4,037	14,870	3,450	11,420	3,202	11,899
October	669	605	124	532	247	34,114	4,055	14,906	3,466	11,440	3,211	11,942
November	673	605	125	538	247	34,264	4,048	14,981	3,492	11,489	3,219	12,016
December	673	606	126	542	246	34,232	4,050	14,929	3,485	11,444	3,222	12,031
1974: January	673	609	126	540	243	34,274	4,071	14,944	3,505	11,439	3,220	12,089
February	677	609	126	535	242	34,386	4,080	14,958	3,510	11,448	3,236	12,112
March	672	610	125	534	243	34,457	4,078	14,979	3,515	11,464	3,242	12,158
April	669	609	126	536	242	34,535	4,076	15,036	3,519	11,517	3,243	12,180
May	672	612	128	538	241	34,662	4,073	15,081	3,528	11,553	3,249	12,259
June	675	615	127	542	240	34,714	4,064	15,104	3,532	11,572	3,246	12,300
July	676	617	127	540	240	34,780	4,061	15,144	3,532	11,612	3,243	12,332
August	674	619	126	540	238	34,807	4,065	15,140	3,536	11,604	3,243	12,359
September	671	619	126	534	235	34,861	4,039	15,172	3,535	11,637	3,245	12,405
October	668	618	127	530	230	34,903	4,041	15,176	3,540	11,636	3,247	12,439
November	662	611	127	508	230	34,798	4,031	15,080	3,537	11,543	3,232	12,455
December	660	596	126	487	225	34,673	4,015	14,963	3,533	11,441	3,232	12,463
1975: January	656	584	120	471	219	34,578	3,948	14,926	3,495	11,431	3,225	12,479
February	650	576	117	438	211	34,505	3,910	14,895	3,477	11,418	3,217	12,483
March	644	563	122	428	207	34,450	3,869	14,880	3,464	11,416	3,210	12,491
April	639	559	122	436	208	34,441	3,865	14,875	3,461	11,414	3,206	12,495
May	636	563	124	440	213	34,466	3,857	14,882	3,458	11,424	3,212	12,515
June	632	562	125	439	216	34,444	3,839	14,905	3,443	11,462	3,208	12,492
July	629	562	126	442	219	34,646	3,834	14,998	3,448	11,550	3,209	12,605
August	631	566	127	452	221	34,765	3,825	15,056	3,448	11,608	3,218	12,666
September	631	570	128	460	225	34,916	3,831	15,127	3,463	11,664	3,230	12,728
October	630	576	129	465	229	35,010	3,831	15,177	3,459	11,718	3,232	12,770
November	629	578	130	464	232	35,069	3,846	15,172	3,455	11,717	3,240	12,811
December	629	577	130	469	234	35,208	3,840	15,249	3,470	11,779	3,251	12,868
1976: January	627	582	131	474	238	35,383	3,846	15,366	3,488	11,878	3,258	12,913
February	627	587	132	476	239	35,566	3,864	15,472	3,502	11,970	3,258	12,972
March	629	588	132	490	240	35,716	3,863	15,563	3,505	12,048	3,268	13,032
April	630	591	134	503	241	35,850	3,869	15,618	3,520	12,098	3,276	13,087
May	632	592	132	439	242	35,857	3,859	15,620	3,528	12,092	3,263	13,115
June	630	587	130	436	238	35,906	3,840	15,623	3,523	12,100	3,280	13,163
July	630	591	130	433	234	36,019	3,859	15,668	3,532	12,136	3,288	13,204
August	629	595	130	432	229	36,122	3,854	15,700	3,534	12,166	3,289	13,279
September	632	589	130	504	229	36,294	3,877	15,771	3,547	12,224	3,309	13,337
October	632	588	131	502	226	36,277	3,856	15,761	3,554	12,207	3,325	13,335
November	632	590	132	501	224	36,326	3,861	15,734	3,553	12,181	3,345	13,386
December	631	590	132	505	224	36,514	3,900	15,792	3,562	12,230	3,364	13,458

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹												
	Total ²		Adjusted for seasonal variation ³										
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing industries								
					Total manufacturing			Durable goods industries					
					Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	Average overtime hours ⁴	Total	Average overtime hours ⁴	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products
	★	★			★	★	★	★	★				
	Hours												
1947		40.3	40.8	38.2	40.4			40.5		41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0
1948		40.0	39.4	38.1	40.0			40.4		41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7
1949		39.4	36.3	37.7	39.1			39.4		39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7
1950		39.8	37.9	37.4	40.5			41.1		41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1
1951		39.9	38.4	38.1	40.6			41.5		43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4
1952		39.9	38.6	38.9	40.7			41.5		42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1
1953		39.6	38.8	37.9	40.5			41.2		40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8
1954		39.1	38.6	37.2	39.6			40.1		39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5
1955		39.6	40.7	37.1	40.7			41.3		40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4
1956		39.3	40.8	37.5	40.4		2.8	41.0	3.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1
1957		38.8	40.1	37.0	39.8		2.3	40.3	2.4	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4
1958		38.5	38.9	36.8	39.2		2.0	39.5	1.9	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0
1959		39.0	40.5	37.0	40.3		2.7	40.7	2.7	41.3	39.7	40.7	41.2
1960		38.6	40.4	36.7	39.7		2.4	40.1	2.4	40.9	39.0	40.0	40.6
1961		38.6	40.5	36.9	39.8		2.4	40.3	2.3	41.1	39.4	40.0	40.7
1962		38.7	40.9	37.0	40.4		2.8	40.9	2.8	41.2	39.8	40.7	40.9
1963		38.8	41.6	37.3	40.5		2.8	41.1	2.9	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.4
1964		38.7	41.9	37.2	40.7		3.1	41.4	3.3	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.7
1965		38.8	42.3	37.4	41.2		3.6	42.0	3.9	41.9	40.9	41.6	42.0
1966		38.6	42.7	37.6	41.3		3.9	42.1	4.3	42.2	40.8	41.5	42.0
1967		38.0	42.6	37.7	40.6		3.4	41.2	3.5	41.7	40.2	40.4	41.6
1968		37.8	42.6	37.3	40.7		3.6	41.4	3.8	41.5	40.6	40.6	41.8
1969		37.7	43.0	37.9	40.6		3.6	41.3	3.8	40.4	40.2	40.4	42.0
1970		37.1	42.7	37.3	39.8		3.0	40.3	3.0	40.5	39.7	39.2	41.2
1971		37.0	42.4	37.2	39.9		2.9	40.4	2.8	41.6	40.3	39.8	41.6
1972		37.1	42.5	36.9	40.6		3.5	41.3	3.6	42.0	41.0	40.5	41.9
1973		37.1	42.5	37.0	40.7		3.1	41.5	3.1	41.8	40.7	39.9	42.1
1974		36.6	42.4	36.9	40.0		3.2	40.7	3.4	41.7	39.7	39.0	41.4
1975		36.1	42.3	36.6	39.4		2.6	39.9	2.5	41.3	39.1	37.9	40.6
1976		36.2	42.8	37.1	40.0		3.1	40.6	3.1	40.7	40.2	38.7	41.2
1973: January	37.0	36.6	41.8	36.1	40.0	40.4	3.8	41.4	4.2	42.0	40.0	39.0	41.2
February	37.1	36.8	41.8	35.9	40.6	41.0	4.0	41.9	4.4	42.3	40.6	40.5	42.2
March	37.2	36.9	41.9	36.7	40.8	40.9	3.9	41.7	4.2	42.0	41.2	40.6	42.2
April	37.2	36.9	42.1	36.9	40.7	41.0	4.1	41.8	4.5	41.7	41.2	40.4	42.5
May	37.1	37.0	42.4	37.2	40.7	40.8	3.9	41.6	4.2	41.6	40.9	40.2	42.3
June	37.1	37.4	42.6	37.1	40.9	40.6	3.8	41.4	4.1	41.4	40.9	40.0	42.2
July	37.1	37.5	42.6	37.2	40.5	40.7	3.7	41.4	4.0	42.1	40.5	39.9	42.2
August	37.0	37.4	42.8	37.1	40.5	40.5	3.6	41.2	3.8	41.3	40.5	39.8	42.1
September	37.0	37.2	42.9	36.9	41.0	40.7	3.8	41.5	4.0	42.0	40.7	39.6	42.3
October	36.9	36.9	42.5	36.7	40.7	40.6	3.7	41.3	3.9	41.9	40.6	39.6	42.0
November	37.0	36.9	42.8	37.9	40.8	40.6	3.8	41.3	4.1	41.5	40.4	39.7	42.1
December	36.9	37.1	43.5	37.0	41.2	40.6	3.7	41.3	3.9	41.8	40.9	39.7	42.1
1974: January	36.7	36.3	42.9	36.3	39.9	40.4	3.6	41.0	3.8	41.4	40.6	39.8	41.5
February	36.8	36.5	43.2	37.4	40.1	40.4	3.5	41.0	3.7	41.6	40.5	39.7	41.8
March	36.8	36.5	43.0	36.9	40.2	40.4	3.6	41.0	3.8	42.2	40.4	39.7	41.7
April	36.5	36.2	43.1	36.3	39.1	39.3	2.9	39.7	2.9	41.2	40.1	38.8	41.3
May	36.7	36.6	43.2	36.7	40.3	40.3	3.5	40.9	3.6	42.2	40.2	39.4	41.5
June	36.7	36.9	43.2	37.0	40.4	40.2	3.4	40.9	3.5	41.8	40.0	39.4	41.5
July	36.7	37.1	43.1	37.1	40.0	40.2	3.3	40.8	3.5	41.6	39.8	39.4	41.4
August	36.6	37.0	43.0	36.7	40.1	40.1	3.3	40.8	3.5	41.7	39.7	38.9	41.4
September	36.6	36.7	43.0	36.8	40.3	40.0	3.2	40.8	3.4	41.5	39.1	38.7	41.3
October	36.5	36.5	43.3	37.1	40.1	40.0	3.1	40.8	3.3	41.4	38.8	38.6	41.2
November	36.2	36.1	43.2	37.0	39.7	39.5	2.8	40.3	3.0	41.8	38.6	37.7	41.2
December	36.2	36.4	41.3	37.3	39.9	39.3	2.6	40.2	2.8	41.7	38.1	37.3	41.0
1975: January	36.2	35.7	42.6	37.1	38.7	39.2	2.4	40.0	2.5	41.8	38.1	36.4	40.8
February	36.0	35.7	42.3	36.5	38.5	38.9	2.4	39.7	2.5	41.4	38.4	36.4	40.2
March	35.9	35.6	41.8	34.9	38.7	38.8	2.3	39.5	2.3	41.3	38.1	36.7	39.7
April	35.9	35.7	41.2	36.7	38.9	39.1	2.3	39.7	2.3	41.3	38.8	37.3	40.3
May	36.0	35.8	42.6	36.8	39.0	39.0	2.3	39.5	2.3	41.1	38.8	37.5	40.2
June	36.0	36.3	42.2	35.9	39.5	39.2	2.4	39.7	2.3	41.5	39.1	37.6	40.3
July	36.0	36.4	42.2	36.4	39.2	39.4	2.6	39.8	2.5	40.0	39.1	37.9	40.6
August	36.1	36.6	42.0	36.8	39.7	39.7	2.7	40.0	2.6	41.4	39.4	38.3	40.7
September	36.2	36.3	42.0	36.9	40.2	39.9	2.8	40.2	2.7	41.7	39.6	38.9	40.8
October	36.2	36.2	42.6	36.6	39.9	39.0	2.8	40.2	2.7	41.5	39.7	38.9	40.8
November	36.2	36.2	42.7	36.8	40.1	39.9	2.8	40.2	2.7	41.5	39.6	39.0	40.9
December	36.3	36.5	42.8	37.2	40.8	40.3	3.0	40.7	2.9	41.2	40.1	39.3	41.2
1976: January	36.4	36.0	43.2	37.6	39.9	40.4	3.1	40.8	2.9	41.4	41.0	39.2	41.4
February	36.4	36.0	43.0	37.6	39.9	40.3	3.1	40.7	3.0	40.9	40.2	39.3	41.4
March	36.1	35.9	42.7	36.0	40.0	40.0	3.2	40.7	3.2	40.9	40.0	39.1	40.8
April	36.1	35.8	42.7	37.4	39.2	39.4	2.5	39.8	2.4	39.6	40.0	38.4	41.1
May	36.3	36.1	42.5	37.0	40.2	40.3	3.3	40.8	3.4	40.8	40.1	38.9	41.3
June	36.1	36.4	42.3	37.3	40.4	40.2	3.1	40.8	3.3	41.0	39.8	38.7	41.3
July	36.1	36.6	42.6	37.0	40.0	40.1	3.1	40.8	3.3	40.8	40.6	38.5	41.0
August	36.1	36.6	41.2	36.9	40.0	40.0	3.0	40.7	3.1	40.7	40.1	38.5	41.1
September	36.0	36.2	43.4	36.1	40.1	39.7	3.0	40.3	3.0	40.2	39.8	38.1	41.0
October	36.2	36.2	43.3	37.3	40.0	39.9	3.0	40.5	3.1	40.7	40.3	38.4	41.3
November	36.2	36.1	43.3	37.3	40.3	40.1	3.1	40.7	3.2	40.6	40.3	38.6	41.2
December	36.2	36.4	43.6	37.2	40.6	40.0	3.2	40.5	3.3	40.9	40.3	38.5	41.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 248-250.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS ¹												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²												
	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries					
	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Average overtime hours ³	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products
	Hours												
1947	39.9	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.2	.....	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0
1948	40.2	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6	39.6	.....	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8
1949	38.4	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	38.9	.....	41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4
1950	40.9	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	39.7	.....	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0
1951	41.6	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5	39.5	.....	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6
1952	40.8	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7	39.7	.....	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3
1953	41.0	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5	39.6	.....	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1
1954	38.8	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.0	.....	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3
1955	41.3	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3	39.9	.....	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3
1956	41.0	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0	39.6	2.4	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0
1957	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7	39.2	2.2	40.8	38.4	39.7	35.7
1958	38.3	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2	38.8	2.2	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1
1959	40.5	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.7	2.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3
1960	39.0	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3	39.2	2.5	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4
1961	39.6	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5	39.3	2.5	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4
1962	40.2	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2
1963	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1
1964	41.8	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.7	2.9	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9
1965	42.1	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9	40.1	3.2	41.1	37.9	41.8	36.4
1966	42.1	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0	40.2	3.4	41.2	38.9	41.9	36.4
1967	41.1	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.3	39.4	39.7	3.1	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0
1968	41.6	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.8	39.8	3.3	40.8	37.9	41.2	36.1
1969	41.8	41.6	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0	39.7	3.4	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9
1970	40.5	40.7	41.1	39.8	40.3	40.1	38.7	39.1	3.0	40.5	37.8	39.9	35.3
1971	40.4	40.4	40.6	39.9	40.7	39.8	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.3	37.8	40.6	35.6
1972	41.6	41.2	42.0	40.5	41.8	40.6	39.3	39.7	3.3	40.4	37.5	41.4	36.0
1973	42.4	41.6	42.6	40.4	41.6	40.8	38.9	39.6	3.4	40.4	38.5	40.9	35.8
1974	41.7	40.8	42.3	39.8	40.1	40.2	38.5	39.1	3.0	40.4	38.0	39.4	35.1
1975	40.0	40.0	40.9	39.5	40.3	39.5	38.3	38.8	2.7	40.3	38.0	39.2	35.1
1976	40.6	40.7	41.1	40.0	41.6	40.4	38.7	39.3	3.0	40.3	37.8	40.1	35.6
1973: January	42.6	41.5	42.5	40.6	42.6	40.4	38.9	39.0	3.3	40.0	36.4	39.8	34.7
February	42.7	41.9	42.8	40.9	43.1	40.8	39.3	39.7	3.5	40.1	38.2	41.2	36.0
March	42.4	41.8	42.8	40.7	42.2	40.8	39.2	39.8	3.5	40.2	38.2	41.4	36.3
April	42.5	41.8	42.6	40.6	42.9	40.8	39.0	39.8	3.6	40.1	38.6	41.6	36.1
May	42.2	41.8	42.8	40.7	42.1	40.8	38.9	39.7	3.5	40.3	38.1	40.9	36.0
June	42.0	41.7	42.6	40.1	42.0	40.7	38.9	39.6	3.3	40.2	38.2	40.8	35.9
July	42.2	41.7	42.3	40.3	42.0	40.7	38.8	39.6	3.3	40.3	37.4	40.7	35.9
August	41.9	41.4	42.4	40.3	41.0	40.5	38.8	39.5	3.3	40.3	38.7	40.8	35.7
September	42.4	41.5	42.9	40.5	41.5	40.9	39.0	39.6	3.4	40.5	38.4	40.8	35.7
October	42.5	41.5	42.6	40.1	41.6	40.9	38.6	39.5	3.3	40.4	39.2	40.6	35.6
November	43.2	41.6	42.1	40.2	41.3	40.9	38.9	39.7	3.4	40.6	39.9	40.8	35.7
December	42.2	41.3	42.8	40.2	41.1	41.0	38.8	39.7	3.3	40.7	38.7	40.9	35.9
1974: January	42.0	41.1	42.4	39.9	40.6	40.7	38.6	39.6	3.4	40.7	39.2	40.9	35.4
February	41.6	41.2	42.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	38.9	39.6	3.3	40.6	38.5	40.7	35.7
March	41.7	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.5	40.7	38.8	39.5	3.3	40.5	37.1	40.6	35.5
April	41.4	39.6	40.8	38.9	38.2	39.5	37.7	38.7	3.2	39.8	38.0	39.2	34.6
May	41.8	41.2	42.5	40.0	40.5	40.4	38.8	39.4	3.3	40.5	38.8	40.1	35.6
June	41.7	41.1	42.5	40.1	40.0	40.5	38.9	39.2	3.2	40.6	37.3	40.1	34.7
July	41.8	40.9	42.4	39.9	40.1	40.1	38.9	39.3	3.1	40.5	38.7	40.1	35.3
August	41.7	41.1	42.6	39.7	40.4	40.4	38.8	39.1	3.1	40.4	37.6	39.4	35.2
September	42.0	41.1	42.5	39.9	40.2	40.1	38.5	39.0	2.9	40.3	38.2	39.0	35.1
October	42.0	41.9	42.5	39.8	40.8	40.0	38.4	38.9	2.8	40.2	37.4	38.4	35.2
November	41.4	40.4	42.1	39.5	39.7	39.9	38.0	38.4	2.6	40.0	37.0	37.7	34.4
December	41.1	40.4	41.9	39.5	39.6	39.6	38.1	38.2	2.4	40.0	37.9	36.7	34.2
1975: January	40.6	40.3	41.7	39.4	39.7	39.5	38.1	38.0	2.3	39.9	37.5	36.4	34.1
February	40.3	39.7	41.2	39.1	39.5	39.0	37.8	37.7	2.2	39.9	37.1	36.1	33.7
March	40.0	39.7	41.0	39.2	39.1	39.1	37.6	37.9	2.2	40.3	38.2	36.9	33.8
April	39.8	39.7	41.0	39.4	39.8	39.3	38.1	38.2	2.3	40.0	37.8	37.9	34.4
May	39.5	39.6	40.6	39.2	39.5	39.3	38.1	38.4	2.4	39.9	37.0	38.9	34.5
June	39.6	39.6	40.5	39.3	40.0	39.4	38.2	38.7	2.6	40.0	39.4	39.1	35.1
July	39.6	39.7	40.5	39.5	40.6	39.6	38.2	38.8	2.7	40.2	36.6	39.5	35.2
August	39.8	39.9	40.7	39.6	40.9	39.5	38.3	39.2	2.9	40.7	37.8	40.4	35.5
September	39.9	40.2	40.7	39.6	41.1	39.7	38.6	39.5	3.0	40.9	38.1	40.8	36.0
October	39.9	40.4	40.6	39.7	40.8	39.8	38.8	39.4	3.0	40.5	37.6	41.0	36.0
November	40.1	40.5	40.8	39.6	40.9	39.9	38.7	39.5	3.0	40.3	39.3	41.0	36.1
December	40.3	41.0	41.0	40.0	42.0	40.2	39.0	39.7	3.1	40.5	37.9	41.2	36.4
1976: January	40.4	40.9	41.2	40.3	41.8	40.3	39.0	39.9	3.3	40.6	39.1	41.6	36.5
February	40.6	41.0	41.1	40.1	41.9	40.3	38.7	39.7	3.2	40.4	38.9	40.9	36.3
March	40.6	40.9	41.1	40.1	42.1	40.5	38.7	39.6	3.2	40.3	38.8	40.8	36.2
April	40.5	39.6	40.3	39.2	39.9	39.7	38.1	38.9	2.7	40.1	38.4	39.2	35.0
May	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.2	42.2	40.8	38.9	39.5	3.2	40.2	38.4	40.5	35.9
June	41.1	41.0	41.3	40.1	42.4	40.5	38.6	39.2	2.9	40.1	38.0	40.1	35.7
July	41.1	41.0	41.5	40.1	41.8	40.7	38.8	39.1	2.9	40.1	38.0	39.9	35.5
August	40.8	40.9	41.3	40.1	41.8	40.4	38.5	39.0	2.8	40.1	37.0	39.4	35.3
September	40.4	40.6	40.8	39.7	41.3	39.9	38.2	39.0	2.9	40.1	37.1	39.1	35.0
October	40.3	40.5	41.2	40.1	41.4	40.3	38.7	39.1	2.8	40.3	37.5	39.5	35.0
November	40.4	40.8	41.4	40.2	42.0	40.4	38.9	39.2	3.0	40.3	36.8	39.8	35.2
December	40.2	40.5	41.2	40.2	41.2	40.6	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.1	37.5	40.1	35.2

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 250.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²											
	Manufacturing—nondurable goods industries						Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
1947	43.1	40.2	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6	.....	40.5	41.1	40.3	37.9	.....
1948	42.8	39.4	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2	.....	40.4	41.0	40.2	37.9	.....
1949	41.7	38.8	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6	.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.8	.....
1950	43.3	38.9	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6	.....	40.5	40.7	40.4	37.7	.....
1951	43.1	38.9	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9	.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.7	.....
1952	42.8	38.9	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4	.....	40.0	40.7	39.8	37.8	.....
1953	43.0	39.0	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7	.....	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.7	.....
1954	42.3	38.5	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9	.....	39.5	40.5	39.2	37.6	.....
1955	43.1	38.9	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9	.....	39.4	40.7	39.0	37.6	.....
1956	42.8	38.9	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6	.....	39.1	40.5	38.6	36.9	.....
1957	42.3	38.6	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4	.....	38.7	40.3	38.1	36.7	.....
1958	41.9	38.0	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7	.....	38.6	40.2	38.1	37.1	.....
1959	42.8	38.4	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.8	.....	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.3	.....
1960	42.1	38.4	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9	.....	38.6	40.5	38.0	37.2	.....
1961	42.5	38.2	41.4	41.3	40.4	37.4	.....	38.3	40.5	37.6	36.9	.....
1962	42.5	38.3	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6	.....	38.2	40.6	37.4	37.3	.....
1963	42.7	38.3	41.5	41.7	40.8	37.5	.....	38.1	40.6	37.3	37.5	.....
1964	42.8	38.5	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9	41.1	37.9	40.6	37.0	37.3	36.0
1965	43.1	38.6	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2	41.3	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2	35.9
1966	43.4	38.8	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6	41.2	37.1	40.7	35.9	37.3	35.5
1967	42.8	38.4	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.1	40.5	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.0	35.1
1968	42.9	38.3	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3	40.6	36.0	40.1	34.7	37.0	34.7
1969	43.0	38.4	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2	40.7	35.6	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.7
1970	41.9	37.7	41.6	42.7	40.3	37.2	40.5	35.3	40.0	33.8	36.8	34.4
1971	42.1	37.5	41.6	42.5	40.3	37.7	40.2	35.1	39.8	33.7	36.9	34.2
1972	42.8	37.9	41.8	42.3	41.2	38.3	40.5	35.1	39.9	33.7	37.1	34.1
1973	42.7	37.9	41.9	42.3	41.1	37.9	40.6	34.7	39.5	33.3	36.9	34.0
1974	42.1	37.6	41.6	42.5	40.4	37.2	40.2	34.1	38.9	32.7	36.7	33.9
1975	41.6	37.0	40.9	41.6	39.7	37.4	39.6	33.8	38.6	32.4	36.5	33.8
1976	42.4	37.5	41.6	42.2	40.7	37.3	39.9	33.6	38.8	32.1	36.6	33.5
1973: January	42.3	37.8	41.7	42.0	41.2	37.6	40.6	35.0	39.7	33.6	36.9	34.0
February	43.1	38.0	42.0	41.9	41.4	37.8	40.5	35.0	39.8	33.6	37.0	34.0
March	43.1	38.1	42.0	42.0	41.5	37.8	40.5	35.0	39.8	33.5	36.9	34.1
April	42.9	38.1	42.0	42.1	41.5	38.1	40.5	34.8	39.6	33.4	37.0	34.1
May	42.9	38.0	42.0	42.3	41.1	37.9	40.8	34.8	39.6	33.3	36.8	34.1
June	42.7	37.9	42.0	41.9	40.9	38.0	40.7	34.8	39.5	33.4	36.9	34.1
July	42.7	37.8	42.0	42.6	41.0	37.8	40.7	34.7	39.5	33.3	37.0	34.1
August	42.3	37.7	42.0	42.4	40.7	38.0	40.7	34.5	39.5	33.0	36.8	34.1
September	42.8	38.0	41.9	42.5	41.0	38.1	40.5	34.7	39.5	33.2	37.0	34.0
October	42.7	37.9	41.9	42.3	40.9	37.8	40.6	34.5	39.3	33.0	36.8	33.9
November	42.8	37.8	42.0	42.9	41.1	37.9	40.6	34.6	39.4	33.1	36.7	33.9
December	42.7	37.7	41.9	42.4	40.9	37.8	40.3	34.4	39.2	32.9	36.9	33.9
1974: January	42.8	37.4	41.9	42.6	40.7	37.7	40.5	34.4	39.1	32.9	36.7	33.8
February	42.6	37.7	42.0	42.7	40.7	37.9	40.2	34.4	39.0	33.0	36.7	33.9
March	42.6	37.7	41.9	42.8	40.6	38.1	40.1	34.3	38.9	32.9	36.7	33.9
April	41.9	37.2	41.9	42.7	39.3	37.2	40.5	34.5	38.9	33.1	36.6	33.9
May	42.4	37.8	41.8	42.5	40.5	37.6	40.6	34.3	39.0	32.8	36.6	33.8
June	42.3	37.7	41.8	42.7	40.7	37.5	40.2	34.2	39.0	32.7	36.7	34.0
July	42.3	37.5	41.8	42.4	40.5	37.0	40.5	34.2	39.0	32.7	36.6	33.9
August	42.0	37.8	41.7	42.1	40.7	37.1	40.2	34.1	38.8	32.7	36.7	33.9
September	41.9	37.6	41.4	42.3	40.5	36.7	40.2	34.0	38.8	32.6	36.8	34.0
October	41.8	37.7	41.3	42.6	40.7	36.8	40.1	33.9	38.7	32.4	36.6	33.8
November	41.3	37.3	41.1	42.2	39.8	36.6	39.8	33.9	38.6	32.4	36.8	33.7
December	41.2	37.2	40.9	42.2	39.5	36.2	39.7	33.9	38.6	32.5	36.8	33.9
1975: January	40.9	37.3	40.7	41.8	39.4	35.9	40.0	33.9	38.7	32.4	36.9	33.9
February	40.6	37.0	40.6	41.8	38.6	35.4	39.7	33.8	38.6	32.3	36.7	33.9
March	40.6	37.0	40.5	41.6	38.5	35.1	39.6	33.9	38.6	32.5	36.6	33.8
April	40.6	36.9	40.4	41.0	39.2	36.5	39.7	33.7	38.5	32.3	36.2	33.7
May	41.0	36.8	40.6	41.5	39.6	36.6	39.3	33.8	38.6	32.4	36.4	33.8
June	41.4	36.8	40.8	41.3	39.7	37.5	39.5	33.8	38.5	32.4	36.5	33.9
July	41.6	36.8	40.9	41.4	40.0	37.8	39.5	33.7	38.5	32.3	36.3	33.7
August	42.1	37.0	41.1	41.2	40.1	38.0	39.5	33.8	38.6	32.4	36.3	33.8
September	42.2	37.0	41.2	41.6	40.2	38.4	39.7	33.7	38.5	32.3	36.3	33.7
October	42.3	37.0	41.4	41.8	40.0	38.8	39.7	33.9	38.8	32.4	36.4	33.8
November	42.4	37.2	41.4	42.0	40.1	38.5	39.6	33.8	38.7	32.4	36.7	33.8
December	42.7	37.5	41.6	41.8	40.6	38.7	39.8	33.9	38.8	32.4	36.4	33.7
1976: January	42.6	37.7	41.6	42.4	40.8	38.7	39.6	33.9	38.9	32.4	36.5	33.7
February	42.8	37.4	41.7	42.2	40.6	38.5	39.8	33.8	38.8	32.3	36.6	33.7
March	42.6	37.4	41.6	42.2	40.8	38.4	39.9	33.5	38.7	32.0	36.5	33.5
April	42.1	37.2	41.6	42.2	39.6	37.6	39.9	33.9	38.8	32.5	36.6	33.5
May	42.8	37.6	41.6	42.2	40.7	38.2	39.7	33.7	38.9	32.2	36.8	33.6
June	42.4	37.5	41.5	42.1	40.4	37.0	39.8	33.5	38.8	31.9	36.6	33.4
July	42.3	37.7	41.4	42.1	40.3	37.0	39.8	33.6	39.1	32.0	36.6	33.4
August	42.1	37.5	41.3	42.3	40.2	36.8	40.0	33.6	38.9	32.0	36.8	33.5
September	42.2	37.5	41.9	42.2	40.6	36.6	39.9	33.6	38.8	32.1	36.7	33.5
October	42.2	37.5	41.6	42.1	41.0	36.4	39.8	33.6	38.7	32.1	36.7	33.6
November	42.4	37.6	41.7	42.0	41.2	36.4	40.2	33.4	38.7	31.9	36.7	33.5
December	42.5	37.7	41.7	42.4	41.4	36.4	40.4	33.6	38.6	32.2	36.7	33.5

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AGGREGATE HOURS OF WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹										
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
	All industries ★	Private sector								Government ★	
		Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services		
Billions of hours											
1947	92.10	80.52	2.03	3.94	32.64	9.40	18.86	3.46	10.19	11.59	
1948	93.72	81.73	2.04	4.30	32.49	9.45	19.49	3.60	10.37	11.99	
1949	90.23	77.90	1.76	4.24	29.57	8.74	19.51	3.65	10.43	12.33	
1950	93.85	81.16	1.78	4.54	32.04	8.60	19.76	3.76	10.69	12.69	
1951	99.65	86.06	1.86	5.16	34.58	9.03	20.52	3.90	11.02	13.59	
1952	101.44	87.49	1.80	5.33	35.13	9.01	20.83	4.07	11.32	13.95	
1953	103.75	89.75	1.75	5.17	36.92	9.10	21.05	4.21	11.56	13.99	
1954	100.27	86.12	1.59	5.05	33.70	8.60	21.05	4.37	11.77	14.15	
1955	104.62	90.06	1.68	5.41	35.61	8.85	21.61	4.56	12.33	14.56	
1956	107.56	92.23	1.74	5.85	36.16	9.03	22.08	4.66	12.71	15.32	
1957	107.44	91.60	1.73	5.62	35.63	8.98	21.90	4.73	13.02	15.64	
1958	103.60	87.37	1.52	5.32	32.68	8.33	21.61	4.86	13.06	16.22	
1959	108.09	91.40	1.54	5.66	34.81	8.47	22.38	5.01	13.54	16.69	
1960	109.68	92.52	1.50	5.51	34.72	8.45	22.90	5.16	14.28	17.16	
1961	109.15	91.32	1.42	5.40	33.78	8.24	22.62	5.24	14.63	17.83	
1962	112.64	94.06	1.38	5.58	35.14	8.29	23.00	5.43	15.24	18.58	
1963	114.79	95.74	1.37	5.75	35.51	8.28	23.38	5.61	15.84	19.04	
1964	117.76	98.00	1.38	5.90	36.24	8.44	23.99	5.74	16.30	19.76	
1965	123.00	102.26	1.39	6.20	38.27	8.67	24.92	5.85	16.96	20.74	
1966	128.88	106.72	1.39	6.40	40.80	8.89	25.58	6.01	17.63	22.17	
1967	130.99	107.70	1.36	6.27	40.69	8.97	25.83	6.20	18.38	23.29	
1968	134.15	110.37	1.34	6.39	41.50	9.10	26.43	6.50	19.11	23.78	
1969	138.50	114.21	1.38	6.92	42.21	9.39	26.99	6.85	20.20	24.56	
1970	137.90	113.09	1.38	6.86	39.94	9.46	27.61	7.05	20.79	24.81	
1971	138.16	112.43	1.34	7.01	38.36	9.29	28.03	7.29	21.10	25.73	
1972	143.62	116.85	1.38	7.32	39.93	9.49	29.17	7.59	21.97	26.77	
1973	149.27	121.91	1.42	7.68	42.06	9.78	30.13	7.83	23.02	27.36	
1974	150.72	122.63	1.53	7.57	41.50	9.82	30.28	8.01	23.93	28.09	
1975	146.92	117.84	1.64	6.68	37.63	9.26	29.99	8.02	24.62	29.08	
1976	151.39	122.09	1.74	6.93	39.31	9.36	31.02	8.21	25.51	29.30	
1973: January	146.38	119.58	1.37	7.30	41.14	9.70	29.88	7.71	22.50	26.80	
February	147.72	120.80	1.38	7.36	41.90	9.69	30.11	7.76	22.61	26.92	
March	148.52	121.40	1.38	7.58	42.02	9.72	30.18	7.77	22.77	27.12	
April	148.92	121.72	1.38	7.61	42.19	9.74	30.12	7.81	22.85	27.20	
May	149.16	121.88	1.40	7.72	42.15	9.83	30.14	7.79	22.84	27.28	
June	149.67	122.33	1.41	7.78	42.19	9.82	30.27	7.84	23.02	27.34	
July	149.96	122.42	1.42	7.85	42.12	9.83	30.23	7.89	23.09	27.54	
August	149.91	122.33	1.45	7.79	42.04	9.86	30.10	7.87	23.23	27.58	
September	150.34	122.75	1.45	7.78	42.19	9.84	30.32	7.93	23.26	27.59	
October	150.24	122.82	1.44	7.72	42.33	9.89	30.23	7.92	23.28	27.42	
November	151.70	123.79	1.48	8.02	42.65	9.87	30.44	7.91	23.42	27.91	
December	151.42	123.51	1.51	7.83	42.70	9.84	30.21	7.97	23.46	27.90	
1974: January	150.71	123.00	1.50	7.64	42.38	9.91	30.20	7.96	23.40	27.71	
February	151.28	123.54	1.52	8.04	42.23	9.88	30.27	7.97	23.62	27.75	
March	151.20	123.33	1.52	7.84	42.15	9.82	30.26	8.01	23.72	27.87	
April	149.32	122.83	1.54	7.67	41.44	9.91	30.50	8.00	23.78	26.49	
May	151.70	123.64	1.55	7.70	42.17	9.94	30.41	8.01	23.86	28.06	
June	151.66	123.66	1.56	7.69	42.09	9.83	30.38	8.03	24.08	27.99	
July	151.57	123.60	1.57	7.54	42.03	9.90	30.48	8.01	24.07	27.97	
August	151.52	123.38	1.57	7.49	41.84	9.83	30.46	8.05	24.14	28.14	
September	151.55	123.21	1.58	7.43	41.58	9.79	30.44	8.08	24.32	28.34	
October	152.51	122.74	1.61	7.46	41.34	9.77	30.27	8.04	24.25	29.77	
November	149.80	121.13	1.36	7.37	40.34	9.67	30.09	8.09	24.22	28.67	
December	148.37	120.02	1.47	7.31	39.26	9.62	29.97	8.08	24.31	28.35	
1975: January	147.79	119.02	1.60	7.20	38.34	9.57	29.79	8.10	24.43	28.76	
February	146.14	117.38	1.60	6.84	37.33	9.40	29.72	8.03	24.44	28.77	
March	145.47	116.43	1.60	6.32	37.00	9.31	29.82	8.01	24.37	29.04	
April	145.66	116.44	1.57	6.59	37.05	9.31	29.68	7.92	24.32	29.22	
May	145.76	116.68	1.64	6.59	37.08	9.19	29.77	7.96	24.44	29.08	
June	145.34	116.49	1.63	6.37	37.08	9.19	29.76	7.98	24.48	28.65	
July	145.60	116.81	1.64	6.50	37.15	9.19	29.86	7.95	24.53	28.79	
August	146.88	117.81	1.64	6.62	37.66	9.17	30.03	7.96	24.72	29.07	
September	147.45	118.37	1.65	6.70	37.98	9.23	30.08	7.99	24.74	29.08	
October	148.41	118.92	1.68	6.72	38.09	9.23	30.24	8.03	24.93	29.49	
November	148.59	119.38	1.69	6.82	38.24	9.23	30.30	8.11	24.99	29.20	
December	149.51	120.07	1.71	6.91	38.63	9.29	30.47	8.06	25.00	29.44	
1976: January	150.47	120.88	1.72	7.03	39.02	9.24	30.65	8.10	25.13	29.58	
February	150.19	121.29	1.72	7.00	39.09	9.32	30.82	8.12	25.23	28.90	
March	150.50	121.21	1.72	6.70	39.32	9.35	30.82	8.12	25.19	29.28	
April	149.81	121.82	1.72	7.04	38.97	9.33	31.26	8.16	25.32	27.99	
May	151.49	122.23	1.71	7.00	39.59	9.30	31.04	8.19	24.45	29.26	
June	151.08	121.84	1.71	6.97	39.50	9.28	30.83	8.19	25.38	29.24	
July	151.74	122.13	1.75	6.92	39.36	9.33	31.09	8.21	25.47	29.62	
August	151.71	122.19	1.61	6.85	39.33	9.36	31.09	8.25	25.70	29.52	
September	152.08	122.54	1.80	6.66	39.36	9.40	31.27	8.28	25.78	29.54	
October	152.70	122.62	1.80	6.95	39.18	9.33	31.15	8.32	25.89	30.08	
November	152.59	123.20	1.81	7.00	39.56	9.46	31.12	8.36	25.88	29.39	
December	153.61	123.80	1.84	6.99	39.56	9.59	31.40	8.40	26.02	29.81	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 250 and 251.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--INDEXES OF AGGREGATE EMPLOYEE-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY EMPLOYEE-HOURS OF PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation													
	Total private	Goods-producing						Service-producing						
		Total goods-producing	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing			Total service-producing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
					Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			Total trade	Wholesale trade	Retail trade		
1967 = 100														
1947		89.3	177.8	65.9	90.4	82.7	101.5							
1948		89.1	178.8	71.9	89.0	81.2	100.5							
1949		80.3	152.2	71.0	79.5	70.0	93.4							
1950		87.5	154.8	75.8	87.3	80.0	97.9							
1951		94.4	161.2	86.1	93.6	90.2	98.6							
1952		94.6	154.7	88.5	93.6	90.9	97.7							
1953		97.7	148.7	85.5	98.1	97.5	98.8							
1954		88.2	132.5	83.1	87.5	83.8	93.0							
1955		93.8	138.5	88.7	93.1	90.6	96.9							
1956		95.3	143.1	95.9	93.5	91.4	96.7							
1957		92.1	139.6	92.1	90.5	88.3	93.6							
1958		82.8	119.0	85.9	81.0	75.4	89.1							
1959		89.0	119.5	92.2	87.4	83.1	93.7							
1960		87.2	115.3	88.5	86.1	81.8	92.2							
1961		84.1	107.9	86.5	82.9	77.4	90.9							
1962		87.7	105.0	89.2	86.8	82.4	93.3							
1963		88.6	103.7	92.3	87.5	83.9	92.7							
1964	91.4	90.8	104.2	94.7	89.6	86.8	93.7	91.9	95.1	93.1	92.3	93.4	93.5	88.3
1965	95.5	96.1	104.6	99.4	95.3	94.0	97.0	95.0	97.5	96.7	95.9	96.9	95.0	91.7
1966	99.6	102.0	104.0	102.7	101.8	102.4	100.9	97.9	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.1	97.1	95.9
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	102.4	101.7	98.2	101.9	101.8	101.6	102.1	102.8	101.3	102.1	101.6	102.2	104.6	104.1
1969	105.8	104.3	101.5	110.4	103.3	103.7	102.8	106.9	104.5	105.4	105.3	105.4	110.6	109.1
1970	104.2	98.0	100.9	108.0	96.2	94.2	99.1	108.5	105.2	106.6	107.0	106.4	113.1	111.5
1971	103.8	95.2	96.3	110.2	92.5	89.3	97.2	109.7	103.1	108.2	105.9	109.0	116.3	113.0
1972	108.2	100.1	100.3	114.4	97.6	96.0	100.1	113.8	105.4	112.6	109.8	113.6	120.5	117.3
1973	113.0	105.9	103.7	120.1	103.5	104.7	101.7	117.9	108.4	116.1	113.2	117.1	123.5	123.0
1974	113.0	103.4	111.7	117.1	100.7	102.0	98.8	119.7	108.6	116.2	114.4	116.9	125.0	127.9
1975	107.5	91.2	119.5	100.6	88.8	87.5	90.8	118.8	101.7	114.7	111.6	115.8	123.5	130.9
1976	111.9	96.3	127.0	103.6	94.0	92.7	95.8	122.1	102.4	118.9	114.3	120.6	126.9	135.8
1973: January	110.6	102.6	99.1	113.0	100.9	101.7	99.9	116.1	107.4	115.1	111.8	116.3	121.7	120.0
February	111.9	104.8	100.0	114.7	103.3	104.1	102.1	116.7	107.2	115.8	112.6	117.0	122.7	120.6
March	112.4	105.5	100.0	117.9	103.5	104.2	102.6	117.1	107.5	116.1	113.0	117.3	122.5	121.4
April	112.6	105.8	100.9	118.1	103.9	104.7	102.7	117.4	107.9	115.9	112.7	117.1	123.2	122.0
May	112.9	106.0	101.8	120.2	103.7	104.8	102.0	117.6	108.8	116.0	112.7	117.2	122.9	122.3
June	113.2	106.2	103.2	121.7	103.6	104.7	102.0	118.1	108.8	116.6	113.1	117.9	123.3	122.9
July	113.3	106.2	104.4	122.8	103.4	104.8	101.3	118.2	108.7	116.4	113.2	117.5	124.2	123.2
August	113.1	105.7	105.6	121.5	103.0	104.3	101.1	118.2	109.1	115.7	113.6	116.5	123.9	124.0
September	113.4	106.1	106.0	121.4	103.4	105.0	101.1	118.5	108.7	116.4	113.7	117.3	124.8	124.2
October	113.5	106.3	105.7	119.9	103.9	105.6	101.4	118.5	109.5	116.1	113.7	116.9	124.3	124.3
November	114.3	107.4	107.5	123.8	104.6	106.1	102.3	119.1	109.3	116.9	114.8	117.7	124.3	125.1
December	114.1	107.4	110.3	121.7	104.8	106.4	102.4	118.8	108.5	116.3	114.1	117.1	124.9	125.2
1974: January	113.5	106.0	109.9	118.2	103.7	104.8	102.2	118.7	109.6	116.0	114.4	116.6	124.3	124.9
February	113.9	106.5	111.5	124.8	103.1	104.0	101.9	119.1	109.1	116.1	114.3	116.8	124.9	126.1
March	113.6	105.8	111.2	121.9	102.8	103.8	101.3	119.1	108.6	115.9	114.1	116.6	125.0	126.4
April	113.0	103.2	112.8	118.5	100.2	101.1	98.9	119.7	109.7	116.8	114.1	117.8	124.8	126.8
May	113.9	105.2	113.9	118.7	102.6	103.8	100.7	119.9	110.0	116.6	114.7	117.3	125.1	127.3
June	113.9	104.9	114.3	118.1	102.3	103.8	100.1	120.1	108.6	116.7	115.0	117.3	125.3	128.4
July	113.8	104.4	114.5	116.0	102.1	103.6	99.7	120.2	109.5	116.9	115.0	117.6	125.0	128.4
August	113.5	103.8	114.7	115.7	101.4	102.8	99.3	120.2	108.7	116.9	114.6	117.8	125.3	128.6
September	113.3	103.1	115.5	114.7	100.7	102.3	98.3	120.3	108.0	116.7	114.5	117.5	125.8	129.4
October	112.8	102.6	117.9	114.7	100.0	101.9	97.2	119.9	107.7	116.1	114.3	116.8	125.0	129.1
November	111.1	99.1	98.7	112.4	96.7	98.3	94.4	119.4	106.8	115.5	114.0	116.1	125.1	128.9
December	109.9	96.5	105.4	111.4	93.5	94.8	91.6	119.3	106.1	114.9	113.5	115.4	125.0	129.7
1975: January	108.8	94.2	117.7	110.1	90.6	91.6	89.2	118.9	105.0	114.2	112.9	114.7	125.0	129.9
February	107.0	90.7	117.2	103.7	87.5	88.0	86.6	118.3	103.2	113.6	112.0	114.2	124.2	129.9
March	106.0	88.6	116.3	94.9	86.5	86.8	86.1	118.0	101.8	114.0	111.6	114.8	123.5	129.5
April	105.9	89.2	114.4	99.0	86.7	86.4	87.0	117.5	101.9	113.2	111.1	114.0	122.1	129.3
May	106.3	89.5	120.0	99.3	86.7	85.6	88.4	117.9	100.7	113.7	111.3	114.5	123.0	130.0
June	106.2	89.2	118.9	95.9	87.0	85.3	89.4	118.0	100.8	113.9	110.6	115.2	123.3	130.0
July	106.6	89.7	119.3	97.8	87.3	85.2	90.3	118.2	100.7	114.3	110.8	115.6	122.5	130.4
August	107.7	91.4	119.4	100.1	88.9	86.6	92.3	118.9	100.6	115.1	111.1	116.6	123.0	131.4
September	108.3	92.7	119.6	101.3	90.3	87.9	93.8	119.2	101.1	115.3	111.3	116.8	123.3	131.6
October	108.9	93.1	122.8	100.5	90.7	88.0	94.7	119.9	101.2	115.9	112.0	117.4	123.7	132.6
November	109.2	93.4	123.3	101.6	90.9	88.1	95.0	120.2	101.4	116.1	111.6	117.8	125.1	132.9
December	109.9	94.8	124.6	103.3	92.3	89.8	96.0	120.4	101.6	116.7	112.4	118.3	124.3	133.0
1976: January	110.8	96.1	125.8	104.8	93.5	91.1	97.1	121.0	101.3	117.7	113.2	119.3	124.9	133.6
February	111.1	96.2	125.0	104.1	93.8	91.6	96.9	121.5	102.3	117.9	113.4	119.5	125.4	134.2
March	110.9	95.9	125.2	99.7	94.2	92.3	97.0	121.3	102.4	117.5	113.2	119.1	125.3	133.9
April	111.4	95.5	125.6	104.8	92.8	90.9	95.7	122.4	102.5	119.4	113.9	121.4	126.1	134.6
May	111.9	96.9	125.0	103.6	94.7	93.7	96.3	122.4	101.8	118.9	114.4	120.6	126.3	135.4
June	111.7	96.8	125.3	104.5	94.5	93.7	95.5	122.0	101.7	118.2	114.1	119.7	126.4	135.1
July	111.9	96.4	127.5	103.8	94.1	93.4	95.1	122.6	102.1	119.1	115.4	120.4	126.7	135.5
August	111.9	95.7	115.6	102.8	93.7	93.3	94.3	123.1	102.6	119.1	114.9	120.7	127.4	136.6
September	112.2	95.9	131.4	100.2	93.9	93.0	95.2	123.5	102.8	119.7	114.9	121.6	127.7	137.0
October	112.3	96.1	131.1	104.2	93.5	92.5	95.1	123.5	102.0	119.4	114.7	121.1	128.3	137.6
November	112.8	97.1	132.6	104.9	94.5	93.8	95.6	123.7	103.3	119.1	114.8	120.7	129.1	137.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹													
	Total private ★	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing industries										
				All manu- facturing ★	Excluding over- time ² ★	Durable goods industries								
						Total durable goods ★	Excluding over- time ² ★	Ord- nance and acces- sories	Lumber and wood prod- ucts	Furni- ture and fix- tures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal in- dus- tries	Fabri- cated metal prod- ucts	Machin- ery, except elec- trical
1947	1.131	1.469	1.541	1.217	1.18	1.278	1.24	1.306	1.090	1.097	1.194	1.388	1.265	1.344
1948	1.225	1.664	1.713	1.328	1.29	1.395	1.35	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	1.384	1.462
1949	1.275	1.717	1.792	1.378	1.34	1.453	1.42	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	1.447	1.523
1950	1.335	1.772	1.863	1.440	1.39	1.519	1.46	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	1.519	1.601
1951	1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56	1.51	1.65	1.59	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75
1952	1.52	2.01	2.13	1.65	1.59	1.75	1.68	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85
1953	1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74	1.68	1.86	1.79	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95
1954	1.65	2.14	2.39	1.78	1.73	1.90	1.84	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00
1955	1.71	2.20	2.45	1.86	1.79	1.99	1.91	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.96	2.08
1956	1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95	1.89	2.08	2.01	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.05	2.20
1957	1.89	2.46	2.71	2.05	1.99	2.19	2.12	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29
1958	1.95	2.47	2.82	2.11	2.05	2.26	2.21	2.51	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37
1959	2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19	2.12	2.36	2.28	2.57	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48
1960	2.09	2.61	3.08	2.26	2.20	2.43	2.36	2.65	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55
1961	2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32	2.25	2.49	2.42	2.75	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62
1962	2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.48	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71
1963	2.28	2.75	3.41	2.46	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.93	2.04	2.00	2.47	3.04	2.61	2.78
1964	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.60	3.03	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87
1965	2.45	2.92	3.70	2.61	2.51	2.79	2.67	3.13	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96
1966	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.72	2.59	2.90	2.76	3.17	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.88	3.09
1967	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.83	2.72	3.00	2.88	3.18	2.37	2.33	2.82	3.34	2.98	3.19
1968	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	2.88	3.19	3.05	3.26	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36
1969	3.04	3.61	4.79	3.19	3.06	3.38	3.24	3.42	2.74	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.34	3.58
1970	3.22	3.85	5.24	3.36	3.24	3.55	3.43	3.61	2.96	2.77	3.40	3.93	3.53	3.77
1971	3.44	4.06	5.69	3.57	3.44	3.79	3.66	3.81	3.17	2.90	3.67	4.23	3.74	3.99
1972	3.67	4.41	6.03	3.81	3.66	4.06	3.89	4.08	3.36	3.06	3.94	4.67	4.00	4.28
1973	3.92	4.73	6.37	4.08	3.89	4.34	4.13	4.35	3.64	3.26	4.21	5.04	4.26	4.56
1974	4.22	5.21	6.75	4.41	4.24	4.69	4.50	4.71	3.91	3.50	4.52	5.60	4.59	4.92
1975	4.54	5.90	7.25	4.81	4.66	5.14	4.98	5.23	4.28	3.75	4.89	6.17	5.04	5.36
1976	4.87	6.42	7.68	5.19	5.00	5.55	5.34	5.72	4.71	3.98	5.29	6.80	5.43	5.76
1973: January	3.79	4.65	6.38	3.99	3.81	4.24	4.05	4.20	3.48	3.15	4.06	4.88	4.14	4.45
February	3.80	4.59	6.26	3.98	3.81	4.24	4.04	4.20	3.51	3.17	4.07	4.88	4.16	4.46
March	3.82	4.60	6.23	3.98	3.81	4.24	4.05	4.21	3.51	3.19	4.10	4.89	4.17	4.48
April	3.85	4.65	6.25	4.02	3.84	4.28	4.07	4.22	3.56	3.21	4.14	4.94	4.21	4.51
May	3.87	4.66	6.28	4.03	3.86	4.29	4.09	4.28	3.61	3.24	4.18	4.96	4.23	4.51
June	3.90	4.69	6.28	4.05	3.87	4.31	4.11	4.28	3.70	3.25	4.20	4.98	4.26	4.52
July	3.92	4.72	6.31	4.08	3.90	4.33	4.14	4.35	3.67	3.26	4.23	5.02	4.26	4.53
August	3.94	4.71	6.37	4.07	3.89	4.33	4.13	4.39	3.71	3.29	4.24	5.11	4.26	4.54
September	4.01	4.81	6.52	4.14	3.94	4.41	4.19	4.47	3.76	3.33	4.29	5.18	4.32	4.62
October	4.02	4.79	6.53	4.15	3.96	4.42	4.21	4.49	3.75	3.34	4.31	5.16	4.34	4.63
November	4.03	4.88	6.50	4.18	3.99	4.44	4.23	4.57	3.71	3.34	4.32	5.25	4.37	4.66
December	4.04	4.95	6.51	4.23	4.04	4.51	4.30	4.57	3.73	3.37	4.32	5.25	4.41	4.76
1974: January	4.05	5.01	6.51	4.23	4.06	4.49	4.31	4.57	3.72	3.37	4.30	5.26	4.40	4.74
February	4.07	5.02	6.53	4.23	4.06	4.49	4.31	4.57	3.77	3.39	4.34	5.28	4.41	4.76
March	4.09	5.02	6.52	4.25	4.08	4.52	4.34	4.58	3.78	3.42	4.36	5.33	4.45	4.79
April	4.11	5.12	6.55	4.26	4.12	4.53	4.38	4.60	3.81	3.43	4.42	5.41	4.42	4.74
May	4.17	5.15	6.60	4.34	4.17	4.63	4.43	4.67	3.86	3.48	4.48	5.56	4.54	4.85
June	4.21	5.20	6.64	4.40	4.21	4.67	4.47	4.67	3.96	3.50	4.53	5.61	4.57	4.89
July	4.23	5.23	6.68	4.43	4.25	4.69	4.50	4.69	3.97	3.50	4.55	5.65	4.59	4.89
August	4.26	5.29	6.86	4.45	4.27	4.73	4.53	4.73	4.02	3.54	4.60	5.73	4.66	4.95
September	4.35	5.38	7.01	4.54	4.34	4.83	4.62	4.82	4.05	3.59	4.65	5.81	4.74	5.05
October	4.37	5.38	6.99	4.57	4.39	4.88	4.67	4.82	4.02	3.59	4.66	5.82	4.76	5.09
November	4.36	5.23	7.00	4.59	4.43	4.89	4.71	4.87	4.02	3.59	4.65	5.89	4.76	5.12
December	4.38	5.43	7.05	4.66	4.50	4.96	4.79	4.94	4.02	3.63	4.68	5.93	4.82	5.20
1975: January	4.40	5.69	7.07	4.67	4.54	4.95	4.81	4.98	4.05	3.64	4.67	5.93	4.78	5.17
February	4.42	5.74	6.99	4.68	4.56	4.98	4.84	5.04	4.11	3.66	4.69	5.99	4.84	5.21
March	4.44	5.75	7.14	4.72	4.59	5.02	4.88	5.09	4.14	3.69	4.72	6.01	4.90	5.24
April	4.46	5.73	7.12	4.73	4.60	5.04	4.90	5.10	4.13	3.71	4.78	6.01	4.93	5.26
May	4.48	5.81	7.12	4.75	4.61	5.06	4.93	5.15	4.17	3.70	4.83	6.04	4.98	5.29
June	4.51	5.87	7.18	4.78	4.63	5.10	4.95	5.17	4.25	3.72	4.87	6.07	5.03	5.32
July	4.53	5.88	7.24	4.81	4.65	5.13	4.98	5.22	4.31	3.74	4.93	6.11	5.04	5.33
August	4.57	5.92	7.27	4.82	4.65	5.16	5.00	5.28	4.39	3.78	4.96	6.29	5.10	5.39
September	4.64	6.02	7.42	4.89	4.70	5.24	5.06	5.39	4.43	3.79	5.01	6.39	5.17	5.47
October	4.66	6.02	7.42	4.90	4.72	5.26	5.08	5.41	4.42	3.81	5.02	6.35	5.19	5.51
November	4.68	6.11	7.45	4.93	4.76	5.29	5.11	5.44	4.41	3.82	5.06	6.43	5.22	5.54
December	4.69	6.17	7.51	5.00	4.82	5.38	5.19	5.54	4.43	3.85	5.06	6.48	5.29	5.62
1976: January	4.72	6.27	7.50	5.02	4.85	5.38	5.20	5.49	4.46	3.86	5.05	6.51	5.29	5.61
February	4.74	6.29	7.47	5.04	4.86	5.40	5.21	5.54	4.48	3.87	5.07	6.56	5.30	5.63
March	4.76	6.29	7.55	5.07	4.88	5.43	5.24	5.56	4.50	3.90	5.11	6.63	5.32	5.66
April	4.78	6.33	7.50	5.07	4.92	5.41	5.26	5.59	4.52	3.91	5.20	6.77	5.27	5.62
May	4.83	6.35	7.61	5.12	4.93	5.49	5.28	5.64	4.61	3.93	5.26	6.73	5.40	5.69
June	4.85	6.32	7.60	5.15	4.96	5.53	5.31	5.64	4.76	3.96	5.30	6.77	5.44	5.72
July	4.86	6.39	7.68	5.20	5.00	5.55	5.35	5.75	4.81	3.97	5.33	6.83	5.42	5.75
August	4.89	6.29	7.71	5.21	5.02	5.58	5.37	5.77	4.83	4.01	5.36	6.92	5.46	5.79
September	4.96	6.60	7.81	5.31	5.09	5.66	5.43	5.85	4.87	4.05	5.43	6.		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 251 and 252.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PRIVATE MANUFACTURING PAYROLLS ¹													
	Durable goods industries					Nondurable goods industries								
	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total nondurable goods industries	Excluding overtime ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products
					★	★								
	Dollars													
1947	1.247	1.436	1.197	1.106	1.145	1.11	1.063	0.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221	1.502
1948	1.360	1.567	1.308	1.184	1.250	1.21	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343	1.707
1949	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218	1.295	1.26	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417	1.798
1950	1.444	1.722	1.448	1.275	1.347	1.31	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497	1.841
1951	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.91	1.62	1.99
1952	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10
1953	1.74	2.05	1.75	1.52	1.58	1.53	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22
1954	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56	1.62	1.58	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29
1955	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61	1.67	1.62	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37
1956	1.96	2.29	1.97	1.69	1.77	1.72	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54
1957	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66
1958	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79	1.91	1.86	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73
1959	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84	1.98	1.92	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85
1960	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89	2.05	1.99	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89
1961	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92	2.11	2.05	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01
1962	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05
1963	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03	2.22	2.15	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16
1964	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08	2.29	2.21	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20
1965	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14	2.36	2.27	2.43	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28
1966	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22	2.45	2.35	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.99	3.41
1967	2.77	3.44	2.85	2.35	2.57	2.47	2.64	2.27	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58
1968	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50	2.74	2.63	2.80	2.48	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75
1969	3.09	3.89	3.15	2.66	2.91	2.79	2.96	2.62	2.34	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.00
1970	3.28	4.05	3.35	2.83	3.08	2.97	3.16	2.91	2.45	2.39	3.44	3.92	3.69	4.28
1971	3.48	4.41	3.53	2.97	3.26	3.14	3.38	3.16	2.57	2.49	3.67	4.20	3.94	4.57
1972	3.68	4.73	3.73	3.11	3.47	3.33	3.59	3.47	2.74	2.62	3.94	4.48	4.21	4.93
1973	3.89	5.07	3.90	3.27	3.68	3.53	3.82	3.74	2.95	2.78	4.19	4.68	4.48	5.21
1974	4.17	5.48	4.20	3.50	3.99	3.84	4.16	4.10	3.19	2.99	4.51	4.97	4.85	5.61
1975	4.58	6.02	4.56	3.79	4.35	4.20	4.57	4.51	3.40	3.19	4.99	5.36	5.37	6.42
1976	4.91	6.54	4.87	4.01	4.68	4.51	4.96	4.91	3.67	3.41	5.43	5.69	5.89	7.14
1973: January	3.82	5.00	3.84	3.24	3.61	3.46	3.75	3.58	2.87	2.73	4.06	4.56	4.37	5.09
February	3.80	5.00	3.83	3.22	3.59	3.45	3.74	3.68	2.88	2.72	4.07	4.58	4.36	5.09
March	3.81	4.95	3.84	3.22	3.60	3.46	3.76	3.72	2.89	2.74	4.08	4.60	4.37	5.14
April	3.83	5.00	3.83	3.22	3.63	3.48	3.77	3.82	2.90	2.75	4.12	4.63	4.41	5.21
May	3.84	5.00	3.88	3.26	3.64	3.49	3.81	3.86	2.90	2.74	4.13	4.67	4.44	5.21
June	3.85	5.05	3.86	3.26	3.65	3.50	3.81	3.88	2.90	2.76	4.16	4.68	4.47	5.22
July	3.88	5.06	3.89	3.25	3.69	3.54	3.81	3.94	2.89	2.75	4.23	4.71	4.50	5.24
August	3.90	5.02	3.89	3.26	3.69	3.53	3.82	3.67	2.93	2.79	4.24	4.70	4.51	5.23
September	3.95	5.10	3.95	3.30	3.74	3.57	3.84	3.61	3.02	2.84	4.27	4.76	4.55	5.28
October	3.95	5.14	3.95	3.30	3.75	3.59	3.88	3.66	3.04	2.85	4.27	4.75	4.56	5.24
November	3.96	5.16	3.98	3.32	3.78	3.62	3.91	3.74	3.06	2.86	4.31	4.77	4.60	5.27
December	4.02	5.32	4.07	3.36	3.80	3.64	3.96	3.81	3.07	2.84	4.32	4.79	4.62	5.26
1974: January	4.01	5.28	4.06	3.40	3.82	3.68	3.99	3.87	3.07	2.85	4.34	4.80	4.66	5.39
February	4.01	5.24	4.08	3.41	3.83	3.68	4.02	3.84	3.07	2.86	4.32	4.83	4.66	5.41
March	4.03	5.28	4.09	3.42	3.85	3.70	4.04	3.96	3.08	2.87	4.34	4.86	4.68	5.41
April	4.02	5.25	4.09	3.42	3.87	3.74	4.08	4.09	3.06	2.89	4.38	4.86	4.73	5.53
May	4.10	5.37	4.13	3.47	3.91	3.77	4.13	4.25	3.12	2.96	4.41	4.92	4.75	5.45
June	4.16	5.42	4.15	3.49	3.97	3.82	4.15	4.27	3.25	2.98	4.48	4.96	4.80	5.55
July	4.18	5.44	4.21	3.49	4.03	3.87	4.19	4.35	3.26	3.01	4.53	4.98	4.89	5.64
August	4.17	5.48	4.24	3.52	4.05	3.88	4.18	4.08	3.27	3.05	4.59	5.02	4.91	5.70
September	4.27	5.64	4.29	3.56	4.09	3.93	4.22	4.05	3.28	3.09	4.64	5.08	4.98	5.78
October	4.31	5.78	4.31	3.54	4.11	3.96	4.26	4.06	3.26	3.10	4.66	5.09	5.01	5.78
November	4.34	5.73	4.33	3.59	4.14	4.00	4.30	4.20	3.28	3.10	4.69	5.12	5.06	5.78
December	4.42	5.82	4.42	3.67	4.20	4.07	4.37	4.27	3.28	3.11	4.74	5.17	5.11	5.82
1975: January	4.43	5.77	4.42	3.73	4.23	4.11	4.42	4.34	3.29	3.14	4.75	5.16	5.15	5.88
February	4.45	5.75	4.46	3.73	4.25	4.13	4.45	4.49	3.30	3.13	4.75	5.20	5.16	6.11
March	4.48	5.84	4.49	3.73	4.27	4.16	4.48	4.69	3.31	3.16	4.78	5.23	5.19	6.27
April	4.51	5.86	4.49	3.75	4.27	4.16	4.49	4.77	3.32	3.16	4.81	5.25	5.22	6.30
May	4.53	5.88	4.52	3.75	4.30	4.17	4.52	4.77	3.33	3.15	4.86	5.32	5.30	6.33
June	4.58	5.96	4.54	3.78	4.32	4.18	4.54	4.89	3.34	3.16	4.95	5.35	5.35	6.38
July	4.61	6.00	4.56	3.79	4.36	4.21	4.55	4.62	3.34	3.16	5.05	5.41	5.42	6.51
August	4.60	6.01	4.57	3.79	4.36	4.20	4.58	4.32	3.38	3.16	5.10	5.45	5.44	6.55
September	4.66	6.14	4.60	3.82	4.41	4.23	4.62	4.29	3.48	3.22	5.11	5.49	5.48	6.61
October	4.66	6.24	4.60	3.83	4.42	4.25	4.65	4.27	3.53	3.24	5.15	5.49	5.50	6.61
November	4.70	6.25	4.64	3.87	4.45	4.28	4.70	4.40	3.53	3.25	5.21	5.47	5.56	6.66
December	4.78	6.39	4.74	3.94	4.48	4.31	4.75	4.54	3.55	3.27	5.23	5.50	5.61	6.67
1976: January	4.77	6.35	4.75	3.97	4.53	4.37	4.81	4.84	3.57	3.33	5.25	5.53	5.66	6.96
February	4.78	6.38	4.77	3.95	4.54	4.38	4.83	4.88	3.56	3.33	5.25	5.58	5.69	7.03
March	4.80	6.44	4.78	3.96	4.56	4.39	4.84	5.01	3.57	3.37	5.25	5.60	5.70	7.08
April	4.76	6.31	4.77	3.95	4.59	4.44	4.88	5.12	3.52	3.37	5.26	5.60	5.77	7.12
May	4.82	6.48	4.81	3.99	4.59	4.42	4.90	5.13	3.57	3.38	5.31	5.66	5.79	7.11
June	4.84	6.52	4.83	3.99	4.62	4.45	4.92	5.23	3.59	3.40	5.39	5.65	5.84	7.11
July	4.90	6.50	4.88	4.02	4.69	4.52	4.96	5.00	3.71	3.39	5.47	5.67	5.92	7.13
August	4.95	6.52	4.90	4.00	4.70	4.53	4.98	4.62	3.75	3.42	5.50	5.71	5.93	7.13
September	5.02	6.67	4.93	4.02	4.80	4.61	5.02	4.65	3.78	3.49	5.58	5.79	6.04	7.22
October	5.03	6.58	4.95	4.06	4.80	4.62	5.04	4.69	3.79	3.49	5.57	5.77	6.04	7.20
November	5.07	6.69	4.99	4.08	4.84	4.67	5.09	4.87	3.81	3.50	5.62	5.82	6.09	7.26
December	5.15	6.94	5.09	4.18	4.90	4.71	5.16	5.04	3.83	3.52	5.66	5.86	6.14	7.29

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 252.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹															
	Not adjusted for seasonal variation								Adjusted for seasonal variation ²							
	Manufacturing		Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade										
1947	1.300	1.038		0.940	1.220	0.838	1.140		1.131	1.469	1.541	1.217		0.940	1.140	
1948	1.361	1.105		1.010	1.308	.901	1.200		1.225	1.664	1.713	1.328		1.010	1.200	
1949	1.410	1.122		1.060	1.360	.951	1.260		1.275	1.717	1.792	1.378		1.060	1.260	
1950	1.472	1.170		1.100	1.427	.983	1.340		1.335	1.772	1.863	1.440		1.100	1.340	
1951	1.58	1.25		1.18	1.52	1.06	1.45		1.45	1.93	2.02	1.56		1.18	1.45	
1952	1.71	1.30		1.23	1.61	1.09	1.51		1.52	2.01	2.13	1.65		1.23	1.51	
1953	1.80	1.35		1.30	1.70	1.16	1.58		1.61	2.14	2.28	1.74		1.30	1.58	
1954	1.84	1.36		1.35	1.76	1.20	1.65		1.65	2.14	2.39	1.78		1.35	1.65	
1955	1.96	1.39		1.40	1.83	1.25	1.70		1.71	2.20	2.45	1.86		1.40	1.70	
1956	2.03	1.48		1.47	1.94	1.30	1.78		1.80	2.33	2.57	1.95		1.47	1.78	
1957	2.11	1.52		1.54	2.02	1.37	1.84		1.89	2.46	2.71	2.05		1.54	1.84	
1958	2.19	1.56		1.60	2.09	1.42	1.89		1.95	2.47	2.82	2.11		1.60	1.89	
1959	2.27	1.59		1.66	2.18	1.47	1.95		2.02	2.56	2.93	2.19		1.66	1.95	
1960	2.32	1.64		1.71	2.24	1.52	2.02		2.09	2.61	3.08	2.26		1.71	2.02	
1961	2.38	1.68		1.76	2.31	1.56	2.09		2.14	2.64	3.20	2.32		1.76	2.09	
1962	2.44	1.72		1.83	2.37	1.63	2.17		2.22	2.70	3.31	2.39		1.83	2.17	
1963	2.47	1.76		1.89	2.45	1.68	2.25		2.28	2.75	3.41	2.46		1.89	2.25	
1964	2.54	1.82	2.88	1.96	2.52	1.75	2.30	1.94	2.36	2.81	3.55	2.53	2.88	1.96	2.30	1.94
1965	2.61	1.88	3.03	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39	2.05	2.45	2.92	3.70	2.61	3.03	2.03	2.39	2.05
1966	2.67	1.94	3.11	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.47	2.17	2.56	3.05	3.89	2.72	3.11	2.13	2.47	2.17
1967	2.74	2.07	3.24	2.24	2.88	2.01	2.58	2.29	2.68	3.19	4.11	2.83	3.24	2.24	2.58	2.29
1968	2.92	2.23	3.42	2.40	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.42	2.85	3.35	4.41	3.01	3.42	2.40	2.75	2.42
1969	3.07	2.36	3.64	2.55	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61	3.04	3.61	4.79	3.19	3.64	2.55	2.93	2.61
1970	3.20	2.49	3.85	2.71	3.44	2.44	3.08	2.81	3.22	3.85	5.24	3.36	3.85	2.71	3.08	2.81
1971	3.40	2.60	4.21	2.86	3.67	2.57	3.27	3.02	3.44	4.06	5.69	3.57	4.21	2.86	3.27	3.02
1972	3.60	2.71	4.64	3.01	3.88	2.70	3.42	3.23	3.67	4.41	6.03	3.81	4.64	3.01	3.42	3.23
1973	3.80	2.81	5.04	3.20	4.12	2.87	3.58	3.46	3.92	4.73	6.37	4.08	5.04	3.20	3.58	3.46
1974	4.03	3.01	5.43	3.47	4.49	3.09	3.82	3.76	4.22	5.21	6.75	4.41	5.43	3.47	3.82	3.76
1975	4.35	3.23	5.92	3.75	4.89	3.34	4.13	4.06	4.54	5.90	7.25	4.81	5.92	3.75	4.13	4.06
1976	4.62	3.44	6.46	3.97	5.18	3.55	4.36	4.36	4.87	6.42	7.68	5.19	6.46	3.97	4.36	4.36
1973: January	3.74	2.77	4.86	3.11	3.99	2.78	3.52	3.35	3.80	4.59	6.34	3.97	4.86	3.09	3.51	3.34
February	3.72	2.78	4.88	3.13	4.02	2.80	3.54	3.36	3.81	4.56	6.25	3.98	4.88	3.11	3.51	3.34
March	3.73	2.80	4.88	3.14	4.03	2.81	3.53	3.38	3.83	4.60	6.27	3.98	4.91	3.13	3.52	3.37
April	3.76	2.79	4.96	3.16	4.07	2.83	3.56	3.40	3.87	4.64	6.30	4.02	4.98	3.16	3.55	3.40
May	3.72	2.80	4.96	3.17	4.09	2.84	3.55	3.41	3.88	4.67	6.31	4.03	4.99	3.16	3.55	3.41
June	3.75	2.80	4.99	3.18	4.11	2.86	3.55	3.43	3.90	4.71	6.35	4.05	5.03	3.18	3.56	3.44
July	3.81	2.79	5.03	3.19	4.13	2.86	3.58	3.45	3.93	4.76	6.37	4.09	5.04	3.20	3.59	3.48
August	3.81	2.80	5.14	3.20	4.13	2.87	3.57	3.43	3.95	4.75	6.40	4.10	5.12	3.22	3.59	3.48
September	3.85	2.85	5.19	3.26	4.20	2.92	3.62	3.54	3.98	4.81	6.45	4.13	5.14	3.25	3.63	3.52
October	3.86	2.85	5.19	3.27	4.19	2.93	3.61	3.54	4.00	4.82	6.45	4.16	5.16	3.26	3.62	3.54
November	3.89	2.87	5.20	3.28	4.23	2.94	3.64	3.56	4.02	4.87	6.45	4.18	5.18	3.28	3.66	3.55
December	3.90	2.88	5.22	3.28	4.27	2.94	3.68	3.60	4.04	4.92	6.46	4.20	5.22	3.31	3.68	3.59
1974: January	3.92	2.90	5.25	3.34	4.29	2.99	3.70	3.62	4.05	4.95	6.47	4.21	5.24	3.32	3.69	3.61
February	3.92	2.93	5.28	3.35	4.32	2.99	3.72	3.65	4.08	4.99	6.53	4.23	5.28	3.33	3.69	3.63
March	3.92	2.94	5.27	3.34	4.34	3.01	3.72	3.67	4.10	5.03	6.56	4.25	5.30	3.36	3.71	3.66
April	3.86	2.95	5.30	3.38	4.38	3.01	3.73	3.69	4.12	5.11	6.60	4.26	5.33	3.38	3.72	3.69
May	3.93	3.01	5.31	3.43	4.42	3.08	3.76	3.74	4.17	5.16	6.64	4.34	5.34	3.42	3.75	3.73
June	3.99	3.00	5.36	3.46	4.47	3.10	3.81	3.76	4.22	5.22	6.71	4.40	5.40	3.46	3.82	3.78
July	4.06	3.00	5.43	3.47	4.49	3.11	3.80	3.74	4.24	5.27	6.74	4.44	5.44	3.48	3.81	3.77
August	4.09	3.04	5.44	3.49	4.54	3.12	3.83	3.75	4.27	5.33	6.89	4.48	5.42	3.51	3.85	3.81
September	4.12	3.07	5.58	3.55	4.63	3.16	3.91	3.85	4.31	5.37	6.93	4.53	5.52	3.54	3.92	3.83
October	4.15	3.07	5.62	3.57	4.63	3.18	3.90	3.86	4.35	5.42	6.91	4.58	5.59	3.56	3.92	3.86
November	4.16	3.11	5.62	3.58	4.68	3.18	3.92	3.89	4.36	5.22	6.96	4.59	5.60	3.58	3.94	3.88
December	4.21	3.12	5.65	3.57	4.71	3.18	3.98	3.92	4.38	5.39	7.00	4.62	5.64	3.60	3.98	3.90
1975: January	4.23	3.15	5.67	3.65	4.74	3.24	3.99	3.94	4.41	5.62	7.03	4.65	5.67	3.63	3.98	3.92
February	4.22	3.18	5.70	3.68	4.79	3.27	4.05	3.99	4.43	5.71	7.00	4.68	5.70	3.66	4.02	3.97
March	4.23	3.21	5.72	3.68	4.80	3.27	4.09	4.00	4.45	5.76	7.18	4.72	5.76	3.67	4.08	3.99
April	4.25	3.21	5.75	3.69	4.80	3.29	4.09	3.99	4.47	5.72	7.18	4.73	5.77	3.69	4.08	3.99
May	4.30	3.20	5.78	3.72	4.83	3.31	4.11	4.01	4.49	5.82	7.16	4.76	5.81	3.71	4.10	4.00
June	4.33	3.21	5.83	3.73	4.87	3.33	4.16	4.02	4.52	5.89	7.25	4.79	5.87	3.73	4.16	4.03
July	4.42	3.22	5.89	3.74	4.88	3.33	4.13	4.03	4.55	5.92	7.30	4.82	5.91	3.76	4.14	4.07
August	4.39	3.21	6.05	3.77	4.93	3.36	4.15	4.03	4.58	5.97	7.30	4.85	6.01	3.79	4.17	4.09
September	4.41	3.26	6.11	3.80	4.94	3.39	4.16	4.13	4.60	6.01	7.33	4.88	6.05	3.79	4.16	4.11
October	4.42	3.25	6.14	3.82	4.98	3.41	4.17	4.15	4.63	6.07	7.34	4.90	6.10	3.81	4.19	4.15
November	4.44	3.28	6.19	3.83	5.02	3.42	4.24	4.21	4.67	6.11	7.40	4.93	6.17	3.83	4.27	4.20
December	4.51	3.31	6.18	3.81	5.03	3.40	4.23	4.23	4.69	6.13	7.45	4.96	6.17	3.84	4.23	4.21
1976: January	4.50	3.37	6.23	3.89	5.05	3.47	4.26	4.26	4.72	6.20	7.46	5.00	6.23	3.87	4.25	4.24
February	4.52	3.39	6.29	3.90	5.07	3.47	4.33	4.29	4.75.							

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS AND WAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	ADJUSTED INDEXES OF AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS: PRIVATE NONFARM ECONOMY ¹									MISCELLANEOUS WAGES						
	Adjusted for seasonal variation									Not adjusted for seasonal variation						
	Total private		Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Construction wages ²		Farm (U.S.) wage rates, hired workers, by method of pay ³				Railroad wages (average, class 1 roads) ⁴
	Current dollars	1967 dollars								E NR 20 cities		All workers, by all methods of pay	All workers, paid by other than piece-rate	Paid cash wages only (all methods of pay)	Cash wages only (paid by hour)	
										Common labor	Skilled labor					
	1967 = 100									Dollars per hour						
1947	42.6	63.7								1.193	2.019					1.188
1948	46.0	63.8								1.349	2.248	0.73				1.328
1949	48.2	67.5								1.450	2.411	.68				1.442
1950	50.0	69.3								1.532	2.518	.69				1.574
1951	53.7	69.0								1.623	2.668	.77				1.748
1952	56.4	70.9								1.817	2.842	.81				1.843
1953	59.6	74.4								1.875	3.010	.82				1.892
1954	61.7	76.6								1.983	3.135	.81				1.937
1955	63.7	79.4								2.060	3.237	.82				1.965
1956	67.0	82.3								2.161	3.370	.86				2.128
1957	70.3	83.4								2.283	3.533	.88				2.281
1958	73.2	84.5								2.435	3.692	.92				2.450
1959	75.8	86.8								2.566	3.863	.95				2.550
1960	78.4	88.4								2.699	4.031	.97				2.616
1961	80.8	90.2								2.827	4.190	.99				2.675
1962	83.5	92.2								2.946	4.348	1.01				2.740
1963	85.9	93.7								3.082	4.526	1.05				2.823
1964	88.2	94.9	88.0	86.6	90.1	88.9	87.0	89.2	85.9	3.242	4.733	1.08				2.850
1965	91.2	96.6	91.6	90.1	92.5	93.3	90.4	92.4	88.6	3.415	4.950	1.14				3.008
1966	94.3	98.0	95.9	94.6	95.6	96.1	94.7	96.0	94.8	3.624	5.207	1.23				3.106
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	3.884	5.528	1.33				3.293
1968	106.2	101.9	105.3	107.2	106.1	105.2	106.9	105.8	105.6	4.201	5.956	1.44				3.466
1969	113.2	103.1	113.3	116.4	112.4	111.8	113.8	112.2	113.5	4.629	6.514	1.55				3.708
1970	120.7	103.8	119.9	127.2	119.4	118.6	120.8	118.9	121.6	5.224	7.314	1.64				3.939
1971	129.2	106.5	126.8	138.0	127.3	129.6	128.0	126.2	131.0	5.988	8.329	1.73				4.416
1972	137.7	109.9	136.7	146.2	135.4	143.0	134.7	132.1	139.9	6.638	9.134	1.84				4.923
1973	146.5	110.0	147.1	154.4	143.6	155.1	143.1	138.4	149.5	7.07	9.58	2.00				5.427
1974	158.5	107.3	162.6	163.7	156.0	166.8	155.0	148.6	162.6	7.55	10.18	2.25	2.21	2.43	2.32	5.707
1975	172.5	107.0	182.9	175.4	171.6	181.8	168.0	161.5	175.2	8.30	11.01	2.43	2.38	2.60	2.45	6.389
1976	185.0	108.5	199.2	185.6	184.7	198.6	178.6	180.5	188.4	8.93	11.85	2.66	2.61	2.81	2.65	
1973: January	142.2	111.2	141.9	153.1	139.6	149.6	138.4	135.3	144.2	6.896	9.410	1.98				
February	142.6	110.7	141.8	151.0	140.1	150.4	139.3	135.5	144.6	6.896	9.410					
March	143.3	110.3	143.0	151.4	140.8	151.1	140.1	135.7	146.0	6.897	9.414					
April	144.5	110.4	144.3	152.4	141.6	153.8	141.1	137.3	147.2	6.910	9.418	1.97				
May	144.8	110.1	145.2	152.6	142.2	153.2	141.6	136.9	147.4	6.930	9.448					
June	145.9	110.2	146.3	153.8	143.0	154.5	142.5	137.5	149.1	7.04	9.520					5.452
July	146.8	110.7	148.1	153.9	143.8	155.1	143.4	138.8	150.5	7.09	9.55	2.01				
August	147.4	109.3	147.8	154.8	144.8	156.8	143.9	138.7	150.6	7.19	9.66					
September	148.6	109.7	149.6	155.9	145.4	158.0	145.2	140.5	152.3	7.22	9.72					
October	149.2	109.4	150.0	156.1	146.4	158.4	145.8	140.0	153.0	7.22	9.76	1.98				
November	150.0	109.1	151.8	156.4	147.0	159.0	146.9	141.6	153.7	7.25	9.80					
December	151.1	109.1	152.8	156.5	148.1	160.4	147.9	142.9	154.9	7.27	9.84					5.500
1974: January	151.7	108.4	153.7	156.1	148.8	161.3	148.6	143.1	155.9	7.29	9.89	2.27	2.23	2.52	2.22	
February	152.7	107.8	155.5	158.1	149.8	162.4	149.2	143.2	156.8	7.31	9.85					
March	153.7	107.4	156.9	158.6	150.8	163.3	150.4	144.0	158.2	7.31	9.90					
April	154.8	107.5	158.6	159.7	152.2	164.1	151.0	144.5	159.3	7.31	9.91	2.21	2.19	2.46	2.29	
May	156.4	107.4	160.4	160.7	153.9	164.3	153.3	145.7	161.4	7.31	9.91					
June	158.3	107.7	162.0	162.5	155.7	166.1	155.1	148.6	163.4	7.41	10.05					5.711
July	158.9	107.5	163.5	163.1	156.8	167.3	155.9	148.4	162.9	7.56	10.27	2.13	2.12	2.27	2.26	
August	160.3	107.0	165.1	166.8	158.1	166.5	157.3	149.8	164.3	7.73	10.39					
September	161.9	106.8	166.7	167.5	159.6	169.8	158.5	152.7	165.5	7.78	10.40					
October	163.0	106.7	167.9	167.4	161.2	171.5	159.5	152.9	166.4	7.86	10.50	2.43	2.36	2.59	2.51	
November	163.9	106.3	167.5	168.3	162.3	171.8	160.2	154.0	167.4	7.88	10.55					
December	165.2	106.4	172.3	169.7	163.7	173.3	161.3	155.3	168.7	7.90	10.58					5.698
1975: January	166.1	106.1	174.5	170.3	164.8	173.8	162.4	155.2	169.3	7.94	10.62	2.47	2.42	2.70	2.49	
February	167.5	106.4	177.3	169.3	166.2	175.2	164.1	157.1	171.0	7.96	10.66					
March	169.1	107.0	178.1	173.5	167.9	176.8	164.9	159.8	172.3	7.96	10.67					
April	169.5	106.8	177.7	173.7	168.8	177.8	165.2	159.4	171.8	7.99	10.70	2.42	2.39	2.63	2.46	
May	170.5	106.9	180.3	173.4	169.8	178.7	166.5	160.1	172.7	8.06	10.76					
June	172.0	107.0	182.1	175.7	171.1	180.7	167.6	162.7	174.3	8.23	10.93					6.077
July	172.9	106.6	183.4	176.9	172.1	181.6	168.4	161.7	175.4	8.44	11.08	2.29	2.25	2.39	2.31	
August	174.3	107.1	185.2	176.9	173.2	184.7	170.3	162.9	176.5	8.57	11.26					
September	175.0	107.1	186.3	177.5	174.4	185.8	170.3	162.8	177.5	8.58	11.29					
October	176.4	107.3	187.9	178.0	175.7	187.6	171.7	163.7	179.0	8.59	11.35	2.63	2.56	2.82	2.65	
November	177.8	107.6	189.2	179.2	176.8	189.6	172.6	167.1	181.3	8.60	11.37					
December	178.3	107.3	189.8	180.3	177.6	189.3	172.7	165.4	181.7	8.62	11.42					6.584
1976: January	179.6	107.5	191.8	181.5	178.8	191.8	174.0	166.2	183.6	8.62	11.42	2.75	2.69	2.97	2.76	
February	180.5	107.5	192.9	180.9	180.0	193.5	174.3	168.1	184.2	8.63	11.43					
March	181.4	108.2	194.4	183.2	180.9	194.8	175.0	168.3	184.6	8.63	11.44					
April	182.4	108.3	195.5	183.5	181.9	195.7	176.0	169.0	185.9	8.63	11.52	2.66	2.63	2.81	2.64	
May	183.6	108.3	197.0	185.4	182.5	197.9	177.2	170.1	187.4	8.77	11.69					
June	184.2	108.2	196.9	185.6	183.6	198.8	177.5	169.7	187.9	9.03	11.91					6.859
July	185.5	108.5	199.3	186.9	185.3	199.9	178.9									

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS																
	Seasonally adjusted				Not adjusted for seasonal variation												
	Gross earnings ¹		Spendable earnings ²		Total private ³	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing				Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services
	Total private		Married worker with 3 dependents					Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Total		Wholesale trade	Retail trade			
	Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars													
															Dollars		
1947	45.58	68.13	44.64	66.73	45.58	59.94	58.87	49.17	51.76	46.03	38.07	50.14	33.77	43.21			
1948	49.00	67.96	48.51	67.28	49.00	65.56	65.27	53.12	56.36	49.50	40.80	53.63	36.22	45.48			
1949	50.24	70.36	49.74	69.66	50.24	62.33	67.56	53.88	57.25	50.38	42.93	55.49	38.42	47.63			
1950	53.13	73.69	52.04	72.18	53.13	67.16	69.68	58.32	62.43	53.48	44.55	58.08	39.71	50.52			
1951	57.86	74.37	55.79	71.71	57.86	74.11	76.96	63.34	68.48	56.88	47.79	62.02	42.82	54.67			
1952	60.65	76.29	57.87	72.79	60.65	77.59	82.86	67.16	72.63	59.95	49.20	65.53	43.38	57.08			
1953	63.76	79.60	60.31	75.29	63.76	83.03	86.41	70.47	76.63	62.57	51.35	69.02	45.36	59.57			
1954	64.52	80.15	60.85	75.59	64.52	82.60	88.91	70.49	76.19	63.18	53.33	71.28	47.04	62.04			
1955	67.72	84.44	63.41	79.06	67.72	89.54	90.90	75.70	82.19	66.63	55.16	74.48	48.75	63.92			
1956	70.74	86.90	65.82	80.86	70.74	95.06	96.38	78.78	85.28	70.09	57.48	78.57	50.18	65.68			
1957	73.33	86.99	67.71	80.32	73.33	98.65	100.27	81.59	88.26	72.52	59.60	81.41	52.20	67.53			
1958	75.08	86.70	69.11	79.80	75.08	98.08	103.78	82.71	89.27	74.11	61.76	84.02	54.10	70.12			
1959	78.78	90.24	71.86	82.31	78.78	103.68	108.41	88.26	96.05	78.61	64.41	88.51	56.15	72.74			
1960	80.67	90.95	72.96	82.25	80.67	105.44	113.04	89.72	97.44	80.36	66.01	90.72	57.76	75.14			
1961	82.60	92.19	74.48	83.13	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	100.35	82.92	67.41	93.56	58.66	77.12			
1962	85.91	94.82	76.99	84.98	85.91	110.43	122.47	95.56	104.70	85.93	69.91	96.22	60.96	80.94			
1963	88.46	96.47	78.56	85.67	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.63	108.09	87.91	72.01	99.47	62.66	84.38			
1964	91.33	98.31	82.57	88.88	91.33	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.19	90.91	74.28	102.31	64.75	85.79	69.84		
1965	95.06	100.59	86.30	91.32	95.06	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	94.64	76.53	106.49	66.61	88.91	73.60		
1966	98.82	101.67	88.66	91.21	98.82	130.24	146.26	112.34	122.09	98.49	79.02	111.11	68.57	92.13	77.04		
1967	101.84	101.84	90.86	90.86	101.84	135.89	154.95	114.90	123.60	102.03	81.76	116.06	70.95	95.46	80.38		
1968	107.73	103.39	95.28	91.44	107.73	142.71	164.49	122.51	132.07	109.05	86.40	122.31	74.95	101.75	83.97		
1969	114.61	104.38	99.99	91.07	114.61	155.23	181.54	129.51	139.59	115.53	90.78	129.85	78.66	108.70	90.57		
1970	119.46	102.72	104.61	89.95	119.46	164.40	195.45	133.73	143.07	120.43	95.66	137.60	82.47	113.34	96.66		
1971	127.28	104.93	112.41	92.67	127.28	172.14	211.67	142.44	153.12	128.12	100.39	146.07	86.61	120.66	103.28		
1972	136.16	108.67	121.09	96.64	136.16	187.43	222.51	154.69	167.68	137.76	105.65	154.81	90.99	126.88	110.14		
1973	145.43	109.26	127.41	95.73	145.43	201.03	235.69	166.06	180.11	145.73	111.04	162.74	95.57	132.10	117.64		
1974	154.45	104.57	134.37	90.97	154.45	220.90	249.08	176.40	190.88	156.01	118.33	174.66	101.04	140.19	127.46		
1975	163.89	101.67	145.93	90.53	163.89	249.57	265.35	189.51	205.09	168.78	126.75	188.75	108.22	150.75	137.23		
1976	176.29	103.40	156.50	91.79	176.29	274.78	284.93	207.60	225.33	183.92	133.39	200.98	113.96	159.58	146.06		
1973: January	140.60	109.93	123.68	96.70	138.71	192.51	220.11	159.60	173.84	139.35	195.37	107.30	157.61	91.74	129.89	113.23	
February	141.35	109.74	124.26	96.48	139.84	190.03	217.22	161.59	176.38	141.09	196.66	107.99	158.79	92.40	130.98	113.57	
March	142.48	109.68	125.13	96.33	140.96	190.44	226.77	162.38	176.38	142.56	196.18	108.33	159.59	92.73	130.26	114.58	
April	143.96	109.98	126.27	96.47	142.07	193.91	228.75	163.61	178.05	143.39	198.90	109.02	159.95	93.39	131.72	115.26	
May	143.95	109.38	126.84	95.95	143.19	197.58	234.24	164.02	178.46	143.78	201.38	109.37	161.56	93.72	130.29	115.26	
June	144.69	109.28	127.69	95.80	145.86	201.67	237.38	165.65	179.73	144.91	204.09	111.94	162.76	96.67	131.00	117.65	
July	145.80	109.95	127.96	96.30	147.00	201.54	240.41	165.24	177.96	146.49	206.73	113.56	163.96	98.38	132.82	119.72	
August	146.15	108.34	128.82	94.86	147.36	202.06	242.70	164.84	177.53	146.49	210.74	113.28	163.55	97.87	131.73	118.68	
September	147.26	108.76	128.82	95.14	149.17	207.31	245.80	169.74	183.90	149.60	211.23	113.12	165.90	96.94	133.58	120.36	
October	147.60	108.21	129.08	94.63	148.34	205.97	244.88	168.91	182.99	148.50	211.75	112.16	164.67	96.10	132.85	119.65	
November	148.74	108.17	129.96	94.52	148.71	209.84	242.45	170.54	184.26	150.44	211.12	112.50	166.66	96.43	133.59	120.33	
December	149.08	107.64	130.23	94.03	149.88	216.32	237.62	174.28	189.42	152.00	210.89	113.82	169.09	97.61	135.79	122.04	
1974: January	148.64	106.25	129.89	92.84	147.02	212.42	226.55	168.78	181.85	149.36	210.53	112.89	166.88	96.58	135.79	121.63	
February	150.14	106.03	131.04	92.54	148.56	214.86	236.39	169.62	182.74	150.14	211.20	113.57	167.18	96.88	136.52	123.01	
March	150.88	105.36	131.61	91.91	149.29	213.35	238.63	170.85	184.87	150.92	209.75	114.24	168.39	97.52	136.15	123.68	
April	150.38	104.43	131.23	91.13	148.78	218.62	235.80	166.57	179.39	148.61	213.06	115.26	169.51	98.43	136.52	124.35	
May	153.04	105.11	133.28	91.54	152.62	222.48	242.88	174.90	189.83	153.66	214.52	116.62	171.94	100.10	137.24	125.66	
June	154.87	105.43	134.69	91.69	155.35	227.24	250.33	177.76	191.94	156.42	216.54	119.37	174.78	102.61	139.83	128.59	
July	155.61	105.21	135.26	91.45	156.93	225.94	253.84	177.20	189.95	158.38	222.09	121.45	176.01	104.81	139.46	129.03	
August	156.28	104.33	135.78	90.64	157.62	228.00	258.62	178.45	192.04	159.57	220.86	121.80	176.61	105.14	140.94	129.00	
September	157.75	104.13	136.91	90.37	159.65	233.49	263.58	182.96	198.03	160.74	225.43	121.06	180.11	103.02	143.50	130.90	
October	158.78	103.91	137.71	90.12	159.51	235.64	265.62	183.26	199.59	160.29	226.49	120.31	179.18	102.40	142.74	130.08	
November	157.83	102.42	136.98	88.89	157.40	190.37	255.50	182.22	198.05	158.80	223.68	120.29	180.65	102.08	143.86	130.70	
December	158.56	102.10	137.54	88.56	159.43	224.80	259.44	185.93	202.86	161.70	224.87	122.09	183.69	104.30	146.46	132.50	
1975: January	159.64	102.01	138.38	88.42	157.08	238.98	250.99	180.73	195.53	159.05	224.53	121.55	182.49	103.03	147.23	132.78	
February	159.48	101.32	138.25	87.83	157.79	241.08	247.45	180.18	196.21	158.53	224.58	122.91	183.46	103.99	149.04	134.46	
March	159.76	101.11	138.47	87.64	158.06	237.48	247.76	182.66	197.79	160.98	224.80	123.28	184.32	104.64	149.29	134.40	
April	160.47	101.05	139.00	87.53	159.22	233.78	259.17	184.00	199.58	161.41							

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HELP-WANTED INDEX, LABOR TURNOVER, STRIKES

YEAR AND MONTH	HELP-WANTED ADVERTISING INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ¹	LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ²										WORK STOPPAGES ³				
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation					Number of stoppages		Workers involved		Days idle during period
		Accession rate		Separation rate			Accession rate		Separation rate			Beginning in period	In effect during month	Beginning in period	In effect during month	
		Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff	Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff					
1967 = 100		Monthly rate per 100 employees										Number		Thousands		
1947		6.2		5.7	4.1	1.1						3,693		2,170		34,600
1948		5.4		5.4	3.4	1.6						3,419		1,960		34,100
1949		4.3		5.0	1.9	2.9						3,606		3,030		50,500
1950		5.3		4.1	2.3	1.3						4,843		2,410		38,800
1951	64	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4						4,737		2,220		22,900
1952	69	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4						5,117		3,540		59,100
1953	65	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6						5,091		2,400		28,300
1954	42	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3						3,468		1,530		22,600
1955	59	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5						4,320		2,650		28,200
1956	68	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7						3,825		1,900		33,100
1957	58	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1						3,673		1,390		16,500
1958	42	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6						3,694		2,060		23,900
1959	59	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0						3,708		1,880		69,000
1960	56	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4						3,333		1,320		19,100
1961	52	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2						3,367		1,450		16,300
1962	59	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0						3,614		1,230		18,600
1963	59	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8						3,362		941		16,100
1964	67	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7						3,655		1,640		22,900
1965	84	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4						3,963		1,550		23,300
1966	104	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2						4,405		1,960		25,400
1967	100	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.4						4,595		2,870		42,100
1968	110	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2						5,045		2,649		49,018
1969	121	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.2						5,700		2,481		42,869
1970	93	4.0	2.8	4.8	2.1	1.8						5,716		3,305		66,414
1971	83	3.9	2.6	4.2	1.8	1.6						5,138		3,280		47,589
1972	103	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1						5,010		1,714		27,066
1973	126	4.8	3.9	4.6	2.7	.9						5,353		2,251		27,948
1974	110	4.2	3.2	4.8	2.3	1.5						6,074		2,778		47,991
1975	80	3.7	2.0	4.2	1.4	2.1						5,031		1,746		31,237
1976	95	3.9	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3						5,600		2,500		38,000
1973: January	126	4.6	3.5	4.3	2.2	1.0	5.0	4.0	4.5	2.7	.8	382	543	151	216	1,660
February	126	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.1	.7	5.1	4.2	4.6	2.9	.7	349	560	151	229	1,335
March	127	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.5	.8	5.0	4.1	4.6	2.8	.8	461	703	144	190	1,344
April	125	4.5	3.6	4.1	2.5	.7	4.8	3.9	4.5	2.8	.8	465	728	162	206	1,832
May	126	5.3	4.4	4.4	2.7	.6	4.7	3.9	4.6	2.7	.8	536	837	184	257	2,709
June	127	5.9	5.0	4.5	2.8	.6	4.6	3.8	4.6	2.7	.8	530	864	308	395	2,903
July	129	5.1	4.1	5.1	2.8	1.4	4.6	3.7	4.7	2.8	1.1	509	860	208	324	2,996
August	126	6.2	5.0	6.5	4.5	.8	4.7	3.7	4.6	2.7	.9	498	864	158	308	2,571
September	125	5.7	4.7	5.7	3.9	.7	4.6	3.6	4.5	2.6	.9	541	883	269	368	2,954
October	127	5.2	4.3	4.9	3.0	.8	4.8	3.8	4.7	2.8	.9	523	885	194	297	2,484
November	126	3.8	3.0	4.2	2.2	1.1	4.9	3.9	4.7	2.8	.9	350	671	230	351	3,026
December	122	2.6	2.0	3.9	1.6	1.5	4.7	3.8	4.7	2.7	1.0	209	475	91	182	2,135
1974: January	117	4.2	3.2	4.9	2.2	1.7	4.6	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.3	379	573	109	172	1,363
February	116	3.6	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.2	4.5	3.6	4.9	2.7	1.2	377	589	127	167	1,370
March	117	4.0	3.0	4.4	2.3	1.1	4.5	3.6	4.8	2.7	1.1	484	763	158	229	2,119
April	120	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.4	.9	4.6	3.6	4.7	2.7	1.0	607	918	190	278	2,945
May	119	5.1	3.9	4.4	2.6	.8	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.6	1.1	795	1,191	405	524	6,050
June	119	5.4	4.3	4.2	2.5	.8	4.3	3.3	4.6	2.5	1.2	677	1,187	488	707	6,940
July	118	4.8	3.7	4.9	2.5	1.4	4.3	3.3	4.5	2.4	1.2	683	1,199	364	667	8,954
August	114	5.4	4.2	6.1	4.0	1.1	4.1	3.1	4.5	2.3	1.3	509	1,057	251	572	5,882
September	107	4.9	3.9	5.4	3.2	1.2	3.9	2.9	4.5	2.1	1.5	514	910	188	320	3,028
October	99	3.8	2.9	5.0	2.2	1.8	3.6	2.6	4.9	2.0	2.0	513	911	146	267	2,854
November	91	2.4	1.7	5.0	1.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	5.1	1.8	2.4	353	742	251	352	3,807
December	85	1.8	1.0	5.2	.9	3.6	3.1	1.9	4.9	1.6	2.4	183	499	104	306	2,679
1975: January	77	3.0	1.3	6.2	1.1	4.1	3.1	1.6	5.2	1.4	2.9	340	581	132	178	1,605
February	76	2.7	1.2	4.5	.9	2.9	3.2	1.6	5.0	1.3	2.9	339	540	109	171	1,557
March	74	3.2	1.3	4.2	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.5	4.5	1.2	2.6	375	612	101	169	1,774
April	74	3.7	1.6	4.0	1.1	2.1	3.7	1.7	4.4	1.2	2.4	491	751	131	205	2,177
May	74	3.9	2.0	3.9	1.3	1.8	3.6	1.8	4.6	1.3	2.5	555	850	187	265	3,319
June	81	4.5	2.5	3.6	1.3	1.5	3.7	1.9	4.3	1.3	2.2	533	876	174	298	3,362
July	84	4.5	2.6	4.4	1.5	2.0	4.0	2.3	3.9	1.4	1.7	518	899	231	382	4,465
August	83	5.1	3.1	4.6	2.4	1.3	3.9	2.3	3.8	1.4	1.6	420	836	172	325	3,377
September	83	4.6	3.0	4.3	2.0	1.4	3.8	2.2	3.9	1.3	1.8	495	907	217	372	3,684
October	83	3.7	2.4	4.0	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.2	3.8	1.4	1.7	426	823	143	246	2,327
November	87	2.8	1.7	3.5	1.2	1.7	3.7	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.5	300	656	63	143	1,737
December	88	2.2	1.3	3.4	.9	1.9	3.9	2.5	3.6	1.6	1.3	239	566	86	153	1,854
1976: January	87	3.8	2.1	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.1	2.6	3.5	1.6	1.1	333	483	75	121	1,191
February	93	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.2	1.1	4.2	2.8	3.6	1.7	1.0	354	540	93	133	1,030
March	94	4.2	2.6	3.5	1.5	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.8	1.8	1.1	438	630	152	189	1,688
April	91	3.9	2.5	3.5	1.6	1.1	4.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	1.2	583	787	464	521	3,148
May	94	4.4	3.0	3.4	1.7	.9	4.0	2.7	3.8	1.7	1.3	577	836	164	344	3,706
June	96	4.8	3.6	3.5	1.8	.9	3.8	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.3	571	931	240	421	4,488
July	98	4.2	2.8	4.3	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.5	3.9	1.7	1.4	523	977	312	607	5,219
August	97	5.1	3.5	4.9	2.8	1.1	3.8	2.5	4.0	1.7	1.4	508	847	123	407	3,824
September	94	4.4	3.2	4.6	2.4	1.3	3.6	2.4	4.1	1.6	1.7	525	778	373	486	4,566
October	96	3.5	2.5	4.1	1.7	1.5	3.5	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.6	537	790	161	421	4,138
November	99	3.0	1.9	3.4	1.2	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.6	1.5	1.3	400	629	262	430	3,228
December	105	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.0	1.8	4.0	2.5	3.6	1.7	1.1	251	466	89	158	1,770

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL PRO-GRAMS, INSURED UNEM- PLOYMENT, WEEKLY AVERAGE ¹	STATE PROGRAMS ²						FEDERAL EM- PLOYEES' PRO-GRAM ³	VETERANS' PROGRAMS ⁴				RAILROAD PROGRAM ⁵		
		Initial claims	Insured unemployment		Benefi- ciaires, average weekly number	Benefits paid	Insured unem- ployment, weekly average		Initial claims	Insured unem- ployment, weekly average	Benefi- ciaires, average weekly number	Benefits paid	Appli- cations	Insured unem- ployment, weekly average	Benefits paid
			Weekly average	Percent of average monthly covered employment											
Thousands	Unad- justed*	Ad- justed ¹	Thou- sands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars							
1947	1,793	9,724	997	3.1	852	775.1	4,854	742	761	970.5	257	54	39.4		
1948	1,446	10,401	980	3.0	821	789.9	3,730	427	435	510.2	267	39	29.0		
1949	2,474	17,660	1,973	6.2	1,666	1,736.0	2,724	380	388	430.2	347	121	104.0		
1950	1,615	12,251	1,513	4.6	1,305	1,373.1	160	31	32	34.7	562	71	60.0		
1951	1,000	10,836	969	2.8	797	840.4	17	2	3	2.2	233	29	20.2		
1952	1,100	11,174	1,044	2.9	874	998.2	739	815	815	93.1	220	41	41.8		
1953	1,062	11,349	990	2.8	812	962.2	219	32	34	41.7	264	40	46.7		
1954	2,056	15,781	1,870	5.2	1,615	2,026.9	418	80	90	107.7	316	106	157.1		
1955	10 1,417	11,745	1,265	3.5	11 1,099	1,350.3	25	380	65	72	87.7	12 203	57	93.3	
1956	1,327	11,819	1,215	3.2	11 1,037	1,380.7	22	296	46	51	60.9	247	46	70.4	
1957	1,567	14,014	1,446	3.6	11 1,250	1,733.9	25	257	40	45	53.1	278	58	93.5	
1958	2,750	19,307	2,526	6.4	11 2,255	3,512.7	36	290	60	67	82.0	428	127	228.8	
1959	1,847	14,614	1,684	4.4	11 1,475	2,279.0	32	321	53	50	79.6	260	78	14 224.5	
1960	2,068	17,213	1,908	4.8	1,640	2,726.7	33	346	55	52	84.3	316	72	156.1	
1961	2,481	18,187	2,290	5.6	2,004	3,422.7	33	338	67	65	107.5	271	91	201.9	
1962	1,924	15,710	1,783	4.4	1,525	2,675.4	29	331	50	47	79.7	206	62	132.6	
1963	1,939	15,485	1,806	4.3	1,541	2,774.7	32	342	55	52	91.8	161	47	99.5	
1964	1,726	13,938	1,607	3.8	1,373	2,522.1	30	335	51	48	90.2	155	38	78.4	
1965	1,419	12,047	1,328	3.0	1,131	2,166.0	25	266	36	34	67.5	138	30	60.3	
1966	1,123	10,575	1,061	2.3	895	1,771.3	20	182	21	19	39.5	145	20	39.3	
1967	1,270	11,760	1,205	2.5	1,017	2,092.3	20	222	23	21	46.3	241	20	40.6	
1968	1,187	10,463	1,111	2.2	936	2,031.6	23	289	32	29	69.2	139	20	40.4	
1969	1,177	10,385	1,101	2.1	923	2,127.9	20	333	37	34	87.0	100	17	37.0	
1970	15 2,070	15,387	1,805	3.4	1,518	3,848.5	31	556	79	75	203.2	128	18	38.7	
1971	2,608	15,337	2,150	4.1	1,814	6 4,957.0	34	622	131	115	356.0	609	26	75.7	
1972	2,192	13,575	1,848	3.5	1,563	4,471.0	36	523	106	103	361.8	105	20	51.5	
1973	1,793	12,820	1,632	2.7	1,370	4,007.6	38	360	62	60	209.4	93	12	30.6	
1974	2,558	18,880	2,262	3.5	1,881	5,974.9	40	377	71	65	249.2	69	10	22.2	
1975	4,943	24,863	3,986	6.0	3,371	11,754.7	44	413	100	101	528.5	153	27	89.5	
1976	3,822	20,065	2,991	4.6	2,450	8,974.5	50	401	98	98	402.8	115	27	134.8	
1973: January	2,333	1,539	2,124	3.8	2.8	1,758	466.6	39	39	76	74	21.3	7	21	5.9
February	2,250	1,000	2,062	3.7	2.8	1,803	417.2	37	35	76	73	17.9	3	18	3.8
March	2,075	916	1,898	3.4	2.8	1,752	444.8	34	33	72	74	20.1	26	15	3.7
April	1,828	920	1,669	2.8	2.6	1,506	363.8	31	26	64	65	17.3	9	13	2.9
May	1,610	887	1,465	2.5	2.6	1,299	339.1	28	27	58	58	16.6	3	10	2.3
June	1,523	865	1,384	2.4	2.6	1,210	286.7	28	28	56	54	14.2	7	9	1.7
July	1,640	1,231	1,505	2.5	2.6	1,202	296.3	39	32	59	55	15.3	13	9	1.5
August	1,572	954	1,436	2.3	2.6	1,229	316.3	42	31	59	59	17.4	7	9	1.8
September	1,440	747	1,299	2.1	2.6	1,102	248.3	42	26	53	52	13.5	6	10	1.6
October	1,451	978	1,299	2.1	2.6	1,070	280.7	44	27	51	48	14.3	4	9	1.9
November	1,667	1,159	1,503	2.4	2.6	1,138	289.4	47	28	54	50	14.2	4	10	1.9
December	2,093	1,619	1,922	3.1	2.8	1,363	335.9	47	30	60	53	14.6	4	9	1.6
1974: January	2,740	2,114	2,561	4.1	3.1	2,062	570.8	47	33	67	67	20.2	8	14	2.7
February	2,824	1,436	2,630	4.2	3.2	2,230	553.3	43	26	66	65	17.5	3	12	2.4
March	2,752	1,215	2,502	4.0	3.3	2,266	593.9	40	26	65	65	18.3	2	10	2.2
April	2,564	1,170	2,217	3.5	3.3	2,022	552.7	36	28	61	60	17.7	3	10	2.0
May	2,278	1,084	1,934	3.0	3.3	1,732	486.4	33	28	59	58	17.8	2	7	1.6
June	2,161	1,078	1,834	2.9	3.3	1,573	383.4	34	29	59	59	15.9	6	6	1.2
July	2,290	1,594	1,989	3.1	3.3	1,625	459.1	40	37	66	61	19.3	11	7	1.2
August	2,153	1,221	1,874	2.9	3.3	1,617	444.9	39	32	67	67	20.5	7	9	1.4
September	2,081	1,171	1,783	2.7	3.5	1,455	381.0	38	33	65	63	18.5	7	9	1.5
October	2,246	1,608	1,947	3.0	3.9	1,520	442.0	38	36	67	63	20.3	4	8	1.6
November	2,825	2,017	2,499	3.8	4.4	1,814	485.0	42	33	75	70	20.7	5	13	1.6
December	3,910	3,192	3,550	5.4	5.1	2,593	745.9	43	39	85	82	25.3	10	15	2.8
1975: January	5,213	3,616	4,752	7.2	5.4	3,735	1,128.2	46	36	93	98	31.0	15	25	3.8
February	5,751	2,455	5,108	7.8	5.8	4,342	1,164.2	47	30	95	100	28.1	16	26	4.9
March	5,886	2,158	5,091	7.7	6.2	4,553	1,290.6	47	29	96	102	30.1	9	27	5.1
April	5,647	2,041	4,775	7.2	6.5	4,377	1,301.2	43	30	94	101	31.5	6	23	5.5
May	5,202	1,749	4,281	6.4	6.7	3,837	1,145.1	40	28	92	95	30.0	4	20	4.2
June	4,892	1,832	3,878	5.8	6.5	3,442	984.0	40	34	91	95	29.0	18	18	3.9
July	4,979	2,202	3,861	5.8	6.3	3,211	1,037.1	43	41	98	94	32.3	28	23	3.9
August	4,576	1,570	3,422	5.1	6.1	2,983	891.4	43	36	101	104	32.8	13	24	4.9
September	4,238	1,522	3,061	4.6	6.1	2,530	779.4	44	41	105	99	33.2	15	35	16.1
October	4,039	1,678	2,919	4.4	5.9	2,328	759.5	44	39	107	101	35.8	10	31	12.8
November	4,120	1,621	3,046	4.6	5.4	2,368	677.8	48	30	109	106	32.9	10	32	10.3
December	4,461	2,420	3,410	5.1	4.8	2,701	893.2	48	38	113	113	40.4	9	37	14.0
1976: January	4,962	2,324	3,898	5.9	4.5	3,191	1,018.6	53	34	117	120	41.0	13	45	17.4
February	4,721	1,575	3,722	5.6	4.3	3,191	945.1	52	30	111	116	36.0	6	39	15.7
March	4,366	1,578	3,408	5.2	4.2	2,991	1,022.4	51	32	104	109	38.9	4	34	17.3
April	3,917	1,429	3,023	4.6	4.2	2,642	860.5	47	28	93	97	33.2	5	29	11.8
May	3,564	1,283	2,724	4.2	4.3	2,243	691.3	43	27	87	87	28.4	3	23	9.4
June	3,457	1,603	2,642	4.0	4.5	2,233	715.2	45	37	86	88	30.7	18	21	9.4
July	3,642	1,868	2,831	4.3	4.7	2,215	703.0	51	38	93	89	31.1	21	22	7.0
August	3,446	1,473	2,646	4.0	4.8	2,185	695.8	51	37	95	93	32.8	14	23	9.5
September	3,235	1,399	2,455	3.7	5.0	1,983	633.7	50	37	93	90	32.2	9	22	9.2
October	3,217	1,513	2,466	3.7	5.0	1,913	590.6	50	34	92	88	30.1	7	22	8.6
November	3,453	1,767	2,694	4.1	4.8	2,046	666.7	52	33	96	90	32.4	9		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

*Unadjusted for seasonal variation.

†Adjusted for seasonal variation.

FINANCE--BANKING

YEAR AND MONTH	OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH						AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF AGENCIES SUPERVISED BY THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ³				BANK DEBITS TO DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U. S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ⁶				
	Commercial and finance company paper ²						Total	Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks	Loans to coopera- tives ⁴	Other loans and dis- counts ⁵	Total (233 SMSA's) ⁷	New York SMSA	Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's	226 other SMSA's
	Bankers' accept- ances ¹	Total	Financial companies			Non- financial companies									
			Total	Dealer placed	Directly placed										
Millions of dollars										Billions of dollars					
1947	261						1,592	973	281	338					
1948	259						1,677	932	311	435					
1949	272						1,712	956	306	450					
1950	394						1,861	989	350	522					
1951	490						2,110	1,029	429	651					
1952	492						2,221	1,102	421	697					
1953	574						2,189	1,197	373	620					
1954	873						2,305	1,293	364	648					
1955	642						2,592	1,497	374	721					
1956	967						2,971	1,744	457	770					
1957	1,307						3,339	1,919	454	966					
1958	1,194						3,812	2,089	510	1,214					
1959	1,151						4,449	2,360	622	1,467					
1960	2,027						4,795	2,564	649	1,582					
1961	2,683						5,277	2,828	697	1,752					
1962	2,650						5,753	3,052	735	1,966					
1963	2,890						6,403	3,310	840	2,253					
1964	3,385						7,104	3,718	958	2,428					
1965	3,392						8,080	4,281	1,055	2,745					
1966	3,603	13,645	12,888	2,332	10,556	757	9,452	4,958	1,290	3,205					
1967	4,317	17,085	14,974	2,790	12,184	2,111	10,848	5,609	1,506	3,733					
1968	4,428	21,173	18,399	4,427	13,972	2,774	11,748	6,126	1,577	4,044					
1969	5,451	32,600	27,244	6,503	20,741	5,356	13,204	6,714	1,732	4,758					
1970	7,058	33,071	25,938	5,514	20,424	7,133	14,774	7,187	2,030	5,557					
1971	7,889	32,126	25,879	5,297	20,582	6,247	16,347	7,917	2,076	6,354					
1972	6,898	34,721	27,753	5,655	22,098	6,968	18,293	9,107	2,298	6,889					
1973	8,892	41,073	32,691	5,487	27,204	8,382	21,840	11,071	2,577	8,193					
1974	18,484	49,144	36,450	4,611	31,839	12,694	27,384	13,864	3,575	9,578					
1975	18,727	47,690	37,515	6,239	31,276	10,175	31,741	16,564	3,979	11,198					
1976	22,523	52,011	39,680	7,294	32,386	12,331	36,740	19,127	4,931	12,682					
1973: January	6,564	35,727	27,823	5,088	22,735	7,904	18,925	9,251	2,808	6,866	15,450.8	6,855.4	8,595.4	3,638.1	4,957.3
February	6,734	35,196	28,093	4,321	23,772	7,103	19,343	9,387	2,936	7,020	16,074.6	7,227.0	8,847.5	3,809.9	5,037.6
March	6,859	34,052	27,884	4,112	24,069	5,871	19,733	9,591	2,895	7,246	15,959.2	6,844.8	9,114.4	3,873.4	5,241.0
April	6,713	34,404	28,495	4,052	24,443	5,909	20,075	9,767	2,859	7,449	15,971.2	6,927.5	9,043.8	3,857.5	5,186.2
May	6,888	35,672	29,790	4,260	25,530	5,882	20,319	9,953	2,765	7,601	16,452.0	7,177.0	9,275.1	3,918.3	6,356.7
June	7,237	35,786	29,754	4,227	25,527	6,032	20,641	10,118	2,725	7,798	16,638.8	7,224.6	9,414.3	4,050.2	5,364.1
July	7,693	35,463	29,682	4,224	25,458	5,781	20,856	10,256	2,811	7,789	17,224.5	7,381.4	9,843.1	4,282.4	5,560.8
August	7,734	37,149	31,524	4,271	27,253	5,625	21,206	10,441	2,865	7,899	17,888.9	7,744.6	10,144.3	4,318.2	5,826.0
September	8,170	37,641	31,306	4,704	26,602	6,335	21,346	10,592	2,738	8,016	17,918.7	8,025.3	9,893.3	4,195.7	5,697.6
October	8,237	41,602	33,616	5,928	27,688	7,986	21,454	10,781	2,711	7,961	18,394.4	8,137.2	10,257.2	4,418.0	5,839.1
November	8,493	42,945	33,788	5,811	27,977	9,157	21,505	10,926	2,662	7,917	19,049.5	8,437.9	10,611.6	4,519.8	6,091.7
December	8,892	41,073	32,691	5,487	27,204	8,382	21,840	11,071	2,577	8,193	18,641.3	8,097.7	10,543.6	4,462.8	6,080.8
1974: January	9,101	45,491	35,720	6,367	29,353	9,771	22,506	11,245	3,123	8,138	18,817.7	8,081.0	10,736.8	4,517.1	6,219.6
February	9,364	47,164	36,370	7,201	29,169	10,794	22,919	11,402	3,211	8,306	19,813.7	8,896.2	10,917.5	4,582.1	6,335.4
March	10,166	44,690	35,440	6,571	28,869	9,250	23,171	11,467	3,143	8,561	20,165.1	8,914.4	11,250.7	4,718.0	6,532.8
April	10,692	44,677	35,040	6,228	28,826	9,697	23,641	11,878	2,891	8,872	20,062.3	8,637.9	11,424.3	4,747.6	6,676.7
May	11,727	46,171	36,125	5,699	30,426	10,046	24,041	12,142	2,694	9,205	20,564.7	8,970.1	11,584.6	4,820.8	6,773.8
June	13,174	44,846	34,878	4,970	29,908	9,963	24,606	12,400	2,733	9,473	20,457.3	9,065.7	11,391.6	4,768.0	6,623.6
July	15,686	45,561	34,999	4,655	30,344	10,562	25,364	12,684	3,008	9,672	20,899.6	9,140.4	11,759.2	4,892.1	6,867.1
August	16,167	48,041	37,156	5,308	31,848	10,885	25,765	12,941	3,026	9,798	21,481.7	9,240.8	12,241.0	5,173.0	7,068.0
September	16,035	49,166	36,507	5,333	31,174	12,659	26,172	13,185	3,092	9,895	22,017.5	9,970.8	12,046.7	5,092.1	6,954.7
October	16,882	51,490	37,487	5,242	32,245	14,003	26,795	13,419	3,598	9,802	22,348.8	10,271.1	12,077.6	5,084.7	6,993.0
November	17,553	51,954	37,422	4,860	32,562	14,532	26,898	13,644	3,573	9,681	22,918.7	10,538.9	12,379.8	5,160.2	7,219.6
December	18,484	49,144	36,450	4,611	31,839	12,694	27,384	13,864	3,575	9,578	22,192.4	9,931.8	12,260.6	5,152.7	7,107.9
1975: January	18,602	51,685	37,037	5,029	32,008	14,648	27,991	14,086	3,910	9,995	21,853.9	10,157.8	11,696.0	4,868.4	6,827.7
February	18,579	52,415	37,683	5,167	32,516	14,732	28,332	14,326	3,821	10,185	22,950.1	10,918.0	12,032.1	4,992.8	7,039.3
March	18,730	50,827	36,563	5,342	31,221	14,264	28,769	14,641	3,741	10,386	22,180.1	10,241.1	11,939.0	4,899.9	7,039.0
April	18,727	51,623	37,605	5,461	32,144	14,018	29,234	14,917	3,650	10,666	22,705.7	10,810.3	11,895.4	4,770.6	7,124.9
May	18,108	51,317	38,710	5,889	32,821	12,607	29,593	15,180	3,499	10,913	22,738.6	10,826.1	11,912.5	4,852.6	7,059.9
June	17,740	48,765	36,719	5,604	31,115	12,045	29,959	15,437	3,371	11,151	22,503.5	10,612.2	11,891.3	4,756.7	7,134.6
July	16,930	49,352	37,281	6,018	31,263	12,075	30,437	15,654	3,520	11,247	22,827.9	10,709.5	12,118.3	4,841.1	7,277.2
August	16,456	49,810	37,817	5,645	32,172	11,993	30,834	15,851	3,738	11,245	23,269.4	10,628.8	12,640.5	5,125.1	7,515.4
September	16,790	48,257	36,070	5,574	30,496	12,187	31,072	16,044	3,847	11,181	23,181.9	10,585.0	12,596.9	5,153.0	7,443.8
October	17,304	50,394	38,668	6,360	32,308	11,726	31,354	16,247	4,087	11,020	24,137.1	11,801.5	12,335.6	4,921.3	7,414.3
November	17,875	49,512	38,392	6,389	32,003	11,120	31,301	16,380	4,041	10,880	24,067.7	11,529.9	12,537.8	4,937.3	7,600.5
December	18,727	47,690	37,515	6,239	31,276	10,175	31,741	16,564	3,979	11,198	23,565.1	10,970.9	12,594.2	4,932.5	7,661.8
1976: January	18,677	48,858	37,377	6,072	31,305	11,481	32,265	16,746	4,356	11,162	23,845.0	11,517.7	12,327.3	4,789.0	7,538.3
February	19,060	4													

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION ¹									ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS ⁵					
	End of year or month									Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only)					
	Assets					Liabilities				Reserves			Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks		Free reserves
	Total ²	Reserve bank credit outstanding			Gold certificate account	Total ²	Deposits		Federal Reserve notes in circulation	Total held ⁶	Required	Excess			
		Total ²	Loans	U.S. Govt. securities ³			Total ²	Member-bank reserve balances ⁴							
	Millions of dollars														
1947	47,712	23,181	85	22,559	21,497	47,712	19,731	17,899	24,820	17,261	16,275	986	224	762	
1948	50,043	24,097	223	23,333	22,966	50,043	22,791	20,479	24,161	19,990	19,193	797	134	663	
1949	45,643	19,499	78	18,885	23,176	45,643	18,906	16,568	23,483	16,291	15,488	803	118	685	
1950	47,172	22,216	67	20,778	21,458	47,172	19,810	17,681	23,587	17,391	16,364	1,027	142	885	
1951	49,900	25,009	19	23,801	21,468	49,900	21,192	20,056	25,064	20,310	19,484	826	657	169	
1952	51,852	25,825	156	24,697	21,986	51,852	21,344	19,950	26,250	21,180	20,457	723	1,593	-870	
1953	52,315	26,880	28	25,916	21,354	53,315	21,422	20,160	26,558	19,920	19,227	693	441	252	
1954	50,872	25,885	143	24,932	21,033	50,872	20,371	18,876	26,253	19,279	18,576	703	246	457	
1955	52,340	26,507	108	24,785	21,009	52,340	20,355	19,005	26,921	19,240	18,646	594	839	-245	
1956	52,910	26,699	50	24,915	21,269	52,910	20,249	19,059	27,476	19,535	18,883	652	888	-36	
1957	53,028	25,784	55	24,238	22,085	53,028	20,117	19,034	27,535	19,420	18,843	577	710	-133	
1958	53,095	27,755	64	26,347	19,951	53,095	19,526	18,504	27,872	18,899	18,383	516	557	-41	
1959	54,028	28,771	458	26,648	19,164	54,028	19,716	18,174	28,262	18,932	18,450	482	906	-424	
1960	52,984	29,359	33	27,384	17,479	52,984	18,336	17,081	28,449	19,283	18,527	756	87	669	
1961	54,331	31,362	130	28,881	16,615	54,331	18,451	17,387	29,305	20,118	19,550	568	149	419	
1962	56,019	33,902	38	30,820	15,696	56,019	18,722	17,454	30,643	20,040	19,468	572	304	268	
1963	58,029	36,418	63	33,593	15,237	58,029	18,391	17,049	32,877	20,746	20,210	536	327	209	
1964	62,868	39,930	186	37,044	15,075	62,868	19,456	18,086	35,343	21,609	21,198	411	243	168	
1965	65,371	43,340	137	40,768	13,436	65,371	19,620	18,447	37,950	22,719	22,267	452	454	-2	
1966	70,332	47,192	173	44,282	12,674	70,332	20,972	19,794	40,196	23,830	23,438	392	557	-165	
1967	75,330	51,948	141	49,112	11,481	75,330	22,920	20,999	42,369	25,260	24,915	345	238	107	
1968	78,972	56,614	188	52,937	10,026	78,972	23,473	21,807	45,510	27,221	26,766	455	765	-310	
1969	84,050	60,841	183	57,154	10,036	84,050	24,338	22,085	48,244	28,031	27,774	257	1,086	-829	
1970	90,157	66,795	335	62,142	10,457	90,157	26,687	24,150	51,386	29,265	28,993	272	321	-49	
1971	99,523	75,821	39	70,218	9,875	99,523	31,475	27,780	54,954	31,329	31,164	165	107	58	
1972	97,675	77,291	1,981	69,906	10,303	97,675	28,667	25,647	59,914	31,353	31,134	219	1,049	-830	
1973	106,464	84,680	1,258	78,516	11,460	106,464	31,486	27,060	65,470	35,068	34,806	262	1,298	-1,069	
1974	113,611	89,013	299	80,501	11,652	113,611	30,649	25,843	72,259	36,941	36,602	339	703	-333	
1975	123,997	99,149	211	87,934	11,599	123,997	34,780	26,052	78,770	34,989	34,727	262	127	148	
1976	133,540	107,718	25	97,021	11,598	133,540	38,016	25,158	85,590	35,136	34,964	172	62	122	
1973: January	99,061	77,228	1,310	72,022	10,303	99,061	30,458	26,727	58,402	32,962	32,620	342	1,165	-823	
February	99,492	78,539	1,564	72,620	10,303	99,492	30,814	27,653	58,466	31,742	31,537	205	1,593	-1,388	
March	99,325	79,717	2,048	74,276	10,303	99,325	31,626	27,713	58,676	31,969	31,682	287	1,858	-1,571	
April	100,010	79,832	1,716	75,495	10,303	100,010	30,968	25,700	59,414	32,275	32,126	149	1,721	-1,567	
May	100,010	79,392	1,224	74,128	10,303	100,010	29,123	24,892	60,223	32,936	32,277	59	1,786	-1,697	
June	100,509	80,355	1,770	75,022	10,303	100,509	29,920	24,818	60,847	32,029	31,970	59	1,788	-1,652	
July	104,439	83,349	2,245	77,098	10,303	104,439	32,461	28,495	61,362	33,590	33,199	391	2,050	-1,535	
August	101,577	82,489	2,842	76,093	10,303	101,577	30,822	28,955	61,640	33,783	33,540	243	2,144	-1,738	
September	101,944	81,123	1,558	76,165	10,303	101,944	30,919	28,240	61,628	34,020	33,775	245	1,861	-1,469	
October	107,422	85,454	2,198	78,491	11,460	107,422	34,886	31,787	62,120	34,913	34,690	223	1,465	-1,116	
November	103,656	83,217	1,915	77,129	11,460	103,656	31,145	28,108	63,292	34,725	34,543	182	1,399	-1,133	
December	106,464	84,680	1,258	78,516	11,460	106,464	31,486	27,060	65,470	35,068	34,806	262	1,298	-1,069	
1974: January	104,665	83,422	961	78,240	11,460	104,665	32,134	28,241	63,497	36,655	36,419	236	1,044	-790	
February	104,409	83,439	720	78,237	11,460	104,409	31,227	27,989	63,662	35,242	35,053	189	1,186	-980	
March	105,463	85,194	1,820	79,483	11,460	105,463	32,250	29,838	61,121	34,966	34,790	176	1,352	-1,144	
April	109,282	86,360	1,747	80,007	11,460	109,282	32,822	28,795	64,971	35,929	35,771	158	1,714	-1,509	
May	111,075	90,254	3,298	81,395	11,460	111,075	35,241	31,012	65,802	36,519	36,325	194	2,580	-2,284	
June	110,906	89,423	3,210	80,484	11,460	110,906	34,151	30,086	66,475	36,390	36,259	131	3,000	-2,739	
July	110,269	88,034	3,589	78,103	11,460	110,269	32,697	27,376	67,131	37,338	37,161	177	3,308	-2,982	
August	111,915	91,070	4,320	81,131	11,460	111,915	34,576	30,247	67,706	37,029	36,851	178	3,551	-3,008	
September	111,208	89,930	2,920	81,035	11,460	111,208	33,616	29,266	67,775	37,076	36,885	191	3,287	-2,957	
October	110,632	87,037	1,122	79,351	11,460	110,632	31,916	29,895	68,520	36,796	36,705	91	1,793	-1,585	
November	113,134	90,110	1,225	80,998	11,460	113,134	32,780	29,860	70,137	36,837	36,579	258	1,285	-960	
December	113,611	89,013	299	80,501	11,652	113,611	30,649	25,843	72,259	36,941	36,602	339	703	-333	
1975: January	112,562	88,669	103	81,344	11,635	112,562	33,631	28,839	69,945	37,492	37,556	-64	390	-441	
February	112,633	88,856	77	81,086	11,621	112,633	32,838	28,644	70,679	35,565	35,333	232	147	-96	
March	111,291	89,465	60	81,418	11,620	111,291	32,525	27,139	70,871	34,779	34,513	266	106	153	
April	122,628	98,563	1,539	87,846	11,620	122,628	41,234	32,028	71,167	35,134	35,014	120	110	17	
May	116,755	93,780	24	85,622	11,620	116,755	35,002	26,445	72,280	34,492	34,493	-1	60	-52	
June	115,687	92,929	561	84,749	11,620	115,687	32,823	25,976	73,626	34,976	34,428	548	271	278	
July	112,587	89,562	177	81,883	11,620	112,587	29,470	25,740	74,207	36,655	34,687	-32	261	276	
August	113,672	90,516	231	82,546	11,598	113,672	29,951	26,484	74,653	34,482	34,265	217	211	44	
September	120,344	95,208	283	86,998	11,599	120,344	34,928	25,913	74,599	34,646	34,447	199	396	-136	
October	119,844	96													

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION ¹														
Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)														
YEAR AND MONTH	Deposits							Loans						
	Demand, adjusted (excluding U.S. Govt. and interbank) ²	Demand				Time		Total (ad-justed) ⁵	Com-mercial and industrial	For pur-chasing or carrying securi-ties ⁶	To nonbank financial institu-tions ⁷	Real-estate loans	Other loans	
		Total ³	Indiv-iduals, partner-ships, and cor-porations	State and local gov-ernments	U.S. Gov-ernment	Domestic com-mercial banks	Total ⁴							Individuals, partner-ships, and corporations
								Savings						Other time
Millions of dollars														
1947				3,246	793		14,609	14,192	23,222		1,664		3,459	
1948				3,282	1,274		15,028	14,403	25,318		2,002		4,062	
1949				3,296	1,955		15,288	14,537	24,575		2,207		4,342	
1950				3,480	1,194		15,386	14,615	30,907		2,328		5,280	
1951				3,582	2,225		16,026	15,152	34,597		2,027		5,658	
1952				⁹ 3,798	⁹ 3,567		⁹ 17,533	⁹ 16,569	⁹ 38,593		⁹ 2,809		⁹ 6,095	
1953				3,963	2,594		18,718	17,596	40,374		3,116		6,481	
1954				3,939	2,597		20,169	18,806	41,008		3,801		7,176	
1955				4,026	2,239		20,527	19,354	48,356		4,123		8,147	
1956				4,183	2,181		21,017	19,919	53,375		3,338		8,839	
1957				4,331	2,458		23,293	21,951	54,658		3,344		8,761	
1958				4,410	2,838		26,461	24,740	55,393		3,774		9,601	
1959				¹⁰ 4,866	¹⁰ 3,163		¹⁰ 32,507	¹⁰ 29,564	¹⁰ 68,874	30,665	¹⁰ 3,932		¹⁰ 12,975	
1960				4,747	3,979		35,386	31,318	71,009	32,156	3,945		12,824	
1961				5,002	4,033		41,603	30,225	74,285	32,797	4,705	6,159	13,403	21,194
1962	65,644	97,958	70,118	5,125	4,749	13,415	50,386	34,920	9,221	82,947	5,928	7,365	15,519	22,812
1963	67,844	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320	59,227	38,083	13,310	92,901	6,621	8,595	17,880	23,809
1964	68,045	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539	66,881	40,698	16,407	102,227	6,677	9,032	20,008	29,156
1965 ¹¹	75,901	110,201	81,070	5,854	4,059	12,399	85,298	50,694	22,111	125,789	5,113	6,633	11,187	25,577
1966	75,120	114,765	83,108	6,137	3,882	13,838	89,639	47,213	29,002	134,761	6,691	11,228	27,492	34,729
1967	81,848	127,277	92,380	6,231	3,818	15,752	102,921	48,864	38,273	143,951	6,620	8,340	29,126	37,702
1968	88,879	144,249	102,790	7,671	3,437	19,060	112,163	49,149	45,076	161,820	9,563	11,872	32,106	40,619
1969 ¹²	90,288	150,897	105,605	7,942	2,989	20,801	96,589	46,490	36,502	175,756	8,149	7,811	33,617	44,177
1970	87,739	147,355	103,149	6,774	4,380	21,704	119,443	48,035	51,650	180,429	8,693	8,560	34,035	50,906
1971	91,683	152,699	106,885	6,563	7,571	20,880	140,932	54,542	62,274	192,238	8,835	14,504	38,400	57,183
1972	106,219	169,768	121,308	7,221	6,469	22,412	160,661	58,572	72,334	226,042	9,142	12,635	45,992	72,063
1973	112,534	184,565	128,210	7,352	7,161	25,286	189,643	57,087	95,393	270,545	9,433	28,052	55,359	88,770
1974	109,981	185,215	129,449	7,039	1,471	31,807	228,045	58,485	122,201	304,318	7,713	33,076	60,442	90,388
1975	112,124	184,174	132,245	6,967	1,386	29,322	227,729	68,445	115,961	285,499	8,933	27,180	59,530	87,404
1976	112,773	181,528	130,575	6,041	1,620	27,383	231,416	89,473	107,545	291,495	116,480	12,327	24,540	96,816
1973: January	97,765	156,909	110,247	7,180	6,289	21,992	162,936	58,067	74,458	225,583	92,293	12,007	19,850	46,504
February	95,389	157,135	109,337	6,968	7,230	22,531	168,312	57,966	77,027	232,709	96,224	11,457	20,338	46,991
March	96,205	149,419	105,757	6,582	7,258	19,072	174,299	58,466	82,753	238,300	99,823	10,672	22,246	47,535
April	97,232	156,704	109,077	7,504	7,447	21,021	176,383	57,965	83,419	242,952	102,433	10,054	23,125	48,253
May	95,919	150,506	109,224	6,561	2,891	20,341	180,341	58,224	86,338	246,084	102,711	10,120	23,712	49,141
June	97,924	149,944	107,453	6,836	5,646	19,362	179,960	58,253	87,228	250,603	104,812	9,700	24,897	50,121
July	100,176	157,604	111,539	6,901	3,010	22,748	185,434	57,348	92,814	256,120	107,433	12,128	26,599	51,104
August	96,466	143,546	105,787	5,697	1,816	19,072	190,776	56,286	97,902	256,833	106,789	9,640	25,872	52,037
September	97,578	156,014	110,371	6,317	5,512	21,246	189,784	56,172	96,585	259,755	108,299	9,301	26,312	53,179
October	99,621	162,134	112,876	7,159	3,480	24,607	188,702	56,128	95,438	259,297	106,829	9,508	25,608	53,877
November	100,178	156,083	112,459	6,173	2,138	22,406	186,481	56,278	94,014	260,217	107,632	9,182	25,321	54,548
December	112,534	184,565	128,210	7,352	7,161	25,286	189,643	57,087	95,393	270,545	110,047	9,433	28,052	55,359
1974: January	99,350	158,014	109,058	6,238	5,688	22,815	193,136	56,802	98,890	264,401	109,724	8,095	26,284	55,798
February	98,176	155,685	109,164	6,011	3,242	22,786	192,829	57,145	99,016	266,863	110,707	9,154	23,284	55,905
March	101,440	163,147	113,210	6,084	3,714	24,731	197,889	58,485	102,517	278,037	118,477	8,193	28,174	56,257
April	102,013	166,949	114,478	7,167	7,347	22,445	203,689	57,827	106,218	284,255	121,332	8,417	29,739	56,905
May	96,754	161,068	112,819	6,042	3,591	25,044	209,557	57,841	111,057	283,987	120,913	7,927	29,695	57,616
June	98,406	164,144	114,626	6,409	5,501	23,426	211,529	58,114	112,242	292,796	125,614	4,818	31,368	58,411
July	101,655	161,763	115,119	6,272	1,825	23,091	216,232	57,602	115,673	297,160	125,143	9,212	31,863	59,008
August	100,293	153,287	111,840	5,586	1,732	21,251	219,453	57,079	118,853	298,619	126,771	8,788	31,746	59,510
September	101,460	160,987	115,075	6,164	3,195	22,460	221,496	57,220	119,472	298,866	128,827	7,335	32,286	59,840
October	101,052	159,896	115,026	6,106	1,155	23,832	219,890	57,408	118,238	296,656	128,328	7,408	31,408	60,056
November	100,674	165,295	118,647	6,046	1,852	24,901	218,965	57,809	117,626	298,518	129,798	7,415	31,874	60,116
December	109,981	185,215	129,449	7,039	1,471	31,807	228,045	58,485	122,201	304,318	131,875	7,713	33,076	60,442
1975: January	101,930	152,838	110,564	5,999	2,007	20,630	226,719	58,740	120,966	292,477	126,850	6,819	30,757	60,095
February	101,220	153,243	112,434	6,043	1,440	20,674	224,440	59,694	118,810	289,393	125,957	6,097	30,180	59,739
March	104,863	162,031	117,808	6,418	1,281	22,434	226,136	62,238	117,469	288,473	125,970	6,816	29,904	59,474
April	102,619	164,368	115,788	6,714	4,905	23,328	223,520	62,396	113,639	285,524	125,349	5,597	29,549	59,385
May	101,759	161,170	117,375	5,970	1,425	22,513	225,929	64,644	113,594	283,098	122,801	6,350	29,409	59,273
June	107,114	169,097	121,565	6,413	1,330	24,694	223,211	65,483	112,922	284,614	122,326	7,326	29,978	59,200
July	103,863	158,966	115,875	5,947	859	23,360	222,475	65,392	113,218	280,762	120,611	6,842	29,157	59,059
August	102,593	156,445	120,411	6,198	1,243	24,635	222,765	65,246	114,625	279,313	118,946	6,530	29,164	58,967
September	104,071	167,744	119,800	6,496	1,070	25,790	225,264	65,590	116,184	281,768	119,751	7,040	29,002	59,282
October	104,146	159,299	116,182	5,808	1,247	22,104	224,960	65,928	115,442	277,957	118,190	6,605	27,312	59,502
November	104,320	167,015	121,317	5,860	2,425	24,163	225,877	67,550	116,064					

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION ¹				COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT ³				MONEY AND INTEREST RATES							
	Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)				Loans and investments (last Wednesday of month except for June and December call dates), adjusted for seasonal variation				Bank rates on short-term business loans ⁵							
	Investments				Total ⁴	Loans ⁴	Securities		In 35 centers	In New York City	In 7 other northeast centers	In 8 north central centers	In 7 southeast centers	In 8 southwest centers	In 4 west coast centers	
	Total ²	U.S. Government securities, direct and guaranteed		Other securities			U.S. Government	Other								
		Total ²	Notes and bonds													★
	Millions of dollars				Billions of dollars				Percent per annum							
1947	41,487	37,227	32,359	4,260	113.0	41.5	62.3	9.2								
1948	37,192	32,987	26,438	4,205	118.7	42.0	66.4	10.3								
1949	42,527	37,469	28,069	5,058												
1950	39,795	33,294	30,824	6,501	124.7	51.1	61.1	12.4								
1951	39,056	32,224	24,499	6,832	130.2	56.5	60.4	13.4								
1952	⁶ 40,382	⁶ 32,967	⁶ 26,337	⁶ 7,415	139.1	62.8	62.2	14.2								
1953	40,282	32,800	24,928	7,482	143.1	66.2	62.2	14.7								
1954	45,526	36,902	31,591	8,624	153.1	69.1	67.6	16.4								
1955	38,380	30,122	27,677	8,258	157.6	80.6	60.3	16.8								
1956	34,259	26,774	23,978	7,485	161.6	88.1	57.2	16.3								
1957	34,329	26,423	22,783	7,906	166.4	91.5	56.9	17.9								
1958	41,181	31,894	25,503	9,287	181.2	95.6	65.1	20.5								
1959	⁷ 37,817	⁷ 27,856	⁷ 24,494	⁷ 9,961	⁸ 188.7	⁸ 110.5	⁸ 57.7	⁸ 20.5								
1960	40,754	30,547	24,944	10,207	197.4	116.7	59.9	20.8								
1961	46,069	33,960	26,609	12,109	212.8	123.6	65.3	23.9								
1962	48,147	32,369	24,514	15,778	231.2	137.3	64.7	29.2								
1963	48,404	29,018	23,127	19,386	250.2	153.7	61.5	35.0								
1964	48,783	27,679	21,979	21,104	272.4	172.9	60.8	38.7								
1965	⁹ 52,811	⁹ 26,638	⁹ 21,591	⁹ 26,173	300.1	198.2	57.1	44.8								
1966	51,502	24,803	19,816	26,699	316.1	213.9	53.5	48.7								
1967	61,818	28,371	22,322	33,447	352.0	231.3	59.4	61.3	5.99	5.72	6.34	5.96	5.96	6.06	6.09	
1968	68,324	29,358	24,038	38,966	390.2	258.2	60.7	71.3	6.68	6.45	7.01	6.72	6.50	6.66	6.64	
1969	¹⁰ 59,536	¹⁰ 23,853	¹⁰ 19,789	¹⁰ 35,683	¹¹ 401.7	¹¹ 279.4	¹¹ 51.2	¹¹ 71.1	8.21	8.02	8.53	8.24	7.93	8.19	8.18	
1970	72,194	28,061	21,983	44,133	435.5	292.0	57.8	85.7	8.48	8.22	8.86	8.46	8.44	8.52	8.49	
1971	81,033	28,944	24,605	52,089	485.7	¹² 320.9	60.6	¹² 104.2	¹³ 6.32	¹³ 6.01	¹³ 6.56	¹³ 6.30	¹³ 6.46	¹³ 6.46	¹³ 6.38	
1972	85,146	29,133	22,552	56,013	558.0	378.9	62.6	116.5	5.82	5.57	6.07	5.74	6.07	6.02	5.80	
1973	86,982	25,461	19,932	61,523	633.4	449.0	54.5	129.9	8.30	8.06	8.65	8.29	8.34	8.30	8.26	
1974	86,825	23,931	19,412	62,894	690.4	500.2	50.4	139.8	11.28	11.12	11.83	11.27	11.01	11.07	11.15	
1975	100,345	40,178	26,464	60,167	721.1	496.9	79.4	144.8	8.65	8.37	8.91	8.54	9.01	8.75	8.86	
1976	111,452	50,076	36,825	61,376	774.9	528.1	96.9	149.9	7.57	7.24	7.64	7.58	7.77	7.64	7.93	
1973: January	84,343	28,926	22,411	55,417	565.5	386.1	62.4	117.0								
February	80,835	25,663	21,056	55,172	575.1	396.9	60.8	117.4	6.52	6.22	6.89	6.45	6.76	6.63	6.50	
March	80,573	25,371	20,460	55,202	582.4	404.5	60.5	117.4								
April	79,603	24,493	19,971	55,110	589.2	411.4	60.2	117.6								
May	79,843	23,989	19,798	55,494	596.3	416.9	60.2	119.2	7.35	7.04	7.71	7.44	7.37	7.33	7.25	
June	79,370	23,836	19,797	55,534	602.0	421.1	60.8	120.1								
July	78,256	22,299	19,345	55,957	609.2	428.4	59.0	121.8								
August	78,450	22,098	18,592	56,352	616.0	434.9	57.5	123.6	9.24	9.08	9.49	9.24	9.25	9.16	9.25	
September	80,235	22,523	19,202	57,712	620.0	438.8	56.3	124.9								
October	82,292	23,195	19,256	59,097	624.7	441.5	55.9	127.3								
November	82,850	24,257	19,823	58,593	628.1	444.8	55.6	127.7	10.08	9.90	10.51	10.02	9.96	10.08	10.04	
December	86,982	25,461	19,932	61,523	633.4	449.0	54.5	129.9								
1974: January	87,086	25,691	19,832	61,395	639.5	452.9	55.2	131.4								
February	86,906	25,329	20,492	61,577	647.3	458.3	56.5	132.5	9.91	9.68	10.28	9.98	9.80	9.93	9.78	
March	87,230	25,339	20,173	61,891	656.5	466.7	56.8	133.0								
April	85,018	22,960	20,270	62,058	666.4	476.8	56.1	133.5								
May	83,753	21,850	19,730	61,903	671.8	480.8	56.2	134.8	11.15	11.08	11.65	11.09	10.88	10.82	11.19	
June	83,624	20,874	19,125	62,750	677.5	485.5	55.4	136.6								
July	83,279	20,914	18,867	62,365	687.5	495.4	55.0	137.1								
August	82,898	21,130	18,802	61,768	692.3	500.3	54.9	137.1	12.40	12.38	13.17	12.36	11.85	11.95	12.15	
September	81,921	19,766	18,542	62,155	689.8	500.1	52.0	137.7								
October	82,107	20,522	18,348	61,585	690.9	501.9	50.6	138.4								
November	83,705	21,951	19,197	61,754	692.2	503.0	49.7	139.5	11.64	11.35	12.22	11.66	11.52	11.56	11.48	
December	86,825	23,931	19,412	62,894	690.4	500.2	50.4	139.8								
1975: January	84,052	23,011	19,619	61,041	690.5	501.0	48.5	140.0								
February	85,200	24,095	20,004	61,105	692.5	498.9	53.2	140.4	9.94	9.61	10.31	9.87	10.24	10.01	9.99	
March	88,743	27,855	23,011	60,888	695.1	496.2	58.3	140.6								
April	88,861	28,524	23,525	60,337	698.8	495.0	63.0	140.8								
May	89,863	30,163	24,367	59,700	700.6	492.2	67.4	141.0	8.16	7.88	8.37	8.00	8.70	8.34	8.33	
June	92,200	32,021	24,935	60,179	705.0	490.8	71.5	142.7								
July	92,547	32,160	24,764	60,387	705.8	489.9	72.3	143.6								
August	94,303	34,288	25,239	60,015	709.3	490.2	75.0	144.1	8.22	8.00	8.43	8.12	8.41	8.28	8.45	
September	95,624	35,316	25,243	60,308	712.7	491.5	76.7	144.5								
October	95,413	35,010	25,988	60,405	716.3	495.0	76.0	145.3								
November	98,269	37,859	26,580	60,410	722.2	498.0	76.8	146.9	8.29	7.99	8.53	8.15	8.70	8.37	8.67	
December	100,345	40,178	26,464	60,167	721.1	496.9	79.4	144.8								
1976: January	99,769	40,456	27,422	59,313	723.9	497.9	81.0	145.0								
February	99,239	40,083	27,643	59,156	728.0	498.9	84.5	144.6	7.54	7.14	7.93	7.50	7.86	7.56	7.77	
March	100,538	41,808	28,774	58,730	733.5	501.7	88.3	143.5								
April	101,249	41,561	29,393	59,688	740.3	505.8	90.2	144.3								
May	101,721	42,809	29,711	58,912	744.0	506.5	93.1	144.4	7.44	6.99	7.79	7.44	7.66	7.51	7.75	
June	101,402	42,150	29,279	59,252	748.8	509.3	94.7	144.8								
July	100,549	41,182	29,174	59,367	750.2	511.1	93.0	146.1								
August	102,942	43,144	32,350	59,798	756.0	514.0	95.5	146.5	7.80	7.48	8.18	7.70	7.95	7.75	8.15	
September	103,729	43,421	32,													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 254 and 255.

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY AND INTEREST RATES											
	Discount rate, N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank end of year or month ¹	Federal intermediate credit bank loans ²	Home mortgage rates (conven- tional 1st mortgages) ³		Open market rates, New York City					Yield on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable)		
			New home purchase	Existing home purchase	Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days) ⁴	Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months) ⁴	Finance company paper placed directly, 3-6 months ⁴	Stock Exchange call loans, going rate ⁵	3-month bills (rate on new issues) ⁶		3-5 year issues ⁷	
									U.S. average	★		★
★						★		★	★			
Percent												
1947	1.00	1.53			0.87	1.03	0.94	1.38	0.594	1.32		
1948	1.50	1.87			1.11	1.44	1.34	1.55	1.040	1.62		
1949	1.50	2.04			1.13	1.49	1.46	1.63	1.102	1.43		
1950	1.75	2.00			1.15	1.45	1.41	1.63	1.218	1.50		
1951	1.75	2.36			1.60	2.16	1.87	2.17	1.552	1.93		
1952	1.75	2.72			1.75	2.33	2.16	2.48	1.766	2.13		
1953	2.00	2.82			1.87	2.52	2.33	3.06	1.931	2.56		
1954	1.50	2.22			1.35	1.58	1.42	3.05	.953	1.82		
1955	2.50	2.27			1.71	2.18	1.97	3.20	1.753	2.50		
1956	3.00	3.36			2.64	3.31	3.06	4.03	2.658	3.12		
1957	3.00	4.33			3.45	3.81	3.55	4.50	3.267	3.62		
1958	2.50	3.56			2.04	2.46	2.12	3.72	1.839	2.90		
1959	4.00	4.64			3.49	3.97	3.82	4.22	3.405	4.33		
1960	3.00	5.05			3.51	3.85	3.54	4.99	2.928	3.99		
1961	3.00	4.00			2.81	2.97	2.68	4.50	2.378	3.60		
1962	3.00	4.05			3.01	3.26	3.07	4.50	2.778	3.57		
1963	3.50	4.26	5.84	5.98	3.36	3.55	3.40	4.50	3.157	3.72		
1964	4.00	4.70	5.78	5.93	3.77	3.97	3.83	4.50	3.549	4.06		
1965	4.50	4.94	5.74	5.87	4.22	4.38	4.27	4.69	3.954	4.22		
1966	4.50	5.82	6.14	6.30	5.36	5.55	5.42	5.78	4.881	5.16		
1967	4.50	5.88	6.33	6.40	4.75	5.10	4.89	5.66	4.321	5.07		
1968	5.50	6.41	6.83	6.90	5.75	5.90	5.69	6.33	5.339	5.59		
1969	6.00	7.23	7.66	7.68	7.61	7.83	7.16	7.96	6.677	6.85		
1970	5.50	8.50	8.27	8.20	7.31	7.72	7.23	7.95	6.458	7.37		
1971	4.50	6.37	7.59	7.54	4.85	5.11	4.91	5.73	4.348	5.77		
1972	4.50	6.00	7.45	7.38	4.47	4.69	4.52	5.16	4.071	5.85		
1973	7.50	7.16	7.78	7.86	8.08	8.15	7.40	8.25	7.041	6.92		
1974	7.75	8.82	8.72	8.84	9.89	9.84	8.60	10.98	7.886	7.81		
1975	6.00	8.14	8.75	9.01	6.29	6.32	6.15	8.02	5.838	7.55		
1976	5.25	7.35	8.76	8.92	5.19	5.35	5.22	7.40	4.989	6.94		
1973: January	5.00	6.32	7.52	7.53	5.60	5.78	5.56	6.01	5.307	6.29		
February	5.50	6.40	7.52	7.55	6.14	6.22	5.97	6.29	5.558	6.61		
March	5.50	6.50	7.51	7.54	6.82	6.85	6.44	6.80	6.054	6.85		
April	5.50	6.71	7.53	7.55	6.97	7.14	6.76	7.00	6.289	6.74		
May	6.00	6.34	7.55	7.62	7.15	7.27	6.85	7.18	6.348	6.78		
June	6.50	7.08	7.62	7.64	7.98	7.99	7.45	7.83	7.188	6.76		
July	7.00	7.21	7.69	7.70	9.19	9.18	8.09	8.41	8.015	7.49		
August	7.50	7.38	7.77	7.87	10.18	10.21	8.90	9.41	8.672	7.75		
September	7.50	7.42	7.98	8.10	10.19	10.23	8.90	10.04	8.478	7.16		
October	7.50	8.05	8.12	8.35	9.07	8.92	7.84	10.02	7.155	6.81		
November	7.50	8.18	8.22	8.42	8.73	8.94	7.94	10.00	7.866	6.96		
December	7.50	8.34	8.31	8.46	8.94	9.08	8.16	10.00	7.364	6.80		
1974: January	7.50	8.42	8.33	8.47	8.72	8.66	7.92	9.95	7.755	6.94		
February	7.50	8.52	8.40	8.53	7.83	7.83	7.40	9.39	7.060	6.77		
March	7.50	8.58	8.43	8.47	8.43	8.42	7.76	9.08	7.986	7.33		
April	8.00	8.58	8.47	8.43	9.61	8.43	8.43	10.23	8.229	7.99		
May	8.00	8.68	8.55	8.49	10.68	10.62	8.94	11.48	8.430	8.24		
June	8.00	8.68	8.65	8.66	10.79	10.96	9.00	11.78	8.145	8.14		
July	8.00	8.77	8.75	8.82	11.88	11.72	9.00	12.22	7.752	8.39		
August	8.00	8.92	8.87	8.95	12.08	11.65	9.31	12.25	8.744	8.64		
September	8.00	9.02	8.97	9.15	11.06	11.23	9.41	12.25	8.363	8.38		
October	8.00	9.18	8.95	9.31	9.34	9.36	9.03	11.80	7.244	7.98		
November	8.00	9.22	9.04	9.37	9.03	8.81	8.50	10.81	7.585	7.65		
December	7.75	9.29	9.13	9.39	9.19	8.98	8.50	10.50	7.179	7.22		
1975: January	7.25	9.26	9.09	9.32	7.54	7.30	7.31	10.11	6.493	7.29		
February	6.75	9.14	8.88	9.19	6.35	6.33	6.24	9.02	5.583	6.85		
March	6.25	8.84	8.79	9.07	6.22	6.06	6.00	8.09	5.544	7.00		
April	6.25	8.48	8.71	8.92	6.15	6.15	5.97	7.66	5.694	7.76		
May	6.00	8.25	8.63	8.85	5.76	5.82	5.74	7.42	5.315	7.49		
June	6.00	7.92	8.73	8.86	5.70	5.79	5.53	7.15	5.193	7.26		
July	6.00	7.71	8.66	8.89	6.40	6.44	6.01	7.30	6.164	7.72		
August	6.00	7.62	8.63	8.95	6.74	6.70	6.39	7.84	6.463	8.12		
September	6.00	7.59	8.70	8.93	6.83	6.86	6.53	8.06	6.383	8.22		
October	6.00	7.62	8.75	8.97	6.28	6.48	6.43	8.22	6.081	7.80		
November	6.00	7.62	8.74	9.09	5.79	5.91	5.79	7.76	5.468	7.51		
December	6.00	7.62	8.74	9.09	5.72	5.97	5.86	7.64	5.504	7.50		
1976: January	5.00	7.67	8.71	9.07	5.08	5.27	5.16	7.55	4.961	7.18		
February	5.50	7.58	8.67	9.03	4.99	5.23	5.09	7.40	4.852	7.18		
March	5.50	7.54	8.67	8.92	5.18	5.37	5.27	7.38	5.047	7.25		
April	5.50	7.59	8.67	8.85	5.03	5.23	5.13	7.38	4.878	6.99		
May	5.50	7.44	8.75	8.84	5.53	5.54	5.38	6.88	5.185	7.35		
June	5.50	7.33	8.69	8.82	5.77	5.94	5.78	7.31	5.443	7.40		
July	5.50	7.28	8.76	8.85	5.50	5.67	5.53	7.50	5.278	7.24		
August	5.50	7.22	8.79	8.91	5.32	5.47	5.46	7.50	5.153	7.04		
September	5.50	7.19	8.85	8.94	5.28	5.45	5.31	7.50	5.075	6.84		
October	5.50	7.15	8.85	8.94	5.06	5.22	5.08	7.50	4.930	6.50		
November	5.43	7.11	8.83	8.91	4.90	5.05	4.92	7.50	4.810	6.35		
December	5.25	7.10	8.87	8.90	4.62	4.70	4.56		4.354	5.96		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 255 and 256.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹											
	Installment credit, extended and liquidated											
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation											
	Extended						Liquidated					
	Total ★	Automobile paper	Mobile home	Home improvement	Revolving		Total ★	Automobile paper	Mobile home	Home improvement	Revolving	
					Bank credit card	Bank check credit					Bank credit card	Bank check credit
Millions of dollars												
1947	12,713	3,692					10,190	2,749				
1948	15,585	5,217					13,284	4,123				
1949	18,108	6,967					15,514	5,430				
1950	21,558	8,530					18,445	7,011				
1951	23,576	8,956					22,985	9,058				
1952	29,514	11,764					25,405	10,003				
1953	31,558	12,981					27,956	10,879				
1954	31,051	11,807					30,488	11,833				
1955	38,972	16,734					33,634	13,082				
1956	39,866	15,515					37,056	14,555				
1957	42,019	16,465					39,870	15,545				
1958	40,110	14,226					40,339	15,415				
1959	48,048	17,779					42,603	15,579				
1960	49,793	17,657					46,073	16,419				
1961	49,048	16,029					48,124	16,552				
1962	56,191	19,694					51,360	17,447				
1963	63,591	22,126					56,825	19,254				
1964	70,670	24,046					63,470	21,369				
1965	78,661	27,208					70,463	23,706				
1966	82,832	27,192					77,480	25,619				
1967	87,171	26,320					83,988	26,534				
1968	99,984	31,083					91,667	27,931				
1969	109,146	32,553					99,786	29,974				
1970	112,296	30,094	731	2,940	6,768	1,936	107,444	30,440	472	2,544	5,615	1,681
1971	123,826	35,820	2,630	3,170	8,377	2,026	113,784	31,614	1,753	2,939	7,679	1,901
1972	137,117	42,700	5,122	4,126	10,390	2,489	121,926	37,188	2,966	3,396	9,472	2,175
1973	157,863	48,399	7,061	4,771	13,863	3,373	138,156	42,642	4,182	3,572	12,433	2,894
1974	157,200	45,429	5,782	5,211	17,098	4,227	147,920	44,929	4,715	4,117	15,655	3,684
1975	164,169	51,413	4,323	5,556	20,428	4,024	156,665	48,406	4,517	4,675	19,208	4,010
1976	193,328	62,988	4,841	6,736	25,862	4,783	172,795	52,750	4,691	5,151	24,012	4,552
1973: January	11,384	3,519	453	293	1,090	273	11,303	3,496	360	278	1,062	223
February	10,797	3,525	483	308	853	244	10,220	3,182	290	266	876	217
March	13,040	4,324	555	376	983	266	11,829	3,685	362	303	1,021	263
April	13,166	4,279	591	409	1,006	267	11,395	3,545	337	289	953	254
May	14,326	4,583	658	447	1,114	281	11,867	3,656	353	311	1,039	239
June	14,078	4,566	627	465	1,140	280	11,477	3,577	334	306	990	231
July	13,839	4,351	663	457	1,153	288	11,844	3,661	368	312	1,048	253
August	14,289	4,402	710	473	1,278	310	11,843	3,624	365	300	1,083	252
September	12,027	3,620	606	394	1,110	275	10,792	3,376	348	298	989	220
October	13,981	4,371	652	421	1,261	295	12,341	3,921	381	320	1,175	252
November	13,470	3,848	565	378	1,311	288	11,864	3,632	336	288	1,126	254
December	13,465	3,011	498	349	1,563	306	11,379	3,287	347	300	1,072	236
1974: January	11,352	3,109	412	326	1,433	325	12,288	3,673	344	348	1,286	289
February	10,882	3,110	463	338	1,046	283	11,210	3,359	340	301	1,140	269
March	12,445	3,776	500	403	1,140	303	12,703	3,827	480	324	1,284	298
April	14,068	4,176	572	470	1,284	337	12,799	3,888	410	348	1,224	316
May	14,752	4,368	606	532	1,385	333	12,942	3,909	431	352	1,293	303
June	13,903	4,318	579	509	1,346	319	12,015	3,654	400	346	1,188	278
July	14,451	4,454	541	520	1,515	379	12,913	3,952	434	360	1,359	309
August	14,301	4,363	521	497	1,561	386	12,077	3,708	384	332	1,283	306
September	12,733	3,824	465	471	1,483	392	11,938	3,753	376	378	1,328	321
October	12,826	3,774	445	428	1,572	411	12,738	3,936	393	353	1,451	349
November	11,866	3,127	380	374	1,454	364	11,867	3,531	388	335	1,347	348
December	13,621	3,029	297	342	1,879	396	12,433	3,738	333	340	1,473	299
1975: January	10,822	3,111	285	323	1,736	352	12,778	3,833	337	418	1,615	347
February	10,665	3,592	276	339	1,264	293	11,628	3,566	336	340	1,405	317
March	11,965	3,890	328	403	1,349	292	13,347	4,283	389	393	1,573	369
April	13,239	4,096	361	453	1,564	328	13,101	4,117	382	404	1,506	346
May	13,382	4,226	385	482	1,528	299	12,889	3,973	390	390	1,495	353
June	14,191	4,683	393	523	1,636	290	13,067	4,033	374	416	1,526	324
July	15,063	5,063	408	562	1,741	353	13,144	4,105	406	382	1,637	316
August	14,632	4,635	380	519	1,741	343	12,865	4,017	372	361	1,537	303
September	14,402	4,607	394	510	1,843	356	13,171	4,202	374	379	1,656	312
October	14,718	4,919	395	516	1,832	362	13,874	4,369	411	417	1,767	341
November	13,977	4,185	383	447	1,736	309	12,942	3,863	345	371	1,655	307
December	17,113	4,407	334	478	2,457	448	13,860	4,046	400	403	1,836	375
1976: January	12,888	4,071	329	386	2,040	371	13,863	3,969	372	373	1,960	372
February	13,122	4,391	352	436	1,633	330	13,273	3,925	379	379	1,799	356
March	16,110	5,793	441	553	1,949	354	15,378	4,795	433	434	2,133	416
April	15,909	5,592	404	599	1,917	362	13,766	4,288	389	453	1,793	382
May	15,757	5,428	402	572	1,905	344	13,742	4,142	371	390	1,843	369
June	17,774	6,229	478	645	2,139	394	14,764	4,616	409	430	2,008	391
July	16,482	5,553	456	613	2,184	415	14,286	4,372	415	442	1,949	359
August	17,251	5,680	421	633	2,315	446	14,560	4,511	375	434	2,072	385
September	16,575	5,382	427	642	2,263	412	14,242	4,553	416	456	1,988	333
October	15,060	4,704	363	541	2,162	417	14,522	4,487	377	470	2,039	379
November	16,813	5,004	387	567	2,305	431	15,062	4,577	384	436	2,167	401
December	19,588	5,162	382	551	3,050	505	15,337	4,514	371	452	2,262	407

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 256.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹											
	Installment credit extended and liquidated											
	Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days											
	Extended						Liquidated					
	Total	Automobile paper	Mobile home	Home improvement	Revolving		Total	Automobile paper	Mobile home	Home improvement	Revolving	
					Bank credit card	Bank check credit					Bank credit card	Bank check credit
★						★						
Millions of dollars												
1947												
1948												
1949												
1950												
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1976												
1973: January	13,068	4,081	588	378	1,016	257	10,967	3,419	387	277	923	216
February	13,074	4,139	595	387	1,064	266	11,023	3,438	321	290	922	229
March	13,193	4,151	589	392	1,084	266	11,344	3,524	334	297	972	233
April	12,989	4,047	586	391	1,093	261	11,237	3,458	324	282	991	237
May	13,116	4,119	592	382	1,115	273	11,381	3,530	327	292	1,020	237
June	13,118	3,987	535	397	1,161	279	11,591	3,635	334	299	1,025	234
July	13,351	4,034	612	401	1,172	291	11,607	3,540	349	302	1,046	251
August	13,100	3,959	591	403	1,202	295	11,666	3,542	352	295	1,062	256
September	13,019	4,012	587	394	1,188	291	11,654	3,586	356	306	1,085	246
October	13,624	4,072	596	409	1,238	294	11,838	3,643	367	309	1,106	238
November	13,301	3,998	585	418	1,279	304	11,962	3,707	351	298	1,140	257
December	12,825	3,666	610	421	1,237	292	11,849	3,566	388	319	1,151	253
1974: January	12,985	3,674	551	418	1,323	303	12,024	3,660	366	345	1,125	287
February	13,191	3,653	572	420	1,304	310	12,081	3,636	375	326	1,204	283
March	13,120	3,750	550	424	1,317	316	12,349	3,705	457	323	1,258	273
April	13,396	3,832	548	441	1,325	320	12,369	3,714	385	334	1,246	289
May	13,570	3,886	536	452	1,393	323	12,444	3,785	408	332	1,267	295
June	13,487	3,970	520	449	1,429	331	12,373	3,773	400	344	1,259	297
July	13,464	3,957	472	440	1,489	370	12,364	3,735	404	341	1,309	301
August	13,517	4,073	446	440	1,510	378	12,289	3,773	372	338	1,319	317
September	13,239	3,979	440	449	1,539	396	12,467	3,814	382	391	1,385	338
October	12,595	3,585	416	425	1,523	406	12,339	3,711	374	342	1,377	343
November	12,031	3,364	395	426	1,484	401	12,283	3,711	415	351	1,419	363
December	12,382	3,547	361	412	1,426	377	13,632	3,910	370	359	1,531	317
1975: January	12,383	3,682	378	411	1,585	331	12,426	3,832	356	404	1,451	328
February	12,890	4,241	331	426	1,565	324	12,476	3,871	367	369	1,473	331
March	12,595	3,828	339	424	1,566	321	12,818	4,056	363	384	1,510	336
April	12,772	3,831	344	421	1,640	328	12,714	3,964	364	377	1,522	332
May	12,831	3,956	348	437	1,605	317	12,830	4,002	373	381	1,539	942
June	13,299	4,060	346	446	1,688	305	13,063	3,973	369	409	1,568	329
July	13,983	4,522	354	482	1,677	333	12,772	3,949	374	364	1,604	324
August	14,202	4,411	348	471	1,735	337	13,306	4,136	384	375	1,624	328
September	14,266	4,552	368	475	1,794	338	13,392	4,140	373	376	1,567	323
October	14,464	4,666	375	495	1,780	343	13,443	4,150	395	398	1,693	329
November	14,919	4,795	416	518	1,853	334	13,681	4,151	381	400	1,772	335
December	15,316	4,973	395	545	1,848	390	13,642	4,113	415	412	1,784	379
1976: January	15,332	5,079	441	519	1,916	361	14,001	4,132	398	390	1,854	358
February	15,762	5,153	421	536	2,009	364	14,000	4,194	413	405	1,858	367
March	15,693	5,255	435	545	2,086	361	13,989	4,264	390	407	1,903	361
April	15,425	5,233	385	557	2,001	369	13,514	4,205	372	429	1,844	359
May	15,616	5,223	372	534	2,106	385	13,855	4,191	360	387	1,921	363
June	15,989	5,245	410	541	2,105	398	14,454	4,456	395	415	2,003	399
July	15,796	5,097	399	547	2,185	404	14,349	4,389	391	432	2,002	369
August	16,118	5,204	380	560	2,209	419	14,589	4,451	379	443	2,092	401
September	16,420	5,298	393	584	2,211	394	14,589	4,532	407	450	2,007	356
October	15,844	4,834	361	549	2,266	421	14,753	4,500	386	469	2,095	383
November	16,712	5,312	403	622	2,260	430	15,077	4,630	406	459	2,148	403
December	17,677	5,869	470	624	2,297	441	15,236	4,667	385	463	2,228	415

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 256 and 257.

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT-AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹										
	Installment credit outstanding, end of year or month										
	Total	By type of credit					By type of holder				
		Automobile paper	Mobile home	Home improvement	Revolving		Commercial banks	Finance companies	Credit unions	Retailers ²	Others
					Bank credit card	Bank check credit					
★	★										
	Millions of dollars										
1947	6,695	1,924					2,625		235		
1948	8,996	3,018					3,529		334		
1949	11,590	4,555					4,439		438		
1950	14,703	6,074					5,798		590		
1951	15,294	5,972					5,771		635		
1952	19,403	7,733					7,524		837		
1953	23,005	9,835					8,998		1,124		
1954	23,568	9,809					8,796		1,242		
1955	28,906	13,460					10,601		1,678		
1956	31,720	14,420					11,777		2,014		
1957	33,868	15,340					12,843		2,429		
1958	33,642	14,152					12,780		2,668		
1959	39,247	16,420					15,227		3,280		
1960	42,968	17,658					16,672		3,923		
1961	43,891	17,135					17,008		4,303		
1962	48,720	19,381					19,005		4,875		
1963	55,486	22,254					22,023		5,526		
1964	62,692	24,934					25,094		6,340		
1965	70,893	28,437					28,962	23,851	7,324		
1966	76,245	30,010					31,319	24,796	8,255		
1967	79,428	29,796					33,152	24,576	9,003		
1968	87,745	32,948					37,936	26,074	10,300		
1969	95,105	35,527					42,421	27,846	12,028		
1970	101,964	35,181	2,461	5,010	3,792	1,336	45,396	27,580	12,986	13,682	2,320
1971	112,002	39,388	7,185	5,239	4,490	1,462	51,606	29,224	14,770	13,925	2,477
1972	126,759	46,613	9,495	6,226	5,408	1,775	60,870	31,893	16,965	14,763	2,268
1973	148,177	52,371	13,552	7,428	6,838	2,254	71,871	35,359	19,633	16,395	4,919
1974	157,454	52,871	14,618	8,522	8,281	2,797	75,846	36,087	21,895	17,933	5,693
1975	164,955	55,879	14,423	9,405	9,501	2,810	78,667	35,994	25,666	18,002	6,626
1976	185,489	66,116	14,572	10,990	11,351	3,041	89,511	38,639	30,546	19,052	7,741
1973: January	128,553	46,637	10,766	6,241	5,436	1,825	61,369	31,783	16,914	14,451	4,036
February	129,129	46,980	10,959	6,283	5,413	1,852	61,907	31,877	17,036	14,181	4,128
March	130,339	47,620	11,152	6,356	5,375	1,855	62,844	31,947	17,311	14,010	4,222
April	132,110	48,353	11,406	6,477	5,428	1,869	64,045	32,170	17,537	14,049	4,309
May	134,569	49,281	11,710	6,613	5,503	1,910	65,432	32,673	17,925	14,147	4,399
June	137,170	50,270	12,003	6,773	5,653	1,960	66,862	33,139	18,388	14,297	4,484
July	139,164	50,959	12,298	6,918	5,759	1,995	68,019	33,625	18,641	14,318	4,566
August	141,609	51,737	12,643	7,092	5,954	2,052	69,432	34,120	18,999	14,429	4,633
September	142,845	51,982	12,901	7,189	6,075	2,107	70,044	34,356	19,236	14,518	4,699
October	144,487	52,431	13,172	7,289	6,161	2,151	70,828	34,708	19,372	14,801	4,777
November	146,092	52,647	13,401	7,379	6,346	2,185	71,438	35,050	19,542	15,209	4,854
December	148,177	52,371	13,552	7,428	6,638	2,254	71,871	35,359	19,633	16,395	4,919
1974: January	147,241	51,807	13,618	7,407	6,986	2,289	71,889	35,148	19,433	15,796	4,977
February	146,913	51,558	13,741	7,444	6,891	2,304	71,778	35,110	19,411	15,566	5,048
March	146,655	51,507	13,761	7,523	6,747	2,309	71,845	34,860	19,527	15,287	5,136
April	147,924	51,795	13,923	7,645	6,808	2,329	72,665	35,032	19,674	15,356	5,197
May	149,734	52,255	14,098	7,825	6,901	2,359	73,519	35,388	20,001	15,563	5,263
June	151,621	52,919	14,276	7,987	7,058	2,400	74,522	35,723	20,450	15,590	5,335
July	153,159	53,421	14,383	8,147	7,214	2,471	75,384	35,971	20,773	15,626	5,405
August	155,382	54,075	14,520	8,312	7,492	2,551	76,388	36,340	21,274	15,922	5,458
September	156,178	54,146	14,609	8,407	7,647	2,621	76,620	36,301	21,631	16,117	5,509
October	156,266	53,985	14,660	8,482	7,767	2,683	76,601	36,190	21,716	16,185	5,575
November	156,266	53,581	14,654	8,521	7,875	2,699	76,182	36,059	21,773	16,611	5,642
December	157,454	52,871	14,618	8,522	8,281	2,797	75,846	36,087	21,895	17,933	5,693
1975: January	155,497	52,150	14,565	8,427	8,403	2,802	75,284	35,598	21,705	17,172	5,738
February	154,532	52,176	14,505	8,426	8,262	2,778	74,831	35,442	21,817	16,639	5,803
March	153,151	51,783	14,446	8,436	8,039	2,701	74,026	34,997	21,958	16,288	5,882
April	153,288	51,762	14,424	8,485	8,097	2,683	74,175	34,824	22,128	16,229	5,932
May	153,783	52,015	14,420	8,577	8,130	2,629	74,376	34,790	22,372	16,238	6,007
June	154,905	52,665	14,440	8,684	8,240	2,595	74,925	34,947	22,878	16,079	6,077
July	156,825	53,623	14,440	8,864	8,344	2,631	75,753	35,303	23,636	15,963	6,170
August	158,593	54,240	14,448	9,024	8,548	2,671	76,508	35,454	24,202	16,172	6,259
September	159,823	54,645	14,466	9,155	8,735	2,715	77,112	35,445	24,686	16,236	6,344
October	160,667	55,196	14,451	9,254	8,800	2,735	77,656	35,497	24,906	16,160	6,448
November	161,701	55,518	14,489	9,330	8,880	2,737	77,830	35,715	25,166	16,451	6,539
December	164,955	55,879	14,423	9,405	9,501	2,810	78,667	35,994	25,666	18,002	6,626
1976: January	163,981	55,980	14,380	9,418	9,581	2,810	78,816	35,797	25,563	17,133	6,672
February	163,827	56,446	14,352	9,474	9,415	2,784	78,775	35,707	25,826	16,770	6,749
March	164,559	57,444	14,361	9,594	9,231	2,722	79,221	35,693	26,400	16,396	6,849
April	166,701	58,748	14,376	9,740	9,355	2,702	80,526	35,987	26,852	16,410	6,927
May	168,717	60,033	14,406	9,921	9,418	2,677	81,694	36,250	27,467	16,288	7,018
June	171,729	61,646	14,475	10,137	9,549	2,680	83,124	36,719	28,385	16,386	7,114
July	173,923	62,827	14,516	10,307	9,785	2,736	84,528	37,132	28,815	16,214	7,233
August	176,613	63,996	14,561	10,505	10,028	2,797	85,883	37,477	29,518	16,395	7,340
September	178,947	74,825	14,572	10,692	10,302	2,875	86,943	37,625	30,296	16,643	7,440
October	179,487	65,042	14,559	10,763	10,425	2,913	87,689	37,779	29,711	16,777	7,531
November	181,237	65,469	14,561	10,891	10,563	2,943	88,112	38,090	30,053	17,335	7,647
December	185,489	66,116	14,572	10,990	11,351	3,041	89,511	38,639	30,546	19,052	7,741

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 257.

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS AND OUTLAYS ¹			BUDGET FINANCING ³			GROSS DEBT (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) ⁴	
	Receipts (net) ²	Outlays (net)	Budget surplus or deficit (—)	Total	Borrowing from the public	Reduction in cash balances	Amount out- standing ⁵	Held by the public
Millions of dollars								
1947								
1948								
1949								
1950								
1951								
1952								
1953								
1954	69,694	70,891	-1,197	1,197			270,812	224,499
1955	65,462	68,503	-3,041	3,041			274,367	226,616
1956	74,581	70,461	4,120	-4,120			272,763	222,226
1957	79,958	76,741	3,217	-3,217			272,352	219,421
1958	79,621	82,577	-2,956	2,956			279,692	226,363
1959	79,178	92,107	-12,929	12,929			287,767	235,003
1960	92,492	92,223	269	-269	2,174	-2,443	290,863	237,177
1961	94,389	97,795	-3,406	3,406	1,427	1,979	292,895	238,604
1962	99,676	106,813	-7,137	7,137	9,769	-2,632	303,291	248,373
1963	106,560	111,311	-4,751	4,751	6,088	-1,337	310,806	254,461
1964	112,662	118,584	-5,922	5,922	3,092	2,830	316,763	257,553
1965	116,833	118,430	-1,596	1,596	4,061	-2,465	323,154	261,614
1966	130,856	134,652	-3,796	3,796	3,076	720	329,474	264,690
1967	149,552	158,254	-8,702	8,702	2,838	5,864	341,348	267,529
1968	153,671	178,833	-25,161	25,161	23,100	2,061	369,769	290,629
1969	187,784	184,548	3,236	-3,236	-11,146	7,910	367,144	279,483
1970	193,743	196,588	-2,845	2,845	5,397	-2,552	382,603	284,880
1971	188,392	211,425	-23,033	23,033	19,448	3,794	409,468	304,328
1972	208,649	231,876	-23,227	23,227	19,442	3,785	437,329	323,770
1973	232,225	246,526	-14,301	14,301	19,276	-4,974	468,426	343,045
1974	264,932	268,392	-3,460	3,460	3,009	451	486,247	346,053
1975	280,997	324,601	-43,604	43,604	50,853	-7,249	544,131	396,906
1976	300,005	365,610	-65,605	65,605	82,813	-17,208	631,285	479,719
1973: January	21,130	23,631	-2,501	2,501	1,519	982	461,030	342,674
February	18,172	20,202	-2,030	2,030	3,863	-1,833	465,792	346,537
March	15,878	20,783	-4,904	4,904	3,005	1,815	469,587	349,542
April	25,870	22,234	3,636	-3,636	-2,160	-1,476	467,323	347,383
May	16,576	19,995	-3,419	3,419	-1,969	5,388	467,554	345,413
June	28,536	21,869	7,467	-7,467	-2,369	-5,098	468,426	343,045
July	18,210	22,717	-4,506	4,506	-717	5,223	469,291	342,327
August	21,365	22,110	-745	745	-556	1,301	472,438	341,769
September	24,843	20,670	4,173	-4,173	567	-4,740	472,078	342,338
October	17,642	23,105	-5,463	5,463	1,397	4,066	473,146	343,734
November	20,206	22,079	-1,873	1,873	2,198	-325	474,973	345,930
December	21,990	19,681	2,309	-2,309	3,126	-5,435	480,660	349,058
1974: January	23,475	23,664	-189	189	-770	959	478,957	348,285
February	20,224	21,039	-815	815	-160	975	481,448	348,128
March	16,819	22,902	-6,083	6,086	4,307	1,777	485,652	352,435
April	29,659	22,219	7,441	-7,441	-2,503	-4,938	483,093	349,934
May	19,240	24,034	-4,794	4,794	9	4,785	485,837	349,942
June	31,259	24,172	7,087	-7,087	-3,889	-3,198	486,247	346,053
July	20,943	24,269	-3,327	3,327	1,654	1,673	487,241	347,707
August	23,618	24,512	-894	894	2,282	-1,388	493,633	349,989
September	28,237	25,605	2,631	-2,631	560	-3,191	493,130	350,549
October	19,601	26,440	-6,839	6,839	707	6,132	491,632	351,256
November	22,265	24,923	-2,658	2,658	4,485	-1,827	496,740	355,742
December	24,944	27,397	-2,453	2,453	5,062	-2,609	503,988	360,804
1975: January	24,992	28,979	-3,987	3,987	3,697	290	505,469	364,501
February	19,973	25,745	-5,773	5,773	4,531	1,242	510,732	369,032
March	20,040	28,311	-8,272	8,272	11,252	-2,980	520,687	380,284
April	31,392	29,130	2,261	-2,261	7,499	-9,760	527,744	387,783
May	13,010	28,826	-15,816	15,816	8,556	7,260	539,157	396,339
June	31,817	30,296	1,521	-1,521	567	-2,088	544,131	396,906
July	20,056	31,108	-11,052	11,052	7,800	3,252	549,157	404,707
August	23,604	30,654	-7,050	7,050	7,189	-139	558,637	411,895
September	28,615	29,044	-429	429	8,463	-8,034	564,582	420,358
October	19,316	32,493	-13,177	13,177	11,738	1,439	572,925	432,097
November	21,867	29,597	-7,730	7,730	5,978	1,752	577,764	438,075
December	25,997	31,925	-5,928	5,928	8,210	-2,282	587,584	446,284
1976: January	25,632	30,746	-5,114	5,114	7,810	-2,696	595,306	454,072
February	20,845	29,803	-8,957	8,957	8,964	-7	604,778	463,045
March	20,431	29,196	-8,765	8,765	7,367	1,398	611,391	470,365
April	33,348	32,476	872	-872	1,398	-2,270	612,843	471,763
May	22,679	28,410	-5,731	5,731	4,109	1,622	621,532	475,872
June	37,615	30,567	7,048	-7,048	3,847	-10,895	631,285	479,719
July	22,660	33,906	-11,247	11,247	5,964	5,283	635,259	485,683
August	27,360	29,571	-2,211	2,211	8,733	-6,521	644,394	494,417
September	31,753	30,996	757	-757	3,279	-4,036	645,748	497,696
October	21,018	34,000	-12,981	12,981	4,386	8,595	649,276	502,713
November	25,698	33,083	-7,385	7,385	6,738	647	656,282	509,451
December	29,472	31,891	-2,419	2,419	6,306	-3,887	664,794	515,757

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY AGENCY ¹											
	Receipts (net)					Outlays (net)						
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contributions ²	Other ³	Total ⁴	Agriculture Department	Defense Department, military	Health, Education, and Welfare Department	Treasury Department ⁵	National Aeronautics and Space Administration	Veterans Administration
Millions of dollars												
1947												
1948												
1949												
1950												
1951												
1952												
1953												
1954	69,694					70,891	2,613		1,977	11,405		
1955	65,462					68,503	4,275		1,990	12,396		
1956	74,581					70,461	4,761		2,067	13,591		
1957	79,958	35,620	21,167			76,741	4,560		2,293	15,500		
1958	79,621	34,724	20,074			82,577	4,368		2,636	18,859		
1959	79,178	36,719	17,309	11,721	13,430	92,107	6,529		3,089	21,527		
1960	92,492	40,741	21,494	14,684	15,574	92,223	4,843	43,083	3,400	22,752	401	5,390
1961	94,389	41,338	20,954	16,438	15,657	97,795	5,384	44,738	3,681	24,784	744	5,650
1962	99,676	45,571	20,523	17,046	16,535	106,813	6,294	48,302	4,210	26,638	1,257	5,604
1963	106,560	47,588	21,579	19,804	17,589	111,311	7,333	48,140	6,249	29,745	2,552	5,499
1964	112,662	48,697	23,493	22,012	18,461	118,584	7,458	49,573	21,695	10,552	4,171	5,660
1965	116,833	48,792	25,461	22,258	20,322	118,430	6,795	45,969	22,732	11,433	5,091	5,708
1966	130,856	55,446	30,073	25,567	19,770	134,652	5,513	54,167	27,959	13,064	5,932	5,960
1967	149,552	61,526	33,971	33,349	20,706	158,254	5,841	67,453	34,608	13,059	5,423	6,845
1968	153,671	68,726	28,665	34,622	21,659	178,833	7,307	77,373	40,576	14,655	4,721	6,858
1969	187,784	87,249	36,678	39,918	23,940	184,548	8,330	77,872	46,594	16,924	4,247	7,669
1970	193,743	90,412	32,829	45,298	25,203	196,588	8,307	77,150	52,338	19,510	3,749	8,653
1971	188,392	86,230	26,875	48,578	26,798	211,425	8,560	74,546	61,866	20,990	3,381	9,756
1972	208,649	94,737	32,166	53,914	27,832	231,876	10,943	75,150	71,779	22,124	3,422	10,710
1973	232,225	103,246	36,153	64,542	28,286	246,526	10,028	73,297	82,042	30,959	3,311	11,968
1974	264,932	118,952	38,620	76,780	30,582	268,392	9,767	77,265	93,735	35,993	3,252	13,337
1975	280,997	122,386	40,621	86,441	31,549	324,601	9,725	85,420	112,411	41,177	3,267	16,575
1976	300,005	131,603	41,409	92,714	34,281	365,610	12,796	88,036	128,785	44,335	3,670	18,415
1973: January	21,130	12,897	1,382	4,486	2,366	23,631	1,366	6,332	7,121	4,210	271	1,154
February	18,172	8,170	672	7,030	2,300	20,202	770	6,029	7,050	2,148	241	1,043
March	15,878	3,307	4,867	5,338	2,367	20,783	328	6,635	6,554	2,475	301	1,061
April	25,870	11,584	5,657	6,361	2,268	22,234	643	6,124	7,133	3,764	265	1,111
May	16,576	3,825	923	9,380	2,447	19,995	62	6,318	7,575	2,195	255	1,014
June	28,536	12,306	8,796	5,081	2,354	20,814	273	7,472	7,815	2,139	301	862
July	18,210	8,811	1,350	5,336	2,714	22,717	2,326	5,085	6,990	3,863	278	1,097
August	21,365	9,277	695	8,779	2,613	22,110	847	6,527	7,280	2,284	262	1,050
September	24,843	11,709	5,247	5,408	2,479	20,670	249	6,119	7,232	2,552	246	968
October	17,642	9,235	1,053	4,713	2,641	23,105	799	6,535	7,415	3,763	249	1,056
November	20,206	9,913	652	6,723	2,838	22,079	1,161	6,638	7,463	2,566	246	1,191
December	21,990	9,148	6,096	4,150	2,596	19,681	137	6,119	7,383	2,366	221	1,141
1974: January	23,475	14,326	1,562	5,233	2,355	23,664	1,209	6,681	7,996	4,060	251	1,202
February	20,224	8,599	819	8,401	2,406	21,039	547	6,295	7,862	2,522	231	1,086
March	16,819	3,221	5,549	5,721	2,329	22,902	682	6,660	8,164	2,640	252	1,191
April	29,659	14,764	5,463	6,896	2,465	22,219	534	6,636	8,417	4,170	293	1,163
May	19,240	5,639	1,100	10,036	2,465	23,981	792	7,236	8,666	2,663	278	1,178
June	31,259	14,231	9,033	5,385	2,611	24,172	484	7,095	8,869	2,545	447	1,014
July	20,943	10,810	1,485	5,781	2,867	24,269	384	6,222	8,688	4,267	216	1,256
August	23,618	10,483	828	9,543	2,763	24,512	344	7,182	8,808	2,552	247	1,234
September	28,237	13,945	5,647	6,119	2,665	25,605	563	6,699	8,838	2,905	252	1,145
October	19,601	10,595	1,206	5,141	2,696	26,440	775	7,259	9,039	4,178	279	1,217
November	22,265	10,827	797	7,748	2,892	24,923	471	7,354	9,131	2,852	292	1,338
December	24,944	10,800	6,268	5,441	2,438	24,397	913	7,225	9,442	2,677	258	1,632
1975: January	24,992	15,489	1,188	5,673	2,642	28,979	1,543	7,262	9,788	4,249	306	1,397
February	19,975	7,747	778	8,979	2,471	26,200	768	7,044	9,217	2,739	283	1,581
March	20,040	4,134	6,579	8,867	2,459	28,311	1,246	7,177	9,718	2,919	311	1,399
April	31,392	16,065	5,093	8,126	2,108	29,130	615	7,032	10,128	4,461	306	1,506
May	13,010	-1,630	1,174	10,588	2,878	28,826	1,320	7,527	9,682	2,801	292	1,462
June	31,817	13,123	9,578	6,431	2,685	30,296	1,161	7,216	9,916	4,576	185	1,407
July	20,056	9,615	1,367	6,128	3,087	31,108	1,038	7,038	10,150	4,287	368	1,364
August	23,604	10,403	620	9,713	2,868	30,664	954	497	10,149	2,886	310	1,449
September	28,615	13,609	6,013	6,280	2,712	29,044	1,200	6,867	10,414	1,241	313	1,333
October	19,316	10,653	873	5,206	2,583	32,493	1,118	7,897	10,574	4,176	312	1,515
November	21,867	10,354	673	7,994	2,847	29,597	684	7,056	10,504	2,868	325	1,623
December	25,997	11,200	6,530	5,565	2,702	31,925	1,403	7,445	10,890	5,994	326	1,699
1976: January	25,634	15,276	1,553	6,430	2,376	30,725	1,373	7,272	10,781	4,249	260	1,627
February	20,845	7,778	781	9,631	2,655	29,803	1,309	6,794	10,759	3,032	291	1,690
March	20,431	5,272	5,863	6,635	2,660	29,054	535	7,442	11,628	3,618	307	1,674
April	33,348	15,248	6,119	9,349	2,632	32,476	999	8,158	11,131	5,169	293	1,618
May	22,679	6,157	1,016	12,811	2,695	28,410	980	6,951	10,485	3,533	279	1,569
June	37,615	16,037	10,000	6,971	4,607	30,567	1,248	7,622	11,319	2,949	286	1,254
July	22,660	11,201	1,513	7,068	2,353	33,906	1,109	7,246	11,234	5,126	344	1,351
August	27,360	12,088	689	11,614	2,969	29,571	1,266	6,826	11,318	3,065	359	1,385
September	31,753	15,513	6,259	7,077	2,905	30,996	1,475	7,855	11,788	1,538	250	1,222
October	21,018	11,095	1,027	6,199	2,697	34,000	982	7,244	11,635	4,743	368	1,382
November	25,698	12,535	699	9,432	3,032	33,083	1,875	7,620	11,983	3,290	359	1,723
December	29,472	12,663	7,633	6,207	2,969	31,891	1,165	8,305	11,968	6,257	345	1,459

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES (NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS BASIS) ¹															
Quarterly totals seasonally adjusted at annual rates															
YEAR AND MONTH	Federal government receipts					Federal government expenditures									Surplus or deficit (-)
	Total	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contributions for social insurance	Total	Purchases of goods and services		Transfer payments	Grants-in-aid to State and local governments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less disbursements		
							Total ²	National defense							
														★	
Billions of dollars															
1947	43.2	19.6	10.7	7.8	5.1	29.8	12.7	9.0	10.8	1.7	4.1	0.6	.0	13.4	
1948	43.2	19.0	11.8	8.0	4.5	34.9	16.7	10.7	11.5	2.0	4.1	.6	.0	8.3	
1949	38.7	16.1	9.6	8.0	5.0	41.3	20.4	13.2	13.8	2.2	4.3	.6	.0	-2.6	
1950	50.0	18.1	17.2	8.9	5.9	40.8	18.7	14.0	14.4	2.3	4.4	1.0	.0	9.2	
1951	64.3	26.1	21.7	9.4	7.1	57.8	38.3	33.5	11.6	2.5	4.4	.9	0	6.5	
1952	67.3	31.0	18.6	10.3	7.4	71.1	52.4	45.8	10.8	2.6	4.5	.8	.0	-3.7	
1953	70.3	32.2	19.5	10.9	7.4	77.1	57.5	48.6	11.4	2.8	4.6	.7	-1	-7.1	
1954	63.7	29.0	16.9	9.7	8.2	69.8	47.9	41.1	13.3	2.9	4.6	1.0	.0	-6.0	
1955	72.6	31.4	21.1	10.7	9.4	68.1	44.5	38.4	14.5	3.1	4.6	1.5	.0	4.4	
1956	78.0	35.2	20.9	11.2	10.6	71.9	45.9	40.2	15.2	3.3	5.1	2.4	.0	6.1	
1957	81.9	37.4	20.4	11.8	12.3	79.6	50.0	44.0	17.5	4.2	5.5	2.4	.0	2.3	
1958	78.7	36.8	18.0	11.5	12.4	88.9	53.9	45.6	21.3	5.6	5.2	2.8	.0	-10.3	
1959	89.8	39.9	22.5	12.5	14.9	91.0	53.9	45.6	22.0	6.8	6.2	2.1	.0	-1.1	
1960	96.1	43.6	21.4	13.4	17.6	93.1	53.7	44.5	23.4	6.5	6.8	2.6	.0	3.0	
1961	98.1	44.7	21.5	13.6	18.3	101.9	57.4	47.0	27.1	7.2	6.2	4.0	.0	-3.9	
1962	106.2	48.6	22.5	14.6	20.5	110.4	63.7	51.1	27.7	8.0	6.8	4.2	.0	-4.2	
1963	114.4	51.5	24.6	15.3	23.1	114.2	64.6	50.3	29.2	9.1	7.3	3.9	.0	.3	
1964	114.9	48.6	26.1	16.2	24.0	118.2	65.2	49.0	30.0	10.4	8.0	4.5	.0	-3.3	
1965	124.3	53.9	28.9	16.5	25.0	123.8	67.3	49.4	32.5	11.1	8.4	4.6	.0	.5	
1966	141.8	61.7	31.4	16.0	33.1	143.6	78.8	60.3	35.8	14.4	9.2	5.5	.0	-1.8	
1967	150.5	67.5	30.0	16.3	36.7	163.7	90.9	71.5	42.3	15.9	9.8	4.7	.0	-13.2	
1968	174.7	79.6	36.3	18.0	40.8	180.6	98.0	76.9	48.1	18.6	11.4	4.5	.0	-5.8	
1969	197.0	94.8	36.2	19.0	47.0	188.4	97.5	76.3	52.6	20.3	12.9	5.2	.0	8.5	
1970	192.1	92.2	30.8	19.3	49.7	204.2	95.6	73.5	63.5	24.4	14.3	6.3	.0	-12.1	
1971	198.6	89.9	33.5	20.4	54.9	220.6	96.2	70.2	75.2	29.0	14.0	6.2	.0	-22.0	
1972	227.5	108.2	36.6	20.0	62.8	244.7	102.1	73.5	83.2	37.5	14.6	7.8	.5	-17.3	
1973	258.3	114.6	43.0	21.2	79.4	265.0	102.2	73.5	95.8	40.6	18.2	8.2	.0	-6.7	
1974	288.6	131.1	45.9	21.7	89.9	299.3	111.								

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 258.

FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	ASSETS, ALL U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES ¹									INSURANCE WRITTEN, VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE ²			
	Total	Government securities	Corporate securities	Mortgage loans		Real estate	Policy loans and premium notes	Cash	Other assets	Total	Ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary)	Group	Industrial
				Total	Non-farm								
Millions of dollars													
1947	51,743	22,003	16,144	8,675	7,780	860	1,937	1,020	1,104	22,461	14,980	2,906	4,575
1948	55,512	19,085	20,322	10,833	9,843	1,055	2,057	910	1,250	22,525	14,804	3,121	4,600
1949	59,630	17,813	23,179	12,906	11,768	1,247	2,240	908	1,337	22,617	14,665	3,022	4,930
1950	64,020	16,118	25,351	16,102	14,775	1,445	2,413	1,005	1,586	28,881	17,275	6,204	5,402
1951	68,278	13,667	28,204	19,314	17,787	1,631	2,590	1,096	1,776	32,710	17,940	4,209	5,461
1952	73,375	12,774	31,646	21,251	19,546	1,903	2,713	1,146	1,942	31,539	20,170	5,382	5,987
1953	78,533	12,405	34,570	23,322	21,436	2,020	2,914	1,215	2,087	36,238	23,396	6,336	6,506
1954	84,486	12,100	37,462	25,976	23,928	2,298	3,127	1,240	2,283	45,446	25,171	13,429	6,846
1955	90,432	11,829	39,545	29,445	27,172	2,581	3,290	1,265	2,477	48,427	30,602	11,483	6,342
1956	96,011	11,067	41,543	32,989	30,508	2,817	3,519	1,281	2,795	55,313	35,863	12,919	6,531
1957	101,309	10,691	44,056	35,236	32,652	3,119	3,869	1,292	3,046	66,764	45,039	14,959	6,766
1958	107,580	11,235	47,107	37,062	34,395	3,364	4,188	1,366	3,258	67,236	47,470	12,784	6,982
1959	113,650	11,660	49,587	39,197	36,370	3,651	4,618	1,309	3,628	71,098	51,140	13,099	6,859
1960	119,576	11,815	51,721	41,771	38,789	3,765	5,231	1,330	3,943	74,408	52,184	15,344	6,880
1961	126,816	12,045	55,145	44,203	41,033	4,007	5,733	1,392	4,291	79,035	54,371	17,664	7,000
1962	133,291	12,598	57,426	46,902	43,502	4,107	6,234	1,457	4,567	79,577	56,237	16,294	7,046
1963	141,121	12,630	60,588	50,544	46,752	4,319	6,655	1,466	4,919	89,562	63,516	18,892	7,154
1964	149,470	12,509	63,392	55,152	50,848	4,528	7,140	1,488	5,261	105,008	73,130	24,566	7,312
1965	158,884	11,908	67,370	60,013	55,190	4,681	7,678	1,503	5,731	142,166	83,485	26,138	7,296
1966	167,455	11,396	69,651	64,609	59,369	4,885	9,117	1,547	6,250	121,990	88,693	26,219	7,078
1967	177,832	11,079	75,564	67,516	61,947	5,187	10,059	1,576	6,851	140,868	94,694	29,118	7,056
1968	188,636	10,509	82,127	69,973	64,172	5,571	11,306	1,682	7,468	150,495	103,944	30,977	6,674
1969	197,208	10,914	84,566	72,027	66,254	5,912	13,825	1,634	8,330	159,283	113,500	39,329	6,454
1970	207,254	11,068	88,518	74,375	68,726	6,320	16,064	1,758	9,151	193,122	122,820	43,690	6,612
1971	222,102	11,000	99,805	75,496	69,895	6,904	17,065	1,763	10,069	188,811	132,130	49,407	7,274
1972	239,730	11,372	112,985	76,948	71,270	7,295	18,003	1,981	11,146	208,730	145,479	55,857	7,394
1973	252,436	11,403	117,715	81,369	75,353	7,693	20,199	2,071	11,986	234,191	162,506	64,461	7,224
1974	263,349	11,965	118,572	86,234	79,907	8,331	22,862	1,999	13,386	297,051	181,276	109,095	6,680
1975	289,304	15,177	133,898	89,167	82,414	9,621	24,467	1,925	15,049	288,857	185,779	146,349	6,729
1976	321,552	20,260	154,928	91,552	84,127	10,476	25,834	2,003	16,499	319,653	219,336	103,940	6,378
1973: January	240,877	11,417	114,408	77,105	71,473	7,380	18,080	1,618	10,869	15,501	11,365	3,597	539
February	241,639	11,342	115,017	77,108	71,482	7,443	18,163	1,596	10,970	16,378	11,969	3,835	574
March	242,476	11,404	115,558	77,166	71,523	7,455	18,284	1,524	11,085	20,588	14,693	5,240	655
April	242,290	11,371	115,117	77,278	71,624	7,516	18,425	1,456	11,127	18,949	13,481	4,834	634
May	243,411	11,340	115,462	77,446	71,758	7,532	18,556	1,453	11,242	19,270	14,212	4,400	658
June	244,495	11,315	116,172	77,982	72,245	7,526	18,713	1,502	11,285	19,803	13,760	5,433	610
July	247,264	11,413	118,205	78,335	72,566	7,551	18,895	1,495	11,370	19,968	13,043	5,355	570
August	247,890	11,405	118,012	78,781	72,953	7,592	19,252	1,395	11,453	19,255	13,471	5,177	607
September	250,453	11,407	119,364	79,187	73,320	7,639	19,597	1,436	11,823	17,361	12,441	4,310	610
October	251,925	11,456	119,885	79,677	73,770	7,713	19,870	1,430	11,894	20,485	14,661	5,252	572
November	251,178	11,574	118,100	80,371	74,432	7,771	20,039	1,337	11,986	20,568	14,217	5,789	562
December	252,436	11,403	117,715	81,369	75,353	7,693	20,199	2,071	11,986	27,065	15,193	11,239	633
1974: January	253,858	11,471	119,472	81,666	75,700	7,726	20,353	1,474	11,696	17,509	12,562	4,419	528
February	255,057	11,538	120,093	81,918	75,953	7,742	20,483	1,476	11,807	18,814	13,395	4,842	577
March	256,220	11,756	120,281	82,180	76,181	7,759	20,643	1,494	12,014	22,484	15,467	5,375	642
April	256,385	11,619	120,104	82,470	76,435	7,800	20,819	1,455	12,118	21,017	16,001	4,437	579
May	257,304	11,635	120,178	82,734	76,660	7,860	21,056	1,486	12,355	21,992	16,070	5,262	660
June	258,034	11,638	119,911	83,225	77,097	7,904	21,305	1,452	12,599	21,524	15,176	5,779	569
July	258,712	11,722	119,655	83,657	77,469	7,957	21,563	1,444	12,714	21,452	14,862	5,999	491
August	258,508	11,789	118,319	84,082	77,860	8,037	21,867	1,398	13,016	21,452	15,080	6,042	518
September	258,116	11,762	118,894	84,427	78,180	8,100	22,175	1,503	13,265	21,337	14,471	6,343	523
October	261,183	11,804	119,225	85,016	78,736	8,140	22,473	1,437	13,088	23,080	16,205	6,280	595
November	262,253	11,871	119,246	85,481	79,189	8,207	22,676	1,379	13,393	22,693	15,024	7,130	539
December	263,349	11,965	118,572	86,234	79,907	8,331	22,862	1,999	13,386	35,509	16,863	18,187	459
1975: January	266,331	12,118	121,526	86,533	80,233	8,395	23,012	1,408	13,339	19,320	13,057	5,781	482
February	269,379	12,230	123,638	86,959	80,565	8,499	23,177	1,367	13,509	20,266	13,376	6,369	521
March	271,639	12,364	124,934	87,246	80,818	8,668	23,326	1,614	13,487	24,021	14,937	8,516	568
April	273,783	12,515	126,111	87,610	81,106	8,778	23,474	1,584	13,711	23,417	15,923	6,928	566
May	276,111	12,676	127,643	87,833	81,290	8,859	23,594	1,561	13,945	24,457	15,384	8,410	663
June	278,649	12,812	129,553	87,967	81,394	8,978	23,708	1,547	14,084	23,767	15,707	7,476	584
July	279,550	13,104	129,920	88,060	81,476	9,048	23,829	1,350	14,239	22,237	15,396	6,279	562
August	280,700	13,389	130,224	88,208	81,602	9,104	23,963	1,306	14,506	23,802	14,935	8,264	603
September	282,065	13,535	130,755	88,331	81,673	9,197	24,099	1,295	14,853	23,988	15,573	7,907	508
October	285,015	14,200	132,523	88,481	81,820	9,342	24,242	1,295	14,932	24,949	17,242	7,121	586
November	287,122	14,651	133,553	88,657	81,978	9,450	24,343	1,299	15,169	23,316	15,461	7,273	582
December	289,304	15,177	133,898	89,167	82,414	9,621	24,467	1,925	15,049	35,317			

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS

YEAR AND MONTH	GOLD AND SILVER										CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) ⁷
	Gold						Silver				
	Monetary stock, U.S., end of year or month ¹	Foreign movement ²			Production ³		Exports ⁴	Imports ⁴	Price at New York ⁵	Production, United States ⁶	
		Net release from earmark	Exports	Imports	South Africa	Canada					
Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Millions of dollars		Thousands of dollars		Dol. per fine oz.	Thousands of fine ounces	Billions of dollars	
1947	22,754	210	213,241	2,079,588	392.0	107.5	30,649	68,140	0.718	36,053	28.9
1948	24,244	-160	300,771	1,981,175	405.5	123.5	12,400	70,885	.744	36,111	28.2
1949	24,427	-495	84,936	771,390	409.7	⁸ 144.2	23,281	73,536	.719	34,559	27.6
1950	22,706	-1,353	534,036	162,749	408.2	155.4	6,202	110,035	.742	42,068	27.7
1951	22,695	618	630,382	81,259	403.1	⁹ 153.7	8,590	103,469	.894	39,967	29.2
1952	23,187	-305	⁹ 56,166	740,254	413.7	156.5	⁹ 5,200	67,296	.849	40,245	30.4
1953	22,030	-1,171	⁹ 44,992	47,025	417.9	142.4	⁹ 8,680	95,104	.852	34,697	30.8
1954	21,713	-325	⁹ 21,731	37,853	462.4	152.8	⁹ 4,523	79,699	.852	¹⁰ 38,059	30.5
1955	21,690	-132	⁹ 7,257	104,592	510.7	159.1	⁹ 8,331	72,932	.891	33,101	31.2
1956	21,949	318	26,562	132,667	556.2	153.4	7,049	129,068	.908	38,157	31.8
1957	22,781	600	168,332	272,641	596.2	155.2	11,163	158,354	.908	36,279	31.8
1958	20,534	-2,515	31,022	290,585	618.0	158.8	3,719	132,046	.890	35,691	32.2
1959	19,456	-1,323	1,933	304,378	702.2	156.9	9,935	62,743	.912	23,158	32.6
1960	17,767	-1,982	1,647	335,032	748.4	⁹ 162.0	25,789	57,437	.914	40,141	32.9
1961	16,889	-61	775,001	56,211	803.0	⁹ 156.6	37,854	45,433	.924	42,292	33.9
1962	15,978	-794	380,962	150,932	892.2	⁹ 146.2	15,138	74,502	¹¹ 1.085	45,167	35.3
1963	15,513	-254	203,784	44,414	960.1	139.0	41,764	70,918	1.279	46,112	37.7
1964	15,388	256	422,744	40,888	1,018.9	⁹ 133.0	144,121	66,311	1.293	45,872	39.6
1965	¹² 13,733	-198	1,285,097	101,669	1,069.4	125.6	54,061	64,769	1.293	44,423	42.1
1966	13,159	-50	457,333	42,004	1,080.8	114.6	114,325	78,378	1.293	45,047	44.7
1967	11,982	-86	1,005,199	32,547	1,068.7	103.7	100,710	80,178	1.550	30,354	47.2
1968	10,367	187	839,160	226,262	1,088.0	94.1	252,147	145,153	¹¹ 2.145	29,168	51.0
1969	10,367	755	12,287	236,905	1,090.7	89.1	156,720	80,061	1.791	41,552	54.0
1970	10,732	-615	37,789	237,464	1,128.0	81.8	27,613	64,957	1.771	47,483	57.1
1971	10,132	-889	51,249	283,948	1,098.7	77.3	19,499	49,507	1.546	41,030	61.1
1972	10,410	-1,715	63,053	357,689	1,109.8	77.2	31,592	59,357	1.685	43,566	66.5
1973	11,567	-1,538	145,965	356,150	1,073.6	75.0	27,637	268,644	2.558	43,566	72.5
1974	11,652	230	228,480	396,679	1,038.3	70.9	81,651	501,521	4.708	52,583	79.7
1975	11,599	93	458,853	456,638	960.9	68.7	132,626	330,556	4.419	36,627	86.5
1976	11,598	331	375,048	331,017	962.4	65.2	61,434	325,252	4.353	26,708	93.7
1973: January	10,410	4	2,786	19,745	88.2	6.2	616	8,287	2.017	3,275	64.3
February	10,410	4	2,015	32,487	86.5	6.1	436	6,993	2.236	3,629	64.7
March	10,410	3	2,405	27,526	88.5	6.3	1,960	8,664	2.309	2,963	65.2
April	10,410	6	2,899	41,127	86.6	6.2	856	6,838	2.207	4,615	66.1
May	10,410	2	3,056	33,070	86.0	6.8	1,718	7,490	2.401	4,118	67.2
June	10,410	25	21,503	34,990	87.6	6.4	876	15,231	2.621	3,036	67.8
July	10,410	22	24,958	27,134	88.3	5.6	5,627	32,988	2.706	2,089	68.2
August	10,410	9	4,012	17,061	90.2	5.7	4,563	27,569	2.636	3,385	68.4
September	10,410	18	4,973	36,162	88.2	5.7	3,277	30,764	2.675	3,003	68.2
October	11,567	-1,685	23,586	33,770	97.5	7.0	1,871	22,200	2.886	5,314	69.0
November	11,567	18	15,970	30,411	97.2	6.3	1,593	66,379	2.860	3,803	70.3
December	11,567	36	37,234	23,236	88.8	6.7	1,093	32,156	3.137	4,345	72.5
1974: January	11,567	24	20,223	19,767	91.2	6.1	1,114	13,527	3.637	3,125	69.9
February	11,567	5	9,191	58,959	88.8	6.1	2,424	20,459	5.359	3,370	70.5
March	11,567	2	7,185	41,412	84.3	6.3	10,422	67,433	5.326	4,936	71.2
April	11,567	11	19,331	23,264	93.3	6.3	2,886	58,521	5.036	4,967	72.2
May	11,567	5	6,793	32,381	85.3	6.1	13,165	39,103	5.432	5,874	73.2
June	11,567	7	7,467	33,978	86.1	5.9	14,403	47,343	4.896	4,459	73.8
July	11,567	50	29,211	24,247	87.4	5.3	5,831	69,085	4.415	3,490	74.4
August	11,567	47	68,424	32,816	86.6	5.0	8,714	30,481	4.431	3,645	74.9
September	11,567	25	25,853	36,500	89.1	5.4	1,570	31,260	4.049	4,096	74.9
October	11,567	17	14,759	35,839	87.4	6.8	5,268	37,861	4.830	3,540	75.9
November	11,567	10	8,568	28,542	84.9	5.8	8,177	43,846	4.694	5,481	77.8
December	11,652	27	11,476	36,702	73.9	5.8	7,676	42,601	4.391	5,600	79.7
1975: January	11,635	1	120,138	219,648	77.7	5.5	20,345	22,058	4.192	3,135	76.3
February	11,621	19	66,157	17,796	76.4	5.6	9,965	26,122	4.370	3,834	76.8
March	11,620	0	36,518	3,975	78.5	5.4	23,644	36,172	4.332	2,912	78.1
April	11,620	0	67,117	27,714	80.6	5.9	11,173	28,586	4.209	3,132	78.4
May	11,620	0	20,753	16,562	79.4	6.6	11,954	31,440	4.538	2,523	79.8
June	11,620	15	38,627	18,359	81.9	5.1	5,029	28,368	4.489	2,132	81.2
July	11,618	0	27,117	18,152	82.8	6.1	37,820	22,148	4.705	1,926	81.5
August	11,599	0	54,603	12,916	82.8	5.3	9,465	25,222	4.925	3,010	81.9
September	11,599	8	10,883	44,954	84.4	6.3	4,975	27,980	4.516	3,193	81.7
October	11,599	44	16,370	22,266	81.5	6.2	4,792	33,014	4.329	3,832	82.3
November	11,599	6	12,193	24,409	82.3	5.0	5,161	18,289	4.332	3,482	84.5
December	11,599	0	22,469	26,895	72.6	5.7	3,813	31,116	4.085	6,716	86.5
1976: January	11,599	76	9,943	17,769	76.4	6.2	2,942	27,967	4.063	1,084	83.2
February	11,599	3	28,046	19,472	75.6	5.6	4,338	18,638	4.086	2,864	83.8
March	11,599	6	5,789	19,344	79.4	6.1	11,541	27,619	4.189	1,874	85.5
April	11,598	3	8,421	23,360	78.1	5.8	5,026	17,699	4.356	2,415	86.5
May	11,598	10	6,636	41,915	79.0	5.8	4,616	15,804	4.488	1,679	87.7
June	11,598	14	11,696	38,069	83.6	6.1	3,345	29,800	4.812	2,723	88.9
July	11,598	26	41,744	24,480	81.5	5.4	6,562	22,509	4.774	1,578	88.9
August	11,598	42	85,499	22,500	84.0	5.7	4,918	52,144	4.237	1,774	89.5
September	11,598	-25	40,733	39,808	85.3	6.5	7,324	22,861	4.295	1,796	89.5
October	11,598	85	75,341	27,258	83.2	5.7	2,601	23,249	4.225	2,104	90.3
November	11,598	48	8,395	23,134	81.1	6.1	2,912	31,533	4.369	2,430	93.0
December	11,598	43	52,805	33,933	75.2	6.3	5,304	38,765	4.348	4,388	93.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA ¹									TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ³				
	Deposits and currency (average of daily figures)									Total (233 SMSA's) ⁴	New York SMSA	Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's ⁵	226 other SMSA's
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation								
	Money supply			Time deposits adjusted ²	U.S. Government demand deposits ²	Money supply			Time deposits adjusted ²					
	Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits			Total	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits						
	★				★		★	★	★					
Billions of dollars										Ratio of debits to deposits				
1947	111.8	26.6	85.2	34.2	2.0									
1948	112.3	26.1	86.2	35.8	2.1									
1949	111.2	25.5	85.7	36.3	2.5									
1950	114.1	25.1	89.1	36.7	3.1									
1951	119.2	25.6	93.7	37.2	4.0									
1952	125.2	26.7	98.5	39.7	4.8									
1953	128.3	27.7	100.6	42.8	4.4									
1954	130.3	27.5	102.8	46.9	4.4									
1955	134.4	27.6	106.8	49.3	4.1									
1956	136.0	28.0	108.0	50.8	3.9									
1957	136.7	28.3	108.5	55.1	3.5									
1958	138.4	28.4	110.0	62.8	4.3									
1959	143.7	28.9	114.7	66.7	4.6									
1960	143.5	29.0	114.5	69.0	5.3									
1961	146.5	29.1	117.4	78.5	4.8									
1962	149.7	30.1	119.6	91.1	6.0									
1963	154.1	31.5	122.6	105.5	5.9									
1964	160.2	33.5	126.8	119.4	5.8					44.6	89.5	32.9	41.5	29.2
1965	167.1	35.3	131.8	137.6	6.3					48.1	98.8	35.3	44.7	31.2
1966	174.7	37.5	137.2	154.0	4.6					52.6	109.0	38.2	49.9	33.3
1967	181.6	39.4	142.2	173.4	5.1					56.5	120.3	39.9	52.9	34.5
1968	194.3	42.2	152.4	192.5	5.7					62.0	135.5	42.7	59.2	36.0
1969	206.5	44.8	161.6	198.8	5.6					68.0	143.6	48.0	68.1	39.8
1970	214.5	47.7	166.8	208.2	6.4					72.9	154.4	51.5	75.2	41.9
1971	228.8	51.1	177.7	254.1	6.5					80.8	186.7	54.8	80.6	44.6
1972	245.0	55.4	190.4	293.4	7.2					85.7	204.3	58.5	87.4	47.4
1973	263.0	59.3	204.0	345.3	7.1					102.6	297.5	70.4	108.8	55.8
1974	277.8	64.9	212.8	397.0	5.6					120.1	290.9	81.9	123.6	65.8
1975	289.5	71.0	218.5	436.1	3.7					128.3	335.0	82.9	119.1	68.8
1976	304.2	77.8	226.5	468.0	4.2					143.9	391.9	90.7	129.4	75.7
1973: January	263.2	56.8	206.4	316.9	8.1	257.3	57.2	200.2	317.8	93.9	224.0	64.2	98.1	51.2
February	254.8	56.8	198.0	323.3	9.9	257.8	57.5	200.2	324.3	97.9	238.0	66.1	103.3	52.0
March	255.2	57.4	197.7	332.6	10.4	257.6	57.9	199.7	331.6	97.1	228.3	67.8	104.5	53.9
April	260.5	58.3	202.3	337.6	8.3	259.0	58.6	200.5	337.1	95.7	228.9	66.2	101.9	52.5
May	257.5	58.7	198.8	342.7	8.7	261.9	58.8	203.0	341.1	97.8	235.1	67.4	103.7	53.6
June	263.1	59.4	203.7	344.7	7.1	264.1	59.3	204.8	344.7	99.9	245.0	68.7	107.6	54.0
July	265.2	60.0	205.2	347.8	6.5	265.0	59.5	205.5	348.4	102.6	247.5	71.3	111.7	55.8
August	262.6	60.0	202.5	356.7	4.1	265.6	59.8	205.8	354.4	106.2	252.5	73.6	113.6	58.4
September	263.5	60.1	203.4	359.3	5.3	265.3	60.2	205.0	357.6	107.4	266.4	72.4	111.6	57.5
October	265.6	60.4	205.2	360.3	6.0	266.6	60.5	206.0	359.2	109.5	265.3	74.7	116.4	58.8
November	270.4	61.5	208.9	359.0	4.3	268.9	61.0	207.9	361.2	113.2	274.9	77.1	118.6	61.2
December	278.3	62.7	215.7	362.2	6.3	270.5	61.5	209.0	364.4	110.2	269.8	75.8	115.0	60.6
1974: January	276.9	61.6	215.3	369.4	8.1	271.5	62.0	209.5	370.0	111.6	270.3	77.5	116.2	62.4
February	269.3	61.9	207.4	374.3	6.6	272.9	62.7	210.2	375.8	117.9	294.2	79.2	119.9	63.6
March	271.5	62.7	208.8	379.1	6.4	274.1	63.2	210.9	378.4	118.3	292.5	80.3	120.8	64.7
April	277.0	63.5	213.5	387.1	6.0	275.4	63.8	211.6	386.4	115.4	274.6	80.2	119.7	65.0
May	271.6	64.1	207.4	393.9	7.6	276.2	64.3	211.9	392.6	117.1	275.3	81.1	122.3	65.4
June	277.0	64.8	212.2	397.9	6.1	277.6	64.6	213.0	397.5	116.9	279.9	79.8	120.0	64.3
July	279.0	65.3	213.7	402.0	5.4	278.8	64.8	213.9	402.3	119.8	282.1	82.8	123.5	67.0
August	276.4	65.7	210.7	408.2	4.0	279.3	65.5	213.8	406.6	123.4	286.4	86.3	132.0	68.9
September	278.0	65.8	212.2	410.1	5.5	279.9	66.0	213.9	408.4	125.1	310.5	83.8	127.5	66.9
October	280.1	66.4	213.7	413.3	3.7	281.2	66.6	214.6	412.2	127.0	316.8	84.1	127.3	67.5
November	284.2	67.9	216.4	411.7	3.4	282.5	67.4	215.1	414.2	131.8	324.6	87.5	131.5	70.6
December	291.3	69.0	222.2	416.7	4.9	283.1	67.8	215.3	418.3	128.0	312.8	86.6	131.8	69.3
1975: January	287.7	67.8	219.9	423.8	4.0	282.1	68.2	213.9	424.5	127.1	321.8	83.3	125.4	67.3
February	278.5	67.8	210.6	425.9	3.3	282.1	68.7	213.4	428.3	133.1	343.2	85.5	126.2	69.6
March	281.4	68.8	212.6	429.4	3.8	284.1	69.4	214.7	429.0	124.8	320.4	81.9	117.0	67.8
April	286.5	69.1	217.4	430.4	4.0	284.8	69.4	215.4	429.8	127.5	330.3	81.8	114.3	68.8
May	282.9	70.0	212.9	433.2	4.1	287.6	70.2	217.4	431.7	128.9	333.9	82.8	120.1	68.2
June	290.3	71.2	219.1	435.5	4.2	290.8	70.9	219.9	435.0	124.4	328.6	80.0	114.2	66.7
July	292.1	71.9	220.3	436.9	3.4	291.8	71.3	220.5	436.9	126.2	331.0	81.6	115.7	68.2
August	290.0	72.1	217.8	438.4	2.7	292.9	71.9	221.0	436.9	130.4	335.0	86.2	124.4	71.2
September	291.7	71.9	219.9	440.4	3.9	293.7	72.1	221.6	439.1	128.8	330.7	85.1	123.8	70.0
October	292.3	72.5	219.9	444.5	3.4	293.4	72.6	220.8	443.7	134.0	364.0	83.5	118.7	69.8
November	297.4	73.9	223.5	445.6	3.5	295.6	73.4	222.1	448.6	134.0	360.8	84.9	119.5	71.5
December	303.2	75.1	228.1	449.6	4.1	294.8	73.7	221.0	451.7	131.0	351.8	84.7	118.4	71.6
1976: January	301.0	73.7	227.3	452.5	3.8	295.3	74.3	221.1	453.3	132.4	366.0	82.9	115.4	70.3
February	292.9	74.1	218.9	454.9	4.5	296.8	75.0	221.8	456.7	140.9	375.4	89.6	128.1	74.6
March	295.3	75.1	220.2	458.9	3.9	298.1	75.7	222.4	457.8	144.6	377.5	92.5	131.4	77.2
April	303.5	76.3	227.2	461.4	3.9	301.8	76.6	225.2	460.0	140.3	374.9	88.4	124.6	74.2
May	298.6	77.1	221.5	462.8	3.8	303.5	77.3	226.2	460.7	139.3	380.2	88.2	126.9	73.3
June	302.6	77.8	224.8	466.3	4.8	303.2	77.5	225.6	465.3	145.0	400.8	90.9	131.9	75.1
July	305.4	78.7	226.7	469.1	3.5	305.0	78.1	226.9	469.0	145.8	405.0	89.9	128.6	74.9
August	303.5	78.9	224.6	470.0	3.7	306.5	78.6	227.9	468.9	148.6	400.6	94.8	138.2	78.1
September	304.9	79.0	225.9	473.0	5.0	306.9	79.2	227.7	472.5	145.8	393.7	93.9	136.1	77.7
October	309.3	79.6	229.7	477.8	4.0	310.4	79.8	230.6	477.8	146.4	416.2	89.7	126.6	75.5
November	312.3	80.7	231.6	480.5	4.2	310.4	80.2	230.2	484.2	147.3	395.1	93.2	131.7	78.4
December	321.3	82.0	239.3	488.2	4.7	312.4	80.5	231.9	491.1	153.5	419.8	97.0	136.9	81.7

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 258-260.

YEAR AND QUARTER		MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSIONS) ¹																Divi- dends (cash), quar- terly, all indus- tries
		Net profit after taxes																
		All industries	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petro- leum and coal products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary non- ferrous metal	Primary iron and steel	Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machin- ery, and transporta- tion equip- ment)	Machinery (except electrical)	Electrical machinery, equip- ment, and supplies	Transporta- tion equip- ment (except motor vehicles, etc.)	Motor vehicles and equipment	All other manu- facturing industries		
		Millions of dollars																
1947		10,133	1,305	741	573	952	1,332	296	335	651	522	905	444	9	641	1,133	3,718	
1948		11,542	992	826	494	1,058	2,111	338	425	870	554	1,025	422	165	888	1,084	4,346	
1949		9,021	965	349	338	917	1,433	322	264	653	356	785	385	155	1,141	812	4,510	
1950		12,864	1,063	610	558	1,364	1,808	481	500	1,007	594	1,014	668	193	1,515	1,190	5,650	
1951		11,869	859	496	536	1,080	2,105	430	522	960	604	1,104	608	189	939	1,145	5,540	
1952		10,714	817	264	437	1,018	2,009	379	461	687	493	1,044	635	255	953	1,044	5,487	
1953		11,340	870	286	450	1,053	2,177	405	464	912	503	934	681	302	1,010	1,114	5,594	
1954		11,232	883	114	479	1,199	2,230	466	460	728	394	853	684	402	1,097	1,092	5,940	
1955		15,099	997	346	604	1,665	2,529	631	711	1,305	543	1,096	702	426	1,933	1,334	6,812	
1956		16,153	1,113	342	657	1,779	2,885	681	889	1,335	640	1,511	737	464	1,252	1,641	7,357	
1957		15,438	1,063	253	521	1,792	2,866	619	537	1,327	602	1,405	892	503	1,432	1,505	7,563	
1958		12,670	1,141	189	506	1,646	2,467	514	367	884	488	854	888	371	842	1,361	7,383	
1959		16,340	1,251	416	619	2,141	2,625	685	541	1,041	549	1,230	1,205	282	1,670	1,818	7,908	
1960		15,198	1,224	329	587	2,011	2,877	573	493	945	404	983	1,026	223	1,676	1,741	8,280	
1961		15,311	1,325	280	583	2,045	3,090	543	488	803	445	1,061	1,024	298	1,488	1,722	8,551	
1962		17,719	1,369	354	628	2,239	3,236	581	533	720	608	1,308	1,219	442	2,289	2,033	9,281	
1963		19,483	1,449	354	634	2,427	3,831	593	563	938	668	1,432	1,289	444	2,562	2,041	9,868	
1964		23,211	1,692	507	754	2,857	4,094	681	758	1,225	842	2,001	1,512	546	2,808	2,617	10,810	
1965		27,521	1,896	694	753	3,188	4,442	761	970	1,401	1,151	2,499	1,926	721	3,496	3,285	11,979	
1966		30,937	2,102	702	911	3,474	5,055	799	1,298	1,487	1,395	3,058	2,379	821	3,053	4,058	12,958	
1967		29,008	2,130	540	796	3,261	5,497	672	1,061	1,165	1,316	2,893	2,297	809	2,356	3,884	13,262	
1968		32,069	2,209	654	889	3,525	5,794	769	1,149	1,186	1,320	2,947	2,518	1				

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE-- SECURITIES ISSUED

YEAR AND MONTH	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ¹											STATE AND MUNICIPAL ISSUES (BOND BUYER) ³	
	New security issues--estimated gross proceeds											Long-term	Short-term
	Total ²	By type of security			By type of issuer								
		Bonds and notes, Corporate	Common stock	Preferred stock	Corporate								
					Total ²	Manufacturing	Extractive (mining)	Public utility	Transportation	Communication	Financial and real estate		
	★	★	★									★	
Millions of dollars													
1947	19,941	5,036	779	762	6,577			3,257			293	2,354	958
1948	20,250	5,973	614	492	7,078	2,226		4,218	755	902	594	2,990	1,005
1949	21,110	4,890	736	425	6,052	1,414		2,320	800	571	599	2,995	1,333
1950	19,893	4,920	811	631	6,362	1,200		2,649	813	399	747	3,694	1,611
1951	21,265	5,691	1,212	838	7,741	3,122		2,455	494	612	525	3,278	1,637
1952	27,209	7,601	1,369	564	9,534	4,039		2,675	992	760	515	4,401	2,049
1953	28,824	7,083	1,326	489	8,898	2,254	5,235	3,029	595	882	1,576	5,558	2,757
1954	29,765	7,488	1,213	816	9,516	2,268	539	3,713	779	720	1,076	6,969	3,350
1955	26,772	7,420	2,185	635	10,240	2,994	415	2,464	893	1,132	1,899	5,977	2,593
1956	22,405	8,002	2,301	636	10,939	3,647	456	2,529	724	1,419	1,856	5,446	2,706
1957	30,571	9,957	2,516	411	12,884	4,234	289	3,938	824	1,462	1,795	6,958	3,274
1958	34,443	9,653	1,334	571	11,558	3,515	247	3,804	824	1,424	1,088	7,449	3,910
1959	31,074	7,190	2,027	531	9,748	2,073	161	3,258	967	717	1,853	7,681	4,179
1960	27,541	8,081	1,664	409	10,154	2,152	246	2,851	719	1,050	2,525	7,230	4,006
1961	35,527	9,420	3,294	450	13,165	4,077	259	3,032	694	1,834	2,333	8,360	4,514
1962	29,956	8,969	1,314	422	10,705	3,249	209	2,825	566	1,303	1,893	8,558	4,763
1963	35,199	10,856	1,011	343	12,237	3,514	190	2,677	957	1,105	3,131	10,107	5,481
1964	53,122	10,864	2,680	412	13,957	3,046	421	2,760	982	2,189	3,856	10,544	5,423
1965	40,108	13,719	1,547	725	14,782	5,414	341	2,934	702	945	3,386	11,084	6,537
1966	45,015	15,560	1,937	574	17,385	7,056	363	3,666	1,494	2,003	1,794	11,089	6,524
1967	68,514	21,923	1,959	885	24,014	11,069	587	4,935	1,639	1,975	2,087	14,288	8,025
1968	65,562	17,384	3,947	637	21,261	6,958	592	5,293	1,564	1,775	2,431	16,374	8,659
1969	52,747	18,350	7,713	681	25,997	6,346	1,727	6,715	1,779	2,172	4,058	11,460	11,783
1970	88,666	30,315	7,240	1,390	37,451	10,647	1,812	11,009	1,253	5,291	5,112	17,762	17,880
1971	106,430	31,883	10,459	3,683	43,229	11,651	1,203	11,721	1,148	5,840	8,414	24,370	26,281
1972	795,313	27,671	9,703	3,372	39,705	6,398	1,851	11,314	860	4,836	10,971	22,941	25,222
1973	32,840	20,702	7,643	3,341	31,680	4,832	1,060	10,269	811	4,872	8,089	22,953	24,667
1974	40,089	31,494	3,976	2,254	37,729	10,408	970	12,837	1,005	3,930	6,779	22,824	29,041
1975	56,131	41,664	7,413	3,458	52,539	18,651	1,628	15,894	2,634	4,464	6,838	29,326	28,973
1976	57,647	41,070	8,305	2,789	52,161	15,479	1,771	14,395	3,596	3,561	10,229	33,845	21,905
1973: January	2,335	1,263	915	138	2,315	175	90	900	119	33	914	1,887	1,621
February	1,919	913	833	173	1,919	215	74	597	45	176	751	1,445	1,130
March	4,166	1,988	975	833	3,933	485	72	931	68	1,002	1,181	2,297	1,638
April	2,503	1,580	694	200	2,381	235	129	563	23	258	936	1,688	2,062
May	2,364	1,561	627	181	2,369	402	109	771	75	374	577	1,870	2,492
June	3,392	2,578	599	216	3,392	729	49	1,570	136	330	406	2,031	2,517
July	2,716	1,826	578	226	2,587	532	102	923	199	301	380	1,992	1,923
August	1,800	1,360	328	102	1,789	267	141	524	73	325	294	1,474	1,740
September	1,812	1,302	391	119	1,812	316	59	593	69	243	328	1,630	2,750
October	3,410	2,202	711	355	3,226	512	55	949	24	678	860	2,232	2,601
November	3,420	2,100	664	627	3,380	465	34	1,060	128	806	774	2,224	1,785
December	3,371	2,411	560	208	3,154	512	154	888	179	377	765	2,183	2,507
1974: January	3,328	2,988	278	152	3,328	896	139	1,441	78	146	509	2,288	1,860
February	3,688	2,365	318	268	2,688	390	181	829	3	397	871	1,970	2,117
March	3,388	2,457	362	398	3,217	639	69	1,300	76	330	753	2,091	1,786
April	3,210	2,602	445	355	3,060	1,202	139	1,130	6	288	142	2,322	2,155
May	3,164	2,957	142	65	3,164	862	69	912	44	662	282	2,177	2,797
June	3,080	2,455	413	113	2,981	477	135	1,147	20	356	538	1,942	3,804
July	3,472	2,704	318	228	3,249	1,095	94	619	62	295	829	1,381	2,059
August	2,667	2,341	219	107	2,667	604	49	1,077	14	364	506	1,056	1,497
September	1,767	1,204	287	126	1,617	189	39	679	45	349	188	1,626	3,526
October	4,784	3,778	635	196	4,609	727	15	2,109	306	475	860	2,319	2,365
November	3,921	3,346	283	93	3,722	1,699	40	963	336	92	426	2,245	2,540
December	3,449	2,995	301	152	3,449	1,628	23	629	14	175	800	1,407	2,536
1975: January	5,632	4,750	338	234	5,323	1,923	208	1,272	23	938	931	2,159	2,266
February	4,961	3,855	449	173	4,478	1,675	59	1,957	24	126	571	2,329	2,270
March	5,507	4,436	644	253	5,332	2,479	72	1,507	38	317	647	2,038	2,832
April	4,314	3,154	751	349	4,254	1,731	210	1,380	57	415	165	2,263	3,094
May	6,131	4,164	1,154	346	5,664	2,650	159	1,548	281	413	388	2,532	3,801
June	5,758	4,382	772	230	5,383	2,318	132	1,479	168	362	648	3,001	2,699
July	4,658	3,590	456	198	4,243	1,120	292	1,039	255	270	1,103	3,434	1,691
August	2,388	1,825	434	129	2,388	681	77	1,024	0	113	354	2,690	1,377
September	1,765	550	308	108	2,623	619	60	1,264	35	296	294	2,112	2,427
October	4,684	3,050	1,215	332	4,587	952	80	1,247	518	928	465	2,276	2,623
November	4,756	3,263	326	444	4,044	1,115	54	1,268	957	55	500	2,338	2,066
December	4,422	3,449	335	462	4,244	1,425	232	902	278	231	761	2,154	1,828
1976: January	3,665	2,726	431	148	3,304	1,073	68	1,096	222	16	480	2,402	936
February	4,399	2,643	754	173	3,569	1,178	141	789	609	171	621	2,638	1,488
March	7,428	4,823	1,604	443	6,870	2,245	102	2,159	256	578	1,369	3,234	2,437
April	3,802	2,853	467	61	3,382	568	276	643	284	450	708	2,196	2,533
May	4,432	2,920	899	299	4,118	1,709	198	1,148	78	20	664	3,492	2,342
June	6,826	5,014	1,035	360	6,409	1,480	225	1,348	243	1,408	1,390	2,926	3,097
July	3,912	2,498	540	89	3,127	1,198	189	932	70	26	567	2,567	1,138
August	3,190	2,513	464	214	3,191	1,031	67	920	13	212	664	2,609	1,651
September	4,919	3,940	418	136	4,494	753	108	1,465	1,117	140	607	2,678	2,402
October	4,445	3,236	673	276	4,185	1,349	18	1,414	130	155	988	3,520	1,244
November	4,175	2,614	408	282	3,304	510	104	1,327	112	190	754	3,249	1,510
December	6,456	5,290	612	308	6,210	2,385	275	1,156	462	196	1,217	2,333	1,126

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 260 and 261.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK MARKET CUSTOMER FINANCING ¹					BONDS			
	Margin credit at brokers and banks, end of month			Free credit balances at brokers		Prices			Sales (effected) ⁵
	Total	At brokers	At banks	Margin accounts	Cash accounts	Standard & Poor's Corporation		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ⁴	On the New York Stock Exchange, exclusive of some stopped sales, face value
						Industrial, utility, and railroad, composite ²	Domestic municipal (15) ³		
Millions of dollars					Dollars per \$100 bond			Millions of dollars	
1947						122.1	132.8	103.8	1,075.54
1948						118.2	125.3	100.8	1,013.83
1949						121.0	128.9	102.7	817.95
1950						121.9	133.4	102.5	1,112.43
1951						117.7	133.0	98.4	824.00
1952						115.8	129.3	97.3	772.88
1953						112.1	119.7	99.13	775.94
1954						117.2	125.8	107.03	979.51
1955						114.4	123.1	102.40	1,045.95
1956						109.1	116.3	98.91	1,068.94
1957						101.3	105.6	93.24	1,081.60
1958						102.9	106.4	94.02	1,382.24
1959						95.0	100.7	85.49	1,585.73
1960						94.6	103.9	86.22	1,346.42
1961						95.2	107.8	87.55	1,636.04
1962						96.2	112.1	86.94	1,454.56
1963						96.8	111.3	86.31	1,483.33
1964						95.1	111.5	84.46	2,524.50
1965						93.9	110.6	83.76	2,975.21
1966						86.1	102.5	78.63	3,092.79
1967						81.8	100.5	76.55	3,955.54
1968						76.4	93.4	72.33	3,814.24
1969						68.6	79.0	64.49	3,646.16
1970						61.5	72.3	60.52	4,494.86
1971	6,535	5,700	835	387	1,837	65.0	80.0	67.73	6,563.82
1972	9,045	8,180	865	414	1,957	65.9	84.4	68.71	5,444.12
1973	6,382	5,251	1,131	454	1,700	63.6	85.4	62.80	4,424.67
1974	4,836	3,980	856	410	1,425	58.8	76.1	57.45	4,052.12
1975	6,500	5,540	960	475	1,525	56.2	68.9	57.44	5,178.34
1976	9,011	8,166	845	585	1,855	58.0	72.5	58.96	5,262.11
1973: January	8,840	7,975	865	413	1,883	66.0	86.9	65.89	448.44
February	8,640	7,773	867	431	1,770	65.5	86.1	64.09	362.93
March	8,347	7,468	879	442	1,719	65.2	84.1	63.59	392.08
April	8,165	7,293	872	389	1,536	64.9	85.7	64.39	351.32
May	7,650	6,784	866	413	1,564	64.7	86.1	63.43	379.95
June	7,369	6,416	953	396	1,472	64.4	85.8	62.61	335.55
July	7,299	6,243	1,056	379	1,542	63.8	83.2	60.87	354.44
August	7,081	6,056	1,025	348	1,462	61.0	82.2	58.71	351.15
September	6,954	5,949	1,005	379	1,632	61.2	86.2	61.81	355.69
October	7,093	5,912	1,181	419	1,713	62.1	86.9	63.13	399.52
November	6,774	5,671	1,003	464	1,685	62.1	85.6	62.71	344.40
December	6,382	5,251	1,131	454	1,700	62.9	86.1	62.37	349.19
1974: January	6,343	5,323	1,020	445	1,666	62.3	85.2	60.66	366.42
February	6,462	5,423	1,039	420	1,604	62.0	85.3	60.83	287.93
March	6,527	5,519	1,008	425	1,583	61.3	83.5	58.70	301.99
April	6,567	5,558	1,009	415	1,440	60.0	80.2	57.01	313.10
May	6,461	5,441	1,020	395	1,420	59.7	77.3	56.81	336.83
June	6,377	5,340	1,037	395	1,360	59.5	73.2	57.11	296.22
July	6,028	5,005	1,023	402	1,391	58.5	71.9	55.97	350.49
August	5,705	4,752	953	429	1,382	57.6	71.6	54.95	307.80
September	5,097	4,173	924	437	1,354	56.2	71.0	55.13	316.34
October	5,026	4,110	916	431	1,419	55.8	72.6	55.69	416.54
November	4,994	4,103	891	410	1,447	56.3	72.6	57.80	369.31
December	4,836	3,980	856	410	1,425	56.1	68.6	58.96	389.16
1975: January	4,934	4,086	848	410	1,450	56.4	70.9	59.70	490.14
February	5,099	4,269	830	480	1,610	56.6	74.1	60.27	482.88
March	5,164	4,320	844	515	1,770	56.2	70.9	59.33	454.22
April	5,327	4,503	824	505	1,790	55.8	69.4	57.05	473.81
May	5,666	4,847	819	520	1,705	56.6	69.6	57.40	449.34
June	5,984	5,140	844	520	1,790	56.7	69.8	58.33	487.41
July	6,266	5,446	820	555	1,710	56.6	68.5	58.09	478.39
August	6,197	5,365	832	515	1,500	55.6	68.3	56.94	343.37
September	6,251	5,399	852	470	1,455	55.8	66.0	55.23	340.74
October	6,455	5,448	1,007	545	1,495	56.0	66.0	55.23	416.62
November	6,527	5,519	1,008	490	1,470	56.3	66.2	55.77	341.97
December	6,500	5,540	960	475	1,525	56.1	67.4	56.03	419.45
1976: January	6,568	5,568	1,000	655	1,975	57.0	69.7	57.75	570.68
February	7,152	6,115	1,037	685	2,065	57.1	68.8	57.86	504.74
March	7,817	6,575	1,042	595	1,935	57.3	69.2	58.23	491.60
April	7,932	6,856	1,076	570	1,740	58.2	71.3	59.33	424.66
May	8,110	7,103	1,007	540	1,655	56.5	69.1	57.38	420.88
June	8,276	7,248	1,028	540	1,680	56.8	69.3	57.86	413.29
July	8,417	7,519	898	530	1,635	57.1	71.1	58.38	388.78
August	8,683	7,622	1,061	555	1,605	57.9	74.1	58.88	378.04
September	8,788	7,707	1,081	555	1,710	58.8	74.8	59.54	397.11
October	8,772	7,704	1,068	611	1,580	59.1	76.3	59.93	365.41
November	8,640	7,790	850	615	1,740	59.2	76.4	60.21	387.33
December	9,011	8,166	845	585	1,855	61.3	80.0	62.05	519.59

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BONDS										
	Yields										
	Domestic corporate (Moody's) ¹								Domestic municipal		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ⁴
	Corporate average	By rating				By group			Bond Buyer (20 bonds) ²	Standard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds) ³	
		Aaa	Aa	A	Baa	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads			
		★			★						
Percent											
1947	2.86	2.61	2.70	2.87	3.24	2.67	2.78	3.11	1.93	2.01	2.25
1948	3.08	2.82	2.90	3.12	3.47	2.87	3.03	3.34	2.35	2.40	2.44
1949	2.96	2.66	2.75	3.00	3.42	2.74	2.90	3.24	2.15	2.21	2.31
1950	2.86	2.62	2.69	2.89	3.24	2.67	2.82	3.10	1.90	1.98	2.32
1951	3.08	2.86	2.91	3.13	3.41	2.89	3.09	3.26	1.97	2.00	2.57
1952	3.19	2.96	3.04	3.23	3.52	3.00	3.20	3.36	2.20	2.19	2.68
1953	3.43	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.74	3.30	3.45	3.55	2.73	2.72	4.294
1954	3.16	2.90	3.06	3.18	3.51	3.09	3.15	3.25	2.38	2.37	2.55
1955	3.25	3.06	3.16	3.24	3.53	3.19	3.22	3.34	2.49	2.53	2.84
1956	3.57	3.36	3.45	3.57	3.88	3.50	3.54	3.65	2.80	2.93	3.08
1957	4.21	3.89	4.03	4.19	4.71	4.12	4.18	4.32	3.28	3.60	3.47
1958	4.16	3.79	3.94	4.17	4.73	3.98	4.10	4.39	3.18	3.56	3.43
1959	4.65	4.38	4.51	4.67	5.05	4.51	4.70	4.75	3.58	3.95	4.07
1960	4.73	4.41	4.56	4.77	5.19	4.59	4.69	4.92	3.51	3.73	4.01
1961	4.66	4.35	4.48	4.70	5.08	4.54	4.57	4.86	3.46	3.46	3.90
1962	4.62	4.33	4.47	4.65	5.02	4.47	4.51	4.86	3.14	3.18	3.95
1963	4.50	4.26	4.39	4.48	4.86	4.42	4.41	4.65	3.18	3.23	4.00
1964	4.57	4.40	4.49	4.57	4.83	4.52	4.53	4.67	3.20	3.22	4.15
1965	4.64	4.49	4.57	4.63	4.87	4.61	4.60	4.72	3.28	3.27	4.21
1966	5.34	5.13	5.23	5.35	5.67	5.30	5.36	5.37	3.83	3.82	4.66
1967	5.82	5.51	5.66	5.86	6.23	5.74	5.81	5.89	3.96	3.98	4.85
1968	6.51	6.18	6.38	6.54	6.94	6.41	6.49	6.77	4.47	4.51	5.25
1969	7.36	7.03	7.20	7.40	7.81	7.25	7.49	7.46	5.79	5.81	6.10
1970	8.51	8.40	8.31	8.56	9.10	8.26	8.67	9.04	6.34	6.50	6.59
1971	7.94	7.39	7.78	8.03	8.56	7.57	8.13	8.38	5.46	5.70	5.74
1972	7.63	7.21	7.48	7.66	8.15	7.35	7.74	7.98	5.25	5.27	5.63
1973	7.80	7.44	7.66	7.84	8.24	7.60	7.83	8.12	5.22	5.18	6.30
1974	9.03	8.57	8.84	9.20	9.50	8.78	9.27	8.98	6.26	6.09	6.99
1975	9.57	8.83	9.17	9.65	10.61	9.25	9.88	9.39	7.08	6.89	6.98
1976	9.01	8.43	8.75	9.09	9.75	8.84	9.17	8.85	6.56	6.49	6.78
1973: January	7.49	7.15	7.37	7.53	7.90	7.27	7.51	7.87	5.16	5.05	5.94
February	7.57	7.22	7.47	7.60	7.97	7.34	7.61	7.92	5.22	5.12	6.14
March	7.62	7.29	7.49	7.66	8.03	7.43	7.64	7.94	5.26	5.30	6.20
April	7.62	7.26	7.49	7.64	8.09	7.43	7.64	7.98	5.10	5.16	6.11
May	7.62	7.29	7.49	7.64	8.06	7.41	7.63	8.01	5.22	5.12	6.22
June	7.69	7.37	7.55	7.71	8.13	7.49	7.69	8.07	5.25	5.15	6.32
July	7.80	7.45	7.64	7.86	8.24	7.59	7.81	8.17	5.59	5.39	6.53
August	8.04	7.68	7.84	8.11	8.53	7.91	8.06	8.32	5.34	5.47	6.81
September	8.06	7.63	7.86	8.11	8.63	7.89	8.09	8.37	5.00	5.11	6.42
October	7.96	7.60	7.84	7.98	8.41	7.76	8.04	8.24	5.17	5.05	6.26
November	8.02	7.67	7.90	8.07	8.42	7.81	8.11	8.28	5.15	5.17	6.31
December	8.05	7.68	7.92	8.11	8.48	7.84	8.17	8.28	5.18	5.12	6.35
1974: January	8.12	7.83	8.00	8.17	8.48	7.97	8.27	8.34	5.20	5.20	6.56
February	8.17	7.85	8.05	8.25	8.53	8.01	8.33	8.27	5.26	5.19	6.54
March	8.28	8.01	8.18	8.32	8.62	8.12	8.44	8.34	5.57	5.36	6.81
April	8.54	8.25	8.43	8.61	8.87	8.39	8.68	8.51	5.91	5.67	7.04
May	8.71	8.37	8.58	8.83	9.05	8.55	8.85	8.73	6.08	5.96	7.07
June	8.89	8.47	8.75	9.07	9.27	8.69	9.08	8.89	6.33	6.08	7.03
July	9.15	8.72	9.01	9.40	9.48	8.95	9.34	9.07	6.70	6.54	7.18
August	9.43	9.00	9.28	9.67	9.77	9.16	9.70	9.30	6.91	6.58	7.33
September	9.78	9.24	9.66	10.04	10.18	9.44	10.11	9.46	6.68	6.65	7.30
October	9.92	9.27	9.64	10.29	10.48	9.53	10.31	9.64	6.65	6.46	7.22
November	9.70	8.89	9.34	9.96	10.60	9.27	10.12	9.58	6.71	6.47	6.93
December	9.63	8.89	9.20	9.80	10.63	9.23	10.02	9.59	7.08	6.93	6.78
1975: January	9.65	8.83	9.13	9.81	10.81	9.19	10.10	9.52	6.54	6.66	6.68
February	9.43	8.62	8.91	9.51	10.65	9.01	9.83	9.32	6.55	6.30	6.61
March	9.36	8.67	8.92	9.37	10.48	9.05	9.67	9.25	6.93	6.61	6.73
April	9.59	8.95	9.19	9.62	10.58	9.30	9.88	9.39	6.95	6.83	7.03
May	9.66	8.90	9.24	9.79	10.69	9.37	9.93	9.49	7.09	6.81	6.99
June	9.55	8.77	9.13	9.67	10.62	9.29	9.81	9.40	6.96	6.76	6.86
July	9.54	8.84	9.13	9.61	10.55	9.26	9.81	9.37	7.09	6.94	6.89
August	9.61	8.95	9.23	9.68	10.59	9.29	9.93	9.41	7.18	7.02	7.06
September	9.67	8.95	9.35	9.74	10.61	9.35	9.98	9.42	7.67	7.23	7.29
October	9.63	8.86	9.32	9.72	10.62	9.32	9.94	9.40	7.36	7.22	7.29
November	9.55	8.78	9.23	9.64	10.56	9.27	9.83	9.36	7.39	7.21	7.21
December	9.57	8.79	9.25	9.67	10.56	9.26	9.87	9.37	7.29	7.06	7.17
1976: January	9.42	8.60	9.13	9.54	10.41	9.16	9.68	9.32	6.85	6.80	6.94
February	9.31	8.55	9.02	9.43	10.24	9.12	9.50	9.25	6.98	6.91	6.92
March	9.26	8.52	9.01	9.40	10.12	9.10	9.43	9.16	6.69	6.86	6.87
April	9.12	8.40	8.89	9.26	9.94	8.98	9.27	9.05	6.55	6.62	6.73
May	9.16	8.58	8.92	9.28	9.86	9.00	9.31	8.96	6.89	6.87	6.99
June	9.16	8.62	8.89	9.24	9.89	8.96	9.36	8.88	6.87	6.85	6.92
July	9.08	8.56	8.81	9.14	9.82	8.90	9.26	8.81	6.73	6.64	6.85
August	8.93	8.45	8.66	8.98	9.64	8.79	9.07	8.75	6.52	6.28	6.79
September	8.79	8.38	8.54	8.81	9.40	8.66	8.91	8.66	6.47	6.20	6.70
October	8.71	8.32	8.48	8.73	9.29	8.58	8.83	8.54	6.33	6.06	6.65
November	8.66	8.25	8.46	8.69	9.23	8.54	8.77	8.48	6.03	6.05	6.62
December	8.47	7.98	8.24	8.53	9.12	8.33	8.61	8.39	5.83	5.69	6.39

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on pp. 261 and 262.

FINANCE—SECURITY MARKETS—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCK PRICES														
	Dow-Jones averages ¹					Standard & Poor's Corporation ²									
						Industrial, public utility, and transportation							Financial		
	Total (65 stocks)	Industrial (30 stocks)	Public utility (15 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Combined index (500 stocks)	Industrial			Public utility (40 stocks)	Transportation		Total (40 stocks)	New York City banks (6 stocks)	Banks outside New York City (10 stocks)	Property- casualty insurance (6 stocks)
						Total (400 stocks) ³	Capital goods (111 stocks)	Consumers' goods (189 stocks)		Total (20 stocks)	Railroad (10 stocks)				
						1941-43 = 10			1970 = 10	1941-43 = 10	1970 = 10	1941-43 = 10			
1947	63.39	177.58	35.06	48.14	15.17	14.85	14.27	16.38	18.01		14.02		11.90	17.40	11.79
1948	66.32	179.95	34.03	56.73	15.53	15.34	14.67	15.75	16.77		15.27		11.48	17.02	12.68
1949	64.37	179.48	36.44	47.77	15.23	15.00	14.14	15.76	17.87		12.83		11.58	18.47	14.41
1950	77.69	216.31	41.29	60.72	18.40	18.33	18.07	18.97	19.96		15.53		12.82	24.05	16.84
1951	93.98	257.64	44.03	81.88	22.34	22.68	22.54	20.99	20.59		19.91		13.08	26.19	18.45
1952	103.71	270.76	49.93	97.05	24.50	24.78	23.04	21.40	22.86		22.49		14.10	29.14	20.55
1953	107.11	275.97	51.03	102.86	24.73	24.84	23.46	21.91	24.03		22.60		14.97	30.79	22.19
1954	124.24	333.94	58.13	113.29	29.69	30.25	29.93	24.85	27.57		23.96		15.86	35.67	28.25
1955	161.34	442.72	64.27	155.04	40.49	42.40	42.55	32.28	31.37		32.94		19.35	41.70	34.68
1956	174.54	493.01	66.80	163.02	46.62	49.80	48.79	34.55	32.25		33.65		19.80	41.03	32.45
1957	164.83	475.71	69.60	134.97	44.38	47.63	47.01	32.48	32.19		28.11		19.47	38.40	31.05
1958	169.27	491.66	78.56	125.33	46.24	49.36	47.93	36.33	37.22		27.05		21.42	42.30	33.97
1959	212.78	632.12	89.71	161.14	57.38	61.45	63.93	47.35	44.15		35.09		26.28	52.51	40.65
1960	204.57	618.04	91.39	138.93	55.85	59.43	59.75	47.21	46.86		30.31		26.23	53.10	42.32
1961	232.44	691.55	117.16	143.52	66.27	69.99	67.33	57.01	60.20		32.83		33.75	70.78	59.72
1962	221.07	639.76	121.75	132.61	62.38	65.54	58.15	54.96	59.16		30.56		33.75	66.19	57.43
1963	253.67	714.81	138.36	165.30	69.87	73.39	63.30	62.28	64.99		37.58		36.75	74.81	63.38
1964	294.23	834.05	146.02	204.36	81.37	86.19	76.35	73.84	69.91		45.46		39.64	77.54	67.20
1965	318.50	910.88	157.88	216.41	88.17	93.48	85.26	81.94	76.08		46.78		38.92	71.35	64.17
1966	308.70	873.60	136.56	227.35	85.26	91.08	84.86	74.10	68.21		46.34		33.32	63.80	64.55
1967	314.79	879.12	132.65	242.38	91.93	99.18	96.96	79.18	68.10		46.72		36.40	66.46	62.29
1968	322.19	906.00	130.02	250.09	98.69	107.49	105.77	86.33	66.42		48.84		44.69	81.72	73.64
1969	301.35	876.72	123.07	221.02	97.84	107.13	103.75	87.06	62.64		45.95		45.39	87.73	85.43
1970	243.92	753.20	108.75	152.36	83.22	91.29	87.87	80.22	54.48		32.13		43.83	77.06	78.34
1971	298.12	884.76	117.22	217.20	98.29	108.35	102.80	99.78	59.33		41.94		46.31	87.06	115.04
1972	319.36	950.71	112.83	241.44	109.20	121.79	119.39	113.90	56.90		44.11		57.37	105.81	132.58
1973	286.73	923.88	103.39	180.55	107.43	120.44	118.57	107.14	53.47		38.01		64.44	104.34	119.00
1974	237.33	759.37	75.84	164.05	82.84	92.91	92.84	78.08	38.91		37.29		54.16	83.89	84.15
1975	247.25	802.49	79.81	163.39	86.16	96.56	94.63	81.18	41.17		37.48		51.48	80.52	88.72
1976	303.91	974.92	92.28	214.03	102.01	114.35	115.52	92.73	48.16	14.40	45.87	11.79	52.14	97.96	105.01
1973: January	325.94	1,026.82	118.06	216.58	118.42	132.55	127.10	122.54	60.01		42.87		65.03	113.88	134.69
February	308.40	974.04	113.08	202.04	114.16	127.87	125.56	117.54	57.52		40.61		59.30	103.73	124.23
March	300.94	957.35	109.52	194.60	112.42	126.05	124.53	116.41	55.94		39.29		61.21	105.59	124.67
April	297.65	944.10	108.02	194.22	110.27	123.56	120.38	111.30	55.34		35.88		59.50	100.49	120.40
May	286.34	922.41	107.38	175.53	107.22	119.95	116.48	107.50	55.43		36.14		57.79	97.72	109.50
June	274.32	893.90	105.34	159.79	104.75	117.20	114.75	104.86	54.37		34.35		58.28	97.45	113.36
July	275.35	903.61	101.38	162.70	105.83	118.65	116.31	105.94	53.31		35.22		66.05	102.23	122.09
August	267.36	883.73	95.72	157.72	103.80	116.75	115.98	104.35	50.14		33.76		66.62	102.43	114.02
September	277.54	909.98	99.96	166.82	105.61	118.52	116.60	105.16	52.31		35.49		71.08	107.26	115.33
October	295.03	967.62	101.67	182.75	109.84	123.42	122.30	106.58	53.22		38.24		73.43	113.30	119.88
November	272.02	878.98	93.18	175.93	102.03	114.64	115.48	96.97	48.30		39.74		69.63	107.01	117.72
December	259.84	824.08	87.42	177.96	94.78	106.16	107.44	86.57	45.73		41.48		65.33	101.09	111.89
1974: January	273.50	857.24	93.16	191.05	96.11	107.18	108.06	87.63	48.60		41.48		65.38	108.04	114.65
February	266.86	831.34	93.16	186.15	93.45	104.13	104.31	86.85	48.13		41.85		62.93	107.20	106.40
March	277.49	874.00	92.79	193.83	97.44	108.98	109.22	92.24	47.90		42.80		67.63	110.38	103.67
April	264.53	847.79	85.48	181.13	92.46	103.66	104.19	87.73	44.03		40.26		63.93	103.39	96.25
May	251.83	829.84	76.03	167.57	89.67	101.17	100.69	87.34	39.35		37.04		59.92	93.23	85.91
June	251.00	831.43	71.81	169.77	89.79	101.62	100.10	90.07	37.46		37.31		56.70	86.06	82.88
July	236.19	783.00	68.47	158.36	82.82	93.64	93.64	80.34	35.37		35.63		49.12	72.43	70.28
August	223.13	729.30	66.23	151.68	76.03	85.61	86.99	70.14	34.00		35.06		46.27	65.97	64.31
September	199.29	651.28	60.80	134.60	68.12	76.54	76.03	63.51	30.93		31.55		42.00	58.99	60.47
October	202.89	638.62	66.58	143.43	69.44	77.57	77.49	62.79	33.80		33.70		44.15	65.48	66.22
November	206.86	642.10	68.54	149.92	71.74	80.17	79.35	65.84	34.45		35.95		47.51	70.52	77.71
December	194.39	596.50	67.05	141.10	67.07	74.80	74.06	62.51	32.85		34.81		44.43	65.05	81.06
1975: January	215.31	659.09	77.46	153.06	72.56	80.50	77.10	67.91	38.19		37.31		50.58	73.52	81.68
February	231.85	724.89	81.02	159.91	80.10	89.29	88.50	75.06	40.37		37.80		53.46	76.33	84.98
March	240.18	765.06	78.90	162.28	83.78	93.90	92.78	80.42	39.55		38.35		52.58	76.76	86.29
April	244.32	790.93	75.77	166.35	84.72	95.27	96.76	80.75	38.19		38.55		54.75	79.64	84.76
May	254.71	836.56	77.29	169.69	90.10	101.56	101.96	85.15	39.69		38.90		57.17	83.76	94.63
June	259.00	845.70	83.87	168.40	92.40	103.68	101.15	85.98	43.67		38.94		57.77	87.19	96.72
July	260.30	856.28	82.68	167.98	92.49	103.84	101.15	86.58	43.67		38.04		58.13	90.44	95.98
August	246.22	815.51	77.92	156.32	85.71	96.21	93.05	78.29	40.61		35.13		51.33	83.01	85.19
September	246.02	818.28	77.32	155.11	84.67	94.96	93.61	77.25	40.53		34.93		46.72	78.64	79.71
October	253.38	831.26	80.99	164.17	88.57	99.29	95.77	83.07	42.59		36.92		44.84	79.21	88.23
November	259.28	845.51	82.94	170.59	90.07	100.88	97.35	88.01	43.77						

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS																
	Prices					Yields						Sales (SEC and NYSE)				Shares listed on N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period	
	New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes ¹					Standard & Poor's Corporation ²						Total on all registered exchanges ³		On New York Stock Exchange ³			
	Com- posite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility	Finance	Com- posite (500 stocks)	Indus- tri-als (400 stocks)	Utilities (40 stocks)	Transportation (20 stocks)	Financial (40 stocks)	Preferred stocks, high- grade (10 stocks)	Market value	Shares sold	Market value	Shares sold	Market value, all listed shares	Number of shares listed
	12/31/65 = 50					Percent						Mil. of dollars	Millions	Mil. of dollars	Millions	Bill. of dollars	Millions
1947						4.93	4.90	4.33			3.79	11,528	474	9,706	337	68.31	1,907
1948						5.54	5.47	5.34			5.41	12,883	541	10,923	393	67.05	2,018
1949						6.59	6.63	5.62			3.97	10,714	478	8,998	353	76.29	2,166
1950						6.57	6.69	5.78			3.85	21,777	857	18,725	655	93.81	2,353
1951						6.13	6.17	5.91			4.11	21,253	786	18,185	580	109.48	2,616
1952						5.80	5.88	5.39			4.13	17,328	627	14,720	432	120.54	2,788
1953						5.80	5.86	5.36			4.27	16,661	634	14,218	449	117.26	2,927
1954						4.95	4.92	4.89			4.02	28,075	994	24,249	703	169.15	3,174
1955						4.08	3.97	4.57			4.01	37,868	1,212	32,745	820	207.70	3,836
1956						4.09	3.95	4.75			4.25	35,019	1,084	29,787	699	219.18	4,462
1957						4.35	4.18	5.00			4.63	32,059	1,070	27,547	714	195.57	4,804
1958						3.97	3.87	4.44			4.45	38,264	1,306	32,754	922	276.67	5,017
1959						3.23	3.11	3.92			4.69	51,864	1,605	43,476	1,039	307.71	5,847
1960						3.47	3.36	3.89			4.75	45,219	1,389	37,960	958	306.97	6,458
1961						2.98	2.90	3.24			4.66	63,802	2,010	52,699	1,292	387.84	7,088
1962						3.37	3.32	3.46			4.50	54,732	1,664	47,341	1,187	345.85	7,659
1963						3.17	3.12	3.29			4.30	64,314	1,838	54,887	1,351	411.32	8,108
1964	744.82					3.01	2.96	3.27			4.32	72,147	2,045	60,424	1,482	474.32	9,229
1965	47.39					3.00	2.94	3.24			5.43	89,225	2,587	73,200	1,809	537.48	10,058
1966	46.15	46.18	50.26	45.41	44.45	3.40	3.32	3.90			4.97	123,034	3,188	98,565	2,205	482.54	10,939
1967	50.77	51.97	53.51	45.43	49.82	3.20	3.07	4.19			5.34	161,746	4,504	125,329	2,886	605.82	11,622
1968	55.37	58.00	50.58	44.19	65.85	3.07	2.91	4.50			5.78	196,358	5,312	144,978	3,299	692.34	13,196
1969	54.67	57.44	46.96	42.80	70.49	3.24	3.07	4.92			6.41	175,250	4,962	129,603	3,174	629.45	15,082
1970	45.72	48.03	32.14	37.24	60.00	3.83	3.62	5.81			7.22	131,123	4,539	103,063	3,213	612.49	15,522
1971	54.22	57.92	44.35	39.52	70.38	3.14	2.94	5.45			6.75	185,028	5,916	147,098	4,265	741.83	17,500
1972	60.29	65.73	50.17	38.48	78.35	2.84	2.61	5.83			6.89	204,424	6,310	159,700	4,496	871.54	19,159
1973	57.42	63.08	37.74	37.69	70.12	3.06	2.79	6.37			7.23	177,878	5,723	146,451	4,337	721.01	20,967
1974	43.84	48.08	31.89	29.79	49.67	4.47	4.13	9.10			8.24	118,434	4,846	99,178	3,822	511.06	21,737
1975	45.73	50.52	31.10	31.50	47.14	4.31	3.96	8.74			8.36	157,260	6,221	133,684	5,051	685.11	22,478
1976	54.46	60.44	39.57	36.97	52.94	3.77	3.48	7.78	8.53	8.76	8.06	194,969	7,036	164,545	5,649	858.30	24,500
1973: January	64.38	70.55	45.14	41.72	81.62	2.69	2.46	5.56			6.87	18,926	565	15,407	414	854.13	19,323
February	61.52	67.67	42.34	39.95	74.47	2.80	2.56	5.82			6.91	15,062	446	12,323	330	816.96	19,403
March	60.15	66.20	40.92	39.13	72.32	2.83	2.58	5.99			7.03	16,486	519	13,449	382	809.76	19,525
April	58.67	64.41	40.57	38.97	69.42	2.90	2.65	6.04			7.11	12,878	408	10,591	301	775.81	19,686
May	56.74	62.22	36.66	39.01	65.33	3.01	2.74	6.05			7.13	14,931	474	12,343	357	758.59	20,066
June	55.14	60.52	33.72	37.95	63.52	3.06	2.79	6.18			7.25	12,085	409	9,852	308	752.58	20,327
July	56.12	61.53	34.22	37.68	68.95	3.04	2.77	6.30			7.35	11,927	399	9,717	306	792.06	20,466
August	55.33	61.09	33.48	35.40	68.26	3.16	2.87	6.76			7.43	12,659	424	10,342	330	765.77	20,521
September	56.71	62.25	35.82	36.79	72.23	3.13	2.85	6.56			7.38	12,623	408	10,395	309	807.24	20,548
October	59.26	65.29	39.03	37.47	74.98	3.05	2.78	6.47			7.18	18,726	587	15,644	457	808.69	20,607
November	54.59	60.15	36.31	34.73	67.85	3.36	3.07	7.18			7.40	17,501	560	14,528	435	709.54	20,694
December	50.39	55.12	34.69	33.47	62.49	3.70	3.41	7.56			7.76	14,072	524	11,860	407	721.01	20,967
1974: January	51.39	55.77	36.85	35.28	64.80	3.64	3.37	7.13			7.60	14,411	524	12,038	401	719.81	21,056
February	50.01	54.02	36.26	35.27	62.81	3.81	3.54	7.22			7.47	9,657	359	7,953	273	718.89	21,110
March	52.15	56.80	38.39	35.22	64.47	3.65	3.37	7.27			7.56	12,648	450	10,580	352	701.18	21,163
April	49.21	53.95	35.87	32.59	58.72	3.86	3.56	7.82			7.83	9,340	343	7,695	266	669.91	21,223
May	47.35	52.53	33.62	30.25	52.85	4.00	3.69	8.61			8.11	10,090	392	8,439	311	645.56	21,337
June	47.14	52.63	33.76	29.20	51.20	4.02	3.69	9.02			8.25	8,895	336	7,471	264	628.48	21,397
July	43.27	48.35	31.01	27.50	44.23	4.42	4.06	9.60			8.40	8,874	367	7,477	291	582.96	21,440
August	39.86	44.19	29.41	26.72	40.11	4.90	4.52	10.11			8.61	8,973	363	7,597	290	545.45	21,471
September	35.69	39.29	25.86	24.94	36.42	5.45	5.04	11.23			8.93	7,981	388	6,754	308	472.62	21,550
October	36.62	39.81	27.26	26.76	39.28	5.38	4.99	10.35			8.78	10,034	465	8,510	377	549.68	21,584
November	37.98	41.24	28.40	27.60	41.89	5.13	4.74	10.20			8.60	9,445	448	7,973	366	524.52	21,605
December	35.41	38.32	26.02	26.18	39.27	5.43	5.02	10.61			8.78	7,904	406	6,693	321	511.06	21,737
1975: January	38.56	41.29	28.12	29.55	44.85	5.07	4.72	9.20			8.33	9,864	490	8,170	388	579.31	21,773
February	42.48	46.00	30.21	31.31	47.59	4.61	4.27	8.82			8.07	14,240	612	12,185	501	610.01	21,795
March	44.35	48.63	31.62	31.04	47.83	4.42	4.07	9.04			8.04	13,890	588	11,767	473	626.61	21,822
April	44.91	49.74	31.70	30.01	47.35	4.34	3.97	9.36			8.27	14,585	565	12,423	461	654.66	21,899
May	47.76	53.22	32.28	31.02	50.06	4.08	3.73	9.01			8.51	16,095	616	13,602	499	687.94	21,938
June	49.22	54.61	32.38	32.79	52.20	4.02	3.68	8.23			8.34	14,710	586	12,627	479	723.00	22,016
July	49.54	54.96	32.90	32.98	52.51	4.02	3.69	8.23			8.24	15,797	615	13,504	494	678.07	22,094
August	45.71	50.71	30.08	31.02	46.55	4.36	3.99	8.91			8.41</						

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) ^{1, 2}											
	Total	Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments		By geographic regions							By leading countries	
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted ³	Africa	Asia ⁴	Australia and Oceania ⁴	Europe	North America		South America	Africa	
								Northern	Southern		Egypt ⁵	Republic of South Africa ⁶
Millions of dollars												
1947 ⁷	15,340.3			821.5	2,329.8	320.3	5,670.3	2,130.3	1,715.0	2,353.6	60.1	413.9
1948	12,653.1			784.7	2,129.6	152.8	4,279.2	1,944.7	1,450.6	1,911.6	36.4	492.1
1949	12,051.1			621.8	2,255.8	194.9	4,118.2	1,959.2	1,339.5	1,561.8	52.8	266.0
1950	10,275.0	9,992.9		375.7	1,539.5	151.1	3,306.4	2,038.9	1,452.6	1,410.9	34.0	128.9
1951	15,032.4	13,967.5		623.8	2,409.9	270.1	5,121.2	2,693.2	1,746.8	2,167.4	84.5	259.7
1952	15,200.7	13,203.2		621.0	2,541.3	267.4	5,088.7	3,003.7	1,742.5	1,936.0	85.1	228.3
1953	15,773.7	12,262.4		563.0	2,782.9	202.7	5,710.6	3,197.6	1,623.3	1,693.5	64.2	218.9
1954	15,109.6	12,854.5		629.7	2,577.1	264.3	5,118.1	2,965.7	1,654.8	1,900.0	45.7	241.9
1955	15,547.5	14,291.0		642.0	2,580.9	295.2	5,125.9	3,404.4	755.5	2,743.4	86.4	271.9
1956	19,095.3	17,332.9		730.8	3,418.1	265.3	6,437.4	4,148.8	2,033.2	2,061.4	105.0	274.2
1957	20,861.9	19,494.9		755.0	3,961.5	295.9	6,844.1	4,040.9	2,248.8	2,711.2	41.9	289.8
1958	17,915.8	16,367.0		652.2	3,410.8	282.2	5,569.7	3,539.3	2,134.3	2,325.7	55.2	253.4
1959	17,644.8	16,407.0		728.5	3,283.5	376.2	5,559.1	3,824.8	1,806.8	2,060.6	107.5	223.6
1960	20,583.7	19,629.1		793.5	4,186.2	513.7	7,405.6	3,810.5	1,725.5	2,147.5	151.1	288.2
1961	20,999.4	20,188.3		859.0	4,652.5	444.6	7,370.5	3,826.6	1,497.2	2,349.2	164.1	234.3
1962	21,700.0	20,972.7		1,022.8	4,676.2	519.0	7,758.3	4,045.2	1,596.7	2,081.9	236.4	229.8
1963	23,347.3	22,427.3		1,053.7	5,447.6	564.6	8,737.7	4,251.5	1,769.9	1,922.3	211.1	307.5
1964	26,508.3	25,690.1		1,258.9	5,802.3	803.5	9,436.1	4,915.3	2,092.6	2,199.5	269.7	403.4
1965	27,469.6	26,690.8		1,228.9	6,012.3	956.5	9,363.9	5,643.3	2,099.0	2,174.9	157.7	438.1
1966	30,319.6	29,379.2		1,348.6	6,733.4	805.4	10,003.0	6,661.2	2,268.3	2,499.9	189.1	401.0
1967	31,526.2	30,934.4		1,182.3	7,146.3	1,017.4	10,297.7	7,165.9	2,362.7	2,354.0	66.0	426.4
1968	⁸ 34,635.9	34,062.8		1,269.4	7,581.9	1,026.0	11,347.3	8,073.8	2,598.8	2,738.6	48.4	455.7
1969	38,005.6	37,331.7		1,391.6	8,261.4	997.9	12,641.6	9,137.6	2,761.1	2,814.4	67.2	505.5
1970	43,224.0	42,659.3		1,579.1	10,022.8	1,188.2	14,816.8	9,080.3	3,241.3	3,290.0	77.2	562.7
1971	44,129.9	43,548.6		1,694.3	9,855.3	1,168.4	14,562.3	10,367.4	3,189.9	3,292.3	62.9	622.3
1972	49,758.5	49,199.0		1,576.1	11,297.2	1,034.4	16,180.5	12,418.8	3,609.3	3,661.9	76.1	602.5
1973	71,338.8	70,823.2		2,305.8	18,418.7	1,743.9	23,160.6	15,118.0	5,057.4	4,857.6	225.4	746.3
1974	98,507.2	97,908.1		3,659.4	25,784.5	2,696.8	30,069.6	19,941.7	7,947.7	7,856.0	455.2	1,159.9
1975	107,591.6	107,130.4		4,948.9	28,223.2	2,339.5	32,731.8	21,752.4	8,288.1	8,802.6	682.7	1,302.4
1976	114,992.4	114,802.3		5,205.9	29,731.2	2,689.9	35,902.9	24,113.5	8,367.7	8,600.5	810.0	1,347.8
1973: January	4,774.0	4,732.2	4,955.2	154.8	1,162.2	124.8	1,637.7	1,079.3	313.2	299.6	7.4	61.3
February	4,902.6	4,866.0	5,070.3	149.1	1,219.8	107.2	1,705.5	1,089.8	327.3	304.2	12.5	55.1
March	5,977.8	5,924.9	5,311.0	188.4	1,539.7	96.0	2,132.2	1,280.1	387.3	348.6	29.9	52.5
April	5,598.3	5,562.9	5,493.7	167.5	1,418.4	109.3	1,827.3	1,313.7	366.1	353.9	12.7	57.7
May	6,066.2	6,025.2	5,561.4	200.4	1,444.1	150.5	2,022.1	1,420.4	418.0	351.5	26.2	56.3
June	5,898.4	5,859.9	5,727.6	231.9	1,444.0	134.0	1,899.4	1,335.2	413.9	372.2	34.4	60.2
July	5,397.1	5,331.0	5,865.3	171.2	1,471.8	125.5	1,729.1	1,054.0	430.9	353.6	20.7	59.7
August	5,817.1	5,785.2	6,042.0	171.6	1,577.9	158.1	1,825.8	1,084.4	460.1	435.9	13.2	60.8
September	6,021.2	5,964.6	6,419.8	217.4	1,693.2	135.2	1,772.4	1,196.1	452.4	444.3	33.4	66.9
October	6,784.9	6,750.7	6,585.4	203.3	1,709.7	142.4	2,059.5	1,521.2	511.3	549.2	6.0	77.5
November	7,136.1	7,099.6	6,878.8	247.2	1,915.0	248.4	2,242.3	1,346.8	510.4	536.0	13.7	71.3
December	6,965.1	6,921.1	6,948.9	203.1	1,819.4	212.6	2,307.1	1,379.3	478.0	509.0	15.5	67.0
1974: January	6,866.9	6,824.9	7,150.2	239.7	1,813.3	183.1	2,204.3	1,396.8	544.4	485.3	40.7	61.8
February	7,334.0	7,292.2	7,548.9	247.5	2,040.9	186.6	2,444.0	1,406.1	533.5	475.4	32.0	80.0
March	8,525.5	8,497.8	7,625.4	284.9	2,324.8	233.6	2,772.3	1,667.4	628.7	613.7	45.4	92.1
April	8,408.7	8,372.1	8,107.8	295.9	2,203.1	226.4	2,628.3	1,700.2	676.1	604.9	43.3	100.6
May	8,489.5	8,428.4	7,652.4	287.7	2,063.6	198.4	2,672.4	1,789.1	682.9	691.6	35.8	85.5
June	8,384.7	8,327.7	8,316.9	342.3	2,023.1	205.7	2,625.6	1,733.5	656.7	733.9	28.6	109.9
July	7,694.6	7,654.8	8,306.9	313.3	2,080.4	183.3	2,266.8	1,478.9	669.0	653.4	32.1	101.9
August	7,997.7	7,928.5	8,379.3	309.1	2,207.9	301.0	2,265.3	1,537.4	691.2	663.9	25.8	109.0
September	7,671.8	7,610.6	8,399.3	265.3	2,131.3	227.5	2,596.3	1,662.1	647.7	661.7	15.0	107.6
October	8,993.9	8,926.0	8,672.8	360.2	2,172.1	279.0	2,596.3	2,031.7	767.6	705.3	34.5	107.7
November	9,396.8	9,342.6	8,972.9	343.5	2,431.7	231.5	2,924.8	1,849.6	742.8	731.7	55.4	104.2
December	8,743.3	8,702.6	8,862.1	370.1	2,292.2	240.9	2,595.0	1,688.7	707.4	835.1	66.6	99.5
1975: January	9,203.4	9,124.6	9,412.1	397.2	2,596.5	163.2	3,062.9	1,586.9	671.2	725.1	59.2	101.5
February	8,545.0	8,490.3	8,787.2	370.7	2,179.9	194.4	2,857.0	1,623.5	632.6	685.6	64.8	95.2
March	9,437.5	9,408.6	8,693.2	472.2	2,352.4	182.9	3,092.5	1,819.2	713.7	799.0	78.9	129.3
April	9,079.7	9,017.9	8,573.6	396.6	2,260.6	175.6	2,685.8	1,963.7	725.2	789.4	52.5	95.7
May	8,951.5	8,900.6	8,144.0	451.9	2,317.9	211.3	2,569.9	1,959.7	720.7	674.1	82.0	107.3
June	8,690.4	8,630.1	8,691.5	423.2	2,435.0	191.6	2,269.7	1,888.0	664.6	786.2	47.8	108.6
July	8,243.1	8,213.7	8,883.3	426.9	2,293.2	172.7	2,329.5	1,615.7	678.5	696.5	78.0	119.3
August	8,456.4	8,446.5	8,969.6	382.5	2,388.8	197.7	2,456.0	1,619.0	656.1	719.9	44.0	102.8
September	8,378.7	8,353.1	9,156.7	347.2	2,252.6	192.8	2,399.0	1,845.0	616.1	663.9	35.1	90.4
October	9,750.9	9,719.3	9,288.1	444.4	2,372.4	213.6	2,985.5	2,083.3	722.5	815.9	43.0	117.9
November	9,526.4	9,513.3	9,409.3	406.7	2,388.2	235.8	3,053.7	1,917.5	750.3	695.5	48.7	110.0
December	9,328.7	9,303.5	9,324.9	424.4	2,385.2	206.6	2,969.3	1,830.4	738.2	755.9	48.8	119.6
1976: January	8,763.8	8,754.2	9,097.2	331.6	2,403.8	195.5	2,804.6	1,675.7	673.8	680.3	61.3	96.6
February	8,741.7	8,736.9	8,918.8	339.7	2,218.4	203.2	2,835.8	1,851.8	663.2	628.6	78.3	93.1
March	9,828.5	9,823.2	9,020.4	428.5	2,458.2	201.7	3,061.3	2,197.6	771.7	709.3	62.9	139.0
April	9,835.5	9,826.1	9,368.9	438.9	2,394.6	203.2	3,121.0	2,188.4	752.1	692.6	77.6	113.7
May	9,973.5	9,962.8	9,564.0	422.4	2,520.0	215.9	3,121.5	2,244.0	693.9	685.4	75.1	93.7
June	9,859.3	9,846.4	9,									

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹												
	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe					
	Australia, including New Guinea	India ²	Pakistan ²	Malaysia ³	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan ⁴	France	German Democratic Republic (formerly East Germany)	Federal Republic of Germany (formerly West Germany)	Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ⁵	United Kingdom
	Millions of dollars												
1947 ⁶	236.5	401.1	.....	.....	103.6	439.5	414.5	817.2	585.3	7499.9	149.1	1,103.2	
1948	114.6	298.2	17.0	.....	92.3	467.8	324.7	591.2	862.7	417.9	27.9	644.1	
1949	144.9	255.2	45.8	.....	124.5	439.2	467.5	497.1	822.1	458.0	6.6	700.2	
1950	115.6	217.0	31.4	.....	84.2	247.0	418.3	475.4	440.0	368.9	.8	547.7	
1951	200.7	472.4	39.3	.....	173.3	375.5	601.4	843.4	521.3	548.7	.1	1,000.0	
1952	211.9	394.3	59.4	.....	150.2	317.3	632.7	1,012.8	.6	450.2	(8)	787.3	
1953	169.5	159.7	102.8	.....	117.6	402.1	686.4	1,236.3	1.1	363.3	(8)	826.5	
1954	210.7	167.5	38.2	.....	85.5	350.1	692.7	783.4	.8	504.8	521.7	.2	808.2
1955	232.1	194.4	59.1	.....	83.2	372.6	682.5	536.0	.4	606.7	472.9	.3	1,006.0
1956	204.3	277.3	142.4	.....	146.9	352.5	997.8	828.5	.4	943.1	693.4	3.8	984.8
1957	226.8	439.8	115.9	.....	117.3	390.7	1,319.3	707.6	.3	1,330.2	755.2	3.6	1,164.3
1958	227.6	312.5	112.2	.....	72.2	310.0	986.9	569.8	.4	887.8	558.3	3.4	905.3
1959	316.3	337.6	104.2	.....	74.8	285.5	1,079.5	483.3	1.0	880.2	522.6	7.4	1,097.3
1960	423.7	642.1	170.0	.....	100.3	307.0	1,447.2	698.7	4.0	1,274.7	715.4	38.8	1,487.0
1961	358.5	482.9	195.4	.....	179.8	354.4	1,837.3	704.2	2.8	1,343.0	872.6	42.8	1,206.3
1962	447.8	671.4	284.8	.....	135.1	282.0	1,573.8	735.2	1.7	1,581.0	892.2	15.4	1,128.2
1963	477.7	817.1	388.1	.....	126.3	335.0	1,843.6	813.2	6.4	1,582.0	1,090.4	20.2	1,212.9
1964	689.8	955.0	376.0	78.8	73.5	372.0	2,009.3	990.2	20.2	1,606.1	951.7	144.6	1,532.1
1965	799.3	928.0	335.9	97.1	41.6	348.5	2,080.1	970.7	12.4	1,649.6	891.1	45.2	1,615.3
1966	654.2	929.3	238.7	345.6	67.6	347.8	2,363.5	1,007.0	25.2	1,673.6	908.8	41.7	1,737.3
1967	895.4	955.4	347.3	49.2	68.4	430.4	2,695.0	1,024.5	26.3	1,705.7	972.8	60.3	1,959.6
1968	874.9	717.6	301.9	53.6	167.1	436.3	2,954.3	1,095.0	29.0	1,708.9	1,120.6	57.7	2,288.7
1969	860.0	517.1	194.9	50.8	201.1	374.3	3,489.7	1,195.1	32.4	2,142.1	1,261.5	105.5	2,334.6
1970	1,003.5	572.5	325.4	66.6	266.0	373.2	4,651.9	1,483.0	32.5	2,740.7	1,353.0	118.7	2,536.3
1971	1,018.3	648.1	211.4	71.5	263.0	340.2	4,054.8	1,373.2	25.4	2,831.1	1,313.9	160.9	2,389.2
1972	856.5	350.1	183.0	128.0	307.6	365.5	4,962.9	1,608.9	17.5	2,807.5	1,434.2	542.2	2,658.2
1973	1,449.1	526.7	238.9	157.4	442.1	495.4	8,313.1	2,262.9	28.0	3,755.7	2,118.6	1,194.1	3,563.6
1974	2,172.3	759.8	396.4	377.3	530.5	746.7	10,678.5	2,941.5	21.9	4,984.6	2,751.6	608.8	4,573.5
1975	1,835.0	1,289.7	372.0	393.4	810.1	831.5	9,562.7	3,031.0	17.3	5,194.1	2,866.9	1,834.6	4,527.4
1976	2,199.2	1,134.7	394.3	535.6	1,036.0	818.6	10,143.9	3,448.9	64.9	5,729.8	3,068.4	2,308.2	4,798.5
1973: January	82.9	23.8	15.7	8.1	47.4	25.3	544.5	187.4	.3	245.4	129.6	98.2	249.7
February	89.2	28.7	21.0	11.7	34.1	29.1	561.6	180.1	2.4	261.9	143.3	99.8	236.2
March	80.3	42.2	10.3	11.2	21.8	32.4	764.6	240.5	.8	314.0	183.5	111.6	310.4
April	90.5	35.8	16.6	8.6	27.2	41.4	638.5	191.4	2.0	306.9	188.7	103.1	248.9
May	130.2	31.4	16.0	12.8	30.6	39.0	697.9	200.1	1.2	293.6	172.6	137.7	340.4
June	108.6	35.5	22.0	10.4	35.7	44.6	705.9	160.5	.6	322.2	225.3	142.9	282.5
July	107.6	42.5	25.0	12.3	34.4	45.6	622.2	154.0	.8	280.9	182.3	103.8	272.5
August	135.2	58.9	9.2	14.3	30.2	41.4	748.2	165.0	11.0	308.4	166.9	97.3	267.9
September	106.7	82.6	19.0	15.2	41.5	41.3	703.9	167.2	.3	298.5	152.8	77.1	289.0
October	116.5	61.8	23.7	15.6	42.8	44.6	757.6	200.7	.5	355.3	169.8	76.8	346.4
November	217.4	47.5	28.8	17.1	42.5	55.5	794.6	198.4	5.3	379.6	213.1	69.4	377.4
December	183.8	34.5	31.6	20.3	54.0	55.1	771.2	217.4	2.7	388.9	190.6	77.0	340.2
1974: January	133.0	20.6	30.4	23.4	43.7	47.0	796.0	211.9	5.2	367.5	195.6	55.7	345.3
February	151.7	16.2	25.3	24.9	33.2	51.2	964.4	225.1	.3	424.8	221.3	54.3	327.3
March	196.1	34.1	59.3	29.6	44.3	69.6	932.5	293.3	.4	484.0	285.1	53.8	408.9
April	187.5	40.8	50.8	26.6	43.6	58.9	943.6	234.9	3.6	448.6	247.7	38.8	343.8
May	174.0	39.6	20.8	30.7	33.8	69.4	887.8	257.2	3.6	407.7	278.3	56.7	434.6
June	164.0	51.1	39.0	31.4	41.7	77.0	765.0	245.6	.6	442.6	207.8	55.6	375.7
July	146.8	107.5	24.2	35.9	34.5	81.7	771.5	214.8	.4	363.5	230.6	39.7	341.8
August	243.8	102.6	34.4	40.5	49.5	54.0	850.0	218.3	.8	364.6	205.6	27.2	368.4
September	187.9	74.1	24.7	39.0	48.3	64.1	892.5	260.9	.3	329.3	154.4	32.2	335.4
October	228.2	99.4	44.6	35.8	41.7	64.7	881.9	245.5	3.7	435.8	215.8	45.2	437.0
November	184.3	77.2	18.9	30.1	69.0	57.2	1,093.8	270.3	1.7	507.7	260.5	46.9	481.7
December	173.0	96.6	25.2	29.3	47.1	51.9	899.5	263.8	.2	409.7	249.1	105.6	373.5
1975: January	128.4	143.8	50.5	28.4	66.7	70.3	957.1	257.7	1.5	518.1	235.4	95.3	472.8
February	137.0	91.7	21.0	26.7	37.5	64.5	833.6	280.8	.3	411.7	291.1	93.8	429.4
March	143.6	81.0	16.6	25.5	76.2	72.6	828.8	315.8	.3	494.9	284.1	87.0	462.5
April	143.6	86.9	49.9	29.1	77.8	57.5	757.5	274.2	1.1	429.8	230.6	77.9	368.5
May	175.4	97.5	29.5	27.0	92.7	64.5	785.8	259.1	1.2	410.4	257.0	92.8	357.9
June	156.0	122.3	38.9	31.1	78.0	71.7	783.9	228.7	.7	347.7	231.4	76.6	330.1
July	134.2	109.5	19.6	29.1	78.7	74.7	768.8	223.3	3.3	355.9	228.3	121.8	362.0
August	159.6	119.7	32.8	42.9	62.0	67.2	793.4	213.5	.4	387.9	255.2	151.1	327.0
September	153.6	116.0	22.0	57.4	55.8	72.3	724.9	212.5	.8	389.5	194.6	147.6	341.0
October	151.7	102.1	28.2	36.2	61.4	67.9	753.5	251.5	5.5	436.5	220.3	305.1	359.6
November	184.4	91.6	33.2	29.4	58.5	70.0	844.1	240.0	1.6	477.3	231.0	353.9	367.7
December	166.3	127.6	29.8	30.7	64.8	78.4	729.9	273.7	.6	534.5	207.8	231.1	348.9
1976: January	154.4	123.5	28.1	29.8	91.2	57.6	845.9	254.2	.5	504.1	264.8	234.2	346.0
February	163.1	99.0	35.0	30.8	72.3	59.0	671.9	281.1	.6	386.5	230.5	276.5	386.2
March	163.3	127.2	42.2	34.0	107.5	78.7	824.6	301.5	4.8	515.3	257.4	229.7	393.6
April	172.3	71.7	35.1	35.1	103.3	69.9	767.9	304.2	14.5	451.1	283.3	233.9	431.6
May	177.2	52.6	28.4	40.8	113.2	69.2	864.3	312.8	6.7	463.2	245.5	245.3	385.1
June	224.7	63.8	16.3	54.1	67.1	61.1	858.9	289.6	2.3	401.7	277.7	183.3	364.5
July	185.0	105.6	22.6	44.4	64.6	70.4	954.7	265.1	1.6	379.7	225.3	195.3	429.9
August	167.7	96.0	48.5	64.2	84.3	68.8	834.7	239.1	8.5	417.4	195.2	136.5	360.5
September	189.6	129.2	42.5	59.9	96.1	68.1	813.9	266.6	6.8	419.6	236.9	106.0	395.9
October	182.3	107.2	41.7	47.6	86.1	99.4	897.9	354.2	8.1	608.9	306.7	122.1	469.7
November	195.5	79.7	25.1	47.8	55.7	61.7	915.3	285.0	6.9	576.1	269.0	174.2	384.2
December	224.1	80.3	28.7	46.9	92.9	54.5	894.8	295.0	3.6	606.2	277.0	172.4	454.0

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹								EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE ⁴			
	North and South America								Total	Excluding military grant-aid	By commodity groups and principal commodities	
	Latin American Republics										Agricultural products, total	Non-agricultural products, total
	Canada ²	Total ³	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela				
Millions of dollars												
1947	2,073.7	3,857.8	679.9	643.2	125.3	218.9	629.9	426.8	15,160.2	.....	3,959.7	11,200.5
1948	1,912.2	3,166.1	380.9	497.3	105.5	197.3	521.5	516.6	12,532.1	.....	3,472.7	9,059.4
1949	1,940.4	2,721.0	130.8	382.9	142.6	175.9	468.2	518.4	11,936.1	.....	3,577.8	8,358.3
1950	2,038.6	2,719.9	148.2	364.5	73.0	236.9	526.2	406.3	10,142.4	9,860.2	2,873.1	7,269.3
1951	2,693.0	3,740.9	243.3	739.2	174.8	234.1	730.2	471.5	14,879.5	13,814.4	4,040.1	10,839.4
1952	3,003.2	3,479.9	159.3	597.4	138.5	239.9	683.2	518.1	15,048.6	13,051.4	3,431.1	11,617.5
1953	3,197.5	3,133.6	109.0	379.1	113.2	306.8	662.8	535.3	15,652.0	12,140.6	2,847.5	12,804.4
1954	2,965.5	3,377.0	129.8	507.2	86.3	360.1	649.3	553.5	14,980.9	12,726.1	3,053.8	11,927.2
1955	3,404.1	3,315.3	154.5	273.3	98.8	353.7	719.4	576.8	15,418.9	14,163.0	3,198.3	12,223.5
1956	4,148.7	3,863.0	219.6	326.2	163.8	333.3	860.5	685.4	18,940.1	17,182.7	4,169.6	14,775.5
1957	4,040.7	4,686.6	292.3	511.6	204.2	251.2	917.1	1,069.1	20,670.7	19,315.4	4,505.9	16,176.5
1958	3,538.8	4,207.7	257.5	567.0	159.0	195.4	903.6	831.0	17,745.4	16,202.6	3,854.8	13,896.4
1959	3,824.6	3,614.9	236.9	434.7	142.5	212.6	755.0	758.3	17,450.6	16,223.6	3,955.3	13,493.8
1960	3,810.1	3,576.7	358.7	464.5	202.7	252.6	831.4	566.7	20,375.2	19,426.0	4,831.8	15,525.8
1961	3,826.3	3,536.6	434.9	544.7	235.9	251.8	827.6	529.1	20,754.5	19,944.4	5,023.9	15,692.7
1962	4,044.8	3,336.7	387.7	449.4	177.0	235.6	821.1	480.8	21,430.6	20,703.2	5,034.0	16,368.9
1963	4,251.5	3,300.1	194.9	405.2	172.1	251.1	873.3	522.0	23,062.4	22,142.6	5,584.4	17,475.7
1964	4,915.2	3,832.1	269.6	402.5	189.9	256.6	1,106.6	618.6	26,155.9	25,337.8	6,347.5	19,788.9
1965	5,642.8	3,787.7	267.5	347.9	237.4	198.5	1,105.9	625.6	27,126.7	26,347.9	6,228.6	20,906.7
1966	6,660.8	4,230.9	244.1	575.0	256.0	287.1	1,180.0	598.0	29,883.9	28,943.5	6,874.2	23,009.8
1967	7,164.7	4,123.5	230.1	547.2	248.1	217.9	1,221.6	587.2	31,142.1	30,550.2	6,379.8	24,762.3
1968	8,072.3	4,699.1	281.4	704.6	306.7	319.2	1,378.0	655.0	34,199.0	33,626.0	6,227.2	27,971.9
1969	9,137.0	4,869.2	378.3	672.0	314.6	302.8	1,449.5	708.2	37,461.6	36,787.7	5,936.4	31,525.2
1970	9,079.3	5,695.2	441.0	840.5	300.3	394.8	1,703.7	759.3	42,590.1	42,025.4	7,246.8	35,343.3
1971	10,365.4	5,666.5	390.9	966.3	223.7	377.5	1,620.0	787.1	43,491.8	42,910.5	7,698.0	35,793.7
1972	12,415.2	6,466.8	396.1	1,242.7	185.9	317.3	1,982.2	923.7	48,958.9	48,399.3	9,406.9	39,571.7
1973	15,104.0	8,921.3	451.3	1,916.2	285.4	436.5	2,937.4	1,032.5	70,246.0	69,730.4	17,680.6	52,565.4
1974	19,936.0	14,500.9	596.6	3,088.8	452.2	659.2	4,855.3	1,767.7	97,144.2	96,545.0	21,998.9	75,145.2
1975	21,743.9	15,655.0	628.3	3,056.2	533.9	643.0	5,141.3	2,243.3	106,102.1	105,641.0	21,885.7	84,216.5
1976	24,108.9	15,492.1	543.7	2,809.1	507.7	702.7	4,989.5	2,627.8	113,318.5	113,128.4	22,996.3	90,326.8
1973: January	1,079.1	547.4	28.0	113.6	14.0	23.6	180.2	74.4	4,704.5	4,662.6	1,136.0	3,568.1
February	1,089.5	554.1	20.8	101.4	14.1	30.1	180.6	92.5	4,833.0	4,796.4	1,182.4	3,650.9
March	1,280.0	648.7	27.3	123.0	15.4	34.9	215.6	81.0	5,882.1	5,829.2	1,410.5	4,469.2
April	1,313.1	644.9	34.9	118.4	15.6	32.1	214.8	94.9	5,494.2	5,458.9	1,265.0	4,227.1
May	1,420.3	688.1	30.6	139.3	11.2	27.0	240.4	77.9	5,970.3	5,929.3	1,364.9	4,600.9
June	1,335.0	706.2	29.4	149.5	19.4	39.0	235.8	71.4	5,794.9	5,756.4	1,376.1	4,418.8
July	1,053.8	706.2	25.2	151.2	10.2	33.2	253.0	81.8	5,315.4	5,249.3	1,223.7	4,091.7
August	1,084.3	812.7	57.9	160.8	15.2	47.3	268.1	84.8	5,713.7	5,681.8	1,478.1	4,235.6
September	1,195.9	809.2	53.5	183.2	14.8	44.2	271.7	82.0	5,942.1	5,885.5	1,449.3	4,492.8
October	1,521.1	974.4	59.1	231.0	38.6	41.1	318.1	99.2	6,669.4	6,635.2	1,734.4	4,935.0
November	1,346.7	933.4	53.4	210.2	50.6	40.4	277.9	101.3	7,044.9	7,008.3	2,085.6	4,959.3
December	1,379.3	896.1	31.0	234.8	29.4	43.5	281.1	91.2	6,881.5	6,837.4	1,973.3	4,908.2
1974: January	1,396.5	927.2	31.5	214.6	20.4	40.2	320.8	97.1	6,785.8	6,743.7	1,833.9	4,951.8
February	1,406.0	912.8	35.0	175.2	21.8	51.3	322.2	100.2	7,242.6	7,200.8	1,909.8	5,332.9
March	1,667.3	1,129.5	43.1	245.3	38.1	49.5	365.4	140.6	8,411.9	8,384.2	2,092.6	6,319.4
April	1,698.3	1,175.9	35.1	246.8	28.6	65.9	428.9	135.8	8,289.3	8,252.8	2,011.1	6,278.2
May	1,788.3	1,265.0	50.6	290.5	28.5	49.9	429.9	144.5	8,358.3	8,297.2	1,796.5	6,561.7
June	1,732.9	1,285.1	42.9	316.3	40.9	56.4	395.6	176.6	8,268.7	8,211.8	1,704.4	6,564.3
July	1,478.8	1,220.5	40.7	283.5	42.0	59.7	398.7	125.0	7,592.4	7,552.6	1,631.5	5,960.9
August	1,537.2	1,242.4	60.9	286.5	17.4	59.4	425.2	134.2	7,869.6	7,800.4	1,452.5	6,417.1
September	1,661.9	1,205.0	50.9	262.5	40.9	62.2	389.2	145.9	7,567.4	7,506.2	1,382.6	6,184.8
October	2,030.9	1,345.5	55.5	249.1	40.9	54.0	482.2	169.6	8,847.6	8,779.8	1,711.9	7,135.7
November	1,849.4	1,359.8	69.8	234.5	56.4	60.3	455.2	188.9	9,277.8	9,223.6	2,352.5	6,925.3
December	1,688.5	1,432.2	80.7	283.1	78.3	50.5	442.0	209.3	8,632.8	8,592.1	2,119.5	6,513.2
1975: January	1,586.0	1,264.9	75.3	197.6	60.3	60.9	400.3	183.1	9,021.5	8,942.7	2,452.9	6,568.6
February	1,623.3	1,200.8	62.1	205.1	43.9	45.2	389.0	172.4	8,413.8	8,368.1	1,920.3	6,492.7
March	1,819.0	1,382.7	76.1	265.5	57.7	50.5	433.8	181.9	9,994.5	9,955.6	1,911.1	7,387.9
April	1,979.4	1,382.4	66.4	264.6	49.1	54.5	464.0	193.3	8,950.8	8,889.0	1,757.6	7,188.2
May	1,956.4	1,277.4	41.2	223.1	41.8	60.4	448.5	175.0	8,835.7	8,784.8	1,496.4	7,340.9
June	1,889.2	1,344.0	50.7	291.3	40.6	60.8	416.7	191.0	8,550.5	8,490.2	1,389.1	7,161.4
July	1,615.4	1,257.7	29.0	255.3	45.4	60.5	431.1	177.3	8,141.8	8,112.4	1,532.3	6,609.5
August	1,618.8	1,260.8	37.3	269.3	26.2	55.3	394.9	198.7	8,362.0	8,352.1	1,600.4	6,761.6
September	1,844.9	1,179.6	42.4	243.8	28.9	41.6	379.6	181.4	8,258.7	8,233.1	1,609.6	6,649.1
October	2,082.9	1,412.5	39.9	299.9	49.3	54.6	451.4	206.2	9,634.4	9,602.8	2,081.6	7,552.7
November	1,917.2	1,318.1	36.4	270.1	49.5	40.7	450.5	188.7	9,419.5	9,406.4	2,176.3	7,243.2
December	1,830.4	1,380.2	71.5	270.7	40.8	58.0	483.2	198.3	9,218.9	9,193.6	1,959.8	7,259.1
1976: January	1,675.3	1,237.6	29.4	264.5	36.6	39.8	412.6	192.8	8,662.2	8,652.5	1,994.1	6,668.1
February	1,851.5	1,194.2	27.5	232.5	26.3	47.8	426.1	185.3	8,633.1	8,628.4	1,715.1	6,917.0
March	2,197.4	1,342.7	37.3	233.3	33.7	55.6	480.3	213.6	9,671.8	9,666.5	1,873.3	7,798.5
April	2,188.3	1,313.3	39.1	234.9	31.0	64.3	441.4	209.9	9,705.9	9,696.6	1,933.8	7,772.6
May	2,242.8	1,268.0	52.1	258.4	24.8	53.4						

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE ^{1,2}												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities												
	Food and live animals			Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels				Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.			Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	Chemicals
	Total ³	Meats and preparations (including poultry)	Grains and cereal preparations		Total ³	Cotton, raw, excluding linters and waste	Soybeans, except canned or prepared	Metal ores, concentrates, and scrap	Total ³	Coal and related products	Petroleum and products		
Millions of dollars													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965	4,003.1	161.8	2,636.6	516.9	2,855.5	486.2	650.1	434.2	946.6	494.3	417.6	471.5	2,402.0
1966	4,562.5	158.9	3,189.6	623.8	3,070.6	432.2	759.9	421.6	975.9	493.0	434.1	356.7	2,674.6
1967	4,060.9	151.3	2,677.9	648.7	3,279.7	463.8	771.6	519.5	1,104.1	501.4	538.6	337.9	2,801.6
1968	3,889.6	161.6	2,463.1	702.5	3,540.7	459.4	810.3	586.2	1,049.9	523.9	454.4	274.4	3,287.0
1969	3,732.7	199.4	2,127.1	713.5	3,568.6	280.2	822.4	710.7	1,130.2	636.3	433.3	307.6	3,382.6
1970	4,356.3	174.7	2,596.0	701.7	4,604.8	372.1	1,215.9	939.5	1,594.7	1,044.1	487.9	493.0	3,825.6
1971	4,366.6	192.0	2,449.1	709.2	4,328.6	583.2	1,324.8	486.7	1,497.4	950.7	478.9	615.2	3,836.0
1972	5,660.6	251.9	3,501.1	908.3	5,030.4	503.3	1,508.1	507.9	1,552.5	1,019.1	444.5	508.0	4,132.8
1973	11,930.2	444.2	8,495.8	1,008.1	8,380.2	929.0	2,762.2	1,080.8	1,670.5	1,052.0	518.0	684.0	5,749.4
1974	13,985.8	380.7	10,330.9	1,247.4	10,934.4	1,334.7	3,537.4	1,475.0	3,443.9	2,487.2	791.7	1,423.3	8,619.2
1975	15,484.3	527.7	11,641.7	1,308.4	9,783.6	991.2	2,865.2	1,355.2	4,469.5	3,343.0	907.9	943.8	8,691.2
1976	15,710.1	798.0	10,910.9	1,523.5	10,890.7	1,048.7	3,315.4	1,284.5	4,225.8	2,988.2	997.9	978.1	9,958.7
1973: January	689.7	21.7	477.9	62.9	584.7	103.2	184.7	55.8	105.2	62.0	36.2	44.0	388.8
February	670.3	26.2	455.5	74.5	663.6	82.0	254.6	59.3	106.7	55.5	36.3	44.8	384.4
March	806.9	48.4	533.9	78.0	840.4	104.7	304.4	90.7	121.2	71.4	38.2	61.0	441.7
April	769.0	45.6	510.7	74.8	717.3	92.6	248.1	66.7	142.0	95.1	40.2	38.0	443.6
May	837.1	45.1	565.1	68.4	778.9	69.8	290.4	100.8	141.0	95.9	40.7	54.4	460.4
June	949.9	38.5	659.9	73.4	676.2	81.5	187.0	93.2	137.8	91.1	39.8	59.1	476.6
July	907.4	27.5	665.6	72.1	563.6	59.8	112.0	128.9	132.3	81.3	44.2	58.9	467.8
August	1,216.7	32.4	929.4	77.3	553.2	52.1	93.4	129.4	154.1	103.4	41.8	59.6	516.3
September	1,191.6	28.7	921.8	93.0	506.3	47.5	50.1	106.0	121.6	65.7	48.0	66.0	505.6
October	1,216.7	44.7	848.0	110.6	747.5	50.2	278.0	90.7	177.1	119.6	49.9	59.1	552.9
November	1,383.9	41.7	989.7	128.7	897.0	56.6	424.8	79.7	156.2	105.3	43.1	61.4	566.6
December	1,290.8	43.9	933.3	94.3	851.5	128.9	334.9	79.5	175.0	105.7	59.6	77.6	544.7
1974: January	1,194.8	35.6	875.8	90.8	852.4	123.4	296.3	99.4	144.2	67.5	59.2	73.3	604.4
February	1,152.0	30.8	815.5	87.2	987.4	145.0	375.0	109.0	178.8	116.4	46.4	96.5	653.8
March	1,257.2	35.0	917.0	79.1	1,099.3	200.7	391.1	97.0	182.3	90.0	60.5	100.9	734.4
April	1,178.8	30.2	874.5	94.9	1,079.8	163.3	401.0	108.0	223.2	145.3	65.5	124.2	774.6
May	1,084.6	26.5	805.8	111.3	1,014.1	141.3	275.1	144.4	281.0	194.7	72.8	131.7	711.8
June	1,074.2	26.5	775.6	106.9	911.6	124.9	221.9	162.6	310.4	227.5	67.8	138.2	776.1
July	1,081.5	32.7	816.1	90.0	768.4	112.7	171.4	121.2	306.7	216.4	78.4	164.0	796.7
August	1,020.7	32.6	743.1	97.6	777.9	69.7	151.3	151.1	338.0	252.8	75.0	110.6	811.6
September	1,002.6	31.3	738.4	83.7	647.3	34.2	171.3	116.3	332.8	257.6	60.1	86.9	724.9
October	1,170.6	39.3	824.2	124.1	787.3	34.7	257.4	119.1	450.3	364.3	72.5	112.2	727.5
November	1,444.1	33.0	1,103.9	141.1	1,084.7	80.3	504.8	123.5	464.4	385.1	66.1	118.5	729.3
December	1,324.8	27.2	1,041.1	140.7	924.2	104.7	320.9	123.5	251.9	169.6	67.4	166.3	774.0
1975: January	1,637.1	28.9	1,333.9	122.9	1,026.0	120.2	378.4	130.2	357.4	265.2	72.7	140.9	820.8
February	1,338.0	32.6	1,047.5	86.3	838.9	100.3	246.5	107.4	337.4	256.5	67.2	104.5	668.5
March	1,276.6	43.3	976.6	120.1	892.3	90.8	273.7	113.5	399.6	295.6	73.9	120.8	788.2
April	1,219.3	34.9	884.2	101.6	811.0	88.2	236.0	122.4	391.4	298.7	68.4	73.7	737.7
May	1,028.2	41.7	711.0	98.0	765.7	85.9	155.6	142.2	436.5	339.2	84.7	88.9	702.6
June	1,059.8	39.9	743.3	79.8	668.3	95.2	83.8	130.6	406.2	310.1	83.3	57.9	718.7
July	1,114.7	47.0	809.0	71.5	757.0	90.8	185.9	111.2	310.3	220.0	74.8	66.3	696.7
August	1,182.3	49.7	876.7	104.4	775.7	86.0	200.4	112.6	379.8	288.9	73.8	43.9	710.7
September	1,244.0	45.7	932.4	105.7	693.6	67.6	145.2	106.4	323.5	233.9	74.9	43.5	676.1
October	1,475.5	50.8	1,114.4	128.6	875.9	59.8	354.9	99.8	318.5	224.2	81.1	56.9	728.8
November	1,526.8	57.1	1,174.4	150.2	859.4	44.9	336.4	94.8	457.9	379.6	63.8	77.7	661.6
December	1,382.0	56.1	1,038.4	139.3	819.8	61.6	268.3	84.1	350.9	231.2	89.4	68.8	780.7
1976: January	1,333.3	53.9	982.7	187.9	835.8	57.1	277.4	85.8	268.4	187.3	60.0	78.9	753.2
February	1,159.8	62.2	840.6	137.6	793.8	39.4	265.7	82.4	280.2	156.2	83.4	73.8	716.1
March	1,244.3	79.3	853.8	118.1	903.1	104.6	267.8	93.3	301.5	208.6	74.1	77.9	863.5
April	1,355.3	60.6	947.9	120.6	887.6	82.0	256.6	100.7	412.0	297.3	92.4	77.3	852.6
May	1,253.4	77.4	866.1	90.3	929.4	90.2	253.7	134.7	373.0	278.2	76.6	96.7	883.3
June	1,281.3	67.6	886.4	89.7	875.1	89.0	265.8	110.9	403.8	314.4	72.5	78.3	840.8
July	1,358.1	55.8	963.3	78.4	803.6	80.1	189.9	134.9	347.4	241.4	91.1	86.4	850.7
August	1,367.3	65.2	983.7	101.5	769.2	85.9	150.2	108.6	304.5	214.4	74.9	60.3	639.7
September	1,321.6	65.4	916.9	131.1	823.5	115.4	151.5	125.7	387.8	291.7	82.9	91.5	785.1
October	1,515.8	78.0	1,046.0	149.8	1,049.5	80.7	401.8	102.8	407.2	294.4	90.9	83.1	815.4
November	1,299.2	63.5	852.7	126.5	1,118.2	93.9	448.7	100.7	379.1	270.3	88.8	79.0	829.3
December	1,220.8	69.0	770.8	191.9	1,101.9	130.4	386.3	104.5	361.1	234.0	110.0	94.8	928.9

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE ¹													
	By commodity groups and principal commodities													
	Manufactured goods				Machinery and transport equipment								Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities not classified
	Total ²	Textiles	Iron and steel	Non-ferrous base metals	Total	Machinery					Transport equipment			
						Total ²	Agricultural	Metal-working	Construction, excav. and mining	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances	Total ²	Motor vehicles and parts		
Millions of dollars														
1947														
1948														
1949														
1950														
1951														
1952														
1953														
1954														
1955														
1956														
1957														
1958														
1959														
1960														
1961														
1962														
1963														
1964														
1965	3,257.0	527.8	629.0	539.3	10,147.2	6,702.1	634.1	331.7	932.9	1,659.7	3,445.1	1,975.5	1,582.1	
1966	3,433.7	554.2	557.3	582.4	11,155.5	7,445.8	628.3	337.9	969.1	1,900.0	3,709.7	2,386.3	1,844.3	
1967	3,391.1	530.9	561.9	516.8	12,574.1	8,050.6	614.7	338.9	1,038.1	2,098.2	4,523.5	2,733.9	1,985.4	
1968	3,939.4	522.3	610.5	600.0	14,447.4	8,597.2	626.8	333.6	1,098.5	2,284.0	5,850.1	3,370.2	2,144.2	
1969	4,554.0	575.6	972.9	711.5	16,402.8	9,864.0	644.4	343.4	1,248.0	2,677.0	6,538.8	3,787.3	2,445.7	
1970	5,065.2	603.1	1,268.8	892.5	17,881.9	11,379.3	626.4	395.7	1,422.3	2,999.2	6,502.6	3,550.0	2,570.7	
1971	4,413.4	632.1	791.6	595.6	19,459.8	11,560.9	596.7	404.5	1,404.2	3,066.7	7,899.0	4,157.1	2,734.1	
1972	4,904.1	778.8	825.9	566.8	21,532.7	13,236.1	749.6	410.0	1,598.9	3,697.8	8,296.6	4,799.4	3,189.6	
1973	7,161.6	1,224.8	1,300.8	950.3	27,869.2	17,130.9	987.1	488.8	2,094.7	5,032.2	10,738.3	6,030.0	3,950.7	
1974	11,165.8	1,795.3	2,560.3	1,300.4	38,188.6	23,687.9	1,398.4	636.5	3,112.6	7,019.2	14,500.7	7,878.1	5,349.1	
1975	10,919.2	1,624.5	2,457.0	1,090.0	45,667.6	28,477.1	2,092.2	918.2	4,733.8	7,582.0	17,190.5	10,028.2	5,672.7	
1976	11,206.1	1,970.0	1,906.2	1,088.4	49,501.2	31,289.0	2,107.7	949.2	4,945.1	9,278.5	18,210.4	10,949.1	6,574.9	
1973: January	478.8	78.3	85.5	57.8	1,956.2	1,222.0	64.3	41.9	135.0	369.7	734.2	455.8	275.1	
February	458.0	71.5	75.2	54.1	2,027.3	1,223.0	78.3	31.9	151.0	352.4	804.3	477.5	270.8	
March	534.4	85.9	98.0	59.7	2,527.1	1,443.9	105.0	32.5	180.7	409.7	1,083.2	551.0	325.7	
April	565.7	91.8	99.2	69.0	2,251.2	1,360.9	92.6	37.2	176.3	389.6	890.3	527.8	324.3	
May	578.9	94.2	110.1	64.3	2,569.7	1,473.4	97.0	37.0	179.2	439.3	1,096.3	543.6	334.7	
June	586.8	96.4	102.2	71.3	2,318.6	1,428.5	86.6	35.7	182.7	413.8	890.2	523.3	345.4	
July	556.7	89.1	103.2	78.7	2,054.3	1,383.1	79.0	38.7	169.1	397.8	671.3	412.6	308.9	
August	607.6	95.0	107.3	87.1	2,071.0	1,402.1	69.0	39.2	178.2	414.1	668.9	393.0	331.1	
September	648.8	120.1	106.8	95.8	2,324.5	1,433.5	75.5	44.2	181.0	429.9	890.9	474.0	336.9	
October	709.2	126.9	127.4	103.8	2,555.6	1,631.4	86.5	50.6	191.7	488.9	924.2	625.9	378.5	
November	731.3	141.0	130.4	109.7	2,567.8	1,554.6	76.0	43.5	188.4	466.1	1,013.2	493.5	373.3	
December	705.4	134.5	155.5	99.0	2,645.9	1,574.5	77.4	57.5	181.5	460.9	1,071.3	546.3	346.1	
1974: January	756.1	140.1	155.2	100.0	2,514.5	1,639.4	85.6	41.5	168.9	520.5	875.1	546.3	371.3	
February	795.5	145.0	155.4	98.1	2,734.3	1,626.3	84.6	32.7	193.9	489.5	1,107.9	572.0	382.9	
March	934.3	167.2	186.1	114.2	3,368.6	2,009.9	114.1	42.0	252.6	594.3	1,359.6	666.8	485.4	
April	952.1	171.3	193.1	135.0	3,185.7	1,929.0	120.3	50.5	238.3	575.6	1,256.7	671.3	468.0	
May	1,036.3	165.4	239.9	141.3	3,268.5	2,009.6	129.4	60.0	260.9	590.8	1,259.0	674.7	500.6	
June	983.3	160.9	233.2	114.2	3,267.1	1,953.8	114.3	53.9	265.0	593.1	1,313.3	627.3	474.1	
July	936.2	139.6	258.1	97.9	2,809.9	1,903.7	124.7	52.9	256.9	569.1	906.2	552.0	417.1	
August	999.1	152.3	237.5	101.5	3,019.6	2,066.6	117.5	53.1	288.1	625.7	953.1	544.1	461.6	
September	885.2	144.3	196.7	88.5	3,139.5	1,956.5	109.9	48.7	256.5	597.7	1,183.0	684.9	439.9	
October	1,017.9	149.2	232.7	105.9	3,768.4	2,272.5	130.1	67.5	296.4	669.4	1,495.9	849.8	473.3	
November	935.7	135.2	198.2	104.7	3,652.4	2,238.5	132.9	60.6	315.6	635.4	1,413.9	791.7	467.9	
December	934.2	124.8	274.3	99.1	3,459.9	2,083.1	135.0	73.3	319.3	558.1	1,376.8	697.3	409.0	
1975: January	910.5	122.0	230.3	98.1	3,312.8	2,229.0	139.3	59.8	325.3	616.5	1,084.2	658.3	454.6	
February	847.4	110.1	214.6	92.2	3,539.8	2,115.7	152.4	78.2	343.7	571.0	1,422.9	677.0	426.4	
March	949.6	134.2	243.0	86.1	4,022.1	2,455.1	174.7	73.6	383.8	647.3	1,571.5	843.9	488.0	
April	948.7	139.6	219.5	104.0	3,910.1	2,494.9	206.1	74.8	413.1	646.1	1,410.2	854.5	482.3	
May	954.3	136.0	230.1	98.0	3,993.0	2,482.6	200.3	85.7	419.8	652.7	1,510.4	890.8	483.5	
June	899.3	129.4	225.9	87.5	3,937.9	2,423.0	198.4	75.8	421.2	624.2	1,514.9	893.4	481.0	
July	863.3	123.0	200.0	71.5	3,569.5	2,268.9	189.2	74.7	413.8	596.9	1,280.5	735.7	454.6	
August	875.6	132.7	199.1	79.8	3,551.1	2,305.0	142.4	79.4	397.5	624.1	1,246.1	728.2	460.8	
September	880.2	142.8	185.9	84.7	3,586.7	2,203.9	150.1	63.8	375.4	599.2	1,382.2	893.0	460.4	
October	980.7	162.0	173.5	92.3	4,260.3	2,589.5	186.6	72.4	429.6	706.4	1,670.8	989.7	530.9	
November	914.2	147.1	184.2	92.6	3,946.7	2,413.8	182.5	83.1	386.2	664.2	1,532.8	919.4	471.8	
December	895.3	145.6	151.6	103.2	4,038.2	2,474.3	171.4	96.2	423.1	633.3	1,563.9	944.3	478.5	
1976: January	893.9	150.1	145.0	90.2	3,579.0	2,366.8	155.5	83.3	384.4	665.1	1,212.2	760.5	477.9	
February	890.0	150.9	153.5	70.0	3,879.7	2,402.7	190.7	71.7	405.5	690.0	1,477.0	848.1	500.4	
March	1,019.0	176.9	164.4	104.9	4,316.0	2,774.9	221.5	106.6	418.7	793.2	1,541.1	981.2	611.8	
April	974.3	168.0	168.8	89.3	4,224.9	2,704.7	203.4	73.7	437.9	796.2	1,520.1	997.8	543.1	
May	959.3	161.6	166.6	83.5	4,438.8	2,721.6	218.6	106.0	418.2	769.8	1,717.1	1,011.5	578.0	
June	959.8	169.2	158.0	87.9	4,395.5	2,668.5	186.5	66.2	442.5	769.2	1,727.0	1,009.9	558.0	
July	898.4	150.7	175.7	91.5	3,970.1	2,678.1	181.2	87.2	469.4	814.2	1,292.0	733.0	537.4	
August	892.9	147.6	165.1	96.7	3,725.4	2,365.3	143.1	62.6	356.4	755.3	1,360.0	788.2	507.9	
September	910.7	171.4	153.6	89.6	3,853.1	2,492.9	133.3	64.3	380.3	766.6	1,360.2	893.0	544.8	
October	906.7	174.4	140.5	97.0	4,229.0	2,726.9	161.1	62.1	415.3	833.3	1,502.1	915.2	600.1	
November	904.8	170.5	147.6	92.0	4,067.7	2,530.4	150.2	78.8	374.8	733.2	1,537.3	997.6	544.5	
December	996.4	178.9	167.9	95.7	4,822.0	2,857.5	162.4	86.7	441.7	892.5	1,964.2	1,018.1	611.0	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹														
	Total, unadjusted ★	Total, seasonally adjusted ★	By geographic regions							By leading countries		Asia; Australia and Oceania			
			Africa	Asia ³	Australia and Oceania ³	Europe	North America		South America	Africa		Australia, including New Guinea	India ⁶	Pakistan ⁶	Malaysia ⁷
							Northern	Southern		Egypt ⁴	Republic of South Africa ⁵				
Millions of dollars															
1947	5,755.7		327.3	1,054.6	155.8	816.9	1,131.2	1,015.7	1,254.2	28.1	111.1	125.4	253.8		
1948	7,123.8		393.7	1,345.9	163.7	1,121.1	1,593.5	946.2	1,559.8	30.1	135.2	130.5	265.3	26.1	
1949	6,622.2		337.5	1,239.5	125.4	925.1	1,552.1	941.3	1,501.3	9.4	116.4	97.7	238.8	27.7	
1950	8,852.2		493.7	1,638.0	208.1	1,448.9	1,961.6	1,139.0	1,962.9	54.5	141.6	141.1	259.1	31.4	
1951	10,967.3		589.1	1,982.6	450.5	2,119.4	2,277.7	1,220.8	2,327.2	47.0	137.8	350.6	296.6	44.2	
1952	10,717.5		606.8	1,813.3	243.0	2,029.2	2,389.6	1,351.7	2,284.0	76.0	105.2	154.1	272.0	23.4	
1953	10,873.3		593.3	1,626.2	201.3	2,335.2	2,463.2	1,277.3	2,376.8	26.4	91.8	137.1	229.9	25.8	
1954	9,102.5		604.6	1,467.4	165.0	2,082.9	2,377.7	1,259.4	2,258.4	20.5	90.6	118.4	200.1	23.4	
1955	9,113.8		619.4	1,875.6	173.9	2,453.3	2,654.8	1,383.2	2,224.4	25.4	95.6	127.0	221.4	30.4	
1956	9,126.1		597.5	1,995.5	202.9	2,963.3	2,894.8	1,443.8	2,517.2	14.6	111.1	136.9	205.6	36.9	
1957	9,129.8		586.9	1,984.5	216.3	3,146.7	2,908.1	1,565.4	2,574.3	17.0	101.0	147.2	210.9	39.6	
1958	9,123.4		557.5	1,983.6	207.7	3,340.5	2,675.3	1,728.3	2,299.8	17.7	98.4	94.4	189.7	26.6	
1959	9,152.7		588.8	2,602.6	337.6	4,607.4	3,043.9	1,593.3	2,433.4	16.8	117.1	197.2	207.3	35.4	
1960	9,150.7		534.5	2,721.6	266.1	4,267.8	2,902.6	1,526.3	2,435.4	31.6	108.0	142.8	228.1	36.0	
1961	14,713.8		671.7	2,582.6	320.1	4,140.7	3,271.7	1,363.6	2,360.0	35.1	209.2	184.4	252.2	37.0	
1962	16,389.5		753.9	2,960.1	439.7	4,620.7	3,662.6	1,477.6	2,450.5	25.6	256.9	292.5	255.3	41.7	
1963	17,138.0		77.5	3,192.0	502.2	4,810.7	3,831.9	1,526.1	2,491.8	19.9	259.1	319.5	294.5	45.6	
1964	18,684.4		916.7	3,619.5	439.8	5,307.0	4,242.2	1,639.2	2,508.5	16.2	249.5	281.1	304.5	40.0	161.1
1965	21,364.4		877.7	4,528.1	453.2	6,292.2	4,837.1	1,741.7	2,623.8	16.1	225.9	313.7	348.1	44.8	211.8
1966	25,542.2		978.9	5,276.4	593.5	7,857.1	6,131.4	1,912.2	2,785.2	17.6	249.0	398.8	327.0	67.8	176.7
1967	26,812.3		906.1	5,347.9	581.5	8,227.5	7,112.3	1,967.8	2,661.1	14.9	225.9	411.8	293.7	54.8	195.6
1968	33,226.3		1,122.3	6,911.4	696.5	10,337.7	9,009.3	2,259.4	2,879.3	32.4	255.9	495.0	312.1	63.8	240.0
1969	36,042.8		1,046.3	8,275.4	828.4	10,333.6	10,386.9	2,516.8	2,643.1	37.8	246.3	595.0	344.0	73.1	307.4
1970	39,951.6		1,112.9	9,621.2	870.6	11,394.6	11,094.8	2,874.9	2,958.3	22.9	290.2	622.6	298.1	80.2	270.2
1971	45,562.7		1,236.3	11,779.5	894.9	12,881.1	12,695.4	3,023.7	3,010.5	19.1	286.5	636.1	329.1	77.1	269.0
1972	55,582.8		1,595.3	15,116.9	1,145.4	15,743.9	14,933.1	3,562.5	3,434.3	16.9	324.7	819.9	426.6	40.2	301.2
1973	69,475.7		2,582.9	18,156.9	1,561.5	19,812.3	17,724.8	5,064.8	4,512.4	25.9	376.9	1,092.4	437.0	39.5	439.6
1974	100,251.0		6,617.6	27,344.9	1,503.9	24,411.8	21,929.1	9,433.1	8,962.4	69.7	608.8	1,082.7	559.5	60.7	769.7
1975	96,116.0		8,304.6	27,054.6	1,508.2	21,465.9	21,754.7	8,821.6	7,219.3	27.5	840.9	1,183.0	548.2	48.8	766.4
1976	120,677.6		12,639.3	39,366.1	1,671.1	23,640.2	26,246.9	9,347.5	7,760.5	92.5	924.8	1,285.7	708.2	69.8	939.6
1973: January	5,406.4	5,243.8	156.0	1,363.6	101.2	1,556.1	1,461.0	370.0	391.3	3.7	25.2	72.3	35.2	3.3	23.3
February	4,958.9	5,483.1	182.8	1,245.0	90.1	1,419.5	1,336.6	381.1	298.5	.5	37.2	62.3	29.0	3.3	23.6
March	5,604.1	5,413.5	216.4	1,413.0	90.1	1,587.9	1,552.2	413.8	321.9	1.2	30.1	61.9	38.4	3.6	30.9
April	5,353.3	5,360.3	185.5	1,352.4	108.5	1,529.3	1,443.4	429.5	296.5	2.6	32.3	70.7	29.7	2.5	25.4
May	6,037.0	5,703.4	227.6	1,515.8	120.3	1,723.2	1,667.1	422.2	353.4	1.4	31.7	76.9	35.9	2.3	40.7
June	5,910.5	5,774.8	187.5	1,556.7	123.0	1,629.7	1,673.9	421.4	314.0	2.2	28.4	82.5	39.2	1.7	43.1
July	5,659.1	5,828.7	201.3	1,569.1	124.3	1,671.7	1,396.4	365.9	325.2	1.0	38.7	84.3	33.1	3.4	38.5
August	6,016.5	6,010.5	245.3	1,795.7	175.1	1,774.3	1,180.2	454.7	389.4	4.9	27.1	124.2	41.1	4.2	41.7
September	5,307.4	5,643.8	233.9	1,511.0	116.6	1,406.7	1,334.3	359.8	343.8	2.5	33.6	80.4	42.3	3.8	43.5
October	6,402.9	5,996.3	245.0	1,665.3	165.1	1,804.8	1,648.3	442.5	412.0	3.7	33.4	114.6	41.2	3.1	42.0
November	6,845.4	6,684.3	248.6	1,734.2	203.9	1,990.1	1,677.2	509.0	481.2	1.6	35.0	146.8	33.8	3.9	42.3
December	5,974.2	6,291.3	252.2	1,426.8	143.4	1,708.1	1,343.1	514.8	585.0	.6	24.0	115.5	38.1	4.5	41.1
1974: January ¹¹	6,613.7	6,498.0	124.5	1,472.5	133.7	1,710.2	1,379.9	581.1	594.3	1.2	19.2	108.8	43.1	5.5	44.3
February	6,644.5	7,317.7	142.1	1,424.2	96.5	1,684.1	1,360.4	681.1	520.9	2.6	32.1	64.4	47.8	6.2	38.2
March	7,781.4	7,741.9	396.2	1,766.4	149.6	2,088.1	1,757.9	877.2	742.9	.5	43.1	86.1	41.6	3.6	58.5
April	8,333.5	8,025.3	563.6	2,027.0	109.9	2,214.4	1,771.6	810.0	833.0	3.8	35.9	75.5	39.1	5.3	54.3
May	8,834.8	8,264.5	623.5	2,331.4	114.6	2,178.2	2,052.7	814.3	717.7	15.0	42.3	72.4	48.7	5.4	60.0
June	8,501.5	8,577.0	559.2	2,403.7	107.4	2,096.2	1,834.1	838.0	660.2	12.2	76.2	72.4	49.6	4.5	52.9
July	8,965.3	8,921.6	741.1	2,775.6	93.2	2,069.3	1,807.8	796.9	673.2	7.2	44.2	61.8	51.2	4.7	71.2
August	9,096.6	9,267.1	768.9	2,770.0	138.2	2,138.3	1,718.3	855.3	700.8	12.1	68.9	97.6	50.7	5.8	72.5
September	8,360.7	8,696.4	624.9	2,531.3	108.3	1,815.8	1,816.1	736.1	728.5	6.9	62.0	73.5	59.7	7.0	86.7
October	9,094.3	8,773.2	582.4	2,589.0	153.5	2,172.1	2,106.9	733.4	754.5	.7	62.4	127.5	51.1	5.8	78.4
November	8,885.4	8,973.3	580.5	2,417.8	169.7	2,124.8	1,993.6	784.6	804.9	4.9	57.9	134.6	39.3	3.4	71.3
December	9,139.2	9,256.8	586.0	2,544.1	129.2	2,108.8	1,977.9	782.3	913.1	2.6	64.0	108.1	37.8	3.4	79.1
1975: January	9,813.6	9,632.5	907.0	2,808.3	147.0	2,340.5	1,793.3	926.6	898.9	.3	79.1	103.0	43.7	5.9	101.2
February	7,169.4	7,927.2	567.2	1,995.9	104.3	1,670.2	1,605.8	679.3	539.1	.5	50.1	87.3	33.6	3.2	50.7
March	7,404.5	7,466.5	579.9	2,010.1	102.3	1,949.6	1,704.1	602.0	506.9	.2	61.6	77.0	28.5	2.5	59.0
April	8,190.7	7,959.1	760.1	2,156.7	118.2	1,721.9	1,916.5	778.6	727.8	.4	86.7	92.0	31.2	4.4	51.7
May	7,365.0	7,263.3	687.4	1,860.0	91.1	1,627.3	1,828.6	715.2	547.2	.4	52.2	70.3	30.7	3.3	55.0
June	7,277.9	7,102.5	474.5	1,870.8	154.6	1,708.1	1,813.2	776.4	472.7	.7	77.1	123.4	37.1	3.5	56.5
July	7,920.1	7,831.6	686.4	2,176.1	112.8	1,782.0	1,756.7	798.9	601.2	2.8	91.0	89.3	42.3	3.8	59.4
August	7,518.3	7,786.7	681.6	2,223.9	132.0	1,558.1	1,597.9	760.5	558.7	2.3	46.9	108.3	36.6	3.3	44.0
September															

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹																
	Asia; Australia and Oceania			Europe					North and South America								
	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	France	Germany		Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ²	United Kingdom	Canada	Latin American Republics						
					German Democratic Republic (formerly East Germany)	Federal Republic of Germany (formerly West Germany)					Total ³	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela
Millions of dollars																	
1947	36.6	161.7	35.4	47.0	6.3	43.8	77.1	204.9	1,095.1	2,167.6	154.6	445.7	122.3	205.6	246.7	173.5	
1948	86.6	227.9	62.7	73.0	31.7	94.0	86.8	289.5	1,553.6	2,351.9	179.9	513.9	179.1	236.5	246.2	270.8	
1949	120.4	204.7	82.0	61.5	45.5	70.9	39.2	227.6	1,512.1	2,301.0	97.5	551.8	152.5	241.5	243.5	278.1	
1950	155.7	236.0	182.1	131.7	104.2	108.5	38.3	334.8	1,960.5	2,909.8	206.1	715.3	159.5	313.2	315.4	323.6	
1951	266.2	283.7	204.9	263.4	233.1	140.2	27.4	465.9	2,275.3	3,347.8	219.8	910.6	203.5	362.1	326.0	323.6	
1952	276.3	236.1	229.3	167.0	7.1	212.3	157.7	16.8	485.3	2,386.5	3,411.1	158.7	808.4	286.1	384.1	410.0	
1953	214.7	276.5	261.5	186.4	6.6	276.6	158.6	10.8	546.0	2,461.6	3,441.9	181.9	768.5	242.4	466.1	354.5	
1954	166.7	262.2	279.0	157.3	3.8	278.2	141.5	11.9	501.1	2,376.6	3,290.4	103.0	681.7	197.3	506.5	503.9	
1955	211.8	253.1	431.9	202.2	5.6	366.2	180.1	17.1	616.0	2,653.4	3,328.0	126.0	632.5	200.9	442.1	396.8	
1956	190.9	257.0	557.9	235.9	5.5	494.4	216.0	24.5	728.4	2,893.6	3,639.3	134.0	744.5	238.6	409.6	704.8	
1957	200.3	262.1	600.5	256.0	4.9	606.6	245.0	16.5	765.7	2,906.9	3,768.9	129.3	699.7	195.8	383.7	900.0	
1958	169.9	271.8	666.5	308.2	6.1	629.4	272.8	17.5	864.3	2,673.6	3,570.4	130.7	564.6	155.4	331.6	888.8	
1959	190.4	312.2	1,028.7	462.1	4.1	920.0	387.5	28.6	1,137.2	3,042.0	3,601.7	125.8	628.5	201.9	340.0	889.9	
1960	216.1	306.6	1,148.8	396.1	3.2	897.2	393.1	22.6	992.7	3,290.8	3,528.1	98.2	570.0	192.5	299.3	947.7	
1961	163.1	316.2	1,054.8	435.2	2.5	855.7	376.0	23.2	897.8	3,270.3	3,213.2	101.9	562.3	183.6	275.6	898.0	
1962	134.4	322.4	1,358.0	428.0	3.1	961.5	452.0	26.3	1,005.3	3,659.9	3,387.5	106.2	541.0	191.0	275.2	975.8	
1963	113.3	356.9	1,497.8	430.6	3.2	1,003.1	492.8	20.3	1,079.3	3,828.8	3,450.5	164.9	561.8	188.3	248.5	935.8	
1964	169.8	387.3	1,768.1	495.0	6.7	1,171.1	526.2	20.2	1,143.2	4,239.1	3,523.8	111.3	534.7	218.2	280.4	956.4	
1965	165.2	369.1	2,413.8	615.3	6.5	1,341.4	619.7	42.6	1,405.2	4,831.9	3,675.0	122.1	512.4	209.4	276.7	1,018.0	
1966	179.0	397.6	2,962.8	697.9	8.2	1,795.6	743.0	49.4	1,786.2	6,125.0	3,970.0	148.8	599.7	229.1	244.8	1,002.4	
1967	181.9	380.2	2,998.7	690.2	5.6	1,955.4	855.6	41.0	1,709.8	7,106.6	3,851.0	140.0	559.0	175.2	240.4	979.6	
1968	174.3	435.9	4,054.4	842.3	5.9	2,721.3	1,101.7	58.4	2,058.3	9,005.2	4,288.2	190.2	669.9	205.9	264.0	948.8	
1969	193.7	422.6	4,888.2	842.2	8.0	2,603.4	1,203.7	51.5	2,120.4	10,383.6	4,213.8	155.3	616.7	151.4	240.4	940.1	
1970	182.4	471.7	5,875.4	942.3	9.4	3,127.0	1,316.0	72.2	2,193.8	11,092.0	4,778.9	171.8	669.5	157.0	268.8	1,082.0	
1971	207.2	495.6	7,258.8	1,087.7	10.1	3,650.5	1,405.7	57.2	2,498.5	12,691.5	4,881.0	175.8	761.7	90.9	239.2	1,215.9	
1972	277.8	490.9	9,064.1	1,368.6	10.3	4,250.3	1,756.7	95.4	2,987.1	14,926.7	5,772.5	201.4	941.6	82.9	283.9	1,297.5	
1973	506.1	670.3	9,676.2	1,731.8	10.5	5,344.5	2,001.8	219.9	3,656.5	17,715.3	7,827.1	278.3	1,189.2	102.2	408.6	1,787.2	
1974	1,688.1	1,083.9	12,337.6	2,257.4	14.1	6,323.9	2,585.0	349.7	4,061.3	21,924.4	13,666.9	385.8	1,699.9	310.3	511.0	3,390.4	
1975	2,220.6	754.2	11,268.0	2,136.9	11.2	5,381.5	2,397.1	254.4	3,784.4	21,746.7	11,839.8	214.6	1,464.3	137.7	590.2	3,623.9	
1976	3,004.3	882.9	15,504.2	2,509.3	13.6	5,591.2	2,529.7	220.2	4,253.7	26,237.6	13,226.6	307.9	1,736.6	221.6	654.8	3,574.4	
1973: January	29.4	35.0	800.2	138.1	.9	421.0	170.2	17.0	298.7	1,460.9	615.9	24.4	131.2	13.3	35.1	130.6	
February	25.0	31.3	708.8	122.3	.5	380.1	162.6	12.5	280.4	1,336.6	562.5	16.9	80.5	12.1	24.9	109.4	
March	34.2	50.3	792.2	128.3	.7	436.8	167.0	15.5	292.6	1,551.4	608.7	15.5	85.3	5.4	30.1	130.6	
April	30.1	44.6	779.9	140.9	.6	415.3	138.9	17.8	288.6	1,443.4	604.5	23.6	74.5	6.5	33.3	108.1	
May	43.8	56.1	812.6	153.3	1.1	482.8	156.6	10.9	317.0	1,666.4	644.4	18.6	102.7	4.9	38.7	126.8	
June	48.4	56.4	812.6	145.7	1.2	460.0	166.9	11.8	298.6	1,673.0	605.9	17.9	94.9	2.9	32.8	121.9	
July	32.5	81.2	821.7	162.5	1.1	471.2	167.5	12.9	300.2	1,395.2	570.9	22.5	78.2	1.0	34.7	128.5	
August	51.4	75.7	944.8	170.6	.9	482.5	208.7	18.7	343.9	1,178.6	675.4	24.9	99.0	1.5	21.9	171.4	
September	48.7	71.6	754.5	121.8	1.0	343.5	141.7	19.3	259.3	1,332.4	573.1	21.3	90.3	3.8	29.4	147.2	
October	45.9	43.1	825.7	134.9	.9	530.3	156.1	24.3	319.2	1,656.4	703.2	26.5	109.0	12.1	35.7	209.8	
November	53.5	72.0	902.1	160.7	1.0	517.8	189.1	28.2	374.9	1,677.1	793.5	28.0	115.3	25.6	44.4	189.1	
December	62.1	53.0	721.0	152.0	.6	403.0	172.4	31.0	283.2	1,341.8	869.2	38.4	128.2	13.0	47.5	264.4	
1974: January	33.1	35.0	835.5	132.9	1.0	489.7	189.2	25.4	246.6	1,379.9	919.3	34.6	148.3	25.0	43.3	270.6	
February	48.8	57.3	765.6	125.4	.4	426.4	233.6	42.7	257.0	1,360.4	853.9	27.5	124.0	20.7	44.8	247.6	
March	113.3	66.1	808.2	167.8	1.3	521.5	248.4	30.8	368.4	1,782.8	1,220.8	35.3	131.8	45.7	53.8	370.6	
April	159.6	86.2	955.0	187.3	.9	609.6	234.9	33.3	341.3	1,770.5	1,242.0	29.4	140.3	31.2	51.9	457.1	
May	161.8	94.0	1,030.4	188.1	1.2	587.7	223.3	30.9	357.6	2,052.6	1,137.2	29.8	100.8	40.1	50.8	363.0	
June	110.4	88.4	975.8	199.1	2.8	584.3	194.2	24.7	376.6	1,833.2	1,062.0	27.8	93.6	25.0	58.2	331.1	
July	188.9	150.8	1,175.8	205.4	1.8	498.1	219.6	33.5	358.7	1,807.3	1,088.2	24.7	100.3	20.2	41.3	366.9	
August	164.8	126.8	1,157.0	222.0	1.1	543.9	226.9	23.3	366.1	1,717.8	1,124.8	30.9	148.4	18.9	33.3	369.2	
September	138.6	81.0	1,127.6	183.1	.7	438.2	206.3	20.0	351.8	1,816.1	1,073.7	31.0	155.3	24.9	35.5	361.8	
October	119.5	102.3	1,181.5	213.0	.7	542.7	194.8	22.2	355.0	2,106.6	1,117.1	29.9	134.6	20.0	30.4	419.6	
November	145.8	82.7	1,124.2	214.4	.9	535.7	203.9	32.9	338.5	1,993.4	1,191.2	36.1	160.1	19.9	34.2	421.0	
December	171.6	113.8	1,198.8	220.4	1.1	552.9	209.6	30.7	340.2	1,977.8	1,315.3	47.5	262.7	13.7	31.3	446.1	
1975: January	228.4	44.1	1,190.9	209.7	1.2	633.1	241.3	45.6	426.3	1,793.3	1,213.1	17.9	144.3	11.1	56.3	552.1	
February	133.5	72.7	916.3	181.9	.9	416.9	174.3	19.4	314.3	1,605.8	876.9	14.1	110.4	7.8	43.6	263.5	
March	93.2	84.3	1,006.4	191.9	.7	508.5	242.7	14.3	323.2	1,703.4	872.4	9.7	108.4	10.9	32.8	251.8	
April	214.4	92.1	929.1	175.7	.6	439.2	185.3	18.0	304.3	1,915.4	1,114.7	12.6	110.4	16.4	50.3	443.6	
May	148.7	47.9	8														

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹																
	By commodity groups and principal commodities ²																
	Agricultural products	Non-agricultural products	Food and live animals					Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels					Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.		Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals
			Total ³	Cocoa (cacao) beans	Coffee	Meat and preparations	Sugar		Total ³	Metal ores	Paper base stocks	Textile fibers	Rubber	Total ³	Petroleum and products		
	Millions of dollars																
1947																	
1948																	
1949																	
1950																	
1951																	
1952																	
1953																	
1954																	
1955																	
1956																	
1957																	
1958																	
1959																	
1960																	
1961																	
1962																	
1963																	
1964																	
1965	4,083.6	17,282.0	3,459.4	120.5	1,058.5	426.5	442.5	553.2	3,046.6	915.4	421.9	435.4	188.1	2,221.5	2,092.5	116.5	768.7
1966	4,530.5	21,011.7	3,947.6	122.2	1,067.3	599.5	501.2	641.7	3,265.5	1,019.8	449.3	436.3	180.9	2,262.1	2,127.1	146.2	955.4
1967	4,471.7	22,340.6	4,003.2	147.2	962.7	645.0	588.4	698.1	2,964.4	974.3	418.3	305.6	174.5	2,247.8	2,086.1	122.0	958.0
1968	5,053.6	28,172.7	4,577.3	136.0	1,139.7	746.5	640.1	786.3	3,345.7	1,007.8	454.8	335.1	191.8	2,526.7	2,343.2	157.9	1,129.1
1969	4,953.7	31,089.1	4,530.6	168.2	893.9	863.7	638.2	777.8	3,460.1	1,012.5	520.8	260.1	279.5	2,794.0	2,559.9	136.7	1,228.3
1970	5,767.4	34,184.2	5,374.7	200.7	1,159.5	1,014.4	725.3	855.0	3,307.2	1,148.9	501.9	201.7	236.5	3,074.7	2,764.3	159.6	1,450.2
1971	5,765.5	39,797.3	5,528.6	181.3	1,166.6	1,050.1	763.6	875.5	3,382.0	1,043.9	502.3	158.4	216.0	3,714.8	3,323.3	171.6	1,612.3
1972	6,512.8	49,069.9	6,370.1	150.9	1,182.1	1,222.8	831.6	1,009.4	3,859.8	1,021.6	509.9	195.8	196.2	4,799.0	4,299.6	179.6	2,014.6
1973	8,491.6	60,984.1	8,014.5	212.0	1,570.1	1,671.2	924.7	1,220.9	5,013.8	1,304.5	678.7	236.6	345.4	8,173.5	7,614.2	258.6	2,463.0
1974 ⁴	10,380.1	89,837.9	9,386.2	316.6	1,504.8	1,352.6	2,247.4	1,322.3	6,065.6	1,848.1	1,164.9	225.2	516.6	25,453.8	24,269.5	544.3	4,017.7
1975	9,489.8	86,650.5	8,503.3	321.1	1,560.9	1,141.2	1,870.1	1,419.5	5,566.2	1,976.7	1,067.5	174.4	364.7	26,475.6	24,814.3	553.9	3,695.9
1976	11,178.7	109,498.7	10,267.4	357.9	2,632.3	1,447.0	1,154.0	1,623.7	7,013.8	2,250.8	1,275.5	249.3	520.0	33,995.9	31,794.5	463.9	4,771.8
1973: January	659.8	4,746.7	616.7	25.7	132.9	108.8	71.9	109.2	388.5	84.4	56.7	21.9	19.5	532.2	487.5	8.8	189.1
February	618.1	4,339.9	568.3	24.3	121.5	99.7	48.9	76.3	341.4	63.3	48.1	21.0	18.0	495.5	452.6	16.8	190.2
March	666.0	4,934.9	630.0	20.1	141.1	96.6	72.1	83.4	383.9	69.8	52.2	21.8	23.3	597.7	553.7	14.7	202.5
April	709.7	4,638.9	658.5	21.6	146.0	119.8	80.3	98.9	398.4	92.7	50.0	19.2	20.0	507.1	464.6	13.6	221.4
May	787.8	5,245.6	732.8	24.0	180.1	135.9	85.5	102.4	443.8	103.6	57.5	23.2	27.0	613.0	566.5	16.0	213.2
June	670.8	5,239.7	627.8	15.5	126.5	120.8	69.3	97.3	455.0	123.6	52.1	21.0	29.2	609.6	572.0	19.8	208.8
July	642.4	5,016.7	599.3	14.4	117.0	125.7	75.5	94.8	431.1	128.4	55.3	22.1	22.3	557.4	518.0	18.9	186.4
August	725.9	5,290.6	697.4	10.2	127.6	175.1	100.5	91.2	409.7	129.3	45.1	20.6	38.9	786.4	737.6	23.5	207.0
September	645.8	4,661.6	616.4	6.3	102.6	143.9	79.9	91.0	390.0	102.6	52.0	16.0	39.2	701.2	654.8	21.4	190.5
October	718.8	5,684.1	708.6	3.2	125.0	200.1	39.2	128.1	493.1	149.4	70.7	17.4	43.0	797.7	744.0	26.3	209.4
November	852.4	5,993.0	816.4	14.1	123.9	185.2	109.8	131.1	486.8	140.8	79.6	17.6	38.6	911.4	863.6	39.3	220.7
December	794.0	5,180.2	742.4	32.7	125.8	159.6	91.7	117.0	392.1	116.3	59.4	14.8	26.4	1,064.2	990.8	39.6	223.9
1974: January	815.3	5,794.3	783.0	36.5	165.2	169.5	45.4	100.6	429.6	103.3	82.5	19.0	35.3	1,325.6	1,229.5	23.9	202.9
February	807.9	5,832.5	744.6	25.7	152.9	134.8	104.1	86.1	402.4	86.2	81.7	18.5	41.8	1,588.1	1,498.4	24.8	228.0
March	995.3	6,784.3	913.6	38.1	194.2	159.3	124.7	104.1	502.8	132.4	84.0	23.7	53.4	1,820.0	1,740.7	35.3	266.2
April	911.4	7,419.2	825.8	29.8	183.9	128.1	133.8	113.3	494.6	116.7	96.9	23.8	44.7	2,294.2	2,211.6	40.0	316.0
May	920.7	7,912.8	877.4	42.4	149.7	110.6	154.5	116.5	571.2	158.3	100.1	18.2	59.1	2,290.8	2,203.3	42.2	339.9
June	857.5	7,642.8	769.5	35.8	123.9	103.0	158.4	127.5	579.3	189.0	97.5	21.2	46.0	2,090.2	2,005.7	26.6	332.4
July	914.4	8,044.0	774.1	20.2	120.8	82.0	231.8	126.6	546.4	172.6	92.2	17.9	58.0	2,417.2	2,331.9	70.1	349.8
August	860.9	8,230.6	766.2	16.3	92.6	100.9	261.2	112.7	544.7	161.4	111.7	24.0	42.1	2,508.5	2,403.9	44.6	380.5
September	749.4	7,613.0	647.8	8.3	66.2	88.8	212.0	111.7	508.0	155.6	97.3	16.4	47.9	2,128.9	2,035.1	54.2	387.5
October	736.1	8,353.9	656.6	12.4	56.2	81.5	201.1	113.3	514.3	182.2	120.3	17.0	24.4	2,278.1	2,158.2	79.5	431.8
November	847.9	8,028.9	789.2	19.0	83.9	92.6	287.2	102.7	475.0	184.0	95.8	15.0	28.9	2,214.7	2,092.8	49.9	397.1
December	965.9	8,166.4	888.3	32.3	115.1	99.7	336.7	107.2	497.5	199.4	101.1	10.5	34.2	2,497.6	2,325.6	53.3	385.7
1975: January	826.1	8,996.4	713.8	32.8	138.5	114.6	123.8	112.3	466.0	185.8	89.6	16.6	36.1	3,421.0	3,249.6	48.5	437.2
February	717.0	6,445.7	626.8	29.8	123.0	82.9	134.2	106.4	394.7	132.7	84.6	10.0	23.8	1,940.1	1,772.4	44.7	306.2
March	786.3	6,669.5	657.5	34.1	110.1	87.2	154.2	143.7	460.6	150.4	105.5	8.5	27.4	1,480.7	1,343.3	55.1	340.8
April	787.3	7,393.8	684.0	28.2	102.2	75.7	200.3	119.1	475.3	161.4	87.8	14.9	27.6	2,441.3	2,310.4	40.7	351.9
May	701.9	6,656.1	608.4	24.6	95.7	67.7	145.2	116.9	453.6	160.1	86.8	12.3	18.7	1,945.0	1,828.0	51.9	285.3
June	857.7	6,413.7	776.7	23.6	120.3	83.2	259.5	129.6	514.8	183.3	97.2	11.3	30.7	1,436.1	1,316.1	33.2	252.8
July	763.0	7,152.4	706.4	19.4	115.9	99.9	174.7	103.4	506.4	181.5	92.4	11.4	28.0	2,137.3	2,021.8	44.8	247.3
August	687.4	6,826.2	635.8	14.6	141.0	95.6	109.1	95.8	421.0	155.4	75.8	12.9	32.3	2,245.6	2,134.3	32.7	270.6
September	946.2	7,215.4	896.9	21.2	210.4	106.2	237.0	106.9	476.4	184.3	82.2	17.6	30.0	2,446.1	2,305.0	41.6	275.1
October	829.2	7,682.7	759.9	27.2	145.5	102.0	165.4	128.0	457.7	165.0	86.9	19.6	34.1	2,345.5	2,197.7	48.8	302.4
November	800.5	7,110.2	725.1	24.0	140.9	125.5	90.4	120.4									

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities ²												
	Manufactured goods					Machinery and transport equipment					Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities not classified	
	Total ³	Iron and steel	Newsprint	Nonferrous metals	Textiles	Total	Machinery			Transport equipment			
							Total ³	Metal-working	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances	Total ³			Auto-mobiles and parts
Millions of dollars													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959													
1960													
1961													
1962													
1963													
1964													
1965	5,555.4	1,234.7	789.6	1,266.8	800.4	2,947.8	1,746.2	63.5	639.6	1,201.5	810.1	1,966.1	730.4
1966	6,352.7	1,305.0	889.5	1,551.8	908.5	4,822.8	2,612.9	135.3	1,010.5	2,209.8	1,617.7	2,282.1	866.6
1967	6,384.3	1,373.1	864.7	1,562.5	808.0	5,793.4	3,024.4	203.4	1,135.5	2,769.1	2,266.1	2,576.2	1,065.1
1968	8,162.4	2,046.5	862.9	2,022.5	962.4	7,986.9	3,688.4	203.9	1,492.1	4,298.5	3,711.6	3,346.1	1,207.8
1969	7,892.9	1,809.1	939.0	1,534.2	1,018.5	9,762.7	4,488.9	182.7	1,948.2	5,273.8	4,618.4	4,127.2	1,332.4
1970	8,438.3	2,030.2	929.6	1,655.6	1,135.3	11,171.7	5,288.7	163.7	2,271.2	5,883.0	5,067.6	4,846.3	1,273.8
1971	9,545.8	2,725.2	988.5	1,551.6	1,391.2	13,873.2	5,967.8	106.8	2,555.1	7,905.5	6,776.4	5,372.9	1,475.6
1972	11,421.6	2,927.6	1,053.9	1,933.0	1,526.6	17,420.1	7,786.9	140.4	3,376.7	9,633.2	7,946.1	6,910.6	1,508.0
1973	13,244.1	3,017.0	1,185.9	2,464.9	1,579.7	21,076.1	9,966.1	188.9	4,498.6	11,109.9	9,252.3	8,217.4	1,794.0
1974	17,718.7	5,148.9	1,503.2	3,921.0	1,614.7	24,060.3	11,612.0	299.7	5,339.1	12,450.7	10,263.9	9,426.2	2,255.7
1975	14,702.5	4,594.5	1,427.3	2,580.7	1,218.6	23,457.2	11,727.4	361.5	4,911.2	11,737.2	9,920.7	9,224.4	2,517.6
1976	17,615.5	4,346.6	1,742.4	3,500.8	1,634.8	29,823.9	15,183.7	361.8	7,424.2	14,640.2	13,103.9	12,563.9	2,537.7
1973: January	1,106.3	240.7	110.8	223.3	144.2	1,661.4	698.5	14.4	275.1	962.9	788.1	631.6	162.8
February	983.8	232.0	90.6	178.2	124.1	1,573.6	702.0	11.8	316.9	870.9	714.5	584.2	128.7
March	1,078.4	220.1	107.3	199.5	143.5	1,818.3	812.3	13.3	363.9	1,000.6	846.3	643.9	151.3
April	993.1	204.4	100.5	159.3	133.5	1,710.3	806.9	10.9	344.4	903.3	748.3	609.9	142.1
May	1,179.7	296.2	104.8	186.2	137.8	1,954.5	853.9	16.5	377.4	1,100.5	941.7	649.8	131.8
June	1,114.9	243.6	109.3	179.3	128.4	1,918.7	865.4	14.5	391.1	1,053.2	896.0	697.4	161.1
July	1,193.9	279.6	97.4	211.8	129.0	1,701.8	856.4	17.3	387.3	845.4	706.7	721.4	154.0
August	1,137.3	274.0	80.9	189.6	136.9	1,686.6	908.5	19.1	421.8	778.1	609.9	821.4	156.0
September	970.8	221.1	83.7	188.6	116.9	1,511.8	760.5	14.5	358.4	751.3	606.0	668.7	145.6
October	1,140.4	259.8	93.2	211.4	133.1	1,953.6	938.7	15.6	468.0	1,014.9	872.9	785.2	160.5
November	1,251.3	283.9	109.1	300.6	129.5	2,065.2	1,011.4	20.6	449.4	1,053.9	886.2	779.0	144.4
December	1,093.9	261.3	98.2	237.1	122.6	1,520.2	750.7	20.4	344.7	769.5	635.7	624.9	156.0
1974: January	1,074.6	201.0	122.1	240.3	125.1	1,887.4	866.2	18.9	412.2	1,021.1	883.6	640.6	145.7
February	1,059.1	201.6	117.5	241.4	120.8	1,717.8	751.9	17.4	335.8	965.9	843.7	637.5	156.1
March	1,294.3	245.9	119.5	375.0	132.2	1,940.5	912.4	19.6	403.6	1,071.9	897.9	732.7	171.9
April	1,272.4	271.0	124.1	303.9	124.7	2,078.4	972.7	21.6	437.8	1,105.7	914.6	719.8	179.0
May	1,467.1	329.9	121.8	343.6	147.0	2,240.3	1,011.6	22.8	471.2	1,228.6	1,046.9	766.0	173.4
June	1,486.8	389.7	121.7	329.4	142.7	2,108.6	1,000.2	22.4	477.6	1,108.4	905.4	797.0	183.6
July	1,508.1	395.8	124.3	351.7	139.2	2,094.7	1,055.4	25.1	503.8	1,038.7	836.1	883.4	194.9
August	1,670.4	526.4	129.5	354.8	140.2	1,947.5	1,027.8	29.2	483.1	919.0	710.4	933.3	188.3
September	1,549.8	462.3	126.0	360.0	137.2	1,934.9	992.6	26.0	473.6	947.7	750.8	836.3	201.5
October	1,839.9	703.7	140.2	367.9	144.4	2,061.6	1,043.1	28.7	469.2	1,018.5	823.1	904.0	215.3
November	1,767.7	698.2	116.7	343.8	147.8	2,037.0	1,006.4	29.1	456.4	1,029.4	851.8	824.0	228.2
December	1,728.6	735.5	139.4	309.3	114.7	2,011.6	989.2	39.3	420.4	1,022.5	824.9	751.8	217.7
1975: January	1,750.0	746.3	152.8	297.3	119.9	1,894.7	868.5	41.0	284.4	1,026.2	770.2	755.6	214.5
February	1,260.0	491.4	139.8	190.5	88.5	1,688.8	898.4	30.1	376.4	790.4	619.1	621.9	180.0
March	1,313.3	485.5	134.6	194.5	89.3	2,079.5	1,029.3	32.6	424.7	1,109.0	922.0	687.8	187.4
April	1,243.2	422.5	138.1	195.7	87.4	1,899.2	938.1	36.8	353.0	961.1	788.7	703.8	232.3
May	1,144.8	355.8	131.0	169.4	85.4	1,934.5	944.9	25.6	357.0	989.6	851.3	626.3	198.5
June	1,230.8	371.6	134.6	231.0	89.6	1,961.6	971.4	26.0	411.0	990.1	837.5	722.7	219.7
July	1,136.6	321.8	131.9	162.0	94.2	1,964.4	1,012.0	29.1	432.0	952.4	807.2	850.9	222.8
August	1,005.7	265.7	106.0	173.2	89.9	1,822.0	924.3	29.7	407.9	897.7	777.1	800.6	188.6
September	1,091.8	238.5	109.0	225.8	90.1	1,785.8	966.4	23.5	455.6	826.9	699.8	815.7	216.5
October	1,194.0	285.4	97.8	258.8	117.0	2,138.6	1,109.8	29.8	527.4	1,028.8	907.0	918.7	217.4
November	1,121.2	279.6	73.1	231.3	126.0	2,018.6	999.1	28.6	444.3	1,019.6	914.3	841.9	211.9
December	1,211.1	330.5	78.6	252.7	141.4	2,269.4	1,124.0	28.7	496.3	1,145.4	1,026.2	878.7	230.3
1976: January	1,190.8	310.0	68.7	247.3	144.8	2,229.7	1,003.9	32.9	450.1	1,225.9	1,132.4	838.8	186.6
February	1,108.6	291.2	76.6	211.1	117.5	2,104.9	1,009.7	29.4	443.2	1,095.3	979.8	790.2	169.7
March	1,473.7	318.6	157.2	278.0	148.9	2,724.0	1,310.1	26.5	590.8	1,413.9	1,246.3	999.2	215.0
April	1,409.6	288.3	169.4	294.7	144.9	2,606.2	1,228.2	25.7	566.5	1,377.9	1,239.3	931.8	189.9
May	1,383.4	318.5	146.9	288.4	129.8	2,459.1	1,180.4	25.1	556.0	1,278.7	1,139.4	925.4	211.2
June	1,649.6	411.4	161.0	362.4	138.5	2,612.5	1,245.5	28.0	631.2	1,367.0	1,248.3	1,098.7	196.4
July	1,547.8	352.2	164.7	322.5	142.1	2,461.8	1,380.7	28.5	693.8	1,081.1	949.2	1,194.7	226.5
August	1,538.0	371.5	168.4	320.3	128.8	2,307.2	1,310.0	40.6	681.7	997.2	874.7	1,215.3	218.9
September	1,558.0	393.3	147.6	305.0	128.6	2,445.0	1,290.1	31.6	674.8	1,154.9	999.9	1,123.4	233.5
October	1,520.1	398.0	157.9	285.2	122.2	2,354.4	1,343.2	30.1	712.9	1,011.1	891.9	1,101.0	216.4
November	1,606.8	455.8	166.8	258.7	145.3	2,723.7	1,429.3	29.6	746.8	1,294.3	1,173.8	1,231.3	253.5
December	1,629.0	437.8	157.2	324.3	143.4	2,795.4	1,452.5	33.5	676.3	1,343.0	1,228.8	1,114.2	220.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS ¹						WATERBORNE TRADE ³				AIRBORNE TRADE ⁴			
	Exports of U.S. merchandise (excluding military grant-aid)			General imports			Exports (including re-exports)		General imports		Exports (including re-exports)		General imports	
	Unit value	Quantity	Value	Unit value ²	Quantity	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value
	1967 = 100						Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1947	77.9	59.8	46.6	74.1	28.8	21.4	124,318	11,026	59,065	4,368				
1948	82.8	49.4	40.9	81.9	32.6	26.7	88,312	8,877	67,416	5,197				
1949	77.0	50.6	39.0	78.0	31.8	24.8	71,865	8,475	77,371	4,964				
1950	75.0	42.9	32.2	84.7	38.8	32.9	562,944	57,108	96,970	6,811				
1951	86.0	52.4	45.1	106.2	38.2	40.6	115,811	10,109	100,383	8,441				
1952	85.6	49.8	42.6	100.6	40.1	40.3	102,646	9,031	107,067	8,118				
1953	84.7	46.8	39.6	96.5	42.0	40.5	80,585	8,209	118,638	8,292				
1954	83.6	49.7	41.5	98.5	39.2	38.7	78,904	8,572	120,327	7,662				
1955	84.5	54.7	46.2	98.3	43.6	42.8	113,058	9,501	141,665	8,390				
1956	87.6	64.0	56.1	99.3	48.0	47.6	146,838	11,562	161,427	9,341				
1957	90.5	69.7	63.1	101.2	49.2	49.8	166,555	13,308	172,676	9,263				
1958	89.5	59.1	52.9	96.2	51.6	49.6	115,638	10,910	176,903	9,700				
1959	89.7	59.1	53.0	94.5	60.9	57.6	109,476	13,427	199,704	11,632				
1960	90.4	70.2	63.5	96.0	58.4	56.0	126,098	13,449	198,830	11,140				
1961	92.1	70.8	65.2	94.6	57.8	54.7	128,035	13,913	187,946	10,644				
1962	91.5	73.9	67.6	92.4	65.7	60.7	134,576	13,987	210,630	11,805	108.8	1,491.4	49.1	717.0
1963	91.3	79.3	72.4	93.2	68.1	63.5	157,008	15,086	212,485	12,382		1,638.1	56.5	816.6
1964	92.2	90.2	83.1	95.5	73.0	69.7	172,210	17,394	233,744	13,441	163.3	1,844.6	64.3	956.1
1965	95.2	90.5	86.1	96.5	82.6	79.7	6171,730	616,927	255,754	14,942	6228.7	62,289.4	96.1	1,315.9
1966	98.1	96.6	94.8	99.2	96.0	95.3	185,978	18,532	266,074	17,319	251.6	2,798.4	114.8	1,723.5
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	187,426	18,636	256,814	17,434	274.5	3,298.9	152.7	1,946.9
1968	101.4	108.2	109.7	101.0	122.3	123.6	194,482	19,359	282,751	21,139	328.7	3,841.5	215.3	2,548.4
1969	104.7	114.7	120.0	104.2	128.7	134.1	199,286	19,915	288,620	21,570	433.4	5,263.3	307.1	3,190.4
1970	110.7	123.9	137.1	111.6	133.1	148.6	239,774	24,394	299,168	24,728	448.5	6,088.1	309.9	3,415.1
1971	114.4	122.4	140.0	117.4	144.5	169.6	204,132	22,610	313,167	26,993	453.7	6,432.1	411.7	4,014.7
1972	117.6	134.3	158.0	126.1	163.8	206.6	230,176	25,520	350,845	33,617	540.6	7,516.0	465.7	5,159.4
1973	137.4	165.6	227.5	148.5	174.0	258.4	274,257	39,642	441,624	42,742	689.1	10,429.8	501.1	6,929.7
1974	174.5	180.5	315.0	223.3	168.1	375.5	264,484	55,506	449,179	67,148	797.8	14,028.9	530.0	8,921.7
1975	195.1	176.7	344.9	241.2	149.4	360.5	269,182	61,408	427,865	63,469	710.0	15,212.1	531.4	8,917.1
1976	202.1	182.7	369.1	248.8	182.1	452.9	283,070	64,712	517,450	81,171	746.7	17,398.4	606.1	10,919.6
1973: January	123.5	147.5	182.1	133.3	181.5	242.0	19,814	2,600	33,411	3,207	46.3	711.1	42.3	548.5
February	126.8	148.0	187.7	134.3	164.3	220.7	18,865	2,633	29,981	2,919	47.4	718.5	38.5	502.4
March	127.2	179.3	228.0	137.5	181.6	249.7	22,218	3,144	34,408	3,319	55.1	863.3	44.3	543.7
April	128.4	166.3	213.6	145.1	164.5	238.6	22,741	2,946	31,522	3,171	54.4	828.1	44.8	545.6
May	132.4	175.3	232.1	146.9	183.3	269.2	24,391	3,177	38,259	3,680	55.3	859.7	42.2	552.6
June	134.5	167.5	225.3	147.8	178.2	263.3	24,509	3,182	37,023	3,538	57.1	870.5	41.6	562.5
July	137.6	149.1	205.2	150.3	167.8	252.2	22,524	3,050	33,479	3,512	55.0	819.8	39.1	607.8
August	142.9	155.5	222.2	153.5	174.4	267.6	25,284	3,429	44,749	4,048	59.4	898.9	40.7	625.2
September	141.6	162.5	230.2	152.3	154.9	235.9	21,751	3,356	37,583	3,340	62.1	898.5	34.4	510.6
October	147.1	176.6	259.8	159.6	178.2	284.4	24,645	3,802	41,291	3,871	67.5	1,016.6	45.2	675.1
November	149.2	183.7	274.1	165.0	183.6	302.9	24,756	4,280	42,324	4,230	67.8	984.8	48.4	715.0
December	155.3	172.5	267.9	172.7	149.3	257.8	22,762	4,042	33,412	3,720	61.5	960.3	39.5	525.8
1974: January	158.7	166.6	264.3	181.7	163.3	296.8	19,991	3,858	32,265	4,294	66.9	1,029.2	39.3	595.2
February	162.7	173.5	282.2	192.5	155.2	298.7	21,762	4,139	28,770	4,296	67.7	1,041.2	38.0	599.7
March	166.3	198.0	329.2	202.8	172.2	349.1	20,523	4,683	30,034	4,978	77.4	1,265.6	41.5	793.1
April	167.3	193.3	323.3	215.6	173.3	373.6	22,862	4,802	36,854	5,578	67.3	1,150.2	45.2	737.0
May	166.9	194.7	324.8	218.5	181.7	397.1	23,701	4,708	39,004	5,889	66.1	1,255.0	44.8	717.4
June	172.1	186.8	321.5	223.6	170.8	381.8	24,725	4,574	38,652	5,765	69.5	1,232.8	43.1	738.1
July	173.0	170.9	295.8	228.9	175.5	401.8	22,765	4,552	41,929	6,217	65.1	1,087.0	44.5	791.9
August	182.8	167.1	305.5	235.5	173.7	409.1	21,216	4,614	42,671	6,405	64.4	1,131.7	46.6	788.8
September	184.2	159.6	294.0	237.7	158.5	376.7	20,308	4,150	35,971	5,637	62.9	1,117.4	44.9	744.8
October	186.1	184.7	343.8	239.0	171.5	409.9	23,256	4,877	39,691	6,016	67.1	1,259.9	46.6	833.4
November	193.3	186.8	361.2	239.7	167.1	400.5	24,267	5,487	38,781	5,912	65.2	1,276.5	46.1	795.5
December	193.9	173.6	336.4	247.8	165.6	410.4	19,461	5,096	41,934	6,173	59.9	1,163.2	48.3	786.7
1975: January	196.3	178.5	350.4	245.2	179.4	440.0	23,072	5,690	53,836	7,122	60.4	1,324.1	38.7	749.3
February	197.5	165.9	327.7	239.6	134.1	321.2	19,732	4,785	30,390	4,727	56.3	1,211.4	35.9	620.4
March	199.0	182.9	364.0	249.3	135.1	336.7	21,260	5,353	26,597	4,812	64.0	1,356.9	40.8	733.1
April	197.4	176.2	347.9	248.3	148.4	368.5	21,514	5,105	38,017	5,397	66.3	1,322.9	39.7	705.8
May	196.9	174.7	344.0	245.8	135.2	332.3	22,262	4,969	32,342	4,779	62.3	1,224.1	35.7	636.2
June	194.6	170.9	332.5	246.2	133.4	328.5	21,441	4,847	27,781	4,632	59.4	1,233.2	37.9	710.5
July	195.5	162.8	318.3	238.3	149.4	356.0	20,939	4,743	36,107	5,300	54.9	1,212.0	43.6	771.9
August	194.2	168.9	328.0	238.8	141.3	337.4	23,479	4,984	35,633	5,135	53.8	1,196.2	42.0	675.2
September	195.5	165.8	324.1	237.6	154.5	367.2	21,373	4,625	39,381	5,418	56.4	1,242.8	46.1	732.7
October	194.1	193.7	376.0	238.9	160.5	383.4	23,611	5,485	36,773	5,349	60.9	1,306.1	54.3	898.6
November	195.5	188.4	368.4	236.6	150.6	356.2	27,156	5,466	32,095	5,018	59.1	1,273.0	52.8	837.7
December	198.7	181.1												

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CERTIFICATED ROUTE CARRIERS, TOTAL INDUSTRY ¹										DOMESTIC OPERATIONS ¹					
	Schedules service, except as indicated							Scheduled and nonscheduled service			Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service		
	Passenger-miles revenue		Ton-miles (revenue), total	Operating revenues				Operating expenses	Net income after taxes	Passenger- miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes	
	Total	Passenger- load factor		Total, including non- scheduled service ²	Passenger revenues	Cargo revenues	Mail revenues									
	Billions	Percent	Millions	Millions of dollars						Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars			
1947	7.92	64.4	931	574	449	37	.....	595	.....	6.11	65	33	364	386	.....	
1948	7.89	57.5	986	692	497	46	.....	675	.....	6.00	102	38	442	439	.....	
1949	8.83	57.5	1,131	771	550	52	.....	728	17	6.77	134	42	496	474	.....	
1950	10.24	60.8	1,359	840	608	66	.....	764	41	8.03	211	48	579	514	.....	
1951	13.20	66.1	1,690	1,024	780	75	.....	896	57	10.59	217	65	729	620	48	
1952	15.62	64.8	1,972	1,169	914	86	.....	1,064	62	12.56	244	70	844	749	54	
1953	18.24	63.0	2,252	1,317	1,044	92	.....	1,211	61	14.79	254	74	967	879	50	
1954	20.61	61.8	2,512	1,441	1,167	96	.....	1,317	66	16.80	248	83	1,068	969	51	
1955	24.35	63.1	2,982	1,643	1,364	114	.....	1,501	79	19.85	319	89	1,238	1,114	64	
1956	27.62	63.3	3,386	1,898	1,542	128	.....	1,763	81	22.40	351	96	1,400	1,299	60	
1957	31.26	61.2	3,763	2,128	1,733	141	.....	2,063	37	25.38	396	102	1,596	1,559	19	
1958	31.50	59.3	3,799	2,244	1,828	147	.....	2,136	53	25.38	387	108	1,693	1,594	46	
1959	36.37	61.4	4,388	2,618	2,167	172	.....	2,496	67	29.31	450	121	2,008	1,900	58	
1960	38.86	59.3	4,729	2,884	2,388	187	.....	2,807	14	30.56	476	136	2,178	2,141	3	
1961	39.83	55.4	4,971	3,064	2,485	201	.....	3,043	^d 44	31.06	533	151	2,305	2,307	^d 39	
1962	43.76	53.0	5,570	3,439	2,763	231	.....	3,249	50	33.62	637	167	2,589	2,488	18	
1963	50.36	53.1	6,346	3,759	3,067	263	.....	3,479	81	38.46	715	175	2,790	2,646	17	
1964	58.49	55.0	7,434	4,251	3,483	317	.....	3,781	221	44.14	894	192	3,169	2,849	144	
1965	68.68	55.2	8,986	4,958	4,029	390	.....	4,286	362	51.89	1,112	228	3,691	3,239	238	
1966	79.89	58.0	10,686	5,745	4,530	449	.....	4,970	428	60.59	1,301	294	4,171	3,670	262	
1967	98.75	56.5	13,036	6,865	5,426	501	.....	6,157	408	75.49	1,498	408	4,981	4,560	234	
1968	113.96	52.6	15,249	7,753	6,222	585	.....	7,248	208	87.51	1,775	567	5,691	5,397	83	
1969	125.42	50.0	16,898	8,791	7,120	686	.....	8,403	^d 54	102.72	^d 2,126	^d 807	^d 6,936	^d 6,613	^d 31	
1970	131.71	49.7	18,166	9,290	7,627	750	.....	9,247	^d 199	104.15	2,215	715	7,180	7,181	^d 184	
1971	135.66	48.5	18,685	10,046	8,220	826	.....	9,717	30	106.44	2,278	708	7,753	7,496	31	
1972	152.41	53.0	20,746	11,163	9,271	938	.....	10,579	222	118.14	2,567	686	8,652	8,158	196	
1973	161.96	52.1	22,242	12,419	10,274	1,075	.....	11,834	227	126.32	2,922	687	9,694	9,200	179	
1974	162.92	54.9	22,425	^d 14,703	11,879	1,248	.....	^d 13,978	322	129.73	2,888	692	^d 11,546	^d 10,761	381	
1975	162.81	53.7	22,186	15,356	12,354	1,310	.....	15,228	^d 72	131.73	2,747	683	12,020	11,902	^d 46	
1976	178.99	55.4	24,121	17,506	14,267	1,497	.....	16,783	415	145.27	2,909	719	13,901	13,326	331	
1973: January	12.50	49.1	1,696	2,786	2,322	241	66	2,808	^d 46	{	9.80	208	56	2,207	2,207	^d 29
February	11.05	47.9	1,534								8.80	203	52			
March	12.94	50.2	1,814	3,111	2,599	260	67	2,923	88	{	10.26	246	61	2,433	2,267	77
April	13.24	51.8	1,796								10.44	226	55			
May	13.16	50.3	1,822	3,091	2,494	291	105	3,014	14	{	10.11	255	58	2,457	2,352	35
June	14.95	55.0	2,008								11.55	258	55			
July	16.00	54.9	2,088	3,432	2,859	282	65	3,088	171	{	12.00	235	51	2,598	2,375	95
August	16.98	57.5	2,230								13.00	269	56			
September	13.15	48.5	1,843	3,091	2,494	291	105	3,014	14	{	9.86	256	53	2,457	2,352	35
October	12.88	47.8	1,848								10.13	277	57			
November	11.99	55.5	1,736	3,091	2,494	291	105	3,014	14	{	9.77	257	58	2,457	2,352	35
December	13.13	56.9	1,826								10.58	231	74			
1974: January	12.99	55.0	1,766	^d 3,274	2,651	281	71	^d 3,224	^d 4	{	10.26	222	56	^d 2,613	^d 2,499	46
February	11.69	55.6	1,636								9.45	221	53			
March	13.78	57.4	1,921	3,781	3,089	321	71	3,443	182	{	11.16	254	60	2,983	2,651	182
April	13.70	57.5	1,882								11.08	242	57			
May	13.57	55.0	1,910	3,781	3,089	321	71	3,443	182	{	10.67	267	58	2,983	2,651	182
June	15.12	58.6	2,034								12.00	252	54			
July	15.55	57.1	2,047	4,041	3,283	321	69	3,664	206	{	12.07	237	52	3,117	2,802	160
August	16.73	61.6	2,195								13.18	256	56			
September	12.68	51.2	1,765	3,603	2,856	325	98	3,644	^d 63	{	9.86	237	52	2,832	2,809	^d 6
October	12.65	51.1	1,818								10.19	263	60			
November	11.18	46.3	1,634	3,603	2,856	325	98	3,644	^d 63	{	9.05	227	60	2,832	2,809	^d 6
December	13.28	51.1	1,818								10.76	209	74			
1975: January	12.64	48.4	1,698	3,502	2,849	293	79	3,643	^d 163	{	10.06	198	57	2,779	2,862	^d 93
February	11.01	47.8	1,520								8.94	190	52			
March	13.30	52.4	1,820	3,796	3,078	316	75	3,711	32	{	10.95	225	58	2,964	2,903	17
April	12.19	50.3	1,689								10.07	224	57			
May	12.91	50.9	1,775	3,796	3,078	316	75	3,711	32	{	10.42	233	57	2,964	2,903	17
June	14.91	56.5	1,968								12.15	233	52			
July	16.10	57.4	2,110	4,174	3,389	344	72	3,950	118	{	12.75	238	54	3,203	3,075	42
August	17.30	61.9	2,241								13.81	249	54			
September	12.90	51.8	1,803	3,885	3,037	356	84	3,923	^d 58	{	10.22	244	53	3,074	3,063	^d 13
October	13.36	53.7	1,899								10.92	261	59			
November	12.36	52.0	1,762	3,885	3,037	356	84	3,923	^d 58	{	10.06	239	55	3,074	3,063	^d 13
December	13.93	60.1	1,901								11.36	214	75			
1976: January	13.94	53.4	1,839	3,873	3,172	332	73	4,003	^d 130	{	11.29	206	56	3,102	3,187	^d 76
February	12.75	52.0	1,727								10.54	207	52			
March	14.19	53.6	1,954	4,390	3,595	377	76	4,113	210	{	11.80	250	59	3,496	3,246	166
April	14.67	56.2	1,991								12.11	255	58			
May	14.66	55.3	1,988	4,390	3,595	377	76	4,113	210	{	11.79	251	59	3,496	3,246	166
June	16.21	58.9	2,146								13.07	257	55			
July	17.72	60.6	2,301	4,815	3,957	384	74	4,364	272	{	14.03	248	55	3,739	3,439	185
August	18.15	61.5	2,338								14.48	249	54			
September	14.19	52.6	1,947	4,428	3,542	405	104	4,304	62	{	11.20	247	58	3,568	3,455	51
October	14.32	52.9	1,990								11.66	255	64			
November	12.99	51.9	1,832	4,428	3,542	405	104	4,304	62	{	10.74	238	64	3,568	3,455	51
December	15.19	54.6	2,066								12.56	245	64			

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS, URBAN TRANSIT, MOTOR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AIR CARRIERS ¹						TRANSIT INDUSTRY ²	MOTOR CARRIERS					
	International operations						Passengers carried (revenue)	Carriers of property, class I ³				Carriers of property, class I and II (ATA) ⁵	
	Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service				Common and contract carrier service				Freight carried, indexes of volume	
	Passenger-miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes		Number of reporting carriers ⁴	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Tonnage hauled (revenue)	Common and contract carriers of property	Common carriers of general freight, seasonally adjusted
	Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars					Millions	Millions of dollars			Millions of tons	Avg. same period 1967 = 100	1967 = 100
1947	1.81	33	16	210	210		18,287	1,605	1,245	1,184	136.5	30.5	
1948	1.89	46	21	250	236		17,312	1,817	1,682	1,570	164.8	35.0	
1949	2.06	56	24	275	254		15,251	1,573	1,847	1,747	170.5	36.3	
1950	2.21	60	26	261	250		13,845	1,573	2,373	2,210	218.1	44.8	
1951	2.61	78	27	295	277	9	12,881	1,743	2,741	2,612	237.6	48.4	
1952	3.07	86	28	325	315	7	12,022	1,743	3,016	2,881	239.0	48.6	
1953	3.45	94	32	351	332	11	11,036	2,026	3,516	3,377	272.6	52.5	
1954	3.81	105	44	373	347	16	9,858	2,026	3,417	3,306	261.9	50.4	
1955	4.50	115	61	405	386	15	9,189	6 881	6 3,351	6 3,212	6 226.8	58.1	
1956	5.23	153	65	498	464	21	8,756	881	3,571	3,439	233.9	59.9	
1957	5.88	157	67	532	505	18	8,338	872	3,887	3,749	241.9	60.3	67.2
1958	6.12	164	77	551	542	7	7,778	872	3,901	3,771	237.4	59.6	63.3
1959	7.06	196	88	610	596	8	7,680	923	4,643	4,440	274.7	67.4	73.1
1960	8.31	226	113	706	666	11	7,521	923	4,753	4,634	276.0	70.0	72.1
1961	8.77	261	157	759	737	d 5	7,242	954	4,903	4,704	326.2	68.9	73.0
1962	10.14	331	183	850	760	32	7,122	954	5,374	5,144	348.6	75.1	80.3
1963	11.90	383	192	969	833	64	6,915	1,018	5,741	5,498	338.0	78.8	84.7
1964	14.35	486	191	1,082	932	78	6,854	1,018	6,176	5,890	366.3	85.9	89.8
1965	16.79	708	265	1,267	1,047	124	6,798	1,148	7,120	6,741	432.8	96.2	97.9
1966	19.30	848	468	1,574	1,300	165	6,671	1,148	7,849	7,457	462.3	100.7	105.6
1967	23.26	952	578	1,884	1,597	174	6,616	1,249	8,329	8,012	477.6	100.0	100.3
1968	26.45	1,135	700	2,062	1,852	125	6,491	1,249	9,523	9,047	522.6	109.4	107.3
1969	7 22.70	7 1,224	7 544	7 1,855	7 1,790	7 23	6,310	1,359	10,742	10,279	577.1	114.0	113.7
1970	27.56	1,299	766	2,109	2,066	d 15	5,932	1,359	11,050	10,655	553.9	112.4	111.0
1971	29.22	1,518	617	2,292	2,221	d 1	5,497	1,475	12,693	11,907	595.9	119.0	124.5
1972	34.27	1,738	515	2,512	2,420	26	5,271	1,475	14,270	13,434	641.8	128.0	136.4
1973	35.64	1,916	522	2,725	2,633	48	5,294	4 1,443	16,707	15,896	704.3	142.0	163.4
1974	33.19	2,083	471	8 3,157	8 3,218	d 60	5,606	766	16,676	15,869	509.7	135.0	155.5
1975	31.08	2,048	426	3,336	3,326	d 25	5,643	766	16,266	15,539	457.4	121.0	131.7
1976	33.72	2,187	407	3,605	3,457	120	5,690					137.0	152.3
1973: January	2.69	136	46			d 17	458					140.0	154.5
February	2.24	133	42	579	602		421		746	7,136	6,738	268.1	158.3
March	2.68	166	47				515						163.5
April	2.80	148	43				445						163.1
May	3.05	150	44	678	656	11	456					145.0	163.8
June	3.39	157	43				425						163.5
July	4.00	162	40				388						162.2
August	3.98	164	43	834	714	75	410		(3)	(3)	(3)	142.0	162.2
September	3.29	180	39				410	(3)					162.8
October	2.75	187	39				465						165.8
November	2.22	175	47	634	662	d 21	424					132.0	171.1
December	2.55	157	51				443						169.5
1974: January	2.73	154	35			d 49	492					137.9	169.7
February	2.24	158	35	8 664	8 728		464		746	7,986	7,529	2,671.0	166.6
March	2.62	190	39				534						166.2
April	2.62	174	38				488						160.6
May	2.90	187	41	798	793	2	481					142.0	159.7
June	3.12	176	40				450						159.5
July	3.48	166	37				427						156.3
August	3.55	172	38	927	862	46	424		(3)	(3)	(3)	137.0	151.7
September	2.82	174	35				428	(3)					150.8
October	2.46	191	39				492						149.1
November	2.13	186	44	771	835	d 56	455					124.0	142.0
December	2.51	156	51				471						134.2
1975: January	2.58	144	34			d 70	486						129.0
February	2.07	147	31	723	781		452					117.0	129.2
March	2.35	172	35				512						123.9
April	2.12	152	37				490						126.7
May	2.49	157	36	832	808	15	475					118.0	125.2
June	2.76	156	37				457						128.7
July	3.35	172	35				437						130.6
August	3.49	175	33	971	875	75	431					124.0	136.2
September	2.67	187	30				454						136.1
October	2.44	210	33				500						135.8
November	2.20	204	38	811	861	d 45	452					119.0	136.7
December	2.56	173	46				496						142.2
1976: January	2.65	151	33			d 54	487						143.4
February	2.21	162	32	774	817		474					135.0	149.3
March	2.39	193	33				564						152.5
April	2.56	179	32				485						145.3
May	2.86	179	34	894	866	44	468					138.0	156.2
June	3.15	179	34				467						153.4
July	3.69	193	32				437						155.4
August	3.67	187	32	1,076	924	87	434					141.0	155.3
September	3.00	191	31				440						154.8
October	2.66	206	32				470						153.0
November	2.25	194	36	861	849	11	463					127.0	154.0
December	2.63	172	47				492						154.8

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

^d Deficit.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—RAILROADS AND TRAVEL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CLASS I RAILROADS										TRAVEL					
	Financial operations ¹							Traffic			Hotels and motor-hotels ⁴					
	Operating revenues			Operating expenses	Tax accruals and rents	Net railway operating income	Net income (after taxes)	Ton-miles (net) of freight ¹		Price index for total railroad freight ³	Restaurant sales index	Hotels		Motor-hotels		
	Total ²	Freight	Passenger					Total	Revenue			Average room sale	Rooms occupied	Average room sale	Rooms occupied	
	Millions of dollars							Billions		1969 = 100	Same month 1967 = 100	Dollars	Percent of total	Dollars	Percent of total	
									★							
1947	8,686.6	7,042.8	963.3	6,799.0	1,107.2	780.4	490.4	696.8	654.7	.....	84	4.77	90	.....	.....	.....
1948	9,671.9	7,976.4	964.3	7,472.0	1,197.6	1,002.2	699.4	677.6	637.9	.....	83	5.27	86	.....	.....	.....
1949	8,580.3	7,048.4	860.7	6,891.9	1,001.7	686.7	438.0	560.5	526.4	.....	80	5.47	82	.....	.....	.....
1950	9,473.1	7,817.3	813.4	7,059.2	1,374.2	1,039.6	783.3	622.6	588.5	.....	82	5.71	81	.....	.....	.....
1951	10,391.9	8,635.4	900.3	8,043.9	1,406.8	941.1	691.3	678.9	646.6	.....	87	6.28	77	5.77	.....	.....
1952	10,581.6	8,789.5	906.2	8,053.2	1,450.1	1,078.3	824.5	644.6	614.8	.....	91	6.66	76	.....	.....	.....
1953	10,664.3	8,950.6	842.0	8,135.3	1,419.6	1,109.4	902.0	634.2	605.8	.....	93	6.99	74	.....	.....	.....
1954	9,370.8	7,797.9	767.3	7,384.5	1,112.3	874.0	673.6	568.9	549.2	.....	92	7.22	72	.....	.....	.....
1955	10,106.8	8,539.2	742.7	7,641.4	1,336.5	1,128.9	920.7	646.2	623.6	.....	95	7.50	72	.....	.....	.....
1956	10,545.3	8,945.9	756.6	8,102.1	1,372.9	1,070.3	879.0	667.8	647.0	.....	97	7.85	72	.....	.....	.....
1957	10,506.2	8,941.6	735.3	8,237.7	1,345.2	923.3	740.3	637.0	618.1	.....	99	8.30	70	.....	.....	.....
1958	9,564.9	8,071.2	675.3	7,544.1	1,258.5	762.4	601.8	567.6	551.5	.....	97	8.59	67	.....	.....	.....
1959	9,825.1	8,312.2	651.2	7,704.8	1,372.5	747.8	577.8	592.3	575.4	.....	100	8.92	66	.....	.....	.....
1960	9,517.2	8,028.5	640.3	7,566.1	1,365.8	585.3	445.8	588.0	572.2	.....	100	9.15	65	.....	.....	.....
1961	9,187.1	7,736.6	624.7	7,271.2	1,378.3	537.7	384.6	577.8	563.3	.....	97	9.23	62	.....	.....	.....
1962	9,440.2	7,991.2	619.1	7,417.3	1,296.3	726.6	571.9	606.4	591.7	.....	97	9.35	61	.....	.....	.....
1963	9,559.5	8,154.5	588.1	7,451.6	1,302.2	805.7	651.5	635.5	621.7	.....	95	9.37	60	.....	.....	.....
1964	9,856.5	8,455.5	577.9	7,737.8	1,300.5	818.2	693.6	670.3	659.3	.....	97	9.53	61	.....	.....	.....
1965	7 10,207.8	8,836.0	553.1	7,849.8	1,396.5	961.5	814.9	709.3	697.7	.....	97	9.71	62	.....	.....	.....
1966	10,660.6	9,286.5	543.6	8,121.8	1,490.5	1,048.3	906.4	750.5	738.3	.....	100	10.03	62	.....	.....	.....
1967	10,376.9	9,140.9	485.4	8,211.4	1,488.0	677.6	318.6	731.6	719.4	.....	100	10.59	61	.....	.....	.....
1968	10,859.9	9,755.0	444.3	8,582.3	1,594.8	682.8	565.5	759.1	744.5	.....	102	11.35	61	.....	.....	.....
1969	11,422.7	10,319.9	438.3	9,038.3	1,726.2	658.2	458.3	781.7	767.9	100.0	103	12.37	59	.....	.....	.....
1970	11,981.7	10,912.6	420.2	9,649.8	1,844.9	487.0	79.4	777.2	762.5	108.8	99	13.25	55	.....	.....	.....
1971	8 12,696.8	11,793.4	8 294.1	10,057.7	1,938.7	700.3	9 350.8	752.2	739.7	122.4	99	13.56	54	.....	.....	.....
1972	13,440.4	12,597.7	257.1	10,579.7	2,030.5	830.2	482.9	800.8	776.8	126.1	105	21.01	60	17.84	67	.....
1973	14,821.1	13,817.8	258.5	11,595.3	2,371.2	854.6	552.0	878.4	851.8	129.3	111	22.39	64	18.29	68	.....
1974	16,878.0	15,881.2	290.1	13,127.3	3,050.2	763.0	685.0	880.7	851.0	149.7	117	25.02	62	19.38	67	.....
1975	16,357.3	15,346.0	296.9	13,206.8	2,799.0	350.6	107.9	778.4	754.3	169.4	118	28.76	60	20.98	64	.....
1976	18,559.7	17,422.4	330.0	14,947.8	3,182.0	430.4	272.5	822.5	794.9	186.6	127	31.32	63	22.48	67	.....
1973: January	3,529.0	3,310.9	58.5	2,762.1	563.4	203.5	122.1	435.9	203.6	127.4	99	22.02	58	17.72	62	.....
February										127.4	104	22.01	62	18.58	66	.....
March										127.4	117	21.69	64	18.36	69	.....
April										127.4	105	22.08	67	18.91	70	.....
May										127.4	120	22.71	68	18.29	71	.....
June										127.4	116	22.56	67	18.20	73	.....
July	3,639.6	3,377.8	66.2	2,902.5	573.6	163.6	83.3	442.5	211.2	127.6	119	21.58	61	18.74	72	.....
August										127.7	114	21.65	64	18.20	79	.....
September										131.1	112	23.39	65	18.00	70	.....
October										133.6	118	23.56	75	18.20	71	.....
November										133.8	112	23.52	66	18.22	62	.....
December										133.8	108	21.94	48	18.04	48	.....
1974: January	3,938.6	3,656.4	73.5	3,099.4	10 708.7	10 130.6	10 89.6	224.4	216.3	134.8	101	24.34	60	18.08	61	.....
February										137.5	109	24.01	63	18.39	62	.....
March										143.2	125	24.46	65	18.46	66	.....
April										144.0	112	24.87	64	19.62	68	.....
May										144.3	129	25.19	64	18.96	69	.....
June										144.8	124	25.30	69	19.48	74	.....
July	4,392.4	4,106.9	72.3	3,322.0	762.0	308.3	246.5	216.8	210.8	157.5	128	24.87	62	20.83	72	.....
August										157.8	121	24.40	63	20.07	78	.....
September										158.0	116	24.64	61	19.17	69	.....
October										158.0	126	26.89	71	19.95	71	.....
November										158.0	115	26.02	61	19.84	62	.....
December										158.3	111	25.28	44	19.74	48	.....
1975: January	3,824.5	3,574.0	69.9	3,287.9	652.8	d 116.2	d 174.5	193.8	186.9	158.3	103	26.91	56	19.90	57	.....
February										158.3	110	28.63	59	20.22	60	.....
March										158.3	120	27.11	56	20.46	61	.....
April										158.3	114	28.18	64	20.50	63	.....
May										165.8	126	29.11	62	21.74	64	.....
June										165.9	123	27.74	63	21.72	71	.....
July	4,137.7	3,883.4	75.3	3,224.8	722.3	190.5	114.3	189.5	182.4	172.5	131	28.08	59	22.18	72	.....
August										175.6	121	29.45	65	21.91	76	.....
September										175.7	115	29.27	63	20.97	65	.....
October										180.2	131	30.97	71	21.54	68	.....
November										180.8	117	30.38	61	20.43	59	.....
December										180.9	117	29.23	45	20.16	49	.....
1976: January	4,372.7	4,115.4	82.2	3,542.9	765.7	65.7	22.7	200.1	190.9	181.0	108	29.41	56	21.24	58	.....
February										181.2	113	30.48	57	21.11	63	.....
March										181.2	132	29.28	62	21.64	66	.....
April										185.4	120	30.88	64	21.93	66	.....
June				187.4	137	30.71	67	22.92	71	.....						
July	4,687.3	4,392.8	83.6	3,768.9	802.5	116.0	77.4	206.7	197.9	187.4	148	31.34	64	24.04	75	.....
August										187.5	128	32.16	69	23.45	78	.....
September										187.6	127	32.07	68	22.84	69	.....
October										191.1	138	33.43	72	23.36	70	.....
November										191.1	122	32.64	63	22.07	60	.....
December										191.6	128	31.46	46	21.88	55	.....

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--TRAVEL AND COMMUNICATION

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	TRAVEL						COMMUNICATION									
	Foreign travel ¹					National parks, visits ³	Telephone carriers ⁴				Telegraph carriers ⁶					
	U.S. citizens		Aliens		Passports issued ²		Operating revenues, total ⁵	Operating expenses (excluding taxes)	Net operating income (after taxes)	Telephones in service, end of period	Domestic			Overseas		
	Arrivals	Departures	Arrivals	Departures							Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before income taxes)
	Thousands										Millions of dollars				Thousands	Millions of dollars
1947	526	470	482	299	202.4	10,674	2,405	1,927	210	32,099	199.7	173.1	14.3	45.6	45.8	d 3.4
1948	574	491	480	309	230.4	11,293	2,753	2,174	271	33,462	183.4	174.8	d 1.9	46.3	44.8	d 1.2
1949	630	599	548	322	268.9	12,968	3,066	2,375	323	36,255	171.4	164.3	d 2.1	46.6	43.5	.7
1950	715	668	509	334	299.7	13,919	3,456	2,470	457	38,392	178.0	157.9	10.7	50.3	42.6	4.9
1951	765	725	590	359	290.4	15,079	3,818	2,698	460	39,918	192.1	172.3	10.1	56.9	44.8	7.9
1952	875	886	606	409	395.3	17,143	4,240	2,994	506	42,068	184.3	174.5	.9	57.5	47.5	6.0
1953	977	939	574	417	418.2	17,372	4,635	3,228	568	43,963	208.6	185.2	14.7	59.6	48.8	6.5
1954	1,062	1,000	639	464	452.0	17,969	5,005	3,430	647	46,858	209.6	184.8	15.0	63.7	50.1	9.2
1955	1,246	1,186	719	523	528.0	18,830	5,540	3,689	761	49,056	228.8	196.7	22.8	68.0	53.5	9.7
1956	1,325	1,352	880	556	559.1	20,055	6,125	4,067	841	52,766	238.4	209.5	19.1	73.4	56.3	12.6
1957	1,425	1,461	886	626	586.0	20,891	6,645	4,379	934	55,838	245.5	217.9	17.3	76.8	61.2	10.6
1958	1,642	1,592	1,020	821	676.9	21,658	7,134	4,456	1,121	58,466	240.7	215.7	15.6	77.2	61.8	10.2
1959	1,863	1,824	1,118	949	732.0	22,372	7,792	4,723	1,297	61,975	260.8	224.8	25.1	84.3	65.4	12.7
1960	2,025	2,002	1,298	1,070	853.1	26,603	8,358	5,019	1,399	64,997	262.4	233.9	15.6	86.9	70.4	10.1
1961	2,084	2,020	1,327	1,119	858.0	27,876	8,889	5,297	1,519	67,622	265.7	240.0	12.4	89.9	71.7	11.7
1962	2,346	2,292	1,503	1,236	906.9	32,135	9,512	5,618	1,675	70,790	264.1	242.4	7.0	92.3	75.5	10.3
1963	2,616	2,588	1,558	1,320	1,055.5	33,351	10,147	5,948	1,770	73,700	286.8	253.1	20.2	97.7	77.8	12.7
1964	2,913	2,841	1,890	1,653	1,133.2	33,976	10,938	6,496	1,924	77,389	299.4	264.2	21.1	107.4	83.0	16.5
1965	3,351	3,341	2,093	1,819	1,330.3	36,509	11,750	7,076	2,091	81,540	305.6	267.4	23.8	110.7	83.8	20.3
1966	3,893	3,814	2,409	2,042	1,547.7	38,490	12,905	7,713	2,317	85,970	319.3	275.5	24.9	121.4	90.4	27.1
1967	4,387	4,334	2,773	2,358	1,685.5	39,538	13,847	8,319	2,488	90,193	335.0	291.9	24.2	132.3	101.4	26.2
1968	5,021	4,820	3,084	2,613	1,748.4	42,392	15,068	9,020	2,553	95,100	358.2	309.5	29.6	153.4	116.1	30.6
1969	5,911	5,767	3,602	3,039	1,820.2	42,403	16,781	10,270	2,798	100,289	391.3	330.8	32.9	179.9	132.5	39.1
1970	6,659	6,499	4,065	3,449	2,219.2	45,753	18,100	11,596	3,010	104,127	402.5	334.6	34.0	193.7	144.9	39.3
1971	7,591	7,059	4,325	3,567	2,399.0	48,863	20,410	13,253	3,487	111,614	396.8	337.0	31.7	206.0	150.8	44.3
1972	9,068	8,312	5,193	4,310	2,728.0	54,087	23,079	14,869	4,032	117,344	431.8	349.8	55.1	226.0	163.7	49.4
1973	9,211	8,758	5,750	4,905	2,729.1	55,406	26,036	16,538	4,713	123,315	454.7	372.9	53.8	261.6	182.9	64.9
1974	8,540	8,306	5,936	5,067	2,415.0	52,857	28,941	18,420	5,296	127,888	483.9	384.7	69.4	298.7	205.4	77.4
1975	8,050	8,177	6,176	5,326	2,334.4	60,527	32,070	20,664	5,792	132,335	504.8	403.9	70.7	315.9	225.6	74.6
1976	7,700	7,755	6,264	5,382	2,816.7	60,521	36,602	23,321	6,679	138,543	527.5	423.0	75.3	349.5	257.2	72.1
1973: January	663	548	452	342	182.6	1,656	12 6,215	12 3,929	12 1,109	{ 12 119,077 120,149	110.8	90.4	12.0	61.2	43.5	14.3
February	589	583	346	272	229.8	1,848										
March	713	686	426	343	322.4	2,252										
April	780	746	451	359	345.4	3,356										
May	775	787	427	376	334.8	4,826										
June	790	941	474	418	305.7	7,618										
July	993	1,020	615	480	255.0	10,030	6,564	4,186	1,196	{ 121,918 123,315	114.5	95.3	11.7	66.0	45.8	17.0
August	1,172	870	663	628	212.9	10,296										
September	761	741	512	470	152.2	5,616										
October	751	653	495	425	148.2	4,159										
November	630	573	416	381	131.8	2,256										
December	594	609	473	414	108.4	1,493										
1974: January	620	584	475	387	168.2	1,307	6,963	4,361	1,283	{ 124,214 125,471	116.2	92.8	15.6	72.6	49.7	19.2
February	601	587	399	310	185.1	1,449										
March	720	679	469	366	245.3	1,992										
April	767	721	461	373	286.6	2,851										
May	706	737	433	401	297.7	4,146										
June	724	862	476	426	280.2	6,777										
July	906	959	624	510	261.1	9,832	7,327	4,660	1,355	{ 127,024 127,888	41.2	32.1	6.4	25.5	17.6	6.5
August	1,054	807	694	589	193.9	10,384										
September	753	701	585	483	144.2	5,660										
October	599	522	435	394	127.4	4,419										
November	571	539	417	411	114.7	2,381										
December	518	608	468	417	110.7	1,660										
1975: January	627	558	505	411	165.1	1,757	2,500	1,665	421	127,568	39.6	32.0	5.1	25.9	18.0	6.6
February	531	515	431	328	179.0	1,635										
March	553	687	503	399	223.3	2,497										
April	624	582	428	338	261.4	2,735										
May	625	731	466	406	262.7	4,437										
June	701	760	538	445	286.2	7,948										
July	872	903	675	556	240.9	13,320	2,717	1,725	500	129,887	43.1	33.7	6.9	26.7	19.0	6.2
August	1,003	882	728	665	187.0	11,445										
September	653	706	543	483	161.2	5,845										
October	658	632	472	480	130.9	4,597										
November	606	599	430	398	119.0	2,596										
December	514	624	457	418	117.6	3,716										
1976: January	571	545	474	426	182.6	1,829	2,853	1,829	508	132,942	41.1	34.4	4.1	27.0	20.1	5.5
February	493	514	367	307	193.8	2,196										
March	585	565	442	338	285.1	2,319										
April	590	629	474	387	315.5	3,462										
May	617	710	488	422	315.2	4,826										
June	711	757	604	449	344.9	7,780										
July	825	898	742	591	263.0	11,383	3,054	1,907	574	135,841	43.6	35.3	6.0	29.6	22.5	4.9
August	936	766	746	723	226.5	10,923										
September	683	705	576	516	189.1	6,498										
October	687	594	491	447	146.2	4,847										
November	535	496	408	374	171.5	2,608										
December	468	578	452	405	183.2	1,849										

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—CHEMICALS

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC CHEMICALS—PRODUCTION ¹											INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS—PRODUCTION ¹				
	Aluminum sulfate, commercial (17% Al ₂ O ₃) ²	Chlorine gas (100% Cl ₂)	Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl)	Phosphorus, elemental ³	Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O) ⁴	Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH)	Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous ⁵	Sodium silicate (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake) ⁶	Sodium tripolyphosphate (100% Na ₅ P ₃ O ₁₀)	Titanium dioxide, composite and pure (100% TiO ₂)	Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered ⁷		Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous	Ammonium nitrate original solution ⁸	Ammonium sulfate ⁹	Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃)
											Production	Stocks (producers'), end of period				
Thousands of short tons											Thousands of long tons		Thousands of short tons			
1947	584	1,447	425	86	4,519	2,134	479	918	.....	219	4,485	3,371	1,117	1,087	196	1,190
1948 .....	.....	1,640	10,458	.....	4,575	2,377	486	919	.....	.....	4,914	3,225	1,090	988	264	1,133
1949 .....	.....	1,767	494	.....	3,916	2,223	446	743	.....	.....	4,802	3,099	1,294	1,019	846	1,130
1950	670	2,084	619	153	3,991	2,511	486	828	233	299	5,335	2,655	1,566	11,214	1,138	1,336
1951	721	2,518	696	185	5,094	3,106	547	1,038	331	319	5,462	2,837	1,777	1,346	622	1,513
1952	668	2,609	684	195	4,442	3,031	519	944	371	314	5,544	12,164	2,052	1,467	813	1,639
1953	723	2,797	774	254	4,879	3,262	611	1,047	468	334	5,497	3,130	2,288	1,558	576	1,764
1954	725	2,904	763	267	4,701	3,410	596	1,928	521	361	5,874	3,337	2,736	1,885	944	2,289
1955	808	3,421	838	293	4,907	3,915	629	1,081	556	409	6,138	3,301	3,252	14,202	1,173	2,592
1956	837	3,798	906	312	4,998	4,227	631	1,100	587	478	6,889	4,056	3,378	2,183	1,096	2,592
1957	833	3,948	948	339	4,659	4,336	609	1,046	628	457	6,002	4,580	3,733	2,586	1,042	2,843
1958	824	3,605	826	336	4,324	3,993	1,477	948	633	404	5,283	4,619	3,879	2,581	1,091	2,704
1959	907	4,347	956	378	4,904	4,748	514	1,076	675	506	5,240	3,950	4,520	2,857	1,093	3,074
1960	879	4,637	970	409	4,558	4,972	497	1,073	690	456	5,710	3,778	4,818	3,122	859	3,315
1961	890	4,601	911	431	4,516	4,914	525	1,135	756	503	6,244	4,814	5,207	16,335	922	3,380
1962	917	5,143	1,052	452	4,607	5,486	553	1,194	770	523	5,884	4,934	5,810	3,406	1,103	3,370
1963	948	5,464	1,054	488	4,682	5,814	551	1,233	818	519	5,828	4,760	6,693	14,993	1,202	4,242
1964	1,011	5,945	1,237	504	4,948	6,389	565	1,316	886	559	6,250	4,227	7,634	14,581	1,626	4,732
1965	1,063	6,517	1,370	555	4,926	6,831	588	1,404	923	577	7,331	3,425	8,869	14,663	1,947	4,989
1966	1,121	7,204	1,521	566	5,071	7,596	623	1,445	1,001	594	8,242	2,704	10,605	5,117	2,106	5,514
1967	1,101	7,680	1,630	587	4,849	8,388	613	1,364	1,048	589	8,282	1,954	12,194	6,005	2,079	6,463
1968	1,179	8,444	1,748	613	4,596	8,868	633	1,483	1,177	624	8,819	2,655	12,120	5,737	2,002	6,992
1969	1,253	9,376	1,911	623	4,540	9,917	657	1,475	1,215	664	8,568	3,338	12,769	5,891	1,916	7,223
1970	1,191	9,764	2,014	597	4,393	10,141	628	1,373	1,208	655	8,539	3,829	13,824	6,456	1,894	7,603
1971	1,127	9,352	2,099	545	4,298	9,667	636	1,356	1,040	678	8,620	4,120	14,538	6,635	1,821	7,638
1972	1,188	9,854	2,335	541	4,305	10,216	661	1,327	1,033	693	9,240	3,796	15,169	6,863	1,858	7,981
1973	1,252	10,402	2,511	526	3,813	10,734	723	1,437	967	785	10,021	3,927	15,208	7,235	14,987	8,398
1974	1,278	10,753	2,451	524	3,507	11,189	770	1,348	903	787	10,533	3,957	15,733	7,542	2,061	8,120
1975	1,163	9,104	1,989	450	2,802	9,583	724	1,227	770	603	10,180	5,126	16,393	7,088	2,106	7,528
1976	1,090	10,060	2,428	426	2,243	10,144	786	1,258	730	716	9,370	5,563	14,640	7,186	1,749	7,510
1973: January	100	858	205	44	328	887	42	95	89	63	806	3,844	1,177	567	135	665
February	98	785	200	42	323	795	52	107	79	62	709	3,817	1,116	575	142	692
March	102	871	221	46	345	903	64	133	88	66	835	3,791	1,297	598	167	704
April	104	853	208	49	356	881	64	130	82	64	807	3,774	1,294	636	118	731
May	117	895	220	49	332	935	72	155	85	69	848	3,763	1,330	662	160	743
June	97	846	206	42	293	878	60	105	80	64	839	3,805	1,302	619	198	699
July	105	884	201	42	299	911	60	124	83	63	799	3,756	1,233	581	170	691
August	123	875	220	41	333	902	58	107	81	68	851	3,801	1,233	591	184	683
September	86	843	198	38	258	876	61	104	74	62	829	3,820	1,311	592	198	664
October	119	898	219	44	327	921	63	129	76	66	893	3,903	1,338	583	212	703
November	106	891	214	45	323	916	67	126	75	68	864	3,876	1,277	596	215	707
December	94	903	201	44	296	929	61	124	76	69	843	3,927	1,300	637	156	714
1974: January	101	889	209	47	271	930	57	111	67	65	805	3,897	1,160	577	201	623
February	99	825	197	42	266	856	60	106	66	63	773	3,799	1,194	572	214	653
March	99	888	196	47	283	932	61	110	73	70	885	3,809	1,479	674	154	736
April	112	891	193	38	336	930	68	115	71	72	855	3,868	1,445	671	184	735
May	117	909	207	38	332	945	71	127	66	73	879	3,764	1,377	651	178	727
June	97	877	209	45	255	914	63	126	76	71	893	3,707	1,322	603	169	662
July	118	916	207	44	305	946	67	102	76	66	941	3,769	1,257	588	161	638
August	120	904	215	43	295	942	61	106	80	68	916	3,788	1,333	584	166	641
September	97	876	203	44	255	905	60	110	81	64	845	3,785	1,246	606	160	656
October	117	926	202	44	305	957	69	108	84	59	919	3,858	1,335	677	179	698
November	100	929	214	45	285	963	67	115	84	60	883	3,934	1,253	656	153	672
December	102	924	200	46	319	967	65	112	79	55	884	3,957	1,333	682	141	678
1975: January	88	852	178	42	270	916	65	115	72	48	869	4,014	1,253	628	171	642
February	88	737	164	38	247	768	50	106	67	44	809	4,054	1,248	603	178	602
March	77	698	155	42	231	732	61	94	66	37	904	4,220	1,423	652	176	641
April	99	678	158	39	239	709	59	102	64	44	908	4,309	1,397	655	177	657
May	98	715	150	36	249	750	71	105	61	46	912	4,498	1,461	601	158	631
June	87	702	152	35	217	737	67	83	59	48	835	4,739	1,407	532	165	588
July	110	705	160	31	215	744	54	99	56	50	837	4,871	1,402	568	188	618
August	109	774	176	32	227	819	49	100	67	57	841	4,950	1,413	498	186	576
September	96	785	170	39	209	829	45	105	66	63	802	4,993	1,313	545	164	606
October	117	846	182	40	247	887	69	113	71	62	826	5,051	1,283	606	172	655
November	88	776	160	39	201	820	68	110	60							

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC FERTILIZER MATERIALS													
	Production ¹			Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P ₂ O ₅) ⁵		Potash deliveries (K ₂ O) ⁶	Exports ⁷				Imports ⁷			
	Nitrogen solutions (100% N) ²	Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅) ³	Sulfuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄) ⁴				Total ⁸	Nitrogenous materials	Phosphate materials	Potash materials	Ammonium nitrate	Ammonium sulfate	Potassium chloride	Sodium nitrate
				Production	Stocks, end of period									
Thousands of short tons														
1947		376	10,575	1,857	187	1,033	3,098	801	2,103	103	99	114	35	557
1948		432	11,456	1,900	253	1,120	2,747	865	1,708	104	100	106	36	710
1949		505	11,432	1,891	256	1,095	3,263	1,168	1,766	111	136	105	29	676
1950	(10)	594	13,029	1,994	218	1,239	3,631	995	2,325	108	221	144	296	618
1951	10	341	669	13,372	2,045	229	1,370	2,787	253	2,235	109	343	216	493
1952		363	747	13,310	2,165	272	1,580	2,295	194	1,888	95	454	238	281
1953		361	959	14,003	2,147	291	1,721	2,938	123	2,643	83	755	524	174
1954	10	445	1,138	14,376	2,215	327	1,897	3,658	296	3,124	111	525	305	732
1955		469	1,315	16,255	2,272	365	1,924	4,126	789	2,967	222	405	173	241
1956		490	1,382	16,495	2,439	414	1,938	5,313	992	3,791	391	437	198	244
1957		552	1,569	16,460	2,455	407	1,931	5,960	1,078	4,146	460	353	165	255
1958		623	1,709	15,950	2,381	361	2,104	5,024	633	3,732	497	335	187	297
1959		780	1,881	17,609	2,610	357	2,197	5,475	668	4,092	560	341	217	336
1960		804	2,087	17,883	2,672	439	2,170	6,740	516	5,229	816	172	211	328
1961		813	2,254	17,848	2,744	522	2,079	6,460	375	5,147	773	157	247	332
1962		891	2,447	19,701	2,823	528	2,359	7,223	801	5,379	848	216	241	463
1963		1,107	2,905	20,936	3,231	490	2,723	7,512	661	5,861	707	250	235	877
1964	14	1,143	3,283	22,924	3,482	433	3,088	9,578	799	7,145	1,026	200	176	1,195
1965		1,112	3,905	24,851	3,834	469	3,342	10,810	1,196	8,104	1,053	177	181	1,780
1966		1,199	4,596	28,385	4,450	624	3,991	14,219	2,303	10,018	1,000	154	160	2,382
1967		1,517	5,066	28,815	4,695	658	4,034	15,294	1,629	11,025	1,119	177	168	2,711
1968		1,150	5,268	28,544	4,149	535	4,171	18,956	2,607	13,584	1,303	227	131	3,557
1969		1,359	5,435	29,537	4,292	454	4,794	16,599	1,799	12,229	1,233	233	138	3,829
1970		1,721	5,683	29,525	4,596	484	4,603	16,005	1,133	12,543	966	326	218	4,256
1971	14	1,500	5,970	29,035	4,992	389	5,026	17,106	1,050	13,431	1,033	374	229	4,549
1972		1,465	6,712	31,184	5,482	433	4,913	19,612	1,123	14,953	1,353	378	264	4,855
1973	14	1,883	6,927	31,949	5,578	332	5,902	20,128	1,044	14,895	1,579	338	299	5,899
1974		2,102	7,213	34,177	5,367	377	6,334	20,156	1,914	15,361	1,415	369	258	7,146
1975		2,013	7,671	32,360	5,573	569	5,079	19,614	1,397	13,789	1,419	245	219	6,132
1976		2,184	7,548	33,501	5,824	469	6,282	18,324	1,239	12,351	1,670	312	566	7,475
1973: January		122	505	2,423	469	443	384	1,666	81	1,259	95	27	26	442
February		137	551	2,466	477	437	511	1,451	52	1,054	136	28	23	431
March		161	601	2,630	491	333	782	1,820	91	1,437	129	39	46	761
April		177	593	2,696	494	233	706	1,770	109	1,391	83	74	46	713
May		207	621	2,820	495	233	581	1,518	110	1,141	114	37	22	547
June		208	566	2,619	446	298	308	1,540	68	1,109	146	25	12	305
July		158	563	2,621	444	349	220	1,785	88	1,295	184	15	11	261
August		165	581	2,782	430	363	335	1,798	95	1,276	125	11	12	295
September		152	576	2,513	431	340	415	1,639	92	1,115	192	16	23	385
October		165	594	2,591	471	304	592	1,764	69	1,362	120	24	29	669
November		171	577	2,647	449	322	577	1,678	100	1,233	130	27	23	601
December		168	601	2,732	481	332	492	1,698	87	1,221	122	13	26	489
1974: January		146	540	2,728	419	308	568	1,896	126	1,334	184	31	20	610
February		140	537	2,617	463	298	567	1,774	75	1,308	120	21	25	626
March		179	595	2,730	459	285	675	1,314	48	1,030	100	27	44	752
April		184	585	2,830	473	238	740	1,731	54	1,409	80	50	23	795
May		210	616	3,008	474	205	587	1,237	62	985	87	48	20	816
June		186	585	2,827	453	260	394	1,878	70	1,521	93	18	17	466
July		171	594	2,894	448	348	333	1,781	102	1,285	135	20	28	351
August		166	614	2,818	435	368	398	1,641	71	1,248	117	16	13	410
September		159	602	2,808	416	368	465	1,874	196	1,300	154	23	8	519
October		188	656	2,977	450	370	558	1,751	81	1,335	119	34	30	629
November		198	652	2,901	433	393	534	1,529	70	1,156	138	19	10	587
December		175	635	3,040	444	377	514	1,866	69	1,449	88	64	20	583
1975: January		133	598	2,700	421	414	537	2,001	87	1,466	136	28	40	629
February		159	638	2,692	455	431	536	1,464	65	985	140	18	12	607
March		197	705	2,865	485	459	592	1,566	121	1,155	103	25	40	728
April		215	691	2,895	525	479	485	1,336	75	993	47	26	32	595
May		210	643	2,609	510	616	324	1,575	149	1,179	81	27	12	388
June		199	568	2,399	433	670	244	1,506	116	1,013	127	17	5	332
July		176	538	2,436	402	712	177	1,821	108	1,276	126	8	6	299
August		149	582	2,523	396	723	338	1,715	134	1,023	205	23	6	354
September		140	614	2,541	431	638	320	1,787	79	1,252	111	12	14	418
October		142	681	2,747	487	528	672	1,586	147	1,163	133	14	20	746
November		145	710	2,841	500	564	384	1,619	173	1,081	132	32	15	526
December		148	704	3,112	530	569	470	1,639	142	1,205	79	15	18	510
1976: January		162	592	2,613	477	615	438	1,596	110	1,103	104	17	21	507
February		154	581	2,595	468	633	381	1,159	84	808	96	12	47	564
March		162	603	2,876	484	503	704	1,662	151	1,133	115	35	65	828
April		211	637	2,850	495	409	914	2,150	138	1,609	157	64	106	943
May		216	606	2,720	438	451	388	1,401	97	962	166	23	45	526
June		194	552	2,510	387	461	297	1,343	83	957	98	40	59	245
July		172	565	2,609	461	418	557	1,553	60	978	116	24	25	681
August		181	643	2,927	542	353	613	1,623	110	1,041	157	16	19	593
September		176	679	2,898	497	329	559	1,464	93	966	195	17	30	713
October		176	704	2,970	541	370	561	1,062	98	680	139	12	15	774
November		193	687	2,905	520	458	437	1,847	88	1,323	156	23	63	602
December		187	699	3,030	514	469	434	1,981	126	1,308	171	28	72	498

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL GASES--PRODUCTION ¹					ORGANIC CHEMICALS--PRODUCTION ⁷						
	Acetylene ²	Carbon dioxide (liquid, gas, and solid) ³	Hydrogen (high and low purity) ⁴	Nitrogen (high and low purity) ⁵	Oxygen (high and low purity) ⁶	Acetyl-salicylic acid (aspirin)	Creosote oil	Ethyl acetate (85%)	Formaldehyde (37% HCHO)	Glycerin, refined, all grades	Methanol, synthetic (CH ₃ OH)	Phthalic anhydride
	Millions of cubic feet	Thousands of short tons	Millions of cubic feet			Millions of pounds	Thousands of gallons ⁸	Millions of pounds			Millions of gallons	Millions of pounds
1947	3,007	484	21,185	507	13,793	12.2	159,480	87.1	520.6	191.2	83.7	137.5
1948	527	527	28,259	9	16,224	11.0	144,931	61.5	617.2	197.3	149.1	158.8
1949	552	552	29,857	14,502	14,502	10.4	132,410	80.1	549.7	200.0	126.3	149.7
1950	5,331	10 567	45,163	1,350	17,848	11.1	142,318	91.9	835.1	230.0	135.8	216.2
1951	5,851	644	26,442	2,146	22,282	13.5	150,617	85.5	987.5	214.9	184.3	248.0
1952	5,978	696	26,732	2,019	22,872	13.3	138,722	72.3	1,022.4	199.5	165.4	228.6
1953	6,755	743	25,512	2,309	25,300	13.7	145,300	80.8	1,118.7	238.0	168.0	226.6
1954	6,390	750	27,759	2,373	22,108	13.9	117,646	72.5	1,032.0	215.3	168.4	253.8
1955	8,512	777	35,831	3,860	29,300	15.1	123,551	85.5	1,250.0	242.1	202.3	331.4
1956	9,806	813	38,167	4,664	33,286	16.6	126,474	90.8	1,398.2	251.8	239.8	315.2
1957	10,539	824	40,869	4,962	32,686	18.1	119,560	91.7	1,350.6	248.4	229.0	355.8
1958	10,256	806	42,415	6,549	36,485	20.8	105,258	85.8	1,358.4	222.5	214.2	301.3
1959	12,109	891	58,424	13,935	44,960	18.1	90,437	101.0	1,750.2	269.6	264.9	357.9
1960	12,143	898	65,236	18,566	57,987	23.6	92,834	107.2	1,872.4	290.1	296.1	401.1
1961	11,618	11 827	65,235	11 26,266	78,553	22.7	87,758	102.3	1,752.4	269.4	307.2	379.8
1962	13,239	11 924	73,058	11 40,206	102,749	27.2	90,837	101.9	2,398.1	249.9	343.5	427.4
1963	14,730	11 977	95,608	11 50,885	128,544	28.4	98,110	117.5	2,537.2	303.2	351.6	458.6
1964	15,964	1,007	107,970	11 57,294	158,387	28.2	113,272	117.7	2,839.9	320.1	396.3	555.5
1965	16,659	1,086	121,635	11 72,479	182,114	29.1	111,087	114.0	3,106.6	353.2	432.0	608.3
1966	16,598	1,082	137,719	89,946	212,725	34.1	114,725	121.6	3,712.6	365.6	492.3	675.2
1967	14,269	1,089	158,539	103,933	225,191	30.4	108,832	137.0	3,707.1	353.8	516.9	727.5
1968	15,071	1,058	201,752	118,731	247,995	30.9	106,036	179.4	4,304.6	347.0	574.9	743.8
1969	15,818	1,167	154,821	132,691	275,962	37.3	118,316	167.4	4,397.8	322.4	633.4	760.0
1970	14,834	1,135	59,654	151,191	329,729	35.2	103,374	161.4	4,426.9	336.1	742.7	734.0
1971	12,349	1,344	55,681	168,040	319,171	31.7	115,669	159.3	4,521.6	339.8	745.5	794.4
1972	11,456	1,610	58,890	193,540	351,733	35.0	114,095	222.0	5,851.8	353.0	974.6	933.0
1973	8,289	1,566	65,169	227,160	389,436	32.2	87,679	221.5	6,424.1	359.1	1,063.9	1,022.6
1974	7,808	1,804	81,536	243,316	389,628	33.3	114,574	197.6	5,764.4	348.7	1,035.9	977.1
1975	6,704	1,850	73,552	252,368	352,554	25.4	79,164	171.2	4,558.1	264.4	779.6	702.2
1976	7,111	1,967	81,641	289,926	382,914	29.0	118,703	159.2	5,621.3	321.2	939.9	902.0
1973: January	879	116	5,423	17,990	31,139	3.0	7,765	18.1	479.5	31.5	83.5	75.5
February	767	118	5,051	17,315	29,201	2.8	11,402	14.7	465.7	28.1	79.4	71.4
March	696	121	5,391	19,204	32,490	3.0	10,710	23.8	519.2	30.8	93.1	89.8
April	698	111	5,258	18,412	30,574	2.4	8,856	24.5	527.7	29.5	88.7	81.9
May	685	133	5,615	19,205	33,599	2.4	9,055	17.1	511.3	29.8	79.7	91.6
June	661	136	5,159	18,744	32,840	3.0	8,657	18.7	524.5	30.0	94.3	87.3
July	646	143	5,599	19,362	32,767	2.5	8,548	15.0	506.9	29.9	85.6	80.1
August	662	148	5,395	19,352	32,684	2.4	9,106	21.3	525.1	31.5	94.5	92.2
September	651	135	5,605	19,307	33,069	2.4	8,410	18.5	503.2	27.6	90.8	85.2
October	652	144	5,574	19,643	33,336	3.0	8,768	15.6	543.8	29.9	83.9	81.3
November	669	134	5,468	19,251	34,140	2.8	8,462	13.1	516.7	30.2	95.3	82.3
December	602	125	5,631	19,375	33,597	2.6	10,230	15.1	534.7	30.3	88.1	95.6
1974: January	856	140	6,801	20,461	32,918	2.6	8,486	16.4	515.7	30.8	78.6	86.5
February	664	130	6,804	18,681	30,312	2.5	8,924	16.4	510.3	28.9	78.5	78.2
March	659	149	6,776	20,608	33,449	3.1	10,666	15.9	538.3	30.8	83.2	85.1
April	669	150	6,784	19,531	32,503	3.2	11,259	15.4	576.7	32.2	101.9	87.5
May	677	162	6,917	20,436	33,026	2.8	9,883	12.0	533.7	31.2	89.7	87.7
June	647	156	6,862	20,045	31,624	2.8	10,154	12.3	539.7	25.4	82.6	89.7
July	602	160	7,163	20,705	32,048	2.4	11,287	13.6	502.3	23.7	98.0	87.2
August	624	162	6,595	20,905	32,167	2.6	11,239	12.1	463.3	27.8	76.7	82.9
September	639	161	6,686	20,780	32,759	2.6	11,768	13.7	477.9	26.1	81.2	89.1
October	694	159	7,341	21,359	34,148	2.8	9,820	13.6	456.3	30.5	66.5	80.4
November	669	140	6,796	19,724	32,611	2.7	9,690	12.5	370.2	31.3	85.5	71.1
December	608	136	6,411	20,081	32,063	2.6	8,611	12.8	351.3	30.0	82.4	56.2
1975: January	492	132	5,712	21,055	32,165	2.5	24,113	11.8	261.2	26.3	66.1	39.2
February	526	122	5,074	19,440	30,846	2.1	13,294	9.0	256.3	24.1	28.3	41.5
March	431	142	5,550	20,612	32,275	2.2	8,424	10.1	351.5	22.6	30.1	43.7
April	509	146	5,356	20,386	29,725	2.1	9,018	6.1	380.3	19.8	52.0	50.6
May	548	154	6,306	20,692	29,174	1.9	8,732	7.0	352.7	18.3	58.7	54.7
June	552	169	5,890	19,941	27,161	2.2	7,561	5.9	372.7	18.9	76.5	64.2
July	581	177	6,209	20,840	27,087	2.3	5,925	11.1	356.7	17.3	80.5	52.6
August	607	184	6,633	21,401	27,716	2.4	7,483	11.1	384.3	22.1	64.6	64.9
September	641	170	6,759	21,710	30,061	1.9	8,255	10.8	430.1	19.4	61.6	68.0
October	564	172	6,879	21,913	29,196	2.0	7,900	9.8	495.4	22.9	65.6	73.6
November	604	137	6,085	21,395	28,618	2.2	6,272	14.3	399.4	25.7	73.5	65.0
December	649	145	7,099	22,983	28,530	1.8	6,703	14.1	431.7	27.0	78.7	78.1
1976: January	578	135	6,470	22,115	29,841	2.1	6,042	11.9	357.8	27.3	71.5	68.4
February	584	142	6,250	22,221	31,719	2.4	5,476	12.1	451.8	23.8	67.4	65.3
March	596	161	7,426	24,425	33,292	2.3	7,505	15.7	503.2	29.6	80.4	83.2
April	610	150	7,143	23,107	32,089	1.7	7,161	13.1	472.9	26.5	82.4	79.7
May	600	157	6,629	24,214	34,245	2.6	7,407	14.9	441.2	28.2	84.4	81.0
June	615	166	6,939	23,122	32,603	2.4	11,279	14.8	457.4	26.6	84.3	80.6
July	603	183	6,456	23,626	32,520	2.5	9,465	13.7	424.1	26.6	83.0	75.1
August	633	196	6,677	25,042	32,884	1.7	13,309	14.2	442.3	27.3	72.6	76.8
September	621	187	6,818	24,444	30,691	2.4	12,635	10.3	484.3	24.9	73.2	78.1
October	577	171	6,999	25,886	32,312	2.6	11,714	10.2	494.1	26.8	74.8	70.7
November	557	164	6,958	25,568	30,729	2.5	11,897	12.2	460.0	28.2	78.2	67.0
December	537	154	6,876	26,159	29,989	2.7	11,436	14.7	464.5	25.4	82.2	73.1

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--ALCOHOL, PLASTICS MATERIALS, MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ALCOHOL						PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION ³						MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS			
	Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted) ¹				Denatured alcohol ²		Phenolic resins ⁴	Polyeth-ylene and copoly-mers ⁵	Polyprop-ylene ⁶	Polysty-rene and copoly-mers ⁷	Polyvinyl chloride and copoly-mers ⁸	Explosives (industrial) shipments ⁹	Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments ¹⁰			
	Production	Used (or with-drawn) for dena-tura-tion	Taxable with-drawals	Stocks, end of period	Production	Consump-tion (with-drawals)							Stocks, end of period	Total	Trade products	Industrial finishes
	Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons		Millions of pounds						Millions of dollars						
1947	315,364	324,757	39,552	22,637	188,733	189,128	1,720					570.4				
1948	324,283	292,358	40,266	34,917	167,153	166,457	2,191	376.6			164.7	218.2	638.9			
1949	320,819	302,113	38,100	33,949	163,656	161,952	3,899	290.9			240.4	302.2	586.9			
1950	385,314	379,392	46,065	44,053	205,307	206,033	3,118	451.1			355.5	425.9	671.9			
1951	480,334	509,375	34,353	89,361	272,858	268,468	8,340	473.6			394.2	1,475.8	706.2	1,339.1	807.4	
1952	436,881	437,923	21,584	83,245	235,895	237,077	8,283	393.4			420.1	420.1	718.3	1,340.8	830.9	
1953	452,331	439,065	22,187	54,170	236,471	239,428	6,412	464.7			508.0	515.8	750.0	1,402.7	840.4	
1954	387,021	367,969	10,420	53,917	198,781	199,681	5,434	407.7			481.0	523.6	678.0	1,360.9	837.9	
1955	454,913	455,877	10,047	40,479	245,777	243,402	7,701	535.5	402.3		619.2	703.3	766.9	1,564.0	914.3	
1956	470,381	482,232	11,484	33,858	259,220	256,594	10,421	538.0	565.7		679.6	759.8	912.1	1,580.5	935.9	
1957	444,232	434,687	10,840	33,582	234,723	239,253	3,571	532.3	707.5		680.1	886.5	919.1	1,603.8	959.9	
1958	491,774	464,918	8,903	32,562	250,365	248,972	5,128	487.9	864.7		763.1	869.4	816.3	1,589.3	1,043.7	
1959	504,737	494,001	8,278	25,266	265,771	265,491	5,736	624.8	1,195.0		976.9	1,166.5	886.7	1,727.4	719.6	
1960	595,554	541,906	13,837	134,505	290,819	291,926	5,252	650.8	1,337.2		1,061.7	1,203.0	984.3	1,763.6	1,023.6	
1961	625,776	518,288	61,534	141,089	280,396	280,701	5,246	665.1	1,606.3		1,145.4	1,260.1	989.1	1,749.5	1,038.0	
1962	629,026	508,441	63,612	156,835	274,436	275,555	3,217	690.0	2,016.2		1,274.4	1,566.4	1,108.8	1,832.8	1,077.6	
1963	691,923	532,851	64,017	177,264	287,184	288,285	3,290	740.5	2,269.9	196.9	1,494.1	1,760.3	1,206.7	1,889.6	1,125.0	
1964	684,530	551,028	68,038	192,893	296,764	296,673	3,360	832.5	2,613.4	270.2	1,728.9	2,066.8	1,281.6	2,002.2	1,173.4	
1965	710,089	589,481	69,968	200,535	315,876	315,224	5,350	921.8	3,047.4	374.1	2,033.1	2,312.3	1,459.4	2,169.3	1,246.7	
1966	659,579	570,005	74,702	204,019	307,313	310,020	3,516	1,046.7	3,558.0	553.5	2,384.5	2,670.0	1,753.1	2,364.4	1,312.4	
1967	685,054	556,082	79,002	218,356	300,113	298,598	4,872	983.4	3,798.6	662.3	2,391.1	2,671.9	1,708.5	2,348.2	1,329.5	
1968	708,098	564,431	81,396	189,160	303,510	305,616	2,683	1,096.8	4,567.7	878.2	2,895.7	3,215.1	1,581.7	2,586.8	1,427.5	
1969	737,710	592,609	85,636	179,707	318,448	318,788	2,379	1,181.2	5,489.9	1,089.9	3,343.4	3,032.1	1,924.8	2,776.7	1,473.5	
1970	630,543	513,777	84,733	163,972	276,926	276,218	3,020	1,185.9	5,844.1	1,030.9	3,549.7	3,756.4	2,046.5	2,737.1	1,497.6	
1971	552,902	432,709	88,012	132,845	234,072	234,576	2,946	1,180.9	6,381.3	1,339.4	3,990.4	4,102.8	2,120.0	2,830.9	1,562.8	
1972	621,284	453,030	82,469	76,904	245,882	246,650	2,115	1,440.5	7,656.2	1,730.9	4,890.2	4,322.0	2,108.7	3,009.2	1,659.3	
1973	692,118	470,785	72,468	100,923	253,473	253,662	2,530	1,647.9	8,581.8	2,164.6	5,156.0	4,594.3	2,083.7	3,133.1	1,659.0	
1974	618,185	460,050	73,791	100,585	254,782	254,856	2,794	1,598.4	8,826.4	2,248.7	5,059.6	4,744.0	2,152.6	3,672.3	1,870.5	
1975	526,419	391,209	77,777	106,109	207,347	207,106	2,714	1,274.9	7,482.7	1,903.4	3,877.3	3,694.6	2,325.7	4,026.6	2,079.0	
1976	499,701	424,189	78,348	85,334	225,120	225,372	3,225	1,561.4	8,942.2	2,571.4	4,727.3	4,702.5	2,543.0	4,685.9	2,446.4	
1973: January	57,133	41,290	6,066	95,909	22,154	21,837	2,752	215.7	679.5	169.0	421.6	384.2	476.0	220.2	110.2	
February	52,469	37,535	4,851	90,735	20,164	20,388	2,570	162.9	638.5	162.0	403.1	363.2		229.2	119.9	
March	57,083	41,286	6,250	87,796	22,226	22,541	2,483	182.6	721.0	156.8	443.6	395.0		257.2	134.4	
April	58,409	36,747	5,687	97,624	19,796	19,559	2,716	159.1	693.8	182.5	407.3	385.9		268.9	147.4	
May	58,066	38,815	6,624	87,685	21,571	21,514	2,814	172.6	705.8	170.0	418.4	388.8		294.4	161.6	
June	55,948	37,820	6,357	89,582	20,356	20,268	2,879	169.4	682.2	169.5	420.5	358.7		297.5	166.3	
July	54,247	35,012	5,581	94,228	18,937	19,055	2,762	149.7	699.7	183.5	411.6	354.1		279.4	163.6	
August	57,350	41,746	6,227	90,732	22,098	22,140	2,737	147.1	696.9	185.7	410.0	349.8		301.7	171.3	
September	59,861	37,971	5,820	81,142	20,320	20,291	2,778	161.3	686.1	186.1	395.8	365.9		272.5	140.3	
October	62,722	41,780	6,744	82,210	22,509	22,718	2,545	165.7	784.6	188.4	362.8	374.9		274.3	137.6	
November	62,299	44,538	6,882	85,400	23,861	23,644	2,781	143.0	710.4	184.6	370.9	367.9		240.0	114.6	
December	56,513	36,245	5,379	100,923	19,481	19,707	2,530	145.2	742.5	194.7	388.3	377.2		197.8	91.8	
1974: January	50,066	40,298	6,342	83,828	22,580	22,325	2,767	143.4	719.2	176.6	390.5	377.5		243.8	115.0	
February	49,939	38,396	5,505	95,483	20,782	20,699	2,864	153.6	692.4	178.0	382.1	374.1		246.3	121.3	
March	45,278	37,390	6,378	87,842	21,468	21,098	3,219	145.9	730.8	194.3	441.6	402.1		279.5	139.1	
April	55,455	41,779	6,460	85,937	22,716	23,551	2,359	159.5	723.3	187.6	430.1	400.4		315.9	163.8	
May	52,784	44,446	5,989	90,691	24,618	24,586	2,406	143.5	727.5	165.8	453.1	401.4		342.3	180.3	
June	40,845	34,922	6,319	82,193	19,525	19,578	2,372	140.3	713.3	191.0	459.9	395.3		349.5	185.0	
July	45,257	37,412	5,613	81,188	20,274	20,194	2,421	127.7	741.0	184.6	427.5	405.1		345.5	189.7	
August	52,544	38,683	5,974	86,223	20,973	20,810	2,612	125.9	748.7	201.6	445.4	401.5		363.8	192.9	
September	59,758	34,356	5,779	82,389	20,149	20,101	2,474	127.4	738.4	203.1	446.2	411.8		338.8	173.1	
October	62,098	39,050	6,886	74,824	21,902	22,246	2,289	125.5	752.9	211.5	422.1	407.4		343.2	172.4	
November	48,583	37,326	6,312	80,529	20,176	19,954	2,718	98.1	724.9	207.1	335.1	401.1		280.4	133.4	
December	55,578	35,992	6,234	100,585	19,619	19,714	2,794	83.3	734.7	156.1	250.6	356.8		223.3	104.5	
1975: January	51,974	35,379	6,322	107,805	19,340	19,242	2,938	67.5	635.0	124.2	226.1	254.2		265.0	123.0	
February	40,422	30,167	5,050	110,141	16,289	16,625	2,616	61.5	477.6	101.2	232.3	198.4		267.5	135.9	
March	44,467	25,635	5,859	123,604	13,952	14,187	2,429	97.8	483.2	119.6	260.3	247.7		302.2	156.5	
April	41,441	29,333	6,071	120,954	15,901	15,611	2,690	105.0	454.1	133.3	312.3	281.8		334.1	175.8	
May	39,830	30,385	6,416	114,810	16,358	16,918	2,152	99.8	506.6	144.8	345.9	270.4		362.9	197.4	
June	39,051	29,584	6,759													

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--ELECTRIC POWER

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION, ELECTRIC UTILITIES ¹			SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS ²									
	By source			Total	Commercial and industrial		Railways and railroads	Residential or domestic	Street and highway lighting	Other public authorities	Inter-departmental	Revenue from sales to ultimate customers ²	
	Total	Fuels	Waterpower		Small light and power	Large light and power							
★													
Millions of kilowatt-hours													Millions of dollars
1947	255,739	177,313	78,425	217,581	38,379	113,523	7,105	44,171	2,365	5,916	571	3,853	
1948	282,698	200,228	82,470	240,740	43,193	124,088	6,720	50,978	2,525	6,255	654	4,313	
1949	291,100	201,351	89,748	248,542	46,262	120,766	6,112	58,139	2,726	6,583	570	4,614	
1950	329,141	233,203	95,938	280,539	51,753	142,049	5,881	70,055	3,000	7,223	578	5,086	
1951	370,673	270,922	99,751	318,168	58,770	161,233	5,761	80,510	3,312	8,055	527	5,648	
1952	399,224	294,121	105,102	342,524	63,561	170,605	5,353	90,513	3,544	8,488	460	6,137	
1953	442,665	337,431	105,233	384,244	70,863	193,706	4,976	101,244	3,804	9,068	583	6,794	
1954	471,686	364,618	107,069	410,904	75,108	203,919	4,701	113,065	4,065	9,477	569	7,277	
1955	547,038	434,063	112,975	480,921	77,880	257,937	4,563	125,371	4,389	10,187	594	8,020	
1956	600,668	478,639	122,029	530,128	84,521	285,760	4,413	139,025	4,748	11,049	612	8,698	
1957	631,507	501,275	130,232	557,829	91,702	291,914	4,143	152,592	5,095	11,786	597	9,290	
1958	645,098	504,836	140,262	569,161	97,683	283,847	3,841	164,839	5,505	12,827	619	9,734	
1959	710,006	572,224	137,782	626,743	109,079	312,618	4,132	180,186	5,870	14,211	647	10,573	
1960	753,350	607,834	145,516	683,199	114,806	344,799	4,770	196,400	6,121	15,642	661	11,516	
1961	792,039	640,189	151,850	720,728	134,864	434,427	4,685	209,021	6,762	16,438	1,531	12,169	
1962	852,314	684,032	168,283	776,088	144,095	373,916	4,717	226,414	7,350	18,349	1,247	13,025	
1963	914,119	748,713	165,406	830,811	166,516	388,399	4,667	241,682	7,748	20,194	1,595	13,697	
1964	983,990	806,917	177,073	890,356	183,539	409,356	4,721	262,010	8,290	20,651	1,789	14,408	
1965	1,055,252	861,401	193,851	953,414	202,112	433,365	4,652	280,970	8,782	21,675	1,858	15,158	
1966	1,144,350	949,594	194,756	1,038,982	225,878	465,077	4,514	306,572	9,240	25,922	1,779	16,196	
1967	1,214,365	992,847	221,518	1,107,023	242,492	486,043	4,572	331,525	9,863	29,426	3,102	17,223	
1968	1,329,443	1,106,952	222,491	1,202,321	265,151	518,834	4,540	367,692	10,302	32,162	3,640	18,580	
1969	1,442,182	1,191,990	250,193	1,307,178	286,686	557,220	4,531	407,922	10,772	35,861	4,186	20,139	
1970	1,492,000	1,243,000	249,000	1,391,359	312,750	572,522	4,633	447,795	11,183	37,816	4,660	22,066	
1971	1,612,000	1,346,000	266,000	1,466,441	333,752	592,700	4,537	479,080	11,673	39,819	4,880	24,725	
1972	1,752,000	1,477,000	275,000	1,577,714	361,859	639,467	4,440	511,423	12,193	43,190	5,142	27,921	
1973	\$ 1,860,000	\$ 1,588,000	\$ 272,000	1,703,203	396,903	687,235	4,186	554,171	12,836	42,340	5,532	31,663	
1974	\$ 1,867,000	\$ 1,566,000	\$ 301,000	1,700,769	392,716	689,435	4,258	554,960	13,313	40,721	5,366	39,127	
1975	\$ 1,916,000	\$ 1,616,000	\$ 300,000	1,733,024	418,069	661,558	4,273	586,149	13,907	43,625	5,443	46,853	
1976	2,036,487	1,752,807	283,680	1,849,625	440,625	725,169	4,338	613,072	14,413	45,625	6,383	53,463	
1973: January	159,320	133,398	25,921	143,116	31,665	55,111	390	50,700	1,187	3,641	422	2,541	
February	143,109	120,120	22,989	139,596	31,124	54,619	379	48,428	1,092	3,534	420	2,511	
March	147,754	122,220	25,534	136,747	30,646	55,627	397	45,126	1,078	3,447	426	2,473	
April	139,273	115,263	24,010	131,896	29,848	55,753	325	41,142	1,021	3,381	426	2,403	
May	147,021	122,284	24,738	131,813	30,838	56,784	322	39,102	978	3,316	473	2,424	
June	160,962	137,234	23,728	139,014	33,745	57,542	330	42,451	951	3,501	494	2,593	
July	173,461	151,080	22,381	149,064	36,733	57,091	324	49,781	966	3,687	482	2,801	
August	177,022	155,926	21,095	154,594	37,704	59,023	335	52,342	1,001	3,712	477	2,891	
September	156,294	139,240	17,054	154,878	37,452	59,514	328	52,308	1,047	3,735	494	2,944	
October	153,797	135,680	18,118	145,715	34,146	60,779	339	45,285	1,119	3,567	480	2,759	
November	147,823	127,864	19,959	138,889	32,180	58,910	346	42,308	1,177	3,494	474	2,645	
December	153,284	127,163	26,121	137,881	30,822	56,482	371	45,198	1,219	3,325	464	2,679	
1974: January	156,906	128,350	28,555	143,201	31,270	55,695	374	50,795	1,234	3,377	456	2,830	
February	142,371	115,860	26,511	137,340	30,294	55,022	367	46,797	1,139	3,277	444	2,818	
March	149,933	122,427	27,506	136,116	30,049	55,786	356	45,080	1,118	3,245	482	2,870	
April	141,914	114,105	27,809	134,088	29,819	56,502	345	42,568	1,067	3,306	481	2,919	
May	153,439	125,533	27,906	133,384	30,534	57,297	334	40,333	1,015	3,368	503	3,012	
June	156,027	129,453	26,574	140,785	33,733	58,292	339	43,958	985	3,416	422	3,265	
July	177,919	151,675	26,243	148,165	35,819	58,004	344	49,042	997	3,542	417	3,523	
August	173,821	149,813	24,007	154,740	36,998	60,151	336	52,161	1,052	3,606	436	3,713	
September	152,175	130,825	21,350	152,701	36,644	60,731	338	50,002	1,084	3,458	444	3,754	
October	151,879	131,899	19,980	141,745	33,271	59,958	358	43,212	1,163	3,342	441	3,484	
November	149,752	128,646	21,107	137,202	31,947	57,665	375	42,209	1,220	3,364	422	3,389	
December	159,481	136,421	23,060	141,302	32,698	54,332	392	48,803	1,239	3,420	418	3,551	
1975: January	164,207	139,217	24,990	147,021	33,613	54,608	374	53,299	1,261	3,438	428	3,746	
February	146,983	123,116	23,866	142,881	33,146	53,480	393	50,716	1,219	3,522	405	3,729	
March	155,532	127,428	28,103	139,872	32,704	53,170	388	48,595	1,165	3,459	391	3,684	
April	146,215	119,592	26,624	136,294	32,115	52,851	379	46,036	1,096	3,427	390	3,602	
May	153,212	125,500	27,711	133,505	32,313	53,530	339	42,424	1,064	3,437	398	3,543	
June	162,426	135,286	27,140	141,801	35,703	54,843	319	45,741	1,022	3,691	482	3,832	
July	176,805	151,286	25,519	150,637	38,400	54,335	344	52,275	1,075	3,716	492	4,187	
August	179,704	157,094	22,610	157,013	39,394	56,552	326	55,310	1,077	3,856	498	4,367	
September	155,073	134,574	20,499	154,635	38,275	57,555	333	53,057	1,124	3,798	493	4,294	
October	154,754	132,138	22,616	142,409	34,655	57,512	351	44,430	1,201	3,772	488	3,974	
November	152,684	128,280	24,404	140,043	33,463	56,892	338	43,824	1,293	3,748	485	3,855	
December	169,271	143,298	25,973	146,913	34,288	56,230	389	50,442	1,310	3,761	493	4,040	
1976: January	178,313	152,243	26,070	158,097	36,297	56,476	408	59,088	1,328	3,980	520	4,350	
February	156,671	132,150	24,521	152,954	35,347	57,100	414	54,530	1,200	3,886	477	4,244	
March	164,163	137,601	26,563	147,793	34,071	59,105	379	48,656	1,201	3,847	534	4,144	
April	153,154	129,018	24,136	143,317	33,507	58,931	334	45,365	1,139	3,540	501	4,029	
May	157,354	131,839	25,515	141,819	33,991	59,452	337	42,786	1,152	3,559	542	4,044	
June	173,348	147,788	25,560	148,902	36,615	61,438	328	45,262	1,039	3,6			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 265.

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS

YEAR AND QUARTER	TOTAL UTILITY GAS ¹														
	Customers (end of period)					Sales to consumers					Revenue from sales to consumers				
	Total	Resi- dential	Com- mercial	Indus- trial	Other	Total	Resi- dential	Com- mercial	Indus- trial	Other	Total	Resi- dential	Com- mercial	Indus- trial	Other
Thousands					Trillions of Btu's					Millions of dollars					
1947	21,558	20,048	1,403	91	16	2,988	1,009	311	1,579	90	1,396	862	191	326	18
1948	22,306	20,593	1,600	96	17	3,389	1,115	354	1,798	122	1,579	958	221	377	23
1949	23,214	21,405	1,694	98	17	3,579	1,183	372	1,898	126	1,689	1,031	238	396	24
1950	24,001	22,146	1,739	99	17	4,209	1,384	410	2,289	126	1,948	1,177	266	480	26
1951	24,953	23,042	1,787	101	23	4,822	1,620	456	2,552	194	2,228	1,335	294	557	42
1952	25,850	23,852	1,869	104	25	5,239	1,735	493	2,799	212	2,466	1,457	321	639	48
1953	26,705	24,647	1,926	107	25	5,607	1,803	498	3,037	269	2,716	1,574	339	739	63
1954	27,528	25,398	1,990	112	28	6,103	2,003	540	3,310	250	3,049	1,783	378	821	68
1955	28,479	26,283	2,048	121	28	6,659	2,239	603	3,535	282	3,450	2,007	424	938	81
1956	29,937	27,241	2,140	126	30	7,254	2,464	656	3,869	265	3,850	2,237	471	1,066	77
1957	30,476	28,101	2,211	132	32	7,704	2,598	699	4,048	358	4,134	2,379	506	1,150	99
1958	31,242	28,786	2,287	134	35	8,029	2,812	765	4,076	375	4,568	2,658	571	1,229	111
1959	32,066	29,530	2,364	136	36	8,792	2,974	828	4,563	427	5,065	2,870	633	1,431	131
1960 ³	33,054	30,418	2,458	141	37	9,288	3,188	920	4,709	470	5,617	3,177	723	1,563	153
1961 ⁴	33,830	31,118	2,529	147	37	9,589	3,321	988	4,786	494	5,993	3,377	789	1,658	169
1962	34,683	31,893	2,598	156	37	10,235	3,537	1,093	5,100	505	6,445	3,603	874	1,796	171
1963	35,551	32,711	2,640	162	39	10,766	3,668	1,137	5,438	524	6,727	3,728	910	1,906	183
1964	36,463	33,551	2,712	159	41	11,591	3,870	1,274	5,912	536	7,133	3,895	998	2,049	191
1965	37,338	34,341	2,790	166	41	11,980	3,999	1,345	6,146	490	7,407	4,030	1,054	2,148	176
1966	38,228	35,142	2,868	174	45	12,859	4,175	1,463	6,653	568	7,870	4,195	1,135	2,335	205
1967	39,077	35,915	2,934	181	47	13,488	4,365	1,578	7,014	531	8,261	4,383	1,224	2,461	193
1968	39,930	36,691	3,004	188	47	14,472	4,553	1,705	7,595	620	8,781	4,567	1,315	2,675	222
1969	40,854	37,538	3,074	193	49	15,392	4,820	1,878	8,136	557	9,480	4,883	1,459	2,919	219
1970	41,482	38,097	3,131	199	55	16,044	4,924	2,007	8,439	674	10,283	5,207	1,620	3,181	277
1971	42,242	38,789	3,199	205	50	16,686	5,040	2,156	8,646	845	11,357	5,635	1,829	3,569	324
1972	42,955	39,428	3,264	209	54	17,082	5,142	2,276	8,776	888	12,465	6,094	2,064	3,943	364
1973	43,711	40,116	3,331	209	55	16,480	4,994	2,281	8,371	835	12,987	6,247	2,172	4,197	371
1974	44,267	40,627	3,392	194	55	16,000	4,865	2,293	8,153	689	15,242	6,899	2,539	5,391	413
1975	44,555	40,950	3,367	184	54	14,863	4,991	2,387	6,837	648	19,074	8,445	3,303	6,718	608
1976	44,942	41,338	3,372	180	53	14,814	5,014	2,423	7,107	270	23,701	9,941	4,075	9,374	311
1973: January	43,789	40,135	3,372	208	72	5,355	2,264	951	1,910	230	4,554	2,546	881	1,019	109
February															
March															
April															
May															
June															
July	43,432	39,910	3,268	201	53	3,215	465	280	2,238	232	2,136	731	267	1,055	83
August															
September															
October															
November															
December															
1974: January	44,390	40,713	3,430	194	53	5,186	2,106	908	1,986	185	4,962	2,638	937	1,282	106
February															
March															
April															
May															
June															
July	44,011	40,433	3,331	192	55	3,078	473	295	2,136	174	2,659	827	335	1,386	111
August															
September															
October															
November															
December															
1975: January	44,762	41,099	3,406	194	63	4,932	2,193	970	1,599	170	6,187	3,303	1,241	1,501	141
February															
March															
April															
May															
June															
July	44,233	40,686	3,322	177	48	2,795	475	301	1,842	177	3,390	987	439	1,777	187
August															
September															
October															
November															
December															
1976: January	45,088	41,437	3,417	181	53	4,893	2,165	958	1,692	78	7,640	3,891	1,531	2,130	88
February															
March															
April															
May															
June															
July	44,628	41,084	3,313	179	52	2,713	447	309	1,896	61	4,193	1,109	515	2,498	77
August															
September															
October															
November															
December															

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	BEER (FERMENTED MALT LIQUORS) ¹			DISTILLED SPIRITS								RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES ⁵		
	Production	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Total				Whisky				Production		
				Production ²	Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes ³	Taxable with- drawals ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Imports ⁴	Production ²	Taxable with- drawals ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Imports ⁴	Total	Whisky
Thousands of barrels ⁶			Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons	Thousands of tax gallons		Thousands of proof gallons	Thousands of tax gallons		Thousands of proof gallons				
1947	91,742	87,172	9,022	273,991	181,646	117,572	516,403	11,458	141,316	57,714	456,363	10,567	132,294	121,123
1948	88,125	85,067	8,212	299,270	171,021	98,597	635,688	13,666	170,686	50,454	559,822	12,323	118,697	108,498
1949	88,618	84,558	8,486	211,599	169,545	103,837	676,021	13,844	123,207	56,072	610,341	12,491	112,839	100,487
1950	88,178	82,830	8,814	324,981	190,020	117,417	795,295	16,877	174,817	70,810	694,209	15,331	117,443	103,013
1951	89,742	83,824	9,240	322,176	193,767	121,833	925,195	18,799	156,859	70,192	760,803	16,976	106,611	94,822
1952	90,490	84,836	9,097	148,720	183,687	123,200	894,493	18,485	68,706	66,393	735,173	16,867	92,640	80,519
1953	92,104	86,045	9,223	166,183	194,663	137,966	859,292	22,006	91,424	75,542	716,438	20,214	95,930	81,815
1954	88,940	83,305	9,161	184,523	189,471	142,714	840,707	22,127	103,530	73,830	707,346	20,158	84,061	73,371
1955	90,285	84,977	8,896	213,459	199,571	148,322	840,648	24,082	120,542	75,370	724,706	21,811	81,791	71,415
1956	90,338	85,008	8,769	222,177	215,225	163,563	832,439	27,290	119,665	82,815	726,562	24,674	90,952	77,986
1957	89,466	84,371	8,495	227,300	212,073	151,481	842,162	26,600	119,506	78,442	737,587	25,672	76,201	61,458
1958	90,121	84,425	9,005	237,223	215,466	156,390	854,946	30,225	128,887	80,530	753,073	26,998	79,139	63,827
1959	93,127	87,622	9,091	272,977	225,453	165,901	891,426	33,931	145,313	83,182	779,443	30,188	82,314	64,983
1960	93,415	87,913	9,126	186,934	234,715	114,402	840,364	37,203	148,915	82,044	815,499	32,947	83,665	64,689
1961	95,030	89,028	9,420	184,186	241,449	120,468	874,590	39,040	145,601	84,967	850,128	34,454	84,606	63,883
1962	96,832	91,197	9,224	154,844	253,701	123,284	876,000	43,241	112,952	86,119	850,473	38,182	86,442	63,964
1963	100,631	93,789	9,668	150,060	258,979	124,179	869,996	45,867	104,858	84,969	842,399	40,175	86,888	63,292
1964	105,897	98,644	9,994	162,939	275,862	133,173	862,416	50,600	112,871	89,445	832,183	40,813	92,235	65,603
1965	108,223	100,420	10,335	185,064	294,244	137,521	872,900	58,039	126,878	90,048	835,853	51,099	94,107	64,813
1966	113,038	104,262	10,572	191,142	308,905	144,734	880,555	60,304	128,506	94,578	835,464	52,199	101,082	67,135
1967	116,549	106,974	10,772	211,766	324,808	148,197	904,575	68,169	153,780	97,018	856,664	59,705	108,256	67,310
1968	122,408	111,415	11,561	238,330	345,488	147,626	956,440	75,452	178,049	95,276	904,352	66,500	110,565	66,706
1969	127,320	116,271	11,899	230,024	361,682	164,541	991,418	87,079	169,874	107,993	938,457	74,286	116,173	68,014
1970	133,123	121,860	12,258	212,292	371,524	173,709	1,008,545	90,891	146,360	112,881	954,583	75,594	113,539	64,368
1971	137,359	127,396	12,228	183,275	382,350	182,073	996,618	102,138	119,377	116,836	945,799	89,287	115,175	61,910
1972	141,337	131,808	12,443	183,792	393,418	200,445	971,705	100,156	116,562	130,101	924,410	87,686	120,298	62,596
1973	148,601	138,468	12,757	183,072	404,174	210,041	939,696	107,279	108,392	133,627	892,998	92,304	114,926	53,350
1974	156,197	145,462	12,583	162,579	417,218	220,771	875,754	110,977	75,148	137,036	822,110	93,916	118,669	53,379
1975	160,600	148,643	12,738	144,236	422,609	229,735	793,871	113,458	59,637	140,820	737,393	94,978	112,498	46,635
1976	163,657	150,387	11,941	160,419	425,891	216,338	752,854	112,711	79,121	126,622	692,343	92,069	107,632	41,793
1973: January	10,984	9,666	13,074	15,254	28,244	15,144	970,763	7,766	10,470	9,645	924,084	6,684	9,244	3,865
February	10,725	9,433	13,701	15,746	26,753	13,871	971,968	6,785	10,999	8,904	926,027	5,701	7,507	3,527
March	13,139	12,007	14,014	18,434	33,856	17,981	972,744	8,374	11,887	11,333	926,320	7,214	9,772	4,399
April	12,858	11,651	14,425	16,119	30,457	16,010	971,869	7,580	11,178	10,229	926,580	6,554	9,115	4,415
May	13,826	12,866	14,483	18,309	33,647	19,366	970,306	9,297	11,931	11,963	925,336	7,954	10,779	5,266
June	13,087	12,546	14,196	17,494	33,692	17,392	971,052	8,174	10,777	10,436	926,112	6,976	9,708	4,621
July	13,763	12,768	14,300	9,653	29,668	14,221	965,201	7,117	5,336	8,861	922,275	6,072	8,310	3,692
August	14,170	13,676	13,813	11,766	32,340	18,035	959,751	7,734	6,610	10,615	917,567	6,682	9,789	4,494
September	12,122	11,515	13,584	13,207	29,469	17,030	954,165	8,201	6,954	11,047	912,870	7,077	9,467	4,427
October	12,382	11,539	13,524	16,093	36,074	23,959	945,876	11,357	6,768	16,683	902,907	9,748	12,412	6,525
November	10,896	10,725	12,925	15,637	41,051	21,143	940,380	13,688	7,939	14,319	894,948	11,978	10,314	4,656
December	10,649	10,076	12,757	15,360	47,114	15,899	939,696	11,205	7,543	9,592	892,998	9,665	8,509	3,463
1974: January	12,191	10,967	13,172	16,369	29,791	17,781	937,257	7,318	8,634	10,827	889,611	6,268	10,258	4,105
February	10,984	9,871	13,560	13,834	26,334	15,512	935,995	7,667	9,606	9,606	888,179	6,419	8,713	3,713
March	13,049	11,816	13,917	14,900	34,106	19,686	931,324	9,929	8,322	13,077	883,316	8,535	10,590	5,325
April	13,090	11,741	14,318	14,622	33,534	17,427	928,997	10,239	8,817	10,870	880,982	8,807	9,793	4,440
May	14,713	13,758	14,310	16,924	34,227	19,611	926,250	8,088	9,513	11,667	878,687	6,689	9,088	3,708
June	15,043	13,859	14,473	15,852	34,033	18,497	924,013	9,329	8,001	10,942	875,742	7,771	9,629	4,453
July	15,746	14,734	14,328	10,048	32,858	16,810	916,027	9,109	2,898	10,184	867,306	7,843	9,521	4,200
August	14,611	13,886	14,039	8,417	32,471	17,069	909,876	7,094	3,107	10,454	862,421	5,739	9,273	4,036
September	12,667	12,090	13,719	11,368	30,324	18,327	898,192	9,317	4,380	11,392	849,988	7,877	8,810	3,804
October	12,277	11,586	13,528	15,325	35,768	23,640	888,753	11,532	5,566	16,002	838,538	9,886	12,003	5,813
November	10,712	10,419	13,044	12,692	39,926	19,706	880,502	10,665	3,947	12,323	828,469	8,507	12,019	6,383
December	11,114	10,735	12,583	12,228	49,899	16,703	875,754	11,291	3,803	9,692	822,110	9,575	9,214	3,399
1975: January	12,549	11,118	13,210	11,256	31,185	19,358	867,460	7,106	3,348	10,665	814,683	5,743	9,313	3,586
February	11,181	9,841	13,540	10,191	26,903	14,560	862,933	7,672	3,793	9,488	807,988	6,344	8,045	3,590
March	12,412	11,573	13,760	10,556	32,662	16,059	857,191	7,918	4,412	10,116	802,094	6,572	8,133	3,216
April	14,496	13,010	14,264	11,787	33,152	20,210	852,973	9,932	5,474	12,969	795,110	8,367	10,013	4,476
May	14,343	13,418	14,171	11,868	33,3									

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES									DAIRY PRODUCTS				
	Wines and distilling materials									Butter, creamery			Cheese	
	Effervescent wines				Still wines				Distilling materials produced at wineries ³	Production (factory) ⁴	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ⁵	Price, whole-sale, 92-score (New York) ⁶	Production (factory) ⁴	
	Production ¹	Taxable with-drawals ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Imports ²	Production ³	Taxable with-drawals ³	Stocks, end of period ³	Imports ²					Total	American, whole milk
	Thousands of wine gallons (231 cubic inches)												Millions of pounds	Dollars per pound
1947	1,408	1,010	1,581	182	105,617	91,961	205,089	2,085	206,950	1,329.1	23.7	0.713	1,182.9	932.7
1948	1,140	1,063	1,525	375	138,924	116,215	223,774	2,526	292,405	1,210.3	33.6	.758	1,098.4	854.4
1949	1,098	1,045	1,425	431	101,899	125,942	192,047	2,766	193,769	1,412.1	114.0	.615	1,199.4	935.2
1950	1,101	1,125	1,267	592	131,549	131,819	187,704	4,074	290,209	1,386.4	105.2	.622	1,191.5	892.7
1951	1,316	1,151	1,316	644	169,460	117,212	231,617	4,579	352,235	1,203.0	27.1	.699	1,161.3	873.5
1952	1,167	1,225	1,137	543	131,912	127,973	225,170	4,833	263,109	1,188.2	72.7	.730	1,170.3	849.8
1953	1,427	1,399	1,052	604	117,809	133,241	203,922	5,581	226,659	1,412.1	281.7	.666	1,344.4	1,021.1
1954	1,530	1,416	1,036	638	128,884	134,338	192,399	5,764	250,947	1,448.9	378.6	.605	1,383.2	1,042.3
1955	2,006	1,705	1,257	687	157,021	136,323	207,556	6,471	344,534	1,382.9	163.1	.582	1,366.9	1,004.3
1956	2,426	2,031	1,418	749	146,464	140,189	198,666	7,071	293,166	1,413.3	25.1	.599	1,387.7	991.3
1957	2,654	2,238	1,608	773	147,235	141,143	190,763	7,727	282,366	1,414.1	87.3	.607	1,407.4	1,021.7
1958	2,763	2,502	1,636	787	162,116	143,084	200,299	8,328	348,985	1,389.6	69.3	.597	1,399.4	978.0
1959	3,525	3,061	1,814	860	170,644	143,258	209,751	9,045	340,368	1,334.4	31.0	.606	1,383.1	942.5
1960	4,019	3,380	2,161	940	165,858	149,236	208,699	9,796	330,882	1,372.9	76.8	.599	1,478.0	996.1
1961	4,114	3,684	2,196	964	168,043	155,795	209,498	11,189	331,368	1,484.1	224.8	.612	1,634.5	1,148.8
1962	4,414	3,833	2,428	1,036	189,332	150,208	224,570	13,012	375,205	1,537.1	318.7	.594	1,592.0	1,094.5
1963	4,822	4,228	2,647	1,023	202,375	157,320	229,071	13,346	472,911	1,419.7	207.0	.590	1,631.8	1,108.4
1964	5,825	5,346	2,664	1,187	193,279	164,722	231,236	14,539	369,349	1,441.5	66.5	.599	1,723.6	1,157.3
1965	7,290	6,249	3,102	1,451	233,413	167,141	262,297	14,908	470,556	1,324.6	52.1	.610	1,755.5	1,158.3
1966	8,751	7,398	3,749	1,636	218,384	165,798	265,110	16,345	391,139	1,112.0	32.3	.672	1,854.0	1,220.3
1967	10,192	8,754	4,305	1,916	217,459	175,274	272,016	17,460	362,706	1,224.9	168.6	.675	1,918.8	1,276.3
1968	12,174	10,287	5,257	2,228	222,888	181,520	268,279	19,981	373,081	1,164.8	117.4	.678	1,938.2	1,273.8
1969	15,797	13,792	6,193	2,411	277,803	197,234	306,358	22,279	403,325	1,118.2	88.6	.685	1,989.6	1,266.4
1970	23,029	20,358	7,380	1,792	245,043	216,968	293,317	28,226	303,079	1,137.0	118.8	.704	2,201.4	1,423.4
1971	24,601	22,098	8,568	1,877	357,359	246,971	366,310	34,275	402,376	1,143.7	96.8	.693	2,374.3	1,511.5
1972	21,134	20,359	8,089	1,976	301,158	269,583	350,883	45,066	261,099	1,101.9	107.5	.696	2,604.6	1,644.3
1973	20,501	18,967	8,476	2,018	437,536	273,074	422,367	53,154	378,681	918.6	46.4	.689	2,685.4	1,672.5
1974	18,839	18,028	8,117	1,804	401,454	280,042	451,587	49,582	354,303	961.7	49.2	.674	2,937.4	1,858.6
1975	19,369	18,457	7,905	1,924	384,822	300,252	451,343	47,388	338,204	983.8	10.9	.818	2,811.4	1,654.6
1976	20,590	19,216	8,346	2,559	405,791	298,210	473,702	56,360	344,770	978.6	47.1	.944	3,336.6	2,062.4
1973: January	1,414	1,112	8,193	177	12,256	22,126	331,794	4,379	1,973	95.2	109.9	.687	204.5	122.6
February	1,424	1,100	8,442	147	10,276	20,901	314,795	3,520	3,053	84.4	110.0	.687	194.3	118.9
March	1,927	1,242	9,071	184	12,186	26,266	294,304	4,298	4,254	91.4	117.2	.687	230.4	142.2
April	1,912	1,056	9,881	143	10,545	22,804	277,238	4,423	1,101	91.8	125.1	.624	241.1	150.7
May	1,724	1,544	9,998	146	10,010	24,537	257,946	5,105	3,408	99.9	139.4	.620	266.3	172.9
June	851	1,582	9,172	141	8,826	22,599	236,967	4,928	4,182	87.1	150.2	.619	266.7	175.4
July	1,259	897	9,446	142	8,417	18,189	221,027	4,856	1,318	67.7	143.8	.639	236.7	153.4
August	1,728	1,146	9,947	122	18,882	21,805	214,950	4,257	30,237	56.6	113.2	.687	216.2	136.3
September	1,991	1,558	10,294	105	89,487	20,004	275,426	3,968	136,453	51.1	94.3	.687	187.4	113.3
October	2,365	2,809	9,755	197	146,635	26,663	386,659	4,347	138,234	63.4	67.5	.807	202.7	122.2
November	2,344	2,672	9,330	271	86,323	24,642	437,949	4,900	35,693	60.3	54.3	.770	205.4	123.5
December	1,562	2,249	8,476	243	23,693	22,538	422,367	4,172	18,775	69.5	46.4	.744	233.7	141.0
1974: January	1,864	1,255	8,891	128	12,988	24,879	406,508	3,926	3,944	83.0	51.4	.708	240.7	152.1
February	1,461	1,011	9,235	105	8,635	19,725	388,760	2,071	4,798	71.4	50.8	.653	236.6	155.1
March	1,820	1,335	9,683	140	13,838	26,394	370,213	3,662	2,196	76.8	58.1	.696	277.2	183.7
April	1,004	953	9,632	118	5,410	22,445	350,831	4,784	4,964	90.3	79.0	.699	277.8	186.3
May	1,584	1,338	9,804	120	7,075	23,161	330,019	4,366	7,796	102.2	97.4	.621	282.7	191.5
June	1,318	1,526	9,466	175	10,882	23,899	306,553	4,414	4,854	95.2	117.5	.618	278.4	188.3
July	1,330	895	9,850	119	8,608	19,617	293,392	4,670	4,810	80.8	130.7	.621	252.4	165.2
August	2,350	1,408	10,680	190	16,838	22,079	280,888	4,586	26,537	70.4	122.0	.689	232.9	144.2
September	2,690	1,217	11,026	164	66,099	20,680	335,188	4,097	106,662	63.9	105.6	.694	214.5	125.0
October	1,580	2,425	10,529	171	167,571	26,811	463,549	4,165	130,202	70.7	83.1	.706	219.2	125.5
November	1,535	2,232	9,336	157	45,064	23,157	473,105	4,270	40,080	67.3	58.0	.705	206.4	116.6
December	1,303	2,433	8,117	215	18,446	27,195	451,587	3,591	17,460	89.6	49.2	.673	218.4	124.9
1975: January	1,751	1,195	8,614	123	9,965	23,885	432,095	3,923	9,611	100.5	53.7	.677	214.3	128.6
February	1,106	938	8,734	119	8,146	22,475	413,011	2,784	3,494	90.8	61.4	.693	204.2	122.9
March	1,526	1,193	8,998	107	8,310	27,250	387,180	3,342	7,109	98.1	60.5	.692	240.7	143.1
April	1,570	970	9,506	140	7,142	24,295	366,369	3,995	6,006	103.2	66.7	.704	244.4	151.5
May	1,427	1,195	9,651	125	8,883	24,241	347,146	3,650	2,716	101.9	85.1	.705	271.0	170.3
June	855	1,518	8,954	126	7,775	25,126	325,140	3,981	3,871	88.3	99.6	.706	275.0	169.4
July	1,506	912	9,486	79	8,971	22,397	306,449	3,906	6,122	69.2	97.8	.788	249.2	150.1
August	2,142	1,051	10,451	100	8,961	21,730	283,417	3,831	13,239	57.7	78.9	.863	226.9	131.8
September	1,583	1,419	10,522	137	62,869	24,325	319,546	3,438	80,010	58.0	39.6	.900	214.8	116.5
October	1,845	2,848	9,415	218	162,203	29,968	440,907	3,914	143,252	68.2	27			

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CHEESE				CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK				FLUID MILK			DRY MILK ⁸			
	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ¹		Imports ²	Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago) ³	Production, case goods ⁴	Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period ⁴	Exports ²		Production in on farms ⁵	Utilization in manufactured dairy products ⁶	Price, wholesale, U.S. average ⁷	Production		Stocks, manufacturers', end of period	
							Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)				Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)
	Total	American, whole milk													
	Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound	Thousands of pounds				Millions of pounds		Dollars per 100 pounds	Millions of pounds			
1947	148.1	126.3	8.7	0.409	3,373,003	167,913	108,158	469,945	116,814	47,914	4.27	164.9	677.9	12.5	14.9
1948	148.1	126.5	23.6	.455	3,509,550	437,195	110,118	316,520	112,671	44,964	4.88	170.1	681.5	18.5	44.4
1949	188.7	168.7	32.0	.348	2,856,682	250,877	78,330	249,529	116,103	48,272	3.95	125.5	934.9	11.1	48.7
1950	212.5	187.2	56.2	.354	2,944,448	166,442	27,896	150,148	116,602	47,953	3.89	125.0	881.5	10.2	22.0
1951	222.1	194.8	52.3	.427	2,955,319	235,173	28,870	203,352	114,681	44,243	4.58	131.0	702.5	17.9	42.3
1952	238.8	205.2	49.2	.441	2,894,474	390,773	29,553	97,095	114,671	42,822	4.85	102.3	863.2	15.2	127.7
1953	432.0	401.2	56.2	.414	2,584,803	267,640	17,979	133,245	120,221	48,497	4.32	101.2	1,213.8	10.2	74.1
1954	548.8	518.9	50.0	.378	2,559,344	210,693	1,412	131,418	122,094	49,469	3.97	92.7	1,334.0	8.2	55.8
1955	518.9	492.1	52.0	.373	2,613,512	217,954	8,012	154,800	122,945	47,946	4.01	108.3	1,365.8	8.6	88.4
1956	441.1	401.1	53.7	.381	2,609,866	233,674	39,851	170,101	124,860	48,834	4.14	110.3	1,489.9	10.8	77.8
1957	410.5	376.6	50.9	.390	2,507,497	221,299	37,868	164,388	124,628	48,540	4.21	103.2	1,623.9	9.0	85.7
1958	293.2	249.0	56.1	.389	2,355,386	195,837	34,981	127,309	123,220	57,564	4.13	87.7	1,709.7	6.2	87.5
1959	304.1	265.7	63.9	.387	2,328,607	230,099	38,117	82,899	121,989	57,019	4.16	90.4	1,723.2	6.5	96.6
1960	332.6	292.0	63.1	.414	2,245,097	227,520	41,896	101,213	123,109	58,361	4.21	98.0	1,818.6	6.9	103.1
1961	472.9	419.9	75.8	.409	2,187,304	230,665	47,268	91,125	125,707	62,169	4.22	81.7	2,019.8	7.3	132.5
1962	422.1	384.2	77.6	.400	2,002,896	145,860	47,695	66,058	126,251	62,811	4.09	86.1	2,230.3	5.1	99.0
1963	340.7	301.6	83.0	.426	1,976,234	137,337	56,887	64,517	125,202	61,193	4.12	91.0	2,106.1	5.3	81.5
1964	326.0	283.6	78.0	.434	1,982,683	192,223	62,838	37,286	126,967	62,902	4.17	87.6	2,177.2	7.0	108.8
1965	308.6	271.0	79.3	.450	1,788,922	140,679	65,251	24,670	124,180	60,202	4.23	88.6	1,988.5	5.0	58.2
1966	372.7	322.2	135.5	.527	1,837,861	204,452	92,887	38,358	119,912	56,398	4.81	94.4	1,579.8	6.9	118.2
1967	390.3	344.0	151.8	.521	1,557,542	196,026	28,589	33,770	118,732	58,677	5.02	74.3	1,678.6	6.1	98.7
1968	381.0	318.7	168.2	.548	1,447,386	101,260	42,374	32,697	117,225	57,997	5.24	79.8	1,594.4	7.6	79.0
1969	317.5	265.4	130.0	.603	1,483,754	106,854	52,051	37,146	116,108	57,167	5.49	70.2	1,452.3	6.6	83.9
1970	324.5	254.0	161.3	.649	1,268,325	115,733	16,361	33,311	116,962	58,961	5.71	68.9	1,444.4	4.7	95.3
1971	304.3	238.9	95.5	.711	1,268,066	89,576	35,066	32,372	118,532	60,364	5.87	72.2	1,417.6	4.0	77.0
1972	331.4	269.4	179.4	.714	1,183,298	74,698	14,372	40,506	119,904	60,931	6.07	75.2	1,223.5	3.4	37.9
1973	357.8	290.3	112.2	.843	1,102,183	69,175	982	41,376	115,385	57,920	7.14	78.0	916.6	5.4	74.5
1974	494.0	420.8	315.6	.973	1,035,209	79,168	1,605	40,672	115,553	59,857	8.33	67.7	1,019.9	6.4	134.6
1975	367.8	307.0	179.5	1.044	926,923	58,607	1,805	52,953	115,326	59,230	8.75	63.1	1,001.5	5.6	47.1
1976	478.4	411.3	206.8	1.161	895,496	70,627	4,441	44,499	120,356	63,672	9.66	78.1	926.2	9.1	94.0
1973: January	324.6	262.9	15.2	.745	77,412	60,179	177	3,793	9,525	4,697	6.56	6.8	74.5	4.4	34.5
February	321.0	260.2	11.4	.746	75,046	55,159	56	3,464	8,932	4,449	6.60	5.8	71.6	4.1	36.9
March	302.4	245.0	14.8	.765	93,421	35,622	155	4,799	10,176	5,205	6.54	6.9	83.0	3.4	39.0
April	303.4	247.3	12.2	.783	103,435	56,185	30	4,024	10,298	5,356	6.43	8.5	95.7	5.3	57.7
May	330.6	271.1	16.1	.792	118,709	85,436	56	3,124	10,952	6,001	6.40	9.3	118.9	5.1	81.5
June	374.2	307.5	20.2	.802	115,485	114,084	177	3,011	10,532	5,946	6.40	9.3	115.8	9.0	102.2
July	392.9	320.2	31.2	.801	100,586	133,640	87	2,974	10,014	5,209	6.57	5.5	86.2	9.6	100.7
August	395.5	320.6	14.5	.847	96,910	67,142	65	4,552	9,489	4,696	7.19	5.6	64.9	8.2	93.3
September	382.3	310.5	13.0	.898	80,203	95,576	78	1,905	8,877	3,972	7.87	5.3	49.5	7.3	84.7
October	371.0	301.1	28.9	.944	80,226	89,367	47	3,845	8,948	4,163	8.32	4.9	54.4	7.6	78.1
November	356.0	290.0	29.2	.971	72,440	75,241	38	2,489	8,590	3,906	8.66	4.5	44.0	7.0	63.5
December	357.8	290.3	29.9	1.020	88,310	69,175	16	3,397	9,052	4,320	8.80	5.7	58.2	5.4	74.5
1974: January	366.8	299.8	37.1	1.048	89,507	54,488	31	3,229	9,333	4,693	8.89	6.5	55.0	6.0	57.9
February	395.5	328.2	54.7	1.039	87,691	57,502	82	3,862	8,755	4,522	8.92	6.3	56.5	7.8	51.8
March	438.9	363.8	56.6	1.059	93,295	62,157	59	3,607	9,993	5,189	8.96	7.6	70.9	8.3	56.7
April	489.5	415.6	18.9	1.048	101,058	76,670	14	3,973	10,126	5,593	8.84	8.1	97.6	10.2	86.1
May	533.4	454.8	17.4	.979	108,571	110,041	73	2,414	10,865	6,101	8.26	8.4	125.7	11.0	148.0
June	570.7	486.5	12.6	.892	102,709	127,378	253	5,167	10,614	5,987	7.69	7.0	138.1	13.1	192.2
July	566.0	488.1	17.6	.888	102,678	156,474	174	3,432	10,169	5,611	7.62	5.7	118.7	13.4	199.8
August	552.4	479.0	15.3	.898	84,788	167,557	77	2,212	9,710	5,049	7.75	4.0	99.1	12.6	190.3
September	539.1	463.0	15.8	.945	65,187	153,537	85	3,385	9,136	4,361	8.08	3.1	68.9	10.8	167.3
October	512.1	440.6	18.8	.965	60,870	124,084	171	2,905	9,091	4,315	8.35	3.7	54.6	9.7	144.1
November	502.2	430.2	19.0	.962	60,786	100,971	238	3,173	8,658	3,935	8.49	2.8	51.5	5.4	130.1
December	494.0	420.8	31.7	.946	78,069	79,168	347	3,314	9,103	4,501	8.27	4.7	83.3	6.4	134.6
1975: January	485.9	417.2	14.4	.936	73,135	68,125	140	4,068	9,338	4,834	8.43	4.6	84.6	7.3	121.2
February	458.5	393.6	8.4	.946	67,291	61,768	375	4,040	8,756	4,582	8.38	3.5	83.3	7.5	113.6
March	448.1	386.2	9.4	.952	72,901	54,306	160	3,923	9,978	5,238	8.22	3.2	99.3	6.0	114.4
April	441.5	380.2	9.6	.968	77,115	60,304	142	4,629	10,088	5,476	8.18	4.0	109.8	5.0	108.5
May	453.1	390.8	9.0	.987	94,669	84,175	126	3,978	10,773	5,975	8.07	7.1	128.7	7.5	119.2
June	473.7	408.9	9.6	1.006	95,666	104,045	49	4,483	10,444	5,911	7.99	8.2	123.1	7.1	111.7
July	477.1	412.9	13.4	1.030	87,109	114,660	16	3,994	9,969	5,295	8.25	5.3	92.5	6.7	91.9
August	447.9	386.6	10.8	1.064	78,061	105,549	60	4,808	9,546	4,701	8.64	5.4	68.8	7.3	70.3
September	421.2	359.9	15.2	1.119	70,259	96,608	42	5,671	9,072	4,272	9.25	4.2	48.8	6.2	48.6
October	388.3	328.6	19.7	1.164	67,226	70,937	147	4,402	9,186	4,327	9.70	5.3	45.2	4.4	36.0
November	379.2	321.2	31.3	1.169	64,985	63,911	401	5,516	8,833	3,956	10.00	5.4	50.3	3.6	36.9
December	367.8	307.0	28.8	1.192	78,506	58,607	146	3,443	9,343	4,663	10.30	7.0	67.1	5.6	47.1
1976: January	362.3	303.1	11.9	1.182	74,305	44,526	148	4,212	9,607	4,936	10.10	7.4	61.1	6.7	47.2
February	362.3	302.3	10.1	1.082	71,384	49,577	250	3,943	9,308	4,817	9.76	6.9	68.4	7.9	49.5
March	367.9	309.4	15.5	1.138	83,210	57,385	75	4,168	10,302	5,568	9.75	6.5	78.8	7.5	55.1
April	393.7	333.9	12.0	1.166	90,380	76,764	241	4,411	10,480	5,701	9.40	7.3	91.6	9.2	74.9</

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS, GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DAIRY PRODUCTS			GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS													
	Dry milk			All principal grains	Barley							Corn					
	Exports ¹		Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food) ²		Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat) ³	Production (crop estimate for the year) ⁴	Stocks (domestic), end of period ⁵			Exports, including malt ⁶	Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis) ⁷		Production (crop estimate for the year, grain only) ⁸	Stocks (domestic), end of period ⁵			
	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)		Total			On farms	Off farms	No. 2, malting		No. 3, straight	Total		On farms	Off farms		
	Thousands of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (48 pounds)							Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (56 pounds)					
1947	101,660	283,072	0.109	678.7	281.9	187.6	117.1	70.5	33.0	2.17	2.04	2,108.3	1,535.4	1,486.2	49.2		
1948	100,534	159,155	.151	565.3	315.5	230.0	155.5	74.5	19.3	1.97	1.84	3,307.0	2,573.0	2,479.6	93.4		
1949	81,393	214,498	.120	615.6	237.1	191.4	105.0	86.4	33.0	1.39	1.31	2,946.2	2,683.8	2,283.4	400.5		
1950	62,550	226,618	.119	376.9	303.8	244.3	139.9	104.3	19.1	1.58	1.51	2,764.1	2,613.0	2,109.2	503.8		
1951	59,496	122,513	.144	633.1	257.2	203.8	124.4	79.4	43.0	1.55	1.42	2,628.9	2,365.7	1,900.5	465.2		
1952	42,319	58,728	.162	568.8	228.2	164.2	98.6	65.6	41.0	1.58	1.43	2,980.8	2,561.8	2,158.1	403.7		
1953	46,070	98,098	.152	434.7	246.7	178.6	109.1	69.5	21.9	1.50	1.39	2,881.8	2,685.8	2,148.0	537.8		
1954	42,421	157,063	.150	341.4	379.3	285.2	167.2	118.0	25.7	1.47	1.37	2,707.9	2,848.8	2,116.7	732.0		
1955	45,891	232,689	.154	490.0	403.1	306.8	191.9	115.0	75.9	1.34	1.24	2,873.0	3,074.2	2,206.9	887.3		
1956	40,483	338,103	.152	717.1	376.7	292.0	162.0	130.0	87.1	1.28	1.17	3,075.3	3,408.1	2,329.3	1,078.8		
1957	48,225	245,635	.153	745.3	442.8	361.3	212.0	149.3	60.9	1.23	1.16	3,045.4	3,593.6	2,450.4	1,143.2		
1958	28,691	222,590	.141	732.6	477.4	395.7	231.0	164.8	124.7	1.24	1.18	3,356.2	3,868.3	2,638.5	1,229.9		
1959	25,764	279,514	.136	812.4	420.2	361.0	197.9	163.1	118.1	1.19	1.14	3,824.6	4,343.5	2,981.5	1,362.1		
1960	28,072	199,126	.137	935.5	429.0	357.1	204.6	152.5	93.6	1.14	1.06	3,906.9	4,695.7	3,055.1	1,640.6		
1961	17,464	252,547	.154	1,085.9	392.4	334.1	179.8	154.3	65.3	1.31	1.23	3,597.8	4,491.5	3,018.6	1,472.9		
1962	13,345	305,765	.148	1,162.6	427.7	342.0	211.3	130.7	100.2	1.26	1.20	3,606.3	4,210.0	2,958.3	1,251.7		
1963	29,810	534,995	.144	1,238.7	392.8	325.5	195.1	130.4	57.4	1.19	1.11	4,019.2	4,344.8	3,208.6	1,135.2		
1964	12,337	838,556	.146	1,385.8	386.1	300.6	180.8	119.9	74.4	1.21	1.13	3,484.3	3,874.9	2,737.5	1,137.4		
1965	20,036	438,763	.147	1,385.6	392.3	301.1	184.8	116.3	65.9	1.33	1.27	4,084.3	4,053.1	3,096.6	956.5		
1966	16,380	170,339	.182	1,590.3	392.1	293.0	177.7	115.2	63.6	1.35	1.33	4,167.6	3,707.4	2,928.8	778.6		
1967	12,811	140,883	.199	1,245.4	373.7	303.2	184.7	118.5	40.2	1.30	1.29	4,860.4	4,320.0	3,454.0	866.1		
1968	18,643	150,958	.224	1,267.4	426.2	374.2	250.3	123.9	17.8	1.18	1.18	4,449.5	4,268.6	3,310.7	957.9		
1969	15,603	111,625	.235	1,059.0	427.1	425.8	263.6	162.2	8.3	1.12	1.12	4,687.1	4,383.2	3,390.1	993.1		
1970	13,812	212,286	.263	1,338.1	416.1	380.3	238.1	142.2	55.1	1.14	1.13	4,151.9	3,768.6	2,755.1	1,013.5		
1971	24,977	124,200	.307	1,204.5	463.6	392.4	255.5	136.9	53.2	1.21	1.20	5,641.1	4,700.2	3,551.1	1,149.1		
1972	38,269	164,074	.331	1,789.3	423.5	361.8	246.2	115.6	60.6	1.23	1.23	5,573.3	4,830.6	3,689.1	1,141.5		
1973	49,696	10,396	.464	2,896.2	421.5	320.9	207.3	113.6	94.6	2.02	2.00	5,646.8	4,473.3	3,356.9	1,116.4		
1974	45,205	6,699	.586	2,220.3	304.1	228.0	125.2	102.7	56.7	3.53	3.40	4,663.6	3,620.7	2,540.7	1,080.0		
1975	35,515	90,552	.633	2,529.0	383.9	276.4	162.9	113.5	31.8	3.80	3.60	5,797.0	4,448.6	3,179.2	1,269.4		
1976	31,633	10,327	.635	2,813.6	377.3	272.0	154.5	117.5	52.1	3.11	3.06	6,216.0	4,860.7	3,317.0	1,543.7		
1973: January	3,676	3,616	.394	211.2					2.7	1.57	1.56						
February	4,310	432	.396	192.3					5.4	1.54	1.53						
March	4,088	1,393	.424	216.8		258.5	161.1	97.3	7.7	1.60	1.59	3,340.3	2,385.3	955.0			
April	4,604	964	.441	216.4					7.5	1.62	1.61						
May	5,250	225	.446	243.6					10.4	1.64	1.64						
June	6,229	1,517	.449	282.7		162.5	88.8	73.8	7.6	1.72	1.69	1,937.2	1,372.9	564.3			
July	3,797	151	.461	262.9					9.8	1.79	1.80						
August	3,699	235	.484	310.1					8.8	2.47	2.44						
September	5,913	703	.500	267.6		422.1	284.5	137.6	11.9	2.62	2.60	708.6	404.6	304.0			
October	1,453	244	.518	237.0					5.8	2.60	2.60						
November	4,260	526	.522	251.5					9.3	2.52	2.49						
December	2,418	390	.531	217.8		320.9	207.3	113.6	7.5	2.51	2.51	4,473.4	3,356.9	1,116.4			
1974: January	2,020	455	.540	199.8					8.2	2.71	2.69						
February	2,559	507	.578	179.6					6.0	3.17	2.95						
March	4,122	378	.622	198.4		215.2	121.3	93.8	3.9	3.45	3.41	2,861.4	2,011.6	849.8			
April	5,061	289	.670	183.4					5.8	2.85	2.77						
May	4,569	693	.621	201.0					8.3	2.77	2.76						
June	4,085	418	.575	188.5		119.0	55.1	63.9	2.7	3.09	3.03	1,443.5	1,062.9	380.5			
July	3,726	340	.569	188.2					2.5	3.37	3.27						
August	5,086	257	.572	164.6					3.0	3.63	3.50						
September	4,421	340	.574	148.7		303.2	177.0	126.2	2.5	3.88	3.80	482.7	287.6	195.1			
October	3,205	288	.577	159.3					1.5	4.33	4.02						
November	3,221	252	.570	211.6					6.3	4.64	4.51						
December	3,130	2,482	.568	197.1		228.0	125.2	102.7	6.1	4.43	4.06	3,620.7	2,504.7	1,080.0			
1975: January	2,065	930	.593	245.9					5.8	4.39	4.20						
February	2,609	374	.605	199.7					3.6	4.10	3.82						
March	2,341	177	.610	194.7		134.0	62.8	71.2	2.8	3.92	3.64	2,214.3	1,509.4	704.9			
April	4,629	14,479	.607	186.2					2.0	4.20	3.99						
May	2,836	48,923	.605	147.2					3.4	4.09	3.86						
June	3,291	13,407	.607	163.8		75.1	29.5	45.6	1.0	3.63	3.38	1,149.7	804.0	345.7			
July	2,379	10,697	.607	173.9					2.0	3.51	3.32						
August	3,402	310	.620	204.1					1.0	3.64	3.44						
September	2,767	626	.646	205.5		343.5	216.5	127.0	4	3.81	3.67	359.4	191.3	168.2			
October	3,586	206	.689	264.6					3.3	3.71	3.57						
November	2,713	228	.705	289.2					1.4	3.42	3.26						
December	2,897	194	.705	254.2		276.4	162.9	113.5	5.0	3.22	3.05	4,448.6	3,179.2	1,269.4			
1976: January	2,210	186	.659	231.9					1.1	3.04	2.97						
February	3,235	489	.643	210.7					.3	2.96	2.78						
March	4,437	173	.635	209.3		185.8	99.4	86.4	2.2	3.00	2.98	2,822.7	1,910.3	912.4			
April	3,999	134	.631	246.2					1.4	2.94	2.78						
May	2,555	2,944	.628	231.8		10 128.7	10 64.0	10 64.7	4.7	3.03	2.94	1 1,860.6	1 1,284.3	1 576.3			
June	2,430	1,248	.628	233.6					1.5	3.37	3.36						
July	3,074	186	.632	230.8													

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CORN		OATS						RICE						
	Exports, including meal and flour ¹	Price, wholesale, weighted average, selected markets, all grades ²	Production (crop estimate for the year) ³	Stocks, (domestic), end of period ⁴			Exports, including oatmeal ¹	Price, wholesale, No. 2, white ²	Production (crop estimate for the year) ⁵	California mills ⁶			Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.) ⁷		
				Total	On farms	Off farms				Receipts, domestic, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period	Receipts from pro- ducers, rough rice	Ship- ments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period
Millions of bushels (56 pounds)	Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (32 pounds)				Dollars per bushel	Thousands of bags (100 lb.)	Millions of pounds						
1947	130.4	1.93	1,176.1	769.9	723.2	46.7	21.6	1.06	35,217	709.2	431.7	68.3	2,427.3	1,597.4	428.2
1948	25.7	1.96	1,450.2	952.6	906.5	46.2	22.9	1.04	38,275	685.0	458.9	46.9	2,526.7	1,532.6	538.5
1949	134.6	1.24	1,220.1	826.1	769.6	56.5	25.6	.73	40,769	774.1	454.6	84.8	2,903.6	1,849.0	589.1
1950	96.7	1.44	1,369.2	920.6	859.1	61.5	5.3	.85	38,820	860.4	554.8	57.2	2,991.0	1,752.9	776.1
1951	102.5	1.67	1,277.6	889.8	822.1	67.7	5.9	.95	46,089	851.4	536.1	77.4	2,684.6	1,833.3	676.1
1952	100.7	1.67	1,217.4	837.7	764.9	72.8	4.4	.91	48,193	1,069.6	721.3	90.0	4,234.9	2,562.1	829.2
1953	132.1	1.53	1,153.2	807.7	744.7	63.0	4.5	.80	52,834	1,100.5	758.2	86.2	3,548.2	2,129.4	1,000.7
1954	77.4	1.53	1,409.6	966.8	873.6	93.2	4.0	.81	64,193	985.6	625.1	117.6	3,083.2	1,826.6	987.9
1955	108.9	1.37	1,496.0	1,039.3	938.1	101.1	27.3	.72	55,902	1,065.6	729.4	101.8	2,787.7	1,499.6	1,054.0
1956	118.2	1.41	1,151.4	787.8	698.6	89.2	34.3	.74	49,459	964.4	578.3	97.3	2,350.2	1,410.8	1,026.2
1957	178.8	1.22	1,289.9	924.5	845.7	78.8	22.0	.74	42,935	1,008.0	693.5	58.2	2,582.9	1,431.6	999.6
1958	181.2	1.15	1,401.4	1,039.2	942.1	97.0	26.8	.68	44,760	1,124.1	694.6	74.9	2,705.9	1,446.1	1,182.3
1959	221.1	1.14	1,050.1	766.1	690.3	75.8	47.7	.72	53,647	1,192.2	746.5	75.4	3,425.0	2,049.1	1,274.3
1960	223.4	1.07	1,153.3	850.5	765.4	85.1	34.7	.72	54,591	1,199.8	733.0	126.4	4,053.2	2,769.2	1,322.1
1961	294.2	1.06	1,010.3	773.6	693.4	80.1	19.9	.69	54,198	1,314.8	857.0	126.2	3,805.6	2,505.9	1,378.0
1962	426.4	1.08	1,012.2	766.0	688.9	77.1	30.1	.71	66,045	1,506.1	963.6	166.9	4,373.4	3,063.5	1,302.6
1963	439.4	1.20	965.5	763.0	677.6	85.4	10.7	.73	70,269	1,467.1	1,022.5	167.6	5,254.9	3,243.1	1,591.6
1964	481.6	1.23	852.3	692.2	604.5	87.8	4.6	.70	73,166	1,522.7	1,024.6	184.8	5,575.3	3,664.6	1,670.0
1965	598.9	1.25	926.9	763.9	661.3	102.6	24.3	.74	76,281	1,612.2	1,055.5	206.7	5,710.5	4,019.7	1,640.8
1966	616.6	1.31	803.3	662.7	557.6	105.1	30.2	.77	85,020	1,536.1	919.7	316.7	5,880.1	3,962.1	1,757.9
1967	515.3	1.25	793.8	656.5	552.1	104.4	9.4	.75	89,379	1,912.9	1,402.6	253.5	6,674.5	4,544.3	1,874.6
1968	594.0	1.11	950.7	791.6	668.4	123.2	11.6	.72	104,142	2,019.8	1,376.2	311.6	7,085.9	4,773.6	2,013.4
1969	553.5	1.19	965.9	899.8	738.9	161.0	7.6	.67	91,904	2,012.3	1,515.1	269.7	6,604.8	4,817.7	1,695.1
1970	572.0	1.33	917.2	922.3	711.6	210.8	20.9	.72	83,805	1,755.2	1,393.3	81.7	6,496.6	4,437.9	1,748.2
1971	511.7	1.36	881.3	943.2	692.6	250.6	7.1	.70	85,768	2,004.1	1,446.3	97.9	5,566.8	4,206.3	1,737.2
1972	886.2	1.26	692.0	776.2	556.1	220.1	25.2	.75	85,439	1,774.1	1,266.0	86.0	7,472.3	5,133.1	1,966.7
1973	1,312.3	2.12	666.9	636.9	475.2	161.7	54.3	1.08	92,765	2,150.6	1,591.1	109.0	6,020.9	4,228.4	1,815.7
1974	1,180.8	3.14	613.8	506.6	384.1	122.5	30.0	1.66	112,394	1,925.4	1,358.6	135.3	7,047.5	4,815.8	1,787.5
1975	1,321.8	2.88	657.6	501.7	407.6	94.1	16.2	1.67	127,972	2,345.7	1,704.9	137.9	8,461.5	5,312.1	2,149.8
1976	1,748.0	2.56	562.5	420.7	347.3	73.5	12.1	1.74	117,019	2,219.6	1,492.5	157.6	9,563.0	5,481.0	2,681.7
1973: January	102.5	1.57					.5	.91		186.2	97.2	134.6	252.1	437.7	1,713.1
February	92.1	1.57					.5	.87		214.8	181.7	120.4	124.0	383.7	1,429.5
March	104.6	1.56		583.8	377.2	206.6	.9	.87		252.1	140.8	174.5	90.5	366.7	1,138.1
April	92.0	1.65					2.5	.89		271.6	311.4	80.0	57.4	312.6	876.1
May	92.2	2.02					7.0	.91		150.8	123.0	62.1	67.1	234.1	672.1
June	136.6	2.30		409.9	229.0	181.0	6.9	.94		120.4	83.3	61.1	41.4	226.6	499.0
July	124.3	2.33					5.8	.98		93.2	46.9	77.2	37.3	259.1	239.6
August	138.0	2.70					5.7	1.31		78.4	80.0	52.5	645.2	233.0	434.9
September	112.4	2.40		807.8	609.1	198.7	5.2	1.37		17.6	48.0	8.1	1,293.7	345.7	951.3
October	92.3	2.35					9.1	1.30		273.9	111.5	143.7	2,263.2	516.1	1,922.1
November	112.5	2.39					5.6	1.29		240.6	115.3	194.2	809.5	544.6	1,925.4
December	112.7	2.58		636.9	475.2	161.7	4.8	1.37		251.0	252.0	109.0	339.5	366.4	1,815.7
1974: January	106.0	2.80					.3	1.59		235.7	150.3	114.3	326.1	476.3	1,565.3
February	97.7	3.02					.8	1.70		174.5	148.0	87.9	327.3	405.7	1,386.0
March	128.0	2.95		436.5	288.9	147.5	.5	1.58		112.9	73.2	92.0	174.3	331.2	1,186.5
April	116.4	2.64					3.8	1.32		135.5	87.1	99.4	132.8	281.2	993.0
May	124.3	2.61					9.0	1.39		172.2	148.9	70.0	73.2	236.7	823.6
June	116.4	2.80		255.1	151.3	103.7	8.0	1.47		163.6	110.7	80.0	114.6	345.2	570.0
July	97.7	3.27					1.9	1.68		184.0	136.7	82.7	109.0	285.7	361.3
August	66.4	3.53					1.6	1.71		85.2	102.0	42.5	560.9	273.4	454.8
September	58.2	3.46		647.0	491.3	155.7	.3	1.76		29.4	44.6	18.1	1,517.5	501.6	977.9
October	64.1	3.69					.5	1.96		294.1	132.5	132.8	2,177.0	614.0	1,804.9
November	102.3	3.46					1.6	1.89		191.5	135.0	123.4	895.0	525.4	1,883.8
December	103.3	3.42		506.6	384.1	122.5	1.7	1.84		146.9	89.6	135.3	639.8	539.4	1,787.5
1975: January	129.6	3.12					.1	1.81		230.3	138.2	168.8	803.6	598.6	1,726.7
February	122.7	2.80					.5	1.74		228.3	186.5	163.2	702.3	585.2	1,646.0
March	125.2	2.88		325.7	235.9	89.9	.2	1.55		185.6	136.2	166.0	389.4	546.5	1,386.6
April	103.2	2.95					2.8	1.72		186.3	173.8	124.0	253.4	490.5	1,065.0
May	74.1	2.90					.3	1.82		237.0	196.3	101.8	135.9	427.3	738.7
June	81.6	2.86		185.7	120.4	65.3	1.4	1.63		281.0	241.4	67.1	92.5	357.3	428.9
July	69.2	2.93					.5	1.56		158.0	112.9	67.7	117.0	240.3	268.4
August	89.2	3.15					.4	1.69		64.4	61.5	47.8	945.4	303.7	606.5
September	75.3	2.95		627.3	496.6	130.8	1.9	1.63		85.3	62.5	40.0	2,462.0	411.3	1,804.5
October	133.0	2.73					2.8	1.59		377.0	121.0	192.0	1,548.0	511.8	2,312.8
November	165.6	2.58					2.9	1.67		200.8	119.3	211.9	643.8	411.5	2,343.3
December	153.1	2.57		501.7	407.6	94.1	2.5	1.62		111.6	155.4	137.9	368.2	428.1	2,149.8
1976: January	137.9	2.													

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	RICE		RYE			WHEAT															
	Exports ¹	Price, whole- sale, No. 2 ²	Produc- tion (crop esti- mate for the year) ³	Stocks (domes- tic), end of period, total ⁴	Price, whole- sale, No. 2 (Minne- apolis) ⁵	Production (crop estimate for the year) ³			Distrib- ution ⁶	Stocks, (domestic), end of period ⁴			Exports ⁷		Prices, wholesale ⁸						
						Total	Spring wheat	Winter wheat		Total	On farms	Off farms	Total, including flour	Wheat only	No. 1 dark northern spring (Minne- apolis)	No. 2 hard dark winter (Kansas City)	Weighted average, selected markets, all grades				
Millions of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (56 pounds)	Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)										Dollars per bushel (60 pounds)							
1947	963.4	0.105	25.5	14.3	2.92	1,358.9	299.9	1,059.0	1,201	800.8	427.8	372.9	492.0	266.1	2.78	2.58	2.66				
1948	868.9	.119	25.9	17.1	2.07	1,294.9	304.8	990.1	1,231	864.5	387.4	477.1	496.3	327.5	2.57	2.37	2.50				
1949	1,137.0	.086	18.1	17.2	1.42	1,098.4	240.3	858.1	1,065	900.3	318.3	582.0	413.9	340.5	2.36	2.16	2.24				
1950	1,085.2	.086	21.4	18.5	1.43	1,019.3	278.7	740.6	921	1,002.5	336.2	666.3	252.4	206.1	2.41	2.24	2.29				
1951	1,081.6	.098	21.5	15.7	1.84	988.2	337.3	650.8	1,164	853.9	335.8	518.1	476.1	422.6	2.52	2.42	2.41				
1952	1,744.1	.105	16.1	9.2	1.96	1,306.4	241.2	1,065.2	1,083	1,109.4	404.6	704.8	418.2	369.5	2.51	2.42	2.45				
1953	1,535.4	.107	18.9	21.7	1.44	1,173.1	288.0	885.0	954	1,334.2	425.0	909.2	276.2	235.6	2.53	2.28	2.48				
1954	1,224.8	.087	26.0	26.4	1.24	983.9	182.5	801.4	842	1,481.2	321.1	1,160.1	233.2	193.9	2.65	2.38	2.56				
1955	1,138.2	.098	29.1	28.6	1.18	937.1	231.5	705.6	857	1,567.5	319.2	1,248.2	272.6	222.4	2.62	2.31	2.50				
1956	1,804.7	.086	21.3	19.0	1.31	1,005.4	264.8	740.6	1,093	1,489.0	294.5	1,194.5	466.7	410.1	2.45	2.25	2.39				
1957	1,618.5	.092	28.5	20.1	1.33	955.7	243.9	711.8	1,070	1,384.8	294.6	1,090.3	477.3	416.0	2.40	2.23	2.35				
1958	1,252.6	.097	33.2	24.6	1.27	1,457.4	283.9	1,173.5	1,030	1,820.4	456.8	1,363.6	392.6	330.2	2.34	2.06	2.23				
1959	1,511.3	.088	23.1	20.0	1.26	1,117.7	200.0	917.8	1,074	1,873.7	327.5	1,546.1	420.1	357.4	2.26	2.02	2.20				
1960	1,950.1	.081	33.1	25.9	1.13	1,354.7	243.3	1,111.4	1,169	2,067.9	421.9	1,646.0	578.9	506.8	2.21	2.02	2.17				
1961	1,771.6	.086	27.3	19.5	1.20	1,232.4	157.6	1,074.8	1,325	1,982.3	359.3	1,623.1	697.9	628.6	2.28	2.04	2.25				
1962	2,314.2	.094	40.7	23.7	1.22	1,092.0	269.1	822.9	1,262	1,816.6	316.6	1,500.0	590.3	516.2	2.48	2.19	2.41				
1963	2,637.6	.093	29.2	14.7	1.30	1,146.8	232.7	914.1	1,354	1,614.3	310.2	1,304.1	716.6	639.1	2.42	2.20	2.33				
1964	2,933.0	.086	32.5	21.0	1.28	1,283.4	262.4	1,021.0	1,451	1,449.3	389.7	1,059.6	819.5	746.2	2.06	1.86	1.92				
1965	3,410.8	.083	33.3	28.8	1.15	1,315.6	298.5	1,017.1	1,430	1,336.0	405.3	930.7	694.2	646.5	1.83	1.58	1.70				
1966	2,978.3	.083	27.8	28.4	1.20	1,304.9	247.5	1,057.4	1,595	1,047.5	406.9	640.6	875.7	820.8	1.97	1.81	1.88				
1967	4,065.5	.085	23.9	27.7	1.19	1,507.6	313.5	1,194.1	1,346	1,209.7	505.2	704.5	675.6	637.1	1.92	1.68	1.88				
1968	4,162.8	.087	23.0	24.2	1.14	1,556.6	339.1	1,217.6	1,426	1,341.4	576.9	764.4	642.1	587.8	1.79	1.52	1.77				
1969	4,185.0	.085	30.2	29.3	1.17	1,442.7	311.2	1,131.4	1,253	1,532.8	609.4	923.4	489.2	439.9	1.80	1.48	1.75				
1970	3,828.1	.085	36.8	40.8	1.15	1,351.6	259.8	1,091.7	1,477	1,410.0	526.1	883.9	690.0	638.8	1.91	1.54	1.79				
1971	3,252.2	.087	49.3	54.6	1.06	1,617.8	473.6	1,144.2	1,482	1,547.3	694.2	853.1	627.1	588.3	1.77	1.60	1.72				
1972	4,447.3	.098	29.2	54.0	1.07	1,544.9	359.7	1,185.2	1,694	1,398.6	509.8	888.8	1017.0	778.5	1.86	1.86	1.87				
1973	3,582.7	.180	26.3	21.4	1.82	1,705.2	432.4	1,272.7	2,178	927.3	363.3	564.0	101,403.5	1,372.1	3.43	3.58	3.64				
1974	3,801.3	.252	19.3	12.0	2.99	1,796.2	406.0	1,390.1	1,621	1,107.5	446.4	661.2	944.0	919.4	5.24	4.74	5.53				
1975	4,710.6	.190	17.9	9.5	2.78	2,134.8	481.9	1,652.9	1,860	1,384.6	546.6	838.0	1,158.2	1,134.5	4.60	3.96	4.84				
1976	4,639.9	.140	16.7	11 9.3	2.92	2,147.4	581.3	1,566.1	1,754	1,780.1	663.8	1,116.4	1,001.3	968.9	4.10	3.50	3.87				
1973: January	339.8	.129			1.17				472	{			105.5	101.9	2.42	2.67	2.46				
February	300.1	.129			1.20						94.3	92.9	2.28	2.48	2.36						
March	478.4	.129		48.8	1.12						927.2	315.9	611.3	102.5	98.7	2.32	2.50	2.40			
April	423.5	.153			1.18									112.0	109.3	2.39	2.55	2.45			
May	271.4	.153			1.27									131.1	128.8	2.61	2.64	2.62			
June	159.1	.153		33.3	1.35						438.5	133.9	304.6	128.4	126.1	2.75	2.79	2.77			
July	204.3	.153			1.52				12 854	{			118.4	115.2	3.06	2.84	3.22				
August	131.9	.163			2.23									152.8	149.1	4.49	4.71	4.92			
September	215.5	.185		36.8	2.92						1,449.2	606.1	843.1	135.3	131.6	4.84	5.09	5.34			
October	252.8	.213			2.70									123.2	122.1	4.50	4.72	4.87			
November	401.5	.295			2.46									121.9	120.5	4.50	4.78	4.91			
December	405.3	.300		21.4	2.69						522			927.3	363.3	5.40	5.23	5.38			
1974: January	368.5	.300			3.42				380	{			85.2	83.1	5.47	5.70	5.96				
February	264.8	.300			3.43									75.1	72.7	5.88	5.78	6.27			
March	286.7	.300		17.9	3.13							547.8	181.3	366.4	66.0	63.9	5.50	5.25	5.93		
April	403.7	.300			2.38									57.4	55.4	4.45	4.19	4.75			
May	233.3	.300			2.12						12 209	{			57.2	55.0	4.29	3.67	4.59		
June	311.8	.250		11.0	2.66								247.4	89.2	158.2	58.9	56.9	5.02	4.30	5.14	
July	305.5	.250			3.10										84.6	82.8	5.42	4.46	5.48		
August	174.4	.230			3.04				12 576	{					93.5	91.6	5.06	4.36	5.21		
September	329.0	.200		20.7	3.11								1,562.7	681.0	881.7	87.6	86.0	5.14	4.47	5.62	
October	349.8	.185			3.22											93.2	91.3	5.64	4.92	5.88	
November	331.9	.200			3.21						456	{			100.5	98.3	5.64	4.99	5.84		
December	442.0	.208		12.0	3.07								1,107.5	446.4	661.2	84.8	82.3	5.38	4.84	5.64	
1975: January	544.9	.205			3.02								446	{			110.4	108.4	4.81	4.42	5.22
February	564.4	.210			2.80											72.9	71.3	4.47	4.02	5.00	
March	556.2	.205		8.2	2.48					661.9					273.9	388.0	66.5	65.2	4.48	3.78	4.78
April	463.9	.205			2.74				12 227	{							78.2	77.0	4.57	3.76	4.94
May	437.0	.185			2.68											69.3	65.3	4.41	3.45	4.96	
June	555.4	.195		5.8	2.47						326.6	132.3			194.3	79.8	77.2	4.25	3.40	4.39	
July	247.7	.195			2.58						12 687	{			102.2	99.7	4.66	4.01	4.69		
August	225.6	.195			2.97											113.5	111.2	4.88	4.31	5.08	
September	164.0	.168		15.7	3.08									1,883.3	754.3	1,129.0	127.2	125.5	4.99	4.36	5.01
October	305.8	.168			2.98									125.3	123.6	4.81	4.29	5.10			
November	249.3	.170			2.83				500	{					119.2	117.8	4.57	3.92	4.64		
December	396.6	.178	</																		

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS, POULTRY AND EGGS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WHEAT FLOUR							POULTRY				EGGS			
	Production ¹		Grindings of wheat ¹	Stocks held by mills, end of period ²	Exports ³	Prices, wholesale ⁴		Slaughter (chickens and turkeys), commercial production ⁵	Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period ⁶		Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers ⁷	Production on farms ⁸	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ⁹		Price, wholesale, large (delivered; Chicago) ¹⁰
	Flour	Offal				Spring standard patent (Minneapolis)	Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kansas City)		Total	Turkeys			Shell	Frozen	
1947	305,499	5,913	701,799	5,972	98,637	6.874	6.369	2,589	317	83	0.312	153.8	196	138	
1948	279,133	5,337	639,476	5,213	74,949	6.131	5.582	2,427	161	51	.339	152.5	159	105	
1949	234,351	4,651	543,475	4,998	32,218	5.644	5.232	2,989	293	127	.268	156.0	110	54	
1950	224,899	4,534	523,411	5,049	19,898	5.948	5.429	3,232	282	110	.258	163.8	34	47	
1951	229,292	4,626	535,235	4,701	22,958	6.099	5.752	3,604	302	107	.276	161.3	141	67	
1952	228,148	4,605	532,374	4,152	20,897	5.682	5.477	3,739	279	147	.281	161.3	153	50	
1953	222,177	4,432	515,446	4,476	17,444	6.063	5.649	3,860	276	122	.266	160.8	89	42	
1954	12 221,405	4,440	12 514,028	4,661	16,888	6.667	6.133	4,155	270	121	.220	163.7	193	75	
1955	225,648	4,482	522,851	5,078	21,548	6.524	5.935	3,961	228	95	.244	165.4	111	74	
1956	229,758	4,416	527,159	5,572	24,293	6.133	5.676	4,892	333	162	.188	169.8	320	87	
1957	238,888	4,584	548,532	4,905	26,491	6.052	5.680	5,055	316	177	.180	169.5	209	75	
1958	12 248,004	12 4,713	12 566,688	4,353	27,112	5.931	5.423	5,653	347	162	.176	171.1	53	57	
1959	250,568	4,707	570,856	4,887	27,270	13 5.534	13 5.067	5,946	317	149	.153	175.9	188	79	
1960	255,141	4,827	582,719	4,709	31,359	14 5.322	14 4.992	6,145	301	160	.162	171.1	76	64	
1961	260,316	4,858	591,999	4,973	30,148	5.520	5.167	7,121	432	263	.132	15 173.4	39	61	
1962	262,069	4,876	595,353	4,789	32,238	5.909	5.621	6,938	335	203	.144	176.6	117	61	
1963	12 260,007	12 4,794	12 589,245	4,823	33,700	5.639	5.365	7,249	364	217	.138	176.4	67	55	
1964	12 261,663	12 4,890	12 591,654	5,068	31,475	5.652	5.390	7,551	357	207	.137	181.2	62	58	
1965	250,384	4,645	564,724	4,314	20,464	5.784	5.464	7,998	315	200	.145	182.5	85	51	
1966	253,000	4,619	568,672	4,180	23,540	6.365	5.594	8,786	436	267	.145	184.7	27	36	
1967	245,240	4,423	549,801	4,372	16,535	6.124	5.631	9,218	540	367	.122	194.8	86	89	
1968	254,185	4,511	569,649	4,638	23,264	5.927	5.449	8,915	417	317	.131	192.5	59	72	
1969	254,094	4,458	567,956	4,595	21,130	5.923	5.438	9,492	307	192	.140	191.5	51	43	0.510
1970	253,094	4,409	563,714	4,329	21,996	6.179	5.569	10,242	391	219	.123	190.4	51	50	.479
1971	249,810	4,279	555,092	4,362	16,637	6.145	5.446	10,357	378	223	.128	194.9	60	74	.402
1972	250,441	4,303	557,801	4,746	16,549	6.378	5.867	10,883	324	208	16 .131	17 194.1	41	68	.380
1973	249,266	4,303	555,269	5,505	13,456	8.734	8.454	10,649	431	281	.239	185.0	34	43	.610
1974	242,157	4,323	542,904	4,499	10,563	11.887	11.059	10,706	456	275	.211	183.6	36	54	.598
1975	247,080	4,485	555,891	3,907	10,178	10.552	9.365	10,434	314	195	.269	178.9	22	36	.594
1976	259,483	4,643	584,082	4,334	13,907	9.509	18 8.303	11,739	363	203	.240	180.1	28	26	.678
1973: January	21,346	375	47,529	.....	1,553	7.613	7.375	844	296	188	.165	15.9	117	57	.559
February	20,023	346	44,475	.....	611	7.138	6.813	708	253	153	.205	14.4	87	53	.464
March	21,051	358	46,777	5,581	1,626	7.263	6.875	775	205	115	.225	16.1	97	49	.524
April	19,310	327	42,792	.....	1,134	7.325	7.163	717	180	91	.250	15.7	37	46	.519
May	20,603	354	45,808	.....	977	7.313	7.038	878	173	88	.235	16.0	39	44	.505
June	19,771	342	43,765	5,393	993	7.875	7.738	909	228	137	.235	15.1	73	46	.582
July	20,068	348	44,681	.....	1,352	7.738	7.538	946	290	199	.300	15.3	54	48	.651
August	21,893	380	48,889	.....	1,596	10.280	9.388	1,025	355	261	.370	15.2	62	49	.769
September	21,589	373	48,111	4,174	1,607	10.600	10.463	905	460	351	.330	14.8	86	53	.700
October	21,982	385	49,258	.....	483	9.913	9.863	1,105	577	451	.215	15.4	72	54	.646
November	20,657	359	46,272	.....	612	10.225	10.113	990	466	321	.185	15.2	67	49	.678
December	20,972	356	46,912	5,505	912	11.525	11.075	847	431	281	.205	15.8	34	43	.728
1974: January	22,066	383	48,882	.....	914	12.975	12.913	933	424	274	.220	15.8	23	38	.750
February	20,141	350	45,015	.....	1,015	13.313	13.150	766	394	250	.225	14.5	42	36	.695
March	20,760	364	46,063	5,297	904	12.700	12.488	806	390	236	.215	16.1	59	39	.621
April	18,486	326	41,365	.....	832	10.188	9.738	832	390	225	.200	15.5	66	44	.542
May	18,925	332	42,217	.....	957	9.838	9.188	944	403	227	.195	15.9	86	50	.445
June	18,610	329	41,634	3,748	858	10.963	9.688	920	449	266	.185	15.2	89	56	.446
July	18,735	337	42,246	.....	784	12.013	10.725	1,002	522	336	.200	15.3	95	59	.505
August	20,269	367	45,647	.....	797	11.513	10.150	1,023	621	432	.205	15.1	78	63	.575
September	20,837	377	47,039	3,885	699	11.425	10.325	898	718	529	.225	14.5	70	66	.646
October	22,817	415	51,512	.....	816	12.600	11.363	1,015	744	555	.225	15.1	73	65	.632
November	20,853	384	47,012	.....	929	12.938	11.775	800	555	372	.245	14.7	52	60	.630
December	19,658	359	44,272	4,499	1,058	12.175	11.200	768	456	275	.235	15.4	36	54	.688
1975: January	19,466	354	43,927	.....	820	11.488	10.438	781	438	267	.230	15.4	32	52	.637
February	17,653	321	39,746	.....	715	11.025	9.938	676	407	240	.245	13.9	48	51	.574
March	19,054	349	42,833	4,755	577	10.388	9.125	736	367	207	.235	15.3	32	47	.607
April	20,599	378	46,375	.....	516	10.363	8.975	825	340	180	.235	14.7	26	43	.516
May	20,361	371	45,718	.....	1,718	9.863	8.550	831	316	163	.255	15.1	68	45	.513
June	19,631	361	44,375	4,434	1,119	9.550	8.088	884	345	193	.290	14.5	82	48	.517
July	21,156	384	47,430	.....	1,084	10.213	8.938	967	392	249	.310	15.0	84	52	.539
August	21,705	398	49,017	.....	999	10.513	9.363	942	470	328	.305	15.0	80	52	.597
September	22,681	409	51,162	4,140	753	11.238	10.213	978	542	410	.300	14.6	72	51	.633
October	24,129	432	54,067	.....	735	11.163	10.113	1,067	600	472	.290	15.2	55	47	.591
November	20,113	360	45,241	.....	588	10.675	9.650	834	406	286	.280	14.8	40	42	.668
December	20,532	368	46,000	3,907	555	10.150	8.988	914	314	195	.245	15.3	22	36	.738
1976: January	21,034	374	47,204	.....	423	10.15									

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—LIVESTOCK AND MEATS

YEAR AND MONTH	LIVESTOCK										MEATS				
	Cattle and calves					Hogs			Sheep and lambs		Total meats (excl. lard)				
	Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹		Prices, wholesale			Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹	Prices ⁴		Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹	Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Omaha) ⁵	Production ⁶	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ⁷	Exports, meats and meat preparations ⁸	Imports, meats and meat preparations ⁸	
	Cattle	Calves	Beef steers (Omaha) ²	Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City) ²	Calves, wealers ³		Wholesale, average, all weights (Sioux City)	Hog-corn price ratio (bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog)							
	Thousands of animals		Dollars per 100 pounds			Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds		Thousands of animals	Dollars per 100 pounds		Millions of pounds			
1947	15,524	7,933	20.87			49,116	13.6	16,667				857	494	57	
1948	12,994	6,907	25.54			47,615	13.0	15,343				763	187	263	
1949	13,222	6,449	21.34			53,032	15.7	12,136				725	153	212	
1950	13,103	5,850	26.67			56,964	17.78	13.7	11,739		20,363	770	129	280	
1951	11,879	4,985	32.63			62,054	19.94	12.4	10,056		20,219	912	165	408	
1952	13,165	5,294	25.55			62,451	17.44	11.0	12,694		21,373	922	168	374	
1953	17,629	7,013	17.35			53,813	21.25	15.0	14,283		23,192	717	205	329	
1954	18,476	7,573	18.97			52,894	21.77	15.0	14,148		23,805	800	197	322	
1955	19,056	7,499	18.60			61,370	14.40	11.8	14,383		25,471	777	249	305	
1956	20,186	7,843	17.37			65,748	14.27	11.2	14,228		26,643	679	350	276	
1957	19,454	7,324	20.33	24.41		60,682	17.87	15.5	13,234	21.49	25,567	940	347	409	
1958	17,642	5,672	25.56	30.30		59,462	19.74	18.6	12,397	21.55	24,378	462	236	857	
1959	17,458	4,875	25.61	31.73		68,708	14.45	13.2	13,466	19.77	26,017	544	351	975	
1960	19,394	5,260	22.93	29.47		66,153	15.78	15.1	14,036	18.97	27,016	423	429	757	
1961	19,968	5,005	23.30	29.17		65,632	16.92	16.5	15,036	16.45	27,438	485	484	942	
1962	20,339	4,980	24.53	31.06		67,770	16.59	16.0	14,692	19.03	27,891	506	499	1,311	
1963	21,662	4,535	23.58	22.95	29.48	71,577	15.21	13.4	13,955	19.47	29,516	653	544	1,466	
1964	25,133	4,820	22.41	19.79	27.11	71,667	15.08	13.1	12,947	20.91	31,687	702	665	1,088	
1965	26,614	5,076	24.99	22.50	28.10	63,708	21.12	17.7	11,710	23.93	30,636	484	535	1,042	
1966	27,319	4,432	25.71	25.41	32.41	63,729	23.38	18.5	11,553	24.07	32,124	621	480	1,315	
1967	27,780	4,002	25.29	24.67	31.61	70,915	19.17	16.3	11,516	23.60	33,753	644	484	1,397	
1968	29,592	3,876	26.87	25.89	33.75	74,789	19.08	18.0	10,888	26.58	34,817	625	508	1,594	
1969	30,536	3,637	29.45	29.30	38.90	75,682	23.65	20.3	10,070	28.53	34,914	637	571	1,685	
1970	30,793	3,024	29.36	30.15	44.82	78,187	21.86	11 19.1	10,009	27.43	35,818	759	518	1,844	
1971	31,419	2,807	32.39	32.09	46.30	86,667	18.41	14.0	10,256	27.43	37,363	796	12 547	1,789	
1972	32,267	2,421	35.78	38.89	55.09	78,759	26.58	22.1	9,905	30.13	36,640	670	614	2,012	
1973	30,521	1,808	44.54	49.13	64.08	72,264	40.10	21.7	9,234	36.69	34,495	830	759	1,972	
1974	33,319	2,355	41.89	36.49	49.63	77,071	34.75	12.2	8,556	39.76	37,323	803	714	1,634	
1975	36,904	3,894	44.61	33.42	40.44	64,926	48.30	17.1	7,552	44.42	36,213	675	864	1,694	
1976	38,992	4,438	39.11	37.65	45.18	70,454	43.19	17.5	6,474	47.84	39,060	13 733	1,305	12 1,868	
1973: January	2,810	209	40.65	44.24	58.74	6,641	32.44	22.3	835	33.62	3,176	682	48	165	
February	2,424	169	43.54	48.06	64.12	5,713	36.23	25.4	700	39.25	2,722	661	52	148	
March	2,620	188	45.65	50.90	66.15	6,652	38.17	27.9	710	40.75	2,979	687	81	133	
April	2,169	139	45.03	50.67	59.75	5,992	35.60	24.7	690	34.25	2,579	707	75	149	
May	2,694	131	45.74	50.79	64.50	6,638	36.36	21.9	858	36.25	3,051	698	74	166	
June	2,563	117	46.76	49.38	66.05	5,711	38.44	18.7	727	38.00	2,799	675	66	143	
July	2,441	118	47.66	53.23	65.70	4,996	46.96	20.3	807	39.25	2,651	588	49	153	
August	2,366	115	52.94	56.40	69.66	5,569	56.67	21.0	844	41.50	2,704	505	57	209	
September	2,362	128	45.12	49.73	67.67	5,348	43.62	20.4	789	33.38	2,635	525	53	159	
October	2,866	168	41.92	49.84	67.56	6,613	42.02	18.8	915	31.75	3,225	643	72	207	
November	2,687	170	40.14	47.63	59.32	6,534	40.81	18.6	747	34.75	3,079	770	62	184	
December	2,519	156	39.36	44.42	59.74	5,859	39.55	16.0	612	37.50	2,894	830	70	156	
1974: January	2,794	181	47.14	48.70	61.29	6,804	40.22	15.5	749	38.38	3,255	869	58	171	
February	2,303	154	46.38	45.12	64.92	5,584	38.98	14.2	612	40.00	2,661	875	51	137	
March	2,621	180	42.85	43.65	63.30	6,568	34.71	13.1	772	37.50	3,098	946	60	168	
April	2,643	172	41.53	42.49	59.62	6,867	30.36	12.7	782	39.50	3,149	996	56	142	
May	2,793	167	40.52	37.24	55.16	7,077	25.89	10.7	670	47.25	3,266	1,011	51	126	
June	2,621	137	37.98	33.16	48.35	5,894	27.29	9.4	581	46.25	2,945	914	54	124	
July	2,821	164	43.72	34.44	43.54	5,722	36.15	11.8	713	41.25	3,026	796	68	102	
August	2,876	202	46.62	33.26	44.90	6,363	37.49	10.7	777	39.00	3,132	725	64	141	
September	2,787	212	41.38	29.80	43.44	6,523	35.69	10.2	842	36.12	3,074	692	58	130	
October	3,230	279	39.64	29.80	40.12	7,023	38.96	10.8	851	35.88	3,471	715	77	114	
November	2,929	251	37.72	27.97	36.48	6,402	38.14	11.1	612	37.50	3,155	754	64	134	
December	2,902	254	37.20	28.05	34.46	6,243	39.81	11.7	595	38.50	3,088	803	54	146	
1975: January	3,152	284	36.34	26.79	36.88	6,349	38.96	12.4	663	37.50	3,315	809	57	179	
February	2,778	250	34.74	26.80	40.25	5,540	39.69	13.5	570	40.50	2,880	794	67	131	
March	2,826	276	36.08	27.86	38.90	5,751	39.59	14.5	648	43.00	2,959	787	75	145	
April	2,889	284	42.80	30.73	46.84	6,361	40.74	14.7	627	47.88	3,089	801	65	125	
May	2,851	270	49.48	34.87	40.56	5,375	46.42	17.0	616	50.75	2,873	726	79	111	
June	2,898	276	51.82	35.30	39.15	5,077	51.31	17.7	614	46.12	2,832	654	64	135	
July	3,085	344	50.21	32.53	39.01	4,657	57.25	19.8	635	45.00	2,842	578	70	148	
August	3,141	345	46.80	32.93	37.10	4,627	58.12	19.0	621	41.00	2,860	518	77	149	
September	3,319	385	48.91	35.98	36.57	5,217	61.19	21.2	758	44.12	3,088	518	73	157	
October	3,584	443	47.90	36.74	42.52	5,379	58.76	22.3	701	44.00	3,339	571	76	135	
November	3,116	357	45.23	36.77	43.95	5,085	49.78	21.1	515	45.00	2,978	668	79	168	
December	3,267	381	45.01	36.87	43.52	5,508	48.36	20.1	584	48.13	3,159	675	82	112	
1976: January	3,403	369	41.18	36.66	51.90	5,400	48.23	19.5	582	49.33	3,267	13 643	85	175	
February	3,032	327	38.80	36.95	50.05	4,873	48.92	19.4	513	47.75	2,907	653	93	117	
March	3,492	415	36.14	38.82	50.58	6,325	46.76	18.2	570	53.50	3,515	703	114	173	
April	3,053	353	43.12	43.49	49.49	5,827	48.06	19.1	561	60.75	3,109	724	99	158	
May	2,980	304													

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BEEF AND VEAL					LAMB AND MUTTON		PORK (EXCLUDING LARD)					Prices, wholesale	
	Production ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Exports ³	Imports ³	Price, wholesale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice ⁴	Production ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Production ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Exports ³	Imports ³			
												Hams, smoked (com-posite) ⁵	Fresh loins, 8-14 lb. average (N.Y.) ⁶	
	Millions of pounds					Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds					Dollars per pound		
1947		196	159	34	0.426		20		527	59	3	0.592	0.523	
1948		171	15	208	.507		26		469	29	1	.600	.545	
1949		137	20	157	.429		14		474	60	3	.550	.483	
1950	10,385	161	17	199	.475	581	10	9,397	499	58	32	.527	.466	
1951	9,521	235	12	313	.578	508	14	10,190	549	82	49	.570	.486	
1952	10,417	286	15	253	.552	635	22	10,321	489	97	62	.557	.493	
1953	13,506	270	39	140	.420	715	12	8,971	327	79	146	.615	.518	
1954	14,152	208	34	126	.420	721	10	8,932	449	53	171	.615	.532	
1955	14,700	224	41	119	.410	744	11	10,027	421	66	162	.500	.444	
1956	15,631	264	89	112	.392	728	12	10,284	280	76	139	.492	.433	
1957	15,294	147	89	232	.412	694	5	9,579	194	78	133	.524	.479	
1958	14,086	190	25	481	.467	674	9	9,618	206	54	185	.562	.523	
1959	14,162	212	27	626	.473	724	15	11,131	264	71	175	.478	.448	
1960	15,399	184	29	491	.451	754	12	10,863	170	69	171	.472	.471	
1961	15,890	211	30	665	.427	818	18	10,730	200	68	174	.471	.479	
1962	15,867	202	27	948	.464	795	15	11,229	230	64	204	.491	.475	
1963	16,896	288	27	1,104	.417	757	19	11,863	277	138	211	.464	.443	
1964	18,965	328	57	841	.398	703	13	12,019	284	133	210	.458	.443	
1965	19,261	269	46	718	.433	639	12	10,736	152	53	262	.542	.532	
1966	20,355	317	32	895	.442	639	17	11,130	234	55	298	.587	.569	
1967	20,730	286	34	1,067	.451	636	15	12,377	286	56	307	.544	.515	
1968	21,358	304	29	1,129	.473	592	14	12,867	256	92	324	.537	.509	
1969	21,600	363	28	1,194	.492	540	16	12,774	211	152	316	.580	.575	
1970	22,030	347	32	1,319	.490	540	19	13,248	336	67	347	.542	.569	
1971	22,213	375	44	1,265	.547	544	19	14,606	330	72	357	.534	.498	
1972	22,647	380	54	1,461	.576	533	16	13,460	214	105	395	.626	.645	
1973	21,413	459	81	1,471	.696	504	15	12,578	286	169	398	.810	.819	
1974	23,286	415	53	1,191	.691	454	14	13,583	307	104	362	.678	.786	
1975	24,500	360	46	1,304	.754	399	12	11,314	249	207	327	.882	.993	
1976	26,480	464	82	1,467	.644	361	15	12,219	212	311	318	.855	.977	
1973: January	1,981	398	5	121	.645	46	14	1,149	203	6	34	.730	.768	
February	1,704	384	4	108	.690	39	12	979	202	12	30	.705	.798	
March	1,805	371	6	94	.712	40	11	1,134	240	33	29	.798	.756	
April	1,507	373	5	104	.719	39	13	1,033	248	31	37	.764	.737	
May	1,853	347	7	119	.710	48	16	1,150	259	29	37	.722	.737	
June	1,765	334	8	102	.728	39	16	995	252	14	35	.745	.749	
July	1,719	308	6	116	.749	43	14	889	201	6	30	.794	.883	
August	1,687	262	6	167		44	13	973	179	4	34	1.045	1.167	
September	1,665	252	5	123	.713	41	13	929	196	6	30	.839	.866	
October	2,024	324	8	161	.671	49	16	1,152	224	14	37		.784	
November	1,902	403	10	139	.648	40	15	1,137	277	8	36	.957	.765	
December	1,802	459	9	118	.670	34	15	1,058	286	5	30		.818	
1974: January	2,002	483	9	128	.767	41	12	1,212	300	5	34		.853	
February	1,628	468	8	93	.770	34	13	999	310	3	36		.859	
March	1,887	491	7	117	.688	44	14	1,167	347	4	40		.752	
April	1,881	481	5	99	.670	43	14	1,225	399	6	32		.720	
May	1,974	475	4	89	.666	36	17	1,256	412	6	30		.706	
June	1,866	453	3	94	.637	29	16	1,050	355	9	23	13.476	.692	
July	1,975	411	3	71	.730	36	16	1,015	292	8	25	.597	.851	
August	1,993	388	2	118	.755	39	15	1,100	258	13	19	.684	.834	
September	1,904	358	3	98	.686	43	14	1,127	249	15	28	.634	.816	
October	2,210	362	3	79	.663	44	15	1,217	270	16	30	.728	.805	
November	2,000	373	3	97	.635	32	14	1,123	303	10	31	.773	.764	
December	1,965	415	4	110	.623	32	14	1,091	307	8	33	.852	.774	
1975: January	2,165	421	3	141	.640	36	12	1,114	294	9	34	.728	.839	
February	1,895	400	4	102	.603	31	11	954	300	11	25	.747	.815	
March	1,948	397	3	110	.611	35	9	976	289	24	31	.743	.798	
April	1,955	360	4	91	.711	34	10	1,100	345	10	29	.716	.818	
May	1,908	319	3	80	.821	31	9	934	324	13	26	.787	.948	
June	1,912	297	2	107	.880	31	7	889	284	19	23	.801	.994	
July	1,993	277	2	113	.849	32	9	817	230	23	28	.859	1.122	
August	2,034	267	3	122	.801	32	10	794	186	22	20	.953	1.079	
September	2,147	262	2	126	.824	40	11	901	190	19	26	.974	1.174	
October	2,365	281	5	99	.791	38	11	936	222	17	30	1.103	1.177	
November	2,046	330	7	133	.764	28	12	904	269	19	28	1.060	1.134	
December	2,131	360	7	79	.757	32	12	996	249	22	27	1.109	1.016	
1976: January	2,281	354	7	132	.700	33	11	953	218	17	36	.905	1.069	
February	2,028	366	6	88	.651	29	11	850	206	27	23	.840	1.028	
March	2,389	400	7	138	.603	33	9	1,093	229	38	28	.861	.986	
April	2,074	401	6	125	.693	32	10	1,003	251	22	27	.846	.980	
May	2,025	408	6	136	.667	23	11	880	255	36	27	.891	1.057	
June	2,224	403	8	148	.656	27	12	899	219	23	28	.885	1.106	
July	2,173	390	7	121	.612	28	14	847	177	20	30	.843	1.109	
August	2,300	371	6	123	.606	30	15	1,020	157	23	21	.797	.972	
September	2,349	391	7	150	.609	34	17	1,084	176	26	21	.775	.952	
October	2,278	414	8	139	.619	31	16	1,188	201	33	25	.736	.843	
November	2,168	439	7	104	.645	30	17	1,255	219	26	25	.875	.760	
December	2,190	464	6	64	.662	31	15	1,146	212	21	26	1.007	.860	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COCOA (CACAO) BEANS		COFFEE (GREEN)					Confectionery, manufacturers' sales ⁴	Fish, stocks (cold storage), end of period ⁵	SUGAR (UNITED STATES)								
	Imports (incl. shells) ¹	Price, wholesale, Accra (New York) ²	Inventories, (roasters', importers', and dealers'), end of period ³	Roastings (green weight), total ³	Imports ¹		Price, wholesale, Santos, No. 4 (New York) ²			Supply and deliveries (raw basis) ⁶				Exports, raw and refined ⁷	Imports ⁷			
					Total	From Brazil				Production	Deliveries		Stocks, raw and refined, end of period		Total	From Republic of the Philippines	Refined sugar	
											Total	For domestic consumption						
Thousands of long tons	Dollars per pound	Thousands of bags (132.276 pounds)				Dollars per pound	Millions of dollars	Millions of pounds	Thousands of short tons				Short tons	Thousands of short tons				
1947	267.2	0.350			18,854	10,006	0.264	956	133.8	2,160	7,680	7,448	1,939	229,647	3,803	0	362	
1948	244.2	.398			20,947	11,578	.268	981	151.0	1,921	7,420	7,343	1,497	65,020	2,861	241	340	
1949	282.0	.215	3,355		22,054	12,770	.318	870	146.8	2,114	7,624	7,580	1,759	27,793	3,389	528	340	
1950	299.0	.322	2,936	18,416	18,427	9,535	.509	924	157.7	2,466	8,340	8,279	1,840	237,835	3,303	443	377	
1951	273.2	.356	2,759	19,051	20,316	11,003	.543	965	168.8	2,042	7,819	7,737	1,762	106,769	3,307	685	334	
1952	256.9	.354			20,263	10,115	.541	986	192.8	2,106	8,133	8,104	1,621	126,554	3,489	856	358	
1953	252.7	.371	3,169		21,029	8,970	.585	996	176.2	2,373	8,517	8,485	1,639	73,953	3,422	904	380	
1954	231.6	.577	2,032	17,601	17,077	6,359	.783	980	194.3	2,610	8,236	8,207	1,930	6,300	3,361	963	391	
1955	224.8	.374	2,187	18,813	19,644	7,692	.570	1,004	175.3	2,387	8,460	8,399	2,010	6,646	3,536	972	381	
1956	249.6	.272	2,806	20,263	21,256	9,912	.583	911	196.1	2,510	9,067	8,904	1,905	108,566	3,748	951	396	
1957	228.9	.304	2,959	20,321	20,868	8,889	.573	1,050	191.0	2,560	8,771	8,734	1,880	9,693	3,724	854	416	
1958	198.5	.439	2,114	20,937	20,186	7,485	.489	1,110	214.5	2,815	9,123	9,030	1,878	10,845	4,297	942	462	
1959	215.7	.362	3,370	21,698	23,179	10,564	.376	1,150	232.0	2,821	9,272	9,181	2,005	6,660	4,052	946	490	
1960	246.2	.286	3,204	21,895	22,054	9,244	.369	1,206	230.5	3,074	9,331	9,261	2,327	4,813	4,251	1,056	437	
1961	344.2	.227	2,815	22,294	22,333	8,574	.363	1,233	196.8	3,176	9,698	9,611	2,195	6,115	4,058	1,277	165	
1962	285.5	.208	3,964	22,677	24,490	9,091	.344	1,251	230.5	3,279	9,849	9,752	2,261	3,106	4,311	1,226	305	
1963	281.6	.254	4,726	22,815	23,835	9,265	.346	1,319	244.1	3,766	10,027	9,989	2,490	4,108	4,304	1,088	10	70
1964	268.4	.234	4,470	22,374	22,823	7,212	.479	1,395	214.6	4,408	9,706	9,671	2,700	4,222	3,506	1,171	84	
1965	354.4	.172	3,143	21,680	21,290	5,742	.451	1,429	235.9	4,152	10,151	10,020	2,648	2,359	3,783	1,055	82	
1966	319.3	.246	3,141	21,300	22,056	6,726	.414	1,544	271.0	4,045	10,444	10,299	2,598	3,006	4,198	1,039	38	
1967	282.6	.288	2,311	21,291	21,312	6,069	.384	1,645	252.8	4,106	10,516	10,245	2,873	1,468	4,584	1,134	97	
1968	228.2	.344	5,076	21,165	25,377	8,318	.376	1,756	284.6	4,395	11,089	10,927	2,961	1,320	4,879	1,075	117	
1969	218.4	.458	3,811	20,851	20,232	5,780	.408	1,870	274.8	4,300	10,804	10,655	2,799	967	4,776	1,024	124	
1970	279.2	.341	2,593	19,960	19,727	4,712	.557	1,910	305.8	4,712	11,459	11,310	2,792	7,891	5,217	1,522	35	
1971	315.8	.268	4,000	19,607	21,669	5,991	12,461	1,974	302.0	4,585	11,439	11,288	2,687	481	5,262	1,544	48	
1972	282.2	.322	3,663	20,075	20,757	6,152	12,544	1,976	415.1	4,896	11,528	11,415	2,710	778	5,154	1,246	76	
1973	248.0	.636	4,146	19,415	21,798	4,606	.676	2,141	459.4	4,931	11,538	11,482	2,583	3,946	5,200	1,566	29	
1974	221.1	.982	2,770	18,569	19,248	2,725	.702	2,771	432.9	4,620	11,273	11,237	2,800	62,734	11,574	1,414	(14)	
1975	233.0	.759	3,300	18,551	20,289	3,748	12,678	2,830	356.2	5,192	10,127	9,974	2,731	205,989	3,680	415	148	
1976	235.4	1.092	2,805	19,063	19,788	3,092	12,128	2,912	371.2	5,742	10,926	10,859	3,324	69,735	4,331	900	214	
1973: January	38.1	.369			1,996	696	.570	184	382.1	650	787	780	2,941	35	435	104	1	
February	34.4	.389		5,203	1,844	250	.620	172	344.3	397	740	735	3,038	1,454	288	47	5	
March	27.7	.414	3,920		2,101	266	.655	182	298.3	305	1,058	1,049	2,777	64	441	127	3	
April	29.0	.525			2,050	331	.650	154	262.9	281	892	886	2,831	134	475	139	2	
May	29.3	.614		4,784	2,494	475	.650	143	270.4	212	988	984	2,604	137	506	168	1	
June	17.0	.674	4,325		1,710	424	.670	135	290.7	168	1,063	1,058	2,291	313	418	153	(14)	
July	15.8	.870			1,573	211	.700	114	324.5	112	1,027	1,025	2,040	239	448	262	5	
August	9.9	.790		4,275	1,731	411	.700	183	335.8	77	1,203	1,197	1,454	286	566	215	5	
September	5.4	.758	4,582		1,399	348	.725	233	364.2	135	1,026	1,022	979	196	393	284	1	
October	2.8	.805			1,624	489	.723	227	411.4	663	942	938	1,251	299	220	24	0	
November	11.1	.770		5,153	1,624	420	.730	234	452.9	1,019	890	888	1,502	439	550	82	6	
December	27.6	.651	4,146		1,652	282	.720	180	459.4	915	919	918	2,583	349	461	52	(14)	
1974: January	28.9	.648			2,182	459	.720	211	457.1	563	959	957	2,488	587	244	0	(14)	
February	21.1	.738		5,103	2,022	272	.710	220	436.0	386	867	865	2,509	3,969	500	94	0	
March	31.7	.830	4,940		2,457	364	.750	241	427.8	293	924	921	2,493	6,086	554	140	(14)	
April	21.9	1.085			2,264	567	.755	200	418.0	148	901	899	2,174	4,168	509	161	(14)	
May	28.0	1.168		4,629	1,873	166	.765	193	424.4	209	1,040	1,038	2,034	9,933	512	180	0	
June	23.7	1.015	5,108		1,529	29	.740	180	410.6	139	990	988	1,949	1,407	505	114	(14)	
July	12.8	1.070			1,499	77	.720	172	410.3	65	1,060	1,058	1,613	1,334	600	199	0	
August	10.4	1.070		3,840	1,152	83	.630	251	420.1	72	1,135	1,132	1,200	3,123	593	207	(14)	
September	4.8	1.018	4,072		821	43	.600	309	418.0	106	1,003	998	950	5,299	437	53	(14)	
October	8.1	1.193			740	61	.640	309	416.3	694	1,045	1,041	1,202	8,763	360	81	0	
November	11.1	1.115		4,997	1,159	148	.690	265	426.2	972	879	876	1,822	13,672	479	68	0	
December	18.7	.840	2,770		1,550	457	.700	220	432.9	974	469	464	2,800	4,394	494	112	(14)	
1975: January	20.5	.895			1,852	359	.675	246	401.8	615	514	511	3,067	2,777	148	0	1	
February	17.3	.888		4,713	1,656	253	.680	250	366.6	297	552	549	2,970	2,307	199	54	4	
March	21.7	.848	2,468		1,535	331		221	335.5	183	693	684	2,836	2,516	221	62	5	
April	17.9	.755			1,448	277		207	305.4	191	832	809	2,521	21,325	299	54	4	
May	17.4	.595		4,469	1,365	244		202	304.8	195	870	852	2,299	17,648	220	2	3	
June	18.7	.625	2,523		1,736	473		183	296.4	107	961	932	1,946	27,288	446	0	3	
July	16.6	.730			1,626	418		168	307.0	92	1,205	1,174	1,275</					

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS, FATS AND OILS

YEAR AND MONTH	MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS				FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS												
	Sugar (United States)			TEA IMPORTS ³	BAKING OR FRYING FATS ⁴		SALAD OR COOKING OILS ⁴		MARGARINE			ANIMAL FATS ⁶					
	Prices (New York)											Tallow, edible ⁷			Tallow and grease (excluding wool), inedible ⁸		
	Raw, whole-sale ¹	Refined			Production	Stocks (producers' and ware-house), end of period	Production	Stocks (producers' and ware-house), end of period	Pro-duction ⁴	Stocks (pro-ducers' and ware-house), end of period ⁴	Price, wholesale, delivered ⁵	Pro-duction	Con-sumption in end products	Stocks, end of period	Pro-duction	Con-sumption in end products	Stocks, end of period
		Retail ²	Whole-sale ¹														
	Dollars per lb.	Dollars per 5 lb.	Dollars per lb.	Thousands of pounds	Millions of pounds						Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds					
1947	0.062	0.480	0.081	67,684					745.9			95.0	59.2	6.3	1,660.9	1,881.6	246.4
1948	.056	.465	.076	91,585					908.1			69.7	39.1	9.6	1,656.8	1,781.9	317.0
1949	.058	.465	.078	94,962					861.8			105.6	⁹ 64.1	4.7	¹⁰ 1,861.3	¹⁰ 1,706.6	¹⁰ 322.2
1950	.059	.468	.078	114,570					937.0			108.3	⁹ 69.2	6.7	1,909.7	1,831.0	274.4
1951	.061	.487	.082	86,813					1,040.7			89.2	⁹ 60.7	5.6	1,922.0	1,719.4	331.1
1952	.063	.490	.084	93,443					1,286.0		¹¹ 0.283	123.5	⁹ 81.2	6.1	2,061.4	1,567.0	359.6
1953	.063	.497	.086	108,114					1,291.8		.278	174.6	⁹ 115.5	9.7	2,289.3	1,595.3	289.5
1954	.061	.500	.086	114,701					1,364.3		.278	¹² 208.1	⁹ 166.7	10.0	2,310.5	1,576.4	252.5
1955	.060	.497	.084	105,188					¹² 1,333.7	23.7	.273	¹² 218.6	¹² 168.3	15.4	2,591.6	¹² 1,641.8	289.7
1956	.061	.503	.086	100,524					¹² 1,370.5	27.6	.280	273.1	196.0	19.0	2,837.4	¹² 1,670.8	342.2
1957	.063	.531	¹³ 0.084	102,434					1,462.9	26.4	.280	295.8	283.7	19.8	2,705.7	¹² 1,803.5	270.1
1958	.063	.546	.086	103,576					1,573.2	38.3	.269	315.8	295.3	27.3	^{12,14} 2,850.6	¹⁴ 1,805.0	¹⁴ 296.0
1959	.062	.551	.086	109,684	2,252.4	115.0	¹² 1,808.3	53.1	1,611.4	34.0	.250	321.7	¹⁵ 283.9	¹⁵ 23.2	3,182.7	¹⁵ 1,775.0	¹⁵ 325.3
1960	.063	.553	.087	115,172	2,313.1	120.3	1,914.6	59.8	1,695.2	32.6	¹⁶ 238	352.3	295.4	26.4	3,313.2	¹⁶ 1,831.9	304.8
1961	.063	.570	.087	109,337	2,456.2	123.0	2,123.7	199.9	1,723.7	32.8	.268	434.7	376.3	24.7	3,554.3	¹⁷ 1,737.2	408.5
1962	.065	.569	.089	129,692	2,688.6	164.9	2,532.2	273.3	1,725.9	39.3	.257	430.2	368.1	33.0	3,454.1	^{12,17} 2,162.7	396.7
1963	.081	.688	.112	126,228	¹² 2,584.3	119.3	¹² 2,360.3	145.1	1,793.6	36.4	.238	¹² 527.9	¹² 443.7	35.6	¹² 4,156.5	¹² 2,206.5	377.1
1964	.070	¹⁸ 657	.100	133,592	2,664.1	121.1	2,846.1	118.8	1,857.4	48.0	.241	553.2	464.0	41.7	4,565.7	2,301.5	366.4
1965	.068	.595	.095	130,358	2,792.5	116.6	2,773.1	85.9	1,904.4	41.6	.261	530.1	416.8	31.1	4,302.5	2,210.5	413.8
1966	.070	.620	.096	132,996	3,189.5	118.6	2,946.8	83.4	2,109.7	53.2	.266	566.7	516.1	50.9	4,466.9	¹² 2,463.9	447.4
1967	.073	¹⁹ 620	.099	142,583	3,225.7	139.2	2,922.1	79.5	2,114.1	59.9	.257	577.8	525.1	73.2	4,753.0	2,402.4	424.6
1968	.075	.624	.101	155,335	3,311.9	142.7	2,995.9	79.4	2,140.9	49.1	.256	538.1	517.3	49.6	4,745.2	2,478.0	358.5
1969	.078	¹⁹ 638	.107	139,962	3,480.5	138.7	3,143.7	70.5	2,181.9	52.1	.260	534.6	510.9	46.0	4,655.0	2,595.2	348.0
1970	.081	.674	.112	135,202	3,587.6	132.9	3,389.1	75.6	2,230.5	45.6	.289	558.2	569.7	46.7	4,876.8	2,553.5	396.1
1971	.085	.695	.117	175,432	3,515.0	127.6	3,500.0	76.1	2,290.0	57.1	.308	541.6	598.6	41.3	4,967.7	2,622.7	379.7
1972	.091	.704	.123	151,495	3,731.1	127.3	3,870.7	85.6	2,364.1	69.3	.313	544.8	643.2	45.3	5,830.2	3,330.1	346.1
1973	.103	.775	.133	173,314	3,635.8	114.6	3,893.4	74.1	2,359.0	61.2	.340	474.6	558.0	40.4	5,237.1	3,032.2	355.6
1974	.289	1.680	.320	¹² 178,326	3,702.8	134.1	4,110.7	96.5	2,397.7	64.3	.512	575.8	665.0	33.4	5,526.6	3,029.2	380.3
1975	.229	1.986	.311	159,287	3,687.3	124.7	3,947.2	90.8	2,399.3	60.1	.525	513.5	649.7	37.8	4,655.4	2,908.4	276.6
1976	.135	1.262	.190	181,304	3,913.4	127.7	4,343.0	104.0	2,629.7	67.2	.443	535.5	660.5	47.5	5,674.6	3,367.2	354.8
1973: January	.094	.713	.122	15,481	311.4	140.5	315.7	92.9	232.6	80.6	.313	44.4	55.3	50.8	492.1	285.4	343.0
February	.092	.725	.132	14,295	291.5	128.8	312.1	88.8	191.7	80.2	.313	34.2	55.2	43.9	411.4	238.6	392.1
March	.094	.734	.132	15,399	336.8	125.1	365.0	88.7	198.7	70.1	.313	40.5	63.2	31.8	440.8	255.7	363.7
April	.097	.736	.133	14,107	292.4	136.8	303.2	92.6	184.4	66.6	.317	32.4	46.8	28.3	376.6	218.4	336.3
May	.100	.751	.127	17,423	311.6	120.6	351.2	90.9	200.3	68.2	.324	39.5	45.1	26.9	445.3	262.9	313.4
June	.103	.767	.127	12,425	280.3	137.3	347.4	112.2	168.5	69.7	.327	39.6	42.7	22.8	424.5	246.2	326.2
July	.102	.775	.132	13,660	252.0	102.4	285.7	72.3	151.8	57.4	.327	34.9	36.6	22.2	416.6	241.6	370.3
August	.108	.779	.137	12,614	310.2	86.2	329.9	52.2	187.7	47.1	.348	27.1	37.0	20.8	404.4	234.6	363.5
September	.109	.803	.137	12,527	275.9	95.2	285.0	63.8	185.8	58.4	.367	35.8	36.6	18.7	386.2	224.0	328.4
October	.112	.821	.141	16,878	351.4	97.6	320.7	62.2	224.2	60.2	.373	50.9	50.7	25.7	487.6	282.8	389.1
November	.111	.840	.150	16,506	314.9	111.5	347.2	66.3	218.2	59.3	.381	52.7	43.6	37.6	487.6	272.9	370.1
December	.112	.860	.128	11,997	307.4	114.6	330.3	74.1	215.1	61.2	.381	42.7	45.2	40.4	464.0	269.1	355.6
1974: January	.122	.868	.143	11,675	346.4	104.7	379.1	76.5	248.1	55.3	.415	44.0	50.9	52.8	499.6	280.0	407.7
February	.155	.896	.161	14,974	312.6	118.3	344.8	79.5	205.7	63.0	.429	37.0	51.7	33.7	412.0	241.5	407.9
March	.195	1.024	.200	16,583	327.7	146.0	371.9	101.2	213.4	74.4	.455	46.9	55.2	37.2	477.7	268.0	389.8
April	.195	1.159	.200	17,177	301.0	156.9	338.6	88.6	194.8	75.2	.455	46.1	52.1	33.9	471.1	265.2	392.9
May	.228	1.253	.248	18,122	286.2	130.6	349.0	107.6	202.9	80.3	.462	49.6	51.4	32.5	492.0	269.7	363.2
June	.270	1.426	.285	17,489	280.7	133.5	336.5	114.7	174.4	77.8	.462	45.7	48.4	32.5	460.1	241.7	430.1
July	.275	1.642	.319	21,788	304.3	122.8	353.4	88.8	192.0	70.8	.470	47.0	55.6	36.8	482.2	237.8	456.3
August	.315	1.753	.338	16,432	306.4	123.1	333.2	83.5	163.2	69.0	.567	46.1	51.9	36.6	452.6	255.8	478.1
September	.335	1.901	.395	13,954	298.5	111.3	293.2	78.1	182.2	71.8	.574	46.9	58.1	31.9	432.2	245.7	450.7
October	.370	2.170	.408	10,460	350.9	119.7	357.3	93.3	229.5	74.1	.626	59.1	67.5	29.8	477.1	271.4	430.5
November	.580	2.520	.549	7,735	315.9	122.7	330.5	92.2	203.9	70.0	.613	52.2	63.9	32.9	437.5	232.3	400.5
December	.430	3.546	.592	11,844	272.2	134.1	323.1	96.5	187.6	64.3	.617	55.2	58.3	33.4	432.5	220.1	380.3
1975: January	.375	3.121	.518	14,297	286.5	129.2	333.1	84.7	211.0	65.6	.619	56.1	62.7	38.6	450.3	254.4	379.5
February	.388	2.858	.479	12,200	266.6	119.5	310.5	81.8	201.2	72.5	.619	52.7	62.6	40.0	399.2	231.8	361.7
March	.300	2.679	.410	15,486	280.4	117.0	319.2	93.9	198.7	65.8	.576	54.2	69.1	32.1	433.0	234.8	327

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS AND OILS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	VEGETABLE OILS ¹													
	Coconut oil				Corn oil				Cottonseed oil					
	Production, refined	Consumption in end products	Stocks, refined, end of period ²	Imports ³	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Exports (crude and refined) ³	Price, wholesale, (N.Y.) ⁴
					Crude	Refined			Crude	Refined				
Millions of pounds														Dollars per pound
1947	399.5			23.6	246.6	231.5		11.1	1,117.2	1,029.5	975.3	263.8	11.7	0.274
1948	321.5			109.1	202.9	188.5		19.1	1,463.6	1,304.2	1,201.5	325.7	32.8	5.269
1949	302.7			116.3	224.4	216.5		14.2	1,783.7	1,583.1	1,552.4	408.4	116.6	.181
1950	327.8			137.7	247.9	236.1		18.5	1,606.0	1,465.8	1,569.7	271.9	140.2	.223
1951	327.8			112.8	232.1	224.9		14.3	1,417.0	1,195.6	1,106.8	479.2	61.4	.264
1952	386.0			120.3	231.6	214.0		19.8	1,717.4	1,530.8	1,277.3	674.5	105.2	.195
1953	340.9			137.6	259.2	245.4		18.6	1,876.8	1,747.5	1,203.0	61,258.6	75.9	.214
1954	357.4			141.0	254.6	239.2		18.6	2,000.1	1,754.9	1,792.5	614.0	588.0	.210
1955	364.0			149.2	268.1	256.0		23.8	1,810.4	1,502.4	1,489.5	6570.4	579.3	.201
1956	382.9			196.8	272.1	264.9		22.5	1,827.1	1,491.8	1,435.6	6415.8	612.3	.205
1957	410.8			184.3	287.7	263.7		17.1	1,569.4	1,204.2	1,301.9	256.7	412.3	.198
1958	434.5			216.6	295.7	267.3	247.8	34.6	1,434.7	1,218.3	1,078.6	352.5	160.9	.194
1959	385.0	859.6	812.4	197.0	321.3	307.7	305.3	27.0	1,687.2	1,343.1	1,114.5	453.6	518.7	10.151
1960	399.4	592.6	1118.6	156.2	330.1	307.9	314.1	33.2	1,816.4	1,525.7	1,276.2	427.0	451.5	.151
1961	463.2	653.0	16.0	162.8	335.8	321.7	316.4	30.7	1,793.8	1,506.0	1,328.2	392.0	357.9	.186
1962	531.3	690.5	22.3	265.7	365.3	351.1	321.9	44.9	1,944.9	1,588.2	1,305.5	530.0	371.0	.167
1963	554.5	728.1	23.3	372.2	390.5	363.3	353.0	64.8	1,917.0	1,577.3	1,217.2	694.0	365.3	.153
1964	506.0	765.4	17.5	397.1	413.9	393.1	412.2	40.1	1,932.8	1,600.0	1,410.0	506.3	603.5	12.137
1965	488.1	723.5	15.6	383.6	445.9	412.8	422.9	26.1	1,974.2	1,668.8	1,471.7	300.1	501.3	13.149
1966	569.6	783.4	20.4	498.2	446.6	397.6	388.0	53.5	1,674.6	1,506.4	1,258.1	381.8	184.0	.178
1967	565.1	766.1	15.5	523.0	444.0	418.1	420.6	37.7	1,108.3	1,050.8	1,010.5	252.1	72.1	13.154
1968	551.7	725.6	19.2	442.8	452.8	429.8	439.6	40.5	1,115.1	1,001.5	910.0	272.7	61.7	.163
1969	547.5	732.6	18.8	424.6	465.5	438.1	441.2	54.1	1,425.8	1,252.0	889.7	398.6	246.5	.142
1970	544.0	750.2	24.3	584.2	474.0	440.9	449.6	43.3	1,211.5	1,019.2	931.9	184.3	369.8	.175
1971	553.3	740.4	26.3	628.6	485.1	440.3	446.3	57.0	1,209.5	985.7	728.5	188.3	740.7	.190
1972	638.6	842.5	21.9	677.0	507.2	464.5	463.7	76.8	1,355.2	1,133.5	760.5	187.4	475.4	.159
1973	649.4	901.0	21.1	716.9	529.2	529.5	508.7	44.9	1,541.5	1,330.2	906.4	157.9	545.0	14.257
1974	540.1	726.0	26.6	542.3	518.3	500.7	473.0	52.6	1,512.7	1,262.7	832.4	177.4	606.1	.410
1975	716.2	865.3	26.7	869.1	458.8	496.6	475.6	39.5	1,215.0	1,112.7	660.7	160.3	656.5	.322
1976	849.2	990.3	40.1	1,206.9	692.4	562.2	517.0	42.1	984.3	819.8	578.8	191.6	520.9	.297
1973: January	62.3	81.8	22.4	69.8	42.6	45.3	41.6	69.7	163.3	124.9	63.7	215.3	57.9	.141
February	53.6	70.8	24.6	112.5	41.7	34.7	39.7	65.9	152.0	135.0	58.4	239.0	56.6	.166
March	61.0	81.1	24.8	70.9	46.3	51.2	45.5	66.7	163.4	140.7	91.8	212.7	78.7	.185
April	58.2	72.3	24.9	36.7	40.6	40.4	40.2	79.5	141.8	128.9	76.7	220.6	40.9	.190
May	66.9	83.6	29.0	61.3	47.5	41.0	39.5	88.4	136.3	126.0	92.2	232.5	63.7	.210
June	58.3	80.0	28.5	43.7	45.9	44.1	41.7	91.2	108.4	99.1	84.1	215.8	55.3	.223
July	45.7	66.5	29.5	41.9	45.8	44.1	37.4	92.1	92.9	76.8	72.3	189.9	39.0	.....
August	51.3	70.9	28.9	64.1	44.3	41.9	45.4	71.9	87.8	102.7	69.4	181.5	23.8	.....
September	50.6	77.3	28.8	29.8	43.8	42.6	42.6	56.7	56.2	66.6	57.2	114.3	43.2	.....
October	55.7	86.1	26.5	46.7	45.2	50.7	49.8	54.4	120.6	89.0	73.6	124.5	22.6	14.250
November	39.0	68.5	21.5	64.8	42.4	45.0	44.1	43.4	169.8	117.2	78.5	161.6	24.9	.220
December	46.8	62.1	21.1	74.6	43.1	48.5	41.2	44.9	149.0	123.3	88.5	157.9	38.2	.300
1974: January	46.4	71.4	28.1	24.3	45.1	51.0	51.5	42.2	176.9	134.9	87.2	202.4	28.8	.320
February	33.8	62.9	23.9	25.3	41.8	42.8	38.0	51.5	150.2	118.2	77.8	180.9	79.0	.365
March	53.5	66.2	28.7	45.0	45.4	44.4	39.9	60.8	160.4	125.5	83.0	198.8	52.3	.345
April	43.8	63.5	25.7	48.2	46.5	34.2	34.2	73.1	144.2	129.3	78.7	198.9	56.3	.380
May	36.9	55.8	22.8	35.3	46.8	40.3	40.2	82.6	140.0	117.4	77.8	190.4	94.2	.400
June	37.3	54.1	23.6	26.5	43.8	36.6	35.7	93.9	105.9	90.2	61.8	175.2	52.2	.395
1970: July	42.7	50.7	28.7	93.2	40.5	35.2	31.0	88.0	90.1	83.2	74.5	135.3	49.5	.420
August	38.3	51.7	24.8	24.7	44.0	37.1	32.5	74.3	78.0	88.5	57.2	121.4	36.7	.490
September	52.4	59.6	25.2	55.0	43.0	44.7	38.7	67.8	66.9	63.5	52.5	109.8	24.2	.415
October	61.0	67.4	32.7	78.4	41.2	46.7	48.9	52.3	122.8	81.8	58.3	123.2	24.1	.485
November	45.5	66.3	28.1	44.8	40.1	45.6	41.8	53.2	138.2	113.0	62.1	166.9	33.8	.495
December	48.5	56.4	26.6	41.7	40.1	42.1	40.6	52.6	139.1	117.2	61.5	177.4	75.1	.405
1975: January	53.2	67.6	30.0	47.0	37.0	41.0	45.1	54.7	147.6	124.4	60.5	197.6	78.4	.400
February	43.1	58.2	26.1	40.5	34.6	34.1	34.7	56.2	137.5	125.5	57.9	210.2	67.3	.355
March	49.9	68.1	22.6	70.0	38.6	43.0	38.1	63.8	143.4	117.0	58.1	188.1	96.6	.315
April	53.5	70.7	33.9	53.4	37.6	38.9	35.4	70.9	111.6	109.0	56.0	208.0	56.8	.305
May	56.1	67.7	27.6	90.8	40.6	38.0	34.8	85.5	105.8	102.5	66.7	173.1	92.6	.265
June	60.0	71.8	26.9	27.6	38.9	41.0	37.9	90.2	84.1	93.0	53.8	164.0	17.8	.265
July	59.3	61.8	29.4	38.2	40.5	38.7	38.0	87.6	72.3	74.0	56.8	146.2	69.7	.348
August	61.4	75.2	28.0	64.6	35.2	39.5	39.5	65.3	76.1	68.0	49.6	126.4	43.7	.378
September	66.1	81.1	28.6	76.3	40.3	40.4	42.6	52.4	56.1	73.1	46.7	136.1	28.9	.343
October	77.0	87.8	36.3	101.6	39.8	51.1	47.8	48.4	76.3	53.6	51.0	125.6	21.3	.323
November	68.4	78.5	35.1	178.5	40.3	46.4	41.0	43.3	101.0	75.5	50.0	153.1	46.7	.293
December	68.2	76.8	26.7	80.4	35.4	44.5	40.7	39.5	103.2	97.1	53.6	160.3	36.7	.278
1976: January	70.9	80.3	36.6	100.7	55.2	44.7	44.0	49.6	118.1	99.6	45.0	179.6	76.2	.298
February	63.7	78.4	39.0	142.9	53.8	43.9	39.1	54.7	111.2	89.6	48.3	192.1	49.3	.318
March	79.6	88.1	34.2	64.5	55.1	41.1	39.3	59.0	100.2	91.6	52.1	217.1	51.8	.323
April	73.9	83.3	32.0	93.2	59.5	40.6	39.0	70.0	80.0	76.2	48.3	198.0	42.8	.298
May	76.0	84.9	39.8	95.1	61.7	48.5	43.0	86.0	67.3	70.9	43.3	204.0	65.6	.263

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS AND OILS, TOBACCO

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	VEGETABLE OILS ¹						TOBACCO							
	Soybean oil						Leaf				Manufactured products			
	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined, end of period	Exports (crude and refined) ²	Price, whole-sale, refined (New York) ³	Production (crop estimate for year) ⁴	Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of period ⁵	Exports, including scrap and stems ⁶	Imports, including scrap and stems ⁶	Consumption (withdrawals)			Exports, cigarettes ⁶
	Crude	Refined									Cigarettes (small)		Cigars (large), taxable ⁸	
											Tax-exempt ⁷	Tax-able ⁸		
	Millions of pounds						Dollars per lb.	Millions of pounds		Thousands of pounds		Millions		
1947	1,543.0	1,238.8	1,238.0	142.1	107.3	0.292	2,107	3,800	507,286	90,386	34,277	335,413	5,460	22,796
1948	1,604.3	1,266.3	1,253.3	187.7	83.0	.284	1,980	3,876	426,608	84,342	38,678	348,509	5,588	25,168
1949	1,859.1	1,508.5	1,448.5	150.1	364.0	.158	1,969	3,881	498,188	87,933	33,205	351,809	5,399	19,547
1950	2,074.7	1,699.4	1,626.6	154.1	299.8	.185	2,030	3,991	477,596	90,031	31,816	360,198	5,365	14,263
1951	2,472.8	1,892.4	1,757.2	281.4	503.7	.228	2,332	4,272	522,089	104,762	38,913	379,725	5,518	16,808
1952	2,478.0	2,175.4	2,073.0	237.4	223.0	.160	2,256	4,493	396,452	102,657	40,019	394,107	5,755	16,352
1953	2,514.8	2,308.3	2,227.2	208.3	48.8	.195	2,059	4,515	518,409	105,432	37,010	386,825	5,820	16,249
1954	2,377.9	2,170.3	2,183.3	175.8	76.5	.200	2,244	4,774	453,573	106,446	33,115	368,725	5,690	15,426
1955	2,826.7	2,558.9	2,487.1	217.9	134.5	.183	2,193	5,172	540,279	111,234	30,274	382,060	5,688	15,126
1956	3,200.4	2,764.7	2,760.6	233.1	684.2	.192	2,176	5,348	510,356	120,919	31,032	393,153	5,633	15,714
1957	3,475.1	2,742.9	2,674.9	406.0	685.0	.180	1,668	5,140	500,953	122,766	32,824	409,436	5,757	16,993
1958	3,943.2	3,466.7	3,306.2	273.4	872.5	.162	1,736	4,966	481,772	141,560	33,665	436,354	6,020	18,067
1959	4,343.6	3,455.7	3,333.1	507.4	899.2	.122	1,796	4,878	465,615	151,685	35,828	453,681	6,470	19,576
1960	4,392.2	3,476.7	3,405.2	469.5	1,058.1	.128	1,944	4,821	496,148	159,083	36,998	470,135	6,511	20,218
1961	4,442.3	3,592.7	3,464.5	859.6	602.4	.157	2,061	4,887	501,006	166,444	39,550	488,119	6,372	22,216
1962	4,888.8	4,067.3	4,088.3	733.5	1,213.6	.133	2,315	5,144	468,878	167,408	41,070	494,463	6,355	24,080
1963	5,053.2	4,033.7	3,837.8	1,024.0	1,102.6	.132	2,344	5,288	505,484	167,823	41,088	509,588	6,565	23,615
1964	4,943.8	4,591.8	4,423.6	544.2	1,273.2	.123	2,228	5,666	514,514	179,651	42,643	497,446	8,106	25,144
1965	5,235.5	4,547.3	4,437.6	374.8	1,026.7	.134	1,855	5,582	468,075	182,558	44,236	511,463	7,578	23,052
1966	5,811.2	5,152.0	5,210.2	510.9	684.8	.140	1,885	5,353	551,162	179,336	46,112	522,532	7,075	23,453
1967	6,149.9	5,072.8	5,202.7	663.2	912.3	.120	1,968	5,486	571,559	197,109	48,971	527,800	6,846	23,652
1968	6,149.6	5,227.9	5,410.6	588.6	823.4	.103	1,710	5,179	598,916	217,708	53,845	523,007	6,759	26,461
1969	6,804.7	5,860.0	5,948.2	517.2	761.1	.110	1,803	4,940	579,106	213,402	47,263	510,532	6,745	24,970
1970	8,085.9	6,276.3	6,322.3	755.6	1,372.4	.142	1,906	5,006	510,325	235,428	51,166	532,767	6,705	29,147
1971	8,081.5	6,298.0	6,322.9	802.2	1,611.7	.151	1,705	4,828	474,209	248,529	49,206	528,858	6,506	31,802
1972	8,083.7	6,520.8	6,827.2	896.5	1,148.7	.131	1,749	4,700	606,176	240,509	49,007	551,016	5,896	34,602
1973	7,540.2	6,508.9	8,830.7	690.5	874.3	.277	1,742	4,409	612,980	268,585	55,902	590,342	5,554	41,543
1974	8,704.9	6,811.5	7,039.0	673.6	1,606.7	.366	1,990	4,457	651,415	299,946	59,272	576,175	5,016	46,901
1975	7,861.7	6,422.9	6,830.3	799.9	758.0	.286	2,182	4,738	563,030	320,318	62,278	588,345	4,476	49,935
1976	9,639.6	7,185.4	7,576.6	1,488.1	1,088.4	.244	2,134	4,978	577,997	310,393	72,125	617,112	4,041	61,370
1973: January	723.5	574.6	595.8	948.6	52.7	.117	.....	.....	43,050	21,516	4,070	48,230	466	2,343
February	676.8	522.9	546.3	966.5	120.9	.150	.....	.....	45,276	24,416	4,917	45,576	403	3,546
March	680.8	579.4	599.0	920.6	132.3	.166	.....	4,459	45,597	20,052	5,219	49,346	465	3,834
April	618.3	514.7	529.6	1,004.8	49.3	.174	.....	.....	43,573	20,904	4,821	44,693	485	4,226
May	655.8	542.1	592.5	778.3	111.8	.189	.....	.....	46,192	25,603	3,988	52,042	507	2,642
June	553.1	516.6	542.6	822.7	90.3	.226	.....	4,039	45,321	19,045	4,237	50,757	483	2,917
July	470.1	433.2	471.7	748.8	81.5	.....	.....	.....	40,122	19,069	4,469	43,525	403	3,133
August	510.5	544.8	580.8	620.0	37.0	.....	.....	.....	40,593	21,850	4,913	56,821	506	4,391
September	439.8	504.6	530.3	515.5	45.2	.....	.....	4,196	54,580	21,565	4,857	46,122	442	3,544
October	676.8	577.1	621.0	531.6	12.9	.309	.....	.....	70,213	26,113	5,005	58,502	576	3,814
November	764.9	601.6	629.2	599.9	31.7	.219	.....	.....	81,897	23,216	5,574	54,743	480	4,194
December	769.8	597.3	591.9	690.5	108.6	.302	.....	4,409	56,617	25,434	3,832	39,985	339	2,960
1974: January	797.7	666.4	673.7	623.3	122.2	.287	.....	.....	53,510	10,532	4,833	53,261	418	2,889
February	751.5	596.0	599.8	642.5	120.2	.374	.....	.....	47,633	42,384	4,407	48,910	380	3,730
March	809.0	616.1	644.9	626.0	98.3	.304	.....	4,215	39,115	21,805	5,563	48,003	405	3,637
April	750.8	575.0	583.4	726.3	146.0	.278	.....	.....	52,704	23,013	4,380	46,092	452	3,791
May	777.8	581.8	585.0	765.1	96.9	.312	.....	.....	57,684	20,421	5,777	52,760	403	5,044
June	756.7	542.4	571.3	708.6	226.6	.309	.....	3,762	62,774	34,506	5,513	46,158	379	3,761
July	788.3	560.5	597.0	702.7	239.0	.396	.....	.....	45,156	23,860	4,913	43,780	399	4,205
August	759.0	583.9	569.2	777.1	84.1	.496	.....	.....	47,572	19,463	5,420	50,896	471	4,468
September	592.3	510.8	524.4	793.6	83.2	.397	.....	4,129	39,990	29,623	4,511	48,114	443	3,700
October	672.9	585.0	621.8	734.7	85.9	.428	.....	.....	64,063	27,122	5,300	55,643	534	4,247
November	627.5	511.4	552.1	681.5	111.1	.439	.....	.....	72,950	22,445	4,182	44,054	416	3,157
December	621.4	482.1	516.4	673.6	193.0	.370	.....	4,457	68,264	24,481	4,473	38,504	315	4,273
1975: January	651.6	515.0	553.4	689.6	129.0	.356	.....	.....	57,141	33,850	5,092	37,887	351	3,468
February	555.9	468.6	521.2	633.8	71.6	.327	.....	.....	33,510	25,300	4,793	46,963	354	3,616
March	632.4	497.1	528.2	647.4	116.1	.301	.....	4,315	52,483	33,694	4,942	43,968	372	4,855
April	600.9	497.0	540.3	662.2	57.6	.296	.....	.....	46,669	26,144	4,547	51,838	394	3,313
May	557.6	467.9	527.4	606.7	72.9	.248	.....	.....	44,173	27,805	4,464	49,171	397	3,623
June	557.8	489.6	531.3	528.6	55.7	.243	.....	3,936	32,073	26,566	4,803	49,477	417	3,357
July	623.9	509.3	555.3	544.3	65.3	.304	.....	.....	23,202	26,390	5,666	46,301	347	4,170
August	674.5	550.9	562.8	567.1	13.1	.340	.....	.....	39,460	25,082	5,239	50,378	371	5,294
September	599.8	538.3	604.8	560.5	13.5	.285	.....	4,312	44,869	25,229	5,632	52,750	389	4,104
October	783.9	666.9	672.0	568.0	43.8	.266	.....	.....	52,676	21,888	6,383	58,923	448	5,371
November	776.7	617.3	609.2	657.7	78.9	.243	.....	.....	73,917	28,403	5,293	48,011	349	4,165
December	846.7	605.0	624.4	799.9	40.4	.226	.....							

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--HIDES AND SKINS, LEATHER AND MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	HIDES AND SKINS								LEATHER		SHOES AND SLIPPERS									
	Exports ¹			Imports ²			Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point ³		Exports, total ⁴	Price, wholesale, sole, bends, light, f.o.b. tannery ⁵	Production ⁶				Exports ⁷	Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. factory ⁸				
	By principal types			By principal types			Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9½-15 pounds	Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds			Total	Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic	Slippers	Athletic		Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, elk or side upper	Women's oxfords, elk side upper	Women's pumps, low-medium quality		
	Total value	Calf and kip skins	Cattle hides	Total value	Sheep and lamb skins	Goat and kid skins														
Thousands of dollars	Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of pieces	Dollars per pound	Thousands of square feet	Index, 1967=100	Thousands of pairs				Index, 1967=100								
1947	22,588	516	1,311	85,839	21,418	37,480	0.760	0.269	45,818	110.3	479,838	430,133	43,316	4,233	5,734	61.1	62.6	61.6		
1948	11,582	1,066	345	107,762	27,873	38,972	.605	.262	31,212	107.6	479,630	425,268	47,632	3,962	5,804	66.8	66.3	67.4		
1949	21,035	949	1,104	72,533	25,061	36,158	.587	.217	51,628	91.7	474,258	413,376	54,735	3,193	4,421	65.1	66.2	65.8		
1950	11,610	405	402	118,681	32,128	41,869	.669	.256	36,579	106.9	522,532	456,611	58,026	3,644	9,324	69.6	69.1	70.2		
1951	12,745	274	372	132,770	23,532	32,209	.641	.309	27,345	137.0	481,930	426,768	48,640	2,767	3,475	79.0	81.8	78.4		
1952	19,495	10,794	10,138	60,077	21,853	29,641	.416	.148	33,543	99.9	533,162	473,504	52,845	2,735	4,004	71.4	76.0	73.5		
1953	37,369	1,481	2,381	73,772	27,868	31,850	12.515	12.145	45,059	97.7	532,031	466,058	59,670	3,309	4,282	71.0	76.6	72.4		
1954	54,368	2,567	5,178	52,575	20,695	25,231	.388	.116	47,367	92.7	530,367	465,173	56,904	3,529	4,089	70.8	76.4	72.9		
1955	60,327	3,579	5,852	56,628	22,575	28,504	.443	.125	49,814	86.5	585,369	509,207	68,069	4,723	3,993	71.7	76.3	73.7		
1956	59,181	3,106	4,940	65,949	29,585	27,004	.498	.123	134,023	89.7	591,757	513,677	67,754	6,038	3,863	78.8	82.8	76.2		
1957	67,571	3,295	6,507	49,315	23,675	20,292	.470	.109	147,542	88.9	597,648	517,091	70,901	6,152	3,645	79.9	85.4	77.0		
1958	55,760	3,069	5,398	54,324	26,736	19,672	.493	.114	57,276	91.0	587,115	504,536	70,572	5,879	3,493	80.0	87.1	77.4		
1959	62,807	1,910	4,084	87,229	34,273	25,414	.658	.193	55,578	127.1	637,364	544,179	78,701	7,694	2,906	84.1	92.7	83.9		
1960	76,409	2,129	6,889	70,631	27,702	19,255	.561	.138	75,931	106.8	600,041	514,053	73,467	7,008	2,386	86.7	95.6	86.8		
1961	86,153	2,512	7,646	64,289	27,903	14,740	.631	.149	114,409	107.0	592,907	507,636	72,567	6,641	2,149	85.8	95.6	87.5		
1962	82,903	2,056	7,119	66,468	27,482	14,371	.623	.151	78,251	107.1	633,238	532,782	82,999	10,102	2,119	85.9	95.3	88.3		
1963	74,578	1,858	7,971	156,035	26,310	14,774	.365	.111	96,767	102.1	604,328	509,722	77,619	9,753	2,037	85.5	94.2	87.9		
1964	92,693	2,391	11,504	81,879	30,455	12,882	.414	.106	89,078	98.9	612,790	516,654	78,906	6,949	1,912	86.2	94.2	88.2		
1965	106,253	2,458	13,311	80,263	31,850	14,411	.541	.143	69,953	104.3	626,229	526,190	79,023	17,696	18,253	90.3	94.9	89.8		
1966	155,623	2,582	14,307	88,995	36,998	10,331	.601	.177	65,704	117.2	641,696	537,681	93,821	7,268	2,737	98.4	98.1	96.3		
1967	127,893	2,626	11,987	61,300	36,044	7,109	.460	.120	71,769	100.0	599,964	495,380	95,620	6,949	2,217	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1968	128,679	2,212	12,636	78,400	30,912	5,203	.555	.112	77,266	97.3	642,427	526,580	105,437	8,331	2,884	105.5	100.0	106.8		
1969	152,446	1,652	14,778	62,400	20,716	5,068	.561	.146	65,802	109.5	576,961	462,231	101,735	8,675	2,324	108.9	111.9	111.0		
1970	145,200	1,316	15,222	51,300	18,701	3,028	.331	.129	79,365	114.0	562,318	451,816	96,181	8,955	2,154	113.3	116.2	117.1		
1971	155,821	2,222	15,962	52,100	19,283	1,956	.294	.145	82,944	114.4	535,777	425,875	98,147	8,440	2,106	117.5	120.1	121.2		
1972	292,023	2,064	17,589	65,200	16,852	3,355	.563	.296	117,556	191.5	526,500	417,604	98,272	8,726	2,253	128.6	125.7	127.0		
1973	376,999	1,886	16,867	84,300	12,835	1,600	.622	.343	120,104	124.8	490,033	386,636	91,166	9,656	3,599	140.7	134.3	121.1		
1974	339,062	2,163	18,428	77,500	15,732	583	12.644	12.231	148,565	158.8	452,955	356,147	85,502	9,990	3,993	155.1	144.0	127.8		
1975	296,279	2,403	21,269	78,100	15,520	879	12.350	.234	184,104	121.5	413,080	331,232	70,536	7,917	4,332	165.0	151.8	133.5		
1976	552,276	2,162	25,270	89,100	16,603	1,255	12.754	.338	203,707	121.9	422,507	345,433	64,880	10,064	6,023	179.1	163.8	143.4		
1973: January	35,887	223	1,461	7,000	910	256	.660	.340	8,746	194.2	42,915	35,138	7,249	861	190	135.0	129.2	.....		
February	45,483	177	1,837	7,500	1,437	253	.660	.335	7,872	194.2	41,880	34,092	7,343	802	226	138.9	131.2	.....		
March	44,199	200	1,802	9,700	1,383	152	.660	.283	9,254	194.2	46,794	37,653	8,701	884	254	138.9	131.2	.....		
April	30,863	131	1,340	9,400	1,547	237	.610	.383	11,311	194.2	41,861	33,318	8,059	860	264	140.1	135.5	130.4		
May	33,474	209	1,411	8,700	1,219	272	.610	.363	12,618	194.2	41,732	32,083	9,094	943	284	140.1	135.5	121.1		
June	25,441	113	1,266	7,900	804	52	.610	.338	10,873	166.8	41,695	33,044	8,169	842	335	140.1	135.5	121.1		
July	23,731	117	1,155	8,800	1,598	83	.610	.363	8,154	166.8	32,125	26,113	5,745	569	312	140.1	135.5	121.1		
August	24,077	135	1,100	6,900	1,157	113	.610	.383	10,353	.....	43,712	33,695	9,724	924	357	140.1	135.5	121.1		
September	25,636	139	1,229	4,600	540	55	.610	.355	9,919	187.0	39,206	29,878	8,886	867	320	140.1	135.5	121.1		
October	30,958	138	1,463	4,500	684	27	.610	.363	10,184	179.8	45,184	34,284	10,411	927	406	142.6	135.5	121.1		
November	29,359	154	1,412	5,300	562	84	.610	.328	6,459	179.8	38,539	28,935	9,107	914	370	146.1	135.5	121.1		
December	27,892	151	1,391	4,000	494	16	.610	.282	9,563	179.8	34,190	27,929	5,756	737	312	146.1	135.5	121.1		
1974: January	29,025	144	1,423	4,600	765	65	.610	.293	9,984	179.8	40,780	33,803	5,943	829	246	147.4	136.8	123.8		
February	31,212	169	1,500	3,900	791	57	.....	.....	10,163	179.8	41,099	33,109	6,958	838	321	147.4	136.8	123.8		
March	31,751	337	1,462	6,800	1,468	40	.610	.241	10,407	165.4	42,917	34,677	7,294	815	412	152.1	138.0	123.8		
April	31,642	184	1,567	6,500	1,308	16	.610	.263	11,917	165.4	39,856	31,235	7,567	809	299	153.9	140.5	126.7		
May	31,910	231	1,554	8,500	1,839	12	.850	.263	16,191	165.4	43,189	33,862	8,250	871	290	153.9	143.0	126.7		
June	22,521	189	1,123	11,000	2,375	74	.850	.233	14,674	158.2	39,947	31,216	7,651	844	401	155.2	143.0	126.7		
July	29,965	114	1,615	6,500	1,232	11	.850	.258	12,800	158.2	32,891	26,574	5,339	774	349	155.2	143.0	126.7		
August	26,699	101	1,529	7,700	1,728	91	.750	.253	11,699	158.2	37,281	28,292	7,885	852	273	156.0	144.3	126.7		
September	24,551	126	1,423	7,000	1,449	72	.600	.245	14,108	156.8	34,775	26,214	7,726	776	314	160.0	150.5	132.3		
October	27,871	136	1,619	6,100	1,077	24	.550	.173	12,831	148.1	36,863	26,830	8,941	923	362	160.0	150.5	132.3		
November	25,475	140	1,708	5,800	1,167	96	.450	.175	11,032	139.5	33,184	25,139	7,131	774	410	160.0	150.5	132.3		
December	26,440	292	1,905	3,200	533	25	.350													

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--LUMBER (ALL TYPES) AND SOFTWOODS

YEAR AND MONTH	LUMBER (ALL TYPES) ¹											SOFTWOODS	
	Production			Shipments			Stocks (gross), mill, end of period			Exports, sawmill products ²	Imports, sawmill products ²	Douglas fir	
	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods			Orders ³	
												New	Unfilled, end of period
1947	35,404	7,467	27,937	34,602	7,140	27,462	5,321	1,712	3,609	1,376	1,314	8,749	731
1948	36,762	7,752	29,010	35,056	7,439	27,617	6,866	1,834	4,932	4,632	1,867	8,625	432
1949	32,901	5,704	27,197	32,812	5,571	27,241	6,654	1,915	4,739	662	1,574	9,081	515
1950	38,902	7,374	31,528	39,245	7,284	31,961	6,183	1,976	4,207	514	3,438	10,642	1,092
1951	37,515	7,711	29,804	35,895	6,766	29,129	7,141	2,332	4,809	986	2,520	9,363	892
1952	37,462	7,228	30,234	37,434	7,101	30,333	6,661	2,075	4,586	727	2,487	10,067	811
1953	36,742	7,180	29,562	35,954	7,184	28,770	7,477	2,200	5,277	643	2,772	9,575	732
1954	36,356	7,074	29,282	36,214	6,391	29,823	6,585	1,881	4,704	718	3,066	9,441	769
1955	37,858	7,565	30,293	38,434	8,236	30,198	6,419	1,740	4,679	841	3,599	9,444	671
1956	38,629	7,968	30,661	37,527	7,563	29,964	7,330	1,966	5,364	765	3,409	8,670	608
1957	32,901	5,801	27,100	33,142	5,837	27,305	7,049	1,961	5,088	792	2,944	7,872	476
1958	33,385	6,006	27,379	33,715	6,077	27,638	6,643	1,936	4,707	728	3,419	8,560	600
1959	37,166	6,657	30,509	36,770	6,374	30,396	6,697	1,973	4,724	789	4,077	9,103	708
1960	32,926	6,254	26,672	32,223	6,161	26,062	7,352	2,067	5,285	860	3,928	7,736	412
1961	32,019	5,953	26,066	32,685	6,424	26,241	5,861	1,683	5,178	755	4,258	7,684	419
1962	33,178	6,359	26,819	33,354	6,289	27,065	6,602	1,752	4,850	758	4,893	8,097	507
1963	34,171	7,154	27,017	34,184	6,924	27,260	6,588	1,982	4,606	877	5,344	8,109	535
1964	35,733	7,275	28,458	35,941	7,769	28,172	6,380	1,488	4,892	957	5,240	8,522	607
1965	35,697	7,467	28,230	36,472	7,889	28,583	5,605	1,066	4,539	962	5,163	8,459	621
1966	35,710	7,737	27,973	35,630	7,770	27,860	5,685	1,033	4,652	1,009	5,120	7,891	486
1967	34,449	7,430	27,069	34,433	7,063	27,370	5,751	1,400	4,351	1,112	4,987	7,793	579
1968	36,124	7,188	28,936	36,871	7,760	29,121	5,004	838	4,166	1,143	6,087	8,358	821
1969	35,791	7,482	28,309	35,437	7,673	27,764	5,359	647	4,712	1,158	6,263	7,258	486
1970	34,548	7,138	27,410	33,542	6,279	27,263	6,365	1,506	4,859	1,266	6,095	7,398	457
1971	36,693	6,949	29,744	37,769	7,455	30,314	5,288	999	4,289	1,081	7,599	8,507	566
1972	38,044	6,770	31,274	39,180	7,188	31,992	4,152	581	3,571	1,390	9,428	9,242	617
1973	38,658	7,008	31,650	38,353	7,130	31,223	4,457	459	3,998	1,959	9,540	8,936	679
1974	34,592	6,904	27,688	33,909	6,555	27,354	5,134	802	4,332	1,668	7,249	7,367	316
1975	32,087	5,872	26,215	32,254	5,799	26,455	4,967	875	4,092	1,643	5,968	7,430	550
1976	37,153	6,830	30,323	37,030	6,833	30,197	5,091	882	4,209	1,909	8,178	8,377	634
1973: January	3,012	535	2,477	3,153	678	2,475	3,954	369	3,586	125	935	756	666
February	3,074	545	2,529	3,102	606	2,496	3,926	307	3,619	130	760	717	695
March	3,456	567	2,890	3,474	642	2,832	3,802	224	3,577	176	883	860	752
April	3,272	510	2,763	3,386	620	2,766	3,896	222	3,674	194	837	779	731
May	3,290	491	2,799	3,351	563	2,788	3,835	150	3,686	201	931	688	643
June	3,207	549	2,658	3,264	544	2,720	3,765	152	3,613	174	899	809	636
July	3,038	580	2,458	3,044	534	2,511	3,758	198	3,561	152	823	800	726
August	3,456	631	2,825	3,402	582	2,820	3,813	248	3,565	181	623	732	622
September	3,250	631	2,618	3,096	578	2,518	3,967	301	3,666	204	453	712	670
October	3,453	682	2,771	3,312	628	2,683	4,108	355	3,753	192	764	678	632
November	3,057	571	2,486	3,008	593	2,415	4,157	334	3,824	141	780	742	616
December	2,710	511	2,199	2,623	535	2,088	4,457	459	3,998	129	640	663	679
1974: January	2,741	468	2,272	2,647	496	2,151	4,499	443	4,056	163	634	631	701
February	2,945	518	2,427	2,850	529	2,321	4,596	435	4,161	145	547	626	692
March	3,191	534	2,657	3,219	521	2,698	4,568	448	4,120	186	700	791	727
April	3,457	570	2,887	3,377	552	2,825	4,648	466	4,182	188	721	738	688
May	3,302	561	2,741	3,310	537	2,773	4,627	490	4,137	206	815	693	598
June	3,006	560	2,446	2,949	527	2,422	4,683	522	4,161	135	765	660	581
July	2,895	548	2,347	2,736	502	2,234	4,904	568	4,336	115	653	531	553
August	3,024	601	2,423	2,888	546	2,342	5,042	625	4,417	143	541	605	465
September	2,736	523	2,213	2,584	481	2,103	5,196	669	4,527	100	569	502	389
October	2,691	540	2,151	2,658	480	2,178	5,229	729	4,500	139	530	577	393
November	2,194	465	1,729	2,265	428	1,837	5,160	768	4,392	98	414	537	352
December	1,930	424	1,506	1,978	375	1,603	5,134	802	4,332	87	361	476	316
1975: January	2,072	381	1,691	2,047	340	1,707	5,137	858	4,279	86	337	657	497
February	2,148	336	1,812	2,164	322	1,842	5,123	874	4,249	112	377	508	443
March	2,480	395	2,085	2,507	389	2,118	5,064	842	4,222	233	536	728	543
April	2,779	428	2,351	2,843	443	2,400	5,000	827	4,173	130	571	635	567
May	2,849	435	2,414	2,820	456	2,364	5,052	806	4,246	113	569	598	462
June	2,814	492	2,322	2,739	459	2,280	5,124	836	4,288	125	671	674	509
July	2,797	471	2,326	2,820	444	2,376	5,101	863	4,238	155	677	682	581
August	2,914	511	2,403	2,851	505	2,346	5,185	870	4,295	151	431	551	532
September	2,986	489	2,497	3,061	510	2,551	5,090	849	4,241	142	422	724	549
October	3,147	511	2,636	3,097	516	2,581	5,140	844	4,296	126	388	693	551
November	2,530	498	2,032	2,689	514	2,175	4,982	829	4,153	131	415	642	592
December	2,500	446	2,054	2,647	433	2,214	4,967	875	4,092	131	552	559	550
1976: January	2,821	451	2,370	2,762	463	2,299	4,894	831	4,063	132	477	718	598
February	2,804	513	2,291	2,790	521	2,269	4,926	823	4,103	147	527	657	633
March	3,144	512	2,632	3,107	521	2,586	4,963	814	4,149	139	627	757	645
April	3,209	544	2,665	3,155	556	2,599	5,016	801	4,215	161	701	755	639
May	2,960	559	2,401	2,944	571	2,373	5,123	789	4,334	156	669	586	606
June	2,949	542	2,407	3,150	536	2,614	4,922	795	4,127	152	573	756	685
July	2,963	509	2,454	3,122	497	2,625	4,763	807	3,956	254	890	664	652
August	3,265	568	2,697	3,234	570	2,664	4,794	805	3,989	153	680	700	607
September	3,226	524	2,702	3,167	507	2,660	4,854	823	4,031	165	781	693	633
October	3,305	550	2,755	3,167	525	2,642	4,991	847	4,144	160	715	722	622
November	2,972	496	2,476	2,911	510	2,401	5,062	843	4,219	140	759	673	618
December	2,921	428	2,493	2,951	426	2,525	5,091	882	4,209	150	779	696	634

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	DOUGLAS FIR							SOUTHERN PINE 4						
	Production 1	Shipments 1	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period 1	Exports 2			Price, wholesale 3 Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R.L.	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period	Exports, total sawmill products 2	
				Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.		New	Unfilled, end of period					
Millions of board feet				Thousands of board feet			Dollars per M board feet	Millions of board feet						
1947	8,834	8,690	582	730,436	212,147	518,289	9,296	501	9,473	9,369	1,317	192,918		
1948	9,265	8,917	907	324,114	81,580	242,534	8,555	332	9,110	8,724	1,703	103,933		
1949	9,007	9,004	911	5 329,079	599,807	229,272	8,260	253	8,259	8,339	1,473	110,342		
1950	9,972	10,065	817	214,254	74,022	140,232	10,153	361	9,939	10,045	1,317	106,080		
1951	9,673	9,566	924	493,072	151,325	341,747	9,385	310	8,495	8,436	1,326	143,443		
1952	10,173	10,149	947	6 338,631	119,883	6 218,748	8,571	295	8,572	8,586	1,262	100,334		
1953	9,558	9,492	1,014	278,870	124,216	154,654	7,074	202	7,581	7,167	1,626	74,285		
1954	9,252	9,403	922	325,564	118,054	207,510	7,599	239	7,332	7,562	1,346	80,833		
1955	9,622	9,541	1,003	370,965	190,138	180,827	7,353	217	7,360	7,375	1,281	88,047		
1956	8,759	8,733	1,029	324,372	181,569	142,803	7,441	158	7,740	7,500	1,471	85,213		
1957	7,922	8,004	947	349,555	185,396	164,159	6,627	144	6,619	6,641	1,399	91,573		
1958	8,410	8,436	921	237,874	110,293	127,581	6,574	173	6,420	6,545	1,224	78,275		
1959	9,082	8,995	1,007	298,860	164,806	134,054	6,740	179	6,716	6,734	1,156	78,338		
1960	8,046	8,031	1,023	380,773	201,811	178,962	5,289	165	5,660	5,303	1,463	93,532		
1961	7,709	7,700	1,114	273,273	124,847	148,426	78,690	5,703	5,622	5,683	1,352	69,926		
1962	7,914	8,009	937	315,605	116,117	199,488	78,645	5,744	225	5,740	5,704	1,388	75,900	
1963	8,093	8,081	949	366,651	138,357	228,294	6,137	256	6,055	6,106	1,337	76,973		
1964	8,578	8,450	1,077	368,982	136,107	232,875	81,139	6,414	281	6,414	6,389	1,362	102,684	
1965	8,422	8,445	1,054	445,119	111,158	333,961	82,159	6,988	366	6,628	6,903	1,087	100,581	
1966	8,012	8,026	1,040	401,358	110,443	290,465	85,617	6,374	274	6,609	6,466	1,230	99,202	
1967	7,617	7,700	957	388,275	112,877	275,398	85,539	6,477	307	6,511	6,444	1,297	87,436	
1968	8,130	8,116	971	403,157	102,263	300,894	107,853	7,176	422	6,901	7,061	1,137	90,477	
1969	7,632	7,593	1,010	359,382	88,080	271,302	113,519	6,934	324	7,243	7,032	1,348	75,687	
1970	7,475	7,427	1,058	379,789	87,410	292,379	92,221	7,084	373	7,063	7,035	1,376	78,418	
1971	8,283	8,398	943	328,793	88,318	240,475	117,682	7,942	421	7,734	7,894	1,216	64,923	
1972	8,963	9,191	735	405,332	111,374	293,958	144,267	8,086	435	7,884	8,072	1,028	64,456	
1973	9,074	8,874	935	637,430	175,509	461,921	181,861	7,745	405	7,895	7,775	1,148	94,346	
1974	7,777	7,730	982	598,138	158,104	440,034	158,842	6,699	344	6,921	6,760	1,309	76,276	
1975	7,134	7,196	920	505,118	125,412	397,706	158,875	7,251	453	6,967	7,142	1,134	67,502	
1976	8,322	8,293	949	601,728	179,961	421,767	191,242	7,879	443	7,987	7,889	1,232	140,386	
1973: January	740	707	768	46,364	15,554	30,810	152,459	677	472	659	640	1,047	4,877	
February	733	688	813	45,165	14,468	30,697	168,462	703	536	640	639	1,048	4,715	
March	873	803	883	53,491	6,338	47,153	193,962	763	561	731	738	1,041	6,508	
April	810	800	893	76,313	27,383	48,930	197,220	644	525	643	680	1,004	10,020	
May	765	776	882	79,185	39,459	39,726	209,910	726	556	705	695	1,014	8,803	
June	788	816	854	52,685	13,064	39,621	192,129	656	546	649	666	997	9,580	
July	679	710	823	46,786	10,246	36,540	180,928	609	528	628	627	998	7,946	
August	810	836	797	55,892	15,721	40,171	180,193	690	550	689	668	1,019	9,696	
September	719	664	852	67,930	23,628	44,302	190,267	564	497	644	617	1,046	11,037	
October	765	716	901	63,040	13,284	49,756	176,106	576	412	684	661	1,069	8,826	
November	757	758	900	36,642	10,669	25,973	170,432	617	441	618	588	1,099	6,365	
December	635	600	935	42,242	13,832	28,410	170,265	472	405	557	508	1,148	5,973	
1974: January	644	609	970	60,129	18,933	41,196	159,250	571	423	599	553	1,194	7,077	
February	691	635	1,026	46,200	12,378	33,822	163,062	627	507	573	543	1,224	5,675	
March	759	756	1,029	75,685	12,453	63,232	181,506	718	540	670	685	1,209	6,155	
April	775	777	1,027	72,989	22,379	50,610	186,180	607	487	681	660	1,230	10,575	
May	761	783	1,005	181,831	14,516	167,315	179,026	605	462	671	630	1,271	7,390	
June	666	677	994	113,118	13,402	99,716	167,629	573	441	619	594	1,296	5,686	
July	578	559	1,013	41,024	8,856	32,168	162,474	542	406	589	577	1,308	4,248	
August	693	693	1,013	49,183	25,651	23,532	152,615	543	397	567	552	1,323	6,346	
September	623	578	1,058	30,859	5,315	25,544	146,216	473	369	505	501	1,327	7,610	
October	594	573	1,079	59,694	12,255	47,439	135,848	549	365	577	553	1,351	5,199	
November	540	578	1,041	19,211	3,763	15,448	139,091	413	322	443	456	1,338	2,689	
December	453	512	982	32,803	8,203	24,600	133,211	401	344	350	379	1,309	7,626	
1975: January	534	476	1,040	23,965	7,318	16,647	138,405	546	373	466	517	1,258	4,220	
February	550	562	1,028	30,292	5,414	24,878	146,902	511	383	460	501	1,217	3,509	
March	608	628	1,008	45,410	11,451	33,959	147,294	599	431	549	551	1,215	3,115	
April	599	611	996	52,366	13,985	38,381	156,604	629	427	615	633	1,197	7,593	
May	684	703	977	31,792	7,804	23,988	169,667	533	403	606	557	1,246	5,244	
June	654	627	1,004	37,576	10,943	26,633	181,538	569	401	586	571	1,261	5,175	
July	590	610	984	53,401	10,705	42,696	165,473	627	391	615	637	1,239	6,414	
August	619	600	1,003	54,867	15,340	39,527	169,765	647	408	609	630	1,218	3,930	
September	715	707	1,011	43,902	12,908	30,994	166,786	583	381	599	610	1,207	7,595	
October	688	691	1,008	36,304	8,936	26,368	160,093	709	378	700	712	1,195	4,699	
November	548	601	955	45,961	9,675	36,286	157,564	638	405	584	611	1,168	7,445	
December	549	601	920	50,282	10,933	39,349	166,404	620	453	538	572	1,134	9,591	
1976: January	707	670	957	48,040	20,003	28,037	175,430	593	453	636	593	1,177	8,576	
February	662	622	997	40,564	7,500	33,064	178,291	623	478	583	598	1,162	11,346	
March	753	745	1,005	38,414	8,049	30,365	184,897	590	459	623	609	1,176	14,241	
April	753	761	997	62,967	28,842	34,125	180,046	615	460	634	614	1,196	10,774	
May	658	619	1,036	50,296	13,698	36,598	176,057	619	476	598	603	1,191	11,160	
June	633	677	992	42,300	12,861	29,439	171,451	694	499	664	671	1,184	12,872	
July	658	697	953	83,281	19,276	64,005	187,494	726	479	710	746	1,148	9,322	
August	731	745	939	47,080	10,565	36,515	195,588	733	470	743	742	1,149	11,438	
September	656	667	928	42,268	13,210	29,058	215,081	632	418	716	684	1,181	11,361	
October	736	733	931	70,341	19,197	51,144	207,789	695	375	761	738	1,204	9,114	
November	700	677	954	30,959	8,282	22,677	204,016	699	441	656				

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS AND HARDWOOD FLOORING

YEAR AND MONTH	SOFTWOODS								HARDWOOD FLOORING					
	Southern pine ¹		Western pine						Oak flooring ⁵					
	Prices, wholesale ²		Orders ³		Production ³	Shipments ³	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period ³	Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. ⁴	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period	
	Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R.L.	Flooring, C and better, F.G., 1" x 4", S.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period					New	Unfilled, end of period				
	Index, 1967 = 100		Millions of board feet						Thousands of board feet					
1947	84.8	91.2	6,707	526	6,610	6,433	1,217	55.43	590,529	51,135	624,725	606,653	16,086	
1948	90.9	104.3	7,079	638	7,224	6,758	1,686	71.01	753,107	34,730	832,188	794,706	49,230	
1949	77.1	96.2	6,800	767	6,660	6,702	1,644	62.89	796,183	61,488	788,787	785,350	47,149	
1950	91.4	100.0	8,081	770	7,687	7,911	1,372	71.27	1,008,947	68,155	1,016,504	1,025,762	33,489	
1951	98.3	103.8	7,061	332	7,440	7,103	1,686	82.78	887,927	53,002	987,470	936,620	82,087	
1952	98.9	104.7	7,523	354	7,362	7,449	1,565	81.82	935,956	56,093	957,567	957,647	76,738	
1953	96.9	105.4	7,688	342	7,881	7,672	1,754	79.86	923,906	47,688	956,958	961,797	64,149	
1954	91.0	101.9	8,244	439	7,983	8,094	1,623	71.08	1,095,590	65,157	1,095,168	1,090,191	57,375	
1955	97.1	100.4	8,734	418	8,818	8,776	1,645	78.13	1,188,781	61,168	1,220,204	1,207,164	62,545	
1956	101.3	102.7	8,202	365	9,030	8,732	1,923	77.96	1,020,313	29,630	1,120,621	1,070,360	106,574	
1957	95.6	97.9	8,139	360	8,050	8,144	1,829	67.09	902,309	34,277	908,831	904,123	96,978	
1958	94.8	92.9	8,627	439	8,508	8,548	1,789	68.70	872,891	33,271	887,369	883,139	88,261	
1959	99.5	92.1	9,864	423	9,924	9,897	1,816	78.41	979,342	37,057	994,348	981,874	85,345	
1960	95.7	91.9	8,885	330	9,168	8,981	2,003	74.95	827,454	26,382	878,931	847,388	106,776	
1961	89.6	89.9	9,162	313	9,054	9,181	1,876	69.45	770,269	27,284	785,812	785,114	94,664	
1962	90.0	89.2	9,595	359	9,463	9,560	1,779	67.43	788,580	29,400	780,353	791,074	48,542	
1963	89.4	89.8	9,409	347	9,308	9,408	1,679	67.42	819,750	36,945	832,087	829,527	46,650	
1964	89.6	89.9	9,918	463	9,932	9,802	1,809	65.49	819,637	35,623	842,279	824,166	54,482	
1965	91.1	91.6	10,007	535	9,858	9,935	1,732	67.42	818,388	64,294	778,686	783,299	35,389	
1966	101.5	100.2	10,060	427	10,102	10,168	1,866	69.39	618,090	26,002	685,648	654,368	58,265	
1967	100.0	100.0	10,045	557	9,694	9,915	1,445	71.95	547,048	20,112	551,220	552,218	57,884	
1968	115.0	106.6	10,424	539	10,393	10,442	1,396	87.72	495,538	23,858	459,286	485,098	23,505	
1969	127.5	119.8	9,285	364	9,691	9,460	1,627	107.18	380,629	11,963	393,107	387,778	29,572	
1970	107.9	122.9	9,190	334	9,227	9,220	1,634	83.79	304,436	9,139	315,189	306,736	33,346	
1971	133.7	132.8	10,299	362	10,019	10,271	1,382	96.44	323,301	8,149	306,603	320,921	21,953	
1972	154.7	140.8	10,756	555	10,395	10,563	1,214	130.91	268,194	11,648	244,787	261,147	6,634	
1973	198.2	186.2	10,458	556	10,564	10,455	1,323	179.62	178,348	5,146	188,011	184,573	8,203	
1974	188.4	229.2	8,788	392	8,973	8,952	1,344	151.38	108,312	2,518	123,858	108,459	19,230	
1975	166.6	226.9	8,665	538	8,445	8,519	1,270	131.97	104,194	4,520	93,816	98,775	12,470	
1976	207.5	233.6	9,760	554	9,789	9,744	1,315	184.31	114,500	4,245	104,472	109,314	8,895	
1973: January	160.4	143.4	820	569	750	806	1,158	139.85	18,363	9,163	16,770	18,558	5,705	
February	168.5	150.3	877	616	823	830	1,151	154.21	14,840	7,867	14,916	15,754	5,121	
March	176.5	162.7	951	629	939	938	1,152	183.12	16,290	7,257	16,270	17,085	4,594	
April	188.4	169.9	878	602	940	905	1,187	212.59	13,314	4,950	15,117	15,936	3,775	
May	195.0	178.6	901	552	977	951	1,213	243.95	15,123	4,006	15,756	16,629	3,698	
June	204.9	200.1	885	551	887	886	1,214	228.13	16,221	5,997	14,647	15,329	3,154	
July	201.4	185.9	949	631	862	869	1,207	197.73	13,182	6,302	12,649	11,558	3,596	
August	214.1	192.4	957	627	976	961	1,222	160.65	17,371	5,528	18,932	18,145	4,356	
September	217.6	211.0	872	592	930	907	1,245	155.33	14,939	5,492	15,367	14,975	4,527	
October	217.7	211.0	919	584	943	927	1,261	154.98	15,686	4,795	18,520	16,383	6,117	
November	218.8	214.3	748	568	803	764	1,300	155.90	13,672	5,531	15,413	13,373	7,678	
December	215.6	214.3	699	556	734	711	1,323	168.99	9,347	5,146	13,648	10,848	8,203	
1974: January	210.6	215.4	740	648	655	648	1,330	193.90	14,433	5,084	16,182	14,295	10,090	
February	207.4	215.4	794	697	759	745	1,344	190.23	8,811	3,904	12,960	9,464	12,550	
March	207.7	220.8	833	659	846	871	1,319	204.37	10,470	3,391	13,634	11,193	14,977	
April	212.8	231.8	869	614	943	914	1,348	234.99	9,584	2,615	12,990	9,642	16,746	
May	207.8	231.8	851	507	917	958	1,307	231.32	8,504	2,154	12,830	8,833	20,770	
June	195.4	232.9	746	483	780	770	1,317	200.60	9,185	2,494	8,884	8,362	20,724	
July	192.4	236.2	776	497	845	762	1,400	174.35	9,948	2,573	8,186	9,290	19,620	
August	180.7	236.2	690	449	779	738	1,461	138.40	9,379	2,901	8,216	8,933	18,903	
September	174.9	236.2	672	408	767	713	1,515	121.26	7,058	2,472	7,704	7,205	19,395	
October	160.6	236.2	777	460	636	725	1,426	100.46	7,675	2,317	8,394	7,772	19,979	
November	158.2	228.5	551	424	528	587	1,367	99.66	6,900	2,204	7,033	7,201	19,806	
December	152.0	228.5	489	392	498	521	1,344	120.06	6,365	2,518	6,845	6,269	19,230	
1975: January	144.7	228.5	587	471	465	508	1,301	126.78	8,517	2,768	7,614	7,871	18,970	
February	147.9	228.5	507	441	505	537	1,269	132.83	9,879	4,559	6,557	8,088	17,439	
March	150.8	230.7	663	496	612	608	1,273	150.35	8,559	4,900	7,096	8,218	16,254	
April	160.5	230.7	791	523	753	764	1,262	154.31	9,121	4,502	8,860	9,388	15,438	
May	174.0	231.8	720	470	794	773	1,283	173.62	8,037	3,819	8,528	8,254	15,712	
June	174.7	230.7	748	484	735	734	1,284	170.71	7,580	3,241	8,025	8,077	14,931	
July	174.5	225.2	869	546	805	807	1,282	145.95	8,604	2,367	9,216	8,216	15,931	
August	170.8	225.2	740	513	823	773	1,332	141.17	9,328	2,887	8,435	9,885	15,381	
September	171.5	225.2	936	560	852	889	1,295	131.78	8,048	2,957	7,864	7,448	15,797	
October	171.4	220.9	838	542	895	856	1,334	128.87	9,447	3,310	8,472	8,715	15,736	
November	176.5	222.0	725	559	654	708	1,280	127.30	8,276	4,404	6,188	7,238	14,686	
December	182.0	223.0	743	538	706	764	1,270	8.798	4,520	6,961	8,277	12,470		
1976: January	190.5	227.4	720	584	673	674	1,269	154.01	12,571	6,737	8,041	10,354	10,157	
February	198.6	228.5	692	578	692	698	1,263	177.50	8,450	5,382	8,372	9,174	9,626	
March	217.7	231.8	791	530	857	839	1,281	198.52	8,205	4,641	9,535	8,163	10,998	
April	217.7	231.8	812	522	890	820	1,351	209.92	9,751	5,166	8,722	8,559	11,161	
May	219.7	231.8	791	502	824	811	1,364	189.73	9,409					

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—IRON AND STEEL

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS ¹			IMPORTS ¹			IRON AND STEEL SCRAP ³				STEEL SCRAP, NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING ⁴	
	Steel mill products	Scrap ²	Pig iron	Sttel mill products	Scrap	Pig iron	Production	Receipts, net	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Prices	
											Composite (5 markets)	Pittsburgh district
Thousands of short tons											Dollars per long ton	
1947	5,919	194	11	32	71	33	.....	.....	60,864	4,431	.....	36.30
1948	3,950	244	7	148	481	219	.....	.....	64,964	6,458	.....	41.33
1949	4,344	299	81	291	1,150	100	.....	.....	54,338	5,641	.....	32.07
1950	2,639	217	7	1,014	785	796	.....	.....	68,901	5,420	.....	39.26
1951	3,137	2,231	7	2,177	417	1,067	40,808	34,866	76,728	4,366	.....	45.18
1952	4,005	342	14	1,201	154	374	36,867	34,693	69,023	6,902	.....	44.00
1953	2,991	304	19	1,703	174	627	43,821	33,556	77,131	7,149	.....	41.08
1954	2,792	1,683	10	771	239	318	35,697	25,855	61,354	7,349	.....	29.83
1955	4,061	5,155	35	973	229	308	45,501	35,735	81,375	7,210	.....	40.54
1956	4,348	6,422	269	1,341	256	342	43,676	36,846	80,315	7,416	.....	53.50
1957	5,348	6,744	882	1,155	239	235	43,996	31,086	73,549	8,949	.....	47.67
1958	2,823	2,924	103	1,707	333	216	33,714	23,291	56,360	9,594	37.28	38.00
1959	1,677	4,937	10	4,396	309	710	37,418	29,043	66,062	9,993	639.23	40.00
1960	2,977	7,181	112	3,359	178	338	39,632	26,095	66,469	9,288	32.95	33.00
1961	1,990	9,714	416	3,163	268	384	38,475	25,305	64,327	8,824	736.64	35.00
1962	2,013	5,113	154	4,100	262	508	40,845	25,284	66,160	8,471	728.12	29.00
1963	2,224	6,364	70	5,446	822	859	44,655	29,432	74,621	7,945	26.78	27.00
1964	3,442	7,881	176	6,440	299	751	52,262	31,831	84,626	7,427	32.77	35.00
1965	82,496	86,170	828	10,383	235	916	55,213	35,804	90,359	7,638	33.36	35.00
1966	1,724	5,858	12	10,753	464	1,252	55,463	36,671	91,583	8,193	29.95	31.00
1967	1,685	7,635	7	11,455	286	631	52,312	32,654	85,361	7,793	27.52	27.00
1968	2,170	6,572	11	17,960	327	799	53,545	33,587	87,060	7,882	25.06	27.00
1969	5,229	9,176	44	14,034	412	417	56,287	36,929	94,816	6,552	29.76	32.00
1970	7,062	10,365	310	13,364	9301	9249	52,575	34,148	85,559	7,668	40.72	42.00
1971	2,827	6,256	34	18,304	283	306	49,194	34,208	82,567	8,494	33.19	36.00
1972	2,873	7,383	15	17,681	312	637	51,184	41,670	93,371	8,169	34.65	38.00
1973	4,052	11,256	15	15,150	349	446	57,801	44,711	103,606	7,086	55.95	57.40
1974	5,833	8,696	101	15,970	201	342	55,250	51,335	105,483	8,408	106.22	104.20
1975	2,953	9,608	60	12,012	305	478	46,042	36,753	82,331	8,766	70.83	72.50
1976	2,654	8,120	57	14,284	507	415	50,035	41,144	89,914	9,988	73.62	79.10
1973: January	288	900	(10)	1,381	30	25	4,731	3,459	8,381	7,878	43.53	48.50
February	221	836	1	1,306	20	4	4,465	3,328	7,866	7,918	48.27	48.00
March	323	1,090	1	1,170	26	9	5,071	3,899	8,915	7,973	46.37	48.00
April	340	751	2	1,051	29	57	5,013	3,693	8,846	7,843	44.57	44.50
May	372	1,202	1	1,604	41	70	5,099	3,856	9,039	7,792	49.65	52.50
June	323	1,057	2	1,229	44	51	4,810	3,668	8,495	7,789	52.92	55.50
July	343	1,130	1	1,380	36	43	4,539	3,356	7,832	7,878	52.95	55.50
August	324	1,234	1	1,316	32	36	4,725	3,433	8,107	7,912	52.95	56.00
September	281	1,025	3	1,075	19	41	4,570	3,357	8,288	7,460	56.28	58.50
October	374	757	1	1,235	32	24	4,948	3,909	8,938	7,321	65.89	64.50
November	388	600	1	1,313	20	55	4,732	3,783	8,542	7,266	77.53	80.50
December	473	675	2	1,092	18	31	4,473	3,515	8,219	6,990	80.48	77.00
1974: January	455	859	3	827	22	12	4,656	3,611	8,516	6,730	79.60	82.00
February	448	884	2	830	17	10	4,181	3,387	7,673	6,606	102.20	101.50
March	503	703	13	892	20	14	4,725	4,112	8,703	6,782	115.40	117.50
April	533	698	31	972	14	22	4,528	4,404	8,522	7,200	127.63	117.50
May	627	826	18	1,142	13	60	4,673	4,440	8,821	7,491	94.22	85.00
June	633	922	3	1,292	15	11	4,467	3,958	8,382	7,565	107.67	105.50
July	647	572	6	1,293	13	7	4,338	3,719	7,906	7,741	124.48	122.50
August	488	819	3	1,607	13	43	4,448	3,939	8,294	7,862	111.84	111.00
September	346	562	6	1,260	20	43	4,441	4,341	8,527	8,129	111.39	116.00
October	387	630	7	2,021	19	25	4,804	4,430	9,138	8,190	112.37	119.00
November	296	593	4	1,925	16	40	4,436	4,023	8,338	8,290	104.44	101.00
December	470	628	4	1,909	18	55	4,097	3,661	7,767	8,181	83.33	72.00
1975: January	289	720	2	1,804	15	62	4,337	3,595	8,362	7,916	76.98	81.00
February	257	685	7	1,192	10	24	4,087	3,344	7,785	7,597	81.13	83.50
March	282	779	10	1,153	15	34	4,376	3,635	8,169	7,431	80.47	84.50
April	270	871	13	969	24	91	4,231	3,428	7,488	7,559	82.06	81.50
May	268	1,065	6	856	22	45	4,000	3,219	6,879	7,920	82.35	82.50
June	256	1,005	4	927	49	7	3,664	3,008	6,324	8,279	68.61	69.00
July	264	843	2	805	48	31	3,411	2,443	5,748	8,403	56.04	56.50
August	271	809	2	748	18	26	3,581	2,421	6,135	8,243	64.89	65.50
September	202	771	3	697	29	26	3,792	3,017	6,703	8,415	74.34	77.50
October	228	657	4	818	26	52	3,912	3,292	6,815	8,791	63.54	63.00
November	185	757	4	903	17	51	3,388	2,808	6,212	8,792	59.12	61.50
December	182	646	3	1,153	34	31	3,505	2,725	6,133	8,860	60.42	64.00
1976: January	150	676	6	1,007	72	42	3,758	2,836	6,836	8,489	65.14	74.50
February	177	654	4	966	22	41	3,818	3,205	6,904	8,581	72.09	80.50
March	212	600	4	1,034	28	31	4,418	3,951	8,131	8,828	80.98	86.00
April	229	743	6	948	47	16	4,407	3,910	8,057	9,087	87.75	93.00
May	265	836	5	1,071	27	22	4,475	3,935	8,388	9,109	80.42	83.50
June	232	671	7	1,354	57	39	4,596	3,864	8,172	9,381	78.50	82.00
July	318	769	3	1,190	68	42	4,314	3,375	7,402	9,652	85.10	91.00
August	280	631	3	1,201	49	17	4,407	3,520	7,647	9,918	78.64	85.00
September	193	709	3	1,283	28	55	4,291	3,225	7,508	9,918	69.88	73.50
October	183	644	4	1,268	26	22	4,113	3,247	7,345	9,928	61.69	67.50
November	186	554	6	1,597	50	23	3,786	3,090	6,873	9,890	60.02	64.00
December	228	634	6	1,364	33	64	3,661	2,940	6,508	9,988	63.22	69.00

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IRON ORE (OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. DISTRICTS)										MANGANESE (MANGANESE CONTENT), GENERAL IMPORTS 5	PIG IRON				
	Mine production 1	Shipments from mines 1	Imports 2	U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates								Production 6	Consumption 7	Stocks, end of period 7		
				At iron and steel plants 3		Exports 4	Stocks, end of period									
				Receipts	Con- sumption		Total	At mines 1	At furnace yards 3	At U.S. docks 3						
Thousands of long tons														Thousands of short tons		
1947	93,092	93,315	4,896			2,811			6,036			619	58,329	58,291	988	
1948	101,003	100,822	6,109			2,751			6,285			698	60,055	60,026	1,606	
1949	84,937	84,687	7,399			2,425			5,334			648	53,413	53,447	1,658	
1950	98,045	97,764	8,297			2,550			5,726			902	64,587	64,943	1,800	
1951	116,505	116,230	10,148	124,352	115,874	4,329			5,599	47,105		914	70,274	71,414	1,751	
1952	97,918	97,973	9,772	102,770	100,418	5,123			5,528	49,295		976	61,313	61,551	1,964	
1953	117,995	117,822	11,086	126,601	122,481	4,252			5,706	53,169		1,370	74,901	74,708	2,798	
1954	78,129	76,954	15,793	89,760	93,286	3,146			7,078	49,182		954	57,966	58,662	2,536	
1955	103,003	106,258	23,476	125,414	123,929	4,527			4,281	48,399	4,918	980	67,051	77,216	2,289	
1956	97,877	97,924	30,424	122,175	119,403	5,508			5,465	50,677	4,558	1,112	75,286	74,996	2,355	
1957	106,148	104,970	33,654	133,138	124,942	5,002	70,813	6,776	58,877	5,160		1,425	78,561	76,354	3,817	
1958	67,709	66,959	27,623	90,977	89,781	3,573	72,875	7,033	60,265	5,577		1,115	57,308	57,263	3,964	
1959	60,276	59,855	35,627	91,525	94,398	2,967	71,874	7,358	56,941	7,575		1,087	60,322	61,772	2,979	
1960	88,784	83,784	34,584	112,756	102,264	5,269	86,292	12,337	67,116	6,839		1,190	66,672	66,626	3,770	
1961	71,329	72,949	25,808	93,113	97,712	4,983	79,040	10,335	62,605	6,100	1,035	64,718	65,798	3,183		
1962	71,829	70,410	33,435	97,449	96,944	5,898	81,656	11,614	63,613	6,429		943	65,722	66,595	3,067	
1963	73,599	74,387	33,488	101,502	104,029	6,816	77,490	11,099	61,044	5,347	81,004	71,917	72,689	2,806		
1964	84,836	85,184	42,417	118,325	122,197	6,963	71,166	10,241	57,184	3,741	1,032	85,601	86,382	2,464		
1965	87,439	84,930	45,105	121,984	125,143	7,085	69,158	12,667	53,997	2,494	1,272	88,185	88,946	2,330		
1966	90,147	90,824	46,259	128,225	127,694	7,779	69,525	12,160	54,658	2,707	1,293	91,500	91,770	2,968		
1967	84,179	83,016	44,627	119,435	118,982	5,944	71,067	12,959	55,121	2,987	1,086	86,984	87,371	2,842		
1968	85,865	82,530	43,941	118,581	120,449	5,937	72,070	16,041	53,232	2,797	953	88,780	89,953	2,342		
1969	88,328	90,583	40,758	126,165	128,550	5,430	67,217	13,566	51,003	2,648	1,124	95,017	94,635	1,723		
1970	89,760	87,891	44,876	125,107	123,261	5,494	71,500	15,316	52,781	3,403	990	91,435	90,126	2,082		
1971	80,762	77,692	40,124	114,051	108,966	3,061	78,815	17,653	57,738	3,424	1,019	81,299	81,215	1,779		
1972	75,434	78,287	35,761	112,303	119,937	2,095	67,352	14,679	50,061	2,612	934	88,942	89,140	1,660		
1973	87,669	90,863	43,331	132,905	137,073	2,747	59,905	10,876	45,990	3,039	916	100,837	99,821	1,215		
1974	84,355	85,112	48,029	128,306	129,077	2,323	57,924	9,405	45,247	3,272	851	95,909	96,792	763		
1975	78,866	75,967	46,742	112,718	106,230	2,538	69,144	12,299	52,231	4,614	1,033	79,923	79,638	1,435		
1978	79,200	77,216	40,967	117,697	114,324	2,913	75,035	14,026	56,246	4,763	1,053	86,870	86,929	1,513		
1973: January	5,548	2,122	1,783	4,018	11,156	84	63,187	17,928	42,923	2,336	106	8,199	8,242	1,655		
February	5,254	2,492	1,585	4,561	10,423	46	59,600	20,661	37,061	1,878	72	7,756	7,778	1,542		
March	5,925	2,367	1,529	4,334	11,542	65	55,298	24,205	29,853	1,240	52	8,627	8,762	1,450		
April	5,982	6,635	2,863	9,058	11,404	215	52,371	23,561	27,582	1,228	101	8,490	8,526	1,415		
May	9,039	10,414	3,977	14,419	11,771	164	53,517	22,114	30,230	1,173	99	8,809	8,931	1,358		
June	8,940	10,404	4,577	14,363	11,408	331	55,301	20,642	33,204	1,455	58	8,468	8,571	1,295		
July	8,617	11,066	4,353	15,657	11,636	371	57,006	18,196	37,231	1,579	85	8,516	8,506	1,372		
August	8,911	10,868	5,071	14,940	11,645	425	58,524	16,234	40,524	1,766	72	8,282	8,290	1,335		
September	8,496	10,342	4,233	14,194	11,077	400	60,291	14,383	43,641	2,267	51	8,087	7,941	1,285		
October	8,197	9,631	5,577	14,240	11,672	310	61,587	12,949	46,209	2,429	127	8,588	8,466	1,241		
November	6,321	7,876	4,705	12,151	11,491	215	60,691	11,394	46,869	2,428	41	8,402	8,114	1,207		
December	5,977	6,448	3,080	10,968	11,848	121	59,447	10,418	45,990	3,039	51	8,609	8,184	1,203		
1974: January	5,528	2,979	3,199	5,096	11,676	94	54,889	12,727	39,241	2,921	56	8,563	8,624	1,162		
February	5,075	2,445	1,780	4,427	10,479	36	50,915	15,368	33,189	2,358	41	7,804	7,806	1,079		
March	5,787	2,532	2,010	5,151	11,267	38	47,231	18,624	27,073	1,534	81	8,386	8,467	993		
April	6,099	5,931	2,766	7,943	10,991	152	44,229	18,791	24,047	1,391	27	8,233	8,299	977		
May	8,800	9,672	4,536	14,326	11,338	229	46,410	17,919	27,035	1,456	57	8,387	8,435	950		
June	8,036	10,168	5,057	14,418	11,130	242	47,982	15,783	30,349	1,850	76	8,185	8,166	936		
July	8,654	10,474	5,590	14,723	11,221	388	50,036	13,820	33,965	2,251	61	8,337	8,294	981		
August	7,286	8,337	4,579	13,141	10,687	168	51,479	12,669	36,417	2,393	50	7,872	7,924	940		
September	8,516	8,823	4,230	12,157	10,340	21	53,567	12,363	38,264	2,940	94	7,713	7,808	918		
October	8,646	9,005	4,912	13,147	11,005	335	55,714	12,001	40,406	3,307	92	8,187	8,319	880		
November	6,417	7,463	4,611	11,449	9,766	265	56,625	10,711	42,089	3,825	103	7,250	7,369	787		
December	5,832	7,427	4,760	12,328	9,177	356	57,662	9,143	45,247	3,272	112	6,731	6,715	722		
1975: January	5,635	4,134	4,245	6,988	9,771	98	56,622	10,536	42,789	3,297	79	7,304	7,372	709		
February	5,319	2,421	2,712	5,205	9,539	9	54,949	13,422	38,468	3,059	40	7,135	7,248	656		
March	5,823	2,437	2,975	5,684	10,672	95	52,877	16,809	33,480	2,588	108	8,071	8,050	766		
April	6,119	5,406	4,019	8,944	9,781	152	52,299	17,444	32,644	2,211	138	7,432	7,398	828		
May	8,005	8,454	4,027	12,989	9,182	297	56,655	17,919	36,450	2,286	116	6,990	6,915	886		
June	8,023	9,455	4,738	12,583	8,531	232	57,594	14,299	40,527	2,768	84	6,239	6,236	944		
July	7,682	9,070	4,692	12,495	7,825	232	61,166	12,916	45,197	3,053	77	5,968	5,884	1,059		
August	7,570	8,673	3,472	11,342	7,949	192	63,855	11,723	48,676	3,456	88	6,031	6,049	1,120		
September	7,471	7,645	4,534	10,118	8,419	300	66,095	10,549	50,376	4,170	51	6,245	6,286	1,300		
October	6,160	6,850	4,226	9,423	8,279	395	66,600	10,859	51,521	4,220	112	6,292	6,298	1,333		
November	5,765	5,796	3,062	8,571	7,958	333	67,265	10,786	52,133	4,346	43	5,981	5,958	1,38		

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PIG IRON	IRON PRODUCTS						STEEL, RAW AND SEMIFINISHED					
	Basic (furnace) ¹	Castings ²						Steel, raw ³		Steel castings ²			
		Gray and ductile iron			Malleable iron			Production		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		
		Price	Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Total		Rate of capability utilization	Total	For sale
				Total	For sale		Total	For sale					
Dollars per net ton	Thousands of short tons						★	Percent	Thousands of short tons				
1947	30.31	2,826	12,753	7,314	206	899	514	84,894	494	1,633	1,215		
1948	439.53	2,346	13,207	7,381	143	941	527	88,640	360	1,779	1,360		
1949	41.07	931	11,050	5,787	64	723	373	77,978	124	1,260	890		
1950	41.97	2,142	13,725	7,324	222	942	537	96,836	570	1,481	1,085		
1951	46.43	1,847	14,989	8,453	215	1,085	656	105,200	846	2,050	1,507		
1952	47.36	1,316	12,869	7,372	173	926	573	93,168	719	1,928	1,476		
1953	49.33	940	13,708	7,495	98	971	579	111,610	278	1,834	1,400		
1954	50.00	745	11,532	6,323	85	822	462	88,312	179	1,184	878		
1955	51.12	1,074	14,838	7,967	123	1,105	653	117,036	475	1,531	1,167		
1956	54.17	920	13,861	7,960	92	952	558	115,216	522	1,932	1,512		
1957	57.85	676	12,665	6,876	75	863	520	112,715	327	1,766	1,360		
1958	58.93	607	10,358	5,849	66	661	384	85,255	214	1,121	857		
1959	58.93	847	12,308	6,994	94	916	557	93,446	306	1,413	1,113		
1960	58.93	553	11,594	6,403	55	821	467	99,282	163	1,392	1,072		
1961	58.93	672	10,824	6,176	66	723	428	98,014	169	1,217	937		
1962	58.48	693	11,553	6,324	82	868	506	98,328	181	1,423	1,116		
1963	56.25	719	12,764	7,089	88	933	523	109,261	262	1,504	1,197		
1964	56.25	856	14,316	8,132	122	1,001	589	127,076	337	1,835	1,471		
1965	56.25	882	15,713	9,171	174	1,136	648	131,462	436	1,961	1,570		
1966	56.25	962	15,716	8,927	182	1,131	688	134,101	591	2,155	1,792		
1967	56.25	913	14,329	8,128	120	1,041	614	127,213	293	1,857	1,556		
1968	56.25	923	15,130	8,715	137	1,007	583	131,462	371	1,730	1,435		
1969	57.14	1,091	15,933	9,185	117	1,172	672	141,262	446	1,897	1,580		
1970	61.84	888	13,945	8,173	78	852	521	131,514	321	1,724	1,416		
1971	67.70	835	13,839	7,606	88	882	506	120,443	280	1,579	1,282		
1972	71.38	1,140	15,302	8,190	96	961	579	133,241	317	1,584	1,296		
1973	75.24	1,666	17,047	9,008	147	1,031	616	150,799	929	1,894	1,566		
1974	122.61	1,416	15,661	8,663	133	912	553	145,720	1,527	2,091	1,737		
1975	181.76	991	12,407	6,397	64	729	431	116,642	76.2	748	1,974		
1976	182.33	832	14,168	6,859	56	848	491	127,943	80.9	431	1,804		
1973: January	71.99	1,245	1,422	699	97	88	52	12,373	336	147	122		
February	71.99	1,237	1,360	681	111	87	52	11,626	362	149	123		
March	75.89	1,297	1,540	770	115	95	56	13,088	407	168	140		
April	75.89	1,339	1,435	737	117	88	51	12,788	444	157	131		
May	75.89	1,383	1,549	804	118	96	57	13,174	471	162	135		
June	75.89	1,447	1,470	804	124	88	52	12,488	535	164	140		
July	75.89	1,493	1,310	716	132	77	49	12,290	602	122	102		
August	75.89	1,521	1,358	787	138	82	51	12,182	689	150	126		
September	75.89	1,547	1,365	739	140	80	48	12,229	729	147	124		
October	75.89	1,559	1,568	861	139	95	57	12,876	796	174	147		
November	75.89	1,592	1,444	741	130	84	49	12,586	899	180	139		
December	75.89	1,666	1,226	669	147	71	42	12,722	929	174	137		
1974: January	75.89	1,748	1,379	739	142	84	51	12,726	996	174	142		
February	77.44	1,750	1,239	691	144	75	47	11,598	1,058	167	136		
March	82.81	1,752	1,388	790	148	81	50	12,758	1,136	191	157		
April	96.00	1,712	1,419	815	147	75	46	12,442	1,216	187	149		
May	96.00	1,639	1,439	801	144	84	52	12,752	1,240	190	157		
June	133.80	1,695	1,346	743	159	75	46	12,185	1,308	179	149		
July	133.80	1,691	1,194	666	167	66	43	12,155	1,384	142	113		
August	149.88	1,662	1,266	726	175	75	47	11,837	1,449	157	132		
September	149.88	1,616	1,322	730	168	76	46	11,849	1,581	173	149		
October	150.63	1,434	1,476	781	153	85	50	12,617	1,518	192	165		
November	155.75	1,343	1,224	653	135	77	42	11,614	1,569	169	144		
December	169.40	1,416	969	528	133	59	33	10,960	1,527	170	146		
1975: January	179.88	1,461	1,073	571	116	66	37	11,584	90.4	1,498	197		
February	179.88	1,376	993	531	112	59	33	10,862	93.8	1,424	164		
March	179.88	1,391	1,081	564	103	55	35	11,980	93.4	1,295	184		
April	182.38	1,244	1,141	572	91	63	37	10,667	84.9	1,232	186		
May	182.38	1,134	1,045	532	87	61	36	9,864	75.9	1,133	177		
June	182.38	1,091	1,017	509	81	61	35	8,744	69.6	1,081	169		
July	182.38	1,104	856	457	80	50	29	8,371	65.1	1,034	134		
August	182.38	1,096	969	524	81	57	36	8,648	67.3	957	128		
September	182.38	1,004	1,103	574	72	66	39	9,295	74.7	881	131		
October	182.38	969	1,198	600	72	73	44	9,214	69.0	831	160		
November	182.38	899	1,000	494	68	59	35	8,709	67.4	786	148		
December	182.38	991	931	460	64	59	35	8,846	66.2	748	145		
1976: January	182.38	956	1,060	496	66	65	38	9,835	74.4	691	158		
February	182.38	902	1,122	523	71	67	37	9,907	80.1	645	155		
March	182.38	880	1,313	645	69	84	47	11,294	85.4	607	176		
April	182.38	848	1,257	591	68	79	47	11,439	88.4	574	155		
May	182.38	853	1,242	599	73	75	44	12,136	90.8	553	153		
June	182.38	860	1,325	651	75	76	45	11,605	89.7	508	152		
July	182.38	887	1,056	538	76	55	34	11,400	84.8	486	119		
August	182.38	886	1,195	617	69	72	44	11,128	82.8	455	134		
September	182.38	851	1,197	580	69	73	42	10,463	80.4	453	158		
October	182.38	842	1,205	591	65	70	40	10,295	75.8	429	155		
November	182.38	816	1,160	546	65	69	39	9,494	72.2	424	145		
December	182.38	832	1,036	482	56	63	34	9,215	67.8	431	144		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

★ Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 265.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY PRODUCT ¹														
	Total (all grades)	Semi- finished products	Structural shapes (heavy) and steel piling	Plates	Rails and access- ories	Bars and tool steel				Pipe and tubing	Wire and wire products	Tin mill products	Sheets and strip		
						Total ²	Bars						Total ³	Sheets	
							Hot rolled (including light shapes)	Rein- forcing	Cold finished					Hot rolled	Cold rolled
★															
Thousands of short tons															
1947	63,057	3,795	4,760	6,345	3,803	11,170	7,984	1,453	1,646	6,118	4,175	4,532	18,359	7,301	5,733
1948	65,973	3,826	4,555	7,000	3,517	11,348	8,124	1,542	1,594	6,882	4,301	4,791	19,743	7,090	7,012
1949	58,104	2,946	3,971	5,759	2,922	9,259	6,416	1,573	1,213	6,935	3,486	4,145	18,668	6,211	7,105
1950	72,232	4,062	4,540	5,677	2,890	11,406	8,017	1,674	1,625	8,954	4,547	5,314	24,842	7,805	9,595
1951	78,929	4,555	5,321	7,911	3,174	12,938	8,931	1,900	1,936	9,312	4,850	5,592	25,277	8,171	9,823
1952	68,004	4,278	4,373	7,006	2,533	11,968	8,112	1,813	1,922	8,280	3,920	5,063	20,583	6,099	8,158
1953	80,152	4,458	5,365	7,668	3,108	13,483	9,323	1,849	2,194	9,859	3,803	5,410	26,998	7,743	11,503
1954	63,153	2,737	4,889	5,340	1,816	9,301	6,255	1,751	1,210	8,158	3,472	5,660	21,779	6,094	9,786
1955	84,717	4,819	5,128	6,762	2,132	12,955	8,798	2,165	1,878	9,836	4,330	6,402	32,353	9,431	15,168
1956	83,251	4,321	5,783	7,715	2,293	13,221	8,840	2,519	1,736	10,198	3,943	6,330	29,446	8,791	13,317
1957	79,895	3,945	7,387	9,249	2,265	11,286	7,567	2,300	1,319	10,875	3,356	5,937	25,595	7,830	11,879
1958	59,914	2,429	4,405	5,268	989	8,775	5,647	2,035	1,023	6,748	3,051	6,109	22,141	6,291	10,326
1959	69,377	2,870	4,431	5,819	1,189	10,615	6,936	2,173	1,409	8,311	3,363	5,833	26,947	7,845	12,751
1960	71,149	2,821	5,259	6,132	1,266	10,602	6,915	2,214	1,385	7,052	2,975	6,042	29,001	7,991	14,466
1961	66,126	2,548	4,735	5,949	839	10,072	6,379	2,442	1,171	7,067	3,035	6,122	25,760	7,024	12,153
1962	70,552	2,766	4,739	6,267	1,029	10,994	7,166	2,389	1,345	7,103	3,109	6,065	28,480	7,753	13,510
1963	75,555	3,152	5,316	7,234	1,106	11,665	7,568	2,683	1,319	7,043	3,138	5,858	31,042	8,826	14,510
1964	84,945	4,229	6,085	8,491	1,395	13,199	8,401	3,229	1,467	8,137	3,105	6,083	34,222	9,948	15,699
1965	92,666	4,528	6,798	9,764	1,523	14,488	9,344	3,150	1,877	8,689	3,484	6,659	36,733	10,630	16,571
1966	89,995	3,806	6,764	9,103	1,776	14,523	9,126	3,276	1,999	8,233	3,495	5,828	35,468	10,137	15,972
1967	83,897	4,061	6,133	7,948	1,434	13,053	7,961	3,249	1,733	8,969	3,133	6,591	32,574	9,312	14,709
1968	91,856	4,821	6,149	8,401	1,462	13,660	8,497	3,241	1,815	10,078	3,393	7,267	36,624	10,782	16,336
1969	93,877	6,373	6,244	8,238	1,514	14,354	8,659	3,659	1,923	9,232	3,256	6,555	38,111	12,471	16,427
1970	90,798	7,387	6,060	8,065	1,590	14,577	8,107	4,891	1,490	7,778	2,998	7,243	35,101	12,319	14,250
1971	87,038	4,962	5,666	7,939	1,564	14,156	8,179	4,521	1,378	7,574	2,791	6,811	35,574	11,760	14,898
1972	91,805	4,917	5,656	7,553	1,601	15,518	9,299	4,454	1,675	7,609	2,952	6,135	39,862	14,036	16,123
1973	111,430	5,749	7,081	9,678	1,689	18,170	10,763	5,135	2,161	9,133	3,245	7,316	49,370	16,886	20,377
1974	109,472	5,509	7,210	10,919	1,785	18,514	11,061	5,089	2,251	9,844	3,171	7,528	44,991	15,774	18,275
1975	79,957	3,910	5,121	8,761	1,965	13,367	8,146	3,666	1,486	8,229	2,153	5,687	30,763	11,222	12,841
1976	89,447	4,383	4,187	7,160	2,018	14,234	8,664	3,876	1,618	6,265	2,460	6,436	42,303	15,090	18,265
1973: January	9,111	463	500	702	146	1,412	880	350	173	653	275	772	4,188	1,458	1,761
February	8,665	460	452	679	138	1,374	845	359	161	646	251	845	3,820	1,332	1,605
March	9,861	529	562	821	167	1,667	1,033	434	190	776	318	486	4,535	1,568	1,883
April	9,163	460	604	785	146	1,522	937	396	179	737	293	483	4,134	1,388	1,744
May	10,023	540	672	847	156	1,660	977	481	192	818	292	586	4,453	1,449	1,908
June	9,657	477	619	806	143	1,578	952	434	184	785	286	629	4,334	1,439	1,801
July	8,703	424	596	786	125	1,419	829	418	164	708	240	594	3,812	1,320	1,521
August	9,422	479	622	853	119	1,531	890	445	187	791	273	626	4,128	1,394	1,679
September	8,905	493	584	801	126	1,470	864	422	175	729	266	565	3,871	1,290	1,606
October	9,892	475	671	879	145	1,649	939	496	205	864	292	609	4,307	1,489	1,730
November	9,445	510	618	851	148	1,545	902	447	187	822	252	578	4,120	1,440	1,683
December	8,670	507	582	867	130	1,412	806	444	153	795	208	543	3,625	1,300	1,459
1974: January	9,779	504	630	908	153	1,592	945	447	189	802	276	733	4,182	1,503	1,697
February	8,714	470	552	841	153	1,454	842	428	174	770	253	671	3,550	1,278	1,416
March	10,303	513	703	1,034	166	1,703	999	483	211	908	297	636	4,343	1,525	1,764
April	9,698	492	646	961	157	1,677	969	490	208	843	295	668	3,959	1,344	1,629
May	10,047	532	664	968	167	1,694	993	475	215	910	296	720	4,096	1,458	1,609
June	9,298	517	608	933	144	1,582	926	454	191	817	272	640	3,786	1,320	1,515
July	8,843	463	604	873	138	1,490	886	415	180	755	223	687	3,612	1,259	1,492
August	9,084	430	606	953	115	1,507	899	416	183	814	266	608	2,785	1,325	1,567
September	8,601	432	560	882	132	1,484	881	412	182	792	251	561	3,506	1,196	1,444
October	9,374	402	611	919	170	1,645	1,007	421	208	889	298	614	3,828	1,286	1,607
November	8,431	405	537	857	152	1,447	884	381	174	794	251	549	3,438	1,175	1,416
December	7,353	343	489	791	140	1,309	838	324	139	758	192	442	2,890	1,107	1,114
1975: January	8,324	373	608	843	165	1,440	931	300	201	877	213	664	3,140	1,194	1,196
February	6,978	334	515	855	160	1,257	800	295	156	771	182	512	2,390	939	886
March	7,204	374	594	939	175	1,278	801	321	149	820	187	506	2,330	994	823
April	6,955	330	566	904	184	1,197	737	309	145	790	187	422	2,375	897	1,006
May	6,394	319	446	859	184	1,089	648	310	126	740	171	364	2,221	835	948
June	6,178	292	381	705	172	990	579	293	113	676	179	465	2,318	846	989
July	5,757	279	343	643	171	944	532	310	98	612	148	489	2,128	750	914
August	6,327	291	380	618	146	1,034	610	320	99	624	170	453	2,611	907	1,148
September	7,632	351	412	685	157	1,231	776	331	119	622	192	452	3,532	1,209	1,572
October	6,377	324	325	589	152	1,038	585	342	104	627	203	443	2,677	928	1,148
November	5,703	284	297	516	146	926	549	285	87	542	170	388	2,435	819	1,083
December	6,071	296	319	559	152	912	553	264							

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--STEEL MILL PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STEEL PRODUCTS, NET SHIPMENTS—BY MARKET ¹								STEEL MILL SHAPES AND FORMS, INVENTORIES ²						
	Service centers and dis- tributors	Construc- tion, incl. main- tenance	Contractors' products	Auto- motive	Rail transporta- tion	Machinery, industrial equipment, and tools	Con- tainers, packaging, and ship- ping materials	Other	Inven- tories (end of period), total for the specified sectors	Producing mills inventory, end of period		Service centers (ware- houses), inven- tory, end of period	Consumers (manufacturers only)		
										Steel in process	Finished steel		Inven- tory, end of period	Receipts during period	Consump- tion during period
Thousands of short tons								Millions of short tons							
1947	10,484	6,657	2,243	9,273	4,880	3,032	5,076	21,412							
1948	11,406	7,277	2,508	10,221	5,225	3,188	5,302	20,846							
1949	10,220	7,478	2,125	10,963	3,655	2,709	4,656	16,298							
1950	13,360	8,602	3,075	14,472	4,299	3,474	5,911	19,039							
1951	14,399	9,583	3,080	12,983	5,782	4,245	6,524	22,333							
1952	13,329	7,801	2,612	10,850	3,986	3,796	5,551	20,079							
1953	14,879	9,918	3,324	14,664	4,788	4,328	6,051	22,200							
1954	11,999	8,635	2,970	11,793	2,457	3,517	5,871	15,911							
1955	15,758	9,682	3,982	18,722	3,521	4,699	6,723	21,630							
1956	16,752	10,441	4,075	14,142	4,227	5,032	6,818	21,764							
1957	14,507	12,523	3,404	14,227	4,149	4,512	6,238	20,335							
1958	10,902	8,723	3,467	10,125	1,472	3,181	6,568	15,476							
1959	13,049	8,514	3,573	14,214	2,357	4,158	6,318	17,194							
1960	12,480	9,664	3,602	14,610	2,525	3,958	6,429	17,881							
1961	12,365	9,260	3,851	12,594	1,594	3,756	6,623	16,083	27.6	8.3	7.0	3.4	8.9		
1962	12,269	9,315	4,162	15,181	2,029	4,193	6,720	16,683	25.8	7.2	6.9	3.3	8.4	52.6	53.1
1963	13,149	10,051	4,339	16,889	2,563	4,498	6,484	17,602	27.8	7.8	7.2	3.5	9.3	57.7	56.8
1964	15,564	10,992	4,646	18,387	3,469	5,338	6,552	19,996	33.0	9.1	8.7	4.0	11.2	62.4	60.5
1965	16,369	11,836	5,018	20,123	3,805	5,873	7,331	22,311	33.6	8.5	7.9	4.3	12.9	68.7	67.0
1966	16,400	11,862	4,969	17,984	4,332	5,747	6,597	22,104	34.3	9.8	9.2	5.2	10.1	65.1	67.9
1967	14,863	11,375	4,582	16,488	3,225	4,994	7,255	21,115	36.7	12.5	9.6	5.5	9.1	62.5	63.5
1968	16,099	12,195	4,922	19,269	3,048	5,469	7,902	22,952	35.4	9.9	9.0	6.0	10.5	70.1	68.7
1969	17,565	11,402	4,768	18,276	3,344	5,690	7,145	25,687	37.7	11.7	10.2	6.0	9.8	69.3	70.0
1970	17,678	10,565	4,440	14,475	3,098	5,169	7,775	27,598	39.1	12.8	10.5	6.4	9.4	67.1	67.5
1971	16,184	9,541	4,946	17,483	3,004	4,903	7,212	23,765	39.3	10.6	8.8	6.3	10.0	67.6	67.0
1972	18,598	9,299	5,055	18,217	2,730	5,396	6,616	25,894	37.1	11.3	10.2	6.8	8.8	68.0	69.2
1973	22,705	11,405	6,459	23,217	3,228	6,351	7,811	30,254	34.9	9.7	7.4	6.6	11.2	83.6	81.2
1974	23,179	12,270	6,249	18,928	3,417	6,440	8,218	30,771	34.4	7.7	5.6	7.4	13.7	81.5	79.0
1975	15,622	8,767	3,927	15,214	3,152	5,173	6,053	22,049	33.9	10.0	6.7	6.7	10.5	58.9	62.1
1976	14,615	7,508	4,502	21,351	3,056	5,180	6,914	26,371	36.4	12.2	7.5	6.5	10.2	62.6	62.9
1973: January	5,322	2,556	1,459	6,129	771	1,607	2,186	7,613	36.0	11.0	10.0	6.1	8.9	7.0	6.9
February									35.2	10.8	9.7	5.7	9.0	6.7	
March									34.6	10.5	9.2	6.0	8.9	7.1	
April									34.7	10.2	9.0	6.5	9.0	6.7	
May									34.8	10.0	9.0	6.3	9.5	7.5	
June									33.8	10.0	8.0	6.1	9.7	7.2	
July	5,580	2,917	1,651	5,611	775	1,507	1,903	7,087	34.1	10.0	7.9	6.3	9.9	6.5	6.3
August									34.1	10.0	7.6	6.5	10.0	7.0	
September									34.3	9.9	7.5	6.2	10.7	7.1	
October									33.3	9.5	7.3	5.8	10.7	7.4	
November									33.4	9.3	7.0	6.1	11.0	7.2	
December									34.9	9.7	7.4	6.6	11.2	6.2	
1974: January	6,145	3,059	1,709	4,681	903	1,741	2,230	8,323	34.5	9.4	7.2	6.2	11.7	7.3	6.8
February									34.0	9.2	7.0	5.9	11.9	6.4	
March									32.6	8.6	6.2	5.9	11.9	7.1	
April									32.1	8.3	5.9	6.1	11.8	6.5	
May									31.1	8.2	5.4	5.9	11.6	6.9	
June									31.0	8.2	5.1	5.9	11.8	7.0	
July	5,534	3,147	1,447	4,886	787	1,502	1,990	7,236	31.5	8.5	4.9	5.9	12.2	6.5	6.1
August									31.2	8.2	4.8	5.8	12.4	6.7	
September									31.7	8.2	4.8	6.1	12.6	6.9	
October									31.8	8.2	4.7	6.4	12.5	7.3	
November									32.7	7.7	5.1	7.0	12.9	6.9	
December									34.4	7.7	5.6	7.4	13.7	6.0	
1975: January	4,873	2,635	1,149	3,045	969	1,649	1,814	6,479	34.4	7.7	5.3	7.6	13.8	6.0	5.9
February									35.5	8.1	5.6	7.9	13.9	5.1	
March									37.5	9.4	6.0	8.3	13.8	5.1	
April									37.9	9.9	6.3	8.4	13.3	5.0	
May									37.3	10.2	6.4	8.0	12.7	4.5	
June									37.0	10.6	6.3	7.7	12.4	4.9	
July	3,440	2,091	1,003	4,686	686	1,083	1,490	5,193	37.0	10.8	6.4	7.8	12.0	4.3	4.7
August									36.2	10.8	6.1	7.6	11.7	4.7	
September									34.8	9.9	5.8	7.1	12.0	5.8	
October									33.8	9.7	6.1	6.7	11.3	5.0	
November									33.8	10.1	6.3	6.6	10.8	4.2	
December									33.9	10.0	6.7	6.7	10.5	4.3	
1976: January	3,569	1,706	1,066	5,450	728	1,283	1,974	6,447	33.5	10.0	6.4	6.5	10.6	5.1	5.0
February									33.8	10.2	6.7	6.5	10.4	5.1	
March									33.5	10.1	6.5	6.5	10.4	6.0	
April									33.7	10.4	6.8	6.5	10.0	5.3	
May									34.3	11.0	6.9	6.4	10.0	5.5	
June									34.5	11.2	6.8	6.4	10.1	5.7	
July	3,708	2,023	1,174	5,343	737	1,303	1,676	6,670	35.6	11.5	7.2	6.7	10.2	4.9	4.8
August									36.0	11.9	7.2	6.6	10.3	5.1	
September									35.5	11.7	7.2	6.4	10.2	5.3	
October									35.7	12.0	7.3	6.2	10.3	5.1	
November									36.1	12.2	7.2	6.4	10.3	5.0	
December									36.4	12.2	7.5	6.5	10.2	4.5	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALUMINUM							ALUMINUM PRODUCTS					COPPER			
	Production, primary (from domestic and foreign ores) ¹	Recovery from scrap (aluminum content) ¹	Imports (general) ²		Exports ²		Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum ³	Shipments			Inventories, end of period ⁴	Production ⁶				
			Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.	Metal and alloys, crude	Plates, sheets, bars, etc.		Ingot and mill products (net shipments) ⁴		Castings ⁵		Refinery, primary				
								Total	Mill products							
									Total	Sheet and plate						
Thousands of short tons							Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds					Thousands of short tons			
1947	571.8	316.5	15.6	(7)	12.1	52.2	0.1400	1,408.2	1,111.2	467.8	847.6	1,160.0	909.2	250.8		
1948	623.5	265.5	83.2	6.0	1.2	51.2	.1470	1,640.2	1,268.3	471.6	834.8	1,107.4	860.0	247.4		
1949	603.5	169.2	877.9	89.4	8.0	30.9	.1600	1,158.1	790.0	351.8	752.8	927.9	695.0	232.9		
1950	718.6	228.0	176.5	10.7	.7	21.8	.1660	1,713.4	1,163.1	543.1	909.3	1,239.8	920.7	319.1		
1951	836.9	272.3	122.4	19.2	1.0	12.4	.1800	1,756.2	1,073.4	515.1	928.3	1,207.0	951.6	255.4		
1952	937.3	281.5	128.3	15.5	1.4	9.8	.1840	2,736.0	1,924.8	519.0	925.4	1,177.7	923.2	254.5		
1953	1,252.0	340.0	301.0	32.0	2.4	8.4	.1970	3,269.8	2,286.9	658.0	926.4	1,293.1	932.2	360.9		
1954	1,460.6	290.7	215.3	13.7	4.0	6.7	.2020	10,306.8	10,286.6	623.1	835.5	1,211.9	841.7	370.2		
1955	1,565.7	334.3	177.7	20.7	6.0	9.6	.2188	3,977.2	2,791.8	1,344.5	998.6	1,342.5	997.5	345.0		
1956	1,679.0	338.1	216.4	22.6	34.4	14.1	.2403	4,109.3	2,885.8	1,377.6	1,104.2	1,442.6	1,080.2	362.4		
1957	1,647.7	360.3	222.2	19.6	29.1	15.3	.2542	3,839.2	2,677.6	1,192.5	1,086.9	1,454.2	1,050.5	403.7		
1958	1,565.6	288.0	256.1	28.4	52.7	10.9	.2479	3,571.1	2,597.1	1,153.5	979.3	1,352.5	1,001.6	350.9		
1959	1,954.1	358.2	241.8	50.6	121.3	10.4	.2475	4,961.1	3,386.1	1,515.9	824.8	1,098.2	796.5	301.8		
1960	2,014.5	12,407.0	152.6	36.7	285.0	19.4	.2600	4,657.7	3,049.1	1,388.2	1,080.2	1,518.9	1,121.3	397.6		
1961	1,903.7	451.0	199.0	49.3	128.9	27.3	.2546	4,840.4	3,345.1	1,493.3	1,165.2	1,550.1	1,181.0	369.1		
1962	2,117.9	553.0	307.5	59.2	151.2	42.0	.2388	5,669.8	3,811.3	1,710.9	1,228.4	1,611.7	1,214.1	397.6		
1963	2,312.5	703.0	13,415.8	134.1	165.3	55.3	.2262	6,289.7	4,257.2	1,995.2	1,213.2	1,596.4	1,219.3	377.0		
1964	2,552.7	657.0	392.4	49.7	208.6	72.2	.2372	7,063.5	4,834.9	2,273.9	1,246.8	1,656.4	1,259.9	396.5		
1965	2,754.5	769.0	527.3	65.4	13,203.6	13,72.4	.2451	8,016.7	5,679.4	2,608.8	1,351.7	1,711.8	1,335.7	376.1		
1966	2,968.4	831.6	521.8	119.1	188.2	92.9	.2450	8,797.6	6,457.5	2,936.7	1,429.2	1,711.0	1,353.1	357.9		
1967	3,269.3	820.0	450.5	56.3	209.0	102.7	.2498	8,836.9	6,350.6	2,868.1	954.1	1,133.0	846.6	286.4		
1968	3,255.0	925.0	685.2	61.8	180.3	121.1	.2557	9,861.8	7,167.0	3,404.6	1,204.6	1,437.4	1,160.9	276.5		
1969	3,793.1	1,080.0	468.6	57.2	344.4	144.2	.2718	10,717.5	7,666.3	3,726.8	1,544.6	1,742.8	1,468.9	273.9		
1970	3,976.1	940.0	350.2	78.7	408.5	146.0	.2872	9,952.5	7,358.0	3,688.6	1,506.5	1,719.7	1,765.1	1,521.2		
1971	3,925.2	943.0	560.4	71.0	112.3	150.5	.2900	10,266.0	7,838.8	3,976.1	1,577.2	1,591.8	1,410.5	181.3		
1972	4,122.0	1,045.0	646.4	80.9	108.3	154.7	.2645	11,880.0	9,246.2	4,767.9	1,858.6	1,873.2	1,680.4	192.8		
1973	4,529.1	1,147.0	507.6	57.3	229.6	216.3	.2533	14,568.2	10,899.9	5,741.3	1,717.9	1,868.5	1,698.3	170.2		
1974	4,903.0	1,190.0	509.0	45.3	207.8	234.9	.3406	13,639.2	10,461.1	5,626.5	1,597.0	1,654.7	1,420.9	233.8		
1975	3,879.0	1,156.0	457.9	61.0	185.8	187.0	.3979	9,804.2	7,426.6	4,052.1	1,375.5	1,286.2	1,443.4	157.2		
1976	4,251.0	1,346.0	568.7	87.1	152.4	222.1	.4449	12,568.0	9,715.5	5,584.4	1,845.2	1,539.3	1,422.7	116.6		
1973: January	372.0	87.0	58.2	6.5	12.4	18.5	.2500	1,169.2	826.3	424.2	186.3	136.6	161.0	144.6		
February	351.0	88.0	38.8	6.2	11.5	13.1	.2500	1,091.8	819.5	430.5	178.6	135.0	148.3	133.3		
March	389.0	99.0	50.9	6.4	10.6	18.5	.2500	1,271.4	951.3	502.0	191.9	151.3	167.7	146.7		
April	371.0	90.0	43.1	4.6	12.4	19.4	.2500	1,199.2	910.2	479.2	172.7	149.9	158.1	143.1		
May	380.0	99.0	44.7	5.6	11.1	17.0	.2500	1,275.8	972.7	517.7	180.0	151.6	168.7	153.7		
June	373.0	90.0	50.7	4.8	10.3	17.3	.2500	1,253.6	954.9	498.2	173.2	147.0	163.4	147.3		
July	382.0	81.0	34.6	4.3	14.1	15.1	.2500	1,128.6	886.3	467.5	138.3	129.7	145.0	132.8		
August	374.0	87.0	36.0	4.9	14.1	15.7	.2500	1,216.2	918.1	480.8	162.6	141.8	137.2	127.5		
September	372.0	82.0	33.0	3.8	29.8	18.7	.2500	1,198.1	880.0	462.6	155.3	139.9	135.1	121.3		
October	388.0	92.0	46.0	3.6	31.2	20.5	.2540	1,342.9	969.1	506.8	181.8	142.2	153.3	141.4		
November	379.0	86.0	35.1	3.5	47.0	20.8	.2625	1,218.6	906.7	482.9	164.6	140.8	150.8	141.6		
December	399.0	79.0	36.5	3.0	22.8	20.4	.2725	1,202.9	904.9	489.0	140.7	140.9	143.7	129.8		
1974: January	404.0	84.0	30.5	3.6	22.0	20.9	.2900	1,300.0	989.4	537.5	167.9	135.2	147.1	132.4		
February	376.0	79.0	34.7	3.7	20.9	16.0	.2900	1,203.2	897.8	480.5	149.0	131.1	138.3	121.4		
March	420.0	85.0	48.6	3.4	30.4	20.0	.2924	1,307.3	997.9	541.4	160.8	144.5	145.0	150.1		
April	410.0	96.0	41.1	3.2	22.8	24.0	.3150	1,335.9	972.1	518.7	160.6	143.3	149.5	129.2		
May	422.0	97.0	44.1	4.0	17.7	26.4	.3150	1,256.2	982.5	525.2	165.9	150.4	150.9	130.3		
June	405.0	110.0	38.2	3.3	13.6	19.7	.3340	1,224.8	906.6	495.0	150.3	142.2	147.5	130.2		
July	416.0	85.0	36.6	3.2	15.0	16.5	.3350	1,103.4	857.3	458.9	126.9	99.4	99.7	82.0		
August	411.0	90.0	51.0	3.9	14.4	18.6	.3594	1,104.7	877.2	472.8	143.2	102.1	75.6	59.5		
September	401.0	93.0	41.5	3.3	12.3	15.2	.3870	1,025.4	833.4	447.2	145.7	132.4	121.3	100.7		
October	417.0	103.0	53.1	3.5	16.7	19.7	.3900	1,105.7	836.7	443.9	160.9	145.4	165.6	136.5		
November	405.0	89.0	47.4	5.8	9.2	20.0	.3900	890.3	693.8	362.8	127.9	135.9	148.6	127.2		
December	416.0	76.0	42.3	4.3	12.8	17.9	.3900	782.4	616.3	342.7	100.5	135.2	139.7	119.8		
1975: January	394.0	89.0	41.9	5.1	4.8	19.4	.3900	769.9	640.8	343.0	121.2	131.1	148.6	131.5		
February	324.0	82.0	37.4	3.1	4.9	14.7	.3900	735.5	569.2	303.8	107.6	117.6	129.0	112.4		
March	347.0	97.0	30.7	3.3	3.6	12.7	.3900	675.8	524.3	261.3	107.3	117.4	128.4	114.4		
April	326.0	100.0	31.5	3.6	4.5	18.0	.3900	736.6	575.5	296.6	114.6	123.0	125.7	115.1		
May	327.0	86.0	25.5	4.1	13.4	15.2	.3900	747.9	575.1	308.3	109.4	126.7	127.3	115.1		
June	302.0	92.0	34.9	3.6	8.6	13.7	.3900	832.4	608.7	332.7	109.2	111.3	120.2	108.5		
July	310.0	80.0	26.7	6.4	4.8	14.2	.3900	825.4	646.5	369.7	93.3	95.3	105.9	96.6		
August	309.0	91.0	43.5	5.0	20.9	13.6	.4042	866.6	665.9	393.4	111.6	114.3	111.0	96.6		
September	300.0	99.0	56.4	6.0	13.7	17.5	.4100	899.9	692.3	385.4	123.5	118.5	104.3	94.7		
October	311.0	104.0	37.8	5.8	25.2	15.6	.4100	921.4	674.5	361.0	139.6	116.4	108.4	8.0		
November	310.0	88.0	45.3	7.4	36.8	13.0	.4100	824.6	586.1	312.6	116.0	111.5	106.4	96.9		
December	319.0	90.0	46.3	7.4	44.9	18.0	.4100	968.4	667.6	384.4	122.2	116.0	118.7			

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	COPPER AND COPPER PRODUCTS										COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS ⁵				LEAD			
	Production ¹	Imports (general) ²		Exports ²		Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.) ³	Stocks, refined end of period ³		Price, electrolytic (wire-bars), domestic delivered ⁴	Shipments			Production ⁶		Imports (general), ore and metal (lead content) ⁷	Consumption, total ⁶		
	Secondary, recovered as refined	Refined, unrefined, scrap		Refined and scrap			Total	Fabricators ⁷		Brass mill (copper mill) products	Copper wire mill products (copper content)	Brass and bronze foundry products	Mine, recoverable lead	Recovered from scrap (lead content)				
		Total (copper content)	Refined	Total	Refined													
	Thousands of short tons										Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Thousands of short tons			
1947	276.9	493.3	149.5	153.1	147.6	1,463.3			0.2126	2,194	1,556	1,062	384.2	512.0	211.8	1,172.0		
1948	250.3	546.8	249.1	151.9	142.6	1,420.6			.2234	2,248	1,532	1,051	390.5	500.1	318.2	1,133.9		
1949	225.3	568.8	275.8	160.9	137.8	1,129.7			.1950	1,612	1,247	744	409.9	412.2	384.9	957.7		
1950	206.7	714.9	317.3	163.5	144.6	1,424.4			.2154	2,554	1,427	1,057	430.8	482.3	521.8	1,238.0		
1951	144.7	493.7	239.0	147.9	133.3	1,386.0	131.9	90.4	.2450	2,460	1,371	1,200	388.2	518.1	248.8	1,184.8		
1952	140.7	626.4	347.0	191.7	174.1	1,400.7	130.9	97.4	.2450	2,552	1,370	976	390.2	471.3	615.7	1,130.8		
1953	199.4	683.6	274.1	180.4	109.6	1,446.0	199.8	115.7	.2910	2,628	1,395	992	342.6	486.7	546.7	1,201.6		
1954	194.8	598.6	215.1	388.3	216.0	1,275.6	131.1	92.5	.2999	2,068	1,275	854	325.4	480.9	437.6	1,094.9		
1955	222.8	602.4	202.3	277.0	199.8	1,537.2	164.2	114.6	.3779	2,532	1,556	999	338.0	502.1	443.1	1,212.6		
1956	247.0	600.2	190.7	299.9	223.1	1,555.4	237.2	121.8	.4212	2,224	1,630	979	352.8	506.8	459.1	1,209.7		
1957	222.5	598.7	162.3	465.4	346.0	1,366.4	288.4	124.6	.2998	1,947	1,556	889	338.2	489.2	522.8	1,138.1		
1958	213.2	507.7	132.0	435.5	384.9	1,277.1	181.8	126.7	.2616	1,790	1,415	805	267.4	401.8	574.7	986.4		
1959	234.0	574.8	214.1	199.4	158.9	1,487.0	121.1	81.5	.3158	2,220	1,585	871	255.6	451.4	402.3	1,091.1		
1960	275.7	525.9	142.7	615.5	433.8	1,374.0	240.0	101.0	.3245	1,880	1,520	762	246.7	469.9	352.0	1,021.2		
1961	263.0	460.5	66.9	581.1	428.7	1,486.0	183.0	103.0	.3032	2,065	1,553	734	261.9	452.8	404.7	1,027.2		
1962	272.9	481.3	98.8	385.7	336.5	1,609.0	221.0	104.0	.3100	2,356	1,636	806	237.0	444.2	400.7	1,109.6		
1963	288.4	⁸ 541.6	118.4	360.5	311.5	1,753.0	160.0	83.0	.3100	2,465	1,713	852	253.4	493.5	376.0	1,163.4		
1964	332.4	584.8	137.7	430.6	316.2	1,864.0	156.0	110.0	.3236	2,786	1,991	891	286.0	541.6	334.2	1,202.1		
1965	429.4	523.8	137.4	⁸ 422.1	⁸ 325.0	2,035.0	174.0	113.0	.3542	2,977	2,177	889	301.1	575.8	344.4	1,241.5		
1966	472.0	596.7	162.7	334.7	273.1	2,379.0	240.0	174.0	.3657	3,326	2,494	910	327.4	572.8	431.3	1,323.9		
1967	391.0	644.1	328.3	241.8	159.4	1,982.0	158.0	103.0	⁹ 3.863	2,596	2,356	800	316.9	553.8	488.4	1,260.5		
1968	400.9	716.7	400.3	360.8	240.7	1,878.0	172.0	115.0	¹⁰ 4.225	2,757	2,213	791	359.2	550.9	424.6	1,328.8		
1969	465.5	415.1	131.1	286.2	200.3	2,142.0	171.0	125.0	.4793	3,111	2,524	853	509.0	603.9	389.6	1,389.4		
1970	475.0	394.2	132.1	348.9	¹¹ 222.0	2,042.0	348.0	187.0	¹² 5.830	2,513	2,329	751	571.8	597.4	357.1	1,360.6		
1971	371.0	365.8	162.1	283.0	187.7	2,016.0	277.0	174.0	¹³ 5.201	2,692	2,354	705	578.6	596.8	261.7	1,431.5		
1972	385.0	423.6	189.8	267.7	182.7	2,230.0	271.0	114.0	.5124	3,016	2,642	767	618.9	516.6	344.6	1,485.3		
1973	444.0	425.6	199.9	342.0	189.4	2,444.0	157.0	108.0	.5948	3,319	3,032	774	603.0	654.3	288.1	1,541.2		
1974	482.0	607.7	313.6	309.9	126.5	2,201.0	374.0	179.0	.7727	2,813	2,647	667	663.9	698.7	213.6	1,599.4		
1975	330.0	330.0	146.8	333.1	172.4	1,541.0	538.0	177.0	.6416	2,025	2,056	512	621.5	658.5	188.6	1,297.1		
1976	547.4	384.1	250.0	113.1	113.1	1,995.0	651.0	177.0	.6956	2,517	2,383	547	609.5	682.5	1,429.1			
1973: January	35.0	40.8	21.3	22.5	15.9		248.0	105.0	5.239				53.5	55.3	45.1	135.3		
February	28.0	39.9	18.2	25.0	15.6		233.0	93.0	5.457				50.0	56.2	27.6	131.7		
March	41.0	44.6	21.5	23.7	12.8	646	229.0	103.0	5.981	878	786	200	45.3	56.4	17.7	143.2		
April	36.0	27.9	12.7	29.4	17.7				6.008				40.1	56.8	16.5	128.4		
May	37.0	31.5	16.2	24.0	13.5	648	192.0	97.0	6.008	867	810	196	55.9	59.1	22.1	128.8		
June	40.0	21.5	10.4	31.2	18.3		180.0	98.0	6.008				43.9	56.3	21.3	129.1		
July	35.0	36.4	12.2	48.9	19.7		203.0	131.0	6.008				51.4	45.7	36.5	101.9		
August	37.0	21.1	8.0	36.3	18.4	529	171.0	100.0	6.008	740	705	175	55.7	52.9	28.4	125.7		
September	35.0	25.5	10.2	28.5	16.2		153.0	90.0	6.008				51.4	47.3	13.3	124.8		
October	41.0	42.3	17.1	26.0	15.9		145.0	90.0	6.008				53.7	51.4	11.9	140.7		
November	43.0	57.4	30.3	24.7	13.6	621	126.0	89.0	6.016	834	731	209	49.0	51.5	20.5	131.4		
December	37.0	36.7	21.7	21.7	11.9		157.0	108.0	6.621				53.2	48.2	19.6	120.2		
1974: January	43.0	42.7	23.8	20.4	8.2		144.0	94.0	6.875				57.1	50.3	19.4	141.0		
February	38.0	47.1	25.5	28.4	13.1	609	134.0	90.0	6.858	864	746	190	52.8	54.8	18.1	129.4		
March	48.0	65.9	33.8	22.6	9.5		145.0	87.0	6.858				58.0	54.9	23.1	130.9		
April	44.0	44.3	19.9	24.6	10.0	634	159.0	93.0	6.858				52.3	50.9	24.9	126.5		
May	50.0	54.6	26.2	37.5	19.8		150.0	89.0	8.146	831	759	183	53.3	53.7	15.3	142.6		
June	46.0	54.7	22.9	27.8	12.4		162.0	122.0	8.624				54.9	46.4	15.0	121.5		
July	34.0	42.0	20.5	22.6	6.9		200.0	157.0	8.660				54.8	47.0	15.0	112.8		
August	35.0	43.8	30.9	23.2	7.0	502	190.0	135.0	8.660	605	620	150	58.7	49.2	16.5	144.0		
September	37.0	60.3	35.2	18.7	6.9		190.0	129.0	8.366				50.0	54.3	15.4	143.7		
October	41.0	56.6	31.5	21.8	8.2		225.0	136.0	7.843				64.9	58.4	15.4	156.8		
November	33.0	51.4	28.3	29.5	13.3	456	297.0	161.0	7.625	513	522	144	53.2	56.4	15.3	136.4		
December	33.0	44.5	15.1	32.8	11.3		374.0	179.0	7.357				53.9	56.8	20.0	113.8		
1975: January	30.0	24.9	14.9	41.5	19.7		431.0	188.0	6.903				55.5	47.3	19.0	100.6		
February	28.0	24.2	11.3	41.7	20.8	334	451.0	192.0	6.418	439	471	131	52.5	43.6	14.4	95.5		
March	27.0	20.0	3.8	32.0	14.3		494.0	196.0	6.418				58.4	50.0	20.8	95.5		
April	29.0	21.0	2.6	43.1	24.9		513.0	192.0	6.418				55.9	46.3	14.8	100.7		
May	24.0	16.2	2.8	35.1	21.3	372	509.0	174.0	6.378	496	524	132	53.2	51.6	7.7	97.2		
June	25.0	35.8	13.1	26.0	13.5		511.0	173.0	6.314				50.7	45.6	16.0	90.7		
July	20.0	15.2	2.9	19.3	9.8		530.0	180.0	6.248				37.7	46.0	10.0	86.2		
August	28.0	26.8	8.4	20.1	6.7	387	514.0	172.0	6.379	527	512	120	48.0	47.4	12.9	108.6		
September	32.0	38.1	21.0	20.4	11.5		482.0	169.0										

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	LEAD					TIN									
	Stocks, end of period ¹				Price, common grade, delivered ²	Imports for consumption ³		Recovery from scrap (tin content) ⁴		Consumption ⁴		Exports, including reexports (metal) ³	Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period ⁴	Price, straits quality, delivered ⁵	
	Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content)	Refiners' (primary), refined and anti-monial (lead content)	Consumers' and secondary smelters, total	Scrap (lead-base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)		Ore (tin content)	Metal	Total (in all forms)	As metal	Total	Primary				
Thousands of short tons					Dollars per pound	Metric tons						Dollars per pound			
1947	106.6	20.6	91.3	56.9	0.1467	29,646	25,299	27,230	2,947	89,514	60,116	427	39,960	0.7794	
1948	108.1	38.3	119.2	71.0	.1804	38,094	49,986	27,332	3,150	92,245	60,824	92	39,727	.9925	
1949	131.1	69.0	97.3	46.8	.1536	38,926	61,191	22,587	3,221	73,568	47,920	156	37,163	.9932	
1950	102.1	35.0	6139.9	62.1	.1330	26,377	84,168	32,188	3,673	106,141	72,334	812	41,590	.9556	
1951	98.7	24.8	102.8	56.8	.1750	30,096	28,708	31,238	3,353	89,584	57,797	1,537	18,482	1.2831	
1952	106.2	42.3	122.5	56.0	.1647	26,916	81,835	29,262	2,906	74,413	46,050	386	26,870	1.2047	
1953	118.2	79.4	113.8	60.3	.1349	36,550	75,744	28,043	2,896	87,015	54,825	206	33,502	.9577	
1954	106.6	92.2	124.6	62.8	.1405	22,495	66,651	26,610	2,977	84,221	55,301	836	16,593	.9181	
1955	116.8	31.0	117.5	53.8	.1514	20,435	65,855	28,795	3,018	91,935	60,788	1,127	21,337	.9473	
1956	113.6	41.0	124.0	61.1	.1601	16,956	63,593	29,913	3,312	91,774	61,441	1,136	20,367	1.0126	
1957	112.9	85.3	129.3	52.3	.1466	96	57,082	24,649	3,597	83,831	55,303	1,556	22,783	.9617	
1958	101.6	187.9	122.9	58.1	.1211	6,595	41,873	23,176	3,465	73,750	48,768	1,363	21,788	.9509	
1959	109.9	119.0	126.5	54.5	.1221	10,946	44,277	24,080	3,272	78,615	46,569	1,393	27,377	1.0201	
1960	145.1	158.9	97.3	46.6	.1195	14,251	40,173	22,404	3,063	81,853	52,357	870	25,196	1.0140	
1961	100.6	205.6	99.1	41.2	.1087	9,060	40,533	22,038	3,048	79,506	51,095	813	27,462	1.1327	
1962	91.0	142.5	93.5	46.0	.0963	5,450	41,724	21,378	3,025	80,354	55,478	443	22,002	1.1461	
1963	110.2	56.7	119.9	66.3	.1114	(7)	43,844	22,690	3,110	79,560	56,095	1,651	29,835	1.1664	
1964	98.4	38.1	113.4	71.4	.1360	(7)	32,091	23,885	3,388	84,177	59,483	4,106	24,734	1.5772	
1965	106.8	25.2	109.2	54.7	.1600	4,395	41,469	25,478	3,456	85,314	59,444	2,874	28,100	1.7817	
1966	142.2	22.6	90.3	52.8	.1512	4,442	42,292	25,756	3,290	86,834	61,151	2,893	23,051	1.6402	
1967	160.2	23.4	105.8	58.0	.1400	3,307	50,725	23,031	3,227	81,932	58,776	2,519	18,962	1.5340	
1968	146.8	15.3	78.9	57.8	.1321	3,318	58,279	22,856	3,026	83,276	59,804	4,567	18,855	1.4811	
1969	165.7	25.7	126.4	73.6	.1490	0	55,857	23,141	3,071	82,087	58,657	2,950	14,046	1.6444	
1970	179.4	97.9	133.5	73.2	.1562	4,742	51,365	20,322	2,615	75,022	53,807	4,523	11,500	1.7414	
1971	154.7	52.1	125.6	73.6	.1380	3,109	47,693	20,419	2,361	71,073	52,814	2,298	9,961	1.6734	
1972	168.0	64.5	118.5	66.3	.1503	4,284	53,293	20,504	2,234	70,312	54,360	1,152	11,757	1.7747	
1973	157.5	26.1	124.1	84.3	.1628	4,552	46,581	20,806	2,044	75,838	59,075	3,462	10,139	2.2748	
1974	187.1	37.3	166.6	104.1	.2253	5,971	40,238	19,200	2,021	65,781	52,439	8,550	10,610	3.9575	
1975	191.4	81.3	133.3	87.8	.2153	6,415	44,365	15,869	1,917	55,800	43,620	3,597	9,536	3.3982	
1976	180.7	43.7	110.1	96.0	.2310	5,733	45,055	14,057	2,393	62,828	53,850	2,337	7,282	3.7982	
1973: January	165.9	57.3	115.1	59.3	.1482	512	5,185	1,697	178	5,964	4,811	88	10,435	1.7904	
February	151.9	51.6	109.8	59.9	.1539	720	3,015	1,737	147	6,040	4,699	305	9,023	1.9197	
March	141.7	39.7	115.6	63.0	.1600	459	5,305	1,986	152	6,472	5,106	132	9,764	2.0509	
April	127.4	32.9	117.1	64.9	.1602	16	3,604	1,783	157	6,411	5,121	64	9,419	2.0244	
May	126.3	34.7	118.7	68.8	.1648	573	5,562	1,753	193	6,569	5,268	24	8,286	2.0911	
June	134.3	33.1	120.3	64.3	.1650	497	4,149	1,732	163	6,330	4,928	67	9,175	2.1227	
July	154.2	21.8	131.0	64.2	.1650	0	4,936	1,311	152	5,294	4,323	271	9,038	2.3755	
August	144.7	25.2	128.7	64.2	.1650	0	3,680	1,930	168	5,720	4,532	242	8,229	2.4345	
September	147.2	27.7	119.3	70.7	.1650	193	3,244	1,306	163	5,913	4,654	96	9,300	2.4023	
October	154.3	23.5	108.4	71.5	.1650	504	2,657	1,824	178	6,355	5,228	282	9,002	2.4591	
November	156.7	21.8	121.1	72.2	.1650	42	1,453	1,595	147	6,045	4,608	492	9,495	2.6244	
December	157.5	27.1	117.5	78.6	.1772	1,035	3,792	1,433	137	5,878	4,557	1,897	10,124	3.0099	
1974: January	160.9	21.7	113.4	90.8	.1898	456	2,679	1,626	168	6,757	5,106	1,214	9,078	2.9814	
February	165.6	21.8	120.2	86.2	.1900	56	1,826	1,575	163	5,995	4,699	430	8,829	3.1554	
March	168.9	24.7	133.8	91.8	.1953	516	3,362	1,509	152	6,259	5,075	1,028	9,978	3.8943	
April	180.6	21.6	138.8	86.8	.2149	517	2,474	1,751	163	6,533	4,948	3,002	10,069	4.4077	
May	176.0	20.3	139.6	84.0	.2150	606	2,836	1,638	147	6,386	5,197	1,254	10,331	4.5688	
June	182.4	18.0	146.9	88.8	.2290	1,146	2,796	1,629	163	6,061	4,735	231	9,983	4.6281	
July	193.5	17.6	162.9	90.3	.2450	542	3,812	1,438	173	4,689	3,790	260	9,307	4.2661	
August	180.3	19.9	169.9	111.4	.2450	0	4,105	1,778	137	5,431	4,399	433	10,669	4.2299	
September	181.1	21.1	177.7	108.0	.2450	917	5,165	1,265	142	5,614	4,349	234	9,800	4.1592	
October	192.0	20.1	170.8	107.8	.2450	154	3,012	1,102	178	6,147	4,857	102	9,998	3.6533	
November	193.3	24.6	167.8	101.3	.2450	587	3,799	909	147	4,166	3,444	58	10,369	3.7096	
December	187.1	37.2	154.5	85.3	.2450	473	4,371	1,148	234	4,283	3,048	306	10,420	3.5187	
1975: January	177.1	54.9	160.0	83.2	.2450	77	7,932	1,107	229	3,871	3,277	1,561	11,873	3.1397	
February	179.2	73.0	144.1	81.5	.2450	581	2,424	1,057	183	4,847	3,582	93	13,117	3.2749	
March	161.8	96.1	136.0	92.2	.2450	1,035	3,414	1,082	244	4,841	3,983	606	10,333	3.4720	
April	193.8	101.1	120.7	89.5	.2450	529	5,870	1,148	198	5,055	3,851	98	10,986	3.5546	
May	188.6	102.9	122.5	77.9	.2334	530	2,380	1,057	208	4,394	3,328	257	11,240	3.7511	
June	196.3	109.3	115.5	77.4	.1900	0	3,415	1,021	213	4,308	3,180	346	11,049	3.8932	
July	194.7	110.0	115.9	80.8	.1900	862	1,753	833	157	3,810	3,018	68	9,164	4.2294	
August	190.7	99.3	116.1	84.4	.1956	186	2,337	1,067	178	4,298	3,099	155	9,133	4.0353	
September	185.1	85.6	114.1	79.5	.2000	516	3,325	1,113	107	4,521	3,302	49	9,249	3.9638	
October	193.6	76.8	121.1	88.5	.2000	998	3,738	1,199	178	4,755	3,582	325	9,883	4.0044	
November	188.7	82.8	117.9	83.8	.2000	0	3,779	935	122	4,410	3,419	17	8,840	4.0778	
December	191.4	81.2	120.3	87.8	.1946	1,100	3,999	996	127	4,618	3,541	21	9,642	4.1817	
1976: January	188.7	90.5	110.5	83.7	.1900	0	4,069	1,006	127	5,170	4,200	39	9,395	3.1397	

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ZINC											
	Mine production, recoverable zinc ¹	Imports (general) ²		Consumption (recoverable zinc content) ³		Slab zinc						Price, Prime Western ⁴
		Ores (zinc content)	Metal (slab, blocks)	Ores	Scrap	Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores ³	Secondary (redistilled) production ³	Consumption, fabricators ³	Exports ²	Stocks, end of period ³		
										Producers', at smelter	Consumers'	
Thousands of short tons												Dollars per pound
1947	637.6	298.0	72.3	145.9	241.5	802.5	59.5	786.4	106.7	68.6	80.0	0.1050
1948	630.0	264.2	93.2	132.6	251.9	787.8	62.3	817.7	65.5	20.8	95.9	.1359
1949	593.2	241.2	126.9	88.1	174.5	814.8	55.0	711.8	58.7	94.2	81.8	.1214
1950	623.4	278.6	156.0	134.4	248.9	843.5	67.0	967.1	12.9	8.9	64.2	.1387
1951	681.2	302.8	88.0	133.8	258.3	881.6	48.7	934.0	36.5	22.0	50.6	.1800
1952	666.0	449.6	115.7	109.3	249.6	904.5	55.1	852.8	57.7	85.0	92.3	.1622
1953	547.4	513.7	234.6	118.2	238.2	916.1	52.9	985.9	18.0	180.0	85.7	.1086
1954	473.5	455.4	156.9	99.2	197.1	802.4	68.0	884.3	25.0	123.4	103.7	.1068
1955	514.7	478.0	195.7	118.1	231.1	963.5	66.0	1,119.8	18.1	39.3	123.5	.1230
1956	542.3	525.4	245.0	113.4	200.8	983.6	72.1	1,008.8	8.8	66.9	104.1	.1349
1957	531.7	526.0	269.0	110.3	185.7	985.8	72.5	935.6	10.8	155.8	88.3	.1140
1958	412.0	465.2	195.5	94.9	178.9	781.2	46.6	868.3	2.1	184.0	93.6	.1031
1959	425.3	500.1	156.9	108.1	214.1	798.7	57.8	956.2	11.6	156.2	103.2	.1145
1960	435.4	457.4	120.8	88.3	192.8	799.5	68.7	877.9	75.1	185.9	70.4	.1295
1961	464.4	415.7	127.6	97.3	179.0	846.8	55.2	931.2	50.1	146.9	97.2	.1154
1962	505.5	467.4	142.0	101.6	199.9	879.4	58.9	1,031.8	36.1	144.7	79.9	.1162
1963	529.3	6373.2	144.8	104.7	204.4	892.6	60.3	1,105.1	33.9	47.9	97.5	.1200
1964	574.9	357.1	118.3	105.9	222.5	954.1	71.6	1,207.3	26.5	31.2	108.4	.1357
1965	611.2	429.4	153.0	122.9	265.1	994.4	83.6	1,354.1	65.9	28.6	150.8	.1450
1966	572.6	521.3	277.4	126.7	269.6	1,025.1	83.3	1,423.7	1.4	64.8	129.6	.1450
1967	549.4	534.1	221.4	114.3	240.9	938.8	73.5	1,250.7	16.8	81.9	102.5	.1384
1968	529.4	546.4	305.5	124.1	270.6	1,020.9	79.9	1,350.7	33.0	65.4	101.8	.1350
1969	553.1	602.1	324.7	126.7	302.1	1,040.6	70.6	1,385.4	9.3	65.8	102.0	.1460
1970	534.1	525.8	270.4	124.8	259.9	877.8	77.2	1,187.0	.3	124.2	92.7	.1532
1971	502.5	342.6	319.6	119.3	277.4	766.4	80.9	1,254.1	13.3	48.6	91.5	.1613
1972	478.3	254.9	522.6	118.3	307.4	633.2	73.7	1,418.3	4.3	30.1	125.0	.1775
1973	478.8	199.1	588.7	129.7	298.3	583.5	83.2	1,503.9	14.6	25.9	114.3	.2736
1974	499.9	240.0	539.5	127.1	258.2	555.2	78.5	1,287.7	19.1	39.7	211.2	.3924
1975	469.4	145.0	380.4	82.7	223.8	438.1	57.9	925.3	6.9	75.7	107.3	.3896
1976	484.5	97.1	714.5	96.6	202.3	498.9	52.1	1,127.1	3.5			.3701
1973: January	40.8	22.0	69.8	13.7	22.0	56.0	5.8	129.6	(8)	32.7	123.9	.1866
February	36.9	19.8	46.2	12.7	22.1	50.7	5.3	123.7	.1	31.3	121.1	.1928
March	39.2	20.4	52.1	13.9	22.8	56.8	6.4	134.7	.3	30.4	127.4	.1985
April	37.2	18.0	38.8	15.1	22.3	54.1	6.4	128.3	.4	28.1	120.9	.2032
May	40.1	20.6	40.7	14.9	25.6	53.2	6.4	134.0	.4	24.6	114.0	.2039
June	37.7	19.0	50.3	12.5	24.8	47.3	5.3	122.3	.6	22.2	110.9	.2031
July	40.4	12.1	53.4	11.5	23.0	49.8	5.3	111.4	1.0	25.1	116.3	.2034
August	40.9	16.2	49.8	11.7	24.6	48.6	6.8	124.1	1.5	27.4	115.1	.2034
September	42.7	9.8	40.7	12.7	25.2	50.7	6.2	121.9	1.2	32.3	117.8	.2031
October	43.3	15.7	51.5	12.7	26.4	51.1	5.9	135.2	1.3	31.6	106.7	.2037
November	41.0	11.8	48.2	14.3	26.0	48.6	5.9	118.0	3.3	29.7	101.8	.2035
December	38.7	13.7	47.3	13.2	25.4	49.6	5.7	105.5	4.5	29.3	104.9	.2736
1974: January	43.1	15.4	56.2	12.1	25.8	44.7	5.7	118.0	3.1	29.8	111.5	.3117
February	39.6	24.3	49.4	12.3	25.2	43.1	5.7	109.3	3.6	25.1	109.9	.3190
March	42.2	19.8	52.1	13.1	27.0	45.7	6.3	116.8	1.9	22.9	122.9	.3284
April	40.6	18.7	36.8	14.0	27.2	40.9	6.7	112.9	4.5	18.8	123.1	.3482
May	41.2	20.4	39.0	14.3	26.0	45.4	6.1	120.3	1.2	17.6	117.7	.3478
June	42.9	15.2	30.9	12.9	26.2	43.4	4.9	115.8	.8	19.1	134.1	.3495
July	41.6	12.8	38.1	12.9	25.6	43.9	5.3	105.0	1.0	19.6	148.8	.3640
August	41.5	23.4	39.9	13.0	27.0	39.4	5.3	108.6	1.1	18.1	159.6	.3762
September	40.0	21.5	42.6	13.1	25.2	41.1	5.1	111.7	.2	20.3	164.2	.3926
October	43.8	15.3	67.6	12.2	25.0	43.8	6.1	108.6	.2	22.3	176.5	.3933
November	41.8	31.5	46.4	9.9	23.4	47.0	4.5	90.5	.7	30.9	183.3	.3923
December	41.6	22.0	40.7	6.6	20.8	45.4	4.5	76.3	.8	42.9	196.4	.3924
1975: January	42.3	22.1	40.1	5.8	23.0	45.8	6.3	788.9	1.1	64.4	192.3	.3915
February	39.4	10.5	18.4	6.0	21.8	38.3	6.7	683.7	.9	86.0	178.8	.3911
March	41.9	13.5	21.0	6.3	21.1	39.6	5.5	673.1	2.2	108.0	161.4	.3895
April	40.5	12.1	16.2	5.1	21.1	38.6	4.1	705.5	.7	115.7	147.2	.3893
May	40.5	14.4	14.9	6.2	21.0	30.1	4.0	683.4	1.6	116.0	126.8	.3894
June	39.7	12.2	24.2	8.2	17.9	27.6	2.1	721.0	(8)	108.6	114.0	.3894
July	37.1	12.1	17.5	8.5	18.1	25.3	1.5	678.7	(8)	90.5	103.3	.3892
August	39.3	7.7	22.6	8.3	18.3	25.7	2.4	831.6	.1	73.5	95.3	.3890
September	37.6	10.5	42.0	7.9	19.2	29.1	3.1	940.9	(8)	61.0	90.6	.3889
October	39.8	9.4	58.5	9.7	20.8	28.9	4.7	947.9	.1	54.0	92.3	.3896
November	36.5	8.3	53.8	8.8	18.8	31.0	4.6	784.6	.2	60.7	91.6	.3890
December	37.2	12.1	51.2	8.3	18.6	36.8	4.1	813.5	(8)	67.4	97.8	.3893
1976: January	40.4	62.4	57.7	8.4	18.6	42.0	3.8	841.4	(8)	73.4	93.8	.3712
February	41.6	98.4	44.0	7.6	19.6	40.8	4.5	877.8	.2	74.6	91.1	.3700
March	42.7	82.8	45.5	8.9	21.1	41.4	5.8	106.5	.0	67.5	97.4	.3700
April	41.2	66.3	59.9	8.8	19.5	43.5	2.9	98.9	(8)	68.0	101.4	.3700
May	41.7	57.0	62.9	8.3	15.8	41.6	6.0	102.7	(8)	67.6	110.6	.3700
June	40.8	94.0	77.2	8.3	15.3	39.6	5.6	104.5	(8)	69.3	121.4	.3700
July	38.7	98.5	60.6	8.8	14.8	40.6	4.4	87.7	(8)	73.0	126.5	.3700
August	37.1	73.0	51.6	9.2	16.1	36.1	3.8	99.5	2.9	64.6	134.2	.3700
September	38.5	14.3	76.6	6.6	16.4	37.1	3.5	103.8	(8)	59.1	136.3	.3700
October	40.6	26.4	63.7	7.8	16.0	42.7	3.9	91.4	.1	72.6	136.1	.3700
November	37.3	89.3	52.4	6.8	15.7	37.0	4.2	81.4	.2	82.7	124.3	.3700
December	36.6	80.2	62.5	7.1	15.1	41.4	3.7	79.1	.1	88.8	111.8	.3700

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	HEATING, COMBUSTION, AND ATMOSPHERE EQUIPMENT ¹			MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIPMENT (INDUSTRIAL), NEW ORDERS INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ²	INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS, SHIPMENTS ³			INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT			MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING TYPE TOOLS) ⁷					
	New orders (domestic), net				Trucks, electric		Trucks and tractors (internal combustion engines)	New orders index, seasonally adjusted ⁴	Industrial suppliers distribution		New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period	
	Total	Electric processing heating equipment	Fuel-fired processing heating equipment		Hand (motorized)	Rider-type			Sales index, seas. adj. ⁵	Price index, not seas. adj. ⁶	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic		
	★											★				
Millions of dollars				1967 = 100	Number		1967-69 = 100	1967 = 100		Millions of dollars						
1947		7.8	15.3			4,131					240.05	186.50	306.00	224.60		
1948		5.8	10.6			3,438					260.95	217.95	288.45	237.70		
1949		5.3	6.4			2,600					233.10	169.60	249.15	186.85		
1950		13.9	22.3			2,808					712.45	596.50	305.55	245.95		
1951		43.5	59.3			6,525					1,527.95	1,364.45	632.25	569.00		
1952		24.8	38.8			7,409					802.55	748.95	1,125.90	1,003.20		
1953		18.7	34.9			8,992					748.05	692.25	1,191.20	1,078.05		
1954		17.0	23.3			4,947					514.45	458.15	891.75	813.25		
1955		18.5	58.3		6,691	5,550	26,843				927.10	846.25	670.40	600.00		
1956		24.2	45.2		7,470	5,721	25,716				983.50	882.20	945.20	858.20	734.7	
1957		18.8	31.4		6,581	4,685	21,110				553.15	491.95	900.15	803.55	387.7	
1958		44.3	12.3	19.5	5,062	3,898	16,376				299.50	247.95	438.40	381.10	248.8	
1959		107.2	18.1	48.7	5,541	4,023	24,662				541.80	470.95	440.60	399.85	350.0	
1960		76.7	15.1	34.4	5,537	5,640	22,625				535.30	375.00	541.50	420.75	343.8	
1961		76.8	12.5	31.0	4,623	4,561	19,669				591.80	401.15	541.25	366.55	394.4	
1962		84.2	14.8	34.1	6,005	5,552	26,783				572.10	468.85	612.85	450.05	353.6	
1963		98.5	13.5	40.8	6,562	6,973	29,207				759.75	606.85	638.45	526.05	474.9	
1964		114.9	13.7	57.5	6,891	7,129	36,171				1,039.15	861.25	844.65	679.15	669.4	
1965		152.8	21.6	75.2	8,202	9,994	41,746				1,251.70	1,122.65	1,022.55	885.85	898.6	
1966		179.3	23.9	95.9	10,390	12,404	47,043				1,629.90	1,483.10	1,221.75	1,097.50	1,306.7	
1967		140.7	12.3	71.6	11,133	12,174	41,996			100.0	1,134.95	1,024.65	1,353.20	1,211.05	1,088.5	
1968		121.2	12.1	64.6	10,753	12,243	42,601	98.3		104.1	1,079.35	959.90	1,358.30	1,238.30	809.6	
1969		113.1	16.4	58.3	14,579	14,903	50,446	108.2		109.7	1,195.30	1,032.65	1,192.45	1,077.45	812.4	
1970		88.5	(8)	850.9	103.3	13,816	14,811	41,194	99.1	106.0	651.30	506.75	992.90	827.35	470.7	
1971		63.7	97.5	930.3	99.6	12,644	14,621	36,645	99.1	104.7	608.75	524.10	672.30	554.20	407.5	
1972		79.3	12.8	41.3	128.4	15,482	16,902	40,698	116.3	120.3	1,008.95	877.25	714.45	627.15	702.0	
1973		128.6	19.9	75.8	190.3	21,387	21,817	52,014	149.7	139.6	1,525.45	1,550.40	1,073.75	935.05	1,453.7	
1974		153.5	23.8	90.4	202.7	22,661	26,048	55,124	176.5	167.8	2,017.05	1,715.65	1,445.85	1,241.35	2,025.2	
1975		146.4	43.6	52.4	135.6	15,063	19,381	36,388	142.3	165.2	915.90	780.50	1,478.65	1,548.10	1,062.4	
1976		184.3	35.8	77.3	167.5	15,786	16,152	33,930	165.4	183.8	1,662.15	1,476.60	1,482.10	1,269.85	1,242.4	
1973: January	}	27.0	5.7	13.0	159.4	1,544	1,525	3,828	130.4	130.5	124.1	124.80	103.25	66.15	58.60	760.6
February					164.0	1,696	1,626	3,797	134.6	129.4	124.5	130.40	117.80	74.40	67.40	816.6
March					176.2	1,849	1,978	4,809	139.1	129.9	125.4	170.80	149.10	98.80	83.95	888.6
April					185.9	1,740	1,860	4,260	144.2	135.4	125.8	159.95	145.90	76.30	68.80	972.2
May					177.9	2,001	2,055	4,654	147.7	140.0	126.7	154.85	139.55	100.60	84.55	1,026.4
June					172.9	2,155	1,947	4,865	148.0	143.4	127.2	133.20	110.00	102.90	90.40	1,056.7
July	}	33.8	4.1	23.2	186.5	1,621	1,361	3,568	154.0	144.8	127.2	131.30	108.20	72.65	63.15	1,115.4
August					204.9	1,765	1,737	3,869	156.8	154.4	127.2	127.35	111.45	76.90	64.85	1,165.9
September					205.7	1,890	1,876	4,484	153.7	146.8	127.5	168.70	138.90	95.75	79.45	1,238.9
October					214.0	1,775	1,745	4,652	156.6	144.2	128.2	184.05	165.35	98.45	85.65	1,324.5
November					219.0	1,682	1,919	4,325	164.6	149.9	129.0	160.80	138.45	86.35	75.90	1,399.0
December					225.0	1,669	2,288	4,903	166.7	142.9	129.4	179.25	122.55	124.50	112.35	1,453.7
1974: January	}	32.3	6.8	15.5	208.1	1,535	1,763	4,490	171.3	149.9	131.1	169.55	144.95	84.10	72.50	1,539.2
February					204.3	1,536	1,554	4,017	171.0	148.9	132.2	174.05	149.25	95.85	86.30	1,617.4
March					199.3	2,032	2,316	5,604	172.0	149.5	133.6	254.25	215.55	129.30	111.05	1,742.4
April					213.5	1,946	2,031	4,594	178.5	159.6	136.3	243.75	218.10	123.00	108.15	1,863.2
May					207.0	1,974	2,395	5,122	179.3	164.4	140.1	233.80	205.85	119.90	104.50	1,977.1
June					216.8	2,064	2,316	4,540	181.7	163.5	144.2	198.65	168.60	125.75	111.15	2,050.0
July	}	35.4	6.6	18.2	228.6	1,582	1,944	4,001	187.8	168.5	147.9	190.80	163.30	105.00	88.00	2,135.8
August					220.5	1,705	1,953	4,722	190.4	179.8	152.8	130.10	112.60	89.35	75.45	2,176.6
September					252.1	1,987	2,067	4,357	187.5	177.4	155.9	144.10	118.20	151.35	127.55	2,169.4
October					182.6	2,190	2,685	5,368	181.2	185.2	160.7	127.75	99.55	129.05	108.45	2,168.1
November					150.4	1,955	2,482	4,247	165.7	185.5	161.5	90.95	74.55	128.90	110.05	2,130.2
December					151.1	2,155	2,542	4,062	151.5	167.2	162.9	59.30	45.15	164.30	138.20	2,025.2
1975: January	}	36.6	9.9	17.7	126.8	1,626	2,195	3,756	147.1	172.5	165.0	67.75	55.75	123.35	103.55	1,969.6
February					133.2	1,690	2,233	3,509	150.1	170.8	166.9	46.65	40.90	151.90	124.60	1,864.4
March					133.7	1,549	2,148	3,551	141.9	161.8	167.8	61.85	51.05	178.55	147.25	1,747.7
April					127.2	1,431	1,946	3,224	131.6	164.6	168.4	76.80	67.35	177.10	150.20	1,647.4
May					125.9	1,199	1,762	3,250	132.2	165.2	168.7	81.60	73.60	171.20	139.15	1,557.8
June					126.1	1,046	1,496	2,781	134.6	162.2	169.4	82.45	60.10	179.70	154.10	1,460.6
July	}	33.6	6.2	12.3	133.5	802	1,223	2,011	136.3	164.2	170.2	76.95	65.30	149.05	116.80	1,388.5
August					132.6	825	1,029	2,479	144.6	166.3	170.5	72.80	58.85	121.85	101.95	1,339.4
September					199.0	1,067	1,249	2,557	147.8	170.6	161.6	91.60	85.45	170.00	143.10	1,261.0
October					151.9	1,079	1,344	3,033	147.8	170.8	89.55	77.95	159.45	130.50	119.11	1,191.1
November					131.8	970	1,076	2,450	145.1	166.1	172.0	80.85	73.15	134.55	105.95	1,137.4
December					132.9	1,779	1,680	3,787	148.2	151.3	172.9	87.05	71.05	161.95	130.95	1,062.4
1976: January	}	39.7	5.7	13.2	142.4	1,111	1,117	2,178	154.4	172.8	174.5	73.75	66.15	117.00	101.20	1,019.2
February					151.2	1,095	1,076	2,249	156.3	170.2	175.1	110.00	95.80	129.80	109.15	999.4
March					162.2	1,429	1,170	2,724	1							

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MACHINE TOOLS (METAL FORMING TYPE TOOLS) ¹					TRACTORS (USED IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY) ²						TRACTORS ²	
	New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period								
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic		Tracklaying	Wheel (contractors' off-highway)	Tractor shovel loaders (integral units), wheel and tracklaying	Wheel type farm, nonfarm (exc. garden and construction types)				
Millions of dollars					Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	
1947						37.5	134.3					428.7	349.3
1948						39.6	162.0					529.7	497.3
1949						43.8	199.4					545.4	572.4
1950						44.6	223.5					499.9	574.3
1951						49.1	260.0					560.0	758.0
1952						48.2	280.8					417.2	615.7
1953						50.6	328.7	2.9	43.7			387.4	546.6
1954						40.4	267.9	3.0	46.8			253.7	396.5
1955						48.9	359.4	4.1	64.2			326.4	518.7
1956	315.35	290.05	432.10	412.10	255.0	55.4	471.4	5.3	94.6			222.6	389.8
1957	170.60	153.55	342.55	306.80	83.1	432.9	4306.1	45.4	4104.1			231.1	419.6
1958	129.25	103.35	152.80	126.05	59.5	28.5	266.6	4.1	85.5			151.6	494.1
1959	208.45	173.50	175.40	148.45	92.6	34.1	323.0	4.1	91.9			219.1	546.4
1960	209.65	152.65	202.50	160.10	99.7	24.5	269.8	3.1	65.0	21.2	232.0	156.0	357.6
1961	182.75	135.60	209.65	156.10	72.8	20.1	237.6	3.3	74.6	17.2	220.8	171.8	429.5
1962	244.50	193.20	208.40	156.00	108.9	19.8	256.7	3.2	78.9	18.3	235.5	189.7	520.5
1963	301.85	262.80	257.30	215.20	153.4	22.6	314.4	3.6	101.0	23.7	293.5	205.0	603.6
1964	539.75	486.80	319.70	280.60	373.5	26.9	392.6	5.0	129.7	26.2	350.1	204.2	679.2
1965	441.70	410.30	403.05	362.95	412.1	27.2	428.3	5.6	149.4	26.6	399.1	244.3	830.0
1966	445.72	401.35	463.45	436.85	394.4	28.6	476.0	6.5	183.6	26.4	412.9	270.0	1,005.9
1967	286.65	248.15	452.75	406.90	228.3	20.9	377.8	3.1	92.8	23.6	407.0	241.1	986.2
1968	394.75	360.55	368.60	324.45	254.5	22.5	453.4	2.4	68.4	26.3	502.6	211.8	938.4
1969	533.45	484.35	405.10	369.30	382.8	22.9	475.6	5.6	179.1	28.7	610.2	194.3	881.4
1970	261.25	226.60	450.15	411.60	234.8	19.4	464.6	5.1	170.5	24.6	581.1	175.3	847.0
1971	252.40	223.20	325.60	285.60	161.8	18.5	479.6	4.3	166.9	27.1	640.9	165.3	891.9
1972	403.05	368.20	304.25	267.20	260.5	21.2	546.0	5.4	213.9	54.6	801.7	197.0	1,141.0
1973	787.20	717.20	427.25	368.05	620.6	24.9	690.6	6.3	244.8	53.6	939.5	212.1	1,322.8
1974	485.20	405.85	584.70	521.80	521.2	23.6	904.8	6.6	255.6	75.1	1,135.1	234.6	1,823.6
1975	270.45	212.65	573.05	484.50	218.6	20.5	1,111.0	4.6	281.6	38.0	1,132.8	224.3	2,321.5
1976	568.05	508.95	577.55	473.50	209.2	19.5	1,025.7	3.8	289.6	34.5	975.7	207.0	2,451.5
1973: January	56.85	49.55	27.15	25.70	290.2	6.4	190.9	1.6	60.3	13.8	252.3	55.1	345.6
February	72.45	66.40	28.70	25.85	334.0								
March	76.70	72.05	35.35	33.55	375.4	6.5	192.8	1.9	73.1	14.6	259.2	61.1	382.6
April	80.95	74.45	30.60	28.60	425.8								
May	70.95	66.50	38.25	35.30	458.5	5.7	174.7	1.5	60.9	12.6	225.1	46.3	304.9
June	78.20	74.15	42.05	39.85	494.6								
July	52.90	48.40	30.05	27.45	517.4	5.5	166.2	1.3	50.6	12.6	215.3	50.7	348.8
August	58.30	52.50	33.85	29.35	541.9								
September	61.55	53.50	36.40	32.40	567.1	5.8	187.1	1.3	56.9	12.6	248.9	58.7	740.4
October	71.40	64.45	38.80	32.45	599.7								
November	56.95	49.65	41.25	38.20	615.4	6.4	210.5	1.6	66.7	13.3	283.7	65.6	482.5
December	50.00	45.60	44.80	39.35	620.6								
1974: January	41.80	39.85	38.50	34.85	623.9	5.1	189.4	1.4	67.0	12.1	275.1	52.8	407.4
February	45.75	38.05	37.95	33.05	631.7								
March	66.80	56.80	47.60	40.80	650.9	6.4	210.5	1.6	66.7	13.3	283.7	65.6	482.5
April	41.70	36.95	42.80	39.05	649.8								
May	55.35	45.95	52.70	44.75	652.5	5.6	280.5	1.2	73.6	10.2	281.1	61.4	585.8
June	45.55	37.85	61.45	56.65	636.6								
July	56.60	48.80	47.10	42.40	646.1	5.6	297.0	1.3	86.8	10.8	324.0	65.5	652.4
August	32.55	25.20	40.25	35.10	638.4								
September	49.60	44.45	45.10	40.30	642.9	4.7	264.6	1.1	73.8	8.6	260.8	43.4	458.1
October	42.65	33.50	62.80	57.05	622.8								
November	-11.30	-14.50	51.60	48.35	559.9	4.6	269.4	1.0	55.3	8.4	266.7	54.0	625.2
December	18.15	12.85	56.85	49.45	521.2								
1975: January	15.55	8.90	52.80	44.75	484.0	4.9	271.9	.9	60.0	8.6	255.8	44.2	538.4
February	15.95	10.45	64.65	53.60	435.3								
March	17.35	13.05	65.00	52.80	387.6	5.0	250.2	1.2	76.9	9.4	249.4	57.9	674.4
April	19.25	14.20	43.10	36.95	363.8								
May	19.35	12.50	45.15	39.50	338.0	4.3	248.6	.8	49.5	7.6	222.9	43.1	522.3
June	36.25	27.35	39.90	34.85	334.4								
July	17.45	15.00	33.35	27.65	318.5	4.7	271.9	.9	60.0	8.6	255.8	44.2	538.4
August	29.95	24.60	51.80	43.20	296.6								
September	19.70	17.35	40.75	34.45	275.6	4.3	248.6	.8	49.5	7.6	222.9	43.1	522.3
October	30.20	26.85	47.55	42.75	258.2								
November	21.20	18.80	40.85	34.25	238.6	4.3	248.6	.8	49.5	7.6	222.9	43.1	522.3
December	28.25	23.60	48.15	39.75	218.6								
1976: January	32.80	29.30	39.25	33.20	212.1	4.7	255.0	.9	51.9	8.9	247.5	61.8	716.5
February	34.55	30.15	45.25	37.60	201.4								
March	40.90	35.70	54.70	41.60	187.6	5.0	250.2	1.2	76.9	9.4	249.4	57.9	674.4
April	45.95	41.55	52.20	42.75	181.4								
May	40.35	35.05	43.50	36.05	178.3	4.9	271.9	.9	60.0	8.6	255.8	44.2	538.4
June	49.80	47.55	54.30	44.50	173.8								
July	57.00	50.95	51.30	43.40	179.5	4.9	271.9	.9	60.0	8.6	255.8	44.2	538.4
August	55.50	51.85	32.05	25.90	202.9								
September	60.40	55.30	47.05	39.30	216.3	4.3	248.6	.8	49.5	7.6	222.9	43.1	522.3
October	48.80	39.05	50.50	41.95	214.6								
November	43.85	39.00	59.90	46.60	198.6	4.3	248.6	.8	49.5	7.6	222.9	43.1	522.3
December	58.15	53.50	47.55	40.65	209.2								

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--ELECTRICAL AND GAS EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT													GAS EQUIPMENT ⁵		
	Batteries (automotive replacement type), shipments ¹	Radio sets, total market, production ²	Television sets, total market, production ²	Household major appliances, factory sales ³										Residential equipment sales		
				Total	Air conditioners (room)	Dish-washers	Disposers (food waste)	Ranges	Refrigerators	Freezers	Washers	Dryers, incl. gas	Vacuum cleaners ⁴	Furnaces (warm air)	Ranges	Water heaters (storage)
Thousands																
1947	25,828	20,000	179	9,326	43	120	100	1,210	3,400	607	3,788	58	3,801	188	2,434	1,800
1948	25,075	16,500	975	11,738	74	225	175	1,600	4,766	690	4,120	88	3,361	188	2,750	1,513
1949	19,383	11,400	3,000	9,504	89	160	155	1,056	4,450	485	2,978	106	2,890	299	2,107	1,466
1950	24,442	14,590	7,464	14,346	201	230	320	1,830	6,200	890	4,311	319	3,530	600	3,031	2,365
1951	22,219	12,627	5,385	11,244	238	260	352	1,400	4,075	1,050	3,327	487	2,729	393	2,359	1,938
1952	22,453	10,935	6,096	10,462	380	175	260	1,060	3,570	1,140	3,175	615	2,842	464	2,189	1,910
1953	23,614	13,369	7,216	11,788	1,045	180	325	1,250	3,650	1,090	3,460	697	2,778	504	2,177	2,183
1954	23,771	10,401	7,347	12,386	1,353	215	410	1,350	3,600	990	3,490	898	2,658	678	2,022	2,361
1955	25,828	14,529	7,757	14,708	1,276	295	520	1,600	4,200	1,100	4,237	1,384	3,270	874	2,335	2,748
1956	25,014	13,982	7,387	15,217	1,828	400	610	1,585	3,700	975	6,345	1,459	3,722	813	2,177	2,762
1957	25,943	15,428	6,399	13,352	1,586	390	550	1,365	3,350	925	6,365	1,276	3,190	703	1,969	2,532
1958	26,270	12,577	4,920	13,371	1,673	425	617	1,354	3,117	1,101	3,672	1,202	3,295	854	1,884	2,673
1959	27,495	15,622	6,349	15,233	1,660	547	789	1,687	3,785	1,205	3,833	1,382	3,421	1,053	2,013	2,954
1960	26,329	17,126	5,708	13,800	1,580	555	760	1,495	3,475	1,045	3,274	1,241	3,313	900	1,814	2,721
1961	28,311	17,374	6,178	13,888	1,500	620	800	1,530	3,480	1,050	3,347	1,186	3,283	929	1,830	2,732
1962	30,486	19,162	6,471	15,138	1,580	720	890	1,675	3,775	1,070	3,666	1,397	3,712	1,008	1,981	2,876
1963	32,776	18,281	7,130	16,765	1,945	880	1,090	1,870	4,125	1,090	3,949	1,596	4,246	1,102	2,072	2,597
1964	30,627	19,176	8,107	18,946	2,755	1,050	1,300	1,965	4,545	1,110	4,190	1,826	4,507	1,186	2,170	2,724
1965	30,528	24,118	8,102	20,365	2,960	1,290	1,355	2,075	4,870	1,160	4,347	2,098	5,107	1,238	2,266	2,737
1966	31,052	23,595	12,402	21,388	3,345	1,528	1,410	2,029	4,974	1,100	4,406	2,361	5,583	1,213	2,163	2,636
1967	30,992	21,699	10,881	22,039	4,129	1,586	1,356	1,910	4,713	1,100	4,323	2,642	5,677	1,146	2,123	2,555
1968	33,793	22,566	11,794	24,201	4,026	1,960	1,812	2,307	5,150	1,124	4,482	2,862	6,653	1,428	2,286	2,756
1969	35,510	20,549	11,270	26,391	5,459	2,118	1,943	2,342	5,296	1,195	4,378	3,022	7,134	1,546	2,471	2,742
1970	37,863	16,406	9,483	26,655	5,886	2,116	1,976	2,362	5,286	1,358	4,093	2,981	7,382	1,471	2,361	2,785
1971	39,144	18,579	11,197	28,429	5,438	2,477	2,292	2,714	5,691	1,436	4,608	3,377	7,973	1,795	2,549	3,088
1972	43,220	20,086	13,507	31,296	4,508	3,199	2,771	3,232	6,315	1,576	5,107	3,925	8,337	2,066	2,661	3,163
1973	43,453	20,198	17,367	35,850	5,346	3,702	2,974	3,430	6,774	2,415	5,504	4,256	9,124	1,720	2,481	3,080
1974	43,719	43,993	15,279	32,709	4,564	3,320	2,553	2,925	5,982	3,220	4,948	3,584	8,470	1,476	1,950	2,569
1975	42,582	34,516	10,637	24,292	2,670	2,702	2,080	2,082	4,577	2,457	4,228	2,870	7,817	1,186	1,618	2,645
1976	49,203	44,102	14,131	25,800	2,962	3,140	2,515	2,462	4,817	1,548	4,492	3,173	9,285	1,554	1,824	3,112
1973: January	4,226	4,025	1,252	2,730	487	285	218	285	472	121	457	379	728	164	175	278
February	3,108	5,209	1,425	2,548	449	252	224	240	453	134	417	318	775	133	206	279
March	2,837	5,211	1,681	3,309	782	323	254	294	465	191	465	332	796	162	261	280
April	2,503	2,916	1,189	3,094	686	297	250	286	554	200	428	305	710	149	206	275
May	2,631	3,860	1,341	3,352	722	326	264	312	624	217	476	309	678	146	231	282
June	2,807	3,990	1,777	3,384	786	303	266	292	618	227	463	330	672	137	239	263
July	2,915	3,067	1,019	2,965	306	273	238	304	700	311	433	319	632	143	167	225
August	4,120	3,935	1,424	2,935	146	325	255	295	705	200	544	422	755	146	211	252
September	4,526	6,303	1,778	2,690	129	326	248	294	576	184	502	419	858	150	232	228
October	4,830	3,870	1,535	3,070	204	385	277	331	596	214	580	471	929	152	202	280
November	4,741	3,952	1,453	2,625	300	328	247	264	471	217	421	362	872	124	183	229
December	4,208	3,860	1,494	2,343	348	279	231	231	424	198	317	289	625	114	170	209
1974: January	4,629	3,141	1,024	2,612	494	254	210	242	441	189	408	319	674	136	163	236
February	3,607	2,976	1,327	2,596	492	243	200	235	450	196	401	296	799	116	149	215
March	3,070	3,427	1,655	3,188	647	311	262	272	553	269	455	308	940	131	182	238
April	2,920	2,435	1,258	3,188	672	302	217	272	542	264	463	316	786	130	159	264
May	3,143	3,321	1,188	3,236	656	296	225	270	556	284	479	319	667	120	182	228
June	3,244	4,268	1,588	2,989	504	294	227	274	543	271	440	307	673	125	194	240
July	2,987	3,276	975	2,771	294	246	211	252	612	312	466	310	588	115	135	223
August	3,754	4,003	1,201	2,500	126	295	227	251	534	328	475	328	742	110	160	222
September	4,524	5,128	1,474	2,577	134	298	206	231	543	300	475	351	830	139	185	156
October	4,760	4,020	1,263	2,567	140	302	204	233	524	339	443	353	726	150	166	191
November	3,960	4,058	1,297	1,915	141	249	184	191	340	302	250	222	589	111	136	178
December	3,811	3,940	1,029	1,858	265	228	179	202	344	263	193	156	454	92	140	178
1975: January	3,104	2,514	779	1,645	255	189	145	145	230	223	241	182	1,874	86	96	215
February	2,710	2,143	729	1,758	264	176	140	137	274	211	301	210	1,874	78	114	204
March	2,760	2,653	762	1,972	337	186	160	150	342	207	316	216	1,837	83	141	234
April	2,781	3,034	769	2,067	379	212	164	165	339	217	320	208	1,837	79	134	268
May	2,692	2,380	751	2,180	446	208	142	159	390	213	354	198	1,837	79	125	234
June	2,666	3,072	943	2,372	344	229	183	192	486	235	384	234	1,837	86	151	208
July	3,101	3,418	765	2,263	147	195	190	179	515	276	403	251	2,109	93	119	226
August	3,867	3,178	919	2,106	72	227	178	181	416	272	424	288	2,109	96	134	207
September	4,797	3,696	1,293	2,272	55	253	207	189	463	243	480	346	2,109	121	147	225
October	4,994	3,271	1,069	2,257	101	318	213									

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--COAL

YEAR AND MONTH	ANTHRACITE			BITUMINOUS												Exports ²	Price, whole-sale ⁹
	Production ¹	Exports ²	Price, wholesale, Pa. anthracite, chestnut, f.o.b. car at mine ³	Production ⁴	Industrial consumption and retail deliveries ⁵					Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of period ⁵							
					Total ⁶	Electric power utilities	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail deliveries to other consumers	Total ⁸	Electric power utilities	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail dealers			
							Total ⁷	Coke plants (oven and beehive)				Total ⁷	Oven-coke plants				
★	Thousands of short tons	Dol. per short ton	★	Thousands of short tons												Index, 1967 = 100	
1947	57,190	8,521	10.328	630,624	545,891	86,009	250,842	104,800	96,657	52,161	16,788	25,587	9,148	2,037	69,191	69.4	
1948	57,140	6,676	11.571	599,518	519,909	95,620	240,105	107,306	86,794	69,373	24,812	32,444	12,104	2,706	45,930	84.8	
1949	42,702	4,943	12.036	437,868	445,538	80,610	206,360	91,236	88,389	45,111	17,794	22,078	9,893	1,390	27,842	83.9	
1950	44,077	3,892	12.583	516,311	454,202	88,262	218,507	103,845	84,422	72,516	27,121	37,828	16,776	2,462	25,468	83.7	
1951	42,670	5,956	14.190	533,665	468,904	101,898	236,403	113,448	74,378	76,624	33,398	37,304	15,258	1,750	56,722	84.0	
1952	40,583	4,592	14.300	466,841	418,757	103,309	208,786	97,614	66,861	76,745	35,891	36,113	14,430	1,709	47,843	84.1	
1953	30,949	2,724	15.451	457,290	426,798	112,283	224,965	112,874	59,976	80,614	39,770	36,735	16,486	1,539	33,760	86.0	
1954	29,083	2,851	14.006	391,706	363,060	115,235	177,413	85,391	51,798	69,201	39,711	27,205	12,335	810	31,041	81.3	
1955	26,205	3,152	12.984	464,633	423,412	140,550	212,870	107,377	53,020	68,423	38,228	28,110	13,342	998	51,277	80.9	
1956	28,900	5,244	13.532	500,874	432,858	154,983	215,430	105,913	48,667	78,008	45,956	30,070	13,894	1,122	68,553	89.4	
1957	25,338	4,332	14.670	492,704	413,668	157,398	210,793	108,020	35,712	80,779	50,289	28,934	14,092	911	76,446	96.8	
1958	21,171	2,280	14.239	410,446	366,703	152,928	173,476	76,580	35,619	76,285	48,752	26,242	12,957	946	50,293	95.5	
1959	20,649	1,788	14.177	412,028	366,256	165,788	167,761	79,181	29,138	76,202	50,107	24,840	11,496	1,030	37,253	95.0	
1960	18,817	1,440	13.948	415,512	380,429	173,882	173,096	81,015	30,405	73,244	49,937	22,451	11,029	666	36,541	94.4	
1961	17,446	1,435	13.347	402,977	374,405	179,629	166,271	73,881	27,735	71,418	48,609	22,283	10,393	526	34,970	93.8	
1962	16,894	1,869	13.050	422,149	387,774	190,833	168,066	74,262	28,188	69,691	48,975	20,234	8,305	482	38,413	93.0	
1963	18,267	3,353	13.361	458,928	409,225	175,969	175,969	77,633	23,548	70,083	49,314	20,270	8,014	499	47,078	92.9	
1964	17,184	1,575	13.895	486,998	431,116	223,032	167,758	88,757	19,615	75,342	52,661	22,305	10,081	376	47,969	92.7	
1965	14,866	851	12.979	512,088	459,164	242,729	196,732	94,779	19,048	77,393	53,437	23,603	10,506	353	50,181	92.7	
1966	12,941	766	12.824	533,881	486,266	264,202	201,490	95,892	19,965	74,466	52,895	21,332	9,206	239	49,302	95.1	
1967	12,256	595	12.892	552,626	480,416	271,784	191,066	92,272	17,099	93,128	69,737	23,212	10,940	179	49,510	100.0	
1968	11,461	518	13.813	545,245	498,830	294,739	188,450	90,765	15,224	85,525	64,168	21,169	9,537	188	50,637	103.4	
1969	10,473	627	15.100	560,505	507,275	308,461	183,835	92,901	14,666	80,482	60,597	19,701	8,962	184	56,234	112.3	
1970	9,729	789	16.565	602,932	515,619	318,921	184,328	96,009	12,072	92,275	71,295	8,924	7,908	220	56,633	151.9	
1971	8,727	671	17.673	552,192	494,862	326,280	157,024	82,809	11,351	89,985	76,987	12,778	7,199	220	56,633	184.9	
1972	7,106	743	18.228	595,386	516,776	348,612	159,253	87,272	8,748	116,500	98,450	16,632	9,032	290	55,997	197.4	
1973	6,830	717	20.044	591,738	556,022	386,879	160,827	93,634	8,200	102,150	85,512	16,398	8,825	290	52,870	222.5	
1974	6,617	735	29.972	603,406	552,709	390,068	153,721	89,747	8,840	95,528	82,631	12,617	6,037	280	59,926	339.5	
1975	6,203	640	44.856	648,438	556,301	403,249	145,746	83,272	11,782	127,115	109,707	17,175	8,671	233	65,669	387.0	
1976	6,228	615	46.428	665,000	597,479	445,750	144,817	84,324	6,900	133,673	116,554	16,879	9,804	240	59,406	367.5	
1973: January	522	40	19.110	49,379	49,838	34,175	14,505	7,820	1,158	111,120	92,279	18,526	8,498	315	2,954	209.4	
February	568	5	19.110	45,893	44,652	30,425	13,299	7,182	928	108,870	89,516	19,049	8,381	305	2,669	211.0	
March	641	93	19.110	50,547	44,814	30,533	13,596	7,950	683	111,490	92,246	18,924	8,439	320	3,377	211.5	
April	581	58	19.600	46,999	42,689	28,868	13,412	7,727	396	112,585	92,971	19,274	8,500	340	5,063	218.0	
May	641	91	19.600	51,420	43,628	29,655	13,596	8,049	360	116,890	97,470	19,060	8,821	360	5,140	218.5	
June	609	72	19.600	46,613	45,115	31,824	12,895	7,774	381	109,960	96,747	12,938	8,544	275	4,969	219.4	
July	434	33	19.845	43,801	47,715	34,620	12,651	7,964	431	107,490	90,818	16,312	6,059	260	4,164	218.2	
August	587	95	20.458	55,874	48,840	35,933	12,447	7,894	446	106,910	90,055	16,545	6,493	310	5,125	218.2	
September	532	37	20.703	48,338	45,471	32,735	12,052	7,603	672	106,230	88,886	17,069	6,575	275	3,424	226.8	
October	614	97	20.703	54,382	46,427	32,263	13,348	7,887	804	107,490	90,200	17,010	7,097	280	5,882	228.4	
November	582	47	21.070	49,826	46,703	31,962	13,798	7,736	932	107,110	89,734	17,006	7,171	370	5,214	244.4	
December	519	48	21.621	48,666	50,130	33,886	15,228	8,048	1,009	102,150	85,512	16,398	6,825	290	4,889	245.9	
1974: January	516	39	21.621	53,712	50,046	34,399	14,337	7,977	1,310	97,836	81,927	15,609	6,269	300	2,813	255.2	
February	458	12	22.785	50,053	44,929	30,377	13,452	7,307	1,100	95,812	79,768	15,654	6,104	390	4,627	258.4	
March	531	40	22.785	51,278	45,858	31,460	13,555	7,660	840	101,568	84,923	16,215	6,255	430	3,179	265.2	
April	563	80	26.031	54,402	43,595	29,690	13,375	7,770	520	107,167	90,095	16,662	6,662	410	4,944	311.5	
May	589	105	26.031	57,662	44,951	31,539	12,984	7,904	420	112,882	95,184	17,278	7,508	420	6,032	315.8	
June	505	43	26.031	48,065	44,315	31,582	12,337	7,682	390	111,935	95,430	16,115	7,395	390	6,369	330.7	
July	443	48	29.951	49,392	48,605	35,968	12,250	7,770	380	106,160	90,449	15,301	6,506	410	5,307	351.9	
August	620	59	31.421	51,808	48,579	35,430	12,600	7,716	540	105,478	88,468	16,560	6,720	450	5,088	366.2	
September	516	37	34.116	52,688	43,844	30,756	12,319	7,534	760	109,173	91,528	17,125	7,115	520	4,893	379.1	
October	641	78	35.464	60,495	45,868	31,904	13,146	7,711	810	118,670	99,422	18,738	8,348	510	7,342	402.6	
November	610	104	41.711	33,702	44,598	32,002	11,761	6,581	820	109,192	93,272	15,576	7,249	344	6,744	402.5	
December	625	89	41.711	40,151	47,521	34,961	11,605	6,135	950	95,528	82,631	12,617	6,037	280	2,587	435.4	
1975: January	540	39	41.711	55,167	49,841	35,710	13,009	7,303	1,121	95,512	81,181	14,118	7,140	213	4,254	435.9	
February	535	44	41.711	51,808	45,726	31,983	13,052	7,031	690	97,164	8						

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—COKE AND CRUDE PETROLEUM

YEAR AND MONTH	COKE								CRUDE PETROLEUM				
	Production ¹			Stocks, end of period ¹				Exports ²	Oil wells completed ³	Price, wholesale ⁴	Gross input to crude oil distillation units ⁵	Refinery operating ratio ⁵	
	Beehive	Oven (by-product)	Petroleum coke	Oven-coke plants			Petroleum coke						
				Total	At furnace plants	At merchant plants							
Thousands of short tons								Number	Index, 1967 = 100	Mil. of barrels ⁶	Percent of capacity		
1947	6,687	66,759	2,415	1,020	511	509	69	835	17,999	62.6	1,852.2	96	
1948	6,578	68,284	2,899	1,561	1,073	488	129	707	22,585	84.3	2,031.0	95	
1949	3,415	60,222	3,392	1,717	992	725	140	548	22,042	83.2	1,944.2	87	
1950	5,827	66,891	3,445	1,093	800	293	82	398	24,430	83.2	2,094.9	90	
1951	7,344	71,987	3,795	1,467	1,026	441	104	1,027	23,453	83.6	2,370.4	96	
1952	4,404	63,850	3,625	1,877	1,445	432	103	792	23,466	83.6	2,441.3	94	
1953	5,243	73,594	4,321	2,666	1,626	1,040	172	520	25,762	89.7	2,554.9	92	
1954	601	59,061	4,857	2,942	1,624	1,317	421	388	29,773	92.3	2,539.6	88	
1955	1,718	73,584	5,667	1,697	1,386	311	305	531	31,567	92.4	2,730.2	91	
1956	2,490	71,992	6,219	2,323	1,921	402	264	656	31,158	92.9	2,905.1	93	
1957	2,090	73,861	6,693	3,137	2,183	954	507	822	28,164	102.4	2,890.4	89	
1958	598	53,006	7,562	3,813	2,411	1,402	964	393	25,262	102.6	2,789.4	84	
1959	1,074	54,789	8,223	4,672	2,987	1,686	1,141	460	27,055	99.2	2,917.7	85	
1960	1,010	56,219	12,002	4,732	3,452	1,280	877	351	22,492	98.6	2,952.5	83	
1961	881	50,830	15,067	4,032	2,820	1,212	1,063	445	21,850	98.9	2,987.2	82	
1962	812	51,098	15,745	3,901	2,920	981	1,176	394	21,372	99.1	3,069.6	84	
1963	971	53,308	16,138	2,879	2,394	485	1,297	451	20,288	98.7	3,170.7	87	
1964	1,236	60,908	16,865	1,971	1,708	262	1,359	524	20,620	98.3	3,223.3	87	
1965	1,657	65,198	17,208	2,701	2,445	256	1,478	834	18,761	98.2	3,300.8	87	
1966	1,442	65,959	17,611	3,078	2,863	215	1,459	1,102	16,780	98.9	3,447.2	91	
1967	806	63,775	18,187	5,467	4,961	506	1,364	710	15,329	100.0	3,582.6	93	
1968	775	62,878	19,038	5,985	5,637	348	1,239	792	14,342	100.8	3,774.4	93	
1969	710	64,047	20,574	3,120	3,020	99	1,040	1,629	14,368	105.2	3,879.6	92	
1970	871	65,654	21,574	4,113	4,018	95	1,059	2,514	13,020	106.1	3,967.5	90	
1971	772	45,664	21,823	3,510	3,376	134	1,489	1,509	11,858	113.2	4,087.8	86	
1972	654	59,853	23,953	2,941	2,590	351	1,563	1,232	11,306	113.8	4,280.9	88	
1973	829	63,496	26,458	1,184	1,113	71	1,995	1,395	9,902	126.0	4,537.3	91	
1974	845	60,737	24,749	935	910	25	1,084	1,278	12,784	211.8	4,631.6	87	
1975	¹² 727	¹² 56,494	25,848	4,996	4,718	278	1,472	1,273	16,408	245.7	4,709.3	86	
1976	605	¹² 57,728	26,029	6,487	6,173	314	2,127	1,315	17,020	253.6	5,081.4	89	
1973: January	63	5,364	2,282	2,824	2,497	326	1,720	76	758	114.7	377.9	91	
February	62	4,891	2,012	2,560	2,269	291	1,795	34	777	114.7	341.2	90	
March	65	5,356	2,227	2,291	2,039	252	1,948	114	953	114.9	378.2	90	
April	64	5,262	2,175	2,035	1,829	206	1,895	61	699	117.1	366.2	90	
May	66	5,454	2,229	1,796	1,638	159	1,922	227	749	122.0	380.7	90	
June	60	5,325	2,315	1,712	1,572	139	1,965	108	767	125.3	385.9	94	
July	64	5,307	2,351	1,514	1,367	148	2,057	119	912	125.8	395.2	94	
August	71	5,383	2,309	1,520	1,370	150	2,087	147	724	125.8	391.7	93	
September	67	5,153	2,067	1,501	1,375	126	2,027	211	854	133.3	376.8	92	
October	83	5,358	2,215	1,435	1,339	96	1,957	109	790	133.3	395.5	94	
November	81	5,218	2,099	1,313	1,236	76	2,017	88	822	139.3	371.2	91	
December	82	5,426	2,175	1,184	1,113	71	1,995	101	1,087	146.2	376.6	89	
1974: January	67	5,422	2,053	1,125	1,053	72	1,928	70	763	178.4	373.2	81	
February	65	4,974	1,844	1,139	1,070	69	1,811	57	901	201.7	326.5	82	
March	68	5,265	1,994	1,163	1,100	63	1,653	149	936	201.7	368.7	82	
April	70	5,255	2,009	1,183	1,130	53	1,551	130	947	201.7	371.6	85	
May	68	5,369	2,146	1,238	1,193	46	1,491	135	957	201.7	400.4	89	
June	66	5,218	2,091	1,243	1,205	37	1,380	179	1,238	201.7	398.8	91	
July	61	5,251	2,172	1,146	1,116	30	1,314	134	1,008	224.4	414.1	91	
August	81	5,219	2,169	1,197	1,167	31	1,271	109	1,210	225.2	409.1	90	
September	83	5,056	2,038	1,321	1,293	28	1,306	44	1,200	225.4	380.0	86	
October	87	5,214	2,066	1,298	1,269	29	1,294	99	1,131	226.2	398.3	87	
November	64	4,427	1,975	1,064	1,033	31	1,243	107	1,088	231.0	386.0	87	
December	62	4,067	2,192	935	910	25	1,084	65	1,339	223.0	404.9	88	
1975: January	70	4,924	2,178	1,054	1,025	29	1,077	105	1,299	223.1	395.8	85	
February	68	4,750	1,965	1,262	1,219	43	1,090	127	1,097	228.6	353.9	85	
March	67	5,324	2,105	1,442	1,372	70	1,142	109	1,341	230.2	384.3	83	
April	62	5,030	2,043	1,733	1,634	99	1,191	132	1,181	232.2	368.3	82	
May	56	5,052	2,031	2,261	2,131	131	1,211	133	1,100	234.2	384.7	83	
June	52	4,765	2,140	2,889	2,741	148	1,216	138	1,246	256.0	385.6	86	
July	59	4,532	2,259	3,522	3,323	199	1,283	105	1,229	250.4	414.9	89	
August	60	4,427	2,198	3,867	3,654	213	1,325	89	1,272	256.1	416.9	89	
September	62	4,250	2,220	3,821	3,618	203	1,435	117	1,504	256.1	401.5	89	
October	60	4,527	2,307	4,108	3,899	209	1,477	93	1,633	257.8	397.3	85	
November	57	4,365	2,115	4,522	4,291	231	1,565	52	1,619	261.0	394.6	87	
December	40	4,549	2,286	4,996	4,718	278	1,472	74	1,817	262.6	411.4	88	
1976: January	49	4,551	2,201	5,092	4,820	272	1,502	55	1,465	263.3	403.6	86	
February	49	4,372	2,036	4,994	4,737	257	1,539	92	1,341	242.3	388.1	88	
March	54	5,041	2,177	5,105	4,847	258	1,605	87	1,726	242.5	412.2	87	
April	55	4,884	2,101	5,062	4,808	254	1,704	116	1,237	245.0	396.4	86	
May	55	5,069	2,222	4,992	4,736	256	1,795	133	1,501	246.0	413.4	87	
June	55	4,938	2,149	4,729	4,504	225	1,785	137	1,500	248.0	427.7	93	
July	51	5,007	2,241	4,641	4,383	258	1,840	101	1,312	254.3	446.1	94	
August	48	4,785	2,319	4,445	4,202	244	1,825	210	1,265	254.3	446.3	91	
September	50	4,720	2,140	4,750	4,511	239	1,867	170	1,474	254.3	425.3	89	
October	42	4,857	2,135	5,179	4,939	241	1,986	91	1,396	264.4	428.0	86	
November	42	4,752	2,099	5,799	5,539	261	2,081	90	1,291	264.4	437.3	90	
December	55	4,751	2,211	6,487	6,173	314	2,127	32	1,512	264.4	457.0	91	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

* Monthly data prior to 1973 are shown on p. 266.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, SUPPLY AND DEMAND ¹														
	New Supply							Demand							
	Total	Production		Imports		Change in stocks, all oils (de-crease, -)	Total product demand ³	Exports		Domestic product demand					
		Crude petro-leum ²	Natural gas plant liquids	Crude petroleum and unfinished oils ²	Refined products			Crude petro-leum	Refined products	Total ³	Gasoline ⁴	Kerosene ⁴	Distil-late fuel oil ⁴	Residual fuel oil ⁴	Jet fuel ⁴
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★			
Millions of barrels ⁵															
1947	2,149.2	1,857.0	132.9	97.5	61.9	-5.0	2,125.0	46.4	118.1	1,960.5	795.0	102.5	298.3	518.5	.....
1948	2,355.4	2,020.2	147.1	129.1	59.1	107.1	2,220.4	39.7	94.9	2,085.8	871.3	112.2	340.6	500.5	.....
1949	2,234.8	1,841.9	157.3	153.7	81.9	-2.9	2,222.9	33.1	86.3	2,103.5	973.7	102.7	329.3	496.0	.....
1950	2,466.0	1,973.6	182.1	177.7	132.5	-20.4	2,468.4	34.8	76.5	2,357.1	994.3	117.8	394.9	553.8	.....
1951	2,760.9	2,247.7	205.0	179.1	129.1	37.0	2,714.9	28.6	125.4	2,560.9	1,089.6	123.2	447.3	564.4	.....
1952	2,862.2	2,289.8	223.9	209.6	138.9	39.6	2,818.9	26.7	131.5	2,660.7	1,157.3	124.7	479.3	555.2	.....
1953	2,973.7	2,357.1	239.1	236.5	141.0	51.8	2,920.5	19.9	126.7	2,773.9	1,205.8	114.5	488.1	560.5	34.5
1954	2,951.6	2,315.0	252.6	239.5	144.5	-10.6	2,960.7	13.6	116.1	2,831.0	1,230.6	118.3	526.3	522.3	45.9
1955	3,221.9	2,484.4	281.9	285.4	170.1	-1	3,220.4	11.6	122.6	3,086.2	1,334.2	116.8	581.1	557.1	56.3
1956	3,436.1	2,617.3	293.2	341.8	183.8	65.5	3,369.1	28.6	128.8	3,211.7	1,373.1	117.3	615.9	562.8	72.2
1957	3,486.7	2,616.9	295.2	373.3	201.3	61.0	3,422.5	50.2	156.9	3,215.3	1,393.0	107.7	616.1	548.8	73.0
1958	3,364.7	2,449.0	295.2	348.0	272.6	-51.1	3,428.6	4.3	96.3	3,328.0	1,435.9	113.3	653.4	531.1	94.2
1959	3,545.3	2,574.6	321.1	352.3	297.2	18.5	3,554.2	2.5	74.5	3,477.2	1,485.3	109.9	660.0	563.5	104.2
1960	3,579.5	2,574.9	340.9	371.6	292.5	-30.2	3,659.7	3.1	70.8	3,585.8	1,511.7	9 132.5	685.3	559.4	9 102.8
1961	3,683.3	2,621.8	361.9	381.5	318.1	40.5	3,704.8	3.2	60.3	3,641.3	1,533.2	144.4	694.4	548.7	104.4
1962	3,808.8	2,676.2	372.8	411.0	348.8	11.8	3,857.4	1.8	59.6	3,796.0	1,584.7	164.2	732.4	545.8	112.4
1963	3,928.4	2,752.7	401.0	412.7	362.1	1.3	3,997.3	1.7	74.2	3,921.4	1,632.1	9 10 172.2	747.3	538.9	9 115.2
1964	4,036.1	2,786.8	422.5	438.6	388.1	3.7	4,108.1	1.4	72.5	4,034.2	1,657.9	9 11 92.7	750.4	554.6	204.3
1965	4,190.9	2,848.5	441.6	452.0	448.7	-2.9	4,270.3	1.1	67.2	4,202.0	1,720.2	97.6	775.8	587.0	219.6
1966	4,435.6	3,027.8	468.7	447.1	492.0	38.1	4,483.2	1.5	70.9	4,410.8	1,793.4	101.1	797.4	626.4	244.4
1967	4,656.3	3,215.7	514.5	411.6	514.3	63.0	4,696.6	26.5	85.5	4,584.5	1,842.7	100.1	818.2	651.9	300.8
1968	4,922.1	3,329.0	553.7	501.7	537.7	55.5	4,986.3	1.8	82.7	4,901.8	1,956.0	102.9	874.5	668.2	349.4
1969	5,111.8	3,371.8	584.5	552.9	602.7	-17.4	5,244.8	1.4	83.4	5,159.9	2,042.5	100.4	900.3	721.9	361.7
1970	5,377.7	3,517.4	612.2	522.6	725.5	37.7	5,458.9	5.0	89.5	5,364.5	2,131.3	96.0	927.2	804.3	353.0
1971	5,510.7	3,453.9	623.9	658.6	774.3	26.1	5,634.4	5	81.3	5,552.6	2,213.2	90.9	971.3	838.0	368.7
1972	5,839.0	3,455.4	648.3	856.8	878.5	-85.0	6,071.7	2	81.2	5,990.3	2,350.7	85.9	1,066.1	925.6	382.5
1973	6,289.5	3,360.9	645.1	1,234.2	1,049.3	49.3	6,401.7	7	83.7	6,317.3	2,452.7	78.9	1,128.7	1,030.2	386.6
1974	6,062.7	3,202.6	629.2	1,313.4	917.6	65.3	6,158.7	1.1	79.4	6,078.2	2,402.4	64.4	1,075.9	963.2	362.6
1975	5,876.9	3,056.8	609.7	1,511.2	699.2	12 11.8	6,033.9	2.1	74.3	5,957.5	2,450.3	58.0	1,040.6	898.6	365.3
1976	6,242.6	2,971.7	601.0	1,946.9	723.1	-21.1	6,465.7	2.9	78.7	6,384.1	2,567.2	61.8	1,145.6	1,019.6	361.4
1973: January	519.0	284.5	52.9	88.0	93.6	-53.3	586.6	0	6.5	580.1	190.9	12.6	128.3	102.5	34.4
February	495.1	263.1	49.8	82.9	99.3	-39.4	541.9	0	7.3	534.6	181.5	10.8	120.4	94.7	30.5
March	547.1	287.4	54.8	102.2	102.7	20.9	540.7	0	7.0	533.7	203.2	6.2	103.5	95.6	30.8
April	499.7	278.8	53.2	96.2	71.6	26.1	485.9	0	8.3	477.6	197.5	4.9	79.0	74.3	30.4
May	523.1	287.1	54.9	103.7	77.4	20.4	522.8	1	7.2	515.4	215.7	4.1	82.9	78.2	34.5
June	505.8	276.4	52.6	101.3	75.5	24.3	500.9	0	6.5	494.4	210.3	3.5	72.6	78.2	30.2
July	532.1	285.7	54.8	113.0	78.5	28.3	515.0	2	7.2	507.5	218.9	4.6	72.2	74.8	32.4
August	543.7	284.2	55.1	115.9	88.4	10.7	549.2	0	6.8	542.5	226.9	4.5	79.2	85.4	32.5
September	517.4	272.0	53.1	108.7	83.6	18.7	507.0	2	7.1	499.7	198.7	5.5	80.2	80.3	32.1
October	546.9	285.9	55.3	119.5	86.1	21.8	540.2	0	6.9	533.3	208.6	5.6	90.8	80.3	34.2
November	536.5	274.8	54.0	108.5	99.1	-14.2	560.8	0	6.1	554.8	206.0	9.2	105.2	94.7	30.7
December	523.2	281.0	54.5	94.3	93.4	-14.9	550.8	2	6.9	543.7	194.5	7.4	114.4	91.3	33.7
1974: January	497.1	277.0	53.6	77.5	89.0	-33.2	542.3	5	5.9	535.9	181.2	9.7	118.9	94.1	27.8
February	451.5	256.0	49.5	66.3	79.8	-27.9	491.9	3	5.4	486.2	171.7	7.9	107.8	83.8	24.1
March	496.1	277.9	54.7	81.4	82.1	5.9	505.3	0	6.1	499.2	192.7	5.5	98.1	79.2	29.6
April	500.1	268.6	52.1	104.5	74.9	29.5	485.2	(13)	7.3	477.9	195.0	3.9	85.6	73.1	28.2
May	531.1	276.2	53.6	127.7	73.6	47.4	495.1	2	7.4	487.5	210.4	2.2	75.9	70.1	32.6
June	505.9	263.4	51.7	121.4	69.4	30.2	490.7	(13)	7.1	483.5	209.1	3.4	71.3	72.1	28.6
July	527.4	272.2	52.6	130.6	72.0	27.2	514.7	0	7.8	506.8	217.1	3.9	71.6	76.7	31.9
August	520.3	269.7	53.4	125.4	71.8	13.5	520.7	0	7.7	513.0	220.7	4.4	71.6	78.4	32.0
September	485.0	253.3	50.1	115.4	66.2	12.9	485.8	0	5.1	480.7	193.0	4.1	71.6	74.2	33.3
October	511.6	266.9	53.2	120.4	71.0	-8.2	535.4	0	6.8	528.6	209.7	6.0	89.5	80.9	31.3
November	512.8	257.1	51.8	120.7	83.2	-2.3	526.1	0	5.6	520.5	197.6	5.9	94.7	88.1	31.0
December	523.7	264.3	52.7	122.2	84.5	-29.7	565.6	0	7.2	558.4	204.3	7.6	119.4	92.5	32.3
1975: January	526.2	262.1	51.5	125.8	86.9	12 -22.0	565.2	8	6.2	558.1	193.4	6.8	122.8	100.8	32.3
February	460.4	240.6	46.9	108.5	64.4	-12.9	485.3	9	6.0	478.4	171.7	7.1	106.5	79.8	30.1
March	493.1	263.3	52.2	114.7	63.0	-9.9	512.4	3	6.3	505.8	197.1	5.2	102.0	82.7	30.4
April	455.1	253.7	50.2	102.2	49.1	-19.2	487.2	(13)	5.7	481.4	202.7	4.4	92.8	67.0	30.2
May	472.3	259.7	50.9	108.9	52.7	12.2	476.1	0	6.3	469.8	214.1	3.0	73.9	64.7	30.3
June	465.4	252.6	50.6	118.4	43.8	1.8	475.0	0	6.7	468.3	213.5	4.0	68.0	65.3	29.7
July	494.9	258.4	51.8	131.3	53.4	15.2	493.7	0	5.8	487.9	219.7	3.0	65.4	68.8	29.6
August	503.4	255.7	52.5	143.1	52.2	20.6	496.3	0	6.3	490.0	218.6	3.3	67.4	66.9	32.4
September	500.9	248.4	48.4	141.5	62.6	40.4	479.2	0	6.2	473.0	203.2	3.8	64.9	69.8	31.2
October	506.5	258.1	52.2	137.3	58.9	8.8	513.5	0	5.8	507.7	211.5	4.			

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, DEMAND AND STOCKS ¹							REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ⁴							
	Demand			Stocks, end of period ³				Gasoline (including aviation)						Aviation gasoline ⁸	
	Domestic product demand			Total	Crude petroleum	Un-finished oils, natural gasoline, etc.	Refined products	Production ⁵	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁵	Prices (excl. aviation)		Production	Exports	Stocks, end of period
	Lubricants ²	Asphalt	Liquefied gases								Whole-sale, regular ⁶	Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 50-55 cities ⁷			
	Millions of barrels ⁹											Index, 2/73 = 100	Dollars per gallon	Millions of barrels ⁹	
1947	36.5	47.0	52.8	500.8	230.7	4.3	265.8	840.0	47.4	83.1	.....	0.172	35.3	5.1	6.1
1948	36.0	50.0	65.5	605.7	256.6	5.6	343.5	921.9	37.3	95.5	.....	.196	46.2	6.2	6.1
1949	33.1	49.4	68.2	603.1	253.4	6.8	342.9	962.4	39.3	103.6	.....	.203	47.0	8.8	7.4
1950	38.9	58.7	85.5	582.7	248.5	7.4	326.9	1,024.5	24.7	108.7	.....	.201	51.3	7.1	7.2
1951	42.3	66.2	101.3	634.1	255.8	8.2	10 370.1	1,140.8	40.1	127.1	.....	.203	72.2	12.3	8.3
1952	38.2	71.0	108.3	673.8	271.9	7.8	394.0	1,192.1	36.3	126.5	.....	.202	80.4	15.0	9.3
1953	40.5	72.2	118.7	725.5	274.4	10.4	440.6	1,266.4	37.9	11 149.1	.....	.214	89.8	15.9	10.2
1954	38.5	76.6	128.5	714.9	258.4	14.0	442.5	1,261.3	34.4	146.7	.....	.215	94.9	19.2	9.2
1955	42.5	84.3	147.6	714.9	265.6	13.6	435.7	1,374.0	34.5	156.0	.....	.214	103.4	19.1	9.5
1956	43.9	91.3	161.5	780.4	266.0	20.6	493.8	1,428.8	35.6	174.7	.....	.216	110.8	20.3	12.4
1957	41.2	89.0	165.4	841.3	281.8	21.6	537.9	1,438.1	38.6	186.3	.....	.221	112.3	19.8	14.9
1958	39.5	96.2	177.7	12 788.8	262.7	12 22.8	503.3	1,439.5	27.4	174.5	.....	.214	122.5	16.9	12.3
1959 ¹³	42.9	102.4	212.5	809.0	257.1	24.9	527.0	1,488.9	16.7	175.8	.....	.212	123.6	12.2	12.0
1960	42.7	104.7	227.3	778.7	239.8	28.9	510.0	1,522.5	13.5	181.2	.....	.210	114.2	10.0	13.9
1961	41.5	107.8	233.9	14 825.1	244.7	37.7	14 543.3	1,534.5	9.0	184.2	.....	.205	118.4	7.1	11.6
1962	43.6	114.1	255.5	836.9	252.0	31.4	553.5	1,583.4	6.6	190.1	.....	.204	122.3	4.6	10.9
1963	43.6	117.4	15 276.2	15 835.6	237.4	33.7	15 564.5	15 1,625.2	7.0	15 190.9	.....	.201	124.2	4.7	9.4
1964	45.8	120.2	295.1	839.2	230.1	35.7	573.5	16 1,661.3	16 6.2	16 193.6	.....	.200	17 51.2	17 5.5	17 7.9
1965	47.1	127.6	307.1	836.3	220.3	35.9	580.2	1,704.4	4.8	183.1	.....	.208	48.6	4.2	8.3
1966	48.9	134.1	323.9	874.5	238.4	40.4	595.7	1,792.6	3.8	194.2	.....	.216	41.2	3.4	7.8
1967	44.1	131.1	344.5	18 944.1	249.0	18 96.0	18 599.2	1,845.8	4.9	208.0	.....	.226	37.1	4.0	7.9
1968	48.5	141.2	385.7	999.6	272.2	98.9	628.5	1,940.0	2.1	211.5	.....	.230	31.6	1.8	7.0
1969	48.8	143.3	445.6	980.1	265.2	103.5	611.4	2,028.2	2.4	217.4	.....	.239	26.5	1.7	6.2
1970	49.7	153.5	446.8	1,017.9	276.4	106.0	635.5	2,105.3	1.4	214.3	.....	.246	19.7	.9	5.1
1971	49.3	158.5	456.8	1,043.9	269.6	106.8	677.5	2,202.6	1.6	223.8	.....	19 252	18.5	1.2	4.4
1972	52.8	163.8	519.8	959.0	246.4	100.8	611.7	2,320.0	.7	217.1	.....	.244	17.0	.2	4.3
1973	59.2	182.6	528.8	1,008.3	242.5	107.0	658.8	2,401.9	1.7	213.4	.....	20 109.9	16.4	.2	3.9
1974	56.7	168.7	513.1	1,073.6	265.0	113.6	695.0	2,337.5	1.0	221.9	.....	178.4	15.9	.1	3.5
1975	50.2	147.4	486.4	21 1,133.0	271.4	113.7	21 747.9	2,393.6	.8	21 238.0	.....	.211.8	13.7	.1	21 3.0
1976	55.7	146.8	514.0	1,111.8	285.5	118.6	707.7	2,517.0	1.3	234.3	.....	.233.6	13.3	.2	2.8
1973: January	4.6	5.6	61.8	905.7	237.5	94.0	574.3	197.9	(22)	226.0	.....	.253	1.0	(22)	4.0
February	4.6	6.0	52.0	866.3	235.4	93.7	537.3	173.0	.2	220.0	.....	.248	.8	(22)	3.6
March	4.9	7.7	43.6	887.2	244.1	103.6	539.4	192.2	.1	211.1	.....	.259	1.2	.1	3.3
April	4.4	11.1	38.9	913.3	248.8	111.6	552.9	192.9	.1	208.2	.....	.263	1.2	(22)	3.3
May	5.1	16.1	39.3	933.7	257.9	112.7	563.1	209.8	.2	205.3	.....	.265	1.4	(22)	3.1
June	4.5	20.1	34.5	958.0	248.9	111.0	598.2	211.3	(22)	211.6	.....	.268	1.3	(22)	3.1
July	5.4	23.4	34.2	986.3	243.7	109.5	633.1	218.3	.1	215.0	.....	.268	1.6	(22)	3.4
August	5.3	26.1	39.5	997.0	248.3	106.4	642.2	215.4	.1	208.6	.....	.268	1.9	(22)	3.4
September	4.6	21.1	38.7	1,015.6	241.3	109.4	665.0	200.2	(22)	213.9	.....	.267	1.4	(22)	3.5
October	5.7	20.9	46.0	1,037.4	246.3	110.3	680.9	207.1	.3	218.2	.....	.277	1.7	(22)	3.6
November	5.1	15.1	50.8	1,023.2	250.0	111.7	661.6	193.2	.5	211.4	.....	.286	1.8	(22)	4.0
December	5.0	9.3	49.5	1,008.3	242.5	107.0	658.8	190.4	.2	213.4	.....	.303	1.1	(22)	3.9
1974: January	5.2	6.9	54.8	975.1	233.0	105.9	636.1	184.2	.1	221.3	.....	.328	1.1	(22)	3.8
February	4.4	7.6	44.2	947.2	240.7	103.2	603.2	168.2	(22)	223.0	.....	.361	1.0	(22)	3.9
March	4.9	9.3	43.2	953.1	244.7	115.2	593.3	186.5	.2	223.6	.....	.381	1.0	(22)	3.2
April	4.7	12.1	39.0	982.6	256.4	117.9	608.3	190.5	.1	226.8	.....	.396	1.1	(22)	3.0
May	5.2	16.9	35.9	1,030.0	269.5	125.3	635.3	197.7	(22)	221.9	.....	.417	1.5	(22)	3.2
June	4.1	18.1	37.1	1,060.2	268.8	127.8	663.6	201.4	(22)	220.5	.....	.435	1.4	(22)	3.1
July	5.0	20.1	36.1	1,087.4	268.7	125.6	693.2	212.2	(22)	222.2	.....	.436	1.6	(22)	3.3
August	4.5	20.4	37.2	1,101.0	264.8	122.2	713.9	213.0	.2	222.1	.....	.437	1.7	.1	3.1
September	4.9	19.2	40.2	1,113.8	266.7	118.6	728.5	195.6	(22)	230.7	.....	.430	1.9	(22)	3.6
October	5.0	19.4	45.7	1,105.7	269.4	118.4	717.8	197.8	(22)	224.1	.....	.409	1.3	(22)	3.3
November	4.4	12.1	47.6	1,103.3	271.1	117.2	715.0	190.1	(22)	221.9	.....	.407	1.3	(22)	3.5
December	4.4	6.7	52.0	1,073.6	265.0	113.6	695.0	200.1	.2	221.9	.....	.412	1.0	(22)	3.5
1975: January	4.5	5.6	52.5	21 1,099.1	270.5	105.3	21 723.4	203.0	(22)	21 245.9	.....	.423	1.1	(22)	21 3.6
February	3.2	5.3	41.9	1,086.2	276.8	106.8	702.7	176.7	.3	255.4	.....	.422	.9	(22)	3.5
March	3.2	6.1	43.0	1,076.4	280.0	110.5	685.9	189.2	(22)	252.7	.....	.425	.9	(22)	3.3
April	4.3	9.1	36.8	1,057.2	281.9	114.1	661.2	182.3	(22)	235.7	.....	.428	.9	(22)	3.0
May	4.2	12.7	30.7	1,069.4	281.0	121.2	667.2	191.1	(22)	217.0	.....	.438	1.1	(22)	3.0
June	4.5	17.1	29.7	1,071.2	276.1	119.9	675.1	201.2	(22)	210.0	.....	.452	1.1	(22)	2.9
July	4.2	18.3	36.5	1,086.4	264.2	116.3	705.9	218.5	(22)	215.2	.....	.474	1.3	(22)	2.7
August	4.6	19.1	37.2	1,106.9	256.6	118.1	732.2	214.6	(22)	218.4	.....	.480	1.5	(22)	2.9
September	4.4	18.9	37.3	1,147.3	259.4	114.6	773.3	206.0	(22)	229.2	.....	.480	1.3	(22)	2.8
October	4.9	17.7	43.9	1,156.1	269.6	113.4	773.1	200.3	(22)	224.5	.....	.481	1.5	(22)	2.9
November	3.7	11.5	42.5	1,179.6	271.0	115.6	793.1	199.4	(22)	235.3	.....	.476	1.3	(22)	3.1
December	4.4	5.9	54.3	1,133.0	271.4	113.7	747.9	211.3	.3	238.0	.....	.476	.8	(22)	3.0
1976: January	3.8	5.1	57.5	1,088.6	289.3	113.7	685.6	201.8	(22)	243.4	.....	.468	.7	(22)	2.9
February	4.1	5.0	44.0	1,070.2	277.4	113.5	679.4	188.6	.2	251.8	.....	.462	.8	(22)	2.9
March	5.3	7.9	40.4	1,060.5	283.1	118.9	658.5								

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ¹												
	Kerosene			Distillate fuel oil					Residual fuel oil				
	Production ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Price, whole-sale, (light distillate) ³	Production ²	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Price, whole-sale (middle distillate) ³	Production ⁵	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Price, whole-sale ³
	Millions of barrels ⁶		Index, 1967 = 100	Millions of barrels ⁶				Index, 1967 = 100	Millions of barrels ⁶				Index, 1967 = 100
1947	110.4	17.7	64.3	312.2	4.2	29.9	51.1	65.2	447.8	54.2	10.6	47.1	94.1
1948	121.9	7 23.9	86.0	380.7	2.5	21.3	71.4	90.3	466.3	53.3	13.0	64.0	125.6
1949	102.2	20.9	74.0	7 340.8	1.8	12.3	8 75.4	76.8	9 424.9	73.2	12.6	8 60.2	74.5
1950	118.5	19.7	78.2	398.9	2.6	12.7	8 76.0	80.1	425.2	120.0	16.2	8 41.7	86.8
1951	135.7	7 27.1	82.5	475.8	1.8	22.6	8 86.6	86.5	469.4	119.2	29.0	8 42.9	97.3
1952	132.3	26.8	84.0	520.4	2.7	33.5	99.6	87.1	453.9	128.5	27.7	48.7	87.2
1953	10 123.2	10 28.7	83.9	10 528.1	3.4	32.3	10 111.7	90.0	450.0	131.5	26.0	49.4	85.7
1954	122.3	27.8	85.2	542.3	3.2	24.2	108.1	91.2	416.8	129.1	26.8	52.1	91.6
1955	11 117.1	26.8	87.1	11 602.5	4.4	24.6	111.3	93.5	420.3	152.0	33.8	39.2	102.8
1956	123.5	31.4	92.2	665.7	5.2	34.5	134.0	97.8	426.7	162.9	27.9	44.5	117.0
1957	108.9	29.2	94.7	668.6	8.6	47.8	149.4	103.2	415.7	173.3	38.6	60.0	138.8
1958	110.0	26.0	88.0	631.4	14.9	18.9	125.1	94.6	363.4	182.0	25.7	59.5	109.6
1959 ¹²	110.7	26.9	91.2	678.9	17.7	13.4	151.2	96.1	347.9	222.6	20.8	53.5	102.9
1960	13 135.8	13 31.4	89.7	667.0	12.8	9.9	138.5	90.5	332.1	233.2	18.5	44.9	109.7
1961	14 142.7	32.4	93.6	696.6	17.4	6.9	152.0	94.9	315.6	243.3	14.0	44.9	113.3
1962	157.4	31.7	93.2	720.1	11.8	8.2	144.5	93.6	295.7	264.3	12.8	50.0	111.5
1963	15 165.9	15 34.1	92.9	15 765.1	9.1	15.0	15 156.7	93.9	15 275.9	272.8	15.3	15 47.5	107.6
1964	169.5	36.2	85.2	742.4	11.8	5.4	155.8	86.5	266.8	295.8	18.9	40.4	104.8
1965	16 94.5	16 24.1	90.4	765.4	13.0	3.8	155.4	91.9	268.6	345.2	14.9	56.2	107.7
1966	102.1	25.0	93.2	785.8	13.8	4.4	154.1	93.7	264.0	376.8	12.9	61.2	105.0
1967	100.4	25.3	100.0	804.8	18.5	4.3	17 159.7	100.0	276.0	395.9	21.9	17 65.6	100.0
1968	101.6	23.5	101.0	840.7	48.1	1.5	173.2	101.9	275.8	409.9	20.0	65.4	95.7
1969	102.9	26.8	100.0	848.4	50.9	1.1	171.7	102.4	265.9	461.6	16.9	58.4	93.3
1970	95.7	27.8	102.3	897.1	53.8	.9	195.3	106.5	257.5	557.8	19.8	54.0	125.5
1971	87.5	24.4	105.7	912.1	55.8	2.8	190.6	110.0	274.7	577.7	13.2	59.7	166.0
1972	80.1	19.1	106.7	963.6	66.4	1.2	154.3	111.3	292.5	18 637.4	12.1	55.2	158.8
1973	80.1	21.0	128.0	1,030.2	143.1	3.2	196.5	139.7	354.6	676.2	8.5	53.5	190.4
1974	56.9	15.3	226.7	974.0	105.6	.9	200.1	272.0	390.5	579.2	5.0	59.7	485.4
1975	55.7	19 15.6	285.6	968.6	56.7	.3	19 208.8	309.4	451.0	446.5	5.3	19 74.1	495.5
1976	55.7	12.5	312.3	1,070.2	52.5	.4	186.0	337.0	504.0	511.7	4.2	72.3	452.9
1973: January	9.5	16.0	112.1	94.0	11.3	.3	131.0	113.9	34.5	62.6	1.0	49.2	161.8
February	9.4	14.6	120.4	82.3	20.5	.1	113.3	124.1	29.1	60.1	.9	43.1	168.0
March	8.0	16.4	121.2	82.8	18.7	.1	111.3	129.1	29.6	68.1	.7	44.7	177.8
April	6.6	18.1	123.4	75.4	7.2	.2	114.7	130.1	26.3	51.2	1.2	47.0	176.9
May	5.2	19.1	122.9	78.9	8.3	.1	119.1	133.8	29.4	51.7	1.1	49.2	185.3
June	4.5	20.2	126.9	84.8	6.7	.3	137.9	137.4	27.4	52.8	.2	51.8	181.0
July	4.9	20.5	128.6	85.4	9.9	.1	160.9	141.8	27.4	49.5	1.0	53.4	184.9
August	5.4	21.6	129.4	86.9	8.9	.3	177.3	143.3	26.4	59.3	.9	53.6	176.6
September	5.9	22.1	130.0	84.4	9.4	.8	180.2	145.6	26.3	55.5	.6	55.1	183.5
October	7.0	23.5	135.6	90.3	14.0	.7	203.0	147.7	30.5	49.5	.6	55.0	201.6
November	6.6	21.2	139.9	87.7	14.8	.1	200.2	157.3	31.8	59.4	.1	52.0	206.0
December	7.1	21.0	145.9	97.3	13.6	.3	196.5	171.7	35.9	56.6	.2	53.5	281.4
1974: January	5.9	17.5	154.3	89.3	14.4	.1	181.2	194.8	33.2	53.7	.3	46.5	319.4
February	5.6	15.6	184.8	67.2	8.6	.1	149.2	234.1	28.8	53.3	.3	45.0	417.2
March	4.7	15.0	198.7	69.0	8.9	.2	128.9	251.8	28.3	53.1	.3	47.2	505.9
April	3.6	14.9	209.4	75.7	6.6	(20)	125.6	257.9	29.5	47.8	.5	51.3	522.0
May	3.9	16.6	217.6	83.9	8.3	(20)	141.8	269.2	30.8	42.2	.4	54.4	561.8
June	4.0	17.3	233.2	83.5	6.6	(20)	160.7	279.7	30.8	45.0	.4	57.9	497.6
July	3.7	17.2	241.7	86.6	6.8	.1	182.5	288.9	32.7	45.7	.2	59.8	476.2
August	4.1	17.1	250.2	83.9	3.9	(20)	198.7	294.8	33.1	47.1	.9	61.0	533.8
September	4.1	17.1	256.8	76.6	4.6	(20)	208.3	298.8	31.0	42.6	.5	60.3	449.4
October	5.8	17.0	254.7	83.7	7.4	(20)	209.9	297.9	34.1	45.4	.5	58.7	519.5
November	5.4	16.7	261.4	84.0	13.6	.1	212.9	296.0	36.9	52.6	.2	60.4	506.6
December	6.0	15.3	257.9	90.7	16.0	.1	200.1	300.1	41.4	50.5	.5	59.7	514.8
1975: January	6.1	19 16.5	253.7	88.4	10.4	(20)	19 199.8	299.1	43.9	51.4	.5	19 69.2	604.4
February	5.7	15.3	267.2	75.0	8.5	.1	176.7	297.5	37.9	39.3	.5	66.5	515.8
March	4.9	15.2	274.9	78.5	7.9	(20)	161.1	294.6	40.3	40.1	.3	64.1	528.2
April	4.5	15.3	273.6	74.6	3.3	.1	146.3	294.9	37.3	31.6	.2	66.3	534.6
May	4.2	16.5	280.6	75.4	4.2	(20)	152.1	296.1	35.7	36.0	.2	73.5	491.3
June	2.8	15.4	284.6	77.2	2.1	(20)	163.3	301.3	34.6	27.1	.6	69.7	489.3
July	3.7	16.0	283.7	80.3	3.2	(20)	181.5	308.3	35.8	34.9	.5	71.5	479.9
August	4.4	17.2	299.1	80.4	2.9	(20)	197.4	312.9	35.5	31.6	.4	71.9	473.3
September	4.4	17.8	297.9	84.4	3.9	(20)	220.8	318.2	35.5	39.3	.6	76.9	458.1
October	4.4	17.8	299.4	85.1	3.2	(20)	226.2	322.9	36.1	38.8	.2	81.9	461.8
November	4.7	18.2	304.2	83.0	2.9	(20)	235.8	330.8	36.4	36.8	.4	83.1	450.4
December	5.8	15.6	307.8	86.3	4.3	(20)	208.8	336.3	42.0	39.8	1.0	74.1	459.3
1976: January	5.6	11.9	310.5	84.8	5.1	(20)	165.5	336.7	43.9	43.6	.4	66.6	449.6
February	5.4	11.4	316.6	85.9	6.0	(20)	150.5	339.3	40.4	49.4	.9	68.9	443.3
March	5.0	11.7	313.9	86.6	4.7	(20)	138.3	335.3	40.6	41.6	.3	65.1	454.9
April	3.9	11.7	311.2	79.7	2.9	(20)	137.3	331.8	38.5	37.7	.5	66.5	457.2
May	3.5	12.9	306.7	84.9	3.0	(20)	147.7	328.5	39.0	35.2	.3	65.1	456.6
June	3.5	13.1	303.8	86.6	4.5	(20)	165.1	329.2	37.2	37.2	.2	64.3	443.0
July	3.3	13.4	305.4	91.8	3.9	(20)	190.9	332.2	39.3	45.3	.3	69.8	437.6
August	4.3	15.0	309.2	92.4	4.1	(20)	218.0	336.2	40.9	40.5	.2	68.5	442.4
September	4.5	15.2	311.5	88.4	4.4	(20)	232.3	338.9	39.9	43.3	.3	76.4	450.5
October	4.8	15.6	316.0	92.9	4.4	(20)	235.6	341.2	41.9	38.2	.2	79.1	457.1
November	4.9	14.4	320.2	95.4	4.0	(20)	223.7	344.3	47.4	44.2	.5	73.3	462.4
December	6.9	12.5	323.2	100.9	5.5	(20)	186.0	349.8	54.9	55.5	.1	72.3	480.4

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ¹										
	Jet Fuel ²		Lubricants			Asphalt		Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene)			
	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production ³	Exports	Stocks, end of period ³	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production			Stocks (at plants and refineries)
								Total	At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)	At refineries (L.R.G.)	
Millions of barrels ⁴											
1947			51.8	14.3	7.7	49.3	3.8	53.9	35.3	18.7	
1948			51.4	⁵ 13.4	⁶ 9.8	51.9	⁶ 5.7	66.7	43.0	23.7	
1949			45.4	12.9	9.2	49.0	4.9	69.5	46.0	23.5	
1950			51.7	14.3	7.8	58.2	5.3	87.3	58.2	29.1	
1951			61.5	17.4	9.6	66.3	6.6	103.3	70.3	33.0	
1952	20.9	1.8	55.6	16.0	11.0	70.3	6.3	110.7	79.7	31.0	
1953	35.7	2.7	52.5	13.0	10.1	72.4	7.3	121.8	88.5	33.3	
1954	46.6	3.2	53.2	15.1	9.7	74.9	7.2	132.6	98.4	34.2	
1955	56.6	3.5	55.8	14.3	8.8	83.1	7.8	151.9	108.3	43.6	7.7
1956	66.4	7.5	59.2	13.9	10.2	90.6	9.2	166.2	114.2	52.0	14.7
1957	63.3	4.7	55.7	13.8	10.9	85.7	10.5	170.5	117.0	53.4	16.3
1958	73.7	5.9	51.3	13.0	9.7	89.4	9.8	180.8	123.2	57.6	⁸ 17.3
1959	92.9	8.8	56.1	14.0	9.0	97.6	10.9	215.1	146.4	⁹ 68.7	20.8
1960	¹⁰ 88.2	¹⁰ 6.5	59.4	15.8	9.9	98.7	¹⁰ 1.1	229.8	152.2	77.6	25.5
1961	95.9	¹¹ 8.3	59.3	17.1	¹¹ 12.9	101.8	¹¹ 13.0	238.3	159.4	78.9	36.4
1962	^{103.0}	9.7	61.5	17.7	13.1	109.6	14.3	255.5	178.7	76.8	29.0
1963	99.4	8.5	63.1	18.3	14.3	111.9	14.4	¹² 238.4	182.0	¹² 56.4	¹² 30.3
1964	^{108.0}	9.9	63.7	18.2	14.1	114.9	14.2	¹³ 296.1	189.6	¹³ 106.5	¹³ 32.4
1965	¹⁴ 191.2	¹⁴ 18.7	62.9	16.6	13.3	123.6	16.2	307.1	200.2	106.8	32.8
1966	215.5	19.4	65.4	17.1	12.7	129.6	17.3	321.3	215.1	106.2	37.9
1967	273.2	22.3	64.9	18.7	14.8	127.8	19.9	438.1	326.6	111.5	64.2
1968	314.9	24.3	65.7	18.0	14.0	135.5	20.1	469.3	351.3	118.1	76.2
1969	321.7	28.1	65.1	16.4	14.1	135.7	16.8	502.0	378.5	123.5	59.6
1970	301.9	27.6	66.2	16.1	14.7	146.7	15.8	525.6	399.6	126.0	67.0
1971	304.7	27.7	65.5	15.8	15.0	157.0	21.2	547.9	417.6	130.2	94.7
1972	310.0	25.5	65.3	15.0	13.3	155.3	21.6	575.1	444.7	130.4	85.7
1973	313.7	28.5	68.7	12.7	12.2	167.9	15.0	583.9	447.0	136.8	98.6
1974	305.1	29.4	70.7	11.9	16.1	164.2	21.4	571.3	447.9	123.3	112.5
1975	318.0	¹⁵ 30.4	56.2	9.1	¹⁵ 14.3	144.0	¹⁵ 22.8	557.5	444.1	113.4	125.1
1976	335.8	32.1	61.8	9.5	12.3	139.7	19.4	561.9	437.4	124.6	116.3
1973: January	26.8	24.8	5.7	1.2	13.4	7.9	24.3	48.6	37.4	11.2	69.2
February	25.2	25.4	5.4	1.1	13.3	8.3	27.0	45.5	35.4	10.1	59.9
March	28.4	27.6	5.9	1.2	13.3	10.1	29.8	50.4	38.6	11.7	63.8
April	26.6	27.9	5.5	1.2	13.4	12.1	31.0	48.9	37.7	11.2	70.4
May	26.0	25.8	5.8	1.2	12.9	14.7	30.2	51.5	38.4	13.0	80.0
June	25.1	25.4	5.4	1.2	12.8	16.8	27.3	48.4	36.8	11.6	90.0
July	25.6	25.7	5.8	1.0	12.2	17.7	22.9	49.2	36.5	12.7	101.0
August	26.2	24.9	5.6	1.0	11.8	18.9	16.8	48.7	36.6	12.1	106.8
September	25.4	25.1	5.5	1.0	11.8	18.1	14.9	47.1	36.0	11.1	111.3
October	27.1	25.6	6.2	.8	11.6	17.8	12.5	49.7	38.0	11.7	111.3
November	25.6	28.5	6.0	.9	12.1	14.0	12.1	47.2	37.3	9.9	104.2
December	25.7	28.5	6.0	1.1	12.2	11.4	15.0	48.8	38.3	10.5	98.6
1974: January	24.8	29.7	5.9	1.0	12.0	8.8	18.0	47.7	37.6	10.1	90.1
February	21.9	29.6	5.2	.7	12.3	8.7	20.1	44.5	35.0	9.4	88.5
March	25.8	30.0	6.1	1.0	12.7	11.5	23.2	50.5	40.0	10.6	92.9
April	26.0	31.7	6.0	1.2	13.0	13.1	25.4	48.1	37.5	10.6	99.4
May	26.9	32.3	6.1	1.2	12.7	14.7	25.8	48.6	38.1	10.5	109.4
June	24.3	32.2	6.1	1.0	14.0	16.1	24.5	47.2	36.2	11.0	116.6
July	24.9	31.7	6.0	1.3	13.8	17.6	22.7	47.9	36.6	11.3	124.4
August	25.0	31.0	6.0	1.0	14.4	17.3	20.2	48.2	37.0	11.2	130.7
September	26.0	30.2	5.8	.8	14.7	15.6	17.3	45.9	35.5	10.4	131.3
October	26.9	30.6	5.9	.9	14.9	16.8	15.4	48.6	38.4	10.2	128.9
November	25.9	29.6	5.8	1.0	15.4	13.3	17.0	46.5	37.5	9.0	122.4
December	26.7	29.4	5.8	.8	16.1	10.8	21.4	47.4	38.6	8.9	112.5
1975: January	25.8	¹⁵ 30.3	4.9	.8	¹⁵ 15.7	8.2	¹⁵ 24.4	47.6	38.0	9.5	102.8
February	23.4	29.1	3.7	.8	15.5	7.5	26.9	43.0	34.7	8.3	98.5
March	27.8	30.5	4.6	.6	16.5	9.2	30.2	47.4	38.7	8.7	97.1
April	25.9	30.3	4.4	.7	16.0	9.4	30.7	44.9	36.7	8.2	101.4
May	26.7	30.7	4.5	1.0	15.4	13.1	31.6	46.2	37.0	9.3	111.7
June	25.2	29.3	4.6	.7	14.9	14.4	29.6	45.5	35.8	9.7	124.1
July	27.4	29.8	4.8	.9	14.7	16.6	28.4	47.6	37.2	10.4	131.2
August	29.7	31.1	4.7	.7	14.2	16.2	26.3	48.9	37.8	11.1	138.5
September	27.2	31.3	4.8	.7	14.0	14.8	22.6	44.8	35.0	9.8	141.6
October	26.8	30.4	5.1	1.1	13.3	14.5	19.8	47.4	37.8	9.6	140.6
November	25.9	29.0	5.0	.6	14.2	11.6	20.2	46.2	36.9	9.3	138.1
December	26.3	30.4	5.1	.7	14.2	8.3	22.8	48.1	38.4	9.6	125.1
1976: January	27.6	30.6	4.4	.5	14.6	6.8	24.9	46.7	37.2	9.5	109.0
February	26.6	31.2	4.3	.9	14.0	6.9	27.0	45.1	36.0	9.2	105.5
March	28.7	32.6	4.9	.6	13.0	8.6	28.0	47.9	37.6	10.3	108.5
April	27.8	33.3	5.1	1.0	12.5	10.2	28.7	46.2	35.7	10.5	114.0
May	27.9	34.7	5.4	.7	12.7	12.6	27.6	48.1	36.4	11.7	122.3
June	26.4	33.9	5.3	.7	12.4	14.9	25.8	45.6	34.9	10.7	130.4
July	28.9	32.7	5.3	.8	11.8	16.0	24.1	47.1	36.1	11.0	138.4
August	29.2	33.1	5.5	.8	12.2	15.7	20.3	47.0	35.8	11.2	143.6
September	29.7	33.2	5.4	.9	12.1	15.2	18.1	46.1	35.5	10.5	147.2
October	27.6	34.0	5.5	.9	12.1	13.1	16.4	46.8	37.2	9.6	143.9
November	27.6	33.9	5.4	.9	12.3	11.1	16.7	47.0	37.1	9.9	134.2
December	27.9	32.1	5.4	.9	12.3	8.5	19.4	48.3	37.8	10.6	116.3

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

YEAR AND MONTH	PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER						WOODPULP ³											
	Pulpwood ¹			Waste paper ²		Production					Stocks, end of period ⁵				Exports ⁶			
	Receipts	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Total, all grades	Dis- solving and special alpha	Sulfate ⁴	Sulfite	Ground- wood	Soda and semi- chemical ⁴	Total, all mills	Pulp mills	Paper and board mills	Non- paper mills	Total, all grades	Dis- solving and special alpha	
	Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft.)			Thousands of short tons														
1947	7 20,614	7 19,714	4,566	7 8,009	521	11,946		5,357	2,796	2,050	7 1,050	9 710	100	610			130	10
1948	22,333	21,189	5,622	7 7,585	517	12,872	8 357	6,014	2,455	2,175	1,128	9 711	103	608			91	16
1949	19,266	19,945	4,905	7 6,600	397	12,207	374	5,977	2,162	1,960	1,129	9 512	100	412			122	25
1950	22,545	23,627	3,815	7 7,956	387	14,849	479	7,501	2,370	2,216	1,349	9 492	82	410			96	28
1951	27,778	26,522	5,072	7 9,071	589	16,524	616	8,572	2,525	2,474	1,399	888	98	513			202	31
1952	27,355	26,461	5,929	7 7,881	522	16,473	706	8,569	2,365	2,321	1,394	816	144	567			212	65
1953	27,867	28,141	5,639	7 8,531	479	17,537	677	9,445	2,323	2,343	1,597	738	143	511			162	69
1954	28,597	29,436	5,070	7 8,064	454	18,256	760	9,812	2,383	2,485	1,789	760	157	518			442	151
1955	32,879	33,356	4,777	7 9,041	456	20,740	983	11,289	2,555	2,729	1,993	795	132	560			639	194
1956	37,184	35,749	6,244	7 8,837	546	22,131	941	12,131	2,686	3,041	2,161	912	190	617			546	198
1957	36,280	35,746	6,653	7 8,493	523	21,800	1,011	11,935	2,575	3,089	2,131	889	225	563			629	253
1958	34,672	35,248	5,942	7 8,671	470	21,796	929	12,316	2,381	2,890	2,146	878	249	544			517	224
1959	38,061	38,691	5,173	7 9,414	617	24,383	1,100	13,829	2,479	3,230	2,505	845	232	534			653	287
1960	41,370	40,485	5,948	7 9,032	561	25,316	1,138	14,590	2,578	3,292	2,512	897	294	534			69	406
1961	41,577	42,191	5,495	7 9,018	562	26,523	1,195	15,422	2,574	3,208	2,899	867	292	506			1,178	435
1962	44,020	44,070	5,255	7 9,075	529	27,908	1,267	16,301	2,565	3,397	3,129	864	256	531			77	1,186
1963	46,022	46,435	4,732	7 9,551	599	30,121	1,371	17,941	2,689	3,468	3,019	10 717	235	10 408			76	1,422
1964	50,793	50,148	4,997	7 9,843	621	32,415	1,457	20,010	2,685	3,596	2,954	779	226	462			92	4,602
1965	53,208	51,970	5,923	7 10,231	622	33,993	1,482	21,509	2,684	3,595	3,079	757	238	436			82	1,402
1966	57,064	56,260	6,527	7 10,564	770	36,603	1,527	23,681	2,748	3,702	3,313	815	275	456			84	1,572
1967	57,062	55,932	6,586	7 9,888	826	36,677	1,448	23,998	2,563	3,885	3,407	917	419	418			80	1,710
1968	61,332	62,092	5,721	10,222	586	40,892	1,679	27,155	2,435	4,178	3,716	827	315	426			86	1,902
1969	65,707	65,892	5,417	10,939	608	42,813	1,676	28,609	2,285	4,416	3,861	851	236	516			99	2,103
1970	68,863	67,562	6,594	10,594	571	43,546	1,705	29,472	2,344	4,404	3,515	917	378	470			70	3,755
1971	66,918	67,157	6,246	11,000	696	43,903	1,674	29,551	2,163	4,462	3,682	1,045	576	398			71	2,175
1972	70,273	71,538	4,784	11,703	626	46,767	1,656	31,826	2,173	4,639	3,971	848	298	464			86	2,253
1973	73,493	73,596	4,688	12,374	516	48,327	1,637	33,045	2,184	4,670	4,052	874	380	413			81	2,344
1974	77,103	74,327	7,213	12,098	848	48,349	1,723	33,012	2,210	4,711	3,958	1,177	440	637			100	2,802
1975	65,456	65,421	6,571	10,367	731	43,084	1,583	29,377	1,951	4,351	3,201	1,158	519	552			87	2,565
1976	73,583	73,209	6,805	12,103	772	48,804	1,400	33,615	2,079	4,797	3,627	1,344	656	623			65	2,518
1973: January	5,458	5,905	4,701	1,008	608	4,054	145	2,748	186	375	343	797	357	370			69	174
February	5,693	5,707	4,734	950	575	3,743	129	2,536	173	351	305	791	350	376			65	187
March	5,994	6,044	4,636	1,078	546	4,217	155	2,845	206	390	351	788	341	381			66	198
April	5,603	5,897	4,343	1,012	509	3,983	125	2,715	186	365	335	777	330	377			70	214
May	6,027	6,133	4,291	1,059	495	4,189	141	2,838	197	409	339	782	324	379			78	184
June	6,234	6,074	4,330	1,032	472	4,058	148	2,714	198	412	333	807	343	385			79	210
July	5,998	5,845	4,421	926	492	3,928	118	2,663	185	393	317	788	318	391			79	181
August	6,347	6,097	4,515	1,047	471	4,181	144	2,803	205	421	351	736	327	341			68	196
September	5,956	5,746	4,890	977	433	3,849	113	2,619	185	350	329	683	294	328			62	198
October	6,505	6,185	5,184	1,097	467	4,185	165	2,764	197	421	349	707	324	323			60	211
November	6,081	6,024	5,217	1,057	485	4,104	143	2,753	198	404	336	725	329	335			61	211
December	5,876	5,796	4,611	977	516	3,748	148	2,463	177	386	316	874	380	413			81	180
1974: January	6,068	6,307	4,805	1,069	537	4,100	144	2,730	196	405	327	702	310	329			63	193
February	6,027	6,023	4,640	992	545	3,776	135	2,490	174	382	290	686	309	316			61	206
March	6,840	6,608	5,087	1,114	590	4,253	171	2,833	194	411	337	737	351	321			65	237
April	6,622	6,425	5,365	1,087	654	4,177	142	2,786	188	380	360	745	328	343			74	245
May	6,648	6,498	5,478	1,112	716	4,256	164	2,824	198	403	358	744	333	337			75	307
June	6,780	6,525	5,840	1,077	722	4,117	158	2,749	192	392	330	764	329	347			87	233
July	6,556	6,187	6,129	1,005	768	3,931	128	2,665	188	337	347	793	356	363			74	206
August	6,750	6,306	6,565	1,068	795	4,116	144	2,797	195	356	370	792	346	371			76	267
September	6,428	6,033	6,975	958	821	3,867	148	2,565	191	340	343	749	299	380			71	221
October	7,175	6,594	7,629	998	879	4,334	161	2,920	199	369	353	816	314	415			88	216
November	6,234	6,019	7,521	844	877	3,918	152	2,698	198	370	288	697	162	441			94	215
December	5,945	5,505	7,213	649	848	3,372	125	2,286	192	347	225	1,177	440	637			100	259
1975: January	5,809	5,868	7,994	740	787	3,727	138	2,568	203	365	4 250	1,111	498	526			86	260
February	5,384	5,325	7,702	693	826	3,401	126	2,305	170	339	250	1,133	573	483			78	261
March	5,056	5,527	7,477	699	795	3,221	117	2,289	176	362	277	1,225	630	516			78	255
April	4,802	5,059	6,764	770	775	3,076	95	2,240	148	330	262	1,222	655	494			73	184
May	5,073	5,155	6,372	744	755	3,215	106	2,359	146	327	277	1,271	719	489			63	205
June	5,027	5,244	5,834	750	744	3,208	111	2,334	14									

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WOODPULP			PAPER AND BOARD						WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES ³		SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER ⁴								
	Imports ¹			Production ²						Paper-board	Building paper and board	Groundwood paper, uncoated			Coated paper			Uncoated free sheet papers		Tissue paper
	Total, all grades	Dis-solving and special alpha	All grades, total	Paper	Paperboard	Wet-machine board	Con-struction paper and board	Orders				Ship-ments	Orders		Ship-ments	New orders	Ship-ments	Production		
								New	Unfilled, end of period				New	Unfilled, end of period						
Thousands of short tons								1967 = 100		Thousands of short tons										
1947	2,322	249	21,114	9,416	9,187	150	2,361	76.7	70.4											
1948	2,176	235	21,897	9,797	9,366	142	2,592	78.8	77.9											
1949	1,763	154	20,315	9,199	8,997	130	1,990	76.4	78.9											
1950	2,385	237	24,375	10,639	10,926	165	2,646	81.2	81.5											
1951	2,361	230	26,047	11,625	11,620	151	2,651	101.9	85.9											
1952	1,941	222	24,418	10,898	10,772	140	2,608	98.5	87.4											
1953	2,158	256	26,605	11,368	12,335	156	2,746	96.1	91.9											
1954	2,052	230	26,876	11,649	12,191	136	2,901	96.2	96.7											
1955	2,213	205	30,178	12,905	13,867	179	3,228	98.2	99.1											
1956	2,334	174	31,441	13,990	14,234	147	3,070	104.2	103.7											
1957	2,107	127	30,666	13,581	14,062	138	2,886	105.4	107.2											
1958	2,108	125	30,823	13,497	14,150	121	3,055	105.3	108.5											
1959	2,432	174	34,015	15,071	15,459	145	3,340	105.2	110.8											
1960	2,381	179	34,444	15,399	15,676	175	3,194	104.6	110.3											
1961	2,467	159	35,698	15,833	16,474	155	3,236	97.4	109.7											
1962	2,788	273	37,543	16,537	17,486	146	3,374	98.0	105.8											
1963	2,775	260	39,215	17,251	18,267	141	3,557	99.7	104.7											
1964	2,922	272	41,703	18,152	19,605	148	3,798	101.6	102.5											
1965	3,127	280	44,091	19,187	20,835	144	3,925	101.5	100.9											
1966	3,355	293	47,113	20,653	22,574	148	3,739	102.2	100.8											
1967	3,162	265	46,926	20,944	22,085	144	3,753	100.0	100.0											
1968	3,540	302	51,245	22,398	24,504	155	4,189	95.9	100.9											
1969	4,040	298	54,187	23,595	26,069	148	4,376	99.4	105.7	1,171	107	1,123	3,230	200	3,313			3,602		
1970	3,538	273	53,516	23,625	25,477	139	4,276	101.1	101.2	1,245	90	1,240	3,163	183	3,260			3,671		
1971	3,515	313	55,086	23,811	26,136	138	5,001	102.4	103.0	1,216	80	1,229	3,255	287	3,251			3,750		
1972	3,728	224	59,457	25,435	28,522	148	5,352	105.5	106.4	1,405	164	1,317	3,630	393	3,522			3,977		
1973	3,993	177	61,304	26,483	29,267	149	5,406	115.1	112.8	1,240	153	1,208	3,729	410	3,825	6,701	6,851	4,039		
1974	4,123	221	59,930	26,651	28,017	144	5,118	152.2	123.5	1,255	167	1,246	3,642	296	3,832	6,355	6,938	4,086		
1975	3,078	140	52,521	23,306	24,452	115	4,648	170.3	127.1	1,251	172	1,189	3,183	315	3,212	5,340	5,471	3,979		
1976	3,727	188	60,043	26,534	27,960	130	5,419	190.4	138.7	1,300	151	1,278	3,956	337	3,981	6,354	6,771	4,186		
1973: January	394	18	5,147	2,230	2,480	13	423	108.2	107.1	146	182	116	360	451	313	594	572	353		
February	338	11	4,844	2,079	2,324	12	430	109.7	108.1	109	182	106	345	497	302	533	525	326		
March	359	6	5,402	2,316	2,588	12	487	110.7	108.5	134	187	121	356	514	345	628	594	359		
April	329	13	5,158	2,195	2,470	12	480	113.0	109.3	130	199	108	311	510	316	561	550	341		
May	365	22	5,483	2,368	2,606	13	496	114.6	110.8	111	196	122	335	515	336	583	602	352		
June	333	17	5,183	2,217	2,491	14	460	116.7	111.7	128	206	124	316	529	326	557	573	338		
July	324	17	4,904	2,126	2,314	11	452	116.7	112.2	134	220	113	222	481	308	502	552	320		
August	250	3	5,368	2,285	2,577	12	494	116.7	112.8	142	239	133	309	499	322	546	599	340		
September	279	10	4,801	2,054	2,290	12	445	116.7	115.9	113	227	122	289	478	299	540	548	316		
October	356	17	5,480	2,344	2,630	14	492	118.0	117.7	132	217	136	294	456	323	592	627	348		
November	378	23	5,215	2,241	2,493	13	469	119.7	118.8	95	185	124	283	423	328	526	578	329		
December	287	21	4,699	2,080	2,197	11	411	120.7	120.1	112	153	124	309	410	308	539	535	317		
1974: January	363	21	5,198	2,293	2,479	13	413	127.0	121.7	117	167	119	332	419	342	609	620	335		
February	337	22	4,864	2,141	2,287	12	424	131.0	121.8	107	171	110	314	426	307	547	552	317		
March	345	13	5,362	2,359	2,510	15	478	133.9	123.4	138	182	121	347	436	337	589	624	350		
April	368	19	5,323	2,304	2,507	14	497	145.1	123.7	131	188	123	326	440	333	566	616	343		
May	361	15	5,448	2,370	2,573	15	490	148.0	125.4	123	195	126	342	445	344	552	612	352		
June	351	20	5,092	2,212	2,410	14	456	148.9	124.9	128	194	128	308	417	328	555	579	340		
July	330	18	4,958	2,166	2,342	12	438	158.0	124.4	133	209	119	288	409	301	571	584	331		
August	367	16	5,249	2,277	2,499	10	463	166.4	125.1	125	195	130	306	386	334	538	604	350		
September	308	17	4,722	2,116	2,172	11	423	165.3	125.1	115	199	110	278	362	309	559	563	331		
October	384	35	5,184	2,391	2,396	11	386	166.3	123.9	140	209	129	303	349	323	533	624	358		
November	297	9	4,662	2,222	2,114	9	317	166.4	120.9	86	156	101	268	324	294	432	548	349		
December	312	16	3,874	2,011	1,604	8	252	170.3	121.3	90	167	98	250	296	279	333	433	321		
1975: January	267	9	4,206	2,092	1,838	10	266	170.7	124.1	108	234	113	350	273	321	356	572	365		
February	238	9	3,943	1,770	1,855	9	310	170.7	124.4	88	157	76	222	254	258	317	358	315		
March	296	17	4,023	1,784	1,858	10	372	170.7	123.6	93	171	86	232	221	258	364	384	333		
April	248	5	4,060	1,765	1,891	10	394	170.4	123.4	74	180	88	222	199	248	400	395	333		
May	245	10	4,188	1,790	1,989	10	400	169.9	125.7	93	182	92	246	207	243	416	434	335		
June	278	24	4,215	1,843	1,952	9	410	169.9	126.2	102	195	84	238	203	249	418	441	327		
July	267	11	4,154	1,843	1,885	7	418	170.6	127.4	89	197	90	252	206	252	459	572	311		
August	223	12	4,591	1,998	2,140	10	443	170.0	127.7	114	202	101	264	199	272	457	489	345		
September	242	4	4,568	1,984	2,146	10	428	170.6	128.8	105	207	97	263	199	260	499	489	322		
October	255	11	5,152	2,248	2,434	10	459	170.6	131.2	144	236	122	343							

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPRINT									PAPERBOARD ⁵			PAPER PRODUCTS				
	Canada (including Newfoundland)			United States					Imports ³	Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered ⁴	Orders		Pro- duction	Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments ⁶	Folding paper boxes, shipments ⁷		
	Produc- tion ¹	Shipments from mills ¹	Stocks at mills, end of period ¹	Produc- tion ¹	Shipments from mills ¹	Stocks at mills, end of period ¹	Consump- tion by pub- lishers ²	Stocks at and in transit to pub- lishers, end of period ²			New (weekly average for the period)	Unfilled, end of period	Total (weekly average for the period)				
Thousands of short tons									Index, 1967 = 100	Thousands of short tons		Mil. sq. ft. surface area	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars			
1947	4,820	4,873	93	826	832	8	3,565	377	3,958	63.3	.....	457	180	60,965	1,919	482	
1948	4,983	4,967	109	867	867	9	4,010	458	4,395	69.7	.....	314	184	62,141	1,845	484	
1949	5,176	5,164	121	900	898	11	4,257	446	4,640	72.1	.....	359	177	61,162	1,834	474	
1950	5,279	5,311	89	1,015	1,017	8	4,542	425	4,864	72.6	.....	617	214	78,393	2,176	597	
1951	5,516	5,504	102	1,125	1,125	8	4,511	522	4,963	78.9	.....	359	229	77,196	2,180	770	
1952	5,687	5,666	123	1,147	1,143	12	4,551	612	5,036	85.9	.....	217	478	74,602	2,046	707	
1953	5,721	5,733	111	1,084	1,088	8	4,669	552	5,006	89.6	.....	245	392	83,306	2,250	765	
1954	5,984	5,970	125	1,211	1,213	6	4,684	516	4,995	89.7	.....	238	363	83,014	2,124	767	
1955	6,191	6,236	80	1,552	1,550	8	5,045	458	5,164	89.9	.....	277	577	95,064	2,336	834	
1956	6,469	6,449	100	1,717	1,715	10	5,209	636	5,567	92.9	.....	273	419	97,626	2,350	889	
1957	6,397	6,364	132	1,826	1,817	19	5,149	675	5,218	95.5	.....	273	376	97,121	2,368	921	
1958	6,096	6,043	185	1,758	1,761	16	4,950	652	4,884	96.1	.....	276	405	97,491	2,314	909	
1959	6,394	6,425	154	1,964	1,963	18	5,328	659	5,255	96.1	.....	308	425	110,051	2,367	944	
1960	6,739	6,752	140	2,038	2,031	26	5,532	628	5,412	96.1	.....	304	372	108,931	2,313	940	
1961	6,735	6,707	167	2,094	2,086	33	5,461	584	5,435	96.1	.....	319	445	114,561	2,315	942	
1962	6,691	6,680	178	2,154	2,162	25	5,577	604	5,477	96.1	.....	340	414	122,181	2,316	952	
1963	6,630	6,622	186	2,218	2,208	34	5,585	545	5,413	96.1	.....	357	494	128,663	2,354	960	
1964	7,301	7,310	178	2,261	2,273	22	6,031	585	5,954	96.0	.....	386	563	137,261	2,345	973	
1965	7,720	7,747	150	2,245	2,248	19	6,387	573	6,323	94.6	.....	417	793	148,471	2,392	1,000	
1966	8,419	8,385	184	2,483	2,480	21	6,898	681	6,991	97.4	.....	449	731	160,452	2,502	1,079	
1967	8,051	7,968	268	2,709	2,691	39	6,907	630	6,599	100.0	.....	444	648	162,596	2,510	1,109	
1968	8,031	8,096	203	3,045	3,056	27	7,025	633	6,462	101.1	.....	485	869	173,814	2,575	1,162	
1969	8,758	8,741	220	3,362	3,363	27	7,344	699	6,790	104.4	.....	513	939	185,652	2,627	1,229	
1970	8,607	8,592	236	3,464	3,457	33	7,130	749	6,635	107.6	.....	482	742	184,864	2,490	1,225	
1971	8,455	8,362	332	3,476	3,468	41	7,057	705	6,881	112.2	.....	513	917	191,832	2,445	1,250	
1972	8,820	8,901	251	3,636	3,651	27	7,569	544	7,101	116.7	.....	559	1,446	211,926	2,525	1,330	
1973	9,140	9,199	193	3,678	3,682	23	7,658	603	7,410	122.2	.....	585	1,735	228,052	2,614	1,460	
1974 ¹⁰	9,548	9,597	143	3,481	3,480	25	7,022	827	7,399	151.2	.....	546	857	216,072	2,560	1,700	
1975	7,679	7,727	95	3,614	3,613	21	6,363	734	5,847	184.0	.....	479	1,031	194,329	2,380	1,755	
1976	8,915	8,712	299	3,686	3,678	29	6,534	921	6,569	198.2	.....	552	1,070	216,371	2,592	1,979	
1973: January	780	741	290	319	315	31	610	573	710	117.0	.....	606	1,629	526	18,037	210	113
February	736	745	282	299	294	35	585	601	578	119.2	.....	623	1,666	580	17,591	197	107
March	827	796	313	337	336	36	671	637	679	120.4	.....	629	1,792	588	20,428	225	122
April	792	821	283	312	310	38	682	637	634	121.0	.....	611	1,905	582	18,526	211	115
May	828	846	265	330	334	34	702	642	656	121.0	.....	590	1,885	588	20,074	218	119
June	825	811	279	304	303	35	642	671	678	121.0	.....	596	1,860	582	19,702	215	120
July	775	781	273	297	298	35	620	670	606	121.6	.....	541	1,874	525	16,818	194	107
August	684	665	292	306	310	30	610	628	586	121.6	.....	592	1,889	586	19,914	232	131
September	592	665	218	278	282	27	608	606	511	122.1	.....	573	1,909	543	18,720	217	125
October	716	722	213	311	313	25	652	590	567	122.1	.....	583	1,756	590	21,775	243	139
November	801	826	188	308	308	26	652	606	556	128.9	.....	554	1,693	577	19,450	227	130
December	785	780	193	276	278	23	623	603	549	130.8	.....	518	1,735	512	17,016	225	133
1974: January	815	791	216	301	297	28	569	657	682	132.3	.....	598	1,766	541	19,784	228	133
February	758	740	233	281	284	26	539	718	628	132.3	.....	593	1,744	590	18,480	203	123
March	835	776	292	301	296	31	619	707	623	139.9	.....	622	1,789	601	19,729	226	138
April	799	848	244	282	288	24	598	727	636	147.2	.....	594	1,775	589	19,658	220	138
May	794	820	218	300	300	24	638	720	622	147.2	.....	582	1,713	601	19,842	221	143
June	800	775	243	290	284	30	594	706	622	148.6	.....	587	1,589	596	17,979	212	140
July	802	830	215	286	287	28	536	756	579	148.6	.....	549	1,619	546	17,826	201	135
August	825	813	227	278	282	24	559	777	615	160.8	.....	539	1,507	586	18,807	224	155
September	763	764	226	257	258	23	579	744	589	164.4	.....	516	1,444	531	17,169	212	149
October	816	849	193	311	311	23	618	763	637	164.4	.....	538	1,347	562	18,592	228	163
November	767	760	200	314	310	26	597	774	537	164.4	.....	469	1,174	525	15,576	191	139
December	773	830	143	281	284	23	578	827	630	164.4	.....	342	857	395	12,630	194	142
1975: January	823	751	216	331	329	23	503	894	656	181.8	.....	447	943	392	14,689	198	145
February	760	711	265	295	289	29	477	954	575	181.8	.....	450	888	468	13,768	181	133
March	824	791	298	325	318	36	548	1,016	553	181.8	.....	406	841	431	14,742	187	138
April	771	748	321	276	273	38	540	1,035	565	184.7	.....	445	883	439	14,541	197	144
May	801	806	317	264	265	36	569	1,014	536	184.7	.....	478	871	470	16,151	192	141
June	759	787	289	288	285	39	529	1,046	552	184.7	.....	473	856	475	15,612	195	145
July	645	651	283	289	294	34	482	1,090	537	184.7	.....	469	981	423	16,023	189	140
August	597	623	257	327	320	42	507	1,105	440	184.7	.....	497	997	515	17,006	200	147
September	510	530	237	298	302	38	515	1,045	435	184.7	.....	520	1,093	486	18,580	214	158
October	487	518	206	329	336	30	565	983	394	184.7	.....	563	1,198	565	20,053	228	168

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--RUBBER

YEAR AND MONTH	NATURAL				SYNTHETIC				RECLAIMED ⁵		
	Consumption ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Imports, including latex and guayule ²	Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York) ³	Production ⁴	Consumption ⁴	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Exports ²	Production	Consumption	Stocks, end of period
	Long tons			Dollars per pound	Long tons						
1947	562,661	129,038	711,513	0.208	508,702	559,666	62,366	11,588	291,395	288,395	35,943
1948	627,332	141,541	735,341	.219	488,343	442,072	115,111	5,083	266,861	261,113	32,630
1949	574,522	106,619	660,551	.176	393,690	414,381	98,042	6,744	224,029	222,679	28,263
1950	720,268	89,215	802,244	.413	476,184	538,289	52,758	7,876	313,006	303,733	35,708
1951	454,015	76,569	734,598	.609	845,159	758,897	129,952	9,428	365,933	346,121	45,082
1952	453,846	95,260	805,636	.366	798,566	807,037	118,987	22,370	273,386	280,002	30,664
1953	553,473	112,316	647,614	.241	848,441	784,836	175,845	22,921	295,550	285,050	32,319
1954	596,285	104,543	597,200	.234	622,852	636,727	150,395	30,853	257,088	249,049	30,746
1955	634,800	110,105	637,577	.390	970,468	894,899	137,739	94,859	325,914	312,781	31,498
1956	562,088	116,469	579,254	.343	1,079,574	874,394	202,846	150,588	286,804	270,547	34,969
1957	538,761	101,401	553,670	.311	1,118,173	925,879	198,585	205,365	273,989	266,852	29,323
1958	484,492	77,807	475,155	.282	1,054,625	879,912	186,283	196,692	259,578	248,156	29,063
1959	555,044	79,405	573,580	.365	1,379,652	1,072,726	210,996	293,550	304,145	290,410	29,628
1960	479,048	77,275	410,718	.385	1,436,442	1,079,245	624,866	344,878	292,796	276,515	32,798
1961	427,341	68,082	390,908	.296	61,404,009	256,239	296,983	263,860	270,547	250,285	30,829
1962	462,759	70,173	421,530	.285	1,574,464	1,255,936	262,077	303,699	280,527	263,419	30,420
1963	457,228	60,581	379,527	.263	1,608,453	1,306,786	283,014	283,208	281,449	263,668	31,193
1964	481,500	86,847	441,190	.252	1,764,941	1,451,513	297,134	321,262	276,257	263,194	30,082
1965	514,706	100,014	445,317	.257	71,813,232	71,540,114	311,953	281,777	280,289	269,542	30,156
1966	545,678	91,586	431,658	.236	1,969,973	1,666,057	348,687	308,440	264,506	270,547	32,289
1967	498,848	111,664	452,798	.199	1,911,873	1,628,258	369,945	299,796	243,650	239,271	28,400
1968	581,864	107,758	540,174	.198	2,131,105	1,896,200	368,158	291,026	257,218	250,426	29,580
1969	598,272	106,492	585,277	.262	2,250,192	2,024,061	441,034	226,493	238,923	231,770	29,627
1970	559,315	102,597	549,925	.218	2,197,004	1,917,852	514,783	729,055	200,555	199,571	27,579
1971	577,808	133,324	612,719	.180	2,241,005	72,093,159	487,361	269,822	199,191	200,474	22,669
1972	640,598	116,721	760,215	.181	72,291,515	495,683	725,097	194,447	187,582	197,582	19,908
1973	⁸ 685,436	⁸ 122,439	⁸ 764,913	.351	⁸ 2,585,490	⁸ 2,400,843	⁸ 520,989	275,835	⁸ 201,020	⁸ 163,711	⁸ 20,960
1974	⁹ 719,046	⁹ 137,537	⁹ 681,318	.398	⁹ 2,498,217	⁹ 2,355,819	⁹ 618,700	267,119	⁹ 144,568	⁹ 154,700	⁹ 15,470
1975	669,966	105,378	656,598	.299	^{7,9} 1,937,848	2,022,431	369,857	214,495	⁷ 78,233	100,216	10,177
1976	730,727	141,842	712,898	.395	2,303,752	⁷ 2,175,255	458,120	⁷ 267,993	⁷ 78,464	81,892	16,812
1973: January	⁸ 58,084	⁸ 122,845	57,719	.228	⁸ 216,055	⁸ 206,509	⁸ 471,864	23,649	⁸ 19,085	⁸ 16,229	⁸ 19,332
February	56,826	116,768	48,087	.255	208,028	199,803	473,136	22,205	20,515	16,573	19,493
March	63,150	120,469	59,440	.286	216,646	220,644	454,829	22,994	22,290	17,738	19,423
April	59,433	117,545	43,264	.308	223,114	199,029	461,630	22,365	19,390	14,546	20,552
May	57,335	122,204	55,475	.310	221,226	197,717	469,410	24,177	19,020	13,592	22,398
June	54,456	115,897	53,443	.368	199,855	196,064	469,934	23,577	18,465	13,922	23,158
July	48,970	113,653	40,714	.413	210,037	180,332	499,277	20,859	16,790	11,456	25,057
August	56,395	117,158	66,263	.413	220,381	197,814	501,559	18,965	15,295	11,892	23,869
September	56,297	128,723	63,686	.364	210,671	197,439	511,151	29,339	11,711	11,271	22,178
October	63,411	122,359	60,174	.336	227,492	219,667	500,885	25,013	13,045	14,519	21,433
November	57,116	122,469	56,325	.395	212,614	196,858	494,733	21,596	11,310	11,169	21,655
December	53,963	122,439	38,320	.540	219,371	188,967	520,989	21,096	14,105	10,804	20,960
1974: January	⁹ 65,464	⁹ 123,989	53,178	.538	⁹ 226,118	⁹ 222,574	⁹ 508,855	22,405	⁹ 11,450	⁹ 13,966	⁹ 17,832
February	59,364	120,148	59,092	.538	212,041	203,536	507,414	20,553	14,551	13,363	17,919
March	64,031	129,483	63,422	.488	229,544	219,989	489,448	27,761	15,631	14,660	17,464
April	59,689	130,329	50,150	.428	224,135	208,088	478,134	27,499	10,210	13,264	16,105
May	60,807	130,989	65,308	.438	225,665	204,097	503,058	26,007	14,462	13,282	15,798
June	60,299	132,569	53,240	.420	212,517	199,363	505,629	21,055	14,656	12,439	15,902
July	51,423	155,354	73,524	.343	205,972	177,390	567,563	21,075	12,319	11,051	15,710
August	59,928	155,194	55,030	.348	211,264	203,960	583,496	25,777	13,584	12,238	16,534
September	60,261	143,036	68,280	.320	208,219	198,607	569,142	21,052	11,684	10,672	17,732
October	69,659	129,863	35,090	.320	205,088	213,591	560,317	18,004	14,168	12,593	17,672
November	58,158	124,477	45,157	.275	185,912	174,532	585,687	19,132	11,074	8,851	16,891
December	49,964	137,537	59,847	.315	154,776	148,787	618,700	16,799	9,478	8,189	15,470
1975: January	61,213	125,550	68,174	.290	155,907	178,438	596,025	14,520	9,206	9,176	5,770
February	53,865	126,882	41,256	.295	136,707	162,370	590,187	17,048	7,740	7,632	6,894
March	52,853	126,894	51,464	.293	137,141	143,308	479,259	15,058	6,356	8,095	4,378
April	56,274	125,437	52,344	.293	138,708	167,529	426,604	17,167	5,600	8,231	12,418
May	58,508	113,142	32,653	.285	153,628	165,718	424,703	15,690	8,850	8,677	13,530
June	58,356	125,152	58,406	.293	149,776	170,076	408,202	16,782	6,740	9,542	12,826
July	49,429	118,694	52,730	.318	144,892	154,349	390,782	16,237	4,985	7,654	11,369
August	54,831	116,752	59,722	.303	172,707	171,496	378,872	18,359	5,804	9,525	11,288
September	61,346	107,048	54,293	.308	181,987	183,185	368,014	19,277	6,355	9,262	10,344
October	62,022	104,908	57,148	.300	194,346	201,226	358,941	20,638	6,464	8,167	8,298
November	47,859	110,690	66,212	.300	185,723	157,705	365,333	21,149	6,583	7,263	9,027
December	53,410	105,378	62,196	.308	189,238	167,031	369,857	22,570	4,215	6,992	10,177
1976: January	71,558	99,795	66,071	.330	191,511	183,839	405,149	21,239	6,710	7,936	6,785
February	59,610	158,212	55,568	.358	193,127	195,041	406,441	22,551	6,969	9,174	8,991
March	71,712	127,038	72,124	.370	204,492	221,892	386,744	25,145	8,004	12,196	10,339
April	66,678	140,856	69,385	.388	204,187	169,564	416,428	21,383	5,328	5,780	10,963
May	44,202	104,659	46,753	.405	191,356	151,494	453,932	22,551	4,610	3,314	12,392
June	67,545	102,251	65,708	.440	176,286	146,741	472,722	22,477	4,094	3,240	13,475
July	50,453	106,768	58,407	.401	156,683	118,242	499,093	24,752	2,625	2,684	13,952
August	42,010	92,552	40,328	.405	160,702	142,466	513,604	22,695	3,818	2,960	14,648
September	76,188	104,947	67,450	.396	192,650	220,238	475,534	20,588	9,281	10,203	15,071
October	64,481	.....	50,011	.420	209,504	213,306	.....	21,594	9,521	7,857	.....
November	56,860	.....	52,296	.430	206,331	211,873	.....	19,859	8,313	8,445	.....
December	59,430	141,842	68,797	.400	210,923	200,559	458,120	21,126	8,427	8,103	16,812

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--TIRES AND TUBES

YEAR AND MONTH	PNEUMATIC CASINGS						INNER TUBES					
	Production ¹	Shipments ¹				Stocks, end of period ¹	Exports ²	Production ¹	Shipments ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Exports ²	
		Total	Original equipment	Replacement equipment	Export							
Thousands												
147	95,550	91,183	25,056	62,871	3,256	6,949	4,082	79,181	74,088	8,059	3,043	
148	81,314	77,781	26,845	49,148	1,787	10,698	1,796	70,033	68,499	9,641	1,202	
149	76,369	76,517	31,584	43,466	1,467	10,638	1,708	65,114	63,858	10,657	1,162	
150	92,754	99,587	41,349	56,808	1,430	3,794	1,219	80,179	84,723	6,725	673	
151	83,405	78,442	32,153	44,612	1,677	8,765	1,491	³ 67,249	³ 65,507	³ 10,094	934	
152	90,411	85,346	29,484	54,342	1,520	14,110	⁴ 1,566	65,073	63,449	12,036	1,039	
153	96,121	94,667	37,936	55,191	1,540	15,706	1,530	74,425	74,907	11,874	817	
154	89,141	90,241	33,333	55,155	1,753	14,762	1,633	58,279	61,593	9,519	828	
155	112,118	108,435	⁵ 47,375	⁵ 59,168	1,892	18,747	1,758	35,922	39,572	7,268	881	
156	100,365	99,251	⁵ 35,424	⁵ 62,054	1,774	19,904	1,933	34,362	36,455	6,099	866	
157	106,906	103,654	⁵ 36,762	⁵ 65,161	1,731	23,237	1,757	39,688	39,778	7,661	912	
158	⁶ 96,602	⁶ 98,987	⁶ 26,810	⁶ 70,823	⁶ 1,354	⁶ 21,026	⁷ 1,229	41,260	41,493	8,614	⁸ 998	
159	117,975	112,485	34,200	76,851	1,433	26,964	1,104	46,058	46,029	10,532	911	
160	119,824	119,665	40,228	77,724	1,713	27,577	1,409	40,980	40,792	11,034	1,280	
161	116,781	118,309	34,101	82,844	1,363	26,366	977	37,492	39,371	9,784	798	
162	133,872	132,648	41,999	89,095	1,553	27,865	1,064	40,836	41,302	9,899	975	
163	139,073	138,547	47,134	89,866	1,546	29,452	982	39,657	40,754	9,573	913	
164	⁵ 158,113	⁵ 150,488	48,045	⁵ 100,369	⁵ 2,075	37,553	1,589	42,437	⁵ 41,890	11,454	896	
165	167,854	169,060	58,280	107,905	2,875	37,016	⁹ 2,381	41,342	41,936	11,839	¹⁰ 1,189	
166	⁵ 177,169	⁵ 173,464	⁵ 64,680	⁵ 116,348	2,436	42,569	2,051	42,765	44,222	11,996	1,100	
167	163,192	⁵ 172,939	⁵ 47,733	⁵ 123,085	⁵ 2,121	34,782	1,450	39,775	41,691	11,005	849	
168	⁵ 203,060	⁵ 199,155	⁵ 58,392	⁵ 137,562	⁵ 3,202	42,128	2,518	43,791	43,957	11,828	1,390	
169	207,826	204,835	55,632	146,785	2,419	49,152	2,364	41,657	44,860	11,191	1,098	
170	190,403	194,541	46,135	146,508	1,898	50,175	1,531	35,687	41,005	9,718	1,002	
171	⁵ 216,361	⁵ 214,539	⁵ 58,941	⁵ 153,646	1,953	54,982	1,589	35,562	40,476	8,271	979	
172	¹¹ 229,611	¹¹ 227,944	¹¹ 63,924	¹¹ 161,689	¹¹ 2,331	¹¹ 60,255	2,127	⁵ 37,962	41,774	9,391	766	
173	223,418	⁵ 238,883	69,600	⁵ 165,183	4,100	50,275	4,393	⁵ 38,701	44,710	8,556	1,290	
174	⁵ 211,390	⁵ 209,418	55,245	⁵ 145,449	8,724	55,242	9,229	⁵ 41,415	⁵ 46,227	8,755	3,608	
175	⁵ 186,705	⁵ 196,295	47,467	⁵ 142,706	6,122	50,020	6,124	32,584	⁵ 34,581	9,212	⁵ 3,998	
176	187,953	210,702	60,138	145,869	4,695	34,768	4,784	27,548	33,304	5,106	3,167	
1973: January	21,001	17,769	6,513	11,005	251	63,646	236	3,339	3,804	9,605	61	
February	19,993	17,780	6,054	11,521	204	66,419	131	3,564	3,616	9,896	66	
March	22,229	22,352	7,114	14,907	330	66,708	310	3,836	4,085	10,153	71	
April	19,193	23,429	6,211	16,950	268	62,872	295	3,325	3,912	10,175	149	
May	18,693	21,646	6,360	14,969	317	60,485	404	3,415	3,568	10,366	121	
June	17,752	21,994	6,562	15,099	332	56,834	440	3,212	3,919	10,203	149	
July	14,287	19,433	4,671	14,462	300	52,341	349	2,350	3,348	9,633	67	
August	17,325	19,658	4,473	14,892	293	50,392	245	2,950	3,688	9,311	110	
September	17,727	20,765	5,424	14,920	421	47,775	429	3,209	3,736	9,234	82	
October	19,841	22,582	6,555	15,523	504	45,636	548	3,592	4,273	9,999	143	
November	18,035	17,559	5,884	11,203	471	46,472	517	3,041	3,395	8,601	141	
December	17,343	13,950	3,778	9,762	409	50,275	488	3,008	3,366	8,556	129	
1974: January	20,366	17,055	4,846	11,657	551	53,308	539	3,554	4,210	8,298	80	
February	19,349	15,808	4,432	10,854	522	57,056	601	3,447	3,822	8,528	138	
March	20,497	17,222	4,724	11,962	536	60,553	568	3,875	3,890	8,897	158	
April	18,334	19,639	5,245	13,832	563	59,020	684	3,570	3,887	8,978	227	
May	18,379	18,994	5,452	12,575	967	58,995	1,042	3,615	4,057	9,109	349	
June	17,830	20,732	4,916	14,920	895	56,322	986	3,561	4,108	8,907	500	
July	14,484	17,800	4,243	12,985	572	53,469	632	2,895	3,679	8,548	329	
August	17,454	17,643	3,765	13,119	759	53,260	747	3,312	3,826	8,159	391	
September	17,426	19,285	5,073	13,288	924	51,645	828	3,417	3,899	8,212	294	
October	19,737	20,552	5,571	13,952	1,029	50,851	1,038	3,902	4,387	7,250	418	
November	15,245	13,836	4,332	8,689	815	53,321	916	3,409	3,467	8,558	421	
December	12,294	10,736	2,644	7,500	591	55,242	646	2,853	2,989	8,755	303	
1975: January	14,753	11,823	2,984	8,310	529	58,758	487	3,449	3,302	9,360	442	
February	13,184	11,725	2,743	8,484	497	60,970	498	2,884	2,599	9,782	321	
March	12,107	15,316	3,577	11,147	591	57,721	601	2,335	2,644	9,658	253	
April	15,222	19,404	4,231	14,642	531	54,082	577	2,798	2,830	9,838	425	
May	15,677	17,941	4,291	13,123	528	52,037	574	2,656	2,734	9,921	351	
June	16,678	19,384	4,469	14,393	522	49,803	495	2,685	3,099	9,669	390	
July	14,531	17,888	3,342	14,156	390	46,990	435	2,497	2,869	9,476	217	
August	16,413	16,332	3,852	12,007	473	47,405	491	2,703	2,773	9,546	267	
September	17,878	19,883	5,206	14,159	518	45,711	470	2,788	3,118	9,474	215	
October	18,821	18,680	4,856	13,256	569	46,002	547	3,103	3,414	9,307	455	
November	15,212	13,854	3,988	9,352	514	47,569	529	2,380	2,678	9,260	352	
December	16,215	14,056	3,928	9,667	461	50,020	419	2,305	2,542	9,212	300	
1976: January	17,598	14,615	4,769	9,299	547	53,172	482	2,675	2,941	9,133	309	
February	18,200	16,410	4,919	10,952	539	55,395	435	2,790	3,043	9,028	283	
March	20,552	21,843	6,054	15,142	648	54,837	609	3,165	3,610	8,747	402	
April	16,085	22,225	5,812	15,946	467	49,125	532	2,478	3,094	8,441	260	
May	9,856	19,327	5,553	13,394	380	40,259	408	1,477	2,803	7,380	263	
June	10,453	18,842	5,482	13,081	279	32,405	387	1,605	3,128	6,249	278	
July	8,025	15,669	3,730	11,758	181	25,581	236	1,304	2,638	5,259	235	
August	8,954	14,103	3,574	10,345	184	21,285	225	1,504	2,469	4,607	203	
September	18,096	15,609	4,211	11,144	254	24,594	247	2,861	2,477	5,400	74	
October	21,113	18,718	4,373	14,013	332	27,581	306	2,867	2,505	4,679	255	
November	18,827	16,873	5,419	11,064	391	30,200	397	2,461	2,281	4,912	249	
December	20,194	16,466	6,241	9,731	494	34,768	519	2,362	2,315	5,106	357	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--CEMENT, CLAY PRODUCTS, AND FLAT GLASS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PORTLAND CEMENT	CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS						FLAT GLASS ⁴		
	Shipments, finished cement ¹	Shipment ²					Brick (common), wholesale price index, f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock ³	Manufacturers' shipments		
		Brick, unglazed (common and face)	Structural tile, except facing	Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified	Facing tile (structural), glazed and unglazed	Floor and wall tile and accessories, glazed and unglazed		Total	Sheet (window) glass	Plate and other flat glass
Thousands of bbl.	Mil. of std. brick	Thousands of short tons	Mil. brick equiv.	Mil. of sq. ft.	1967 = 100	Thousands of dollars				
1947	187,395	5,011.6	1,238.3	1,341.5	356.3	107.9	58.9	196,703	72,525	124,178
1948	204,329	5,706.8	1,270.9	1,432.5	321.8	102.3	66.1	.....	.....	.....
1949	206,193	5,251.6	1,259.4	1,349.6	357.5	93.1	68.9	.....	.....	.....
1950	227,788	6,486.3	1,317.0	1,567.7	432.0	127.3	71.5	235,119	90,689	144,430
1951	241,184	6,306.6	1,166.9	1,554.7	467.8	141.3	76.2	248,781	97,880	150,901
1952	251,137	5,642.2	993.9	1,548.1	389.4	123.3	75.9	231,508	88,375	143,133
1953	260,888	5,771.2	922.0	1,563.0	444.3	134.4	77.1	268,231	104,989	163,242
1954	274,096	6,657.0	907.8	1,702.9	464.0	176.3	78.0	263,048	99,124	163,924
1955	296,295	7,740.8	928.9	2,056.2	522.5	232.8	81.0	336,445	124,552	211,893
1956	311,630	7,381.6	750.5	2,038.5	535.2	231.3	85.9	333,788	127,900	205,868
1957	291,762	6,305.9	640.7	1,629.0	441.3	207.1	87.0	267,345	106,947	160,398
1958	309,674	6,255.0	6548.3	6,123.5	6446.5	6,216.6	87.7	237,110	92,339	144,771
1959	337,966	7,258.0	521.3	1,973.1	412.5	252.5	89.9	333,733	134,502	199,231
1960	314,924	6,502.2	488.2	1,854.5	406.5	233.0	91.3	281,928	106,476	175,452
1961	322,673	6,427.6	476.0	61,763.8	6421.6	228.4	91.5	260,451	110,971	149,480
1962	334,563	6,913.1	422.9	61,743.6	402.7	253.1	92.5	285,987	126,448	159,539
1963	352,180	6,003.3	6319.7	61,726.6	6380.9	6,277.9	93.6	317,299	141,479	175,820
1964	368,925	7,743.8	311.4	1,837.2	353.4	288.8	94.4	324,955	144,753	180,202
1965	7 374,086	8,089.1	313.3	1,732.2	326.9	283.4	95.6	354,308	140,559	213,749
1966	380,694	7,551.7	267.4	1,610.3	308.1	272.7	98.3	343,138	136,785	206,353
1967	374,017	7,117.4	234.5	1,504.4	240.1	257.5	100.0	332,067	131,567	200,500
1968	397,448	7,556.8	192.5	1,705.5	220.5	274.5	103.3	387,469	139,391	248,078
1969	409,826	7,289.7	241.5	1,783.5	209.0	284.8	107.8	416,870	150,123	266,747
1970	390,461	6,496.0	181.0	1,622.3	173.0	250.4	112.2	384,790	131,551	253,239
1971	420,238	7,569.7	157.0	1,720.6	155.4	276.1	117.4	464,674	150,344	314,330
1972	440,468	8,402.2	100.5	1,718.0	133.3	307.9	122.1	544,875	157,187	387,688
1973	470,527	8,674.1	94.2	1,647.0	122.3	300.6	130.8	597,645	152,242	445,403
1974	431,516	6,673.0	99.7	1,454.1	96.9	273.2	143.5	543,382	132,541	410,841
1975	367,436	6,261.9	79.5	1,189.9	73.4	251.7	160.5	467,994	76,229	391,765
1976	385,750	7,034.4	71.0	1,097.8	64.8	276.7	177.0	644,751	101,739	543,012
1973: January	23,915	599.1	5.1	99.5	8.0	24.4	127.4	142,259	37,519	104,740
February	24,824	592.5	5.8	96.1	8.5	22.2	129.1			
March	33,606	764.7	7.3	136.5	10.2	26.8	130.1			
April	36,106	765.8	6.4	139.0	10.0	26.4	130.8			
May	46,452	844.0	7.2	152.6	11.2	27.3	130.9			
June	47,181	808.4	8.3	162.6	12.0	26.0	131.3			
July	47,633	815.2	9.2	161.7	11.3	25.2	131.3	150,614	37,396	113,218
August	53,138	850.3	10.5	175.5	13.0	27.5	131.5			
September	43,367	686.8	10.0	150.1	10.1	23.0	131.5			
October	50,213	764.0	9.9	151.6	11.0	26.8	132.1			
November	38,612	674.8	8.7	133.3	8.9	23.9	132.1			
December	26,500	508.6	5.7	88.5	8.1	21.3	132.5			
1974: January	22,245	511.4	6.5	97.2	7.9	23.0	134.8	145,954	40,524	105,430
February	24,601	452.1	5.5	100.9	7.5	22.1	136.5			
March	31,846	570.4	7.5	128.4	9.0	23.6	139.5			
April	38,622	646.4	7.8	128.9	9.0	25.3	141.2			
May	43,133	679.7	8.6	147.3	9.4	25.8	141.8			
June	43,372	617.2	9.1	132.4	8.6	23.5	142.2			
July	42,734	658.9	8.7	139.1	8.2	24.1	142.2	135,355	31,842	103,513
August	45,229	610.6	7.8	136.8	7.9	23.7	146.7			
September	41,580	540.4	9.6	131.3	7.9	22.4	147.8			
October	45,457	595.1	10.4	133.3	8.0	23.1	149.1			
November	30,739	444.2	9.6	98.6	6.4	19.7	149.1			
December	23,181	346.4	8.6	79.7	7.2	17.0	151.0			
1975: January	19,191	355.1	6.6	85.5	5.4	20.9	151.0	85,730	15,522	70,208
February	17,553	326.6	7.3	65.8	5.3	18.6	154.2			
March	21,787	386.7	8.2	82.5	5.8	21.7	155.0			
April	28,771	521.7	7.7	101.6	6.0	21.9	155.4			
May	34,101	565.3	7.3	112.9	7.0	21.1	156.6			
June	36,266	587.8	7.0	111.1	5.5	20.6	159.9			
July	38,910	623.2	5.6	114.7	7.1	21.5	160.7	131,143	20,172	110,971
August	39,176	622.3	5.8	115.5	6.0	21.5	163.0			
September	38,941	604.5	6.6	109.1	6.7	21.6	165.6			
October	41,745	659.0	6.0	118.9	6.5	22.8	167.5			
November	28,346	535.2	4.8	95.9	5.3	19.6	168.7			
December	22,782	474.5	6.6	76.5	6.8	19.8	168.7			
1976: January	17,660	349.1	5.4	65.3	5.0	20.5	170.1	153,812	27,852	125,960
February	20,484	463.0	8.7	69.2	5.2	20.1	171.7			
March	28,090	594.6	8.8	106.5	6.7	24.4	172.5			
April	33,128	646.3	7.2	100.3	5.3	22.8	173.9			
May	34,468	594.5	6.4	100.0	4.7	22.8	174.3			
June	39,910	649.1	6.5	107.8	6.2	26.1	175.2			
July	38,564	639.4	7.3	102.3	6.0	22.6	175.7	159,544	24,743	134,712
August	41,787	697.0	3.9	107.6	5.8	24.9	178.9			
September	38,936	663.5	5.2	99.0	5.8	24.2	180.7			
October	37,404	631.4	3.7	91.0	5.0	23.6	180.9			
November	31,686	617.0	3.7	86.4	4.7	23.1	184.6			
December	23,165	489.4	4.3	62.5	4.3	21.7	185.9			

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GLASS CONTAINERS

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION ¹	SHIPMENTS, DOMESTIC ¹									STOCKS, END OF PERIOD ¹
		Total	Narrow neck				Wide mouth		Narrow neck and wide mouth		
			Food	Beverage	Beer bottles	Liquor and wine	Food (incl. packers' tumblers, fruit jars, jelly glasses)	Dairy products	Medicinal and toilet	Chemical household and industrial	
Thousands of gross											
1947	115,344	105,681	10,679	10,377	12,992	12,320	28,267	3,891	20,766	6,390	8,057
1948	98,679	93,964	9,852	7,805	7,665	10,943	26,443	3,247	21,310	6,699	8,745
1949	90,767	87,450	8,835	5,324	4,996	11,662	25,095	3,311	21,165	7,062	9,145
1950	106,380	105,254	11,061	6,459	6,366	13,455	29,774	3,695	25,707	8,738	6,776
1951	117,692	111,676	11,528	6,578	14,341	12,864	28,330	3,517	25,418	9,099	9,453
1952	115,592	111,428	11,918	8,344	10,457	12,200	30,775	3,150	25,259	9,325	10,167
1953	128,892	124,404	12,614	9,853	11,570	13,411	33,676	3,367	28,924	10,989	10,932
1954	126,898	121,870	12,745	7,267	9,854	12,951	35,086	2,778	30,058	11,131	12,892
1955	³ 138,531	³ 134,474	14,337	9,742	10,455	13,864	³ 38,780	2,791	32,794	11,711	12,700
1956	³ 142,005	³ 137,924	³ 15,032	10,427	10,710	³ 14,821	³ 39,074	2,612	33,371	³ 11,877	13,897
1957	³ 147,994	³ 140,448	³ 15,265	9,726	10,837	³ 14,086	³ 40,762	2,272	35,230	³ 12,270	17,834
1958	³ 145,269	³ 140,469	³ 15,422	9,942	11,297	³ 13,992	³ 42,854	1,923	33,526	³ 11,513	18,537
1959	154,404	150,463	16,239	11,296	12,950	15,360	44,255	1,994	34,998	13,371	17,369
1960	160,299	154,685	17,628	11,501	16,507	14,911	44,371	1,813	34,808	13,146	20,250
1961	168,152	164,010	17,904	12,081	21,974	15,495	46,945	1,706	35,820	12,085	21,408
1962	³ 176,497	³ 172,240	18,989	14,240	26,213	³ 15,638	49,320	1,611	36,795	9,434	21,128
1963	181,607	176,298	19,225	16,195	29,438	16,186	49,199	1,522	35,661	8,872	25,641
1964	189,414	184,773	20,829	17,664	33,252	16,756	50,721	1,421	36,764	7,366	25,375
1965	202,050	195,924	21,548	20,283	36,134	17,273	53,742	1,265	38,797	6,882	26,945
1966	211,764	204,093	21,605	27,098	38,895	17,608	52,168	1,141	39,766	5,812	30,084
1967	225,579	228,766	23,631	38,185	44,501	19,459	57,852	958	38,516	5,664	22,546
1968 ⁴	221,853	221,853	23,612	44,384	44,862	17,779	53,359	689	32,833	4,335	23,518
1969	260,267	251,050	24,232	56,232	51,086	20,677	57,828	583	35,916	4,496	30,260
1970	³ 269,150	³ 266,218	³ 24,878	³ 69,854	³ 52,813	³ 21,142	58,632	379	34,252	³ 4,268	37,091
1971	³ 264,836	³ 256,308	24,310	67,552	³ 54,236	21,146	57,208	305	27,645	3,906	35,652
1972	³ 268,457	³ 265,981	24,333	71,053	³ 55,516	22,425	58,241	238	29,892	4,283	35,842
1973	279,027	274,295	23,634	71,000	61,659	22,729	59,129	197	31,526	35,925	4,421
1974	280,397	273,709	24,491	65,631	66,605	22,568	59,709	148	30,231	4,326	37,500
1975	283,055	279,022	25,266	64,418	76,835	23,406	59,180	107	25,775	4,035	37,666
1976	302,500	292,345	25,727	65,093	81,938	22,674	⁵ 61,504	(5)	30,798	4,611	42,800
1973: January	22,351	21,383	1,876	5,236	4,319	1,865	5,006	20	2,694	367	36,712
February	22,402	19,621	1,983	4,756	3,986	1,652	4,378	14	2,496	356	39,213
March	25,172	23,649	2,290	5,880	5,371	2,104	4,749	16	2,856	383	40,288
April	23,178	21,976	1,987	5,506	5,199	1,861	4,483	16	2,536	388	41,019
May	24,892	26,587	2,296	7,030	5,965	2,218	5,692	25	2,925	436	38,731
June	24,633	23,966	1,856	7,094	5,512	1,886	4,654	13	2,582	369	39,115
July	23,087	21,838	1,482	6,590	5,562	1,439	4,300	12	2,156	297	39,955
August	24,455	26,400	2,240	6,816	5,999	1,899	6,301	21	2,739	385	37,691
September	22,297	22,719	2,565	5,739	5,171	1,630	4,933	14	2,330	337	36,602
October	24,842	23,455	1,890	5,361	5,324	2,159	5,313	16	3,008	384	37,631
November	21,269	21,818	1,577	5,440	4,703	2,105	4,874	16	2,694	409	36,916
December	20,449	20,883	1,592	5,552	4,548	1,911	4,446	14	2,510	310	35,925
1974: January	24,430	23,722	2,020	5,193	5,015	2,339	5,551	19	3,130	455	36,229
February	20,804	22,735	2,112	4,970	4,878	2,074	5,039	13	3,190	459	34,178
March	25,104	28,607	3,141	5,908	6,346	2,568	6,577	13	3,583	471	30,322
April	23,369	22,587	1,999	6,008	5,129	1,588	4,924	14	2,597	328	29,538
May	23,095	19,843	1,617	5,347	5,289	1,450	3,530	12	2,317	281	31,712
June	25,342	22,163	1,901	5,861	5,983	1,800	4,098	9	2,175	336	35,536
July	25,036	24,575	1,975	6,527	6,980	1,606	4,949	9	2,222	307	35,231
August	25,995	27,704	2,704	6,287	6,909	2,060	6,574	12	2,752	406	33,155
September	22,831	22,117	2,361	5,222	5,396	1,560	4,776	9	2,452	341	33,695
October	25,670	21,141	1,662	4,592	5,241	1,958	5,050	13	2,249	376	37,980
November	21,641	19,367	1,574	4,665	4,558	1,773	4,561	13	1,903	320	39,892
December	17,080	19,148	1,425	5,051	4,881	1,792	4,080	12	1,661	246	37,500
1975: January	22,662	24,177	2,010	5,299	5,661	2,194	6,077	14	2,479	443	35,562
February	21,407	17,884	1,717	3,557	5,119	1,528	3,822	9	1,872	260	38,736
March	22,911	21,305	1,848	5,196	5,794	1,805	4,489	9	1,867	297	40,734
April	23,017	22,640	1,983	5,127	6,606	2,020	4,382	7	2,227	288	40,828
May	23,079	23,834	2,183	5,896	6,654	1,964	4,750	7	2,066	314	39,707
June	24,250	25,388	2,128	6,336	7,489	1,994	5,042	10	2,060	329	38,109
July	25,341	29,456	2,248	7,710	7,894	1,877	6,754	8	2,514	451	33,569
August	25,297	23,830	2,978	5,280	7,260	1,801	4,298	6	1,897	310	34,613
September	25,241	23,454	2,929	4,723	6,512	1,906	4,844	9	2,170	361	35,928
October	26,974	23,869	2,009	4,762	6,365	2,320	5,587	11	2,435	380	38,618
November	22,929	20,973	1,590	4,747	5,461	2,060	4,687	7	2,091	310	40,391
December	19,947	22,212	1,643	5,785	6,000	1,937	4,448	10	2,097	292	37,666
1976: January	23,843	22,590	1,965	4,422	6,402	1,874	⁵ 4,936	(5)	2,508	483	38,598
February	24,118	21,546	2,026	4,429	6,222	1,679	⁵ 4,564	.....	2,257	369	40,815
March	26,173	31,382	2,907	7,497	6,771	2,620	⁵ 7,763	.....	3,351	473	35,483
April	24,693	20,415	1,973	4,754	5,824	1,504	⁵ 4,028	.....	2,045	287	39,497
May	26,220	24,083	2,252	5,324	7,482	1,702	⁵ 4,265	.....	2,517	541	41,626
June	26,592	25,265	2,307	5,954	6,962	1,955	⁵ 4,935	.....	2,761	391	41,773
July	25,080	24,580	1,866	5,919	7,994	1,502	⁵ 4,657	.....	2,305	337	41,735
August	28,629	27,303	2,624	5,886	8,180	1,918	⁵ 5,668	.....	2,624	403	42,468
September	24,343	27,718	2,915	5,890	7,245	2,038	⁵ 6,160	.....	3,075	395	38,599
October	27,578	22,716	1,679	4,356	6,861	1,892	⁵ 4,996	.....	2,625	307	43,337
November	24,211	21,804	1,486	4,926	5,925	1,986	⁵ 4,820	.....	2,357	304	45,039
December	21,020	22,943	1,727	5,736	6,070	2,004	⁵ 4,712	.....	2,373	321	42,800

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION ¹		IMPORTS, CRUDE GYPSUM ¹	SALES OF GYPSUM PRODUCTS ¹											
	Crude gypsum	Calcined		Uncalcined	Calcined				Board products ²						
					Industrial plasters	Building plasters		Total	Lath	Veneer base	Gypsum sheathing	Regular gypsum board	Type X gypsum board	Wall- board (pre- deco- rated)	
						Regular basecoat	All other								
Thousands of short tons				Millions of square feet											
1947	6,197.8	5,019.3	2,157.1	1,892.2	207.5	1,728.9	477.4	3,878.8							
1948	7,044.4	6,248.7	2,859.2	2,144.1	220.6	2,019.2	535.4	5,191.6							
1949	6,491.1	5,664.6	2,593.3	1,969.5	210.9	1,822.4	499.9	4,576.7							
1950	8,119.1	7,344.3	3,190.6	2,185.1	263.1	2,334.5	610.8	5,854.7							
1951	8,704.9	7,477.2	3,448.1	2,541.5	288.1	2,165.5	661.5	6,160.0							
1952	8,070.1	6,870.2	3,067.9	2,299.8	252.5	1,904.3	656.2	5,771.5							
1953	8,247.5	7,173.2	3,184.3	2,768.0	254.1	1,727.1	852.1	6,191.0							
1954	9,062.5	7,680.7	3,359.6	2,791.7	252.7	1,703.2	986.3	6,707.0							
1955	10,573.4	8,813.6	3,977.1	2,915.3	298.8	1,799.2	1,243.4	7,851.5							
1956	10,316.5	8,545.6	4,346.1	3,357.3	334.1	1,566.6	1,328.8	7,462.1							
1957	9,194.6	7,761.6	4,334.5	3,138.8	318.4	1,412.0	1,307.6	6,729.8							
1958	9,600.3	8,122.1	4,127.7	3,470.7	250.4	1,320.8	1,197.6	7,417.3							
1959	10,900.0	9,268.3	6,131.6	3,989.4	311.1	1,402.7	1,278.9	8,688.8							
1960	9,825.0	8,590.8	5,305.8	3,720.0	284.6	1,196.7	1,195.9	7,982.4							
1961	9,500.0	8,246.2	4,967.1	3,899.3	258.9	1,023.4	1,055.5	7,808.3							
1962	9,969.0	8,819.4	5,420.9	4,048.7	268.8	1,025.7	1,029.5	8,451.9							
1963	10,388.0	9,181.1	5,490.0	4,208.7	279.4	1,035.5	990.4	8,906.3							
1964	10,684.0	9,440.3	6,258.0	4,562.0	292.0	972.0	993.0	9,289.4							
1965	³ 10,033.0	9,319.8	5,911.3	³ 4,577.0	318.6	828.3	977.0	9,721.5							
1966	9,647.0	8,434.4	5,478.7	4,693.0	322.4	679.9	899.3	8,391.6							
1967	9,393.0	7,878.9	4,563.0	4,511.0	293.2	560.9	812.6	8,280.7							
1968	10,018.0	8,843.8	5,474.0	4,935.0	300.7	535.6	777.7	9,550.7							
1969	³ 9,905.0	9,324.1	5,858.0	4,681.0	315.8	473.4	702.4	10,282.4							
1970	³ 9,436.0	³ 8,449.0	6,127.6	4,218.8	264.6	407.9	587.6	9,741.5							
1971	³ 10,418.0	³ 9,526.0	³ 6,094.0	4,344.9	267.8	381.5	535.4	11,939.4	477.4	292.0	272.3	9,014.2	1,766.3	117.3	
1972	³ 12,328.0	³ 12,005.0	7,718.3	4,719.4	309.0	330.4	513.0	14,372.4	450.6	357.3	343.3	10,737.5	2,279.4	204.2	
1973	³ 13,558.0	³ 12,592.0	7,660.6	5,524.8	348.7	293.0	484.1	15,151.3	368.9	399.4	341.2	11,130.0	2,700.4	211.5	
1974	³ 11,999.0	³ 10,993.0	7,424.4	5,262.4	322.2	215.2	416.4	12,852.5	259.5	359.0	236.6	9,408.2	2,420.6	168.5	
1975	³ 9,751.0	³ 9,181.0	5,448.2	4,877.6	292.6	175.7	360.2	10,804.0	182.2	292.3	198.2	8,214.4	1,789.9	127.1	
1976	³ 11,980.0	³ 11,036.0	6,230.7	5,030.2	305.4	162.0	329.0	13,155.6	184.2	362.1	271.6	10,117.0	2,029.4	191.3	
1973: January	} 2,924.4	3,081.1	1,571.6	861.6	85.6	75.7	123.4	3,661.4	110.4	97.3	80.4	2,718.6	603.1	51.6	
February															
March															
April		} 3,473.2	3,182.3	1,904.4	1,580.1	91.1	78.9	128.3	3,811.6	92.7	102.0	95.9	2,783.8	677.6	59.7
May															
June															
July	} 3,776.9	3,258.7	2,079.1	1,553.6	79.4	72.4	117.8	3,898.7	82.4	101.3	87.8	2,870.3	701.0	56.0	
August															
September															
October		} 3,631.9	3,167.1	2,105.5	1,529.5	92.7	66.1	114.5	3,779.7	83.4	98.8	77.1	2,757.3	718.8	44.2
November															
December															
1974: January	} 3,218.3	2,944.5	1,619.1	1,281.4	83.0	58.7	106.1	3,481.5	101.1	93.4	70.7	2,517.0	655.0	44.4	
February															
March															
April		} 3,275.4	2,832.7	1,876.9	1,531.6	83.0	57.8	107.7	3,335.8	54.1	92.8	72.4	2,434.9	629.8	51.8
May															
June															
July	} 3,169.7	2,756.9	2,233.5	1,504.0	79.5	53.9	108.7	3,296.3	58.4	97.6	54.0	2,433.0	610.7	42.6	
August															
September															
October		} 2,691.3	2,320.4	1,694.9	945.4	76.6	44.8	94.0	2,738.9	46.0	75.2	39.5	2,023.4	525.2	29.7
November															
December															
1975: January	799.1	759.2	456.7	} 723.0	66.1	41.9	88.7	2,332.6	40.2	58.6	37.1	1,737.2	433.2	26.3	
February	713.0	603.8	400.2												
March	725.0	643.4	332.2												
April	789.8	732.3	381.6												
May	728.3	697.2	401.8												
June	802.4	721.8	465.2												
July	870.1	807.1	574.3	} 1,342.7	72.9	47.2	96.2	2,934.3	50.8	85.1	55.7	2,246.6	461.5	34.6	
August	957.5	844.4	430.5												
September	963.5	792.1	532.2												
October	982.7	901.5	459.8												
November	901.3	724.9	514.9												
December	888.7	739.1	498.8												
1976: January	865.2	786.9	395.5	379.1	25.6	12.8	20.8	900.9	13.9	22.8	16.8	686.0	149.1	12.2	
February	753.0	721.6	485.9	246.8	22.6	13.1	24.7	864.5	12.7	22.1	17.3	661.0	139.4	12.0	
March	883.2	915.7	334.6	312.3	26.8	17.0	30.7	1,124.7	18.2	31.6	23.2	859.4	176.7	15.7	
April	970.1	887.8	331.8	392.2	28.2	14.5	28.6	1,036.5	13.9	25.9	22.6	795.0	162.2	16.9	
May	945.7	842.2	676.1	440.9	25.9	12.9	26.2	987.1	13.8	28.0	22.3	757.3	149.4	16.3	
June	990.7	931.8	483.5	430.4	25.5	15.4	29.3	1,144.2	17.5	31.0	26.3	881.6	169.6	18.2	
July	1,085.0	958.7	489.5	538.9	23.5	15.4	31.0	1,167.2	16.1	34.3	25.0	896.4	178.2	17.1	
August	1,132.0	1,000.0	602.3	469.2	25.4	13.4	30.6	1,236.8	17.4	35.9	24.9	953.0	188.0	17.7	
September	1,047.0	962.8	645.6	472.7	24.7	11.8	28.1	1,196.3	15.4	35.6	25.4	925.7	175.8	18.4	
October	1,150.0	1,021.0	622.7	426.8	26.8	13.0	29.2	1,202.6	15.8	32.2	23.2	927.0	185.5	18.9	
November	1,160.0	919.2	572.3	445.4	27.3	11.3	26.9	1,134.7	14.2	31.8	23.6	876.4	173.8	14.9	
December	1,132.0	926.7	590.9	475.5	23.1	11.4	22.9	1,165.3	15.3	30.9	23.3	899.8	183.0	13.0	

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—KNIT AND WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON FIBER

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	KNIT FABRIC ¹		WOVEN FABRICS (GRAY GOODS), WEAVING MILLS ²									COTTON FIBER	
	Production off knitting machines	Knitting machines active last working day	Production			Stocks, end of period ^{4,5}			Orders, unfilled, end of period ⁵			Production (gin-nings) ⁷	Consumption ⁸
			Total ³	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total ³	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total ⁶	Cotton	Man-made fiber		
Mil. of pounds	Thousands	Millions of linear yards									Thousands of bales ⁹		
1947												11,557	9,546
1948												14,580	9,095
1949												15,909	7,873
1950												9,910	9,650
1951												15,076	10,037
1952												14,955	9,181
1953												16,317	9,322
1954												13,619	8,530
1955												14,542	9,066
1956												13,151	8,958
1957												10,880	8,356
1958												11,435	8,132
1959												14,515	8,974
1960			11,651	9,366	2,004			257	1,885	1,433	402	14,265	8,701
1961			11,503	9,168	2,055			252	2,473	1,826	584	14,325	8,524
1962			11,872	9,254	2,317	1,221	898	298	2,277	1,579	635	14,864	8,716
1963			11,607	8,741	2,593	1,180	829	327	2,813	1,865	876	15,290	8,394
1964			12,525	8,966	3,314	1,058	646	391	3,715	2,445	1,173	15,149	8,940
1965			13,181	9,237	3,692	1,159	675	464	4,185	3,014	1,054	14,933	9,296
1966			13,079	8,840	4,000	1,366	763	586	3,304	2,401	837	9,562	9,647
1967			12,479	8,281	3,981	1,386	839	533	3,353	2,064	1,209	7,439	9,215
1968			12,709	7,478	5,001	1,348	746	587	3,054	1,642	1,327	10,917	8,568
1969			12,339	6,967	5,164	1,345	641	689	2,651	1,493	1,078	9,937	8,294
1970			11,212	6,242	4,804	1,421	577	831	2,361	1,488	828	10,112	7,877
1971			10,913	6,148	4,657	1,089	472	608	2,657	1,494	1,138	10,229	8,128
1972			11,048	5,616	5,336	983	408	567	4,164	2,111	2,010	13,269	7,777
1973	2,070.8	54.7	11,755	5,421	6,214	718	285	428	3,502	1,559	1,905	12,611	7,277
1974	2,011.3	46.6	11,054	4,987	5,977	1,290	560	725	1,797	713	1,071	11,328	6,617
1975	1,955.8	47.1	9,777	4,326	5,356	1,099	489	605	2,590	1,144	1,414	8,151	6,142
1976	1,828.2	43.5	10,815	4,450	6,248	1,252	431	815	1,847	789	1,023	10,348	6,833
1973: January	}	{	1,178	561	604	958	407	545	4,193	2,140	2,000		747
February			933	429	494	898	367	524	4,334	2,192	2,087		597
March			966	453	501	871	352	513	4,673	2,338	2,283		601
April			1,168	556	599	830	342	483	4,840	2,432	2,358		719
May			948	445	492	789	321	462	4,666	2,280	2,337		579
June			942	444	488	800	310	484	4,489	2,174	2,272		575
July	}	{	934	430	495	792	311	477	4,251	2,078	2,133	3	573
August			902	414	479	763	315	444	3,894	1,799	2,057	135	567
September			900	404	489	739	304	432	3,821	1,640	2,143	496	543
October			1,128	506	611	719	295	422	3,600	1,541	2,020	5,014	706
November			926	409	509	728	296	429	3,553	1,527	1,986	9,197	564
December			830	370	453	718	285	428	3,502	1,559	1,905	11,601	509
1974: January	}	{	1,159	518	628	741	295	442	3,477	1,491	1,950		712
February			960	431	522	778	321	452	3,457	1,524	1,900		592
March			968	433	528	796	330	462	3,422	1,545	1,846		587
April			1,129	508	611	827	341	482	3,340	1,510	1,801		679
May			946	427	512	889	377	508	3,235	1,426	1,783		563
June			926	418	502	957	398	555	3,056	1,375	1,659		546
July	}	{	873	386	480	1,017	439	574	2,875	1,255	1,600	145	582
August			860	388	466	1,071	458	610	2,576	1,063	1,496	543	515
September			837	379	452	1,127	472	651	2,388	1,021	1,351	827	489
October			1,044	480	556	1,219	516	698	2,155	887	1,255	4,944	575
November			753	346	400	1,252	543	704	1,992	768	1,211	8,291	432
December			599	273	320	1,290	560	725	1,797	713	1,071	10,598	343
1975: January	}	{	846	406	433	1,335	580	751	1,647	671	964		469
February			657	312	339	1,292	572	715	1,578	621	944		395
March			639	286	346	1,261	548	707	1,700	718	969		400
April			833	375	449	1,219	519	695	1,892	805	1,072		525
May			749	345	397	1,191	510	676	1,961	806	1,139		455
June			770	348	415	1,186	502	679	2,135	881	1,240		477
July	}	{	796	354	434	1,175	495	675	2,281	935	1,327	30	527
August			814	364	442	1,168	498	665	2,398	984	1,390	169	505
September			808	349	450	1,154	506	644	2,582	1,126	1,428	373	531
October			1,051	447	595	1,096	497	594	2,608	1,077	1,501	2,767	683
November			834	352	474	1,087	488	595	2,581	1,019	1,531	5,794	550
December			980	388	582	1,099	489	605	2,590	1,144	1,414	7,603	624
1976: January	}	{	882	373	502	1,140	528	606	2,551	1,116	1,403		570
February			907	375	522	1,123	488	630	2,805	1,134	1,425		559
March			1,101	466	622	1,115	472	638	2,723	1,294	1,382		712
April			847	356	482	1,090	448	638	2,731	1,277	1,410		542
May			884	369	505	1,068	410	653	2,776	1,224	1,512		555
June			1,086	459	615	1,112	398	709	2,597	1,108	1,455		692
July	}	{	654	258	389	1,132	397	729	2,422	1,002	1,387	47	444
August			845	343	491	1,177	419	754	2,230	923	1,275	374	524
September			1,019	418	590	1,167	408	755	2,088	925	1,130	573	626
October			841	335	498	1,221	424	793	2,023	895	1,096	3,704	528
November			793	327	459	1,242	429	808	1,927	796	1,099	7,661	501
December			956	371	573	1,252	431	815	1,847	789	1,023	9,894	582

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)								SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES) ⁵					
	Stocks in the United States, end of period ¹					Exports ²	Imports ²	Prices		Active spindles, last working day		Spindle hours operated		
	Total	Domestic cotton						Received by farmers (American upland) ³	SLM, grade 41, staple 34, 10 markets ⁴	Total	Consuming 100 percent cotton	All fibers		Consuming 100 percent cotton
		Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and compresses	Consuming establishments							Total	Average per working day	
Thousands of bales ⁶								Cents per pound		Millions		Billions of spindle hours		
1947	9,604	9,432	1,943	5,438	2,051	2,656	295	31.9	35.0	22.8	21.4	122.4	0.477	116.0
1948	12,526	12,410	2,050	8,785	1,575	2,762	198	30.4	31.2	22.0	20.8	123.3	.478	115.8
1949	15,531	15,466	3,216	10,645	1,605	5,150	144	28.6	29.9	21.5	20.2	103.6	.405	97.9
1950	10,306	10,255	1,616	6,644	1,994	5,720	194	39.9	41.2	22.1	20.7	125.3	.491	117.8
1951	10,549	10,462	3,268	5,636	1,557	5,148	165	37.7	38.6	21.5	20.3	127.7	.494	118.2
1952	12,361	12,306	3,110	7,613	1,583	4,092	130	34.2	34.6	21.7	20.3	117.7	.462	110.0
1953	16,680	16,615	2,971	12,002	1,642	2,830	188	32.1	33.6	20.9	19.7	126.2	.485	118.6
1954	17,731	17,677	2,023	14,008	1,646	4,159	129	33.5	34.3	20.6	19.1	116.6	.452	108.9
1955	20,946	20,881	1,639	17,576	1,666	2,485	189	32.3	33.9	21.0	19.4	126.4	.486	116.8
1956	20,594	20,564	2,613	16,387	1,564	4,553	98	31.6	31.6	20.2	18.7	123.7	.476	115.2
1957	16,467	16,411	2,251	12,595	1,565	6,927	217	29.5	31.8	19.7	18.1	116.1	.447	107.1
1958	15,417	15,333	1,076	12,753	1,504	4,598	143	33.1	32.6	19.3	17.6	112.6	.426	103.5
1959	17,565	17,492	2,188	13,754	1,550	3,673	131	31.6	30.6	19.3	17.7	122.7	.473	112.3
1960	15,869	15,786	2,309	11,990	1,487	7,532	138	30.1	30.0	19.1	17.5	120.1	.463	109.9
1961	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761	6,392	173	32.8	33.4	19.0	17.1	117.0	.449	106.4
1962	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510	3,847	143	31.7	33.1	18.7	16.3	118.7	.458	105.4
1963	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442	4,361	132	32.0	32.9	18.6	15.6	118.1	.455	100.1
1964	21,929	21,817	1,655	18,706	1,456	5,241	118	29.6	30.7	18.7	15.3	124.6	.471	103.6
1965	23,787	23,682	2,535	19,619	1,528	3,795	99	28.0	29.5	18.9	14.7	128.0	.493	102.9
1966	20,265	20,186	1,121	17,639	1,426	3,597	100	20.6	22.8	19.5	15.1	132.1	.509	102.4
1967	14,567	14,476	1,513	11,369	1,594	3,973	169	25.4	28.8	20.0	14.4	126.2	.486	94.4
1968	12,978	12,926	1,548	9,807	1,571	3,870	95	22.0	24.5	20.0	13.1	128.0	.493	85.9
1969	12,265	12,248	1,323	9,653	1,272	2,397	46	20.9	23.1	19.6	12.4	125.6	.476	80.9
1970	11,900	11,886	1,482	9,257	1,147	2,982	37	21.9	24.3	18.6	11.6	113.0	.435	70.4
1971	10,054	10,035	2,389	6,416	1,230	4,128	38	28.1	33.0	18.4	11.4	113.8	.438	70.3
1972	12,333	12,319	3,346	7,947	1,026	3,089	74	27.2	35.6	18.3	10.4	115.9	.445	67.7
1973	12,595	12,586	2,788	8,761	1,037	5,495	33	44.4	67.1	18.0	9.8	116.2	.447	63.1
1974	11,486	11,476	2,037	8,413	1,026	5,170	46	42.7	41.7	17.3	8.8	106.2	.408	55.5
1975	9,544	9,528	945	7,431	1,152	3,840	50	51.1	58.0	17.1	8.0	93.2	.352	46.5
1976	9,610	9,581	1,247	7,377	957	3,431	96	64.7	73.4	16.8	7.5	105.6	.406	48.1
1973: January	10,890	10,874	2,420	7,321	1,133	654	4	22.4	32.3	18.4	10.4	11.6	.463	6.4
February	9,883	9,866	2,041	6,527	1,298	528	3	22.8	33.2	18.1	10.2	9.3	.464	5.2
March	8,781	8,766	1,895	5,463	1,406	676	3	26.4	35.0	18.1	10.0	9.3	.464	5.1
April	7,351	7,336	1,376	4,397	1,563	608	2	27.1	40.2	18.1	10.0	11.6	.462	6.3
May	6,203	6,191	1,065	3,476	1,650	437	4	30.2	45.2	18.1	9.9	9.2	.458	5.0
June	5,200	5,187	878	2,737	1,572	500	2	29.5	46.0	18.1	9.9	9.1	.456	5.0
July	3,929	3,916	350	2,074	1,492	388	2	30.4	52.1	17.8	9.9	9.3	.372	5.0
August	15,985	15,975	13,160	1,494	1,321	329	(9)	37.5	66.9	18.0	9.9	9.0	.452	4.9
September	15,217	15,206	12,836	1,249	1,121	266	6	38.2	80.5	18.1	9.8	8.9	.444	4.8
October	14,444	14,434	9,031	4,374	1,029	259	3	38.0	75.3	18.1	9.8	11.5	.458	6.1
November	13,421	13,411	5,015	7,401	995	257	3	39.5	66.7	18.1	9.8	9.2	.460	4.9
December	12,595	12,586	2,788	8,761	1,037	592	1	47.6	76.6	18.0	9.8	8.2	.409	4.4
1974: January	10,822	10,813	1,521	8,145	1,147	545	3	50.6	78.1	18.1	9.8	11.4	.455	6.0
February	9,633	9,620	1,432	6,964	1,224	598	3	52.0	68.6	18.1	9.8	9.4	.468	5.0
March	8,226	8,211	1,156	5,642	1,413	778	11	53.4	62.4	18.3	9.7	9.3	.467	5.0
April	6,928	6,915	958	4,459	1,498	638	6	54.9	63.4	18.0	9.5	11.0	.439	5.8
May	5,680	5,668	722	3,405	1,541	561	3	49.2	56.2	17.9	9.4	9.1	.457	4.8
June	4,709	4,695	579	2,608	1,508	496	3	51.5	55.2	17.9	9.3	8.9	.444	4.6
July	3,743	3,732	200	2,101	1,431	426	5	49.4	55.3	17.9	9.2	9.3	.371	4.9
August	15,784	15,773	12,552	1,919	1,302	261	6	53.6	50.4	17.9	9.2	8.3	.416	4.3
September	14,740	14,728	11,787	1,775	1,166	125	0	54.9	47.6	17.8	9.2	7.8	.391	4.0
October	13,461	13,451	8,204	4,259	988	120	1	51.4	44.6	17.6	9.0	9.5	.378	4.8
November	12,544	12,535	4,852	6,696	987	272	1	50.4	40.0	17.5	9.0	6.8	.341	3.5
December	11,486	11,476	2,037	8,413	1,026	350	3	43.8	36.9	17.3	8.8	5.4	.272	2.8
1975: January	10,690	10,680	1,180	8,418	1,082	409	7	37.0	36.1	17.1	8.6	7.3	.293	3.7
February	9,839	9,831	762	7,917	1,152	380	1	32.6	36.4	17.0	8.6	5.8	.291	3.0
March	9,100	9,092	681	7,212	1,199	346	1	33.5	37.8	16.7	8.6	5.7	.287	2.9
April	8,210	8,202	659	6,344	1,199	371	4	35.4	40.4	16.8	8.6	7.9	.314	4.0
May	7,323	7,315	560	5,559	1,196	364	5	36.5	41.7	16.8	8.5	6.9	.346	3.5
June	6,575	6,566	529	4,865	1,172	392	4	38.9	42.8	16.8	8.5	7.2	.360	3.7
July	5,481	5,464	275	4,063	1,126	356	(9)	40.6	45.6	16.8	8.4	8.2	.328	4.1
August	13,662	13,646	9,131	3,430	1,085	325	1	43.5	48.4	17.0	8.4	7.8	.392	3.9
September	12,702	12,684	8,728	2,919	1,037	258	19	47.2	50.7	16.9	8.3	8.1	.403	4.0
October	11,775	11,759	6,721	4,045	993	226	1	49.9	50.4	17.1	8.4	10.5	.421	5.2
November	10,618	10,608	3,573	6,000	1,035	176	1	49.7	50.9	17.1	8.3	8.4	.418	4.1
December	9,544	9,528	945	7,431	1,152	237	6	49.6	55.1	17.1	8.0	9.4	.378	4.4
1976: January	8,706	8,689	698	6,870	1,121	214	3	50.5	57.2	17.1	7.9	8.7	.435	4.0
February	8,059	8,041	710	6,114	1,217	141	3	51.7	57.0	17.2	7.9	8.6	.428	3.9
March	6,922	6,903	284	5,322	1,297	381	37	52.7	55.5	17.1	7.9	10.8	.431	5.0
April	6,194	6,147	360	4,460	1,327	302	9	53.9	57.2	17.1	7.9	8.5	.426	3.9
May	5,244	5,200	208	3,694	1,298	327	3	57.5	62.1	17.1	7.9	8.6	.432	4.0
June	4,301	4,258	176	2,444	1,244	315	6	66.9	72.7	17.1	7.8	10.5	.422	4.9
July	3,594	3,545	150	2,155	1,180	276	3	68.8	78.7	17.0	7.7	6.9	.344	3.1
August	12,825	12,781	9,861	800	1,078	274	1	58.9	73.2	16.9	7.6	8.2		

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON CLOTH					MANMADE FIBERS											
	Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width				Exports ³	Imports ³	Production ⁴					Stocks, producers', end of period ⁴					
	Production ¹	Unfilled orders, end of period ²	Inventories, end of period ²	Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period ²	Raw cotton equivalent	Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass		Textile glass fiber	Yarn and monofilaments (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	Noncellulosic fiber, exc. textile glass		Textile glass fiber		
								Yarn and monofilaments	Staple, incl. tow				Yarn and monofilaments	Staple, incl. tow			
		As compared with average weekly production	Thousands of net weight bales					Millions of pounds									
Millions of lin. yds.	No. of weeks' equivalent production																
1947	9,824	12.3	1.3		1,317.0	9.5	746.7	228.4	44.0	3.3	4.1	7.7	4.0				
1948	9,640	8.2	2.3		806.5	16.6	856.1	268.2	60.9	5.0	8.6	11.1	4.6				
1949	8,406	6.8	3.6	.73	690.3	10.3	800.6	195.1	77.6	10.0	8.2	14.3	2.9				
1950	10,013	12.8	1.9	.16	453.3	27.1	953.9	305.5	100.0	22.4	23.5	6.1	2.0				
1951	10,136	9.5	3.2	.39	700.7	30.7	958.2	336.0	138.9	31.7	34.5	91.3	15.2				
1952	9,515	8.6	4.2	.54	595.8	13.5	828.8	307.0	163.5	47.2	45.0	64.4	17.3				
1953	10,203	9.0	2.9	.33	504.0	35.0	886.9	310.0	195.4	51.3	50.3	77.1	32.7	7.7	6.6	10.0	
1954	9,891	8.0	4.0	.51	498.6	42.2	706.8	378.9	225.8	58.8	55.6	55.6	32.0	14.4	4.3	13.1	
1955	10,175	11.0	3.4	.32	441.8	71.7	865.1	395.6	274.0	105.3	75.8	52.2	34.2	21.3	8.2	8.1	
1956	10,317	10.5	4.0	.39	424.1	97.5	749.6	398.3	273.1	127.2	96.5	62.2	45.3	12.1	9.8	6.1	
1957	9,534	9.4	5.5	.59	470.8	69.0	714.3	425.1	335.0	180.7	110.5	71.8	58.6	23.9	18.2	16.4	
1958	8,974	9.8	5.7	.60	416.0	80.3	635.7	324.2	320.0	170.5	103.8	51.7	44.7	22.3	18.9	11.1	
1959	9,603	14.8	3.5	.25	389.2	142.3	737.7	359.1	412.2	233.1	147.4	56.3	55.0	36.6	23.9	3.1	
1960	9,366	13.6	4.5	.36	378.3	301.4	654.5	314.0	437.4	239.8	177.0	65.2	53.9	43.1	27.3	26.1	
1961	9,168	11.8	5.5	.47	379.5	202.0	641.7	400.5	497.2	253.7	149.3	47.8	41.4	42.5	25.0	22.2	
1962	9,248	10.8	5.4	.51	351.2	370.8	726.1	500.0	627.4	345.5	190.3	62.7	40.0	65.1	36.7	28.1	
1963	9,769	10.6	5.5	.52	317.0	364.4	709.7	579.1	712.8	443.2	191.9	47.0	37.9	85.8	50.1	29.1	
1964	8,966	12.0	5.0	.43	321.1	325.0	777.5	594.3	847.6	559.1	239.5	32.6	51.3	76.9	57.5	36.1	
1965	9,238	19.0	4.0	.22	251.0	423.2	825.0	648.0	997.7	782.4	282.3	59.8	55.8	109.3	94.1	32.1	
1966	8,840	21.1	4.2	.19	276.4	688.5	799.8	659.2	1,164.7	918.1	332.4	67.3	70.1	150.2	130.5	42.1	
1967	8,278	14.3	5.0	.35	268.1	537.1	734.7	603.4	1,215.4	1,137.9	308.8	51.7	43.8	138.7	138.6	40.7	
1968	7,476	12.9	5.3	.41	256.0	559.6	805.2	739.1	1,662.1	1,567.3	402.7	59.4	59.0	194.3	200.9		

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TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER BROADWOVEN FABRICS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PRODUCTION ¹										RATIO OF INVEN- TORIES TO UNFILLED ORDERS (GRAY GOODS) ⁴	PRICES, F.O.B. MILL ⁵			
	Fabrics (broadwoven), manmade fiber											Print cloth, poly- ester/ carded cotton (gray)	Broad- cloth, poly- ester/ combed cotton	Knit fabric	
	Man- made fiber and silk fabrics (gray), total	Filament yarn (100%) fabrics					Spun yarn (100%) fabrics			Filament and spun yarn fabrics, combina- tions				Acetate/ nylon tricot (gray)	Text- ured poly- ester DK jacquard
		Total ²	Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	Chiefly nylon fabrics	Chiefly poly- ester fabrics	Glass fiber fabrics	Total ³	Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends	Polyester blends with cotton						
Millions of linear yards										Dollars per yard					
1947	1,962														
1948	2,267														
1949	2,102														
1950	2,608														
1951	2,376														
1952	2,294														
1953	2,405														
1954	2,343														
1955	2,627														
1956	2,290														
1957	2,289														
1958	2,383														
1959	2,500														
1960	2,404														
1961	2,408										.33				
1962	2,743										.27				
1963	3,061										.29				
1964	3,545	1,583	852	283	200	236	1,260	666	457	472	.24				
1965	3,926	1,641	856	304	185	280	1,535	843	713	519	.21				
1966	4,234	1,612	735	335	154	310	1,908	625	1,051	479	.29				
1967	4,268	1,620	754	324	166	280	2,000	600	1,196	428	.38				
1968	5,204	1,737	780	348	176	308	2,749	678	1,752	483	.26				
1969	5,394	1,691	776	345	180	318	2,952	630	1,893	517	.30				
1970	5,028	1,461	640	271	219	286	2,872	445	1,963	473	.55				
1971	4,886	1,433	521	296	240	272	2,774	382	1,998	451	.47				
1972	5,567	1,723	506	377	307	317	3,112	428	2,240	502	.25				
1973	6,109	1,896	473	366	399	332	3,527	435	2,514	475	.13				
1974	5,923	1,963	432	346	431	343	3,309	294	2,381	330	.20				
1975	5,278	1,688	325	279	511	260	3,036	172	2,360	257	.33				
1976	6,092	1,993	379	360	555	312	3,490	184	2,710	322	.32	.416	.725	.412	1.846
1973: January	1,575	480	126	100	101	89	915	116	660	124	.16				
February											.15				
March											.14				
April											.13				
May											.12				
June											.12				
July	1,415	437	109	86	92	74	817	105	572	113	.13				
August											.12				
September											.11				
October											.11				
November											.12				
December											.12				
1974: January	1,633	530	122	93	116	93	918	96	646	115	.12				
February											.12				
March											.13				
April											.14				
May											.15				
June											.17				
July	1,399	474	102	84	97	85	772	68	552	62	.17				
August											.21				
September											.24				
October											.27				
November											.30				
December											.35				
1975: January	1,126	407	76	73	108	63	616	39	461	50	.41				
February											.42				
March											.43				
April											.38				
May											.37				
June											.33				
July	1,369	408	77	66	128	69	807	43	638	70	.30				
August											.30				
September											.28				
October											.23				
November											.24				
December											.25				
1976: January	1,593	521	92	82	163	83	930	52	732	67	.26		.658	.518	
February											.27	.403	.665	.503	
March											.28	.399	.678	.483	
April											.27	.419	.706	.458	
May											.26	.425	.725	.433	1.936
June											.28	.421	.738	.406	1.899
July	1,479	494	97	96	129	75	832	45	642	85	.29	.429	.738	.393	1.866
August											.34	.428	.738	.378	1.866
September											.38	.415	.758	.350	1.846
October											.39	.418	.767	.340	1.834
November											.41	.414	.760	.341	1.824
December											.43	.409	.768	.343	1.699

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES, WOOL, AND WOOL MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANMADE FIBER MANUFACTURES										WOOL						WOOL MFRS.
	Exports (domestic) ¹				Imports for consumption ¹						Consumption, mill (clean basis) ²		Imports (clean yield) ³		Prices ⁴		Produc- tion ⁵
	Total manu- factures	Tops, yarn, cloth		Primarily manufactured products	Total manu- factures	Tops, yarn, cloth		Primarily manu- factured products		Apparel class	Carpet class	Total	Duty- free (carpet class)	Raw wool (clean basis), delivered		Woolen and worsted woven goods	
		Total	Cloth, woven			Total	Cloth, woven	Total	Apparel					Domestic, 64's, staple 2 1/2" and up	Aus- tralian 64's		
									Total								Knit
Millions of pounds—manmade fiber equivalent										Millions of pounds				Cents per pound		Mil. of lin. yds.	
1947	111.5	98.5	94.7	12.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	(7)	(7)	525.9	172.3	399.2	140.0	⁸ 127.8	500.5	
1948	93.9	84.7	83.6	9.2	1.2	.9	.5	.4	(7)	(7)	485.2	207.9	479.0	232.8	164.6	497.6	
1949	107.3	99.5	97.3	7.8	2.1	1.4	.3	.6	(7)	(7)	339.0	161.4	272.5	117.6	166.4	414.4	
1950	81.4	73.0	71.4	8.4	4.3	3.3	.5	1.1	(7)	(7)	436.9	197.9	466.8	216.7	199.2	470.5	
1951	92.1	81.9	80.3	10.2	4.2	3.3	.7	.8	0.1	(7)	382.1	102.0	361.2	89.2	270.5	⁹ 375.4	
1952	95.0	82.9	78.4	12.1	3.2	2.1	.7	1.1	.1	0.1	346.8	119.6	367.1	118.6	165.3	351.4	
1953	96.0	82.9	77.0	13.1	4.6	2.9	1.5	1.8	.3	.2	358.0	135.9	294.3	128.6	173.0	335.9	
1954	96.3	82.5	75.9	13.8	4.9	2.0	1.5	3.0	.5	.2	266.3	114.5	206.0	102.1	170.6	284.2	
1955	87.7	73.2	64.1	14.5	7.0	2.7	2.0	4.3	1.0	.4	281.2	132.6	248.7	136.0	142.1	317.6	
1956	92.4	75.8	64.1	16.6	8.8	3.9	3.2	4.9	1.0	.5	296.7	144.1	246.9	143.1	137.1	324.4	
1957	97.7	79.3	64.0	18.3	9.5	4.3	3.7	5.2	1.5	.5	240.8	127.9	199.2	121.0	161.3	294.5	
1958	74.6	¹⁰ 55.1	¹⁰ 27.2	19.5	13.2	5.8	5.3	7.4	1.8	.6	212.0	119.1	189.7	122.6	118.5	271.3	
1959	78.8	58.6	31.7	20.3	33.6	17.2	11.6	16.5	4.5	.9	264.9	170.4	292.2	¹¹ 191.6	121.6	310.8	
1960	90.8	66.6	35.1	24.1	31.3	12.7	10.8	18.6	5.0	1.2	246.4	164.6	228.2	153.9	116.5	286.5	
1961	86.4	59.5	31.1	26.8	23.5	9.0	8.2	14.5	4.1	1.2	263.1	149.1	247.7	157.3	118.4	286.9	
1962	90.5	61.3	39.4	29.1	30.6	13.5	12.3	17.1	8.4	2.9	280.2	148.9	269.2	143.5	124.7	309.9	
1963	97.1	66.0	44.1	31.1	36.2	15.6	14.3	20.6	11.4	3.8	251.3	160.4	¹² 277.2	¹² 168.0	132.6	284.4	
1964	108.5	71.9	48.3	36.6	50.0	16.8	15.7	33.2	21.6	6.4	233.9	122.7	212.3	113.9	139.7	255.2	
1965	129.1	95.3	62.7	33.7	79.0	27.9	26.1	51.1	30.6	12.8	274.7	112.3	271.6	108.9	124.9	267.3	
1966	140.0	101.5	66.4	38.5	123.1	50.6	44.2	72.5	38.4	18.6	266.6	103.6	277.2	114.6	134.9	264.9	
1967	133.0	91.3	67.8	41.7	138.8	42.7	32.7	96.1	60.9	30.7	228.7	83.9	187.3	78.2	121.5	238.6	
1968	129.0	83.6	65.4	45.4	193.3	61.7	38.1	131.6	91.3	50.3	238.3	91.4	249.3	119.6	120.7	243.3	
1969	146.2	91.3	69.7	54.9	257.5	68.6	48.3	188.9	143.5	76.9	219.0	93.8	189.2	95.7	122.1	222.5	
1970	147.1	88.2	68.1	58.8	329.3	83.0	55.0	246.3	187.8	96.5	163.7	76.6	153.1	73.3	102.4	178.6	
1971	146.7	80.6	64.6	66.1	451.1	99.7	66.6	351.4	255.8	150.0	116.2	74.8	126.6	83.9	66.4	105.6	
1972	177.6	96.3	79.2	81.3	480.5	113.7	72.3	366.8	283.5	190.3	142.2	76.4	96.6	71.8	115.7	157.6	
1973	288.2	162.7	117.4	125.5	465.3	109.7	67.9	355.6	286.9	205.3	109.9	41.4	57.9	39.9	250.0	329.0	
1974	390.7	224.1	150.3	166.6	371.3	76.2	55.7	295.0	252.0	175.3	74.9	18.6	26.9	15.2	176.0	242.8	
1975	323.7	188.4	142.9	135.3	400.4	69.2	54.0	331.1	289.0	194.9	94.1	15.9	33.6	17.0	150.2	¹³ 205.8	
1976	352.2	201.9	139.2	150.2	479.3	83.8	64.4	395.5	343.2	209.8	106.7	15.1	58.0	18.9	182.1	¹³ 217.5	
1973: January	19.6	8.7	7.0	10.9	42.1	10.2	5.6	32.0	24.8	17.6	12.6	5.9	7.7	4.3	188.0	277.8	} 28.4
February	15.4	8.7	6.8	6.7	41.7	11.2	6.7	30.5	24.0	17.6	9.9	5.1	7.2	4.7	232.5	337.3	
March	19.4	10.7	7.9	8.7	44.5	11.1	5.9	33.3	26.1	19.3	9.6	4.2	5.7	3.1	302.5	422.3	
April	20.0	11.1	8.7	8.9	35.5	10.0	5.5	25.5	19.0	14.3	10.9	5.0	5.6	3.6	233.8	321.0	
May	22.5	12.9	10.1	9.6	38.1	9.8	5.5	28.3	21.7	15.6	9.8	3.7	6.4	4.3	233.5	334.8	
June	22.3	12.3	9.5	10.0	42.6	8.6	5.0	34.0	28.0	20.2	9.4	3.5	6.8	5.3	257.5	349.7	
July	20.7	12.2	9.2	8.4	40.5	8.9	5.5	31.6	26.2	18.1	8.5	2.9	5.4	4.7	260.0	347.0	} 23.7
August	24.3	15.4	10.1	8.9	45.5	10.0	6.5	35.6	29.8	20.8	8.4	2.9	4.7	3.5	275.0	346.5	
September	30.1	15.5	10.3	14.5	34.7	7.0	4.7	27.7	23.0	15.6	7.7	2.3	2.5	2.1	275.0	319.7	
October	31.3	18.4	11.6	12.8	38.3	8.2	5.6	30.1	25.0	17.6	10.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	263.0	299.6	
November	32.5	19.7	13.6	12.7	34.8	7.9	6.0	26.9	22.6	16.5	6.8	1.9	2.0	1.4	241.9	285.1	
December	29.8	16.7	12.1	13.2	27.0	6.9	5.5	20.1	16.6	11.9	6.2	1.3	1.9	1.3	237.5	307.3	
1974: January	31.0	19.2	11.7	11.7	26.3	6.3	4.4	20.0	17.0	11.3	7.8	2.0	1.6	1.1	236.0	298.0	} 23.6
February	33.7	20.4	12.3	13.4	25.1	5.1	4.2	20.0	16.9	11.6	6.3	2.0	3.0	1.1	222.5	278.7	
March	38.3	22.4	14.1	15.9	25.8	6.3	4.7	19.5	16.7	11.7	6.4	1.6	2.5	1.7	197.5	265.5	
April	39.8	23.0	13.8	16.8	27.7	6.9	4.4	20.8	17.1	11.9	7.2	2.4	2.5	1.6	185.0	261.5	
May	37.0	20.5	13.1	16.5	31.1	6.3	4.6	24.8	21.0	14.9	6.6	1.8	3.1	1.8	174.0	262.5	
June	37.2	19.4	13.7	17.8	33.5	5.9	3.8	27.5	24.1	17.0	6.5	1.3	3.2	2.2	178.8	258.7	
July	30.5	16.9	11.0	13.6	38.3	6.8	4.6	31.5	27.4	19.1	5.5	1.2	2.4	1.4	166.5	236.6	} 17.6
August	30.9	16.3	11.7	14.6	36.5	6.3	5.1	30.2	26.2	18.4	6.1	1.3	2.9	2.0	161.2	221.7	
September	30.2	16.6	12.5	13.6	31.5	6.2	4.5	25.4	21.9	15.6	5.6	1.1	1.8	1.0	162.5	220.0	
October	30.7	17.8	12.5	12.8	35.9	6.6	5.1	29.2	25.4	18.0	6.9	1.4	1.7	.8	156.5	202.4	
November	28.1	17.0	12.9	11.1	31.0	6.8	5.1	24.3	20.3	13.7	5.5	1.1	1.0	.5	141.2	206.0	
December	23.5	14.6	11.2	8.9	28.5	6.7	5.4	21.8	18.1	12.1	4.6	1.1	1.3	.2	130.8	202.3	
1975: January	22.8	14.3	10.7	8.5	28.6	7.2	5.5	21.5	17.8	11.9	6.5	1.4	2.2	1.1	116.2	198.7	} 17.3
February	20.8	12.5	9.5	8.3	24.3	4.7	3.9	19.6	17.2	11.8	5.8	1.4	1.4	.6	112.5	204.3	
March	24.5	14.8	11.4	9.7	28.6	4.9	3.8	23.7	20.1	13.8	6.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	113.8	209.0	
April	31.6	18.4	12.5	13.1	27.8	5.7	4.3	22.1	18.4	12.3	8.4	1.7	2.1	1.4	134.0	211.2	
May	27.9	14.9	11.9	13.0	29.9	5.2	3.9	24.7	21.2	14.4	7.7	1.1	2.2	1.3	150.6	219.6	
June	25.7	14.4	11.3	11.3	35.6	4.9	3.7	30.7	27.4	18.5	7.6	1.0	2.9	1.9	155.6	209.0	
July	24.7	14.0	10.8	10.7	40.2	5.8	4.5	34.4	30.7	21.3	8.1	1.2	2.4	1.5	153.8	206.8	} 20.4
August	27.1	16.1	12.0	11.0	37.8	5.6	4.7	32.2	28.8	19.8	8.1	1.7	2.4	1.0	171.2	204.3	
September	29.2	17.0	12.9	12.2	37.9	5.6	4.2	32.2	28.8	19.7	8.1	1.3	2.9	1.3	172.5	198.5	
October	32.3	18.7	14.9	13.6	40.9	6.5	5.1	34.4	31.2	20.5	10.3	1.5	4.9	2.5	172.5	197.3	
November	28.6	16.4	12.6	12.2	35.0	6.7	5.3	28.3	24.5	16.6	7.8	1.3	4.0	1.9	172.5	206.0	
December	28.6	16.9	12.5	11.6	33.7	6.4	5.1	27.3	23.0	14.2	9.3	1.3	4.4	1.5	177.5	205.0	
1976: January	26.1																

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--FLOOR COVERINGS AND APPAREL

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FLOOR COVERINGS	APPAREL											
	Shipments ¹	Women's, misses', and juniors' apparel cuttings ²					Men's apparel cuttings ³					Hosiery, ship-ments ⁴	
	Carpet and rugs	Coats	Dresses	Suits (incl. pant suits, jump-suits)	Blouses	Skirts	Suits	Coats (sepa- rate), dress and sport	Trousers (sepa- rate), dress	Slacks (jean- cut), casual	Shirts, dress and sport		
	Mil. of sq. yds.	Thousands of units			Thousands of dozens		Thousands of units			Thousands of dozens			Thous. of doz. pairs
1947												147,718	
1948							23,412	4,865	37,742	2,655		16,462	143,956
1949		25,615	266,674	16,652	10,442	4,439	19,497	5,767	38,533	3,057	16,438	146,511	
1950		24,703	248,195	18,048	10,764	4,784	23,695	7,039	46,998	4,188	18,099	160,676	
1951		23,902	240,964	18,178	12,049	4,560	19,559	6,328	39,010	3,643	16,614	152,888	
1952		26,628	258,263	16,648	13,019	5,551	19,336	8,212	45,785	3,872	18,016	164,937	
1953		24,033	259,312	14,264	13,302	6,072	21,665	7,510	56,267	4,557	22,362	159,477	
1954		25,231	254,875	13,431	13,798	6,268	19,292	6,018	56,160	4,264	20,228	157,298	
1955		23,768	260,389	13,638	14,889	6,575	20,280	7,932	67,355	3,714	21,757	154,203	
1956		24,481	257,336	11,214	13,320	7,179	20,827	8,909	72,087	3,238	22,376	147,344	
1957		24,615	255,605	9,665	14,983	7,458	19,943	9,021	71,666	2,732	20,890	146,848	
1958		23,411	243,273	8,999	14,163	7,205	17,932	8,470	57,405	2,881	21,275	150,017	
1959		24,731	257,677	9,678	15,491	8,416	21,111	9,853	59,923	2,864	22,382	157,188	
1960		23,544	253,606	9,419	15,571	8,338	21,316	10,237	57,923	2,965	23,208	151,205	
1961		24,294	252,155	9,271	15,241	8,048	18,797	9,711	58,313	3,090	22,317	168,092	
1962	281.8	24,029	250,563	9,676	16,438	7,871	20,315	11,339	116,520	3,466	24,711	172,114	
1963	319.5	23,117	259,979	10,902	17,411	8,362	20,561	11,183	116,675	4,152	25,143	180,080	
1964	374.4	23,519	272,078	6 11,988	18,336	7,888	20,377	10,827	128,081	4,950	26,897	189,534	
1965	430.3	25,274	282,071	7 17,631	18,072	8,876	21,855	12,291	142,348	4,862	28,211	194,753	
1966	469.2	24,007	273,080	7 14,268	16,895	9,554	20,495	13,446	147,246	6,106	25,598	210,425	
1967	496.5	22,339	281,556	11,808	14,527	8,459	19,489	13,168	146,001	7,434	22,835	223,482	
1968	600.8	22,279	277,971	11,796	15,589	8,050	20,564	14,237	166,542	7,650	21,573	225,588	
1969	674.8	21,664	266,856	12,062	14,425	8,265	21,091	14,345	169,542	8,478	20,453	248,602	
1970	687.3	21,769	251,540	9 27,992	13,250	6,927	17,694	11,750	173,599	10 14,557	20,792	231,795	
1971	770.3	20,690	233,926	20,957	12,639	5,927	16,477	14,403	183,738	10 16,285	20,795	210,872	
1972	943.0	23,734	244,748	27,907	15,879	5,227	18,693	21,289	166,591	11 11,869	35,250	228,723	
1973	1,025.4	22,880	227,135	27,721	17,002	4,992	16,679	21,327	171,115	12 12,576	34,369	226,269	
1974	939.1	20,476	190,264	30,519	17,182	4,367	16,754	18,558	156,559	12 12,294	36,498	217,905	
1975	834.0	18,427	173,385	32,100	18,323	4,292	12,976	10,634	117,178	12 12,167	32,013	225,514	
1976	920.9	19,640	175,333	30,161	17,057	6,462	15,274	13,399	99,893	13 13,250	31,167	240,918	
1973: January	245.6	1,925	17,125		1,403	586	1,542	1,630	12,548	11 974	12 2,898	15,747	
February		1,746	18,857		1,469	500	1,326	1,396	13,049	867	2,624	16,237	
March		1,898	20,995		1,576	611	1,589	1,830	14,566	1,097	2,925	20,354	
April		1,918	20,717		1,509	509	1,649	1,697	13,339	1,342	2,768	17,805	
May		2,078	16,835		1,561	495	1,372	1,665	15,233	1,317	2,920	17,875	
June		2,052	23,293		1,292	487	1,278	1,533	13,262	1,316	3,001	22,267	
July	257.4	1,922	16,969		1,193	275	862	1,125	9,529	1,206	2,113	19,851	
August		2,160	20,269		1,593	341	1,480	1,783	13,681	1,014	2,906	23,066	
September		1,935	18,880		1,349	290	1,401	1,541	11,052	1,115	2,739	19,982	
October		2,114	22,099		1,565	375	1,589	1,775	13,050	1,121	3,067	22,077	
November		1,765	17,030		1,412	283	1,471	1,660	11,536	1,029	2,956	18,079	
December		1,097	12,959		1,083	241	1,142	1,260	8,877	1,053	2,439	14,929	
1974: January	242.8						1,511	1,499	11,992	11 1,048	12 2,805	17,007	
February							1,384	1,414	11,938	968	2,797	16,482	
March							1,554	1,630	11,941	1,188	2,885	19,783	
April							1,451	1,655	10,830	1,131	2,634	17,358	
May		260.4					1,505	1,801	10,726	1,082	2,842	17,699	
June							1,165	1,378	10,486	1,214	2,646	20,988	
July	236.3						1,105	1,298	8,404	918	2,127	18,815	
August							1,609	1,679	10,219	1,235	2,694	20,638	
September							1,376	1,448	8,967	1,098	2,659	17,950	
October							1,848	1,661	10,236	1,179	3,169	20,806	
November		199.6					1,549	1,237	8,233	1,047	2,790	17,699	
December							1,202	935	5,145	1,023	2,059	12,680	
1975: January	175.7	1,375	14,655	13 2,258	1,350	384	1,260	716	8,715	849	2,363	14,029	
February		1,254	16,719	2,518	1,442	407	1,094	1,009	7,370	1,021	2,295	15,346	
March		1,102	16,129	2,800	1,430	315	1,031	946	7,137	1,267	2,040	18,488	
April		986	17,977	2,914	1,562	374	1,096	1,101	7,464	1,117	2,348	18,258	
May		212.9	1,433	14,100	2,976	1,431	274	1,200	982	7,147	993	2,295	
June			1,647	13,168	2,825	1,553	330	1,199	876	7,229	1,045	2,253	
July	223.8	1,705	12,788	2,426	1,415	316	894	734	6,605	818	1,891	20,154	
August		1,889	13,598	2,879	1,679	360	1,317	754	8,095	938	2,512	22,844	
September		2,128	15,399	2,724	1,684	358	1,211	776	8,975	1,039	2,490	20,347	
October		2,163	16,142	3,244	1,839	449	1,489	1,023	9,196	1,212	2,962	21,806	
November		221.7	1,546	11,408	2,547	1,591	361	1,364	816	8,009	1,088	2,561	
December			1,203	11,302	1,989	1,347	364	1,227	875	6,667	968	2,149	
1976: January	221.7	1,361	14,259	2,115	1,402	569	1,478	1,052	9,567	1,017	2,629	17,790	
February		1,416	15,765	2,432	1,424	517	1,396	1,024	8,831	1,056	2,736	17,654	
March		1,615	17,381	2,520	1,521	687	1,453	1,020	10,224	1,321	2,853	20,811	
April		1,534	17,062	2,661	1,531	683	1,246	1,055	9,641	1,117	2,823	19,022	
May		234.7	1,709	15,900	2,065	1,414	561	1,364	1,137	9,096	1,135	2,611	
June			2,037	15,752	2,476	1,398	612	1,362	1,152	9,010	1,241	2,723	
July	231.9	1,413	12,277	2,305	1,332	588	783	813	6,220	965	2,007	21,384	
August		1,645	13,418	2,451	1,325	644	1,282	1,082	7,519	1,052	2,646	22,034	
September		1,870	15,451	2,514	1,461	422	1,308	1,218	7,559	1,144	2,675	21,017	
October		1,899	14,506	2,995	1,456	452	1,339	1,468	8,484	1,140	2,690	20,954	
November		232.6	1,806	12,939	2,842	1,387	415	1,191	1,177	7,555	928	2,509	
December			1,335	10,623	2,785	1,406	312	1,072	1,201	6,187	1,134	2,265	18,157

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--AEROSPACE VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AEROSPACE VEHICLES ¹											AIRCRAFT (COMPLETE)		
	Orders, new (net)			Sales (net), receipts, or billings		Backlog of orders, end of period						Shipments ⁴		Exports ⁵
	Total	U.S. Government ²	Prime contract	Total	U.S. Government ²	Total ³	U.S. Government ²	Aircraft (complete) and parts	Engines (aircraft) and parts	Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts	Other related operations, products, and services	Value	Air-frame weight	Commercial
	Millions of dollars											Thous. of pounds		Mil. of dollars
1947												179.1	17,853	74.5
1948	2,156	1,888		1,158	884	3,104	2,817					114.2	10,083	66.4
1949	1,690	1,367		1,784	1,438	3,010	2,708					121.4	6,744	730.5
1950	4,316	8,831		2,287	8,890	5,039	4,287					100.1	5,961	72.9
1951	11,100	9,370		3,473	9,143	12,666	10,906					88.8	4,982	4.5
1952	11,482	9,750		6,495	5,011	17,653	15,626					197.2	9,322	10,444.9
1953	7,611	6,376		8,511	7,026	16,848	14,984					244.4	10,374	116.5
1954	6,309	4,501		8,305	6,649	14,852	12,835					295.7	10,494	120.8
1955	9,323	5,163		8,470	6,445	15,705	11,549					271.3	10,231	130.1
1956	12,141	7,309		9,496	6,559	18,350	12,289					454.2	16,202	171.1
1957	7,947	4,527		11,766	7,884	14,531	8,942					700.8	21,810	249.0
1958	10,110	5,280		11,470	7,289	13,171	6,933					500.5	16,658	204.7
1959	10,204	3,914		11,255	5,395	12,120	5,452					899.6	23,132	148.7
1960	11,373	4,273		10,997	4,319	11,545	12,056	12,089	12,156	12,460	12,049	1,240.9	28,160	537.1
1961	11,341	10,443	11,119	14,948	11,766	13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	985.3	21,884	335.6
1962	14,963	11,982	13,318	15,972	12,552	13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,056	1,480	981.7	20,188	327.6
1963	17,637	14,086	16,085	16,407	13,203	13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	685.9	16,083	244.0
1964	17,970	13,516	16,282	16,686	12,815	15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	1,066.1	22,905	287.2
1965	22,213	14,580	20,101	17,016	12,535	20,385	13,696	8,885	2,503	5,480	1,856	1,592.0	32,200	14,473.0
1966	27,233	16,351	24,219	20,227	14,530	27,547	15,711	14,655	3,824	4,510	2,492	2,087.0	43,983	553.7
1967	26,900	18,538	24,423	23,444	16,334	30,936	17,950	16,401	4,252	5,704	2,810	2,981.5	56,739	786.5
1968	27,168	16,577	24,575	25,592	16,635	30,749	16,343	15,608	3,951	5,083	2,834	4,355.1	76,202	1,403.1
1969	22,005	14,521	19,289	24,648	16,560	26,297	14,298	15,610	3,578	4,338	2,881	3,593.4	80,117	1,239.2
1970	21,161	15,116	19,010	24,752	16,407	24,705	12,882	13,264	2,449	4,522	2,791	3,605.0	59,436	1,527.2
1971	21,553	15,229	19,028	21,679	14,114	24,579	13,997	11,999	2,281	4,780	3,274	2,973.9	48,818	1,906.8
1972	23,842	14,817	21,274	21,499	13,492	26,922	15,322	13,060	2,572	5,272	2,990	3,231.8	47,694	1,608.7
1973	27,044	15,804	24,377	24,305	14,431	29,661	16,695	13,544	2,821	5,670	2,897	4,598.2	64,370	2,311.0
1974	32,704	19,390	30,239	26,849	15,196	35,516	20,889	15,489	3,902	6,643	3,591	4,976.1	65,573	3,360.4
1975	28,995	18,593	26,647	29,473	17,314	35,038	22,168	15,389	3,503	6,415	4,071	5,062.1	60,480	3,200.1
1976	35,274	20,274	32,057	31,445	19,059	38,867	23,383	16,205	3,873	6,230	5,581	4,555.6	49,277	3,214.7
1973: January												277.1	3,912	114.7
February	7,120	3,540	6,369	5,644	3,376							390.6	5,435	182.5
March						28,398	15,486	13,734	2,653	5,553	2,912	364.6	5,462	325.2
April												435.8	7,121	205.0
May	6,104	3,681	5,561	6,535	3,694							589.6	7,698	314.2
June						27,967	15,473	13,502	2,771	5,257	2,764	436.9	6,376	145.2
July												332.2	4,630	89.0
August												252.4	4,196	125.0
September	6,913	4,413	6,245	5,650	3,569	29,230	16,317	13,759	2,768	6,013	2,869	285.8	4,112	210.9
October												252.2	3,856	88.7
November	6,907	4,170	6,202	6,476	3,792							454.2	5,717	254.5
December						29,661	16,695	13,544	2,821	5,670	2,897	516.8	6,855	256.6
1974: January												321.5	3,437	134.6
February	7,117	4,098	6,485	6,218	3,467							491.6	6,332	360.8
March						30,560	17,326	13,879	3,097	5,241	3,139	472.7	6,310	375.7
April												559.9	6,907	300.5
May	6,556	2,772	5,998	7,192	3,874							467.0	6,239	270.4
June						29,924	16,224	13,086	3,271	4,466	3,513	559.2	6,821	385.6
July												310.2	4,373	131.5
August												225.9	3,471	146.2
September	10,232	7,045	9,535	6,341	3,792	33,815	19,477	14,177	3,644	6,454	3,584	317.6	4,708	214.7
October												348.8	5,518	306.5
November	8,799	5,475	8,221	7,098	4,063	35,516	20,889	15,489	3,902	6,643	3,591	512.8	6,595	329.0
December												388.8	4,862	404.9
1975: January												301.5	3,786	109.5
February	6,654	4,031	6,122	6,968	3,867							521.9	5,955	412.5
March						35,202	21,053	14,893	3,944	6,555	3,586	539.2	6,595	460.6
April												442.2	5,381	215.3
May	5,767	3,505	5,113	7,417	4,198							496.6	6,151	319.5
June						33,552	20,360	13,990	3,700	6,114	3,779	529.6	6,071	352.9
July												415.4	4,689	190.7
August	8,584	5,788	7,832	7,580	4,803							336.4	4,318	210.4
September						34,556	21,345	14,171	3,824	6,570	4,039	291.2	3,379	237.6
October												430.7	4,966	316.3
November	7,990	5,269	7,580	7,508	4,446							301.2	3,677	177.7
December						35,038	22,168	15,389	3,503	6,415	4,071	456.2	5,512	224.7
1976: January												264.5	3,162	160.1
February	6,699	4,791	6,236	7,350	4,318							306.1	3,926	229.0
March						34,387	22,641	14,139	3,777	6,160	4,026	437.2	4,780	258.8
April												507.5	5,294	213.9
May	8,316	4,244	7,317	8,356	5,092	34,347	21,789	14,149	3,068	5,554	5,205	493.9	5,324	321.9
June												414.3	4,452	422.7
July												324.5	3,400	289.6
August												288.3	3,085	259.5
September	9,924	4,981	9,230	7,222	4,547	37,049	22,227	16,064	3,645	5,116	5,157	284.0	2,678	120.1
October												402.1	3,928	256.6
November												427.3	4,050	223.0
December	10,335	6,258	9,274	8,517	5,102	38,867	23,383	16,205	3,873	6,230	5,581	485.9	5,198	420.6

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--PASSENGER CARS (NEW)

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES ¹		RETAIL SALES ²						RETAIL INVENTORIES, END OF PERIOD ²			EXPORTS ³		IMPORTS ⁴		REGIS-TRATIONS ⁵	
	From plants in the United States								Domestics			Assembled units		Complete units		New vehicles	
	Total	Domes-tic	Total	Domes-tics	Im-ports	Total	Domes-tics	Im-ports	Not season-ally adjusted	Season-ally adjusted	Inven-tory-sales ratio	Total	To Canada	Total	From Canada	Total	Imports incl. domes-tically sponsored
Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted at annual rate			★								
Thousands						Millions			Thousands			Thousands					
1947	3,558.2	3,297.3										268.34	33.52	1.45	.03	3,167.2	.....
1948	3,909.3	3,676.1										207.91	3.35	28.05	.12	3,491.0	16.1
1949	5,119.5	4,963.3										140.85	4.14	7.54	.05	4,838.3	12.3
1950	6,665.9	6,512.9										120.94	3.65	21.29	.04	6,326.4	16.3
1951	5,338.4	5,091.5		5,143					351			217.51	13.58	23.70	.23	5,060.9	20.8
1952	4,320.8	4,153.7		4,228					305			141.03	14.10	33.31	.32	4,158.4	29.3
1953	6,116.9	5,930.7		5,775					520			154.71	23.19	27.12	.04	5,739.0	29.0
1954	5,558.9	5,352.4		5,474					357			173.31	17.97	34.55	.06	5,535.5	32.5
1955	7,920.2	7,665.9		7,408					732			212.38	27.52	57.12	.08	7,169.0	58.5
1956	5,816.1	5,623.4		5,844					525			175.12	38.51	107.68	.44	5,955.2	98.2
1957	6,113.3	5,952.7		5,796					725			143.08	16.36	259.43	.76	5,982.3	206.8
1958	4,257.8	4,132.0		4,289					580			122.44	17.19	433.92	.35	4,654.5	378.5
1959	5,591.2	5,474.7		5,486					573	1.6		106.43	24.72	668.07	.46	6,041.3	614.1
1960	6,674.8	6,529.9		6,142					997	1.9	118.18	26.82	444.62	.39	6,576.6	498.8	
1961	5,542.7	5,402.4		5,556					820	1.8	111.61	15.61	279.44	.32	5,854.7	378.6	
1962	6,933.2	6,753.1		6,753					826	1.5	126.97	17.67	375.72	.72	6,938.9	339.2	
1963	7,637.7	7,443.5		7,334					951	1.5	144.50	7.79	408.80	.92	7,556.7	385.6	
1964	7,751.8	7,554.1		7,617					888	1.6	166.31	15.64	515.70	9.20	8,065.2	484.1	
1965	9,305.6	9,100.7		8,763					1,256	1.6	106.04	64.80	7,559.43	7,291.4	9,313.9	569.4	
1966	8,598.3	8,336.9	9,035	8,377	658				1,379		2.0	177.58	114.32	7,913.21	7,165.64	9,008.5	658.1
1967	7,436.8	7,070.2	8,347	7,568	779				1,173	2.0	280.58	236.64	1,020.62	323.65	8,357.4	779.2	
1968	8,822.2	8,407.1	9,655	8,625	1,030				1,449	2.0	330.46	286.78	1,620.45	500.88	9,403.9	985.8	
1969	8,223.7	7,806.5	9,582	8,464	1,117				1,467	2.2	333.45	292.11	1,846.72	691.15	9,446.5	1,061.6	
1970	6,546.8	6,187.3	8,403	7,119	1,283				1,220	2.4	285.04	245.62	2,013.42	692.78	8,388.2	1,231.0	
1971	8,584.6	8,121.7	10,247	8,681	1,566				1,447	2.1	386.64	348.40	2,587.48	802.28	9,830.6	1,487.6	
1972	8,823.9	8,352.5	10,948	9,327	1,621				1,311	2.0	410.25	376.23	2,485.90	842.30	10,487.8	1,529.4	
1973	9,657.6	9,078.8	11,437	9,676	1,762				1,600	1.9	509.19	452.37	2,437.34	871.56	11,351.0	1,719.9	
1974	7,331.3	6,721.3	8,866	7,454	1,412				1,672	2.8	600.90	516.59	2,572.56	817.56	9,701.1	1,369.1	
1975	6,712.9	6,073.3	8,640	7,053	1,587				1,419	2.6	640.30	550.81	2,074.65	733.76	10,261.8	1,500.9	
1976	8,497.6	7,837.8	10,110	8,611	1,498				1,465	2.1	680.46	573.47	2,536.75	825.59	11,751.5	1,446.6	
1973: January	900.5	859.8	875	736	139	12.1	10.2	1.8	1,528	1,480	1.7	36.76	31.47	228.64	80.58	828.6	119.1
February	855.1	815.5	920	775	145	12.2	10.3	1.9	1,649	1,537	1.8	34.93	31.18	219.15	74.65	842.9	127.8
March	941.2	882.8	1,142	964	178	12.9	11.0	1.9	1,652	1,523	1.7	53.32	48.59	247.73	91.02	998.4	162.4
April	844.0	786.6	1,024	863	161	12.5	10.5	1.9	1,654	1,520	1.7	51.06	46.94	203.09	64.37	968.7	147.8
May	940.9	880.1	1,144	972	172	12.6	10.7	1.9	1,648	1,515	1.7	49.52	45.81	253.73	100.69	1,061.2	170.6
June	921.3	873.3	1,084	909	175	11.7	9.8	1.9	1,708	1,581	1.9	41.74	38.24	232.73	91.01	1,068.9	163.7
July	714.0	677.5	960	808	152	11.4	9.7	1.7	1,612	1,615	2.0	30.27	26.08	189.15	56.34	1,103.1	167.3
August	440.3	415.7	835	686	150	11.0	9.5	1.6	1,387	1,554	2.0	20.95	18.68	149.32	28.88	979.6	151.1
September	716.9	666.1	873	754	119	11.1	9.7	1.4	1,360	1,482	1.8	40.33	37.55	140.56	61.60	815.9	132.6
October	955.5	887.2	977	858	119	9.9	8.4	1.5	1,479	1,602	2.3	54.46	47.32	203.04	85.62	919.5	116.5
November	887.8	827.1	911	778	133	10.2	8.4	1.6	1,628	1,712	2.5	43.18	34.80	222.18	84.03	888.6	119.6
December	540.0	507.1	694	574	119	9.7	7.9	1.8	1,600	1,682	2.5	52.66	45.71	148.03	52.77	875.6	141.8
1974: January	599.9	552.1	679	551	128	9.6	8.0	1.6	1,705	1,660	2.5	42.37	33.00	252.03	74.28	643.4	110.8
February	551.9	501.5	683	568	115	9.1	7.6	1.5	1,737	1,632	2.6	47.06	40.96	245.01	87.65	584.9	103.4
March	616.0	557.1	778	654	125	9.3	7.9	1.4	1,695	1,577	2.4	56.10	49.20	254.71	80.08	650.6	114.9
April	681.1	617.4	816	703	113	9.1	7.8	1.3	1,674	1,552	2.4	64.31	53.76	263.81	59.35	697.9	106.4
May	736.9	679.0	882	767	115	9.4	8.1	1.3	1,655	1,516	2.2	59.78	51.84	284.62	87.05	730.3	100.1
June	669.6	618.2	811	698	113	8.8	7.6	1.3	1,638	1,489	2.4	51.68	47.91	224.08	64.05	900.9	107.9
July	542.1	515.2	811	691	120	9.3	7.9	1.4	1,496	1,502	2.3	34.71	29.91	209.84	49.37	984.2	123.0
August	444.1	415.8	810	668	143	10.7	9.3	1.5	1,294	1,466	1.9	27.42	25.46	169.98	46.12	981.0	124.9
September	662.2	608.8	725	591	134	0.4	7.8	1.6	1,385	1,497	2.3	53.71	48.21	168.26	55.48	709.1	124.9
October	832.0	762.6	757	628	129	7.8	6.3	1.6	1,595	1,708	3.3	59.40	50.57	172.49	71.19	741.0	130.9
November	12,548.0	12,499.6	604	506	98	6.8	5.3	1.5	1,733	1,806	4.1	55.48	46.04	159.79	85.22	13,609.5	131.4
December	12,447.5	12,394.0	508	430	79	7.0	5.8	1.1	1,672	1,755	3.6	48.87	39.72	167.93	57.70	686.1	94.3
1975: January	12,391.4	12,362.8	578	463	115	8.1	6.6	1.5	1,854	1,610	2.9	37.72	29.11	160.31	41.14	10,570.4	101.7
February	12,410.5	12,357.3	684	536	148	9.1	7.2	1.9	1,500	1,395	2.3	41.69	35.52	128.66	40.21	10,590.0	115.9
March	492.6	436.8	669	524	145	7.9	6.3	1.6	1,482	1,360	2.6	60.57	52.11	204.91	92.55	10,635.4	104.9
April	586.2	529.9	660	518	142	7.6	5.9	1.6	1,568	1,440	2.9	56.85	49.11	166.17	70.80	10,581.3	102.6
May	612.6	555.2	741	603	138	8.0	6.4	1.6	1,584	1,437	2.7	58.20	52.23	178.88	72.05	656.8	130.8
June	632.1	571.3	770	619	151	8.3	6.6	1.7	1,602	1,444	2.6	56.70	50.72	177.15	64.96	735.6	137.4
July	504.5	466.5	793	637	156	9.3	7.6	1.7	1,466	1,447	2.3	40.37	35.46	176.78	46.02	764.9	144.7
August	484.6	447.9	684	534	150	9.4	7.7	1.6	1,436	1,589	2.5	36.22	33.35	168.89	47.53	735.8	150.4
September	667.5	605.7	726	591	136	9.0	7.5	1.5	1,513	1,608	2.6	53.60	49.61	139.41	56.16	738.9	143.6
October	745.6	673.4	889	774	115	9.1	7.6	1.4	1,484	1,589	2.5	64.69	54.72	177.92	74.01	799.2	120.8
November	605.9	538.4	744	655	89	8.9	7.6	1.3	1,443	1,530							

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--TRUCKS AND BUSES, TRUCK TRAILERS

YEAR AND MONTH	TRUCKS AND BUSES									TRUCK TRAILERS ⁶				
	Factory sales ¹		Retail sales ²			Retail inven- tories ²	Exports ³	Imports ⁴	Registra- tions ⁵	Shipments				
	From plants in the U.S.		Seasonally adjusted				New, assembled units	Total, including separate chassis and bodies	New vehicles	Trailers and chassis		Trailer bodies (con- tainers)	Trailer chassis and run- ning gear	
	Total	Domestic	By size class			Total, end of period				Total complete units	Vans			
			Light-duty	Medium- duty	Heavy-duty									
														Detachable, sold separately
Thousands of units														
1947	1,239.4	988.0					273.52	0.03	879.1	55.37	24.83			
1948	1,376.3	1,173.2					209.19	.70	1,035.2	46.96	23.72			
1949	1,134.2	1,002.6					134.84	.56	962.0	34.27	19.00			
1950	1,337.2	1,186.4					131.40	.12	1,142.3	65.97	39.50			
1951	1,426.8	1,203.2					217.98	.27	1,003.9	64.69	30.87			
1952	1,218.2	1,055.6					154.00	.50	812.1	57.97	24.67			
1953	1,206.3	1,067.3					133.63	.42	930.3	96.70	31.65			
1954	1,042.2	847.3					183.74	.57	829.1	54.54	25.73			
1955	1,249.1	1,056.4					177.62	1.36	957.0	76.47	46.10			
1956	1,104.5	898.8					196.07	3.32	894.4	67.82	36.68			
1957	1,107.2	894.7					192.49	8.92	858.1	62.31	30.92			
1958	877.3	698.8					147.86	16.07	726.7	51.75	26.20	8 1.94	(8)	
1959	1,137.4	942.3					165.13	22.61	942.1	71.59	40.02	8 3.17	(8)	
1960	1,194.5	978.4					204.72	24.10	943.5	61.84	35.03	8 2.89	(8)	
1961	1,133.8	924.6	654.2	150.5	103.2	160.8	156.69	9.41	918.6	54.19	31.72	8 2.80	(8)	
1962	1,240.2	1,102.2	774.2	154.8	138.8	156.1	103.02	12.20	1,068.7	72.98	44.80	8 6.44	(8)	
1963	1,462.7	1,316.3	913.6	151.4	165.2	185.9	116.33	9 17.88	1,244.2	77.58	46.62	8 5.34	(8)	
1964	1,540.5	1,377.4	1,032.7	144.4	173.8	190.7	146.83	9 16.48	1,361.8	84.58	51.84	4.73	3.06	
1965	1,751.8	1,615.9	1,195.0	148.3	195.4	261.5	10 59.67	9 31.33	1,528.9	101.16	65.91	8.46	6.19	
1966	1,731.1	1,606.5	1,244.7	148.0	226.1	286.5	79.84	63.18	1,610.4	110.69	75.53	11.66	6.75	
1967	1,539.5	1,414.4	11 1,193.7	11 228.0	11 101.8	265.8	83.56	98.29	1,518.4	92.71	59.15	17.01	10.49	
1968	1,896.1	1,765.1	1,464.3	226.1	177.1	357.0	93.10	152.81	1,775.6	109.78	75.15	21.88	11.88	
1969	1,923.2	1,781.2	1,551.2	247.3	137.2	381.3	104.27	204.95	1,888.8	135.93	94.81	20.38	12.96	
1970	1,692.4	1,565.7	1,411.0	209.2	125.8	337.0	93.87	163.74	1,790.2	103.94	71.27	11.88	14.26	
1971	2,053.1	1,914.3	1,678.5	200.3	132.4	391.3	100.04	200.82	1,993.2	102.14	65.78	8.73	9.78	
1972	2,446.8	2,294.4	2,151.1	221.2	161.6	403.1	120.62	426.81	2,514.0	143.31	95.88	20.01	20.25	
1973	2,979.7	2,786.8	2,562.3	254.4	191.6	446.6	151.85	499.83	12 3,029.1	164.64	108.94	18.63	12.79	
1974	2,727.3	2,469.6	2,183.9	224.1	178.6	597.6	214.44	660.06	13 2,656.9	209.61	137.48	16.36	14.92	
1975	2,272.2	2,002.8	2,076.0	168.9	106.1	485.7	223.47	466.28	14 2,397.4	78.30	43.80	8.07	2.94	
1976	2,979.0	2,733.7	2,762.8	161.7	119.6	546.4	199.61	812.92	15 3,058.0	105.40	61.73	7.32	5.68	
1973: January	263.8	247.5	226.2	21.9	16.0	419.3	13.13	44.56	207.1	11.50	7.52	1.75	1.64	
February	253.2	237.7	219.7	20.5	15.1	430.3	12.76	31.72	214.7	13.41	8.61	2.24	1.51	
March	278.7	260.3	256.0	24.7	16.3	408.3	15.50	39.56	260.1	14.38	9.60	1.97	1.38	
April	252.5	234.8	208.2	20.6	16.0	414.6	14.80	37.33	262.7	13.94	8.95	1.95	.71	
May	278.9	260.3	214.1	21.0	16.3	421.2	13.49	51.34	264.7	14.27	9.22	1.36	.70	
June	265.0	249.2	190.1	20.2	16.2	438.0	12.96	48.39	279.2	13.70	9.00	1.51	1.03	
July	235.1	220.8	208.3	20.8	16.0	456.3	12.67	37.62	281.1	12.91	8.79	1.94	1.08	
August	199.7	187.8	207.4	19.6	15.7	460.6	9.18	39.68	12 275.0	13.00	8.69	.96	1.01	
September	226.5	211.9	208.0	19.7	15.5	456.2	9.14	36.82	240.8	12.92	8.44	1.07	.83	
October	276.4	256.5	205.1	19.3	16.0	465.2	14.08	48.83	252.2	15.58	10.38	.95	1.02	
November	252.0	235.1	203.9	22.2	15.8	478.8	11.22	46.75	243.4	14.84	10.29	1.34	.98	
December	197.8	184.8	217.4	24.5	16.2	457.8	12.71	37.25	248.0	14.20	9.43	1.60	.91	
1974: January	255.9	235.5	180.7	18.3	15.2	497.2	13.37	51.35	190.0	16.71	10.80	2.16	1.18	
February	229.3	206.7	182.2	19.7	16.3	511.8	18.84	48.71	13 178.2	16.69	10.13	1.36	.53	
March	241.7	216.8	193.8	19.7	16.6	522.6	23.79	43.33	13 210.8	18.46	11.73	2.29	1.20	
April	247.3	223.4	193.7	21.0	16.3	519.0	23.98	44.38	13 226.2	16.94	10.82	2.94	.94	
May	255.4	231.2	192.3	19.2	15.4	525.9	19.74	59.78	13 232.3	17.36	11.00	2.11	1.08	
June	239.9	216.3	198.4	20.1	15.9	510.6	16.94	58.54	13 260.6	18.06	11.69	(16)	1.15	
July	235.9	216.4	184.7	13.5	14.2	553.7	19.05	66.15	13 267.1	16.60	10.77	(16)	1.17	
August	162.6	149.4	237.4	17.6	14.9	506.2	11.55	49.57	13 253.9	19.22	13.34	(16)	1.63	
September	210.2	194.2	179.6	19.6	16.0	486.3	15.13	62.40	216.8	17.84	11.82	(16)	1.37	
October	268.7	245.7	147.0	18.5	13.2	559.2	20.49	55.31	196.2	18.74	12.86	(16)	1.18	
November	17 188.9	17 171.6	138.0	16.4	12.0	612.6	16.35	59.34	174.6	17.39	12.14	.34	1.68	
December	17 192.0	17 162.5	153.4	21.2	12.3	608.5	15.21	61.18	181.3	15.60	10.38	.35	1.81	
1975: January	17 146.2	17 132.4	145.7	14.4	10.7	579.6	14.28	43.65	14 163.0	7.68	4.81	(16)	.87	
February	17 166.8	17 143.9	144.1	13.9	10.8	566.9	16.57	34.13	14 141.6	6.65	3.95	(16)	.80	
March	159.8	134.6	147.3	14.2	9.7	553.4	19.53	39.41	14 177.6	6.46	3.42	(16)	.23	
April	186.2	161.7	155.9	13.4	9.2	547.6	20.83	33.93	14 176.8	6.66	3.68	.73	.13	
May	194.6	166.2	164.3	14.0	8.4	540.4	22.44	37.14	197.2	7.33	3.72	.63	.18	
June	208.8	182.3	165.5	13.4	8.2	537.5	23.04	41.04	215.7	6.14	2.85	.91	.12	
July	177.2	157.7	180.7	14.7	8.6	520.2	19.93	32.43	222.2	6.05	3.13	.20	.02	
August	178.2	158.8	182.1	15.4	8.0	546.4	17.99	33.71	214.9	5.59	2.88	.45	.05	
September	229.1	207.2	188.1	13.4	8.5	541.4	14.85	32.95	219.5	6.01	3.43	.40	.08	
October	236.1	211.6	196.5	16.2	8.4	527.0	18.44	40.54	236.3	8.26	4.94	.96	.11	
November	195.8	175.6	204.2	13.7	8.6	503.8	15.29	38.70	191.4	5.28	2.96	.97	.18	
December	193.4	170.6	200.6	11.2	7.4	491.6	20.27	58.65	241.2	6.17	3.80	1.02	.16	
1976: January	208.6	191.8	220.4	13.8	8.5	483.3	15.42	69.24	205.0	5.35	3.13	.44	.02	
February	232.2	214.0	229.8	13.4	8.2	484.6	15.84	60.12	194.6	8.27	4.70	.84	.03	
March	275.8	252.1	237.1	13.6	8.5	501.0	17.22	80.05	15 233.3	8.88	5.53	1.07	.21	
April	268.2	244.0	227.6	12.9	9.1	515.7	20.02	80.04	15 271.0	8.89	5.16	.91	.30	
May	267.2	243.1	220.4	13.3	10.0	531.1	18.54	70.65	15 276.8	8.24	4.67	.52	.24	
June	291.3	267.4	225.1	13.5	9.4	559.6	19.91	71.65	280.9	9.65	5.30	.47	.48	
July	261.1	243.9	234.4	13.6	10.9	576.4	16.21	56.33	286.6	8.35	4.73	.41	.47	
August	249.8	231.2	239.4	14.5	11.0	642.4	14.81	62.03	285.9	9.58	5.41	.49	.55	
September	230.9	210.8	236.2	14.8	12.6	576.0	13.72	74.99	266.3	9.33	5.			

Foot

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	FREIGHT CARS, NEW (EXCLUDING REBUILT) ¹						FREIGHT CARS (REVENUE), CLASS 1 ²			
	Shipments		New orders		Unfilled orders, end of period		Number owned, end of period		Carrying capacity, end of period	
	Total	Equipment manu- facturers	Total	Equipment manu- facturers	Total	Equipment manu- facturers	Total	Held for repairs, percent of total owned	Aggregate	Average per car
	Number						Thous.		Millions of tons	Tons
1947	68,522	52,990	120,163	92,629	119,771	89,372	1,734	4.3	89.22	51.5
1948	112,640	83,196	92,775	57,701	103,896	64,808	1,760	4.7	91.29	51.9
1949	92,562	62,955	6,223	4,273	12,036	3,760	1,754	7.7	91.96	52.4
1950	43,991	24,443	155,732	109,576	124,489	89,136	1,721	5.2	90.46	52.6
1951	95,993	67,744	92,231	56,112	123,947	80,495	1,752	5.2	92.67	52.9
1952	77,833	53,587	34,369	22,672	80,296	47,237	1,759	5.0	93.54	53.2
1953	81,021	53,298	33,565	23,429	29,950	16,567	1,777	4.9	95.08	53.5
1954	35,696	22,318	21,976	14,240	15,317	8,366	1,736	6.7	93.20	53.7
1955	37,545	23,786	153,509	83,344	147,320	69,263	1,699	4.2	91.23	53.7
1956	67,080	42,502	38,888	30,705	117,257	58,571	1,707	4.0	92.16	54.0
1957	99,590	56,398	40,281	22,187	55,941	23,761	1,746	5.1	95.08	54.5
1958	42,760	26,757	17,518	12,430	27,596	8,404	1,746	8.6	94.49	54.8
1959	37,819	24,532	56,581	38,494	43,870	22,328	1,676	7.2	92.26	55.0
1960	57,047	37,219	35,513	22,419	21,070	6,857	1,658	9.4	91.95	55.4
1961	31,720	18,719	30,613	19,012	15,760	7,133	1,604	8.7	89.29	55.7
1962	36,554	23,538	36,910	23,744	16,122	7,446	1,550	8.0	87.22	56.3
1963	44,969	31,290	60,866	43,785	32,111	19,961	1,512	6.8	85.94	56.8
1964	68,870	45,156	70,958	44,513	32,849	18,872	1,488	5.9	86.67	58.2
1965	77,828	53,324	88,070	65,399	45,016	32,623	1,478	5.3	88.32	59.8
1966	90,104	67,699	99,797	73,216	56,440	40,250	1,488	4.8	91.44	61.4
1967	83,095	64,775	53,724	38,489	24,534	14,173	1,477	5.1	93.67	63.4
1968	56,232	38,961	63,556	49,386	31,735	24,535	1,454	5.2	93.55	64.3
1969	69,028	54,112	84,245	65,301	46,751	35,508	1,435	5.6	94.35	65.8
1970	66,185	52,411	50,293	42,530	27,552	22,320	1,424	5.7	95.56	67.1
1971	55,331	48,014	52,482	46,913	22,221	18,753	1,422	5.6	97.14	68.3
1972	47,535	42,073	47,915	42,343	21,244	17,666	1,411	5.8	98.08	69.5
1973	59,262	54,814	105,124	102,136	67,199	65,380	1,395	6.3	98.19	70.4
1974	67,038	63,243	97,929	85,276	90,216	79,009	1,375	6.4	98.32	71.5
1975	72,392	65,870	33,457	32,032	40,135	34,025	1,359	8.6	99.09	72.9
1976	52,504	45,618	36,048	30,546	23,415	18,733	1,332	8.8	97.71	73.4
1973: January	4,782	4,536	5,425	5,084	22,283	18,610	1,409	5.9	98.09	69.61
February	4,475	4,191	9,811	8,661	26,134	23,545	1,409	5.9	98.15	69.64
March	5,157	4,912	5,484	5,433	26,535	24,140	1,408	5.7	98.20	69.74
April	4,001	3,766	13,994	13,894	36,527	34,267	1,407	5.7	98.41	69.83
May	4,677	4,390	6,551	6,121	38,027	35,624	1,403	5.8	98.12	69.93
June	4,647	4,414	11,664	10,964	44,469	41,600	1,402	5.8	98.07	69.97
July	3,727	3,466	5,582	5,282	46,097	43,189	1,401	6.0	98.12	70.06
August	4,464	4,215	5,461	5,461	47,067	44,408	1,396	6.1	97.89	70.12
September	4,797	4,505	8,142	7,442	50,781	47,714	1,395	6.2	97.94	70.20
October	6,373	6,016	13,535	13,410	57,313	55,078	1,393	6.2	97.95	70.31
November	5,929	5,606	9,736	9,436	60,799	58,606	1,395	6.3	98.19	70.39
December	5,246	4,820	11,797	11,745	67,199	65,380	1,395	6.3	98.19	70.38
1974: January	5,862	5,701	11,246	8,921	72,622	68,689	1,398	6.3	98.61	70.56
February	4,003	3,876	6,731	6,231	75,228	70,922	1,394	6.4	98.44	70.61
March	5,378	5,112	10,514	10,345	80,202	75,493	1,394	6.2	98.65	70.76
April	4,833	4,418	13,393	11,412	88,702	82,427	1,395	6.4	98.79	70.81
May	5,636	5,413	7,200	7,200	89,680	83,628	1,393	6.3	98.73	70.87
June	5,771	5,591	6,302	6,102	89,561	83,489	1,392	6.1	98.81	70.98
July	5,276	4,724	11,388	4,388	95,336	82,816	1,387	6.4	98.62	71.08
August	6,593	6,110	6,933	6,933	93,955	81,918	1,382	6.4	98.26	71.12
September	6,080	5,788	7,523	7,365	95,030	83,127	1,379	6.5	98.21	71.21
October	6,036	5,750	4,951	4,201	93,563	81,196	1,381	6.3	98.55	71.34
November	5,264	4,967	3,079	2,979	90,724	78,554	1,374	6.4	98.16	71.45
December	6,162	5,749	8,639	9,189	90,216	79,009	1,375	6.4	98.32	71.49
1975: January	5,910	5,736	3,502	3,502	86,943	75,910	1,369	6.7	98.02	71.59
February	5,699	5,538	2,031	2,031	83,028	72,156	1,367	6.7	97.94	71.66
March	6,947	6,794	4,021	4,021	78,191	67,472	1,368	7.0	98.21	71.78
April	5,836	5,332	1,485	1,485	73,389	63,174	1,363	7.2	98.04	71.92
May	5,975	5,434	1,813	1,813	68,007	58,333	1,366	7.5	98.36	72.02
June	6,741	6,275	631	631	60,890	51,682	1,363	7.6	98.32	72.15
July	5,116	4,545	2,498	1,373	58,239	48,477	1,360	7.8	98.58	72.49
August	4,782	4,074	2,720	2,520	54,662	45,908	1,363	8.0	98.68	72.40
September	5,521	4,854	815	815	49,612	41,525	1,362	8.2	98.70	72.47
October	6,657	5,853	7,405	7,005	48,540	40,857	1,357	8.5	98.53	72.59
November	5,757	5,022	3,214	3,014	45,941	38,793	1,358	8.6	98.81	72.77
December	7,426	6,388	4,049	4,049	40,135	34,025	1,359	8.6	99.09	72.89
1976: January	5,102	4,429	4,275	1,525	39,172	30,985	1,364	8.7	99.43	72.91
February	4,787	4,069	1,587	1,587	35,817	28,348	1,362	8.7	99.65	73.14
March	5,555	4,819	1,867	1,666	32,161	25,227	1,351	8.5	98.98	73.28
April	5,118	4,401	1,782	1,782	28,794	22,577	1,347	8.5	98.87	73.38
May	4,765	4,144	1,262	1,262	25,247	19,695	1,344	8.4	98.85	73.54
June	4,078	3,495	2,083	2,083	23,549	18,580	1,343	8.5	98.78	73.55
July	2,965	2,555	1,552	1,202	22,193	17,284	1,345	8.7	99.05	73.65
August	3,391	2,841	4,984	4,584	23,783	19,024	1,341	8.8	98.92	73.74
September	3,960	3,458	6,427	5,227	26,082	20,625	1,341	9.0	99.04	73.84
October	3,906	3,434	4,273	4,073	26,549	21,364	1,340	9.1	98.70	73.66
November	4,103	3,680	2,494	2,494	24,839	20,077	1,339	8.9	99.08	74.01
December	4,774	4,293	3,462	3,061	23,415	18,733	1,332	8.8	97.71	73.37

Footnotes giving source of data and description of series appear in the section immediately following these tables.

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE STATISTICAL SERIES

Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series

REFERENCE TO EARLIER DATA.—For the available monthly figures prior to 1973, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult BUSINESS STATISTICS editions as follows: 1971-72 figures, the 1975 edition; 1969-70, the 1973 edition; 1967-68, the 1971 edition; 1965-66 the 1969 edition; 1963-64, the 1967 edition; 1961-62, the 1965 edition; 1959-60, the 1963 edition; 1957-58, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52 the 1955 edition; 1949-50, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37, the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

The use of italic vs. roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Gross national product" is the market value of the goods and services produced by the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States, before deduction of depreciation charges and other advances for business and institutional consumption of capital goods. For business products used up by business are deducted. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment (including the change in business inventories), and net exports (exports less imports). Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" is goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, rental of dwellings and financial services received in kind by individuals. All private purchases of dwellings are classified as gross private domestic investment.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, the basic data are: Product shipment values reported in the census of manufactures; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; ports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. The derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added to estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for goods for years between benchmarks and quarterly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and cigarettes); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture, provide underlying data for base rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute about half of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of government agencies, such as the Office of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel, the Civil Aeronautics Board for air travel, and the Internal Revenue Service for data on physician, lawyer, and other professional services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the American Council of Life Insurance and Bests Fire and Casualty Yearbook for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, the American Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.

Similar source data, though much less detailed in scope, together with data from the Census Monthly Selected Services Receipts, are used to derive the quarterly estimates of consumer expenditures for services.

"Gross private domestic investment" is fixed capital goods purchased by private business and nonprofit institutions, and the change in business inventories. The former include all private purchases of dwellings whether purchased for tenant or owner occupancy.

The "structures" component of fixed capital goods is derived from figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 52 and 53), estimated construction and exploration expenditures for petroleum and natural-gas drilling and mine shafts, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling and exploration and mine shafts series are benchmarked to data collected in the censuses of minerals industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from figures on the total drilling footage as reported in trade sources adjusted for changes in costs.

The estimate of the "producers durable equipment" component of fixed capital is based on the input-output technique outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures, and on the BEA Plant and Equipment Survey (see pp. 12-15).

For the years 1929-39, 1947, 1954, 1958, 1963, 1967, and 1972, data available from the Censuses of Manufactures made it possible to carry out the input-output technique of estimating purchases of producers' durable equipment in greater detail than was possible in other years. "Secondary" benchmark estimates were developed for 1950-53, 1955-57, 1959-62, 1964-66, 1968-71, and 1973-75, primarily from data collected by the Bureau of the Census in its annual sample survey of manufactures. Quarterly estimates for most of the period ending 1958 were interpolated by a series based on the New Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The survey results are adjusted to make them more comparable with estimates of producers' durable equipment, principally by excluding expenditures on plant, adding expenditures on farm equipment, and adding an estimate of expenditures for business passenger cars to the extent that they are not already covered. Annual estimates for 1959-75 are based on the 1963, 1967, and 1972 Censuses of Manufactures and the annual surveys for the remaining years as well as on the series derived from the Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The latter, together with a series based largely on monthly manufacturers' shipments estimates, provides the basis for the quarterly interpolation for 1959-75 and the quarterly and annual extrapolation for 1976-77. The estimates include purchases of equipment by private business from government, dealers' margins on the sale of used equipment, capitalized installation charges, and they are net of exports of used equipment and the sale of scrapped equipment.

"Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices for the period. To ascertain the change in the physical quantity of stocks of nonfarm inventories, end of period non-LIFO (last-in-first-out) book values are converted to constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. The indexes are chosen to reflect the commodity composition of inventories in an industry, and are constructed to measure the "cost" or "market"

valuation at the end of each period. Recent data on the particular accounting methods used by businesses to charge goods out of inventory allow for a more accurate determination of the period for which prices are embodied in inventories. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by ratios of current prices to base-period prices. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Economic Research Service of the Department of Agriculture from physical-quantity data and price data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on book value data reported to the Bureau of the Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

The annual and quarterly basic data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the nonfarm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other nonfarm industries continue to be obtained from IRS data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Securities and Exchange Commission report Working Capital of United States Corporations and other data obtained from the Bureau of Mines and trade associations.

"Net exports of goods and services" is exports less imports of goods and services. Exports of goods and services are included in the gross national product because they are produced by the Nation's economy. Since imports of foreign goods and services are included in the purchases of the various market groups (consumer, government, etc.) distinguished in the GNP breakdown, they must be deducted from the sum of these purchases to derive a measure of output attributable to the Nation's economy. There are differences between the NIPA measures of exports and imports and the balance of payments accounts.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by government and of the gross capital formation of government enterprises. General government purchases comprise employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

The quarterly estimates of "Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services, excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the national income and product accounts, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget expenditures as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, foreign currency purchases, and loans and other capital transactions. Among the principal additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises. It may be noted that this addition involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. Purchases are also converted from a cash timing basis to a delivery timing basis. This is achieved by subtracting from disbursements the change in outstanding progress payments and adding back the change in corporate receivables from Government. The necessary adjustments for these general procedures are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from annual data published in the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, and a wide variety of other documents. Contacts with officials of government agencies supplement the basic source material.

"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and other reports of the Government Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

As in the case of the Federal estimates, purchases of goods and services are derived as a residual. The estimates are obtained by subtracting from total State and local government expenditures those

outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds. The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

Quarterly data for 1947-65 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1977 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with annual and quarterly data for 1946-72. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.) Also, more detailed discussions of underlying concepts and statistical sources and methods appear in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics," available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Va. 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 251-329 when ordering.

² The personal consumption expenditures shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published in table 2.6 of the annual national income and product tables (published each year in the July issue of the SURVEY).

Quarterly data for 1947-65 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 1.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ National defense purchase series for the 1939-46 period conform in general to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of expenditures into war and nonwar activities; for 1947-76 the series conforms, in general, to the "national defense" classification in The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year Ending September 30, 1977.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 1 for a general description of the gross national product. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durable goods, government purchases of durable goods, and net exports less imports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurable goods; government purchases of nondurable goods; and net exports of nondurable goods.

Services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures.

Quarterly data for 1947-65 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1977 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with annual and quarterly data for 1946-72. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.)

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Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Gross national product in constant dollars" is derived principally by dividing components of the seasonally adjusted current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. A large number of product groups are treated separately each quarter, and many additional price indexes, drawn from the sources indicated below, are combined to deflate the constant-dollar series. Seasonal variations are eliminated from the price indexes used. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price indexes that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is treated largely on the basis of construction price and cost indexes compiled by government and private agencies. The specific techniques used are described in the August 1974 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see pp. 18-27). Producers' durable equipment purchases are treated to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Wholesale Price Indexes. The techniques used are described in the July 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (see pp. 20-23).

"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of the BLS Wholesale Price Indexes.

"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance is put on removing price changes on indexes of unit values for merchandise exports and imports compared by the Bureau of the Census.

In the deflation of government purchases, an attempt is made to approximate specification pricing for the value added by general government, which is measured by the compensation of government employees. For the Federal Government, indexes (1972=100) of employee hours in the various Civil Service and wage board grades are given weights that are proportional to 1972 payrolls in those grades. The rationale of this weighting system is that average pay by grade reflects such factors as experience and education. The procedure is designed to eliminate differences in average pay that do not reflect differences in these factors. Constant-dollar compensation for military employees is obtained by weighting indexes of employment in the various ranks of officers and enlisted men by 1972 payrolls in those ranks. For State and local noneducation government employees, weighted man-hours are adjusted by use of information relating to Federal civilian employees. For elementary and secondary school teachers, indexes of employee hours (cross-classified by educational attainment and experience) are given weights proportional to payrolls in those cross-classifications. For teachers in higher education, the weighting system takes into account only differences in educational attainment. The weighting system for nonteaching employees takes no account of occupational categories.

The methodology for obtaining constant-dollar government purchases from business incorporates information on prices and product composition of government purchases. In some cases, price information relates directly to the kinds of goods and services purchased as obtained from government agencies. Detail on the product composition of government purchases permits a matching of current-dollar purchases with the price indexes used to convert them into constant dollars. For the Federal Government, this information is derived from records on contracts awarded by the Department of Defense, General Services Administration, and certain other agencies. For State and local government, incorporation of information underlying the 1963 and 1967 input-output tables on the industry distribution of the several functional categories of purchases serves a similar purpose.

Quarterly data for 1947-65 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with annual and quarterly data for 1946-72. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.)

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¹ The implicit price deflators are current-weighted price indexes derived by dividing the current-dollar GNP (or component) by the constant-dollar GNP (or component). Note 1 for p. 4 discusses the derivation of the constant-dollar estimates.

Quarterly data for 1947-65 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Part II. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.)

PAGE 6

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "National income" is the income that originates in the production of goods and services attributable to the labor and property supplied by residents of the United States. Incomes are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents and are measured before deduction of taxes on those earnings. They consist of compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Quarterly data represent interpolations of annual totals using, for the most part, components of the personal income series (described in note 2 for p. 10).

"Compensation of employees" is the income accruing to employees as remuneration for their work. It is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

"Wages and salaries" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, including the compensation of corporate officers, commissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind, which represent income to the recipients. The derivation of wages and salaries is described in note 2 for p. 10.

"Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance includes employer payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance, State unemployment insurance, the Federal unemployment tax, Government retirement, publicly administered workmen's compensation, and some other minor programs. (Other labor income is defined in note 2 for p. 11.) The annual figures for employer contributions for social insurance and other labor income are interpolated and extrapolated from appropriate wage and salary estimates, with adjustment for changes in contribution rates.

"Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) is the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships and partnerships including the independent professions, and producers' cooperatives. Interest income received by nonfinancial proprietors and rental incomes received by persons who are not primarily engaged in the real estate business are excluded.

"Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment" is the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property, except the income of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental income of owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings; and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments" is the income of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents, measured before income taxes, before deduction of depletion charges, after exclusion of capital gains and losses, and net of dividends received from domestic corporations. In addition to domestic operations, corporate profits include net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad.

The estimate of corporate profits is prepared in four stages of decreasing reliance on data: (1) a benchmark estimate is made for the most recent year for which complete tax-return data are available from the Internal Revenue Service; (2) preliminary and incomplete tax-return data provide the basis for the annual estimate for the year following the benchmark year; (3) the annual estimates are extrapolated to more recent years by use of information from samples of stockholder reports and the FTC Quarterly Financial Report and regulatory agency data;

and (4) quarterly estimates are interpolated within and extrapolated beyond the annual totals by use of more limited samples.

The first and second stages of the estimating process can be viewed as a series of conceptual adjustments to the statistical estimates prepared by the Internal Revenue Service of net income reported on tax returns. The major conceptual adjustments include adding profits disclosable by complete audit, State income taxes, the income of Federal financial agencies which do not file tax returns, the bad debt adjustment, and tax return depletion, and deducting capital gains, dividends received, and the substitution of remittances from abroad for foreign earnings.

Having determined the annual benchmark and a preliminary benchmark approximation, the estimates are extrapolated forward for years not yet available from the Internal Revenue Services. An extrapolation is made for each of more than 50 industry cells separately by moving the BEA measure forward by the movement shown in stockholder or regulatory agency data prepared for the industry, and the results are summed to derive an all-industry total.

"Corporate profits tax liability" comprises Federal, State, and local taxes levied on corporate income each year and a BEA estimate of the actual additional taxes that result from audit.

"Inventory valuation adjustment" is the change in the business inventories component of GNP (CBI), which is measured as the change in the physical volume of inventories valued in prices of the current period less the change in the value of inventories reported by business (book value). The IVA is required because, according to the inventory accounting methods used by business the change in book values generally differs from the CBI. Measurement of inventory change as physical volume change valued in prices of the current period conforms its treatment to that of all other components of GNP. An alternative definition of the IVA as the excess of the replacement cost of inventories used up over their historical acquisition cost is often helpful. That this definition is equivalent to the definition stated above follows from the fact that, according to all methods of inventory valuation used by business, inventory purchases in an accounting period are reflected in book values in the prices of that accounting period. To make the measurement of charges against GNP consistent with GNP, the IVA must be applied to reported corporate profits and proprietors' income, because these are based on the same accounting methods that underlie the book value of inventories.

"Net interest" is the interest paid by domestic business less interest received by it, plus net interest received from abroad. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not added into this computation because it is not treated as a factor cost of production. Net interest can also be defined as interest received by the personal sector less paid by consumers plus net interest received by Government. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes flows of interest in kind (imputed interest). The latter have their counterparts in similar service charges. The portion of these interest flows that is allocated to consumers and government is a component of net interest and the associated service charges are included in personal consumption expenditures and government purchases. Imputed interest is also earned on individuals' pension and life insurance reserves.

A more complete description of the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates of national income appears in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics," available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Va. 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 251-329 when ordering.

Quarterly data for 1947-65 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. More detailed annual and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with a discussion of the benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.)

² Data for proprietors' income include inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 6.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ "Dividends" measures dividend disbursements by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. persons.

⁴ "Capital consumption adjustment" is the difference between return-based capital consumption allowances and such allowances as based on estimates of economic service lives, straight-line depreciation and replacement costs.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 10.

² "Personal tax and nontax payments" is tax payments (net refunds) by persons (except personal contributions for social insurance that are not chargeable to business expense, and of certain of personal payments to general government that it is convenient to treat like taxes. Personal taxes include income, estate and gift, and personal property taxes. Nontaxes include tuitions and fees paid to schools and hospitals operated mainly by government, fines and penalties, donations, and other items. Nontaxes generally exclude purchases by persons from government of goods and services that are similar to goods and services purchased by persons from business.

Federal personal tax payments—individual income, estate, and gift taxes—are derived from data reported by the Internal Revenue Service. Income tax withholdings are amounts withheld from employees' wages and salaries. The estimates are derived by adjusting Federal collection data to allow for the lag from the time the tax payments are withheld from the employee until the time the employer deposits the payments with the Treasury. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous and proprietary receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, and Government Finances, and beginning in the first quarter of 1966, Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for tuition payments are obtained from the same source. Income taxes are seasonally adjusted by distributing the calendar year totals in accordance with seasonally adjusted payrolls. Seasonally adjusted nontaxes are calculated by graphic interpolation and extrapolation.

"Disposable personal income" is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to government.

"Personal outlays" consists of personal consumption expenditures interest paid by consumers to business, and personal transfer payments to foreigners (net). The last of these consists of personal remittances in kind and in cash sent abroad, less such remittances from abroad.

"Personal saving" is personal income less personal outlays and personal tax and nontax payments.

Quarterly and monthly data for 1947-72 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. A discussion of the late benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with annual and quarterly data for 1946-72. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.)

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¹ See note 2 for p. 10.

² See note 1 for p. 68.

³ See note 2 for p. 1.

⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 1.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. "Personal income" is the income received by persons from all sources, that is, from participation in production, from transfer payments from government and business, and from government interest, which is treated like a transfer payment. Persons consist of individuals, nonprofit institutions, private noninsured welfare funds, and private trust funds. Proprietors' income is treated in its entirety as received by individuals. Life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension funds are not counted as persons, but their saving is credited to persons. Personal income is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Wage and salary disbursements" are equal to wages and salaries, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. They include income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 3 below. An explanation of "other labor income" is given in note 2 for p. 11.

"Proprietors' income" is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Rental income of persons" is defined in the 6th paragraph of note 1 for p. 6.

"Personal interest income" is the interest income of persons from all sources.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and interest received by persons, regardless of source, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Census Bureau, Civil Service Commission, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-76 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Civil Service Commission, and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed.

Federal transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly by the various governmental agencies, such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, and U.S. Civil Service Commission in the Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government. Data for State and local government transfer payments are compiled mostly from periodic reports made to the National Center for Social Statistics, Manpower Administration, Social Security Administration, and the Bureau of the Census. For some of the components of Federal and State-local transfer payments (such as State and local workmen's compensation) no monthly data are available. In those cases, monthly data are estimated, either by extrapolation using an indicator series, or by smoothing annual data in time series.

Dividend income is currently estimated from a sample of corporate dividend payments. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on annual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

Interest estimates are based in part on current information on the Federal Government interest receipts and expenses, interest paid on outstanding consumer credit, and interest flows of some of the major financial intermediaries. Other interest components are estimated based on annual controls.

Other labor income and rent estimates represent a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance, unemployment insurance, railroad retirement insurance, State and local workmen's compensation programs, and Government employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking into account changes in contribution rates. Medical insurance premiums, veterans life insurance premiums, and Federal workmen's compensation contributions are based on records of the agencies concerned. Estimates of annual old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance contributions by the self-employed are derived from data supplied by the Social Security Administration, and smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. A discussion of the latest benchmark revision incorporating changes in definitions and classifications, and improvements in statistical methods appears in the January 1976 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, Parts I and II, together with annual and quarterly data for 1946-72. Annual data for 1929-72 and quarterly data for 1946-72 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-74, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, issued February 1977. (See also the July 1976 and July 1977 issues of the SURVEY.)

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communication, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government and government enterprises" comprises Federal, State, and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations. See note 2 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 10.

² "Other labor income" includes employer contributions to private pension, health, unemployment, and welfare and privately administered workmen's compensation funds; compensation for injuries and a few minor items.

³ "Transfer payments" to persons is income payments to persons, generally in monetary form, for which they do not render current services. It consists of business transfer payments and government transfer payments. Government transfer payments include payments under the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance; supplementary medical insurance; State unemployment insurance; railroad retirement and unemployment insurance; government retirement; workmen's compensation; veterans benefits, including veterans life insurance; food stamp; black lung; supplemental

security income; direct relief, and other programs. Government payments to nonprofit institutions, other than for work under research and development contracts, are also included.

⁴ "Personal contributions for social insurance" are payments by employees, self-employed, and other individuals who participate in the following programs: Federal old-age, survivors, disability, and hospital insurance, supplementary medical insurance, State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement insurance, Government retirement, veterans life insurance, and cash sickness compensation.

⁵ Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, farm net interest, and net dividends paid by farm corporations.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The data presented reflect the revision of the new plant and equipment expenditures series introduced in January 1970. That revision, which covered the entire postwar period, incorporated the following changes: (1) Adjustment of the annual expenditure estimates for the various industries to benchmark data from the 1958 and 1963 censuses and to a wide range of quasi-benchmark data for those years from other sources, and (2) updating seasonal factors for each industry.

The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agricultural business, real estate operators, professional services (medical, legal, educational, and cultural), and nonprofit membership organizations. Estimates are based on reports from corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission reporting to the Commission; a sample of transportation firms under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction reporting to that Commission; and a large sample of unregistered companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Currently, expenditures of sample companies constitute 75 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction, machinery, and new equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; new facilities owned by the Federal Government operated under contract by private companies; plant and equipment furnished a company by communities and organizations; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p. 1. The conceptual difference lies in the inclusion in those data of investment by farmers, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account. In addition, there are differences due to the types of statistical data employed, the BEA estimates being based on surveys of purchases, while the GNP estimates are based on a combination of the survey results and shipments.

The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the BEA series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the BEA series they are in the nonmanufacturing sector.

All quarterly data were seasonally adjusted using the Census Bureau X-11 procedure (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, 1965, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

More detailed information on sources, definitions, and methods of computation for the new series appears in the January 1970 SURVEY

OF CURRENT BUSINESS. See the December 1951 and August 1952 issues of the SURVEY for information regarding the old series for new plant and equipment expenditures which was published in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the December 1969 and earlier issues of the SURVEY.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-1969 appear in the appendix to this volume. Data for expected plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual expectations have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly expectations in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary expected expenditures data are published on p. S-2 of the monthly SURVEY.

² Includes blast furnaces and steel works; nonferrous metal; and other primary metal.

³ Includes motor vehicles; aircraft (including guided missiles and space vehicles); and other transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes fabricated metal; lumber; furniture; instruments; and ordnance and miscellaneous (excluding guided missiles and space vehicles).

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¹ See note 1 for p. 12.

² Includes tobacco; apparel; leather; and printing and publishing.

³ Includes trade; service; construction, finance, and insurance.

PAGE 14

¹ See note 1 for p. 12.

² See note 2 for p. 12.

³ See note 3 for p. 12.

⁴ See note 4 for p. 12.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 12.

² See note 2 for p. 13.

³ See note 3 for p. 13.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. The U.S. international transactions accounts summarize economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude transactions under military grant programs.

The accounts for international transactions may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the presentation currently adopted in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods and services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured and estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "statistical discrepancy"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.

Balances of international transactions are computed on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgment and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Several balances are presented here:

(1) The balance on merchandise trade measures net exports of goods from the United States.

2) The balance on goods and services measures net exports of goods and services from the United States and is a component of the gross national product.

3) The balance on goods, services, and remittances takes into account unilateral transfers other than U.S. Government grants as well as net exports of goods and services.

4) The balance on current account measures net exports of goods and services and unilateral transfers including U.S. Government grants. The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted figures are derived for individual series mainly by techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. Beginning in the first quarter of 1973, changes in U.S. private assets abroad and foreign assets in the United States are no longer seasonally adjusted.

Merchandise imports and exports account for the bulk of recorded payments and receipts. They are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States compiled by the Bureau of the Census; exports are on a f.a.s. transactions valuation basis in all years; imports are on a customs valuation basis through 1973 and on a f.a.s. transaction basis beginning in 1974. Certain adjustments to the Census data for valuation, coverage, and timing are made for balance of payments purposes. Major deductions from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census are exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under military agency sales contract, and reports by U.S. military agencies. These items are shown elsewhere in the balance of payments. Merchandise imports have been adjusted from 1955 through 1973 to correct for an overvaluation of assembled vehicles imported from Canada under the provisions of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Although the values of such vehicles imported from Canada are recorded in Census Bureau trade statistics in accordance with statutory requirements of the Bureau of the Customs, these values overstate the actual transactions prices charged by the Canadian subsidiaries of U.S. corporations to their U.S. parent organizations. Merchandise exports have been adjusted upwards by adding an estimate for inland freight charges on shipments to Canada since surveys have revealed that for most of such shipments these charges have not been properly included in the export value shown on the customs declarations. Also added to the Bureau of the Census data on international trade are exports and imports of nonmonetary gold. By balance of payments convention private U.S. reserves of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury that result in a rise in official gold reserves were included in merchandise as exports while private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the Treasury that result in a decline in official gold reserves were treated as imports through March 17, 1968.

Transfers under military agency sales contracts represent deliveries of goods and services to foreign countries under credit and cash sales contracts by U.S. military agencies. (Cash received in advance of deliveries is considered an increase in assets held by foreigners in the United States; deliveries against cash received in prior periods result in a decline in such foreign assets.)

Direct defense expenditures cover both merchandise and services. Expenditures by U.S. military personnel in the foreign economies are included as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad include dividends, interest, and branch earnings received by U.S. corporations from their foreign affiliates, dividends and interest on foreign securities held by U.S. residents, and interest on bank and commercial loans. The figures do not include the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, and they are net of foreign taxes. The figures also include interest received in dollars and foreign currencies by the U.S. Government on loans to foreign countries.

Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States include: (1) Dividends, interest, and branch earnings paid on foreign direct investments in the United States and (2) interest and dividends on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners. The figures do not include the foreign share in invested earnings of U.S. corporations and are net of U.S. withholding taxes.

Data for income on direct investment are obtained from quarterly direct investment questionnaires. Other income data are estimated by applying appropriate yields to outstanding amounts of investment.

Exports of other services consist of receipts from: Transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees from affiliated and unaffiliated foreigners, reinsurance transactions, communication, foreign government and international agencies stationed in the United

States, and nonmilitary services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under government assistance programs.

Imports of other services consist principally of U.S. payments for transportation, travel, insurance, royalties and fees to affiliated and unaffiliated foreigners, and miscellaneous U.S. Government expenditures.

Estimates for transportation receipts and payments are derived from questionnaires distributed to U.S. carriers and U.S. agents of foreign carriers, from foreign embassy reports, and from tonnage data contained in the Bureau of Census reports on foreign trade. Travel estimates are based on the number of international travelers recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, and their average expenditures, which are secured from a quarterly BEA questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Estimates for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the U.S. agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaires.

Unilateral transfers consist of net private remittances from U.S. individuals and institutions, U.S. Government grants, and U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.

Net private remittances include: (1) Noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries (debit); (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations (debit); (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts (debit); and (4) pensions and other transfers including indemnity and restitution payments made by foreign governments to U.S. residents (credit).

Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from banks, communications companies, and the postal service. Institutional remittances are based on information obtained from reports of organizations to the Department of State or to BEA. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the Post Office Department. Remittances to U.S. private residents made by foreign governments are obtained from balance of payments records of foreign countries (mainly Germany and Canada).

U.S. Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with either no fixed obligation for payment or no obligation. Included are transfers of services under technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers to foreigners include only U.S. Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Civil Service Commission, and the Social Security Administration.

U.S. Government capital flows, net, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies, less repayment in dollars and foreign currencies of outstanding loans, and net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.

U.S. private capital flows, net, consist of: (1) Direct investments (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign enterprises and capital movements between U.S. corporations and their foreign affiliates); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in outstanding claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in outstanding claims on nonaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. The figures for direct investments do not include reinvestments of the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, but do include investments in foreign affiliates of funds that had been borrowed abroad by the U.S. parent companies or by their affiliates incorporated in the United States.

Data for direct investments transactions are obtained by BEA, Department of Commerce, through quarterly questionnaires answered by U.S. corporations; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve System.

Foreign capital flows, net, include transactions related to foreign direct investments in the United States; foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (including securities issued by local governments and nonguaranteed securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); and changes in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks, by unaffiliated U.S. nonbanking concerns, and by U.S. Government. The

data are separated into long-term, nonliquid short-term and liquid liabilities; liabilities to private foreigners are reported separately from liabilities to foreign official agencies.

Data on capital movements related to foreign direct investments in the United States are based on quarterly reports that U.S. enterprises affiliated with foreign enterprises make to BEA, Department of Commerce.

Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets include changes in U.S. official holdings of gold, special drawing rights, and convertible foreign currencies (Treasury and the Federal Reserve System holdings), and changes in the U.S. gold tranche position in the IMF. The latter equals the U.S. quota in the IMF minus the Fund's holdings of U.S. dollars—the amount the United States could purchase in foreign currencies automatically if needed.

Special drawing rights (SDR) are international reserve assets which were created through amendments to the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund to provide an orderly and adequate growth in international liquidity. The first base period provided for 3 annual allocations: The initial allocation to the United States and other participating nations was made on January 1, 1970, the second on January 1, 1971, and the third on January 1, 1972. No allocations have been made subsequently. The allocation of SDR's is shown separately in the international accounts as a credit entry. Changes in holdings of SDR's are included in official reserve assets. Reserve holdings of SDR's may change not only as a result of allocations but also through purchases of SDR's from other countries or through sales of SDR's to other countries.

Detailed annual balance of payments data beginning 1960 and quarterly data beginning 1966 are in the June 1977 SURVEY. Detailed data in a somewhat different format appear for 1962-65 by quarter in the June 1974 SURVEY, for 1960-61 in the June 1973 SURVEY, for the years 1948-59 in the June 1972 SURVEY, and for 1955-59 by quarter in the September 1970 SURVEY. Detailed data for 1950-54 by quarters and for 1919-47 on an annual basis appear in the Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, a Department of Commerce publication, issued in 1963.

² Excludes reinvested earnings of foreign incorporated affiliates of U.S. firms or of U.S. incorporated affiliates of foreign firms.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 16.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported mid-month prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii; however, the cash receipts and marketings indexes are now published on a 50-State basis (including Alaska and Hawaii) beginning 1966.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government price support loans that are reflected in prices received by farmers for their products are not included in this item since they are covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Estimates of marketings for recent calendar years are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available current data on market receipts, marketings, processing of farm products, and government price support operations. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.

Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash

receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1971-73 and converting to a 1967 base per by an adjustment factor required to convert the 1971-73 based in for 1967 to equal 100. The indexes shown here are not adjusted seasonal variation.

For a brief description of the current series, see Farm Income Statistics, No. 576, issued July 1977 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture; a more comprehensive description regarding construction and use of the farm income series appears in Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agriculture Handbook No. 365, Volume 3, and Net Farm Income issued September 1969.

Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1939-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. The index measures changes in the physical volume marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1966.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, in which quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; the price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing here are on a 1967 reference base period. Beginning 1965, the index reflects the incorporation of revised price weights, based on the years 1971-73.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages so and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold shown here and the index of prices received by farmers on p. 42 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the basic aggregative method. The weights were adjusted by imputing values for marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. The imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights from the periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-33; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September 1952; 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to January 1965; and 1971-73 for the period January 1965 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by constant weights for all months in each marketing year, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agriculture Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ Beginning 1960, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵ Beginning 1966, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries.

The index includes production at Government owned and operated plants and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of new data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and improvements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect the revision of the industrial production index introduced by the Board in June 1976. This revision added new individual series and subdivisions to the index (not shown separately); adjusted the individual series to the Censuses of Manufactures and Minerals benchmark data for changes from 1963 to 1967, and to comprehensive annual data from a variety of other sources through 1973; and introduced new seasonal factors based on data through 1974. (A description of the revision completed in July 1971 is in the 73rd edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1967, as 100; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100, the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added—the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed—individual industries for selected base years. The 1967 proportions, the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1967 weights, are shown in detail in the Federal Reserve Board publication, *Industrial Production, 1971 Edition*, and include a discussion of weights and weight base years back of 1967.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time curbing fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month and for seasonal variation. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year—January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. In these calculations Saturdays and/or Sundays, and half days, are regarded as nonworking days. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes adjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour and kilowatt-hour data because they are little affected by calendar variations.

The seasonal adjustment factors in the index have been developed essentially by the ratio-to-moving-average method (basic method described in Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941). The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-11 version of the Census Method II electronic computer program

for seasonal adjustment. A selected number of seasonally adjusted components are given professional review for further refinement.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for other series prior to 1973 are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGES 26 and 27

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of the data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the nonfarm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenue) and inventories for nonmerchant wholesalers (e.g., manufacturers' sales branches, company-owned petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers, etc.), mining, construction, utilities, communication, transportation, and services.

The term "sales" used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. More recently (since 1974), about one third of manufacturers' inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores and food stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data are adjusted to remove the effect of changes in replacement costs. (See explanation of "inventory valuation adjustment" in note 1 for p. 6.)

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures, as well as the seasonally adjusted data, include adjustments for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-72 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in the appendix to this volume.

² See note 2 for p. 29 for a description of the manufacturing series.

³ See note 1 for p. 60 and note 1 for p. 64 for a description of the retail trade sales and retail inventories series.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1975 and earlier editions have been revised to reflect (1) a new sample design; (2) benchmarking of sales to results of the 1967 and 1972 censuses of wholesale trade; (3) conversion of classifications from the 1967 to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual; (4) addition of farm assemblers and independent bulk petroleum establishments; and (5) revision and updating of seasonal adjustment factors.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1972 Census of Business indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 51 percent of the sales and 82 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers' sales branches and sales offices, buyers, and associations engaged in the cooperative marketing of farm products, and agents, merchandise or commodity brokers, and commission merchants.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales taxes and Federal excise taxes are not included. Inventories represent stocks, generally at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business.

The new sample introduced in November 1977 (covering data back to January 1967) was selected initially from the Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL), a directory developed by the Census Bureau representing a universe file of domestic establishments with one or more paid employees in all areas of economic activity. The old sample incorporated the results of the 1967 Census of Wholesale Trade and the 1971 County Business Patterns file updated by "births" (new wholesale businesses). The new sample reflects benchmark data from the 1972 census and includes updates for "births" since 1972.

In the new sample design an annual update is planned to assure appropriate representation in the sample. This involves identification of large companies with substantial growth by use of the Census Bureau's annual Company Organization Survey (COS). In addition, the process of selecting "births" has been improved by using both expected employment size and actual payroll during the first calendar quarter of operation to determine the firm's probability of selection in the survey.

Studies have indicated that using the Employer Identification (EI) number as a sampling unit can underrepresent some large companies. In the new design, some large multiunit firms selected with certainty are asked to report on a company basis rather than for a sample of EIs. The noncertainty component of the sample, representing smaller firms, continues to be selected on an EI basis.

A detailed discussion of the new series appears in *Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories: January 1967-August 1977 (Revised)*.

Comprehensive details for the descriptions of the different samples, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the *Monthly Wholesale Trade Report*. See also the February 1961, February 1966, and July 1974 *Monthly Wholesale Trade Reports*, as well as the report *Monthly Wholesale Trade, Sales and Inventories: January 1967-August 1977 (Revised)*, for details concerning the introduction of the revised samples. These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. A description of this technique is available from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-72 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁵ Annual figures are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation.

⁶ See note 2 for p. 29 regarding comparability of data.

⁷ See note 1 for p. 60 regarding comparability of data.

⁸ See note 4 for this page regarding comparability of the data.

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¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the 13 observations including the yearend figures for the preceding and current year) by the monthly average of unadjusted sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.

Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative. Furthermore, stock-sales ratios in recent years have exhibited a progressively larger downward bias due to the valuation of inventories at historical or acquisition prices. This

problem has been aggravated by the recent high rates of inflation and the increased incidence of LIFO as the basis for inventory valuation.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise as sales decline and fall as sales rise. Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changes in efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as improvements in transportation, better control by management, increased use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.

See note 2 for p. 29 for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for p. 60 and note 1 for p. 64 for descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for p. 26 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume.

² See paragraph 1 of note 1 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 75 percent of the value of such products exported. The reporting panel was originally developed from the larger panel included in the Census Bureau's Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products: 1960. The survey included all manufacturing plants of 100 or more employees with exports of \$25,000 or more in 1960. The following measures were used in selecting companies to be included in the monthly survey: (1) The company was engaged in exporting durable goods according to the 1960 Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products and such exports exceeded \$5 million in 1960; and (2) the company was included in the monthly survey for the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series (described in note 2 for this page.) The level of manufacturers' sales for export in October 1962 was estimated from the annual 1960 totals for each industry group to be published. The 1960 data of the establishments of the companies classified in each industry category of the survey were aggregated to company industry totals and divided into the October 1962 export sales reported by these companies. The comparable industry published totals in 1960 were multiplied by this ratio to estimate the October 1962 industry group total sales for export.

Seasonally adjusted data became available in August 1968 and were published for the first time in the September 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of the Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230). The data have been adjusted for reporting period variations in individual respondents' reports but have not been adjusted for trading days since tests indicated no measurable trading day variations.

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled *Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods, Series: M4-A*, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C. 20233). See also the *Current Industrial Report, Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods (Series: M4-A)*, 1963-June 1968, issued in August 1968 by the Census Bureau.

Monthly data for 1965-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for October 1962-December 1964 are shown in the following table:

Manufacturers' Export Sales, Durable Goods Industries
(Millions of dollars)

	Without seasonal adjustment		Seasonally adjusted	
	1962	1963	1963	1964
January		501	677	548
February		709	695	738
March		728	760	687
April		699	779	674
May		694	776	673
June		685	795	664
July		591	681	659
August		605	693	661
September		682	761	684
October	641	755	756	736
November	676	690	781	678
December	683	788	839	708
Total		8,127	8,993	

Monthly data for periods prior to October 1962 are not available.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and allowances, and excluding freight charges and excise taxes. Shipments for export as well as for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufacturers to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

The manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders survey provides monthly figures that are comparable to the annual totals published each year in the annual survey of manufactures. The sample panel is drawn as a subsample of the approximately 70,000 establishments in the annual survey of manufactures. The monthly reporting panel consists of approximately 3,800 reporting units and includes virtually all companies with 1,000 or more employees, as well as selected medium-size companies that strengthen the sample companies in individual industry categories. The panel is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing operations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and changes in ownership result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent annual surveys of manufactures. The reporting unit typically comprises the entire operations of a company although at the request of the Census Bureau many of the larger diversified companies file separate divisional type reports for their operations in different industries.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies or divisions. The data for each company are inflated by their sample weights before being summarized. The figures for net new orders are derived from the shipments plus net change in unfilled orders for each industry category. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series. The shipments and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to

the establishment benchmark levels from the annual survey of manufactures.

The series for shipments and new orders are adjusted for the number of trading days and length of the calendar month period prior to seasonal adjustment. New orders are not independently seasonally adjusted but are derived from the seasonally adjusted shipments and the change in the seasonally adjusted unfilled orders. The component series are seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in the Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economics Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

The figures for manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders published in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the January 1977 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS reflect the latest revision of those series introduced by the Census Bureau in January 1977. (General explanations of the previous revisions to the series appear in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

The January 1977 revision reflects (1) benchmarking of the shipments and inventory data to the most recent levels available from the 1972 Census of Manufactures and the 1973 Annual Survey of Manufactures; (2) adjustment of the levels for selected unfilled orders series; (3) recalculation of the new orders estimates; (4) conversion from the 1967 to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification; and (5) updating of seasonal adjustment factors. For most of the series revised data are available back to January 1958. A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders is shown, together with historical data for all currently available series, in the Current Industrial Report, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1958-1976 (Revised), available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for this page.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² The composition of the supplementary series components is as follows:

Household durable goods industries—household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

Capital goods industries—this series is comparable to the previously published "producers' capital goods" and the "defense products (old series)" categories.

Nondefense industries—Machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machinery shops), electrical machinery (excluding household appliances and electronic components), and the nondefense portions of shipbuilding and repairing and railroad equipment, communication equipment, aircraft and aircraft parts, and ordnance.

Defense products—Based on separate reports on defense work filed by large defense contractors in the following industries: Ordnance, communications, complete aircraft and aircraft parts, and shipbuilding. The data are comparable to those published annually for the specified industries in the MA-175, Shipments of Defense-Oriented Industries.

³ Annual figures for market categories are based on shipments data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

⁴ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² See note 2 for p. 32.

³ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.

⁴ For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products, chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products), sales are considered equal to new orders.

⁵ Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variations.

⁶ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² See note 2 for p. 32.

³ See note 3 for p. 37.

⁴ Annual figures for market categories are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

⁵ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ See note 3 for p. 37.

⁴ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 29.

² See note 2 for p. 32.

³ Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations in the District of Columbia are included beginning January 1963.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method electronic computer program (specifications for the X-9, X-10, and X-11 versions of Method II are available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960-72 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 2 for p. 29.

⁵ Data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.

⁶ Data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

⁷ Beginning January 1963, data include new incorporations in the District of Columbia.

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¹ Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are: Concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account.

The failure data shown in the table through June 1975 are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; data beginning July 1975 include Hawaii, and beginning September 1976, they include Alaska. Data for all years shown here exclude railroad failures and such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc.

The classification of the failure records by industries conforms to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun & Street Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to annualize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12-month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series indicated by a star are in appendix to this volume; comparable monthly data for all series for 1947-72 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955) and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request, together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940, described in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures for 1936-39 (old basis) are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

² Beginning July 1975, data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.

³ Beginning September 1976, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture: Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; Crop Reporting Board. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices received by farmers for their products sold at all markets—point of first sale—or at the point to which farmers deliver their products.

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by crop-reporting districts. These district averages are weighted by district sales or production estimates to obtain weighted State averages and provide the primary basis for the official estimates. State estimates of average prices are weighted by State marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, weights are applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups. Weights for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers in the 6-year period 1924-29; from January 1935 to September 1952, weights were 5-year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41. From September 1952 to January 1965 index subgroups were weighted by the 1953-57 average marketing year sales and for individual items by 1953-57 calendar year sales were used. Indexes for 1965 forward are based on calendar year marketings for 1971-1973.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the four periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, 1953-57, and 1971-73.

There are 45 commodities represented in the index as of January 1977. These items accounted for about 91 percent of total cash receipts from farm marketings during 1971-73. Data for some commodities are not available back to 1910 (the earliest year for which the index was computed). Major changes in index commodity coverage were: the addition of 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, and soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermelons in January 1935. After 1935, the number of commodity index items remained nearly constant; some fresh market fruits and vegetables were dropped but processing vegetables added. In the 1976 revision of the index commodity weights, 11 items were dropped for the revised indexes starting in 1965. Items dropped were rye, American-Egyptian cotton, grapes, broccoli, cauliflower, spinach, sheep, lambs, wool, milk, tail, milkfat in cream, and chickens. One item, broilers, was added to the index.

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29, 1937-41, 1953-57, and 1971-73 are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers
(Percent)

Commodity Group	Weight Base Period			
	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1953-57 ³	1971-73 ⁴
All farm products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All crops	48.0	42.2	45.2	44.2
Commercial				
vegetables	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.1
Cotton	13.9	8.3	8.4	2.9
Feed grains and				
hay	7.5	6.7	9.1	12.1
Food grains	8.9	7.0	7.9	7.2
Fruit	6.0	5.8	4.7	4.5
Oil-bearing crops . .	2.3	3.1	4.9	9.2
Potatoes, sweet-				
potatoes, and				
dry edible beans . .	3.3	2.8	1.9	1.8
Tobacco	2.6	3.7	4.1	2.4
Livestock and				
products	52.0	57.8	54.8	55.8
Dairy products . . .	15.1	17.7	14.6	11.1
Meat animals	26.1	28.6	29.1	37.2
Poultry and eggs . .	9.9	10.2	10.7	7.5
Wool	.9	1.3	.4	Dropped

¹ 1910 to January 1935.

² January 1935 to September 1952.

³ September 1952 to January 1965.

⁴ January 1965 forward.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports have adjusted indexes for five subgroups—fresh market fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in May 1976 when the weight base period was changed from 1953-57 to 1971-73. For further information concerning this revision write to the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service for the technical report. For additional details concerning these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Volume I, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 365, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, (3) Agricultural Economics Research, April-July, 1959 and (4) USDA, Statistical Reporting Service special report, 1976 Revision of Agricultural Price Indexes. See also the U.S. Department of Agriculture report entitled Scope and Methods (Miscellaneous Publication No. 1308 issued in July 1975).

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Crop Reporting Board; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250), and the annual publication Agricultural Statistics (available from the U.S. Government Printing Office).

To facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers are converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual and monthly data back to 1965 are available in the June 1977 issue of Agricultural Prices, Annual Summary 1976. Current monthly data appear in issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements from July 1970 forward. The converted indexes supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which, pursuant to law, are published on the 1910-14=100 base.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; Crop Reporting Board. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity

Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported (1976) by over 20,000 independent retail merchants and chain stores, and costs of electricity and telephone services reported by about 20,000 farmers. Data were collected annually from 1910-22 and quarterly from 1923-36. Starting in 1937 feed and feeder livestock were surveyed monthly. Most independent store surveys were made quarterly, some semiannually, and others seasonally. Chain-store reports for nearly all family living items were collected each month of the year starting in 1960. Prices paid for individual commodities were estimated by individual States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole. Survey procedures and frequency were changed in 1977. See *Agricultural Prices*, January 1977 for program changes (available from U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; Crop Reporting Board).

For the period 1910 to March 1935, indexes for the several commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935 to September 1952 weights were based on 1937-41 purchasing patterns. For the period September 1952-1964 weights were based on 1955 expenditures and for 1965 forward 1971-73 expenditures. The commodity-group indexes are combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers
Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates
(Percent)

	Weight Base Period			
	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1955 ³	1971-73 ⁴
Family living items . . .	41.2	44.0	39.50	30.4
Production items	36.4	41.2	50.90	57.6
Taxes	5.7	3.8	2.04	2.8
Interest	6.5	3.0	.96	4.0
Wage rates	10.2	8.0	6.60	5.2
Commodities, interest, taxes, and cash wage rates	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ 1910 to March 1935.

² March 1935 to September 1952.

³ September 1952 to January 1965.

⁴ January 1965 forward.

The Parity Ratio is obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Index of Prices Paid, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (Parity Index), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base. It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are, on the average, higher or lower than prices they pay for goods and services in relation to the base period, 1910-14.

A ratio that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers is identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio". It is described in detail in the January 1964 issue of *Agricultural Prices*. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio appear in the January issues of *Agricultural Prices* each year since 1964. (A monthly "preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of *Agricultural Prices* and the figures appear in each monthly issue thereafter). Annual data for 1933-76 are shown in the table below:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-76
(1910-14 = 100)

Year	Year	Year	Year
1933 . . . 66	1944 . . . 110	1955 . . . 85	1966 . . . 85
1934 . . . 80	1945 . . . 111	1956 . . . 84	1967 . . . 79

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-76 (Continued)
(1910-14 = 100)

Year	Year	Year	Year
1935 . . . 95	1946 . . . 115	1957 . . . 85	1968 . . .
1936 . . . 95	1947 . . . 116	1958 . . . 88	1969 . . .
1937 . . . 97	1948 . . . 111	1959 . . . 82	1970 . . .
1938 . . . 83	1949 . . . 100	1960 . . . 82	1971 . . .
1939 . . . 85	1950 . . . 102	1961 . . . 83	1972 . . .
1940 . . . 88	1951 . . . 108	1962 . . . 84	1973 . . .
1941 . . . 98	1952 . . . 101	1963 . . . 81	1974 . . .
1942 . . . 109	1953 . . . 93	1964 . . . 80	1975 . . .
1943 . . . 116	1954 . . . 89	1965 . . . 81	1976 . . .

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1910 and monthly and quarterly indexes for 1923-60 were published in U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service, Statistical Bulletin No. 319, 1962. A detailed description of the last two revisions of the indexes appears in the April-June 1959 issue of *Agricultural Economics Research* and the Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service special report, *The 1976 Revision of Agricultural Price Indexes*. The method of computing Parity Price is described in *Agricultural Prices*, January, each year. A description of the major indexes and Parity appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook, No. 365, Volume, 1, entitled *Agricultural Prices and Parity*. (See also the supplements to the September issues of *Agricultural Prices* for years prior to 1971 and the August Supplement for 1971 and later years and the USDA bulletin *Scope and Method of Agricultural Price Indexes*, Miscellaneous Publication No. 1308 issued July 1975). These publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture; Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service; Crop Reporting Board; Washington, D.C. 20250.

In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers are converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual averages and monthly data back to 1965 on the 1967 base were published in the June 1977 issue of *Agricultural Prices*, Annual Summary. Data for current months appear in each monthly issue of *Agricultural Prices* thereafter. The converted data supplement, but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.

⁴ The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (Prices Paid, Including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index is a statistical measure of change in prices of goods and services bought by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). It is calculated by comparing from one period to the next, the cost of a "market basket" of goods and services usually purchased by this particular population group.

The index as published in this issue of *BUSINESS STATISTICS*, an beginning with the March 1971 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, reflects the series converted to the new reference base, 1967=100. Indexes on the new base were first published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for January 1971. (As a convenience to users of this index the Bureau of Labor Statistics is continuing publication of the United States "all items" index on the 1957-59 reference base.) The general concept and methods used in computing the present index were not affected by the 1971 conversion to the 1967 reference base period.

The last major revision of the index was completed in December 1963. Effective with the January 1964 index, the series is the "new" series and reflects the following major changes: (1) Updated weighting factors and price data base; (2) improvements in statistical procedures; (3) a more comprehensive index covering single workers living alone as well as families of wage earners and clerical workers; (4) expansion of the "market basket" from 325 to 400 items; and (5) a revised sample of 50 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and cities in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (56 SMSA's and cities beginning January 1966). The "new" series has been linked to the old

of December 1963 to provide continuous series. The next major revision of the index is scheduled to be completed in early 1978.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the Consumer Price Index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1953 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950-52 period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS. For a description of the 1977 revision program, see "Updating the Consumer Price Index—an overview" (Reprint No. 2979) from the July 1974 Monthly Labor Review.

The description of the Consumer Price Index in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1964.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the market basket held constant except at times of weight revisions. The Consumer Price Index reflects, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual SMSA's and the smaller urban areas in which prices are collected and are combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The index is of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first used in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At different times it has been necessary to modernize the sampling methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the market basket of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 1930-49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and those used beginning January 1953 were estimated 1952 spending patterns, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950—except data for "all items" and "rent" which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage earners and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

In the 1964 revision a new "market basket" for the index was developed, many important improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 33 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 17 smaller cities selected to represent all urban places in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (instead of 46 cities as formerly). Six additional areas (Cincinnati, Houston, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and San Diego) were added to the national index in January 1966. These six areas were "linked" into the Consumer Price Index as of December 1965 and were first used in calculating the December 1965-January 1966 price change. Each of the six areas represents only itself in the index. (The selection of the city sample is described in the Revised City Sample for the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2352 from the October 1960 Monthly Labor Review.) All features of the 1964 revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1964. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1964 to the series through December 1963.

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "purchased for daily living" items. Prior to January 1964 about 325 items were priced, with the basis of the sample selection being the most important items in family spending. In the current series about 400 items are priced, with the basis of the sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Every item is not priced in every city, however. In order to make possible estimates of sampling error, two subsamples of items have been established. Each subsample includes the more important (or certainty) items and a probability sample of the less important goods and services. The subsamples of items are priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the more important items are priced in all of the 56 cities (50 areas in 1964 and 1965), while those of lesser importance are priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed specifications are used for the items so that, insofar as possible, prices

are obtained for articles of the same quality in successive price periods; however, deviation from specification under prescribed conditions is permitted.

Among the important additions to the pricing list effective with 1964 are between-meal snacks, hotel and motel rooms, demountable air conditioners, garbage disposal units, moving expenses, parking fees, taxicabs, airplane and intercity bus fares, outboard motors, phonograph records, golf fees, college tuition and textbooks, music lessons, legal services, and funeral services. Examples of a few items in the "old basket" that were not carried over to the "new" include lemons, women's nightgowns, men's pajamas, appendectomies, and sewing machines. Federal, State, and city taxes are reflected in the index for the items on which they are imposed. Property taxes are included in the cost of homeownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income taxes, personal property taxes, nor social security taxes are included.

The current index contains a number of changes in the list of published group and subgroup indexes. Groups and subgroups not previously published are "shelter" (includes rent of house or apartment, hotel and motel rates, and costs of homeownership); "homeownership" (includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and repairs and maintenance); "fuel and utilities" (includes fuel oil, coal, gas, electricity, telephone, water and sewerage service); and "health and recreation." "Household furnishings and operation" includes house-furnishings and housekeeping supplies and services. The former "house-furnishings" and "household operation" indexes have been discontinued, but housefurnishings is published as a special group. The former "apparel" group has been redefined to include laundry and drycleaning of apparel (formerly included in household operation) and is now termed "apparel and upkeep." A number of the "special" group indexes were redefined; the most important change being in the reclassification of home purchase from a service to a durable commodity.

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals. (See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 Monthly Labor Review; Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Labor Review; and Revision of the CPI Food Outlet Sample, Reprint No. 2563 from the January 1968 Monthly Labor Review.)

The medical care index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; physician's services (home and office visit); eye examination and eyeglasses; dentists' fees (fillings, extractions, and denture—full upper); pediatrician's office visits; obstetrical cases; psychiatrist's office visits; chiropractor's or podiatrist's office visits; laboratory tests outside hospital; herniorrhaphy; and hospital services (including room charges). In the revised index a major change was made in the treatment of the health insurance component of medical care. Pricing of actual premium rates for family group contracts has been discontinued, and health insurance is now represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 Monthly Labor Review (see also the September 1957 Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2251).

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in items of expense connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision the cost of acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Monthly Labor Review; Reprint No. 2261.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers for new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's licenses, and parking fees. City bus, streetcar, subway, taxicab, intercity bus, airplane, and railroad coach fares, make up the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2202), the November 1960 full Consumer Price Index Report, and the May 1961 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2368).

Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in each urban location. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle—monthly in the five largest urban areas and every 3 months in all other places. Most prices are obtained by personal visit of BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1964) represent the average purchases of urban wage earners and clerical workers (including single workers) in the years 1960-61. The basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 66 urban places, adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963. At first, only 50 of the 66 areas comprised the list of urban areas in which price quotations were obtained for the index. Six additional areas were surveyed in 1963 and added in 1965 to the list of priced cities.

Samples for the survey for the current series included over 4,900 urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families and over 580 single workers. The average family size was about 3.7 persons and the average family income in 1960-61 after taxes was about \$6,230; the average income after taxes of single persons represented in the index was about \$3,560. In the new index more than half of the total family income is from wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations, with at least one family member being employed for 37 weeks or more during the survey year in wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations; no criterion as to family income was observed except the preceding qualification. (In the old series, index families were defined on the basis of the occupation of the head of the household only, and families whose 1950 total family income after taxes exceeded \$10,000 were excluded.)

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of all wage earners and clerical workers. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and smaller urban area data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 urban wage earner and clerical worker populations of SMSA's and areas they represent. Two-fifths of the weight is carried by the 12 largest SMSA's, more than one-fourth by the 17 SMSA's selected to represent the 56 SMSA's with urban populations of 250,000 to 1,400,000; nearly 14 percent by the 10 SMSA's selected to represent the 145 SMSA's with urban populations of 50,000 to 250,000; and one-fifth by the 17 urban places selected to represent the over 3,000 towns with population ranging from 2,500 to 50,000. The index numbers are computed on the 1967=100 reference base; the all items index for the U.S. city average and for selected SMSA's is also available (from BLS) on the 1957-59=100 base.

The individual SMSA indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular SMSA, from time to time, but they do not show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one SMSA than in another.

In December 1976 the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services priced for the Consumer Price Index was as follows: Food, 23.667 percent; housing, 34.202; apparel and upkeep, 9.194; transportation, 13.548; health and recreation, 19.013; and miscellaneous, .376 percent.

Beginning January 1966 the BLS monthly releases show seasonally adjusted national indexes which were computed for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. The factors currently in use were derived by the Census X-11 Seasonal Factor Method. These factors are updated in January of each year, with data through December.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-72 (where available) for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1966, including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain, in addition to the national average, indexes for areas grouped by size of city, by region of the country, and for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis-St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Cincinnati; Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis; and San Francisco-Oakland. Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, a technical note in the August 1966 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index—pamphlet issued by BLS in 1971.

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, technical note in the August 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1955 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

New Consumer Price Indexes by size of city, an article in the August 1972 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2822).

Measuring Regional Price Change in Urban Areas, an article in the October 1973 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 29200).

Bulletin No. 1554, The Consumer Price Index; Technical Notes.

Bulletin No. 1517, The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques.

Bulletin No. 1711, BLS Handbook of Methods.

Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors—Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.

Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58

Bulletin No. 1165, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52

Bulletin No. 1140, The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide

Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index

Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48

Bulletin No. 699, Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-41.

² Includes home purchase costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

³ Excludes home purchase costs which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 43.

² Includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.

³ Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance and repairs.

⁴ Includes residential telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.

⁵ Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964.

⁶ Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 43.

² Includes data for "other goods and services" not shown separately.

³ Seasonally adjusted consumer prices are designed to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The factors used initially in computing the seasonal adjustment indexes were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method using data for 1956-65. The BLS Seasonal Factor Method was used to derive seasonal factors thorough 1975. In 1976, the Census X-11 method of seasonal adjustment was used to revise the seasonal factors from 1967 forward. Each January, the seasonal adjustment factors for the preceding 5 years

revised using the Census X-11 method. Detailed descriptions of BLS seasonal adjustment procedures are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212).

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the Tuesday indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The Tuesday index is a measure of the price movement of sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly processed commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, soybeans, corn, cottonseed oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw materials (burlap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead, rap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, textiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The Tuesday index of spot market prices is not an abbreviated form of the comprehensive wholesale price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of approximately 2,800 items. It differs from the wholesale price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the wholesale price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on gross value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the base period price. In addition, foodstuffs constitute approximately 40 percent of the total of 22 commodities in the spot market index, while all farm products and processed foods and feeds together make up about 22 percent of the wholesale price index. The specific, restricted coverage of the spot market index is designed to make it more sensitive to current market developments than the comprehensive wholesale price index.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, *Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices*, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959, issued February 1961. See also BLS Bulletin No. 1910, *Handbook of Methods* (1976).

Through December 1968, spot market prices for each commodity and indexes for groups of commodities were published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of reference; they were also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday. Beginning January 1969, Tuesday spot prices are compiled by BLS for calculation of indexes on Thursday; these prices and indexes are released each Friday and include data for the most recent Tuesday, the preceding Tuesday, and year ago indexes. A summary of the previous month's data and monthly averages of indexes usually appear in the BLS release for the first Tuesday of the month.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis.

Monthly data for 1950-72 for the 22 commodities appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages of daily spot market indexes for 1950-76 for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to show the general rate and direction of the composite of price movements in primary markets and the specific rates and directions of price movements for individual commodities or groups of commodities. It is designed to measure "real" price changes between two periods of time, i.e., to measure price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit priced or source of price. The term "wholesale" refers

to sales in large lots, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors. The prices used in constructing the index represent the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. Later transactions for the same item at other stages in the distribution cycle are not included; however, as raw materials are transformed into semifinished and finished goods, these goods are represented according to their importance in primary markets. Most of the quotations are the selling prices of selected manufacturers or other producers, or prices quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Prices are exclusive of excise taxes. The index does not measure the price movements of retail transactions, transactions for services (except gas and electricity to nonresidential users), construction, real estate, transportation, and securities. The sample of priced items does not include printing and publishing; however, values of the physical products of these industries, such as books and magazines, were included in the weight universe for the first time in 1958 and were assigned to the pulp, paper, and allied products major group. The value of separate services performed for others was excluded. Prices of many of the raw and finished materials used in construction or in printing and publishing, such as lumber, bricks, structural steel, millwork, paper, etc., are reflected in the index.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' policy is to revise the Wholesale Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Since January 1976, the new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1972 as reported in the Census of Manufactures, Census of Minerals Industries, and other sources (from 1967 through 1975, weights were based upon information from the 1963 industrial censuses). The Wholesale Price Index concept remains basically unchanged and continuity of most series was maintained after the weighting changes.

An extensive change in the commodity classification structure was introduced in January 1967 to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were discontinued. The new indexes were recalculated back to 1947 wherever possible. The new indexes and the components affected by classification changes are individually footnoted in this volume. Further details on the revised classification structure appear in *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final).

The index as published in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 issues of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* and, beginning with the April 1962 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59=100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by BLS beginning with the January 1962 index.

The index as published in the 1971 and subsequent volumes reflects the series converted to the reference base 1967=100. Indexes were first published by BLS on the 1967=100 base with the January 1971 index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 and 1971 conversions to the 1957-59 and 1967 reference bases. These rebasings of the wholesale price index were not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the new reference bases involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the wholesale price index, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1962 (BLS Bulletin No. 1411); *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1963 (BLS Bulletin No. 1513); and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1971.

The last general revision of the wholesale price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,800 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities); (3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see the 2d through 5th paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base and new weighting and classification structures); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four or five weekly prices for each month; each weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. From 1952 through 1966, the prices most often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month—usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced; processed in, or imported into the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military goods is excluded. The wholesale price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however, Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

The individual price series are combined into the index by multiplying the value weight assigned each item by its current price index and summing to obtain the current aggregate. The current aggregates are totaled by subproduct classes, subgroups, major groups, and all commodities. The current index for each of these is obtained by dividing the current aggregate by the appropriate value weight in the base period.

Each commodity price series in the index, as representative of prices for a group of commodities, is assigned its own direct weight (the value of shipments for sale of that individual commodity), plus the weight of other commodities it was selected to represent in the index. Weights for commodities not priced for the index are assigned to commodities that are priced on the basis of similarity of price movements if data are available for making such determinations.

Beginning January 1976 weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1972; from 1967 through 1975, on the 1963 censuses; from 1958 through 1960 on the 1954 censuses; from 1955 through 1957, on an average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses.

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The present index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method—the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the current series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Natural gas indexes are published on a 2-month lag due to data collection and processing delays.

Substantial changes were made in the electric power series in 1958. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The current series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The current electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only

and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. In December 1970, the electric power index was again revised to include indexes and average prices for the nine Census Regions. The sample size was expanded to include data for both publicly and privately owned utilities. The utilities are weighted within the public or private sector to reflect their share of total electric power revenue. Public and private sectors are weighted to reflect their revenue proportions in each region. Each region is weighted to reflect its proportion of total U.S. electric power revenues. The indexes are published by BLS on a one-month lag due to processing delays in data collection.

For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, March 1958 Preliminary report. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1958 (BLS Bulletin No. 1257).

The wholesale price indexes by stage of processing (formerly titled economic sector) show changes in commodity prices at various levels of production and in various sectors of the economy. These indexes permit more effective analysis of the underlying and divergent movements of commodity prices during periods of economic readjustment. The stage-of-processing classification comprises all commodities included in the BLS detailed wholesale price index series; this classification supplements, but does not replace, the regular classification of the wholesale price index by product industry groupings. The price series used in the stage-of-processing index are the same as those used for the wholesale price index. Whereas the wholesale price index measures price movements for individual commodities and groups of commodities, the stage-of-processing index combines wholesale prices in accordance with selected economic criteria to facilitate analysis of price behavior and the interpretation of widely used indicators of the Nation's output, income, and spending.

The assignment of commodities to the various sectors is based primarily on the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembly to which the commodities are subjected at various stages before they reach the ultimate consumer. Commodities in the index are divided among three major categories: (1) Raw or crude materials for further processing; (2) intermediate materials, supplies, and components; and (3) finished goods.

Crude materials for further processing (such as raw cotton, grains, and natural rubber) include materials that are entering the economy for the first time, having undergone no processing other than that required to obtain them in their original form and prepare them for marketing. Intermediate materials, supplies, and components are those commodities that flow between manufacturing industries before finally reaching the ultimate consumer after further changes in form. Finished goods are commodities in their final state ready for use by the consumer; this general category includes consumer goods, such as food, apparel, and automobiles, and producer goods (frequently called capital equipment), such as motor trucks and farm machinery.

The basic weights used for the stage-of-processing indexes are the same as those used generally in the wholesale price index. In the classification by sectors many commodities must be considered as falling into more than one category; this has been taken into account in the relative importance imputed to each commodity in each sector index. Wherever required, the base weight for the commodity as used in the wholesale price index is distributed among the stage-of-processing indexes in accordance with data showing the relative proportions of the output of the commodity, which are consumed at the various levels of processing. For the period 1947-66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS interindustry study for the year 1947. Beginning in 1967, the 1958 interindustry study of the Commerce Department's Bureau of Economic Analysis was used as a guide. Beginning in 1976, the 1967 interindustry study of the Bureau of Economic Analysis was used as a guide. In assigning commodities to manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, the Standard Industrial Classification is used as a basis for classification. In December 1976 the relative importance of the major groups for the sector index was as follows: Crude materials for further processing, 10.932; intermediate materials, supplies, and components, 47.932; and finished goods, 41.136. (These relative importances are based on 1972 value weights.)

For a more detailed description of the stage-of-processing indexes see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, Supplement 1976, Data for 1975; *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1954-56, BLS Bulletin No. 1214 (September 1957). Additional information

may be found in the U.S. Department of Labor Monthly Labor Review, December 1955.

In addition to indexes of wholesale prices by stage of processing, BLS has developed indexes by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total wholesale price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

A description of industry-sector price indexes, as well as annual averages for 1957-63, appears in a technical note published in the August 1965 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2474). Monthly data for the industry-sector price indexes appear in the BLS full monthly reports, Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes.

For a more detailed description of the wholesale price index and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1910, Handbook of Methods, available from the U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

³ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 46.

² Prior to January 1967 entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The group now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former group.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ The component "livestock and live poultry," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue has been discontinued.

⁵ New index. Replaces, and is not comparable with the former index "processed foods," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue. In addition to the items included in the former "processed foods" group, the new index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, and corresponds to the census of manufactures classification system.

⁶ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages (cola drinks, ginger ale, and plain soda), packaged beverage materials (coffee, cocoa, tea), and other beverage materials (malt, flavoring syrup, and cola syrup).

⁷ Prior to January 1967 entitled "dairy products and ice cream." Indexes are comparable.

⁸ Prior to January 1967 entitled "canned and frozen fruits and vegetables." The index is considered continuous. Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.

⁹ Prior to January 1967 entitled "commodities other than farm products and foods." The new group excludes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, but the indexes are considered generally comparable with those formerly published. Effective January 1976, textile products were reclassified and weights were revised. Fibers, yarns, threads, and fabrics are now grouped largely according to current marketing patterns whereas they had previously been classified according to type of fiber.

¹⁰ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises mixed fertilizers, fertilizer materials, and pesticides.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 46.

² See note 9 for p. 47.

³ Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.

⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁵ Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." See footnote 2 for p. 46 for a description of these series.

⁶ Prior to January 1967 entitled "television, radio receivers, and phonographs." Title was changed to conform with the sample, which now includes tape recorders, as well as radio receivers, television receivers, and phonographs.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 46.

² See note 9 for p. 47.

³ "Machinery and equipment," published by BLS prior to January 1967 as a special group index, is now a major group in the new regular classification structure. The former major group index "machinery and motive products" published in the 1965 edition and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been split into two major groups "machinery and equipment" and "transportation equipment" (where the subgroup index for "motor vehicles and equipment" is included) shown on p. 50. ("Machinery and motive products" is shown by BLS in its full monthly reports as a special group index.)

⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁵ New index beginning 1967. Replaces the former index with the same title, which has been discontinued. The new index includes industrial process furnaces and ovens, abrasive products, and electric welding machines and equipment, as well as forming machines, power driven hand tools, gas welding machines and equipment, and cutting tools and accessories.

⁶ New index beginning 1967. The commodities in this index (building brick, clay tile, and clay sewer pipe) were formerly included in the index entitled "structural clay products," which has been discontinued.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 46.

² See note 9 for p. 47.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ See note 9 for p. 47. The base period for the reclassified indexes in this group of textile products is December 1975=100.

⁵ New major group index introduced in January 1967. It combines the former subgroups "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R.R. rolling stock" (transferred from the previously published index for the old major group, "machinery and motive products"), and is published on the reference base December 1968=100.

⁶ Prior to January 1967 called "motor vehicles" and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 5 for this page).

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¹ See note 2 for p. 46.

² The seasonally adjusted data tend to eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur correspondingly in time and magnitude each year. Such adjustments are made in price movements resulting from normal weather patterns, regular production and supply cycles, model changeovers, seasonal discounts and holidays. As seasonal factors are revised each year, data are subject to change.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (wholesale, retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which relates to prices at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 43 and 46.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is \$1.00. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1967 dollar and the June 1957 dollar in June 1967:

Market level (1)	Price Index (1967=100)		
	June 1957 (2)	1967 (3)	June 1967 (4)
Primary (WPI)	93.2	100.0	100.2
Consumer (CPI)	84.3	100.0	99.7
June 1967 purchasing power			
	June 1957 = \$1.00 Col. 2 ÷ Col. 4 (5)	1967 = \$1.00 Col. 3 ÷ Col. 4 (6)	
Primary (WPI)	\$0.930	\$0.998	
Consumer (CPI)	.846	1.003	

Thus, the first figure in column 5 expresses the June 1967 primary market value of the June 1957 dollar (June 1957=\$1.00) and indicates a decline of 7 percent in purchasing power between June 1957 and June 1967.

Annual data for 1913-46 are shown in the table below:

Purchasing Power of the Dollar (1967=\$1.00)			
As measured by wholesale prices		As measured by consumer prices	
Year	Year	Year	Year
1913...\$2.778	1930...\$2.242	1913...\$3.367	1930...\$2.000
1914... 2.841	1931... 2.660	1914... 3.322	1931... 2.193
1915... 2.793	1932... 2.976	1915... 3.289	1932... 2.445
1916... 2.268	1933... 2.941	1916... 3.058	1933... 2.577
1917... 1.650	1934... 2.591	1917... 2.604	1934... 2.494
1918... 1.479	1935... 2.421	1918... 2.217	1935... 2.433
1919... 1.401	1936... 2.398	1919... 1.931	1936... 2.410
1920... 1.256	1937... 2.247	1920... 1.667	1937... 2.326

Purchasing Power of the Dollar (Continued)
(1967=\$1.00)

As measured by wholesale prices		As measured by consumer prices	
Year	Year	Year	Year
1921... 1.988	1938... 2.469	1921... 1.866	1938... 2.370
1922... 2.004	1939... 2.513	1922... 1.992	1939... 2.404
1923... 1.927	1940... 2.469	1923... 1.957	1940... 2.381
1924... 1.980	1941... 2.217	1924... 1.953	1941... 2.268
1925... 1.876	1942... 1.965	1925... 1.905	1942... 2.045
1926... 1.938	1943... 1.876	1926... 1.887	1943... 1.931
1927... 2.028	1944... 1.866	1927... 1.923	1944... 1.898
1928... 2.000	1945... 1.832	1928... 1.949	1945... 1.855
1929... 2.037	1946... 1.605	1929... 1.949	1946... 1.709

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the value of new construction put in place during the period.

Beginning with data for 1960, significant revisions have been made as follows: (1) The series for new housing units has been revised to incorporate the results of new procedures and to include farm housing, which was previously included in the farm series (not shown separately here); (2) starting with 1968, the series on nonresidential buildings is based not only on the previously used survey data for the 37 Eastern States but also on the results of the new survey conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census covering the 13 Western States; (3) the series on farm construction has been revised to exclude farm housing; and (4) other public utilities have been revised to incorporate later basic data for 1967 through 1969, and to reflect new estimating procedures, beginning 1970, while revised data for 1968-70, obtained from the newly introduced Progress Reporting Survey for the 13 Western States, were introduced into the private residential nonhousekeeping series. Neither of the series in this last group is shown separately in BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The new construction value-put-in-place data include estimates for additions and alterations not shown separately. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including essential service facilities and utilities.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, charges for the use of construction equipment, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, and other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value-put-in-place estimates are intended to represent the value of on-the-site work on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on the individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; charges for use of construction equipment during the period; and proportionate allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published, but monthly estimates are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

Value-in-place estimates for new private housing units (including farm) are based on estimates of the number and average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in places requiring building permits for construction and in

ces not requiring permits are obtained separately from sampleveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average costimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on: average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for under-temment in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural andgineering work. The average cost estimate for single-family housingits started in nonpermit areas is calculated from the average valueorded on building permits issued for single-family units during eachonth, using the following formula:

$$Y = \$6,010 + 0.34X$$

here: Y = Average construction cost (in dollars) of nonpermit units started in a given month.

X = Average permit valuation (in dollars) of one-family units for which permits were issued in the same month.

is fixed relationship is based on a comparison of building permitlues for single-family units authorized by building permits andnstruction cost values for units started in nonpermit areas, bothmpiled by the Census Bureau on monthly surveys conducted duringe January 1960 to August 1962 period.

The combined total construction cost of units started each month inth permit-issuing places and nonpermit areas is converted intoalue-put-in-place estimates in accordance with long-establishedogress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings aretimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters ofidential properties. No monthly estimates are published for thisries.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are basedn a Monthly Construction Progress Survey conducted by the Bureauf the Census. This survey uses four different sources for identifyingnresidential projects: (1) Contract awards for building projectsported by F.W. Dodge Division of McGraw-Hill Information Systemsompany in the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia; (2)uilding permits with values of \$100,000 or more in permit-issuinglaces in the 13 Western States which are part of the reporting panel ofe Census Bureau's Building Permit Survey; (3) building permits withalues of less than \$100,000 from permit-issuing places in the Westernates and which are part of the Census Bureau's Housing Starts Survey;nd (4) projects in Western States in areas not covered by buildingermit systems as determined from an area sample which is also part ofe Housing Starts Survey.

A sample of building projects is selected from these sources andonthly progress reports are requested from the owners, builders, orchitects responsible for these buildings. In 1970, close to 330 newprojects were sampled per month in the 50 States, about 6 percent ofhe total number of projects from which the sample was drawn. Withhe introduction of a new sampling in 1971, about 430 new projects arelected each month in the East and 120 in the West. Estimates areepared from the sample data; they are adjusted for undercoverage andppropriate imputations are made for nonrespondents.

The procedure described in the preceding two paragraphs applies toata beginning January 1968. Procedures applying to earlier datapear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS or in the Census'Construction Reports C30-668. The net effect of the new procedure iso lower the estimates for total new private nonresidential buildingonstruction for 1968 by 3.4 percent compared to the previouslyublished total. The previously published data have been graduallyduced starting in March 1965 and continuing through December 1967i.e., 0.1 percent decrease in March 1965, 0.2 in April 1965, etc., up to3.4 percent in December 1967).

Annual farm nonresidential construction expenditure estimates areprepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955urvey that provided benchmark data for that year. Estimates forubsequent years are extrapolations, based on changes in farm incomeand other relevant data since 1955. No monthly or quarterly estimatesare published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (coveringconstruction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power,gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtainedfrom Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companiesand trade associations. Preliminary current values for gas and electricare from BEA's quarterly Plant and Equipment survey and railroad

values are from ICC quarterly survey. No monthly estimates arepublished for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category arecompiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company(telephone) and by Western Union Telegraph Company (telegraph).

Monthly expenditure estimates for State and locally owned publicconstruction are derived from monthly surveys (beginning September1968; quarterly surveys prior thereto) conducted by the Bureau of theCensus. In these surveys, expenditures for construction are assumed torepresent the value of construction put-in-place during the previousmonth.

Expenditure estimates for practically all types of federally ownedconstruction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federalagencies.

Seasonally adjusted indexes for all series, except farm construction,including the series for which monthly values are estimated and notpublished, have been computed by employing the current version of theCensus Bureau's Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (ElectronicComputers and Business Indicators, Occasional Paper 57, NationalBureau of Economic Research, New York, 1957 and The X-11 Variantof the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Bureau of theCensus, February 1967). Seasonally adjusted values are computed forall individual types of construction, and the values for individual typesare combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for series indicated by a star appear in theappendix to this volume. Monthly estimates on a more detailed basisare published currently by the Bureau of the Census in ConstructionReport, Series C-30, Value of New Construction Put in Place, which isavailable on a subscription basis. Monthly data for 1947-74 for allseries, as well as comprehensive explanations of the data appear in theC30-74S, a special historical supplement to the monthly ConstructionReports C30 series.

² Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 52.

² Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: F.W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information SystemsCompany. Data cover new construction, additions, and major altera-tions projects; maintenance work is excluded.

Beginning with January 1969, data cover construction in 50 Statesand the District of Columbia. In the period 1956-68 data cover 48contiguous States and the District of Columbia; prior to 1956, 37Eastern States and the District of Columbia.

F.W. Dodge construction statistics are based on data obtained from:Dodge Reports, permit place reports, publications, and sampling. Permit place and sample information are used for one- and two-familyhouse data. The bulk of nonresidential and residential data is based onDodge Reports.

The valuation figures contained in Dodge construction statisticsrepresent, as nearly as possible, actual construction costs. Constructioncost of a project is exclusive of land, architects fees, and, in the case ofmanufacturing buildings, the cost of equipment which is not an integralpart of the structure.

The monthly indexes of total value of construction are based onseasonally adjusted data. The annual indexes are based on annualfigures and are not averages of the monthly indexes. The annual indexesfor years prior to 1969 have been adjusted so as to make themcomparable to the 50 States series.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for series indicated by a star are in theappendix to this volume; monthly data for 1956-72 for all other seriesappear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Except for the index, the annual totals for1956-76 reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

² Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by EngineeringNews-Record. Data cover new construction plans for public (Federal,State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States

(including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all plans, but only value of plans reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants, highway, and heavy construction, \$100,000; for nonindustrial buildings, \$500,000).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

Monthly totals are combinations of 4- or 5-week periods ending on the Thursdays falling within the month. For this reason, care should be exercised in making month-to-month comparisons.

Monthly data for 1961-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1950-60 are available upon request. Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, when located within a new building which is intended primarily as a housekeeping residential building designed for non-transient occupancy. Start of construction for private housing units is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building; for public housing units it is defined as when the construction contract is awarded. All housing units in a multifamily building are counted as being started when excavation for the building is started. A housing unit is a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. A housekeeping residential building is one consisting primarily of housing units. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories and rooming houses) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist courts) and mobile homes. Publicly owned housing includes housing units in buildings for which construction contracts were awarded by Federal, State, and local governments. Units in structures built by private developers for sale upon completion to local public housing authorities under the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development "Turnkey" program are classified as private.

The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and non-metropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Office of Management and Budget in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Beginning January 1976, the data for metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1974 definitions; data for April 1968-December 1975 are based on 1967 definitions; data for January 1964-March 1968 are based on 1964 definitions; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; and data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

Seasonally adjusted estimates of housing starts are the actual number of housing units started in a month adjusted to remove the normal seasonal movement. The adjustment allows for month-to-month variations resulting from normal or average changes in weather conditions, from the differing number of holidays and from the differing number of days in the month. The purpose of this seasonal adjustment is to bring out underlying cyclical trends.

The seasonal factors were developed using the X-11 version of the Census Method II. A description of the X-11 version appears in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, "The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program." Further information on X-11 may be obtained from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Monthly data for 1959-72 for total privately owned housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates, appear in the appendix to this volume; those for 1959-72 for total privately and publicly owned housing units started are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the Census report on "Housing Starts" (Series C20-74-1, C20-73-1, C20-71-4, C20-68-7, C20-67-7, C20-65-5, and C20-60).

⁴ See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁵ Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District. Data for 1956 on the 37-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 24,628;

public ownership, 8,036; private ownership, 16,377; nonresidential building, 9,006; residential building, 10,042; nonbuilding construction 5,581.

⁶ Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.

⁷ Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.

⁸ Beginning January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data for 1969 on the 48-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 67,825; public ownership, 22,867; private ownership, 44,958; nonresidential building, 26,078; residential building, 25,589; nonbuilding construction, 16,157.

⁹ Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

¹⁰ Data are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

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¹ See note 3 for p. 54.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the time of issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. On the average, for all types of structures combined, about 2 percent of the units authorized by permits are not used at all and permitted to lapse.

Beginning January 1972, the data are for 14,000 local building permit systems that account for a major portion of the residential building in the United States. From 1967 to 1972 the data covered 13,000 permit-issuing places; prior to 1967, they covered 12,000. For the United States as a whole these permit-issuing places represented about 85 percent of private residential building in 1967 and about 83 percent prior to that time.

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units (20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

Monthly data for total new private housing units authorized for 1962-72 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1962-72 for one-family structures authorized appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (individual places) (Series C40) and Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (States and Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas) (Series C42).

³ Sources: Mobile Home Manufacturers' Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are collected from a sample of mobile home manufacturing plants in the continental United States. The monthly sample includes reports from Association members and nonmembers, and accounts for about one-half of the industry volume. Data include only mobile homes shipped to U.S. dealers and land developers. Cooperating companies also report separately foreign shipments, as well as those to individuals and to the Federal Government. Seasonally adjusted data are calculated by the Bureau of the Census.

Mobile homes are defined as single, expandable, and double-wide living units with under-carriages and wheels. No mobile offices, mobile classrooms, or other units designed not to be dwelling units are included. Each mobile home shipped is counted as an individual living

it; a double-wide unit consisting of two singles joined together at the ends, is counted as a single unit.

A complete canvass of all manufacturers is conducted each year to determine the precise number of units produced. From the results of the canvass an adjustment, which in recent years has amounted to between 1 and 2 percent, is made to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1959-72 unadjusted, and for 1964-72 seasonally adjusted appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census Construction Statistics Division. The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1967 dollars. Since the total in 1967 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1967 dollars.

The cost indexes currently used for calculating the construction activity series in 1967 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: The Boeckh index (apartments, hotels, and office buildings; and commercial and factory buildings); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and military facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (farm construction); Bell System Telephone Plant (buildings and outside plant); Handy-Whitman Public Utility Buildings, gas plants, and electric light and power plants); U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads (military facilities and highways); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (construction); and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (one-family houses); Environmental Protection Agency (sewers), and Bureau of Reclamation (dams and reclamation projects).

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁵ Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings—frame, brick, concrete, and steel—in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowances for contractors' overhead and profits.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and disability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 = 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Beginning January 1958, data are on revised basis and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

⁷ Beginning 1967, data are from 13,000 local building permit systems; prior thereto, 12,000.

⁸ Beginning 1972, data are from 14,000 permit-issuing places.

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¹ Source: The American Appraisal Company, Publication and Education Division. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1967 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100. Thus the individual area indexes reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building-materials dealers, in connection with the company's cost-pricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data for 1959-72 on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly indexes on the new base are available back to 1959 upon request.

² Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted from the 1913 = 100 to the 1967 = 100 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948, and since then a 20-city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is 2" x 4" S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20-city average). The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20-city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the ENR 20-city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 84 under construction wages.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

	Value	Percent
33,000,000 short tons steel at \$30	\$ 990,000,000	24
90,000,000 barrels cement at \$1.19	107,100,000	3
42,000,000 M board feet lumber at \$28.50	1,197,000,000	29
1,200,000,000 man-days at \$1.52 (8 hours)	1,822,000,000	44
Total	4,116,000,000	100

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately \$100 on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of \$100, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the Construction Cost Index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

2,500 pounds of structural steel at \$0.015 (Pittsburgh base) (see next paragraph below)	\$37.50
6 barrels of cement at \$1.19 (net barrel, f.o.b. Chicago) (see 2d paragraph below)	7.14
600 board feet, Southern pine, 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" at \$28.50 per M ft. (New York base) (see 3d paragraph below)	17.10
200 man-hours at \$0.19 (common labor, average for country)	38.00
Total.	99.74

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes in August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of this component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing point pricing, the 20-city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for 2" x 4" pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet, times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The Building Cost Index is computed in the same manner as the Construction Cost Index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the Construction Cost Index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the Building Cost Index is $68.38 \times \$0.555$, which gives approximately \$38.00. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1967-72 for Building and Construction Cost Indexes appear in the 1971, 1973, and 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1951-66 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. The index is a composite derived from average contract prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete pavement and bituminous concrete pavement); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities for 1967 involved in these data are as follows: 1,656,655,000 cubic yards of roadway excavation; 79,942,000 square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 8.7 inches; 51,230,000 tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 981,587,000 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; 885,235,000 pounds of structural steel; and 5,572,000 cubic yards of structural concrete.

The annual figures are weighted averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1967-72 are in the 1971, 1973, and 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1962-65 are available from the source upon request. Data back to 1939 for the index on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Detailed discussions of the index appear in Public Roads

Magazine, volume 31, No. 10, October 1961 and volume 36, No. 4 October 1970.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce, Construction and Forest Products Division. Through 1971 the composite index of output of construction materials measure changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction material (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the group shown here (i.e., iron and steel products, lumber and wood products and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish, and lacquer; asphalt products; heating equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). Beginning January 1972, the composite measures changes in the combined output of 7 groups of construction materials (millwork, asphalt products, and heating equipment no longer included). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the production, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The source data consists of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or sales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each material is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a quantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The resulting values of all materials constituting each group are added together to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted to index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly average to 100.

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted aggregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by the following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the 5 groups (8 groups through 1971) for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 7-group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 5-group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The 5 monthly seasonally adjusted series (8 through 1971) are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-moving-average method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12-month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15-month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

Monthly data for 1959-72 (except for 1961 data for lumber and wood products) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 (and 1961 for lumber and wood) monthly indexes are available upon request.

⁵ Beginning January 1972, data are not completely comparable with those for earlier periods; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

¹ Sources: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed one- to four-family home, or home newly constructed while under FHA inspections. To make application

home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA rating office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or already built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, lender, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing the rate for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and National and Government holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make specifications during construction and the units may be counted as FHA

VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion is not always underwritten by FHA or VA. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by either agency.

Monthly data for 1954-72 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-72 (unadjusted) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unadjusted) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

² Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203 (i), 203 (k), 203 (m), 213, 220, 220 (h), 221, 222, 225, 233, 234, 235, and 237; Title VI, Sections 603, 603-610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Section 603-610 added to Title VI of the National Housing Act of August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections 8, 603, 603-610, or 611 since August 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 203 (i) on single-family dwellings for families of low and moderate income, particularly in suburban and outlying areas (also farm homes). From 1950 to 1954, similar authority was provided in Section 8 of Title I. Under Section 220 the amendments provided mortgage insurance to assist in financing the rehabilitation of

existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slum and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason of governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Initially intended to assist in the relocation of families to be displaced as the result of governmental action, it was amended in 1961 to provide more liberal terms, to broaden the program to apply to low- and moderate-income families generally, and to eliminate the necessity for a community to obtain approval of a workable program as a prerequisite for FHA insurance. The Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 further broadened Section 221 by adding subsection (h), which provides for insurance on any mortgage executed by a nonprofit organization to finance the purchase and rehabilitation of deteriorating or substandard housing for subsequent resale to low-income home purchasers.

Section 222, also added to Title II by the Housing Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.

Section 225, added by the Housing Act of 1954, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955. No insurance has been written under this section since November 1967.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mortgage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added by the Housing Act of 1961 under Title II are described below:

Section 203(k), to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section 220(h), to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal area. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insure a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with a FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

The various sections added under the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, approved August 1, 1968, are:

Section 203(m) under Title II, authorizes the insurance of mortgages on seasonal homes. This program is not operational until a determination is made by the Secretary that there are adequate funds available

for financing residential construction. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Section 235 under Title II provides homeownership assistance for lower income families in the form of periodic payments by FHA to mortgagees which would reduce interest costs to the mortgagor on market rate home mortgages. The first mortgage insurance under section 235 was reported in October 1968.

Section 237 provides, on an experimental basis, mortgage insurance to finance homeownership for certain lower income families who cannot qualify under normal standards because of their poor records, but who can meet mortgage payments with appropriate budget financial counseling.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the Act in July 1952. Public Law 89-358, approved March 3, 1966 extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955, i.e., post-Korean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of \$2,000; the maximum guaranty was increased to \$4,000 in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over \$7,500; however, the maximum guaranty was increased to \$12,500 by legislation approved May 7, 1968. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to \$21,000 (\$25,000 in Alaska) directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available.

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. No earlier monthly figures are available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was \$192,240,000.

⁴ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings associations (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and currently, one insurance company.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. These estimates are based upon data reported by associations holding 97 percent of total savings and loan association resources.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods by all institutions of the savings-and-loan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with five or more family units, and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-54, 1957-6 and 1965-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1955-56 and 1961-64 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Insurance Information Institute, Insurance Service Office prior to 1965 the data were compiled by the National Board of Fire Underwriters. For years prior to 1970 data represent direct fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents, but do not include loss from automobile fires, forest fires, or other items not usually covered by fire insurance policies. Beginning 1970, data cover the total dollar value of all losses, both insured and uninsured, resulting from fires in the United States; these values are based on individual company reports of insured fire losses, to which the Insurance Service Office has added its estimate of losses not covered by insurance.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revision for October 1941; \$30,833,000.)

⁷ Data include minor revisions not distributed to months.

⁸ See note 6 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data beginning 1970.

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¹ Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., and published in Advertising Age. All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, production, and any other expenditure borne by an advertiser. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.

The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure during the year 1967 for each medium.

Briefly, the method utilized in seasonally adjusting the monthly indexes for each medium involves the following steps: (1) Twelve-month moving totals of monthly expenditures are computed from past three years data for each medium; (2) these totals are then converted into 24-month moving averages, each of which in turn is divided into the expenditure levels of its equivalent month over the past 3 years; and (3) these figures, when averaged for each individual month, become the deseasonalizers for the coming year. When the expenditure figure becomes available for a given month during the current year, it is divided by its equivalent deseasonalizer in order to obtain a seasonally adjusted figure. This figure is then divided by the average monthly figure for the year 1967 to obtain the index number for the given month. A new set of twelve monthly deseasonalizers is individually prepared every year for each medium.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. Monthly adjustments are made to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines from month to month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on expenditure reports obtained from the Bureau of Advertising, American Newspaper Publishers Association, Inc.

The network and spot TV indexes are derived from expenditure estimates provided by Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.

No comparable monthly data prior to 1973 are available.

² Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included in the data presented here (however, such data are provided in the original reports received from P.I.B.). Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" (not shown here separately) advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures

om year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Data for 1976 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1951-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Includes data for "all other" not shown separately.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 58.

² Source: Media Records, Inc. Data shown in this volume reflect trends in expenditures rather than lineage.

The basis of cities was revised in 1971 to represent the Nation more precisely. Instead of the former cross section of 52 cities, the new base includes 64 cities and was selected as a stratified, random sampling. The design represents cities of different size, including suburban as well as central city newspapers. The published one-time, open-line rates are based on extending lineage to dollars for each of the newspapers in the 64 cities. In the retail and classified categories, where patterns of rate differentials can be established, lower rates are used.

No disclosure is made of any newspaper's expenditure estimation for the cities comprising the 64-city base. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is so available from the original source. Data for 1976 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1970-72 appear in the 1973 and 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ See note 4 for p. 26 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' series.

⁴ See note 4 for p. 26 regarding comparability of the data.

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¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. The series through 1966 is described in note 1 for page 59 of the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Beginning with data for 1967 the series is described below.

Sales include merchandise sold for cash at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer and wholesaler and passed along to the retailers. Sales are net after deduction for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include commissions from vending machine operators or nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

In the new series, sales exclude sales and excise taxes collected directly from customers and paid directly to a local, State, or Federal tax agency. Also excluded are receipts from customers from carrying over other credit charges. In the old series respondents were requested to include these taxes and credit charges in their reported sales.

The sales figures represent total sales and receipts of all establishments primarily engaged in retail trade. They do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, and others whose primary activity is other than retail trade.

The current series represents the results of an extensive modification of the monthly survey of retail trade. The monthly estimates have been revised to reflect (1) a new sample design; (2) benchmarking of the results of the 1967 and 1972 censuses of retail trade; (3) redefinition of sales to exclude sales taxes and finance charges; (4) conversion of classifications from the 1967 to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual; and (5) revision and updating of seasonal factors.

The new sample introduced in November 1977 (covering data back to January 1967) was selected initially from the Standard Statistical Establishment List (SSEL), a directory developed by the Census

Bureau, representing a universe file of domestic establishments with one or more paid employees in all areas of economic activity. The old sample incorporated the results of the 1963 and 1967 economic censuses updated by "births" (new retail businesses). The new sample reflects data from the 1972 census and includes updates for "births" since 1972.

In the new sample design an annual update is planned to ensure appropriate representation in the sample. This involves identification of large companies with substantial growth by use of the Census Bureau's annual Company Organization Survey (COS). In addition, the process of selecting "births" has been improved by using both expected employment size and actual payroll during the first calendar quarter of operation to determine the firm's probability of selection in the survey.

Studies have indicated that using the Employer Identification (EI) number as a sampling unit can underrepresent some large companies. In the new design, large multiunit firms selected with certainty are asked to report on a company basis rather than for a sample of EI's. The noncertainty component of the sample, representing smaller firms, will continue to be selected on an EI basis.

A detailed discussion of the new series appears in Monthly Retail Sales: January 1967-August 1977 (Revised).

Current data are adjusted for seasonal variation and for trading-day differences using seasonal factors developed by the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper 15, Revised 1967). Holiday adjustment factors were developed by a method similar to that described in Seasonal Adjustment on Electronic Computers, pp. 356-359, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris 1961. Trading-day factors for adjusting sales estimates were also derived from the X-11 program. A description of the technique may be found in Estimating Trading-Day Variation in Monthly Economic Time Series, U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 12, 1965. Details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Descriptions of the series for periods prior to 1967 appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for periods prior to 1973 for those series marked with a star appear in the appendix to this volume; for availability of other data refer to the last two paragraphs of note 1 for p. 59 of the 1975 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Beginning January 1967, data are based on a new sample and are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 1 for this page.

PAGES 62 and 63

¹ See note 1 for p. 60.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

PAGES 64 and 65

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of all U.S. retailers' inventories (including Alaska and Hawaii). Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for page 26.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-75 Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on essentially the same sample, chosen with a known probability of selection, which is used to produce national monthly estimates of retail sales. The estimates were derived from this sample

of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. Line of trade estimates for 1947-66 are classified according to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) while the estimates for 1967-76 are classified according to the 1972 SIC. Estimates for all years cover Alaska and Hawaii. A more complete description of the sample appears in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-11 version of the Census II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for this program may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 on the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952, January 1954, and December 1961 issues of the SURVEY).

Monthly data for 1947-72 (subject to the limitations in note 3 for this page) for the items indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) for 1959-60 by line of trade appear on pp. 20-24 of the February 1966 SURVEY; for 1961-66, on pp. 39-40 of the October 1970 SURVEY. Monthly data by line of trade for 1967-73 are available upon request. No comparable data for years prior to 1964 are available for the department store component of the general merchandise group.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Data beginning January 1967 have been revised to exclude activities classified in wholesale trade in the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. In addition, nonstores (mail-order houses, vending machine operators, door-to-door salesmen) have been removed from the general merchandise group (but remain in the nondurable and all retail stores totals). These revisions help maintain comparability of retail trade inventories and sales and avoid double counting in the manufacturing and trade inventory total.

Further revisions will appear in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS in the spring of 1978. These will include further SIC revisions, adjustment to the 1976 Annual Retail Trade Report level, and the introduction of revised seasonal factors.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Economic Analysis. This group of stores consists of companies which had 11 or more retail establishments at the time the initial sample was selected from the 1974 Standard Statistical Enterprise List and which, in addition, qualified for certainty selection. To qualify for certainty, total annual sales of these companies (on a 1974 basis) had to exceed specified dollar volume cutoffs which varied by kind of business. The certainty cutoff ranged from annual sales of \$2 million to \$25 million or more.

In previous sample designs, the sole criteria for classifying a company in this group was that the company had to have operated 11 or more retail stores at the time of the most recent retail Census. Under the current sample design a company must meet both the establishment and the certainty sale-size criteria to be included in the group.

Data for this group on the new sample were collected beginning May 1977 only. There are no plans for presenting comparable data for prior periods. Data on the old sample appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Current data (based on the new sample) appear in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS beginning with the December 1977 issue.

² Totals will include data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ See last paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding availability of data.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 66.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discount or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards issued to other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivable balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts ("revolving" accounts are included in this category).

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; no data are available for earlier years. End-of-month data are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; no monthly data prior to January 1959 are available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 59 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Beginning January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are obtained currently from the sample and estimating procedures used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores, except that establishment data are obtained for sales while for the most part, only Employer Identification Number totals are obtained for accounts receivable data. (For complete details on sampling procedures and changes see the July 1953, April-May 1957, December 1958, June 1960, January 1961, October 1965, January 1966, August 1968, November 1968, and August 1971 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.) A detailed description of the accounts receivable series also appears each month in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Effective with data for September 1970 the sample for the retail trade survey was revised to incorporate information from the 1967 Census of Business; no comparable data for periods prior to September 1970 are available (complete details appear in the August 1971 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report.)

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data are adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-62 (old sample) for the components shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the breakdown by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

⁴ See last paragraph of note 1 for p. 66 regarding availability of the data.

⁵ Data beginning October 1965 are not comparable with earlier data because of revision of the sample to bring the estimates more closely in line with the results of the 1963 Census of Business.

⁶ Data beginning August 1968 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 3 of note 1 for this page).

⁷ Data beginning September 1970 are not comparable with earlier periods (see paragraph 4 of note 1 for this page).

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25; the figures relate to the first of the month. The Bureau prepares monthly estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total population including armed forces overseas, (2) resident population, and (3) civilian population. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces overseas, covers the resident population of the United States and the District of Columbia and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries and in outlying areas, but not their dependents. The resident population excludes armed forces stationed abroad, residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad. (Also available at semiannual intervals are estimates of the population including overseas armed forces and their dependents and civilian citizen employees of the Federal Government and their dependents.)

The estimates are based on the 1950, 1960, and 1970 Censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics on births and deaths for the resident population, provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on net civilian immigration provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens abroad, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and statistics for the armed forces from the Department of Defense. For a full description of sources and methods used, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 706, Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1930 to 1976, July 1977.

Monthly data for 1950-72 are in the appendix to this volume; no monthly series is available prior to 1950. Estimates as of January 1 for 1940-77, comparable with data as of July shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 1930-69 are in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 706.

² Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The estimates are derived from a sample survey of households (conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the BLS), which provides the basis for a comprehensive measure of the employment status of persons 16 years of age and over in the civilian noninstitutional population by a number of personal and economic characteristics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample currently covering approximately 47,000 households throughout the country, selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures beginning 1955 relate to the activity or status reported for the calendar week Sunday through Saturday (containing the 12th day of the month; prior to 1955, estimates relate to the week containing the 8th day of the month).

For the period shown, the survey sample data have been weighted to a population base in accordance with four decennial censuses. Beginning January 1972, labor force estimates are based on results from the 1970 Census; for April 1962-December 1971, on the 1960 Census; for January 1953-March 1962, on the 1950 Census; and for January 1947-December 1952 on the 1940 Census. Changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the civilian noninstitutional population and components of the labor force. For strict comparability, allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods (see note 5-8 for this page).

Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 6 for this page regarding comparability of estimates.

The original monthly source report, Employment and Earnings, provides fully defined concepts, detailed estimating procedures, specific measures of sampling variability for each category, as well as comparisons with other similar series. The reader is also referred to BLS Report 463, "Concepts and Methods Used in Labor Force Statistics Derived from the Current Population Survey," U.S. Department of Labor.

Definitions of the major categories within which the civilian noninstitutional population is classified are given below.

Labor force.—The civilian labor force comprises the total of all civilians who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the Armed Forces (including those stationed abroad), as obtained from the Department of Defense.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"—those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"—those who did not work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons (whether or not they received pay for the time off, or were seeking other jobs). Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed.—Unemployed persons comprise (a) those who did not work at all during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week; and (b) those who did not work at all, were available for work, and were waiting to be called back from layoff or were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days.

Revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for 1957 and again beginning with data for 1967. Annual data for 1947-56 were adjusted to reflect the 1957 changes: Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month), formerly classified as part of the employed, "with a job but not at work" group, were reclassified as unemployed. Effective 1967, changes in the classification of persons as employed or unemployed were made to identify more closely the employed and unemployed as specifically defined above. Prior to 1967, the current availability test was not applied and the time period for jobseeking was ambiguous. Also, prior to 1967, persons may have been counted as unemployed if they were looking for another job while absent from their present job during the survey week because of strikes, bad weather, etc. Other changes were made in definitions, sample, and coverage; figures for persons 14 and 15 years old were now to be excluded. No adjustments to pre-1967 figures could be made for changes in definitions, but where feasible, data back to 1947 were revised to exclude persons under 16 years of age.

Long-term unemployment.—This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. If a person ceases to look for work for 2 weeks or more (or is employed), the continuity of long-term unemployment is broken. (For unemployment by various other periods of duration, see Employment and Earnings, mentioned above.)

Not in the labor force.—Civilians in the noninstitutional population, 16 years of age and over, who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." The group includes those engaged in own home housework, in school, unable to work because of long-term illness, retired, too old, seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed), persons who became discouraged and gave up the search for work; and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week.

Nonagricultural employment in this series differs in levels and trends from estimates compiled from establishment payrolls—see page 70 and following pages. Factors such as definitions, coverage, and sources account for the differences. This series, from the direct household-interview survey, includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week in family-operated enterprises, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple jobholders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job but not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppage, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

Other detailed statistics available monthly in Employment and Earnings are as follows: Employment status of the noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race; civilian labor force participation rates by age, sex, and race; full- and part-time status of the civilian labor force by age, sex, and race; unemployed persons by marital status, by reasons of unemployment, by occupation of last job, by duration of unemployment, and by jobsearch methods; unemployment rates for household heads, for full- and part-time workers, and by industry of last job;

employed persons by occupation and by class of workers, such as wage and salary (with detailed data for private household workers, government, etc.), self employed, and unpaid family workers, in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries; persons with a job but not at work by reason; hours of work, as well as recently introduced series, job-lossers on layoff, major activity of employed and unemployed persons 16-21 years of age, employed persons cross-classified by major industry and occupational group, labor force status of household heads and for black workers only.

Monthly data for 1948-72 for series shown with a star are in the appendix to this volume; seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-76 appear in *Employment and Earnings* as follows: February 1977 issue, 1972-76; February 1976, 1967-71; February 1973, 1948-66; unadjusted monthly data for agricultural and nonagricultural employment (1963-65, 1967-72) are in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1966 were subsequently revised. In the 1965 and earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS*, the data also include persons 14 and 15 years of age.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for concepts of labor force statistics.

Effective 1973, the Census Bureau's X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program has been used to adjust the labor force data. (For pre-1967 data, the BLS Seasonal Factor Method was used.) The X-11 method is an adaptation of the ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowances for changing seasonal patterns. The procedures used by the BLS incorporate refinements for ascertaining the underlying trend and cyclical fluctuations and for handling irregular values (including sampling errors and short-term fluctuations such as unusual weather, strikes, etc.). A summary of the method, incorporating the latest changes and seasonal factors, appears each year in the February issue of the source publication, *Employment and Earnings*.

The 12 basic component series, which are used in computing the overall unemployment rate, are the four age-sex groups (male and female, 16-19 years and 20 years and over) for unemployment, nonagricultural employment, and agricultural employment. Separate factors are applied to each of these 12 components of the total civilian labor force. Aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are derived by combining the seasonally adjusted values of the component groups. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment (all civilian workers), for example, is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components). Other series are independently adjusted. Beginning 1976 slight modifications of the procedures were introduced for handling teenage unemployment and a few other unemployment series of which teenagers are the exclusive or major part.

Monthly data for 1948-72 for series shown with a star (unemployment rate for married men, 1955-72) are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly seasonally adjusted data for 1948-76 (or for the earliest period available) appear in *Employment and Earnings* as follows: For 1972-76, the February 1977 issues; 1967-71, February 1976; 1948-66, February 1973 issue.

⁴ Annual data for population are midyear estimates (as of July 1) instead of calendar year averages.

⁵ Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population level (not shown on p. 68) was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁶ Beginning 1960, the labor force series include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. The addition of the two States raised the level of the civilian noninstitutional population, 14 years of age and over, by about 500,000, and the labor force by about 300,000, four-fifths of this in nonagricultural employment. (Statistics for the noninstitutional population, i.e., labor force plus persons not in the labor force, are not shown in this volume.) Other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

⁷ Beginning April 1962, the labor force data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 196 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

⁸ Beginning January 1972, the labor force data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 197 Census data into the estimating procedure. The civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years of age and over (not shown in this volume), was raised by nearly 800,000 and the levels of the labor force and employment were increased by a little over 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were relatively unaffected.

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¹ See notes 2 and 3 for p. 68.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. For an explanation of the differences between employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and nonagricultural employment as a component of the labor force series, see twelfth paragraph of note 2 for p. 68.

Workers covered.—The estimates of employees (other than government—see paragraph below) include all full-time and part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for the pay period, or any part of the pay period, that includes the 12th of the month. Not covered are proprietors, the self-employed, unpaid volunteers or family workers, farm workers, domestic workers in households, and military personnel; salaried officers of corporations are included. Persons on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay or on strike for the entire period, or who are hired but have not been paid during the period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production and related workers, construction workers, and nonsupervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons, both supervisory and nonsupervisory. For definition of "production or nonsupervisory workers," see note 1 for p. 73.

Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and represents those who occupied positions on the last day of the month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

The data are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, 1967 (Bureau of The Budget).

Benchmark adjustments.—Month-to-month changes in employment are based on monthly reports from a sample of establishments that together employ over 30 million wage and salary workers. Normally, the BLS adjusts the levels of its employment estimates annually to reflect the most recent complete employment counts, called benchmarks. Adjustment to March 1975 benchmarks was delayed primarily because of the recoding of all establishments to the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. Comparison of broad industry levels with the March 1975 benchmarks indicated that discrepancies were small. Therefore, in the Summer of 1978, the Bureau plans to revise the employment series adjusted to March 1976 benchmarks, and converted to the 1972 SIC. In February 1977 for selected industries (where estimated levels deviated significantly in the period subsequent to March 1975), interim revisions were made to employment levels for a few series based on December 1975 benchmarks and to the State and local government series which is adjusted to October 1975 benchmarks. For all other series, estimates are projected from March 1974 levels.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled quarterly by State agencies from reports of

establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. These tabulations cover nearly nine-tenths of the total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Benchmark materials are supplemented with data from the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission (for railroad transportation), Bureau of the Census (for State and local governments), U.S. Civil Service Commission (for Federal Government employment) and other agencies for private industry or government. Small differences between the originally published data (i.e., estimates on a current basis) and figures used to new benchmarks reflect problems arising from changes in industrial classification of reporting firms (on the basis of their principal product or activity) and from sampling procedures, response rates, and the frequency of certain benchmarks.

The concepts, collection, estimating methods (sampling, benchmarks), coverage, and reliability of data are described in each monthly Employment and Earnings report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Additional estimates of all nonagricultural employees and of production workers for some 400 separate industries and, for each State (and for selected areas), estimates of employment by the eight industry divisions are published monthly in that report.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series shown with a star are in the appendix to this volume.

All available national monthly and annual employment data through December 1975 (except seasonally adjusted data) for each separate industry are published in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. See note 2 below regarding revised seasonally adjusted data. Estimates shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are according to earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for sources, coverage, and definitions of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics.

The seasonal movements which recur periodically (such as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, etc.) are, generally, the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment. After adjusting the data to remove such seasonal variation, the basic trends are more evident.

A detailed description of the seasonal adjustment method appears in "BLS Seasonal Factor Method" (1966); this is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for moving adjustment factors³ to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Special adjustments are made in seasonally adjusting the employment series for the transportation equipment industry to compensate for the shifting dates of automobile plant retooling, and for the retail trade industry, for the shifting date of Easter. The Federal Government series is adjusted to remove the effect of the temporary Christmas postal workers. Seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to component levels (such as major group industries); employment totals for the industry division are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted data for the component major groups. Figures shown in this volume reflect revised factors first introduced in December 1976, and so reflect corrections to employment levels (beginning July 1975) first published in February 1977. See note 1 for this page.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series shown with a star are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1971-76 appear in the December 1976 issue of Employment and Earnings; monthly data prior to 1971 appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

³ Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. Prior to the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 12,000 (0.4 percent).

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¹ See note 1 for p. 70.

² See note 2 for p. 70.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 70.

² See note 2 for p. 70.

³ The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates are for the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1, p. 70, regarding sampling, estimating, industry classification procedures, and benchmark adjustments. The data cover all production and related workers in mining and manufacturing; construction workers in contract construction; and nonsupervisory workers in transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Included are full-time and part-time workers who are on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments and who received pay for all or any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not counted are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. The manufacturing series exclude manufacturing operations in government establishments such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division, p. 72.

"Production and related workers" include working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

"Construction workers" include the following employees in the contract construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanic's apprentices, laborers, etc., whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards, at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

"Nonsupervisory employees" (not above the working supervisory level) include office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees performing similar services.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for series indicated by a star are in the appendix to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975). Current national estimates for about 400 separate industries appear in the monthly report, Employment and Earnings. These volumes are available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks then in use.

² See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for this page.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 73.

² See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for p. 73.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 73.

² See note 2 for p. 70 and note 1 for p. 73.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid hours for full- and part-time production and related workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. See note 1 for p. 73 for descriptions of these workers. Total gross payrolls are before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, and union dues. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, shift premiums, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are fringe benefits (health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer), bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), other pay not earned in the pay period reported (for example, retroactive pay), or payment in kind (tips, and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, etc.)

Hours and earnings are based on payroll information from a sample of industrial and commercial establishments collected under the cooperative Federal-State program. These estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and hour information. Reporting establishments are classified by industry on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. The classification is in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1967). Independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series. At the time of the annual adjustment of the employment series to new benchmarks, the levels of hours and earnings may be affected slightly by the revised employment weights (which are used in computing the industry averages for hours and earnings), as well as by the changes in seasonal factors also introduced with the benchmark revision. See the fifth paragraph of note 1 for p. 70 regarding conversion of reporting establishments to the 1972 SIC, and the February 1977 interim corrections made to employment levels of a few component industries.

Such corrections (beginning July 1975) have made the earnings and hours subject to change for these divisions as well as for aggregated levels.

Average weekly hours.—The workweek relates to the average hours for which pay was received and differs from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and work stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Also, group averages reflect changes in the workweek for component industries. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium-paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 4 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 81 for average hourly earnings excluding overtime.)

Average hourly earnings.—Data are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments affect the general average of hourly earnings. Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. The earnings series do not represent total labor cost to the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory worker definition. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc. (See spendable earnings series, note 2 for p. 85.) Earnings expressed in 1967 dollars (real earnings) are adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967, by dividing the current earnings by the Consumer Price Index.

Method of computing industry series.—Average weekly hours for individual industry are computed by dividing production or nonsupervisory worker hours (reported by plants classified in that industry) the number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for same establishments). Similarly, average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll by the total production or nonsupervisory worker hours. Estimates for both hours and hourly earnings for nonagricultural divisions and major industry groups are averages (weighted employment for hours and by aggregate hours for hourly earnings) the figures for component industries. Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, work stoppages, labor turnover, and absenteeism. Persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the service industries have reduced average workweeks and have affected the average weekly earnings series. The BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, provides current hours and earnings averages for about 360 separate industries.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series shown with a star are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data not adjusted for seasonal variation for hours per worker in the manufacturing industry (1932-46) and for hourly and weekly earnings prior to 1973 are in the U.S.D. Bulletin No. 1312-10, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-1975*, available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the private sector payroll, excluding agricultural and government workers, are derived from employer reports to the States plus additional sources (including the BLS report, "Employment and Wages" the Bureau of Census series, "County Business Patterns," etc.) not covered in the sample reports. (See note 1 for this page and note 1 for pages 70 and 73, for concepts and definitions for employees, production and nonsupervisory workers, hours, and earnings.)

Since hours and earnings data for the transportation and communication, trade, finance, and services divisions became available beginning January 1964, data for private payrolls are not available monthly prior to 1964; figures for all private employees are available beginning 1964. For monthly data prior to 1972, see BLS Bulletin No. 1312-1 *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75* (1975).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for definitions, concepts, computation, and limitations of average weekly hours, and hourly and weekly earnings statistics.

In accordance with the annual practice of updating seasonal factors effective December 1976, the BLS published revised seasonally adjusted data back to 1971 for most series. A change in procedure was introduced so that aggregated levels of seasonally adjusted hours and earnings are now derived as a weighted average of their seasonally adjusted components. Prior to this change, the seven series involved were directly adjusted. (BLS has published the complete historical series for these seven items.) All other hours and earnings series are seasonally adjusted by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. Seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings are the product of seasonally adjusted hourly earnings and weekly hours. Weekly earnings in constant dollars, seasonally adjusted, are obtained by dividing seasonally adjusted average weekly earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index. For a detailed description, see "The BLS Seasonal Factor Method" (1966).

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the series shown with a star are in the appendix to this volume. Monthly seasonally adjusted data for manufacturing (1947); transportation and public utilities and total whole sale and retail trade hours (1964-72); and for all other series (1971-72) are in the December 1976 issue of *Employment and Earnings* (BLS), data prior to 1971 appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75* (1975), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Data shown in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* reflect earlier benchmark and seasonal factors then in use.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are defined as those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the

eight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums are paid. Hours for which only flat differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums are paid are excluded.

The concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time; it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked (when straight time is paid for holidays not worked) would not be reported as overtime hours. Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends at the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours. Overtime hours are computed for individual manufacturing industries by dividing production worker overtime hours by the number of production workers.

Monthly data for 1956-72, reflecting the March 1974 benchmark adjustment and seasonal factors introduced in December 1976, are shown in the appendix to this volume.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 76.

² See note 3 for p. 76.

³ See note 4 for p. 76.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 76.

² See note 3 for p. 76.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers paid for, in all industries except agricultural, are derived principally from the BLS payroll statistics from establishments. See note 1 for pages 70, 73, and 76 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees, production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and average weekly hours. These data are supplemented by data from the labor force survey and from BLS studies of wages and supplements in the manufacturing sector which provide data on the regularly scheduled workweek for white-collar employees.

Data for seasonally adjusted average weekly gross hours (times 52 weeks) are multiplied by the seasonally adjusted figures for all employees (which include supervisors and salaried officers of corporations) for each industry division except manufacturing. Although the weekly hours data refer to production workers or nonsupervisory workers only, it is assumed for the hours computation in the nonmanufacturing industries that the length of the workweek is the same for both wage and salary workers. For manufacturing, a separate estimate is developed for nonproduction workers' weekly hours.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for all nonagricultural industries and for government are in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for total private and for the industry divisions for 1947-72 are available upon request.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes of aggregate weekly employee hours are derived from the BLS

summary of employers' payroll statistics; see note 1 for pages 70, 73, and 76 of this volume for description and concepts of the basic data for employees and hours used in preparing the indexes. Aggregate employee hours are obtained by multiplying seasonally adjusted production or nonsupervisory workers by seasonally adjusted average weekly hours (for each manufacturing major group industry, for the subdivisions of retail and wholesale trade, and for the other divisions as a whole) and dividing by the monthly average for the 1967 period. For total private, goods-producing, service-producing, total trade, manufacturing, durable, and nondurable goods, the indexes are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted aggregate weekly employee hours for the component industries and dividing by the monthly average for the 1967 period.

The seasonally adjusted indexes in this volume reflect the March 1974 benchmark adjustment as amended February 1977 (see note 1 for page 70), and seasonal factors first introduced in the December 1976 issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Monthly data for 1971-72 appear in the December 1976 issue of *Employment and Earnings*; monthly data prior to 1971 appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75* (1975), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 76.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions—for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed by dividing total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of aggregate production worker hours and one-half of aggregate overtime hours. (See note 4 for p. 76 for a description of overtime hours.) Prior to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings; the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, data on average hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 20 major industry groups in the manufacturing division.

Monthly data for 1947-72, are in the appendix to this volume; for 1941-46, see BLS Bulletin No. 1312-10, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75* (1975), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. 20402.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 76.

² See note 2 for p. 81.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 76.

² See note 3 for p. 76.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See notes 1 and 3, p. 76, for description of the original gross earnings statistics which cover straight-time hourly earnings plus premium and incentive pay. The earnings refer to all production or nonsupervisory jobs, including part-time jobs.

The hourly earnings indexes exclude effects of two types of changes that are unrelated to underlying wage-rate developments: Fluctuations in overtime premiums in manufacturing (the only sector for which overtime data are available) and the effects of changes in the proportion

of workers in high-wage and low-wage industries. The seasonal adjustment eliminates the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude each year.

The earnings index expressed in 1967 dollars is adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967. This constant dollar index is calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted earnings index by the Consumer Price Index, seasonally adjusted, for the respective period.

The indexes in this volume have been slightly revised as a result of corrections to the data file and the introduction of more precision in the processing system.

Monthly data for 1964-72 for all series, and back to 1947 for manufacturing, are available upon request. Indexes are also available for durable and nondurable goods industries (back to 1959), retail trade and wholesale trade and for the nonmanufacturing sector.

² Source: Engineering News-Record. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is \$3.937. Monthly revisions of previously published rates for 1953-54 (skilled wages) and for data prior to September 1946 are in the notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service. The hourly farm wage rates beginning 1974 are from the Quarterly Agricultural Labor Survey that uses a probability sample derived from land area listings and from a farm employers list (which contains all sizes of labor users except agricultural service firms) for the contiguous United States. The wages, expressed in terms of dollars per hour, relate to rates for hired farm workers (working only for wages, for 1 hour or more) paid by the hour, day, week, or month; excluded from the averages are wages for family workers. The hourly wages are for the week containing the 12th day of January, April, July, and October, and cover field and livestock workers, machinery operators, packinghouse and maintenance, bookkeeping, supervisors, and other agricultural workers. No comparable data prior to 1974 are available.

The hourly wages shown prior to 1974 are based on information received by mail from a sample of crop and livestock farms for hired farm workers paid per hour (without room or board) on about the 1st of January, April, July, and October. Comparable data for 1974 are as follows: As of January 1, \$2.17; April 1, \$2.24; July 1, \$2.28; October 1, \$2.30; Year, \$2.29. Quarterly dates for this earlier series for 1948-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. Beginning 1972, the data are for line-haul roads only, that is, excluding figures for switching and terminal companies; data prior to 1972 include data for these companies.

The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages; the averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. Average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates. Effective 1971, the Commission publishes figures for the months of June and December and for the year.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1

of this section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).

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¹ See notes 1 and 3 for p. 76.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from average weekly earnings. The amount of income tax liability depends on the number of dependents supported by the worker and his marital status, as well as on the level of his gross income. To reflect these variables, spendable earnings are computed by BLS for a worker with no dependents and for a married worker with three dependents. Computations are based on gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers which exclude "fringe benefits," overtime income, and income earned by other family members. This series reflects the spendable earnings of those married workers, with three dependents whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated for all production and nonsupervisory workers. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all married workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact have higher gross average earnings than workers with no dependents. Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers.

Constant dollar, or real, spendable earnings represent the buying power of the spendable earnings of a worker earning the average pay and with the applicable deductions, after allowance for price change from the 1967 base period. These data are calculated by dividing the seasonally adjusted spendable earnings by the seasonally adjusted Consumer Price Index for the current month.

For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of the series, see the following U.S. Department of Labor articles: Monthly Labor Review—"Measures of Change in Real Wages and Earnings" February 1972; "Compensation Per Man-Hour and Take Home Pay" June 1971; "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," April 1971; Employment and Earnings—"Changes in the Spendable Earnings Series for 1976; Effects of the Tax Adjustment Act of 1975 and the Social Security Tax Base Change," March 1976.

Spendable average weekly earnings for a worker with no dependents and for a married worker with three dependents for all industry divisions except government (not seasonally adjusted), in current and 1967 dollars are shown in current issues of the Employment and Earnings monthly report, and monthly, back to 1964, in BLS Bulletin 1312-1 Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75 (1975), available from the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 2040

³ See notes 1 and 2 for p. 76.

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¹ Source: Conference Board, Inc. (The). The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers—one in each of 51 cities located throughout the country, representing 51 major labor market areas. (As of 1971, one newspaper was deleted.) In 1966 nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented 72 percent of employment in the 200 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics as 51 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Currently, the nonagricultural wage and salary workers in the 51 are included in the index continue to represent over 50 percent of total U.S. nonagricultural employment. Smaller metropolitan areas are not directly represented.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series by The Conference Board. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary. After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1967 average daily volume equal to 100.

in combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are assigned to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of total nonagricultural employment in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to the number of nonagricultural employees. These differences reflect different relative positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are combined into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. It should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 51 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The Annual Industrial Conference Board Technical Paper No. 21 (1970). Monthly data for 1971-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-70, reflecting revised seasonal figures and other technical modifications, are available upon request.

² Sources: U.S. Department of Labor: Bureau of Labor Statistics in cooperation with the Employment and Training Administration and the State employment security agencies from a survey of establishments that employ over 10 million persons in the manufacturing industry. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Labor turnover is the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment in individual establishments over an entire calendar month. Each type of personnel action is cumulated over a calendar month on an industry basis and expressed as a rate per 100 employees in the industry. For example, the actual number of personnel actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. The rates relate to all employees including executive, office, clerical, and other salaried personnel and production workers, and are weighted by employment in the major industry groups.

"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the employment roll during the calendar month, including both new hires and rehired employees. The total includes "new hires" (see below), employees transferring from other establishments of the same company, employees who return to the employment roll after a layoff, military separation, or other absence.

"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) to the employment roll of persons who have never before been employed by the establishment or of former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled. Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.

"Separations" are all terminations of employment during the calendar month which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, transfers to another establishment of the same company, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services—expected to last more than 30 consecutive calendar days).

"Quits" are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as a new job, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absence (if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days) are considered quits.

"Layoffs" are suspensions without pay during the calendar month ending or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

Seasonal factors derived by the Bureau of Census X-11 method (including the trading day factor adjustment) are applied to the turnover rates for all items except the totals. Therefore, the series are adjusted for the number of times each day of the week, Monday, for example, occurs in a given month, as well as for the month of the year. Effective December 1976, total accessions and total separations are derived by using a weighted average of their seasonally adjusted components.

Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 nonmanufacturing industries (in mining and communication) as well as separate rates in manufacturing by States and areas are included in the original monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with changes shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter refer to the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Monthly data for 1971-72, not adjusted for seasonal variation, are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; seasonally adjusted data for 1971-72 (1951-72 for accessions and 1930-72 for separations) are in the December 1976 issue of *Employment and Earnings*; monthly averages and monthly data, adjusted and unadjusted, for 1930-70 (new hires, 1951-70) are in BLS Bulletin 1312-10, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-75* (1975).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers (not necessarily members of a union) and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether initiated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaires are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective 1959 and 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on "days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments directly involved in a stoppage, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1902, *Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1974*, provides annual data by industry and occupation (for government stoppages, by function), location, size and duration, major issues involved, contract status, and union affiliation.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1927-33 are available upon request.

⁴ Beginning 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the regular State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. Insured unemployment in Alaska and Hawaii is included for all periods and that in Puerto Rico beginning 1961; the data exclude figures for the Virgin Islands. The percentage of civilian employment (excluding agricultural and domestic workers) covered by the State, railroad, and Federal civilian employee programs has ranged as follows: Prior to 1965, under 50 percent; as of December 1969, 57 percent; December 1972, 66 percent; and as of December 1974, 70 percent.

Beginning 1970, the insured unemployment figures also include persons eligible for unemployment compensation under the extended

duration provisions of regular State laws; see note 15 for this page. Not included are operations under the Federal Supplemental Benefits and Special Unemployment Assistance programs (which began January 1975), Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (effective June 19, 1958), and Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (effective April 8, 1961).

Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment. Annual averages may reflect adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment (shown on p. 68) cannot be made because of differences in concepts and coverage. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are agricultural, workers in domestic service, employees of selected nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, self-employed, and some State and local government workers. Also, prior to 1972, workers employed in "covered" industries might be ineligible because of size-of-firm exclusions; see 2d paragraph of note 2 below.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1957-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly insured unemployment data from the beginning of each Federal program through 1966, for the State programs, total (1939-66), and the railroad workers (1945-66) plus definitions, uses, and coverage are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. Data cover operations of regular programs under State unemployment insurance laws and, for all series except insured unemployment, include operations in all 50 States, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. For insured unemployed persons, the figures exclude data for the Virgin Islands and, through 1960, for Puerto Rico (beginning 1961, operations in Puerto Rico are covered).

For the period shown, the number of workers covered under Federal law has been extended according to size-of-firm and payroll provisions. Originally, firms were covered which employed 8 or more workers on at least one day in each of 20 different weeks in a calendar year. Effective January 1, 1956, the law covered firms with 4 or more employees and, beginning January 1, 1972, firms with one or more employees. Almost all of the States were required to amend their unemployment insurance laws in 1971 in accordance with the Employment Security Amendments of 1970. These amendments provide coverage to workers in certain State government jobs and certain nonprofit organizations, and automatically extend benefit duration provisions during periods of high unemployment. As noted below, the insured unemployment series omits figures under the extended duration provisions. Also excluded are all operations under temporary programs. For recent years, some annual data incorporate revisions not distributed to the monthly figures.

An initial claim is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. The initial claim establishes the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. Effective with data for 1950, transitional claims (filed by persons as they start a new benefit year) are excluded; therefore the data represent more closely instances of new unemployment.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month. Operations under extended duration provisions are not included; see note 15 for this page which gives the volume for recent years. The insured unemployment series (adjusted for the lag between actual unemployment and the filing of the claim) refers to the actual week of unemployment. The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the most recent 12-month average available. The lag for covered employment data may amount to 6 or 8 months. The adjusted series is adjusted by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes.

See note 1 above, which summarizes differences between insured unemployment and total unemployment. State laws are designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. To be

eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employment. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. In addition, benefits are allowed only to those unemployed for economic causes. Unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment.

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensation for in the calendar month or year. See also note 6 for this page.

For benefit payments, data beginning 1971 exclude payments made under extended duration provisions by the States having such programs. Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted, voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-work plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1961-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised 1963 data for initial claims and for insured unemployment are in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS note.

Monthly data, definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes, are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees, effective January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Employees in the Central Intelligence and the National Security Agencies, elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups.

Monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Additional series (initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc.) with monthly data back to 1955 are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Employment and Training Administration and Veterans Administration (for 1947-51). Data for the period 1947-51 refer to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included Alaska, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were payable to eligible unemployed (or self-employed) veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans. After July 1949, most veterans became ineligible for allowances under this Act.

Data for the period 1952-58 relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 1, 1952), which provided benefits to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly veterans of the Korean campaign) and covered all States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

"Initial claims" refer to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (the latter filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). To avoid duplicate counting, initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad programs. The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received payments under the VRA Act of 1952 whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under State or railroad programs. Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26, 1958, and for all veterans, on January 3, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were \$17,391,000; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.

Data beginning 1959 relate to the program under the "Ex-Servicemen Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958" (UCX), effective October 27, 1958. Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are

le under the UCX program. The figures exclude information ng to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other ams. For November and December 1958, initial claims totaled 00 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled \$1,700,000 and 0,000; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per

nnual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-52 and -72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see ence note, p. 1 of this section); revised monthly data for 1953-56 available upon request. Average weekly insured unemployment and fits paid under all Federal programs (back to beginning of each am) are in "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, -66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program rized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, dless of when unemployment occurred.

n application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the ning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no ication is required for subsequent unemployment periods in the : year. Applications for 1947-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30; ning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period 1948-54 de some applications submitted in June with respect to the wing year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for ment of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also de payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemploy- t Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.

nnual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 are shown rlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 his section). Monthly data for insured unemployment (1945-54) benefits paid (1939-54) are available upon request; monthly data : to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in The thly Review (Railroad Retirement Board).

Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of benefi- es is based on a 5-day workweek; for earlier periods, on the calendar s.

Total claims for 3 months, October-December.

Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.

Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.

Effective 1955, includes Federal civilian insured unemployed.

Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number eneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate res for State only for 1955-59 are as follows (millions): 1.08; 1.02; 1; 2.22; 1.46.

Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 1947-54, data iscal-year totals ending June 30.

For the period 1958-70, annual data include payments made er State programs operating temporary extended benefit programs; note 16 below.

Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in ended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Effective 1970, data include insured unemployment under the ended duration provisions of regular State laws. For the years 0-76, the total (for all programs) includes average weekly insured mployment under the extended duration provisions as follows usands): 138; 280; 182; 48; 175; 779; 680.

¹⁶ Effective 1971, excludes payments made under State temporary ended benefit provisions; data for the period 1958-70 include such ments.

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¹ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed are according to a varying number of companies. Dealer-placed paper is as reported by dealers and includes all financial paper sold in the open market; the original maturity is for 9 months or less. Directly placed paper, as reported by financial companies that place their paper directly with investors, is issued in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer; these notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days. Beginning 1971, data reflect inclusion of paper issued directly by real estate investment trusts and additional finance companies.

Finance companies are institutions engaged primarily in activities such as, but not limited to, commercial, savings, and mortgage banking; sales, personal, and mortgage financing; factoring, finance leasing, and other business lending; insurance underwriting; and other investment activities. Nonfinancial companies include public utilities and firms engaged primarily in activities such as communications, construction, manufacturing, mining, wholesale and retail trade, transportation, and services.

Monthly data prior to 1971 are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

³ Source: Farm Credit Administration. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.

The Farm Credit Administration formerly also supervised the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1, 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling \$10,635,000 were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions—a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)—in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the above-mentioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Denver, Colorado.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.

⁴ Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

⁵ Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit institutions), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit institutions (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's. The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are shown separately here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for length, as well as calendar or day-of-the-week composition, of the month.

Bank debits to demand deposit accounts measure the extent to which depositors use their checking accounts. The figures cover debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excluded from the series are debits to United States Government accounts, debits to time deposit accounts, and payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of clearinghouse balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of other banks (i.e., to interbank accounts).

Monthly data beginning 1964 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.

⁸ Prior to 1955, includes loans made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. (See paragraph 2 of note 3 above.)

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

Total assets include Reserve bank credit outstanding and the gold certificate account, as well as these items not shown separately: Special drawing rights certificate account, Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises, cash items in process of collection, and other assets. Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes items not shown separately: Acceptances bought outright and held under repurchase agreements, Federal agency obligations held under repurchase agreements (beginning December 1966), and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

Total liabilities include—in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes—capital accounts, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and

deferred availability cash items. Total deposits are mainly member-bank reserve balances; they also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account, foreign, and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the count currency in circulation and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to amount of notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted and purchased by the Reserve bank. In the past the amount of notes that could be issued was subject to another limitation, viz. that the Reserve bank have gold certificate reserves of a given percentage of the Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation. The requirement, which no longer prevails, was 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945, and 25 percent from that date until March 18, 1968.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479; March 1945 for total bank reserve credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.)

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Includes direct and guaranteed securities.

⁴ Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include vault cash.

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve Banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash. From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-72 for required reserves appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 1 published by the source agency.

⁶ Reserves held adjusted beginning with week ending November 1, 1972, includes \$450 million of reserve deficiencies on which Federal Reserve Banks are allowed to waive penalties for a transition period in connection with bank adaptation to Regulation J as amended effective November 9, 1972.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting banks are more than 300 of the largest commercial banks in the Nation, both member and nonmember, of the Federal Reserve System. These banks had total deposits of \$100 million or more as

ember 31, 1965 and voluntarily report their balances in assets and liability accounts as shown in these tables.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage to reflect other improvements. The revisions, beginning with the 1965 data, had two aims: (1) To cover the largest volume of banks possible in the smallest number of banks, and (2) to account for a larger share of the short-term fluctuations in major bank assets and liability categories. The subsequent series cover virtually all the assets of member and nonmember commercial banks in the United States with deposits of \$100 million or more. The revised panel includes 341 reporting banks compared with 344 before. The net effect of the net changes, which added large banks and dropped smaller ones, was to increase the total assets by about \$12.4 billion (about 6 percent). The new series includes more than 61 percent of the assets of all commercial banks.

All data shown prior to July 1965 are designed to reflect banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, include all branches reporting banks, regardless of location. The weekly reporting banks (chiefly large-city banks) are most affected by short-term money market factors and are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation.

For data shown in this volume, there are two major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with figures for July 1965, to incorporate the revision described above; (2) effective with data for June 1959 (announced in June 1961), to provide more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks. Revisions of lesser significance were effective with data beginning in January 1952 (announced in early 1953) and beginning June 1969 (announced in August 1969).

The June 1969 revision required respondent banks to: (1) Submit consolidated reports, including figures for all bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; (2) report all loans and individual categories of securities gross, that is without deduction of valuation reserves—rather than net of such reserves, as they had been previously; and (3) report more detailed data on short-term lending and borrowing transactions that involve either transfers of Federal funds balances on the books of the Reserve Banks or purchases and sales of securities under agreement to repurchase. The net effect of these changes was to increase total assets of the large commercial banks by \$1 billion.

More complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1965 and June 1959, appear in the August 1966, and June 1961, issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. A description of the June 1969 revision appears in the August 1969 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

² Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process collection.

³ In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified check officers' checks.

⁴ In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government deposits, and beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

⁵ The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and, through May 1969, after deduction of valuation reserves; beginning June 1969, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Figures prior to June 1959 exclude loans to foreign banks.

⁶ Data include loans to brokers and dealers and to others for purchasing or carrying U.S. Government and other securities.

⁷ Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available for periods prior to April 1961.

⁸ Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.

⁹ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

¹⁰ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page).

¹¹ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

¹² Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 90.

² Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover loans and investments at all commercial banks and are partly or wholly estimated from figures for the last Wednesday of the month, except when June 30 and December 31 are call dates. Total loans and total loans and investments exclude loans to other domestic commercial banks, since these loans fluctuate widely but have little net effect on the volume of credit available to the public. Holdings of "other securities" consist mainly of State and municipal issues.

The seasonally adjusted data indicate much more clearly than unadjusted data the banking system's responses to changes in monetary policy. The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are basically those incorporated in the X-9 modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program applies the ratio-to-moving average method of seasonal correction widely used in various adaptations of the Census Method II. However, the X-9 modification incorporates two important improvements. It reduces the weight given to data for the terminal years, which was too great in Method II, as well as the weight for data anywhere in the series that fall substantially outside the usual range of fluctuation. The seasonal factors derived by this method are periodically reviewed, and minor adjustments are made as necessary.

Separate seasonal factors are derived for and applied to total loans and investments, loans, and other securities. Seasonally adjusted data for U.S. Government securities are residuals, derived by subtracting the seasonally adjusted totals for loans and for holdings of other securities from total loans and investments, independently corrected for seasonal variation.

In December 1971 revisions were made in the loan series to reflect changes in the average and to introduce new seasonal factors. The loan component was revised to exclude only loans to domestic commercial banks; formerly loans to foreign commercial banks were also excluded. This revision was carried back to the beginning of 1959, as was the inclusion of valuation reserves begun in June 1969. At the beginning of 1959 the amounts involved were \$0.4 billion for loans to foreign commercial banks and \$2.0 billion for valuation reserves.

For detailed information on concepts and methods, see the July 1962, July 1966, September 1967, and December 1971 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for a summary description of the X-9 modification of Method II, see Business Cycle Developments (Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census), September 1963, p. 67.

Monthly data for 1948-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data prior to 1969 for "other securities" appear in the August 1968 and December 1971 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

⁴ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent averages of rates charged on short-term loans (those maturing in 1 year or less) to business in the specified centers.

The data shown here are based on the quarterly survey of interest rates charged by banks on business loans. The survey for the period covered has been revised twice, in February 1967 and again in February 1971. While the changes are numerous, they do not alter the basic character of the survey as they are generally in the nature of adjustments or refinements designed to improve the quality of the

information collected. However, they do have a small effect on the averages and are not precisely comparable with data appearing in the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The 1967 revision expanded the coverage to 35 centers and shifted the schedule of reporting periods to the first 15 calendar days of February, May, August, and November. The principal reason for the latter change is to avoid distortions in the interest rate averages stemming from the large and variable amounts of borrowing for income tax payments by large firms, which are able to borrow at lower rates than small firms. Also, excluded by this revision of the survey are the loans to foreign businesses and business installment loans. The rates on both of these types of loans are generally higher than those charged on regular business loans to domestic customers.

The 1971 revision shortened the reporting period from the first 15 calendar days of the survey month to the first 7 business days of the month, eliminated the accounts receivable loans from the survey, introduced new weights, and refined the procedures for calculating interest rates used in arriving at the survey averages.

The interest rates are adjusted for size-of-loan differences by computing averages of rates paid on each size group of loans in each area. This is done by dividing the dollar amount of interest charged, figured at an annual rate, by the dollar amount of loans made in each group of loans. The resulting rate averages for the minor size group for each area are then combined into five major size groups of loans for the area. The weights used for these data (through 1970) are derived from the combined data of the four surveys of 1967. Beginning 1971, data reflect weights to be used for the ensuing 4 years.

Major size categories of loans, for which weighted average rates are computed, are as follows:

\$1,000-\$9,999
\$10,000-\$99,999
\$100,000-\$499,999
\$500,000-\$999,999
\$1,000,000 and over

For each of the six geographic areas and for all 35 centers taken together, an average rate is computed as a summary measure of movements in rates on all sizes of loans. The overall average, in each case, is obtained by combining the average rates for the five major size groups of loans. The weights used in making each average reflect the relative importance of the loan size groups in the business-loan volume outstanding at reporting banks in the area concerned.

Quarterly data for 1967-72 are in the 1971 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, those for the old series back to 1948 are in earlier editions. For a more detailed description of the new series, see the May 1967 and June 1971 Federal Reserve Bulletins.

⁶ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

⁷ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 90).

⁸ Beginning 1959, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see paragraph 4 of note 3 for this page.

⁹ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 90).

¹⁰ Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

¹¹ Beginning June 1969, data revised to include bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data include commercial banks only. Also, loans and investments are reported gross, without valuation reserves deducted rather than net of valuation reserves as was done previously.

¹² Beginning June 1971, Farmers Home Administration insured notes totaling approximately \$700 million are included in "other securities" rather than in "loans."

¹³ See note 5 above regarding change affecting comparability of data.

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¹ Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each

year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. D cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve A Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Fede intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to t volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revised figure for November 19 is 4.50 percent.)

² Source: Farm Credit Administration. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal Intermediate credit banks and averages of the loan rates of the 12 banks. The average annual interest rate for each FICB is determined by averaging the 12 monthly rates.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.1 July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 194 2.04; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.)

³ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combin averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for t purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originat directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from d received through the cooperation of a representative sample of f major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutio are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortga companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts conventional loans for the purchase of single-family homes) and mutu savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Depo Insurance Corporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

Monthly data for 1963-72 appear in the earlier editions BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Fede Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, t figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers. Rates o finance company paper are averages of daily rates published by finan companies, for varying maturities in the 90-179 day range.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for rates on finance company pap placed directly appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data pri to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 for rates on banke acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; fro data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. Figures a averages of daily rates. Beginning March 1957, the rate shown is t going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans. Prior March 1957, the rate is for renewal loans only.

Monthly data for March 1957-December 1972 for renewal and ne Stock Exchange call loans appear in earlier editions of BUSINE! STSTISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averag back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-56 for rates on renewal loa appear in the 1959 editions. Monthly data for January-February 19 are 4.38 percent.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Da represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; they a on 3-month taxable Treasury bills.

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volum monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINE! STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Da are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted avera of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, tl yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the me of daily closing bid and asked prices. The series includes selected not and/or bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to tin in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. F some periods, the data are based on a single issue.

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volum monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINE! STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Average for 10 months. Rate beginning March 1957 is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans; not comparable with earlier figures, which cover renewal loans only.

² January-November average.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer installment credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and repaid. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediate-term credit extended to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Mortgage debt is generally excluded. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit from the definition requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to business or to individuals exclusively for business purposes, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be repaid in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis. "Automobile loan" represents credit extended for the purchase of new or used automobiles whether or not the credit is specifically secured by the automobile purchased. "Mobile homes" covers credit extended for the purchase of mobile homes. Home improvement loans include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of owner-occupied dwelling units.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmarks in accordance with changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment credit sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and finance companies that purchased the paper.

Estimates of installment credit extended, repaid, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets as of any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit repaid covers all of the credit entries except chargeoffs. The difference between credit extended and credit repaid during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period, if allowance is made for losses and chargeoffs. In these estimates, chargeoffs are included as repayments in most of the components of the series. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit repayments include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount or an add-on basis.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and repaid is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add multaneously to both credit extended and credit repaid with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and repaid.

The adjusted data for installment credit extended and repaid reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for various seasonal influences. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-moving-average method (for availability of details of this method, see next to last paragraph of this note).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and repayments, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of repayments is determined. Because repayments on installment contracts are distributed evenly over a number of months, data on repayments show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in repayments are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, as well as for details of the method of seasonal adjustment, see the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 16 (New), Consumer Credit, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures for 1929-46 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts, as well as for 1939-46 for other items. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1973 (other than those shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

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¹ See note 1 for p. 93.

² Excludes 30-day charge credit held by retailers.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data incorporate the changes in the President's Budget for 1969, in accordance with those recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts which were adopted and implemented during fiscal year 1968. They now cover all Federal agencies and programs, including virtually all programs financed by trust and deposit funds, which prior to that time were not included in what was called the "administrative budget."

Beginning fiscal year 1967, data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from disbursing, collecting, and administrative agencies of the Government. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968.

² "Net receipts" represent gross budget receipts less refunds.

³ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government. "Borrowings from the public" are net transactions of total agency securities, plus public debt securities as published in daily Treasury statements, minus the Federal securities held as investment of Government accounts and noninterest-bearing public debt securities held by the International Monetary Fund and international lending institutions in recognition of U.S. Government subscription commitments. "Reduction in cash balances" is the difference between the "budget surplus or deficit" and "borrowing from the public."

⁴ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements and administrative accounts and reports. "Gross debt outstanding" includes investment transaction of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Housing and Urban Development; Labor; Transportation; Treasury; the Veterans Administration; and other independent agencies, as well as other securities held by the public.

⁵ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. All yearly data shown in the present volume are fiscal year totals. Beginning fiscal year 1967 actual figures are from the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting, disbursing, and administrative agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The Monthly Statement shows gross receipts, refunds, and net receipts; and outlays, applicable receipts, and net outlays. Budget receipts and outlays shown in this volume are "net."

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), revolving accounts (financing a continuing cycle of operations in which expenditures generate receipts, and the receipts are available for expenditure without further action by Congress), consolidated working fund (established to receive, and subsequently disburse, advance payments from other agencies or bureaus), management fund account (to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental activities which are financed by two or more appropriations), trust fund accounts (moneys held in trust for use in carrying out specific purposes or programs), and transfer appropriation accounts (allocations which are treated as nonexpenditure transactions at the time the allocation is made).

Items under receipts are explained as follows: "Individual income taxes"—taxes both withheld and not withheld; "social insurance taxes and contributions"—employment taxes and contributions, unemployment insurance, and contributions for other insurance and retirement (see also note 2 for this page); "other"—excise taxes (see also note 3 for this page), estate and gift taxes, customs duties, and other miscellaneous receipts.

Monthly data for July 1967-December 1972 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Includes taxes and contributions for Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund, Federal hospital insurance trust fund, railroad retirement accounts, unemployment insurance, Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund, Federal employees retirement contributions, and other retirement contributions.

³ Includes excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, documents, other instruments and playing cards; manufacturers excise taxes, retailers excise taxes (repealed effective June 22, 1965); and miscellaneous.

⁴ Includes data not shown separately.

⁵ Includes interest payments by Government Corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury.

⁶ Social Security Trust Fund outlays are included in HEW's expenditures beginning fiscal year 1963; prior thereto, reflected under the Treasury Department.

⁷ Beginning February 1974 includes individual income taxes designated for the Presidential Election Campaign Fund; prior to that time they are included in "other."

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Data represent Federal Government transactions as recorded in the national income and product accounts (NIPA's). The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the conceptual treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the NIPA's. The Federal sector of the NIPA's records receipts from business on an accrual basis and receipts from individuals on a payment basis. Purchases of goods and services are recorded largely on a delivery basis; transfer payments and grants-in-aid to State and local governments are recorded on a cash basis; and net interest paid and subsidies less the

current surplus of government enterprises are recorded on an accrual basis.

Federal Government receipts are shown in 4 categories: (1) Personal tax and nontax receipts consist of individual income taxes (net refunds), estate and gift taxes, and certain nontaxes such as fines and penalties; (2) corporate profits tax accruals consists of the Federal tax on corporate income and the return of Federal Reserve System earnings to the Treasury; (3) indirect business tax and nontax accruals consists of excise taxes, such as liquor, tobacco, and gasoline, customs duties and certain nontaxes such as fees, rents and royalties, and penalties; (4) contributions for social insurance includes payroll tax for such programs as social security and unemployment, payments retirement funds for government employees, and certain insurance premiums, such as for veterans life insurance.

Federal Government expenditures are shown in 5 categories: (1) Purchases of goods and services consists of the compensation of government employees, purchases from business and from abroad, and gross investment of government enterprises; (2) transfer payments consists of transfer payments to persons and foreigners. Transfer payments to persons is income payments to persons for which they do not render current services and includes payments for programs such as social security, unemployment insurance, medicare, and Federal civilian military, and veterans pensions. Transfer payments to foreigners consists of U.S. Government nonmilitary grants to foreign governments in cash and in kind, and of transfer payments, mainly retirement benefits to former U.S. residents living abroad; (3) grants-in-aid to State and local governments consists of Federal payments to State and local governments, other than for net interest payments. Major grants-in-aid are for public assistance, highways, education, and general revenue sharing; (4) net interest paid is interest paid by the Government to enterprises consists of subsidies, such as payments to farmers, and the current surplus of government enterprises, calculated by subtracting current outlays from sales receipts.

Federal Government purchases of goods and services is the only category of Federal expenditures that enters directly into the calculation of GNP. Other expenditures enter into the income stream and have an impact on GNP when spent by the recipients.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. More detailed data (annually beginning 1929; quarterly beginning 1946) appear in the National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-72 statistical tables.

² Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Research and Statistics Service. The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. Through 1969 the portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets; beginning 1970, they are at annual statement values. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are, in general, not made on each item separately but are included in "total" and "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of a U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are based on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years over 90 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the monthly asset total ranging from \$100 million to \$300 million over totals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, make the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with those beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance companies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of a companies.

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due and deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.

Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-72 (on new basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Source: Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, formerly Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent actual total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance, and credit life insurance. (The last is a type of insurance that enables borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of death.) The 1976 figures are estimated U.S. totals projected from monthly company reports which at the end of 1974 accounted for 70 percent of the new ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary) insurance written.

'Ordinary life insurance' (including mass-marketed ordinary insurance beginning with 1965 data shown here) is that usually issued in amounts of \$1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, quarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of insurance for the whole of life with premiums payable until death.

'Group life insurance' is that issued, usually without medical examination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually issued by an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual members of the group holding certificates as evidence of their insurance.

'Industrial life insurance' is that issued in small amounts, usually under \$500. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and are generally collected at the home by an agent of the company.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-72 and 1-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary insurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The 1947-50 annual totals for group and ordinary insurance (beginning with the 1965 volume) include revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for 1-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18-19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.

³ Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months. Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale), 154.0; industrial, 47.0

⁴ Beginning 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes the life insurance business in savings banks. For the years 1947-53, respectively, following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 54.7; 54.2; 53.0; 47.4; 58.8; 63.2.

⁵ Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, \$6,738,000,000 went on the books in November 1954 and 925,000,000 in April 1955.

⁶ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.

⁷ Includes \$27,801 million coverage on U.S. Armed Forces.

⁸ Beginning 1965, the major portion of "wholesale" (mass-marketed ordinary) included with ordinary instead of group.

⁹ Includes \$8,294 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

¹⁰ Includes \$3,421 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

¹¹ Includes \$17,175 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

¹² Includes \$28,500 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

¹³ Includes \$907 million Veteran's Group Life Insurance and Retired Reserve coverage.

¹⁴ Includes \$1,694 million Veteran's Group Life Insurance.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Beginning 1966, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; prior thereto from the Regulation Statement of United States Money. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947, June 1959, and June 1965, resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the \$287 million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added \$2,806 million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

² Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve banks). The figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve banks for foreign and international accounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease in the equivalent of net import.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in millions of dollars): December 1931, -22.9; June 1939, -104.8; July 1939, -164.0.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are calculated at the rate of \$35 per fine troy ounce through 1971; from January 1972-September 1973 at the rate of \$38 per fine troy ounce, and at \$42.22 thereafter. Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective July 1967, exports and imports of silver (both ore and base bullion and refined) are being reflected at the actual values reported on the individual Shipper's Export Declarations and Customs entries. Prior to that time reported values outside the price range of \$0.96-\$1.29 per ounce were adjusted to the Treasury price of \$1.29 per ounce. In addition, the so-called "cupro-nickel clad" dimes and quarters are excluded whenever such coin can be separately identified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925-January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4,945; 1930-December, 2,660).

⁵ Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by

Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in "Metals Week," a McGraw-Hill publication; prior to 1967 the data appeared in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (0.999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form (discount of one cent effective September 3, 1968; four-tenths of a cent from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; and prior thereto, one-fourth of a cent).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, \$0.657; July 1933, \$0.376).

⁶ Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 fine, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923-July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December, 5,140; 1924-December, 5,674.)

⁷ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported; and (2) all gold coin outstanding. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of \$287 million in each period. The \$287 million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

⁹ Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

¹⁰ Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.

¹¹ Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; one cent higher effective September 3, 1968).

¹² Beginning September 1965, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries which purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. series shown here was introduced by the source agency in the latter of 1960 and has been revised from time to time to incorporate benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. The data averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Money supply" covers the total of the public's holdings of currency and demand deposits in banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting deposits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks and foreign demand balances at Federal Reserve banks. The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time and savings deposits at commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government. Effective June 9, 1966, balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were reclassified for reserve purposes and are excluded from time deposits reported by member banks. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in accordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money supply. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Bureau's Method II seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptation to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960, August 1962, June 1964, September 1966, February 1973, and December 1974.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Revised monthly figures for 1959-72 for all other series appear in the February 1973 and February 1974 Federal Reserve Bulletins.

² At all commercial banks.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's). The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month.

The turnover rates have been derived from aggregate data for the groups of centers for which turnover rates are shown. In deriving the seasonally adjusted rates for each group of centers, the monthly unadjusted estimates for total unadjusted debits of the component SMSA's were first adjusted for the calendar and working-day structure of the individual month, by use of the Census Bureau's X-11 trading-day adjustment procedure, and then converted to annual rates. The resulting debits after allowance for trading days, were then divided by the average deposits for the current month-end and the previous month-end. Final the resulting turnover rate was adjusted for seasonal variation by use of the X-9 modification of the Census Bureau's Method II program for seasonal adjustment.

Additional details regarding the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for March 1965 and March 1967.

⁴ Includes some cities or counties that are not designated as SMSA.

⁵ Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

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¹ Source: Federal Trade Commission. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 100.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The 1st sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of four quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2d quarter 1956, inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quarterly estimates for 1951-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 onward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the lumber and wood products industry and the petroleum refining industry, which were not affected by the change.

³ Beginning 1965 data reflect reclassification of companies between "paper and allied products" and "instruments, etc." (included in "all other manufacturing industries").

⁴ Owing to a merger of a bakery firm (included in "food and kindred products") with a tobacco company (included in "all other manufacturing industries"), data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("food and kindred products" 4 percent lower).

⁵ Owing to a merger of a paper firm with a lumber company, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("paper and allied products" 3 percent lower, "lumber and wood" 5 percent higher).

⁶ Effective first quarter 1972 data reflect industry reclassification and are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

⁷ Beginning fourth quarter 1973, because of changes in method of consolidation (to minimize the effect of foreign operations of multinational enterprises), data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Also, beginning first quarter 1974, data reflect reclassification of a considerable number of companies from one industry to another.

⁸ Prior to fourth quarter 1973 for petroleum refining only.

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¹ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus

embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, by virtue of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of Federal agencies, including participation certificates, issues of international banks, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between \$100,000 and \$300,000 in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from financial publications and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not self-explanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included. Transportation includes railroad and other transportation. Financial and real estate data exclude investment companies. "U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guaranteed issues; only issues to the public are included, and U.S. Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other interagency sales being excluded; sales of Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 except as noted below, for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The correct figure for "extractive" for December 1963 is \$1 million. Monthly figures for 1934-40 are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised).

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-62 for short-term issues appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is \$67,252,000; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

⁴ See 6th paragraph of note 1 for this page for information regarding change in classification.

⁵ Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.

⁶ Beginning 1964, data reflect privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years, these amounted to \$500 million for that year.

⁷ Beginning January 1973, does not include noncorporate bonds and notes formerly included.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Credit extended by brokers are end-of-month data for member firms of the New York Stock Exchange. For banks, June data are reported totals for all commercial banks, while all other data are estimates based on a sample of those banks accounting for 60 percent of security credit outstanding at banks on June 30, 1971.

"Margin Credit" is all credit extended for the purpose of purchasing or carrying stocks, or related instruments, subject to initial margin requirements and secured by restricted collateral. "Other Security credit" covers loans to purchase or carry margin stocks if they are unsecured, or secured entirely by unrestricted collateral. "Free credit balances" are accounts with no unfilled commitments to the brokers and are subject to withdrawal upon demand.

For a more detailed discussion of the measures of security credit, see the December 1970 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

² Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Prices are a composite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds, based on a changing list of representative issues; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

³ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 105 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revisions—dollars per \$100 bond: 1948—May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0.) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity.

From 1947 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding 2½-percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3-percent 20-year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 and 1941-52 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16-year bonds) are available upon request.

⁵ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁶ Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of note 4 this page).

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¹ Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroads, public utilities, and industrials), making 120 bonds all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On December 9, 1974, there were 109 bonds used, distributed each group as follows: Railroad—no Aaa, 9 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; public utility—10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; industrial—10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. Owing to the lack of sufficient components outstanding, the Aaa railroad average was discontinued as of December 18, 1967. The average maturity on December 9, 1974, was 27.0 years.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aa, Aa, A, and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 (except for revisions listed below) for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the 1919-33 period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.

² Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. The Port of New York Authority and the Metropolitan Water District bonds were included in May 1948, but dropped in March 1962. Three State bonds are included in 1947, four in 1948, five in 1962 through September 1964, and six beginning October 1964. A Detroit School District bond was included for the period December 1962-March 1967, and subsequently replaced by a city bond. Currently there are 12 city, State, 1 Public Housing Authority (beginning March 1962), and Nassau County, N.Y. (beginning March 1962) bonds included in these indexes. Data are compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month.

rior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high 1 low prices for the month.) These yields are used to compute the ce data for municipal bonds shown on p. 104.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-72 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (percent): 30-January, 4.22; 1931-July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; tober, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

⁴ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on the over-the-counter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and ced quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 53, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years.

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Beginning December 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included; data not comparable with earlier figures.

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¹ Source: Dow Jones & Co., Inc.; data published in The Wall Street Journal. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the transportation averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15.

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of splits have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

At the end of December 1974, for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 1.598; transportation, 3.051; utilities, 3.912; 65 stocks, 8.468. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in The Wall Street Journal.)

A more detailed description of the method of constructing the averages is given in "Basis of Calculation of the Dow-Jones Averages," available from The Wall Street Journal (1015 14th Street, NW., Washington, D.C. 20005).

Monthly data for 1947-72 for industrial stocks appear in the appendix of this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1934-72 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and transportation (formerly railroad) stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938-utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929-33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

² Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record, the compilers standardized on the former "90 composite" index, and the "500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for 1926-27, from Friday closing prices each week. The number of stocks in the capital goods and consumers' goods indexes varies over the period, the numbers shown in the column heading being as of December 1976.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10. (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, splits, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1968 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard & Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard & Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for the combined index (500 stocks) and the 425 industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 (1955-72 for bank stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume should read 34.63.)

³ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: New York Stock Exchange. These monthly indexes, introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of the more than 1,475 common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31, 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.

To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission for the years 1939-64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28, 1964, and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939, to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Monthly data for the June 1964-December 1972 for the composite index and for 1966-72 for the other indexes are shown in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS beginning with the 1967 edition (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.

² Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Monthly data are averages of weekly yields for each group. These yields are obtained by dividing the aggregate cash dividends (based on the latest known annual rate) by the aggregate market value of the stocks in the group. The stocks in the group are selected for their market performance rather than their dividend records (at various times some of the component companies have omitted dividends).

Monthly data for the composite, industrials, and utilities for periods prior to 1973 are available upon request.

³ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur, some time after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and prior issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-month data for 1925-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948-August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.

⁶ Includes revisions not distributed to the months.

⁷ Average for 7 months (June-December).

⁸ Average for July-December; no data available prior to July 1976.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Detailed data are contained in current monthly reports FT 410 (exports), FT 135 (imports), and FT 990 (exports and imports). These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declarations and import entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show trade between the U.S. customs area (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico) and foreign countries. The Virgin Islands were treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics.

Exports.—Total exports include exports of U.S. merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures reflect both government and nongovernment shipments of merchandise from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) through 1967, gold and silver in the form of ore, sweepings, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; beginning January 1968, total only includes shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion; beginning January 1969, such shipments are included in all exports; (5) issued monetary coins of all component metals; (6) for periods prior to November 1973 for India and Pakistan and for the periods indicated in earlier volumes for other countries, "special category" shipments which could not be shown by commodity or country of destination for security reasons; (7) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or noncommercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled \$908,343,000 in 1947 and \$901,552,000 in 1948; separate data are not available for subsequent years.

Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4, 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (The Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws.

The annual data beginning 1954 (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuclear materials were valued at approximately \$75,000 in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.—The import statistics reflect both government and nongovernment imports of merchandise into the U.S. customs area without regard to whether the importation involves a commercial transaction. The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise

that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments). However, the following are excluded: American goods returned to the United States by U.S. armed forces; shipments not considered to be imports for statistical purposes, or shipments of relatively small significance in terms of total value or statistical importance, such as personal and household effects, temporary imports, and low-valued nondutiable imports by mail; issued monetary coins of component metals; and gold in the form of ores, concentrates, waste, and scrap, and refined bullion. Silver in these forms is included beginning 1969, unless otherwise indicated. Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the 1963 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) include these imports (totaling \$7 million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance). Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compiler.

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

Export and import value.—The value reported in the export statistics is defined as the value at the U.S. port of export, based on the selling price (or cost if not sold), including inland freight, insurance and other charges to the U.S. port of export. The value, as defined, is equivalent to an f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value, excluding the cost of loading the goods aboard the exporting carrier and transportation or other costs beyond the port of export. The import values, through 1973, are custom import values, i.e., as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with the legal requirements of Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended. They may be based on foreign market value, export value, constructed value, American selling price, etc., and generally represent a value in the foreign country; they therefore exclude U.S. import duties, freight, insurance, and other charges incurred in bringing the merchandise to the United States. This valuation is primarily used for collecting import duties and frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Beginning January 1974, data are valued on a free-alongside-ship basis (f.a.s.). The f.a.s. value represents the transaction value of imports at the foreign port of exportation; it is based on the purchase price, i.e., the actual transaction value and generally includes all charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the port of exportation in the country of exportation.

Sampling.—Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-valued shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics from July 1953 through December 1959, data for shipments individually valued \$100-\$499 were estimated from a 10-percent sample of such shipments, except for January through June 1956 when shipments valued \$100-\$999 were sampled. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the 10-percent sample was maintained and, effective January 1963, was applied to shipments valued \$100-\$1,999 (formerly \$100-\$499); beginning October 1969, data for shipments to Canada valued \$251-\$1,999 are estimated from a 10-percent sample. For countries other than Canada, data for shipments valued \$251-\$499 were estimated from a 50-percent sample during October-December 1969 and starting again effective September 1970; during January-August 1970, data for such shipments were fully compiled. The estimated data for the above-mentioned low-valued shipments are combined with fully compiled data for the nonsampled shipments to produce the commodity, country, and other totals shown in the export statistics. The statistics also include estimates for shipments valued under \$100 prior to October 1969 and shipments valued under \$251 effective October 1969, which are included in country totals but are not classified by commodity.

In the import statistics, data for informal entries (generally containing items valued under \$251) and various types of formal entries valued under \$100, in general, were estimated for the period July 1953 through June 1965, usually from a 1-percent sample. Data for both formal and informal entries valued under \$251 have been estimated since July 1965, based on a 1-percent sample for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used. The estimates, although not classified by commodity, are included in country and other import totals. The total value of the estimated low-valued shipments generally amounts to about 1-percent of the monthly or annual import total.

Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination known to the exporter at the time of shipment; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the armed forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically

ports are shown by country of origin, except that where the exporter cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as such may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transshipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar statistics are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have generally changed since the close of the war.

Monthly averages in the 1963 and earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months. Monthly data for 1947-72 for those series indicated by a star appear in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data for total exports (1947-72) and for total exports including Department of Defense shipments (1948-72) appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947, and monthly data for 1955-72 (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada) are the same as in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included as Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January-May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include \$3,500,000 of additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for all Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are \$131,401,000 and \$129,775,000 respectively. Also, there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of gold and silver imports.

Monthly average back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two minor changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, \$380,565,000; Europe, total, April 1931, \$94,634,000.

³ Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. A description of the advantages of this method (and how to evaluate its results) appears in "Electronic Computer and Business Indicators" by Julius Shiskin, National Bureau of Economic Research, Occasional Paper 57, New York. The Bureau of the Census Technical Paper Number 15 (1967 revision), The X-11 variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program presents a description of the adjustment process as reformed by electronic computer, the many options available to the user, and a sample of the computer printout of an adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1948-72 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Australia and Oceania.

⁵ Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

⁶ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

⁷ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

⁸ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1971.

² Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India. Also, special category shipments are excluded from the data for periods prior to November 1973 (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 108).

³ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

⁴ Includes shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program amounting to \$354,380,000 in 1947 and \$246,338,000 in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.

⁵ Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

⁶ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 108).

⁷ Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to \$9,108,000 for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.

⁸ Less than \$50,000.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1971.

² Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled \$18,494,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is \$32,260,000.

³ Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

⁴ Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for recent years; the revisions are not available by months. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year; also, because of rounding, the two components will not equal total U.S. exports.

For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

⁵ Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 108.

⁶ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 108 regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

² The data for commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the export commodity classifications it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, the FT410 for exports, and FT135 for imports. Monthly data for 1965-72 are in the 1969 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for p. 111 regarding earlier data.

² Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ See note for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives reference to availability of earlier data.

² See note 3 for p. 108 regarding the method of seasonal adjustment.

³ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for p. 108 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).

⁴ Formerly United Arab Republic; present designation effective January 1972.

⁵ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

⁶ Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India.

⁷ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

⁸ Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.

⁹ The 1954-60 annual data (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 volume) for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1968, total imports include shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion.

¹¹ See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 108 regarding valuation of imports.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

² Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

³ Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

⁴ Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled \$38,683,000; corresponding figure for 1948 is \$39,707,000.

⁵ The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 108 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

² The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and since the 1967 volume replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT99 Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, and FT135, U.S. Imports of Merchandise.

Annual data for agricultural and nonagricultural products have been revised for most years; the revisions are not available by month. Therefore, the data for months will not add to the totals for the year also, because of rounding the two components will not equal total U.S. imports.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

⁴ See 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 108 regarding valuation of imports.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Foreign Trade Division. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 108.)

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month, quarter, or year). These indexes are combined into chained series, using the 1967 annual index as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current dollar values to the average dollar value for the base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogeneous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the samples are taken into account, for both unit-value and quantity indexes, by assuming similar movements in average prices for sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the samples have changed over the years. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next. Except for finished manufactures, covered commodities (i.e., commodities for which average unit prices are utilized) are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for finished manufactures limits selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

At the present time covered commodities in the indexes represent out 41 percent of the total dollar value of exports. For imports, percentage is about 60 percent.

The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued by the Bureau of the Census through December 1974.

The export indexes shown here do not include military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950. These shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Export and import indexes prior to 1962 exclude trade in silver.

Additional information—available from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce—includes indexes for years and quarters later than those shown, indexes for economic classes, and a more detailed description of the series.

² Indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for assumption.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 108 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for page 108.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments of all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to take formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferries and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between U.S. port and a foreign port.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent reasons are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (commodities for which detailed information may not be released for security reasons); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid programs—such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, the Civilian Supply Program, and grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program—which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments individually valued less than \$500; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than \$1,000; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than \$2,000 and those to other countries individually valued less than \$500. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the \$100-\$499, the \$100-\$999, and the \$100-\$1,999 shipments, based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than \$100 were excluded.)

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces or their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954, import shipments valued at less than \$100 where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957, imports valued at less than \$100 (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958-June 1965 those shipments having a value of less than \$100 regardless of shipping weight; beginning

with July 1965 data, those shipments valued \$250 and under reported on both formal and informal entries.

The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data are on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

Monthly figures for 1951-58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 1959-72 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963 through the 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 1 for p. 108 for general description of foreign trade statistics. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of immediate containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content, but excluding containers such as cargo vans and similar substantial outer containers used for containerized cargo. Export and import values are as defined in 8th paragraph of note 1 for p. 108.

Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued \$500 and over, estimated data for shipments valued \$100-\$499 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50-percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under \$100 shipments on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued \$2,000 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under \$2,000 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments.

Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. Prior to July 1965, the figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued \$100 and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued \$250 or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. The under \$100 shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data. Beginning July 1965, shipments valued \$250 or less reported on both formal and informal entries are based on a 1-percent sample of such shipments for all years except 1967 and 1970, when a 5-percent sample was used.

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included); (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

⁵ Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.

⁶ Beginning January 1965, data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

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¹ Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. Data cover all certificated route air carriers. Effective January 1, 1970, CAB defines the domestic group as covering operations within and between the 50 States of the United States and the District of Columbia, including operations between States separated by foreign territory or major expanses of international waters; the international group (formerly, international and territorial) encompasses operations between the 50 States and foreign points, between the 50 States and U.S. possessions or territories, and operations between foreign points. For data prior to 1970, traffic between the 48 States and Alaska/Hawaii is classified as international and is excluded from the domestic carrier group. (Annual data for 1969 are as restated on the 1970 original reports and are on the 50-States basis. See note 4 for this page.)

Domestic comprises the domestic operations of the trunk and all-cargo carriers, the local service, helicopter, Alaskan, Hawaiian, and other carriers. International covers international trunks and all-cargo carriers as described in the paragraph above. Scheduled and non-scheduled operations of these carriers are included in the total revenues, expenses, and income series; revenues by type (shown for the total industry group) and all traffic series refer to scheduled services only.

Passenger-miles are the sum of all revenue aircraft miles flown on each interairport hop multiplied by the number of revenue passengers carried on that hop. Effective January 1974, revenue passengers were redefined to exclude travel and cargo agents and tour conductors traveling under reduced-rate transportation. For earlier periods, nonrevenue passengers covered only airline employees and family traveling for token charges. Ministers of religion continue to be considered as revenue passengers. For the months of December 1974 and December 1973, the percentage of nonrevenue passenger-miles to total passenger-miles is as follows (percent): Total certificated route carriers, 5.8 and 3.9; domestic, 5.5 and 3.8; international, 7.1 and 4.3. Passenger-load factor represents the proportion of aircraft seating capacity that is actually sold and utilized and is the percent that revenue passenger-miles are of available seat-miles in revenue passenger service. Total ton-miles apply to the total traffic, that is, passenger (including baggage) and nonpassenger (cargo and mail) in revenue service. Ton-miles are calculated as the sum of aircraft miles flown on each interairport hop multiplied by the number of tons carried on that hop for each type of traffic. For example, the passenger ton-miles (included in the total but not shown separately) refer to 1 ton of revenue passenger weight (standardized at 200 pounds per passenger, including baggage) transported 1 mile. Operating revenues cover transport revenues (in scheduled and nonscheduled services, including passenger and freight charter) and transport-related revenues (including Federal subsidy and other). Mail revenues for the years 1949-53 include Federal mail subsidy payments; data beginning 1954 are for service mail pay only. Also, for the earlier years, the data reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail payments; data beginning 1954 are for the period reported (that is, unadjusted for period in which earned).

Monthly and quarterly data for 1967-72 are in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; data prior to 1967 are available in the CAB monthly report, "Air Carrier Traffic Statistics" and the quarterly, "Air Carrier Financial Statistics." The series shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for domestic trunk carrier operations only.

² Total includes other revenues not shown separately.

³ Beginning 1954, data are for service mail pay and exclude Federal subsidy which is included for earlier years.

⁴ Beginning 1969, data reflect the 50-States basis: Operations between the 48 States and Alaska and Hawaii are included in the domestic group and excluded from the international group of carriers. Traffic statistics for 1969, comparable with data for earlier years, for domestic and for international operations, respectively, are as follows: Passenger-miles (billions), 95.95; 29.47; cargo ton-miles (millions), 1,971; 1,385; mail ton-miles (millions), 616; 729.

⁵ Beginning 1974, comparison of operating revenues and expenses with prior periods is affected by revised reporting regulations—"other transport-related revenues and expenses are reported gross in operating revenues and in expenses rather than as net in operating revenues. For 1974, for total certificated route carriers, the effect of the report change increased operating revenues and expenses by less than percent.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 118.

² Source: American Public Transit Association. Data are estimates of totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies (public and privately owned) in the United States. The estimates of revenue passengers are based on reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations represent approximately 85 percent of the total industry.

The urban transit industry covers local motor bus, railway (subway elevated, and surface lines), and trolley coach traffic. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban commuter railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

³ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data are compiled from reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to the Commission. For the period shown, U. S. intercity motor carriers of property of class I are those having annual gross operating revenues as follows: Effective 1st 6 months of 1974 (and restated 1973 period), 3-year average of \$3 million or more; 1971-72, 3-year average of \$1 million or more; 1955-70, average of \$1 million or more; 1949-54, \$200,000 or more; 1947-48, \$100,000 or more.

Effective 1971, the ICC established a semiannual frequency—1st months and year—for publishing financial and operating statistics of class I motor carriers of property in Statement 800 which provides separate data for intercity carriers. (Quarterly data shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for large motor carriers and include most of the class I carriers with annual revenues of \$3 million or more.)

The data represent intercity carriers of all types of commodities comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers; data include both common and contract services of these carriers. Operations of local carriers are not included. Tonnage of revenue freight carried includes duplications of tonnage received from connecting motor carriers. Beginning 1974 (and restated 1973), data refer to actual tonnage carried; earlier data to billed tonnage.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data (1951-70) are in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1938-50 are available upon request. Note that statistics shown in the 1953 BUSINESS STATISTICS FOR 1945-52 cover intercity common carriers of general commodities only.

⁴ The ICC reports show operations for identical carriers for the current and corresponding year-ago periods. The annual data for 1949-72 are tabulated so that directly comparable figures are available for each 2-year period. For the years 1971 and 1970, respectively 1,370 carriers reported operating revenues, \$13,055 million and \$11,126 million; expenses, \$12,265 million and \$10,728 million; and freight carried, 598.5 and 558.5 thousand tons. The 1,443 carriers shown for the year 1973 reported 1972 operating revenues, \$14,563 million, expenses, \$13,729 million, and freight carried, 638.0 thousand tons.

⁵ Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Department of Research and Transport Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission; they reflect the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average

responding period for the year 1967; therefore, the indexes are directly comparable for the identical quarter of each year (and from year to year). No adjustments are made for seasonal variation or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.

The monthly index (calculated by the link relative method) is based on the Associations' monthly survey of class I and class II intercity motor carriers of general freight; the sample used for the month presents at least one-third of the total class I and class II regulated general freight tonnage moved that month. The index is adjusted for seasonal variation and for the number of trading days in accordance with factors developed by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, based on data supplied by the ATA.

Beginning 1974, comparison of tonnage carried with prior periods affected by change in reporting actual tonnage carried instead of tonnage billed.

The original quarterly reports show indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and of liquid petroleum products, tonnage by region and by type of carriage. The original monthly reports also provide comparative data (not adjusted for seasonal variation) for reporting carriers by regions and tonnage.

Quarterly indexes for 1967-72 are in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; quarterly data (1957-66) and revised monthly indexes (1957-70) are available upon request.

⁶ Comparable figures for the years 1955 and 1954, respectively, as reported by 783 large class I carriers are as follows: Operating revenues, \$2,217 and \$2,785 million; expenses, \$3,083 and \$2,687 million; net income carried, 221.1 and 191.5 million tons.

⁷ See note 4 for p. 118.

⁸ See note 5 for p. 118.

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¹ Sources: Association of American Railroads for financial operations and revenue ton-miles beginning 1971 and Interstate Commerce Commission for all other traffic statistics and for financial statistics prior to 1971. Data cover class I railroads (see note 7 for this page) and exclude switching and terminal companies. The AAR financial data (from the quarterly report, "Railroad Revenues, Expenses, and Income") include operations for all Southern Railway system railroads and incorporate restated year-ago figures for the currently reporting carriers; annual statistics for railroads of class I, published by AAR in the "Yearbook of Railroad Facts," may differ from those shown in this volume. Statistics published by the two sources differ in coverage in two ways. The AAR data exclude operations of the National Railroad Passenger Corporation which are included in the ICC data. See note 8 for this page. For the net income series, the AAR figures, beginning 1971, refer to ordinary net income whereas the ICC figures, prior to 1971 are for net income; annual data for 1967-70 for ordinary net income, comparable with figures shown beginning 1971, are as follows (millions of dollars): 554.4; 507.3; 507.3; 229.3.

Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, taxes (payroll, federal income, and all other taxes—see note 11 for this page), equipment rents, and joint facility rents. Ordinary net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) miscellaneous deductions and fixed charges (rent, interest, etc.). Net income is the remainder after applying to ordinary net income charges and/or credits for extraordinary and prior period items and Federal income taxes on these items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends.

Data for ton-miles refer to 1 ton of freight moved 1 mile; the total covers revenue and nonrevenue freight.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1950-70 for revenue ton-miles are in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1934-70 (for taxes and rents, 1938-70 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the traffic series (except for revenue ton-miles of freight) were omitted. Quarterly data for 1967-70 published in the 1971 edition are correct as shown

except that the 1948 annual figure for revenue per ton-mile should read 1.251 cents. Monthly data for 1934-37 for taxes and rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.

² Includes mail, express, and other operating revenue not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index measures changes in prices of shipping goods by rail in the United States. It reflects price changes for all line-haul railroad shipments and is not influenced by changes in quantity, shipping terms, types of service, etc. The index is not intended to measure changes in railroad revenues or shipper costs that result from changes in service or mode.

The price index is derived from a sample of shipments from the Interstate Commerce Commission's 1 percent waybill sample. BLS obtains data on quantities of goods shipped (and other specifications for each shipment) from the waybills selected for pricing. The index relates to the movement of a specific quantity of freight between two specific locations (line-haul service) and any requested services. Identical shipments of commodities are used and are defined by precise specifications to incorporate the principal price-determining factors. Therefore, the prices used in the index conform with the concept of the railroad's price for shipping a fixed set of commodities under specified conditions. The prices used are the rates in effect on the 15th of each month for identical shipments of commodities; the prices are derived from schedules (tariffs) published by the carriers.

Monthly indexes for 1969-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (1969 and 1970 are in the descriptive note). A detailed explanation of concepts, methods, uses, and limitations appears in the June 1975 MONTHLY LABOR REVIEW (USDL), together with rail freight monthly price indexes for 11 commodity groups for 1969-74.

⁴ Source: Laventhol & Horwath. The data reflect reports received from several hundred transient hotels and full-service motor-hotels operating throughout the country. All of the hotels included operate throughout the year. In 1952, the hotel survey was broadened from the smaller, postwar sample to include a large number of cities and regions. Prior to 1972, adjustments were made gradually for changes in the types and number of hotels participating in the survey. Beginning in 1972, figures for hotels (and restated data for the prior year) reflect changes in the composition of the sample. Therefore, data prior to 1971 are not directly comparable with figures shown beginning 1971. No data for motor-hotels are available prior to May 1971.

Figures for average sale per occupied room refer to room revenue, that is, average daily rent and not to scheduled room rates. The restaurant sales index for each month is related to the corresponding month of the base year 1967. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. The index includes both food and beverage sales. Data for the principal Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (and for other areas) for the lodging industry room sales, average room rent, and occupancy rates are also shown in the original report, "Trend of Business in the Lodging Industry."

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 for hotels as noted above, based on a different sample, appear in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data for 1971-72 as shown in the 1973 edition are weighted averages of combined hotel and motor-hotel operations. The restaurant sales index as shown prior to the 1975 volume is based on 1951=100.

⁵ Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.

⁶ The 1958 total includes \$34.7 million in additional mail payments applicable to prior years.

⁷ Effective 1965, class I roads are those having annual operating revenues of \$5 million or more; for the period 1956-64, \$3 million or more; and prior to 1956, \$1 million or more. The net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers for the summary data shown here is minor. Adjusted operating revenues for 1964, comparable with data for 1965, would be lowered by less than 1 percent.

⁸ Beginning 2d quarter 1971, data for the National Railroad Passenger Corporation are excluded; for 1971-74, Amtrak (which commenced operations May 1, 1971 reported to the ICC railway operating revenues and net losses as follows (millions of dollars): 1971, 100.9; 1972, 162.6; 1973, 202.1; 1974, 256.9; 1975, 272.7.

⁹ Data beginning 1971 refer to ordinary net income; see 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹⁰ The 1st and 2d quarters of 1974 are restated in accordance with the comparable periods for 1975 (as published in the August 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS) and include provision for deferred taxes and equity in undistributed earnings (or losses) of affiliated companies; such provisions are not reflected in earnings for prior years or the 2d half of 1974. For general comparison under former accounting method, net railway operating income for 1st and 2d quarters of 1974 is about \$41.0 and \$59.0 million lower than under the system used prior to 1975.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service (through 1975) and U.S. Department of Transportation (from INS records beginning 1976). Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Beginning 1976, data refer to air travel only; travel by sea is omitted. For 1973-75, average annual data are as follows (thousands): U.S. citizens—arrivals, 814; departures, 784; aliens—arrivals, 159; departures, 129.

Data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions. Cruise travel (passengers making cruises on round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals through August 25, 1968. A single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person.

In 1959 and 1968, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. For the period September 14, 1959-August 25, 1968, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport was issued for 3 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed. Effective August 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years. At the end of this period a new passport is issued; no passports are renewed. Therefore, beginning September 1968, data refer to passports issued only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States.

The parks covered are Acadia, Arches (reclassified November 1971), Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands (authorized September 1964), Capitol Reef (reclassified December 1971), Carlsbad Caverns, Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947), Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Guadalupe Mountains (established September 1972), Haleakala (established 1961), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, North Cascades (beginning January 1970), Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Redwood (established July 1971), Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Excluded from the series are visits to Virgin Islands National Park.

A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. (Prior to 1959 figures were collected for the number of visitors.) There are two breaks in the continuity of the data—beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 data to raise the figure to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visit to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis).

Annual data for 1939-46 and monthly data for 1957-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (published by FCC on quarterly basis); these carriers account for over 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico and, beginning 1972, in Alaska).

Beginning 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of \$1 million or more are required to report monthly to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was \$250,000 or more of annual revenues.

Total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of intercompany duplications (e.g., license service payments, dividend payments, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1934-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ In addition to station revenues and message tolls "total operating revenues" also includes revenues for local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, etc.

⁶ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of \$250,000 beginning 1948. For 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of \$50,000 or more (the change in reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures). Beginning with the 3d quarter of 1964, the compilers summarize all telegraph carriers by domestic or international divisions. Data shown for the domestic division refer to wire service operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company (and the Postal Telegraph Company, before merging with Western Union). The 1964 figures shown are as restated in the 1965 reports of the Commission. For the international division, figures prior to 1964 are the sum of ocean-cable and radio-telegraph carrier operations.

During the period 1963-66 there were a number of organizational changes which affected comparability of total operations for international carriers. Effective October 1964, certain traffic between

ada and the United Kingdom, and the European end of U.S. traffic, nerly included as business of carriers reporting to the FCC, is longer covered. Similarly, effective 1965, intra-Latin American rations and the Latin American end of U.S. traffic are omitted from figures shown here; data for 1965 including this traffic are as ows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 112.2; operating ences, 87.0; and operating revenues, 21.0.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating nues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, deprecin, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 3-72 for domestic operations (formerly, wire-telegraph) are in ier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 this section). For overseas operations (annual data, 1939-46 and rterly data, 1963-72), refer to the 1967 and later editions of SINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Data for 1947 cover a larger number of reporting companies and not strictly comparable with those beginning 1948. Figures for -8 comparable with those shown for 1947 are as follows (millions of lars): Operating revenues, 2,846; expenses, 2,238; operating income, ' ; number of phones in service (thousands), 35,407.

⁸ Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and xican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. e 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.)

⁹ Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning 1962 are : directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding revised data-collection thods and new definitions of visits.

¹⁰ Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had n accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with year 1963, operating income in 1962 would be approximately \$50 lion less (\$1,625,000,000).

¹¹ See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding decrease in rations effective 1965.

¹² For 1971 and 1972, data cover reports of 63 carriers; for earlier ures, the number of carriers ranged from 43 to 45. Selected op- tions for the year 1971, directly comparable with earlier years are follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 19,811; operating ome, 3,354; phones in service (thousands), 108,405. The reports of e Commission show current year and restated year-ago operations for e same reporting carriers. The data on p. 123 for 1973 and 1974 are : 70 carriers and, for 1971 and 1972, 63 carriers. Comparable figures : 1973 and 1972 as reported by 66 carriers are as follows (millions of llars): Operating revenues, 1973, 26,030; 1972, 23,082; operating ome, 4,710 and 4,034; phones in service (thousands), 123,317; 7,510.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census xcept for sulfur from U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Mines). ata cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected emicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and present the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals, includ- g quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for traccompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, ata are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some ars, for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either wned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for s account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain emicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is cluded; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of rtain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) . Government-owned privately operated plants.

Except as indicated in the following paragraph, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 (1955-72 for acetylene and sodium

sulfates) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Monthly data for the indicated years for the following series are available upon request: acetylene (1952-54), aluminum sulfate (1958-68 and 1971, 1972, revised), ammonia nitrate (1949-54, 1956-62, 1966-68), ammonium sulfate (1949-68), nitrogen solutions (1958-63, 1965-68), phosphorous (elemental) (1954-68), sodium carbonate (1972, revised), sodium hydroxide (1972, revised), sodium sulfates (1941-54), sodium tryphosphosphate (1950-68), titanium dioxide (1958-68), hydrogen (1949-60, 1963, 1964, 1966-68) and, nitrogen (1954, 1955, 1957-60, 1966-68); monthly data beginning 1969 (except those revisions men- tioned above) for these series appear in the 1973 and 1975 BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Data represent commercial (17% aluminum oxide). Excludes quantities produced and consumed in municipalities.

³ Represents elemental, white (yellow) and red phosphorus.

⁴ Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manu- facture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.

⁵ Data represent total production, except prior to October 1953 and beginning with January 1958. Prior to October 1953, small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass state (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

⁶ Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent Na_2SO_4 basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent Na_2SO_4); and commercial crude salt cake. These data, shown first in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS, supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in 1957 and earlier volumes which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Bureau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur produced from hydrogen sulfide obtained from sour natural gas, petroleum refinery gas, water gas, and other fuel gases. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952.

In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS a distinction was made between "gross weight" and "sulfur content." However, because the difference is so minute, the Bureau of Mines no longer makes this distinction.

Annual totals for production reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-72 are in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur only, appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Represents total amount of original solution produced, including amounts used for fertilizer, explosives, other uses, and amounts consumed in manufacturing other products such as nitrogen solutions. Prior to 1961, production of original solution was not collected separately.

⁹ Consists of "synthetic (technical)" and "byproduct, other than coke oven."

¹⁰ Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

¹¹ See 1st paragraph of note 2 for p. 123 regarding inclusion of "ammoniating solutions."

¹² Beginning January 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (year-end stocks of this type totaled 94,662 long tons in 1952); they are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

¹³ Beginning with 1954, the figures include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

¹⁴ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁵ See note 5 for this page regarding exclusions of meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates.

¹⁶ See note 8 for this page regarding inclusion of original solution.

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¹ See note 1 for page 122.

² Nitrogen solutions were formerly known and reported as "ammoniating solutions" and in 1950, an unspecified amount was included in "ammonium nitrate (100% NH_4NO_3)."

Beginning 1951, data were reported separately as "ammoniating solutions (100% N_2), including urea ammoniating solutions."

Effective 1954, title was changed to "nitrogen solutions (100% N), mixtures containing two or more nitrogenous materials."

Beginning 1958, the title was again modified somewhat to "nitrogen solutions, including mixtures containing urea (100% N)."

³ New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959, multiply by 0.3622.

⁴ Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures through 1950 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of byproduct operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included are very small, amounting to 2 percent in 1950.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including Government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956, other phosphatic fertilizers.

Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100-percent P_2O_5 (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5 . The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18-percent P_2O_5) and for 1951-72 (100-percent P_2O_5) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100-percent basis (multiply by .18) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

⁶ Source: American Potash Institute. Data through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Canada, to Cuba (through 1960), and to Alaska (beginning 1966), according to reports of principal North American producers. Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.

Data represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and foreign origin, reported by three domestic producers and a large importer.

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers estimated to be practically 100 percent. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their K_2O equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. "Other" exports, as reported by the Institute, but excluded here, totaled 1,904,000 short tons in 1976.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The averages for 1936-39 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108. The total for exports includes prepared and miscellaneous fertilizer and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 12 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁸ Includes data not shown separately.

⁹ See note 10 for page 122.

¹⁰ See note 2 for this page.

¹¹ See note 13 for page 122.

¹² Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197,000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to 34,000 short tons.

¹³ See 1st paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.

¹⁴ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 122.

² Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators.

³ Excludes production of liquid and gas CO_2 converted to ammonia reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure CO_2 (liquid or solid) purchased or received from other plants.

⁴ Production of hydrogen excludes amounts vented, used as fuel, etc., and quantities produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia and methanol, but includes an unspecified amount produced for sale or transfer to plants consuming this gas in the production of ammonia. Also excludes amounts produced by the ammonia dissociation process (cracking of ammonia). None of this gas is shipped or transferred for methanol production.

Beginning January 1959, data include high purity (99.5-100%) hydrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods which cover lower purity (less than 99.5%) only.

Beginning January 1969, data exclude amounts produced in petroleum refineries for captive use and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

⁵ Low purity nitrogen (less than 99.5%) included beginning January 1971. Data exclude amounts produced and consumed in the manufacture of synthetic ammonia or ammonia derivatives.

⁶ Low purity oxygen (less than 99.5%) included beginning January 1971.

⁷ Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission), with the exception of data for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators, which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and glycerin production which is furnished by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover estimated industry totals of the specified products. Data include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the producing plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and (prior to 1956) creosote oil, the products are reported on the basis of 100% content of the specified material.

Data for creosote oil cover oil (for wood-preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and coke-oven operators. Amounts included for tar distillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning in 1956, data are reported on the basis of 100% creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution. Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote in coal-tar solutions; this amounted to 11,158,000 gallons in 1964. Any difference between the annual data shown and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly revisions.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, glycerin data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later editions.

Effective with the 1969 BUSINESS STATISTICS, methanol production data cover synthetic only. Data published in the 1967 and 1965 BUSINESS STATISTICS are for natural and synthetic methanol combined; and, in the 1963 and earlier editions the two components were shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-72 (1951-72 for formaldehyde, 1941-72 for glycerin, 1939-72 for methanol, on bases described above) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1946-50 for formaldehyde are available upon request.

⁸ In the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS the unit reads "millions of gallons;" it should read "thousands of gallons."

⁹ Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total that includes these quantities for 1950 amounted to 640,000 short tons.

¹¹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹² Not strictly comparable with earlier data, see 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

¹³ See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding inclusion of high purity (99.5-100%) hydrogen.

¹⁴ See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding exclusion of creosote oil in coal-tar solutions.

¹⁵ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding exclusions beginning January 1969.

¹⁶ Beginning January 1970, data include lower purity (less than 99.5%) oxygen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Separate data are not available for low purity oxygen.

¹⁷ Beginning January 1971, data include lower purity (less than 99.5%) nitrogen and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants.

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, internal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spirits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. Beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) at 60°F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at 60°F., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 for the series, as described, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawaii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. International Trade Commission (formerly U.S. Tariff Commission). Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Phenolic (thermosetting) resins become permanently rigid upon the application of heat, whereas, polyethylene, polypropylene, polystyrene and polyvinyl (thermoplastic) resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data represent total quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for polyvinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Polyvinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a resin-content basis—i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1948-72 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data are available for polyethylene resins beginning 1955, and for polypropylene beginning 1963.

⁴ Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as phenolic and other tar acid resins) include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coating, both modified and unmodified.

⁵ Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

⁶ Polypropylene resins are used in the manufacture of various plastic products such as battery cases, toys and novelties, domestic uses (i.e., furniture, home appliances, in-door out-door carpeting, etc.), luggage, food containers, building and construction materials.

⁷ Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as styrene-type plastic materials, polystyrene) comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

⁸ Data (shown in the 1971 and previous editions as vinyl resins, resin content basis) cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, adhesives, and other uses and, beginning 1951, protective coatings. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page).

Beginning January 1972, data exclude polyvinyl acetate, polyvinyl alcohol, and other vinyl resins and are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Comparable 1971 annual total is 3,437,328,000 pounds.

⁹ Source: Institute of Makers of Explosives; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the quarterly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-61 and quarterly data for 1962-72 except as noted below appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1957 do not reflect revisions included in the annual total shown. Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes include black blasting powder.

¹⁰ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of industry in the United States. Effective with the 1968 data, there were 310 companies in the sample.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those of earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. The number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales, thus the effect on comparability is limited.

The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources, yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels, whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process). The monthly data for 1958-60 reflect revisions resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for 1951-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of this section).

¹¹ Beginning 1951, production of protective coatings (averaging 1,844,000 pounds per month in 1951) is included.

¹² Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 10 for this page.

¹³ See 2d, 5th, and 7th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.

¹⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 10 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

¹⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 8 for this page regarding the exclusion of data on certain polyvinyl material.

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¹ Source: Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and for industrial establishments.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from electric supply systems producing for public use, and cover plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1976 a total of 3,674 generating plants operated by 1,021 utilities.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for total production by utilities appear in appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 for production of electric power by electric utilities appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 97 percent of the industry.

Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification, and the continuous reclassification between all and large light and power companies, year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). It should be noted that the monthly data for 1950-58 do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service have been revised; revisions are available upon request.

³ Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales (shown separately in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) to other appropriate classes of service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.

⁴ Beginning January 1961 for sales, and January 1964 for production data include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵ Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

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¹ Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry (includes all regulated distribution and transmission companies and excludes producers) in the United States including Hawaii (beginning 1960) and Alaska (beginning 1961). Because of the diminishing importance of manufactured and mixed gas relative to natural gas, data listed separately for these in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in aggregate as total utility gas beginning with the 1973 edition. Sales data, formerly presented in therms, are reported in British thermal units (Btu's). Rough conversions may be made from therms to Btu's by equating 1 therm to 100,000 Btu's, and from Btu's to cubic feet on the basis of 1 cubic foot equal to 1,000 Btu's.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for sale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas sold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, though not uniformly accepted, are defined below.

"Residential" applies to service supplied for domestic purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.

"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product (including electric generation), or which involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in wholesale or retail trade, agriculture, communications, finance, fisheries, forestry, insurance, real estate, transportation, etc., and to customers not directly involved in other classes of service.

"Other" service applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Quarterly data for 1969 and 1972 are in the 1973 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1945-68 for customers, sales, and revenue from sales for natural gas and manufactured and mixed gas shown separately, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The sales figures for 1945-48 in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms. A therm is a unit of heat content representing 100,000 Btu's and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas and 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas (see 1st paragraph of this note for rough conversions). Quarterly data for 1945-72 for total utility gas comparable with annual data shown here are available from the Association.

² The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.

⁴ Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States, including Hawaii and Alaska (no operations in Alaska in recent years). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e., beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read 6,002,000 barrels.)

² Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Production figures are net—that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation; for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to ethyl alcohol, see p. 125 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-72 (except as indicated in note 7 for this page) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data are included for Alaska beginning January 1959; for Oklahoma, January 1960; for Mississippi, July 1966 and for Hawaii, January 1965 - December 1968. Data for Hawaii are not available for 1969. Beginning 1970, data for Hawaii are reflected only in the annual totals.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections and gallonage shipments to wholesalers; those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State liquor control authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1944 are available on p. S-27 of the November 1948 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and those for 1940 (revised since publication in the 1942 volume) are shown on p. 22 of the July 1946 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November, 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.)

⁵ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) of 100-proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).

⁷ Beginning July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "alcohol and spirits"; comparable 1959 annual data for distilled spirits production, taxable withdrawals, and end of year stocks are (thous. of tax gallons) 184,159; 114,436; 802,448 respectively. Monthly data for January 1959-June 1960 (reflecting this exclusion) are available upon request. Statistics relating to alcohol and spirits are not included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 125).

⁸ Reported annual total; revisions not reflected in the monthly data.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine

gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificial carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wine published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wine include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-70 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars and include small amounts for Hawaii. Production of still wine represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and aperitif wine other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1955 comparable with earlier data are 129,901,000 gallons for withdrawal and 202,632,000 for stocks.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 (1943-72 for distilled materials produced) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). August 1955 figure for stocks should read 145,218,000 wine gallons.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are for the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960) and are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; figures for 1976 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 95 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby washed curd, high- and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total cheese production for January-April 1970 were revised to 166.8; 160.0; 188.0; and 194.7 respectively.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meat-packing plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese (shown on p. 130) include those held by the Government, which represent stock held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1929-31 for cheese were used and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to 118,809,000 pounds.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, core, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. General price controls were imposed the latter part of early 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

⁸ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ See note 5 for page 129.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption. All classes of cheese are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for imports prior to 1934 are for total imports. Revisions (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 30-October, 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946-October, 13,515; evaporated milk, 48,102.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, grade daisies (21-23 lbs of cheese shaped into a cylindrical form and wrapped in paraffin), at Chicago.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for sweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1976 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data prior to 1949).

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those under contract but not delivered.

In the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data for production and stocks of condensed and evaporated milk were shown separately. These data are now combined to avoid disclosing variations of individual firms. Data published in earlier editions should be combined for comparability with those shown herein.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read 6,100,000 pounds; the February 1930 figure for evaporated milk stocks has been revised to 153,202,000 pounds. The data for evaporated milk production for 1929-30 given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not directly comparable.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with data for 1960.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the following years appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section): 1969-72, 1963-64, 1957-59, 1953-54, and 1949-50. Monthly data for 1965-68, 1960-62, 1955-56, 1951-52, and 1929-48 as published in earlier editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data 1961-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1958-60 are available upon request. No comparable data prior to 1958 are available.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the average price received by farmers for fluid milk including premium payments and before hauling charges are deducted for all milk sold during the month to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that may be subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the series shown here, weights used to combined prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1929-54 are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production (except 1976 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover dry milk held by manufacturers at all points, quantities in transit, and amounts contracted for but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

⁹ See note 6 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

¹¹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for exports of nonfat dry milk represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

this section). Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; separate monthly figures for 1932-40 are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports of manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt—1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour)—6.194 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal—7.6 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal; wheat flour—July 1949-June 1957, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from January 1947 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from month to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 pounds), being weighted average based on the proportion of higher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For periods when barley flour and rye were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent of 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total grain exported have been revised or corrected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): 1946-July, 28,309; September, 23,470; December, 34,527; 1963-February, 99,542; May, 133,873; July, 94,852; September, 93,424; 1966-June, 143,493; 1970-July, 117,114; September, 115,447.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1976 estimates are preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Stocks are originally reported as of the beginning of each quarter, but are shown here as of the end of the preceding quarter. June figures for barley, oats, rye, and wheat and September figures for corn represent previous year's crop; new grain is not reported in the figures until the beginning of the new crop year. Data for off-farm stocks represent stocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commercial stocks at terminals, and those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other storages under their control.

In 1976, the start of the new marketing year for barley, oats, rye, and wheat was changed from July 1 to June 1. The marketing year for corn remains the same (October through September).

End-of-quarter data for 1969-72 appear in the 1975 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for quarters prior to 1969, shown in earlier editions, have been revised and are available upon request.

⁶ See note 3 for this page for source; also for conversion fact used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included the export figures.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from figures for barley shown here.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1976 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier volumes, data relate to "all corn," including corn used for silage, forage etc.). Crop estimates for 1929-46 for "all corn" and for oats are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change marketing year.

¹¹ Beginning 1976, 2d quarter data represent stocks as of June 1.

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¹ See note 3 for p. 131 for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of corn meal (including flour), and convert oatmeal to grain equivalent.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision for corn, December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average price for bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Through April 1971, the weighted average price for all grades of corn covers sales at Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets. Beginning May 1971, St. Louis is no longer included. Comparability of the data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, annual and monthly data for oats beginning with 1971 are for No. 2 white Minneapolis and are not comparable with those for previous period. In the 1965-73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices are for No. 2 white, Chicago. The 1963 and earlier editions reflect prices for No. 2 white, Chicago which are not comparable with subsequent editions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 for corn appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable monthly data prior to 1971 for oats, No. 2 white, Minneapolis are available from the source.

³ See note 8 for p. 131.

⁴ See note 5 for p. 131.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1976 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1945 Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-46 appear in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee; they are projected rates from a compilation of reports from member mills of the association and one nonmember mill. Brewers' rice is excluded from all estimates. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the market"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). Stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of weight (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store mills only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for stocks October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request. Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of millions of pounds.

Source: Rice Millers Association, for data beginning August 1952; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service prior to 1952. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas, and Tennessee; they are projected rates from a compilation of reports from member mills of the association and one nonmember mill. Brewers' rice is excluded from all estimates. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the market"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). Stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of weight (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store mills only. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.

³ Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

⁴ See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 2 for this page regarding change in series and availability of data.

See 2d paragraph of note 5 for p. 131 regarding change in marketing year.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover a cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled. In BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-72 (except as shown below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data in the 1942 and earlier editions are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds. Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request. Previously published monthly data have been revised as follows (thousands of pounds): 1967-January, 3,901; December, 342,715; 1969-January, 141,797; February, 1,747; March, 243,420; April, 491,040; May, 408,101; June, 7,137; October, 374,273, and December, 362,834.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning May 1972, data are Southwest Louisiana prices, No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100 pound bags. Data prior to May 1972 are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: beginning July 1961, for No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 47-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags. Changes in specifications do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are average of prices for the 4 or 5 weeks in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15th of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 and 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

³ See note 5 for p. 132.

⁴ See note 5 for p. 131.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

Beginning with this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, quarterly data reflect the change in the marketing year from July/June to May/June. Because of this marketing-year change, the usual 2d and 3d quarters (i.e., April-June and July-September) will now cover 2 new intra-marketing-year periods; 2d quarter representing April-May and 3d quarter representing June-September. The data have been computed back to the 1965-66 marketing year on the new basis and appear in the May 1976 *Wheat Situation*, available from the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 3 for p. 131 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour-1944 (July-December)-4,225; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946-July, 24,755; 1947-August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948-April, 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39,192; 1970-September, 53,344; wheat only-1946, July, 17,090; 1947, September, 29,824; wheat flour (thousands of 100 lb. sacks)-1970, September, 1,474. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of wheat currently reflects prices at the Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, and Omaha markets; it is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined. For data covering 1971-72, the average price reflects a varying number of markets (ranging from four to six) but comparability of data is not affected by the change in number of markets.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (1932-72 for No. 1 dark northern spring) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁹ Average for 11 months.

¹⁰ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹¹ See 2d paragraph of note 5 for p. 131 regarding change in marketing year.

¹² See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding period covered.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data through 1938 (shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition) represent wheat-flour production and the actual grindings of wheat as reported by approximately 1,100 commercial mills, including those with a daily 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks or less (the reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat-flour production in 1929-38). Data beginning 1939 (shown in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) represent complete coverage and, through 1946, are revised estimates based on the assumption that small mills not covered by the monthly survey operated at a lower rate of capacity than reporting mills. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills, whereas figures beginning with 1951 are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills (approximately 250 in 1973) account for about 98 percent of the estimated totals. Estimates for smaller mills are included on the basis of their proportion of production reported in the census of manufacturers.

All data relate to regular-grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the production of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. For 1943-46 data for granular flour, see note 3 for p. 137 of the 1961 BUSINESS STATISTICS volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-72 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and represent complete coverage (see note 1 for this page). Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1947-72 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): 1945-6,730; 6,114; 5,251; 6,775; 1946-4,773; 1,813; 4,412; 6,436. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks (by multiplying by 1.96) for comparison with data shown in the later issues.

³ See note 7 for p. 133 regarding source and availability of earlier data. It should be noted that in the 1965-73 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the unit for wheat flour exports was shown incorrectly as "thousands of sacks"; it should have read "millions of sacks."

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). Through 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 13 for this page). Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 14 for this page).

Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the total commercial production (at federally inspected and other commercial plants) of chicken and turkey meat on

a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and non production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventory number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 (except noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (reference note p. 1 of this section); the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds. Monthly data for 1934-54 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as of the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry (except for frozen turkeys). Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broiler producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well as fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock cornish. These estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and important producing areas are considered wherever available.

Beginning 1972, the annual averages are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on December 1 of each year are based on a survey covering all large producers and a sample of smaller producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers for the first of each month, where necessary, so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1969 Census.

Beginning 1972, the annual totals are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). There have been minor revisions in all the monthly data prior to 1963; these revisions are available upon request.

⁹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as of the end of the preceding month.

Data for shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (white, yolks, whole, and mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent weekly average prices for consumer grade eggs, cartoned, white, shell eggs to volume buyers, delivered to door, Chicago metropolitan area.

This series established in November 1968, is not comparable with published in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1971 and 1972 appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1969 and 1970 are available upon request.

Cases of 30 dozen each; for shell eggs, see also 2d paragraph of 9 for this page.

Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 50-pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 are lower than those for 100-pound sacks by \$0.28 for spring wheat (Minneapolis) and \$0.25 for winter (Kansas City).

Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 cent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were reduced by \$0.272 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$0.295 for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

Beginning 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

See 3d paragraph of note 8 for this page.

Average based on 11 months; no price available for July.

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Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.

In 1976 slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 83 percent of all calves slaughtered, 91 percent of the cattle, 91 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 95 percent of the hogs. While proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the use of hides and skins.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for beef steers are for choice, 900-1,100 lbs., Omaha are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. These prices are not comparable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual average for this series is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

For stocker and feeder cattle, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); the July 1944 stocker and feeder price has been revised to 14.

For beef steers, Omaha, monthly data for 1971 and 1972 appear in 1975 BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1963-70 are available from the Bureau of Economic Analysis. Annual and monthly data prior to 1963 are available from the source.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Monthly data are averages per 100 lbs. of choice grade veal calves, South St. Paul, which are based on the means of the daily quotations.

This series is not comparable with data published in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for 1957-72 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The price for hogs represents the weighted average cost per 100 pounds of packers' and shippers' purchases of barrows and gilts at Sioux City.

The hog-corn price ratio represents the number of bushels (56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Beginning 1970, the annual averages for the hog-corn price ratio are for a market year (December-November) instead of a calendar year as formerly.

Monthly data for 1967-June 1970 for the price of hogs appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable monthly data for 1965, 1966, and July 1970-December 1972 are available upon request.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-58 and 1965-72 for the hog-corn price ratio appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1959-64 have been revised and are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the means of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for wooled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for wooled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Omaha is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service.

Monthly data for 1967-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1957-66 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Beginning with this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data have been restated to represent total commercial slaughter; they represent the dressed weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, as well as in other plants (but exclude data for lard and animals slaughtered on farms). Data for pork also exclude rendered pork fat.

Beginning 1966, data include custom slaughtering in plants for farmers as part of the commercial meat production estimates and are not comparable with 1965 and earlier periods.

Based upon the latest data shown here, over 90 percent of all meats produced are subjected to Federal inspection.

Monthly data for 1966-72, as well as data for 1950-65 (excluding custom slaughtering), are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are shown here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Beginning 1976, data exclude cooler beef and pork; comparable end-of-year stocks for 1975 are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats, 652,375; beef and veal, 352,947; pork, 233,658.

"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products; edible offal, and sausage and sausage-room products (through December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

The content of various other items is as follows: "Beef and veal"—beef frozen, in cure, cured and smoked, and frozen veal; "lamb and mutton"—frozen; "pork"—frozen, dry salt and other, in cure and cured.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-72 for "total meats, excluding lard" and for 1929-72 for the other series on stocks of meats appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS included stocks of lard).

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (through 1961 only), and horse-meat (in imports beginning September 1961).

Except as noted below, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 for exports (total meats, 1961-72) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Exports of beef and veal for February 1948 have been revised to 1,403,000 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 for imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-52 (except pork imports) are in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other meat import series are available upon request.

⁹ See 3d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change in items covered.

¹⁰ See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding change in comparability.

¹¹ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

¹² Annual total reflects minor revisions not allocated to the months.

¹³ See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

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¹ See note 4 for p. 135.

² See note 5 for p. 135.

³ See note 6 for p. 135.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Effective January 1972, data are for east coast (New York and Philadelphia average); prior thereto they are for New York. Comparability of the data is not affected.

Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade (1951 average price for good grade, \$0.556). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for June 1974—weekly weighted average price per pound (east coast and

Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, fully cooked; 14-17 lb., carlots (4 periods represent 1 c.l.); from February 1972 through May 1973 weekly weighted average price (east coast and Los Angeles), smoked, skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked; from March 1970 through January 1972—weighted average market price (New York and Angeles), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked wrapped; from February 1962 through February 1970—weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1 skin 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962—weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and Francisco), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped. Through 1951, prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 (except 1947 and 1948, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are based on the means of the daily range quotations. Prices are for 8- to 12-pound average loins through 1967, and 8-14 pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude local dressed meat.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1940-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.

⁷ See note 4 for this page regarding change in price specifications.

⁸ Prices are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 5 for this page). The 1962 annual average is based on data for February-December; the 1970 average is based on March-December data.

⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 6 for p. 135.

¹⁰ Annual total reflects revisions not available by months.

¹¹ Beginning January 1969, quotations are carlot rather than 1. and are not comparable with earlier data. Average price on carlot basis for 1968 is \$0.454 per pound.

¹² Average based on those months for which quotations are available.

¹³ Beginning June 1974, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. Average for 1974 is based on data for June-December (See note 5 for this page.)

¹⁴ See 2d paragraph of note 7 for p. 135.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 136. Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. 1973 figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of 132.276 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 for coffee and 1955-72 for cocoa appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions: cocoa (in long tons): 1931-May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December, 15,369; and, November 1957, 11,031. Monthly data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from the Bureau of Census.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for cocoa are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market prices. Data for Santos No. 4 coffee are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk, ex-dock, f.o.b. New York.

For data through 1951, the annual figures are averages of weekly quotations for Tuesdays in the year and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually Tuesday in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 for both series and monthly data for 1947-72 for cocoa and 1939-72 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1939 for coffee are shown on p. 22 of the April SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all green coffee roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the totals of a complete census; however, for the sample in use through 1955, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent. Beginning the 1st of January 1965, the sample was revised on the basis of information from the 1963 Census of Manufactures; the new estimates are subject to a sampling error of less than 1 percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Beginning in 1955, data for roastings include sales to the military service. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued holding green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-51 and for 1954 (roastings only) available upon request.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturer-retailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery products such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by independent confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments. In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 census total. Beginning 1948, the estimated industry totals have been derived from sales reported by manufacturing companies which accounted for 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales in 1953 (approximately 90 percent in 1975).

The figures beginning January 1956 are not comparable with those for 1955. As noted above, the values in 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at f.o.b. factory level instead of the retail level which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947, 1948, and 1956 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, beginning January 1974. Farm-raised catfish, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1953 cover stocks as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give holdings as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Annual data for 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): 30-September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872;

December, 85,323; 1931-June, 39,384; July, 48,445; October, 73,144; 1942-December, 98,260; 1962-January, 179,935.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugar-cane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined sugar in terms of raw sugar (96° equivalent). One ton of 96° test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents production of domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors, and (through 1952) importers' raw stocks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 (except as noted below and production for 1941-50 and 1955-56 which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read 1,347,617 tons.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Exports of sugar cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not including corn, grape, or flavoring sugar). Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included.

Data for sugar imports are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above 99° by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over 99° but above 98° and not subject to further manufacture (reported separately since 1957) are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above 99°. Refined sugar tintured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (except for revisions noted below) monthly data for exports of sugar (1929-72), for imports of sugar (1936-72); except 1947, available upon request, and for imports of tea (1929-72) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for sugar imports (short tons): total raw-1946-March, 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957-March, 351,128; April, 330,259; 1958-March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425,368; July, 442,816; August, 326,003; refined sugar-1945-October, 35,029; 1957-March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958-March, 45,478; April, 51,680; June, 51,083; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read 11,641,000 pounds.

⁸ Figures beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks.

⁹ See 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

¹⁰ See 3d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

¹¹ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

¹² Average based on those months for which quotations are available; price not available for December 1971, January-March 1972.

¹³ See 1st paragraph of note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data.

¹⁴ Less than 500 short tons.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, 96° polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT erroneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100-pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The excise tax of 0.535 cents per pound is included through 1956.

Monthly prices through 1951 are averages of the 4 or 5 Tuesday prices in the month; annual figures are the averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952 prices are quotation averages for one day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th); annual data are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The retail prices are for granulated cane sugar and are obtained around the 15th of each month from a sample of chain and independent retail food dealers in New York City and vicinity (New York City only through 1952; New York City and Newark, N.J., for January-June 1953; New York City and northeastern New Jersey beginning July 1953).

Prices shown in the 1953 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are per 5 pounds; in earlier volumes they are for 1 pound. Original quotations were in 10-pound bags through 1949; since 1950, the original quotations have been for 5 pounds. The change in poundage on which original quotations are based is so small that the comparability of the data is not affected.

Beginning January 1964, data reflect changes in samples and processing procedures adopted with the "new" consumer price index. A detailed explanation of these appears in the Labor Department release, Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities, a special issue containing prices for December 1963-June 1964.

Beginning July 1967, prices are on a 1967 benchmark and are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods. July 1967 price on old basis is \$0.631 compared with \$0.623 on the new; the 1967 annual price is based on July-December data. Beginning January 1969 and each subsequent January, special benchmark averages are computed by BLS and are used to compute estimated average prices for succeeding months within each year. The difference between the estimated average price for January of any given year (based upon the previous year's benchmark) and the New January benchmark average is so small that comparability is not appreciably affected.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note qualifications mentioned above and that the earlier published figures should be converted to price per 5 pounds for comparability with the present series.

³ See note 7 for p. 137.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).

Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils completely liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).

Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature. Margarine refers only to the finished product ready for table use or for use by bakers.

Annual data prior to 1947 for margarine production and monthly data for 1959-72 for baking or frying fats and salad or cooking oils and for 1929-72 for margarine production appear in earlier editions of

BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should be 11,380,000 and 15,999,000 pounds respectively. Monthly data for 1949-54 (not strictly comparable over the years) and 1955-72 for margarine stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for 1-pound packages of margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern U.S. States).

Monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production of factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal and vegetable fats and oils. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills which crush oilseeds and produce vegetable oils, and other byproducts; (2) plants which employ refining or similar processes to clarify crude vegetable oils and remove excess fatty acids; (3) plants which use animal fats or once refined vegetable oils to produce edibles such as salad oil, cooking oil, shortening, hard butter, margarine, monoglycerides or diglycerides, margarine-producing and packaging plants; (4) plants using crude or once refined fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics; or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (5) plants which render crude material into edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to rendering; (6) terminals and warehouses storing fats and oils in bulk in drums, including public and private storage.

The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal products such as tallow and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products or to basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks include quantities held by and in transit to produce factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by retail wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect monthly totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; the monthly figures are adjusted to an estimated 100 percent based on record operations during the preceding year. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in 1975.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are totals for the year and, for stocks, end-of-year; in the 1947-

tions they are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the es to the figures. Annual figures in volumes prior to 1947 are rterly averages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (except as noted below) monthly or rterly data for 1932-72 for production of coconut oil; for 1959-72 consumption of coconut oil; for 1971-72 for stocks of refined out oil; for 1932-72 for cottonseed oil; for 1953-72 for edible ow and inedible tallow and grease; for 1956-72 for production and cks of corn oil; for 1959-72 for consumption of corn oil and for 18-72 for soybean oil appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA- TICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly or quarterly a for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease; and 1932-37 for soybean oil are available upon request; monthly or rterly data for 1938-55 for production and stocks of corn oil will found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly sumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual a shown here for cottonseed and soybean oils (omitted in the 51 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS because of changes in report- procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed oil illions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 2.0; 230.2; 193.1.

⁷ Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined des; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining ept in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

⁸ Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing dible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously ort. Prior to 1949, data include certain quantities of refined tallow collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" 1 "refined"). Beginning January 1958, data include refined quantities; ounts used in refining process are excluded from the data for nsumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1963 Census of Manu- tures, monthly production data for 1963 were understated. This ulted chiefly from omission of plants from the monthly fats and oils rveys. Reports have been obtained from these plants and the data for 64 reflect the production level measured in the 1963 Census of nufactures. Beginning 1965, an estimate is included in the monthly ures to account for the small producers who do not report.

⁹ Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.

¹⁰ See note 8 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning ith data for 1949.

¹¹ Average of 4 months, September-December.

¹² Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

¹³ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change affect- g comparability of the data.

¹⁴ See 1st paragraph of note 8 for this page regarding change affect- g comparability beginning 1958.

¹⁵ Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and ther fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and ease, are not comparable with earlier data. (For inedible tallow and ease, the 1958 figures have been made comparable with the 1959 ata insofar as possible.)

¹⁶ See note 5 for this page regarding change affecting comparability data. Price is average of 4 months, September-December.

¹⁷ Beginning January 1962, data for renderers' shipments are based n consumption for feed (formerly feed mill reports) and are not mparable with those for earlier periods.

¹⁸ See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

¹⁹ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding new bench- marks.

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¹ See note 6 for p. 138.

² Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data are restated to exclude stocks of crude coconut oil and are not compa- rable with those shown in the 1973 and earlier editions. See also 7th paragraph of note 6 for p. 138 regarding availability of data.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for coconut oil are imports for consumption. For a general ex- planation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-72 for imports of coconut oil and for 1961-72 for exports of cottonseed and soybean oils appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly exports for cottonseed and soybean oils for periods prior to 1961 may be obtained from Bu- reau of Census reports. Note that in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS data for imports of coconut oil were shown in thousands of pounds.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, l.c.l., f.o.b. New York; for the period August 1959-May 1964, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than l.c.l. Beginning June 1964, the data represent the tank car price per pound. Beginning July 1970, data represent cottonseed oil, refined, salad oil, in jumbo tanks (150,000 lbs.), spot price, f.o.b. New York, Friday price, pound.

Beginning October 1973, data are for cottonseed oil, salad, jumbo tanks, f.o.b. New York, Tuesday, per pound. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: \$0.289; \$0.275; \$0.252. See note 4 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

⁶ Data for January 1952-May 1956 include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

⁷ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ No comparable data are available for earlier periods because of changes in reporting procedures.

⁹ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 6 for p. 138.

¹⁰ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 4 for this page. The 1959 price is average of 5 months, August-December.

¹¹ Data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

¹² Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changes from "in returnable drums, carlots," to "tank cars." The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

¹³ Averages for 11 months; no quotations for October 1965 nor for November 1967.

¹⁴ Average for 3 months, October-December; data not strictly comparable with those for prior periods.

¹⁵ Includes imports for October.

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¹ See note 6 for p. 138.

² See note 3 for p. 139.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through July 1959, the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. From August 1959 through May 1964, the prices are quoted on a carlot basis. From June 1964 through September 1973 the data represent tank car price per pound; beginning October 1973, the series covers soybean oil refined salad, tanks, Decatur, Tuesday, per pound.

Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1976 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly Tobacco Stocks Report, issued by the Tobacco Division of the Agricultural Marketing Service. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and are shown here as the last day of the preceding month.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-quarter data for 1938-72 (except for minor revisions for March 1949-June 1952; March-September 1956; and March 1960-September 1962, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports—1931—April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49,155; 1939—January, 28,013; 1946—March, 52,219; December, 60,164; leaf tobacco imports—1931—March, 10,417; cigarette exports—1930—November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931—March, 338,308; November, 219,328; 1932—January, 190,833.

⁷ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1972 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). No data by months are available prior to July 1943. Data shown here through 1958 reflect minor revisions not distributed to the monthly data as shown in earlier editions.

⁸ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. Small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for 94 to 99 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here.

Data shown here through 1958 reflect minor revisions not distributed to the monthly data as shown in earlier editions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-72 for cigarettes and 1951-72 for cigars appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars are available upon request (data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and oils and fats and oils "in process." See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 6 for p. 138.

¹¹ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 3 for this page). The 1959 price is an average for 5 months, August-December.

¹² Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for this page regarding change in specifications. The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

¹³ Average for 3 months, October-December; data not entirely comparable with those for prior periods (see note 3 for this page).

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby and seal (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cat hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and cabretti, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile, seal (except fur), fish and shark, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1954-72 for the value and 1938-72 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Series on calfskin prices is for packer, heavy, 9½-15 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Hide prices are for steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month).

Monthly data for 1949-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1974-78 are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent exports of all leather, except sole and rough (lining leather included beginning 1958 only). The total covers sheep and lamb skins and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, deer, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehair, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather. Also included are cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb upper and lining leather; cattle and kip side upper leather; and other upper leather (including lining and splits) not elsewhere specified. The data prior to 1958 do not include pig leather; such exports amounted to 1,700,000 square feet in 1956 and 2,443,000 square feet in 1957.

Monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-December 1972 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in the 1967 and earlier editions, the "glove and garment leather" should be added to the upper and lining leather" to arrive at the total export figure).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for sole leather are based on prices for cattle hide, light bends, leather 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1967-72 are in the 1971 edition, 1947-66 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and apparel. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures, representing the total known output of over-the-foot footwear.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the related classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 and 1974-78 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses', children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); beginning July 1950, exports of military-type shoes, etc., are excluded.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940 and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class—oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt; women's class—(1) oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt; (2) pumps, low-medium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, the Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1967-70 are in the 1971 edition, 1947-58 are available upon request.

⁷ Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.

⁸ Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto, for number of pieces.

⁹ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ Annual data for 1974 are based on 11 months; no quotation for February.

¹¹ The 1956 annual total includes adjustments for January-June not available by months.

¹² Beginning 1958, data include lining leather (see note 1 for this page).

¹³ Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in coverage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."

¹⁴ Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds instead of pieces.

¹⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

¹⁶ Beginning 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule.

¹⁷ Average of Jan.-July and Oct.-Dec.

¹⁸ Jan.-Aug. average.

¹⁹ Apr.-Dec. average.

²⁰ Average for Jan., Feb., and Dec.

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¹ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimated industry totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961 and January 1963, respectively) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 144 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years except 1948-51, 1955-56, 1962-70. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51, 1955-56, and 1962-70, the data for the eastern regions are adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions and for total softwood and total lumber production no adjustment was made. Figures for 1975 and 1976 are subject to revision when Census data for those years become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, and 1961-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawn, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties; and mine ties in recent years. The figures for 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged 1,244,000 board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded. Figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption.

The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels, (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.

³ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir (Coast) region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 53 percent of total output. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce.

For all years through 1961, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data were adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association. The 1962-72 data were adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1975-76 are subject to revision.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the Supplements prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-53 and 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1954 appear on

p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁴ Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in data for 1947. See 2d paragraph of note 2 this page.

⁵ Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.

⁶ Includes data for Hawaii beginning January 1963.

⁷ Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

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¹ See note 3 for p. 142.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawn, dressed, and recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to 1,945,000 and 1,040,000 board feet, respectively) and beginning 1952, exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawn and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, or other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawn timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planed, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Southern pine exports and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawn wood and wood manufactures, such as laths, shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch pine, short leaf, and slash.

Monthly averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawn timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available. The 1956 data, however, are reported totals for the entire year.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price shown is for the following specifications: Douglas fir lumber, dimension, construction, 2" x 4", random length, dried, S4S (surface on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment.

The price represents quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported to various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

⁴ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-sixth of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipment and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1970 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1975 and 1976 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from difference between total orders and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1953 and 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947 (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1959-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised monthly data for 1949-58 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request (1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for 1947 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁵ Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other milled or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.

⁵ Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards, planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.

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¹ See note 4 for p. 143.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards, No. 2, 1" x 6", random length, surfaced on 4 sides, dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) through March 1971, flooring B and better, 1" x 12" standard length or 12' to 14', flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; beginning April 1971, they are based on grade C flooring and better of the same specifications.

Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th). Monthly data for 1959-72 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available on request.

³ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine (Inland) region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about 63% of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1963 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948, while for 1947, 1949-51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. The 1964-73 data were adjusted to trends indicated by the association's annual survey of production in the region. Figures for 1975 and 1976 are subject to revision.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed on differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see 3d paragraph of note 3 for p. 142); California (except in the 2 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included are as follows: Ponderosa pine, sugar pine, loblolly white pine, larch and Douglas fir, white fir, Engelmann spruce, western red, and incense cedar.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-72, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production, 1947, 1948, 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS).

Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8", random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12" random length (6' and over), S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, f.o.b. mill.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about 70 percent of total industry output.

"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 3 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁶ March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

⁷ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁸ Beginning April 1971, indexes based on flooring, C and better; see note 2 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustment to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963, reflect reclassification of commodities with the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules; exports statistics, effective 1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions). Therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under 3", hot rolled and cold finished bars, pipe and tubing, wire, black plate, tin plate, and hot and cold rolled and coated sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tin plate (specifically provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tin plate scrap; imports also cover rails for scrap and rerolling, and exports omit ships for scrapping. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 146), advanced (or fabricated) steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferroalloys.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-72), scrap (1938-72), and pig iron (1961-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see

reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tin plate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports (1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.

² Includes heavy melting grades and scrap in bundles; tin plate andterneplate scrap; iron or steel borings, shovelings, and turnings; rerolling material of iron or steel, iron scrap; and other steel scrap. Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strip, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in scrap exports for earlier years and in steel mill products beginning 1965.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1947-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual data beginning 1974 and monthly data beginning January 1975 reflect an expanded survey of iron and steel foundries; for 1974 the additional coverage, accounting for about 3 percent of scrap consumption of direct reduced iron, totaled 614,000 tons. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Production of scrap is from recirculating (home, plant, or recycled scrap), obsolete (molds, stools, machinery, and buildings—excluding rerolling rails), and other (including slag) scrap. Receipts of purchased scrap from dealers and all others are net after deducting scrap shipped, transferred, or otherwise disposed of during the period.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; some producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production, receipts, etc., of ferrous scrap by type of manufacturer and scrap consumption by grade.

Annual data prior to 1947 for consumption and stocks and monthly data for 1953-72 (consumption and stocks, 1941-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for production and receipts (1951-52) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958. Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap at Pittsburgh represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered, Pittsburgh district; through 1957, price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin), broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.

Beginning January 1967, the monthly prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for the period 1952-66, on quotations around the 15th of the month. Prior to 1952, they are averages of quotations for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the price at Pittsburgh (1941-72), and for the composite price (1958-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The August 1960 composite price should read \$32.20 per long ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.

⁵ Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁶ Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.

⁷ Beginning 1961 and 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁸ See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.

⁹ Beginning 1970, imports of scrap exclude figures for rerolling and other articles of metal scrap, and imports of pig iron exclude figures for sponge iron and ferrous scale; imports for 1969 exclude these items and comparable with data for 1970 are as follows (in short tons): Scrap, 335; pig iron, 407.

¹⁰ Less than 500 tons.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1964 exclude byproduct materials which are included in the yearend figures for other years and in end-of-month figures. Ore stocks as of December 31, 1964, comparable with earlier periods, totaled 10,752,000 long tons.

The data refer to usable ore, i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not over 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from bauxite pyrites. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

³ Sources: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. Iron ore is defined as including iron ore, iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates produced at or near mine locations.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at iron or steel plants. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes. Consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on this page include shipments to these users as well as ore consumed in ferroalloy furnaces.)

Monthly data for 1957-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign iron ore; not included are exports of unroasted iron pyrites. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent general imports except for the period 1947-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures relative with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108. Data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese ore (unwrought and unalloyed), including waste and scrap; manganese ore, including ferruginous, and manganiferous iron ore containing more than 10 percent of manganese; and ferromanganese ferrosilicon manganese alloys. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁶ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production was almost 100 percent prior to 1945; thereafter, 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning in 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces has been excluded from the data, as shown, beginning with the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Other data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total.

Monthly data for 1941-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁸ Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective February 1973, the source publishes the basic pig iron price in terms of dollars per net ton (the original price, prior to February 1973, gross tons, has been converted by BEA to the net-ton basis). The price is for manufacturer to user, f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. Beginning June 1963, the price reflects Wednesday quotations (for the period June 1961-May 1963, Monday prices). Prior to 1952, the monthly average price was based on quotations for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, for 1 day each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-72 (gross tonnage) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; Bureau of the Census, prior to 1951).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined sample survey; all blast furnaces, all large foundries, and all producers of selected foundry items are included in the sample. Data for 1950 and 1953 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Not included are data for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, arsenals, prisons, etc.

The original reports show separate data for gray iron and for ductile (nodular) iron castings by type (cast iron pressure and soil pipe and fittings, molds for heavy steel ingots, and other gray iron castings). Semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings are included in the gray iron castings total. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those for sale. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950, 1953, and 1955-73 also provide data by State for shipments and production of iron and steel castings (by type) and raw steel.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-46 (except steel castings) and for 1949-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 for all series (as noted below) are available upon request. Note that the steel castings unfilled orders series is available back to 1959 in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and, for data prior to 1959, in the original Census reports; malleable iron castings shipments are available monthly back to 1929 in BUSINESS STATISTICS and on p. 20 of the April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Erratum: End-of-June 1963 malleable iron unfilled orders totaled 77,000 tons.

³ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Through 1966, the data are from companies that account for virtually the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Beginning 1967, the term raw steel production has been substituted for ingots and steel for castings, and refers to the total production of raw steel as defined. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and strand (continuous) or pressure-cast blooms, billets, slabs, or other product forms. (The steel casting production included covers only that which was produced in foundries operated by companies producing steel ingots.) Direct comparability of the raw steel series and the ingot series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel such as billets, blooms, and slabs. For the first 3 months of 1975, strand and pressure casting tonnage totaled almost 9 percent of total raw steel production.

The production rate of capability utilization is based on tonnage capability to produce raw steel for a full order book based on the current availability of raw materials, fuels and supplies, and of the industry's coke, iron, steel making, rolling, and finishing facilities. Data are not available for periods prior to 1975.

Monthly data for tonnage of steel for 1947-72 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Average for 6 months, July-December; beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation is f.o.b. producing point. For 1947, the average reflects basing point prices.

⁵ Average for 11 months; price for October 1972 is not available.

⁶ Average for 8 months; no data for July-October.

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¹ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry beginning 1953, and over 95 percent for earlier years. Beginning 1970, estimates are included for a small number of companies which report raw steel production but not shipments to the Institute; estimated shipments for these companies are as follows (millions of tons): 1969, 1.8; 1970, 1.8; 1971, 1.1; 1972, 1.4; 1973, 1.8; 1974, 1.9; 1975, 1.9. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Net shipments (i.e., after deducting shipments between reporting companies for conversion, further processing, or resale) cover all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting). Items covered by product class are described below.

"Semifinished products"—ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"—all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Pipe and tubing"—standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, structural and stainless pipe and tubing. "Wire

and wire products"—drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"—electrolytic and hot dipped tin plate, tin free steel, black plate and other products. "Sheets and strip"—hot and cold rolled sheets, electrical, galvanized and all other metallic coated sheets and strip, and hot and cold rolled strip.

Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for total shipments only appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data by products for 1950-52 are available upon request.

² Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

³ Includes shipments of sheets and strip (electrical, hot dipped and electrolytic galvanized, and other metallic coated) and hot and cold rolled strip, not shown separately.

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¹ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. See note 1, p. 148, regarding steel products shipments by product, for description of industry and product coverage.

Data for total shipments are on p. 148. Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until final quarterly shipments are available.

The market classifications selected from those shown in the original reports include the following products: Contractors' products—air conditioning, heating, cooling, and ventilating systems, builders' hardware, culverts and concrete pipe, plumbing equipment, storage tanks, building products; roofing and siding, and reinforcing products; machinery, industrial equipment, and tools—tractors, construction, metal working, materials handling, bearings, other general and special purpose industrial equipment, and hand tools. The "other" group includes steel shipped for electrical equipment; appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture, professional and institutional equipment); agricultural machinery and products; oil and gas drilling; mining, quarrying and lumbering; ordnance, etc.; aircraft; shipbuilding and marine equipment; as well as steel for further processing into mill shapes, steel products, or for resale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1963-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); year 1944 for service centers should read 8,008,000 tons. Quarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the American Iron and Steel Institute report, Form AIS-16, Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mill shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For consumers—receipts, consumption, and inventories of steel mill shapes and forms are derived from a monthly sample survey and are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturing industries only, rather than total consumption of such materials by all industries. (Manufacturers reported to the Bureau of the Census the consumption of between 66 and 72 percent of apparent total consumption of steel in 1958, 1963, 1967, and for the period 1971 through 1976.) The figures include fabricating establishments of steel producing companies but exclude fabricating performed at producing mills. These fabricating operations and maintenance, repair, and operating supplies at producing mills account for just under 5 percent of total consumption. Also excluded from the data are significant quantities of steel mill shapes consumed by other industries such as construction, mining, utilities, railroads, government, and other nonmanufacturing industries. Consumption refers to tonnage put into production during the period.

Producing mills' inventories represent inventories held by all steel producers and are based on reports from companies which account for over 90 percent of total steel output.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes. The inventories reflect the

benchmark revision of the original dollar value of sales and inventor (back to January 1967) and the use of current U.S. Department Labor wholesale price indexes for converting the dollar volume to t (back to January 1962).

Monthly data for 1962-72 (for service centers, 1971-72), are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. of this section); no earlier monthly data are available. Service center end-of-month inventories for January-December 1962-70 are on p. S- of the May 1975 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mine Monthly production data of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals are derived from an annual industry canvass.

Beginning 1960, estimates of aluminum recovered from scrap represent the total industry and are based on annual surveys by the Bureau of Mines plus data supplied by the Aluminum Smelter Research Institute. For the years 1956-59, the figures are from the combined Bureau of Mines annual surveys and the ASRI member data but no estimates are included for nonreporting scrap consumer data prior to 1956 as reported directly to the Bureau of Mine Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new and old scrap and sweated pig (purchased for own use).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for primary production, 1941-72, and for secondary production, 1961-72, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. of this section). Secondary production monthly data for 1953-60 are on a different coverage basis in the 1963 and earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note for p. 108.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal other than alloys, including aluminum in coils not greater than 0.375 inch in diameter, unwrought alloys of aluminum (except aluminum silicon), hollow cast extrusion ingots and, beginning 1974, pipes, tubes, blanks and fittings. (In 1974, these additional articles of aluminum totaled almost 600 short tons.) Imports of plates, sheets, etc., also cover wrought rods, bars, strip, angles, shapes, and sections. Not included are imports of aluminum wire, waste and scrap, and powders and flakes.

Exports of aluminum and aluminum alloys are summarized as unwrought crude metal (pig, blooms, ingots, billet—including extrusion ingot and billet—bars, blocks, slabs, shot) and as semicrude shapes and forms (plates, sheets, bars, rods, tubes, pipes, and fittings). Excluded are exports of foil, powders and flakes, and wire and electrical conduit. Annual exports include small quantities of miscellaneous semifabricated forms not included in the monthly data.

Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (through August 1965 according to the Census Import Schedule A) and are not directly comparable with imports prior to 1963. Effective 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965 and succeeding editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 for imports and 1957-72 for exports (1969-72 for plates, sheets, etc.) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys 10,200 tons). Monthly figures for earlier periods may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

³ Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical average based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1947-57, prices refer to 99 percent + pig aluminum; for 1958-59, to 99.5 percent minimum pig; and beginning 1960, to primary unalloyed ingot, 99.5 percent minimum, base price 50-pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances.

Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as 'is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former unimum. Improved techniques in production enabled the industry ep up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed 99.5 nt. As the primary product (previously called processed pig) ed the former ingot classification, the term ingot was substituted ig. Therefore, the ingot prices beginning 1960 are comparable with ig prices quoted for earlier years.

Monthly data for 1957-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1959 and editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, monthly data for 1953-58 hown for the 30-pound, 99 percent + virgin aluminum ingot; arable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.

Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census Bureau of Domestic Commerce.

ata are tabulated from a survey of aluminum producers and rters whose operations represent substantially complete coverage ie industry. Data for net shipments of ingot (both primary and idary) include shipments by importers and represent shipments to iming industries, i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel s and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. : shipped for further processing into mill products is not included. otal mill products comprise—in addition to plate and sheet—foil; bar, wire and cable; extruded products; powder and paste; forgings,

eginning 1954 data for mill products (compiled jointly by Census BDC) differ from those shown through 1953. Differences between two series are due to differences in the types of establishments assed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving shipments. Totals for 1953 comparable with data beginning 1954 s follows: Total mill products, 2,228.2 million pounds; plate and ; 1,298.3 million pounds. Also, figures beginning 1954 for plate sheet exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments ed 153.3 million pounds.

nnual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1952-72 for total products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—1952 monthly appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition. Monthly data for total mill ucts (1946-72) and for plate and sheet, excluding foil (1959-72), including foil (1942-58), are shown in the above-mentioned mes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 plate and sheet, excluding foil are available upon request. No data c to 1967 for inventories are available.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. data relate to total industry shipments of aluminum and aluminum-alloy castings and cover all types including sand, permanent mold, and others.

For a description of the various sampling procedures and canvasses d for selected years as bases for the total industry estimates), see corresponding notes in the 1967 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS TISTICS. See also note 11 for this page.

Data beginning 1966 are derived from a revised probability sample ed on the 1962 complete canvas of nonferrous castings producers) are not comparable with earlier data. For example, December 1965 ments as calculated on the new basis would total 137.5 mil. lbs., ad of 125.4 mil. lbs. as calculated by the former method.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1942-72 are in ier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of section). Revised figures for 1962 are in the 1967 edition note. thly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) not adjusted for under coverage as described in the corresponding e in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine duction data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the ted States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates ecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals nine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined per produced at primary plants from primary material of both nestic and foreign origin.

Production of secondary copper (produced by both primary and ndary plants) includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets

but excludes black copper and electrotypes plates and copper castings and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

For some years the annual figures include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 for all series (1941-70 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Less than 50 tons.

⁸ Data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1947-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc., 7,900.

⁹ Data prior to 1952 are summarized according to a different classification system and may include exports of some shapes not included in data beginning 1952.

¹⁰ Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page.

¹¹ For the period 1958-61 shipments are not strictly comparable with data through 1957 or beginning 1962. Data for 1958 were revised to cover the expanded survey of producers introduced in 1959; the 1957 figures are believed to be understated by about 8 percent. Data for 1962-64 reflect adjusted levels as determined from the complete coverage survey of all nonferrous castings establishments made for the year 1962.

¹² Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines (1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).

¹³ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in classification schedules.

¹⁴ Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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¹ See note 6 for p. 150.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover unwrought refined copper (alloyed and unalloyed), including remelted (in cathodes, pigs, cakes, wirebars, etc.); copper waste and scrap; and beginning 1974, copper content of copper ash and residues, ore and concentrates, and matte; and gross weight of blister and other unrefined copper. (In 1974, exports of the additional items included totaled 23.9 thousand short tons.) Effective with 1965, exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965, export schedule (and subsequent editions) of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms—refined, ores, black, blister, and anode copper, other metal-bearing materials, and waste and scrap. Effective January 1974, total imports and imports of refined copper also include the copper content of alloyed refined copper not included in earlier data. (For 1974, general imports of alloyed refined copper totaled 9.6 thousand short tons.) Not included are materials imported duty-free under bond for processing and exportation. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not comparable with earlier imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce. The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of brass mills, copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted by U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BDC), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics. For some years, the annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Total stocks of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper held by refiners and fabricators but exclude for pertinent years copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover brass mills, copper wire rod mills, brass and bronze ingot makers (secondary smelters), brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper. Beginning 1960, inventories include consignment and in-transit stocks, as well as Commodity Exchange stocks.

Monthly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and corresponding note in the 1971 edition for revised 1966 end-of-quarter stocks. Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Beginning February 1970, the Metals Week price reflects a change in method of calculation as follows: The domestic price is a weighted average based on the current estimated United States mine production rates and known selling prices of major domestic producers, reduced to a delivered wirebar basis (imported copper is not included in the calculation). The equation used to calculate the average is changed whenever there is a change in a company's known production rate or selling price. The monthly averages are weighted averages of the daily quotations.

Through January 1970, the prices were calculated as averages of domestic sales for flat-priced producer copper in the form of wirebars. Domestic sales (referring to the market in which the copper was sold and not the origin of the metal) included foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market.

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis by producers, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. Therefore, the refinery prices published by Metals Week are not actually prices at refineries but are calculated as the delivered price minus the average shipping cost. Metals Week began publishing monthly delivered prices beginning May 1968 (and annual averages back to 1960). In this volume, annual delivered prices prior to 1960 were calculated by adding the freight differential to the original Metals Week refinery prices as follows: For 1957-59, 0.4 cents per pound; for 1947-56, 0.3 cents per pound. The differential for current periods is as follows: January 1970-April 1971, 0.5 cents and, beginning May 1971, 0.625 cents per pound.

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1967-72 (delivered basis) and 1929-66 (refinery basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section.)

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce. The data represent the entire copperbase mill and foundry fabricating industries.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except copper wire mill products, which are in copper content weight. The original reports also show separately for brass mill products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod, bar, and wire; and tube and pipe (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products (not represented on p. 151), separate shipments are available for granular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request. Revised 1966 foundry products

shipments appear in the corresponding note in the 1971 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, for series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100-percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after yearend to final annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are estimated totals based on reports from primary producers; from some of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from consumers of lead. Annual totals are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of lead content. Beginning 1964, data reflect sales of government stockpile surplus lead to commercial users and for government use.

Production recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap (both primary and secondary smelters) includes lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption is shown in the original monthly reports distributed by use (by type of metal products, pigments, chemicals, and miscellaneous uses).

Producers' stocks (compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) effective with the yearend data for 1953, comprise lead raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, and in process. Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks refer to inventories at plants and do not include material in process or in transit.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes and lead in copper-base scrap are shown in the original reports by type of material consumed. Data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; see also note 6 for p. 15. Beginning 1956, consumers' stocks also include secondary smelter stocks of refinery shapes not included for earlier periods; at the end of January 1956, these additional stocks totaled approximately 12,000 short tons.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by remelters, smelter refiners, and other consumers are shown in terms of gross weight.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 (mine production, 1941-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For foreign trade definitions as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108. Imports of lead comprise the dutiable lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed) plus the lead content of alloys of bismuth. No included are imports of lead waste and scrap or semifabricated shapes. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications in the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures from secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request.

⁸ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 regarding change in commodity classifications.

⁹ Average for 8 months, January-August.

¹⁰ Average for 9 months, April-December.

¹¹ Figures for 1970 include reexports of foreign refined copper including remelted.

¹² Average for 11 months; February-December.

¹³ Average for 11 months; price for July omitted.

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See note 6 for p. 151.

Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are weighted averages of fixed-price sales of domestically refined lead sold by domestic producers to consumers. Prices through November 1971 are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries; beginning December 1, data refer to one nationwide price, delivered basis. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108. Imports for consumption comprise the content of tin ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin, other tin alloys of tin. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports (including reexports of metallic tin) refer to unwrought tin and tin alloys annually beginning 1963 and monthly beginning January 1963; annual totals prior to 1963 also include exports of wrought tin and tin alloys in basic shapes and forms. Beginning with data for 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent editions) and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for imports of ore and metal (1929-72), and exports (1951-72, including imports of wrought tin and tin alloys) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly consumption and secondary production data are as reported by companies accounting for over 90 percent of primary tin and over 90 percent of secondary tin consumption. The annual totals include shipments not distributed to the monthly series.

Tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States comprises tin recovered in all forms—alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil. Industrial stocks held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors exclude data for tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, and data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, small stocks of secondary pig tin are also covered. The data reflect national stockpile plus tin sales to industry or for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-72 (1958-72 secondary production) and for 1942-50 (as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration) are shown in long tons in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Sources: Metals Week for prices effective January 1976; American Metal Market for prices prior to January 1976.

The MW Composite monthly price (calculated using U.S. dollars per metric ton) is based on average daily prices at two markets, Penang, Malaysia—settlement, and London Metal Exchange 3-month High grade (99.85 percent tin), and includes charges for freight, commissions, insurance, etc., plus dealer's financing costs during 70-day export period, and consumer's financing costs for 70-day period. For consumers, the 70-day cost adjustment is for the period between receipt of the tin by the consumer and the time the tin (in its finished form) leaves the consumer. The Composite thus represents the replacement cost for tin for the month (but not necessarily the monthly spot price). No earlier comparable prices are available.

The American Metal Market price prior to January 1976 represents averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, 99.8 percent or higher, for prompt delivery in New York.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are adjusted for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 short tons.

⁷ For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports were expressed in terms of gross weight in the original Census reports; for other periods, in terms of tin content. The 1967 Minerals Yearbook (U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) shows tin ore imports for consumption (tin content basis): 1963, 1,676; 1964, 5,273 metric tons.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Imports cover the dutiable zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms. Excluded are imports of unwrought alloys of zinc in basic shapes, wrought (semifabricated) shapes, waste, scrap, wire, powders, and flakes. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unwrought zinc, not alloyed, cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Excluded are unwrought zinc alloys and wrought zinc and zinc alloys. Beginning with 1965, export statistics are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule (and subsequent issues) and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and American Bureau of Metal Statistics beginning July 1976 (Interior and Zinc Institute, Inc. prior to July 1976).

Monthly data are estimated industry totals; annual data are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly.

Total consumption of zinc in the United States is the sum of figures for slab zinc (galvanizers, brass mills—including ingot makers and foundries, die casters—including producers of zinc-base alloy for castings, dies, and rods; slab zinc used in rolled zinc products and in zinc oxide, etc.), ores, and scrap shown separately. Consumption of ores includes ore used directly in galvanizing; the scrap consumption excludes re-distilled slab and remelt zinc.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the Zinc Institute). The Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of primary and secondary redistilled zinc (at primary and secondary smelters) excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap. Beginning 1964 the data reflect national stockpile surplus zinc commercial sales and sales for government use. For pertinent periods, the ZI total smelter figures include Government Services Administration metal remelted before shipment. The Mines annual production data exclude processed GSA zinc. Therefore, all figures, except the annual production totals reflect GSA metal, including that purchased for direct shipment.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude metal in transit. Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the Institute and represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1971-74 are as follows (thousands of short tons): 15.4; 13.2; 4.3; 2.7. Producers' stocks (shown in the annual section) for all years are from the Bureau's annual surveys and refer to zinc held at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 (for consumption of ores and scrap, 1956-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for all series (except ores and scrap) for 1944-52, and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52, are available upon request. Monthly figures for ZI producers' stocks, 1929-52, are in the 1955 and earlier volumes.

⁴ Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Prices are weighted averages that reflect fixed-price shipment sales of Prime Western grade zinc, as well as a compilation of sales of other grades, by domestic producers to consumers (metal of foreign origin is excluded). The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

Effective January 1971, the price is on a delivered basis (average freight rates are added to the price of producers whose metal is sold f.o.b. smelter) and is not directly comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in galvanizing.

⁶ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

⁷ Beginning 1971, the delivered price is not comparable with the East St. Louis base price shown through 1970. For December 1970, the East St. Louis price was 15.0 cents per pound; the delivered price would have been 15.5 cents.

⁸ Less than 50 tons.

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¹ Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial heating equipment (laboratory and production type fuel-fired and electric processing furnaces and ovens, and heat exchangers, factory built and field erected), industrial combustion equipment (burners and burner systems, valves, mixers, blowers, pumps, etc.), atmosphere generating equipment, replacement parts, etc., for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these products, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry.

Orders shown separately for fuel-fired and for electric processing heating equipment also cover orders for ovens beginning 1971.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1973 (for total orders, 1961-72; electric processing, 1936-72; fuel-fired processing, 1946-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.

² Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. The index is based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to eight cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Institute, the reported data represent over 80 percent of the business activity in that portion of the material handling industry represented by the eight associations. New orders are not covered for certain segments of the industry, e.g., intra- and interplant containers of all types, dockboards,

and ramps, pallets, and many types of user-specified component and/or accessory products, etc.

The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data the index: Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers' Association, Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association, Crane Manufacturers Association of America, Inc., Hoist Manufacturers Institute, The Industrial Truck Association, MHI Hand Lift Truck Manufacturers, Monorail Manufacturers Association, Rack Manufacturers Institute.

Monthly data for 1971 and 1972 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; no comparable seasonally adjusted indexes are available for months prior to 1971.

³ Source: The Industrial Truck Association. Data cover shipments of member companies of the Association.

Data are for electric industrial trucks (operator riding), hand truck (motorized), and trucks (including rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. Included are platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers as well as some special models. The figures do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Since manufacturers of these types are not members of the ITA, shifts in production by these firms industrial type tractors are not reflected in the figures shown here. (See p. 155 for wheel-type and other tractors used in the construction industry).

Annual figures prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 for electric rider-type trucks and monthly data for 1955-72 for hand truck and tractors are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: American Supply & Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc. The new orders index is based on orders received by continuing panel of ASMMA members. Orders are for supply machinery, and equipment placed with industrial hardware manufacturers who sell their products through industrial distributors (see note 5 for this page).

The index is a 2-month moving average of the current month and the preceding month and is adjusted for the number of working days the month (six annual holidays are observed). Annual averages are derived from seasonally adjusted data.

Monthly data for 1968-72 are in the 1973 and 1975 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ Source: National Industrial Distributors Association and Southern Industrial Distributors Association. The Industrial Distributors Index is compiled from monthly sales of a selected panel of industrial distributor members of NIDA and SIDA. The original index is adjusted to a 2-month moving average. Industrial distributors sell the day-to-day maintenance, repair and operating supplies such as abrasives, cutting tools, saws and files, hand and power tools, fasteners, rope and chain pipe fittings, pumps, valves, compressors, etc.

The index was revised in June 1973 to incorporate new season factors to reflect more closely fluctuations in the number of working days and to shift the index to a 2-month moving average. Monthly revisions for 1970 are as follows (1967=100): 108.6; 104.6; 105.107.6; 105.0; 106.4; 109.4; 106.4; 101.0; 99.7; 95.8; 92.9.

⁶ Sources: National and Southern Industrial Distributors Associations.

The index is based on prices, compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, of 10 industrial supply and equipment product groups as follows: Abrasives, cutting tools, fasteners, hand tools, industrial rubber goods, material handling equipment, mechanical power transmission equipment, miscellaneous metal products, portable power tools, and valves and fittings. The index is weighted by sales volume of industrial distributors as determined from a survey of association members. Monthly indexes for 1967-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association. The data represent total industry volume based on reports from members of the Association. The reporting companies produce about 90 percent of the U.S. machine tool output.

Machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see p. 155), are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machine not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

Data beginning 1956 reflect new benchmarks (additional companies reporting as well as additional types of machine tools). For metal cutting types new orders were raised 6.4 percent for 1956, shipments percent. Data for periods prior to 1956 are not directly comparable. Monthly data for 1947-72 for total new orders and total shipments metal cutting tools appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly figures for 1956-72 for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the March 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 35. For metal cutting tools, monthly averages 3 years prior to 1947 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for the cutting tool series (except backlog) are in the 1957 volume; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 are available for the forming tools.

⁸ New orders for electric processing and heating are included with data for fuel-fired equipment.

⁹ Data beginning 1971 include new orders for ovens; such data are not included in earlier figures.

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¹ See note 7 for p. 154.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are summarized from three surveys of active producers of complete tractors. The monthly report, Tractors, Except Garden Tractors (M35S), covers tracklaying, wheel type, and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders; the quarterly Construction Machinery (MQ-35D) report provides shipments of off-highway wheel tractors and wheel-tractor shovel loaders; the annual reports incorporate, for some series, revisions or additions not previously reported and are on a calendar-year basis. (Some producers in the monthly survey report additions or changes on a fiscal-year basis.) Therefore the quarterly data generally will not add to the annual totals.

Wheel- and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders are specially designed units, factory-equipped, with shovel loader type mechanism. Standard tractors shipped with a shovel loader as a front-end attachment (mounted or shipped separately) are excluded from the shovel loader types and are included in the tracklaying or wheel class. The wheel-type tractors through 1952 include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 these tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at \$59,800,000.) After 1952, the shipments are reported separately under tractors used in construction. Prior to 1957, tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class.

The original annual reports also show the value of parts and attachments shipped.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1953-72 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934) are available upon request.

³ Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors are shown separately under tractors used in construction instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly.

⁴ Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.

⁵ Beginning with the 1st quarter of 1972, data cover 4-wheel drive and steer loaders not included in earlier figures; for 1972, such shipments totaled 14,100 units valued at \$56,500,000.

⁶ Annual data for 1973 and 1974 and quarterly data for all years exclude shipments of rubber-tired dozers to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

⁷ For the shovel loader group for the period 1967-73, data include tractor shovel loader/backhoes, front engine mount, not included in earlier data (for 1967, such shipments totaled \$15,700,000). Beginning 1974, shipments of this type are excluded from the shovel loader group and, data for the tractor chassis only, shipped as part of front engine mount, integral design tractor shovel loader/backhoes, are included in the wheel-type tractors group (the value in 1973 for the tractor chassis only, \$153,100,000).

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¹ Source: Battery Council International. The data, compiled for the Council by Smith, Bucklin & Associates, Inc. (beginning 1976) represent estimated industry total civilian shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores; shipments for export, military, and other government use (such as post offices) are not included. Shipments refer to automotive type replacement batteries for use in automobiles, trucks, buses, truck-tractors, tractors, golf carts, etc., and those for marine and general use, but do not cover batteries used in industrial trucks and tractors.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-46 and for 1949-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For 1966, see the corresponding note in the 1971 volume and, for 1947-48, see p. S-35, July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.

² Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department. Effective 1973, all EIA data cover the total market, that is, sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers plus those products imported directly by distributors or dealers for resale. Prior to 1973 data refer to sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers for sale with their brand name; excluded are sets imported by distributors or dealers for resale.

Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radio-phonograph models. The units covered are radios designed for listening to broadcasts; excluded are radios sold, in combination with other products such as phonographs, tape recorders and players, component audio systems and citizens band two-way communication equipment. For comparative purposes, factory sales of radio sets, 1964-72 (by U.S. manufacturers plus imports for resale by distributors or dealers) totaled as follows (millions): 31.9; 41.7; 44.2; 41.2; 46.8; 51.4; 44.4. And, for 1971-74, radio sets produced or purchased by U.S. manufacturers plus direct imports for resale by distributors or dealers are (millions): 47.6; 55.3; 50.2; 44.0; 34.5.

Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964; excluded are industrial and commercial types. Color television receivers are included beginning with production for 1965 (color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled 1,463,000 units). Estimated factory sales of color sets, including sets imported with U.S. manufacturer's brand name, for the years 1954-72 are as follows (thousands): 5; 20; 100; 85; 80; 90; 120; 147; 438; 747; 1,404; 2,694; 5,012; 5,563; 5,972; 5,744; 4,729; 6,256; 7,825; 9,660; 8,016; 6,651. Data for 1973-75 are for total market, i.e., units produced and/or sold in the United States regardless of brand name or country of origin.

Phonograph (console compact and component systems, table, and portable sets) sales for the years 1961-75 are as follows (thousands): 3,989; 4,954; 5,142; 5,159; 6,130; 6,303; 6,626; 6,495; 6,320; 5,620; 6,034; 7,207; 6,135; 4,807; 3,164 (data for 1973-75 are for total market as defined in previous paragraph).

The monthly data for all years represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks (except that for December 1974, the monthly total covers 6 weeks).

Annual data for radio sets prior to 1942, and monthly data for 1951-72 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966), National Electrical Manufacturers Association (1955-June 1966), Merchandising Week, McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc. (prior to 1955), and American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association (prior to July 1966).

Data, based on reports from manufacturers, represent total industry sales, including exports, except for washers for earlier years as noted. The total includes, beginning 1949, figures for dehumidifiers, not shown separately, and excludes data for water heaters and compactors.

Annual data prior to 1947 for ranges and washers and monthly data for ranges (1956-72), refrigerators (1965-72), air conditioners (1965-72), washers (1946-72) and dryers (1959-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

Monthly data back to 1959 for all appliances are available upon request. Revision: Refrigerators—December 1966, 309,000.

⁴ Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. The data represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to home portable, upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 (except for 1943-45) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision: December 1949, 268,500 units. Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc. Data are estimated total industry shipments. Gas ranges cover freestanding (standard, apartment, combination), high oven, set-in and built-in (oven-broiler unit) types; excluded are standard type ranges used in travel trailers and recreational vehicles. Water heaters refer to gas-fired automatic storage units and exclude boosters and side arm types. Water heaters and warm air furnaces cover single, multiresidence, and mobile home and travel trailer units. Not included are furnaces and water heaters of a size for commercial establishments or the following gas-fired central heating equipment: Conversion burners, boilers, floor and wall furnaces.

Monthly data for 1969-72 are in the 1973 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (Revisions: Gas ranges—December 1970, 205,000 units; Water heaters—May 1970, 231,000 units); monthly data for 1936-68 are available upon request. Note that shipments of these items as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, on a monthly basis prior to 1971, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Beginning 1957, data include export sales; earlier data refer to domestic sales only. Beginning 1956, data for washers exclude sales of combination washer-dryer units (which are included for earlier years). For the period 1956-69, sales of these models were as follows (thousands): 102; 179; 168; 196; 151; 94; 45; 32; 29; 39; 40; 43; 38; 43. For 1947-52 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; sales of these units for this period are as follows (thousands): 1947-52—337; 288; 99; 101; 80; 74 and, for January-June 1953, 31.

⁷ Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series. For comparative purposes, annual production of these combination models for 1950-58 is as follows (thousands of units): 1,121; 699; 505; 517; 372; 396; 464; 923; 830.

⁸ Effective 1965, production of color sets is included (see note 2 for this page).

⁹ Beginning 1973, data are for the total market and include sets imported directly for resale.

¹⁰ Data, not reported by Association, are derived by subtraction of reported totals from the reported annual total.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent the total output of anthracite in the United States which originates from the relatively small area (11 counties) of northeastern Pennsylvania. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total.

As recently as 1974, extractive operations comprised 81 underground mines, 92 strip pits, 112 culm banks, 6 river dredges, and 99 preparation plants. About 43 percent of the anthracite production originated from strip mines, 10 percent from underground mines, 45 percent from the reworking of refuse piles and culm banks, and the remaining 2 percent from river dredging.

Anthracite is cleaned and sized at preparation plants ("breakers"), most of which are affiliated with mining companies. Some preparation plants operate entirely by purchasing run-of-mine coal from independent producers, which they clean and sell. Data for 1941-50 include a small amount of bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and

prepared at their breakers. Beginning 1951, data include output small independent producers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators.

Prepared anthracite is shipped to the consumer either by rail truck. Rail shipments are primarily sold to consumers by wholesale dock operators, and exporters, whereas truck shipments are usually sold to local retail dealers.

In 1975, the major domestic uses of anthracite, in order of magnitude, were space heating, electric power generation, and miscellaneous uses in the primary metals industry. Its principal nonfuel use is in industrial carbon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except revisions for 1931, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is excluded. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data beginning July 1953, see note 1 for p. 108.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for anthracite, in thousands of short tons, are as follows: 1946—April, 378; December 942; 1947—September, 866; 1953—March, 140. Revisions for bituminous coal, in thousands of short tons: 1946—April, 1,753; December 1,701; 1947—February, 3,191; September, 7,593; 1972—October 5,210. (Data in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. From 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); earlier data are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-72 and 1932-46 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on carloadings of coal reported weekly by railroads, river shipments reported by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, reports from mining companies, and monthly production statements compiled by local operators' associations and State mine departments. Allowance has been made for commercial truck shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous and lignite and any anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal made into coke at the mines.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck. In 1944 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total production of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. (For electric power utilities, the data included are originally compiled by Federal Power Commission.)

The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, including lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for certain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category, which are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After establishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, the totals for a given month are determined by matching plants reporting for that month with the same plants reporting for the preceding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous month, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for the previous month.

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on lake and tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and coke consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They include fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and roads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1973 (except noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request. No stocks data for 1970 for manufacturing and mining industries total, nor for retail dealers, are available.

⁶ Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1950) class I railroads.

⁷ In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

⁸ Through 1960, includes data for class I railroads not shown separately.

⁹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through June 1976, indexes are based on prices (relating to eastern coal production only) f.o.b. mine, reported by coal producers or sales agents covering movements within primary markets, such as, electric utilities, industries, coking plants, and coal used for domestic purposes. Adjustments are made for discounts, allowances, and taxes. Beginning July 1976, indexes reflect coal sold in contract sales transactions (including captive production) in various domestic mining regions.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1926-72 are available upon request.

¹⁰ Revised total; revisions not distributed to the components.

¹¹ Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire input of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. Over the years an appreciable amount of nonmarketable catalyst coke has been included in the production of petroleum coke (12,447,000 short tons in 1976).

Data shown here for stocks at plants are restricted to oven (byproduct) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which as an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, 1,699,000 and 2,570,000 short tons respectively.

² See note 2 for p. 157.

³ Source: American Petroleum Institute. Figures through 1962 pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1963, condensate wells are excluded from the data (these totaled 123 in 1962). Drillings in Alaska are included beginning with the January 1959 data; there were five wells completed in Alaska in 1959.

Beginning 1967, annual totals reflect corrections and revisions of well classification not incorporated in the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on buyers posted prices (obtained from the petroleum companies) of crude petroleum produced in thirteen areas (the Illinois Basin, Pennsylvania, Kansas, Oklahoma, West Texas, Texas Gulf Coast, East Texas, South Louisiana, North Louisiana, Wyoming, California, Colorado, and Alaska).

Monthly data for 1947-72 appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data (prior to January 1974 known as crude runs to stills) include both domestic and foreign crude oils and, beginning January 1974, may include input of lease condensate, natural gas plant liquids, unfinished oils, and other hydrocarbons which are processed through the crude oil distillation facilities; because of these inclusions the data are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

The refinery operating ratio represents the daily average gross input (crude runs to stills prior to January 1974) divided by the daily average capacity.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the figures beginning January 1959 and 1960 respectively.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read 106,899,000 barrels.

⁶ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁷ Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is 2,048.3 million barrels.

⁸ See note for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.

⁹ See note 3 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.

¹⁰ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

¹¹ See note 5 for this page regarding change in comparability of data.

¹² Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (imports of refined products and exports from U.S. Department of Commerce; imports of crude obtained by Bureau of Mines from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and therefore differ from totals reported by Commerce).

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils.—Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.—Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas plant liquids, plus other hydrocarbons and hydrogen input, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total product demand.—A derived figure representing total new supply, plus unaccounted for crude oil and processing gain, plus decreases or minus increases in change in stocks of all oil, less crude losses. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Bureau of Mines, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic product demand.—Total product demand less exports.

Imports.—Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.—Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly considered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.—Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc. (prior to 1967, shown as natural gas liquids) are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases) are not comparable with those for earlier periods. However, the total product demand and total domestic product demand figures are comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-72 (except as indicated in notes 2 and 3 for this page) are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.

² Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases.

Monthly data for 1947-72 for production of crude petroleum and 1955-72 for imports of crude petroleum and unfinished oils appear in the appendix to this volume.

³ Beginning with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data account for processing gain and crude losses and are not comparable with data shown in earlier editions.

Total domestic product demand includes data for items not shown separately.

Monthly data for 1955-72 appear in the appendix to this volume; no comparable data prior to 1955 are available.

⁴ Beginning with 1953, separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 162.) Data for 1960-63 for jet fuel cover military grade only.

Monthly data for gasoline (1938-72), kerosene (1929-72), distillate fuel (1932-72), residual fuel (1938-72), and jet fuel (1953-72) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of

this section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

⁵ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁶ Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."

⁷ Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 4 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for those products of domestic demand which are affected, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): gasoline, 1,141; kerosene, 121; distillate fuel, 477.

⁸ Data beginning January 1959 include Alaska and Hawaii. See 2 paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁹ Data from 1960-63 are not comparable with those for other periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; for other periods it is included in the jet fuel total.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹¹ Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas (now reported separately by source).

¹² Not comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for page 160.

¹³ Less than 50,000 barrels.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 159.

² Monthly data for 1929-72 for lubricants appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference, p. 1 of this section).

³ Beginning January 1967, data reflect change in reporting to show all stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, plant condensate, and isopentane as one item, and stocks of refined products as another (both items include stocks at refineries, natural gas processing plants, terminals, and bulk stations). Also, as a result of increased coverage in certain bulk terminals, stocks of distillate and residual fuels are on a new basis. December 1966 data on new basis (mil. bbls.): Total stocks, 881.1; unfinished oils, etc., 93.8; refined products, 548.9; distillate, 158.1; residual, 63.9.

Beginning January 1975, primary stock coverage for the refined petroleum products has been increased to include approximately 100 additional bulk terminals. For those items actually affected by this change, comparable December 1974 stocks (mil of bbls.) are: Total stocks, 1,121.1; refined products, 742.5; gasoline, 228.3; kerosene, 16.9; distillate, 223.8; residual, 74.9; jet fuel, 29.8; and asphalt, 21.6.

Monthly data for 1947-72, except for refined products (1955-72), appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for p. 159 for pertinent explanations.

⁵ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for gasoline production (1936-72), and stocks (1938-72), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). The November 1939 figure for unfinished gasoline stocks should read 5,171,000 barrels. Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are price indexes of monthly sales of regular grade leaded gasoline to jobbers, commercial consumers, and retail outlets. They replace the

ously published prices (shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) and are developed from revenue and volume collected directly from the petroleum companies. Because of the required to collect the data there is a 1-month lag in pricing, index reflects changes in prices between March and April. o comparable indexes are available for periods prior to February

Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute. The prices are le averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on a given, necessarily the same, day each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities (55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from 1947 thru l 1957).

eginning with data for January 1971 and first shown in the 1975 on of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices are quoted for a day nearer month and are shown for the month in which they were reported. re 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, prices rted by the compiler as of the 1st of each month are shown in the ous month. This change does not affect the comparability of the al averages.

he 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, , California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States luding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only ies in Texas are represented. The change in cities represented does materially affect comparability of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 appear in er editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of section). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 15 of the h 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹ See p. 162 for separate data (beginning 1952) for jet fuel. Monthly data for 1941-72 for production and stocks and 1955-72 exports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see rrence note, p. 1 of this section).

² Barrels of 42 gallons.

³ Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a : terminal.

⁴ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these unt are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene, ; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 162 for separate figures beginning 1952 production and stocks of jet fuel).

⁵ Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas erground is excluded.

⁶ Beginning January 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See e 1 for p. 159.

⁷ Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for ier periods because of the inclusion of the following: Jet fuel held pipeline companies, bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and cellaneous oils (the last of these not shown separately here).

⁸ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for ier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of ain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

⁹ Beginning January 1964, data exclude special naphthas formerly luded; in 1964 these totaled as follows (millions of barrels): uction, 26.1; exports, 1.8; stocks, 5.9.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1964 data exclude alkylate, formerly included.

¹¹ See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding change af-ting comparability of data.

¹² See 2d paragraph of note 7 for this page.

¹³ Average for 11 months; no index for January. See also note 6 for s page.

²¹ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

²² Less than 50,000 barrels.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for p. 159 for pertinent explanations.

² Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for kerosene pro-duction (1929-72), kerosene stocks (1942-72), and distillate oil production (1932-72) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are indexes developed from revenue and volume data collected directly from petroleum companies; they are based on the following specifications:

Kerosene (Light distillate)—Monthly sales to resellers for regular grade kerosene, stove oil, PS-100, or No. 1 fuel (excluding jet fuel) and for jet fuel, kerosene base, commercial type to the airline industry (excluding bonded fuel).

Distillate fuel oil (Middle distillate)—Monthly sales fuel oil, No. 2 to resellers, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, and diesel fuel, No. 2 or standard diesel, to large consumers.

Residual fuel oil—For No. 6 fuel, monthly cargo sales, to resellers.

These indexes replace previously published prices shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Because of the time required to collect data, there is a 1-month lag in pricing, e.g., May index reflects changes in prices between March and April.

Monthly data for 1971-72 appear in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data prior to 1971 are available upon request.

⁴ Data include all refinery and bulk terminal stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes beginning 1949; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁷ Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

⁸ Data are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

⁹ Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is 479,988,000 barrels.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. See separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.

¹¹ Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data.

¹² Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹³ Beginning January 1960, data include jet fuel reclassified as kerosene and used in commercial aircraft; they are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts shown as transfers from gasoline plants but now classified as production from natural-gas liquids (amounting to 155,000 barrels in January 1961).

¹⁵ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

¹⁶ Beginning January 1965, data exclude commercial grade jet fuel (now shown with jet fuel oil) and are not comparable with earlier periods. Comparable 1964 data excluding these amounts are (mil. of bbls.): production, 95.0; stocks, 27.3.

¹⁷ See 1st paragraph of note 3 for p. 160.

¹⁸ Beginning 1972, data include small amounts of crude to be burned as fuel; comparability not greatly affected.

¹⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 160.

²⁰ Less than 50,000 barrels.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, See note 1 for p. 159 for pertinent explanations.

Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stock in California (see note 6 for this page).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 for asphalt appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons (1 ton = 5.5 barrels).

² See note 4 for p. 159.

³ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 for production and 1924-72 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁵ Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948, excluding grease, is 12,996,000 barrels.

⁶ Revised basis. Beginning 1948, the level of stocks was lowered for lubricants and asphalt by 923,000 and 250,000 barrels respectively.

⁷ Beginning January 1956, data include stocks for jet fuel at bulk terminals.

⁸ Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1960, data represent military jet fuel only and are not comparable with earlier data because of the exclusion of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; now classified as kerosene and included with same shown on p. 161 of this volume.

¹¹ Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 14 for p. 160.

¹² Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks."

¹³ Data beginning 1964 include production and stocks for chemical use of liquid refinery gases.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1965, data include commercial jet fuel (formerly shown with kerosene). Comparable 1964 data including these amounts are (mil. of bbls.): production, 182.5; stocks, 18.7.

¹⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 160.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, and represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for few mills that do not report regularly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENT referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 7 for this page.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard; in order to raise totals to industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting some months or years.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). After publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 7 for this page.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). All tonnages are on a 2,000-pound air-dry weight basis (10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective 1951, mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpine grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly production data for 1947-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for stocks for 1953-72 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It should be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusts the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based (in the 1965 and earlier volumes) nor with the annual totals shown in the 1965 and later volumes, because of revisions that are not available by months.

⁴ Beginning January 1975, data for soda are combined with those for sulphate; not comparable with those for earlier periods.

⁵ See note 3 for this page.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see

1 for p. 108. Data cover imports and exports of all grades of pulp. Pulpwood, rags and rag pulp, and other paper-base stocks not included. Import data relate to imports for consumption. Weights are air-dry weights.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 for total exports and imports and the 1949-72 for dissolving and special alpha exports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. No monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are available prior to 1952; for imports, no monthly data are available prior to 1949.

⁷ Annual totals reflect minor revisions; the revisions were not distributed by months.

³ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.

⁹ Not comparable with figures beginning 1951, which include stocks reported by nonpaper mills.

⁰ Beginning January 1963, data exclude stocks of "own pulp" at paper and board mills and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

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¹ See note 6 p. 163.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for most of the period are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates of nonreporting mills.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board that leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendering operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently constituted, comprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and coating paper (coated), book paper (uncoated), bleached bristols (including cotton fiber index and bogus), writing and related papers, packaging and industrial converting paper, special industrial paper, literary paper, and tissue paper (except sanitary and thin paper). The paperboard total comprises unbleached and bleached packaging and industrial converting paperboard; semichemical paperboard; combination paperboard-shipping container, folding carton, setup; and special combination packaging and industrial converting paperboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

The annual totals contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual total by the totals of the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-72 appear in 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned in the above paragraph are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quotations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) book paper—A grade, English finish, white, sheets, untrimmed, cased, standard weight 50 lb./500-25" x 38", manufacturer to wholesale distributor or convertor, carload lots, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed to specified areas; (2) paperboard—a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (3) building paper and board—a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-72 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: American Paper Institute. Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated divisions. They are based on a new set of definitions, established in 1968, and have been regrouped, so that it is not possible to make direct comparisons between the new and the old data. The figures have been adjusted to 100 percent industry levels on the basis of percentages of total capacity covered by the reporting members for each grade as computed from the Institute's annual capacity survey. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Institute; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available. Annual data back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-70 on the old basis (except as indicated in note 2 for p. 173 of the 1969 volume) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

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¹ Source: American Paper Institute (Newsprint Division) and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada (including Newfoundland) and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, the Association's data cover virtually 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years shown. Shipments data include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Data for Canadian newsprint in the 1949 and prior SUPPLEMENTS exclude Newfoundland.

² Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here, accounted for approximately 75 percent of total U. S. newsprint consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-72 except for revisions that follow, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revised imports (in short tons): 1946-December, 319,072; 1948-March, 398,486; April, 349,828; November, 416,984.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes shown here replace the previously shown dollar price, which is no longer published. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are based on quotation averages for 1 day each month (around mid-month) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are based on quotation averages for 1 day each week. The quotation is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered. Monthly data for earlier periods are available from the source agency.

⁵ Source: American Paper Institute, Paperboard Group. The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Institute from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 90 percent of total industry output. These reports are supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Institute from practically all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data for new orders and production are weekly averages for the month or year; those for unfilled orders are as of the end of the month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production.

For new and unfilled orders, beginning January 1962 only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month; prior to 1962, weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, and 3d of the month were considered in the previous month. Beginning January 1965, data for new and unfilled orders are weekly averages for the 4-week period ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Fibre Box Association. Data are estimated industry totals based on weekly reports of member companies covering almost 90 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey that covers a greater portion of the industry than the weekly reports and that is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

Monthly data are computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis from reported weekly and, beginning January 1965, biweekly data. Weeks falling in 2 months are prorated on the basis of a 5½ day work-week (6 days prior to 1953); data are distributed on a 4½ day basis when New Year's Day or July 4 falls in the year prorated, and on a 5-day basis when Memorial Day is involved.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.

Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data of 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

⁷ Source: Paperboard Packaging Council (General Packaging Division). Data are based on reports (in 1974) of 150 member plants reporting monthly, and additional member and nonmember plants reporting annually for a combined total of 165 plants, which account for about 80 percent of the total industry production. Except for milk cartons, the data include all dry-and-wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals.

Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.

Data in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are indexes of physical volume. Annual data back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-72 for dollar volume and tons of shipments are available upon request.

⁸ Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.

⁹ Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1974, data for production, shipments, stocks, and consumption for Canada and the United States reflect reduction in basis weight of newsprint from 32 to 30 lbs. for 500 sheets measuring 24" x 36", data for January 1974 on 32-lb. basis (thous. short tons); Canada—production, 840; shipments, 815; stocks, 222; United States—production, 289; shipments, 285; mill stocks, 29; consumption by publishers, 586; stocks at and in transit, 676.

¹ Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1953; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941-March 1947. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941-June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated total based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Early consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual survey of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1947 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised to consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 10 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of raising the data to industry totals. Monthly consumption figures for 1924-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber, Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance for most years but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantatic rubber, which required washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals to the following amounts: 1943, 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-72 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-72 (for exports of synthetic rubber) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revision for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,333; November, 54,849. Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvertently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling prices (from February 1942 through March 1947).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, from 1955 through 1966, were quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Beginning January 1967, prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was

sole purchaser of natural rubber; and the price shown for that is the Government base selling price. This price was fixed at 25 in 1941 and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was reduced to \$0.2575. A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however, continued to sell rubber at \$0.2575 in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from January 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through August 1961 daily quotation replaced market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as its price at which to consummate transactions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect prices for No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets; importer industrial user, 10 long-ton, exdock or exwarehouse, at New York.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1923-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—revisions: September 1947, \$0.167; July 1949, \$0.164; January and November 1950, \$0.184 and \$0.732).

¹ Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include butadiene-styrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-nitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production based on complete reports; consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared not included.

Monthly figures for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section—July 1950 reference for production should read 43,820 tons).

⁵ Sources: The Rubber Manufacturers Association beginning January 1973; U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census January 1966-December 1972; Bureau of the Census and Business Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950; the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941-March 1947.

Data include both natural and synthetic rubber. Data for production based on complete coverage; those for consumption are based on monthly reports, representing a large proportion of the industry, adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941-June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and are adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 (except 1932 revision in production), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported as instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.

⁶ Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding polyurethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.

⁷ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ The Bureau of the Census discontinued publication of monthly data effective with the December 1972 report. Beginning 1973, data on an annual basis only will be published by the Census Bureau. Data

beginning January 1973 are from the Rubber Manufacturers Association. Annual data for 1972 from the Rubber Manufacturers Association comparable with 1973 data are as follows (long tons): Natural rubber consumption, 640,402; synthetic rubber production, 2,417,698; consumption, 2,291,691.

⁹ Beginning January 1974, data are shown in metric tons.

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¹ Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. All data are 100-percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. Except as indicated, the monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1958, mobile home tires beginning January 1972. Data for inner tubes cover automotive tubes and, beginning 1951, also motorcycle tubes. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and also transfers to company-owned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of p. 167. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stocks include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses; stocks in transit between such points; consigned stock; and stocks purchased from other manufacturers.

Annual data for 1929-46 and monthly figures for 1936-37, 1939-54, and 1961-72 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export), together with pertinent qualification, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 108.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958-December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger

car, truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires, for years prior to January 1958, data cover automotive tires, including used and retreaded tires, as well as new tires, and for the years 1952-57, motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcycle tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958-December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft; for years prior to 1958 the data include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However, the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). (Revision: May 1948, exports of casing, 142,000.) Monthly data for 1924-40 comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request. (It should be noted that figures through 1941 as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes are not comparable with the present series, which covers only shipments from the customs area to foreign countries; figures in the earlier volumes also included shipments from the United States to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.)

³ Data for motorcycle tubes are included beginning 1951.

⁴ Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.

⁵ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

⁶ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning 1958.

⁷ Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

⁸ Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page).

⁹ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.

¹¹ Data beginning January 1972 include mobile home tires.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. Data for all periods shown cover operations in the United States (excluding Alaska) and Puerto Rico; beginning 1961, data for Hawaii are also included.

Data relate to finished portland cement; they include high-early-strength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1965, data exclude finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement; such shipments amounted to 1,864,000 barrels in 1965.

Monthly data are from the Mineral Industry Survey. Through 1961, annual totals are the sum of these months; beginning 1962, the annual totals are from the Minerals yearbook and reflect revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

Beginning January 1972, data are furnished in "short tons" by the compiler and are converted to "barrels" by multiplying by 5.31915.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of specified products. Annual totals for years in which a census of manufactures was taken are from the pertinent census; for other years they are the sum of monthly estimates based on a sample of reporters.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glaze brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Data for floor and wall include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for 1947-54 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common build brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, f.o.b. plant or f.o.b. New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month; previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly indexes for 1959-66 published on the 1957-59=100 base appear in the 1963 through 1969 volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and may be converted to the 1967=100 base by multiplying by factor 0.8818342. Monthly indexes for 1967-72 published on the 1967=100 base are shown beginning with the 1971 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent total manufacturers' shipment of the specified item. The sheet glass figures cover both uncolored and tinted or colored types, for which separate information is provided in original reports. Other flat glass includes wire and rolled glass (translucent, opaque, roughed, or otherwise impressed). Shipments of laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

The figures beginning with 1957 do not include shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished), which are included in earlier figures. Such shipments, however, represented less than 10 percent of total shipments of "plate and other flat glass" in 1954, according to the census of manufactures.

Quarterly data for 1957-72 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available.

⁵ Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁶ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months; also see 1st paragraph of note 2 for this page.

⁷ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc. for 1968 annual data). Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers. Production figures include production both for domestic use and for export. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1976 were 2,510 and 2,469 respectively.

Beginning 1948 data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers. Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Reports from the Census Bureau furnish a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Because of a strike in the industry in 1968, data for January and February were not reported to the Bureau of the Census in that year. Annual data for shipments shown here are based on data from the Glass Container Manufacturers' Institute, Inc.

Beginning January 1976, data for dairy products are included in food (including fruit jars, jelly glasses). Comparable data for periods prior to January 1976 may be obtained by combining these two items.

Annual data prior to 1947, and except as indicated below, monthly data for 1941-72 for all categories and 1934-40 for stock

ar in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference , p. 1 of this section). Data for January and February 1968 are available. In the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes, data for "fruit and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures in later volumes. Revised monthly figures for production and inventories for 1940 are available upon request.

See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

See 4th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; reports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Census data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gum producing and processing companies.

Data for production of crude gypsum exclude gypsum recovered as byproduct of chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for all gypsum products cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and cultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for specified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial plasters apply to plate-glass, terracotta, pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial lining, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, gaging and molding plaster, roof concrete, veneer plaster, and Keene's cement.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1939-72 (except noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data for 1939-68 total sales of board products are available upon request; however, comparable data prior to 1971 are available for the components.

² See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding availability of data prior to 1971.

³ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data refer to the entire production of knit gray fabric off the knitting machine and include knit fabric produced for consumption in the home plant and for sale, and fabric produced on a commission basis. Data covered: The output of establishments whose primary operation is classified as jobbers or converters who employ outside contractors; makers of knit cloth; or cloth produced in Puerto Rico or other possessions of the United States.

Production covers warp and weft knit yardgoods and knit garment trims, trimmings, and collars. No quarterly data prior to 1974 are available.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. These figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The estimates measure monthly trends; quarterly or annual reports of production are received from companies enumerated in the latest Census survey (M22T) which are not included in this survey, woven fabrics, (M22A). Therefore, because of differences in sampling coverage, the present series is generally used as a measure of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders, while the quarterly series (pp. 173-175) provide more reliable levels of production. The monthly production figures represent 4- or 5-week

reporting periods as follows: For 1973, 1974, and 1975, January, April, July, and October (and for 1975, December) cover 5 weeks; for 1976, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (for gray and stocks and unfilled orders for finished goods). The summarized figures, shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: 1.) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including finished polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheeting, all blanketing, toweling, and denim stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning 1964, polyester-wool finished fabrics). Since all wool fabrics are produced at weaving-finishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant. Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing. 3.) For cotton fabrics, as noted above, the inventories include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing. 4.) Manmade fiber fabrics stocks include polyester-wool gray goods inventories.

Beginning 1964, total unfilled orders include figures for polyester-wool finished fabrics which are omitted from the earlier data and from the manmade gray fabrics backlog, shown separately. Beginning 1964, classifications were substantially revised and the survey was expanded to include drapery fabrics.

The original reports also show separate figures for manmade and woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production, stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

Monthly data for all series for 1963-72 (as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); those for total and cotton fabrics (production and orders, 1961-62) are in the 1965 edition. Monthly data for total and cotton fabrics (production and orders, 1960), for manmade fiber fabrics (1960-62), and revised monthly data for all series (1964 and 1968) are available upon request. No comparable stocks figures for total fabrics and cotton fabrics prior to 1962 are available.

³ Includes data for wool apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

⁴ Fabrics owned by weaving mills, as well as those billed and held for others.

⁵ The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing.

⁶ Includes data for finished wool apparel fabrics (including finished polyester-wool) not shown separately; inventories exclude such finished fabrics.

⁷ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board, Statistical Reporting Service. Estimates of the total crop are published by the Statistical Reporting Service monthly as of August 1 through January 1. These total crop estimates (in net weight bales of 480 pounds) are shown in the monthly SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year. Effective with the crop of 1972, certain of the specified dates were changed. The monthly ginnings figures represent cumulative ginnings for the crop year through the end of the month. See note 9 for this page for total crop expressed in equivalent 480-pounds net-weight bales.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1973 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for over 95 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in net-weight bales. Consumption (on the cotton system) refers to materials which have passed through the opener, or have otherwise been removed from inventory and put into process for spinning, bleaching, etc. Monthly data are for 4- and 5-week periods as follows: For 1973, 1974, and 1975, January, April, July, and October (and for 1975, December) cover 5 weeks; for 1976, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption and stocks by area and State, by type, and by origin (domestic or foreign growth); and world supply and distribution of cotton. For recent years, consumption is also shown expressed in thousands of pounds, net trading-weight basis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁹ Lint cotton is shown in running bales (imports and consumption of foreign cotton are expressed in net-weight bales). In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Bale weights are collected on a sample basis from the ginners several times during the season. On the basis of these reports, the number of equivalent 480-pound net-weight bales were computed for each county and State. Annual production in terms of equivalent 480-pound net-weight bales is shown below.

Year of growth	Thousands of bales	Year of growth	Thousands of bales
1953 ...	16,438	1965 ...	14,941
1954 ...	13,673	1966 ...	9,556
1955 ...	14,698	1967 ...	7,444
1956 ...	13,290	1968 ...	10,925
1957 ...	10,948	1969 ...	9,990
1958 ...	11,495	1970 ...	10,192
1959 ...	14,527	1971 ...	10,477
1960 ...	14,237	1972 ...	13,704
1961 ...	14,283	1973 ...	12,974
1962 ...	14,828	1974 ...	11,537
1963 ...	15,294	1975 ...	8,296
1964 ...	15,144	1976 ...	10,577

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¹ Sources: New York Cotton Exchange and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for cotton stocks on farms, etc., are compiled by the Cotton Exchange; the other series of cotton stocks are compiled by the Bureau of the Census.

Total stocks include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicked portions of the current crop. The Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4- and 5-week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, except for foreign cotton which has been converted to net-weight bales. Stocks of foreign cotton (not shown separately) may be obtained by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks; such derived foreign stocks exclude cotton held in bond.

Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton (owned and under loan) held on August 1, the beginning of the crop year, were as follows (bales): 1973, 198,000; 1974, 218,000; 1975, 884,000; 1976, 111,000. These stocks also include American-Egyptian and foreign-grown cotton transferred from the national stockpile to the CCC for sale or disposition.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 for all series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions

of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1941 for stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 108.

Data relate to raw cotton (not carded, combed, or processed). Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports). Imports statistics, effective September 1963 data, are according to the Tariff Schedule of the United States (Annotated), and export statistics, effective 1965, according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, succeeding editions); therefore, imports beginning 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods. The import figures are in thousands of pounds net weight; exports are in running bales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except mentioned below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Scattered monthly revisions for both exports and imports prior to 1954 are in the note in 1967, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Board. Statistics Reporting Service. Prices received by farmers are for American upland (short staple) cotton. With the use of a probability sample, the total quantity purchased from farmers and the dollar paid for that quantity are obtained. These prices (based on 480-pound net-weight bale) reflect actual purchases and include discounts and premiums paid during the month. The most current (preliminary) prices shown in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS refer to an estimated mid-month price which excludes discounts and premiums.

Annual averages shown are season averages, i.e., weighted by year average prices. The season average prices exclude Government program payments but include allowances for unredeemed loans on purchases by the Government, valued at the average loan rate, States.

Annual data prior to 1947 (as noted below) and monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Recent averages: April 1964, 31.6; August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Market Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of Strict Low Middling 1-1/16", American white cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data for the year of growth, August through July. The 10 markets effective August 1, 1974 are Greenville, S. C.; Augusta, G.; Montgomery, Ala.; Memphis, Tenn.; Greenwood, Miss.; Dallas, Houston, and Lubbock, Tex.; Phoenix, Ariz.; and Fresno, Calif. For data prior to August 1, 1974, the average includes Atlanta, G., prior to November 1, 1973, Little Rock, Ark.

The season averages beginning 1971 and the monthly averages are net, i.e., in terms of 480-pound net-weight bales and are not directly comparable with earlier prices in gross-weight bales; see note 7 for 1971 page. Effective August 1, 1973, the base quality grade used in market quotations was changed to grade 41 staple 34 from grade staple 32 (Middling 1").

Monthly prices for August 1947-December 1972 (gross-weight basis prior to August 1971) are available upon request. Market prices shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover the base quality in effect.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to cotton-system spinning spindles (which do not include spindles for spinning uncut top); data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends are included.

Figures for active spindles refer to number active (for the spindle during which the largest number of spindles was operated) on the 1

working day of the period covered. Spindle hours data reflect the total spindle hours operated during the period. The Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks. The 5-week periods are as follows: For 1973, 1974, and 1975, January, April, July, and October (and for 1975, December) cover 5 weeks; for 1976, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for August 1945-December 1972 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles assuming 100 percent cotton only) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ See note 9 for p. 171.

⁷ Season average (net weight bale basis). Beginning August 1971, prices are quotations on 480-pound net-weight bale basis (earlier prices are on 500-pound gross-weight bale basis); to compute comparable prices for previous months, multiply farm price by the factor, 1.04167, and market price by 1.0438.

⁸ Preliminary season average for 1976 relates to the average price sales prior to April 1, 1977.

⁹ Less than 500 bales.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray), Form MQ-22T. The figures represent total production of cotton fabrics, over 12 inches in width, by all known weaving mills regardless of their primary activity. Production of tire cord and fabric (shown separately in the original report) is not included in the present series.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods is classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Therefore, cotton fabrics are wholly or chiefly by weight of cotton (a fabric, 40 percent cotton, 30 percent rayon, and 30 percent acetate, is classified as man-made fiber fabric). Blends and mixtures, by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber, are classified according to the fiber of greatest value (a fabric 50 percent polyester and 50 percent cotton, is a manmade fiber fabric). A fabric containing 5 percent or less of a second fiber is classified as being 100 percent of the first fiber (a wool fabric containing 5 percent or less silk fiber is classified as a 100 percent wool fabric).

The original reports show number of looms operating on the specific fabrics and production (in thousands of linear yards) by type of goods: duck and allied fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, print cloth yarn fabrics, carded colored yarn fabrics, toweling, dishcloth, and dishcloth fabrics, blanketing and other napped fabrics, the cotton fabrics, and all other woven cotton fabrics and specialties.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

² Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data are based on reports from manufacturers whose production currently represents from 85 to 90 percent of the cotton gray goods industry.

The orders and inventories (at cotton mills) are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules. Annual data in this volume are averages of the 12 end-of-month figures.

Monthly data for 1957-72 (except for the ratio) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for the ratio for 1969-72 are in the 1973 and 1975 volumes. Monthly data for orders and stocks, in terms of equivalent production (1947-56), and for the ratio (1953-68) are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Cotton cloth foreign trade data at source are reported in varying units (e.g., square yards or pounds) and in considerable detail for the many kinds of fabric. The summary trend series shown here are calculated in terms of the raw cotton equivalent of the various cloths and expressed in bales of 480 pounds net weight.

U.S. domestic exports cover standard constructions of cloth, tire cord, tapestry, upholstery fabrics, table damask, and pile fabrics (in addition to the cloth representation, the total includes cotton equivalent of small quantities of cotton yarn, twine and cordage, and thread). Imports for consumption cover the same products except that table damask and pile fabrics (grouped in the original reports with manufacturers of such fabrics) are not included. Also excluded are manufactured products (house furnishings, apparel, etc.).

Beginning 1965, exports are classified according to the revised Exports Schedule B, January 1, 1965, and subsequent editions, and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures. Effective 1963, imports are classified according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States, Annotated, and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures. The USDA report, Cotton and Wool Situation, provides separate figures (in pounds) for yarn, thread, cloth, and manufacturers by products.

Monthly data for 1965-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for July 1959-December 1964 are in Statistics on Cotton And Related Data, 1930-67 (March 1968, and Supplement, U.S. Department of Agriculture).

⁴ Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. Data represent industry totals, as specified.

The rayon and acetate yarn and monofilaments group covers through 1973 industrial rayon yarn and textile rayon yarn and monofilaments, and acetate, including diacetate and triacetate. Beginning 1974, the rayon yarn is excluded (see note 6 for this page). The noncellulosic (except glass) category covers—for yarns and monofilaments—nylon and aramid, olefin (polyethylene and polypropylene) yarn and monofilaments and film fiber, polyester, saran, spandex (and small quantities of other types for some years) through 1973. Beginning 1974, production of saran and spandex is excluded (see note 7 for this page). The noncellulosic staple, tow and fiberfill covers nylon and aramid, acrylic and modacrylic, polyester, and other types. Textile glass refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes figures for blown glass wool and pack for filtration in insulation, etc. Waste is not included in any of the series shown.

The Textile Organon provides a quarterly supply account: production, shipments (domestic and export), stocks, imports, etc., for yarns and filaments and for staple by major fibers, and periodic reviews of U.S. producing capacity and world fiber output.

Annual data prior to 1947, quarterly data for 1951-72 (noncellulosic stocks and glass fiber production and stocks, 1959-72), and rayon and acetate end-of-period stocks (1938-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly revisions for 1965-66 appear in the note in the 1971 volume.

Textile glass fiber production, not shown separately in the above-mentioned volumes for the period 1951-58, may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953-58) for noncellulosic fibers and textile glass are available upon request.

⁵ Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow which are included for earlier years. Estimates of acetate staple production (excluding that produced for cigarette filtration) for 1955-76 are as follows (millions of pounds): 58; 57; 54; 75; 70; 60; 53; 46; 60; 60; 54; 60; 50; 50; 43; 35; 26; 28; 25; 20; 12; 11.

⁶ Beginning 1974 data cover acetate yarn only. Production of rayon yarn and monofilaments for 1974, 1975, and 1976 totaled 171.8; 64.8; and 74.8 million pounds.

⁷ Beginning 1974 data omit saran and spandex yarn. For 1974, 1975, and 1976, production of these types totaled 11.9; 11.7; and 12.0 million pounds.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production by all known weaving mills (regardless of their primary activity) of broadwoven fabrics, over 12" in width, of manmade fibers, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray), Form M22T.

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. Total production includes (in addition to the filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabrics shown separately) silk, paper, specialty fabrics (including drapery and bedspread), and blanketing. Beginning 1976, production of blanketing is included in the "total spun yarn fabrics" group; prior to 1976, blanketing is included in "silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics," not shown separately (see note 3 for this page).

Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed manmade fiber fabrics containing as much as 25 percent (or more) of wool, whereas beginning 1951, production also covers yardage of chiefly manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

The original reports show production by type of fabric and fiber, yarn consumed by type of yarn, number of looms in place, and loom hours operated. Production of manmade fiber tire cord and tire fabric by type of goods is also shown quarterly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data prior to 1973 for total manmade fiber fabrics, and quarterly data for 1964-72 for all series except polyester and glass filament yarn fabrics are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Quarterly data prior to 1973 for the polyester and glass filament yarn fabrics may be obtained from the MQ-22T.2 Current Industrial Reports series of the Census Bureau.

² Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics (including saran and olefin) not shown separately.

³ Includes data for other spun yarn fabrics—nylon, polyester (except polyester blends with cotton only), acrylic and modacrylic—and beginning 1976, blanketing. For 1976, production of blanketing fabric totaled over 55 million linear yards (72" width or equivalent).

⁴ Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., calculated from data published in "Woven Fabrics: Production, Inventories, and Unfilled Orders," M22A, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The original end-of-month inventories and unfilled orders (based on reports from weaving mills) on which the ratio is calculated are intended to measure monthly trends for woven fabrics. Knit fabric is not included. The data refer to broadwoven fabric, over 12 inches in width, chiefly of manmade fiber by weight (blends and mixtures which are 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another are classified according to the fiber of greatest value). Unfilled orders (quantity of open orders for fabrics which have not been billed) include orders received from outside customers as well as weaving orders from the finishing and converting department of the reporting company. Inventories owned by weaving mills include fabrics woven on commission. Excluded are inventories billed and held for others.

Monthly data for 1965-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see descriptive note); monthly data for 1961-64 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. In January 1976, the BLS introduced new sources, an extensive reclassification of products, and revision of weights in the sample of textile products included in the Wholesale Price Indexes. Therefore, no comparable prices are available prior to January 1976. Prices for all domestic textile products are now obtained directly from producers and reflect prices for the month.

More complete specifications are as follows: Print cloth—50/50 polyester/carded cotton print cloth, 48", 3.90 yards/pound, 78 x 54 to 56 threads to the inch; manufacturer to manufacturer, converter or user, 10,000 yards or more; finished broadcloth 65% polyester/35% combed cotton broadcloth, approximately 3.00 ounces/square yard,

45", 128 x 72 gray basis, white precure permanent press finish; manufacturer to manufacturer or cutter, 10,000 yards or more; acetate nylon tricot knit—approximately 65% acetate/35% nylon tricot, gage, 54", 3.25 ounces/linear yard prepared for printing; manufacturer to manufacturer or converter, 10,000 yards or more; 100% textile polyester double knit jacquard—11 ounces to the linear yard, 6 yarn dyed, finished 100% colored yarn; manufacturer to manufacturer or cutter, 10,000 yards or more.

⁶ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding coverage mixed fabrics beginning 1951.

⁷ Omits production of polyester and other filament combination chiefly polyester, to avoid disclosure of figures for individual companies.

⁸ Omits production of nylon and other filament combination chiefly nylon, to avoid disclosure of figures for individual companies.

⁹ Average for 11 months, February-December.

¹⁰ Average for 8 months, May-December.

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¹ Source: Compiled by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. For a general description of foreign trade statistics, see note 1 for p. 108. Imports and exports of manmade fiber manufactures are compiled and reported originally by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, in varying units measures. The ERS, in cooperation with other agencies, develop factors for converting the various commodities (as reported in pound, number, dozen, square yards, etc.) into approximate quantities manmade fiber consumed in their manufacture (including an adjustment for waste).

The "tops, yarn, cloth, etc." group includes, in addition to woven cloth, the fiber equivalent of products made from spun yarns, tire cord and tire cord fabric, and waste; "primarily manufactured product covers apparel, house furnishings, knit or crocheted fabrics, and other manufactures. The apparel group omits imports of manmade fiber apparel decorated with lace, embroideries, edgings, insertions, etc. which are included in the "primarily manufactured products" total. Knit apparel includes outerwear, underwear, gloves, hosiery, and hats. The data do not cover raw (unmanufactured) textile fibers, and do not include imports of certain textured yarns. For the period 1967-7 annual imports of these yarns (not adjusted for waste) were as follows (millions of pounds—manmade fiber equivalent): 1.9; 10.2; 7.5; 67.136.5; 118.0; 90.0; 38.5. Annual totals are calculated independently. Therefore, the monthly data may not add to the annual totals.

Monthly data for 1971-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The figures are summarized from the ERS "Cotton and Wool Situation," which provides greater detail by product group. Annual data back to 1920 and monthly data back to mid-1959 appear in USDA Statistical Bulletins No. 535 (Oct. 1974) and No. 417 (March 1968), "Statistics on Cotton and Related Data," and the 1969 Supplement to No. 417 (January 1970).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on a monthly survey that covers all manufacturing establishments consuming fibers in woolen spinning and in production of tops, noils, and scoured wool. The apparel class covers domestic and duty-paid foreign wool of the sheep (shorn and pulled) consumed in the woolen spinning system and top and noil production consumed in worsted combing. The carpet class refers to consumption of duty-free foreign shorn and pulled wool of the sheep. Not covered are other fibers consumed in the woolen spinning and worsted combing systems, raw wool and tops consumed in the cotton system spinning and reprocessed and reused wool.

The monthly consumption figures represent 4- and 5-week reporting periods as follows: For 1973, 1974, and 1975, January, April, July, and October (and for 1975, December) cover 5 weeks; for 1976, March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months are for 4 weeks.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are

table in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for summation. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 108. The total covers unmanufactured wool of the sheep, regardless of condition (on the skin, in the grease or washed, scoured or carbonized), converted to a clean-yield basis. Animal hairs (except hair of the camel as noted below) are excluded.

Duty-free wools cover Donskoi, Smyrna, and similar wools without origin or English blood and, for 1947-58, also other wools (not finer than 40's) and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In addition, beginning mid-1958, the duties were suspended on graded wools finer than 40's but not finer than 46's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items. Beginning September 1963, imports are summarized in accordance with the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be directly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1948-62 in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Wool Statistics and Related Data, 1920-64, Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (based on weekly prices published by the Livestock Division, Agricultural Marketing Service, USDA). The prices refer to fine wool, in bales, delivered to mills in the United States. Prior to 1976 the domestic wool price was described as for fine wool, Good French combing and staple. Effective January 1976, descriptions were changed to define more closely the average diameter of the fiber in a lot of wool. Therefore, specifications for this price are 64's (ranging from 50 to 22.04 microns), staple 2½ inches and up. The prices are directly comparable. The foreign wool prices as shown in this volume include the import duty (25.5¢); prices for this series as shown in the 1975 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS exclude the duty. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-72 for the domestic series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Comparable prices for 1970-72 for the foreign wool, including duty, are as follows (cents per pound): 1970-128.9; 126.9; 126.5; 127.4; 128.0; 127.5; 123.7; 120.7; 110.9; 107.5; 105.7; 1971-105.9; 104.5; 104.5; 104.5; 105.5; 108.3; 107.7; 105.0; 105.0; 103.5; 106.0; 109.4; 1972-114.5; 128.5; 125.6; 130.0; 138.8; 152.5; 148.5; 154.4; 175.5; 192.7; 202.6; 223.0.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Woollen and worsted broadwoven fabrics (except woven felts) represent production by all known mills and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broadwoven Fabrics (Gray), Form M22T. Data are for fabrics wholly or chiefly wool, reprocessed wool, or reused wool. Effective January 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore include fabrics containing from 25.0 to 49.9 percent wool, which are excluded in earlier data.

The original report, MQ-22T, provides detailed figures for woollen cloth for worsted apparel fabrics (for men's and boys' and for women's and children's goods) and nonapparel fabrics, as well as for woven fabrics.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁶ Yardage is in millions of finished linear yards: Blanketing in 72-inch width or equivalent; other fabrics, 54- to 60-inch widths or equivalent 54-inch width.

⁷ Less than 50,000 pounds.

⁸ Average for 7 months, June-December.

⁹ Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing from 25.0 to 49.9 percent wool; see note 5 for this page.

¹⁰ Effective 1958, data are not comparable with earlier figures because of reclassification of items. For example, beginning 1958, data

for woven cloth omit exports of tire cord and tire cord fabric which are included in cloth exports for earlier years (for 1958-61, exports of tire cord and fabric averaged 20 million pounds—manmade fiber equivalent—per year.) Also, for 1952-57, "total yarn and cloth, etc.," includes exports of items (which averaged less than 5 million pounds per year) that are not covered in other years.

¹¹ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in import duties.

¹² Not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

¹³ Average for 10 months; March and April 1976 prices are not available.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent the entire U.S. shipment of woven, tufted, needle-punched, knitted, braided, hooked, and other types of rugs and carpeting shipped during the period, including transfers to other divisions of the reporting company; estimates are included for non-reporting firms. Excluded are products fabricated from carpeting or roll goods not manufactured in the reporting establishment.

The original Current Industrial Report, Carpet and Rugs, MQ-22Q, shows detailed shipments in terms of yardage and dollar value by type of rug, and quantities of yarns and fabrics consumed in their manufacture by type of fiber. For the period shown, the number of reporting units has increased—specifically, effective 1970 and effective 1972—with the introduction of updated mailing lists. The Census has adjusted previously published shipments back to 1968 for comparability with current estimates. Data prior to 1968 are not directly comparable.

Quarterly shipments for 1968-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see descriptive note in that volume).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are based on a sample of cutters accounting for about 90 percent of total U.S. output of the specified apparel items. The estimates represent cuttings of garments from material owned by the reporting company whether cut by that company or others on its account. The annual totals (from the "Apparel" report, Current Industrial Reports series, MA23A) represent total cuttings from establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the total output of these garments; excluded are small quantities of items cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing such items as leather and sheep-lined coats and jackets, and other apparel accessories. The annual totals are considered a more reliable record of the level of apparel production; the monthly data furnish measures of monthly change.

Coats (trimmed and untrimmed) include toppers, car, suburban, plastic, reversible, and wool water-repellent coats, but exclude raincoats. Suits include tailored suits, and beginning 1970, pant suits sold as a unit and jumpsuits made from both woven and knitted fabric. Uniform suits are included in the annual totals beginning 1964, but are not covered in the monthly figures (washable service uniforms such as medical, lab, maid, etc., are not included in either the annual or monthly data). Excluded from both annual and monthly data are all apparel items (pants, skirts, blouses, jackets) which are purchased separately as coordinates. Blouses include knit and woven fabric blouses but exclude knit outerwear sport shirts. Dresses (unit-priced and dozen-priced) include suit-type dresses, formal, work, and house dresses, etc., but exclude washable service apparel.

The annual "Apparel" report also provides production and value of shipments of many separate kinds of apparel for men's, boys', children's, etc., including underwear, nightwear, sweaters, swim suits, leisure and play clothing, and for selected items, detail by garment price, and type and construction of fabric.

For all items, no monthly data for 1974 are available. For suits, no comparable monthly data are available for the period 1965-74; monthly cuttings for suits shown in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for tailored suits cut from woven fabrics only. Monthly data for 1969 and earlier years for garments cut from woven fabrics are in the 1971 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1970-72, except for suits, are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals, except for the most current year, are from the "Apparel Survey," MA23A, and represent cuttings by establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the output of the items listed. The monthly data (from "Men's Apparel," M23B) are based on a sample of establishments accounting for from 80-90 percent of output. The monthly data are in substantial agreement with the annual series; differences for some items are because of sampling fluctuations, errors in reporting, coverage (such as the introduction of new producers and new products), and the benchmark in use. Production (cuttings) includes reports from jobbers reporting output made from their materials; operations of contractors producing garments for other companies are not covered. (Also excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing other apparel and accessories.) Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Based on comparison of reports received from the 1972 Census of Manufactures, the Bureau expanded the Apparel Survey for 1973 to include additional establishments and made changes in some product classifications, etc. Data were also received for 1972, but all figures shown prior to 1972 are not directly comparable. Other breaks in comparability are noted in the shirts and slacks series.

Suits include formal wear; separate coats cover suit-type coats (including separate formal wear); shirts exclude work shirts and cover street, business, dress (with collar bands, neck sizes, sleeve lengths, and shirt tails), and casual wear shirts (without collar bands, sized S-M-L-XL). Beginning 1972, shirts also include knit outerwear sport shirts. Separate dress trousers exclude all walking shorts, separate uniform trousers, and jean-cut slacks. Slacks (jean-cut), casual: For this category, data prior 1970 (shown in italics) cover dungarees, waistband overalls, and "jeans"; annual data for 1970 and 1971 also cover work pants and jean-cut slacks; annual figures beginning 1972 and the monthly data refer only to the casual jean-cut slacks.

⁴ Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for all types of men's, women's, children's, and infants' hosiery. Estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that produce a majority of all types of hosiery made in the United States.

Annual reports of the Association provide monthly production, shipments, and end-of-year stocks by type, by fiber content, and by size; annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type, fiber content, and by country.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section).

⁵ Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings totaled 4,972,000 units in 1961 and 7,444,000 units in 1962.

⁶ Beginning 1964, annual totals for suits include production of women's uniform suits. Monthly data exclude these types.

⁷ For 1965 and 1966, suits include an unknown quantity of knitted dresses.

⁸ Beginning 1965, data for suits also include suits made from knit fabric (not included in earlier years); for the years 1965-68, suits made in knitting mills totaled 5,772,000; 3,016,000; 3,547,000; 3,578,000.

⁹ Effective 1970, suit cuttings include figures for pant suits and jumpsuits (no figures for these types are available prior to 1970).

¹⁰ For 1970 and 1971 data refer to jean-cut casual slacks, dungarees, waistband overalls, and work pants, and are not comparable with production for other periods shown. According to the 1973 annual Apparel Survey, in 1972, cuttings of these types of apparel totaled 19,263 thousand dozens.

¹¹ Effective 1972, the data are limited to casual jean-cut slacks only, but the Bureau states that definitional problems exist. For the period January-July 1974, these cuttings may be overstated by from 2 to 5 percent.

¹² The shirts category, effective 1972, also covers knit outerwear sport shirts (from knitting mills); annual cuttings of these shirts 1972 and 1973 totaled 13,248 and 14,104 thousand dozens. For January-July 1974, cuttings of dress and business shirts, included in the total, may be overstated by from 5 to 10 percent.

¹³ Monthly data exclude cuttings of uniform suits (which are included in annual totals through 1975); for 1971-75, annual cuttings of uniform suits averaged 275,000 units per year.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for data beginning 1961 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from companies whose principal business is the development and/or production of aircraft, aircraft engines, missile and spacecraft engines, missile and/or spacecraft. For companies whose principal business is other than these products, reports are submitted on a plant or division basis and relate to the plant or division manufacturing these products. Prior to 1961 (for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960), the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and included for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey the companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 year-end total derived from the more comprehensive survey is higher by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the large number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.

Beginning 1961, new orders reflect an unduplicated total since companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts and subcontracts. Under the former survey, airframe producers were required to report the value of major subcontracts to other airframe producers. All series for U.S. Government represent prime contracts only. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period. Beginning 1961, value of new orders and backlog generally includes only those orders that are supported by binding legal documents, such as signed contracts, letters of award or intent; comparable data for 1960 (millions of dollars): New orders, 26,279; backlog, end-of-period, 29,339.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation, other aerospace products (including drones) and services, and receipts for applied research and development of items such as drones, etc. Receipts for other applied research are included with figures for the respective reporting categories. See also note 3 for this page.

Quarterly figures for 1948-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 325 of the 1957 edition). Quarterly data (1963-67) for total new orders and backlog comparable with 1968 (i.e., on a funded basis) are available upon request.

² Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948-60) and backlog (1948-59) cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts and exclude figures for "other products and services"; for the periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.

³ Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and all basic research not included in categories shown separately.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census and Department of Transportation (Federal Aviation Agency). Data represent complete coverage of companies reporting shipments of complete civilian aircraft, i.e., including engines, and excluding aircraft shipped to U.S. military customers. Military-type planes shipped to foreign governments are included. The value of shipments does not include value of spare parts that are shipped with the aircraft. Airframe weight is the weight of the empty airplane less the weight of

ponents (such as turbo superchargers, engine, propeller, wheels, accessories, etc.).

Monthly data for 1953-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section); monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) can be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines, CIR, M37G.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965 exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 and subsequent editions of the export Schedule B and under the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civil aircraft including passenger, cargo, and combination transports, personal and utility types, rotary wing, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. Data for all periods exclude gliders, seaplanes, and lighter-than-air aircraft. Prior to 1950, military-type planes are included. Beginning 1949 all aircraft classified as special category for security reasons are omitted; types subsequently released in this category are included. (For example, beginning 1952 exports include used, rebuilt, and demilitarized aircraft.) For the period 1958-1964 exports of new commercial cargo transports were not listed separately under the Schedule B in effect; during the years 1955-57, one export (\$1.4 million) was exported in 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section and p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data can be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁶ Total for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of 1948.

⁷ Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Data beginning 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

⁸ Total for 1st and 2d quarters of 1950.

⁹ Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.

¹⁰ Beginning 1952, data include aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

¹ Not comparable with data shown in italics; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

² Revisions are not available for components of the adjusted total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

³ Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962, \$14,147 million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to revisions of previously reported data; no revisions for components of revised total backlog as of January 1 are available.

⁴ Beginning 1965, under the revised Export Schedule, data may not be strictly comparable with figures for earlier years.

⁵ Beginning 1968, orders and backlog on funded basis; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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¹ Source: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. Factory sales (from plants located in the United States) represent almost complete coverage of the industry. Although sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales generally refer to vehicles shipped and sold, or billed to customers, dealers, or allied divisions, whereas production data refer to number of units leaving the assembly lines. Units are counted produced whether they ship or not. (For a given period, monthly production data are available a month earlier than figures for factory sales; production data are shown for the most current month in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Export sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Sales of vehicles to Federal

Government agencies are included (effective July 1964, all tactical vehicles are excluded; prior to this period, certain firms included such types). Production data include tactical vehicles. Excluded from the data shown here are separate sales figures from plants located in Canada.

Passenger cars also include factory sales of taxicabs, station wagons, ambulances, and funeral cars as well as passenger carriers used as school buses which are made on passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses—see p. 179—include sales of trucks, truck tractors, and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis. Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. Data for trucks and buses include figures for chassis only, without bodies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). No monthly data are available for 1942-45. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Statistics prior to 1940 (in 1947 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are on a different basis of classification.

² Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc. and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales and inventories of franchised dealers of all domestic new passenger cars in the United States are derived from data as reported by members of the Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States. Retail sales are broadly defined as units reported by dealers as being delivered to consumers based on receipt of retail sales cards. Figures for domestics include U.S.-type cars produced in Canada; excluded from the domestics series are cars produced by U.S. manufacturers outside the United States (except Canada). Import car sales are compiled by BEA from industry sources. Data for imports cover all foreign-type cars as well as captive imports (vehicles manufactured overseas by U.S. subsidiaries); excluded from the import series are U.S.-type cars produced in Canada.

The ratios of end-of-month inventories to total monthly sales are calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

Monthly data prior to 1973 for series marked with a star appear in the appendix to this volume; for domestics, unadjusted monthly sales, end-of-month inventories, and the inventory-sales ratio appear in the December 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 43 (1958-69), and the 1975 and 1973 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (1970-72)—see reference note, p. 1 of this section. Monthly data for total cars and for imports for 1966-72 as shown in the aforementioned volumes do not reflect scattered revisions which are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 108. Beginning 1965, exports cover nonmilitary new passenger cars (including station wagons) and, as shown on p. 179, trucks, truck chassis, and truck tractors; motor buses; and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline or diesel). The data refer only to assembled vehicles (including cars and trucks originally assembled, but disassembled solely for shipping purposes) and to chassis with engines mounted (for example, a complete truck less body). Not covered are used or unassembled vehicles, military vehicles, cranes mounted on truck chassis, fire engines, automobile bodies, and off-highway trucks and trailers (see next paragraph). Prior to 1965 exports are tabulated according to classifications then in effect and unassembled vehicles are included in the pre-1965 figures shown. The increase in exports to Canada, beginning 1965-66, reflects the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 which permits duty-free entry into Canada of specified U.S. vehicles. Revised classification beginning January 1969 eliminates vehicles which operate in whole or in part on runners or skis (exports of any such vehicles in the period 1965-68 would be included).

Beginning with data for 1966, exports of two additional types, off-highway trucks and trucks with derrick assembly, winches, etc., for drilling, are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-72 (exports to Canada for 1965-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note the additional coverage of exports of off-highway trucks, etc., is not reflected in monthly data prior to 1971 in the aforementioned volumes. Monthly

data for 1964 and prior years for total exports of new and used vehicles are in the 1965 and earlier volumes. Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 108. Comparability of the data for the period shown is affected by the various classification schedules in effect. Beginning 1963 data are in accordance with the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated; for the period 1963-April 1966, the data include units not specifically identified. Comparability is also affected by the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Under this Act, specified Canadian vehicles are permitted duty-free entry into the United States. The total from Canada as shown includes small quantities of duty-paid cars not covered by APTA.

Passenger cars. Beginning May 1966, imports of cars represent complete units of new, four-wheeled, on-highway passenger automobiles. See also note 7 for this page.

Trucks and buses—see p. 179. Beginning 1966 data cover imports of trucks and motor buses, truck tractors (with their trailers), fire engines, separate truck bodies (including cabs) and chassis, and beginning 1972, automobile trucks valued less than \$1,000. Not covered are truck tractors imported separately from their trailers, and vehicles constructed and equipped to perform special services, such as mobile cranes, wreckers, concrete mixers, mobile clinics, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for cars and trucks for 1963-72 (imports from Canada, 1966-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Note that monthly data for truck imports for 1966-71 do not include imports of separate chassis and bodies.

Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover complete units and chassis, separate bodies for assembly or replacement, and used cars; data are not shown separately for trucks.

⁵ Source: R.L. Polk & Company. Data represent the number of new passenger cars and trucks—see p. 179—registered in the United States as follows: Registrations are included for Alaska beginning 1958 and for Hawaii beginning 1959; not included are registrations for the State of Oklahoma, effective April 1969.

The figures include all municipal, State, and nontactical Federal Government vehicles; not included are vehicles for which the Government takes delivery overseas and are not reported to R.L. Polk. The truck and bus total excludes buses which are not produced on a truck chassis.

Imports cover all foreign cars, including domestically sponsored cars manufactured overseas. Excluded are U.S.-type cars manufactured or assembled in Canada and imported into the United States free of duty; such cars are counted as domestic car registrations. Beginning 1965, Volkswagen station wagons are counted as passenger cars (prior to 1965, as trucks).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-72 (for imports, 1959-72), except as noted below, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Revisions for passenger cars (1952, 1954, and 1955) and additional notes for trucks (revised prior to 1956) are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS note; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300 units. Passenger car registrations prior to 1932 are on p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for imports (1956-58) and trucks (1925-31) are available upon request.

⁶ See note 3 for this page regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

⁷ Imports as shown for 1965 omit fragmentary data available for November and December 1965 under the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 (effective October 22, 1965); for January-April 1966, total and imports from Canada include new and used cars and other motor vehicles not specifically identified under the classification system in effect. Effective May 1966, data are defined as imports of new, complete, on-highway, four-wheeled passenger automobiles.

⁸ Excludes registrations for a second State not reporting for August 1973.

⁹ The year total includes registrations for one State which are not distributed to the monthly data for the period February-August 1974.

¹⁰ Excludes registrations for a second State not reporting for period January-April 1975 and for a third State not reporting February 1975.

¹¹ Excludes registrations for a second State not reporting for period March-May 1976 and also the year total reflects a deletion 200 units not deleted from the monthly data.

¹² One manufacturer reported November and December 1974 sales in the December 1974 period and January and February 1975 sales; the February 1975 period.

¹³ Includes 1,300 units sold during the period January-October 1974 which are not distributed to the monthly figures.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 178.

² Sources: Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States; seasonally adjusted by U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Sales and inventories of new trucks exclude figures from a few small producers. Motor coaches are not covered. Sales beginning 1972 include imports of U.S. manufacturers only (other imports are not covered). Units refer to complete vehicles and chassis sold separately.

Sales by size class are on the basis of gross vehicle weight, i.e., the weight of the vehicle with full load. Data beginning 1967 reflect reclassification by duty size to the following gross vehicle weight (pounds): light-duty class, up to 14,000; medium-duty, from 14,001 to 26,000; heavy-duty, 26,001 and over. Comparable data for periods prior to 1967 are not available. Through 1966, the light-duty class covers up to 10,000 pounds GVW, medium-duty from 19,001 to 19,500 pounds GVW, and heavy-duty 19,501 pounds and over GVW.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1967-72 are available upon request.

³ See note 3 for p. 178.

⁴ See note 4 for p. 178.

⁵ See note 5 for p. 178.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Derived from a monthly survey, the data represent coverage of known firms engaged in the manufacture of truck trailers and refer to trailers (drawn by a truck or truck-tractor) having one or more axles with a rating of 10,000 pounds or more per axle.

Prior to 1958 the data cover total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, shipments of complete trailers and chassis are defined as trailers in which the body is permanently attached to the chassis. Trailers not included are new trailer chassis shipped with detachable trailer bodies. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchase the chassis and add the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded. Detachable trailer bodies refer to all trailer bodies manufactured with or without detachable chassis running gear, including those for use on ships or rail cars (minimum size 8' x 8' x 10'). Detachable trailer chassis (and running gear), manufactured for use with detachable trailer bodies, cover all detachable chassis, whether shipped with detachable bodies or not.

The Highway Traffic Safety Administration Regulation, "Truck and Air Brakes Standards," requires that the braking system for the vehicles meet the same standards as other vehicles effective 1975. Shipments were high through 1974 as buyers anticipated the additional cost of the new systems beginning 1975. The large volume in 1975 reflects in part Defense Department procurement of small-capacity trailers of special construction.

The total for complete trailers and chassis includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry material (except vans); pole, logging and pipe; platform; low-bed heavy hauler; dump trailers and dump chassis; automobile transport; all other trailer and chassis, except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis. Effective with the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, figures

complete trailers and chassis omit shipments of dollies or converter. Data were revised back to 1964.

Monthly data for 1971-72 are in the 1975 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1961-72 for complete trailers as shown in the 1973 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS include shipments of dollies and converter gear; monthly data revised to exclude these items and detailed monthly data for detachable trailer bodies and for detachable trailer chassis sold separately for 1964-70 available upon request. Monthly data for 1961-70 for vans are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for 1945-62 for production (summarized on a different basis) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

¹ See 2d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the coverage of data beginning 1958.

³ Figures for trailer bodies also include shipments of trailer chassis, separately.

³ For the period 1963-65, data include imports of other units not specifically identified.

⁰ See note 3 for p. 178 regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

¹ See second paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change in class by gross vehicle weight.

² Excludes registrations for a second State not reporting for August 1973.

³ The year total includes registrations for one State which are not attributed to the monthly data for the period February-August 1974.

⁴ Excludes registrations for a second State not reporting for the period January-April 1975 and a third State not reporting for February 1975.

⁵ Excludes registrations for a second State not reporting for the period March-May 1976.

⁶ Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual firms.

⁷ One manufacturer reported November and December 1974 sales for the December 1974 period and January and February 1975 sales in the February 1975 period.

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¹ Sources: Beginning 1966, published jointly by the Association of American Railroads and the American Railway Car Institute; prior to 1966, by the Institute. The data cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops). The figures cover new freight cars for domestic use only and pertain to all types of cars for railroads, private car lines and industries, and governmental customers; excluded are rebuilt cars and cars for export.

New orders represent net new orders, i.e., adjusted for cancellations; end-of-period backlog figures are not similarly adjusted.

Monthly data for 1967-72 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data through 1968 as shown in the 1969 and prior editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS also cover freight cars for export by equipment manufacturers; see reference note of the 1969 edition.

² Sources: Association of American Railroads (beginning 1971 for all series and all data for cars undergoing repair) and Interstate Commerce Commission (for data through 1970 except cars held for repair).

The data cover class I roads which account for about 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955, December 1965, and January 1, 1976, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads. Beginning 1976, class I railroads are those having average annual operating revenues of \$10 million or more (from 1965 to 1976, \$5 million or more; from 1955 to 1965, \$3 million or more; for earlier periods, \$1 million or more).

The Association's end-of-month figures for revenue freight cars are as reported to their Car Service Division by class I roads and railroad owned and controlled private refrigerator car lines. As shown in this volume, data exclude cars on private lines and railroad owned and controlled private refrigerator cars. (Estimated total ownership and car capacity, including estimates for the omitted types, as well as for class II roads and for switching and terminal companies, are shown monthly in the Association's weekly Car Service Statement, CS-54A, "Revenue Freight Loaded by Commodities and Total Received from Connections.") The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

The ICC annual data refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and average car-carrying capacity available for service at close of year; the aggregate capacity measures total carrying capacity at end of year for units owned and used plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, the data over the period shown are not strictly comparable because of changes in accounting and reporting.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-72 (except car capacity, 1963-72) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of this section). Monthly data for capacity prior to 1963 appear in the Car Service 54A report noted above (1961-62) and in the discontinued monthly report Car Service 15A, Revenue Freight Car Ownership (prior to 1961). Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 issue.

Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
 American Bureau of Metal Statistics, Inc., 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 American Council of Life Insurance, 1850 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 American Gas Association, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. 22209
 American Iron and Steel Institute, 1000 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Iron Ore Association, 514 Bulkley Building, 1501 Euclid Avenue, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
 American Metal Market, 7 East 12th Street, New York, N.Y. 10003
 American Newspaper Publishers Association, P.O. Box 17407, Dulles International Airport, Washington, D.C. 20041
 American Paper Institute:
 Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 Paperboard Group, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 American Petroleum Institute, 2101 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037
 American Public Transit Association, 1100 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Railway Car Institute, 11 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
 American Supply and Machinery Manufacturers' Association, Inc., 1230 Keith Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
 American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1150 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building, 1920 L Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606

Battery Council International-Smith, Bucklin & Associates, Inc., 111 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60601
 Bond Buyer (The), 77 Water Street, New York, N.Y. 10005

Conference Board, Inc. (The), 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Distilled Spirits Council of the United States, 1300 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004
 Edge (F.W.) Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
 F.W. Jones & Company, Inc., 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
 Fulton & Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007

General Electric Institute, 90 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 Engineering News-Record, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020

Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
 Freight Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60604

Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 North Fort Myer Drive, Arlington, Va. 22209

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 1901 North Moore Street, Arlington, Va. 22209
 Industrial Truck Association (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
 Institute of Makers of Explosives, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Insurance Information Institute, 110 William Street, New York, N.Y. 10038

Laventhol & Horwath, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
 Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
 Life Insurance Marketing and Research Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105

Manufactured Housing Institute, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, Va. 22202
 Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
 McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
 Media Records, Inc., 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
 Metals Week, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020
 Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
 Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., 300 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202

National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., P.O. Box 4314, Charlotte, N.C. 28204
 National Forest Products Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 National Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
 National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 7901 Westpark Drive, McLean, Va. 22101
 National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn. 38103
 New York Cotton Exchange, 4 World Trade Center, New York, N.Y. 10048
 New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
 Newsprint Association of Canada, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Paperboard Packaging Council, General Packaging Division, 1800 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006

Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Polk (R.L.) & Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Mich. 48231
 Potash/Phosphate Institute, 1649 Tullie Circle, N.E., Atlanta, Ga. 30329
 Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022

Rice Millers' Association, Crystal Plaza One, Suite 808, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway, Arlington, VA. 22202
 Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006

Southern Industrial Distributors Association, 1900 Arch Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19103
 Standard & Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N.Y. 10014

Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 489 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

Department of Agriculture:

Agricultural Marketing Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
 Cotton Division, 4841 Summer Avenue, Memphis, Tenn. 38122
 Dairy Division, 801 West Badger Road, Madison, Wisc. 53713
 Grain Division, 630 Sansome Street, Room 743, San Francisco, Calif. 94111
 Poultry Division, 536 So. Clark Street, Chicago, Ill. 60605
 Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
 Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C. 20250
 Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578
 Statistical Reporting Service, Washington, D.C. 20250

Department of Commerce:

Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233
 Bureau of Domestic Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230
 Bureau of Economic Analysis, Washington, D.C. 20230
 National Marine Fisheries Service, Washington, D.C. 20235

Department of Housing and Urban Development:

Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20410

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT (Con.):

Department of the Interior:

Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20241
 National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 20242

Department of Labor:

Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212
 Employment and Training Administration, Washington, D.C. 20213

Department of State:

Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524

Department of the Treasury:

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, Washington, D.C. 20226
 Bureau of Government Financial Operations, Washington, D.C. 20226
 Internal Revenue Service, Washington, D.C. 20224
 Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C. 20226

Department of Transportation:

Federal Aviation Administration, Washington, D.C. 20553
 Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads, Washington, D.C. 20590
 Transportation Systems Center, Cambridge, Mass. 02142

Independent Agencies:

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C. 20551
 Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428
 Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20552
 Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552
 Federal Power Commission, Washington, D.C. 20426
 Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580
 International Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436
 Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423
 Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago, Ill. 60611
 Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20533
 Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C. 20420

Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 1615 Collamer Street, Cleveland, Ohio 44110

Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
 Western Wood Products Association, 1500 Yeon Building, Portland, Ore. 97204

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Gross national product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	224.9	229.1	233.3	243.6	232.8
1948	249.6	257.1	264.0	265.5	259.1
1949	260.1	256.6	258.6	256.5	258.0
1950	267.4	276.9	294.5	305.9	286.2
1951	319.9	341.7	334.4	338.5	330.2
1952	341.1	341.3	347.0	359.2	347.2
1953	365.4	368.8	367.8	362.6	366.1
1954	362.0	361.8	366.2	375.0	366.3
1955	387.5	395.4	404.0	410.2	399.3
1956	411.9	417.4	422.4	430.9	420.7
1957	438.9	441.0	448.2	442.8	442.8
1958	435.8	439.9	453.1	466.3	448.9
1959	476.0	489.9	486.5	493.5	486.5
1960	506.6	506.5	506.2	504.6	506.0
1961	507.1	518.2	527.2	540.7	523.3
1962	553.0	562.1	567.8	572.3	563.8
1963	580.2	587.9	600.5	610.4	594.7
1964	622.4	632.4	642.1	646.0	635.7
1965	665.4	678.7	695.1	713.3	688.1

Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	156.0	159.9	163.5	167.6	161.7
1948	170.3	174.0	176.9	177.8	174.7
1949	176.6	178.2	177.6	180.1	178.1
1950	182.9	186.8	200.4	197.8	192.0
1951	208.3	203.8	206.2	209.9	207.1
1952	211.1	215.1	217.2	225.0	217.1
1953	228.3	229.9	230.5	230.0	229.7
1954	231.9	234.3	236.4	240.8	235.8
1955	246.8	251.9	256.0	260.0	253.7
1956	261.4	263.9	266.8	271.9	266.0
1957	276.1	278.3	282.8	284.4	280.4
1958	284.0	286.8	291.7	295.4	289.5
1959	303.5	309.1	314.2	316.2	310.8
1960	319.8	325.9	326.0	328.0	324.9
1961	328.5	333.1	335.7	342.7	335.0
1962	347.5	353.0	357.0	363.4	355.2
1963	367.2	371.2	377.8	382.1	374.6
1964	390.5	397.8	405.7	407.5	400.4
1965	417.7	424.1	432.7	446.1	430.2

Durable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	19.4	20.0	20.3	22.0	20.4
1948	22.0	22.4	23.7	23.3	22.9
1949	22.8	24.8	25.8	26.8	25.0
1950	27.7	28.1	35.6	31.5	30.8
1951	33.8	28.9	28.3	28.3	29.8
1952	28.5	29.0	27.3	31.4	29.1
1953	32.9	32.8	32.5	31.9	32.5
1954	31.2	31.8	31.3	33.0	31.8
1955	36.2	38.6	40.3	39.4	38.6
1956	37.6	37.6	37.3	38.9	37.9
1957	40.0	39.5	39.1	38.8	39.3
1958	36.8	36.0	36.7	38.0	36.8
1959	41.2	43.0	43.9	41.6	42.4
1960	43.0	43.9	43.4	42.2	43.1
1961	39.7	40.7	41.9	44.0	41.6
1962	45.0	46.3	46.8	48.8	46.7
1963	49.8	51.1	51.9	52.9	51.4
1964	55.0	56.3	58.1	56.0	56.3
1965	61.4	61.3	63.1	65.3	62.8

Motor vehicles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	6.4	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.6
1948	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.6	8.0
1949	9.0	10.9	11.2	11.2	10.6
1950	12.1	12.7	15.6	14.5	13.7
1951	14.4	12.2	11.2	10.9	12.2
1952	11.3	11.5	9.6	12.8	11.3
1953	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.2	13.9
1954	12.8	13.3	12.4	13.5	13.0
1955	16.1	18.1	19.1	18.0	17.8
1956	16.2	15.5	15.2	16.5	15.8
1957	17.9	17.4	16.8	16.9	17.2
1958	14.7	14.5	14.6	15.5	14.8
1959	18.2	19.4	20.2	17.7	18.9
1960	19.4	20.0	20.2	19.0	19.7
1961	16.6	17.2	18.0	19.5	17.8
1962	20.5	21.4	21.3	22.9	21.5
1963	23.6	24.4	24.5	25.1	24.4
1964	25.8	26.1	27.2	24.7	26.0
1965	29.9	29.2	30.0	30.1	29.8

Furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	9.8	10.2	10.8	11.5	10.6
1948	10.9	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.5
1949	10.5	10.6	11.5	12.4	11.3
1950	12.5	12.1	16.5	13.6	13.7
1951	15.8	13.2	13.4	13.7	14.0
1952	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.5	14.0
1953	14.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.6
1954	14.5	14.4	14.6	15.1	14.6
1955	15.7	15.9	16.6	16.5	16.2
1956	16.6	17.3	17.0	17.3	17.1
1957	17.0	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.9
1958	16.7	16.2	16.7	16.9	16.6
1959	17.4	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.8
1960	17.8	18.0	17.4	17.4	17.7
1961	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	17.9
1962	18.5	18.7	19.2	19.4	18.9
1963	19.7	20.0	20.5	20.9	20.3
1964	21.9	22.8	23.0	23.5	22.8
1965	23.6	24.0	24.8	26.2	24.7

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	87.7	90.1	92.1	93.6	90.9
1948	95.1	97.0	97.0	97.3	96.6
1949	96.3	95.3	93.5	94.3	94.9
1950	94.8	96.3	100.9	100.8	98.2
1951	107.6	107.1	109.0	111.4	108.8
1952	110.8	113.0	115.0	116.9	113.9
1953	117.0	116.9	116.2	116.0	116.5
1954	117.1	117.1	118.1	119.5	118.0
1955	120.5	122.2	123.3	125.7	122.9
1956	127.2	128.1	129.4	130.8	128.9
1957	132.5	133.9	137.2	136.9	135.2
1958	137.6	138.9	140.8	141.9	139.8
1959	144.3	145.6	147.1	148.7	146.4
1960	148.8	151.8	151.4	152.5	151.1
1961	153.9	154.7	155.2	157.4	155.3
1962	159.3	160.6	162.2	164.1	161.6
1963	165.2	165.9	168.3	168.8	167.1
1964	172.7	175.7	179.1	180.1	176.9
1965	182.6	186.0	189.5	196.5	188.6

Clothing and shoes (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.3	18.8
1948	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.1
1949	20.2	19.6	18.5	19.0	19.3
1950	18.9	19.2	20.4	20.1	19.6
1951	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.5	21.2
1952	21.2	21.5	21.9	23.1	21.9
1953	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.5	22.1
1954	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.1
1955	22.6	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.1
1956	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.5	24.1
1957	24.2	24.2	24.7	24.2	24.3
1958	23.9	24.4	24.9	25.4	24.7
1959	26.3	26.3	26.2	26.5	26.1
1960	26.6	27.0	26.6	26.7	26.6
1961	26.9	27.1	27.4	28.2	27.4
1962	28.2	28.6	28.9	29.1	28.7
1963	29.0	29.3	29.9	29.8	29.5
1964	31.0	31.9	32.3	32.6	31.9
1965	32.7	32.7	33.5	34.9	33.5

Food (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.5	52.3
1948	53.8	55.0	54.1	53.8	54.2
1949	53.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.5
1950	52.3	52.9	54.8	55.4	53.9
1951	59.5	59.8	60.6	61.5	60.4
1952	61.7	63.3	64.4	64.5	63.4
1953	64.9	64.5	64.1	64.0	64.4
1954	64.8	65.0	65.6	66.2	65.4
1955	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.0	67.2
1956	68.9	69.5	70.2	71.0	69.9
1957	71.9	72.9	74.6	74.7	73.6
1958	75.7	76.3	76.5	77.0	76.4
1959	78.3	78.5	79.5	80.2	79.1
1960	79.8	81.5	81.2	82.0	81.1
1961	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.7	83.2
1962	84.5	85.0	86.0	86.4	85.5
1963	86.8	87.3	88.3	89.0	87.8
1964	90.6	92.1	93.7	94.4	92.7
1965	95.5	97.5	99.3	103.2	98.9

Gasoline and oil (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.0
1948	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8
1949	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3
1950	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5
1951	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1952	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.0	6.8
1953	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.4
1954	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.0	7.8
1955	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	8.6
1956	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.4
1957	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.2
1958	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7	10.6
1959	10.9	11.2	11.2	11.7	11.3
1960	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.1	12.0
1961	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.0
1962	12.3	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.6
1963	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	12.9
1964	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.5
1965	14.1	14.6	14.8	15.2	14.7

Services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	48.8	49.9	51.1	52.0	50.4
1948	53.2	54.6	56.2	57.2	55.3
1949	57.5	58.1	58.3	59.0	58.2
1950	60.3	62.3	63.9	65.4	63.0
1951	66.9	67.9	69.0	70.1	68.5
1952	71.5	73.1	74.9	76.7	74.0
1953	78.4	80.2	81.8	82.1	80.6
1954	83.6	85.3	87.0	88.3	86.1
1955	90.1	91.1	92.4	94.9	92.1
1956	96.5	98.1	100.1	102.1	99.2
1957	103.6	104.9	106.5	108.7	105.9
1958	109.6	111.9	114.2	115.5	112.8
1959	118.0	120.5	123.2	125.9	121.9
1960	128.0	130.2	131.2	133.3	130.7
1961	135.0	137.6	138.6	141.4	138.1
1962	143.2	146.1	148.0	150.5	147.0
1963	152.1	154.1	157.7	160.4	156.1
1964	162.9	165.7	168.5	171.4	167.1
1965	173.7	176.9	180.1	184.3	178.7

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Household operation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						Nonresidential, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5	1947	22.3	22.6	22.7	23.9	22.9
1948	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1	1948	25.5	25.4	26.4	27.4	26.2
1949	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.5	1949	25.9	24.8	23.5	23.0	24.3
1950	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	1950	23.6	26.0	28.9	30.0	27.1
1951	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4	1951	30.2	31.1	31.8	31.4	31.1
1952	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.1	1952	31.7	32.2	29.1	31.8	31.2
1953	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0	1953	33.5	34.0	35.1	34.6	34.3
1954	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	12.6	1954	33.7	33.6	34.3	34.3	34.0
1955	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.9	14.0	1955	34.8	37.2	39.7	41.6	38.3
1956	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.2	1956	42.0	43.1	44.6	45.2	43.7
1957	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.2	1957	46.1	46.3	47.6	46.7	46.7
1958	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.3	1958	42.9	41.2	40.5	42.0	41.6
1959	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.1	18.5	1959	43.4	45.0	46.4	46.4	45.3
1960	19.6	20.0	20.2	20.5	20.1	1960	48.3	48.6	47.2	46.8	47.7
1961	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.0	1961	45.7	46.8	47.1	48.7	47.1
1962	22.0	21.9	22.3	22.7	22.2	1962	49.8	51.4	52.1	51.7	51.2
1963	23.3	23.1	23.7	23.6	23.4	1963	51.4	52.9	54.3	55.9	53.6
1964	24.0	24.8	25.1	25.4	24.8	1964	56.9	58.7	60.6	62.3	59.7
1965	25.4	26.1	26.6	27.2	26.3	1965	66.8	69.6	72.5	76.1	71.3
Housing (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	15.1	15.6	16.3	16.9	16.0	1947	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.6
1948	17.3	17.7	18.1	18.5	17.9	1948	8.2	8.7	9.3	9.4	8.9
1949	19.0	19.4	19.8	20.3	19.6	1949	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.6
1950	20.9	21.4	22.0	22.6	21.7	1950	8.5	8.9	9.6	10.4	9.3
1951	23.3	24.0	24.7	25.3	24.3	1951	10.8	11.5	11.6	11.2	11.3
1952	26.0	26.6	27.2	28.0	27.0	1952	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.5
1953	28.7	29.4	30.3	30.9	29.8	1953	12.3	12.7	12.9	13.1	12.8
1954	31.5	32.0	32.4	32.9	32.2	1954	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
1955	33.5	34.1	34.6	35.2	34.3	1955	13.6	14.1	14.7	15.3	14.4
1956	35.7	36.3	37.0	37.6	36.7	1956	16.6	17.2	17.8	18.0	17.4
1957	38.2	38.9	39.6	40.4	39.3	1957	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.1	18.1
1958	41.0	41.6	42.3	42.9	42.0	1958	17.3	16.8	16.3	16.5	16.7
1959	43.8	44.5	45.4	46.4	45.0	1959	16.4	17.0	17.4	17.4	17.0
1960	47.0	47.6	48.4	49.4	48.1	1960	18.3	17.9	18.3	18.6	18.2
1961	50.0	50.7	51.5	52.4	51.2	1961	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4
1962	53.2	54.2	55.2	56.3	54.7	1962	18.6	19.4	20.1	19.7	19.4
1963	56.9	57.4	58.3	59.3	58.0	1963	18.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.6
1964	60.0	60.9	61.8	62.9	61.4	1964	20.2	21.2	21.9	22.5	21.5
1965	63.8	64.9	66.0	67.2	65.5	1965	23.8	25.9	26.4	28.3	26.1
Transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1						Producers' durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	1947	14.9	15.2	15.0	16.1	15.3
1948	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	1948	17.3	16.7	17.1	18.0	17.3
1949	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	1949	16.8	16.1	15.2	14.9	15.7
1950	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2	1950	15.1	17.1	19.4	19.6	17.8
1951	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	1951	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.2	19.9
1952	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	1952	20.4	20.8	17.7	19.9	19.7
1953	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	1953	21.3	21.3	22.1	21.4	21.5
1954	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	1954	20.6	20.4	21.1	21.1	20.8
1955	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	1955	21.1	23.1	25.0	26.3	23.9
1956	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6	1956	25.4	25.9	26.8	27.2	26.3
1957	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	1957	28.2	28.1	29.3	28.6	28.6
1958	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.3	1958	25.5	24.4	24.1	25.5	24.9
1959	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.1	1959	27.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	28.3
1960	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.7	1960	30.0	30.7	29.3	28.2	29.5
1961	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.2	1961	27.2	28.6	28.8	30.4	28.7
1962	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.7	1962	31.2	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.8
1963	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	1963	32.6	33.2	34.5	35.8	34.0
1964	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8	1964	36.7	37.5	38.7	39.9	38.2
1965	13.2	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.7	1965	42.9	43.7	46.2	47.8	45.1
Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Residential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	32.7	31.6	31.8	39.7	34.0	1947	10.0	10.0	11.8	14.4	11.5
1948	43.3	46.1	47.9	46.1	45.9	1948	14.5	15.6	15.4	14.4	15.0
1949	39.3	32.7	35.7	33.4	35.3	1949	13.4	13.2	14.0	15.7	14.1
1950	43.6	50.5	55.4	65.6	53.8	1950	17.6	19.8	21.6	20.6	19.9
1951	60.7	63.9	58.7	53.4	59.2	1951	20.0	17.6	16.5	16.8	17.7
1952	54.1	47.5	51.1	55.7	52.1	1952	17.2	17.7	17.7	18.5	17.8
1953	54.8	56.2	56.2	50.6	53.3	1953	19.0	19.3	18.4	18.2	18.6
1954	49.5	50.4	53.1	57.8	52.7	1954	18.3	19.5	21.0	22.3	20.3
1955	63.5	67.9	70.1	72.0	68.4	1955	24.1	24.7	24.3	23.3	24.1
1956	70.8	70.4	71.3	71.6	71.0	1956	22.7	23.0	22.6	22.1	22.6
1957	69.8	69.8	71.8	65.4	69.2	1957	21.6	21.2	21.0	20.9	21.2
1958	57.8	56.5	62.5	70.4	61.9	1958	20.4	20.5	22.0	24.4	21.8
1959	74.2	83.2	73.6	79.2	77.6	1959	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.3	27.0
1960	86.8	77.7	73.5	67.7	76.4	1960	27.2	24.8	24.0	23.9	25.0
1961	66.8	72.7	77.7	80.1	74.3	1961	24.1	24.3	25.5	26.4	25.0
1962	84.6	86.2	86.4	83.6	85.2	1962	26.5	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.4
1963	86.0	88.9	92.3	93.6	90.2	1963	28.8	30.8	30.8	32.2	30.6
1964	94.0	96.4	97.4	98.6	96.6	1964	32.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	31.2
1965	109.2	110.1	114.3	114.5	112.0	1965	31.3	31.5	31.3	30.8	31.2
Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	32.3	32.6	34.5	38.3	34.4	1947	.4	-1.0	-2.7	1.4	-5
1948	40.0	41.0	41.8	41.8	41.1	1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	39.3	38.0	37.4	38.6	39.4	1949	-1.7	-5.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.1
1950	41.2	45.8	50.6	50.6	47.0	1950	2.4	4.0	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	50.2	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.9	1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	48.9	49.9	46.8	50.3	49.0	1952	5.2	-2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	52.4	53.0	53.5	52.8	52.9	1953	2.4	3.2	.7	-4.5	.4
1954	52.1	53.1	55.3	56.6	54.3	1954	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	1.3	-1.5
1955	58.9	61.9	64.0	64.9	62.4	1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0
1956	64.8	66.1	67.2	67.3	66.3	1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7
1957	67.8	67.5	68.6	67.6	67.9	1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	-2.2	1.3
1958	63.2	61.6	62.4	66.3	63.4	1958	-5.4	-5.1	.1	4.1	-1.5
1959	70.2	72.8	73.6	72.7	72.3	1959	4.0	10.4	0	6.5	5.2
1960	75.5	73.4	71.2	70.7	72.7	1960	11.3	4.3	2.4	-2.9	3.8
1961	69.8	71.1	72.6	75.1	72.1	1961	-3.0	1.6	5.1	5.0	2.2
1962	76.3	79.1	80.0	79.4	78.7	1962	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.5
1963	80.1	83.6	85.1	88.1	84.2	1963	5.8	5.3	7.2	5.6	6.0
1964	89.4	89.9	91.3	92.6	90.8	1964	4.7	6.4	6.0	6.1	5.8
1965	98.1	101.2	103.8	106.9	102.5	1965	11.1	9.0	10.4	7.6	9.5

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Federal, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	1.5	1.5	-3	2.4	1.3	1947	12.6	13.1	12.6	12.6	12.7
1948	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.0	1948	13.7	15.9	17.6	19.7	16.7
1949	.6	-4.1	-6	-4.7	-2.2	1949	19.8	20.7	20.7	20.5	20.4
1950	2.2	4.2	3.8	13.8	6.0	1950	18.6	17.4	18.0	20.9	18.7
1951	9.3	14.0	9.1	3.8	9.1	1951	28.7	35.1	42.3	47.2	38.3
1952	4.0	-3.3	3.3	4.6	2.1	1952	48.3	52.2	54.3	54.6	52.4
1953	3.0	4.1	1.5	-4.3	1.1	1953	57.2	58.1	57.2	57.6	57.5
1954	-2.8	-3.2	-2.8	.2	-2.1	1954	52.8	48.0	46.2	44.8	47.9
1955	3.8	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.5	1955	44.5	43.7	44.7	44.9	44.5
1956	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.1	1956	44.9	46.2	45.8	46.7	45.9
1957	2.0	2.0	2.5	-3.3	.8	1957	50.3	49.9	50.1	49.6	50.0
1958	-6.3	-5.9	-8	3.3	-2.3	1958	51.6	53.6	54.4	55.9	53.9
1959	4.0	10.5	.2	6.7	5.3	1959	54.3	54.3	53.7	53.3	53.9
1960	11.1	4.0	1.9	-3.2	3.5	1960	52.3	53.1	54.6	54.8	53.7
1961	-3.2	1.4	4.8	4.7	1.9	1961	55.3	56.9	57.7	59.6	57.4
1962	7.7	6.4	5.6	3.3	5.8	1962	63.0	63.0	64.1	64.8	63.7
1963	5.0	4.4	6.4	4.9	5.2	1963	64.9	63.3	64.5	65.9	64.6
1964	5.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.4	1964	65.9	65.8	64.7	64.5	65.2
1965	10.5	8.0	9.1	6.4	8.5	1965	63.9	65.8	67.6	71.8	67.3
Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						National defense (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	11.6	12.1	12.6	10.2	11.6	1947	9.4	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.0
1948	8.3	6.2	6.0	5.6	6.5	1948	9.8	10.3	10.6	12.0	10.7
1949	7.5	7.3	6.2	3.9	6.2	1949	12.7	13.4	13.6	13.1	13.2
1950	3.2	2.7	.6	1.1	1.9	1950	12.4	12.5	14.1	16.9	14.0
1951	1.3	3.3	5.1	5.7	3.8	1951	24.0	30.3	37.7	42.0	33.5
1952	5.0	3.2	1.2	.2	2.4	1952	42.4	45.6	46.9	48.5	45.8
1953	.5	.2	.7	1.0	.6	1953	49.1	49.5	48.3	47.5	48.6
1954	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.9	2.0	1954	44.3	41.9	39.8	38.4	41.1
1955	2.9	1.5	2.4	2.0	2.2	1955	38.6	38.1	39.1	38.0	38.4
1956	2.5	3.9	4.6	6.1	4.3	1956	38.3	40.3	40.2	41.9	40.2
1957	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.0	6.1	1957	43.3	43.9	44.6	44.3	44.0
1958	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	1958	44.5	45.4	45.9	46.5	45.6
1959	.4	-4	1.2	1.1	.6	1959	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.1	45.6
1960	2.8	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.4	1960	43.9	43.8	44.8	45.3	44.5
1961	6.8	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.8	1961	46.0	46.7	46.8	48.5	47.0
1962	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.4	1962	50.9	51.3	51.1	50.9	51.1
1963	5.0	6.6	6.0	7.5	6.3	1963	50.2	50.5	50.2	50.3	50.3
1964	9.5	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.9	1964	49.8	49.5	48.9	47.9	49.0
1965	6.8	8.8	8.1	6.7	7.6	1965	47.1	48.3	49.3	53.1	49.4
Exports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	19.4	20.6	20.5	18.8	19.8	1947	12.0	12.4	12.9	13.6	12.8
1948	18.2	16.6	16.8	16.0	16.9	1948	14.0	14.8	15.7	16.3	15.3
1949	17.5	17.1	15.5	13.2	15.9	1949	16.9	17.7	18.5	18.7	18.0
1950	13.1	13.3	14.0	15.2	13.9	1950	19.1	19.4	20.0	20.5	19.8
1951	16.6	19.0	19.9	20.2	18.9	1951	20.9	21.6	22.1	22.4	21.8
1952	20.4	18.4	17.0	17.1	18.2	1952	22.6	23.3	23.1	23.8	23.2
1953	16.9	17.1	17.5	17.1	17.1	1953	24.5	24.4	25.1	25.8	25.0
1954	16.5	18.5	18.0	19.0	18.0	1954	26.7	27.4	28.4	28.7	27.8
1955	19.6	19.3	20.5	20.8	20.0	1955	29.8	30.3	30.7	31.3	30.6
1956	22.1	23.5	24.5	25.3	23.9	1956	32.3	33.1	33.9	34.6	33.5
1957	27.6	27.3	26.7	25.3	26.7	1957	35.9	36.7	37.5	38.5	37.1
1958	23.1	23.3	23.4	23.4	23.3	1958	39.5	40.6	41.7	42.7	41.1
1959	22.6	22.9	24.9	24.5	23.7	1959	43.6	43.7	43.8	43.7	43.7
1960	26.4	27.4	28.2	28.3	27.6	1960	44.9	46.2	47.2	47.9	46.5
1961	28.9	27.9	29.0	29.8	28.9	1961	49.7	49.9	50.8	52.7	50.8
1962	29.4	31.2	31.1	30.7	30.6	1962	53.1	53.8	54.7	55.6	54.3
1963	30.5	32.7	33.0	34.6	32.7	1963	57.1	58.0	59.8	61.2	59.0
1964	36.9	36.4	37.8	38.6	37.4	1964	62.4	64.2	65.3	66.4	64.6
1965	35.5	41.1	40.7	40.8	39.5	1965	67.8	69.9	72.5	74.1	71.1
Imports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1947	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.2	1947	224.9	229.1	233.3	243.6	232.8
1948	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.4	1948	249.6	257.1	264.0	265.5	259.1
1949	10.0	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.6	1949	260.1	256.6	258.6	256.5	258.0
1950	9.9	10.6	13.4	14.1	12.0	1950	267.4	276.9	294.5	305.9	286.2
1951	15.4	15.7	14.8	14.5	15.1	1951	319.9	327.7	334.4	338.5	330.2
1952	15.4	15.2	15.8	16.9	15.8	1952	341.1	341.3	347.0	359.2	347.2
1953	16.3	17.0	16.8	16.1	16.6	1953	365.4	368.8	367.8	362.6	366.1
1954	15.4	16.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	1954	362.0	361.8	366.2	375.0	366.3
1955	16.7	17.8	18.1	18.7	17.8	1955	387.5	395.4	404.0	410.2	399.3
1956	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.2	19.6	1956	411.9	417.4	422.4	430.9	420.7
1957	20.8	20.9	20.5	20.4	20.7	1957	438.9	441.0	448.2	442.8	442.8
1958	20.3	20.9	20.5	21.6	20.8	1958	435.8	439.9	453.1	466.3	448.9
1959	22.2	23.4	23.7	23.4	23.2	1959	476.0	489.9	486.5	493.5	486.5
1960	23.7	23.9	23.3	22.1	23.2	1960	506.6	506.5	506.2	504.6	506.0
1961	22.1	22.3	23.7	24.2	23.1	1961	507.1	518.2	527.2	540.7	523.3
1962	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.8	25.2	1962	553.0	562.1	567.8	572.3	563.8
1963	25.4	26.2	27.0	27.1	26.4	1963	580.2	587.9	600.5	610.4	594.7
1964	27.3	28.1	28.8	29.6	28.4	1964	622.4	632.4	642.1	646.0	635.7
1965	28.7	32.4	32.6	34.1	32.0	1965	665.4	678.7	695.1	713.3	688.1
Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1947	24.6	25.4	25.5	26.1	25.5	1947	224.5	230.1	236.0	242.2	233.2
1948	27.7	30.7	33.2	36.0	32.0	1948	246.3	251.9	257.9	261.1	254.4
1949	36.7	38.4	39.1	39.2	38.4	1949	260.1	262.0	260.4	261.8	261.1
1950	37.7	36.9	38.0	41.4	38.5	1950	265.0	272.1	289.6	290.0	279.4
1951	49.6	56.7	64.4	69.6	60.1	1951	309.4	312.5	324.1	333.4	319.9
1952	70.9	75.5	77.5	78.3	75.6	1952	336.0	343.6	342.7	353.8	344.0
1953	81.7	82.6	82.4	83.4	82.5	1953	363.0	365.6	367.1	367.1	365.7
1954	79.5	75.4	74.6	73.4	75.8	1954	364.6	364.5	368.4	373.8	367.8
1955	74.3	74.1	75.4	76.2	75.0	1955	382.9	389.3	397.9	403.1	393.3
1956	77.2	79.3	79.7	81.3	79.4	1956	405.9	413.1	418.3	426.6	416.0
1957	86.2	86.6	87.5	88.1	87.1	1957	436.8	438.7	445.1	445.1	441.4
1958	91.2	94.2	96.1	98.7	95.0	1958	441.2	445.0	453.1	462.2	450.4
1959	97.8	98.0	97.5	97.0	97.6	1959	472.0	479.5	486.5	486.9	481.2
1960	97.3	99.3	101.8	102.7	100.3	1960	495.5	502.2	503.9	507.5	502.2
1961	105.0	106.8	108.4	112.3	108.2	1961	510.1	516.6	522.0	535.7	521.1
1962	116.1	116.8	118.8	120.4	118.0	1962	544.7	555.0	561.4	568.2	557.3
1963	122.0	121.3	124.3	127.1	123.7	1963	574.3	582.7	593.3	604.8	588.8
1964	128.3	130.0	130.0	130.9	129.8	1964	617.8	626.0	636.1	639.9	629.9
1965	131.7	135.7	140.1	146.0	138.4	1965	654.3	669.7	684.7	705.6	678.6

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1947	134.8	138.8	142.6	144.9	140.3	1947	.4	-1.0	-2.7	1.4	-5
1948	146.7	148.2	151.2	152.6	149.7	1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	151.8	152.7	149.7	149.0	150.8	1949	0	-5.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.1
1950	148.1	150.9	152.8	156.6	155.6	1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	173.9	173.4	181.2	188.4	179.2	1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	187.5	192.1	189.0	197.4	191.5	1952	5.2	-2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	201.9	202.5	203.3	203.0	202.7	1953	2.4	3.2	.7	-4.5	.4
1954	199.5	196.0	196.1	198.7	197.6	1954	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	1.3	-1.5
1955	201.1	206.5	211.9	214.6	208.5	1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0
1956	214.1	217.5	219.6	223.2	218.6	1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7
1957	230.6	229.6	233.0	230.6	231.0	1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	-2.2	1.3
1958	226.9	227.3	230.4	234.2	229.7	1958	-5.4	-5.1	.1	4.1	-1.5
1959	237.7	241.4	245.4	244.2	242.2	1959	4.0	10.4	0	6.5	5.2
1960	247.3	252.4	251.7	250.8	250.6	1960	11.3	4.3	2.4	-2.9	3.8
1961	249.3	252.8	254.3	260.8	254.3	1961	-3.0	1.6	5.1	5.0	2.2
1962	266.5	270.2	273.3	276.0	271.5	1962	8.3	7.1	6.4	4.1	6.5
1963	278.6	280.4	285.2	290.6	283.7	1963	5.8	5.3	7.2	5.6	6.0
1964	297.8	301.9	306.7	306.4	303.2	1964	4.7	6.4	6.0	7.1	5.8
1965	314.5	321.9	329.8	342.2	327.1	1965	11.1	9.0	10.4	7.6	9.5
Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1947	42.3	44.2	44.3	45.6	44.1	1947	1.9	1.6	3.2	.1	1.7
1948	46.7	45.6	47.5	47.7	46.9	1948	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.7
1949	47.6	49.1	48.5	48.1	48.3	1949	.5	-4.3	-.1	-4.6	-2.1
1950	49.0	51.2	60.9	57.8	54.7	1950	-7	3.6	2.5	10.8	4.1
1951	62.4	60.1	62.1	65.5	62.5	1951	5.0	10.6	8.8	3.4	6.9
1952	67.7	68.7	63.4	70.6	67.6	1952	3.1	-1.8	.5	2.8	1.1
1953	71.5	71.8	72.1	70.5	71.5	1953	3.4	2.1	2.4	-4.3	.9
1954	69.5	68.7	67.6	70.1	69.0	1954	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	-.1	-2.5
1955	72.5	77.6	81.5	81.4	78.2	1955	1.9	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.0
1956	79.7	81.9	82.9	84.8	82.3	1956	5.1	2.4	.8	3.0	2.8
1957	87.9	86.9	88.0	86.3	87.3	1957	1.4	2.3	3.4	-1.9	1.3
1958	81.0	79.1	79.6	82.3	80.5	1958	-6.1	-5.5	-1.1	1.5	-2.8
1959	85.5	87.8	89.7	86.5	87.4	1959	3.5	7.4	-2.7	2.6	2.7
1960	88.4	90.6	89.5	88.0	89.1	1960	9.5	2.0	.7	-2.7	2.4
1961	86.0	89.1	90.8	94.8	90.2	1961	-5.0	-1.5	2.9	3.2	-.1
1962	96.4	98.3	98.7	100.1	98.4	1962	5.4	3.3	4.3	1.5	3.6
1963	101.6	104.3	106.2	109.4	105.4	1963	2.6	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.7
1964	112.6	114.5	116.9	116.0	115.0	1964	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.9
1965	122.5	124.6	128.4	132.5	127.0	1965	8.3	7.2	7.4	3.3	6.6
Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3					
1947	92.5	94.6	98.3	99.3	96.2	1947	-1.4	-2.6	-6.0	1.3	-2.2
1948	100.0	102.6	103.7	104.9	102.8	1948	2.9	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.0
1949	104.2	103.6	101.2	100.9	102.5	1949	-.5	-1.0	-1.7	-.7	-1.0
1950	99.1	99.7	101.9	102.9	100.9	1950	3.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.7
1951	111.5	113.3	119.1	122.9	116.7	1951	5.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	3.4
1952	119.8	123.3	125.5	126.8	123.9	1952	2.1	-.5	3.8	2.6	2.0
1953	130.4	130.7	131.3	132.5	131.2	1953	-.9	1.0	-1.7	-.3	-.5
1954	130.1	127.3	128.5	128.6	128.7	1954	1.0	1.2	.4	1.4	1.0
1955	128.6	129.0	130.4	133.2	130.3	1955	2.7	1.9	3.7	3.4	2.9
1956	134.3	135.6	136.7	138.4	136.3	1956	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.9
1957	142.8	142.7	145.0	144.3	143.7	1957	.7	0	-2.2	-.3	0
1958	145.9	148.2	150.8	151.8	149.2	1958	.7	.4	1.2	2.6	1.3
1959	152.2	153.6	155.7	157.8	154.8	1959	.5	2.9	2.8	3.9	2.5
1960	158.8	161.9	162.2	162.8	161.4	1960	1.7	2.4	1.6	-.3	1.4
1961	163.3	163.7	163.5	166.0	164.1	1961	2.0	3.1	2.3	1.8	2.3
1962	170.1	172.0	174.7	175.9	173.2	1962	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.7	2.9
1963	177.0	176.1	179.0	181.2	178.3	1963	3.2	2.0	4.3	3.7	3.3
1964	185.3	187.4	189.7	190.4	188.2	1964	1.3	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
1965	192.0	197.3	201.4	209.7	200.1	1965	2.7	1.7	3.0	4.3	2.9
Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	70.4	71.6	71.3	71.9	71.3	1947	464.0	467.5	468.0	473.7	468.3
1948	73.5	75.5	77.7	80.2	76.7	1948	477.3	486.0	490.8	495.9	487.7
1949	80.8	81.7	82.2	82.7	81.9	1949	490.9	488.9	494.4	489.2	490.7
1950	84.8	86.3	89.3	92.4	88.2	1950	511.5	525.1	542.4	554.6	533.5
1951	97.2	101.4	105.6	107.6	102.9	1951	562.4	573.2	584.7	585.7	576.5
1952	110.1	112.5	114.3	115.6	113.1	1952	591.3	592.1	598.3	612.5	598.5
1953	119.1	121.0	121.9	121.9	121.0	1953	622.2	626.2	622.4	616.4	621.8
1954	122.4	124.8	127.0	128.6	125.7	1954	608.1	605.6	614.4	626.1	613.7
1955	133.2	133.1	136.1	138.3	135.3	1955	641.1	650.8	660.3	667.0	654.8
1956	141.1	143.5	145.8	150.5	145.2	1956	664.1	667.5	667.9	675.7	668.8
1957	153.2	156.2	159.1	161.6	157.5	1957	680.4	680.9	685.6	676.7	680.9
1958	162.0	165.7	168.9	171.1	166.9	1958	663.4	668.2	684.4	702.1	679.5
1959	174.7	177.5	181.2	184.8	179.5	1959	710.7	726.3	718.6	726.2	720.4
1960	188.1	192.1	194.5	198.3	193.2	1960	740.7	738.9	735.7	731.9	736.8
1961	201.2	205.3	207.7	212.7	206.7	1961	736.6	749.0	758.7	776.9	755.3
1962	215.8	220.3	222.8	227.1	221.5	1962	788.1	798.3	804.3	805.8	799.1
1963	230.0	233.5	237.9	243.2	236.2	1963	813.5	823.7	838.8	846.9	830.7
1964	248.1	251.8	256.7	260.8	254.4	1964	861.1	872.0	880.5	883.9	874.4
1965	264.7	269.4	275.1	281.8	272.7	1965	903.0	916.4	932.3	952.0	925.9
Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3						Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	19.3	19.7	22.2	25.4	21.7	1947	302.7	307.3	307.6	307.2	306.2
1948	26.0	28.2	29.0	28.3	28.0	1948	309.3	312.5	313.1	316.1	312.8
1949	27.5	27.5	28.4	30.1	28.4	1949	316.5	320.5	320.0	323.1	320.0
1950	32.1	34.8	37.6	37.8	35.6	1950	328.3	328.3	334.3	348.9	338.1
1951	38.4	37.7	37.4	37.8	37.8	1951	346.5	338.5	341.4	342.8	342.3
1952	38.4	39.0	39.5	40.8	39.4	1952	343.5	349.5	351.0	359.6	350.9
1953	41.9	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.0	1953	363.7	365.3	364.4	363.5	364.2
1954	42.7	43.7	45.2	46.4	44.5	1954	364.4	367.1	372.7	379.5	370.9
1955	48.6	49.7	50.0	49.6	49.5	1955	386.2	393.2	397.4	403.6	395.1
1956	50.7	52.2	52.9	52.8	52.2	1956	404.1	404.8	406.0	410.2	406.3
1957	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.9	53.0	1957	412.6	413.2	416.1	416.9	414.7
1958	52.4	52.0	53.7	57.0	53.8	1958	411.9	415.7	421.8	426.5	419.0
1959	59.6	60.7	59.9	57.9	59.5	1959	435.1	440.8	444.4	445.6	441.5
1960	60.0	57.7	57.7	58.4	58.4	1960	449.2	455.1	453.6	454.1	453.0
1961	59.6	58.5	60.0	62.2	60.1	1961	454.8	460.8	462.2	471.1	462.2
1962	62.3	64.5	65.2	65.1	64.3	1962	475.3	480.7	484.6	490.8	482.9
1963	65.7	68.8	70.2	71.0	68.9	1963	493.9	498.3	504.8	508.4	501.4
1964	71.9	72.3	72.7	72.7	72.4	1964	517.4	526.4	535.0	536.0	528.7
1965	75.1	78.4	79.8	81.7	78.8	1965	546.7	551.4	559.8	574.5	558.1

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	29.4	29.9	30.3	32.7	30.6	1947	49.8	48.8	48.0	49.0	48.9
1948	32.7	32.7	33.5	33.5	33.1	1948	51.6	50.4	50.4	51.8	51.0
1949	33.0	36.3	37.5	38.3	36.3	1949	49.3	46.8	44.4	43.5	46.0
1950	39.6	40.0	49.9	44.2	43.4	1950	44.8	48.9	53.0	53.3	50.0
1951	45.2	38.9	37.9	37.8	39.9	1951	51.8	53.0	53.9	52.9	52.9
1952	38.4	39.3	36.8	41.4	38.9	1952	53.1	53.7	48.9	52.8	52.1
1953	43.2	42.7	42.7	43.5	43.1	1953	55.6	55.8	57.0	56.6	56.3
1954	41.9	42.5	43.5	46.1	43.5	1954	55.3	54.8	55.9	55.5	55.4
1955	49.2	52.4	53.9	53.3	52.2	1955	56.6	60.1	63.1	63.1	61.2
1956	50.4	49.9	49.2	49.8	49.8	1956	64.2	65.2	66.0	65.5	65.2
1957	51.0	49.8	49.0	49.0	49.7	1957	65.9	65.7	67.1	65.4	66.0
1958	46.1	45.6	46.2	47.8	46.4	1958	61.2	58.5	57.2	58.9	58.9
1959	50.6	52.5	53.3	50.8	51.8	1959	60.4	62.4	64.3	64.5	62.9
1960	52.2	53.4	52.9	51.5	52.5	1960	66.7	67.0	65.2	65.2	66.0
1961	48.6	49.3	50.4	52.8	50.3	1961	64.0	65.2	65.6	67.6	65.6
1962	53.9	55.2	55.7	58.1	55.7	1962	69.0	71.3	72.2	71.3	70.9
1963	59.2	60.4	61.1	62.0	60.7	1963	70.5	72.7	74.6	76.4	73.5
1964	64.1	65.6	67.6	65.4	65.7	1964	77.6	79.9	82.2	84.5	81.0
1965	71.4	71.4	73.9	76.9	73.4	1965	90.0	93.8	97.1	101.5	95.6
Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Residential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	153.0	155.8	156.3	154.1	154.8	1947	19.8	18.7	21.5	25.7	21.5
1948	154.0	155.6	154.1	156.4	155.0	1948	25.5	27.0	26.2	24.2	25.8
1949	157.2	157.5	156.3	158.4	157.4	1949	22.5	22.2	24.1	27.1	24.0
1950	160.1	161.7	164.4	161.0	161.8	1950	30.5	33.4	35.2	33.5	33.2
1951	164.7	162.7	166.0	167.7	165.3	1951	31.6	27.3	25.5	25.7	27.5
1952	166.5	170.3	172.8	174.9	171.2	1952	26.2	26.6	26.4	27.8	26.8
1953	176.1	176.6	175.2	174.9	175.7	1953	28.3	28.4	27.4	27.2	27.8
1954	175.8	175.0	177.2	180.0	177.0	1954	27.5	29.3	31.1	33.0	30.2
1955	181.4	184.4	185.9	189.8	185.4	1955	35.5	36.0	35.2	33.7	35.1
1956	191.6	191.1	191.2	192.5	191.6	1956	32.5	32.3	31.6	31.1	31.9
1957	193.1	193.9	196.7	195.7	194.9	1957	30.4	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.7
1958	193.4	194.9	198.3	200.6	196.8	1958	28.7	28.7	30.8	34.1	30.6
1959	203.2	204.6	205.5	206.8	205.0	1959	37.9	39.2	38.3	36.9	38.1
1960	207.2	209.5	208.1	208.1	208.2	1960	38.2	34.8	33.5	33.4	35.0
1961	209.6	211.6	211.7	214.8	211.9	1961	33.8	34.0	35.7	37.0	35.1
1962	216.5	217.3	219.3	220.8	218.5	1962	37.1	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.4
1963	221.5	222.3	224.1	224.2	223.0	1963	40.2	43.3	43.9	45.6	43.2
1964	228.2	232.2	236.1	236.7	233.3	1964	46.4	44.1	42.8	41.9	43.8
1965	239.3	240.9	244.1	251.8	244.0	1965	43.4	44.1	43.0	42.3	43.2
Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Change in business inventories (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	120.3	121.6	121.0	120.4	120.8	1947	.1	—9	—2.9	2.7	—2
1948	122.6	124.2	125.5	126.2	124.6	1948	4.1	5.6	6.9	5.3	5.5
1949	126.3	126.8	126.1	126.3	126.4	1949	—3	—7.1	—2.5	—7.7	—4.4
1950	128.6	132.6	134.5	135.6	132.8	1950	4.4	7.7	8.0	22.1	10.6
1951	136.6	137.0	137.5	137.4	137.1	1951	13.4	19.9	14.6	7.0	13.7
1952	138.6	139.9	141.4	143.3	140.8	1952	7.3	—2.7	5.4	7.2	4.3
1953	144.3	146.0	146.5	145.2	145.5	1953	3.9	5.1	1.9	—5.0	1.5
1954	146.7	149.6	152.0	153.3	150.4	1954	—4.1	—4.1	—2.7	1.5	—2.2
1955	155.6	156.4	157.6	160.5	157.5	1955	5.9	8.0	7.8	9.2	7.7
1956	162.1	163.8	165.7	167.9	164.9	1956	7.5	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.8
1957	168.5	169.6	170.3	172.2	170.2	1957	2.5	2.9	3.7	—3.0	1.5
1958	172.4	175.2	177.4	178.1	175.8	1958	—6.8	—6.2	.3	5.3	—1.8
1959	181.3	183.7	185.6	184.7	184.7	1959	5.0	13.0	—4	8.2	6.5
1960	189.8	192.2	192.6	194.4	192.3	1960	13.5	4.9	3.0	—3.9	4.4
1961	196.6	199.8	200.1	203.6	200.0	1961	—3.8	1.9	6.6	6.7	2.9
1962	205.0	208.2	209.6	212.0	208.7	1962	10.6	9.2	8.0	4.7	8.1
1963	213.2	215.5	219.6	222.2	217.6	1963	7.6	7.0	9.3	7.1	7.8
1964	225.1	228.5	231.3	233.9	229.7	1964	6.1	8.0	7.3	7.9	7.3
1965	236.1	239.1	241.9	245.9	240.7	1965	13.4	10.6	12.4	8.8	11.3
Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	69.7	66.6	66.7	77.5	70.1	1947	17.2	17.6	17.7	13.8	16.6
1948	81.2	83.0	83.5	81.4	82.3	1948	10.7	8.0	7.7	7.5	8.5
1949	71.5	61.8	66.0	63.0	65.6	1949	10.5	10.2	9.0	5.7	8.8
1950	79.8	90.0	96.2	109.0	93.7	1950	5.2	5.1	2.4	3.4	4.0
1951	96.8	100.3	94.0	85.5	94.1	1951	4.1	6.8	9.3	9.6	7.4
1952	86.6	77.6	80.8	87.8	83.2	1952	8.7	5.9	3.1	2.0	4.9
1953	87.9	89.3	86.2	78.8	85.6	1953	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.0
1954	79.4	80.0	84.2	83.4	83.4	1954	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.9	4.5
1955	98.0	104.1	106.1	108.0	104.1	1955	5.9	3.7	4.8	4.4	4.7
1956	104.2	102.9	102.5	102.0	102.9	1956	5.0	6.8	7.7	9.7	7.3
1957	98.7	98.2	100.1	91.9	97.2	1957	10.1	9.5	8.9	6.9	8.9
1958	83.2	81.1	88.4	98.3	87.7	1958	4.2	3.5	4.0	2.4	3.5
1959	103.3	114.6	102.3	109.6	107.4	1959	.5	—3	1.6	1.6	.9
1960	118.5	106.7	101.8	94.7	105.4	1960	3.8	4.6	5.9	7.7	5.5
1961	93.9	101.2	107.9	111.3	103.6	1961	8.5	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.7
1962	116.7	119.1	119.1	114.8	117.4	1962	5.0	6.8	6.2	5.2	5.8
1963	118.3	122.9	127.8	129.2	124.5	1963	5.4	7.5	7.0	9.1	7.3
1964	130.1	131.9	132.2	134.3	132.1	1964	11.9	10.3	10.8	10.5	10.9
1965	146.7	148.5	152.5	152.6	150.1	1965	7.2	9.2	8.7	7.6	8.2
Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4					
1947	69.6	67.6	69.5	74.7	70.4	1947	74.5	75.9	76.0	75.2	75.4
1948	77.1	77.4	76.6	76.1	76.8	1948	76.0	82.5	86.5	90.9	84.1
1949	71.8	68.5	68.5	70.6	70.0	1949	92.5	96.4	98.4	97.5	96.2
1950	75.4	82.3	88.2	86.9	83.2	1950	98.2	95.8	94.9	101.5	97.7
1951	83.4	80.3	79.4	78.6	80.4	1951	115.1	127.7	140.0	147.7	132.7
1952	79.3	80.3	75.3	80.6	78.9	1952	152.4	159.1	163.4	163.1	159.5
1953	83.9	84.2	84.4	83.8	84.1	1953	168.6	170.1	169.7	171.8	170.0
1954	82.8	84.1	87.0	88.5	85.6	1954	161.4	154.3	152.6	150.7	154.9
1955	92.1	96.1	98.3	98.8	96.3	1955	151.0	149.7	151.9	150.9	150.9
1956	96.6	97.4	97.6	96.6	97.1	1956	150.8	152.9	151.7	153.9	152.4
1957	96.2	95.3	96.4	94.9	95.7	1957	159.0	159.9	160.6	161.1	160.1
1958	90.0	87.2	88.0	93.0	89.6	1958	164.2	168.0	170.2	174.9	169.3
1959	98.3	101.6	102.6	101.4	101.0	1959	171.8	171.3	170.3	169.3	170.7
1960	104.9	101.8	98.8	98.6	101.0	1960	169.2	172.4	174.4	175.4	172.9
1961	97.7	99.2	101.3	104.6	100.7	1961	179.3	180.9	182.6	186.3	182.8
1962	106.1	109.9	111.1	110.1	109.3	1962	191.1	191.8	194.5	194.9	193.1
1963	110.7	116.0	118.5	122.0	116.8	1963	195.9	195.1	199.2	200.2	197.6
1964	124.0	124.0	124.9	126.4	124.8	1964	201.7	203.5	202.4	203.2	202.7
1965	133.4	137.9	140.1	143.8	138.8	1965	202.5	207.2	211.3	217.4	209.6

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Federal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Implicit price deflator, nondurable goods—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1947	36.5	37.1	36.3	34.9	36.1	1947	57.3	57.8	58.9	60.8	58.7
1948	35.7	41.2	44.5	47.9	42.4	1948	61.7	62.3	63.0	62.2	62.3
1949	47.9	49.6	49.9	48.1	48.9	1949	61.3	60.5	59.8	59.5	60.3
1950	47.9	45.1	44.1	50.6	47.0	1950	59.2	59.6	61.4	62.7	60.7
1951	64.6	76.3	88.4	96.1	81.3	1951	65.3	65.8	65.6	66.4	65.8
1952	100.4	106.2	111.5	110.0	107.0	1952	66.5	66.3	66.6	66.8	66.6
1953	113.5	115.9	114.2	115.0	114.6	1953	66.4	66.2	66.4	66.3	66.3
1954	102.9	95.4	92.2	89.9	95.2	1954	66.6	66.9	66.6	66.4	66.6
1955	87.9	85.8	87.8	86.3	86.9	1955	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.3
1956	85.5	86.6	85.0	86.4	85.9	1956	66.4	67.0	67.7	68.0	67.3
1957	90.0	90.3	89.9	88.8	89.8	1957	68.7	69.1	69.8	70.0	69.4
1958	90.2	92.6	93.3	95.4	92.8	1958	71.1	71.3	71.0	70.8	71.0
1959	92.9	92.4	91.2	90.7	91.8	1959	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.9	71.4
1960	89.3	90.8	91.5	91.7	90.8	1960	71.8	72.5	72.7	73.3	72.6
1961	93.0	94.9	95.7	99.0	95.6	1961	73.4	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.3
1962	102.4	102.4	104.0	103.5	103.1	1962	73.6	73.9	74.0	74.3	73.9
1963	102.6	101.0	102.6	102.3	102.2	1963	74.6	74.6	75.1	75.3	74.9
1964	102.2	101.7	99.5	99.0	100.6	1964	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.1	75.8
1965	97.2	99.3	100.6	104.8	100.5	1965	76.3	77.2	77.6	78.0	77.3
State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1972 \$, see p. 4						Implicit price deflator, services—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1947	38.0	38.8	39.7	40.4	39.3	1947	40.6	41.0	42.2	43.2	41.7
1948	40.3	41.3	42.0	43.0	41.8	1948	43.4	44.0	44.8	45.3	44.4
1949	44.6	46.8	48.5	49.4	47.4	1949	45.5	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.1
1950	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.9	50.7	1950	46.9	47.0	47.5	48.2	47.4
1951	50.5	51.3	51.6	51.6	51.3	1951	49.0	49.6	50.2	51.1	49.9
1952	52.0	52.9	52.0	52.5	52.5	1952	51.6	52.3	53.0	53.5	52.6
1953	55.1	54.2	55.5	56.8	55.4	1953	54.4	55.0	55.8	56.6	55.4
1954	58.5	58.9	60.4	60.8	59.7	1954	57.0	57.0	57.2	57.6	57.2
1955	63.1	64.0	64.1	64.6	64.0	1955	57.9	58.2	58.6	59.1	58.5
1956	65.3	66.3	66.7	67.4	66.5	1956	59.6	59.9	60.4	60.9	60.2
1957	69.0	69.6	70.6	72.2	70.3	1957	61.5	61.9	62.5	63.1	62.2
1958	74.0	75.3	76.9	79.5	76.4	1958	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.9	64.2
1959	78.9	78.9	79.1	78.6	78.9	1959	65.0	65.6	66.4	67.0	66.0
1960	79.9	81.6	82.9	83.7	82.0	1960	67.5	67.7	68.1	68.6	68.0
1961	86.4	86.0	86.9	89.3	87.1	1961	68.6	68.9	69.3	69.5	69.1
1962	88.7	89.3	90.5	91.4	90.0	1962	69.9	70.2	70.6	71.0	70.4
1963	93.3	94.0	96.5	97.9	95.4	1963	71.3	71.5	71.8	72.2	71.7
1964	99.5	101.8	103.0	104.3	102.1	1964	72.4	72.5	72.9	73.3	72.8
1965	105.3	107.9	110.7	112.6	109.1	1965	73.6	74.0	74.5	74.9	74.3
Implicit price deflator, gross national product—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Implicit price deflator, fixed investment—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1947	48.47	49.00	49.86	51.42	49.70	1947	46.4	48.3	49.6	51.2	48.9
1948	52.29	52.90	53.79	53.53	53.13	1948	51.9	52.9	54.6	55.0	53.6
1949	52.98	52.49	52.43	52.44	52.59	1949	54.8	55.1	54.6	54.7	54.8
1950	52.28	52.72	54.30	55.16	53.64	1950	54.7	55.6	57.3	58.2	56.5
1951	56.89	57.18	57.20	57.80	57.27	1951	60.3	60.6	60.9	61.4	60.8
1952	57.69	57.64	58.00	58.65	58.00	1952	61.7	62.1	62.1	62.4	62.1
1953	58.73	58.88	59.08	58.81	58.88	1953	62.4	62.9	63.4	62.9	62.9
1954	59.54	59.74	59.61	59.90	59.69	1954	62.8	63.2	63.6	63.9	63.4
1955	60.44	60.76	61.18	61.50	60.98	1955	63.9	64.4	65.1	65.7	64.8
1956	62.03	62.54	63.25	63.77	62.90	1956	67.0	67.8	68.9	69.6	68.3
1957	64.51	64.77	65.37	65.44	65.02	1957	70.4	70.8	71.1	71.3	70.9
1958	65.69	65.83	66.21	66.41	66.06	1958	70.3	70.7	70.9	71.3	70.8
1959	66.98	67.45	67.70	67.95	67.52	1959	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.6	71.6
1960	68.42	68.55	68.81	68.94	68.67	1960	72.0	72.1	72.1	71.6	71.9
1961	68.85	69.18	69.48	69.59	69.28	1961	71.4	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.6
1962	70.17	70.41	70.60	71.03	70.55	1962	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.0
1963	71.32	71.37	71.59	72.07	71.59	1963	72.4	72.4	72.1	71.9	72.1
1964	72.28	72.53	72.93	73.08	72.71	1964	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.2	72.8
1965	73.68	74.06	74.56	74.92	74.32	1965	73.6	73.3	74.1	74.3	73.8
Implicit price deflator, personal consumption expend.—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Implicit price deflator, nonresidential—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1947	51.5	52.0	53.1	54.6	52.8	1947	44.9	46.3	47.4	48.7	46.8
1948	55.1	55.7	56.5	56.2	55.9	1948	49.4	50.4	52.3	52.9	51.3
1949	55.8	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.7	1949	52.5	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.8
1950	55.7	55.9	57.5	58.0	56.8	1950	52.7	53.2	54.6	56.2	54.3
1951	60.1	60.2	60.4	61.2	60.5	1951	58.3	58.7	59.0	59.5	58.9
1952	61.5	61.5	61.9	62.6	61.9	1952	59.7	60.0	59.5	60.2	59.9
1953	62.8	62.9	63.3	63.3	63.1	1953	60.3	60.9	61.5	61.0	61.0
1954	63.6	63.8	63.4	63.5	63.6	1954	61.0	61.3	61.4	61.8	61.4
1955	63.9	64.1	64.4	64.4	64.2	1955	61.5	61.9	62.9	63.9	62.6
1956	64.7	65.2	65.7	66.3	65.5	1956	65.5	66.1	67.6	68.9	67.0
1957	66.9	67.4	68.0	68.2	67.6	1957	70.1	70.5	70.9	71.3	70.7
1958	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.3	69.1	1958	70.0	70.4	70.7	71.3	70.6
1959	69.8	70.1	70.7	71.0	70.4	1959	71.8	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.0
1960	71.2	71.6	71.9	72.2	71.7	1960	72.4	72.5	72.3	71.8	72.2
1961	72.2	72.3	72.6	72.7	72.5	1961	71.5	71.8	71.8	72.1	71.8
1962	73.1	73.4	73.7	74.0	73.6	1962	72.2	72.2	72.2	72.5	72.3
1963	74.3	74.5	74.8	75.2	74.7	1963	72.8	72.7	72.8	73.2	72.9
1964	75.5	75.6	75.8	76.0	75.7	1964	73.4	73.5	73.8	73.8	73.6
1965	76.4	76.9	77.3	77.6	77.1	1965	74.2	74.2	74.7	74.9	74.5
Implicit price deflator, durable goods—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Implicit price deflator, residential—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5					
1947	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.3	66.8	1947	50.3	53.3	54.6	55.9	53.7
1948	67.3	68.7	70.6	69.6	69.1	1948	56.9	57.5	58.9	59.3	58.1
1949	69.2	68.4	68.7	69.9	69.1	1949	59.6	59.5	57.9	57.8	58.7
1950	70.0	70.4	71.3	71.3	70.8	1950	57.6	59.1	61.4	61.5	60.0
1951	74.8	74.3	74.5	75.1	74.7	1951	63.4	64.3	64.8	65.4	64.4
1952	75.2	73.8	74.4	75.9	74.8	1952	65.7	66.4	66.9	66.5	66.4
1953	76.0	76.6	76.1	73.3	75.5	1953	66.7	66.7	67.2	66.9	66.9
1954	74.4	75.0	72.0	71.5	73.2	1954	66.5	66.8	67.5	67.5	67.1
1955	73.6	73.6	74.9	73.8	74.0	1955	67.8	68.5	69.1	69.3	68.7
1956	74.6	75.4	75.9	78.2	76.0	1956	70.0	71.2	71.4	71.2	70.9
1957	78.5	79.3	79.7	79.2	79.2	1957	71.2	71.4	71.7	71.1	71.3
1958	79.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	79.4	1958	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.3	71.2
1959	81.4	82.0	82.3	81.9	81.9	1959	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.1	71.0
1960	82.3	82.1	82.1	81.8	82.1	1960	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.4
1961	81.5	82.6	83.2	83.3	82.7	1961	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3	71.3
1962	83.5	83.9	84.0	84.0	83.9	1962	71.5	71.6	71.5	71.4	71.5
1963	84.2	84.6	84.8	85.3	84.8	1963	71.6	71.1	70.2	70.6	70.9
1964	85.7	85.8	85.9	85.6	85.7	1964	69.9	70.8	71.8	72.2	71.2
1965	86.1	85.8	85.4	85.0	85.6	1965	72.2	71.5	72.8	72.9	72.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Implicit price deflator, govt. purch. of goods and services—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Wages and salaries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1947	33.0	33.5	33.6	34.7	33.8	1947	119.6	121.4	123.4	127.8	123.1
1948	36.5	37.2	38.4	39.6	38.0	1948	131.4	133.2	138.0	139.5	135.5
1949	39.6	39.9	39.8	40.2	39.9	1949	136.9	134.6	133.9	133.4	134.7
1950	38.4	38.5	40.1	40.8	39.4	1950	136.9	142.6	150.5	158.0	147.0
1951	43.1	44.4	46.0	47.1	45.3	1951	165.2	170.5	173.6	176.0	171.3
1952	46.5	47.5	47.4	48.0	47.4	1952	180.9	182.1	185.4	192.9	185.3
1953	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.5	48.5	1953	196.5	199.6	199.8	198.2	198.5
1954	49.2	48.9	48.9	48.7	48.9	1954	195.9	195.5	195.9	199.9	196.8
1955	49.2	49.5	49.6	50.5	49.7	1955	203.7	209.8	214.1	218.9	211.7
1956	51.2	51.9	52.5	52.8	52.1	1956	222.7	226.8	229.2	234.6	228.3
1957	54.2	54.1	54.5	54.7	54.4	1957	237.5	238.9	241.1	239.4	239.3
1958	55.5	56.1	56.5	56.4	56.1	1958	236.6	236.1	241.7	245.8	240.5
1959	57.0	57.2	57.3	57.3	57.2	1959	253.1	259.6	260.0	263.0	258.9
1960	57.5	57.6	58.4	58.5	58.0	1960	269.8	272.5	273.0	272.4	271.9
1961	58.6	59.1	59.4	59.7	59.2	1961	272.8	276.6	281.2	287.2	279.5
1962	60.8	60.9	61.1	61.8	61.1	1962	292.1	297.5	299.8	298.8	298.0
1963	62.3	62.2	62.4	63.5	62.6	1963	206.5	310.9	315.4	320.7	313.4
1964	63.6	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.0	1964	326.6	333.2	339.7	345.0	336.1
1965	65.1	65.5	66.3	67.2	66.0	1965	351.1	357.1	364.5	375.3	362.0
Implicit price deflator, Federal—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Government and government enterprises (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6.					
1947	34.5	35.2	34.6	36.0	35.1	1947	17.9	17.6	17.0	17.5	17.5
1948	38.3	38.6	38.5	41.0	39.4	1948	17.9	18.3	19.5	20.3	19.0
1949	41.3	41.8	41.4	42.6	41.8	1949	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.4	20.8
1950	38.8	38.6	40.8	41.3	39.9	1950	21.4	21.6	22.8	24.7	22.6
1951	44.4	46.0	47.9	49.1	47.1	1951	26.8	28.5	30.5	31.1	29.2
1952	48.1	49.1	48.8	49.6	48.9	1952	32.5	33.2	33.8	33.9	33.4
1953	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.2	1953	34.1	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.3
1954	51.3	50.3	50.1	49.8	50.4	1954	34.4	34.7	35.1	35.4	34.9
1955	50.6	51.0	50.9	52.1	51.1	1955	35.6	36.7	36.8	37.2	36.6
1956	52.5	53.3	53.9	54.0	53.4	1956	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.6	38.8
1957	55.9	55.2	55.7	55.9	55.7	1957	40.2	40.7	41.5	41.6	41.0
1958	57.2	57.9	58.4	58.6	58.1	1958	42.6	43.7	44.8	45.2	44.1
1959	58.4	58.8	58.8	58.8	58.7	1959	45.4	45.8	46.2	46.7	46.0
1960	58.6	58.5	59.6	59.8	59.1	1960	47.7	48.6	49.8	50.5	49.2
1961	59.5	60.0	60.2	60.0	60.0	1961	51.1	51.8	52.8	54.1	52.4
1962	61.5	61.5	61.6	62.6	61.8	1962	55.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	56.3
1963	63.3	62.6	64.3	63.3	63.3	1963	58.6	59.3	60.1	61.9	60.0
1964	64.5	64.7	65.0	65.2	64.8	1964	63.1	64.1	65.6	66.7	64.9
1965	65.8	66.3	67.1	68.5	67.0	1965	67.4	68.5	70.4	73.1	69.9
Implicit price deflator, State and local—index numbers, 1972=100, see p. 5						Other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1947	31.6	31.9	32.6	33.7	32.5	1947	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	105.6
1948	34.8	35.8	37.3	38.0	36.6	1948	113.5	114.8	118.6	119.2	116.5
1949	37.9	37.8	38.1	37.9	38.0	1949	116.6	114.1	113.0	112.1	113.9
1950	38.0	38.4	39.4	40.3	39.0	1950	115.5	121.0	127.8	133.3	124.4
1951	41.4	42.1	42.9	43.3	42.4	1951	138.5	142.0	143.1	144.9	142.1
1952	43.5	44.1	44.5	44.8	44.2	1952	148.4	148.8	151.6	159.0	152.0
1953	44.5	45.1	45.3	45.5	45.1	1953	162.4	165.2	165.4	163.9	164.2
1954	45.6	46.5	47.0	47.2	46.6	1954	161.5	160.8	160.8	164.5	161.9
1955	47.2	47.4	48.0	48.4	47.8	1955	168.1	173.2	177.4	181.6	175.1
1956	49.5	50.0	50.7	51.3	50.4	1956	184.8	188.3	190.1	195.0	189.6
1957	52.0	52.8	53.0	53.2	52.8	1957	197.3	198.2	199.6	197.8	198.3
1958	53.4	53.9	54.2	53.8	53.8	1958	193.9	192.4	196.9	202.3	196.4
1959	55.2	55.4	55.4	55.5	55.4	1959	207.7	213.8	213.8	216.3	212.9
1960	56.2	56.6	57.0	57.2	56.8	1960	222.2	223.9	223.2	221.9	222.8
1961	57.6	58.0	58.4	58.3	58.3	1961	221.7	224.9	228.4	233.1	227.0
1962	59.9	60.2	60.1	60.8	60.3	1962	236.8	241.5	243.4	245.3	241.7
1963	61.2	61.7	62.5	61.9	61.9	1963	248.0	251.6	255.2	258.8	253.4
1964	62.7	63.1	63.4	63.7	63.3	1964	263.6	269.1	271.3	278.3	271.3
1965	64.4	64.8	65.5	65.9	65.1	1965	283.7	288.7	294.0	302.2	292.1
National income by type of income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Supplements to wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1947	190.5	191.7	194.1	201.7	194.6	1947	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.1
1948	210.5	218.1	222.8	224.6	219.0	1948	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9
1949	217.2	212.2	212.3	209.2	212.7	1949	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.6
1950	217.8	228.0	243.5	255.4	236.2	1950	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.5	7.8
1951	264.6	270.7	274.7	279.3	272.3	1951	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.1	9.7
1952	280.6	281.1	286.1	295.8	285.8	1952	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.4
1953	300.6	302.8	301.5	294.0	299.7	1953	10.9	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.0
1954	294.9	295.4	299.0	307.2	299.1	1954	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.6
1955	317.5	325.9	331.2	338.0	328.0	1955	12.6	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.2
1956	340.0	344.8	347.8	354.4	346.9	1956	14.4	14.8	15.5	15.9	15.2
1957	360.3	362.1	365.8	360.4	362.3	1957	16.7	17.0	17.5	17.7	17.2
1958	354.3	355.4	366.3	379.4	364.0	1958	17.4	17.4	17.9	18.3	17.7
1959	389.5	402.1	396.6	400.1	397.1	1959	20.0	20.6	20.9	21.1	20.6
1960	412.9	413.0	412.5	409.6	412.0	1960	22.7	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.0
1961	410.7	419.5	427.2	439.5	424.2	1961	23.6	23.9	24.2	24.7	24.1
1962	448.5	455.4	459.6	465.9	457.4	1962	26.4	26.9	27.3	27.7	27.1
1963	471.2	479.0	486.6	494.6	482.8	1963	28.8	29.2	29.7	30.4	29.5
1964	505.8	515.3	525.3	530.4	519.2	1964	30.8	31.5	32.2	32.9	31.8
1965	547.1	559.0	570.9	586.9	566.0	1965	33.4	34.1	34.9	35.9	34.5
Compensation of employees, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Proprietors' income with inv. val. and capital consump. adj. (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6					
1947	125.9	127.8	129.2	133.7	129.2	1947	37.5	34.0	35.2	36.7	35.8
1948	137.2	139.0	144.0	145.5	141.4	1948	37.9	41.9	42.2	40.9	40.7
1949	143.4	141.2	140.5	140.2	141.3	1949	36.8	36.2	35.5	36.0	36.1
1950	144.2	150.2	158.5	166.4	154.8	1950	36.5	37.0	39.5	40.4	38.4
1951	174.5	180.1	183.3	186.0	181.0	1951	42.2	42.6	42.9	43.6	42.8
1952	191.0	192.3	195.8	203.6	195.7	1952	42.0	43.0	44.7	42.1	42.9
1953	207.4	210.7	210.8	209.3	209.6	1953	42.1	41.4	40.7	41.0	41.3
1954	207.3	206.9	207.5	211.8	208.4	1954	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.1	40.8
1955	216.3	222.8	227.7	232.8	224.9	1955	41.8	42.4	42.7	43.1	42.5
1956	237.1	241.7	244.7	250.5	243.5	1956	42.9	43.1	44.0	44.5	43.6
1957	254.2	256.0	258.6	257.0	256.5	1957	44.3	44.7	45.7	45.2	45.0
1958	254.0	253.5	259.6	265.8	258.2	1958	47.1	47.1	47.4	48.0	47.4
1959	273.1	280.2	280.9	284.1	279.6	1959	47.5	47.8	46.8	46.8	47.2
1960	292.5	295.4	296.2	295.6	294.9	1960	46.3	47.6	47.1	46.9	47.0
1961	296.4	300.5	305.4	312.0	303.6	1961	47.6	48.0	48.3	49.1	48.3
1962	318.4	324.3	327.1	330.5	325.1	1962	49.5	49.7	49.7	49.5	49.6
1963	335.3	340.1	345.0	351.1	342.9	1963	49.9	50.1	50.5	50.9	50.3
1964	357.4	364.7	371.9	377.8	368.0	1964	51.0	52.1	52.7	53.2	52.2
1965	384.5	391.2	399.3	411.2	396.5	1965	54.4	56.6	57.4	58.2	56.7

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Farm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Financial (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2	1947	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7
1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5	1948	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.6
1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7	1949	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
1950	12.8	12.7	13.6	14.7	13.5	1950	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
1951	15.5	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.8	1951	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6
1952	14.5	15.1	16.6	13.4	14.9	1952	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
1953	13.4	12.9	12.5	13.0	12.9	1953	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.5
1954	13.3	11.8	12.4	11.7	12.3	1954	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6
1955	11.6	11.5	11.0	10.9	11.3	1955	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
1956	10.9	10.8	11.6	11.5	11.2	1956	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
1957	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.4	11.0	1957	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.2
1958	13.6	13.1	13.0	12.7	13.1	1958	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7
1959	11.6	10.9	10.0	10.1	10.7	1959	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.2	6.8
1960	10.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.4	1960	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.2
1961	11.9	11.6	11.7	12.0	11.8	1961	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.0
1962	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.9	1962	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.3
1963	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.3	11.6	1963	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.8
1964	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.6	10.3	1964	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9
1965	11.4	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.6	1965	6.9	7.3	7.6	8.4	7.5
Nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Nonfinancial, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	20.7	20.4	20.4	21.0	20.6	1947	20.3	23.6	23.8	25.0	23.2
1948	22.2	23.0	23.7	23.8	23.2	1948	28.5	30.1	29.3	30.6	29.6
1949	23.4	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.5	1949	28.8	26.4	27.7	24.5	26.8
1950	23.7	24.3	25.9	25.6	24.9	1950	27.7	31.5	35.7	39.1	33.5
1951	26.8	26.8	27.4	27.0	27.0	1951	38.1	37.7	37.9	38.4	37.9
1952	27.5	27.9	28.1	28.6	28.0	1952	36.1	33.6	32.9	36.7	34.7
1953	28.7	28.5	28.2	28.0	28.4	1953	37.4	36.2	34.7	27.4	33.9
1954	27.8	28.3	28.5	29.3	28.5	1954	29.5	30.5	32.1	34.9	31.8
1955	30.2	30.9	31.6	32.2	31.2	1955	39.6	40.5	40.3	41.5	40.3
1956	31.9	32.3	32.4	33.0	32.4	1956	39.0	39.0	38.5	39.4	39.1
1957	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.8	33.9	1957	40.7	39.2	38.2	34.6	38.3
1958	33.5	33.9	34.4	35.2	34.3	1958	29.1	30.2	34.3	39.6	33.5
1959	35.9	36.8	36.8	36.7	36.6	1959	42.6	46.8	40.9	40.0	42.6
1960	36.2	35.9	35.2	35.0	35.6	1960	44.2	40.0	38.8	36.1	39.8
1961	35.7	36.3	36.7	37.1	36.4	1961	34.5	38.4	40.1	44.2	39.3
1962	37.4	37.8	38.0	37.8	37.7	1962	43.5	42.9	43.5	45.4	43.8
1963	38.1	38.3	38.9	39.6	38.7	1963	45.4	47.6	49.3	50.2	48.1
1964	40.8	42.0	42.6	42.5	42.0	1964	53.4	54.2	55.3	53.5	54.1
1965	43.0	43.7	44.4	45.4	44.1	1965	60.1	61.2	63.0	65.8	62.5
Rental inc. of persons with capital consump. adjust. (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6						Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	1947	11.8	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.6
1948	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	1948	17.0	17.5	17.3	18.5	17.6
1949	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1	1949	17.1	15.6	17.1	14.8	16.2
1950	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.1	1950	16.5	19.3	22.8	25.3	20.9
1951	7.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	7.7	1951	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.6
1952	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.4	8.8	1952	23.0	20.8	20.3	22.8	21.7
1953	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	10.0	1953	24.5	23.5	22.8	17.1	22.0
1954	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.4	11.0	1954	19.1	19.6	19.3	21.4	19.9
1955	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.3	1955	24.5	26.0	26.5	27.4	26.0
1956	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	1956	25.6	24.8	23.1	24.6	24.7
1957	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2	1957	26.0	24.9	23.9	21.2	24.0
1958	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9	1958	17.0	17.2	19.5	23.1	19.4
1959	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.6	13.2	1959	26.1	29.9	33.2	24.0	26.2
1960	13.6	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.8	1960	27.9	23.9	23.2	20.6	23.9
1961	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.3	1961	19.5	22.5	23.7	26.1	23.0
1962	14.7	14.8	15.1	15.5	15.0	1962	25.4	25.2	25.7	27.6	26.0
1963	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	1963	26.5	28.4	29.8	30.1	28.7
1964	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.1	1964	31.6	31.8	32.8	31.3	31.9
1965	16.7	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.1	1965	36.9	37.5	38.5	40.4	38.3
Corp. prof. with inv. val. adj. and capital consump. adj., total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	19.5	22.8	22.6	23.9	22.2	1947	4.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8
1948	27.7	29.5	28.9	30.4	29.1	1948	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.5
1949	28.9	26.7	27.9	24.5	26.9	1949	8.2	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.1
1950	28.0	31.6	36.0	39.0	33.7	1950	8.7	10.8	13.6	15.0	12.0
1951	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.8	38.1	1951	13.9	13.3	12.5	13.1	13.2
1952	36.5	34.2	33.6	37.6	35.4	1952	12.7	11.1	10.7	12.7	11.1
1953	38.4	37.7	36.5	29.4	35.5	1953	13.9	13.1	12.5	8.1	11.9
1954	31.9	33.3	34.9	38.3	34.6	1954	9.7	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.5
1955	43.6	44.8	44.7	45.9	44.6	1955	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.3
1956	43.6	43.3	42.0	42.2	42.9	1956	13.3	12.8	11.5	13.2	12.8
1957	43.9	43.0	42.4	38.8	42.1	1957	14.7	13.9	13.3	11.1	13.3
1958	33.0	34.1	38.3	43.9	37.5	1958	8.0	8.0	9.1	11.8	9.3
1959	47.4	52.3	46.8	46.5	48.2	1959	13.7	16.9	12.0	11.5	13.5
1960	51.0	46.9	45.6	42.9	46.6	1960	15.1	12.0	11.2	9.6	12.0
1961	42.1	45.9	47.7	51.9	46.9	1961	8.4	10.5	12.0	14.1	11.3
1962	53.9	53.9	54.7	56.9	54.9	1962	13.7	13.5	14.2	15.0	14.1
1963	56.6	59.1	60.8	62.0	59.6	1963	14.3	16.1	16.4	16.8	15.9
1964	66.2	66.9	68.3	66.5	67.0	1964	17.7	17.4	18.1	16.8	17.5
1965	73.9	75.9	77.9	80.7	77.1	1965	21.6	22.2	22.6	23.9	22.6
Domestic, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Transportation, communication, and public utilities (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	22.0	25.1	25.4	26.9	24.9	1947	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
1948	30.7	32.5	32.0	33.5	32.2	1948	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
1949	31.9	29.6	30.9	27.6	29.9	1949	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
1950	30.8	34.6	38.9	42.3	36.7	1950	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.0
1951	41.4	41.2	41.5	42.2	41.5	1951	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.6
1952	39.9	37.5	39.3	40.9	38.7	1952	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.9
1953	41.7	40.6	39.3	32.0	38.4	1953	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0
1954	34.1	35.2	36.7	36.4	35.1	1954	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7
1955	44.3	45.3	45.1	46.3	45.1	1955	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
1956	44.0	44.1	43.5	44.3	44.1	1956	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
1957	45.7	44.3	43.6	40.1	43.5	1957	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8
1958	34.5	35.8	39.9	45.6	39.1	1958	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.9
1959	48.8	53.4	48.0	47.2	49.4	1959	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0
1960	51.5	47.3	45.9	43.1	47.0	1960	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.4
1961	41.7	45.4	47.1	51.2	46.3	1961	7.2	7.7	7.9	8.5	7.8
1962	50.6	50.3	51.0	52.5	51.1	1962	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.3	8.4
1963	52.4	54.4	56.1	56.8	54.9	1963	8.9	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.3
1964	60.2	61.1	62.2	60.6	61.0	1964	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
1965	67.0	68.5	70.5	74.3	70.1	1965	10.3	10.8	11.2	11.6	11.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Rest of the world (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Undistributed profits (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	.6	.7	.7	.8	.7	1947	14.7	13.2	12.8	14.6	13.9
1948	.8	.9	.8	.9	.8	1948	15.1	16.7	15.9	14.9	15.7
1949	.9	.9	.9	.7	.8	1949	13.0	10.7	11.5	10.9	11.5
1950	.9	.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1950	10.5	14.1	18.3	20.6	15.9
1951	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1951	16.6	12.6	10.7	11.9	12.8
1952	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1952	11.9	10.2	10.2	12.0	11.0
1953	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1953	13.3	12.6	12.2	7.7	11.5
1954	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1954	9.8	11.0	11.8	13.2	11.4
1955	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1955	15.8	16.1	16.1	17.0	16.1
1956	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	1956	15.8	16.2	14.5	15.5	15.5
1957	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	1957	15.7	14.3	13.7	11.7	14.0
1958	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1958	8.2	8.6	11.3	15.0	10.8
1959	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1959	16.4	18.4	14.7	13.8	15.8
1960	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	1960	15.5	13.3	12.0	11.0	13.0
1961	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	1961	10.5	11.7	13.0	14.6	12.5
1962	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.6	1962	15.1	14.6	15.2	15.9	15.2
1963	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	1963	14.6	15.9	16.5	16.9	16.0
1964	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	1964	19.7	19.2	19.8	19.0	19.4
1965	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	1965	24.1	25.0	25.0	26.7	25.2
Profits before tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Inventory valuation adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	32.3	30.5	30.1	32.9	31.5	1947	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-5.9
1948	34.4	36.2	35.6	34.5	35.2	1948	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-.1	-2.2
1949	31.3	27.6	28.7	28.2	28.9	1949	1.4	2.8	3.0	.2	1.9
1950	32.4	38.8	47.3	51.9	42.6	1950	-.7	-3.3	-7.3	-8.5	-5.0
1951	51.2	43.4	39.2	42.0	43.9	1951	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	-1.2
1952	39.8	37.4	37.4	41.2	38.9	1952	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.0
1953	43.3	43.4	42.4	33.1	40.5	1953	-.4	-1.6	-2.0	0	-1.0
1954	35.5	36.5	36.7	41.7	38.1	1954	0	0	-.7	-.5	-.3
1955	47.0	47.7	48.9	50.8	48.4	1955	-1.1	-.9	-2.2	-2.8	-1.7
1956	48.7	49.6	46.5	49.1	48.6	1956	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.7
1957	49.9	47.9	46.9	42.8	46.9	1957	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-.9	-1.5
1958	36.4	37.3	42.0	48.2	41.1	1958	-.2	.3	-.2	-.9	-.3
1959	51.5	56.2	50.0	48.7	51.6	1959	-.9	-1.2	-.2	.5	-.5
1960	53.7	49.1	46.8	44.6	48.5	1960	-.4	.1	.9	.6	.3
1961	43.7	46.8	49.8	54.1	48.6	1961	.3	.8	-.3	-.4	.1
1962	52.8	52.5	54.1	54.8	53.6	1962	.1	.3	-.6	.8	.1
1963	54.1	57.4	58.9	60.4	57.7	1963	1.0	-.5	-.3	-.8	-.2
1964	64.0	64.1	65.8	64.9	64.7	1964	-.6	0	-.5	-1.2	-.5
1965	71.8	74.2	75.3	79.6	75.2	1965	-1.3	-2.2	-1.5	-2.5	-1.9
Profits tax liability (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.3	1947	-3.1	-3.0	-3.5	-3.7	-3.4
1948	12.1	12.8	12.6	12.2	12.4	1948	-3.8	-3.9	-4.0	-4.0	-3.9
1949	11.1	9.7	10.1	9.9	10.2	1949	-3.8	-3.8	-3.8	-3.9	-3.8
1950	13.6	16.3	19.9	21.8	17.9	1950	-3.7	-3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0
1951	26.3	22.3	20.2	21.6	22.6	1951	-4.5	-4.5	-4.7	-4.7	-4.6
1952	19.9	18.7	18.7	20.6	19.4	1952	-4.6	-4.4	-4.4	-4.4	-4.5
1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	20.3	1953	-4.4	-4.2	-4.0	-3.7	-4.1
1954	16.4	16.9	17.9	19.3	17.6	1954	-3.6	-3.3	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2
1955	21.4	21.7	22.2	23.1	22.0	1955	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1
1956	22.0	22.4	21.1	22.2	22.0	1956	-2.2	-2.7	-3.4	-3.8	-3.0
1957	22.8	21.8	21.4	19.5	21.4	1957	-3.6	-3.4	-3.3	-3.1	-3.3
1958	16.8	17.2	19.4	22.2	19.0	1958	-3.2	-3.5	-3.4	-3.4	-3.4
1959	23.4	25.8	23.0	22.4	23.6	1959	-3.2	-2.8	-3.0	-2.7	-2.9
1960	25.4	23.0	21.8	20.6	22.7	1960	-2.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
1961	20.2	21.9	23.4	25.6	22.8	1961	-1.9	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
1962	23.8	23.6	24.3	24.2	24.0	1962	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
1963	24.4	26.2	26.8	27.5	26.2	1963	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1
1964	27.7	27.8	28.5	27.9	28.0	1964	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
1965	29.4	30.3	30.9	32.9	30.9	1965	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.8
Profits after tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Net interest (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7					
1947	20.7	19.6	19.3	21.1	20.2	1947	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
1948	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.3	22.7	1948	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1
1949	20.3	17.9	18.6	18.2	18.7	1949	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	18.8	22.4	27.4	30.1	24.7	1950	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
1951	24.9	21.1	19.1	20.4	21.3	1951	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7
1952	19.9	18.7	18.7	20.6	19.5	1952	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.5	20.2	1953	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.4
1954	19.1	19.7	20.8	22.4	20.5	1954	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.3
1955	25.6	26.0	26.7	27.7	26.4	1955	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
1956	26.7	27.2	25.5	26.9	26.6	1956	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2
1957	27.1	26.0	25.5	23.2	25.5	1957	6.0	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5
1958	19.6	20.1	22.6	26.0	22.1	1958	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.0
1959	28.1	30.4	27.1	26.3	28.0	1959	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.1	8.8
1960	26.1	26.1	25.0	24.0	25.8	1960	9.5	9.4	9.9	10.2	9.8
1961	23.5	24.8	26.4	28.5	25.8	1961	10.5	11.0	11.4	12.1	11.2
1962	29.0	29.0	29.8	30.6	29.6	1962	12.1	12.6	13.0	13.4	12.8
1963	29.7	31.2	32.1	32.9	31.5	1963	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.0	14.3
1964	36.3	36.3	37.3	36.9	36.7	1964	15.3	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.9
1965	42.4	43.9	44.4	46.7	44.3	1965	17.6	18.3	19.0	19.2	18.5
Dividends (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7						Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 8					
1947	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3	1947	186.5	184.7	192.3	195.7	189.8
1948	7.1	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.0	1948	201.6	207.0	212.7	212.8	208.5
1949	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.2	1949	207.0	205.5	204.6	205.6	205.6
1950	8.3	8.3	9.1	9.5	8.8	1950	219.1	219.4	228.2	237.4	226.1
1951	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	1951	245.5	252.4	255.6	260.8	253.7
1952	8.0	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	1952	262.6	266.4	273.2	279.0	270.4
1953	8.4	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	1953	283.0	287.0	287.3	287.4	286.1
1954	9.3	8.7	9.1	9.2	9.1	1954	286.1	285.3	287.8	293.4	288.2
1955	9.8	9.9	10.5	10.7	10.3	1955	298.2	305.5	312.7	318.2	308.8
1956	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.1	1956	322.6	328.2	332.7	340.0	330.9
1957	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.5	1957	343.9	348.3	352.9	352.6	349.3
1958	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.0	11.3	1958	352.3	353.9	362.7	368.2	359.3
1959	11.7	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.2	1959	373.9	382.2	383.5	388.7	382.1
1960	12.7	12.8	13.1	13.0	12.9	1960	395.0	400.0	401.6	402.3	399.7
1961	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.3	1961	405.6	411.3	417.5	425.5	415.0
1962	14.0	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.4	1962	431.8	439.0	443.5	448.6	440.7
1963	15.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.5	1963	454.2	459.0	465.6	473.6	463.1
1964	16.6	17.2	17.5	18.0	17.3	1964	482.2	491.4	500.5	508.5	495.7
1965	18.2	18.9	19.4	20.0	19.1	1965	519.1	529.5	543.5	556.0	537.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—Con.						Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—Con.					
1966	567.9	578.3	590.8	602.5	584.9	1956	17.6	19.4	20.2	21.4	19.7
1967	612.2	619.7	631.8	642.8	626.6	1957	20.0	21.5	21.3	19.9	20.6
1968	660.1	677.8	694.5	708.5	685.2	1958	20.5	19.9	22.6	23.8	21.7
1969	721.9	738.5	754.8	768.0	745.8	1959	19.9	21.1	16.2	18.0	18.8
1970	779.2	800.8	809.2	815.9	801.3	1960	18.8	16.5	17.3	15.6	17.1
1971	835.5	854.7	864.7	881.4	859.1	1961	18.2	19.0	21.7	21.8	20.2
1972	912.4	927.2	948.0	982.6	942.5	1962	22.1	21.6	20.4	17.5	20.4
Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 8						1963	18.4	18.5	17.6	20.7	18.8
1947	20.8	21.0	21.4	22.4	21.4	1964	22.0	27.0	25.7	29.9	26.1
1948	22.9	20.9	20.1	20.2	21.0	1965	26.1	28.3	34.6	32.1	30.3
1949	19.6	18.8	18.1	17.6	18.5	1966	30.4	31.9	33.0	36.7	33.0
1950	18.3	19.3	20.6	24.2	20.6	1967	40.4	38.7	41.1	43.3	40.9
1951	26.2	28.2	29.7	31.6	28.9	1968	40.9	43.8	33.4	34.1	38.1
1952	32.9	33.8	34.4	35.1	34.0	1969	29.9	32.0	39.5	39.1	35.1
1953	35.7	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.5	1970	40.3	51.5	54.4	56.1	50.6
1954	32.5	32.3	32.3	32.8	32.5	1971	58.2	60.2	56.7	54.2	57.3
1955	33.9	34.8	35.9	37.0	35.4	1972	51.0	43.7	47.3	55.4	49.4
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1956	38.2	39.4	40.0	41.0	39.7	1947	4.06	4.79	4.88	5.60	19.33
1957	41.8	42.5	42.8	42.3	42.4	1948	4.75	5.34	5.18	6.03	21.30
1958	41.8	41.3	42.5	43.0	42.1	1949	4.66	4.92	4.56	4.84	18.98
1959	44.3	45.6	46.5	47.6	46.0	1950	4.05	4.73	5.17	6.26	20.21
1960	49.3	50.3	50.7	51.1	50.4	1951	5.40	6.47	6.44	7.15	25.46
1961	51.2	51.6	52.3	53.1	52.1	1952	6.24	6.85	6.20	7.14	26.43
1962	54.3	56.3	57.7	59.1	56.8	1953	6.27	7.25	7.05	7.65	28.20
1963	59.7	60.1	60.5	60.9	60.3	1954	6.31	7.02	6.70	7.15	27.19
1964	59.7	56.2	58.3	60.2	58.6	1955	6.01	7.16	7.62	8.74	29.53
1965	64.1	65.4	64.2	65.8	64.9	1956	7.67	9.04	9.04	9.98	35.73
1966	69.3	73.6	76.1	79.0	74.5	1957	8.54	9.85	9.57	9.98	37.94
1967	80.2	79.9	83.2	85.1	82.1	1958	7.70	8.02	7.72	8.45	31.89
1968	87.9	91.5	102.3	106.6	97.1	1959	7.09	8.46	8.62	9.38	33.55
1969	113.2	116.7	115.1	116.6	115.4	1960	8.06	9.72	9.07	9.90	36.75
1970	116.3	117.6	113.0	114.5	115.3	1961	7.72	9.07	8.93	10.18	35.91
1971	111.7	114.5	116.6	122.3	116.3	1962	8.27	9.80	9.71	10.61	38.39
1972	137.3	140.2	141.8	145.6	141.2	1963	8.39	10.14	10.40	11.84	40.77
Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 8						1964	10.00	11.85	11.70	13.42	46.87
1947	165.8	163.7	170.9	173.2	168.4	1965	11.20	13.63	13.65	15.93	54.42
1948	178.7	186.1	192.7	192.6	187.4	Durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1949	187.5	186.8	186.5	188.0	187.1	1947	1.80	2.11	2.08	2.44	8.44
1950	200.8	200.2	207.6	213.2	205.5	1948	2.15	2.28	2.13	2.45	9.01
1951	219.3	224.2	226.0	229.2	224.8	1949	1.85	1.88	1.84	1.76	7.12
1952	229.8	232.6	238.9	243.9	236.4	1950	1.42	1.68	1.84	2.45	7.39
1953	247.3	251.5	251.9	252.1	250.7	1951	2.12	2.70	2.70	3.19	10.71
1954	253.5	253.0	255.5	260.6	255.7	1952	2.58	3.04	2.65	3.18	11.45
1955	264.4	270.7	276.8	281.2	273.4	1953	2.60	3.09	2.86	3.31	11.86
1956	284.4	288.8	292.7	299.0	291.3	1954	2.58	2.91	2.68	3.07	11.24
1957	302.0	305.8	310.1	310.3	306.9	1955	2.31	2.91	3.02	3.65	11.89
1958	310.5	312.6	320.1	325.2	317.1	1956	3.03	3.84	3.95	4.58	15.40
1959	329.6	336.7	337.1	341.1	336.1	1957	3.61	4.31	4.14	4.45	16.51
1960	345.7	349.7	350.8	351.2	349.4	1958	3.20	3.23	2.84	3.11	12.38
1961	354.3	359.7	365.2	372.4	362.9	1959	2.59	3.16	3.19	3.83	12.77
1962	377.5	382.8	385.8	389.5	383.9	1960	3.17	3.97	3.73	4.22	15.09
1963	394.5	398.9	405.0	412.7	402.8	1961	3.09	3.66	3.43	4.16	14.33
1964	422.5	435.1	442.2	448.3	437.0	1962	3.20	3.75	3.77	4.34	15.06
1965	455.0	464.1	479.2	490.2	472.2	1963	3.31	4.01	4.14	4.77	16.22
1966	498.6	504.7	514.8	523.5	510.4	1964	3.94	4.77	4.78	5.86	19.34
1967	532.0	539.8	548.6	557.7	544.5	1965	4.71	5.69	5.92	7.11	23.44
1968	572.2	586.3	592.3	601.9	588.1	Primary metals (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1969	608.7	621.8	639.7	651.5	630.4	1947	.71	.86	.78	.90	3.25
1970	663.0	683.2	696.2	701.4	685.9	1948	.74	.84	.82	.90	3.30
1971	723.8	740.2	748.1	759.1	742.8	1949	.64	.61	.56	.64	2.45
1972	775.0	787.0	806.2	837.0	801.3	1950	.52	.66	.73	1.03	2.94
Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 8						1951	.88	1.16	1.27	1.51	4.82
1947	157.6	161.5	165.2	169.4	163.5	1952	1.20	1.33	1.20	1.48	5.21
1948	172.3	176.1	179.0	179.9	176.9	1953	1.18	1.35	1.26	1.52	5.31
1949	178.7	180.4	179.9	182.5	180.4	1954	1.14	1.26	1.15	1.36	4.91
1950	185.4	189.4	203.2	200.7	194.7	1955	1.04	1.27	1.38	1.72	5.41
1951	211.2	206.7	209.1	212.8	210.0	1956	1.43	1.82	1.91	2.29	7.45
1952	214.1	218.2	220.6	228.5	220.4	1957	1.71	2.06	1.94	2.13	7.84
1953	232.1	233.9	234.7	234.2	233.7	1958	1.52	1.45	1.28	1.36	5.61
1954	236.0	238.5	240.8	245.1	240.1	1959	1.11	1.45	1.47	1.79	5.81
1955	251.3	256.6	261.0	265.1	258.5	1960	1.54	1.89	1.77	2.03	7.23
1956	266.9	269.4	272.5	277.6	271.6	1961	1.41	1.59	1.47	1.84	6.31
1957	282.0	284.2	288.8	290.4	286.4	1962	1.38	1.69	1.74	1.99	6.79
1958	290.0	292.8	297.6	301.5	295.4	1963	1.51	1.88	1.88	2.25	7.53
1959	309.7	315.5	320.9	323.1	317.3	1964	1.86	2.29	2.27	2.86	9.28
1960	326.9	333.2	333.5	335.7	332.3	1965	2.24	2.77	2.89	3.60	11.50
1961	336.2	340.7	343.4	350.6	342.7	Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 8					
1962	355.4	361.2	365.4	372.0	363.5	1947	8.1	2.2	5.7	3.9	4.9
1963	376.1	380.4	387.4	392.0	384.0	1948	6.3	10.0	13.7	12.7	10.6
1964	400.5	408.1	416.5	418.5	410.9	1949	8.7	6.3	6.6	5.5	6.7
1965	428.9	435.8	444.6	458.2	441.9	1950	15.4	10.8	4.3	12.5	10.8
1966	468.2	472.8	481.8	486.8	477.4	1951	8.0	17.6	16.9	16.3	14.8
1967	491.6	501.1	507.5	514.5	503.7	1952	15.6	14.4	18.3	15.4	16.0
1968	531.2	542.4	558.8	567.8	550.1	1953	15.3	17.6	17.3	18.0	17.0
1969	578.8	589.8	600.2	612.4	595.3	1954	17.5	14.5	14.7	15.5	15.6
1970	622.7	631.7	641.8	645.3	635.4	1955	13.1	14.1	15.8	16.1	14.9
1971	665.5	680.0	691.4	704.9	685.5	Primary metals (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1972	724.0	743.3	758.8	781.5	751.9	1947	.15	.22	.19	.25	.81
Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 8						1948	.20	.24	.24	.26	.94
1947	8.1	2.2	5.7	3.9	4.9	1949	.20	.19	.17	.18	.74
1948	6.3	10.0	13.7	12.7	10.6	1950	.14	.15	.17	.26	.72
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Electrical machinery and equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.06	.08	.07	.09	.30	1947	1.10	1.25	1.30	1.55	5.19
1948	.06	.08	.08	.07	.29	1948	1.41	1.44	1.31	1.55	5.71
1949	.06	.05	.04	.06	.21	1949	1.21	1.27	1.08	1.12	4.68
1950	.04	.05	.07	.09	.25	1950	.89	1.02	1.11	1.42	4.45
1951	.07	.10	.11	.14	.42	1951	1.24	1.54	1.43	1.68	5.89
1952	.10	.11	.10	.14	.45	1952	1.37	1.72	1.45	1.70	6.24
1953	.10	.14	.14	.19	.57	1953	1.42	1.75	1.59	1.80	6.56
1954	.12	.13	.12	.16	.54	1954	1.44	1.65	1.53	1.71	6.33
1955	.11	.12	.13	.17	.54	1955	1.27	1.64	1.64	1.92	6.48
1956	.13	.18	.20	.26	.77	1956	1.60	2.02	2.04	2.28	7.95
1957	.16	.20	.19	.23	.77	1957	1.90	2.25	2.20	2.32	8.68
1958	.14	.16	.13	.18	.60	1958	1.68	1.78	1.57	1.75	6.77
1959	.12	.16	.17	.22	.66	1959	1.47	1.72	1.72	2.04	6.95
1960	.16	.21	.21	.32	.90	1960	1.63	2.08	1.96	2.19	7.85
1961	.19	.23	.22	.32	.88	1961	1.68	2.06	1.96	2.32	8.02
1962	.16	.19	.20	.25	.80	1962	1.82	2.07	2.03	2.35	8.26
1963	.17	.20	.19	.24	.79	1963	1.80	2.12	2.25	2.52	8.70
1964	.17	.21	.21	.27	.86	1964	2.08	2.48	2.51	3.00	10.07
1965	.19	.25	.29	.39	1.12	1965	2.47	2.92	3.03	3.52	11.94
Machinery, except electrical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Food, including beverage (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.13	.14	.12	.13	.52	1947	.21	.23	.24	.26	.95
1948	.12	.13	.13	.14	.53	1948	.25	.28	.30	.30	1.12
1949	.10	.10	.09	.10	.38	1949	.26	.24	.22	.20	.92
1950	.08	.09	.10	.14	.41	1950	.17	.19	.19	.24	.78
1951	.12	.15	.18	.22	.62	1951	.24	.26	.22	.22	.94
1952	.16	.17	.15	.21	.69	1952	.20	.24	.20	.22	.86
1953	.18	.21	.18	.21	.78	1953	.22	.28	.22	.22	.95
1954	.16	.17	.16	.19	.68	1954	.23	.25	.22	.23	.93
1955	.15	.18	.20	.25	.80	1955	.22	.25	.21	.23	.90
1956	.22	.25	.26	.32	1.05	1956	.22	.27	.27	.29	1.05
1957	.26	.31	.30	.38	1.25	1957	.28	.30	.28	.30	1.16
1958	.27	.24	.20	.22	.92	1958	.24	.32	.26	.29	1.10
1959	.19	.25	.25	.32	1.02	1959	.27	.32	.31	.32	1.22
1960	.30	.33	.27	.35	1.25	1960	.28	.37	.34	.36	1.34
1961	.29	.31	.25	.35	1.20	1961	.33	.38	.38	.43	1.52
1962	.30	.34	.31	.36	1.31	1962	.34	.40	.35	.42	1.51
1963	.29	.35	.32	.42	1.39	1963	.31	.37	.42	.42	1.53
1964	.36	.45	.43	.55	1.79	1964	.38	.44	.45	.44	1.72
1965	.45	.54	.55	.77	2.31	1965	.37	.48	.46	.52	1.83
Transportation equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Textile (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.14	.16	.13	.17	.60	1947	.11	.13	.13	.14	.51
1948	.14	.14	.13	.17	.58	1948	.14	.15	.14	.15	.58
1949	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45	1949	.15	.13	.08	.09	.46
1950	.08	.13	.16	.20	.57	1950	.10	.09	.10	.14	.43
1951	.18	.26	.28	.28	1.00	1951	.11	.14	.11	.12	.48
1952	.23	.25	.24	.26	.98	1952	.11	.11	.08	.09	.40
1953	.21	.23	.25	.36	1.06	1953	.09	.10	.08	.08	.34
1954	.28	.36	.34	.34	1.32	1954	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30
1955	.24	.29	.33	.40	1.26	1955	.07	.08	.07	.10	.31
1956	.37	.47	.52	.53	1.89	1956	.09	.10	.09	.10	.38
1957	.38	.42	.34	.31	1.46	1957	.09	.09	.07	.07	.32
1958	.22	.22	.21	.20	.85	1958	.06	.05	.05	.06	.22
1959	.18	.22	.27	.28	.96	1959	.06	.08	.07	.10	.30
1960	.25	.32	.34	.34	1.25	1960	.09	.09	.09	.10	.37
1961	.22	.28	.26	.34	1.10	1961	.08	.09	.08	.08	.33
1962	.26	.33	.36	.38	1.33	1962	.08	.10	.10	.11	.38
1963	.31	.40	.41	.46	1.58	1963	.10	.12	.10	.11	.43
1964	.37	.49	.52	.61	1.98	1964	.10	.12	.13	.17	.52
1965	.52	.64	.69	.70	2.54	1965	.37	.48	.46	.52	.66
Stone, clay, and glass (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Paper (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.06	.09	.09	.08	.33	1947	.09	.08	.09	.11	.37
1948	.06	.07	.06	.08	.26	1948	.09	.10	.10	.09	.38
1949	.04	.04	.03	.05	.16	1949	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30
1950	.04	.07	.08	.11	.30	1950	.07	.08	.08	.10	.33
1951	.08	.12	.12	.14	.45	1951	.09	.11	.11	.11	.42
1952	.10	.09	.09	.10	.38	1952	.08	.09	.09	.10	.36
1953	.09	.10	.10	.11	.41	1953	.08	.10	.11	.12	.41
1954	.09	.11	.10	.15	.44	1954	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45
1955	.11	.13	.16	.24	.64	1955	.09	.12	.14	.16	.51
1956	.17	.22	.23	.26	.89	1956	.15	.20	.20	.24	.79
1957	.18	.20	.18	.19	.76	1957	.19	.22	.20	.19	.80
1958	.17	.15	.11	.12	.65	1958	.15	.14	.15	.13	.57
1959	.13	.17	.21	.18	.69	1959	.12	.14	.16	.20	.62
1960	.18	.20	.18	.19	.75	1960	.16	.19	.20	.21	.77
1961	.14	.16	.18	.22	.70	1961	.16	.17	.15	.17	.64
1962	.14	.19	.17	.20	.70	1962	.13	.16	.17	.20	.66
1963	.16	.17	.16	.18	.68	1963	.14	.18	.19	.21	.72
1964	.17	.18	.17	.22	.74	1964	.18	.22	.24	.32	.97
1965	.19	.23	.23	.27	.92	1965	.26	.30	.31	.35	1.22
Other durable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Chemical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.16	.18	.17	.17	.69	1947	.25	.29	.24	.28	1.06
1948	.15	.18	.18	.18	.70	1948	.23	.25	.20	.26	.94
1949	.14	.12	.11	.13	.51	1949	.16	.19	.15	.17	.67
1950	.13	.17	.17	.22	.70	1950	.14	.18	.19	.26	.77
1951	.20	.21	.20	.22	.83	1951	.25	.33	.31	.36	1.25
1952	.20	.20	.17	.20	.76	1952	.31	.35	.34	.39	1.39
1953	.22	.24	.21	.26	.93	1953	.32	.38	.34	.38	1.43
1954	.24	.23	.22	.28	.98	1954	.31	.29	.25	.28	1.13
1955	.24	.30	.29	.33	1.16	1955	.23	.23	.24	.32	1.02
1956	.26	.32	.32	.35	1.25	1956	.28	.37	.37	.44	1.46
1957	.27	.30	.27	.32	1.15	1957	.35	.44	.44	.50	1.73
1958	.28	.27	.28	.30	1.12	1958	.35	.36	.30	.31	1.33
1959	.24	.30	.32	.36	1.23	1959	.24	.28	.28	.37	1.17
1960	.29	.35	.29	.34	1.26	1960	.31	.40	.40	.44	1.55
1961	.25	.28	.26	.34	1.12	1961	.32	.41	.39	.47	1.58
1962	.27	.33	.37	.41	1.38	1962	.36	.39	.37	.44	1.56
1963	.30	.40	.40	.48	1.58	1963	.38	.43	.42	.50	1.73
1964	.36	.46	.41	.50	1.74	1964	.39	.49	.52	.68	2.08
1965	.42	.53	.49	.63	2.07	1965	.57	.68	.66	.82	2.73

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Petroleum (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Railroad (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.32	.38	.45	.59	1.74	1947	.16	.22	.23	.31	.91
1948	.57	.51	.46	.63	2.16	1948	.28	.32	.33	.43	1.37
1949	.44	.50	.43	.47	1.83	1949	.38	.40	.33	.32	1.42
1950	.33	.38	.41	.50	1.63	1950	.23	.31	.31	.33	1.18
1951	.39	.54	.56	.73	2.22	1951	.31	.42	.38	.46	1.58
1952	.53	.78	.62	.79	2.72	1952	.39	.42	.31	.38	1.50
1953	.56	.74	.73	.86	2.89	1953	.34	.39	.32	.37	1.42
1954	.58	.76	.74	.85	2.93	1954	.27	.27	.19	.20	.93
1955	.54	.80	.82	.92	3.08	1955	.20	.24	.24	.35	1.02
1956	.69	.89	.90	.99	3.47	1956	.33	.36	.31	.37	1.37
1957	.81	.99	1.00	1.05	3.84	1957	.38	.41	.40	.38	1.58
1958	.66	.70	.62	.74	2.72	1958	.29	.23	.16	.18	.86
1959	.58	.68	.69	.80	2.76	1959	.18	.29	.31	.24	1.02
1960	.57	.77	.70	.86	2.89	1960	.28	.33	.27	.29	1.16
1961	.61	.77	.75	.87	3.00	1961	.20	.22	.20	.19	.82
1962	.68	.75	.82	.87	3.12	1962	.19	.32	.28	.23	1.02
1963	.64	.76	.80	.94	3.15	1963	.24	.32	.33	.37	1.26
1964	.75	.90	.89	1.05	3.59	1964	.37	.43	.44	.41	1.66
1965	.83	.96	1.03	1.21	4.03	1965	.46	.51	.50	.52	1.99
Rubber (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Air transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.04	.04	.04	.05	.17	1947	.03	.06	.04	.04	.17
1948	.04	.04	.03	.03	.13	1948	.02	.04	.03	.02	.10
1949	.03	.03	.03	.02	.11	1949	.02	.02	.04	.04	.12
1950	.03	.02	.03	.05	.14	1950	.01	.02	.03	.04	.10
1951	.04	.04	.04	.06	.19	1951	.02	.05	.04	.03	.14
1952	.04	.06	.05	.04	.19	1952	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1953	.04	.06	.05	.06	.20	1953	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1954	.04	.05	.04	.05	.20	1954	.08	.06	.05	.05	.24
1955	.04	.05	.05	.06	.20	1955	.05	.08	.06	.06	.26
1956	.06	.07	.07	.08	.27	1956	.07	.08	.09	.11	.35
1957	.06	.07	.06	.07	.26	1957	.05	.14	.10	.11	.41
1958	.06	.05	.05	.05	.22	1958	.11	.08	.06	.12	.37
1959	.05	.06	.07	.08	.26	1959	.13	.20	.22	.23	.78
1960	.08	.08	.08	.08	.31	1960	.18	.20	.14	.14	.66
1961	.07	.07	.08	.10	.31	1961	.17	.19	.18	.18	.73
1962	.07	.09	.09	.09	.33	1962	.13	.20	.12	.07	.52
1963	.07	.08	.11	.10	.37	1963	.07	.10	.09	.14	.40
1964	.10	.10	.11	.13	.44	1964	.22	.28	.25	.28	1.02
1965	.12	.14	.14	.15	.56	1965	.26	.34	.34	.28	1.22
Other nondurable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Other transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.08	.10	.10	.12	.40	1947	.25	.30	.28	.30	1.13
1948	.10	.11	.08	.12	.39	1948	.27	.31	.28	.31	1.17
1949	.10	.11	.09	.09	.39	1949	.20	.21	.19	.16	.76
1950	.07	.08	.10	.13	.37	1950	.24	.28	.29	.29	1.09
1951	.12	.12	.08	.07	.38	1951	.33	.36	.33	.30	1.33
1952	.09	.09	.06	.07	.31	1952	.32	.34	.27	.30	1.23
1953	.10	.09	.07	.08	.33	1953	.30	.32	.35	.32	1.29
1954	.10	.11	.10	.11	.41	1954	.30	.31	.31	.31	1.22
1955	.09	.12	.11	.14	.46	1955	.30	.33	.32	.35	1.30
1956	.11	.13	.14	.15	.52	1956	.32	.33	.34	.32	1.31
1957	.12	.14	.14	.15	.56	1957	.29	.34	.33	.35	1.30
1958	.16	.15	.14	.17	.62	1958	.26	.26	.24	.30	1.06
1959	.15	.16	.14	.18	.62	1959	.30	.35	.34	.34	1.33
1960	.14	.18	.15	.15	.62	1960	.30	.38	.32	.31	1.30
1961	.12	.17	.14	.20	.63	1961	.24	.30	.32	.37	1.23
1962	.15	.18	.14	.22	.69	1962	.39	.44	.39	.43	1.65
1963	.16	.18	.20	.24	.78	1963	.35	.45	.37	.40	1.58
1964	.18	.19	.16	.21	.75	1964	.33	.41	.36	.39	1.50
1965	.19	.22	.24	.26	.92	1965	.34	.46	.42	.46	1.68
Nonmanufacturing industries (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Public utilities, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	2.26	2.68	2.80	3.16	10.89	1947	.26	.36	.42	.50	1.54
1948	2.60	3.06	3.05	3.58	12.29	1948	.46	.62	.64	.83	2.54
1949	2.81	3.05	2.92	3.08	11.86	1949	.63	.77	.79	.90	3.10
1950	2.64	3.04	3.33	3.81	12.82	1950	.63	.73	.84	1.05	3.24
1951	3.28	3.77	3.74	3.97	14.75	1951	.71	.88	.95	1.02	3.56
1952	3.66	3.81	3.55	3.97	14.98	1952	.80	.91	.93	1.10	3.74
1953	3.66	4.15	4.19	4.34	16.34	1953	.89	1.11	1.16	1.18	4.34
1954	3.73	4.11	4.03	4.08	15.95	1954	.88	1.06	1.00	1.04	3.99
1955	3.70	4.26	4.60	5.09	17.64	1955	.80	.99	1.09	1.15	4.03
1956	4.63	5.20	5.10	5.41	20.34	1956	.87	1.11	1.21	1.34	4.52
1957	4.93	5.54	5.43	5.53	21.43	1957	1.11	1.38	1.57	1.61	5.67
1958	4.50	4.79	4.88	5.34	19.51	1958	1.13	1.30	1.50	1.58	5.52
1959	4.50	5.29	5.43	5.56	20.78	1959	1.09	1.33	1.34	1.37	5.14
1960	4.88	5.75	5.34	5.68	21.66	1960	1.08	1.31	1.39	1.46	5.24
1961	4.63	5.42	5.50	6.03	21.58	1961	1.00	1.26	1.36	1.39	5.00
1962	5.07	6.04	5.94	6.27	23.33	1962	.95	1.23	1.37	1.35	4.90
1963	5.08	6.13	6.26	7.07	24.55	1963	.92	1.24	1.41	1.41	4.98
1964	6.06	7.08	6.92	7.56	27.62	1964	1.04	1.39	1.51	1.55	5.49
1965	6.49	7.94	7.73	8.82	30.98	1965	1.16	1.51	1.66	1.80	6.13
Mining (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13						Electric (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13					
1947	.11	.16	.17	.25	.69	1947	.18	.24	.27	.34	1.03
1948	.16	.26	.20	.30	.93	1948	.36	.47	.46	.60	1.90
1949	.25	.24	.19	.20	.88	1949	.47	.56	.53	.60	2.17
1950	.17	.20	.22	.26	.84	1950	.44	.52	.53	.58	2.07
1951	.22	.29	.29	.31	1.11	1951	.58	.68	.68	.79	2.25
1952	.29	.31	.32	.32	1.21	1952	.58	.68	.69	.79	2.72
1953	.27	.28	.33	.37	1.25	1953	.66	.81	.84	.88	3.18
1954	.28	.34	.33	.33	1.28	1954	.68	.79	.76	.81	3.04
1955	.25	.32	.34	.40	1.31	1955	.64	.75	.73	.75	2.87
1956	.35	.42	.41	.46	1.64	1956	.60	.75	.84	.95	3.13
1957	.39	.43	.43	.43	1.69	1957	.82	.96	1.05	1.14	3.98
1958	.34	.36	.34	.39	1.43	1958	.88	1.03	1.01	1.07	3.99
1959	.30	.34	.35	.37	1.36	1959	.78	.91	.92	1.00	3.60
1960	.30	.36	.33	.32	1.30	1960	.77	.93	.92	1.00	3.62
1961	.28	.34	.32	.35	1.29	1961	.74	.92	.92	.96	3.55
1962	.33	.36	.36	.34	1.40	1962	.74	.92	.90	.97	3.53
1963	.30	.31	.31	.34	1.27	1963	.73	.92	.98	1.05	3.67
1964	.31	.34	.34	.36	1.34	1964	.81	1.01	1.02	1.13	3.97
1965	.32	.38	.36	.39	1.46	1965	.91	1.09	1.12	1.31	4.43

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Gas and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	.09	.12	.15	.16	.51
1948	.09	.14	.18	.23	.64
1949	.16	.21	.25	.30	.93
1950	.19	.22	.30	.47	1.18
1951	.23	.30	.38	.40	1.31
1952	.22	.25	.23	.32	1.02
1953	.23	.30	.33	.31	1.17
1954	.21	.27	.24	.23	.95
1955	.15	.24	.36	.40	1.15
1956	.27	.36	.37	.38	1.39
1957	.29	.42	.52	.47	1.68
1958	.25	.27	.50	.51	1.53
1959	.32	.43	.42	.38	1.54
1960	.31	.38	.47	.46	1.62
1961	.25	.34	.43	.43	1.45
1962	.21	.31	.47	.38	1.38
1963	.20	.31	.43	.37	1.31
1964	.23	.38	.48	.42	1.51
1965	.25	.42	.54	.49	1.70

Communication (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	.30	.26	.37	.48	1.40
1948	.43	.44	.42	.44	1.74
1949	.36	.36	.31	.31	1.34
1950	.27	.28	.27	.32	1.14
1951	.30	.33	.33	.42	1.37
1952	.37	.39	.39	.45	1.61
1953	.40	.46	.43	.49	1.78
1954	.43	.48	.44	.48	1.82
1955	.45	.50	.52	.64	2.11
1956	.60	.71	.70	.82	2.82
1957	.76	.84	.77	.83	3.19
1958	.70	.73	.64	.71	2.79
1959	.61	.69	.67	.75	2.72
1960	.73	.82	.80	.88	3.24
1961	.78	.85	.82	.94	3.39
1962	.93	.99	.92	1.02	3.85
1963	.90	1.02	1.00	1.14	4.06
1964	1.04	1.18	1.14	1.25	4.61
1965	1.15	1.33	1.31	1.51	5.30

Commercial and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 13

1947	1.15	1.33	1.30	1.27	5.05
1948	.98	1.06	1.14	1.23	4.42
1949	.97	1.05	1.08	1.15	4.24
1950	1.08	1.22	1.38	1.54	5.22
1951	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.42	5.67
1952	1.42	1.37	1.32	1.35	5.45
1953	1.42	1.52	1.55	1.53	6.02
1954	1.49	1.59	1.70	1.66	6.45
1955	1.66	1.80	2.01	2.01	7.63
1956	2.09	2.19	2.04	2.00	8.32
1957	1.94	2.01	1.83	1.82	7.60
1958	1.66	1.82	1.92	2.07	7.48
1959	1.90	2.09	2.20	2.26	8.44
1960	2.01	2.35	2.09	2.29	8.75
1961	1.97	2.25	2.30	2.61	9.13
1962	2.15	2.51	2.50	2.84	9.99
1963	2.29	2.70	2.74	3.26	10.99
1964	2.75	3.06	2.88	3.31	12.02
1965	2.78	3.41	3.14	3.86	13.19

New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	18.14	19.02	19.79	20.27	
1948	21.12	21.10	21.09	21.84	
1949	20.67	19.47	18.50	17.57	
1950	17.94	18.66	20.99	22.95	
1951	23.69	25.44	26.17	26.26	
1952	27.49	26.84	25.15	26.27	
1953	27.68	28.38	28.44	28.26	
1954	27.88	27.50	26.93	26.50	
1955	26.51	28.09	30.53	32.42	
1956	33.85	35.46	36.22	36.83	
1957	38.17	38.62	38.35	36.62	
1958	34.53	31.43	30.82	31.11	
1959	31.92	33.05	34.61	34.44	
1960	36.38	37.93	36.39	36.12	
1961	35.03	35.39	35.89	37.12	
1962	37.46	38.16	38.99	38.58	
1963	38.10	39.58	41.82	43.04	
1964	45.33	46.26	47.12	48.81	
1965	50.70	53.31	55.08	57.69	

Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	8.01	8.36	8.64	8.74	
1948	9.54	9.00	8.82	8.76	
1949	8.20	7.40	6.79	6.28	
1950	6.28	6.60	7.66	8.82	
1951	9.42	10.56	11.16	11.38	
1952	11.64	11.86	10.92	11.36	
1953	11.80	12.02	11.73	11.84	
1954	11.73	11.30	10.93	11.01	
1955	10.54	11.33	12.30	13.06	
1956	13.76	15.00	16.01	16.37	
1957	16.58	16.88	16.82	15.86	
1958	14.62	12.65	11.59	11.09	
1959	11.82	12.39	13.00	13.61	
1960	14.51	15.55	15.20	14.95	
1961	14.19	14.34	13.97	14.74	
1962	14.68	14.75	15.34	15.36	
1963	15.20	15.78	16.79	16.90	
1964	18.08	18.83	19.37	20.77	
1965	21.58	22.51	24.00	25.22	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Durable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	3.24	3.44	3.23	3.12	
1948	3.38	3.34	3.40	3.14	
1949	2.90	2.43	2.30	2.22	
1950	2.36	2.63	3.02	3.62	
1951	2.38	4.61	5.22	5.30	
1952	5.46	5.27	4.92	5.20	
1953	5.36	5.33	5.19	5.35	
1954	5.18	4.98	4.70	4.80	
1955	4.72	5.01	5.62	6.10	
1956	6.40	7.18	7.74	8.12	
1957	7.86	8.13	7.89	7.51	
1958	6.93	5.72	5.22	4.81	
1959	5.11	5.69	5.99	6.31	
1960	7.10	7.41	7.23	7.13	
1961	6.51	6.25	6.02	6.46	
1962	6.38	6.63	7.14	6.95	
1963	6.97	7.41	7.72	7.85	
1964	8.61	9.05	9.29	9.97	
1965	10.38	10.96	11.82	12.51	

Primary metals (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.68	.88	.78	.88	
1948	.91	.97	1.00	.90	
1949	.89	.76	.70	.62	
1950	.65	.62	.68	.88	
1951	1.02	1.28	1.58	1.80	
1952	1.91	2.02	1.85	1.97	
1953	1.77	1.66	1.53	1.32	
1954	1.18	1.01	.86	.82	
1955	.87	.94	1.06	1.17	
1956	1.28	1.47	1.56	2.00	
1957	2.14	2.50	2.66	2.48	
1958	2.06	1.66	1.45	1.22	
1959	1.34	1.44	1.03	1.03	
1960	1.76	1.90	1.92	1.70	
1961	1.52	1.31	1.19	1.20	
1962	1.20	1.24	1.31	1.30	
1963	1.29	1.45	1.62	1.59	
1964	2.01	2.04	2.16	2.38	
1965	2.31	2.36	2.58	2.82	

Electrical machinery and equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.30	.33	.30	.30	
1948	.32	.32	.31	.24	
1949	.28	.19	.18	.19	
1950	.19	.21	.28	.30	
1951	.36	.43	.44	.46	
1952	.48	.44	.43	.45	
1953	.50	.58	.58	.61	
1954	.56	.54	.52	.53	
1955	.54	.51	.56	.56	
1956	.65	.73	.83	.83	
1957	.80	.80	.76	.73	
1958	.67	.63	.53	.58	
1959	.59	.62	.69	.70	
1960	.78	.83	.88	1.04	
1961	.94	.92	.93	.79	
1962	.78	.77	.81	.84	
1963	.82	.82	.77	.78	
1964	.83	.84	.85	.89	
1965	.92	1.02	1.20	1.29	

Machinery, except electrical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.54	.56	.50	.48	
1948	.53	.53	.55	.50	
1949	.44	.40	.36	.35	
1950	.37	.37	.40	.50	
1951	.53	.60	.77	.77	
1952	.71	.68	.64	.73	
1953	.80	.84	.78	.72	
1954	.69	.68	.68	.68	
1955	.68	.74	.86	.88	
1956	.98	.98	1.10	1.13	
1957	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.32	
1958	1.18	.93	.84	.78	
1959	.82	1.00	1.08	1.15	
1960	1.28	1.29	1.19	1.25	
1961	1.27	1.21	1.10	1.23	
1962	1.28	1.32	1.37	1.28	
1963	1.28	1.35	1.40	1.49	
1964	1.60	1.75	1.84	1.92	
1965	1.99	2.12	2.37	2.67	

Transportation equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.70	.62	.54	.56	
1948	.68	.54	.55	.56	
1949	.50	.45	.43	.42	
1950	.38	.52	.62	.72	
1951	.86	1.02	1.09	1.00	
1952	1.10	.99	.92	.95	
1953	.97	.92	.97	1.34	
1954	1.31	1.42	1.30	1.24	
1955	1.11	1.13	1.28	1.46	
1956	1.73	1.84	1.99	1.96	
1957	1.77	1.64	1.33	1.14	
1958	1.01	.88	.81	.72	
1959	.86	.88	1.04	1.04	
1960	1.20	1.24	1.32	1.25	
1961	1.04	1.09	1.03	1.22	
1962	1.22	1.29	1.41	1.38	
1963	1.47	1.56	1.59	1.68	
1964	1.76	1.88	2.02	2.24	
1965	2.44	2.47	2.66	2.57	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Stone, clay, and glass (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.32	.34	.40	.26	
1948	.28	.28	.25	.25	
1949	.20	.17	.14	.16	
1950	.20	.26	.33	.38	
1951	.40	.46	.49	.47	
1952	.45	.37	.42	.35	
1953	.40	.41	.42	.39	
1954	.42	.43	.40	.51	
1955	.50	.53	.64	.83	
1956	.76	.88	.96	.95	
1957	.80	.80	.75	.70	
1958	.76	.57	.45	.45	
1959	.57	.67	.85	.68	
1960	.76	.80	.74	.69	
1961	.61	.64	.73	.82	
1962	.63	.73	.70	.72	
1963	.70	.68	.69	.64	
1964	.74	.74	.71	.78	
1965	.81	.91	.96	.96	

Other durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.70	.72	.71	.64	
1948	.66	.71	.74	.69	
1949	.60	.47	.48	.49	
1950	.56	.66	.71	.84	
1951	.82	.83	.86	.80	
1952	.82	.76	.72	.75	
1953	.92	.92	.91	.97	
1954	1.02	.90	.95	1.02	
1955	1.03	1.17	1.22	1.20	
1956	1.00	1.27	1.30	1.25	
1957	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.14	
1958	1.26	1.06	1.14	1.06	
1959	1.08	1.18	1.30	1.29	
1960	1.32	1.36	1.18	1.20	
1961	1.14	1.08	1.04	1.20	
1962	1.27	1.28	1.54	1.44	
1963	1.41	1.54	1.64	1.68	
1964	1.68	1.80	1.71	1.76	
1965	1.91	2.08	2.05	2.21	

Nondurable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	4.77	4.92	5.41	5.61	
1948	6.17	5.66	5.42	5.62	
1949	5.29	4.97	4.49	4.05	
1950	3.93	3.98	4.64	5.20	
1951	5.44	5.95	5.94	6.08	
1952	6.18	6.59	5.99	6.16	
1953	6.45	6.69	6.54	6.49	
1954	6.55	6.32	6.23	6.20	
1955	5.82	6.32	6.68	6.96	
1956	7.36	7.82	8.26	8.25	
1957	8.72	8.75	8.93	8.34	
1958	7.68	6.92	6.37	6.28	
1959	6.71	6.70	7.01	7.30	
1960	7.42	8.14	7.97	7.82	
1961	7.68	8.09	7.96	8.28	
1962	8.30	8.12	8.20	8.41	
1963	8.22	8.37	9.07	9.04	
1964	9.46	9.78	10.08	10.80	
1965	11.20	11.55	12.17	12.70	

Food, including beverage (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.88	.90	.96	1.04	
1948	1.04	1.10	1.19	1.16	
1949	1.10	.92	.88	.78	
1950	.70	.71	.79	.94	
1951	1.02	.97	.92	.88	
1952	.86	.88	.85	.87	
1953	.94	1.04	.93	.88	
1954	.98	.91	.93	.90	
1955	.91	.91	.88	.90	
1956	.94	1.00	1.12	1.14	
1957	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.15	
1958	1.03	1.20	1.06	1.10	
1959	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.22	
1960	1.22	1.39	1.38	1.35	
1961	1.46	1.46	1.53	1.62	
1962	1.53	1.52	1.41	1.58	
1963	1.42	1.42	1.66	1.58	
1964	1.73	1.69	1.78	1.68	
1965	1.68	1.82	1.82	2.00	

Textile (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.43	.50	.56	.56	
1948	.54	.58	.60	.60	
1949	.58	.49	.40	.35	
1950	.36	.37	.46	.54	
1951	.45	.54	.48	.45	
1952	.43	.37	.37	.37	
1953	.37	.36	.33	.31	
1954	.30	.30	.29	.29	
1955	.28	.30	.30	.36	
1956	.37	.39	.38	.36	
1957	.37	.34	.31	.26	
1958	.25	.20	.20	.22	
1959	.24	.29	.30	.36	
1960	.37	.36	.39	.36	
1961	.35	.34	.32	.32	
1962	.34	.38	.40	.40	
1963	.43	.44	.42	.42	
1964	.44	.48	.54	.62	
1965	.58	.57	.71	.77	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Paper (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 14

1947	.38	.33	.38	.40	
1948	.40	.41	.38	.34	
1949	.32	.30	.27	.29	
1950	.30	.30	.33	.37	
1951	.41	.43	.42	.41	
1952	.38	.35	.36	.36	
1953	.36	.39	.43	.44	
1954	.47	.46	.42	.46	
1955	.41	.47	.55	.60	
1956	.70	.79	.80	.87	
1957	.86	.85	.80	.71	
1958	.67	.57	.58	.48	
1959	.54	.56	.63	.70	
1960	.72	.77	.81	.77	
1961	.72	.68	.60	.59	
1962	.61	.64	.66	.73	
1963	.63	.71	.77	.74	
1964	.84	.89	.96	1.16	
1965	1.17	1.17	1.24	1.28	

Chemical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	1.11	1.10	1.02	1.02	
1948	1.02	.96	.86	.93	
1949	.70	.72	.65	.61	
1950	.61	.68	.81	.95	
1951	1.09	1.26	1.30	1.33	
1952	1.37	1.36	1.42	1.40	
1953	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.37	
1954	1.38	1.14	1.05	1.00	
1955	1.03	.90	1.00	1.14	
1956	1.27	1.43	1.54	1.56	
1957	1.60	1.71	1.82	1.76	
1958	1.61	1.42	1.25	1.09	
1959	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.31	
1960	1.42	1.58	1.63	1.55	
1961	1.43	1.62	1.60	1.65	
1962	1.64	1.54	1.54	1.55	
1963	1.73	1.70	1.74	1.76	
1964	1.74	1.93	2.17	2.39	
1965	2.58	2.66	2.76	2.89	

Petroleum (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	1.44	1.54	1.90	1.98	
1948	2.60	2.06	1.91	2.12	
1949	2.05	2.01	1.77	1.58	
1950	1.56	1.52	1.69	1.70	
1951	1.85	2.12	2.29	2.50	
1952	2.60	3.05	2.50	2.71	
1953	2.78	2.87	2.90	2.98	
1954	2.85	2.94	2.95	2.96	
1955	2.65	3.11	3.23	3.22	
1956	3.38	3.46	3.57	3.47	
1957	3.92	3.89	3.96	3.66	
1958	3.17	2.76	2.48	2.57	
1959	2.76	2.70	2.79	2.79	
1960	2.71	3.04	2.79	2.98	
1961	2.90	3.06	3.00	3.04	
1962	3.19	3.01	3.26	3.06	
1963	3.00	3.05	3.20	3.31	
1964	3.44	3.62	3.55	3.72	
1965	3.78	3.88	4.11	4.29	

Rubber (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.17	.17	.17	.17	
1948	.16	.14	.12	.10	
1949	.12	.12	.12	.09	
1950	.12	.10	.14	.18	
1951	.18	.17	.17	.22	
1952	.20	.21	.20	.16	
1953	.19	.21	.20	.20	
1954	.19	.18	.17	.18	
1955	.18	.18	.22	.22	
1956	.24	.27	.28	.30	
1957	.26	.27	.25	.26	
1958	.25	.22	.20	.20	
1959	.23	.23	.30	.28	
1960	.32	.32	.32	.28	
1961	.29	.30	.30	.36	
1962	.32	.35	.34	.32	
1963	.30	.32	.45	.39	
1964	.44	.42	.42	.47	
1965	.54	.56	.56	.56	

Other nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.36	.39	.42	.44	
1948	.41	.41	.36	.37	
1949	.41	.41	.39	.36	
1950	.28	.29	.43	.51	
1951	.44	.44	.36	.29	
1952	.33	.33	.29	.28	
1953	.38	.34	.30	.32	
1954	.38	.39	.42	.43	
1955	.36	.45	.49	.53	
1956	.46	.49	.58	.55	
1957	.53	.55	.60	.54	
1958	.70	.56	.60	.61	
1959	.65	.61	.59	.63	
1960	.64	.69	.65	.53	
1961	.54	.64	.61	.70	
1962	.68	.69	.60	.76	
1963	.71	.71	.84	.84	
1964	.83	.75	.66	.76	
1965	.87	.89	.98	.93	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Nonmanufacturing industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	10.13	10.66	11.15	11.53	
1948	11.58	12.10	12.27	13.08	
1949	12.47	12.07	11.71	11.29	
1950	11.66	12.06	13.33	14.13	
1951	14.27	14.88	15.01	14.87	
1952	15.85	14.98	14.23	14.92	
1953	15.87	16.38	16.71	16.41	
1954	16.15	16.20	16.00	15.50	
1955	15.97	16.76	18.23	19.36	
1956	20.09	20.46	20.21	20.46	
1957	21.59	21.74	21.53	20.76	
1958	19.91	18.78	19.23	20.02	
1959	20.10	20.66	21.61	20.82	
1960	21.87	22.38	21.19	21.16	
1961	20.84	21.04	21.92	22.38	
1962	22.78	23.40	23.65	23.22	
1963	22.91	23.80	25.04	26.14	
1964	27.25	27.43	27.75	28.04	
1965	29.12	30.80	31.08	32.48	

Mining (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.49	.61	.74	.88	
1948	.72	1.02	.85	1.07	
1949	1.12	.92	.82	.71	
1950	.76	.77	.90	.93	
1951	.97	1.14	1.17	1.13	
1952	1.29	1.24	1.14	1.16	
1953	1.19	1.12	1.31	1.36	
1954	1.24	1.35	1.32	1.23	
1955	1.11	1.26	1.36	1.48	
1956	1.57	1.66	1.63	1.69	

1957	1.78	1.69	1.70	1.60	
1958	1.52	1.40	1.35	1.46	
1959	1.34	1.32	1.37	1.40	
1960	1.32	1.40	1.31	1.20	
1961	1.22	1.33	1.26	1.34	
1962	1.44	1.39	1.45	1.32	
1963	1.31	1.21	1.24	1.31	
1964	1.32	1.31	1.35	1.38	
1965	1.40	1.48	1.46	1.50	

Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.71	.83	.95	1.14	
1948	1.23	1.23	1.42	1.59	
1949	1.64	1.52	1.41	1.17	
1950	1.03	1.16	1.33	1.22	
1951	1.36	1.56	1.68	1.73	
1952	1.68	1.54	1.37	1.41	
1953	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.38	
1954	1.17	1.01	.84	.71	
1955	.84	.90	1.03	1.30	
1956	1.37	1.37	1.31	1.41	
1957	1.59	1.53	1.74	1.47	
1958	1.24	.88	.66	.67	
1959	.77	1.06	1.32	.93	
1960	1.23	1.18	1.12	1.12	
1961	.91	.80	.80	.76	
1962	.86	1.15	1.15	.90	
1963	1.08	1.16	1.32	1.48	
1964	1.60	1.61	1.78	1.62	
1965	1.94	1.95	2.04	2.01	

Air transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.18	.21	.15	.14	
1948	.12	.13	.10	.08	
1949	.10	.06	.15	.16	
1950	.08	.08	.11	.13	
1951	.11	.18	.14	.12	
1952	.28	.21	.21	.26	
1953	.24	.22	.21	.28	
1954	.33	.22	.23	.21	
1955	.22	.30	.27	.24	
1956	.28	.30	.40	.42	
1957	.22	.52	.45	.43	
1958	.46	.30	.27	.45	
1959	.54	.74	.94	.90	
1960	.76	.74	.58	.56	
1961	.69	.68	.78	.78	
1962	.55	.70	.51	.30	
1963	.28	.34	.39	.63	
1964	.90	.93	1.05	1.25	
1965	1.11	1.15	1.42	1.21	

Other transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	1.05	1.18	1.13	1.16	
1948	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.21	
1949	.83	.79	.77	.64	
1950	.98	1.04	1.16	1.18	
1951	1.34	1.38	1.33	1.23	
1952	1.30	1.32	1.10	1.22	
1953	1.22	1.25	1.40	1.28	
1954	1.25	1.20	1.22	1.22	
1955	1.24	1.29	1.29	1.36	
1956	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.22	
1957	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.34	
1958	1.14	1.01	.97	1.16	
1959	1.28	1.36	1.38	1.30	
1960	1.32	1.42	1.29	1.18	
1961	1.04	1.10	1.32	1.42	
1962	1.71	1.66	1.55	1.63	
1963	1.57	1.70	1.48	1.54	
1964	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.48	
1965	1.58	1.68	1.72	1.72	

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Public utilities, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	1.29	1.43	1.63	1.74	
1948	2.18	2.46	2.52	2.90	
1949	3.04	3.10	3.08	3.15	
1950	3.04	2.96	3.24	3.61	
1951	3.43	3.54	3.67	3.56	
1952	3.86	3.85	3.58	3.93	
1953	4.24	4.42	4.45	4.27	
1954	4.22	4.22	3.83	3.78	
1955	3.80	3.92	4.12	4.14	
1956	4.26	4.42	4.53	4.83	
1957	5.42	5.51	5.85	5.79	
1958	5.54	5.18	5.60	5.66	
1959	5.46	5.33	4.98	4.91	
1960	5.46	5.21	5.13	5.21	
1961	5.06	5.02	4.99	4.96	
1962	4.82	4.87	5.00	4.87	
1963	4.68	4.88	5.17	5.12	
1964	5.26	5.47	5.53	5.95	
1965	5.84	5.92	6.10	6.58	

Electric (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.82	.94	1.08	1.23	
1948	1.68	1.84	1.86	2.17	
1949	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	
1950	2.04	2.02	2.12	2.09	
1951	2.19	2.26	2.28	2.26	
1952	2.68	2.60	2.73	2.87	
1953	3.03	3.16	3.27	3.21	
1954	3.13	3.10	2.97	2.97	
1955	2.99	2.94	2.84	2.74	
1956	2.77	2.94	3.25	3.48	

1957	3.85	3.80	4.08	4.16	
1958	4.14	4.05	3.92	3.88	
1959	3.66	3.55	3.56	3.61	
1960	3.65	3.64	3.58	3.61	
1961	3.55	3.59	3.60	3.46	
1962	3.57	3.57	3.50	3.52	
1963	3.44	3.59	3.82	3.80	
1964	3.83	3.93	4.02	4.09	
1965	4.26	4.26	6.10	6.58	

Gas and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	.47	.50	.55	.51	
1948	.51	.61	.65	.73	
1949	.87	.93	.92	.98	
1950	.99	.94	1.13	1.52	
1951	1.24	1.28	1.39	1.30	
1952	1.18	1.05	.85	1.06	
1953	1.22	1.26	1.18	1.06	
1954	1.09	1.12	.86	.80	
1955	.82	.98	1.28	1.40	
1956	1.48	1.48	1.28	1.35	
1957	1.57	1.71	1.77	1.63	
1958	1.40	1.13	1.69	1.78	
1959	1.80	1.78	1.42	1.30	
1960	1.81	1.57	1.55	1.60	
1961	1.51	1.42	1.39	1.50	
1962	1.32	1.30	1.50	1.34	
1963	1.24	1.29	1.36	1.32	
1964	1.43	1.54	1.51	1.56	
1965	1.58	1.67	1.68	1.86	

Communication (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	1.26	1.02	1.52	1.76	
1948	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.64	
1949	1.51	1.44	1.28	1.14	
1950	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.19	
1951	1.26	1.30	1.38	1.53	
1952	1.58	1.53	1.64	1.68	
1953	1.69	1.82	1.80	1.80	
1954	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.81	
1955	1.90	1.94	2.18	2.38	
1956	2.55	2.75	2.90	3.07	
1957	3.22	3.24	3.19	3.11	
1958	2.97	2.84	2.68	2.68	
1959	2.58	2.68	2.79	2.83	
1960	3.08	3.20	3.33	3.34	
1961	3.31	3.30	3.39	3.52	
1962	3.93	3.84	3.80	3.82	
1963	3.84	3.96	4.15	4.27	
1964	4.44	4.61	4.70	4.66	
1965	4.93	5.20	5.42	5.60	

Commercial and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 15

1947	5.16	5.38	5.03	4.70	
1948	4.36	4.30	4.46	4.60	
1949	4.23	4.23	4.21	4.32	
1950	4.65	4.94	5.46	5.88	
1951	5.80	5.78	5.65	5.56	
1952	5.86	5.49	5.20	5.25	
1953	5.84	6.10	6.10	6.03	
1954	6.12	6.35	6.73	6.55	
1955	6.87	7.14	7.98	8.48	
1956	8.69	8.65	8.10	7.82	
1957	8.12	7.92	7.29	7.03	
1958	7.05	7.16	7.69	7.94	
1959	8.12	8.17	8.83	8.54	
1960	8.71	9.22	8.43	8.54	
1961	8.61	8.80	9.38	9.60	
1962	9.46	9.80	10.19	10.38	
1963	10.15	10.55	11.27	11.78	
1964	12.22	12.01	11.84	12.00	
1965	12.31	13.43	12.91	13.84	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			186.5			184.7			192.3			195.7	
1948			201.6			207.0			212.7			212.8	
1949			207.0			205.5			204.6			205.6	
1950			219.1			219.4			228.2			237.4	
1951			245.5			252.4			255.6			260.8	
1952			262.6			266.4			273.2			279.0	
1953			283.0			287.0			287.3			287.4	
1954			286.1			285.3			287.8			293.4	
1955			298.2			305.5			312.7			318.2	
1956			322.6			328.2			332.7			340.0	
1957			343.9			348.3			352.9			352.6	
1958			352.3			353.9			362.7			368.2	
1959			373.9			382.2			383.5			388.7	
1960			395.0			400.0			401.6			402.3	
1961			405.6			411.3			417.5			425.5	
1962			431.8			439.0			443.5			448.6	
1963			454.2			459.0			465.6			473.6	
1964			482.2			491.4			500.5			508.5	
1965			519.1			529.5			543.5			556.0	
1966			567.9			578.3			590.8			602.5	
1967			612.2			619.7			631.8			642.8	
1968			660.1			677.8			694.5			708.5	
1969			721.9			738.5			754.8			768.0	
1970			779.2			800.8			809.2			815.9	
1971			835.5			854.7			864.7			881.4	
1972			912.4			927.2			948.0			982.6	
Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			20.8			21.0			21.4			22.4	
1948			22.9			20.9			20.1			20.2	
1949			19.6			18.8			18.1			17.6	
1950			18.3			19.3			20.6			24.2	
1951			26.2			28.2			29.7			31.6	
1952			32.9			33.8			34.4			35.1	
1953			35.7			35.6			35.4			35.3	
1954			32.5			32.3			32.3			32.8	
1955			33.9			34.8			35.9			37.0	
1956			38.2			39.4			40.0			41.0	
1957			41.8			42.5			42.8			42.3	
1958			41.8			41.3			42.5			43.0	
1959			44.3			45.6			46.5			47.6	
1960			48.3			50.3			50.7			51.1	
1961			51.2			51.6			52.3			53.1	
1962			54.3			56.3			57.7			59.1	
1963			59.7			60.1			60.5			60.9	
1964			59.7			56.2			58.3			60.2	
1965			64.1			65.4			64.2			65.8	
1966			69.3			73.6			76.1			79.0	
1967			80.2			79.9			83.2			85.1	
1968			87.9			91.5			102.3			106.6	
1969			113.2			116.7			115.1			116.6	
1970			116.3			117.6			113.0			114.5	
1971			111.7			114.5			116.6			122.3	
1972			137.3			140.2			141.8			145.6	
Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			165.8			163.7			170.9			173.2	
1948			178.7			186.1			192.7			192.6	
1949			187.5			186.8			186.5			188.0	
1950			200.8			200.2			207.6			213.2	
1951			219.3			224.2			226.0			229.2	
1952			229.8			232.6			238.9			243.9	
1953			247.3			251.5			251.9			252.1	
1954			253.5			253.0			255.5			260.6	
1955			264.4			270.7			276.8			281.2	
1956			284.4			288.2			292.7			299.0	
1957			302.0			305.8			310.1			310.3	
1958			310.5			312.6			320.1			325.2	
1959			329.6			336.7			337.1			341.1	
1960			345.7			349.7			350.8			351.2	
1961			354.3			359.7			365.2			372.4	
1962			377.5			382.8			385.8			389.5	
1963			394.5			388.9			405.0			412.7	
1964			422.5			435.1			442.2			448.3	
1965			455.0			464.1			479.2			490.2	
1966			498.6			504.7			514.8			523.5	
1967			532.0			539.8			548.6			557.7	
1968			572.2			586.3			592.3			601.9	
1969			608.7			621.8			639.7			651.5	
1970			663.0			683.2			696.2			701.4	
1971			723.8			740.2			748.1			759.1	
1972			775.0			787.0			806.2			837.0	
Personal outlays, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			157.6			161.5			165.2			169.4	
1948			172.3			176.1			179.0			179.9	
1949			178.7			180.4			179.9			182.5	
1950			185.4			189.4			203.2			200.7	
1951			211.2			206.7			209.1			212.8	
1952			214.1			218.2			220.6			228.5	
1953			232.1			233.9			234.7			234.2	
1954			236.0			238.5			240.8			245.1	
1955			251.3			256.6			261.0			265.1	
1956			266.9			269.4			272.5			277.6	
1957			282.0			284.2			288.8			290.4	
1958			290.0			292.8			297.6			301.5	
1959			309.7			315.5			320.9			323.1	
1960			326.9			333.2			333.5			335.7	
1961			336.2			340.7			343.4			350.6	
1962			355.4			361.2			365.4			372.0	
1963			376.1			380.4			387.4			392.0	
1964			400.5			408.1			416.5			418.5	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal outlays, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1965			429.8			435.8			444.6			458.2	
1966			468.2			472.8			481.8			486.8	
1967			491.6			501.1			507.5			514.5	
1968			531.2			542.4			558.8			567.8	
1969			578.8			589.8			600.2			612.4	
1970			622.7			631.7			641.8			645.3	
1971			665.5			680.0			691.4			704.9	
1972			724.0			743.3			758.8			781.5	
Personal consumption expenditures (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			156.0			159.9			163.5			167.6	
1948			170.3			174.0			176.9			177.8	
1949			176.6			178.2			177.6			180.1	
1950			182.9			186.8			200.4			197.8	
1951			208.3			203.8			206.2			209.9	
1952			211.1			215.1			217.2			225.0	
1953			228.3			229.9			230.5			230.0	
1954			231.9			234.3			236.4			240.8	
1955			246.8			251.9			256.0			260.0	
1956			261.4			263.9			266.8			271.9	
1957			276.1			278.3			282.8			284.4	
1958			284.0			286.8			291.7			295.4	
1959			303.5			309.1			314.2			316.2	
1960			319.8			325.9			326.0			328.0	
1961			328.5			333.1			335.7			342.7	
1962			347.5			353.0			357.0			363.4	
1963			367.2			371.2			377.8			382.1	
1964			390.5			397.8			405.7			407.5	
1965			417.7			424.1			432.7			446.1	
1966			445.9			460.3			469.1			473.9	
1967			478.6			487.6			494.2			501.1	
1968			517.6			528.5			544.5			553.1	
1969			563.8			574.1			584.5			596.4	
1970			606.4			615.2			625.1			628.4	
1971			648.6			662.9			674.1			687.1	
1972			705.9			724.7			739.7			761.8	
Interest paid by consumers to business (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			0.9			1.0			1.1			1.1	
1948			1.3			1.4			1.5			1.5	
1949			1.6			1.7			1.8			1.9	
1950			2.1			2.2			2.4			2.5	
1951			2.5			2.5			2.5			2.5	
1952			2.6			2.8			2.9			3.1	
1953			3.3			3.5			3.7			3.8	
1954			3.8			3.8			3.8			3.9	
1955			4.1			4.3			4.6			4.8	
1956			5.0			5.1			5.1			5.2	
1957			5.3			5.4			5.5			5.6	
1958			5.6			5.5			5.5			5.6	
1959			5.7			6.0			6.2			6.5	
1960			6.7			6.9			7.1			7.2	
1961			7.3			7.3			7.3			7.4	
1962			7.5			7.7			7.9			8.1	
1963			8.4			8.7			9.0			9.3	
1964			9.4			9.7			10.1			10.4	
1965			10.6			11.0			11.3			11.4	
1966			11.6			11.9			12.0			12.3	
1967			12.3			12.4			12.5			12.7	
1968			12.9			13.1			13.5			13.8	
1969			14.3			14.6			14.8			15.1	
1970			15.2			15.4			15.6			15.8	
1971			15.9			16.1			16.3			16.7	
1972			17.1			17.6			18.1			18.7	
Personal transfer payments to foreigners (net) (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			0.7			0.6			0.7			0.6	
1948			.8			.7			.6			.6	
1949			.5			.5			.5			.5	
1950			.5			.4			.4			.4	
1951			.4			.4			.4			.4	
1952			.4			.4			.4			.4	
1953			.5			.5			.5			.5	
1954			.4			.4			.7			.4	
1955			.4			.4			.4			.4	
1956			.5			.5			.5			.5	
1957			.5			.5			.5			.5	
1958			.4			.4			.4			.4	
1959			.4			.4			.4			.4	
1960			.4			.4			.4			.5	
1961			.4			.4			.4			.4	
1962			.5			.5			.5			.5	
1963			.6			.5			.6			.6	
1964			.6			.6			.6			.6	
1965			.6			.7			.7			.7	
1966			.6			.7			.7			.6	
1967			.7			1.2			.8			.7	
1968			.8			.8			.9			.8	
1969			.8			1.0			.9			1.0	
1970			1.0			1.1			1.1			1.0	
1971			1.0			1.0			1.1			1.1	
1972			1.0			1.1			1.1			1.1	
Personal saving (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			8.1			2.2			5.7			3.9	
1948			6.3			10.0			13.7			12.7	
1949			8.7			6.3			6.6			5.5	
1950			15.4			10.8			4.3			12.5	
1951			8.0			17.6			16.9			16.3	
1952			15.6			14.4			18.3			15.4	
1953			15.3			17.6			17.3			18.0	
1954			17.5			14.5			14.7			15.5	
1955			13.1			14.1			15.8			16.1	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal saving (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1956			17.6			19.4			20.2			21.4	
1957			20.0			21.5			21.3			19.9	
1958			20.5			19.9			22.6			23.8	
1959			19.9			21.1			16.2			18.0	
1960			18.8			16.5			17.3			15.6	
1961			18.2			19.0			21.7			21.8	
1962			22.1			21.6			20.4			17.5	
1963			18.4			18.5			17.6			20.7	
1964			22.0			27.0			25.7			29.9	
1965			26.1			28.3			34.6			32.1	
1966			30.4			31.9			33.0			36.7	
1967			40.4			38.7			41.1			43.3	
1968			40.9			43.8			33.4			34.1	
1969			29.9			32.0			39.5			39.1	
1970			40.3			51.5			54.4			56.1	
1971			58.2			60.2			56.7			54.2	
1972			51.0			43.7			47.3			55.4	
Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. of 1972 \$													
1947			321.7			314.6			321.7			317.5	
1948			324.5			334.2			341.0			342.5	
1949			335.9			335.9			336.0			337.3	
1950			360.6			358.3			361.3			367.3	
1951			364.7			372.5			374.2			374.2	
1952			373.8			377.9			385.9			389.9	
1953			394.1			399.7			398.3			398.6	
1954			398.4			396.4			402.9			410.7	
1955			413.7			422.6			429.6			436.6	
1956			439.7			443.1			445.4			451.0	
1957			451.3			454.0			456.2			454.8	
1958			450.4			453.2			463.0			469.5	
1959			472.6			480.0			476.8			480.7	
1960			485.5			488.4			488.2			486.3	
1961			490.6			497.6			502.8			511.9	
1962			516.4			521.1			523.7			526.1	
1963			530.6			535.5			541.1			549.1	
1964			559.7			575.8			583.0			589.7	
1965			595.5			603.4			620.1			631.3	
1966			636.2			639.0			646.4			652.6	
1967			661.6			667.5			672.5			677.7	
1968			686.3			696.6			697.0			700.7	
1969			701.8			707.2			718.8			723.0	
1970			727.4			742.6			750.1			745.6	
1971			761.4			769.9			769.9			775.9	
1972			783.7			790.7			803.7			827.1	
Disposable personal income, per capita (seasonally adjusted)—dollars													
1947			1,158			1,139			1,183			1,194	
1948			1,226			1,272			1,311			1,304	
1949			1,264			1,254			1,247			1,252	
1950			1,331			1,322			1,365			1,396	
1951			1,430			1,457			1,461			1,475	
1952			1,473			1,485			1,518			1,543	
1953			1,559			1,579			1,575			1,569	
1954			1,571			1,561			1,569			1,593	
1955			1,609			1,641			1,671			1,689	
1956			1,701			1,720			1,735			1,764	
1957			1,774			1,789			1,806			1,799	
1958			1,793			1,799			1,834			1,855	
1959			1,872			1,905			1,899			1,913	
1960			1,924			1,939			1,937			1,931	
1961			1,940			1,962			1,984			2,014	
1962			2,034			2,056			2,064			2,075	
1963			2,095			2,112			2,136			2,168	
1964			2,213			2,272			2,300			2,324	
1965			2,352			2,393			2,462			2,510	
1966			2,547			2,571			2,615			2,651	
1967			2,687			2,720			2,757			2,795	
1968			2,861			2,925			2,947			2,986	
1969			3,014			3,072			3,152			3,200	
1970			3,248			3,338			3,393			3,408	
1971			3,508			3,579			3,608			3,652	
1972			3,722			3,772			3,856			3,995	
Disposable personal income, per capita (seasonally adjusted)—1972 dollars													
1947			2,247			2,188			2,227			2,188	
1948			2,226			2,284			2,320			2,319	
1949			2,265			2,256			2,247			2,246	
1950			2,390			2,367			2,376			2,405	
1951			2,378			2,420			2,419			2,408	
1952			2,396			2,412			2,453			2,467	
1953			2,484			2,510			2,490			2,480	
1954			2,469			2,446			2,475			2,511	
1955			2,519			2,562			2,593			2,622	
1956			2,630			2,639			2,641			2,661	
1957			2,651			2,656			2,657			2,637	
1958			2,602			2,608			2,653			2,678	
1959			2,684			2,716			2,686			2,696	
1960			2,702			2,708			2,696			2,673	
1961			2,686			2,714			2,731			2,769	
1962			2,783			2,799			2,802			2,803	
1963			2,818			2,835			2,854			2,884	
1964			2,931			3,006			3,033			3,056	
1965			3,078			3,110			3,186			3,233	
1966			3,250			3,256			3,283			3,304	
1967			3,342			3,363			3,379			3,396	
1968			3,432			3,475			3,468			3,477	
1969			3,475			3,494			3,541			3,551	
1970			3,564			3,629			3,656			3,623	
1971			3,690			3,723			3,713			3,732	
1972			3,763			3,790			3,844			3,948	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Population (not seasonally adjusted)—thousands													
1947			143.2			143.8			144.5			145.1	
1948			145.8			146.3			147.0			147.7	
1949			148.3			148.9			149.5			150.2	
1950			150.9			151.4			152.0			152.7	
1951			153.3			153.9			154.7			155.4	
1952			156.0			156.6			157.3			158.0	
1953			158.6			158.2			160.0			160.7	
1954			161.4			162.0			162.8			163.6	
1955			164.3			164.9			165.7			166.5	
1956			167.2			167.9			168.7			169.5	
1957			170.2			170.9			171.7			172.5	
1958			173.1			173.8			174.5			175.3	
1959			176.0			176.7			177.5			178.3	
1960			179.7			180.3			181.1			181.9	
1961			182.6			183.3			184.1			184.9	
1962			185.6			186.2			186.9			187.7	
1963			188.3			188.9			189.6			190.4	
1964			191.0			191.6			192.3			192.9	
1965			193.5			194.0			194.6			195.3	
1966			195.8			196.3			196.9			197.5	
1967			198.0			198.5			199.0			199.6	
1968			200.0			200.4			201.0			201.5	
1969			202.0			202.4			203.0			203.6	
1970			204.1			204.6			205.2			205.8	
1971			206.3			206.8			207.3			207.9	
1972			208.3			208.6			209.1			209.5	
Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income													
1947			4.9			1.3			3.3			2.2	
1948			3.5			5.4			7.1			6.6	
1949			4.7			3.4			3.6			2.9	
1950			7.7			5.4			2.1			5.9	
1951			3.7			7.8			7.5			7.1	
1952			6.8			6.2			7.7			6.3	
1953			6.2			7.0			6.9			7.1	
1954			6.9			5.7			5.7			5.9	
1955			4.9			5.2			5.7			5.7	
1956			6.2			6.7			6.9			7.1	
1957			5.6			7.0			6.9			6.4	
1958			6.6			6.4			7.0			7.3	
1959			6.0			6.3			4.8			5.3	
1960			5.4			4.7			4.9			4.4	
1961			5.1			5.3			6.0			5.9	
1962			5.9			5.6			5.3			4.5	
1963			4.7			4.6			4.3			5.0	
1964			5.2			6.2			5.8			6.7	
1965			5.7			6.1			7.2			6.5	
1966			6.1			6.3			6.4			7.0	
1967			7.6			7.2			7.5			7.8	
1968			7.2			7.5			5.6			5.7	
1969			4.9			5.1			6.2			6.0	
1970			6.1			7.5			7.8			8.0	
1971			8.0			8.1			7.6			7.1	
1972			6.6			5.6			5.9			6.6	
Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			156.0			159.9			163.5			167.6	
1948			170.3			174.0			176.9			177.8	
1949			176.6			178.2			177.6			180.1	
1950			182.9			186.8			200.4			197.8	
1951			208.3			203.8			206.2			209.9	
1952			211.1			215.1			217.2			225.0	
1953			228.3			229.9			230.5			230.0	
1954			231.9			234.3			236.4			240.8	
1955			246.8			251.9			256.0			260.0	
1956			261.4			263.9			266.8			271.9	
1957			276.1			278.3			282.8			284.4	
1958			284.0			286.8			291.7			295.4	
1959			303.5			309.1			314.2			316.2	
1960			319.8			325.9			326.0			328.0	
1961			328.5			333.1			335.7			342.7	
1962			347.5			353.0			357.0			363.4	
1963			367.2			371.2			377.8			382.1	
1964			390.5			397.8			405.7			407.5	
1965			417.7			424.1			432.7			446.1	
1966			455.9			460.3			469.1			473.9	
1967			478.6			487.6			494.2			501.1	
1968			517.6			528.5			544.5			553.1	
1969			563.8			574.1			584.5			596.4	
1970			604.6			615.2			625.1			628.4	
1971			648.6			662.9			674.1			687.1	
1972			705.9			724.7			739.7			761.8	
Durable goods, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			19.4			20.0			20.3			22.0	
1948			22.0			22.4			23.7			23.3	
1949			22.8			24.8			25.8			26.8	
1950			27.7			28.1			35.6			31.5	
1951			33.8			28.9			28.3			28.3	
1952			28.9			29.0			27.3			31.4	
1953			32.9			32.8			32.5			31.9	
1954			31.2			31.8			31.3			33.0	
1955			36.2			38.6			40.3			39.4	
1956			37.6			37.6			37.3			38.9	
1957			40.0			39.5			39.1			38.8	
1958			36.8			36.0			36.7			38.0	
1959			41.2			43.0			43.9			41.6	
1960			43.0			43.9			43.4			42.2	
1961			39.7			40.7			41.9			44.0	
1962			45.0			46.3			46.8			48.8	
1963			49.8			51.1			51.9			52.9	
1964			55.0			56.3			58.1			56.0	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Durable goods, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1965			61.4			61.3			63.1			65.3	
1966			68.4			65.7			68.2			68.4	
1967			66.9			70.2			70.3			71.2	
1968			76.5			78.1			82.3			83.1	
1969			84.8			85.3			85.5			86.2	
1970			84.8			86.2			86.7			82.1	
1971			92.8			95.9			97.7			102.0	
1972			106.0			109.2			112.2			117.6	
Motor vehicles and parts (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			6.4			6.5			6.2			7.2	
1948			7.7			7.4			8.2			8.6	
1949			9.0			10.9			11.2			11.2	
1950			12.1			12.7			15.6			14.5	
1951			14.4			12.2			11.2			10.9	
1952			11.3			11.5			9.6			12.8	
1953			14.3			14.1			13.8			13.2	
1954			12.8			13.3			12.4			13.5	
1955			16.1			18.1			19.1			18.0	
1956			16.2			15.5			15.2			16.5	
1957			17.9			17.4			16.8			16.9	
1958			14.7			14.5			14.6			15.5	
1959			18.2			19.4			20.2			17.7	
1960			19.4			20.0			20.2			19.0	
1961			16.6			17.2			18.0			19.5	
1962			20.5			21.4			21.3			22.9	
1963			23.6			24.4			24.5			25.1	
1964			25.8			26.1			27.2			24.7	
1965			29.9			29.2			30.0			30.1	
1966			31.9			28.9			29.8			29.7	
1967			27.8			30.6			30.4			30.0	
1968			34.2			34.9			36.9			37.2	
1969			38.0			37.4			37.7			37.6	
1970			35.4			36.6			36.6			31.1	
1971			41.6			43.1			44.1			46.3	
1972			48.0			49.7			50.6			53.8	
Furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			9.8			10.2			10.8			11.5	
1948			10.9			11.7			12.1			11.4	
1949			10.5			10.6			11.5			12.4	
1950			12.5			12.1			16.5			13.6	
1951			15.8			13.2			13.4			13.7	
1952			13.8			13.7			13.8			14.5	
1953			14.4			14.6			14.6			14.6	
1954			14.5			14.4			14.6			15.1	
1955			15.7			15.9			16.6			16.5	
1956			16.6			17.3			17.0			17.3	
1957			17.0			17.1			17.0			16.6	
1958			16.7			16.2			16.7			16.9	
1959			17.4			17.8			17.9			18.0	
1960			17.8			18.0			17.4			17.4	
1961			17.4			17.8			18.1			18.5	
1962			18.5			18.7			19.2			19.4	
1963			19.7			20.0			20.5			20.9	
1964			21.9			22.8			23.0			23.5	
1965			23.6			24.0			24.8			26.2	
1966			26.8			27.1			28.4			28.7	
1967			28.9			29.2			29.4			30.3	
1968			31.3			31.7			33.6			33.6	
1969			34.1			35.1			35.1			35.8	
1970			36.3			36.5			36.7			37.4	
1971			37.9			39.1			39.5			41.3	
1972			43.0			43.9			45.5			47.1	
Nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			87.7			90.1			92.1			93.6	
1948			95.1			97.0			97.0			97.3	
1949			96.3			95.3			93.5			94.3	
1950			94.8			96.3			100.9			100.9	
1951			107.6			107.1			109.0			111.4	
1952			110.8			113.0			115.0			116.9	
1953			117.0			116.9			116.2			116.0	
1954			117.1			117.1			118.1			119.5	
1955			120.5			122.2			123.3			125.7	
1956			127.2			128.1			129.4			130.8	
1957			132.5			133.9			137.2			136.9	
1958			137.6			138.9			140.8			141.9	
1959			144.3			145.6			147.1			148.7	
1960			148.8			151.8			151.4			152.5	
1961			153.9			154.7			155.2			157.4	
1962			159.3			160.6			162.2			164.1	
1963			165.2			165.9			168.3			168.8	
1964			172.7			175.7			179.1			180.1	
1965			182.6			186.0			189.5			196.5	
1966			200.5			203.9			206.8			207.4	
1967			209.6			211.2			213.4			216.2	
1968			223.0			227.6			233.9			237.0	
1969			240.8			244.9			249.0			253.4	
1970			259.0			262.4			266.4			271.2	
1971			272.4			276.7			278.9			282.7	
1972			287.6			296.4			302.2			311.2	
Food (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			50.9			52.0			52.9			53.5	
1948			53.8			55.0			54.1			53.8	
1949			53.4			52.8			52.0			51.7	
1950			52.3			52.9			54.8			55.4	
1951			59.5			59.8			60.6			61.5	
1952			61.7			63.3			64.4			64.5	
1953			64.9			64.5			64.1			64.0	
1954			64.8			65.0			65.6			66.2	
1955			64.4			67.0			67.3			68.0	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Food (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1956			68.9			69.5			70.2			71.0	
1957			71.9			72.9			74.6			74.7	
1958			75.7			76.3			76.5			77.0	
1959			78.3			78.5			79.5			80.2	
1960			79.8			81.5			81.2			82.0	
1961			83.0			83.2			83.0			83.7	
1962			84.5			85.0			86.0			86.4	
1963			86.8			87.3			88.3			89.0	
1964			90.6			92.1			93.7			94.4	
1965			95.5			97.5			99.3			103.2	
1966			105.1			106.4			107.4			107.4	
1967			108.5			108.7			109.6			111.7	
1968			114.7			117.2			120.0			121.4	
1969			123.3			125.1			126.8			129.1	
1970			133.5			135.6			137.3			139.0	
1971			138.6			140.6			140.9			142.4	
1972			144.9			149.5			152.2			155.1	
Clothing and shoes (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			18.3			18.5			18.9			19.3	
1948			19.5			19.9			20.2			20.7	
1949			20.2			19.6			18.5			19.0	
1950			18.9			19.2			20.4			20.1	
1951			21.3			20.8			21.3			21.5	
1952			21.2			21.5			21.9			23.1	
1953			22.3			22.5			21.9			21.5	
1954			22.0			21.9			22.0			22.4	
1955			22.6			23.2			23.1			23.6	
1956			23.7			24.0			24.4			24.5	
1957			24.2			24.2			24.7			24.2	
1958			23.9			24.4			24.9			25.4	
1959			25.5			26.3			26.2			26.5	
1960			26.6			27.0			26.6			26.6	
1961			26.9			27.1			27.4			28.2	
1962			28.2			28.6			28.9			29.1	
1963			29.0			29.3			29.9			29.8	
1964			31.0			31.9			32.3			32.6	
1965			32.7			32.7			33.5			34.9	
1966			35.9			36.3			37.1			37.0	
1967			37.4			38.0			38.6			38.8	
1968			40.2			41.2			42.8			43.1	
1969			44.0			44.8			45.6			46.1	
1970			46.0			46.1			46.4			47.9	
1971			48.6			50.5			51.0			51.9	
1972			52.6			54.3			55.8			57.9	
Gasoline and oil (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			3.7			4.0			4.1			4.3	
1948			4.6			4.7			4.9			5.0	
1949			5.1			5.3			5.4			5.4	
1950			5.4			5.6			5.6			5.6	
1951			5.9			6.0			6.2			6.4	
1952			6.5			6.7			6.9			7.0	
1953			7.1			7.3			7.6			7.7	
1954			7.7			7.7			7.8			8.0	
1955			8.2			8.5			8.7			9.0	
1956			9.1			9.3			9.4			9.8	
1957			10.2			10.1			10.2			10.2	
1958			10.4			10.5			10.7			10.7	
1959			10.9			11.2			11.2			11.7	
1960			11.6			12.1			12.2			12.1	
1961			12.0			11.8			12.1			12.0	
1962			12.3			12.5			12.5			13.0	
1963			12.9			12.8			12.9			13.0	
1964			13.3			13.4			13.6			13.7	
1965			14.1			14.6			14.8			15.2	
1966			15.4			15.8			16.2			16.4	
1967			16.6			16.9			17.1			17.5	
1968			18.0			18.1			18.7			18.9	
1969			19.6			20.2			20.6			21.1	
1970			21.3			21.8			22.2			22.7	
1971			23.0			22.9			23.6			24.1	
1972			24.1			24.5			24.9			26.1	
Fuel oil and coal (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959			4.2			4.1			4.0			3.8	
1960			3.9			3.8			3.8			3.8	
1961			3.7			3.9			3.7			3.6	
1962			3.7			3.7			3.6			3.9	
1963			4.2			3.9			4.0			3.9	
1964			3.9			4.0			4.3			4.3	
1965			4.2			4.3			4.6			4.6	
1966			4.4			4.6			4.8			4.8	
1967			4.8			4.9			4.7			4.9	
1968			5.0			5.0			5.0			5.2	
1969			5.1			5.0			5.2			5.3	
1970			5.3			5.2			5.8			5.2	
1971			5.5			5.7			5.5			5.5	
1972			5.7			5.9			6.3			7.1	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Services, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			48.8			49.9			51.1			52.0	
1948			53.2			54.6			56.2			57.2	
1949			57.5			58.1			58.3			59.0	
1950			60.3			62.3			63.9			65.4	
1951			65.9			67.9			69.0			70.1	
1952			71.5			73.1			74.9			76.7	
1953			78.4			80.2			81.8			82.1	
1954			83.6			85.3			87.0			88.3	
1955			90.1			91.1			92.4			94.9	
1956			96.5			98.1			100.1			102.1	
1957			103.6			104.9			106.5			108.7	
1958			109.6			111.9			114.2			115.5	
1959			118.0			120.5			123.2			125.9	
1960			128.0			130.2			131.2			133.3	
1961			135.0			137.6			138.6			141.4	
1962			143.2			146.1			148.0			150.5	
1963			152.1			154.1			157.7			160.4	
1964			162.9			165.7			168.5			171.4	
1965			173.7			176.9			180.1			184.3	
1966			187.0			190.6			194.1			198.0	
1967			202.2			206.2			210.5			213.7	
1968			218.2			222.8			228.3			233.0	
1969			238.2			243.9			249.9			256.8	
1970			262.6			266.6			272.1			275.1	
1971			283.4			290.3			297.5			302.4	
1972			312.3			319.1			325.3			333.0	
Housing (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			15.1			15.6			16.3			16.9	
1948			17.3			17.7			18.1			18.5	
1949			19.0			19.4			19.8			20.3	
1950			20.9			21.4			22.0			22.6	
1951			23.3			24.0			24.7			25.3	
1952			26.0			26.6			27.2			28.0	
1953			28.7			29.4			30.3			30.9	
1954			31.5			32.0			32.4			32.9	
1955			33.5			34.1			34.6			35.2	
1956			35.7			36.3			37.0			37.6	
1957			38.2			38.9			39.6			40.4	
1958			41.0			41.6			42.3			42.9	
1959			43.6			44.5			45.4			46.4	
1960			47.0			47.6			48.4			49.4	
1961			50.0			50.7			51.5			52.4	
1962			53.2			54.2			55.2			56.3	
1963			56.9			57.4			58.3			59.3	
1964			60.0			60.9			61.8			62.9	
1965			63.8			64.9			66.0			67.2	
1966			68.1			68.8			70.0			71.2	
1967			72.3			73.3			74.8			76.2	
1968			77.6			79.0			80.6			82.5	
1969			84.0			85.7			87.7			89.9	
1970			92.5			93.6			95.1			94.8	
1971			98.8			101.4			104.0			106.6	
1972			109.0			111.1			113.4			115.6	
Household operation, total (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959			17.9			18.3			18.8			19.1	
1960			19.6			20.0			20.2			20.5	
1961			20.6			20.9			20.9			21.5	
1962			22.0			21.9			22.3			22.7	
1963			23.3			23.1			23.7			23.6	
1964			24.0			24.8			25.1			25.4	
1965			25.4			26.1			26.6			27.2	
1966			27.0			27.8			28.4			29.0	
1967			29.5			30.5			30.7			31.5	
1968			32.1			32.4			32.9			33.4	
1969			34.3			34.8			35.8			37.0	
1970			37.3			37.9			38.8			39.2	
1971			40.8			41.1			42.3			42.2	
1972			43.9			45.3			46.3			47.9	
Electricity and gas (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954													
1955													
1956													
1957													
1958													
1959			7.5			7.5			7.7			7.9	
1960			8.2			8.3			8.3			8.5	
1961			8.4			9.0			8.8			9.0	
1962			9.3			9.3			9.5			9.7	
1963			10.0			9.6			10.0			9.9	
1964			10.2			10.3			10.5			10.6	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Electricity and gas (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1965			10.6			10.9			10.9			11.1	
1966			11.2			11.5			11.6			11.7	
1967			11.8			12.3			12.2			12.6	
1968			12.9			12.8			13.2			13.4	
1969			13.8			13.8			14.4			14.7	
1970			15.0			15.2			15.8			15.9	
1971			16.6			17.1			17.3			17.2	
1972			17.8			18.6			18.9			20.1	
Transportation (seas. adj. quarterly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$													
1947			5.3			5.3			5.3			5.3	
1948			5.5			5.6			5.9			6.0	
1949			5.9			6.0			5.9			5.8	
1950			5.9			6.1			6.3			6.4	
1951			6.6			6.7			6.8			6.8	
1952			6.9			7.0			7.2			7.4	
1953			7.6			7.8			7.9			7.8	
1954			7.9			7.9			7.9			8.0	
1955			8.1			8.1			8.1			8.2	
1956			8.4			8.5			8.7			8.8	
1957			9.0			9.0			9.1			9.0	
1958			9.0			9.2			9.4			9.7	
1959			9.7			10.0			10.3			10.5	
1960			10.6			10.7			10.8			10.9	
1961			11.0			11.1			11.2			11.4	
1962			11.6			11.7			11.8			11.9	
1963			12.0			12.1			12.2			12.4	
1964			12.6			12.7			12.9			13.0	
1965			13.2			13.5			13.9			14.2	
1966			14.4			14.8			15.0			15.6	
1967			15.9			16.0			16.3			16.6	
1968			17.0			17.3			17.6			17.8	
1969			18.3			18.7			19.0			19.5	
1970			20.2			20.8			21.5			22.0	
1971			22.8			23.7			24.3			24.3	
1972			25.4			25.7			26.2			26.7	
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 10													
1947	186.8	186.5	186.3	183.5	183.9	186.7	187.0	187.6	202.4	194.4	195.2	197.5	189.8
1948	200.8	200.3	203.7	204.7	206.1	210.3	211.0	213.5	213.7	214.5	213.3	210.6	208.5
1949	207.3	206.3	207.5	206.5	206.0	204.0	202.5	204.1	207.3	203.6	206.1	207.2	205.6
1950	215.5	218.4	223.5	218.8	219.2	220.3	224.6	228.9	231.0	234.2	236.3	241.7	226.1
1951	242.9	245.5	248.1	250.9	252.3	254.0	253.5	256.4	256.9	259.8	260.8	261.8	253.7
1952	259.9	263.7	264.3	263.9	266.9	268.4	267.3	274.8	277.5	278.7	278.7	280.1	270.4
1953	280.8	282.7	285.5	285.8	287.1	288.3	287.8	287.1	287.1	288.9	287.1	286.2	286.1
1954	285.7	286.7	285.7	284.6	285.5	285.7	286.2	287.8	289.5	291.4	294.0	294.9	288.2
1955	296.3	298.0	300.4	303.4	306.0	307.1	311.8	312.0	314.3	315.9	318.3	320.3	308.8
1956	320.9	322.8	324.2	327.2	327.6	329.7	328.8	333.8	335.8	339.3	339.4	341.3	330.9
1957	341.3	344.4	345.9	346.3	348.0	350.6	352.1	353.7	352.8	352.8	353.1	352.0	349.3
1958	352.0	351.5	353.3	352.4	353.7	355.6	362.1	361.9	364.0	364.8	369.1	370.8	359.3
1959	371.4	373.6	376.6	379.7	382.3	384.8	385.2	382.3	383.1	384.1	388.2	393.8	382.1
1960	394.7	394.9	396.3	398.9	400.4	400.7	401.2	401.4	402.1	403.5	403.0	400.5	399.7
1961	403.8	405.8	407.1	407.9	410.9	415.1	417.0	417.3	418.2	421.9	426.0	428.6	415.0
1962	428.5	431.6	435.3	437.9	438.9	440.3	441.9	443.1	445.4	446.4	448.6	450.7	440.7
1963	454.9	453.0	454.7	456.2	458.5	462.2	463.1	465.4	468.2	471.3	472.5	477.0	463.1
1964	479.8	482.1	484.7	488.3	491.6	494.1	497.0	500.9	503.6	504.2	507.8	513.7	495.7
1965	517.9	518.2	521.2	524.9	529.8	534.0	537.1	539.2	554.1	551.2	556.0	560.8	537.0
1966	562.9	568.4	572.3	575.1	577.5	582.3	585.8	590.9	595.9	599.3	603.3	604.8	584.9
1967	610.1	611.2	615.3	616.7	619.0	623.5	628.3	632.4	634.7	636.3	642.4	649.6	626.6
1968	652.3	660.2	667.8	671.1	678.3	684.0	690.0	694.5	699.4	703.8	708.8	712.8	685.2
1969	716.1	721.6	728.1	733.4	738.6	743.6	749.6	755.1	759.7	764.0	767.6	772.6	745.8
1970	774.2	778.8	784.6	803.9	799.5	799.0	803.8	808.7	815.1	812.5	814.3	820.8	801.3
1971	831.8	834.0	840.7	845.1	850.1	869.1	860.0	865.6	868.6	872.6	880.3	891.3	859.1
1972	902.4	914.6	920.1	927.0	931.7	923.0	940.3	949.7	954.0	971.7	984.1	992.0	942.5
Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 10													
1947	119.2	119.4	120.2	119.9	121.5	123.0	122.0	123.2	124.8	126.3	127.8	129.2	123.1
1948	130.5	131.0	132.2	131.1	133.2	134.9	136.8	138.7	139.2	139.5	139.6	139.2	135.5
1949	137.9	136.7	135.8	135.6	135.4	133.9	133.6	133.3	134.8	132.6	133.1	134.6	134.8
1950	136.1	136.1	138.7	140.7	142.5	144.7	147.4	151.0	153.1	155.9	157.7	160.0	147.0
1951	162.4	165.2	167.5	169.6	169.8	172.5	172.0	172.7	173.6	174.7	176.8	178.1	171.3
1952	179.4	181.0	181.9	180.6	182.5	182.7	180.4	186.9	189.8	191.3	193.1	194.4	185.4
1953	194.8	196.5	198.4	199.0	200.1	200.1	200.0	200.1	199.1	199.8	198.3	196.8	198.6
1954	195.8	196.3	195.6	195.2	195.8	195.6	195.2	196.2	196.2	198.4	200.2	201.1	196.8
1955	202.2	203.4	205.1	207.4	209.8	210.9	214.9	214.0	215.3	217.2	219.1	220.3	211.7
1956	221.3	222.5	224.1	226.6	226.2	227.7	226.4	229.7	231.6	233.5	233.9	236.5	228.3
1957	235.9	238.1	238.7	238.2	238.4	240.1	240.8	241.7	240.8	239.7	239.8	238.6	239.3
1958	237.1	235.4	235.4	233.9	234.9	237.5	243.2	242.1	243.6	244.2	248.6	249.8	240.5
1959	251.3	252.8	255.2	257.6	259.9	261.5	261.2	259.4	259.4	260.3	262.4	266.3	258.9
1960	269.3	269.9	270.4	272.0	272.8	272.6	273.1	272.9	273.0	274.1	272.8	270.2	271.9
1961	272.5	272.5	273.5	274.6	276.3	278.9	280.1	281.5	281.9	284.7	287.8	289.3	279.5
1962	289.5	292.0	293.0	296.9	297.2	298.2	299.1	299.3	301.2	301.1	303.2	304.2	298.0
1963	305.1	306.5	308.0	308.8	310.5	313.4	313.6	315.3	317.2	319.4	320.1	322.7	313.4
1964	323.5	327.1	328.9	331.2	333.3	335.1	336.8	340.1	341.8	341.9	344.7	348.6	336.1
1965	349.3	351.1	352.9	354.6	357.7	359.1	361.8	364.2	367.4	372.0	375.4	378.5	362.0
1966	380.6	384.1	386.9	390.8	393.5	397.6	401.5	404.4	406.5	409.7	411.6	413.2	398.4
1967	416.4	416.5	418.4	420.2	421.2	424.8	427.9	431.1	432.8	433.9	439.1	447.6	427.5
1968	446.8	453.2	456.9	458.7	463.8	468.1	472.3	475.8	479.7	482.7	486.7	489.7	469.5
1969	492.6	495.4	500.6	504.5	508.8	512.8	518.4	522.7	526.0	528.6	530.7	533.8	514.6
1970	535.0	537.1	540.7	546.1	547.2	545.3	548.2	550.8	553.8	548.7	550.0	554.5	546.5

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Commodity-producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1956	97.5	97.7	98.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	101.1	102.3	103.6	103.4	105.1	100.6
1957	104.2	105.2	105.1	104.6	104.1	104.8	104.8	105.0	104.0	103.3	102.9	101.7	104.2
1958	100.5	98.3	98.1	96.8	96.9	97.8	98.9	100.5	101.4	101.1	104.7	105.2	100.0
1959	106.2	106.9	108.6	109.8	111.2	112.0	111.5	108.8	108.9	108.5	109.9	113.0	109.6
1960	114.5	114.8	114.2	114.3	114.6	113.8	113.5	112.7	112.1	112.3	111.4	109.2	113.1
1961	110.3	110.0	110.5	111.2	112.3	113.9	114.3	115.1	114.0	116.1	117.9	118.5	113.7
1962	117.9	119.3	120.5	122.1	121.8	121.8	122.3	122.4	123.3	122.8	123.5	123.6	121.8
1963	124.1	124.1	124.5	125.0	126.0	126.9	127.4	127.6	128.7	129.1	129.3	130.4	126.9
1964	129.7	131.9	132.8	134.0	134.5	135.1	136.0	137.1	138.1	136.6	138.6	140.9	135.4
1965	141.4	142.7	143.1	143.0	144.5	145.5	145.8	146.6	147.4	149.2	150.7	152.5	146.0
1966	153.1	155.6	157.2	158.8	159.6	161.6	161.8	163.5	164.4	165.1	165.5	165.7	161.0
1967	166.8	165.4	165.8	165.8	165.8	166.7	168.0	170.0	169.4	169.4	172.6	174.3	168.3
1968	174.5	177.7	178.5	178.8	182.2	182.9	184.0	185.0	186.9	188.5	190.0	191.5	183.4
1969	192.2	192.9	195.6	197.2	198.2	199.6	201.4	202.3	203.5	203.9	203.2	204.8	199.6
1970	204.0	204.1	205.4	204.2	202.7	203.5	204.2	204.2	203.3	198.6	198.5	202.3	202.9
1971	205.1	204.1	204.8	206.6	208.1	208.7	208.7	208.9	209.1	210.0	210.9	215.1	208.3
1972	217.4	220.3	222.8	224.3	225.2	226.1	225.6	228.5	230.7	233.3	235.9	238.0	227.3
Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 10													
1947	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.0	43.1	43.6	44.2	45.2	42.5
1948	46.1	45.9	46.4	46.1	46.3	46.9	47.7	48.2	48.1	48.1	48.2	47.6	47.1
1949	47.0	46.6	46.5	44.8	44.6	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.8	43.1	42.7	44.2	44.6
1950	45.1	45.2	45.7	47.1	48.6	49.4	50.7	52.5	52.7	54.5	55.4	56.4	50.3
1951	56.8	57.7	58.6	59.8	59.5	59.9	59.7	59.6	59.8	59.3	60.1	61.1	59.3
1952	61.5	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.5	62.1	59.4	64.2	66.8	68.0	68.8	70.1	64.1
1953	70.3	71.0	72.0	72.3	72.4	72.2	72.5	72.0	70.6	70.7	69.5	68.8	71.2
1954	68.1	67.9	67.6	67.0	67.2	67.0	66.5	66.5	66.4	67.4	69.1	69.4	67.5
1955	69.8	70.7	71.6	72.2	73.5	73.6	74.2	74.4	75.0	76.0	77.4	77.6	73.8
1956	77.5	77.3	77.7	79.0	78.2	78.3	77.5	79.5	80.7	82.1	81.9	83.3	79.4
1957	82.8	83.4	83.3	83.0	82.4	82.9	82.9	83.3	82.2	81.6	81.4	80.0	82.4
1958	78.8	77.4	77.1	75.9	75.9	76.9	77.8	79.1	79.9	79.2	82.4	83.0	78.6
1959	83.7	84.6	86.0	87.0	88.2	88.9	88.8	86.1	86.4	85.9	86.7	89.7	86.8
1960	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	90.9	90.3	89.8	89.1	88.5	88.7	87.8	86.1	89.7
1961	86.8	86.8	87.0	87.8	88.9	89.8	90.4	91.1	89.8	91.8	93.4	93.9	89.8
1962	93.8	94.8	95.7	96.8	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.0	97.7	97.4	97.9	98.0	96.7
1963	98.4	98.5	99.0	99.0	99.9	100.8	100.9	100.8	101.6	102.1	102.7	103.5	100.6
1964	103.2	104.3	105.0	106.0	106.4	106.7	107.5	108.6	109.6	107.4	109.5	111.5	107.1
1965	112.0	112.6	113.3	113.3	114.0	114.9	115.7	116.0	116.6	118.0	119.3	120.3	115.5
1966	121.4	123.3	124.4	126.1	126.8	128.1	128.5	130.2	130.9	132.0	132.3	132.1	128.0
1967	133.0	131.9	132.3	132.4	132.1	132.8	133.2	135.6	134.8	134.8	137.3	138.9	134.1
1968	139.4	141.7	142.1	141.9	145.0	145.8	146.3	146.9	148.2	148.9	150.8	151.8	145.8
1969	152.1	152.8	154.8	155.7	156.2	157.6	158.9	159.9	160.6	160.8	160.8	160.8	157.5
1970	160.4	160.8	160.8	160.8	160.7	160.7	160.6	160.6	160.6	160.6	160.6	160.6	157.5
1971	158.5	158.3	158.3	159.0	160.4	160.6	160.4	160.3	160.3	161.3	161.7	165.1	160.3
1972	166.1	169.5	171.5	172.9	173.5	174.4	174.3	176.2	178.0	180.3	182.8	185.0	175.4
Distributive industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 10													
1947	33.5	33.8	34.1	33.5	34.2	35.2	35.4	35.6	36.3	36.6	36.9	37.2	35.2
1948	36.2	37.1	36.5	36.8	37.3	37.4	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.5	38.2	38.1	37.5
1949	38.1	37.8	37.8	38.4	38.4	37.8	37.2	37.3	37.6	37.1	37.0	37.4	37.7
1950	37.8	37.8	38.2	38.5	38.9	39.6	40.3	40.8	41.2	41.3	41.3	42.1	39.8
1951	42.6	43.6	43.7	44.1	43.7	45.1	44.1	44.4	44.7	44.6	45.0	45.5	44.3
1952	45.5	45.8	46.2	45.7	46.3	46.5	46.8	47.5	47.3	47.9	48.3	48.3	46.9
1953	48.1	48.7	49.1	49.3	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.5	49.9	49.7
1954	50.0	50.1	49.9	50.0	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.6	50.4	50.8	50.1	50.1
1955	51.1	51.3	51.6	52.1	52.6	53.1	53.8	54.2	54.6	55.0	55.2	55.8	53.4
1956	56.2	56.7	57.1	57.5	57.3	57.6	57.6	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.7	59.1	57.7
1957	59.1	59.6	60.0	59.9	60.2	60.7	60.9	61.3	61.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.5
1958	60.4	60.4	60.1	59.5	59.8	60.2	60.4	60.8	61.2	61.6	62.2	62.6	60.8
1959	63.0	63.4	63.8	64.2	64.8	65.2	64.9	65.4	65.2	65.6	65.8	66.2	64.8
1960	67.0	67.0	67.8	68.4	68.4	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.2	68.5	67.9	68.2
1961	68.5	68.3	68.1	68.4	68.6	69.0	69.5	69.3	70.0	70.3	70.4	70.5	69.3
1962	70.9	71.3	72.3	72.2	72.6	72.9	73.0	73.0	73.6	73.5	73.9	74.2	72.8
1963	73.9	74.6	75.3	75.3	75.6	76.6	76.2	76.8	77.3	77.5	77.7	78.3	76.3
1964	78.6	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.8	81.3	81.7	82.5	82.4	83.1	83.4	84.5	81.4
1965	84.5	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.7	86.2	87.2	87.8	88.4	89.5	89.9	90.4	87.2
1966	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.8	93.5	94.2	95.5	95.3	96.6	96.8	97.1	97.4	94.4
1967	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	100.7	101.0	101.3	102.3	102.4	103.2	103.9	100.9
1968	104.7	105.9	107.2	107.5	107.6	109.8	110.4	111.5	112.6	113.0	114.3	114.7	109.9
1969	115.1	116.1	117.5	118.1	119.8	120.6	121.0	122.3	123.0	123.9	125.4	125.6	120.7
1970	126.4	127.2	128.0	127.6	129.3	129.6	130.8	131.9	132.3	132.6	133.0	132.7	130.1
1971	134.5	135.4	136.2	137.2	138.5	138.6	139.8	140.8	141.9	142.0	142.2	145.0	139.3
1972	146.0	149.0	148.5	149.7	149.5	151.3	152.1	152.8	153.8	155.7	156.3	158.5	151.9
Service industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 10													
1947	15.5	15.6	15.7	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.3	16.5	16.5	16.1
1948	17.3	17.6	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.0
1949	18.4	18.1	18.6	18.5	18.6	18.5	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.0	19.0	19.0	18.6
1950	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.8	20.2	20.3	20.5	2		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Government and government enterprises (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 10													
1947	18.2	17.8	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.5	16.8	17.3	17.0	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.5
1948	17.8	17.5	18.5	18.0	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.5	19.8	19.9	20.4	20.5	19.0
1949	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.3	21.4	21.4	20.8
1950	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.8	21.4	21.8	21.9	22.6	23.8	24.1	24.8	25.1	22.6
1951	26.0	26.7	27.4	27.9	28.4	29.1	29.3	29.8	30.2	31.4	32.2	31.6	29.2
1952	32.1	32.5	32.6	32.7	33.1	33.8	33.6	33.9	33.7	33.9	34.0	33.8	33.3
1953	34.1	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.6	34.5	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.4	34.3	34.4
1954	34.4	34.4	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.4	34.9
1955	35.4	35.5	35.4	36.2	36.1	36.4	38.4	36.8	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.4	36.6
1956	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.8	38.8
1957	40.0	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.0
1958	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.5	42.8	43.9	48.3	45.0	45.0	45.1	45.3	45.3	44.1
1959	45.3	45.5	45.5	45.6	45.8	46.0	46.1	46.3	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8	46.0
1960	47.4	47.6	48.0	48.3	48.7	48.8	49.4	49.9	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.6	49.2
1961	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.6	51.6	52.1	52.3	52.7	53.3	53.6	54.3	54.6	52.4
1962	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.8	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.6	57.0	57.7	58.0	56.3
1963	58.3	58.6	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.8	59.7	60.2	60.5	61.6	61.9	62.2	60.0
1964	62.8	63.1	63.4	63.6	64.1	64.6	64.6	65.7	66.1	66.7	66.7	67.1	64.9
1965	67.2	67.4	67.6	68.2	68.4	68.9	69.6	70.2	71.5	72.3	73.1	73.9	69.9
1966	74.4	74.9	75.2	76.1	76.8	77.6	79.1	79.8	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.5	78.3
1967	83.0	83.4	83.8	84.4	84.9	85.5	86.4	87.0	87.6	88.2	88.9	89.9	86.4
1968	91.7	92.6	93.5	94.2	95.0	95.7	97.9	98.5	98.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	96.4
1969	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.8	102.5	103.1	106.4	107.6	108.2	108.5	108.9	109.3	104.9
1970	110.0	110.7	111.5	118.2	118.6	115.3	115.9	116.7	119.4	118.0	118.4	118.9	116.0
1971	121.8	122.7	123.3	124.0	124.5	125.0	125.7	128.3	126.3	126.5	128.0	130.6	125.6
1972	133.9	134.5	134.2	135.0	135.6	136.0	136.9	138.3	139.4	140.0	141.4	142.0	137.3
Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 11													
1947	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
1948	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
1949	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9
1950	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7
1951	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.6
1952	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1953	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.9
1954	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1
1955	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.0
1956	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.0
1957	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.0
1958	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	9.9	9.4
1959	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	10.6
1960	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.2
1961	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	11.8
1962	12.4	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.0
1963	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.0
1964	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.3	16.5	16.7	15.7
1965	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	17.8
1966	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.7	20.9	19.9
1967	21.0	21.0	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.8	22.2	22.3	22.5	22.7	21.7
1968	23.1	23.5	24.0	24.3	24.6	25.2	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.5	27.0	25.1
1969	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.4	27.7	28.0	28.3	28.6	28.8	29.1	29.5	29.8	28.2
1970	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.4	31.8	32.2	32.6	32.9	33.2	33.6	34.0	32.0
1971	34.2	34.3	34.6	35.0	35.5	36.0	36.4	36.8	37.2	37.6	38.1	38.5	36.2
1972	38.8	39.4	39.9	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.3	42.8	43.4	43.9	44.4	44.8	42.0
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Farm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 11													
1947	16.9	17.3	16.2	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	16.0	15.8	15.1	16.0	15.2
1948	16.0	14.8	16.2	18.1	18.0	20.3	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.8	17.0	15.4	17.5
1949	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.2	10.7	12.4	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.7
1950	13.6	12.2	12.7	12.4	13.5	12.2	13.5	14.1	13.2	14.2	15.0	15.0	13.5
1951	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.9	16.4	14.9	15.0	16.3	15.8	16.9	16.2	15.6	15.8
1952	13.8	15.0	14.6	14.6	14.8	15.8	16.8	16.6	16.4	15.2	12.5	12.6	14.9
1953	13.9	13.1	13.3	12.6	12.7	13.3	12.6	11.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.3	12.9
1954	13.7	13.5	12.8	11.8	11.7	11.9	11.8	12.3	13.1	11.6	11.9	11.5	12.3
1955	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.3	10.8	11.2	10.6	11.3
1956	11.0	11.3	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.8	11.6	12.2	11.4	10.8	11.2
1957	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	11.0
1958	12.3	13.8	14.7	13.7	13.2	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.7	12.7	13.1
1959	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.9	9.6	9.4	9.0	10.1	11.3	10.7
1960	10.7	10.1	9.7	11.2	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.0	11.4
1961	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.1	12.1	11.8	11.8
1962	13.0	12.2	12.1	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.9
1963	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.6
1964	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.3
1965	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.9	12.9	14.0	13.4	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.1	12.6
1966	14.9	15.6	15.3	14.1	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.1	13.6
1967	11.8	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.1
1968	12.0	11.7	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.0
1969	13.5	13.9	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.3	14.7	14.7	13.9
1970	14.7	15.0	15.0	14.7	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.2	13.4	13.9
1971	14.6	15.4	16.2	14.9	13.9	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.5	14.4	15.3	16.2	14.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments: Nonfarm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1965	42.6	42.9	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.3	44.3	44.5	45.0	45.4	45.7	44.1
1966	45.8	46.1	46.7	46.5	46.3	46.7	46.5	46.9	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.5	46.7
1967	48.0	48.0	48.3	48.3	48.6	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.7	49.2	49.3	49.5	48.9
1968	50.1	50.6	51.1	51.2	51.8	51.8	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.9	51.6	51.6	51.4
1969	52.1	52.6	52.6	52.8	52.9	52.8	52.3	52.5	52.3	51.9	51.3	51.1	52.3
1970	50.7	50.8	51.0	51.1	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.7	51.2
1971	51.8	51.7	52.3	52.6	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.8	54.3	54.5	55.3	55.4	53.4
1972	56.1	56.6	57.3	58.4	58.8	56.7	58.3	59.8	58.0	58.5	59.7	59.4	58.1
Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 11													
1947	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.3
1948	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.7
1949	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
1950	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.1
1951	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.7
1952	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	8.8
1953	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.0
1954	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.0
1955	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3
1956	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6
1957	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2
1958	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.9
1959	12.9	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.2
1960	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	13.8
1961	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3
1962	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.0
1963	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.0	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7
1964	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.4	16.1
1965	16.4	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.0	17.0	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	17.1
1966	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.2
1967	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.5	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.3	19.4
1968	19.2	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.6
1969	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.2	18.2	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9	18.0	18.1
1970	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.1	19.2	18.6
1971	19.4	18.7	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.6	21.1	20.1
1972	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.4	22.5	9.8	22.8	23.3	23.4	23.4	22.8	22.0	21.5
Dividends (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 11													
1947	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
1948	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.0	7.0
1949	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.2
1950	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.7	10.1	8.8	8.8	10.8	8.8
1951	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.5
1952	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.5
1953	7.8	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	8.8
1954	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.1
1955	9.7	9.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.3	11.4	10.3
1956	10.9	11.0	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.5	11.6	11.1	11.1
1957	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.2	11.5
1958	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.3
1959	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.7	12.2
1960	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.9
1961	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.1	13.3
1962	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.4
1963	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	16.4	15.5
1964	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.9	18.3	17.3
1965	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.2	19.1
1966	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.3	19.4	17.5	19.4
1967	19.4	19.7	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.3	20.6	20.7	20.6	20.6	20.5	18.3	20.1
1968	20.9	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.9	21.7	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.7	22.2	21.9
1969	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.6
1970	23.1	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	22.8	22.9	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.0	22.1	22.9
1971	23.5	23.3	23.0	23.0	23.0	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.2	21.7	23.0
1972	23.8	23.9	23.8	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.7	25.0	25.0	25.2	25.4	25.6	24.6
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 11													
1947	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3
1948	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7
1949	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.2
1950	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.9
1951	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.6
1952	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.3
1953	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.4
1954	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	12.7
1955	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.4	13.8
1956	14.5	14.6	14.8	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	16.1	15.3
1957	16.3	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.1	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.9	18.0	18.2	18.2	17.4
1958	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.5	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	18.8
1959	19.7	19.9	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.4	20.9
1960	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.3	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.3
1961	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.4	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.6	25.9	24.6
1962	25.6	25.8	26.1	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.3	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.5	28.8	27.1
1963	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.3	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.6	30.9	31.2	31.5	31.8	30.2
1964	31.8	31.9	32.1	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.5	34.9	33.3
1965	35.3	35.6	35.9	36.4	36.7	37.2	37.5	37.8	38.1				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Transfer payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$—Con.													
1956	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.7	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.3	18.7
1957	19.9	20.2	20.5	20.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.8	23.0	23.5	21.6
1958	24.2	24.1	25.0	26.1	26.6	26.2	26.5	26.8	26.7	26.7	26.0	26.1	25.9
1959	26.4	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.7	26.9	26.8	27.3	27.4	28.0	27.9	27.0
1960	27.4	27.6	28.1	28.2	28.4	28.8	28.9	29.3	29.7	29.8	30.4	30.8	28.9
1961	31.2	32.8	32.5	32.1	33.0	33.9	34.3	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.7	33.1	32.8
1962	33.3	33.3	33.6	33.3	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.9	33.8	34.8	34.4	34.3	33.8
1963	38.5	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.2	35.6	35.5	35.6	35.8	36.1	36.1	36.8	35.8
1964	38.8	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.2	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.5	38.1	37.4
1965	40.7	38.2	38.4	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.2	38.7	49.3	41.0	41.4	41.8	40.4
1966	42.4	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.7	42.6	43.0	44.5	47.0	47.2	48.4	49.3	44.7
1967	50.1	51.0	52.3	51.7	52.0	52.3	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.8	54.1	54.5	52.6
1968	54.9	55.6	58.3	59.1	59.7	59.9	60.5	61.5	61.7	62.2	62.6	63.0	59.9
1969	63.7	64.6	64.9	65.6	65.9	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.4	68.1	68.6	69.5	66.5
1970	70.2	71.1	72.0	85.2	78.7	79.3	80.2	81.4	83.7	85.4	85.0	86.4	79.9
1971	86.6	87.5	88.6	89.2	89.7	107.2	95.0	95.3	97.5	96.7	98.1	98.0	94.1
1972	97.9	101.0	101.5	100.2	100.9	101.3	101.8	102.3	102.8	110.9	114.8	113.9	104.1
Less personal contributions for social insurance (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. \$, see p. 11													
1947	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
1948	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1949	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
1951	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1952	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
1953	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
1954	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
1955	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1956	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
1957	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7
1958	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
1959	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9
1960	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
1961	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.7
1962	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.3
1963	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8
1964	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6
1965	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.3
1966	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	17.8
1967	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.7	20.6
1968	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	22.8
1969	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.2	26.5	26.7	26.8	27.0	27.1	27.2	26.3
1970	27.6	27.6	27.7	28.0	28.0	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.0
1971	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.5	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.1	31.0	31.0	31.1	31.5	30.8
1972	33.4	33.8	33.7	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.2	34.3	34.5	34.7	34.9	34.2
Industrial production, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	38.6	39.3	39.5	38.7	38.5	38.8	36.8	39.3	40.3	41.5	41.2	40.4	39.4
1948	40.6	41.1	40.5	40.1	40.4	41.2	39.3	41.6	42.3	43.2	41.8	40.5	41.1
1949	40.0	40.1	39.3	38.5	37.7	37.9	36.0	39.0	40.0	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.8
1950	39.8	40.3	41.6	42.6	43.0	44.7	43.4	48.3	48.7	50.0	48.3	48.2	44.9
1951	48.5	49.6	50.0	49.4	48.6	49.1	45.5	48.0	49.1	49.5	48.9	48.2	48.7
1952	49.0	50.1	50.4	49.1	48.3	48.4	44.9	50.6	53.4	54.5	54.5	53.6	50.6
1953	54.2	55.6	56.3	55.8	55.8	55.9	53.2	55.8	55.5	55.8	53.2	51.0	54.8
1954	51.3	52.0	51.8	51.2	51.3	51.9	48.8	51.3	52.3	53.5	53.6	53.4	51.9
1955	54.7	56.2	57.5	57.9	58.4	59.1	55.8	58.6	60.1	61.9	61.3	60.4	58.5
1956	60.5	61.1	61.2	61.6	60.7	61.0	55.2	60.4	62.6	63.8	62.6	62.0	61.1
1957	62.0	63.5	63.6	62.3	61.8	63.1	59.4	62.8	63.0	62.6	60.4	57.8	61.9
1958	57.0	56.4	55.8	54.7	55.0	57.6	54.9	58.7	60.7	61.3	62.1	60.8	57.9
1959	61.9	63.8	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.5	62.9	63.3	64.5	64.6	63.6	65.9	64.8
1960	67.8	68.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.5	63.4	65.6	66.9	66.9	64.5	61.7	66.2
1961	62.0	62.7	63.5	65.1	66.1	68.0	64.6	67.9	69.5	71.1	70.5	69.4	66.7
1962	68.9	71.0	72.1	72.4	72.4	73.4	68.7	71.9	74.7	75.0	73.6	71.8	72.2
1963	72.4	74.7	75.7	76.4	77.1	78.6	73.4	75.5	78.9	80.2	78.7	76.5	76.5
1964	77.5	79.8	80.2	81.5	81.9	83.2	78.3	81.3	84.6	83.9	84.5	83.4	81.7
1965	84.8	87.0	88.8	88.8	89.5	91.7	86.7	89.4	92.4	94.5	93.0	91.4	89.8
1966	92.7	95.3	97.3	97.1	97.8	100.0	93.8	97.2	101.7	102.8	100.0	97.5	97.8
1967	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.6	98.7	100.9	94.4	99.6	102.7	103.4	103.1	101.4	100.0
1968	101.8	104.5	105.6	104.9	106.5	109.3	102.5	105.5	108.6	110.1	109.6	108.2	106.3
1969	107.3	110.4	111.6	110.5	110.5	114.0	111.6	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	115.1	111.1
1970	109.1	109.1	108.8	108.8	108.8	110.8	104.5	108.0	110.4	108.0	105.1	104.1	107.8
1971	105.5	108.3	108.6	108.8	109.5	112.5	105.4	108.8	113.5	113.9	111.6	108.5	109.6
1972	111.5	115.6	116.8	118.7	118.4	121.8	114.2	120.5	125.5	126.8	125.2	121.8	119.7
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	38.7	39.5	39.7	39.0	38.3	38.7	36.5	39.2	40.3	41.6	41.3	40.4	39.4
1948	40.5	41.1	40.9	40.2	40.1	40.9	38.9	41.3	42.1	43.1	41.6	40.2	40.9
1949	39.6	39.9	39.4	38.0	37.2	37.7	35.8	38.9	40.5	39.8	38.7	38.7	38.7
1950	39.8	40.7	41.4	42.6	42.9	44.7	43.3	48.6	48.9	50.3	48.5	48.4	45.0
1951	48.6	49.9	50.4	49.6	48.6	49.0	45.2	47.7	48.9	49.2	48.6	47.9	48.6
1952	48.6	49.9	50.4	48.9	48.5	48.5	44.6	50.6	53.4	55.0	54.9	53.8	50.6
1953	54.5	56.3	57.1	56.3	56.3	56.2	53.2	55.9	55.6	56.1	53.3	50.9	55.1
1954	51.0	51.8	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.5	48.1	50.7	52.0	53.2	53.4	52.9	51.5
1955	54.3	55.9	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.9	55.2	58.1	59.7	61.6	61.0	60.0	58.2
1956	60.0	60.7	60.8	61.2	60.0	60.3	54.3	59.6	62.0	63.4	62.2	61.5	60.5
1957	61.3	63.1	63.2	61.9	61.2	62.5	58.4	62.0	62.3	61.9	59.8	56.8	61.2
1958	55.8	55.3	55.0	53.8	54.3	56.8	53.7	57.5	59.6	60.3	61.4	59.7	57.0
1959	60.9	63.2	64.6	65.9	66.7	67.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	64.1	62.8	65.0	64.2
1960	67.2	67.8	67.5	66.9	66.6	66.8	62.3	64.4	65.6	66.2	63.4	60.3	65.4
1961	60.5	61.4	62.3	64.1	65.2	67.2	63.3	66.6	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.4	65.6
1962	67.7	70.2	71.5	71.9	71.8	72.6	68.7	70.7	73.9	74.4	73.1	70.9	71.5
1963	71.3	74.0	75.2	76.0	76.6	78.1	72.3	74.3	78.1	79.8	78.2	75.6	75.8
1964	76.5	79.2	79.6	81.0	81.3	82.6	77.1	80.1	83.9	83.5	84.1	82.7	81.0
1965	84.1	86.9	88.9	88.9	89.7	91.7	86.2	88.7	92.2	94.7	93.2	91.2	89.7
1966	92.5	95.5	97.6	97.7	98.2	100.5	93.1	96.6	101.9	103.5	100.4	97.2	97

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 20													
1947	38.8	39.1	39.3	39.1	39.2	39.2	38.9	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.4	40.6	39.4
1948	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.5	41.2	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.2	41.5	41.0	40.7	41.0
1949	40.2	39.9	39.1	38.8	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.9	37.5	38.5	39.2	38.8
1950	39.9	40.0	41.4	42.7	43.7	45.0	46.5	47.9	47.6	47.9	47.8	48.6	44.9
1951	48.8	49.1	49.4	49.4	49.2	49.1	48.3	47.9	48.1	48.1	48.5	48.7	48.7
1952	49.3	49.6	49.8	49.3	48.8	48.4	47.6	50.7	52.5	53.0	54.1	54.4	50.6
1953	54.6	54.9	55.4	55.6	55.9	55.6	56.0	56.0	54.9	54.4	53.1	51.8	54.8
1954	51.4	51.6	51.3	51.0	51.3	51.4	51.5	51.4	51.5	52.1	53.0	53.6	51.9
1955	54.9	55.6	56.9	57.5	58.5	58.5	59.0	58.9	59.3	60.3	60.5	60.7	58.5
1956	61.1	60.5	60.5	61.0	60.5	59.9	58.1	60.5	61.8	62.4	61.8	62.7	61.1
1957	62.5	63.1	63.1	62.2	62.0	62.1	62.5	62.5	62.0	61.1	59.6	58.5	61.9
1958	57.4	56.2	55.5	54.6	55.1	56.5	57.4	58.5	59.1	59.8	61.5	61.6	57.9
1959	62.5	63.7	64.7	66.0	67.0	67.1	65.5	63.3	63.2	62.7	63.1	67.0	64.8
1960	68.8	68.2	67.6	67.0	67.0	66.1	65.9	65.8	65.1	65.0	64.1	62.9	66.2
1961	63.0	62.9	63.3	64.6	65.6	66.5	67.3	67.9	67.8	69.1	70.2	70.8	66.7
1962	70.2	71.3	71.7	71.9	71.8	71.6	72.3	72.4	72.8	72.9	73.2	73.2	72.2
1963	73.8	74.6	75.1	75.8	76.7	76.9	76.6	76.8	77.5	78.1	78.4	78.3	76.5
1964	79.0	79.5	79.5	80.8	81.3	81.5	82.0	82.6	82.9	81.7	84.2	85.2	81.7
1965	86.2	86.7	87.8	88.2	88.9	89.6	90.4	90.8	91.1	92.0	92.4	93.5	89.8
1966	94.4	95.0	96.3	96.5	97.4	97.9	98.4	98.5	99.4	100.1	99.4	99.8	97.8
1967	99.8	99.0	98.5	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.7	100.0	100.3	101.2	102.6	103.5	100.0
1968	103.7	104.3	104.7	104.9	106.2	106.6	106.5	107.1	107.1	107.4	108.6	108.8	106.3
1969	109.5	110.2	110.8	110.6	110.3	111.2	111.8	112.3	112.3	112.5	111.4	111.2	111.1
1970	109.1	108.8	108.8	108.6	108.3	108.1	108.4	108.3	107.6	105.4	104.8	107.2	107.8
1971	108.1	108.0	108.0	108.5	109.1	109.6	109.8	108.9	110.3	110.9	111.3	112.3	109.6
1972	114.6	115.3	116.5	117.7	118.1	118.7	119.3	120.7	121.8	123.4	124.4	125.8	119.7
Industrial production, final products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 20													
1947	37.8	37.9	37.9	37.8	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.1	38.6	39.1	39.6	39.7	38.3
1948	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.6	39.5	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.2	39.7
1949	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.9	38.8	38.2	37.8	38.5
1950	39.2	39.4	40.1	41.3	42.3	43.6	44.8	46.6	45.7	45.6	45.7	46.7	43.4
1951	47.1	47.5	47.5	47.4	46.9	46.8	46.0	45.5	46.1	46.3	47.3	47.7	46.8
1952	48.3	48.7	49.0	49.0	49.2	50.3	49.1	50.1	51.3	52.1	53.1	53.4	50.3
1953	53.8	54.3	54.4	54.4	54.7	54.1	54.4	54.2	53.6	53.5	52.1	51.3	53.7
1954	51.4	51.4	51.3	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.8	51.5	52.1	51.3
1955	53.0	53.2	54.0	54.7	55.2	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.8	56.9	57.1	57.4	55.4
1956	57.6	57.6	57.7	58.3	58.0	58.0	58.2	58.6	58.6	59.2	59.5	60.1	58.6
1957	60.4	61.2	61.4	60.7	60.3	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.6	59.5	58.6	57.9	60.3
1958	57.2	56.5	56.1	55.5	55.8	56.8	57.4	57.7	57.6	58.0	60.1	60.4	57.6
1959	61.0	61.5	61.8	62.7	63.3	63.8	64.3	64.1	63.9	63.6	62.6	64.1	63.2
1960	66.0	65.7	65.7	65.7	66.2	65.4	65.1	65.1	64.7	65.0	64.2	63.4	65.3
1961	63.2	63.2	63.3	64.4	64.9	65.5	66.0	66.4	66.1	67.4	68.7	69.2	65.8
1962	68.8	69.5	70.2	70.9	71.2	71.1	72.0	71.8	72.1	72.2	72.5	72.7	71.4
1963	73.8	74.4	74.5	74.9	74.9	75.2	75.2	76.0	76.2	76.7	76.9	77.2	75.5
1964	78.0	77.7	77.6	79.3	79.7	79.6	80.5	80.4	80.1	79.1	81.7	83.1	79.7
1965	84.0	84.5	85.6	85.7	86.6	87.2	87.8	87.8	89.0	89.8	90.6	91.6	87.6
1966	92.7	93.0	93.9	94.6	95.2	95.8	96.4	96.4	97.1	98.4	98.1	98.4	95.9
1967	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	98.4	99.7	100.0	100.9	102.9	103.8	100.0
1968	103.8	104.6	104.9	104.6	105.7	106.2	105.7	107.1	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.0	106.2
1969	108.8	109.2	109.8	109.5	108.8	109.6	110.7	110.7	110.4	110.4	108.6	108.4	109.6
1970	106.8	107.0	106.8	106.7	106.6	106.3	106.2	105.0	104.0	102.0	101.5	104.4	105.3
1971	104.8	104.6	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.3	106.6	106.4	107.3	108.1	108.6	109.4	106.3
1972	110.8	111.8	113.0	113.8	114.4	114.9	115.2	116.8	117.5	119.0	120.1	121.6	115.7
Industrial production, consumer goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 20													
1947	42.4	42.3	42.4	42.2	41.9	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.2	44.3	42.7
1948	44.0	44.2	43.7	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.5	44.1	43.8	44.4	43.9	43.4	44.0
1949	42.9	42.7	43.1	43.0	42.9	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.9	45.1	44.4	43.9	43.8
1950	45.8	45.8	46.8	48.2	49.2	50.5	52.0	53.7	52.4	52.0	51.7	52.5	50.0
1951	52.9	52.8	52.1	51.1	50.2	49.5	47.9	46.9	47.3	47.0	47.8	48.2	49.5
1952	48.5	48.9	49.1	49.1	49.1	50.4	49.5	50.5	51.8	52.7	53.7	53.7	50.6
1953	54.2	54.6	54.7	54.5	54.8	54.0	54.1	53.7	53.0	53.0	52.2	51.3	53.7
1954	51.1	51.7	51.8	51.8	52.1	52.4	52.6	52.7	53.2	53.3	54.5	55.5	52.9
1955	56.7	56.9	58.0	58.4	58.2	58.7	58.9	59.0	59.4	60.5	60.7	61.0	59.0
1956	61.1	60.9	60.8	61.1	60.7	60.6	60.7	61.1	61.0	61.5	61.1	61.6	61.2
1957	62.0	62.8	62.9	62.3	62.4	62.7	62.9	63.3	63.3	62.3	62.1	61.7	62.6
1958	60.9	60.5	60.0	59.4	60.3	61.5	62.4	62.6	61.9	62.4	65.5	65.8	62.1
1959	66.5	67.0	67.0	68.1	68.4	68.1	69.0	68.8	68.5	67.0	69.2	68.1	68.1
1960	71.4	70.6	70.7	71.1	71.6	71.1	70.4	70.6	70.3	71.0	69.7	69.2	70.7
1961	68.6	68.0	68.0	70.7	71.5	72.3	72.9	73.4	72.2	74.2	75.5	75.6	72.2
1962	75.1	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.2	76.7	78.0	77.1	77.6	77.4	77.9	78.2	77.1
1963	79.2	80.1	80.4	80.7	80.9	81.4	81.2	81.8	82.0	82.6	82.7	83.2	81.3
1964	84.0	83.8	83.4	85.5	86.2	86.0	87.2	87.1	86.1	84.4	87.6	89.4	85.9
1965	90.7	90.9	91.7	91.5	92.0	92.3	92.3	92.2	93.6	94.1	94.6	95.1	92.6
1966	95.6	95.9	96.6	96.9	96.9	97.3	97.2	96.8	97.2	99.2	98.7	98.5	97.3
1967	99.0	98.4	98.8	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	101.5	103.1	104.0	100.0
1968	103.3	104.1	104.3	104.5	105.2	105.7	105.5	106.8	107.1	107.8	108.9	108.3	105.9
1969	108.9	109.8	110.0	109.1	108.2	109.3	110.9	111.3	110.5	110.6	109.40		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, autos (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100—Con.													
1965	117.6	118.1	121.2	121.7	121.2	122.2	122.1	122.1	119.6	121.8	123.0	121.8	121.0
1966	122.0	122.9	123.1	122.2	114.9	114.5	104.4	97.4	101.4	122.4	114.7	113.9	116.1
1967	97.0	89.2	97.9	101.9	101.3	100.8	101.6	98.8	91.7	94.1	106.2	118.6	100.0
1968	116.8	116.8	119.4	120.5	121.9	120.1	119.4	119.6	120.6	124.2	125.9	123.9	120.9
1969	120.5	121.5	116.3	107.3	101.7	115.6	116.5	118.3	117.5	116.3	110.8	108.8	113.8
1970	92.6	88.6	91.6	95.2	102.6	105.2	95.8	85.7	73.5	55.1	57.2	97.5	86.6
1971	111.5	120.4	116.4	110.0	112.3	114.7	116.5	118.0	118.9	119.9	119.2	117.7	116.0
1972	116.6	119.4	121.1	127.0	124.3	122.0	129.5	133.2	134.9	139.6	140.4	141.1	128.6
Industrial production, equipment, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 21													
1947	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.6	29.9	29.3	29.6	30.2	30.4	30.4	30.8	29.7
1948	31.1	30.9	31.3	31.1	31.0	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.7	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.2
1949	30.2	30.2	29.5	29.0	28.5	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	26.2	25.4	25.5	27.9
1950	25.8	26.6	26.8	27.6	28.7	29.8	30.7	32.7	32.5	33.4	33.9	34.9	30.2
1951	35.8	37.3	38.7	40.4	40.8	41.8	42.6	43.5	44.5	45.5	46.7	47.5	42.1
1952	48.6	49.1	49.6	49.5	50.1	50.8	49.0	49.9	51.0	51.9	52.6	53.5	50.5
1953	53.9	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.3	55.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.3	52.8	52.2	54.7
1954	52.1	51.5	50.8	49.8	49.3	49.0	48.7	48.3	47.8	47.5	47.8	47.7	49.3
1955	47.7	48.3	48.5	49.6	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.8	52.3	52.3	52.9	50.4
1956	53.1	53.3	53.5	54.8	54.6	54.8	54.9	55.5	55.8	56.5	57.4	58.3	55.3
1957	58.9	59.9	59.7	59.0	57.9	58.2	58.1	58.1	57.2	55.8	54.1	52.9	57.5
1958	52.2	51.2	50.8	50.4	49.8	50.4	50.6	51.3	51.7	52.1	52.9	53.2	51.5
1959	53.8	54.2	54.7	55.7	57.0	58.0	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.1	56.5	57.2	56.5
1960	58.8	59.1	59.3	58.8	59.1	58.0	58.1	57.7	57.5	56.8	56.8	55.7	58.1
1961	56.1	55.6	55.6	56.0	56.0	56.4	56.7	57.0	58.0	58.4	59.8	60.4	57.3
1962	60.5	61.4	62.2	62.7	62.8	63.5	64.3	65.1	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.5	63.7
1963	66.5	66.8	66.5	66.8	66.6	66.8	67.1	68.1	68.1	68.8	69.1	69.1	67.5
1964	69.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.8	70.8	71.3	71.5	72.0	71.8	73.7	74.7	71.4
1965	74.9	76.0	77.1	78.0	79.3	80.3	81.6	82.0	83.0	84.1	85.4	86.8	80.7
1966	88.6	89.0	90.4	91.4	92.8	93.9	95.3	96.1	97.2	97.6	97.4	98.6	94.0
1967	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.1	98.6	100.0	100.1	102.6	103.6	100.0
1968	104.4	105.3	105.6	104.8	106.6	107.0	108.1	107.5	107.8	107.4	107.8	107.7	106.5
1969	108.9	108.3	109.5	110.0	109.7	109.9	110.5	109.9	110.2	110.0	107.6	107.1	109.3
1970	105.1	104.5	103.7	102.8	101.7	100.6	100.2	99.2	97.7	95.3	94.9	95.8	100.1
1971	94.5	94.3	93.7	93.5	93.7	93.5	94.3	94.5	95.5	95.9	95.9	96.5	94.7
1972	98.2	99.6	101.2	101.9	102.5	103.5	103.0	104.6	105.5	107.0	108.6	109.5	103.8
Industrial production, intermediate products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 21													
1947	41.3	42.0	42.2	42.4	42.8	42.2	42.0	42.1	42.5	42.7	43.6	44.0	42.5
1948	45.1	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.8	44.4	45.3	45.4	44.8	45.7	44.8	44.8	44.9
1949	43.6	42.6	42.4	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.0	43.0	42.7	43.2	44.3	42.6
1950	44.1	45.6	46.2	48.1	48.6	49.7	50.8	51.8	51.9	52.4	52.4	52.8	49.6
1951	53.2	52.8	53.3	53.8	53.5	52.9	51.7	51.2	51.1	50.4	50.0	50.3	52.0
1952	50.6	51.3	50.9	50.2	50.0	50.3	50.1	51.8	52.9	53.4	54.1	54.3	51.7
1953	54.2	55.7	55.9	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.1	55.7	55.0	54.8	54.4	53.4	55.3
1954	53.1	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.6	53.2	53.0	52.9	54.9	56.1	56.8	57.6	54.3
1955	58.1	59.0	60.7	60.7	61.1	62.1	62.1	61.9	62.7	63.0	63.7	63.7	61.7
1956	64.6	64.5	64.7	64.9	64.2	63.7	62.3	63.9	64.7	64.7	64.6	65.1	64.4
1957	64.8	65.9	65.1	64.6	64.7	64.6	64.9	64.5	64.3	63.6	62.9	62.3	64.4
1958	61.8	60.7	60.6	60.0	60.9	62.4	62.2	64.1	64.6	64.9	66.5	65.9	63.0
1959	67.3	68.6	69.5	70.7	71.1	71.3	70.3	68.1	67.9	67.9	69.0	72.0	69.5
1960	72.0	71.6	70.6	71.1	71.0	69.9	70.3	69.2	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.5	70.0
1961	67.6	67.8	68.8	69.9	70.2	71.1	72.2	72.7	72.8	73.8	73.7	74.3	71.4
1962	72.7	75.0	75.3	74.8	75.6	75.6	75.4	76.3	77.1	76.5	76.8	76.8	75.7
1963	76.3	76.8	76.8	79.4	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.7	80.9	81.8	82.8	81.9	79.9
1964	82.6	83.8	84.2	85.0	85.5	85.4	86.2	85.5	85.3	85.5	86.8	86.7	85.2
1965	87.4	88.6	89.5	88.9	89.8	90.0	91.2	91.3	90.9	92.1	93.0	94.7	90.6
1966	94.6	94.8	96.2	95.7	96.6	96.6	97.6	96.1	96.4	96.5	96.7	96.6	96.2
1967	98.5	97.8	98.4	99.0	98.7	98.8	99.2	101.2	102.0	101.8	102.2	102.3	100.0
1968	103.2	103.9	104.5	104.9	105.7	106.0	106.4	107.4	107.0	107.2	109.2	110.3	106.3
1969	110.9	111.7	112.3	111.9	112.6	113.2	112.6	113.0	113.3	114.0	113.9	114.8	112.9
1970	112.4	111.5	112.3	113.2	112.8	112.9	113.9	113.6	113.4	112.9	112.4	113.2	112.9
1971	113.3	114.6	113.9	115.1	115.7	116.0	118.8	116.7	118.5	119.2	119.0	120.0	116.7
1972	121.7	122.3	123.4	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.9	127.2	128.6	130.6	131.8	131.6	126.5
Industrial production, materials, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 22													
1947	39.1	39.4	40.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.0	39.5	39.8	40.7	40.3	40.3	39.7
1948	40.5	40.7	40.3	39.9	42.0	42.1	42.4	41.9	41.9	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.4
1949	40.6	40.4	38.8	38.3	37.2	36.7	36.5	37.1	37.7	33.9	37.0	38.8	37.8
1950	39.1	38.4	41.1	42.8	44.0	45.7	46.9	48.3	48.8	49.5	48.9	49.7	45.2
1951	49.2	49.4	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	50.5	49.6	49.9	49.3	49.4	49.5	50.0
1952	50.6	50.2	50.2	49.3	48.6	45.8	44.8	50.6	53.9	53.5	55.2	55.3	50.7
1953	55.0	56.3	57.0	57.5	58.6	58.7	59.3	57.8	56.4	54.6	53.2	52.0	56.3
1954	51.1	51.1	50.5	50.4	51.1	51.8	52.0	51.7	51.3	52.4	53.4	54.3	51.8
1955	56.2	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.4	61.6	62.3	62.3	62.9	63.6	63.3	63.8	61.3
1956	64.1	62.9	62.6	63.1	62.0	61.1	56.2	61.3	64.6	65.6	64.2	65.3	62.8
1957	64.1	64.5	64.3	63.4	63.1	63.4	63.8	63.9	63.1	62.1	59.9	57.9	62.8
1958	56.2	54.4	53.0	51.7	52.3	54.5	55.9	57.7	59.0	60.0	61.7	61.9	56.5
1959	62.9	64.9	66.6	68.5	70.2	69.8	69.6	60.6	60.6	60.0	62.3	69.0	65.2
1960	71.0	70.1	68.9	67.3	66.7	65.6	65.7	65.4	64.3	64.1	62.4	60.7	66.1
1961	61.3	60.8	61.3	63.2	65.1	66.1	67.0	68.3	68.5	69.7	70.6	71.6	66.2
1962	71.1	72.2	72.3	72.2	71.2	71.0	71.6	71.8	72.4	72.4	73.0	72.6	72.1
1963	72.9	74.0	75.1										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation) —1967 = 100, see p. 22													
1947	61.4	62.1	63.2	58.0	62.7	62.2	63.2	64.3	65.0	64.7	65.2	65.1	63.1
1948	66.0	66.2	59.7	61.1	68.7	68.7	68.7	68.5	67.1	67.9	66.9	66.7	66.3
1949	65.1	64.8	58.7	64.1	62.9	58.6	57.0	56.9	51.4	48.3	60.7	58.4	58.8
1950	57.2	52.6	65.2	64.4	64.7	66.7	67.9	69.4	70.5	70.6	69.1	70.1	65.7
1951	71.0	69.7	70.4	71.3	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.5	73.0	74.3	73.8	73.6	72.1
1952	74.1	74.8	74.3	73.5	65.6	66.2	65.8	70.1	75.2	70.3	75.0	73.3	71.5
1953	72.4	71.9	72.4	72.8	73.7	74.4	75.3	75.9	75.2	73.2	71.9	71.2	73.4
1954	68.8	68.9	68.9	68.9	69.9	71.3	71.2	69.4	68.4	69.1	70.5	71.3	69.9
1955	73.4	74.9	74.6	76.2	76.6	77.7	77.8	78.8	79.5	80.8	81.1	80.8	77.9
1956	81.1	80.6	81.7	83.4	82.3	82.3	77.8	81.9	82.8	83.0	83.2	81.9	82.0
1957	82.2	83.6	84.4	83.8	83.3	82.5	82.8	82.7	81.7	80.6	78.2	77.4	82.1
1958	76.0	75.0	71.3	69.9	69.8	72.5	74.8	77.5	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.9	75.3
1959	78.8	79.3	79.5	81.8	83.6	82.0	78.2	74.0	73.6	74.0	78.9	80.6	78.7
1960	79.0	79.7	80.1	82.2	81.2	80.4	79.8	80.5	79.8	79.5	79.2	79.1	80.3
1961	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.0	79.1	79.8	80.1	81.5	81.5	83.2	83.4	83.3	80.8
1962	82.6	83.0	83.4	83.1	82.7	82.6	83.1	83.9	83.6	82.6	83.0	82.0	83.1
1963	83.2	84.9	85.1	85.1	87.2	86.4	87.3	87.7	87.6	87.1	87.6	87.5	86.4
1964	88.7	89.3	89.0	89.0	89.4	89.9	89.3	89.9	90.6	90.8	92.2	91.0	89.9
1965	91.4	91.5	92.2	92.1	92.1	93.2	93.1	94.1	92.1	95.4	95.1	96.0	93.2
1966	96.5	96.1	98.4	94.9	98.1	98.4	98.6	99.1	99.1	99.5	99.7	100.4	98.2
1967	101.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	98.0	97.9	101.2	102.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	99.5	100.0
1968	100.8	102.9	103.8	104.5	104.9	104.3	106.1	105.6	105.4	102.3	105.3	105.5	104.2
1969	106.1	105.9	106.3	106.4	107.5	110.1	107.7	108.0	109.3	109.8	110.5	112.1	108.3
1970	111.4	110.7	110.9	110.9	110.7	110.4	109.4	112.4	113.6	115.5	115.6	115.2	112.2
1971	113.3	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.2	111.7	108.1	110.2	109.7	100.4	104.4	111.2	109.8
1972	111.3	111.6	112.5	113.4	112.5	113.0	113.2	114.0	115.0	114.5	113.7	113.1	113.1
Industrial production, utilities, total (adj. for seas. variation) —1967 = 100, see p. 23													
1947	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.9	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.6	19.6
1948	20.9	21.0	21.5	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.6	22.8	22.8	21.9
1949	22.6	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.8	23.1	23.4	23.6	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.6	23.3
1950	24.8	25.0	25.5	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.6	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.9	28.1	26.5
1951	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.9	30.0	30.3	30.4	30.7	30.9	30.9	31.4	31.5	30.3
1952	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.9	32.1	32.2	32.5	33.2	33.7	34.0	34.2	34.5	32.8
1953	34.3	34.3	34.7	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.1	36.1	35.6
1954	37.9	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.3	39.3	39.7	40.5	41.0	41.3	39.3
1955	41.1	42.0	42.6	43.0	43.3	43.3	43.5	44.6	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.6	43.9
1956	46.7	47.3	47.6	48.0	48.6	48.5	48.2	48.1	48.2	48.7	49.0	49.3	48.2
1957	49.8	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.2	52.0	52.3	51.9	52.1	52.7	52.6	51.5
1958	52.7	52.9	53.0	52.6	52.8	53.3	53.6	54.2	54.7	55.0	55.3	56.1	53.9
1959	57.0	57.4	57.8	58.2	59.0	59.7	60.0	59.4	60.3	60.1	60.7	61.8	59.3
1960	62.0	62.5	63.6	63.4	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.7	64.0	64.0	64.1	64.2	63.4
1961	64.3	64.5	64.6	65.7	67.0	68.8	68.8	67.8	68.5	69.0	69.1	69.4	67.0
1962	70.4	70.2	70.7	70.4	71.6	72.1	72.7	72.4	72.7	73.1	73.8	74.0	72.0
1963	75.4	76.4	75.8	75.6	76.4	76.9	76.4	76.9	77.6	78.2	78.9	79.1	77.0
1964	80.4	80.6	81.2	82.5	83.1	84.1	84.8	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.1	86.1	83.6
1965	85.8	86.3	87.3	88.6	88.1	88.6	87.9	88.5	90.1	91.5	90.8	91.3	88.7
1966	91.5	92.8	93.1	93.7	94.3	95.6	97.1	97.4	97.3	97.1	98.1	98.2	95.5
1967	97.5	97.6	97.1	100.4	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6	103.0	103.3	105.1	100.0
1968	104.9	105.0	106.1	106.2	107.5	108.9	108.3	109.3	110.3	110.3	110.6	114.0	108.4
1969	113.2	113.9	115.0	114.5	115.2	117.5	118.4	119.2	119.2	119.5	120.5	120.7	117.3
1970	121.2	121.5	123.0	123.2	125.6	123.8	124.9	126.4	127.2	124.5	126.4	126.0	124.5
1971	128.6	128.6	129.2	128.9	130.3	132.0	129.9	130.7	131.7	132.1	132.3	131.7	130.5
1972	134.2	135.4	136.0	138.5	138.0	138.0	139.8	139.9	140.7	143.1	144.2	144.9	139.4
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (adj. for seas. variation) —1967 = 100, see p. 23													
1947	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.1	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.8	40.4	40.4	39.4
1948	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.3	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.4	40.9
1949	39.9	39.5	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.2	38.6	39.3	37.8	38.1	39.1	38.7
1950	39.9	40.3	41.0	42.6	43.8	45.1	46.6	48.3	47.8	48.1	48.1	48.8	45.0
1951	49.1	49.3	49.5	49.6	49.2	49.0	48.2	47.7	47.9	47.7	48.1	48.5	48.6
1952	49.0	49.3	49.5	49.0	48.5	47.3	50.7	52.4	53.2	54.4	54.7	50.6	48.6
1953	54.9	55.5	55.9	56.1	56.4	55.9	56.3	56.2	56.0	54.5	55.1	51.8	55.1
1954	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6	51.2	51.0	50.8	51.2	51.7	52.6	53.4	51.5	51.5
1955	54.6	55.3	56.5	57.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.7	59.0	59.8	60.0	60.7	58.2
1956	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.9	60.1	59.7	57.2	59.9	60.9	61.5	61.2	62.2	60.5
1957	61.9	62.8	62.5	61.7	61.3	61.8	61.8	61.8	61.3	60.2	58.9	57.7	61.2
1958	56.5	55.2	54.6	53.7	54.3	55.9	56.4	57.6	58.1	58.4	60.6	60.8	57.0
1959	61.8	63.0	64.0	65.3	66.2	66.3	65.1	62.5	62.4	61.8	62.3	66.5	64.2
1960	68.4	67.8	67.0	66.5	66.1	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.1	62.9	61.8	65.4
1961	61.9	61.6	62.0	63.5	64.5	65.5	66.3	67.2	66.7	68.1	69.3	70.2	65.6
1962	69.2	70.4	71.0	71.1	70.9	70.8	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.0	72.6	72.7	71.5
1963	73.1	73.7	74.2	75.2	75.9	76.1	75.8	76.2	76.7	77.4	77.6	77.6	73.8
1964	78.3	78.8	78.8	80.2	80.5	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.2	81.0	83.5	85.0	81.0
1965	86.0	86.5	87.5	88.1	88.8	89.3	90.7	90.7	91.0	91.7	92.1	93.5	89.7
1966	94.4	95.0	96.3	96.9	97.5	98.0	98.5	98.7	99.4	100.4	99.4	99.8	97.9
1967	99.8	98.8	98.3	99.2	98.5	98.7	98.4	100.1	100.2	101.0	102.7	103.6	100.0
1968	103.7	104.4	104.5	104.8	106.3	106.8	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.4	108.8	108.5	106.4
1969	109.4	110.2	110.8	110.6	110.2	111.1	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.0			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100—Con.													
1965	88.9	89.1	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.4	90.9	91.3	91.7	92.4	92.9	93.5	90.9
1966	94.1	94.5	95.7	95.3	96.4	96.6	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.8	98.2	98.4	96.7
1967	98.8	98.3	97.9	99.4	97.8	98.7	98.2	100.3	101.4	102.2	102.6	103.3	100.0
1968	102.8	103.6	104.3	104.4	105.6	106.2	105.9	107.2	107.9	108.1	109.0	108.0	106.2
1969	108.9	110.3	110.7	110.5	111.1	111.6	112.8	112.6	112.3	112.3	112.4	112.8	111.5
1970	112.2	112.6	111.9	112.2	112.3	112.4	113.1	111.7	112.3	112.4	111.9	112.8	112.3
1971	113.6	113.5	113.5	114.6	115.1	116.1	117.2	117.0	118.2	119.5	120.1	120.9	116.6
1972	122.1	122.7	123.7	125.1	125.1	125.9	126.0	127.5	128.0	129.0	129.9	131.7	126.5
Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 24.													
1947	36.8	37.3	37.8	38.1	38.1	38.2	37.4	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.7	38.9	37.9
1948	39.2	39.0	39.1	38.6	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.1	39.7	40.3	39.6	38.9	39.5
1949	38.3	37.7	37.0	36.2	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.7	36.5	33.1	33.6	35.4	35.9
1950	36.7	37.2	38.1	40.5	42.3	44.4	46.0	47.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.6	43.7
1951	48.7	49.2	49.9	50.2	49.8	49.6	48.5	48.1	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.9	49.2
1952	50.3	50.7	51.0	50.3	50.7	48.4	46.1	52.0	54.7	55.9	57.4	58.1	52.2
1953	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.0	60.7	60.6	59.0	58.3	56.0	54.2	59.0
1954	52.7	52.2	51.4	51.0	51.3	51.4	50.9	50.8	50.7	51.5	52.5	53.4	51.8
1955	54.9	55.8	57.4	58.3	59.6	59.6	60.0	60.3	60.2	61.2	60.9	61.5	59.2
1956	61.2	60.6	60.6	61.9	60.6	60.4	55.7	60.0	61.7	62.5	62.3	63.4	61.1
1957	63.2	63.9	63.5	62.5	61.7	62.7	62.3	62.6	61.5	60.0	58.2	56.0	61.6
1958	54.3	52.4	51.4	50.3	50.7	52.5	52.9	54.2	54.9	55.1	58.4	58.5	53.9
1959	59.6	60.9	62.3	64.1	65.5	66.1	62.8	58.7	58.2	57.9	58.6	65.0	61.9
1960	67.5	66.9	65.4	64.3	63.8	62.5	62.4	62.1	61.2	60.9	59.4	57.6	62.9
1961	57.7	57.1	57.3	59.3	60.6	61.7	62.8	64.1	63.1	64.5	66.1	67.1	61.8
1962	66.1	67.5	68.0	68.5	68.0	67.6	68.3	68.8	69.3	69.5	69.9	70.1	68.6
1963	70.5	71.0	71.3	72.3	73.3	73.6	73.3	73.2	73.9	74.7	74.9	74.9	73.1
1964	75.5	75.9	76.1	77.2	77.5	77.7	78.6	79.2	79.9	77.5	81.3	83.3	78.3
1965	84.0	84.8	86.3	87.1	88.0	88.8	90.5	90.5	90.6	91.3	91.7	93.7	89.0
1966	94.8	95.6	97.0	98.1	98.5	99.0	99.4	99.7	100.8	102.1	100.9	100.9	98.9
1967	100.5	99.2	98.5	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.5	99.9	99.4	100.1	102.8	103.8	100.0
1968	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.1	106.7	107.2	106.9	106.5	106.4	107.0	108.6	108.8	106.5
1969	109.8	110.1	110.9	110.6	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.5	111.9	111.9	110.0	109.0	110.6
1970	105.2	104.8	104.9	104.1	103.6	103.1	103.2	103.0	101.4	97.1	96.5	100.3	102.3
1971	101.4	101.5	101.2	101.4	102.7	102.7	102.2	100.3	102.5	103.7	103.8	104.6	102.4
1972	107.0	108.3	109.3	111.2	111.7	112.3	112.9	114.6	116.4	118.4	120.0	121.8	113.7
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26.													
1948	32,541	32,454	35,014	34,731	33,969	35,381	33,711	35,962	37,422	37,967	36,311	37,652	423,115
1949	32,551	32,952	34,929	34,443	32,853	33,714	30,746	34,043	35,558	34,693	33,948	35,027	406,457
1950	31,217	32,628	35,510	35,069	36,568	38,681	39,192	43,777	42,610	42,808	40,679	44,417	463,156
1951	42,639	42,512	45,030	42,717	43,360	43,407	39,361	43,539	43,686	46,026	43,952	44,044	520,273
1952	40,760	42,440	43,442	44,032	44,064	43,971	41,412	44,346	47,220	50,043	46,981	49,369	538,080
1953	44,651	46,378	49,166	49,138	48,353	49,422	47,337	48,129	49,226	50,242	46,393	47,404	575,839
1954	42,556	44,357	46,637	47,206	45,303	47,307	44,277	45,595	47,172	47,838	47,999	51,065	557,312
1955	45,777	47,570	51,470	51,769	50,985	53,005	48,782	52,183	54,147	54,297	54,251	56,089	620,325
1956	49,411	51,276	54,093	53,137	54,142	55,890	48,829	54,499	54,900	57,728	58,051	58,051	648,757
1957	53,312	54,218	56,319	56,232	56,391	57,057	53,766	57,365	56,153	57,776	55,981	55,974	670,545
1958	50,740	50,102	51,862	52,524	53,513	54,486	51,823	54,786	56,025	58,259	56,545	59,740	650,405
1959	53,883	55,409	59,260	60,809	61,565	63,291	58,694	58,519	60,335	62,276	59,026	63,670	716,737
1960	57,215	59,234	61,659	62,723	61,091	62,948	57,318	60,057	61,727	62,421	60,797	62,751	729,941
1961	53,638	55,555	60,812	59,296	61,307	63,505	57,510	62,194	63,282	65,246	64,898	66,676	733,919
1962	59,712	60,860	65,959	65,651	66,884	67,390	62,143	66,052	66,024	69,604	68,761	68,684	787,924
1963	61,760	63,909	67,868	69,545	70,101	70,307	67,454	69,077	69,240	73,852	70,928	73,896	827,937
1964	66,852	68,630	71,846	73,685	74,399	75,589	72,016	72,446	75,551	77,007	74,776	81,387	884,184
1965	70,998	73,038	80,059	81,188	79,912	82,404	78,106	78,921	80,805	84,461	84,439	89,065	963,396
1966	77,780	80,642	88,760	87,922	86,949	90,940	82,858	87,254	89,395	90,823	89,384	93,521	1,046,228
1967	81,813	83,720	91,439	88,395	90,999	93,938	85,248	90,645	92,226	92,750	94,205	98,806	1,084,184
1968	88,032	91,615	96,775	96,794	99,486	100,930	95,670	97,340	99,691	104,752	102,704	104,689	1,178,478
1969	94,516	96,672	104,003	104,643	106,655	108,372	101,587	104,617	108,839	113,019	107,066	112,291	1,262,280
1970	99,125	101,292	107,802	106,763	108,893	113,153	105,719	106,963	110,674	111,445	105,867	114,667	1,292,363
1971	101,639	105,637	115,756	115,739	116,642	122,873	112,872	115,792	120,287	120,986	121,287	126,494	1,396,214
1972	112,451	117,849	128,650	125,063	130,465	134,538	122,191	131,903	135,631	139,134	139,734	142,973	1,560,582
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26.													
1948	34,353	34,131	34,380	34,890	34,702	35,398	35,881	36,053	36,012	35,864	35,571	35,662	
1949	35,053	34,737	34,489	34,189	33,521	33,648	33,065	33,623	34,189	32,915	33,275	32,934	
1950	33,632	34,464	34,893	35,474	36,686	38,462	42,054	43,205	41,024	40,665	39,880	43,028	
1951	45,242	44,583	43,983	43,250	43,566	43,172	42,082	42,807	42,703	43,193	43,140	42,733	
1952	43,279	43,664	43,296	43,767	44,228	44,246	43,452	44,288	45,721	47,139	46,853	47,496	
1953	47,760	48,392	48,987	48,935	48,904	48,398	49,372	48,185	47,828	47,540	46,333	45,602	
1954	45,968	46,435	46,183	46,640	45,866	46,349	46,180	45,798	45,842	46,011	47,465	48,603	
1955	49,320	49,828	50,744	51,334	51,467	51,645	51,885	51,784	52,907	52,842	53,248	53,391	
1956	53,110	52,874	53,235	53,660	53,768	54,124	51,804	53,695	54,439	55,209	55,613	56,255	
1957	56,												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	10,367	10,470	10,243	10,393	10,444	10,361	10,376	10,515	10,553	10,716	10,740	10,877	126,153
1957	10,971	10,884	10,852	10,554	10,479	10,530	10,510	10,423	10,369	10,276	10,054	9,959	125,705
1958	9,925	9,792	9,823	9,839	9,900	10,166	10,226	10,476	10,527	10,662	10,935	10,775	123,083
1959	10,960	11,077	11,321	11,495	11,553	11,692	11,730	11,426	11,625	11,383	11,713	11,771	137,893
1960	11,829	11,945	11,690	11,899	11,718	11,510	11,474	11,469	11,467	11,528	11,548	11,571	139,866
1961	11,540	11,618	11,791	11,752	11,779	12,028	11,992	12,149	12,075	12,355	12,469	12,469	143,850
1962	12,596	12,463	12,521	12,609	12,608	12,756	12,651	12,629	12,789	12,726	12,928	12,936	152,082
1963	12,722	13,151	13,140	13,303	13,105	13,237	13,578	13,567	13,655	13,737	13,474	13,797	160,578
1964	13,989	14,040	13,973	14,075	14,493	14,301	14,562	14,544	14,729	14,860	15,025	15,132	174,351
1965	14,880	14,861	15,547	15,408	15,524	15,505	15,609	15,556	15,751	15,926	16,296	16,257	187,331
1966	16,671	16,749	17,234	16,977	16,936	17,229	16,969	17,222	17,006	17,161	16,988	17,044	203,847
1967	19,549	19,259	19,248	19,323	19,186	19,213	19,284	19,428	19,424	19,630	20,081	20,246	233,379
1968	20,288	20,309	20,397	20,301	20,239	20,628	20,735	20,963	21,245	21,077	21,518	21,683	250,147
1969	21,112	21,219	22,042	22,481	22,577	22,608	22,466	23,014	23,077	23,647	23,477	23,498	271,304
1970	23,372	23,736	23,491	23,308	23,631	23,678	23,995	24,171	24,336	24,396	24,529	24,660	287,310
1971	24,973	25,011	25,274	25,511	26,139	26,552	26,507	26,647	26,890	26,542	27,142	27,584	315,086
1972	28,504	27,651	28,089	28,329	28,737	28,831	29,073	30,007	30,370	31,066	31,845	32,637	355,013
Sales, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26.													
1948	2,549	2,549	2,535	2,547	2,582	2,598	2,635	2,686	2,552	2,634	2,575	2,563	31,101
1949	2,553	2,499	2,518	2,474	2,462	2,419	2,376	2,314	2,382	2,351	2,355	2,381	29,014
1950	2,435	2,515	2,588	2,698	2,895	3,124	3,714	3,791	3,402	3,530	3,300	3,658	37,695
1951	4,059	3,713	3,688	3,600	3,455	3,441	3,371	3,398	3,439	3,394	3,361	3,364	42,229
1952	3,388	3,356	3,381	3,402	3,426	3,421	3,424	3,469	3,523	3,629	3,648	3,654	41,905
1953	3,611	3,739	3,786	3,766	3,750	3,708	3,745	3,720	3,642	3,563	3,568	3,520	44,079
1954	3,384	3,469	3,384	3,409	3,441	3,544	3,591	3,578	3,602	3,673	3,728	3,822	42,639
1955	3,982	3,966	4,067	4,128	4,199	4,202	4,332	4,410	4,446	4,514	4,554	4,611	51,412
1956	4,717	4,748	4,692	4,759	4,733	4,680	4,634	4,610	4,593	4,647	4,716	4,782	56,308
1957	4,856	4,859	4,793	4,834	4,800	4,504	4,495	4,375	4,386	4,294	4,180	4,086	53,760
1958	3,982	3,905	3,897	3,917	3,985	4,115	4,157	4,335	4,394	4,490	4,653	4,559	50,437
1959	4,550	4,690	4,860	4,948	5,110	5,133	5,103	4,986	4,962	4,831	5,096	5,035	59,349
1960	5,237	5,175	4,934	5,003	4,920	4,771	4,815	4,809	4,781	4,763	4,662	4,742	58,581
1961	4,743	4,683	4,828	4,841	4,907	5,018	5,016	5,071	5,085	5,211	5,236	5,295	59,836
1962	5,331	5,338	5,349	5,421	5,341	5,327	5,370	5,318	5,403	5,411	5,492	5,512	64,541
1963	5,537	5,576	5,580	5,677	5,611	5,693	5,754	5,774	5,865	5,877	5,815	5,912	68,696
1964	5,963	6,051	6,062	6,096	6,300	6,262	6,351	6,370	6,421	6,473	6,541	6,623	75,733
1965	6,596	6,719	6,794	6,759	6,916	6,836	6,910	6,875	6,991	7,002	7,188	7,179	82,861
1966	7,453	7,465	7,859	7,699	7,625	7,672	7,596	7,740	7,548	7,630	7,489	7,509	91,128
1967	8,348	8,216	8,111	8,117	8,023	8,208	8,233	8,325	8,398	8,486	8,589	8,890	99,733
1968	8,828	8,867	9,048	9,010	8,919	8,999	9,167	9,252	9,474	9,429	9,682	9,813	110,861
1969	9,674	9,868	9,982	10,208	10,205	10,242	9,982	10,317	10,282	10,511	10,506	10,441	122,240
1970	10,454	10,602	10,390	10,222	10,525	10,570	10,731	10,768	10,765	10,762	10,736	10,703	127,214
1971	10,890	10,970	11,108	11,295	11,710	11,902	11,846	11,971	12,050	12,188	12,311	12,530	140,941
1972	12,894	12,415	12,818	12,966	12,973	13,001	13,198	13,619	13,912	14,035	14,433	14,905	161,088
Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26.													
1948	4,182	4,106	4,087	4,190	4,103	4,101	4,197	4,237	4,256	4,300	4,353	4,287	50,598
1949	4,253	4,187	4,153	4,073	4,061	4,058	3,915	3,952	4,096	4,087	4,298	4,121	49,149
1950	4,093	4,139	4,169	4,240	4,187	4,563	5,265	5,159	4,759	4,616	4,602	4,393	54,641
1951	5,289	5,224	5,047	5,278	5,282	5,078	4,889	5,038	5,034	4,972	4,937	4,981	60,934
1952	5,144	5,155	5,116	5,115	5,025	5,534	5,544	5,417	5,346	5,341	5,297	5,232	63,474
1953	5,008	5,113	5,338	5,368	5,451	5,574	5,702	5,478	5,471	5,353	5,381	5,268	64,545
1954	5,331	5,414	5,448	5,662	5,474	5,361	5,137	5,315	5,365	5,447	5,519	5,735	65,281
1955	5,589	5,626	5,666	5,648	5,557	5,563	5,612	5,517	5,586	5,634	5,745	5,619	67,301
1956	5,650	5,722	5,551	5,634	5,711	5,681	5,742	5,905	5,960	6,069	6,024	6,095	69,845
1957	6,115	6,025	6,059	6,020	5,979	6,026	6,015	6,048	5,983	5,982	5,874	5,873	71,945
1958	5,943	5,887	5,926	5,922	5,915	6,051	6,069	6,141	6,133	6,172	6,282	6,216	72,646
1959	6,410	6,387	6,461	6,547	6,543	6,559	6,627	6,440	6,663	6,552	6,617	6,736	78,544
1960	6,592	6,770	6,756	6,896	6,798	6,739	6,659	6,660	6,706	6,765	6,886	6,829	81,285
1961	6,797	6,935	6,963	6,911	6,872	7,010	6,976	7,078	6,990	7,144	7,233	7,174	84,014
1962	7,265	7,125	7,172	7,188	7,267	7,429	7,281	7,311	7,386	7,315	7,436	7,424	87,541
1963	7,185	7,575	7,560	7,626	7,494	7,544	7,824	7,793	7,790	7,860	7,659	7,885	91,882
1964	8,026	7,989	7,911	7,979	8,193	8,039	8,211	8,174	8,308	8,387	8,484	8,509	98,618
1965	8,284	8,142	8,753	8,649	8,608	8,669	8,699	8,681	8,760	8,924	9,108	9,078	104,470
1966	9,218	9,284	9,375	9,278	9,311	9,557	9,373	9,482	9,458	9,531	9,499	9,535	112,719
1967	11,201	11,043	11,137	11,206	11,163	11,005	11,051	11,103	11,026	11,144	11,492	11,356	133,646
1968	11,460	11,442	11,349	11,291	11,320	11,629	11,568	11,711	11,711	11,648	11,836	11,870	139,286
1969	11,438	11,351	12,060	12,273	12,372	12,366	12,484	12,697	12,795	13,136	12,971	13,057	149,064
1970	12,918	13,134	13,101	13,087	13,106	13,108	13,264	13,403	13,571	13,634	13,793	13,957	160,096
1971	14,083	14,041	14,166	14,216	14,429	14,750	14,661	14,676	14,840	14,854	14,831	15,054	174,145
1972	15,610	15,236	15,271	15,363	15,764	15,830	15,875	16,388	16,458	17,031	17,412	17,732	193,925
Manufacturing and trade													

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27.													
1948	47,517	48,236	48,827	49,198	49,363	50,112	51,063	51,486	51,919	52,335	52,584	52,507	
1949	53,305	53,327	53,065	52,411	51,872	51,417	51,049	50,807	50,887	50,557	50,100	49,497	
1950	49,657	49,631	50,071	50,372	51,062	51,668	51,404	53,227	54,712	56,375	58,371	59,822	
1951	62,256	63,739	65,269	66,654	67,866	68,647	69,095	69,526	69,534	69,767	69,979	70,242	
1952	70,718	70,630	70,615	70,431	70,053	70,234	69,988	69,907	70,803	71,580	72,065	72,377	
1953	74,012	74,192	74,638	75,366	75,693	76,167	76,958	77,190	77,406	76,992	76,404	76,122	
1954	75,731	75,443	75,124	74,744	74,424	74,044	73,696	73,243	73,168	72,850	73,204	73,175	
1955	73,554	73,820	74,454	74,523	75,024	75,691	76,237	76,978	77,392	78,330	78,911	79,516	
1956	80,271	81,330	81,751	82,842	83,507	84,043	84,517	84,963	85,628	86,046	86,941	87,304	
1957	87,854	88,050	88,210	88,522	88,512	88,585	88,834	89,417	89,880	89,165	88,989	89,052	
1958	87,673	87,915	87,444	86,653	86,083	85,940	85,741	85,590	85,947	86,263	86,554	87,094	
1959	87,135	87,443	87,886	89,071	89,577	90,479	91,175	91,332	90,935	91,226	91,138	92,132	
1960	92,921	93,959	94,726	94,743	95,310	95,520	95,897	95,722	95,881	95,796	95,850	94,718	
1961	94,430	94,211	93,678	93,683	93,754	93,663	93,866	94,319	94,724	94,888	95,497	95,596	
1962	96,180	96,763	97,409	97,560	98,313	98,808	99,188	99,671	100,393	100,908	100,953	101,064	
1963	101,244	101,556	101,780	101,880	102,332	102,796	103,234	103,717	104,279	105,038	105,444	105,482	
1964	106,024	106,399	106,821	107,392	107,780	108,249	108,476	108,865	110,024	110,009	110,763	111,501	
1965	112,456	112,989	114,276	114,894	115,580	116,437	117,479	118,479	118,875	119,349	120,106	120,912	
1966	121,762	123,236	124,423	125,439	127,016	128,723	130,060	131,491	132,643	134,189	135,605	136,789	
1967	139,154	139,761	140,417	140,930	141,345	141,541	142,223	143,356	143,982	143,993	145,203	146,154	
1968	146,994	147,809	148,324	149,462	150,935	151,636	152,303	153,554	154,369	155,659	156,312	156,641	
1969	157,550	158,981	160,151	161,204	162,650	163,512	164,773	165,928	167,309	168,578	169,229	170,116	
1970	170,199	171,226	171,848	173,102	173,184	174,195	175,447	176,559	177,192	177,538	178,333	178,281	
1971	179,056	180,009	181,330	182,272	183,471	183,959	184,729	185,873	186,814	187,348	187,295	188,180	
1972	188,757	189,402	190,350	191,547	193,336	193,858	194,462	196,629	198,359	199,659	201,139	202,291	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27.													
1948	7,320	7,296	7,361	7,448	7,513	7,712	7,873	7,992	7,934	7,989	8,042	7,957	
1949	7,982	8,085	7,931	7,797	7,684	7,704	7,640	7,653	7,678	7,632	7,644	7,706	
1950	7,667	7,759	7,851	7,956	8,073	8,238	7,994	8,295	8,417	8,747	8,940	9,284	
1951	9,471	9,705	9,880	10,175	10,308	10,335	10,304	10,136	10,025	9,948	9,888	9,886	
1952	9,998	9,742	9,792	9,727	9,600	9,742	9,789	9,847	9,912	9,986	10,099	10,210	
1953	10,171	10,290	10,400	10,460	10,489	10,620	10,783	10,851	10,865	10,853	10,791	10,686	
1954	10,715	10,820	10,715	10,753	10,788	10,677	10,544	10,514	10,532	10,481	10,530	10,637	
1955	10,719	10,767	10,814	10,848	10,974	11,148	11,278	11,321	11,398	11,603	11,631	11,678	
1956	11,829	11,997	12,219	12,390	12,491	12,550	12,742	12,774	12,906	13,020	13,228	13,260	
1957	13,179	13,020	12,884	12,892	12,751	12,638	12,655	12,842	13,016	12,751	12,709	12,730	
1958	12,971	12,779	12,732	12,584	12,609	12,612	12,615	12,554	12,642	12,739	12,676	12,739	
1959	12,642	12,714	12,814	13,113	13,164	13,292	13,372	13,504	13,458	13,623	13,726	13,879	
1960	14,023	14,275	14,240	14,225	14,277	14,339	14,617	14,205	14,161	14,114	14,425	14,120	
1961	14,103	14,177	14,292	14,311	14,375	14,327	14,377	14,517	14,478	14,365	14,395	14,488	
1962	14,579	14,589	14,661	14,662	14,744	14,867	14,813	14,786	14,800	14,887	14,884	14,936	
1963	14,884	14,946	15,014	15,032	15,132	15,269	15,391	15,572	15,715	15,903	15,953	16,048	
1964	16,177	16,169	16,196	16,285	16,445	16,552	16,551	16,553	16,800	16,844	16,996	17,000	
1965	17,295	17,399	17,625	17,723	17,911	17,983	18,096	18,081	18,288	18,331	18,391	18,317	
1966	18,307	18,727	19,008	19,103	19,243	19,423	19,744	19,989	19,960	20,254	20,560	20,765	
1967	24,269	24,223	24,420	24,237	24,192	24,169	24,257	24,710	24,996	24,892	25,106	25,377	
1968	25,604	25,578	25,689	25,816	26,046	26,202	26,357	26,603	26,562	26,652	26,756	26,804	
1969	26,559	26,918	27,289	27,521	27,944	28,067	28,157	28,380	28,582	28,754	28,710	29,114	
1970	29,456	29,844	30,009	30,171	30,343	30,676	30,874	31,381	31,801	32,283	32,635	32,803	
1971	32,827	32,985	33,120	33,488	33,765	34,173	34,536	34,682	34,657	34,904	35,234	35,823	
1972	36,041	36,125	36,315	36,881	37,288	37,318	37,410	37,912	38,635	39,018	39,350	39,786	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27.													
1948	3,406	3,477	3,485	3,548	3,566	3,655	3,725	3,803	3,869	3,956	4,000	3,999	
1949	4,066	4,131	4,054	3,960	3,853	3,862	3,828	3,799	3,796	3,758	3,758	3,818	
1950	3,784	3,851	3,862	3,904	3,976	4,125	4,025	4,005	4,062	4,307	4,481	4,691	
1951	4,733	4,833	4,966	5,139	5,307	5,430	5,506	5,419	5,339	5,312	5,239	5,207	
1952	5,256	5,163	5,176	5,177	5,103	5,087	5,012	5,059	5,085	5,092	5,181	5,312	
1953	5,328	5,469	5,566	5,563	5,592	5,593	5,715	5,757	5,734	5,732	5,651	5,547	
1954	5,530	5,510	5,433	5,471	5,499	5,491	5,474	5,460	5,504	5,503	5,484	5,477	
1955	5,476	5,546	5,591	5,644	5,750	5,868	5,912	5,992	6,022	6,086	6,131	6,261	
1956	6,388	6,474	6,599	6,683	6,700	6,742	6,787	6,796	6,878	6,940	7,051	7,074	
1957	7,057	7,054	7,037	7,027	7,011	7,034	7,081	7,105	7,177	7,187	7,175	7,115	
1958	7,090	6,981	6,933	6,867	6,882	6,890	6,873	6,917	6,967	7,048	7,077	7,150	
1959	7,205	7,311	7,348	7,540	7,572	7,683	7,740	7,727	7,630	7,643	7,714	7,861	
1960	8,018	8,208	8,283	8,356	8,289	8,268	8,298	8,242	8,216	8,190	8,210	8,121	
1961	8,049	8,019	8,091	8,137	8,079	8,058	8,151	8,180	8,219	8,208	8,235	8,315	
1962	8,315	8,340	8,390	8,392	8,454	8,473	8,509	8,519	8,542	8,582	8,615	8,631	
1963	8,606	8,631	8,676	8,664	8,800	8,864	8,850	8,939	9,002	9,066	9,080	9,119	
1964	9,189	9,196	9,158	9,206	9,334	9,459	9,436	9,439	9,626	9,699	9,763	9,813	
1965	10,010	10,058	10,192	10,148	10,302	10,337	10,437	10,422	10,567	10,556	10,633	10,588	
1966	10,600	10,873											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	7,285	7,341	7,433	7,575	7,609	7,646	7,659	7,659	7,721	7,775	7,758	7,729	
1966	7,707	7,854	7,901	7,830	7,869	8,006	8,213	8,292	8,306	8,370	8,548	8,614	
1967	9,605	9,567	9,733	9,614	9,511	9,511	9,564	10,026	10,088	9,922	10,025	10,134	
1968	10,303	10,241	10,252	10,201	10,352	10,418	10,512	10,568	10,495	10,516	10,499	10,317	
1969	10,207	10,423	10,541	10,632	10,886	10,830	10,830	10,931	10,998	11,027	11,048	11,204	
1970	11,343	11,509	11,602	11,728	11,870	12,033	12,069	12,342	12,520	12,825	13,052	13,105	
1971	12,943	12,920	13,081	13,099	13,269	13,521	13,513	13,537	13,355	13,342	13,544	13,822	
1972	13,849	13,873	14,005	14,225	14,393	14,272	14,041	14,573	15,083	15,358	15,287	15,521	
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total—ratio, see p. 28.													
1948	1.38	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.42
1949	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.53
1950	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.22	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.46	1.39	1.36
1951	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.55
1952	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.58
1953	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.58
1954	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.54	1.51	1.60
1955	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.47
1956	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55
1957	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.65	1.59
1958	1.62	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.52	1.52	1.60
1959	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.51	1.50
1960	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.58	1.59	1.60	1.59	1.56
1961	1.61	1.60	1.56	1.58	1.56	1.53	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.54
1962	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.52	1.50
1963	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.51	1.48	1.49
1964	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.48	1.44	1.47
1965	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.44	1.45
1966	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.51	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.48
1967	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.57
1968	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.54
1969	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.56
1970	1.59	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.62	1.62
1971	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.59	1.56	1.55	1.58
1972	1.53	1.54	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.46	1.43	1.49
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total—ratio, see p. 28.													
1947	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.66	1.60	1.57	1.53	1.51	
1948	1.53	1.56	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.61	1.64	1.64	1.57
1949	1.71	1.74	1.77	1.78	1.82	1.77	1.76	1.68	1.64	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.75
1950	1.67	1.62	1.61	1.58	1.51	1.46	1.37	1.32	1.40	1.45	1.51	1.45	1.48
1951	1.45	1.50	1.52	1.60	1.62	1.67	1.76	1.77	1.79	1.78	1.79	1.83	1.66
1952	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.87	1.92	1.82	1.73	1.68	1.70	1.69	1.78
1953	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.76	1.72	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.88	1.90	1.76
1954	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.81	1.84	1.82	1.78	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.75	1.71	1.81
1955	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.61	1.64	1.61	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62
1956	1.67	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.73	1.73	1.89	1.79	1.77	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.73
1957	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.90	1.80
1958	1.83	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.91	1.85	1.84	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.74	1.74	1.84
1959	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.65	1.64	1.66	1.71	1.77	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.68	1.70
1960	1.66	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.81	1.78	1.79	1.81	1.78	1.76
1961	1.85	1.82	1.78	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.67	1.74
1962	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.73	1.72	1.70	1.76	1.70
1963	1.74	1.70	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.69	1.66	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.69	1.66	1.69
1964	1.64	1.66	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.63	1.68	1.66	1.61	1.64
1965	1.62	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.61	1.61	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.60	1.59	1.60
1966	1.59	1.59	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.66	1.67	1.70	1.70	1.62
1967	1.74	1.76	1.75	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.76
1968	1.72	1.74	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.72	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.74	1.76	1.74
1969	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.80	1.81	1.76
1970	1.83	1.84	1.87	1.90	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.97	2.02	1.91	1.89
1971	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.80	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.76	1.83
1972	1.73	1.72	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.68	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.58	1.67
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 28.													
1947	1.86	1.89	1.94	1.89	1.88	1.93	1.92	1.97	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.70	
1948	1.90	1.87	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.89	1.88	1.83
1949	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.15	1.98	1.96	2.04
1950	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.46	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.57	1.49	1.55
1951	1.55	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.67	1.77	1.92	1.93	1.99	1.95	1.96	2.03	1.77
1952	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.19	2.30	2.06	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.85	2.00
1953	1.84	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.15	1.91
1954	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.01	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.95	1.90	2.06
1955	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.78	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.75
1956	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.95	2.22	2.02	1.99	1.95	1.97	1.95	1.94
1957	1.96	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.05	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.26	2.07
1958	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.41	2.39	2.27	2.28	2.18	2.14	2.13	2.06	2.05	2.22
1959	2.02	1.96	1.94	1.90	1.91	1.90	2.02	2.14	2.12	2.09	2.13	1.93	2.00
1960	1.90	1.96	2.01	2.07	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.15	2.12	2.15	2.18	2.13	2.08
1961	2.23	2.21	2.13	2.09	2.06	2.00	2.06	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.95	1.92	2.04
1962	1.94	1.94	1.91	1.93	1.96	2.01	2.01	1.96	2.00	1.99	1.97	2.02	1.97
1963	2.01	1.96	1.97	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.89	1.92	1.96	1.89	1.92	1.91	1.94
1964	1.88	1.88	1.91	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.84	1.88	1.86	1.96	1.92	1.	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total—ratio—Con.													
1956	1.48	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49
1957	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51
1958	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.45
1959	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.39	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.38
1960	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.42
1961	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.43
1962	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.41	1.48	1.43
1963	1.45	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.39	1.42
1964	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38
1965	1.37	1.38	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.34
1966	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.34	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.34
1967	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.37
1968	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.36
1969	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.36	1.36	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.36
1970	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.39	1.43	1.41	1.39
1971	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.37
1972	1.33	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.28	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.28
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, total—ratio, see p. 28.													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.26
1948	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.39
1949	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.41
1950	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.49	1.60	1.50	1.38
1951	1.50	1.54	1.66	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.64
1952	1.63	1.58	1.60	1.55	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.49	1.52	1.47	1.52
1953	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.53
1954	1.57	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.43	1.51
1955	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.43
1956	1.48	1.51	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47
1957	1.45	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.44
1958	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.43
1959	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.40
1960	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.45
1961	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.43	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.43
1962	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.38
1963	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.39	1.39
1964	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.37	1.40
1965	1.37	1.37	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39
1966	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.44
1967	1.49	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.40	1.47
1968	1.44	1.43	1.40	1.43	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.41
1969	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.42
1970	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.37	1.41
1971	1.37	1.38	1.41	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.39
1972	1.40	1.41	1.39	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.35	1.38
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, durable goods stores—ratio, see p. 28.													
1947	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.51	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.49
1948	1.59	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.78	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.74	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.71
1949	1.92	1.84	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.77
1950	1.64	1.52	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.49	1.69	1.97	1.76	1.52
1951	1.66	1.70	1.98	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.32	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.00
1952	2.20	2.07	2.16	2.05	1.83	1.85	1.93	2.04	2.00	1.93	1.98	1.95	2.00
1953	1.80	1.85	1.86	1.95	1.92	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.00	2.02	2.07	1.96
1954	2.09	1.97	1.96	1.95	1.98	1.88	2.01	1.99	1.98	1.94	1.85	1.79	1.96
1955	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.77	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.79	1.74	1.79	1.85	1.90	1.79
1956	1.94	1.99	1.96	1.99	1.94	1.92	1.90	1.92	1.92	1.91	1.91	1.85	1.92
1957	1.86	1.81	1.83	1.86	1.87	1.84	1.91	1.94	1.98	1.97	2.01	2.08	1.91
1958	2.05	2.10	2.10	2.04	2.05	2.04	1.96	1.95	1.98	2.03	1.88	1.80	2.01
1959	1.82	1.80	1.79	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.87	1.83	1.90	1.91	2.01	2.02	1.86
1960	1.91	1.94	2.02	1.93	1.99	2.03	2.09	2.07	2.06	2.11	2.14	2.14	2.02
1961	2.15	2.13	2.05	2.09	2.04	2.00	2.01	1.91	1.97	1.88	1.87	1.87	2.00
1962	1.87	1.86	1.81	1.82	1.80	1.83	1.81	1.82	1.89	1.80	1.80	1.84	1.82
1963	1.79	1.83	1.81	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.81	1.82	1.74	1.86	1.84	1.79
1964	1.86	1.85	1.89	1.88	1.83	1.89	1.89	1.84	1.83	1.97	1.92	1.76	1.86
1965	1.77	1.78	1.87	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.98	1.95	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.86
1966	1.88	1.91	1.83	1.96	2.13	2.07	2.08	2.00	2.02	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.00
1967	2.07	2.16	2.12	2.02	2.02	1.99	1.96	1.98	1.99	1.96	1.94	1.90	2.02
1968	1.95	1.93	1.86	1.96	1.95	1.91	1.92	1.88	2.01	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.90
1969	1.94	1.92	1.94	1.95	1.91	1.95	1.99	2.01	1.99	2.03	2.01	2.01	1.96
1970	2.04	2.01	2.05	2.02	1.98	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.08	2.01	2.10	1.98	2.02
1971	1.87	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.97	1.94	1.98	2.01	1.99	1.90	1.85	1.87	1.91
1972	1.86	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.82	1.80	1.84	1.79	1.79	1.69	1.82
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, nondurable goods stores—ratio, see p. 28.													
1947	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.16
1948	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.23
1949	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.23
1950	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.22	1.28	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.35	1.29
1951	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.40
1952	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.23	1.28
1953	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.29
1954	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28	1						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, total—ratio, see p. 28.													
1948	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13
1949	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.19
1950	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.07	.89	.93	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.07
1951	1.01	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16
1952	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.12
1953	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.17
1954	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.18
1955	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13
1956	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.19
1957	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.23
1958	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.24
1959	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.15
1960	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.22	1.22
1961	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20
1962	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16
1963	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.15
1964	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.14
1965	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.15
1966	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.15
1967	1.24	1.26	1.27	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.25
1968	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.25
1969	1.26	1.27	1.24	1.22	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.23
1970	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.29	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.33	1.29
1971	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.32	1.30	1.30	1.30
1972	1.26	1.31	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.27
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 28.													
1948	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.52	1.50	1.55	1.56	1.42
1949	1.59	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61
1950	1.55	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.36	1.28	1.29
1951	1.17	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.47
1952	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
1953	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.52
1954	1.63	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.43	1.54
1955	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36
1956	1.35	1.36	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.43
1957	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.72	1.74	1.58
1958	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.65	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.52	1.57	1.66
1959	1.58	1.56	1.51	1.52	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.58	1.51	1.56	1.53
1960	1.53	1.59	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.71	1.69
1961	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.63
1962	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.55	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.60	1.58	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.57
1963	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.54
1964	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.48	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.49
1965	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.48	1.47	1.49
1966	1.42	1.46	1.41	1.46	1.49	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.54	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.50
1967	1.76	1.78	1.81	1.80	1.83	1.79	1.78	1.76	1.78	1.76	1.76	1.71	1.76
1968	1.73	1.73	1.71	1.73	1.76	1.75	1.73	1.73	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.71
1969	1.69	1.67	1.68	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.74	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.72	1.68
1970	1.73	1.73	1.77	1.80	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.77	1.79	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.77
1971	1.83	1.83	1.80	1.81	1.75	1.74	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.77
1972	1.72	1.79	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.71	1.69	1.69	1.67	1.63	1.72
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 28.													
1948	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.95
1949	.92	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.97	.98	.95	.95	.90	.94	.95
1950	.95	.94	.96	.96	.98	.90	.75	.83	.92	.96	.97	.92	.91
1951	.90	.93	.97	.95	.95	.97	.98	.94	.93	.93	.94	.94	.95
1952	.90	.89	.90	.89	.89	.84	.86	.88	.90	.92	.93	.94	.89
1953	.97	.94	.91	.91	.90	.90	.89	.93	.94	.96	.96	.98	.93
1954	.97	.98	.97	.93	.97	.97	.99	.95	.94	.91	.91	.90	.95
1955	.94	.93	.92	.92	.94	.95	.96	.97	.96	.98	.96	.96	.95
1956	.96	.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.00
1957	1.00	.99	.97	.97	.96	.93	.93	.95	.98	.93	.94	.96	.96
1958	.99	.98	.98	.97	.97	.95	.95	.92	.93	.92	.89	.90	.94
1959	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.85	.90	.87	.91	.87	.89	.87
1960	.91	.90	.88	.85	.88	.90	.92	.90	.89	.88	.90	.88	.89
1961	.89	.89	.89	.89	.92	.89	.89	.90	.90	.86	.85	.86	.89
1962	.86	.88	.87	.87	.87	.86	.87	.86	.85	.86	.84	.85	.86
1963	.87	.83	.84	.84	.84	.85	.84	.85	.86	.87	.90	.88	.85
1964	.87	.87	.89	.89	.87	.88	.87	.87	.86	.85	.85	.84	.86
1965	.88	.90	.85	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.88	.87	.85	.85	.87
1966	.84	.85	.84	.84	.85	.84	.88	.87	.88	.88	.90	.90	.86
1967	.86	.87	.87	.86	.85	.86	.87	.90	.91	.89	.87	.89	.87
1968	.90	.90	.90	.90	.91	.90	.91	.90	.89	.90	.89	.87	.89
1969	.89	.92	.87	.87	.88	.88	.87	.86	.86	.84	.85	.86	.87
1970	.88	.88	.89	.90	.91	.92	.91	.92	.92	.94	.95	.94	.91
1971	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.92	.90	.93	.91	.92	.92
1972	.89	.91	.92	.93	.91	.90	.88	.89	.92	.90	.88	.88	.90
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29.													
1947	13,534	15,032	15,276	15,090	14,691	15,347	13,886	15,365	16,583	17,493	17,175	16,684	186,156
1948	16,025	17,248	17,238	17,109	16,611	17,636	16,022	17,863	18,750	18,679	17,691	16,925	207,797
1949	16,537	17,596	17,176	16,548	15,318	16,034	14,219	16,267	17,106	16,205	15,586	14,919	193,511
1950	15,087	16,837	17,005	17,055	17,210	18,504	17,857	20,885	20,956	21,330	20,148	20,733	223,607
1951	21,085	22,763	22,938	21,962	21,439	21,948	19,139	21,392	22,209	22,950	22,004	20,734	260,563
1952	20,806	22,710	22,588										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	36,977	40,044	42,069	42,106	40,849	42,499	38,491	40,082	41,821	42,949	42,424	41,626	491,937
1966	40,650	44,296	46,118	45,726	45,190	47,066	41,156	43,824	47,059	47,297	45,577	44,466	538,425
1967	42,715	46,142	47,631	46,728	46,591	48,426	42,494	45,752	48,155	47,716	47,701	47,798	557,849
1968	46,078	49,522	50,933	50,221	50,682	53,012	47,323	47,544	52,555	53,764	51,913	49,675	603,222
1969	48,862	53,131	54,655	53,701	53,317	56,280	49,848	52,441	56,664	57,140	54,338	52,107	642,484
1970	50,049	54,024	54,809	53,265	53,743	56,577	49,670	51,910	55,165	53,427	50,560	50,772	633,971
1971	50,069	55,099	57,097	56,159	56,493	60,033	51,832	54,687	58,493	58,322	57,367	55,453	671,104
1972	55,360	60,289	62,574	62,409	62,472	65,865	57,213	62,418	67,865	68,204	67,325	64,506	756,500
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29.													
1947	5,578	6,234	6,415	6,675	6,430	6,715	5,905	6,530	7,186	7,693	7,401	7,564	80,326
1948	6,548	7,303	7,639	7,576	7,339	7,968	6,903	7,721	8,267	8,240	7,776	7,675	90,945
1949	7,677	8,140	8,010	7,691	6,888	7,354	6,180	7,087	7,507	6,625	6,606	6,529	86,294
1950	6,732	7,501	7,865	8,080	8,329	9,220	8,276	9,856	10,042	10,382	9,676	10,177	106,136
1951	9,808	10,741	11,427	10,976	10,607	10,945	8,927	10,123	10,428	11,116	10,680	10,134	125,912
1952	10,029	11,223	11,364	11,392	11,047	10,752	8,703	10,780	12,321	12,895	12,717	12,529	135,752
1953	12,652	14,310	14,380	14,560	13,853	14,334	12,444	13,082	13,438	13,497	12,274	11,569	160,193
1954	11,615	12,565	12,420	12,410	11,678	12,269	10,537	11,096	11,688	11,544	11,999	12,211	141,932
1955	12,362	13,803	14,361	14,449	14,053	14,940	12,520	13,632	14,574	14,709	14,915	14,533	168,851
1956	13,875	14,946	15,047	15,334	14,581	15,672	11,626	13,915	14,984	15,582	15,618	15,396	176,576
1957	14,893	16,317	16,212	15,875	15,263	16,265	13,679	15,069	15,125	15,237	15,068	13,853	182,846
1958	13,122	13,824	13,388	13,095	12,854	14,098	11,913	13,060	14,111	14,409	14,634	14,249	162,757
1959	13,866	15,793	16,241	16,963	16,922	17,927	14,542	14,025	14,931	15,400	14,732	15,964	187,306
1960	15,860	17,057	16,958	16,747	16,348	17,030	14,192	14,588	15,911	15,868	15,224	14,815	190,598
1961	13,285	14,711	15,302	15,743	15,817	16,938	13,918	15,202	16,485	16,711	16,734	16,549	187,395
1962	15,734	17,373	18,107	18,224	17,862	18,207	15,545	16,289	14,462	17,893	16,762	16,762	207,138
1963	16,060	18,045	18,350	18,928	18,818	19,755	17,282	17,083	18,476	19,437	18,391	18,391	219,361
1964	17,889	19,504	19,745	20,528	20,112	20,903	18,300	18,098	26,265	19,743	20,612	20,612	235,649
1965	19,731	21,632	23,036	23,152	22,328	23,504	20,666	20,938	22,011	23,183	23,245	23,245	266,658
1966	22,045	24,303	25,566	25,443	25,227	26,456	22,095	22,979	25,554	26,039	24,829	24,829	295,780
1967	23,154	25,066	26,098	25,429	25,655	27,051	22,511	24,133	25,929	25,387	26,957	26,957	303,205
1968	25,418	27,392	28,578	27,999	28,458	29,749	25,704	24,551	28,473	29,705	27,575	27,575	332,382
1969	26,997	29,769	30,701	29,899	29,506	31,495	26,483	27,800	31,147	31,378	28,775	28,775	353,721
1970	26,685	29,238	29,682	28,799	29,493	31,190	26,114	26,964	29,472	27,603	27,182	27,182	338,584
1971	26,444	29,544	31,144	30,337	30,918	33,216	27,086	28,259	31,197	31,032	29,799	29,799	359,871
1972	29,501	32,714	34,199	34,169	34,439	36,093	30,060	32,601	36,730	37,025	34,632	34,632	408,506
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 30.													
1947	7,956	8,798	8,861	8,415	8,261	8,632	7,981	8,835	9,397	9,800	9,774	9,120	105,830
1948	9,477	9,945	9,599	9,533	9,272	9,678	9,119	10,142	10,483	10,439	9,915	9,250	116,852
1949	8,860	9,456	9,166	8,857	8,430	8,680	8,039	9,180	9,599	9,580	8,980	8,390	107,217
1950	8,355	9,336	9,140	8,975	8,881	9,284	9,581	11,029	10,914	10,948	10,472	10,556	117,471
1951	11,277	12,022	11,511	10,986	10,832	11,003	10,212	11,269	11,781	11,834	11,324	10,600	134,651
1952	10,776	11,487	11,224	11,025	10,514	10,905	10,277	11,343	12,014	12,505	11,588	10,939	134,597
1953	10,986	11,828	11,882	11,552	11,264	11,422	10,945	11,822	12,250	12,249	11,269	10,458	137,927
1954	10,846	11,777	11,658	11,644	10,991	11,413	10,761	11,711	12,196	12,255	11,885	11,188	138,325
1955	11,575	12,433	12,522	12,346	12,019	12,462	11,551	12,588	13,301	13,289	12,798	12,024	148,908
1956	12,180	13,001	13,127	13,009	12,642	13,112	11,798	13,202	13,892	14,048	13,558	12,730	156,299
1957	13,062	14,142	13,926	13,429	13,082	13,436	12,650	13,931	14,196	14,164	13,566	12,407	161,991
1958	12,768	13,777	13,477	13,338	13,240	13,683	13,013	14,251	14,567	14,694	14,198	13,205	164,211
1959	13,637	14,758	14,614	14,739	14,595	14,708	13,958	15,016	15,668	15,513	14,884	14,034	176,124
1960	14,394	15,293	15,232	15,147	14,473	15,096	14,066	15,213	16,053	15,910	15,008	14,063	179,948
1961	13,988	15,358	15,411	14,950	14,747	15,326	14,264	15,811	16,470	16,603	15,835	14,915	183,678
1962	15,092	16,263	16,250	16,098	15,643	16,161	15,078	16,485	17,166	17,148	16,680	15,078	193,142
1963	15,409	16,962	16,983	16,789	16,372	16,911	15,883	17,065	17,883	17,719	16,892	16,465	201,333
1964	16,490	17,520	17,603	17,710	17,501	17,747	16,743	18,100	18,807	18,851	17,949	17,292	212,313
1965	17,246	18,412	19,033	18,953	18,522	18,995	17,825	19,144	19,810	19,766	19,191	18,380	225,277
1966	18,605	19,992	20,552	20,283	19,963	20,609	19,061	20,844	21,505	21,258	20,334	19,637	242,643
1967	19,561	21,076	21,533	21,299	20,935	21,375	19,984	21,619	22,226	22,329	21,866	20,841	254,644
1968	20,660	22,130	22,355	22,222	22,224	23,263	21,619	22,993	24,082	24,059	23,133	22,100	270,840
1969	21,865	23,362	23,954	23,802	23,812	24,784	23,365	24,641	25,517	25,762	24,567	23,332	288,763
1970	23,364	24,786	25,127	24,466	24,250	25,366	23,556	24,466	25,693	25,825	24,398	23,591	295,388
1971	23,625	25,554	25,953	25,821	25,575	26,818	24,746	26,428	27,296	27,290	26,672	25,653	311,431
1972	25,859	27,575	28,375	28,240	28,033	29,773	27,153	29,817	31,135	31,178	30,983	29,873	347,994
Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 30.													
1947	14,172	14,510	14,788	14,955	15,192	15,225	15,395	15,319	15,945	16,565	16,971	17,112	
1948	16,739	16,610	16,737	16,943	17,111	17,526	17,792	17,799	17,974	17,690	17,484	17,408	
1949	17,298	16,952	16,627	16,352	15,775	15,954	15,781	16,251	16,448	15,317	15,401	15,380	
1950	15,765	16,											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	14,572	14,414	14,430	14,761	14,555	14,833	13,010	14,374	14,837	15,314	15,376	15,645	
1957	15,678	15,755	15,595	15,318	15,188	15,323	15,252	15,623	15,175	15,069	14,800	14,047	
1958	14,181	13,542	13,024	12,585	12,490	13,083	12,991	13,568	13,915	14,080	14,609	14,767	
1959	14,970	15,481	15,772	16,258	16,374	16,647	15,795	14,816	14,873	14,973	14,773	16,578	
1960	17,046	16,727	16,456	16,035	15,809	15,799	15,676	15,396	15,676	15,435	15,148	15,235	
1961	14,396	14,466	14,874	15,081	15,316	15,739	15,293	16,076	16,146	16,284	16,656	16,982	
1962	16,933	17,079	17,532	17,434	17,289	16,930	16,995	17,476	17,291	17,401	17,623	17,180	
1963	17,267	17,767	17,708	18,087	18,191	18,375	18,807	18,562	18,302	18,875	18,624	18,780	
1964	19,196	19,218	18,975	19,642	19,452	19,426	20,006	19,660	20,043	19,262	19,969	21,101	
1965	21,107	21,275	22,037	22,213	21,618	21,861	22,598	22,494	22,294	22,431	23,080	23,591	
1966	23,571	23,884	24,475	24,568	24,563	24,648	24,540	24,847	24,897	25,195	25,117	25,228	
1967	24,772	24,638	25,031	24,641	25,058	25,231	25,015	25,873	25,272	24,598	25,702	27,412	
1968	27,437	26,961	27,361	27,284	27,746	27,593	28,286	26,762	27,575	28,572	28,607	28,270	
1969	29,108	29,313	29,403	29,210	28,820	29,179	29,593	29,657	29,945	30,256	29,694	29,781	
1970	28,853	28,854	28,475	28,164	28,771	28,876	28,659	28,342	28,494	26,671	26,227	26,370	
1971	28,650	29,208	29,876	29,625	30,099	30,702	30,353	29,663	29,754	29,640	30,516	31,492	
1972	32,059	32,465	32,943	33,351	33,467	33,328	33,584	34,234	34,529	35,277	36,253	37,061	
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 31.													
1947	8,187	8,428	8,649	8,537	8,624	8,718	8,730	8,703	8,962	9,287	9,540	9,441	
1948	9,753	9,515	9,378	9,675	9,662	9,804	9,978	9,985	9,978	9,876	9,670	9,594	
1949	9,140	9,041	8,955	8,957	8,761	8,807	8,806	9,056	9,138	9,031	8,782	8,725	
1950	8,641	8,953	8,921	9,043	9,224	9,487	10,434	10,869	10,372	10,273	10,233	11,023	
1951	11,663	11,532	11,261	11,063	11,231	11,286	11,107	11,105	11,171	11,096	11,074	11,102	
1952	11,160	11,025	10,982	11,067	10,888	11,158	11,182	11,179	11,343	11,235	11,325	11,494	
1953	11,434	11,472	11,690	11,598	11,670	11,525	11,822	11,567	11,556	11,449	11,105	11,067	
1954	11,280	11,421	11,454	11,666	11,327	11,501	11,614	11,504	11,519	11,505	11,732	11,866	
1955	12,039	12,060	12,275	12,332	12,383	12,504	12,443	12,355	12,572	12,512	12,635	12,770	
1956	12,676	12,620	12,899	12,990	12,998	13,133	12,674	12,980	13,143	13,246	13,391	13,540	
1957	13,590	13,732	13,697	13,405	13,450	13,446	13,572	13,669	13,416	13,386	13,393	13,184	
1958	13,408	13,394	13,327	13,327	13,551	13,591	13,795	13,946	13,793	13,918	14,188	14,062	
1959	14,320	14,351	14,427	14,698	14,937	14,620	14,843	14,679	14,833	14,700	14,864	14,958	
1960	15,140	14,882	14,989	15,088	14,785	14,983	14,945	14,883	15,182	15,076	14,960	14,923	
1961	14,723	14,958	15,141	14,876	15,057	15,207	15,173	15,498	15,581	15,757	15,777	15,833	
1962	15,905	15,871	15,926	15,982	15,964	16,038	16,055	16,176	16,257	16,304	16,624	15,965	
1963	16,264	16,613	16,617	16,634	16,658	16,761	16,886	16,738	16,950	16,900	16,856	17,417	
1964	17,412	17,215	17,197	17,555	17,743	17,557	17,781	17,778	17,876	18,049	17,935	18,242	
1965	18,218	18,149	18,568	18,782	18,716	18,755	18,905	18,802	18,857	18,964	19,210	19,361	
1966	19,665	19,757	20,040	20,102	20,143	20,267	20,185	20,506	20,515	20,435	20,367	20,619	
1967	20,665	20,872	21,007	21,115	21,103	20,936	21,101	21,280	21,219	21,471	21,893	21,898	
1968	21,910	21,968	21,834	22,089	22,398	22,689	22,792	22,669	23,025	23,163	23,170	23,183	
1969	23,198	23,228	23,398	23,696	23,960	24,103	24,584	24,314	24,419	24,801	24,665	24,720	
1970	24,759	24,653	24,551	24,369	24,389	24,654	24,788	24,598	24,590	24,892	24,357	24,727	
1971	25,070	25,429	25,339	25,742	25,769	26,036	26,074	26,069	26,152	26,334	26,586	26,880	
1972	27,424	27,402	27,679	28,147	28,274	28,952	28,683	29,334	29,801	30,040	30,803	31,271	
Manufacturers' shipments, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32.													
1953	4,177	4,257	4,138	4,269	4,195	4,083	4,136	3,932	4,037	4,194	3,863	3,774	49,035
1954	3,946	3,854	3,764	3,786	3,654	3,636	3,868	3,557	3,536	3,512	3,586	3,591	44,273
1955	3,674	3,665	3,709	3,610	3,678	3,745	3,659	3,646	3,814	3,739	3,759	3,832	44,540
1956	3,810	3,815	3,782	4,100	4,194	4,382	4,274	4,410	4,376	4,519	4,678	4,819	51,176
1957	4,658	4,719	4,625	4,595	4,656	4,716	4,687	4,772	4,624	4,746	4,582	4,480	55,838
1958	4,410	4,317	4,216	4,084	4,028	4,096	3,995	4,138	4,144	4,209	4,210	4,170	49,981
1959	4,248	4,402	4,297	4,434	4,523	4,560	4,792	4,746	4,768	4,840	4,747	4,773	55,116
1960	4,754	4,666	4,735	4,726	4,728	4,707	4,690	4,498	4,662	4,594	4,680	4,743	56,188
1961	4,651	4,667	4,731	4,727	4,719	4,763	4,700	4,864	4,958	5,038	5,025	5,105	57,907
1962	5,191	5,249	5,342	5,424	5,336	5,309	5,192	5,403	5,226	5,253	5,358	5,321	63,583
1963	5,284	5,401	5,351	5,426	5,478	5,550	5,684	5,834	5,633	5,652	5,601	5,642	66,540
1964	5,765	5,694	5,680	5,822	5,864	5,873	6,011	5,822	5,931	6,005	5,992	6,135	70,545
1965	6,170	6,220	6,372	6,440	6,361	6,386	6,497	6,458	6,620	6,674	6,721	6,992	78,032
1966	7,170	7,183	7,396	7,463	7,670	7,669	7,813	7,879	7,844	8,032	7,891	8,038	92,044
1967	8,000	8,129	8,374	8,233	8,306	8,485	8,369	8,580	8,554	8,401	8,600	9,201	101,302
1968	9,212	9,030	9,047	8,983	8,858	8,774	9,064	8,743	9,011	9,121	9,189	9,196	108,133
1969	9,299	9,388	9,592	9,571	9,401	9,410	9,527	9,709	9,797	9,678	9,765	9,874	114,948
1970	9,362	9,602	9,502	9,567	9,400	9,157	9,262	9,287	9,086	9,043	8,986	9,116	111,379
1971	8,946	8,846	8,979	8,705	8,925	9,417	8,711	8,932	9,008	8,950	9,137	9,623	108,183
1972	9,719	9,706	9,733	9,791	9,747	9,739	9,842	9,888	9,843	9,907	10,163	10,274	118,302
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32.													
1947	22,591	23,167	23,696	24,121	24,669	24,705	25,047	25,239	25,242	25,561	25,776	26,130	
1948	25,879	26,121	26,390	26,478	26,729	26,992	27,454	27,630	27,885	28,010	28,352	28,800	
1949	30,024	29,997	29,650	29,225	28,848	28,303	27,769	27,157	26,651	26,274	26,044	26,492	
1950	26,676	26,607	26,659	26,675	26,859	27,085	26,983	27,046	27,871	28,695	30,173	31,503	
1951	32,511	33,004	33,799	34,865	35,697	36,507	37,299	37,748	37,965	38,241	38,527	39,151	
1952	40,120	40,376	40,609</										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32.													
1947	11,239	11,642	12,014	12,262	12,538	12,641	12,820	12,934	12,934	13,024	13,028	13,139	
1948	13,375	13,444	13,485	13,610	13,697	13,766	13,883	13,948	14,166	14,248	14,493	14,750	
1949	15,804	15,946	15,844	15,680	15,432	14,954	14,532	14,017	13,573	13,196	12,881	13,139	
1950	13,161	13,232	13,307	13,403	13,591	13,740	13,648	13,574	13,836	14,192	14,929	15,649	
1951	16,230	16,618	16,990	17,542	18,206	18,788	19,301	19,738	20,071	20,349	20,611	21,139	
1952	21,855	22,242	22,590	22,798	23,032	22,729	22,334	22,460	22,577	22,926	23,097	23,921	
1953	24,605	24,721	25,002	25,295	25,741	25,930	26,048	26,142	26,089	26,022	25,974	25,971	
1954	25,626	25,413	25,197	24,770	24,592	24,294	23,763	23,409	23,216	23,347	23,510	23,785	
1955	23,845	23,890	24,042	24,118	24,363	24,644	24,493	24,777	25,064	25,668	25,919	26,439	
1956	26,827	27,367	27,836	28,323	28,905	29,157	28,804	28,672	29,105	29,691	30,139	30,410	
1957	30,671	31,106	31,508	31,854	31,980	31,936	31,737	31,555	31,697	31,868	31,685	31,605	
1958	31,330	31,213	31,035	30,737	30,364	30,080	29,672	29,277	29,420	29,527	29,612	29,898	
1959	30,140	30,504	31,032	31,401	31,792	32,036	31,870	31,410	31,198	30,858	30,586	31,696	
1960	32,254	32,928	33,488	33,607	33,716	33,561	33,134	32,927	32,972	32,798	32,595	32,038	
1961	32,038	32,195	31,980	31,831	31,923	31,766	31,457	31,650	31,676	31,937	32,091	32,242	
1962	32,828	33,387	33,820	34,002	34,352	34,298	34,031	34,129	34,304	34,322	34,311	34,330	
1963	34,700	35,088	35,268	35,450	35,763	35,790	35,452	35,536	35,595	35,468	35,418	35,575	
1964	35,962	36,307	36,656	36,789	36,987	37,036	36,662	36,935	37,140	37,541	37,921	38,238	
1965	38,651	39,153	39,566	39,881	40,268	40,558	40,619	40,912	41,299	41,396	41,575	41,981	
1966	42,632	43,285	43,843	44,454	45,133	45,629	45,774	46,903	47,547	48,213	48,972	49,617	
1967	50,694	51,590	52,032	52,619	53,152	53,036	52,944	53,570	53,325	53,643	54,127	54,557	
1968	54,749	55,630	55,905	56,555	57,063	57,045	56,446	57,222	57,491	57,655	57,849	58,366	
1969	59,295	60,052	60,722	61,388	62,160	62,192	62,413	62,821	62,879	63,366	63,655	64,163	
1970	64,492	65,063	65,515	66,317	66,299	65,899	65,995	66,327	66,017	66,219	66,486	66,220	
1971	66,639	66,952	67,095	67,414	67,559	66,822	66,283	66,325	66,035	65,928	65,751	65,708	
1972	66,456	67,006	67,235	67,553	67,976	67,826	67,629	68,664	68,530	68,904	69,278	69,665	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol. see p. 32.													
1947	11,352	11,525	11,682	11,859	12,131	12,064	12,227	12,305	12,308	12,537	12,748	12,991	
1948	12,504	12,677	12,905	12,868	13,332	13,226	13,571	13,682	13,719	13,762	13,859	14,050	
1949	14,220	14,451	14,646	14,806	15,016	15,046	15,247	15,349	15,440	15,078	15,078	15,263	
1950	13,515	13,375	13,352	13,272	13,268	13,345	13,335	13,472	14,035	14,603	15,244	15,854	
1951	16,281	16,386	16,809	17,323	17,491	17,719	17,998	18,010	17,894	17,892	17,916	18,012	
1952	18,265	18,134	18,019	17,737	17,430	17,427	17,566	17,489	17,481	17,392	17,545	17,613	
1953	18,440	18,282	18,117	18,038	18,071	18,218	18,246	18,264	18,191	18,006	18,089	18,243	
1954	18,214	18,084	17,852	17,766	17,655	17,667	18,034	17,879	17,800	17,902	18,031	18,046	
1955	18,191	18,068	17,977	17,848	17,921	18,126	18,202	18,388	18,302	18,498	18,604	18,786	
1956	18,969	18,999	18,840	18,897	19,019	19,460	19,644	19,835	19,975	19,901	20,105	20,318	
1957	20,481	20,427	20,405	20,242	20,217	20,394	20,379	20,403	20,252	20,115	20,226	20,273	
1958	20,311	20,174	20,033	19,839	19,729	19,759	19,549	19,614	19,569	19,752	19,920	20,096	
1959	20,116	20,095	19,987	20,014	20,106	20,292	20,263	20,373	20,437	20,649	20,765	20,977	
1960	21,143	21,103	20,933	20,998	21,177	21,302	21,254	21,373	21,422	21,470	21,472	21,543	
1961	21,796	21,837	21,786	21,888	21,916	21,942	21,860	22,003	21,957	22,126	22,317	22,487	
1962	22,655	22,684	22,602	22,523	22,699	22,878	22,844	23,053	23,226	23,429	23,575	23,730	
1963	23,855	23,831	23,673	23,572	23,587	23,633	23,483	23,603	23,700	24,035	24,286	24,348	
1964	24,403	24,512	24,475	24,409	24,390	24,127	24,036	24,086	24,150	24,575	24,838	25,055	
1965	25,263	25,235	25,128	25,040	25,023	24,926	24,955	25,063	25,060	25,288	25,645	26,047	
1966	26,428	26,601	26,671	26,770	26,946	27,109	27,223	27,246	27,260	27,497	27,806	28,130	
1967	28,689	28,849	28,939	29,115	29,160	29,002	28,933	28,927	28,983	29,106	29,355	29,742	
1968	30,163	30,177	30,179	30,336	30,578	30,508	30,699	30,881	30,816	31,185	31,473	31,799	
1969	32,005	32,259	32,306	32,567	32,809	32,500	32,471	32,679	32,780	33,012	33,303	33,527	
1970	33,749	34,098	34,046	34,414	34,483	34,344	34,107	34,011	33,968	34,478	34,850	34,963	
1971	35,502	35,489	35,340	35,392	35,634	35,544	35,263	35,313	35,313	36,064	36,322	36,506	
1972	36,805	36,888	36,825	36,926	37,113	37,121	36,971	37,267	37,204	37,619	37,863	38,214	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 33.													
1947	22,323	22,938	23,555	24,025	24,546	24,680	25,097	25,366	25,574	25,950	26,010	25,897	
1948	25,572	25,862	26,233	26,373	26,596	26,965	27,509	27,769	28,252	28,437	28,609	28,543	
1949	29,605	29,545	29,375	29,093	28,715	28,274	27,812	27,367	26,972	26,657	26,438	26,321	
1950	26,301	26,352	26,440	26,543	26,670	26,849	27,153	27,638	28,320	29,172	30,118	31,078	
1951	32,011	32,915	33,810	34,717	35,627	36,486	37,236	37,841	38,301	38,656	38,977	39,306	
1952	39,641	39,949	40,173	40,278	40,281	40,241	40,226	40,285	40,432	40,642	40,884	41,136	
1953	42,692	42,757	43,002	43,357	43,739	43,968	44,364	44,608	44,698	44,330	44,172	43,948	
1954	43,528	43,287	42,954	42,575	42,224	42,064	41,862	41,483	41,394	41,452	41,603	41,612	
1955	41,740	41,755	41,931	42,030	42,251	42,571	42,819	43,461	43,805	44,313	44,584	45,069	
1956	45,538	46,122	46,492	47,156	47,753	48,330	48,574	48,896	49,545	49,774	50,313	50,642	
1957	50,947	51,303	51,678	51,972	51,981	52,052	52,272	52,342	52,379	52,200	52,016	51,871	
1958	50,568	51,072	50,668	50,177	49,608	49,436	49,341	49,297	49,444	49,709	49,996	50,242	
1959	50,140	50,270	50,625	51,021	51,425	51,932	52,295	52,196	52,070	51,946	52,225	52,948	
1960	53,293	53,671	53,998	54,179	54,390	54,465	54,540	54,670	54,804	54,655	54,456	53,78,7	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	38,696	38,933	39,273	39,511	39,858	40,315	40,869	41,000	41,495	41,701	41,960	42,264	
1966	42,686	43,067	43,559	44,049	44,678	45,382	46,002	46,962	47,812	48,571	49,397	49,922	
1967	50,788	51,361	51,739	52,117	52,596	52,784	53,160	53,615	53,859	54,023	54,542	54,885	
1968	54,822	55,436	55,651	56,066	56,480	56,861	56,680	57,246	57,814	58,050	58,291	58,675	
1969	59,369	59,835	60,423	60,819	61,517	61,976	62,633	62,887	63,274	63,798	64,122	64,561	
1970	64,572	64,819	65,159	65,676	66,339	66,670	66,210	66,427	66,467	66,705	66,993	66,648	
1971	66,624	66,614	66,686	66,776	66,958	66,621	66,522	66,471	66,471	66,434	66,293	66,149	
1972	66,376	66,592	66,774	66,906	67,403	67,679	67,943	69,016	69,016	69,472	69,881	70,098	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 34.													
1953	8,475	8,481	8,560	8,636	8,955	8,975	9,123	9,300	9,250	9,173	9,110	8,966	
1954	8,868	8,765	8,640	8,497	8,466	8,466	8,344	8,148	8,115	7,997	7,984	7,894	
1955	7,937	7,951	7,988	8,056	8,091	8,206	8,358	8,621	8,802	8,972	9,067	9,194	
1956	9,252	9,419	9,587	9,789	9,921	10,101	10,085	9,932	9,933	10,094	10,240	10,417	
1957	10,421	10,449	10,506	10,338	10,398	10,421	10,462	10,460	10,587	10,728	10,718	10,608	
1958	10,116	10,240	10,024	9,885	9,644	9,583	9,544	9,507	9,798	9,893	9,974	10,041	
1959	9,929	9,953	10,216	10,464	10,714	11,150	11,300	11,013	10,849	10,349	10,488	10,781	
1960	10,849	10,938	10,968	10,951	10,894	10,799	10,838	10,705	10,720	10,690	10,591	10,354	
1961	10,291	10,176	9,972	9,841	9,727	9,636	9,609	9,799	9,961	10,044	10,167	10,276	
1962	10,385	10,499	10,663	10,767	10,855	10,867	10,842	10,785	10,909	10,851	10,842	10,872	
1963	10,828	10,839	10,836	10,907	10,918	11,022	11,045	11,164	11,187	11,131	11,124	11,062	
1964	11,084	11,055	11,098	11,085	11,113	11,165	11,172	11,234	11,403	11,596	11,827	11,958	
1965	12,121	12,232	12,472	12,762	12,915	12,967	13,089	13,095	13,233	13,280	13,339	13,311	
1966	13,284	13,372	13,387	13,481	13,663	13,867	13,994	14,379	14,606	14,762	14,913	15,033	
1967	15,407	15,526	15,571	15,587	15,565	15,584	15,726	15,867	15,888	16,056	16,276	16,397	
1968	16,356	16,567	16,667	16,917	17,179	17,249	17,432	17,466	17,494	17,560	17,484	17,314	
1969	17,476	17,449	17,730	17,744	17,876	17,877	17,962	17,913	18,051	18,168	18,309	18,638	
1970	18,694	18,779	18,796	18,745	18,686	18,654	18,685	18,849	18,932	19,024	19,181	19,123	
1971	19,199	19,215	19,284	19,731	20,058	20,178	20,401	20,263	19,902	19,760	19,720	19,681	
1972	19,661	19,645	19,635	19,661	19,822	19,654	20,140	20,482	20,380	20,633	20,816	20,752	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 34.													
1953	10,494	10,552	10,724	10,858	10,849	11,006	11,133	11,166	11,110	10,773	10,839	10,720	
1954	10,530	10,420	10,162	9,957	9,791	9,649	9,563	9,544	9,536	9,636	9,765	9,721	
1955	9,705	9,671	9,654	9,599	9,672	9,876	9,954	10,057	10,187	10,406	10,520	10,756	
1956	11,012	11,183	11,363	11,584	11,779	11,839	11,799	11,825	12,028	12,202	12,350	12,317	
1957	12,442	12,651	12,763	13,135	13,161	13,188	13,349	13,418	13,325	13,206	13,176	12,837	
1958	12,369	12,554	12,405	12,309	12,202	12,116	12,137	12,146	12,178	12,285	12,280	12,391	
1959	12,432	12,394	12,435	12,534	12,604	12,554	12,606	12,613	12,285	12,804	12,805	13,065	
1960	13,086	13,130	13,248	13,259	13,261	13,273	13,175	13,255	12,804	13,152	13,101	12,777	
1961	12,766	12,732	12,683	12,723	12,794	12,848	12,865	12,918	13,152	13,063	13,205	13,210	
1962	13,338	13,513	13,610	13,618	13,737	13,748	13,803	13,946	13,063	14,167	14,220	14,170	
1963	14,258	14,325	14,369	14,477	14,679	14,693	14,775	14,666	14,167	14,750	14,764	14,885	
1964	14,961	15,078	15,219	15,347	15,444	15,517	15,561	15,681	14,750	15,954	16,109	16,209	
1965	16,215	16,291	16,320	16,387	16,502	16,819	17,191	17,356	15,954	17,622	17,808	18,098	
1966	18,465	18,716	19,085	19,463	19,765	20,119	20,490	20,896	17,622	21,885	22,315	22,583	
1967	22,865	23,183	23,352	23,585	23,904	23,978	24,105	24,234	21,885	24,469	24,707	24,984	
1968	24,891	25,308	25,471	25,704	25,811	26,120	25,850	26,200	24,469	26,611	26,879	27,265	
1969	27,672	28,022	28,237	28,424	28,698	29,036	29,530	29,752	26,611	30,130	30,166	30,329	
1970	30,092	30,155	30,219	30,499	30,472	30,442	30,648	30,530	30,130	30,272	30,188	29,785	
1971	29,646	29,466	29,309	29,156	29,057	28,735	28,616	28,549	30,272	28,723	28,692	28,586	
1972	28,683	28,809	28,873	28,920	29,159	29,483	29,368	29,579	28,723	30,496	30,496	30,738	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 34.													
1953	5,154	5,169	5,202	5,318	5,470	5,624	5,746	5,840	6,020	6,139	6,220	6,206	
1954	6,189	6,149	6,185	6,086	5,989	5,942	5,917	5,926	5,859	5,877	5,884	6,040	
1955	6,052	6,061	6,077	6,109	6,125	6,128	6,102	6,211	6,186	6,241	6,344	6,348	
1956	6,491	6,619	6,658	6,680	6,816	6,985	7,074	7,236	7,366	7,502	7,610	7,565	
1957	7,675	7,675	7,721	7,748	7,865	7,942	7,990	8,010	8,072	8,118	8,021	8,125	
1958	7,958	8,216	8,190	8,094	8,022	8,002	8,003	7,894	7,787	7,761	7,842	7,829	
1959	7,864	7,958	7,968	7,953	7,954	7,932	7,991	8,048	8,115	8,110	8,177	8,232	
1960	8,415	8,648	8,849	8,947	9,037	9,132	9,167	9,191	9,315	9,306	9,329	9,243	
1961	9,085	9,102	8,990	8,939	8,964	8,978	9,045	9,113	9,044	9,124	9,102	9,058	
1962	9,189	9,186	9,231	9,283	9,341	9,395	9,500	9,552	9,561	9,589	9,630	9,659	
1963	9,689	9,733	9,766	9,737	9,767	9,797	9,784	9,846	9,890	9,858	9,901	9,920	
1964	9,980	9,976	9,960	10,028	10,044	10,099	10,118	10,141	10,133	10,269	10,360	10,342	
1965	10,361	10,407	10,480	10,364	10,440	10,529	10,588	10,549	10,758	10,797	10,813	10,853	
1966	10,937	10,982	11,086	11,107	11,252	11,395	11,520	11,686	11,817	11,923	12,167	12,305	
1967	12,516	12,652	12,819	12,946	13,127	13,223	13,328	13,512	13,476	13,496	13,559	13,505	
1968	13,601	13,566	13,505	13,446	13,478	13,480	13,393	13,586	13,841	13,873	13,923	14,121	
1969	14,230	14,353	14,439	14,648	14,926	15,068	15,144	15,235	15,331	15,493	15,650	15,606	
1970	15,778	15,869	16,124	16,436	16,485	16,598	16,893	17,061	17,172	17,399	17,618	17,714	
1971	17,753	17,912	18,078	17,904	17,862	17,752	17,544	17,642	17,830	17,946	17,872	17,839	
1972	17,969	18,086	18,239	18,330	18,453	18,614	18,493	18,829	18,758	18,520	18,553	18,556	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35.													
1947	11,17												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35.													
1953	8,549	8,570	8,618	8,577	8,559	8,540	8,480	8,413	8,449	8,333	8,347	8,317	
1954	8,307	8,256	8,139	8,179	8,108	8,176	8,258	8,227	8,229	8,252	8,254	8,167	
1955	8,206	8,137	8,196	8,207	8,242	8,271	8,278	8,374	8,364	8,500	8,528	8,556	
1956	8,579	8,581	8,594	8,622	8,638	8,606	8,591	8,660	8,752	8,804	8,827	8,971	
1957	8,923	8,937	8,942	8,939	8,847	8,882	8,886	8,882	8,857	8,824	8,838	8,775	
1958	8,617	8,599	8,581	8,575	8,436	8,431	8,438	8,568	8,568	8,620	8,633	8,674	
1959	8,609	8,636	8,615	8,609	8,657	8,861	8,846	8,864	8,590	8,974	9,028	9,097	
1960	9,097	9,097	9,105	9,115	9,140	9,148	9,178	9,303	9,258	9,240	9,175	9,104	
1961	9,182	9,130	9,196	9,170	9,171	9,109	9,323	9,402	9,399	9,288	9,282	9,519	
1962	9,590	9,634	9,647	9,619	9,669	9,669	9,702	9,770	9,808	9,808	9,856	9,844	
1963	9,825	9,847	9,915	9,888	9,875	9,806	9,901	9,913	9,938	10,084	10,008	10,005	
1964	9,920	9,960	9,927	9,831	9,846	9,765	9,776	9,796	9,877	10,040	10,105	10,151	
1965	10,053	10,073	10,055	10,106	10,102	10,036	10,101	10,132	10,237	10,228	10,274	10,464	
1966	10,516	10,634	10,706	10,810	10,905	11,037	11,149	11,180	11,104	11,112	11,156	11,163	
1967	11,287	11,363	11,488	11,500	11,550	11,582	11,716	11,730	11,748	11,699	11,735	11,714	
1968	11,818	11,803	11,706	11,818	11,875	11,899	12,027	12,146	12,190	12,250	12,203	12,287	
1969	12,206	12,311	12,324	12,487	12,579	12,503	12,587	12,666	12,782	12,921	12,896	12,718	
1970	12,567	12,765	12,892	12,879	12,855	12,784	12,815	12,762	12,826	12,953	13,062	13,139	
1971	13,091	13,140	13,083	13,083	13,117	13,157	13,193	13,190	13,339	13,533	13,612	13,661	
1972	13,784	13,962	13,861	13,936	14,049	14,129	14,210	14,253	14,454	14,455	14,584	14,655	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35.													
1953	2,552	2,617	2,555	2,578	2,624	2,644	2,573	2,522	2,463	2,410	2,377	2,472	
1954	2,424	2,406	2,409	2,444	2,422	2,392	2,358	2,359	2,340	2,383	2,450	2,440	
1955	2,462	2,476	2,494	2,489	2,526	2,528	2,566	2,631	2,598	2,559	2,611	2,571	
1956	2,571	2,600	2,572	2,609	2,641	2,688	2,717	2,685	2,708	2,693	2,696	2,721	
1957	2,765	2,742	2,766	2,763	2,754	2,774	2,756	2,756	2,781	2,774	2,830	2,864	
1958	2,854	2,834	2,816	2,759	2,752	2,735	2,679	2,736	2,751	2,767	2,782	2,835	
1959	2,842	2,864	2,876	2,899	2,863	2,839	2,901	2,887	2,921	2,975	2,919	2,950	
1960	2,949	2,935	2,920	2,963	2,973	2,981	2,992	3,032	2,975	2,977	2,985	2,949	
1961	2,944	2,945	2,941	2,968	2,992	3,010	3,034	3,050	3,067	3,076	3,117	3,109	
1962	3,039	3,064	3,115	3,124	3,133	3,175	3,220	3,274	3,290	3,308	3,296	3,297	
1963	3,400	3,412	3,399	3,408	3,421	3,366	3,392	3,397	3,389	3,368	3,435	3,410	
1964	3,412	3,401	3,442	3,470	3,464	3,420	3,438	3,462	3,508	3,512	3,530	3,522	
1965	3,525	3,538	3,555	3,572	3,567	3,604	3,628	3,689	3,742	3,802	3,825	3,820	
1966	3,825	3,858	3,886	3,927	3,961	4,015	4,082	4,119	4,185	4,181	4,197	4,222	
1967	4,236	4,264	4,286	4,308	4,295	4,340	4,319	4,342	4,366	4,364	4,405	4,432	
1968	4,398	4,439	4,459	4,477	4,538	4,577	4,639	4,715	4,709	4,737	4,812	4,851	
1969	4,942	5,000	4,939	4,966	4,987	4,946	4,961	5,013	5,087	5,111	5,112	5,117	
1970	5,108	5,092	5,065	5,124	5,154	5,185	5,208	5,158	5,169	5,231	5,291	5,269	
1971	5,334	5,354	5,357	5,398	5,476	5,477	5,511	5,524	5,562	5,611	5,673	5,676	
1972	5,738	5,746	5,892	5,829	5,781	5,796	5,812	5,866	5,919	5,976	5,980	6,009	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35.													
1953	7,079	7,061	7,061	7,149	7,188	7,175	7,187	7,297	7,286	7,333	7,349	7,409	
1954	7,426	7,486	7,525	7,472	7,469	7,532	7,537	7,395	7,422	7,440	7,392	7,415	
1955	7,494	7,545	7,569	7,493	7,495	7,494	7,506	7,505	7,562	7,576	7,541	7,666	
1956	7,706	7,767	7,824	7,909	8,009	8,260	8,351	8,471	8,591	8,518	8,601	8,622	
1957	8,671	8,720	8,794	8,812	8,855	8,835	8,900	8,906	8,808	8,742	8,724	8,624	
1958	8,654	8,628	8,656	8,552	8,552	8,566	8,544	8,446	8,366	8,382	8,487	8,474	
1959	8,462	8,463	8,519	8,561	8,633	8,596	8,650	8,770	8,683	8,735	8,810	8,825	
1960	8,895	8,920	8,908	8,944	9,083	9,135	9,190	9,185	9,310	9,288	9,273	9,357	
1961	9,469	9,599	9,647	9,807	9,766	9,840	9,663	9,732	9,616	9,802	9,850	9,715	
1962	9,788	9,782	9,796	9,781	9,948	10,104	10,134	10,227	10,279	10,375	10,327	10,414	
1963	10,365	10,335	10,273	10,251	10,312	10,542	10,424	10,536	10,570	10,664	10,738	10,764	
1964	10,787	10,896	10,991	11,066	11,098	11,061	11,067	11,079	11,007	11,141	11,132	11,229	
1965	11,391	11,360	11,365	11,284	11,324	11,405	11,451	11,485	11,358	11,432	11,550	11,643	
1966	11,791	11,829	11,889	11,904	12,001	12,157	12,991	12,207	12,311	12,420	12,512	12,645	
1967	12,859	12,935	12,958	13,134	13,198	13,165	13,096	13,125	13,253	13,277	13,295	13,496	
1968	13,609	13,646	13,818	13,845	13,995	14,103	14,254	14,303	14,321	14,425	14,562	14,581	
1969	14,523	14,669	14,868	14,906	15,024	15,092	15,165	15,284	15,353	15,214	15,400	15,512	
1970	15,725	15,955	15,934	16,212	16,256	16,387	16,352	16,368	16,447	16,516	16,589	16,447	
1971	16,709	16,667	16,734	16,720	16,849	16,915	16,854	16,884	16,913	17,121	17,098	17,003	
1972	16,872	16,822	16,889	16,998	17,142	17,230	17,311	17,493	17,406	17,396	17,333	17,306	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 36.													
1953	10,779	10,794	10,819	10,865	10,912	10,969	11,063	11,051	11,035	11,008	10,963	10,890	
1954	10,687	10,596	10,529	10,389	10,275	10,176	10,060	9,988	9,931	9,910	9,963	9,976	
1955	9,926	9,901	9,843	9,825	9,814	9,893	9,933	10,083	10,147	10,379	10,422	10,609	
1956	10,771	10,996	11,231	11,502	11,730	11,912	12,077	12,154	12,366	12,503	12,622	12,687	
1957	12,804	12,957	13,085	13,267	13,311	13,324	13,352	13,414	13,470	13,366	13,341	13,243	
1958	10,562	12,871	12,539	12,318	12,178	12,057	12,016	11,898	11,828	11,802	11,800	11,855	
1959	11,863	11,824	11,904	12,035	12,137	12,302	12,439	12,442	12,431	12,423	12,365	12,519	
1960	12,610	12,699	12,800	12,768	12,681	12,642	12,540	12,556	12,573	12,494	12,487	12,280	
1961	12,196	12,170	12,076	12,032	12,044	11,985	11,985	12,009	12,026	12,128	12,223	12,222	
1962	12,341	12,453	12,605	12,655	12,928	12,956	13,102	13,185	13,368	13,498	13,578	13,550	
1963	13,688	13,800	13,822	13,861	13,942	13,969	14,059						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	27,949	28,216	28,574	28,632	27,251	29,240	25,452	29,223	28,562	28,695	29,532	29,088	340,414
1957	27,784	30,402	29,511	27,636	27,369	28,717	25,117	27,347	27,409	26,714	27,398	25,307	330,711
1958	24,962	26,146	26,623	25,196	25,580	28,212	25,265	27,285	28,124	29,120	29,828	27,679	324,020
1959	28,580	32,148	32,149	37,790	31,018	32,812	28,611	29,018	31,288	31,494	29,745	30,030	368,683
1960	29,232	31,384	30,915	30,338	29,931	31,840	27,980	29,981	31,998	30,886	29,836	28,502	362,823
1961	27,126	30,349	30,652	30,848	30,699	32,402	28,813	31,343	32,974	33,273	32,782	31,988	373,249
1962	31,694	34,445	34,002	33,253	32,982	34,001	30,910	32,264	34,963	36,495	34,125	33,096	401,230
1963	33,026	36,336	36,832	36,194	35,870	36,368	33,598	34,244	36,776	37,215	35,580	34,250	426,289
1964	36,333	37,885	38,267	38,971	38,534	39,816	36,991	36,733	40,065	39,846	38,260	38,587	460,288
1965	39,066	41,543	43,066	42,908	41,317	43,330	39,722	40,812	43,244	44,322	43,143	42,731	505,204
1966	43,584	46,455	46,897	47,520	46,143	49,039	43,474	44,800	49,340	48,211	45,158	44,408	556,829
1967	43,673	46,488	47,146	46,861	46,930	49,821	43,870	46,237	48,745	48,792	47,348	48,838	564,749
1968	46,985	50,254	52,504	50,202	49,275	52,503	47,408	48,246	53,549	55,273	51,756	50,687	608,642
1969	49,903	54,382	55,352	55,834	53,324	55,890	51,042	52,200	47,317	56,978	53,927	52,015	648,164
1970	49,725	53,348	53,998	51,714	52,011	55,423	50,336	50,621	54,498	52,287	49,782	51,407	625,150
1971	51,772	56,145	57,239	55,278	54,141	58,096	52,785	54,760	58,533	58,860	57,789	55,849	671,247
1972	56,575	61,449	63,088	62,558	62,391	67,471	59,510	63,238	70,158	69,098	68,459	66,952	770,947
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 36.													
1947	5,266	6,803	6,261	5,865	5,557	6,468	5,466	6,019	7,142	6,957	7,687	7,169	76,660
1948	7,139	8,353	7,982	7,978	7,343	9,477	8,303	8,511	8,733	8,585	7,938	7,175	97,517
1949	7,045	8,051	6,803	6,274	5,376	6,174	5,672	6,416	7,176	6,944	7,037	6,625	79,593
1950	7,434	8,659	8,017	8,670	8,144	10,080	11,015	13,294	12,396	12,028	10,753	11,493	121,983
1951	15,143	15,983	15,183	14,077	11,806	14,116	11,791	10,661	11,473	11,718	11,269	10,866	154,086
1952	10,940	12,043	13,530	12,889	10,003	14,263	10,982	11,396	12,914	11,487	12,146	12,142	144,735
1953	14,829	14,605	13,763	13,925	13,057	14,007	11,521	10,734	9,834	9,903	9,699	9,882	145,759
1954	10,177	10,640	10,060	10,335	9,415	10,887	9,654	10,068	11,953	12,387	10,933	12,712	129,221
1955	13,638	14,507	15,477	14,268	13,972	15,605	13,793	14,531	15,609	15,497	15,969	17,082	179,948
1956	15,714	15,274	15,569	15,751	14,631	16,082	13,567	16,105	14,774	14,653	15,992	16,272	184,384
1957	14,890	16,330	15,689	14,124	14,167	15,136	12,504	13,572	13,415	12,759	13,826	12,918	169,330
1958	12,160	12,463	13,173	11,814	12,237	14,428	12,224	13,022	13,634	14,370	15,496	14,460	159,481
1959	14,915	17,266	17,412	16,986	16,185	18,077	14,685	14,109	15,727	16,000	14,803	15,874	192,039
1960	14,787	16,194	15,809	15,267	15,457	16,757	14,020	14,969	16,055	14,971	14,774	14,579	183,639
1961	13,150	14,906	15,185	15,739	15,767	17,058	14,556	15,595	16,493	16,619	16,867	17,171	189,106
1962	16,608	18,177	17,764	17,164	17,181	17,945	15,899	15,833	17,912	18,345	17,484	18,182	208,494
1963	17,555	19,385	19,869	19,342	19,370	19,409	17,687	17,219	18,935	19,382	18,545	17,810	224,508
1964	19,896	20,432	20,665	21,293	20,947	22,044	20,256	18,631	21,223	20,920	20,229	21,290	247,826
1965	21,808	23,057	24,001	23,886	22,752	24,241	21,854	21,664	23,394	24,501	23,854	24,318	279,330
1966	24,901	26,305	28,074	27,149	26,133	28,486	24,412	24,053	27,939	26,915	24,871	24,886	314,124
1967	24,111	25,450	25,672	25,553	26,021	28,503	23,823	24,564	26,493	26,404	25,400	27,973	309,967
1968	26,337	28,101	30,198	27,962	27,031	29,181	25,749	25,380	29,444	31,185	28,602	28,624	337,794
1969	28,031	30,914	31,346	31,952	29,497	31,048	27,724	27,610	31,811	31,232	29,339	28,706	359,210
1970	26,455	28,548	28,857	27,205	27,716	30,088	26,739	25,696	28,693	26,298	25,286	27,778	329,359
1971	28,077	30,550	31,194	29,430	28,588	31,278	28,021	28,427	31,351	31,381	30,963	30,150	359,410
1972	30,576	33,589	34,671	34,373	34,309	37,699	32,312	33,446	38,934	37,710	37,151	36,935	421,705
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 36.													
1947	7,902	9,455	9,122	8,498	7,891	9,005	7,642	8,775	9,607	9,522	10,348	8,645	106,412
1948	9,224	10,398	9,318	9,357	9,019	9,682	8,694	9,780	10,398	10,259	9,997	8,668	114,794
1949	8,945	10,023	8,846	8,987	8,223	8,637	8,248	9,206	10,187	9,440	9,049	7,985	107,776
1950	8,366	10,338	8,659	9,133	8,883	9,667	10,299	10,880	11,284	10,688	10,507	10,633	119,337
1951	11,463	13,509	11,299	10,830	10,172	10,663	9,552	10,296	11,941	11,077	11,375	10,616	132,793
1952	10,267	11,995	10,984	10,787	10,518	11,340	9,960	11,171	11,884	12,072	12,109	10,623	133,710
1953	10,980	11,770	11,968	11,530	11,458	11,621	10,772	11,368	12,234	12,047	11,207	10,312	137,267
1954	10,917	11,782	11,646	11,679	11,245	11,659	10,704	11,572	12,199	12,098	12,002	11,293	138,796
1955	11,719	12,560	12,590	12,173	12,126	12,800	11,860	12,508	13,148	13,270	12,910	11,962	149,626
1956	12,235	12,942	13,005	12,881	12,620	13,158	11,885	13,118	13,788	14,042	13,540	12,816	156,030
1957	12,894	14,072	13,822	13,512	13,202	13,581	12,613	13,775	13,994	13,955	13,572	12,389	161,381
1958	12,802	13,683	13,450	13,382	13,343	13,784	13,041	14,262	14,490	14,749	14,332	13,219	164,537
1959	13,665	14,882	14,737	14,803	14,834	14,735	13,926	14,909	15,561	15,495	14,941	14,156	176,644
1960	14,445	15,189	15,106	15,071	14,474	15,083	13,960	15,013	15,944	15,915	15,062	13,923	179,185
1961	13,976	15,443	15,467	15,110	14,932	15,344	14,256	15,748	16,480	16,654	15,915	14,817	184,142
1962	15,086	16,289	16,238	16,090	15,801	16,056	15,011	16,431	17,051	17,149	16,640	14,914	192,736
1963	15,472	16,951	16,962	16,853	16,499	16,959	15,911	17,025	17,841	17,834	17,034	16,440	201,781
1964	16,437	17,454	17,603	17,678	17,587	17,772	16,735	18,102	18,842	18,925	18,031	17,297	212,463
1965	17,258	18,487	19,065	19,022	18,565	19,089	17,867	19,148	19,850	19,821	19,289	18,413	225,874
1966	18,683	20,149	20,623	20,371	20,010	20,553	19,062	20,747	21,400	21,296	20,287	19,522	242,703
1967	19,562	21,039	21,474	21,307	20,909	21,318	20,047	21,673	22,252	22,32			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 37.													
1947	5,659	5,978	5,905	5,894	6,211	5,917	5,948	6,193	6,834	6,991	7,364	7,721	
1948	7,462	7,498	7,823	8,002	8,063	8,847	8,852	8,924	8,380	8,342	7,946	7,719	
1949	7,138	7,081	6,668	6,161	6,022	5,752	5,928	6,853	6,919	6,774	7,116	6,997	
1950	7,561	7,616	7,858	8,348	9,232	9,393	11,524	14,214	11,793	12,004	10,951	11,875	
1951	15,457	14,084	14,636	13,836	13,253	12,877	12,611	11,411	10,754	11,984	11,547	11,180	
1952	11,058	11,061	12,810	12,941	10,858	12,959	12,040	11,762	12,660	11,853	11,947	12,889	
1953	14,446	14,210	13,339	13,693	13,585	13,205	12,349	10,893	9,709	9,990	9,943	9,963	
1954	9,993	10,309	9,723	10,166	9,751	10,290	10,504	10,453	11,688	12,641	11,145	12,604	
1955	13,479	13,924	14,960	14,239	14,512	14,842	14,981	15,045	15,738	15,742	15,736	16,423	
1956	15,723	14,610	15,042	15,693	15,156	15,055	14,749	17,729	14,781	14,835	15,776	15,730	
1957	15,163	15,641	15,143	14,106	14,579	14,227	13,433	14,034	13,640	12,963	13,576	12,538	
1958	12,007	12,232	12,679	11,895	12,328	13,377	12,986	13,467	13,381	14,126	15,328	14,826	
1959	15,716	16,666	16,887	17,055	16,199	16,973	15,547	14,851	15,663	15,613	14,645	16,236	
1960	15,537	15,678	15,394	15,144	15,316	15,609	15,126	15,771	15,845	14,588	14,744	14,969	
1961	14,049	14,549	14,623	15,384	15,568	15,921	15,590	16,492	16,177	16,306	16,934	17,572	
1962	17,288	17,570	17,133	16,809	16,959	16,770	16,997	17,089	17,801	17,910	17,704	18,769	
1963	18,118	18,839	19,077	18,723	19,123	18,155	18,815	18,778	18,822	18,964	18,802	18,466	
1964	20,432	19,838	19,770	20,595	20,640	20,654	21,607	20,385	21,138	20,507	20,762	22,107	
1965	21,950	22,207	22,813	23,338	22,574	22,740	23,442	23,364	23,601	23,801	24,321	25,036	
1966	25,401	25,491	26,784	26,510	26,086	26,828	26,386	26,112	27,154	26,042	25,469	25,563	
1967	24,676	24,876	24,531	24,988	26,094	26,854	25,711	26,409	25,521	25,674	26,012	28,500	
1968	27,302	27,302	28,772	27,690	27,521	27,559	26,915	27,609	28,552	30,137	29,003	29,471	
1969	29,108	29,108	30,062	31,066	29,226	29,260	29,458	29,628	30,684	30,217	29,723	29,793	
1970	27,481	27,481	27,715	26,742	28,143	28,279	27,890	27,095	27,799	25,529	25,858	29,103	
1971	29,305	29,305	29,851	28,963	28,999	29,095	29,918	29,692	30,113	30,227	31,342	32,019	
1972	32,197	32,197	33,395	33,778	34,481	35,247	34,205	34,774	37,091	36,304	37,669	39,667	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 37.													
1947	8,435	8,390	8,786	8,556	8,544	8,803	8,625	8,572	9,131	9,315	9,542	9,453	
1948	9,642	9,432	9,327	9,420	9,573	9,717	9,697	9,679	9,890	9,653	9,619	9,488	
1949	9,163	8,907	8,861	8,854	8,883	8,571	8,979	9,332	9,710	8,888	8,732	8,579	
1950	8,720	9,205	8,706	8,810	9,697	9,666	11,325	10,856	10,495	10,209	10,119	11,224	
1951	12,302	12,031	11,185	10,645	10,972	10,536	10,705	10,387	10,918	10,811	11,006	11,177	
1952	10,957	11,103	10,690	10,806	11,181	11,169	11,292	10,896	11,274	11,844	11,289	11,629	
1953	11,386	11,416	11,769	11,570	11,667	11,508	11,607	11,309	11,633	11,378	10,988	10,919	
1954	11,331	11,417	11,435	11,714	11,444	11,559	11,532	11,542	11,617	11,477	11,779	11,985	
1955	12,165	12,179	12,346	12,174	12,347	12,648	12,766	12,456	12,533	12,605	12,712	12,716	
1956	12,700	12,543	12,767	12,876	12,876	13,033	12,734	13,036	13,153	13,352	13,345	13,645	
1957	13,388	13,640	13,594	13,490	13,441	13,452	13,516	13,665	13,330	13,272	13,359	13,188	
1958	12,488	13,325	13,301	13,346	13,554	13,644	13,860	14,060	13,768	13,950	14,265	14,140	
1959	14,300	14,497	14,582	14,712	15,031	14,617	14,863	14,688	14,688	14,642	14,881	15,157	
1960	15,116	14,783	14,867	14,980	14,671	14,959	14,889	14,770	15,136	15,053	14,981	14,838	
1961	14,660	15,050	15,207	15,015	15,119	15,228	15,204	15,514	15,653	15,780	15,807	15,815	
1962	15,855	15,882	15,933	15,941	15,999	15,948	16,015	16,200	16,188	16,271	16,536	15,879	
1963	16,299	16,602	16,610	16,679	16,690	16,816	16,931	16,768	16,943	16,979	16,946	17,478	
1964	17,339	17,136	17,204	17,514	17,763	17,580	17,779	17,833	17,933	18,098	17,974	18,319	
1965	18,224	18,206	18,606	18,840	18,723	18,847	18,938	18,862	18,913	18,988	19,269	19,453	
1966	19,753	19,893	20,115	20,170	20,165	20,217	20,166	20,478	20,430	20,440	20,285	20,540	
1967	20,688	20,806	20,948	21,096	21,057	20,894	21,148	21,403	21,270	21,497	21,948	21,944	
1968	21,924	21,952	21,778	22,078	22,410	22,766	22,820	22,612	23,080	23,151	23,163	23,161	
1969	23,221	23,296	23,436	23,752	23,974	24,187	24,531	24,327	24,443	24,746	24,554	24,466	
1970	24,672	24,636	24,536	24,378	24,443	24,631	24,828	24,639	24,748	25,023	24,409	24,803	
1971	25,126	25,432	25,393	25,732	25,758	26,070	26,094	26,049	26,091	26,503	26,689	26,981	
1972	27,352	27,632	27,670	28,031	28,327	28,998	28,744	29,406	29,961	30,253	31,087	31,492	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 38.													
1953	4,739	4,934	3,877	3,975	4,352	3,932	3,129	2,850	2,712	3,337	2,866	3,181	44,452
1954	3,293	3,174	2,616	3,040	2,710	2,730	3,236	2,990	3,794	4,453	2,410	3,160	37,919
1955	3,216	3,715	3,711	3,179	3,728	3,927	3,757	3,916	4,654	4,821	4,290	5,093	48,688
1956	4,790	3,930	4,301	4,751	4,658	4,950	4,623	7,284	4,620	4,444	4,999	4,927	57,381
1957	4,501	4,550	4,347	3,943	4,412	3,866	3,495	3,984	3,479	3,330	4,475	4,060	48,606
1958	3,827	3,899	4,304	3,640	3,664	4,120	3,765	3,925	3,475	4,228	4,702	3,864	47,841
1959	4,297	4,235	4,430	4,841	4,584	5,048	4,417	4,357	4,735	4,952	4,504	4,849	55,161
1960	4,399	4,534	4,778	4,526	4,719	4,991	4,465	4,960	5,134	4,175	4,581	4,718	55,993
1961	4,332	5,060	4,278	4,631	4,500	4,547	4,786	5,067	4,996	5,030	4,898	4,985	57,056
1962	5,043	5,514	5,183	5,469	5,250	5,263	5,113	5,102	5,728	5,726	5,565	6,682	65,438
1963	5,917	6,152	6,147	5,447	6,194	5,692	5,872	6,157	6,261	5,732	5,733	5,196	70,425
1964	6,759	6,188	6,215	6,309	6,709	6,723	7,004	6,110	6,177	6,672	6,376	6,772	77,772
1965	6,569	6,712	7,086	7,654	6,821	7,049	7,209	7,346	7,950	7,853	7,648	7,790	87,849
1966	8,562	8,353	8,662	8,886	8,583	9,326	9,107	8,806	10,059	8,731	8,544	8,789	106,388
1967	8,234	8,435	8,269	8,545	9,250	9,827	8,743	8,558	8,607	9,194	8,713	9,540	106,189
1968	8,830	9,035	10,233	9,604	8,824	8,908	8,608	9,594	9,416	10,387	8,912	9,719	112,057
1969	9,095	10,124	9,918	11,596	9,769	9,170	8,847	9,434	10,178	9,581	10,002	9,999	117,575
19707													

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	68,020	69,519	70,517	71,319	71,787	72,618	73,849	74,579	76,002	77,376	78,095	79,201	
1966	82,135	84,294	86,874	88,668	89,622	91,595	93,913	94,890	97,170	98,084	97,664	97,606	
1967	98,564	98,910	98,425	98,557	98,897	100,292	101,668	102,153	102,744	103,820	103,466	104,506	
1968	105,414	106,146	107,718	107,699	106,292	105,783	105,867	106,569	107,564	109,073	108,916	109,927	
1969	110,968	112,218	112,915	115,047	115,053	114,664	115,858	115,617	116,271	116,108	115,697	115,606	
1970	115,281	114,605	113,794	112,244	110,511	109,358	110,024	108,734	108,067	106,927	106,149	106,783	
1971	108,486	109,532	109,674	108,794	106,442	104,504	105,457	105,530	105,570	106,108	106,530	106,926	
1972	108,141	109,301	109,815	109,964	109,883	111,469	113,786	114,606	116,899	117,793	118,927	121,373	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 38.													
1947	32,050	32,075	31,902	31,074	30,290	29,894	29,646	29,117	29,052	28,560	28,523	28,379	
1948	28,451	28,291	28,174	27,825	27,101	27,825	28,695	28,881	28,528	28,058	27,453	26,459	
1949	25,806	25,073	24,104	22,543	21,117	19,918	19,393	18,947	18,594	18,892	19,302	19,504	
1950	20,325	20,790	21,223	21,449	21,549	22,379	25,085	28,988	31,057	32,895	33,940	35,222	
1951	41,087	45,050	49,049	51,826	53,438	56,284	59,337	60,248	60,811	61,823	62,378	63,077	
1952	64,371	64,685	66,810	68,268	67,384	70,567	73,230	73,812	74,366	73,360	72,279	72,317	
1953	74,494	74,729	74,078	73,443	72,660	72,555	71,617	69,308	65,745	62,111	59,602	57,854	
1954	56,420	54,660	52,216	50,155	47,907	46,531	45,631	44,590	44,950	45,791	44,724	45,233	
1955	46,506	47,157	48,313	48,136	48,055	48,715	49,983	50,912	51,942	52,724	53,775	56,369	
1956	58,042	58,359	58,890	59,299	59,351	59,756	61,722	63,988	63,785	62,819	63,195	64,067	
1957	64,057	64,073	63,557	61,812	60,678	59,597	58,378	56,852	55,184	52,626	51,417	50,464	
1958	46,922	45,561	45,346	44,066	43,449	43,779	44,090	44,052	43,574	43,536	44,398	44,609	
1959	45,658	47,131	48,302	48,325	47,587	47,737	47,880	47,965	48,761	49,360	49,431	49,341	
1960	48,268	47,406	46,257	44,777	43,886	43,613	43,441	43,822	43,965	43,068	42,618	42,382	
1961	42,247	42,442	42,324	42,320	42,270	42,390	43,028	43,421	43,429	43,337	43,470	44,092	
1962	44,966	45,769	45,426	44,365	43,684	43,421	43,775	43,320	43,770	44,222	44,026	45,446	
1963	46,941	48,281	49,800	50,214	50,767	50,420	50,825	50,961	51,420	51,365	51,174	50,593	
1964	52,601	53,529	54,448	55,213	56,048	57,189	59,145	59,678	60,636	61,814	62,093	62,771	
1965	64,848	66,273	67,238	67,972	68,397	69,133	70,321	71,048	72,431	73,749	74,372	75,444	
1966	78,300	80,302	82,810	84,516	85,422	87,452	89,769	90,843	93,228	94,105	93,732	93,788	
1967	94,746	95,130	94,704	94,828	95,194	96,645	97,958	98,389	98,953	99,970	99,536	100,551	
1968	101,470	102,180	103,800	103,763	102,336	101,768	101,813	102,642	103,613	105,094	104,916	105,965	
1969	106,998	108,143	108,788	110,840	110,831	110,384	111,625	111,436	112,100	111,954	111,522	111,454	
1970	111,223	110,534	109,709	108,116	106,339	105,237	105,862	104,594	103,816	102,512	101,636	102,232	
1971	103,865	104,870	104,920	104,013	101,683	99,745	100,680	100,848	101,002	101,351	101,619	101,970	
1972	103,044	103,919	104,391	104,594	104,464	106,071	108,323	109,168	111,372	112,056	112,864	115,167	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 38.													
1947	5,727	5,627	5,861	5,919	5,675	5,841	5,770	5,684	5,865	5,920	6,060	5,887	
1948	5,782	5,601	5,646	5,442	5,162	5,137	4,851	4,646	4,530	4,319	4,371	4,093	
1949	4,151	3,916	3,906	3,829	3,754	3,686	3,870	4,218	4,776	4,608	4,650	4,373	
1950	4,518	4,693	4,515	4,289	4,602	4,956	5,643	5,875	5,985	5,896	5,899	5,944	
1951	6,531	6,938	6,907	6,502	6,198	5,613	5,105	4,493	4,152	3,783	3,800	3,785	
1952	3,635	3,639	3,366	3,096	3,268	3,442	3,474	3,268	3,103	3,093	3,105	3,161	
1953	3,155	3,099	3,189	3,167	3,360	3,556	3,375	2,922	2,905	2,701	2,641	2,492	
1954	2,562	2,568	2,554	2,588	2,841	3,086	3,029	2,888	2,891	2,732	2,852	2,962	
1955	3,105	3,221	3,291	3,122	3,229	3,566	3,877	3,796	3,644	3,626	3,738	3,675	
1956	3,732	3,673	3,551	3,424	3,400	3,446	3,533	3,444	3,343	3,339	3,320	3,406	
1957	3,233	3,168	3,064	3,147	3,273	3,412	3,373	3,213	3,015	2,798	2,804	2,787	
1958	2,457	2,363	2,336	2,380	2,483	2,584	2,612	2,623	2,546	2,601	2,735	2,749	
1959	2,777	2,901	3,024	3,088	3,327	3,354	3,322	3,215	3,108	3,090	3,147	3,269	
1960	3,320	3,216	3,090	3,014	3,015	3,002	2,896	2,696	2,587	2,592	2,646	2,506	
1961	2,494	2,579	2,635	2,795	2,980	2,998	2,990	2,927	2,937	2,988	3,068	2,970	
1962	2,964	2,970	2,958	2,950	3,108	3,003	2,936	2,882	2,766	2,768	2,729	2,565	
1963	2,628	2,616	2,596	2,660	2,787	2,835	2,863	2,823	2,782	2,896	3,038	3,013	
1964	2,959	2,893	2,893	2,861	2,947	2,971	2,963	2,965	2,999	3,073	3,156	3,161	
1965	3,172	3,247	3,278	3,347	3,390	3,485	3,527	3,531	3,571	3,626	3,724	3,757	
1966	3,835	3,992	4,063	4,152	4,199	4,143	4,144	4,046	3,941	3,979	3,932	3,818	
1967	3,818	3,780	3,721	3,730	3,704	3,647	3,710	3,764	3,790	3,849	3,930	3,955	
1968	3,943	3,966	3,918	3,936	3,956	4,015	4,054	3,928	3,951	3,979	4,000	3,963	
1969	3,970	4,075	4,127	4,207	4,222	4,280	4,233	4,181	4,171	4,155	4,175	4,152	
1970	4,058	4,071	4,085	4,128	4,172	4,121	4,162	4,140	4,251	4,416	4,513	4,551	
1971	4,620	4,661	4,754	4,781	4,759	4,759	4,777	4,682	4,567	4,416	4,911	4,956	
1972	5,096	5,382	5,424	5,370	5,419	5,418	5,463	5,438	5,527	5,737	6,062	6,207	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 39.													
1947	37,477	37,292	37,242	37,067	36,736	36,279	35,487	34,662	34,813	34,411	34,411	34,473	
1948	33,961	33,523	33,386	33,367	32,955	33,430	33,580	33,427	32,992	32,345	31,697	30,736	
1949	29,719	28,645	27,678	26,451	25,404	23,891	23,240	23,096	23,323	23,500	23,904	24,045	
1950	24,646	25,181	25,458	25,815	26,685	27,611	30,636	34,724	36,931	38,830	39,879	41,456	
1951	47,240	51,372	55,402	58,504	60,729	62,459	64,185	64,483	64,769	65,737	66,511	67,266	
1952	67,466	67,447	69,481	71,507	71,874	74,681	76,322	76,773	77,237	76,683	75,992	75,857	
1953	77,602	77,971	77,220	76,768	76,783	76,225	73,850	71,311	67,852	65,256	63,263	61,178	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	57,550	57,781	58,187	59,409	59,955	60,219	61,699	63,605	63,716	63,560	63,809	63,880	
1957	63,626	63,610	62,744	61,879	61,241	59,980	58,265	56,565	55,153	53,242	51,792	50,352	
1958	46,054	45,183	44,840	44,150	43,986	44,279	44,272	44,181	43,640	43,678	44,408	44,465	
1959	45,217	46,394	47,511	48,308	48,132	48,456	48,207	48,252	49,035	49,670	49,549	49,207	
1960	47,700	46,648	45,857	44,696	44,201	44,011	43,461	43,842	44,006	43,153	42,757	42,491	
1961	42,143	42,225	41,974	42,277	42,529	42,710	43,006	43,424	43,455	43,475	43,755	44,345	
1962	44,700	45,191	44,792	44,166	43,837	43,677	43,680	43,293	43,803	44,312	44,394	45,983	
1963	46,833	47,906	49,274	49,910	50,842	50,622	50,631	50,846	51,366	51,456	51,634	51,321	
1964	52,557	53,177	53,972	54,924	56,113	57,340	58,941	59,666	60,762	62,007	62,800	63,806	
1965	64,649	65,582	66,358	67,483	68,439	69,319	70,163	71,033	72,340	73,710	74,951	76,395	
1966	78,226	79,832	82,141	84,083	85,606	87,786	89,632	90,897	93,154	94,001	94,354	94,689	
1967	94,592	94,683	94,182	94,529	95,566	97,189	97,885	98,422	98,671	99,747	100,056	101,144	
1968	101,185	101,388	102,799	103,206	102,981	102,947	101,577	102,424	103,401	104,966	105,362	106,563	
1969	106,563	107,341	108,000	110,396	111,502	111,584	111,449	111,419	112,157	112,118	112,147	112,158	
1970	110,786	109,785	109,004	107,582	106,953	106,356	105,587	104,340	103,645	102,503	102,135	102,867	
1971	103,522	104,124	104,099	103,437	102,337	100,730	100,295	100,323	100,682	101,269	102,086	102,623	
1972	102,761	103,422	103,874	104,300	105,314	107,232	107,853	108,393	110,955	111,983	113,399	116,004	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 39.													
1947	5,650	5,629	5,749	5,993	6,016	5,961	5,930	5,603	5,761	5,851	5,888	5,894	
1948	5,708	5,567	5,574	5,542	5,469	5,210	4,999	4,632	4,464	4,259	4,217	4,117	
1949	4,092	3,869	3,860	3,931	3,987	3,711	3,943	4,206	4,729	4,570	4,544	4,423	
1950	4,442	4,617	4,487	4,387	4,830	4,983	5,676	5,851	5,874	5,803	5,734	6,021	
1951	6,398	6,812	6,935	6,730	6,532	5,664	5,143	4,475	3,958	3,603	3,566	3,872	
1952	3,479	3,466	3,528	3,375	3,533	3,617	3,456	3,255	2,871	2,880	2,835	3,177	
1953	3,195	3,137	3,194	3,255	3,360	3,331	3,144	2,855	2,885	2,824	2,684	2,541	
1954	2,584	2,597	2,574	2,665	2,837	2,893	2,829	2,886	2,886	2,840	2,897	3,016	
1955	3,126	3,259	3,387	3,274	3,206	3,347	3,625	3,712	3,669	3,792	3,800	3,763	
1956	3,780	3,728	3,642	3,560	3,365	3,255	3,307	3,353	3,381	3,462	3,382	3,495	
1957	3,280	3,223	3,152	3,231	3,219	3,236	3,180	3,115	3,059	2,897	2,851	2,831	
1958	2,472	2,403	2,377	2,395	2,398	2,451	2,517	2,632	2,627	2,659	2,736	2,815	
1959	2,794	2,940	3,096	3,111	3,204	3,202	3,222	3,232	3,206	3,148	3,165	3,364	
1960	3,340	3,242	3,120	3,012	2,898	2,874	2,817	2,703	2,657	2,634	2,655	2,570	
1961	2,507	2,599	2,665	2,804	2,865	2,885	2,916	2,932	3,004	3,027	3,057	3,039	
1962	2,989	3,000	3,007	2,966	3,000	2,910	2,869	2,893	2,823	2,790	2,702	2,617	
1963	2,651	2,639	2,632	2,678	2,711	2,766	2,810	2,840	2,833	2,912	3,003	3,063	
1964	2,991	2,911	2,917	2,876	2,897	2,920	2,917	2,973	3,030	3,079	3,118	3,195	
1965	3,202	3,259	3,296	3,354	3,361	3,454	3,488	3,548	3,604	3,628	3,687	3,778	
1966	3,867	4,002	4,077	4,145	4,168	4,117	4,099	4,070	3,985	3,991	3,909	3,830	
1967	3,853	3,787	3,728	3,709	3,664	3,622	3,669	3,792	3,843	3,868	3,923	3,970	
1968	3,983	3,968	3,912	3,902	3,914	3,991	4,019	3,962	4,016	4,004	3,997	3,974	
1969	3,998	4,066	4,104	4,160	4,174	4,258	4,205	4,217	4,241	4,187	4,175	4,172	
1970	4,085	4,068	4,054	4,063	4,116	4,094	4,135	4,176	4,334	4,465	4,517	4,593	
1971	4,649	4,652	4,707	4,697	4,686	4,720	4,740	4,720	4,660	4,829	4,932	5,033	
1972	5,141	5,371	5,361	5,245	5,298	5,344	5,406	5,478	5,639	5,853	6,136	6,358	
Industrial and commercial failures, total—number, see p. 41.													
1947	202	238	254	277	378	283	297	287	292	336	313	317	3,474
1948	356	417	477	404	426	463	420	439	398	459	460	531	5,250
1949	566	685	847	877	775	828	719	810	732	802	835	770	9,246
1950	864	811	884	806	874	725	694	787	648	707	683	679	9,162
1951	775	599	732	693	755	699	665	678	620	643	587	612	8,058
1952	671	619	715	780	638	671	580	594	539	631	590	583	7,611
1953	647	691	739	693	697	817	724	700	686	840	815	813	8,862
1954	867	926	1,102	975	943	965	856	912	819	871	933	917	11,086
1955	939	877	1,038	903	955	914	861	888	822	919	945	908	10,969
1956	1,048	1,024	1,170	985	1,164	1,105	1,018	1,101	932	1,158	999	982	12,686
1957	1,148	1,146	1,336	1,175	1,200	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	13,739
1958	1,279	1,238	1,495	1,458	1,341	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	14,964
1959	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244	1,071	1,135	1,144	1,125	1,130	1,080	14,053
1960	1,181	1,214	1,335	1,370	1,273	1,334	1,146	1,315	1,269	1,344	1,311	1,353	15,445
1961	1,404	1,449	1,610	1,441	1,545	1,403	1,275	1,604	1,285	1,446	1,335	1,278	17,075
1962	1,447	1,353	1,490	1,504	1,378	1,281	1,165	1,319	1,118	1,410	1,216	1,101	15,782
1963	1,258	1,304	1,295	1,287	1,303	1,211	1,155	1,135	1,051	1,262	1,115	998	14,374
1964	1,217	1,241	1,320	1,197	1,075	1,127	1,096	1,169	1,034	1,060	967	968	13,501
1965	1,137	1,114	1,332	1,179	1,183	1,094	1,074	1,131	1,100	1,047	1,033	1,090	13,514
1966	1,084	946	1,226	1,106	997	1,077	1,017	1,249	1,042	1,150	1,112	1,055	13,061
1967	1,191	1,216	1,216	1,160	1,100	1,047	943	1,017	913	949	881	831	12,364
1968	844	832	1,021	1,003	909	751	810	734	705	768	696	563	9,636
1969	689	731	868	823	812	792	689	702	726	815	759	748	9,154
1970	734	817	921	892	891	912	916	910	906	941	939	869	10,748
1971	905	860	1,042	989	912	935	786	848	741	759	819	730	10,326
1972	750	880	986	808	856	730	740	824	730	755	799	708	9,566
Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total—thous. dol., see p. 41.													
1947	15,193	12,976	15,251	16,080	17,326	18,982	20,701	14,903	10,034	21,322	16,345	25,499	204,612
1948	12,965	25,619	17,481	15,296	13,814	12,163	13,876	21,442	20,703	25,114	24,416	31,731	234,620
1949	19,159	27,567	37,188	31,930	24,583,								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial and commercial failure annual rate (adj. for seas. variation)—no. of failures per 10,000 concerns, see p. 41													
1947	9.3	11.8	11.5	12.4	17.3	14.4	15.3	15.2	16.9	17.4	17.1	15.1	14.3
1948	15.3	19.5	19.7	17.0	19.2	21.2	20.3	22.3	21.9	24.0	22.9	23.5	20.4
1949	23.8	29.8	32.9	35.0	33.2	36.1	34.6	38.1	38.5	39.7	40.5	34.0	34.4
1950	36.0	34.5	33.4	33.0	35.5	31.5	33.5	37.2	35.1	35.5	33.7	32.5	34.3
1951	31.5	26.3	28.9	29.3	31.6	31.5	33.0	32.8	35.4	31.0	29.3	29.7	30.7
1952	27.8	26.3	29.5	31.6	26.5	31.0	27.3	29.1	28.8	29.8	30.3	26.6	28.7
1953	26.4	30.4	29.8	28.1	30.0	35.8	33.7	33.7	36.1	38.9	41.7	37.2	33.2
1954	36.8	40.9	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.9	40.4	44.1	44.1	42.4	46.4	42.9	42.0
1955	40.9	38.6	41.1	36.8	41.6	40.6	42.0	41.6	43.6	44.6	46.3	42.3	41.6
1956	46.1	43.5	46.4	42.2	48.9	49.2	49.9	51.7	51.4	53.3	48.5	47.2	48.0
1957	48.0	51.1	54.9	48.2	50.1	50.0	47.8	53.4	58.7	51.5	56.0	51.9	51.7
1958	53.2	54.1	60.0	59.7	55.3	57.3	58.2	54.0	53.4	57.4	55.9	51.3	55.5
1959	51.1	50.9	50.4	52.0	48.3	53.8	49.2	53.3	58.4	50.5	55.4	49.6	51.8
1960	51.0	50.7	51.1	54.9	54.1	57.2	54.8	59.6	65.2	63.3	62.0	63.4	57.0
1961	61.1	64.2	62.9	60.8	64.3	60.7	62.5	74.4	67.5	69.5	63.8	63.6	64.4
1962	62.9	61.1	59.4	65.0	58.7	57.3	58.3	62.5	62.2	66.3	59.4	56.0	60.8
1963	55.2	60.7	54.4	54.2	56.4	57.8	57.1	54.5	59.4	59.6	55.1	51.2	56.3
1964	53.9	55.3	56.6	51.3	49.4	53.2	54.9	59.1	56.3	50.7	50.3	48.2	53.2
1965	52.8	51.7	54.8	50.8	54.1	50.1	52.8	56.9	59.7	51.5	51.4	54.2	53.3
1966	50.7	44.1	50.2	47.4	45.8	49.4	52.3	60.8	56.6	57.2	55.6	52.4	51.6
1967	54.9	57.1	49.7	52.1	48.6	48.6	43.2	49.3	49.1	47.4	42.2	43.2	49.0
1968	38.2	37.5	44.3	43.5	40.9	36.9	41.0	36.5	40.3	37.5	35.7	29.9	38.6
1969	32.0	35.6	38.0	36.4	36.9	39.8	34.9	36.0	39.9	39.5	40.9	38.2	37.3
1970	33.7	39.4	40.1	43.7	42.1	43.4	46.8	47.4	50.0	45.9	50.8	44.5	43.8
1971	43.3	41.8	43.9	42.9	42.8	44.3	39.6	43.6	40.1	38.1	41.6	37.5	41.7
1972	35.7	40.8	41.2	36.5	38.2	34.2	38.5	40.5	39.1	38.8	38.5	37.4	38.3
Prices received by farmers, all farm products—1910-14 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	256	260	279	273	267	265	271	274	286	287	289	304	276
1948	310	283	286	292	290	294	297	290	289	274	269	288	287
1949	267	257	262	258	255	249	244	243	248	242	237	237	250
1950	235	239	241	245	250	249	261	267	274	268	276	289	258
1951	301	313	311	312	306	300	294	291	292	297	303	306	302
1952	299	293	291	292	291	290	292	294	288	280	275	267	288
1953	266	261	261	257	259	251	254	251	253	246	246	250	255
1954	254	254	252	253	252	244	243	246	242	237	237	234	246
1955	238	240	240	241	236	235	232	229	231	227	222	219	232
1956	222	222	224	229	235	238	237	234	233	230	229	229	230
1957	231	229	230	232	233	233	239	242	240	236	235	237	235
1958	241	246	257	256	256	251	251	250	254	250	247	244	250
1959	245	243	244	245	245	243	241	239	240	236	233	231	240
1960	234	235	241	242	240	235	237	235	238	241	242	243	239
1961	242	244	244	242	237	234	236	240	242	239	240	241	240
1962	244	245	246	243	242	240	241	245	250	246	245	246	244
1963	248	245	242	243	240	242	244	242	243	243	243	239	243
1964	244	241	240	238	236	234	235	234	238	236	234	235	237
1965	235	238	240	243	250	252	250	247	246	242	243	253	245
1966	259	266	265	262	261	261	269	274	272	264	255	254	264
1967	254	251	250	246	251	254	254	252	251	247	244	247	250
1968	249	254	256	255	256	256	257	257	261	255	254	255	255
1969	257	259	263	265	273	276	274	270	267	267	272	275	268
1970	278	281	281	275	272	274	279	272	277	270	266	263	274
1971	270	284	284	282	284	286	284	280	276	278	282	287	281
1972	297	302	298	298	305	310	315	315	323	322	326	349	313
Prices received by farmers, crops, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	236	243	269	268	264	258	262	259	262	266	276	289	263
1948	292	263	268	281	271	265	255	238	237	228	228	232	255
1949	242	235	238	238	237	224	218	212	213	210	210	215	224
1950	217	216	219	230	227	225	232	236	244	236	250	262	233
1951	275	281	274	279	271	261	250	241	242	240	250	265	265
1952	273	264	268	275	269	274	272	270	267	260	256	255	267
1953	251	246	250	246	245	245	242	232	233	229	232	235	240
1954	236	236	239	244	248	245	249	248	245	239	238	237	242
1955	240	240	239	245	243	234	230	222	221	217	219	219	231
1956	223	226	229	236	245	251	248	235	231	228	234	232	235
1957	231	228	229	229	230	227	228	228	222	218	213	212	225
1958	215	219	233	237	232	224	222	224	226	220	216	213	223
1959	214	217	220	225	229	229	226	221	221	219	219	220	222
1960	222	222	223	225	226	221	223	221	224	223	221	219	222
1961	219	222	227	232	232	231	229	229	228	224	227	225	227
1962	229	229	238	238	241	237	231	230	231	228	228	230	232
1963	236	238	241	245	244	245	238	233	234	236	242	243	240
1964	245	244	243	247	249	244	236	229	232	233	233	236	239
1965	233	236	238	242	245	239	233	225	223	215	214	222	230
1966	228	232	230	234	237	240	253	252	247	238	231	231	238
1967	229	225	228	227	227	231	226	222	221	222	221	225	225
1968	225	227	230	230	232	227	222	224	226	223	220	218	225
1969	216	219	221	220	226	222	218	214	209	210	218	214	217
1970	216	217	218	217	223	226	230	228	236	231	233	230	225
1971	238	242	250	248	249	256	249	237	229	230	234	238	242
1972	243	241	240	249	252	254	255	257	263	262	274	297	257
Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	274	275	287	277	270	272	279	287	308	306	300	317	288
1948	326	300	301	302	306	320	335	336	335	315	306	300	315
1949	289	276	282	276	271	271	267	272	278	270	262	256	272
1950	251	259	261	259	270	271	287	295	301	297	300	313	280
1951	325	342											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual

Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910-14 = 100—Con.

1965	237	239	240	244	254	265	268	270	270	271	273	286	260
1966	291	301	303	292	285	283	285	297	297	290	281	277	290
1967	280	277	271	265	276	277	284	282	281	273	267	269	275
1968	273	281	282	281	280	285	293	292	298	288	290	294	286
1969	299	301	308	311	323	332	333	330	329	326	330	338	322
1970	344	347	347	334	324	324	329	318	319	310	301	297	325
1971	304	327	320	317	320	317	321	326	326	329	332	339	323
1972	353	366	359	349	361	370	379	376	385	385	381	403	372

Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services—1910-14 = 100, see p. 42

1947	216	219	225	228	227	229	230	233	236	238	240	245	230
1948	253	248	249	251	253	253	254	252	250	248	248	247	250
1949	245	242	245	244	243	242	240	238	237	237	236	237	240
1950	238	237	239	240	244	245	247	248	252	253	255	257	246
1951	262	267	272	273	272	271	271	271	271	272	274	273	271
1952	275	276	275	276	276	273	273	274	274	269	267	267	273
1953	267	265	264	262	262	259	260	261	259	258	259	260	261
1954	262	262	262	263	264	262	260	262	261	261	260	260	262
1955	261	262	262	262	260	260	259	258	257	257	257	255	259
1956	257	257	257	258	260	260	261	262	262	261	263	262	260
1957	265	266	267	267	268	267	267	267	268	267	268	269	267
1958	270	271	273	274	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	273
1959	276	275	275	276	276	276	275	275	274	275	275	275	275
1960	275	275	276	277	277	275	274	274	274	273	274	275	275
1961	277	277	277	277	277	275	275	276	276	276	276	277	276
1962	278	279	279	280	280	279	279	279	281	281	281	282	280
1963	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	283	283	282	282	282	283
1964	283	283	283	283	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	283	282
1965	284	284	284	287	290	290	291	289	290	289	289	282	288
1966	295	297	299	298	298	297	298	301	302	301	299	300	299
1967	302	300	301	301	302	303	304	302	302	301	299	300	301
1968	301	303	306	306	308	307	308	309	306	306	308	310	306
1969	310	313	317	318	322	323	321	320	320	321	322	323	319
1970	326	329	331	332	331	331	332	331	334	335	335	335	332
1971	339	343	344	346	347	348	347	349	348	348	350	350	347
1972	356	359	361	362	364	366	369	369	372	374	377	381	368

Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)—1910-14 = 100, see p. 42

1947	227	229	234	237	237	238	240	242	245	247	249	253	240
1948	262	257	258	261	262	263	263	261	260	258	258	257	260
1949	256	253	256	255	254	253	251	249	249	247	246	247	251
1950	249	249	250	251	254	255	257	258	261	262	264	266	256
1951	273	277	281	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	285	285	282
1952	288	289	289	290	290	288	287	288	286	284	282	281	287
1953	282	280	279	278	278	274	276	277	275	274	274	275	277
1954	278	278	279	279	280	278	276	277	276	276	276	275	278
1955	278	279	279	278	277	277	275	274	273	274	274	273	276
1956	274	274	275	277	279	279	279	280	281	280	281	281	278
1957	284	286	286	287	287	287	286	287	287	287	288	289	287
1958	290	292	293	295	295	294	294	294	294	295	295	295	294
1959	299	298	298	299	299	298	298	298	297	297	297	297	298
1960	300	300	301	302	302	300	299	298	298	297	298	299	300
1961	302	303	303	303	303	301	301	302	302	301	301	302	302
1962	305	306	306	308	308	306	306	306	308	308	308	309	307
1963	312	312	311	312	312	312	313	312	311	311	311	311	312
1964	313	313	313	314	313	312	313	312	313	312	313	313	313
1965	317	317	317	321	324	324	324	322	323	323	323	325	322
1966	330	333	335	335	335	334	335	338	338	338	337	337	335
1967	340	339	339	340	341	342	343	342	341	341	339	340	341
1968	343	345	345	349	351	350	350	349	349	349	352	353	349
1969	355	359	363	365	369	371	367	367	368	368	370	371	366
1970	376	378	380	382	381	391	382	391	384	385	385	385	382
1971	390	395	396	399	400	401	400	401	401	401	403	403	399
1972	412	415	416	419	421	423	425	425	429	431	434	439	424

Parity ratio—1910-14 = 100, see p. 42

1947	113	114	119	115	113	111	113	113	117	116	116	120	115
1948	118	110	111	112	111	112	113	111	111	106	104	104	110
1949	104	102	102	101	100	98	97	98	100	98	96	96	100
1950	94	96	96	98	98	98	102	103	105	102	105	109	101
1951	110	113	111	110	108	106	104	103	103	105	106	107	107
1952	104	101	101	101	100	101	102	102	101	99	98	95	100
1953	94	93	94	92	93	92	92	91	92	90	90	91	92
1954	91	91	90	91	90	88	88	88	87	86	86	85	89
1955	86	86	86	87	85	85	84	84	85	83	81	80	84
1956	81	81	81	83	84	85	85	84	83	82	81	81	83
1957	81	80	80	81	81	81	84	84	84	82	82	82	82
1958	83	84	88	87	87	85	85	85	86	85	84	83	85
1959	82	82	82	82	82	82	81	80	81	79	78	78	81
1960	78	78	80	80	79	78	79	79	80	81	81	81	80
1961	80	81	81	80	78	78	78	79	80	79	80	80	79
1962	80	80	80	79	79	78	79	80	81	80	80	80	80
1963	79	79	78	78	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78
1964	78	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	76	76	75	75	76
1965	74	75	76	76	77	78	77	77	76	75	75	78	76
1966	78	80	79	78	78	78	80	81	80	78	76	75	79
1967	75	74	74	72	74	74	74	74	74	72	72	73	73
1968	73	74	74	73	73	73	73	74	75	73	72	73	73
1969	72	72	74	72	74	74	75	74	73	74	74	74	73
1970	74	74	74	72	71	71	72	73	72	70	69	68	72
1971	69	72	72	71	71	71	71	70	69	69	70	71	71
1972	72	73	72	71	72	73	74	74	75	75	75	79	74

Consumer price index, all items—1967 = 100, see p. 43

1947	64.4	64.3	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.0	66.6	67.3	68.9	68.9	69.3	70.2	66.9
1948	71.0	70.4	70.2	71.2	71.7	72.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.4	72.6	72.1	72.1
1949	72.0	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.2	70.8	71.4
1950	70.5	70.3	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.4	72.1	72.7	73.2	73.6	73.9	74.9	72.1
1951	76.1	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.3	77.8
1952	79.3	78.8	78.8	79.1	79.2	79.4	80.0	80.1	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.0	79.5
1953	79.8	79.4	79.6	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.6	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.5	80.1
1954	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.3	80.6	80.7	80.7	80.6	80.4	80.2	80.3	80.1	80.5
1955	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.6	80.4	80.2

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, all items—1967 = 100—Con.													
1956	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.9	81.4	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.5	82.5	82.7	81.4
1957	82.8	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.2	84.3
1958	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.6
1959	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.8	87.3	87.5	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.0	87.3
1960	87.9	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.8	89.2	89.3	89.3	88.7
1961	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.8	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.6
1962	89.9	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.6
1963	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.5	91.7
1964	92.6	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	92.9
1965	93.6	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.1	95.4	94.5
1966	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.6	97.2
1967	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	100.0
1968	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.5	104.8	105.1	105.7	106.1	106.4	104.2
1969	106.7	107.1	108.0	108.7	109.0	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.2	111.6	112.2	112.9	109.8
1970	113.3	113.9	114.5	115.2	115.7	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.5	118.1	118.5	119.1	116.3
1971	119.2	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.8	121.5	121.8	122.1	122.2	122.4	122.6	123.1	121.3
1972	123.2	123.8	124.0	124.3	124.7	125.0	125.5	125.7	126.2	126.6	126.9	127.3	125.3
Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947			73.0			73.5			77.1			78.7	75.0
1948			78.3			81.1			82.3			80.0	80.4
1949			78.6			78.6			78.2			76.7	78.3
1950			76.3			78.1			80.0			82.6	78.8
1951			85.6			85.9			86.3			87.5	85.9
1952			86.4			87.0			87.4			86.9	87.0
1953			86.2			86.8			87.1			86.4	86.7
1954			86.2			86.3			85.6			85.2	85.9
1955			85.1			85.0			85.3			84.9	85.1
1956	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.7	86.3	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.1	85.9
1957	87.2	87.7	87.7	88.0	88.1	88.7	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.4	88.6
1958	89.9	90.0	90.6	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	90.7	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.6	90.6
1959	90.5	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.7	91.0	90.7	91.1	91.3	91.2	91.1	90.7
1960	90.9	90.8	90.8	91.4	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.9	92.0	92.1	91.5
1961	91.8	91.9	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.0
1962	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.8
1963	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.5	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.3	93.6
1964	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	94.6
1965	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.2	95.5	96.1	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.6	95.7
1966	96.6	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.2
1967	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.3	100.6	100.7	101.1	101.3	101.5	100.0
1968	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.8	103.1	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.4	105.0	105.3	105.4	103.7
1969	105.6	105.9	106.7	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.8	109.2	109.4	110.1	110.5	111.2	108.4
1970	111.2	111.7	112.0	112.6	113.1	113.5	113.8	113.8	114.2	114.8	115.1	115.6	113.5
1971	115.4	115.5	116.1	116.6	117.2	117.9	118.1	118.2	118.1	118.4	118.5	118.9	117.4
1972	118.7	119.4	119.7	119.9	120.3	120.7	121.2	121.4	122.0	122.3	122.7	122.9	120.9
Consumer price index, services, total—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947			50.4			50.6			51.8			52.6	51.1
1948			53.3			54.0			55.2			55.8	54.3
1949			56.4			56.7			57.2			57.8	56.9
1950			58.1			58.4			59.1			59.9	58.7
1951			61.2			61.6			62.3			63.0	61.8
1952			63.7			64.5			65.1			65.9	64.5
1953			66.5			67.1			68.1			68.7	67.3
1954			69.0			69.4			69.8			70.0	69.5
1955			70.4			70.9			71.2			71.6	70.9
1956	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.8	72.7
1957	74.1	74.4	74.9	74.9	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.1	75.6
1958	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.2	79.2	78.5
1959	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.1	80.8
1960	82.2	82.7	82.9	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.3	84.3	83.5
1961	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.9	85.2
1962	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	86.8
1963	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.4	88.5
1964	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.0	90.2
1965	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	92.2
1966	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.7	98.0	95.8
1967	98.3	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.5	101.9	100.0
1968	102.4	102.8	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.9	105.6	106.1	106.5	107.0	107.6	108.1	105.2
1969	108.8	109.4	110.3	111.2	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.3	116.1	112.5
1970	117.1	118.0	119.3	120.1	120.7	121.4	122.0	122.7	123.5	124.1	124.9	125.6	121.6
1971	126.3	126.6	126.6	126.8	127.5	128.2	128.8	129.3	129.8	129.9	130.3	130.7	128.4
1972	131.5	131.8	132.1	132.4	132.7	133.1	133.5	133.8	134.1	134.6	134.9	135.4	133.3
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947	66.9	66.3	69.0	68.5	68.3	69.4	70.3	71.6	74.0	73.4	73.8	75.3	70.6
1948	76.4	74.5	73.6	75.7	76.8	78.0	78.9	78.8	78.4	77.0	75.5	74.7	76.6
1949	74.6	72.7	73.4	73.9	73.7	74.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	73.1	73.1	71.9	73.5
1950	71.4	71.0	71.6	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.9	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.8	78.8	74.5
1951	80.8	82.3	82.4	82.2	82.8	82.6	82.9	82.7	82.7	83.5	84.3	84.6	82.8
1952	84.6	82.8	82.9	83.8	84.1	84.3	85.6	85.8	84.9	84.6	84.6	83.7	84.3
1953	83.2	82.0	82.2	82.0	82.5	83.7	83.7	83.9	83.7	83.6	82.4	82.6	83.0
1954	83.2	82.8	82.5	82.7	83.3	83.7	84.3	83.8	82.7	82.2	81.8	81.3	82.8
1955	81.3	81.5	81.5	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.5	81.8	82.1	81.5	80.8	80.6	81.6
1956	80.3	80.0	80.2	80.6	81.7	83.2	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.1	83.1	82.2
1957	83.0	83.6	83.2	83.7	84.3	85.5	88.4	86.7	88.1	85.6	85.3	85.4	84.9
1958	87.0	87.3	88										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, housing, total—1967 = 100, see p. 44													
1947	63.4	63.5	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.0	64.6	65.4	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.1	65.2
1948	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.3	70.6	70.8	71.0	71.1	69.8
1949	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.9	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.5	70.9
1950	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.8	73.5	74.2	74.6	75.1	72.8
1951	75.8	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.1	77.2
1952	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.9	78.7
1953	79.9	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.6	80.8
1954	81.5	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.2	81.7
1955	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.3	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.3
1956	82.8	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.4	84.8	83.6
1957	85.0	85.4	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.1	86.2
1958	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	87.7
1959	87.9	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.5	89.5	88.6
1960	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.0	90.1	90.1	90.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2
1961	90.8	90.8	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.3	90.9
1962	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.7
1963	92.2	92.2	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.3	93.5	92.7
1964	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.7	93.8	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.3	93.8
1965	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.0	95.4	95.5	95.7	94.9
1966	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.5	98.9	97.2
1967	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.6	100.9	101.0	101.5	100.0
1968	101.8	102.3	102.5	102.8	103.1	103.8	104.5	105.1	105.3	105.8	106.5	107.0	104.2
1969	107.3	107.9	108.8	109.6	110.1	110.5	111.1	111.8	112.5	113.0	113.6	114.2	110.8
1970	114.7	115.7	116.9	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.2	119.9	120.6	121.2	121.9	122.6	118.9
1971	122.7	122.6	122.4	122.5	123.2	124.0	124.5	125.1	125.5	125.9	126.4	126.8	124.3
1972	127.3	127.6	127.9	128.2	128.5	129.0	129.5	129.9	130.1	130.4	130.8	131.2	129.2
Consumer price index, apparel and upkeep—1967 = 100, see p. 44													
1947	75.4	76.4	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.5	78.2
1948	81.0	82.1	82.6	82.7	83.2	82.9	83.0	84.1	84.6	84.9	84.8	84.5	83.3
1949	82.7	82.1	81.8	81.1	80.6	80.2	79.4	78.9	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.2	80.1
1950	77.9	77.9	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.9	81.3	81.8	82.3	79.0
1951	83.6	85.1	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.7	85.8	88.1	88.0	87.5	87.1	86.1
1952	86.2	86.1	85.8	85.4	85.3	85.1	84.8	84.6	85.3	85.1	84.7	84.6	85.3
1953	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.4	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.1	84.6
1954	84.8	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.2	84.0	84.4	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.5
1955	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.9	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.1
1956	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.6	85.8	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	85.8
1957	86.7	86.6	87.1	86.8	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.0	88.2	87.9	87.3
1958	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.2	88.0	87.5
1959	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.6	87.8	87.8	88.1	88.4	89.2	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.2
1960	88.5	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.3	89.3	89.5	89.6	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.6	89.6
1961	89.8	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.2	90.2	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.0	90.4
1962	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.4	91.9	92.2	91.8	91.6	90.9
1963	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.7	91.8	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.1	91.9
1964	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.4	92.9	93.2	93.3	93.5	92.7
1965	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.8	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	93.7
1966	94.1	94.4	94.9	95.4	95.9	96.0	95.8	95.8	97.1	97.8	98.2	98.5	96.1
1967	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.8	101.0	101.8	102.3	102.5	100.0
1968	101.7	102.3	103.2	103.9	104.8	105.2	105.0	105.5	107.2	108.2	108.8	109.0	105.4
1969	108.2	108.7	109.6	110.2	111.1	111.4	111.2	111.1	112.9	113.9	114.6	114.7	111.5
1970	113.4	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.7	116.0	115.3	115.4	117.2	118.2	119.0	119.2	116.1
1971	117.6	118.1	118.6	119.1	120.2	120.1	119.3	119.0	120.6	121.6	121.9	121.8	119.8
1972	120.2	120.7	121.3	121.8	122.5	122.1	121.1	120.8	123.1	124.3	125.0	125.0	122.3
Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100, see p. 44													
1947	53.8	53.9	54.4	54.8	55.0	55.0	55.3	55.6	56.3	56.7	57.2	57.6	55.5
1948	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.6	59.6	59.8	63.0	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.9	61.8
1949	65.0	65.5	65.8	66.1	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.2	67.6	68.4
1950	67.5	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.0	68.9	69.1	69.9	68.2
1951	70.2	70.9	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.8	74.8	74.8	72.5
1952	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	78.9	78.9	77.3
1953	79.2	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.1	79.6	78.9	79.5
1954	79.9	79.2	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9	77.6	77.6	77.4	76.5	78.2	77.9	78.3
1955	78.2	78.0	77.9	76.7	76.9	77.0	76.8	76.8	76.7	77.6	78.7	77.9	77.4
1956	77.7	77.7	77.6	77.4	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.7	78.8	81.2	81.5	81.5	78.8
1957	81.8	82.6	82.7	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.2	85.8	85.1	83.3
1958	84.9	84.8	84.9	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.9	86.4	86.5	87.4	88.5	88.4	86.0
1959	86.3	86.4	86.7	86.9	87.0	89.0	89.6	89.8	89.6	90.9	91.2	91.0	89.6
1960	90.4	90.3	89.7	89.5	89.1	89.3	89.3	89.6	88.6	89.5	89.7	89.7	89.6
1961	89.6	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.7	90.4	90.9	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.5	90.6
1962	91.5	91.5	91.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.2	92.5
1963	92.0	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.7	93.0	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.1	94.0	93.0
1964	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.9	95.3	94.3
1965	95.9	95.4	95.4	95.8	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.3	95.9
1966	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.8	97.2
1967	97.8	98.2	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.0
1968	102.4	102.3	102.7	102.7	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.1	104.1	104.6	103.7	103.2
1969	104.1	105.3	107.2	107.5	107.0	107.5	107.2	107.2	106.6	108.5	108.4	109.1	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 45													
1956	84.8	84.7	84.8	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.4	86.3	86.5	87.0	87.0	87.2	
1957	87.4	87.9	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.5	88.8	89.2	89.1	89.0	89.3	89.5	
1958	90.1	90.2	90.8	91.0	91.1	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.7	90.6	
1959	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.7	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.1	91.2	
1960	91.1	90.9	91.0	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.9	92.1	
1961	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.1	
1962	92.1	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.7	93.3	93.1	93.2	93.0	
1963	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.9	94.0	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	
1964	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.7	94.9	95.1	
1965	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.6	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.0	96.2	96.6	
1966	96.8	97.3	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.0	
1967	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.0	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.6	
1968	101.9	102.3	102.5	102.7	103.0	103.3	103.7	104.1	104.4	105.0	105.4	105.5	
1969	105.8	106.1	106.8	107.2	107.5	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.8	110.5	111.2	
1970	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.5	113.1	113.3	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.6	
1971	115.7	115.8	116.1	116.6	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.0	118.0	118.2	118.5	119.0	
1972	119.0	119.7	119.9	120.0	120.3	120.4	120.9	121.1	121.8	122.1	122.5	122.9	
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 45													
1947	67.0	67.7	69.7	69.0	68.7	69.1	69.7	70.8	72.8	73.1	73.8	75.5	
1948	76.5	76.0	74.3	76.2	77.2	77.7	78.2	77.9	77.9	76.7	75.3	74.8	
1949	74.6	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.0	74.2	72.8	72.9	73.5	72.8	72.9	72.0	
1950	71.4	72.4	72.3	72.3	72.9	73.7	75.1	75.6	75.7	76.4	76.6	79.0	
1951	80.9	83.7	83.2	82.8	83.0	82.3	82.0	81.7	82.0	83.3	84.0	84.9	
1952	84.8	84.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	84.0	84.7	84.9	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.0	
1953	83.4	83.0	83.0	82.5	82.6	83.3	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.4	82.4	82.9	
1954	83.5	83.6	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.2	83.3	83.1	82.3	82.0	81.9	81.7	
1955	81.6	82.2	82.3	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.4	81.1	81.7	81.4	81.0	81.0	
1956	80.7	80.6	80.8	81.1	81.7	82.5	83.4	82.6	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.5	
1957	83.4	84.2	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.3	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.7	
1958	87.4	87.8	89.5	89.8	89.4	88.9	88.5	88.4	88.1	87.9	88.1	87.7	
1959	87.9	87.4	87.0	86.7	86.5	87.0	86.9	86.8	87.0	87.1	87.0	86.9	
1960	86.8	86.7	86.9	88.1	88.1	88.1	87.8	88.1	88.2	89.0	89.4	89.6	
1961	89.4	89.5	89.4	89.2	89.0	88.7	89.0	88.8	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.8	
1962	89.2	89.6	89.9	90.0	89.9	89.6	89.3	89.7	90.7	90.5	90.7	91.1	
1963	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.5	91.6	91.2	91.1	91.5	91.8	
1964	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.2	92.8	92.8	93.1	93.1	
1965	92.7	92.5	92.9	93.3	94.1	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.9	95.3	95.6	96.2	
1966	96.8	98.3	99.1	99.2	98.9	98.8	98.4	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.2	99.9	
1967	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.7	100.1	100.5	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.4	
1968	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.7	103.3	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.4	105.4	105.5	105.9	
1969	106.1	105.9	106.1	106.9	107.6	108.7	109.3	109.8	110.5	110.8	112.0	113.4	
1970	113.7	114.1	114.1	114.5	115.2	115.1	115.2	115.1	115.6	115.9	115.7	116.0	
1971	115.7	115.9	116.8	117.8	118.5	119.1	119.2	119.3	119.1	119.4	119.8	121.1	
1972													
Fuels and utilities, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 45													
1953	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.7	82.7	83.0	83.3	83.5	83.7	83.7	83.8	83.7	
1954	83.6	83.8	83.8	83.2	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	
1955	84.0	84.2	84.4	84.7	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.5	85.8	85.9	86.0	86.2	
1956	86.3	86.5	86.4	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.7	87.7	88.0	88.2	88.6	
1957	89.0	89.0	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.9	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.7	90.7	90.6	
1958	90.9	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.2	91.6	91.8	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.5	
1959	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.5	93.6	93.8	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.9	
1960	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.3	96.5	96.5	96.3	
1961	96.6	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.1	97.2	97.1	
1962	97.1	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.8	
1963	97.6	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.2	98.3	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.4	
1964	98.4	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.7	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.7	
1965	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.1	96.9	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.0	
1966	97.3	97.6	97.6	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2	
1967	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.2	100.7	100.9	100.3	100.3	
1968	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.8	102.1	102.3	
1969	102.4	102.4	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.5	103.3	103.8	104.3	104.6	104.8	105.0	
1970	105.0	105.2	105.8	106.3	106.6	106.7	107.6	108.2	108.9	109.9	110.8	111.3	
1971	111.9	112.6	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.7	115.7	116.4	116.7	116.9	116.7	117.7	
1972	118.1	118.2	118.6	118.9	119.4	119.9	120.3	120.7	121.2	121.6	122.0	121.9	
Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 45													
1947	53.9	53.8	54.5	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.5	55.5	56.1	56.5	57.1	57.5	
1948	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.7	59.7	60.1	63.2	64.1	64.2	64.7	64.8	64.8	
1949	65.0	65.4	65.9	66.2	66.6	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	67.1	67.1	67.5	
1950	67.4	67.3	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.6	68.3	68.9	68.9	68.8	69.0	69.8	
1951	70.1	70.8	71.6	71.9	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.7	73.2	73.7	74.6	74.7	
1952	75.0	75.7	76.1	76.5	76.8	77.6	78.0	77.9	78.2	78.4	78.6	78.7	
1953	79.0	78.8	79.1	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.8	80.2	80.3	79.9	79.1	78.7	
1954	79.7	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.2	79.2	78.0	77.9	77.7	76.3	77.6	77.6	
1955	77.9	77.8	77.8	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.1	77.0	77.1	77.4	78.0	77.5	
1956	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.6	78.1	78.1	78.6	78.9	79.2	81.0	80.7	81.0	
1957	81.6	82.2	82.7	83.2	83.1	83.2	83.5	83.6	83.8	82.8	85.0	84.6	
1958	84.6	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.3	85.5	86.2	86.6	87.0	87.0	87.6	87.9	
1959	88.1	88.3	88.9	89.3	89.4	89.7	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.4	90.5	
1960	90.2	90.3	90.0	89.8	89.5	89.6	89.5	89.6	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.3	
1961	89.4	89.7	89.5	89.7	90.1	90.6	91.0	91.4	91.8	91.6	91.5	91.1	
1962	91.4	91.7	91.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.1	92.6	93.2	92.9	92.9	92.8	
1963	91.9	92.3	92.7	92.5	92.9	92.9	92.9	93.3	93.3	93.7	93.6	93.8	
1964	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.5	95.2	
1965	95.8	95.7	95.7	95.9	96.1	96.0	96.0	95.8	96.0	95.7	95.8	96.2	
1966	95.8	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.6	96.8	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.5	98.1	
1967	97.8	98.3	98.5	98.9	99.5	99.5	100.2	100.6	101.3	101.5	102.2	102.0	
1968	102.3	102.4	102.7	102.3	102.5	103.0	103.3	103.7	103.6	104.0	104.7	104.0	
1969	104.0	105.4	107.3	107.2	106.7	107.1	107.0	107.3	107.1	108.3	108.4	109.3	
1970	109.8	110.1	110.0	111.1	111.8	112.2	113.1	112.7	113.5	115.0	116.0	117.1	
1971	117.5	117.9	118.2	118.1	118.5	119.0	118.9	119.1	119.0	119.1	118.7	118.7	
1972	119.2	118.9	119.0	118.8	119.3	119.1	119.5	120.1	121.1	120.9	121.3	121.5	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale spot market price index, 22 commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 46													
1950	97.0	96.4	96.2	97.6	102.9	105.2	115.4	128.3	134.3	135.4	142.3	148.0	116.4
1951	156.6	158.8	154.8	153.3	152.0	145.4	133.7	131.1	129.7	131.0	128.8	129.1	142.0
1952	126.8	122.3	118.6	115.2	115.8	114.2	113.6	113.2	112.0	108.8	107.6	106.3	114.5
1953	105.5	104.4	106.0	103.5	103.6	102.6	103.4	104.4	104.5	101.5	102.8	104.1	103.9
1954	103.6	103.5	105.5	108.8	109.1	108.6	107.6	107.3	106.7	106.4	106.7	105.7	106.6
1955	107.1	107.6	104.9	105.8	105.0	106.0	106.7	105.3	105.8	105.0	104.4	105.5	105.7
1956	105.1	104.5	105.5	108.0	106.3	103.8	104.3	106.6	107.8	106.6	109.0	109.3	106.4
1957	107.9	104.6	104.4	104.5	103.8	105.5	106.1	105.1	102.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	103.6
1958	99.8	99.8	100.6	99.3	100.4	101.0	102.1	102.1	101.2	101.8	103.5	101.6	101.2
1959	100.1	99.3	101.1	102.4	103.5	105.2	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.2	100.5	98.7	101.3
1960	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.9	101.3	100.6	100.7	100.5	98.9	98.2	97.6	96.4	99.4
1961	97.6	99.5	101.4	102.4	101.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.6	97.6	96.6	99.7
1962	100.4	98.5	99.0	97.3	96.5	94.9	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.9	94.5	96.1
1963	95.4	95.2	94.1	94.9	97.0	95.4	95.7	94.5	94.9	97.8	97.7	96.9	95.8
1964	97.4	96.3	96.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	97.8	99.9	102.0	104.4	104.8	105.3	99.7
1965	104.4	104.5	105.1	107.4	107.3	106.3	105.4	106.8	107.6	107.8	108.3	111.1	106.8
1966	114.3	116.1	115.9	114.8	113.0	113.7	115.4	112.9	109.5	105.8	104.7	104.9	111.7
1967	105.0	104.1	102.0	100.1	101.0	100.8	99.1	98.7	97.9	96.9	97.0	98.2	100.0
1968	98.1	98.4	99.0	98.0	96.7	96.1	95.4	95.6	96.4	97.1	100.1	100.8	97.7
1969	102.9	105.1	106.2	107.8	109.8	111.3	111.3	113.2	113.9	113.6	114.2	114.6	110.3
1970	116.1	116.6	116.9	116.3	115.0	113.8	112.9	112.9	112.0	110.9	109.2	107.2	113.4
1971	107.1	109.9	109.3	109.7	108.8	108.1	108.3	108.3	107.4	106.7	105.8	106.7	108.0
1972	110.3	112.4	114.4	115.6	119.2	119.1	119.8	121.0	122.7	124.5	126.2	130.8	120.0
Wholesale price index, all commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 46													
1947	73.2	73.9	75.7	75.2	74.8	74.8	75.6	76.6	78.1	79.1	79.9	81.4	76.5
1948	82.9	81.3	81.3	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	83.3	83.1	82.6	82.8
1949	81.6	80.3	80.1	79.3	78.6	77.9	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.7
1950	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.1	79.1	79.5	81.7	83.5	85.0	85.5	86.7	89.0	81.8
1951	91.2	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.0	91.3	90.7	90.2	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.1	91.1
1952	89.7	89.3	89.2	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.7	89.1	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.0	88.6
1953	87.2	87.0	87.3	86.8	87.2	86.9	88.0	87.7	88.1	87.5	87.2	87.4	87.4
1954	88.0	87.7	87.7	88.1	88.0	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.3	87.1	87.3	86.9	87.6
1955	87.4	87.7	87.3	87.7	87.2	87.6	87.7	88.0	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.3	87.8
1956	88.8	89.2	89.5	90.2	90.8	90.7	90.5	91.0	91.7	91.7	92.0	92.3	90.7
1957	92.7	92.8	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.7	93.5	93.7	94.1	93.3
1958	94.3	94.4	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6
1959	94.8	94.8	94.9	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	94.5	94.5	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.8
1960	94.7	94.7	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.9	94.8	94.9
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.7	94.3	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5
1962	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.3	94.6	94.7	95.4	94.8	94.9	94.6	94.8
1963	94.7	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.5
1964	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.7
1965	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.1	96.6
1966	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
1967	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.0
1968	101.1	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.4	102.5	102.8	102.5	102.9	103.3	103.6	103.6	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	106.3	106.8	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.4	108.1	108.6	106.5
1970	109.3	109.7	109.9	110.0	110.0	110.4	110.9	110.4	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	110.4
1971	111.8	112.8	113.0	113.3	113.8	114.3	114.6	114.9	114.5	114.4	114.5	115.4	113.9
1972	116.3	117.3	117.4	117.5	118.2	118.8	119.7	119.9	120.2	120.0	120.7	122.9	119.1
Wholesale price index, manufactures, total—1967 = 100, see p. 46													
1947	69.5	70.0	71.3	71.3	71.0	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.6	74.2	75.0	76.1	72.2
1948	77.5	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	78.6	79.5	79.6	79.0	78.8	78.6	78.2
1949	78.0	77.1	76.8	76.1	75.4	75.0	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.6	75.6
1950	74.7	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.8	76.2	78.0	79.8	81.2	81.9	82.8	85.0	78.4
1951	87.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.7	87.3	86.9	86.5	86.3	86.3	86.1	86.1	87.0
1952	85.8	85.7	85.4	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	85.3	85.3	84.9	84.5	84.2	85.1
1953	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.8	84.7	85.6	85.5	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.0
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6
1955	85.7	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.8	86.6
1956	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.9	89.8	89.7	90.3	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.6	90.0
1957	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	93.1	93.3	93.2	93.0	93.3	93.4	92.8
1958	93.7	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.7	94.0	94.2	93.8
1959	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.6
1960	94.7	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
1961	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.2	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.4
1962	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5
1963	94.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.3
1964	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.8
1965	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.3
1966	97.8	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0
1967	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.0
1968	101.4	101.9	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.9	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.4	103.7	102.6
1969	104.3	104.7	105.2	105.4	105.8	106.3	106.5	106.5	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.1	106.2
1970	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.7	109.8	110.1	110.7	110.6	110.8	111.2	111.3	111.2	110.2
1971	111.8	112.4	112.7	113.0	113.5	113.8	114.5	114.9	114.7	114.5	114.5	115.1	113.8
1972	115.7	116.5	116.7	116.9	117.4	117.8	118.31						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale price index, farm products, total—1967 = 100—Con.													
1965	93.3	94.8	95.7	97.9	98.7	100.6	100.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	100.6	103.3	98.7
1966	104.8	107.7	107.1	106.7	104.8	104.5	108.1	108.4	109.0	104.7	102.8	102.1	105.9
1967	102.9	101.2	100.0	97.9	101.0	102.7	102.9	99.5	98.6	97.4	96.7	99.3	100.0
1968	99.4	101.6	102.4	102.4	104.0	102.8	104.2	101.7	103.1	101.5	103.5	103.7	102.5
1969	105.3	105.5	107.0	106.3	111.3	111.9	111.5	109.2	108.9	108.2	111.4	112.4	109.1
1970	112.9	114.0	114.6	111.6	111.3	111.6	113.4	108.5	112.1	107.8	106.9	107.1	111.0
1971	108.9	113.9	113.0	113.0	114.0	116.0	113.4	113.2	110.5	111.3	112.2	115.8	112.9
1972	117.8	120.7	119.7	119.1	122.2	124.0	128.0	128.2	128.6	125.5	128.8	137.5	125.0
Wholesale price index, foods and feeds, processed, total—1967 = 100, see p. 47													
1947	79.2	79.5	82.7	80.6	79.2	79.6	81.3	82.5	86.1	86.7	87.7	89.4	82.9
1948	92.2	87.9	87.7	89.1	89.7	90.4	90.9	90.0	89.6	86.7	85.8	84.5	88.7
1949	82.8	80.4	80.8	80.5	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.7	81.0	79.9	79.4	79.1	80.6
1950	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	81.4	81.4	85.9	87.2	87.8	85.8	86.1	88.7	83.4
1951	91.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.4	92.0	92.2	92.4	93.1	93.0	92.8	92.7
1952	92.7	92.6	92.0	91.2	91.5	91.4	92.1	92.9	92.7	91.5	90.6	88.1	91.6
1953	88.6	88.2	87.5	86.4	87.4	86.1	87.6	87.3	88.5	87.2	86.4	87.7	87.4
1954	89.2	88.5	89.0	90.5	91.0	89.1	90.1	89.8	88.7	87.1	87.2	87.1	88.9
1955	87.2	86.8	85.6	85.9	85.2	86.1	85.9	84.9	84.6	83.9	82.5	82.0	85.0
1956	82.2	82.6	82.6	84.1	86.0	85.5	85.1	85.4	86.3	85.9	86.3	85.9	84.9
1957	87.0	86.6	86.4	86.8	86.8	87.4	88.4	88.3	88.0	86.9	87.6	88.2	87.4
1958	89.9	90.2	91.6	92.7	93.4	93.5	93.5	92.1	91.6	90.7	90.7	91.3	91.8
1959	91.3	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.2	89.7	89.6	88.2	89.0	88.5	87.9	87.7	89.4
1960	88.5	88.3	89.5	89.4	89.1	89.3	90.1	89.3	89.6	90.2	90.2	90.6	89.5
1961	91.7	92.0	91.7	91.2	90.8	89.6	90.2	90.5	90.6	90.3	90.8	91.6	91.0
1962	92.4	92.1	91.9	91.0	90.6	90.6	91.7	92.1	93.7	92.4	92.4	92.1	91.9
1963	92.4	92.0	90.9	90.7	92.3	92.9	93.4	92.6	92.7	93.6	93.6	92.4	92.5
1964	93.9	92.5	92.0	91.9	90.8	91.3	92.1	91.9	93.2	92.9	92.0	92.4	92.3
1965	93.3	93.1	92.9	93.4	93.9	96.2	96.9	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.7	98.8	95.5
1966	99.8	101.2	100.4	99.8	100.1	100.3	101.9	103.6	103.4	102.0	100.8	101.0	101.2
1967	101.0	99.9	99.0	98.5	99.1	100.8	101.3	100.4	100.9	100.0	99.3	99.8	100.0
1968	100.6	101.4	101.2	101.0	101.8	102.8	103.8	103.0	103.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.2
1969	103.8	104.1	104.3	105.1	106.9	108.9	109.4	108.8	108.7	109.0	109.0	109.8	107.3
1970	112.0	112.1	111.8	111.8	111.1	111.7	113.3	112.9	113.0	111.8	111.7	110.7	112.1
1971	111.8	113.3	113.7	113.5	114.5	114.9	116.0	115.4	114.6	114.1	114.4	115.9	114.3
1972	117.2	118.8	118.6	117.7	118.6	119.6	121.5	121.0	121.8	121.8	123.1	129.4	120.8
Wholesale price index, industrial commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 47													
1947	68.2	68.6	69.5	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.7	73.6	74.6	70.8
1948	75.8	75.4	75.4	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.9	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.3	76.9
1949	77.9	77.2	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.4	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	75.3
1950	74.6	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.4	75.9	77.1	78.6	80.4	81.8	82.9	84.8	78.0
1951	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.0	86.7	86.4	86.0	85.3	85.3	85.1	85.0	85.1	86.1
1952	84.9	84.9	84.6	84.2	83.9	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.9	84.1
1953	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.1	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.3	85.2	85.1	85.0	85.1	84.8
1954	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.3	85.3	85.0
1955	85.6	86.0	85.9	86.0	85.8	85.9	86.5	87.3	88.1	88.4	88.7	89.0	86.9
1956	89.5	89.6	89.9	90.3	90.4	90.3	90.2	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.3	92.7	90.8
1957	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.3
1958	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.2	94.5	93.6
1959	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.3
1960	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.0	95.1	95.0	95.0	95.3
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.8
1962	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8
1963	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.2	94.7
1964	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.2
1965	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.1	97.1	96.4
1966	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.5
1967	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.8	101.1	100.0
1968	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.8	103.3	103.4	103.8	102.5
1969	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.7	106.1	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.8	106.0
1970	108.3	108.7	108.9	109.3	109.7	109.8	110.0	110.2	110.4	111.3	111.3	111.7	110.0
1971	112.2	112.5	112.8	113.3	113.7	113.9	114.5	115.1	115.0	115.0	114.9	115.3	114.1
1972	115.9	116.5	116.8	117.3	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.5	118.7	118.8	119.1	119.4	117.9
Wholesale price index, manufactured goods, total—1967 = 100 (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 51													
1947	.....	.....	.....	71.4	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	73.2	74.1	74.9	75.7	.....
1948	77.3	76.6	76.8	77.5	77.9	78.5	79.0	79.3	79.3	78.9	78.7	78.2	.....
1949	77.8	77.0	76.8	76.3	75.8	75.5	75.0	74.7	74.5	74.5	74.4	74.3	.....
1950	74.6	74.9	74.9	75.3	76.1	76.7	78.3	79.6	80.9	81.8	82.8	84.7	.....
1951	87.1	87.8	87.9	88.0	87.9	87.7	87.2	86.2	86.0	86.2	86.2	85.9	.....
1952	85.7	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.1	85.1	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.6	84.1	.....
1953	84.2	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.8	85.0	85.8	85.3	85.4	85.3	85.3	85.4	.....
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.3	85.5	85.7	.....
1955	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.3	86.5	86.7	87.3	87.7	87.8	87.9	.....
1956	88.0	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.8	89.9	89.7	90.2	90.7	91.3	91.6	91.7	.....
1957	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.7	93.1	93.3	93.1	93.1	93.4	93.5	.....
1958	93.6	93.3	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	.....
1959	94.2	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.4	.....
1960	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.7	.....
1961	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.3	94.1	94.0						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale price index, farm products, total—1967=100 (adj. for seas. variation), Con.													
1956	92.7	94.2	94.4	94.7	98.3	99.4	97.8	97.7	98.3	97.6	97.8	99.3	
1957	98.4	97.1	96.9	97.3	96.8	99.0	101.2	102.0	99.6	101.0	101.9	103.2	
1958	103.2	105.0	109.5	105.0	106.8	104.3	103.7	102.3	101.9	101.8	102.0	100.6	
1959	100.5	99.5	98.6	99.6	98.6	98.4	96.7	95.7	97.4	95.5	94.3	95.1	
1960	94.7	95.0	98.2	98.4	98.7	97.8	97.2	94.9	96.2	98.6	98.9	98.3	
1961	97.9	98.3	97.5	95.9	95.0	93.8	95.4	97.2	95.5	95.9	96.1	97.4	
1962	97.8	98.3	97.9	96.4	96.5	96.2	96.6	97.9	100.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	
1963	98.3	96.4	94.9	95.2	94.9	96.0	96.7	96.3	95.8	95.9	96.7	94.5	
1964	96.0	94.4	95.0	94.5	94.2	93.8	93.6	93.7	96.0	94.8	94.9	93.8	
1965	92.9	94.4	95.3	97.7	98.5	100.5	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.7	101.3	104.2	
1966	104.5	107.4	106.8	106.6	104.2	103.7	106.5	108.5	108.4	106.2	103.8	102.9	
1967	102.5	100.1	99.4	99.3	100.0	101.5	101.2	99.9	99.4	98.8	98.8	100.0	
1968	99.2	100.5	101.7	102.8	102.9	101.7	102.5	102.0	103.4	103.7	103.7	104.5	
1969	104.9	104.2	106.2	106.7	110.4	110.7	108.6	109.5	109.1	110.6	114.0	113.2	
1970	112.5	112.6	113.6	112.1	110.7	110.6	111.6	108.7	112.4	109.9	109.1	107.9	
1971	108.6	112.3	112.2	113.2	113.5	114.9	111.4	113.5	110.8	113.5	115.1	117.4	
1972	118.0	119.7	119.2	119.8	122.0	122.8	126.4	128.1	127.8	127.3	131.5	138.3	
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by wholesale prices—1967=\$1.00, see p. 51													
1947	1.366	1.353	1.321	1.330	1.337	1.337	1.323	1.305	1.280	1.264	1.252	1.229	1.307
1948	1.206	1.230	1.230	1.220	1.214	1.205	1.195	1.186	1.188	1.200	1.203	1.211	1.208
1949	1.225	1.245	1.248	1.261	1.272	1.284	1.285	1.284	1.282	1.287	1.287	1.289	1.271
1950	1.289	1.282	1.280	1.280	1.264	1.258	1.224	1.198	1.176	1.170	1.153	1.124	1.222
1951	1.096	1.081	1.081	1.083	1.087	1.095	1.103	1.109	1.111	1.109	1.109	1.110	1.098
1952	1.115	1.120	1.121	1.127	1.129	1.134	1.127	1.122	1.127	1.134	1.139	1.149	1.129
1953	1.147	1.149	1.145	1.152	1.147	1.151	1.136	1.140	1.135	1.143	1.147	1.144	1.144
1954	1.136	1.140	1.140	1.135	1.136	1.145	1.140	1.140	1.145	1.148	1.145	1.151	1.142
1955	1.144	1.140	1.145	1.140	1.147	1.142	1.140	1.136	1.127	1.129	1.134	1.133	1.139
1956	1.128	1.121	1.117	1.109	1.101	1.103	1.105	1.099	1.091	1.091	1.087	1.083	1.103
1957	1.079	1.078	1.079	1.078	1.076	1.073	1.066	1.064	1.067	1.070	1.067	1.063	1.072
1958	1.060	1.059	1.053	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.057	1.058	1.058	1.059	1.057	1.057	1.057
1959	1.055	1.055	1.054	1.050	1.050	1.053	1.055	1.058	1.053	1.058	1.060	1.060	1.055
1960	1.056	1.056	1.050	1.050	1.053	1.055	1.053	1.057	1.057	1.054	1.054	1.055	1.054
1961	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.056	1.060	1.066	1.062	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.057	1.058
1962	1.053	1.054	1.054	1.057	1.059	1.060	1.057	1.056	1.048	1.055	1.054	1.057	1.055
1963	1.056	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.060	1.058	1.055	1.057	1.058	1.056	1.054	1.058	1.058
1964	1.050	1.056	1.057	1.058	1.060	1.060	1.057	1.058	1.054	1.053	1.054	1.054	1.056
1965	1.050	1.048	1.047	1.043	1.040	1.032	1.031	1.031	1.030	1.029	1.026	1.019	1.035
1966	1.014	1.007	1.007	1.006	1.005	1.004	.997	.993	.993	.999	1.002	1.002	1.002
1967	.999	1.001	1.004	1.008	1.003	.998	.997	1.000	.999	.999	.999	.992	1.000
1968	.989	.981	.979	.979	.977	.976	.973	.976	.972	.972	.968	.965	.976
1969	.959	.954	.949	.948	.941	.936	.935	.935	.934	.931	.925	.921	.939
1970	.915	.912	.910	.909	.909	.906	.902	.906	.901	.902	.902	.901	.906
1971	.894	.887	.885	.883	.879	.875	.873	.870	.873	.874	.873	.867	.878
1972	.860	.853	.852	.851	.846	.842	.835	.834	.832	.833	.829	.814	.840
Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices—1967=\$1.00, see p. 51													
1947	1.553	1.555	1.522	1.522	1.527	1.515	1.502	1.486	1.451	1.451	1.443	1.425	1.495
1948	1.408	1.420	1.425	1.404	1.395	1.385	1.368	1.362	1.362	1.362	1.377	1.387	1.387
1949	1.389	1.404	1.401	1.399	1.401	1.399	1.408	1.404	1.399	1.406	1.404	1.412	1.401
1950	1.418	1.422	1.416	1.414	1.408	1.401	1.387	1.376	1.366	1.359	1.353	1.335	1.387
1951	1.314	1.299	1.294	1.292	1.287	1.289	1.287	1.287	1.279	1.272	1.266	1.261	1.285
1952	1.261	1.269	1.269	1.264	1.263	1.259	1.250	1.248	1.250	1.248	1.248	1.250	1.258
1953	1.253	1.259	1.256	1.255	1.252	1.247	1.244	1.241	1.239	1.236	1.241	1.242	1.248
1954	1.239	1.241	1.242	1.245	1.241	1.239	1.239	1.241	1.244	1.247	1.245	1.248	1.242
1955	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.244	1.247	1.242	1.242	1.241	1.244	1.247
1956	1.245	1.245	1.244	1.242	1.236	1.229	1.220	1.221	1.220	1.212	1.212	1.209	1.229
1957	1.208	1.203	1.200	1.196	1.193	1.186	1.181	1.179	1.178	1.178	1.174	1.174	1.186
1958	1.167	1.166	1.157	1.155	1.155	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.155
1959	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.151	1.145	1.143	1.144	1.140	1.136	1.136	1.145	1.145
1960	1.138	1.136	1.136	1.130	1.130	1.127	1.127	1.127	1.126	1.121	1.120	1.120	1.127
1961	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.119	1.114	1.115	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.116
1962	1.112	1.110	1.107	1.105	1.105	1.105	1.103	1.103	1.096	1.098	1.098	1.098	1.104
1963	1.098	1.096	1.095	1.095	1.095	1.091	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.085	1.081	1.091
1964	1.080	1.081	1.080	1.079	1.079	1.076	1.074	1.075	1.073	1.072	1.070	1.068	1.076
1965	1.068	1.068	1.067	1.064	1.062	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.055	1.054	1.052	1.048	1.058
1966	1.048	1.042	1.038	1.034	1.033	1.030	1.027	1.021	1.019	1.015	1.015	1.014	1.029
1967	1.014	1.013	1.011	1.009	1.006	1.003	.998	.995	.993	.990	.987	.984	1.000
1968	.980	.978	.973	.970	.967	.962	.957	.954	.951	.946	.943	.940	.960
1969	.937	.934	.926	.920	.917	.912	.907	.903	.899	.896	.891	.886	.911
1970	.883	.878	.873	.868	.864	.860	.857	.855	.851	.847	.844	.840	.860
1971	.839	.838	.835	.832	.828	.823	.821	.819	.818	.817	.816	.812	.824
1972	.812	.808	.806	.805	.802	.800	.797	.796	.792	.790	.788	.786	.798
New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	1,227	1,179	1,214	1,330	1,480	1,663	1,816	1,955	2,037	2,138	2,080	1,922	20,041
1948	1,693	1,525	1,710	1,860	2,200	2,417	2,520	2,625	2,594	2,503	2,290	2,041	26,078
1949	1,827	1,688	1,763	1,930	2,177	2,380	2,468	2,555	2,511	2,608	2,469	2,256	26,722
1950	2,089	1,986	2,112	2,389	2,744	3,044	3,219	3,349	3,411	3,3			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	1,057	1,011	1,038	1,106	1,223	1,359	1,486	1,586	1,655	1,748	1,773	1,680	16,722
1948	1,465	1,325	1,470	1,643	1,822	1,973	2,048	2,080	2,051	1,970	1,849	1,678	21,374
1949	1,484	1,351	1,399	1,483	1,643	1,782	1,861	1,890	1,908	1,928	1,913	1,811	20,453
1950	1,689	1,610	1,688	1,894	2,167	2,413	2,567	2,658	2,683	2,619	2,474	2,247	26,709
1951	2,040	1,917	1,999	2,092	2,184	2,303	2,348	2,336	2,325	2,327	2,246	2,063	26,180
1952	1,815	1,727	1,822	2,029	2,167	2,287	2,342	2,367	2,379	2,423	2,376	2,215	26,049
1953	1,970	1,871	2,045	2,241	2,353	2,537	2,563	2,541	2,519	2,516	2,462	2,276	27,894
1954	1,993	1,882	2,040	2,246	2,445	2,610	2,719	2,773	2,793	2,787	2,745	2,635	29,668
1955	2,395	2,282	2,499	2,725	2,953	3,158	3,229	3,249	3,243	3,203	3,065	2,803	34,804
1956	2,438	2,339	2,519	2,730	2,949	3,144	3,218	3,213	3,177	3,158	3,123	2,861	34,869
1957	2,523	2,372	2,557	2,747	2,940	3,104	3,170	3,228	3,217	3,221	3,137	2,864	35,080
1958	2,475	2,297	2,423	2,579	2,761	2,965	3,084	3,155	3,197	3,277	3,295	3,082	34,590
1959	2,704	2,541	2,751	3,031	3,314	3,570	3,721	3,743	3,660	3,590	3,468	3,228	39,322
1960	2,873	2,698	2,875	3,103	3,364	3,526	3,499	3,487	3,462	3,430	3,386	3,172	38,875
1961	2,756	2,553	2,750	3,032	3,306	3,507	3,616	3,658	3,650	3,637	3,559	3,273	39,297
1962	2,859	2,611	2,838	3,203	3,604	3,871	3,921	3,997	3,984	4,007	3,885	3,556	42,336
1963	2,951	2,666	2,943	3,467	3,884	4,075	4,217	4,302	4,243	4,389	4,221	3,848	45,455
1964	3,235	3,018	3,342	3,740	3,923	4,234	4,443	4,465	4,376	4,326	4,191	3,999	47,292
1965	3,408	3,189	3,548	3,942	4,306	4,640	4,761	4,893	4,865	4,849	4,730	4,554	51,685
1966	3,780	3,530	3,931	4,253	4,629	4,756	4,859	4,972	4,877	4,586	4,375	4,059	52,407
1967	3,489	3,257	3,541	3,971	4,385	4,626	4,749	4,878	4,993	5,055	4,963	4,639	52,546
1968	3,980	3,760	4,158	4,693	5,034	5,196	5,306	5,548	5,573	5,670	5,487	5,102	59,488
1969	4,577	4,317	4,693	5,229	5,581	5,961	6,119	6,130	6,147	5,975	5,723	5,401	65,953
1970	4,663	4,434	4,824	5,273	5,556	5,834	5,880	6,031	6,114	6,191	6,072	5,887	66,759
1971	5,204	4,957	5,486	6,260	6,712	7,159	7,338	7,524	7,480	7,489	7,390	7,080	88,079
1972	6,395	6,143	6,773	7,487	7,930	8,299	8,327	8,577	8,631	8,718	8,538	8,183	93,901
New construction put in place, private, residential (incl. farm), total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	556	528	545	607	701	785	874	950	1,006	1,093	1,135	1,070	9,850
1948	891	757	874	1,028	1,168	1,257	1,294	1,305	1,273	1,203	1,100	978	13,128
1949	846	731	763	844	981	1,086	1,147	1,171	1,207	1,238	1,241	1,173	12,428
1950	1,077	1,031	1,089	1,276	1,499	1,703	1,827	1,898	1,900	1,785	1,614	1,427	18,126
1951	1,289	1,188	1,229	1,288	1,324	1,399	1,428	1,409	1,400	1,397	1,330	1,200	15,881
1952	1,015	963	1,149	1,234	1,346	1,437	1,472	1,486	1,473	1,481	1,438	1,309	15,803
1953	1,131	1,057	1,206	1,363	1,431	1,570	1,577	1,550	1,514	1,481	1,420	1,294	16,594
1954	1,104	1,029	1,167	1,347	1,517	1,627	1,717	1,770	1,783	1,759	1,717	1,650	18,187
1955	1,473	1,379	1,562	1,753	1,925	2,064	2,098	2,082	2,051	1,983	1,851	1,656	21,877
1956	1,392	1,305	1,457	1,618	1,753	1,884	1,908	1,895	1,860	1,798	1,741	1,567	20,178
1957	1,324	1,206	1,350	1,486	1,604	1,718	1,767	1,796	1,787	1,761	1,694	1,513	19,006
1958	1,292	1,192	1,302	1,421	1,550	1,702	1,804	1,876	1,907	1,954	1,957	1,832	19,789
1959	1,806	1,493	1,676	1,907	2,091	2,253	2,350	2,358	2,310	2,232	2,092	1,883	24,251
1960	1,681	1,516	1,683	1,896	2,101	2,190	2,139	2,103	2,043	1,966	1,896	1,761	22,975
1961	1,465	1,342	1,531	1,794	1,992	2,134	2,200	2,226	2,201	2,181	2,107	1,914	23,107
1962	1,602	1,419	1,605	1,932	2,239	2,407	2,383	2,386	2,379	2,344	2,301	2,153	25,150
1963	1,795	1,588	1,770	2,076	2,357	2,587	2,679	2,707	2,658	2,655	2,613	2,391	27,874
1964	2,000	1,796	1,997	2,206	2,333	2,539	2,689	2,713	2,591	2,474	2,405	2,267	28,010
1965	1,964	1,750	1,901	2,116	2,323	2,568	2,722	2,744	2,626	2,516	2,419	2,285	27,934
1966	1,981	1,761	1,909	2,089	2,247	2,420	2,518	2,520	2,364	2,241	1,963	1,792	25,715
1967	1,531	1,390	1,568	1,870	2,144	2,325	2,402	2,460	2,481	2,520	2,513	2,364	25,568
1968	1,997	1,811	2,035	2,377	2,643	2,777	2,859	2,947	2,915	2,836	2,752	2,616	30,585
1969	2,340	2,179	2,385	2,712	2,976	3,163	3,204	3,160	3,012	2,843	2,698	2,528	33,200
1970	2,254	2,051	2,214	2,475	2,652	2,780	2,840	2,881	2,919	2,973	2,964	2,861	31,864
1971	2,590	2,436	2,731	3,242	3,663	3,954	4,087	4,182	4,198	4,175	4,092	3,917	43,267
1972	3,571	3,404	3,778	4,238	4,578	4,875	4,989	5,065	5,086	5,043	4,944	4,717	54,288
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 52													
1947	170	168	176	224	257	304	330	369	382	390	307	242	3,319
1948	228	200	240	317	378	444	472	545	543	533	441	363	4,704
1949	343	317	364	447	534	598	607	675	703	680	556	445	6,269
1950	400	376	424	495	577	641	652	691	728	709	629	544	6,866
1951	515	494	588	699	786	874	904	948	969	918	829	731	9,255
1952	673	646	716	819	914	1,004	1,042	1,087	1,107	1,028	922	821	10,779
1953	740	726	803	881	955	1,040	1,069	1,102	1,143	1,040	926	817	11,242
1954	747	735	789	895	997	1,108	1,151	1,205	1,202	1,086	958	837	11,712
1955	737	704	775	899	1,014	1,128	1,159	1,190	1,211	1,108	967	823	11,715
1956	740	717	787	941	1,080	1,237	1,289	1,338	1,235	1,336	1,084	948	12,732
1957	864	804	886	1,060	1,197	1,335	1,348	1,453	1,472	1,381	1,198	1,061	14,059
1958	895	847	926	1,106	1,272	1,439	1,501	1,572	1,627	1,564	1,438	1,270	15,457
1959	1,111	1,002	1,122	1,271	1,402	1,569	1,594	1,588	1,548	1,451	1,247	1,165	16,070
1960	952	907	987	1,148	1,346	1,471	1,571	1,596	1,637	1,559	1,370	1,319	15,863
1961	1,151	1,032	1,134	1,243	1,386	1,595	1,553	1,688	1,689	1,728	1,574	1,375	17,148
1962	1,228	1,015	1,171	1,275	1,468	1,678	1,656	1,751	1,753	1,887	1,595	1,392	17,869
1963	1,215	986	1,272	1,440	1,666	1,928	2,065	1,954	1,985	1,843	1,647	1,356	19,357
1964	1,238	1,109	1,373	1,630	1,760	2,036	2,092	2,055	1,965	1,924	1,730	1,471	20,383
1965	1,308	1,179	1,473	1,697	1,882	2,12,							

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1965	69.5	70.5	71.1	71.2	72.7	74.0	73.9	74.7	75.2	75.6	76.5	77.8	
1966	77.9	78.4	79.6	78.3	76.3	76.8	76.6	76.9	76.7	74.5	74.5	74.5	
1967	75.8	75.8	75.1	75.7	72.2	76.8	77.4	77.3	79.1	80.5	82.2	83.5	
1968	84.3	85.8	85.6	87.0	87.7	85.3	85.0	86.5	88.1	90.0	91.3	90.2	
1969	92.8	91.9	93.8	94.4	95.4	95.5	96.5	93.9	95.3	92.7	92.4	91.4	
1970	91.8	92.1	92.9	91.6	91.8	93.6	95.1	95.1	95.5	96.6	98.8	102.0	
1971	101.0	102.9	104.4	107.7	108.5	109.7	112.4	111.8	112.2	114.4	114.9	115.6	
1972	120.0	118.1	122.4	121.1	121.4	122.2	121.8	123.8	126.0	128.2	128.4	132.8	
New construction put in place, private, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 53													
1947	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.1	20.6	
1948	20.3	19.7	20.9	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	
1949	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.8	22.5	
1950	23.4	23.9	23.9	24.9	26.1	27.0	27.7	28.4	28.8	28.4	27.9	27.6	
1951	28.2	28.4	27.8	27.1	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.3	25.4	
1952	25.1	25.3	26.2	25.8	25.8	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.1	26.6	26.9	27.2	
1953	27.4	27.7	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.3	28.1	27.8	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	
1954	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.4	28.0	29.1	29.7	30.2	30.6	30.7	31.2	32.3	
1955	33.5	33.9	34.4	34.7	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.3	35.4	35.3	34.7	34.3	
1956	33.9	34.6	34.6	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.0	34.8	34.7	35.1	34.8	
1957	34.9	34.9	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.0	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.3	35.1	34.6	
1958	34.1	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.5	33.8	34.2	34.8	35.7	37.2	37.2	
1959	38.3	38.5	38.9	39.7	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.0	39.3	39.0	38.7	39.2	
1960	40.3	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.4	39.4	37.8	37.2	37.4	37.6	37.7	37.9	
1961	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	
1962	39.4	39.2	40.2	41.9	43.5	43.4	42.4	42.3	42.7	43.3	43.4	43.0	
1963	43.2	42.5	42.7	44.6	46.4	45.4	45.6	45.6	45.7	47.6	47.6	46.7	
1964	46.9	47.6	48.0	47.8	46.7	47.1	47.9	47.1	47.0	46.8	46.9	48.2	
1965	49.3	49.9	50.6	50.3	51.3	51.7	51.5	51.9	52.3	52.7	53.1	54.8	
1966	54.5	54.8	55.7	54.2	52.8	53.2	53.2	52.6	52.6	50.0	49.6	49.2	
1967	50.0	49.6	49.4	49.9	51.6	51.9	52.0	52.2	53.8	55.2	56.5	56.4	
1968	56.7	57.4	58.2	59.2	59.4	58.4	58.2	59.5	59.9	61.6	62.0	61.8	
1969	64.5	65.0	65.0	65.0	66.3	66.8	67.5	67.0	67.2	68.3	68.3	68.3	
1970	65.2	65.9	65.9	65.1	64.7	65.4	65.5	66.4	67.3	68.5	69.7	71.6	
1971	72.4	73.2	74.4	77.4	78.6	80.2	81.5	82.8	82.4	83.5	84.6	86.0	
1972	89.2	89.5	92.3	92.0	92.2	92.7	92.5	94.0	95.3	96.5	98.0	100.1	
New construction put in place, private, residential (incl. farm), total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 53													
1947	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.2	
1948	12.8	12.0	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.2	
1949	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	
1950	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.9	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.2	18.4	18.1	
1951	18.6	18.5	17.6	16.7	15.7	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	
1952	14.9	15.2	16.2	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5	
1953	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	
1954	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.7	
1955	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.2	20.7	
1956	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	
1957	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.8	
1958	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.1	21.9	22.6	
1959	23.9	24.1	24.4	25.0	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.4	
1960	24.6	25.0	25.0	25.0	24.9	23.8	22.3	21.6	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.4	
1961	21.8	22.1	22.7	23.5	23.6	23.2	22.9	22.8	23.1	23.7	23.7	23.3	
1962	23.3	23.2	23.8	25.4	26.6	26.2	24.9	24.6	25.1	25.5	25.9	26.1	
1963	26.1	25.9	26.4	27.2	28.2	28.2	27.9	27.8	28.1	28.9	29.4	29.1	
1964	29.0	29.2	29.7	29.0	27.9	27.7	27.9	27.8	27.4	27.0	27.2	27.6	
1965	28.5	28.5	28.3	27.8	27.8	27.9	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.5	27.8	
1966	28.8	28.8	28.5	27.5	26.9	26.2	26.4	25.9	25.2	23.8	22.8	22.3	
1967	22.2	22.3	22.9	23.8	24.8	25.2	25.0	25.3	26.4	28.0	29.2	29.4	
1968	28.9	28.9	29.6	30.3	30.7	30.3	30.2	30.5	31.1	31.4	31.8	32.3	
1969	33.3	34.1	34.1	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.2	33.7	32.8	31.8	31.2	31.2	
1970	31.9	31.9	31.5	30.7	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.9	31.9	33.4	34.5	35.6	
1971	36.3	37.1	38.4	40.4	42.2	43.3	44.1	45.1	45.9	46.8	47.5	48.4	
1972	50.2	51.7	53.1	53.0	53.1	53.5	53.7	54.3	55.3	56.2	57.2	58.5	
New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 53													
1947	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	
1948	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	
1949	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	
1950	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	
1951	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	
1952	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	
1953	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	
1954	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	
1955	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	
1956	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	
1957	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	
1958	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.3	17.2	17.0	
1959	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.7	15.1	
1960	14.3	15.2	14.9	15.4	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.9	
1961	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.3	17.6	
1962	18.0	17.1	17.5	17.5	18.0	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.7	18.6	18.2	17.8	
1963	19.5	18.2	18.5	18.3	19.0	19.6	20.5	19.5	20.6	19.5	19.4	19.2	
1964	19.7	19.9	19.8	20.4	20.1	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.8	
1965	20.2	20.6	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.2	22.4	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.1	
1966	23.4	23.6	23.9	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.5	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.9	25.3	
1967													

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total—mil. dol.—Con.													
1955	1,485	1,581	2,135	2,322	2,185	2,255	2,272	1,895	2,035	1,863	1,797	1,921	24,632
1956	2,221	2,299	2,770	3,045	2,980	2,947	3,013	2,953	2,575	2,443	2,377	2,057	31,612
1957	2,300	2,161	3,078	2,776	3,400	3,223	2,901	2,818	2,550	2,614	2,371	1,982	32,173
1958	2,066	1,953	2,721	2,881	3,403	3,820	3,607	3,467	3,216	3,309	2,594	2,282	35,090
1959	2,319	2,307	3,340	3,778	3,542	3,659	3,657	3,084	3,058	3,135	2,373	2,224	36,269
1960	2,193	2,240	3,046	3,360	3,337	3,472	3,597	3,295	3,119	3,319	2,886	2,718	36,318
1961	2,485	2,235	3,166	3,298	3,501	3,602	3,529	3,543	3,004	3,291	3,008	2,712	37,136
1962	2,658	2,749	3,986	3,860	4,009	3,900	3,747	3,631	3,273	3,425	3,198	3,198	41,303
1963	2,779	2,917	3,583	3,983	4,851	4,402	4,125	4,061	3,707	4,313	3,749	3,413	45,546
1964	3,346	3,201	4,215	4,359	4,639	4,504	4,601	3,760	3,762	4,029	3,757	3,598	47,299
1965	3,131	3,226	4,224	4,749	4,864	4,625	4,795	4,265	4,153	4,356	3,745	3,698	49,272
1966	3,453	3,592	4,737	5,098	5,132	4,854	4,797	4,323	4,103	4,106	3,461	3,189	50,150
1967	2,838	3,300	4,424	4,389	5,095	5,414	4,879	5,104	4,695	5,053	4,258	3,996	54,514
1968	3,714	3,704	5,417	4,878	6,170	5,589	5,956	6,318	5,170	6,171	4,863	4,543	61,732
1969	4,766	4,802	5,003	5,895	7,081	6,443	6,298	6,523	5,140	6,240	4,406	5,228	67,446
1970	4,928	5,249	6,140	6,757	5,417	6,553	6,178	6,230	5,398	5,453	5,145	4,974	68,294
1971	4,383	4,993	6,386	7,743	7,555	8,077	7,670	7,712	6,814	6,568	6,405	6,286	80,188
1972	5,977	5,595	7,238	8,212	9,056	8,358	8,054	8,773	8,047	8,202	7,126	6,423	90,979
Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total—index (mo. data seas. adj.)—1967 = 100, see p. 53													
1947	21	17	18	18	19	19	19	25	25	28	29	24	22
1948	26	28	24	26	28	27	28	26	27	26	24	24	27
1949	23	24	26	26	25	26	27	27	34	34	35	32	29
1950	32	33	42	40	39	40	42	44	43	36	38	40	40
1951	45	45	39	38	69	38	37	36	35	34	34	43	41
1952	37	37	42	45	39	40	40	41	63	41	44	50	44
1953	43	41	40	46	43	35	46	43	55	56	48	43	45
1954	41	45	44	44	48	48	49	47	55	57	52	58	50
1955	54	54	59	61	56	60	60	55	64	55	59	63	59
1956	63	61	60	61	55	58	60	63	59	55	61	55	60
1957	64	59	66	55	63	64	58	60	59	59	59	54	61
1958	57	53	57	58	64	76	73	74	72	75	64	63	67
1959	63	61	71	76	66	74	74	66	68	71	59	63	68
1960	60	60	64	68	63	70	73	70	69	75	72	77	88
1961	70	61	67	66	66	72	71	75	66	74	75	77	70
1962	74	77	84	78	75	77	75	76	73	75	79	89	78
1963	78	84	76	81	93	87	81	85	83	94	93	95	86
1964	95	92	90	89	89	89	90	78	84	88	92	99	89
1965	88	90	91	98	93	90	96	90	95	95	91	99	93
1966	96	101	102	104	101	95	95	90	94	90	84	86	95
1967	81	92	96	89	99	106	96	106	108	110	108	107	100
1968	107	98	109	106	111	103	121	124	118	129	118	115	113
1969	132	132	117	118	135	120	116	139	112	126	115	141	124
1970	131	137	132	130	110	120	116	135	118	115	130	132	123
1971	124	126	142	161	138	147	151	153	151	137	155	160	145
1972	160	155	159	167	165	154	155	180	187	171	177	163	165
New housing units started, privately owned, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 53													
1959	96.2	99.0	127.7	150.7	152.5	147.8	148.1	138.2	136.4	120.0	104.7	95.6	1,517.0
1960	86.0	90.7	90.5	123.0	130.2	122.8	114.3	130.3	96.9	110.4	92.8	64.2	1,252.2
1961	70.4	74.1	104.2	112.8	127.6	134.8	126.6	127.1	125.4	124.8	103.0	82.2	1,313.0
1962	81.2	77.1	116.2	147.8	155.2	136.8	136.5	147.7	114.3	135.2	120.9	93.9	1,462.9
1963	79.0	89.6	124.8	164.2	172.7	154.2	151.3	144.0	143.7	165.3	119.3	95.0	1,603.2
1964	97.9	101.3	129.1	147.1	152.8	157.2	140.6	138.3	119.8	141.2	110.6	93.0	1,528.8
1965	81.7	80.9	119.9	148.6	153.3	151.8	139.1	128.3	124.6	133.1	110.5	101.1	1,472.8
1966	79.4	76.2	118.1	140.9	130.0	120.6	99.2	101.8	89.1	76.6	72.8	60.2	1,164.9
1967	59.1	61.4	91.5	113.7	132.0	125.4	125.3	127.4	121.9	135.4	118.4	80.1	1,291.6
1968	80.5	84.6	126.6	162.0	140.9	137.9	139.8	136.6	134.3	140.8	127.1	96.4	1,507.7
1969	101.5	90.1	131.9	159.0	155.5	147.3	125.2	124.9	129.3	123.4	94.6	84.1	1,466.8
1970	66.4	74.3	114.7	128.4	125.0	135.2	140.8	128.7	130.9	140.9	126.9	121.4	1,433.6
1971	110.6	102.2	167.9	201.1	198.5	193.8	194.3	204.5	173.8	179.7	173.7	152.1	2,052.2
1972	149.1	152.2	203.9	211.6	225.8	223.1	206.5	228.6	203.0	216.5	185.7	150.5	2,356.8
New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 55													
1959	1,657	1,667	1,620	1,590	1,498	1,503	1,547	1,430	1,540	1,355	1,416	1,601	
1960	1,460	1,503	1,109	1,289	1,271	1,247	1,197	1,344	1,097	1,246	1,246	1,063	
1961	1,183	1,226	1,312	1,166	1,228	1,382	1,335	1,312	1,429	1,415	1,385	1,365	
1962	1,361	1,278	1,443	1,524	1,483	1,404	1,450	1,517	1,324	1,533	1,622	1,564	
1963	1,244	1,456	1,534	1,689	1,641	1,588	1,614	1,639	1,763	1,779	1,622	1,491	
1964	1,603	1,820	1,517	1,448	1,467	1,550	1,562	1,569	1,455	1,524	1,486	1,484	
1965	1,361	1,433	1,423	1,438	1,478	1,488	1,529	1,432	1,482	1,452	1,460	1,656	
1966	1,370	1,378	1,394	1,352	1,265	1,194	1,086	1,119	1,046	843	961	990	
1967	1,067	1,123	1,056	1,091	1,304	1,248	1,364	1,407	1,421	1,491	1,538	1,308	
1968	1,380	1,520	1,466	1,554	1,408	1,405	1,512	1,495	1,556	1,569	1,630	1,548	
1969	1,769	1,705	1,561	1,524	1,583	1,528	1,368	1,358	1,507	1,381	1,229	1,327	
1970	1,085	1,305	1,319	1,264	1,290	1,385	1,517	1,399	1,534	1,580	1,647	1,893	
1971	1,828	1,741	1,910	1,986	2,049	2,026	2,083	2,158	2,041	2,128	2,182	2,295	
1972	2,494	2,390	2,334	2,249	2,221	2,254	2,252	2,382	2,481	2,485	2,421	2,366	
New private housing units authorized by building permits, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 55													
1963	1,248	1,212	1,258	1,288	1,350	1,345	1,321	1,310	1,413	1,414	1,357	1,423	1,335
1964	1,296	1,442	1,313	1,264	1,299	1,280	1,304	1,306	1,265	1,230	1,254	1,164	1,286
1965	1,264	1,185	1,211	1,162	1,207	1,241	1,237	1,249	1,227	1,279	1,306	1,315	1,240
1966	1,325	1,159	1,234	1,145	1,078	956	932	877	774	739	736	743	972
1967	995	907	955	1,035	1,076	1,169	1,177	1,229	1,279	1,280	1,297	1,315	1,141
1968	1,179	1,342	1,370	1,286	1,297	1,300	1,344	1,357	1,464	1,421	1,436		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments of mobile homes, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1966	11.6	14.2	20.0	19.6	20.2	21.7	18.0	22.4	20.0	19.2	17.4	12.9	217.3
1967	12.2	14.4	18.4	18.4	21.9	22.6	19.4	24.7	24.2	24.3	20.9	17.8	240.4
1968	19.0	21.2	24.0	27.1	27.6	28.5	27.2	30.5	29.9	33.5	27.6	24.0	318.0
1969	27.1	29.4	32.5	36.0	34.6	38.4	35.2	38.1	40.1	43.4	32.7	27.2	412.7
1970	23.9	24.1	29.5	39.9	32.9	35.6	37.1	38.4	41.4	40.8	30.5	27.0	401.2
1971	24.7	28.7	36.0	43.3	41.3	47.8	45.6	50.0	54.0	50.8	39.9	34.4	496.6
1972	33.5	40.0	49.1	53.7	51.8	55.0	48.5	52.1	49.1	54.4	50.7	38.0	575.9
Manufacturers' shipments of mobile homes, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 55													
1964	170	177	187	184	193	193	198	198	199	195	196	189	
1965	213	201	208	200	208	215	217	224	225	224	238	217	
1966	192	203	232	222	221	226	223	223	211	208	227	207	
1967	198	205	211	231	233	240	239	251	258	254	272	287	
1968	293	295	299	299	301	303	308	319	317	338	364	372	
1969	422	383	412	395	401	403	407	406	410	423	451	399	
1970	394	354	372	438	392	377	414	408	415	415	406	414	
1971	416	422	432	460	486	506	526	534	550	543	504	526	
1972	565	575	578	590	563	571	566	546	514	595	662	635	
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost index—1972 = 100, see p. 55													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958	64.2	64.0	63.9	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.9	64.1	64.3	64.3	63.9
1959	64.3	64.3	64.2	64.2	64.1	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.9
1960	64.2	64.1	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.7	63.5	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.1	63.6
1961	63.2	63.2	63.3	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.6	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.5
1962	63.7	63.9	63.9	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.2
1963	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.8	64.5	64.4	64.6	64.9	65.1	65.1	64.8
1964	65.6	65.3	65.3	65.4	65.7	65.8	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.4	66.5	65.9
1965	66.7	66.7	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.9	67.1	67.4	67.6	67.8	67.9	68.1	67.2
1966	68.3	68.3	68.5	69.6	70.2	70.4	70.3	70.2	70.1	70.3	70.3	70.5	69.8
1967	71.0	71.5	71.7	71.8	71.9	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.0	73.3	73.5	72.4
1968	74.6	75.2	75.7	75.6	75.6	76.1	75.8	76.1	76.6	76.5	77.1	77.9	76.1
1969	79.4	80.7	81.7	81.8	82.2	82.2	83.2	83.5	84.2	84.2	84.2	84.2	82.7
1970	85.4	86.0	86.8	87.6	88.3	89.6	89.1	88.9	89.1	88.9	88.9	89.4	88.3
1971	90.5	92.3	93.5	93.5	93.9	94.6	94.7	95.9	95.8	95.4	95.4	96.4	94.5
1972	97.9	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.9	99.1	99.7	100.7	101.5	101.7	102.1	102.5	100.1
Mortgage applications for new home construction, F.H.A. commitments (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 56													
1954	239	244	251	313	264	343	313	284	336	338	412	386	339
1955	402	347	303	321	282	299	272	260	240	223	243	218	306
1956	236	222	232	217	198	174	180	153	165	151	158	132	198
1957	148	155	159	160	158	176	184	222	227	224	240	231	199
1958	262	244	245	312	352	342	342	381	420	363	369	355	342
1959	401	382	364	381	391	595	285	288	287	289	247	282	370
1960	253	256	245	222	234	243	234	238	228	225	208	191	242
1961	217	213	218	224	240	243	258	251	234	258	238	246	236
1962	195	241	234	233	237	224	239	207	194	196	179	186	215
1963	181	186	215	177	200	222	205	185	174	165	162	146	186
1964	154	185	188	193	186	194	183	186	174	174	166	145	179
1965	174	196	186	199	197	165	185	194	187	184	193	169	185
1966	202	186	173	183	143	134	136	126	144	124	121	169	150
1967	157	149	169	182	161	170	160	185	169	172	173	152	164
1968	169	164	182	163	154	156	151	176	164	180	190	176	167
1969	188	184	184	187	159	175	176	178	187	211	219	208	188
1970	265	270	297	312	254	287	293	341	327	310	332	467	315
1971	398	381	383	389	348	365	379	376	334	333	284	465	367
1972	367	353	292	252	204	211	218	218	164	142	160	146	225
Mortgage applications for new home construction, V.A. appraisals (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 56													
1954	339	408	448	442	492	501	605	529	612	631	728	784	535
1955	699	777	867	672	670	522	581	535	559	564	458	456	621
1956	464	471	452	427	429	372	373	365	354	388	365	332	402
1957	286	269	235	181	168	137	151	152	88	80	62	61	159
1958	75	68	93	262	303	305	301	321	309	228	250	221	234
1959	270	282	244	199	215	279	275	239	208	208	189	165	234
1960	179	171	129	145	151	161	101	131	133	126	148	151	143
1961	142	168	179	202	151	191	174	185	189	187	187	176	178
1962	186	166	204	180	185	169	186	163	156	158	142	148	171
1963	153	148	149	128	164	142	123	147	138	126	116	137	139
1964	131	131	121	117	109	118	111	95	120	102	102	102	114
1965	107	120	107	100	119	106	93	98	97	89	91	101	102
1966	89	74	93	111	102	96	97	109	104	112	94	100	99
1967	107	104	108	127	116	138	142	120	135	140	122	133	124
1968	119	137	135	130	115	123	135	125	129	135	152	145	132
1969	143	129	142	127	127	129	147	149	132	122	162	155	138
1970	139	138	150	134	134	124	132	150	142	160	149	159	144
1971	187	170	191	208	219	253	238	218	258	223	198	253	218
1972	228	217	213	250	194	222	207	199	198	184	197	203	209
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 59													
1947	8,670	8,221	9,751	9,889	10,395	9,859	9,766	10,090	10,535	11,295	10,943	12,992	122,406
1948	9,996	9,199	11,080	11,000	10,991	11,118	11,068	11,032	11,360	11,866	11,330	13,579	133,619
1949	9,708	9,295	10,987	11,604	11,198	11,267	10,669	11,110	11,487	11,628	11,364	13,466	133,783
1950	9,982	9,730	11,614	11,630	12,213	12,544	12,922	13,338	13,074	12,665	12,231	15,270	147,213
1951	12,490	11,594	13,278	12,394	13,152	13,133	12,225	13,128	12,969	13,715	13,242	15,227	156,548
1952	11,703	11,616	12,589	13,247	14,205	13,682	13,249	13,301	13,482	14,668	13,854	16,756	162,353
1953	12,903	12,198	13,807	14,016	14,520	14,443	14,250	14,044	13,952	14,820	13,828	16,314	169,094
1954	12,213	11,947	13,409	14,197	14,116	14,533	14,260	13,770	14,013	14,538	14,401	17,738	169,135
1955	13,148	12,642	14,573	15,490	15,333	15,600	15,261	15,481	15,765	15,684	15,752	19,124	183,851

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	13,727	13,551	15,719	14,889	16,109	16,579	15,382	16,187	15,583	16,130	16,493	19,380	189,729
1957	14,741	14,058	15,789	16,442	17,205	17,114	16,864	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,844	200,002
1958	15,286	13,783	15,549	16,273	17,364	16,603	16,596	17,000	16,326	17,360	17,039	21,174	200,353
1959	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,600	18,708	18,332	18,054	17,570	19,095	17,635	21,454	215,413
1960	16,312	15,829	17,419	19,200	18,548	18,918	18,066	18,153	17,898	18,648	18,385	22,153	219,529
1961	15,815	15,075	17,941	17,404	18,539	18,914	17,928	18,330	18,163	18,768	19,232	22,883	218,992
1962	17,021	16,056	19,054	19,269	20,247	20,274	19,156	19,937	18,878	20,597	20,930	24,144	235,563
1963	18,276	17,102	19,672	20,539	21,250	20,758	20,561	21,036	19,284	21,552	21,514	25,122	246,666
1964	19,171	18,775	20,521	21,208	22,531	22,265	22,167	21,798	21,332	22,624	21,739	27,739	261,870
1965	20,600	19,628	21,939	23,549	23,845	23,852	24,153	23,010	22,751	25,092	25,183	30,526	284,128
1966	22,104	21,281	24,739	25,502	24,786	25,977	25,353	25,372	24,885	25,949	26,182	31,826	303,956
1967	21,090	20,118	23,628	23,033	24,513	25,575	24,145	24,591	24,591	24,552	25,854	31,266	292,956
1968	22,775	22,862	25,523	25,983	27,718	27,532	27,312	28,367	25,990	28,292	29,281	33,474	325,109
1969	25,692	24,354	27,397	28,127	30,217	29,241	28,877	29,372	28,526	30,548	29,907	36,234	348,492
1970	27,309	25,745	28,992	29,831	31,626	31,905	31,765	31,154	30,597	32,470	31,017	38,671	371,082
1971	28,921	27,991	32,041	33,676	34,105	35,012	34,772	34,105	34,251	35,748	36,309	43,093	410,024
1972	31,253	31,313	36,356	35,271	37,889	38,565	37,116	38,086	37,479	38,776	39,924	47,041	449,069
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 60.													
1947	2,546	2,447	2,921	3,089	3,208	3,132	3,122	3,109	3,299	3,637	3,309	3,723	37,542
1948	3,043	2,818	3,565	3,684	3,468	3,678	3,724	3,844	3,702	3,760	3,603	3,999	42,888
1949	2,914	2,934	3,732	3,925	3,955	4,045	3,778	4,070	3,953	4,036	3,761	3,880	44,983
1950	3,411	3,393	4,180	4,213	4,677	5,015	5,251	5,495	4,956	4,734	4,116	4,834	54,275
1951	4,616	4,233	4,623	4,456	4,782	4,727	4,288	4,734	4,495	4,746	4,235	4,543	54,479
1952	3,793	3,867	4,139	4,573	5,224	5,122	4,627	4,410	4,670	5,116	4,514	5,214	55,270
1953	4,450	4,357	4,969	5,139	5,400	5,480	5,378	5,189	5,003	5,319	4,742	4,944	60,371
1954	3,861	4,070	4,768	4,963	5,020	5,458	5,022	4,916	4,842	4,853	4,786	5,614	58,173
1955	4,482	4,503	5,430	5,704	5,845	6,125	5,720	5,980	5,900	5,564	5,539	6,186	66,978
1956	4,690	4,775	5,421	5,352	5,798	6,053	5,573	5,739	5,230	5,516	5,491	6,172	65,810
1957	4,972	4,914	5,546	5,765	6,183	6,274	6,049	5,980	5,597	5,594	5,502	5,976	68,352
1958	4,803	4,281	4,851	5,261	5,527	5,593	5,443	5,361	5,080	5,379	5,343	6,390	63,409
1959	5,119	4,927	5,830	6,208	6,432	6,822	6,415	6,234	5,702	6,413	5,494	6,012	71,608
1960	5,074	5,209	5,806	6,341	6,385	6,603	5,760	5,938	5,595	5,994	5,792	6,063	70,560
1961	4,644	4,480	5,467	5,413	6,004	6,205	5,634	5,701	5,372	6,034	6,076	6,272	67,302
1962	5,176	4,982	6,136	6,289	6,830	6,778	6,329	6,316	5,594	6,991	6,732	6,741	74,894
1963	5,695	5,433	6,376	6,985	7,234	7,031	6,969	6,537	5,977	7,587	6,954	7,149	79,927
1964	6,004	6,095	6,710	7,326	7,658	7,678	7,359	6,965	6,845	7,077	6,760	8,116	84,593
1965	6,638	6,641	7,678	8,024	8,185	8,404	8,106	7,485	7,117	8,455	8,432	9,021	94,186
1966	7,020	7,033	8,649	8,414	8,109	8,820	8,203	8,275	7,697	8,668	8,452	8,961	98,301
1967	6,260	5,986	7,204	7,227	7,961	8,332	7,563	7,415	7,290	7,646	7,663	8,178	88,725
1968	6,850	7,141	8,078	8,319	9,151	9,055	8,939	8,689	8,008	9,337	9,039	9,301	101,907
1969	7,960	7,858	8,799	9,287	9,855	9,828	9,218	8,644	9,064	9,796	8,978	9,821	109,108
1970	7,761	7,823	8,827	9,446	9,813	10,410	9,958	9,238	9,065	9,514	8,379	9,655	109,889
1971	8,287	8,640	10,485	10,937	11,044	11,881	11,158	10,767	11,141	11,867	11,730	11,986	129,923
1972	9,703	10,156	12,142	11,959	13,250	13,595	12,532	12,663	12,271	13,288	13,144	13,724	148,427
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 60.													
1947	6,124	5,774	6,830	6,800	7,187	6,727	6,644	6,981	7,236	7,658	7,634	9,269	84,864
1948	6,953	6,381	7,515	7,723	7,523	7,440	7,344	7,188	7,658	8,106	7,727	9,580	90,731
1949	6,794	6,361	7,255	7,679	7,243	7,222	6,891	7,040	7,534	7,592	7,603	9,586	88,800
1950	6,571	6,337	7,434	7,417	7,536	7,529	7,671	7,843	8,118	7,931	8,115	10,436	92,938
1951	7,874	7,361	8,656	7,938	8,370	8,406	7,936	8,394	8,473	8,969	9,008	10,684	102,069
1952	7,910	7,749	8,450	8,674	8,981	8,860	8,622	8,892	8,811	9,552	9,340	11,542	107,083
1953	8,453	7,841	8,838	8,877	9,120	8,962	8,872	8,856	8,949	9,500	9,086	11,370	108,723
1954	8,352	7,878	8,641	9,234	9,096	9,075	9,237	8,855	9,170	9,685	9,615	12,124	110,962
1955	8,665	8,139	9,142	9,785	9,488	9,475	9,541	9,501	9,865	10,121	10,212	12,938	116,873
1956	9,037	8,776	10,298	9,537	10,311	10,526	9,809	10,448	10,352	10,614	11,002	13,208	123,919
1957	9,769	9,144	10,243	10,678	11,022	10,840	10,815	11,510	10,776	11,355	11,631	13,868	131,650
1958	10,483	9,502	10,698	11,012	11,737	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,696	14,784	136,944
1959	11,106	10,034	11,360	11,381	12,168	11,886	11,917	11,820	11,868	12,682	12,141	15,442	143,805
1960	11,238	10,620	11,613	12,859	12,163	12,315	12,306	12,215	12,303	12,654	12,593	16,090	148,969
1961	11,171	10,595	12,474	11,991	12,535	12,709	12,294	12,629	12,791	12,734	13,156	16,611	151,690
1962	11,845	11,074	12,918	12,980	13,417	13,496	12,827	13,621	13,284	13,606	14,198	17,403	160,669
1963	12,581	11,669	13,296	13,554	14,016	13,727	13,592	14,499	13,307	13,965	14,560	17,973	166,739
1964	13,167	12,680	13,811	13,882	14,873	14,587	14,808	14,833	14,487	15,547	14,979	19,623	177,277
1965	13,962	12,987	14,261	15,525	15,660	15,448	16,047	15,525	15,634	16,637	16,751	21,505	189,942
1966	15,084	14,248	16,090	17,088	16,667	17,157	17,150	17,097	17,188	17,281	17,730	22,865	205,655
1967	14,830	14,132	16,424	16,806	16,552	17,243	16,582	17,176	17,301	16,906	18,191	23,088	204,231
1968	15,925	15,721	17,445	17,664	18,567	18,477	18,373	19,678	17,982	18,955	20,242	24,173	223,202
1969	17,732	16,496	18,598	18,840	20,362	19,143	19,659	20,728	19,462	20,			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 62													
1947	2,880	2,983	2,961	3,013	3,022	3,100	3,071	3,049	3,231	3,335	3,422	3,433	
1948	3,475	3,416	3,584	3,581	3,327	3,546	3,622	3,735	3,615	3,569	3,671	3,746	
1949	3,430	3,608	3,736	3,829	3,768	3,811	3,728	3,857	3,862	3,908	3,835	3,612	
1950	3,970	4,156	4,193	4,206	4,360	4,692	5,190	5,192	4,836	4,599	4,209	4,706	
1951	5,260	5,179	4,680	4,441	4,472	4,399	4,223	4,387	4,398	4,437	4,352	4,251	
1952	4,364	4,608	4,312	4,494	4,927	4,883	4,494	4,199	4,505	4,844	4,769	4,871	
1953	5,289	5,211	5,206	5,077	5,130	5,043	5,064	4,921	4,927	5,044	4,845	4,720	
1954	4,667	4,876	4,879	4,872	4,811	5,071	4,741	4,796	4,796	4,748	5,013	5,185	
1955	5,244	5,381	5,472	5,585	5,601	5,544	5,713	5,732	5,865	5,778	5,689	5,551	
1956	5,448	5,375	5,444	5,390	5,481	5,459	5,479	5,430	5,420	5,485	5,521	5,679	
1957	5,681	5,858	5,752	5,690	5,715	5,863	5,670	5,744	5,718	5,625	5,580	5,432	
1958	5,404	5,199	5,176	5,219	5,174	5,168	5,330	5,329	5,259	5,077	5,483	5,846	
1959	5,839	5,912	6,017	6,047	6,056	6,147	6,169	6,296	5,970	6,080	5,488	5,463	
1960	5,945	6,015	5,853	6,122	6,004	5,924	5,729	5,827	5,851	5,782	5,655	5,578	
1961	5,519	5,430	5,494	5,330	5,487	5,592	5,547	5,663	5,678	5,845	5,931	5,930	
1962	5,967	5,994	6,122	6,137	6,236	6,115	6,260	6,305	6,163	6,526	6,627	6,426	
1963	6,556	6,463	6,504	6,649	6,563	6,582	6,708	6,569	6,634	7,052	6,725	6,834	
1964	6,834	6,921	6,892	6,986	7,168	7,030	7,044	7,248	7,523	6,528	6,728	7,578	
1965	7,710	7,736	7,596	7,656	7,693	7,679	7,770	7,805	7,762	7,991	8,235	8,387	
1966	8,202	8,181	8,588	8,093	7,701	8,040	8,056	8,368	8,336	8,239	8,262	8,255	
1967	7,356	6,980	7,045	7,339	7,274	7,367	7,512	7,455	7,455	7,492	7,587	7,916	
1968	7,832	7,974	8,267	8,069	8,269	8,477	8,532	8,763	8,269	8,931	9,081	9,030	
1969	9,059	9,138	9,039	9,035	9,080	8,970	8,845	8,927	9,184	9,199	9,348	9,345	
1970	9,040	9,097	8,953	9,110	9,283	9,336	9,394	9,517	9,197	9,103	9,480	9,185	
1971	9,966	10,075	10,271	10,405	10,447	10,683	10,650	10,911	11,218	11,626	11,764	11,634	
1972	11,738	11,527	11,758	12,028	12,042	12,049	12,233	12,431	12,485	12,926	13,197	14,141	
Retail sales, automotive dealers, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 62.													
1947	1,369	1,431	1,396	1,450	1,411	1,450	1,409	1,375	1,507	1,592	1,604	1,628	
1948	1,649	1,629	1,766	1,713	1,471	1,660	1,735	1,824	1,744	1,759	1,862	1,915	
1949	1,636	1,860	1,987	2,076	1,997	2,054	1,995	2,106	2,074	2,086	1,983	1,775	
1950	2,115	2,259	2,266	2,233	2,361	2,592	2,820	2,741	2,568	2,415	2,236	2,578	
1951	2,738	2,730	2,405	2,234	2,353	2,316	2,138	2,286	2,274	2,309	2,230	2,143	
1952	2,130	2,308	2,095	2,299	2,666	2,566	2,254	1,918	2,292	2,644	2,548	2,617	
1953	2,927	2,866	2,843	2,784	2,845	2,796	2,862	2,657	2,728	2,858	2,657	2,527	
1954	2,470	2,576	2,692	2,690	2,654	2,886	2,553	2,634	2,594	2,532	2,764	2,929	
1955	2,915	3,089	3,138	3,203	3,210	3,185	3,293	3,312	3,468	3,339	3,248	3,100	
1956	2,995	2,941	2,984	2,952	3,015	2,972	3,012	2,964	2,913	3,009	3,062	3,197	
1957	3,230	3,317	3,222	3,210	3,212	3,345	3,135	3,273	3,283	3,189	3,137	3,003	
1958	2,944	2,843	2,819	2,792	2,750	2,793	2,898	2,856	2,764	2,561	2,912	3,253	
1959	3,221	3,261	3,334	3,347	3,383	3,425	3,492	3,598	3,284	3,435	2,868	2,771	
1960	3,332	3,409	3,387	3,458	3,390	3,307	3,141	3,294	3,311	3,196	3,119	3,082	
1961	3,034	2,982	2,996	2,935	3,041	3,108	3,071	3,165	3,211	3,333	3,394	3,335	
1962	3,398	3,450	3,572	3,564	3,638	3,552	3,656	3,651	3,519	3,893	3,842	3,686	
1963	3,853	3,778	3,811	3,922	3,833	3,900	3,949	3,815	3,795	4,172	3,880	3,994	
1964	4,013	4,017	3,994	4,115	4,206	4,029	4,084	4,292	4,602	3,612	3,796	4,587	
1965	4,735	4,769	4,687	4,678	4,625	4,631	4,717	4,707	4,646	4,760	4,918	5,019	
1966	4,841	4,874	5,183	4,767	4,457	4,748	4,755	4,956	4,974	4,878	4,874	4,838	
1967	4,500	4,231	4,297	4,567	4,457	4,506	4,626	4,499	4,437	4,461	4,519	4,830	
1968	4,826	4,897	5,081	4,859	5,046	5,186	5,163	5,306	4,840	5,468	5,530	5,502	
1969	5,497	5,482	5,405	5,393	5,431	5,317	5,228	5,342	5,548	5,562	5,684	5,617	
1970	5,318	5,374	5,230	5,351	5,432	5,482	5,495	5,536	5,189	5,042	4,467	5,123	
1971	5,968	6,080	6,194	6,302	6,278	6,415	6,371	6,528	6,823	7,130	7,212	7,007	
1972	6,983	6,809	6,955	7,185	7,215	7,173	7,206	7,402	7,397	7,694	7,904	8,908	
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 62.													
1947	6,703	6,869	6,808	6,934	7,039	7,046	7,105	7,092	7,231	7,274	7,370	7,409	
1948	7,408	7,450	7,437	7,629	7,579	7,627	7,635	7,596	7,615	7,652	7,488	7,658	
1949	7,519	7,491	7,455	7,461	7,455	7,406	7,265	7,249	7,401	7,252	7,386	7,440	
1950	7,369	7,433	7,481	7,510	7,556	7,653	8,110	8,157	7,858	7,759	7,860	8,253	
1951	8,625	8,637	8,341	8,294	8,368	8,393	8,428	8,549	8,457	8,657	8,747	8,673	
1952	8,666	8,666	8,578	8,714	8,781	9,002	9,018	9,013	8,925	9,203	9,122	9,395	
1953	9,063	9,114	9,212	9,141	9,037	9,103	9,026	9,096	9,080	9,016	9,010	8,999	
1954	9,045	9,179	9,141	9,119	9,146	9,201	9,250	9,200	9,277	9,333	9,393	9,486	
1955	9,521	9,515	9,533	9,670	9,659	9,582	9,691	9,686	9,812	9,937	9,963	9,980	
1956	10,047	9,995	10,219	10,126	10,290	10,338	10,265	10,396	10,486	10,448	10,585	10,514	
1957	10,648	10,777	10,701	10,803	10,819	10,957	11,129	11,223	11,123	11,157	11,119	11,215	
1958	11,255	11,175	11,143	11,316	11,343	11,308	11,416	11,524	11,486	11,585	11,565	11,759	
1959	11,744	11,800	11,843	11,824	11,955	12,028	12,000	11,989	12,076	12,098	12,211	12,154	
1960	12,147	12,144	12,286	12,493	12,333	12,388	12,399	12,363	12,322	12,551	12,416	12,361	
1961	12,434	12,459	12,584	12,428	12,538	12,567	12,598	12,682	12,699	12,863	12,909	12,917	
1962	13,042	13,017	13,209	13,299	13,332	13,202	13,363	13,440	13,641	13,589	13,693	13,790	
1963	13,745	13,685	13,805	13,748	13,705	13,837	13,948	14,061	13,945	13,885	13,976	14,322	
1964	14,212	14,222	14,404	14,486	14,594	14,749	14,843	14,947	14,881	15,010	15,012	15,173	
1965	15,208	15,327	15,238	15,370	15,690	15,564	15,852	15,892	15,998	16,382	16,432	16,368	
1966	16,717	16,8,											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadjusted for seasonal variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	30,529	31,386	33,048	33,561	33,498	33,354	33,246	33,098	32,926	34,151	35,260	33,435	
1966	33,661	34,837	36,060	36,600	37,000	37,015	36,790	35,974	36,364	37,976	39,093	37,031	
1967	34,801	35,359	36,183	36,571	36,245	35,739	35,389	34,650	35,344	36,236	37,558	35,430	
1968	35,705	36,524	37,562	38,341	38,621	38,209	38,155	37,275	37,862	40,029	41,142	38,766	
1969	38,894	39,857	40,921	41,474	41,211	41,155	41,079	40,384	41,717	43,265	44,478	42,036	
1970	41,458	42,233	43,385	44,068	43,659	43,836	43,923	43,055	43,866	44,619	45,481	42,911	
1971	43,095	44,691	46,979	47,915	48,119	48,032	47,867	47,381	49,134	50,500	51,289	48,675	
1972	48,412	49,556	51,266	52,118	52,520	52,114	51,445	50,578	52,320	54,397	56,287	53,169	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 64.													
1947	3,958	4,341	4,701	4,779	4,752	4,669	4,532	4,585	4,855	5,003	5,240	5,211	
1948	5,458	5,790	6,393	6,214	6,060	6,121	6,003	6,079	6,152	6,523	6,726	6,437	
1949	6,531	6,749	7,033	6,903	6,492	6,348	6,267	6,359	6,806	7,075	6,987	6,134	
1950	6,453	6,372	6,638	6,593	6,772	6,844	6,083	6,472	6,961	7,803	8,472	8,132	
1951	8,375	8,725	9,728	10,119	10,177	9,915	9,703	9,594	9,368	9,581	9,541	8,918	
1952	9,203	9,460	9,798	9,897	9,520	9,203	8,604	8,421	8,789	9,183	9,348	8,793	
1953	9,120	9,590	10,165	10,626	10,402	10,093	10,018	9,836	9,864	9,806	9,658	9,074	
1954	9,403	9,639	10,061	10,225	10,065	9,707	9,483	9,424	9,196	8,932	9,183	8,625	
1955	9,056	9,601	10,261	10,576	10,553	10,268	10,213	10,157	9,840	9,866	10,368	9,876	
1956	10,346	10,846	11,240	11,439	11,168	10,614	10,454	10,263	9,966	9,918	10,459	9,969	
1957	10,396	10,809	11,040	11,215	11,173	10,968	10,881	10,967	10,707	10,430	11,081	10,863	
1958	10,947	11,117	11,342	11,212	11,086	10,743	10,491	10,189	9,871	9,836	10,263	10,209	
1959	10,504	10,819	11,222	11,592	11,647	11,589	11,661	11,250	10,620	11,107	10,988	10,721	
1960	11,232	11,836	12,294	12,366	12,449	12,298	12,114	11,645	11,222	11,743	12,012	11,621	
1961	11,681	11,718	11,644	11,611	11,634	11,486	11,362	10,504	10,451	10,659	10,986	10,759	
1962	10,985	11,280	11,499	11,663	11,683	11,536	11,569	11,042	10,872	11,352	11,667	11,460	
1963	11,607	12,027	12,265	12,229	12,177	12,132	12,113	11,419	11,226	11,771	12,319	12,199	
1964	12,591	13,053	13,562	13,770	13,776	13,808	13,621	12,701	12,747	12,303	12,708	12,918	
1965	13,505	14,027	14,839	15,157	15,300	15,230	15,171	14,593	13,920	14,341	14,886	14,811	
1966	15,330	15,943	16,444	16,714	17,253	17,325	17,092	15,735	15,500	16,294	16,967	16,771	
1967	15,285	15,423	15,602	15,630	15,554	15,226	14,918	13,651	13,823	14,039	14,477	14,668	
1968	15,223	15,682	16,042	16,632	16,939	16,854	16,691	15,332	15,200	16,203	16,870	16,905	
1969	17,560	17,841	18,252	18,541	18,162	18,202	17,926	16,663	17,237	17,800	18,409	18,328	
1970	18,272	18,584	19,061	19,376	19,303	19,475	19,344	17,960	17,995	17,615	17,495	17,732	
1971	18,410	19,503	20,621	21,174	21,610	21,678	21,340	20,255	21,047	21,279	21,483	21,249	
1972	21,543	22,106	22,862	23,325	23,602	23,368	22,471	20,839	21,745	22,378	23,404	23,481	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 64.													
1947	7,655	8,089	8,365	8,345	7,974	7,665	7,583	7,869	8,124	8,894	9,375	8,353	
1948	8,635	9,271	9,518	9,513	9,177	8,834	8,674	9,153	9,715	10,153	10,438	8,951	
1949	8,598	8,942	9,532	9,184	9,007	8,708	8,424	8,841	9,386	9,915	10,238	8,599	
1950	8,644	9,105	9,955	9,660	9,589	9,327	9,220	10,265	11,069	11,899	12,206	10,434	
1951	11,092	11,964	12,569	12,416	12,236	11,597	11,195	11,723	12,049	12,445	12,719	10,805	
1952	10,676	11,071	11,558	11,282	11,082	10,775	10,781	11,121	11,896	12,627	12,906	10,902	
1953	10,772	11,123	11,769	11,750	11,543	11,210	11,202	11,688	12,174	12,739	12,894	11,073	
1954	10,879	11,298	12,112	11,962	11,796	11,330	11,277	11,626	12,217	12,640	12,986	11,073	
1955	10,909	11,348	12,134	11,851	11,724	11,478	11,463	11,880	12,440	13,004	13,341	11,619	
1956	11,518	12,100	12,447	12,650	12,592	12,317	12,339	12,836	13,202	13,781	14,029	12,257	
1957	12,375	12,709	13,149	13,159	13,044	12,742	12,679	13,036	13,592	14,086	14,136	12,541	
1958	12,327	12,768	13,218	13,343	13,171	13,007	12,972	13,316	13,870	14,419	14,596	13,000	
1959	12,996	13,401	13,707	14,005	13,735	13,567	13,571	14,067	14,525	14,931	15,235	13,691	
1960	13,463	13,921	14,759	14,633	14,631	14,346	14,333	14,769	15,337	15,724	16,036	14,315	
1961	14,019	14,388	14,767	14,945	14,763	14,424	14,384	14,869	15,449	15,939	16,380	14,655	
1962	14,402	14,951	15,657	15,677	15,653	15,463	15,412	15,790	16,413	17,019	17,280	15,611	
1963	15,447	15,820	16,476	16,633	16,543	16,246	16,237	16,605	17,174	17,925	18,287	16,301	
1964	16,170	16,549	17,023	17,292	17,134	17,046	17,052	17,457	18,052	18,768	19,152	17,263	
1965	17,024	17,359	18,209	18,404	18,198	18,124	18,075	18,505	19,006	19,810	20,374	18,624	
1966	18,331	18,894	19,616	19,886	19,747	19,690	19,698	20,239	20,864	21,682	22,126	20,260	
1967	19,516	19,936	20,581	20,941	20,691	20,513	20,471	20,999	21,521	22,197	23,081	20,762	
1968	20,482	21,520	21,709	21,682	21,355	21,464	21,943	22,662	23,826	24,272	24,772	21,861	
1969	21,334	22,016	22,669	22,933	23,049	22,953	23,153	23,721	24,480	25,465	26,069	23,708	
1970	23,186	23,649	24,324	24,692	24,356	24,361	24,579	25,095	25,871	27,004	27,986	25,179	
1971	24,685	25,188	26,358	26,741	26,509	26,354	26,527	27,126	28,087	29,221	29,806	27,426	
1972	26,869	27,450	28,404	28,793	28,918	28,746	28,974	29,739	30,575	32,019	32,883	29,688	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 65.													
1947	12,086	12,457	12,518	12,991	12,833	12,718	13,182	12,803	12,823	13,186	13,766	14,241	
1948	14,625	15,078	15,233	15,377	15,254	15,435	15,681	15,725	15,733	15,909	15,933	16,007	
1949	15,718	15,697	15,769	15,521	15,473	15,439	15,597	15,787	16,237	16,268	16,018	15,470	
1950	15,689	15,520	15,780	15,873	16,319	16,581	16,257	17,294	17,975	18,456	19,313	19,460	
1951	20,774	21,119	21,579	21,762	21,931	21,826	21,555	21,549	21,208	21,163	21,114	21,050	
1952	21,179	20,939	20,650	20,426	20,172	20,251	19,973	19,775	20,459	20,952	21,082	21,031	
1953	21,149	21,145	21,216	21,549	21,465	21,570	21,811	21,731	21,843	21,809	21,441	21,488	
1954	21,488	21,336	21,455	21,416	21,412	21,303	21,290	21,246	21,242				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	10,594	10,700	10,696	10,716	10,608	10,466	10,437	10,399	10,415	10,457	10,543	10,495	
1957	10,579	10,628	10,540	10,582	10,662	10,802	10,821	11,153	11,338	11,091	11,214	11,283	
1958	11,062	10,917	10,851	10,652	10,621	10,559	10,426	10,387	10,425	10,299	10,334	10,526	
1959	10,601	10,667	10,782	11,057	11,176	11,340	11,533	11,549	11,348	11,614	11,043	11,029	
1960	11,333	11,665	11,817	11,826	11,952	12,011	11,978	12,046	12,056	12,199	12,087	11,923	
1961	11,841	11,574	11,258	11,162	11,191	11,174	11,171	10,823	11,162	10,972	11,072	11,062	
1962	11,136	11,134	11,097	11,190	11,221	11,200	11,348	11,449	11,637	11,761	11,778	11,798	
1963	11,750	11,845	11,797	11,701	11,658	11,741	11,861	11,914	12,057	12,259	12,483	12,572	
1964	12,714	12,832	13,007	13,139	13,144	13,319	13,312	13,356	13,790	12,831	12,886	13,318	
1965	13,621	13,795	14,218	14,434	14,544	14,658	14,814	15,487	15,115	15,067	15,156	15,253	
1966	15,383	15,624	15,740	15,880	16,371	16,670	16,717	16,702	16,805	17,101	17,237	17,258	
1967	15,248	15,049	14,913	14,792	14,707	14,631	14,737	14,729	14,843	14,663	14,683	15,025	
1968	15,242	15,386	15,403	15,782	16,134	16,202	16,398	16,500	16,590	17,009	17,206	17,294	
1969	17,566	17,508	17,534	17,597	17,330	17,496	17,626	17,901	18,304	18,695	18,781	18,749	
1970	18,428	18,328	18,336	18,393	18,362	18,623	18,947	19,256	19,153	18,314	17,834	18,219	
1971	18,595	19,253	19,834	20,100	20,574	20,731	21,057	21,929	22,356	22,122	21,810	21,706	
1972	21,775	21,818	22,027	22,208	22,510	22,395	22,235	22,401	22,979	23,082	23,636	23,929	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, automotive dealers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 65.													
1947	1,035	1,118	1,181	1,248	1,268	1,271	1,306	1,302	1,416	1,406	1,444	1,526	
1948	1,543	1,559	1,628	1,610	1,593	1,725	1,763	1,798	1,647	1,855	1,872	1,992	
1949	2,166	2,263	2,222	2,251	2,058	2,054	2,233	2,464	2,726	2,701	2,342	1,881	
1950	2,110	1,915	1,777	1,785	1,977	2,097	1,984	1,984	2,050	2,313	2,436	2,455	
1951	2,641	2,632	2,793	2,839	2,863	2,982	3,058	3,027	2,993	3,064	3,115	3,130	
1952	3,062	3,033	2,967	2,928	2,808	2,766	2,482	2,349	2,741	2,978	2,997	3,033	
1953	3,018	3,073	3,067	3,170	3,160	3,209	3,403	3,336	3,522	3,561	3,329	3,283	
1954	3,291	3,236	3,206	3,166	3,187	3,203	3,212	3,241	3,213	2,978	3,022	3,013	
1955	3,126	3,197	3,353	3,420	3,549	3,620	3,754	3,724	3,656	3,837	4,033	4,012	
1956	4,078	4,018	3,927	3,907	3,820	3,697	3,672	3,687	3,633	3,662	3,713	3,727	
1957	3,803	3,943	3,955	3,980	4,037	4,144	4,133	4,475	4,674	4,375	4,492	4,520	
1958	4,383	4,305	4,236	4,084	4,010	3,939	3,789	3,728	3,724	3,685	3,753	3,966	
1959	4,036	4,068	4,166	4,405	4,505	4,618	4,763	4,752	4,520	4,781	4,182	4,105	
1960	4,403	4,711	4,862	4,889	5,005	5,064	5,033	5,098	5,128	5,284	5,177	5,015	
1961	4,955	4,722	4,443	4,373	4,452	4,470	4,455	4,193	4,545	4,311	4,447	4,487	
1962	4,563	4,566	4,522	4,580	4,598	4,549	4,656	4,710	4,856	4,945	4,938	5,013	
1963	5,021	5,119	5,089	5,045	5,011	5,035	5,116	5,081	5,245	5,384	5,526	5,623	
1964	5,713	5,787	5,884	5,922	5,864	6,011	5,989	6,058	6,441	5,516	5,554	5,784	
1965	5,990	6,091	6,435	6,578	6,742	6,849	6,976	7,576	7,164	7,148	7,196	7,316	
1966	7,308	7,404	7,381	7,423	7,705	7,877	7,719	7,682	7,719	7,900	8,032	8,041	
1967	7,900	7,752	7,601	7,459	7,320	7,214	7,328	7,251	7,364	7,110	7,092	7,395	
1968	7,660	7,779	7,811	8,087	8,367	8,385	8,472	8,501	8,507	8,783	8,851	8,926	
1969	9,190	9,129	9,107	9,147	8,899	9,050	9,066	9,236	9,574	9,881	9,897	9,866	
1970	9,647	9,539	9,583	9,623	9,676	9,853	10,106	10,375	10,238	9,305	8,806	9,133	
1971	9,532	10,133	10,628	10,880	11,237	11,378	11,602	12,361	12,643	12,319	11,922	11,776	
1972	11,773	11,737	11,830	11,887	12,057	11,829	11,507	11,469	11,873	11,890	12,124	12,230	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 65.													
1947	8,056	8,137	8,080	8,317	8,174	8,048	8,450	7,969	7,850	8,188	8,674	8,895	
1948	9,100	9,334	9,197	9,429	9,317	9,325	9,412	9,340	9,444	9,377	9,377	9,435	
1949	9,136	9,045	9,147	8,878	9,092	9,110	9,036	8,981	9,102	9,174	9,268	9,209	
1950	9,182	9,213	9,521	9,544	9,676	9,757	9,912	10,414	10,747	10,677	11,029	11,170	
1951	12,040	12,305	12,319	12,353	12,280	12,098	11,749	11,803	11,590	11,424	11,470	11,422	
1952	11,586	11,408	11,330	11,228	11,142	11,227	11,298	11,217	11,443	11,591	11,631	11,540	
1953	11,645	11,508	11,536	11,674	11,609	11,673	11,730	11,768	11,703	11,721	11,651	11,707	
1954	11,716	11,706	11,868	11,900	11,872	11,766	11,766	11,710	11,768	11,685	11,778	11,656	
1955	11,703	11,748	11,929	11,776	11,788	11,877	11,911	11,938	11,999	12,060	12,162	12,237	
1956	12,310	12,511	12,344	12,580	12,655	12,697	12,764	12,894	12,762	12,795	12,857	12,907	
1957	13,149	13,099	13,108	13,076	13,118	13,093	13,086	13,080	13,147	13,123	13,050	13,168	
1958	13,072	13,147	13,193	13,240	13,245	13,323	13,359	13,352	13,456	13,516	13,548	13,687	
1959	13,752	13,792	13,665	13,880	13,812	13,915	13,975	14,083	14,059	14,043	14,144	14,276	
1960	14,272	14,348	14,671	14,513	14,691	14,705	14,762	14,801	14,860	14,828	14,882	14,890	
1961	14,750	14,772	14,699	14,789	14,772	14,741	14,781	14,963	15,084	15,151	15,305	15,159	
1962	15,138	15,362	15,588	15,519	15,666	15,786	15,827	15,885	16,055	16,164	16,118	16,143	
1963	16,248	16,278	16,411	16,483	16,571	16,558	16,661	16,711	16,823	17,023	17,039	16,814	
1964	16,991	17,033	16,979	17,141	17,182	17,350	17,480	17,562	17,712	17,822	17,829	17,776	
1965	17,873	17,892	18,187	18,267	18,276	18,438	18,521	18,606	18,637	18,789	18,947	19,152	
1966	19,255	19,496	19,635	19,766	19,856	20,040	20,168	20,333	20,467	20,549	20,545	20,815	
1967	20,469	20,565	20,611	20,842	20,808	20,870	20,937	21,103	21,128	21,078	21,438	21,225	
1968	21,499	21,520	21,597	21,659	21,864	21,789	21,948	22,042	22,186	22,537	22,494	22,349	
1969	22,385	22,740	22,777	22,908	23,268	23,433	23,645	23,796	23,927	24,086	24,149	24,242	
1970	24,340	24,426	24,454	24,647	24,575	24,869	25,043	25,206	25,329	25,536	25,932	25,757	
1971	25,874	25,993	26,515	26,706	26,733	26,883	27,054	27,239	27,518	27,624	27,577	28,161	
1972	28,171	28,338	28,589										

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, total, incl. armed forces (unadj.)—thous.—Con.													
1951	63,210	63,345	64,470	64,082	65,064	65,672	66,285	66,247	65,654	66,020	65,862	65,483	65,117
1952	64,603	64,714	64,552	64,734	65,702	66,664	66,476	66,401	66,508	66,042	66,539	65,831	65,730
1953	65,809	65,778	66,247	66,049	66,130	67,454	67,486	67,373	66,723	66,927	66,840	65,922	66,560
1954	65,658	66,456	66,549	66,758	67,039	67,521	67,532	67,662	67,707	67,447	67,301	66,284	66,993
1955	66,226	66,134	66,333	67,157	67,534	68,457	69,123	69,381	68,985	69,380	69,334	68,815	68,072
1956	68,031	67,771	68,160	68,591	69,709	70,730	70,760	70,392	69,931	69,988	69,737	69,105	69,409
1957	67,997	68,414	68,772	68,959	69,669	71,077	71,392	70,374	70,091	70,363	69,985	69,618	69,729
1958	68,619	69,025	69,370	69,834	70,568	71,506	71,539	71,261	70,459	70,862	70,302	69,954	70,275
1959	69,327	69,304	69,968	70,370	70,913	72,242	72,335	71,781	71,141	71,648	71,042	70,980	70,921
1960	70,015	70,278	70,291	71,569	72,226	73,957	73,632	73,196	72,724	72,623	72,894	72,287	72,142
1961	71,656	72,057	72,652	72,364	73,015	74,968	74,386	73,997	72,617	73,235	73,046	72,385	73,031
1962	71,679	72,239	72,629	72,705	73,533	74,927	74,533	74,797	73,811	73,820	73,522	73,109	73,442
1963	72,511	73,113	73,503	73,969	74,670	76,134	76,109	75,557	74,786	75,100	75,068	74,319	74,571
1964	73,707	74,390	74,663	75,523	76,228	77,645	77,254	76,978	75,854	76,082	75,941	75,678	75,830
1965	74,884	75,566	75,787	76,398	77,196	79,015	79,215	78,553	76,973	77,581	77,507	77,446	77,178
1966	76,502	76,724	77,054	77,804	78,457	80,728	80,840	80,664	78,980	79,488	79,896	79,645	78,893
1967	78,706	79,107	78,950	79,558	79,552	82,465	82,918	82,571	80,983	81,595	81,591	81,526	80,793
1968	79,809	80,867	80,938	81,140	81,771	84,455	84,552	83,792	82,137	82,478	82,701	82,617	82,272
1969	81,709	82,578	82,771	83,135	83,087	85,881	86,318	86,046	84,527	85,039	84,920	84,856	84,240
1970	84,105	84,625	85,008	85,231	84,968	87,230	87,955	87,248	85,656	86,255	86,386	86,165	85,903
1971	85,628	85,653	85,598	85,780	85,954	87,784	88,808	88,453	86,884	87,352	87,715	87,541	86,929
1972	87,147	87,318	87,914	87,787	87,986	90,448	91,005	90,758	89,098	89,591	89,400	89,437	88,991
Labor force, civilian, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	58,690	59,247	59,247	59,878	59,777	62,132	62,366	61,915	61,398	61,037	61,024	60,759	60,621
1949	59,481	59,794	60,192	60,206	61,185	62,197	62,559	62,460	61,959	61,838	62,186	61,402	61,286
1950	60,837	60,988	61,046	61,477	61,982	63,548	63,155	63,561	62,735	62,763	62,669	61,761	62,208
1951	60,815	60,640	61,689	61,144	61,989	62,505	63,040	62,934	62,294	62,660	62,454	62,048	62,017
1952	61,142	61,174	60,914	61,068	62,032	63,020	62,860	62,790	62,890	62,472	62,988	62,293	62,138
1953	62,266	62,235	62,702	62,521	62,597	63,898	63,896	63,783	63,148	63,377	63,319	62,430	63,015
1954	62,206	63,042	63,156	63,383	63,678	64,178	64,202	64,328	64,385	64,139	64,016	62,999	63,643
1955	63,023	62,905	63,147	64,023	64,470	65,461	66,159	66,412	66,014	66,422	66,376	65,869	65,023
1956	65,115	64,865	65,267	65,712	66,844	67,886	67,924	67,552	67,104	67,165	66,909	66,279	66,552
1957	65,180	65,597	65,956	66,139	66,848	68,569	68,569	67,535	67,272	67,547	67,256	66,930	66,929
1958	65,972	66,381	66,722	67,180	67,930	68,875	68,908	68,625	67,824	68,230	67,675	67,334	67,639
1959	66,730	66,713	67,389	67,799	68,363	69,704	69,798	69,244	68,609	69,122	68,513	68,448	68,369
1960	67,494	67,757	67,771	68,057	69,722	71,460	71,123	70,715	70,207	70,100	70,361	69,757	69,628
1961	69,132	69,523	70,123	69,844	70,502	72,464	71,872	71,468	70,070	70,649	70,289	69,572	70,459
1962	68,636	69,353	69,744	69,820	70,658	72,071	71,678	71,938	71,076	71,084	70,772	70,345	70,614
1963	69,795	70,389	70,771	71,233	71,933	73,398	73,365	72,807	72,037	72,358	72,329	71,579	71,833
1964	70,986	71,658	71,920	72,778	73,480	74,901	74,514	74,227	73,111	73,345	73,210	72,952	73,091
1965	72,177	72,862	73,064	73,712	74,512	76,335	76,522	75,880	74,250	74,821	74,712	74,605	74,455
1966	73,612	73,800	74,080	74,796	75,412	77,629	77,705	77,486	75,751	76,209	76,574	76,255	75,770
1967	75,320	75,689	75,514	76,109	76,096	79,021	79,469	79,112	77,527	78,132	78,121	78,057	77,347
1968	76,346	77,401	77,446	77,634	78,235	80,888	80,965	80,203	78,546	78,875	79,184	79,117	78,737
1969	78,232	79,103	79,267	79,619	79,565	82,357	82,797	82,516	80,984	81,511	81,427	81,416	80,734
1970	80,719	81,283	81,690	81,960	81,741	84,050	84,801	84,115	82,547	83,175	83,347	83,152	82,715
1971	82,652	82,703	82,668	82,898	83,104	84,968	86,011	85,678	84,135	84,635	85,019	84,883	84,113
1972	84,553	84,778	85,410	85,324	85,567	88,055	88,617	88,362	86,693	87,176	86,969	86,997	86,542
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	56,339	56,440	56,601	57,471	57,763	59,724	59,955	59,677	59,337	59,290	58,991	58,554	58,343
1949	56,486	56,320	56,809	56,929	57,669	58,231	58,171	58,504	58,324	58,050	58,616	57,712	57,651
1950	56,189	56,197	56,733	57,812	58,719	59,997	59,839	60,948	60,245	60,708	60,313	59,352	58,918
1951	58,166	58,102	59,366	59,206	60,219	60,373	60,968	61,128	60,408	60,906	60,464	60,252	59,961
1952	58,884	58,834	58,912	59,232	60,250	60,988	60,775	60,872	61,162	60,992	61,394	60,748	60,250
1953	60,134	60,271	60,874	60,757	61,061	62,166	62,186	62,271	61,529	61,805	61,302	59,796	61,179
1954	58,645	59,059	59,119	59,537	60,020	60,497	60,523	60,858	60,952	61,210	60,901	59,990	60,109
1955	59,354	59,336	59,850	60,861	61,780	62,568	63,497	63,876	63,676	64,138	63,840	63,268	62,170
1956	62,049	61,773	62,172	63,002	64,045	64,707	64,940	65,085	64,831	65,074	64,310	63,619	63,799
1957	61,974	62,512	63,134	63,512	64,213	65,127	65,726	65,009	64,769	65,112	64,129	63,598	64,071
1958	61,508	61,265	61,567	62,116	63,098	63,652	63,810	64,018	63,766	64,480	63,890	63,266	63,036
1959	62,052	62,015	63,091	64,241	65,036	65,924	66,193	65,897	65,414	65,891	64,877	64,927	64,630
1960	63,375	63,871	63,607	65,450	66,342	67,288	67,239	67,004	66,892	66,563	66,394	65,287	65,778
1961	63,797	63,869	64,700	64,957	65,831	67,151	66,911	67,028	66,036	66,786	66,348	65,531	65,746
1962	64,215	64,872	65,421	65,957	67,066	67,852	67,849	68,096	67,621	67,850	67,046	66,585	66,702
1963	65,168	65,519	66,329	67,240	67,984	68,844	69,225	69,052	68,567	68,964	68,471	67,791	67,762
1964	66,468	67,197	67,695	68,947	69,952	70,448	70,839	70,676	69,849	70,147	69,892	69,543	69,305

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	60,095	60,524	60,070	60,677	59,972	60,957	61,181	60,806	60,815	60,646	60,702	61,169	
1949	60,771	61,057	61,073	61,007	61,259	60,948	61,301	61,590	61,633	62,185	62,005	61,908	
1950	61,661	61,687	61,604	62,158	62,083	62,419	62,121	62,596	62,349	62,428	62,286	62,068	
1951	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,808	62,044	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457	
1952	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,058	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,491	62,621	
1953	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,949	62,795	
1954	63,101	63,994	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,936	63,759	63,312	
1955	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,564	64,381	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,037	66,445	
1956	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,264	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700	
1957	66,248	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,895	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,064	67,066	67,123	67,398	
1958	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,658	67,740	
1959	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,178	68,278	68,539	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994	
1960	68,962	68,949	68,399	69,579	69,626	69,934	69,745	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,395	
1961	70,447	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,217	70,492	70,376	70,077	
1962	70,189	70,409	70,414	70,278	70,551	70,514	70,302	70,981	71,153	70,917	70,871	70,854	
1963	71,146	71,262	71,423	71,697	71,832	71,626	71,956	71,786	72,131	72,281	72,418	72,188	
1964	72,356	72,683	72,713	73,274	73,395	73,032	73,007	73,118	73,290	73,308	73,286	73,465	
1965	73,569	73,857	73,949	74,228	74,466	74,412	74,761	74,616	74,502	74,838	74,797	75,093	
1966	75,186	74,954	75,075	75,338	75,447	75,647	75,736	76,046	76,056	76,199	76,610	76,641	
1967	76,639	76,521	76,328	76,777	76,773	77,270	77,464	77,712	77,812	78,194	78,191	78,491	
1968	77,578	78,230	78,256	78,270	78,847	79,120	78,970	78,811	78,858	78,913	79,209	79,463	
1969	79,523	80,019	80,079	80,281	80,125	80,696	80,827	81,106	81,290	81,494	81,397	81,624	
1970	82,077	82,155	82,446	82,690	82,456	82,446	82,876	82,843	82,906	83,250	83,422	83,536	
1971	83,678	83,346	83,302	83,682	83,847	83,514	84,114	84,428	84,431	84,626	85,085	85,227	
1972	85,596	85,567	86,189	86,132	86,340	86,534	86,635	86,982	86,902	87,027	87,000	87,331	
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	58,061	58,196	57,671	58,291	57,854	58,743	58,968	58,456	58,513	58,387	58,417	58,740	
1949	58,175	58,208	58,043	57,747	57,552	57,172	57,190	57,397	57,584	57,269	58,009	57,845	
1950	57,635	57,751	57,728	58,583	58,649	59,052	59,001	59,797	59,575	59,803	59,697	59,429	
1951	59,636	59,661	60,401	59,889	60,188	59,620	60,156	59,994	59,713	60,010	59,836	60,497	
1952	60,460	60,462	59,908	59,909	60,195	60,219	59,971	59,790	60,521	60,132	60,748	60,954	
1953	61,600	61,884	62,010	61,444	61,019	61,456	61,397	61,151	60,906	60,983	60,738	59,977	
1954	60,024	60,663	60,186	60,185	59,908	59,792	59,643	59,853	60,282	60,270	60,357	60,116	
1955	60,753	60,727	60,964	61,515	61,634	61,781	62,513	62,797	62,950	62,991	63,257	63,684	
1956	63,753	63,518	63,411	63,814	63,861	63,820	63,800	63,972	64,079	63,975	63,796	63,910	
1957	63,632	64,257	64,404	64,047	63,985	64,196	64,540	63,959	64,121	64,046	63,669	63,922	
1958	63,220	62,898	62,731	62,631	62,874	62,730	62,745	63,012	63,181	63,475	63,470	63,549	
1959	63,668	63,684	64,267	64,768	64,689	64,849	65,011	64,844	64,770	64,911	64,530	65,341	
1960	65,347	65,620	64,673	65,959	66,057	66,168	65,909	65,895	66,267	65,632	66,109	65,778	
1961	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,608	65,852	65,541	65,919	66,081	65,900	
1962	66,108	66,538	66,493	66,372	66,688	66,670	66,483	66,968	67,192	67,114	66,847	66,947	
1963	67,072	67,024	67,351	67,642	67,815	67,649	67,905	67,908	68,174	68,294	68,267	68,213	
1964	68,327	68,751	68,763	69,356	69,631	69,218	69,399	69,463	69,578	69,582	69,735	69,814	
1965	69,997	70,127	70,439	70,633	71,034	71,025	71,460	71,362	71,286	71,695	71,724	72,062	
1966	72,198	72,134	72,188	72,510	72,497	72,775	72,860	73,146	73,258	73,401	73,840	73,729	
1967	73,671	73,606	73,439	73,882	73,844	74,278	74,520	74,767	74,854	75,051	75,125	75,473	
1968	74,700	75,229	75,379	75,561	76,107	76,182	76,087	76,043	76,172	76,224	76,494	76,778	
1969	76,805	77,327	77,367	77,523	77,412	77,880	77,959	78,250	78,250	78,445	78,541	78,740	
1970	78,864	78,707	78,818	78,894	78,543	78,430	78,696	78,591	78,452	78,613	78,537	78,840	
1971	78,710	78,469	78,346	78,756	78,891	78,599	79,099	79,296	79,399	79,625	79,944	80,115	
1972	80,630	80,691	81,208	81,230	81,464	81,654	81,758	82,070	82,069	82,103	82,443	82,853	
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 68													
1948	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,350	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429	
1949	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063	
1950	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639	
1951	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960	
1952	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667	
1953	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818	
1954	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,749	3,767	3,551	3,859	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196	
1955	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761	
1956	2,666	2,606	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790	
1957	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,710	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476	
1958	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191	
1959	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653	
1960	3,615	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,836	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,617	
1961	4,671	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,676	4,573	4,295	4,177	
1962	4,081	3,871	3,921	3,906	3,863	3,844	3,819	4,013	3,961	3,803	4,024	3,907	
1963	4,074	4,238	4,072	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,957	3,987	4,151	3,975	
1964	4,029	3,932	3,950	3,918	3,764	3,814	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,726	3,551	3,651	
1965	3,572	3,730	3,510	3,595	3,432	3,387	3,301	3,254	3,216	3,143	3,073	3,031	
1966	2,988	2,820	2,887	2,828	2,950	2,872	2,876	2,9					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (adj. for seasonal variation)—Con.													
1965	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
1967	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
1968	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.6
1969	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
1970	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	4.9
1971	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9
1972	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.6
Unemployed married men as percent of total married men (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 69													
1955	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1956	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6
1957	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8
1958	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1
1959	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.6
1960	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7
1961	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
1962	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1963	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
1965	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4
1966	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
1967	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
1968	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6
1969	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5
1970	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.6
1971	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.2
1972	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.8
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	43,032	43,022	43,275	43,239	43,327	43,699	43,542	44,009	44,536	44,690	44,753	45,446	43,881
1948	44,158	43,890	44,227	44,018	44,410	44,887	44,926	45,275	45,734	45,636	45,527	46,000	44,891
1949	44,088	43,748	43,679	43,813	43,569	43,600	43,286	43,761	44,275	43,392	43,599	44,524	43,778
1950	42,910	42,504	43,339	43,941	44,317	44,985	45,211	46,337	46,943	47,178	47,144	47,851	45,222
1951	46,607	46,750	47,232	47,424	47,544	47,977	47,806	48,113	48,409	48,476	48,544	49,301	47,849
1952	47,571	47,674	47,844	48,183	48,237	48,221	47,896	48,995	49,752	50,083	50,270	51,178	48,825
1953	49,380	49,453	49,793	49,990	50,106	50,498	50,313	50,555	50,797	50,741	50,405	50,751	50,232
1954	48,686	48,462	48,443	48,716	48,610	48,928	48,633	48,905	49,327	49,455	49,703	50,394	49,022
1955	48,688	48,686	49,195	49,751	50,188	50,889	50,799	51,205	51,728	51,962	52,132	52,874	50,675
1956	51,172	51,178	51,461	51,830	52,182	52,715	51,785	52,742	53,106	53,355	53,378	53,993	52,408
1957	52,090	52,070	52,269	52,647	52,835	53,237	52,979	53,265	53,476	53,357	53,104	53,401	52,894
1958	51,281	50,514	50,352	50,412	50,645	51,137	50,949	51,412	52,085	52,082	52,458	53,031	51,363
1959	51,645	51,569	52,019	52,712	53,327	53,980	53,785	53,580	54,030	53,940	54,115	55,049	53,313
1960	53,376	53,352	53,418	54,217	54,289	54,708	54,353	54,554	54,852	54,730	54,424	54,530	54,234
1961	52,708	52,342	52,629	53,062	53,631	54,394	54,227	54,603	55,020	55,108	55,188	55,594	54,042
1962	53,847	53,946	54,230	55,074	55,000	56,096	55,885	56,133	56,611	56,637	56,484	56,708	55,596
1963	55,031	54,978	55,289	56,087	56,513	57,146	56,953	57,175	57,681	57,657	57,668	58,046	56,702
1964	56,388	56,527	56,898	57,465	57,992	58,748	58,575	58,845	59,444	59,332	59,626	60,133	58,331
1965	58,488	58,602	59,055	59,829	60,386	61,263	61,109	61,399	61,954	62,198	62,414	63,077	60,815
1966	61,454	61,631	62,285	63,031	63,583	64,720	64,404	64,612	65,025	65,281	65,448	65,980	63,955
1967	64,354	64,290	64,662	65,070	65,470	66,379	65,938	66,190	66,482	66,621	67,147	67,685	65,857
1968	65,765	66,115	66,475	67,186	67,511	68,547	68,125	68,330	68,764	69,130	69,446	70,018	67,951
1969	68,406	68,624	69,131	69,727	70,218	71,293	70,675	70,960	71,177	71,545	71,570	71,974	70,442
1970	70,145	70,244	70,704	71,018	71,045	71,683	70,912	70,817	71,174	70,936	70,892	71,464	70,920
1971	69,806	69,726	70,097	70,688	71,185	71,895	71,077	71,184	71,820	72,066	72,363	72,753	71,222
1972	71,350	71,514	72,173	72,829	73,513	74,453	73,496	74,039	74,575	75,185	75,557	75,878	73,714
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, private sector (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	37,532	37,515	37,743	37,711	37,801	38,275	38,213	38,691	39,109	39,233	39,316	39,740	38,407
1948	38,638	38,365	38,648	38,392	38,756	39,266	39,383	39,703	40,042	39,916	39,795	39,979	39,240
1949	38,304	37,952	37,810	37,883	37,652	37,773	37,586	38,015	38,397	37,521	37,764	38,402	37,922
1950	37,078	36,668	37,305	37,867	38,329	39,093	39,398	40,414	40,838	41,025	40,983	41,352	39,196
1951	40,360	40,471	40,878	41,017	41,217	41,637	41,578	41,907	42,012	41,998	42,008	42,427	41,459
1952	41,091	41,134	41,251	41,589	41,649	41,671	41,479	42,610	43,186	43,356	43,536	44,048	42,217
1953	42,693	42,764	43,084	43,299	43,494	43,913	43,908	44,133	44,207	44,050	43,705	43,797	43,587
1954	42,029	41,778	41,722	41,991	41,874	42,212	42,082	42,342	42,581	42,626	42,786	43,228	42,271
1955	41,853	41,856	42,336	42,870	43,271	43,978	44,077	44,518	44,802	44,919	45,099	45,550	43,761
1956	44,121	44,059	44,286	44,629	44,889	45,458	44,717	45,643	45,764	45,909	45,871	46,216	45,130
1957	44,584	44,516	44,672	45,018	45,200	45,646	45,575	45,876	45,865	45,656	45,371	45,364	45,279
1958	43,565	42,763	42,573	42,609	42,826	43,323	43,334	43,785	44,203	44,114	44,461	44,739	43,525
1959	43,644	43,531	43,958	44,637	45,252	45,953	45,978	45,799	45,925	45,731	45,856	46,489	45,229
1960	45,169	45,096	45,473	45,759	45,939	46,394	46,292	46,500	46,491	46,274	45,925	45,754	45,881
1961	44,244	43,821	44,081	44,501	45,045	45,822	45,897	46,275	46,362	46,343	46,390	46,595	45,448
1962	45,097	45,132	45,390	46,220	46,620	47,209	47,266	47,526	47,627	47,520	47,348	47,435	46,706
1963	45,926	45,807	46,095	46,882	47,296	47,947	48,042	48,287	48,426	48,414	48,183	48,414	47,477
1964	46,920	46,998	47,324	47,863	48,385	49,168	49,333	49,618	49,840	49,525	49,736	50,113	48,735
1965	48,644	48,672	49,064	49,806	50,344	51,206							

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1963	55,960	56,092	56,205	56,447	56,575	56,610	56,753	56,867	57,025	57,203	57,171	57,295	
1964	57,326	57,666	57,718	57,898	58,039	58,171	58,383	58,546	58,819	58,718	59,131	59,345	
1965	59,467	59,715	59,957	60,144	60,436	60,655	60,929	61,130	61,399	61,608	61,908	62,242	
1966	62,454	62,744	63,134	63,390	63,638	64,026	64,246	64,399	64,504	64,687	64,892	65,062	
1967	65,265	65,168	65,298	65,363	65,526	65,675	65,913	66,053	66,212	66,224	66,619	66,940	
1968	66,670	67,020	67,122	67,471	67,546	67,821	68,134	68,228	68,472	68,682	68,892	69,271	
1969	69,368	69,576	69,799	70,028	70,231	70,550	70,692	70,867	70,876	71,061	70,992	71,212	
1970	71,142	71,226	71,892	71,311	71,039	70,927	70,959	70,769	70,891	70,426	70,302	70,707	
1971	70,807	70,698	70,786	70,987	71,163	71,142	71,180	71,174	71,502	71,491	71,691	71,971	
1972	72,386	72,529	72,894	73,151	73,440	73,679	73,707	74,009	74,200	74,543	74,820	75,077	
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	15,620	15,629	15,619	15,574	15,467	15,420	15,327	15,433	15,494	15,590	15,640	15,734	15,545
1948	15,767	15,666	15,695	15,457	15,472	15,558	15,671	15,571	15,637	15,571	15,534	15,390	15,582
1949	15,146	14,980	14,797	14,622	14,419	14,312	14,230	14,252	14,327	13,947	14,001	14,265	14,441
1950	14,370	14,353	14,479	14,667	14,997	15,157	15,329	15,673	15,777	15,955	16,031	16,104	15,241
1951	16,322	16,441	16,479	16,535	16,502	16,529	16,461	16,332	16,254	16,220	16,308	16,392	16,393
1952	16,425	16,466	16,481	16,520	16,484	16,330	15,987	16,555	16,885	17,039	17,230	17,387	16,632
1953	17,506	17,615	17,737	17,780	17,804	17,796	17,803	17,663	17,503	17,350	17,119	16,961	17,549
1954	16,785	16,642	16,553	16,414	16,301	16,240	16,073	16,040	16,107	16,122	16,222	16,260	16,314
1955	16,337	16,465	16,620	16,751	16,873	16,981	16,961	17,016	17,014	17,137	17,198	17,258	16,882
1956	17,291	17,298	17,238	17,313	17,278	17,220	16,783	17,231	17,247	17,341	17,317	17,389	17,243
1957	17,402	17,407	17,411	17,380	17,309	17,265	17,222	17,181	17,090	16,992	16,818	16,700	17,174
1958	16,499	16,225	15,967	15,756	15,852	15,680	15,700	15,786	15,932	15,799	16,126	16,207	15,945
1959	16,349	16,446	16,614	16,732	16,850	16,958	17,002	16,559	16,572	16,458	16,639	16,954	16,675
1960	17,098	17,153	17,102	17,045	16,962	16,867	16,788	16,726	16,647	16,525	16,422	16,244	16,796
1961	16,166	16,078	16,097	16,141	16,262	16,366	16,363	16,433	16,380	16,437	16,585	16,641	16,326
1962	16,656	16,738	17,787	16,900	16,887	16,900	16,893	16,903	16,917	16,915	16,883	16,859	16,853
1963	16,891	16,873	16,913	16,984	17,028	16,987	17,015	17,019	17,052	17,083	17,039	17,068	16,995
1964	17,067	17,106	17,141	17,180	17,202	17,217	17,289	17,329	17,470	17,211	17,505	17,578	17,274
1965	17,646	17,711	17,782	17,863	17,914	17,990	18,120	18,155	18,261	18,327	18,451	18,542	18,062
1966	18,621	18,805	18,915	19,054	19,138	19,259	19,317	19,429	19,419	19,491	19,559	19,578	19,214
1967	19,583	19,541	19,479	19,423	19,375	19,340	19,343	19,364	19,373	19,385	19,567	19,599	19,447
1968	19,594	19,622	19,613	19,695	19,748	19,784	19,863	19,742	19,849	19,901	19,945	20,017	19,781
1969	20,022	20,097	20,047	20,151	20,160	20,234	20,259	20,314	20,248	20,238	20,065	20,075	20,167
1970	20,009	19,933	19,922	19,768	19,536	19,439	19,376	19,213	19,215	18,625	18,443	18,741	19,349
1971	18,705	18,634	18,557	18,571	18,629	18,553	18,519	18,455	18,563	18,526	18,570	18,586	18,572
1972	18,661	18,754	18,854	18,945	19,032	19,089	19,039	19,105	19,172	19,344	19,471	19,605	19,090
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	8,477	8,514	8,508	8,473	8,375	8,381	8,211	8,276	8,273	8,344	8,375	8,453	8,385
1948	8,479	8,398	8,429	8,314	8,258	8,227	8,349	8,305	8,320	8,310	8,311	8,233	8,326
1949	8,095	7,965	7,829	7,687	7,504	7,424	7,367	7,334	7,389	6,937	7,040	7,489	7,489
1950	7,415	7,390	7,476	7,633	7,910	8,071	8,175	8,417	8,485	8,645	8,720	8,787	8,094
1951	8,930	9,022	9,100	9,150	9,132	9,158	9,119	9,074	9,060	9,055	9,134	9,179	9,089
1952	9,208	9,246	9,267	9,295	9,293	9,298	9,179	9,266	9,553	9,668	9,812	9,954	9,349
1953	10,061	10,167	10,265	10,287	10,294	10,284	10,294	10,195	10,082	9,971	9,778	9,675	10,110
1954	9,543	9,418	9,323	9,212	9,130	9,083	8,949	8,907	8,943	8,952	9,026	9,051	9,129
1955	9,110	9,221	9,333	9,437	9,544	9,624	9,627	9,652	9,664	9,737	9,760	9,810	9,541
1956	9,851	9,841	9,795	9,881	9,843	9,806	9,420	9,837	9,860	9,936	9,948	9,994	9,834
1957	10,020	10,039	10,032	9,997	9,969	9,945	9,898	9,881	9,784	9,716	9,561	9,450	9,856
1958	9,273	9,046	8,879	8,702	8,598	8,617	8,629	8,693	8,816	8,675	8,973	9,040	8,830
1959	9,136	9,215	9,363	9,472	9,568	9,642	9,664	9,205	9,206	9,130	9,283	9,601	9,373
1960	9,726	9,776	9,722	9,658	9,585	9,496	9,431	9,391	9,329	9,228	9,149	9,033	9,459
1961	8,954	8,873	8,876	8,918	9,039	9,079	9,106	9,157	9,117	9,144	9,270	9,310	9,070
1962	9,326	9,396	9,440	9,497	9,507	9,508	9,504	9,510	9,518	9,529	9,512	9,513	9,480
1963	9,541	9,531	9,553	9,601	9,632	9,615	9,621	9,623	9,654	9,672	9,661	9,684	9,616
1964	9,677	9,694	9,737	9,762	9,766	9,779	9,838	9,858	9,966	9,706	9,973	10,040	9,816
1965	10,079	10,134	10,179	10,258	10,302	10,364	10,454	10,492	10,569	10,603	10,681	10,760	10,406
1966	10,835	10,963	11,050	11,158	11,226	11,305	11,359	11,442	11,462	11,513	11,542	11,555	11,284
1967	11,545	11,538	11,484	11,430	11,427	11,388	11,373	11,390	11,339	11,335	11,503	11,530	11,439
1968	11,552	11,552	11,526	11,594	11,619	11,619	11,690	11,546	11,645	11,676	11,719	11,775	11,626
1969	11,832	11,859	11,881	11,888	11,894	11,949	11,954	12,002	11,970	11,967	11,772	11,782	11,895
1970	11,702	11,648	11,659	11,538	11,384	11,284	11,210	11,095	11,119	10,586	10,419	10,721	11,195
1971	10,700	10,649	10,584	10,592	10,635	10,592	10,567	10,560	10,580	10,570	10,587	10,604	10,597
1972	10,663	10,738	10,812	10,876	10,945	10,976	10,972	11,025	11,078	11,226	11,321	11,428	11,006
Employees on payrolls of Federal Government est. (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	2,026	2,000	1,973	1,934	1,902	1,830	1,789	1,786	1,790	1,804	1,802	1,798	1,892
1948	1,788	1,785	1,788	1,793	1,798	1,823	1,834	1,864	1,883	1,898	1,913	1,914	1,863
1949	1,912	1,901	1,902	1,905	1,910	1,902	1,892	1,893	1,878	1,843	1,830	1,823	1,908
1950	1,8												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of State and local government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1955	4,668	4,646	4,651	4,677	4,721	4,742	4,744	4,714	4,767	4,794	4,774	4,835	4,727
1956	4,861	4,910	4,949	4,978	5,066	5,074	5,084	5,127	5,166	5,167	5,212	5,236	5,069
1957	5,272	5,301	5,330	5,370	5,379	5,391	5,424	5,432	5,437	5,468	5,486	5,506	5,399
1958	5,540	5,550	5,571	5,591	5,612	5,636	5,679	5,709	5,708	5,715	5,728	5,742	5,648
1959	5,769	5,779	5,794	5,814	5,823	5,818	5,843	5,848	5,905	5,922	5,930	5,966	5,850
1960	5,973	5,996	6,000	6,022	6,042	6,085	6,094	6,124	6,141	6,148	6,178	6,196	6,083
1961	6,206	6,227	6,246	6,259	6,283	6,301	6,334	6,359	6,383	6,386	6,398	6,406	6,315
1962	6,418	6,435	6,456	6,470	6,502	6,533	6,566	6,591	6,616	6,644	6,668	6,684	6,550
1963	6,724	6,745	6,759	6,780	6,809	6,827	6,866	6,901	6,941	7,002	7,016	7,051	6,868
1964	7,088	7,108	7,137	7,175	7,196	7,222	7,242	7,279	7,328	7,375	7,405	7,433	7,248
1965	7,454	7,499	7,537	7,580	7,620	7,660	7,719	7,768	7,819	7,847	7,902	7,950	7,696
1966	7,976	8,021	8,092	8,132	8,171	8,226	8,284	8,292	8,314	8,357	8,417	8,456	8,227
1967	8,489	8,512	8,559	8,603	8,621	8,669	8,704	8,743	8,796	8,780	8,833	8,853	8,679
1968	8,915	8,945	8,984	9,026	9,046	9,077	9,129	9,177	9,231	9,250	9,247	9,294	9,109
1969	9,296	9,319	9,335	9,365	9,402	9,439	9,442	9,483	9,505	9,555	9,586	9,617	9,444
1970	9,643	9,676	9,683	9,711	9,754	9,800	9,868	9,896	9,921	9,978	10,007	10,022	9,830
1971	10,059	10,062	10,110	10,144	10,171	10,196	10,184	10,207	10,229	10,276	10,317	10,369	10,192
1972	10,435	10,473	10,513	10,544	10,601	10,606	10,696	10,741	10,783	10,795	10,828	10,874	10,656
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1964	38,890	38,953	39,249	39,778	40,277	41,009	41,126	41,399	41,647	41,327	41,524	41,884	40,589
1965	40,439	40,429	40,775	41,462	41,964	42,750	42,838	43,134	43,304	43,327	43,405	43,875	42,309
1966	42,388	42,410	42,902	43,525	44,007	44,948	44,915	45,160	45,196	45,201	45,183	45,538	44,281
1967	44,041	43,838	44,101	44,442	44,802	45,561	45,502	45,805	45,751	45,674	46,067	46,444	45,169
1968	44,651	44,879	45,175	45,824	46,093	46,969	46,931	47,199	47,300	47,384	47,625	48,045	46,506
1969	46,529	46,608	47,017	47,565	47,970	48,917	48,787	49,133	49,031	49,069	49,897	49,298	48,243
1970	47,577	47,529	47,880	48,103	48,170	48,837	48,573	48,610	48,629	48,602	47,932	48,456	48,197
1971	46,908	46,734	47,042	47,625	48,090	48,762	48,501	48,707	48,942	48,907	48,970	49,306	48,200
1972	47,959	47,943	48,506	49,124	49,720	50,652	50,217	50,800	50,900	51,131	51,347	51,579	49,992
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1964	39,827	40,115	40,144	40,257	40,382	40,512	40,684	40,788	41,004	40,811	41,150	41,334	40,589
1965	41,426	41,591	41,743	41,848	42,072	42,227	42,392	42,523	42,688	42,826	43,025	43,266	42,309
1966	43,395	43,565	43,825	43,978	44,130	44,384	44,490	44,579	44,604	44,725	44,801	44,875	44,281
1967	44,964	44,812	44,851	44,822	44,965	45,013	45,162	45,242	45,318	45,325	45,624	45,862	45,169
1968	45,585	45,878	45,945	46,215	46,230	46,394	46,601	46,637	46,837	47,008	47,177	47,461	46,506
1969	47,526	47,664	47,821	47,975	48,096	48,312	48,442	48,555	48,538	48,660	48,541	48,721	48,243
1970	48,614	48,623	48,712	48,820	48,293	48,230	48,248	48,035	48,142	47,629	47,469	47,873	48,197
1971	47,946	47,827	47,886	48,052	48,209	48,155	48,199	48,133	48,421	48,331	48,475	48,698	48,200
1972	49,036	49,104	49,415	49,598	49,835	50,025	49,974	50,165	50,303	50,586	50,792	50,978	49,992
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1947	13,076	13,094	13,085	13,053	12,930	12,860	12,773	12,874	12,922	13,007	13,051	13,143	12,882
1948	13,144	13,026	13,051	12,803	12,810	12,906	12,987	12,879	12,945	12,869	12,835	12,682	12,682
1949	12,459	12,304	12,130	11,958	11,753	11,665	11,588	11,611	11,694	11,329	11,377	11,623	11,623
1950	11,729	11,720	11,825	12,000	12,323	12,458	12,608	12,939	13,019	13,168	13,213	13,269	13,269
1951	13,431	13,531	13,537	13,575	13,507	13,511	13,418	13,265	13,173	13,123	13,178	13,235	13,235
1952	13,256	13,274	13,274	13,305	13,238	13,289	13,279	13,247	13,267	13,282	13,295	13,305	13,305
1953	14,085	14,181	14,282	14,305	14,310	14,290	14,289	14,145	13,987	13,819	13,579	13,424	13,424
1954	13,257	13,133	13,052	12,911	12,806	12,748	12,603	12,571	12,620	12,637	12,718	12,751	12,751
1955	12,824	12,933	13,087	13,197	13,304	13,394	13,356	13,397	13,383	13,486	13,534	13,587	13,587
1956	13,601	13,579	13,506	13,562	13,500	13,411	12,938	13,391	13,375	13,481	13,426	13,472	13,472
1957	13,479	13,467	13,443	13,376	13,314	13,267	13,217	13,180	13,063	12,986	12,820	12,708	12,708
1958	12,505	12,245	12,005	11,807	11,719	11,764	11,782	11,865	11,993	11,857	12,179	12,245	12,245
1959	12,375	12,450	12,602	12,704	12,805	12,890	12,911	12,456	12,458	12,339	12,493	12,794	12,794
1960	12,926	12,973	12,909	12,843	12,753	12,653	12,577	12,503	12,426	12,305	12,194	12,017	12,017
1961	11,946	11,850	11,868	11,914	12,026	12,098	12,122	12,190	12,130	12,185	12,318	12,353	12,353
1962	12,366	12,432	12,465	12,558	12,534	12,536	12,512	12,511	12,518	12,512	12,474	12,449	12,449
1963	12,478	12,446	12,490	12,550	12,591	12,556	12,582	12,567	12,596	12,626	12,573	12,602	12,602
1964	12,601	12,636	12,669	12,702	12,720	12,735	12,797	12,833	12,972	12,694	12,976	13,051	13,051
1965	13,107	13,157	13,222	13,281	13,315	13,371	13,483	13,510	13,587	13,638	13,733	13,806	13,806
1966	13,857	14,010	14,092	14,198	14,258	14,337	14,362	14,452	14,439	14,494	14,534	14,528	14,528
1967	14,525	14,457	14,376	14,311	14,259	14,203	14,197	14,206	14,193	14,216	14,376	14,392	14,392
1968	14,384	14,389	14,381	14,462	14,501	14,517	14,578	14,449	14,560	14,610	14,635	14,686	14,686
1969	14,700	14,756	14,781	14,776	14,773	14,821	14,838	14,875	14,812	14,805	14,835	14,843	14,843
1970	14,573	14,490	14,466	14,365	14,160	14,089	14,061	13,925	13,865	13,844	13,825	13,845	13,845
1971	13,526	13,477	13,418	13,455	13,527	13,463	13,438	13,377	13,480	13,454	13,490	13,506	13,506
1972	13,579	13,664	13,752	13,835	13,910	13,964	13,912	13,971	14,023	14,174	14,288	14,409	14,409
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1947	7,118	7,158	7,153	7,129	7,027	7,017	6,857	6,918	6,913	6,978	7,010	7,089	7,028
1948	7,084	6,997	7,036	6,917	6,862	6,842	6,942	6,895	6,910	6,901	6,904	6,825	6,825
1949	6,691	6,572	6,437	6,297	6,111	6,055	6,012	5,985	6,041	5,907	5,704	5,959	5,959
1950	6,066	6,050	6,131	6,282	6,558	6,669	6,789	7,018	7,076	7,212	7,264	7,315	7,315
1951	7,425	7,501	7,553	7,587	7,550	7,555	7,496	7,433	7,405	7,388	7,440	7,466	7,466
1952	7,487	7,503	7,515	7,544	7,510	7,116	6,922	7,443	7,719	7,813	7,941	8,067	7,550
1953	8,160	8,247	8,332	8,341	8,334	8,323	8,322	8,223	8,108	7,993	7,798	7,698	8,154
1954	7,575	7,465	7,378	7,272	7,195	7,146	7,031	6,990	7,019	7,035	7,097	7,120	7,194
1955	7,174	7,275	7,386	7,471	7,564	7,631	7,625	7,639	7,644	7,702	7,717	7,762	7,548
1956	7,778	7,749	7,688	7,757	7,703	7,645	7,231	7,649	7,643	7,728	7,713	7,740	7,669
1957	7,760	7,766	7,738	7,694	7,657	7,627	7,576	7,570	7,448	7,397	7,254	7,152	7,550
1958	6,974	6,769	6,618	6,450	6,364	6,391	6,403	6,462	6,575	6,425	6,723	6,778	6,579
1959	6,868	6,933	7,066	7,161	7,249	7,301	7,312	6,841	6,838	6,762	6,894	7,199	7,033

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1964	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	38.6	38.8	38.6	39.0	38.7
1965	38.6	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.8
1966	38.4	38.5	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.9	38.9	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.5	38.6
1967	38.1	37.7	37.8	37.6	37.8	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
1968	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.7	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.1	37.9	37.5	37.8	37.8
1969	37.4	37.2	37.5	37.4	37.6	37.9	38.0	38.1	37.9	37.6	37.4	37.7	37.7
1970	37.0	37.0	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.0	36.9	36.8	37.1	37.1
1971	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.4	37.0	37.0	37.0	37.2	37.0
1972	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.1
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (unadj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1947	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.3	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.5	41.2	40.4
1948	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.9	40.1	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	39.8	40.0	40.0
1949	39.4	39.4	39.0	38.3	38.5	38.8	38.8	39.1	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.8	39.1
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	40.4	40.5	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.4	40.5
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.6
1952	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.8	40.5	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.7
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.3	40.5	39.9	40.3	39.9	40.1	40.5
1954	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.7	39.7	39.8	40.2	40.5	39.6
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1955	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.3	40.7
1956	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.2	40.7	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.4
1957	40.2	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.7	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.8
1958	38.6	38.4	38.5	38.3	38.6	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.7	39.9	40.2	39.2
1959	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.3
1960	40.3	39.8	39.7	39.4	40.0	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.3	38.6	39.7
1961	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.7	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	39.8
1962	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4
1963	40.1	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.9	40.5
1964	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.7	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.5	40.7
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1965	40.9	41.0	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.7	41.2
1966	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.2	41.5	41.6	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3
1967	40.8	40.1	40.3	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.1	40.6
1968	40.0	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.1	40.7
1969	40.4	40.0	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.9	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.7	40.6	41.0	40.6
1970	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	39.8
1971	39.6	39.4	39.7	39.5	40.0	40.2	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.0	40.2	40.7	39.9
1972	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.6	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.6
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.4
1948	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.0	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.5
1949	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.4	35.4	39.0	39.2	39.2
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.1	40.7	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.8
1951	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.6
1952	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.7	40.2	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.1
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.4	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.7	39.7
1954	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.6	40.1	40.0	40.0
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1955	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.8
1956	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.5
1957	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.1	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.0
1958	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.7	39.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.8	39.8
1959	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.2	40.2
1960	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.4	39.6	39.2	38.4	38.4
1961	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.6	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.3
1962	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.2
1963	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.6
1964	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.1
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1947	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.9	40.5
1948	40.7	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.5	40.3	40.6	39.9	40.3	40.3	40.0	40.4
1949	39.9	39.9	39.4	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.4	38.9	39.4	39.4
1950	39.8	40.0	40.1	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.1
1951	41.4	41.4	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.5
1952	41.7	41.6	41.5	40.8	41.1	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.5
1953	41.8	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.2	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.2	41.2
1954	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.1
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1955	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.3	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.3
1956	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.3	41.0
1957	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.6	40.3	40.3
1958	38.0	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.2	39.5
1959	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.0	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.7	40.4	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.7
1960	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.1	40.4	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.7	40.1
1961	39.6	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.4	40.5	39.9	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.3
1962	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	40.9	41.1	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours—Con.													
1963	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1
1964	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.1	41.6	42.0	41.4
1965	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.9	42.1	42.2	42.0
1966	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.6	42.1
1967	41.7	41.0	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.2
1968	41.0	41.5	41.3	40.7	41.6	41.6	41.5	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.2	41.4
1969	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.3
1970	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.6	40.4	39.7	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.3
1971	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.4
1972	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.3	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.3
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 76.													
1956	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0
1957	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.4
1958	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	1.9
1959	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.7
1960	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.4
1961	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.3
1962	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8
1963	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
1964	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.3
1965	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9
1966	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.3
1967	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5
1968	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8
1969	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
1970	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0
1971	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8
1972	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.6
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 77.													
1947	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.0	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.2
1948	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.2	40.0	39.8	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.9	39.6
1949	38.7	38.9	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.8	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.0	38.9
1950	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.6	39.9	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.7
1951	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	38.9	39.0	38.8	39.0	39.4	39.5
1952	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.1	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.7
1953	39.9	39.8	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.4	38.7	39.1	39.0	38.9	39.6
1954	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.0	39.4	39.4	39.0
1955	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.9	39.8	39.8	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.9
1956	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.5	39.4	39.6
1957	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.2	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	39.2
1958	38.6	38.4	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.4	39.3	38.8
1959	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.7
1960	39.7	39.4	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.8	37.9	39.2
1961	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.2	39.6	39.8	39.6	39.3
1962	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.7	39.3	39.5	39.5	39.6
1963	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.7	39.6
1964	39.1	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.3	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.7
1965	40.1	40.1	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.1
1966	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.2	40.1	39.9	40.2
1967	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.7
1968	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.1	39.9	40.0	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.8
1969	39.7	39.3	39.8	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.6	39.6	39.7	39.7
1970	39.6	39.5	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.1	39.2	39.1	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.1
1971	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.1	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.3
1972	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.8	39.5	39.7
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 77.													
1956	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
1957	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
1958	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2
1959	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
1960	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.5
1961	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
1962	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7
1963	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
1964	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
1965	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
1966	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
1967	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1
1968	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
1969	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
1970	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0
1971	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1972	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in nonagricultural establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. hours, see p. 79.													
1947	92.06	92.19	92.20	91.70	91.82	92.12	91.62	91.39	91.84	92.39	92.74	93.14	92.11
1948	93.53	93.36	93.94	92.89	93.61	94.06	94.36	94.15	93.83	93.54	93.65	93.42	93.72
1949	92.53	92.32	91.51	91.33	90.82	89.86	89.58	89.67	89.56	88.02	88.52	88.98	90.23
1950	89.28	88.93	90.63	91.23	92.59	93.53	94.53	96.66	96.42	97.08	97.48	97.32	93.85
1951	98.83	99.18	99.81	99.99	100.06	99.96	99.92	99.74	99.38	99.37	99.70	100.19	99.65
1952	100.59	101.12	100.59	100.28	100.69	99.87	99.39	101.05	102.53	102.90	103.21	104.29	101.44
1953	103.94	104.53	104.91	104.64	104.34	104.29	104.34	103.60	102.69	103.36	102.37	101.75	103.75
1954	100.60	101.01	100.65	100.32	99.88	99.75	99.63	99.50	99.56	99.97	101.03	101.37	100.27
1955	101.40	10											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Aggregate hours of wage and salary workers in government establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. hours, see p. 79.													
1947	11.71	11.63	11.53	11.56	11.54	11.58	11.65	11.52	11.45	11.62	11.59	11.58	11.59
1948	11.70	11.50	11.75	11.84	11.90	12.03	12.12	12.16	12.14	12.14	12.20	12.27	11.99
1949	12.21	12.26	12.35	12.40	12.39	12.38	12.34	12.39	12.40	12.29	12.28	12.32	12.33
1950	12.28	12.29	12.60	12.40	12.61	12.45	12.59	13.07	13.07	12.93	12.91	12.98	12.69
1951	13.31	13.40	13.40	13.45	13.47	13.62	13.68	13.78	13.71	13.70	13.81	13.91	13.59
1952	13.71	13.89	13.77	13.76	13.94	13.97	14.02	13.83	13.97	14.06	14.06	14.32	13.95
1953	14.15	14.11	14.15	14.13	13.80	13.77	13.77	13.75	13.83	14.25	14.13	14.10	13.99
1954	14.07	14.06	14.14	14.16	14.05	14.01	14.08	14.05	14.15	14.30	14.38	14.44	14.15
1955	14.34	14.28	14.44	14.43	14.60	14.56	14.56	14.49	14.88	14.82	14.66	14.74	14.56
1956	14.85	14.93	14.92	15.03	15.20	15.37	15.40	15.61	15.41	15.55	15.76	15.96	15.33
1957	15.53	15.64	15.70	15.45	15.78	15.82	15.97	16.03	15.90	15.76	16.04	16.39	15.84
1958	16.09	16.07	16.06	16.13	16.16	16.16	16.08	16.24	16.45	16.47	16.42	16.53	16.22
1959	16.54	16.57	16.56	16.67	16.73	16.69	16.57	16.60	16.74	16.83	16.81	16.88	16.69
1960	16.84	16.87	17.20	17.24	17.04	17.07	17.25	17.34	17.27	17.29	17.24	17.27	17.16
1961	17.53	17.62	17.67	17.70	17.77	17.85	17.96	18.01	17.88	18.00	18.01	18.20	17.83
1962	17.94	18.27	18.40	18.33	18.47	18.62	18.65	18.82	18.76	18.76	18.92	19.00	18.58
1963	18.76	18.80	18.73	18.82	18.93	19.02	19.14	19.09	19.30	19.39	19.35	19.40	19.04
1964	18.90	19.39	19.49	19.62	19.62	19.67	19.73	19.69	19.77	19.98	20.12	20.20	19.76
1965	20.36	20.54	20.52	20.61	20.64	20.60	20.55	20.85	21.03	21.02	21.15	21.17	20.74
1966	21.44	21.70	21.83	21.88	21.94	22.16	22.08	22.23	22.34	22.52	22.75	22.82	22.17
1967	22.92	22.92	22.91	23.15	23.15	23.25	23.36	23.44	23.74	23.67	23.54	23.81	23.29
1968	23.06	23.41	23.54	23.64	23.62	23.70	24.08	24.13	24.01	24.04	24.12	24.05	23.78
1969	24.20	24.24	24.26	24.33	24.53	24.59	24.53	24.65	24.68	24.76	24.85	24.93	24.56
1970	24.48	24.47	24.63	24.76	24.71	24.82	24.82	24.86	25.06	25.17	25.16	25.19	24.81
1971	25.57	24.98	25.59	25.53	25.72	25.80	25.72	25.80	25.84	25.86	25.94	26.10	25.73
1972	26.37	26.78	26.37	26.64	26.61	26.65	26.64	26.70	27.08	26.69	27.46	27.00	26.77
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls—dollars, see p. 81.													
1964	2.32	2.32	2.32	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.36
1965	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.48	2.45
1966	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.56	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.60	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.63	2.64	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.69	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.73	2.68
1968	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.80	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.85	2.91	2.91	2.92	2.93	2.85
1969	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.11	3.12	3.12	3.04
1970	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.25	3.29	3.28	3.29	3.30	3.22
1971	3.34	3.36	3.37	3.39	3.42	3.44	3.44	3.46	3.51	3.51	3.51	3.53	3.44
1972	3.57	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.64	3.65	3.66	3.68	3.74	3.76	3.76	3.77	3.67
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 81.													
1947	1.156	1.166	1.176	1.183	1.204	1.223	1.228	1.233	1.245	1.252	1.263	1.274	1.217
1948	1.282	1.288	1.291	1.293	1.303	1.318	1.333	1.350	1.361	1.366	1.374	1.377	1.328
1949	1.382	1.379	1.378	1.378	1.377	1.380	1.383	1.373	1.382	1.366	1.367	1.384	1.378
1950	1.395	1.398	1.401	1.410	1.418	1.428	1.435	1.438	1.453	1.474	1.488	1.517	1.440
1951	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.56
1952	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1953	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.74
1954	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.78
1955	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.86
1956	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.07	1.95
1957	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.01	2.05
1958	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.11
1959	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.16	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.19
1960	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.26
1961	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.32
1962	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.39
1963	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.46
1964	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.52	2.55	2.58	2.53
1965	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.61
1966	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.72
1967	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.82	2.82	2.85	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.83
1968	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.00	2.99	3.05	3.06	3.08	3.11	3.01
1969	3.12	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.19	3.20	3.24	3.25	3.26	3.29	3.19
1970	3.29	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.37	3.36	3.42	3.37	3.39	3.46	3.36
1971	3.49	3.51	3.52	3.53	3.55	3.57	3.57	3.56	3.60	3.59	3.60	3.69	3.57
1972	3.71	3.72	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.79	3.79	3.80	3.86	3.87	3.90	3.96	3.81
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 81.													
1947	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.18
1948	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.29
1949	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.34
1950	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.39
1951	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.51
1952	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.59
1953	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.68
1954	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.73
1955	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.79
1956	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.89
1957	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.02	2.03	1.99
1958	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars—Con.													
1955	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	1.99
1956	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.14	2.16	2.08
1957	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.21	2.21	2.23	2.23	2.19
1958	2.22	2.22	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.32	2.34	2.26
1959	2.33	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.32	2.34	2.34	2.36	2.41	2.36
1960	2.43	2.43	2.43	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.46	2.43
1961	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.48	2.49	2.48	2.49	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.49
1962	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.54	2.57	2.57	2.59	2.61	2.56
1963	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.63	2.61	2.65	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.63
1964	2.68	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.74	2.69	2.73	2.76	2.71
1965	2.76	2.77	2.78	2.78	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.77	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.84	2.79
1966	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.88	2.88	2.93	2.94	2.94	2.96	2.90
1967	2.96	2.96	2.96	2.97	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.03	3.03	3.05	3.09	3.00
1968	3.13	3.12	3.14	3.15	3.18	3.18	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.25	3.27	3.30	3.19
1969	3.31	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.44	3.46	3.49	3.38
1970	3.49	3.48	3.51	3.51	3.54	3.56	3.57	3.58	3.62	3.66	3.67	3.68	3.55
1971	3.71	3.73	3.74	3.75	3.78	3.79	3.78	3.79	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.93	3.79
1972	3.94	3.96	3.98	4.01	4.03	4.04	4.02	4.05	4.12	4.12	4.16	4.23	4.06
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 81.													
1947	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.24
1948	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35
1949	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.43	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.42
1950	1.43	1.43	1.43	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.53	1.46
1951	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.59
1952	1.63	1.64	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.68
1953	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.79
1954	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.84
1955	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.91
1956	1.97	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.01
1957	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.12
1958	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.21
1959	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.29	2.33	2.28
1960	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.36
1961	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.42
1962	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.48
1963	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.54
1964	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.62	2.58	2.61	2.64	2.60
1965	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.67
1966	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.76
1967	2.84	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.87	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.89	2.90	2.93	2.96	2.88
1968	3.00	3.00	3.02	3.03	3.04	3.04	3.05	3.03	3.08	3.09	3.12	3.15	3.05
1969	3.17	3.18	3.18	3.20	3.20	3.22	3.23	3.23	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.34	3.24
1970	3.35	3.35	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.49	3.44	3.46	3.56	3.43
1971	3.60	3.61	3.62	3.63	3.65	3.66	3.66	3.66	3.68	3.68	3.69	3.78	3.66
1972	3.81	3.82	3.84	3.85	3.87	3.87	3.86	3.88	3.93	3.93	3.96	4.03	3.89
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 82.													
1947	1.092	1.108	1.119	1.123	1.131	1.142	1.151	1.158	1.163	1.172	1.183	1.195	1.145
1948	1.211	1.221	1.223	1.224	1.236	1.244	1.253	1.263	1.271	1.271	1.286	1.289	1.250
1949	1.297	1.295	1.295	1.291	1.292	1.292	1.299	1.286	1.296	1.295	1.294	1.304	1.295
1950	1.314	1.323	1.325	1.326	1.328	1.333	1.342	1.342	1.346	1.371	1.386	1.411	1.347
1951	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.44
1952	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.51
1953	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.58
1954	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.62
1955	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.67
1956	1.73	1.72	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.77
1957	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.85
1958	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.91
1959	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98
1960	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.05
1961	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.11
1962	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.17
1963	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.22
1964	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.29
1965	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.36
1966	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.45
1967	2.51	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.57
1968	2.67	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.78	2.79	2.81	2.82	2.74
1969	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.87	2.88	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.95	2.96	2.97	2.99	2.91
1970	3.01	3.01	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.09	3.08	3.14	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.08
1971	3.19	3.20	3.21	3.23	3.24	3.26	3.28	3.27	3.31	3.29	3.29	3.36	3.26
1972	3.38	3.39	3.40	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.47	3.47	3.51	3.52	3.53	3.57	3.47
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 82.													
1947	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.11
1948	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.21
1949	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26
1950	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.31
1951	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.40
1952	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46.								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual

Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on private nonagricultural payrolls (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 83.

1964	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.41	2.36
1965	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.45
1966	2.51	2.51	2.53	2.55	2.54	2.56	2.57	2.57	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.56
1967	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.69	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.73	2.74	2.68
1968	2.76	2.77	2.79	2.81	2.83	2.84	2.85	2.86	2.89	2.90	2.92	2.94	2.85
1969	2.94	2.96	2.98	3.00	3.02	3.04	3.05	3.07	3.09	3.10	3.12	3.13	3.04
1970	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.18	3.19	3.21	3.23	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.22
1971	3.34	3.37	3.38	3.40	3.42	3.44	3.45	3.47	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.54	3.44
1972	3.58	3.59	3.61	3.63	3.64	3.65	3.66	3.68	3.70	3.74	3.75	3.77	3.67

Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab. (seas. adj.)—dollars, see p. 83.

1947	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.22
1948	1.27	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.33
1949	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.38
1950	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.52	1.44
1951	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.56
1952	1.60	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.69	1.65
1953	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.74
1954	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.78
1955	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.89	1.86
1956	1.90	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.97	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.01	1.95
1957	2.01	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.07	2.05
1958	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.12	2.12	2.15	2.16	2.11
1959	2.16	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19
1960	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.27	2.28	2.28	2.27	2.28	2.26
1961	2.28	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.33	2.33	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.32
1962	2.37	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.41	2.41	2.42	2.39
1963	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.50	2.46
1964	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.55	2.56	2.53	2.55	2.57	2.53
1965	2.57	2.58	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.62	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.65	2.61
1966	2.66	2.67	2.68	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.72	2.73	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.76	2.72
1967	2.77	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.81	2.82	2.83	2.85	2.84	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.83
1968	2.93	2.93	2.96	2.97	2.99	3.00	3.01	3.02	3.05	3.06	3.08	3.10	3.01
1969	3.11	3.12	3.13	3.15	3.16	3.18	3.20	3.23	3.24	3.26	3.26	3.27	3.19
1970	3.27	3.29	3.31	3.32	3.34	3.36	3.38	3.39	3.42	3.38	3.39	3.44	3.36
1971	3.47	3.51	3.52	3.53	3.55	3.59	3.58	3.59	3.59	3.60	3.60	3.67	3.57
1972	3.70	3.72	3.74	3.77	3.78	3.79	3.80	3.83	3.85	3.87	3.90	3.93	3.81

Total reserves held at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 89.

1947	16,399	16,006	16,006	15,931	15,978	16,154	16,347	16,481	16,866	17,073	16,988	17,261	
1948	17,390	16,834	17,106	16,926	16,933	17,396	17,526	17,690	18,509	19,818	19,835	19,990	
1949	19,991	19,570	19,417	19,185	18,146	18,068	17,558	17,873	16,083	16,113	16,119	16,291	
1950	16,520	16,146	16,081	15,898	15,941	16,194	16,253	16,273	16,602	16,731	16,742	17,391	
1951	18,088	18,907	19,207	19,324	18,892	19,309	19,229	19,174	19,396	19,868	19,794	20,310	
1952	20,470	19,995	20,207	19,777	19,767	20,140	20,535	20,306	20,514	20,611	20,744	21,180	
1953	20,968	20,520	20,416	20,007	19,897	20,287	19,653	19,526	19,552	19,536	19,718	19,920	
1954	20,179	19,557	19,573	19,392	19,533	19,670	19,164	18,478	18,403	18,893	19,207	19,279	
1955	19,114	18,819	18,635	18,800	18,746	18,715	18,824	18,728	18,711	18,870	18,902	19,240	
1956	19,138	18,709	18,924	18,847	18,735	18,933	18,836	18,783	19,024	18,939	19,169	19,535	
1957	19,295	18,816	18,884	19,087	18,827	18,982	19,129	18,834	18,956	19,040	18,958	19,420	
1958	19,296	19,000	18,730	18,394	18,223	18,600	18,609	18,580	18,425	18,476	18,540	18,899	
1959	18,893	18,577	18,429	18,664	18,580	18,451	18,671	18,613	18,593	18,610	18,621	18,932	
1960	18,878	18,213	18,027	18,104	18,239	18,294	18,518	18,501	18,570	18,733	19,004	19,283	
1961	19,315	18,964	18,809	18,884	18,856	19,042	19,063	19,223	19,367	19,660	19,840	20,118	
1962	20,089	19,571	19,550	19,723	19,823	19,924	20,043	19,924	20,034	20,205	19,604	20,040	
1963	20,032	19,582	19,515	19,572	19,679	19,729	20,020	19,719	19,945	20,003	20,114	20,746	
1964	20,673	20,146	20,213	20,277	20,220	20,558	20,665	20,566	20,928	21,033	21,159	21,609	
1965	21,620	21,231	21,246	21,511	21,472	21,709	21,863	21,617	21,740	21,958	21,958	22,719	
1966	22,750	22,233	22,160	22,528	22,487	22,534	23,090	22,655	23,240	23,333	23,251	23,830	
1967	24,075	23,709	23,405	23,362	23,284	23,518	23,907	23,791	24,200	24,608	24,740	25,260	
1968	25,834	25,610	25,580	25,546	25,505	25,713	26,001	26,069	26,077	26,653	26,785	27,221	
1969	28,063	27,291	26,754	27,079	27,903	27,317	26,980	27,079	26,971	27,340	27,764	28,031	
1970	28,858	27,976	27,473	28,096	27,910	27,567	28,128	28,349	28,825	28,701	28,558	29,265	
1971	30,488	29,880	29,686	29,885	30,419	30,023	30,547	30,455	30,802	30,860	30,953	31,329	
1972	32,865	31,922	31,921	32,565	32,812	32,539	33,021	33,148	33,003	33,803	31,774	31,353	

Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 89.

1947	850	805	871	833	784	785	781	800	931	954	850	986	
1948	1,081	804	822	811	743	852	817	837	884	817	773	797	
1949	838	710	694	706	777	758	1,019	955	922	862	811	803	
1950	935	737	783	694	704	768	746	647	765	842	731	1,027	
1951	825	628	713	833	590	834	756	704	721	916	729	826	
1952	933	695	685	650	628	709	609	649	778	648	657	723	
1953	707	638	588	535	591	788	784	644	718	752	684	693	
1954	936	632	692	765	716	857	835	840	775	720	814	703	
1955	682	624	585	590	580	569	619	576	563	525	524	594	
1956	552	532	584	527	467	574	599	559	578	520	590	652	
1957	522	514	518	507	465	497	534	534	522	467	511	577	
1958	573	566	633	622	666	626	656	634	571	521	506	516	
1959	497	460	461	417	448	408	400	472	410	446	445	482	
1960	530	451	416	408	469	462	508	540	639	629	756	756	
1961	745	654	556	607	549	612	581	604	584	507	622	568	
1962	625	502	473	510	503	491	529	566	455	484	592	572	
1963	474	473	424	434	456	374	483	463	412	407	409	536	
1964	431	393	358	380	337	390	400	417	420	415	396	411	
1965	405	441	341	366	325	346	350	430	384	344	369	452	
1966	358	371	305	358	370	322	404	338	398	302	389	392	
1967	373	358	435	309	370	420	359	387	358	286	403	345	
1968	381	399	356	270	420	361	299	375	368	260	324	265	
1969	217	228	232	217	152	300	343	303	236	143	253	257	
1970	166	273	115	118	181	187	141	145	272	254	120	272	
1971	279	201	199	140	312	131	162	198	206	207	263	165	
1972	173	124	233	136	104	204	147	255	162	247	314	219	

Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol., see p. 89.

1947	106	203	173	126	107	135	92	127	133	171	274	224	
1948	143	244	270	111	144	100	95	87	128	111	118	134	
1949	169	110	148	98	176	100	109	94	75	46	134	118	
1950	35	123	128	101	80	68	123	164	96	67	145	142	
1951	212	330	242	161	438	170	194						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Borrowings from Federal Reserve Banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1955	313	354	463	495	368	401	527	765	849	884	1,016	839	
1956	807	799	993	1,060	971	769	738	898	792	715	744	688	
1957	406	640	934	1,011	909	1,005	917	1,005	988	811	804	710	
1958	451	242	138	130	119	142	109	252	476	425	486	557	
1959	556	508	601	676	767	921	956	1,008	903	905	878	906	
1960	905	816	635	602	502	425	388	293	225	149	142	87	
1961	49	137	70	56	96	63	51	67	37	65	105	149	
1962	70	68	91	69	63	100	89	127	80	65	119	304	
1963	99	172	155	121	209	236	322	330	321	313	376	327	
1964	256	304	259	213	255	270	265	334	331	309	430	243	
1965	299	405	416	471	505	528	524	564	528	490	452	454	
1966	402	478	551	626	722	674	766	728	766	733	611	557	
1967	389	362	199	134	101	123	87	89	90	126	133	238	
1968	237	361	671	683	746	692	525	565	515	427	569	765	
1969	697	824	918	996	1,402	1,407	1,190	1,249	1,067	1,135	1,241	1,086	
1970	965	1,092	896	822	976	888	1,358	827	607	462	425	321	
1971	370	328	319	148	330	453	820	804	501	360	407	107	
1972	20	33	99	109	119	94	202	438	514	574	606	1,049	
Free reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 89.													
1947	744	602	698	707	677	650	689	673	798	783	576	762	
1948	938	560	552	700	599	752	722	750	756	706	655	663	
1949	669	600	546	608	601	658	910	861	847	816	677	685	
1950	900	614	655	593	624	700	623	483	669	775	586	885	
1951	613	298	471	672	152	684	562	412	383	821	389	169	
1952	723	330	578	283	65	130	-468	-383	95	-400	-875	-870	
1953	-640	-672	-614	-631	-353	365	366	-7	250	390	198	252	
1954	836	339	503	626	561	711	770	725	708	638	650	457	
1955	369	270	122	95	212	168	92	-189	-286	-359	-492	-246	
1956	-255	-267	-409	-533	-504	-195	-139	-339	-214	-195	-154	-36	
1957	116	-126	-316	-504	-444	-508	-383	-471	-466	-344	-293	-133	
1958	122	324	495	492	547	484	382	382	95	96	20	-41	
1959	-59	-48	-140	-259	-319	-513	-556	-536	-493	-459	-433	-424	
1960	-375	-365	-219	-194	-33	37	120	247	414	480	614	669	
1961	696	517	486	551	453	549	530	537	547	442	517	419	
1962	555	434	382	441	440	391	440	439	375	419	473	268	
1963	375	301	269	313	247	138	161	133	91	94	33	209	
1964	175	89	99	167	82	120	135	83	89	106	-34	168	
1965	106	36	-75	-105	-180	-182	-174	-134	-144	-146	-83	-2	
1966	-44	-107	-246	-268	-352	-362	-362	-390	-368	-431	-222	-165	
1967	-16	-4	236	175	269	297	272	298	268	160	270	107	
1968	144	38	-315	-413	-326	-341	-226	-190	-132	-167	-245	-310	
1969	-480	-596	-701	-844	-1,102	-1,064	-1,074	-946	-831	-992	-988	-829	
1970	-799	-819	-781	-704	-795	-701	-1,217	-682	-335	-208	-305	-49	
1971	-91	-127	-120	-8	-18	-322	-658	-606	-295	-153	-144	58	
1972	153	91	134	27	-15	110	-55	-183	-352	-327	-292	-830	
Loans and investments at commercial banks, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 91.													
1948	115.2	115.4	115.1	115.4	115.4	114.7	115.0	114.5	113.2	113.1	113.0	113.0	
1949	113.3	113.2	113.8	113.5	114.2	114.6	115.0	117.3	118.2	118.5	118.4	118.7	
1950	120.0	120.4	121.1	121.4	122.1	122.4	122.6	122.9	123.1	123.4	123.9	124.7	
1951	123.8	124.8	125.7	126.3	126.0	126.5	126.2	126.7	128.1	128.9	129.6	130.2	
1952	131.1	131.8	132.3	133.4	134.0	135.0	137.0	136.2	136.4	139.3	139.3	139.1	
1953	139.3	139.7	139.6	139.5	138.7	138.5	143.5	142.8	142.6	142.2	142.9	143.1	
1954	143.8	144.4	144.8	145.1	146.1	146.9	147.3	149.2	150.1	152.2	153.0	153.1	
1955	154.5	154.6	154.7	155.5	155.6	155.6	156.6	155.9	156.4	157.0	156.6	157.6	
1956	158.0	158.2	159.6	159.2	159.2	159.7	159.1	160.2	160.7	160.5	161.4	161.6	
1957	161.6	162.2	162.5	163.8	164.6	164.6	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.7	164.9	166.4	
1958	166.3	168.3	170.8	174.0	174.7	178.6	176.6	178.6	177.9	179.2	181.7	181.2	
1959	186.4	185.6	184.6	186.2	187.3	187.1	188.2	189.0	188.7	188.3	188.3	188.7	
1960	188.8	188.4	189.1	189.6	189.9	190.2	191.6	192.5	194.0	195.8	196.0	197.4	
1961	198.9	201.0	201.1	201.1	203.2	204.3	206.2	207.3	209.8	210.2	211.4	212.8	
1962	214.4	215.4	217.3	218.9	220.4	221.8	222.5	224.7	225.7	227.6	229.4	231.2	
1963	232.9	234.6	235.7	236.8	238.8	241.0	242.6	243.3	244.8	246.2	248.2	250.2	
1964	250.9	252.6	254.1	255.8	257.5	259.6	260.6	263.4	266.6	267.1	270.3	272.4	
1965	275.1	227.8	279.2	282.5	284.5	286.7	289.0	290.6	292.0	295.6	297.3	300.1	
1966	302.9	303.9	304.8	308.3	309.9	313.1	313.6	314.3	315.0	314.1	314.1	316.1	
1967	319.9	323.2	327.2	329.3	330.9	333.3	337.9	342.2	345.3	347.8	350.0	352.0	
1968	355.5	359.3	359.4	361.2	363.6	365.5	371.4	376.4	381.3	386.0	387.8	390.2	
1969	392.2	393.6	394.6	398.7	399.6	400.8	399.8	399.0	398.5	399.7	402.3	401.7	
1970	400.0	400.5	403.0	406.1	407.9	409.2	415.2	419.6	423.7	426.3	429.3	435.5	
1971	440.2	446.1	494.4	452.6	456.1	462.0	464.5	468.7	471.9	477.7	480.1	485.7	
1972	491.3	496.5	502.8	508.3	514.4	518.5	523.1	528.9	535.1	541.4	549.6	558.0	
Loans at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 91.													
1948	37.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	
1949	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.8	42.0	
1950	42.4	42.8	43.3	43.8	44.4	45.1	46.4	47.4	48.5	49.5	50.3	51.1	
1951	52.1	53.0	53.7	54.1	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.5	
1952	56.6	57.1	57.3	58.1	58.5	59.3	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.6	62.3	62.8	
1953	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.0	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.3	65.9	66.2	
1954	66.0	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	66.4	66.9	67.1	68.2	69.1	
1955	70.0	70.8	71.2	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.5	76.7	77.4	78.5	79.6	80.6	
1956	81.4	82.1	83.4	84.2	85.1	85.4	85.9	86.6	87.0	87.7	88.1	88.1	
1957	88.5	88.9	89.5	90.1	90.3	91.1	91.0	91.5	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.5	
1958	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.1	91.8	92.7	92.2	92.1	92.3	93.5	94.6	95.6	
1959	99.2	99.5	100.6	101.9	103.4	104.1	106.3	107.8	108.5	109.1	109.9	110.5	
1960	111.4	112.2	112.9	113.8	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.4					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual

U.S. Government securities at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 91.

1948	68.4	68.0	67.4	67.2	66.4	65.4	65.2	64.5	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.3	
1949	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.8	63.6	63.7	64.3	66.1	67.0	66.9	66.4	66.4	
1950	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.6	66.6	66.1	64.9	63.9	62.8	61.8	61.3	61.1	
1951	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.8	60.1	60.8	60.4	
1952	61.1	61.2	61.4	61.7	61.7	61.7	63.1	61.7	61.6	62.1	62.8	62.2	
1953	61.7	61.8	61.0	60.2	59.4	59.4	63.6	62.4	62.2	61.4	62.4	62.2	
1954	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.5	64.9	67.1	67.3	69.0	68.6	67.6	
1955	67.7	66.9	66.6	66.5	65.6	64.5	64.3	62.4	62.2	61.7	60.3	60.3	
1956	59.9	59.4	59.7	58.4	57.7	57.8	56.9	57.1	57.2	56.6	57.3	57.2	
1957	56.8	56.9	56.6	57.2	57.5	56.8	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.4	55.9	56.9	
1958	56.8	58.3	59.9	62.7	63.6	65.9	64.4	66.4	65.2	66.7	65.1	65.1	
1959	66.6	65.5	63.5	63.5	63.2	62.4	61.3	60.6	59.6	58.6	57.9	57.7	
1960	57.0	56.0	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.8	56.6	57.1	58.0	59.4	58.4	59.9	
1961	60.8	61.0	61.2	61.1	62.3	63.4	64.4	64.9	66.1	65.5	65.3	65.3	
1962	65.9	65.7	65.0	65.0	65.5	65.1	65.1	65.2	64.4	64.6	64.6	64.7	
1963	64.8	65.0	64.3	64.6	64.1	63.9	64.1	62.6	62.0	61.3	61.3	61.5	
1964	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.5	59.9	60.6	61.4	60.6	61.2	60.8	
1965	59.9	59.8	58.4	58.8	58.7	58.3	58.1	57.4	56.8	57.6	57.3	57.1	
1966	57.7	56.2	55.2	56.0	54.8	55.3	54.8	55.2	54.5	52.8	52.6	53.5	
1967	54.1	55.7	57.2	57.1	56.9	56.9	58.9	61.0	61.1	61.5	60.9	59.4	
1968	60.2	62.3	61.0	60.8	61.6	61.1	62.4	63.2	63.7	63.8	61.2	60.7	
1969	60.6	59.1	58.5	58.7	56.8	57.0	56.4	55.8	54.3	53.8	53.3	51.2	
1970	50.3	50.8	51.7	52.9	54.1	54.0	55.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.2	57.8	
1971	58.8	60.9	60.6	60.6	60.5	62.5	61.1	61.3	59.6	60.0	58.9	60.6	
1972	60.2	61.2	61.6	62.0	62.9	62.9	62.1	62.3	61.3	60.8	60.8	62.6	

Discount rate (N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank)—percent, see p. 92.

1947	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1950	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1951	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1952	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1953	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
1954	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1955	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	
1956	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1957	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	
1958	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	
1959	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
1960	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1961	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1962	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1963	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	
1964	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	
1965	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	
1966	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
1967	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	4.50	
1968	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	
1969	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
1970	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.50	
1971	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.50	
1972	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	

Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 months (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 92.

1947	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.91	1.08	1.13	1.22	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.43	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1950	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1951	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.75	1.75	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.06	
1952	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	
1953	2.13	2.13	2.25	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.35	2.13	2.13	
1954	2.06	1.78	1.58	1.50	1.38	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
1955	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.73	1.88	1.82	1.87	2.02	2.28	2.46	2.53	2.80	
1956	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	3.00	3.00	2.94	3.01	3.13	3.37	3.38	3.38	
1957	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.48	3.63	3.63	3.62	3.88	3.79	3.55	
1958	3.23	2.18	1.86	1.59	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.52	2.47	2.87	2.75	2.94	
1959	3.05	3.00	3.22	3.36	3.44	3.66	3.81	3.87	4.70	4.52	4.38	4.82	
1960	5.02	4.50	4.16	3.74	3.88	3.24	2.98	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.91	2.97	
1961	2.78	2.65	2.76	2.58	2.50	2.66	2.50	2.64	2.68	2.79	2.74	2.93	
1962	3.05	3.00	3.02	3.09	2.95	3.02	3.20	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.08	3.16	
1963	3.18	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.21	3.35	3.57	3.63	3.72	3.75	3.84	
1964	3.82	3.76	3.83	3.80	3.76	3.88	3.81	3.76	3.75	3.91	3.89	3.98	
1965	4.05	4.12	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.32	4.38	4.60	
1966	4.82	4.88	5.02	5.25	5.38	5.39	5.51	5.63	5.67	5.82	5.88	5.88	
1967	5.50	5.19	5.01	4.57	4.41	4.40	4.70	4.75	4.77	4.96	5.17	5.43	
1968	5.46	5.25	5.40	5.60	5.99	6.04	6.02	5.74	5.61	5.59	5.75	5.86	
1969	6.14	6.33	6.38	6.38	6.54	7.25	7.89	7.71	7.61	7.86	7.92	7.93	
1970	8.14	8.01	7.68	7.26	7.43	7.55	7.64	7.48	7.12	6.76	6.16	5.48	
1971	5.07	4.37	4.05	4.27	4.69	5.24	5.54	5.57	5.44	5.30	4.81	4.60	
1972	3.95	3.78	4.03	4.38	4.38	4.45	4.72	4.58	4.91	5.13	5.13	5.24	

Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills—rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 92.

1947	0.375	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.744	0.791	0.841	0.920	0.948	0.594
1948	.970	.984	.997	.997	.998	.998	.997	1.033	1.087	1.118	1.139	1.153	1.040
1949	1.159	1.162	1.162	1.157	1.153	1.158	.980	1.022	1.061	1.043	1.061	1.102	1.102
1950	1.090	1.125	1.138	1.159	1.186	1.174	1.172	1.211	1.315	1.329	1.364	1.367	1.218
1951	1.387	1.391	1.422	1.520	1.578	1.499	1.593	1.644	1.646	1.608	1.608	1.731	1.552
1952	1.688	1.574	1.658	1.623	1.710	1.700	1.824	1.876	1.786	1.783	1.862	1.766	1.766
1953	2.042	2.018	2.082	2.177	2.200	2.231	2.101	2.088	1.876	1.402	1.427	1.630	1.931
1954	1.214	.984	1.053	1.011	.782	.650	.710	.892	1.007	.987	.948	1.174	.953
1955	1.257	1.177	1.335	1.620	1.491	1.432	1.622	1.876	2.086	2.259	2.225	2.564	1.753
1956	2.456	2.372	2.310	2.613	2.650	2.527	2.334	2.606	2.850	2.961	3.000	3.230	2.658
1957	3.210	3.165	3.140	3.113	3.042	3.316	3.165	3.404	3.578	3.591	3.337	3.102	3.267
1958	2.598	1.562	1.354	1.126	1.046	.881	.962	1.686	2.484	2.793	2.756	2.814	1.839
1959	2.837	2.712	2.852	2.960	2.851	3.247	3.243	3.358	3.998	4.117	4.209	4.572	3.405
1960	4.436	3.954	3.439	3.244	3.392	2.641	2.396	2.286	2.489	2.426	2.384	2.272	2.928
1961	2.302	2.408	2.420	2.327	2.288	2.359	2.268	2.402	2.304	2.350	2.458	2.617	2.378
1962	2.746	2.752	2.719	2.735	2.694	2.719	2.945	2.837	2.792	2.751	2.803	2.856	2.778
1963	2.914	2.916</											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills—rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent—Con.													
1966	4.596	4.670	4.626	4.611	4.642	4.539	4.855	4.932	5.356	5.387	5.344	5.007	4.881
1967	4.759	4.554	4.288	3.852	3.640	3.480	4.308	4.275	4.451	4.588	4.762	5.012	4.321
1968	5.081	4.969	5.144	5.365	5.621	5.544	5.382	5.095	5.202	5.334	5.492	5.916	5.339
1969	6.177	6.156	6.080	6.150	6.077	6.493	7.004	7.007	7.129	7.040	7.193	7.720	6.677
1970	7.914	7.164	6.710	6.480	7.035	6.742	6.468	6.412	6.244	5.927	5.288	4.860	6.458
1971	4.494	3.773	3.323	3.780	4.139	4.699	5.405	5.078	4.668	4.489	4.191	4.023	4.348
1972	3.403	3.180	3.723	3.723	3.648	3.874	4.059	4.014	4.651	4.719	4.774	5.061	4.071
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-5 year taxable issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 92.													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.29	1.33	1.31	1.28	1.35	1.47	1.54	1.32
1948	1.63	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.51	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.69	1.71	1.69	1.64	1.62
1949	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.53	1.49	1.42	1.26	1.26	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.43
1950	1.39	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.55	1.65	1.62	1.64	1.50
1951	1.66	1.67	1.86	2.03	2.04	2.00	1.94	1.89	1.93	2.00	2.01	2.09	1.93
1952	2.08	2.07	2.02	1.93	1.95	2.04	2.14	2.29	2.28	2.26	2.25	2.30	2.13
1953	2.39	2.42	2.46	2.61	2.86	2.92	2.72	2.77	2.69	2.38	2.32	2.22	2.56
1954	2.04	1.84	1.80	1.71	1.78	1.79	1.69	1.74	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.94	1.82
1955	2.11	2.18	2.30	2.39	2.40	2.42	2.54	2.73	2.72	2.58	2.70	2.83	2.50
1956	2.74	2.65	2.83	3.11	3.04	2.87	2.97	3.36	3.43	3.29	3.49	3.65	3.12
1957	3.40	3.33	3.38	3.48	3.60	3.77	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	3.62
1958	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.54	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	2.90
1959	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33	4.40	4.45	4.78	4.69	4.74	4.95	4.33
1960	4.87	4.66	4.24	4.23	4.42	4.06	3.71	3.50	3.50	3.61	3.68	3.51	3.99
1961	3.53	3.54	3.43	3.39	3.28	3.70	3.69	3.80	3.77	3.64	3.68	3.82	3.60
1962	3.84	3.77	3.55	3.48	3.53	3.51	3.77	3.57	3.56	3.46	3.46	3.44	3.57
1963	3.47	3.48	3.50	3.56	3.57	3.67	3.78	3.81	3.88	3.91	3.97	4.04	3.72
1964	4.06	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.07	4.03	3.99	3.99	4.03	4.04	4.04	4.07	4.06
1965	4.06	4.08	4.12	4.12	4.11	4.09	4.10	4.19	4.24	4.33	4.46	4.77	4.22
1966	4.89	5.02	4.94	4.86	4.94	5.01	5.22	5.58	5.62	5.38	5.43	5.07	5.16
1967	4.71	4.73	4.52	4.46	4.68	4.96	5.17	5.28	5.40	5.52	5.73	5.72	5.07
1968	5.53	5.59	5.77	5.69	5.95	5.71	5.44	5.32	5.30	5.42	5.47	5.99	5.59
1969	6.04	6.16	6.33	6.15	6.33	6.64	7.02	7.08	7.58	7.47	7.57	7.98	6.85
1970	8.14	7.80	7.20	7.49	7.97	7.86	7.58	7.56	7.24	7.06	6.37	5.86	7.37
1971	5.72	5.31	4.74	5.42	6.02	6.36	6.77	6.39	5.96	5.68	5.50	5.42	5.77
1972	5.33	5.51	5.74	6.01	5.69	5.77	5.86	5.92	6.16	6.11	6.03	6.07	5.85
Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 93.													
1947	806	790	981	1,020	1,040	1,056	1,029	1,003	1,089	1,167	1,239	1,493	12,713
1948	1,110	1,034	1,360	1,349	1,307	1,363	1,343	1,360	1,390	1,182	1,268	1,519	15,585
1949	1,066	1,097	1,428	1,480	1,568	1,598	1,484	1,636	1,561	1,633	1,666	1,891	18,108
1950	1,414	1,448	1,759	1,668	1,906	2,023	2,079	2,077	2,030	1,762	1,528	1,864	21,558
1951	1,614	1,508	1,816	1,730	1,940	1,949	1,860	2,248	2,082	2,227	2,172	2,430	23,576
1952	1,926	1,895	2,111	2,258	2,719	2,844	2,644	2,341	2,451	2,764	2,435	3,126	29,514
1953	2,382	2,252	2,847	2,730	2,706	2,814	2,746	2,567	2,529	2,643	2,464	2,878	31,558
1954	2,035	2,115	2,502	2,514	2,507	2,827	2,685	2,623	2,582	2,607	2,727	3,327	31,051
1955	2,506	2,580	3,308	3,263	3,346	3,605	3,264	3,558	3,343	3,191	3,250	3,757	38,972
1956	2,878	2,919	3,298	3,328	3,466	3,448	3,334	3,530	3,014	3,430	3,431	3,790	39,866
1957	3,084	2,947	3,324	3,555	3,730	3,626	3,811	3,656	3,354	3,512	3,386	4,034	42,019
1958	3,060	2,713	3,129	3,303	3,343	3,445	3,452	3,347	3,258	3,458	3,309	4,293	40,110
1959	3,316	3,249	3,783	4,016	4,037	4,396	4,271	4,136	4,073	4,167	3,939	4,665	48,048
1960	3,531	3,726	4,162	4,409	4,291	4,519	4,118	4,359	4,027	3,989	4,053	4,609	49,793
1961	3,427	3,219	3,965	3,844	4,276	4,438	4,013	4,364	3,894	4,319	4,367	4,922	49,048
1962	3,911	3,689	4,413	4,773	5,012	4,996	4,799	4,944	4,189	4,962	5,020	5,483	56,191
1963	4,560	4,214	4,867	5,507	5,493	5,418	5,633	5,518	5,057	5,772	5,254	6,298	63,591
1964	5,108	4,821	5,670	5,941	5,958	6,370	6,175	5,928	5,783	5,996	5,738	7,182	70,670
1965	5,362	5,214	6,421	6,860	6,496	7,097	6,760	6,802	6,346	6,517	6,879	7,907	78,661
1966	5,835	5,653	7,054	6,932	6,981	7,521	7,008	7,316	6,552	6,774	7,120	8,086	82,832
1967	6,091	5,696	7,042	6,820	7,263	7,955	7,282	7,900	7,181	7,417	7,776	8,748	87,171
1968	6,948	7,066	7,795	8,490	8,609	8,414	8,868	8,532	7,915	8,375	8,440	9,932	99,984
1969	7,908	7,539	8,505	9,579	9,512	9,782	9,403	9,080	8,997	9,001	8,744	10,696	109,146
1970	8,158	7,713	8,855	9,438	9,433	10,440	10,388	9,521	9,263	9,330	9,780	10,977	112,296
1971	7,779	8,121	10,148	10,621	10,107	11,236	10,394	10,849	10,554	10,301	11,307	12,410	123,826
1972	8,772	9,336	11,243	11,215	12,332	12,670	11,139	12,504	10,990	11,695	12,317	12,904	137,117
Installment credit liquidated, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 93.													
1947	687	673	776	779	811	842	870	842	940	955	952	1,063	10,190
1948	992	949	1,080	1,050	1,081	1,164	1,137	1,142	1,167	1,134	1,160	1,228	13,284
1949	1,170	1,134	1,309	1,249	1,264	1,321	1,274	1,342	1,290	1,347	1,378	1,436	15,514
1950	1,405	1,378	1,540	1,420	1,508	1,527	1,531	1,610	1,623	1,644	1,606	1,653	18,445
1951	1,753	1,663	1,843	1,791	1,885	1,888	1,928	1,995	1,938	2,167	2,052	2,082	22,985
1952	2,099	1,986	2,109	2,056	2,119	2,090	2,188	2,056	2,111	2,217	2,072	2,302	25,405
1953	2,199	2,118	2,417	2,329	2,241	2,363	2,326	2,308	2,358	2,457	2,313	2,527	27,956
1954	2,402	2,388	2,707	2,467	2,446	2,594	2,528	2,541	2,519	2,529	2,625	2,742	30,488
1955	2,562	2,488	2,866	2,718	2,733	2,840	2,732	2,922	2,851	2,940	2,961	3,020	33,634
1956	2,996	2,882	3,104	3,016	3,122	3,062	3,091	3,163	2,924	3,294	3,184	3,217	37,056
1957	3,335	3,044	3,300	3,312	3,355	3,198	3,460	3,348	3,252	3,430	3,313	3,523	39,870
1958	3,446	3,151	3,460	3,351	3,321	3,344	3,381	3,262	3,349	3,480	3,233	3,561	40,339
1959	<												

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Installment credit extended, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1956	3,289	3,358	3,300	3,385	3,290	3,236	3,283	3,346	3,268	3,321	3,406	3,395	
1957	3,468	3,512	3,477	3,444	3,524	3,538	3,588	3,509	3,528	3,461	3,455	3,498	
1958	3,449	3,235	3,247	3,241	3,207	3,260	3,310	3,343	3,298	3,401	3,456	3,649	
1959	3,772	3,885	3,860	3,935	4,014	3,986	4,093	4,069	4,204	4,146	3,993	3,989	
1960	4,164	4,213	4,185	4,348	4,132	4,170	4,193	4,097	4,179	4,045	4,054	4,010	
1961	3,883	3,860	3,961	3,905	3,958	4,082	4,007	4,156	4,095	4,288	4,331	4,431	
1962	4,351	4,430	4,490	4,671	4,713	4,688	4,707	4,735	4,628	4,768	4,993	4,901	
1963	5,061	5,076	5,129	5,189	5,166	5,293	5,312	5,375	5,422	5,628	5,305	5,530	
1964	5,688	5,693	5,784	5,745	5,963	5,842	5,922	5,924	6,079	5,965	5,849	6,148	
1965	6,357	6,283	6,269	6,641	6,607	6,430	6,506	6,622	6,611	6,677	6,694	6,808	
1966	6,790	6,802	6,991	6,809	6,866	6,928	7,047	6,868	6,788	6,815	7,026	6,997	
1967	6,963	6,830	6,992	6,964	6,844	7,335	7,177	7,506	7,506	7,364	7,664	7,827	
1968	7,727	8,194	8,249	8,143	8,267	8,229	8,349	8,141	8,516	8,780	8,554	8,827	
1969	8,916	9,002	8,829	9,253	9,191	9,220	8,950	9,087	9,067	9,186	9,198	8,897	
1970	9,315	9,249	9,011	9,015	9,329	9,276	9,750	9,435	9,369	9,312	8,997	9,469	
1971	9,257	9,785	9,917	10,077	9,918	10,115	10,041	10,395	10,789	10,732	11,209	11,100	
1972	10,882	10,843	11,028	11,494	11,251	11,402	11,148	11,475	11,456	11,825	12,130	12,482	
Installment credit liquidated, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 94.													
1947	688	718	761	779	795	852	862	869	942	932	987	1,005	
1948	995	1,012	1,032	1,053	1,104	1,135	1,124	1,172	1,171	1,144	1,164	1,178	
1949	1,209	1,207	1,246	1,247	1,288	1,290	1,303	1,320	1,292	1,344	1,388	1,380	
1950	1,443	1,461	1,463	1,466	1,477	1,493	1,556	1,575	1,619	1,629	1,613	1,650	
1951	1,739	1,764	1,739	1,856	1,858	1,855	1,967	1,962	2,019	2,081	2,064	2,081	
1952	2,089	2,033	2,059	2,057	2,096	2,143	2,163	2,100	2,133	2,144	2,168	2,220	
1953	2,177	2,251	2,341	2,324	2,293	2,323	2,302	2,350	2,382	2,379	2,405	2,429	
1954	2,474	2,532	2,517	2,469	2,496	2,546	2,516	2,581	2,555	2,547	2,617	2,638	
1955	2,618	2,658	2,689	2,712	2,789	2,785	2,802	2,857	2,892	2,955	2,955	2,909	
1956	2,977	2,970	2,963	3,083	3,072	3,056	3,129	3,105	3,156	3,146	3,187	3,230	
1957	3,274	3,255	3,268	3,252	3,294	3,314	3,359	3,341	3,376	3,337	3,352	3,462	
1958	3,382	3,372	3,389	3,342	3,314	3,354	3,331	3,386	3,348	3,371	3,406	3,377	
1959	3,368	3,463	3,446	3,484	3,572	3,500	3,578	3,580	3,614	3,626	3,664	3,729	
1960	3,762	3,716	3,734	3,867	3,844	3,833	3,895	3,853	3,882	3,921	3,901	3,876	
1961	3,881	3,920	3,946	4,032	3,928	4,020	3,993	4,055	4,027	4,111	4,094	4,119	
1962	4,163	4,133	4,157	4,175	4,262	4,233	4,312	4,341	4,354	4,340	4,472	4,418	
1963	4,507	4,568	4,611	4,602	4,667	4,729	4,716	4,784	4,922	4,955	4,787	5,001	
1964	5,033	5,042	5,137	5,201	5,269	5,226	5,329	5,395	5,397	5,400	5,532	5,527	
1965	5,598	5,580	5,657	5,663	5,746	5,783	5,843	5,993	6,014	6,147	6,179	6,245	
1966	6,220	6,283	6,372	6,348	6,411	6,471	6,524	6,468	6,547	6,555	6,685	6,646	
1967	6,780	6,833	6,744	6,984	6,706	6,979	7,029	7,083	7,201	7,172	7,183	7,354	
1968	7,274	7,401	7,607	7,455	7,583	7,608	7,707	7,554	8,020	7,854	7,792	8,004	
1969	8,028	7,950	8,115	8,234	8,132	8,347	8,347	8,537	8,425	8,514	8,605	8,579	
1970	8,855	8,778	8,784	8,725	9,020	8,870	9,443	8,969	8,839	9,090	9,065	9,036	
1971	9,064	9,204	9,229	9,325	9,332	9,680	9,323	9,491	9,677	9,710	9,884	9,956	
1972	9,802	9,769	9,720	9,861	9,945	10,265	10,234	10,279	10,321	10,486	10,684	10,695	
Installment credit, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 95.													
1947	4,291	4,408	4,613	4,854	5,083	5,297	5,456	5,617	5,766	5,978	6,265	6,695	
1948	6,813	6,898	7,178	7,477	7,703	7,902	8,108	8,326	8,549	8,597	8,705	8,996	
1949	8,892	8,855	8,974	9,205	9,509	9,786	9,996	10,280	10,561	10,847	11,136	11,590	
1950	11,599	11,669	11,688	12,136	12,534	13,030	13,578	14,045	14,452	14,570	14,492	14,703	
1951	14,564	14,409	14,382	14,321	14,376	14,437	14,369	14,622	14,766	14,826	14,946	15,294	
1952	15,121	15,030	15,032	15,234	15,834	16,588	17,044	17,329	17,669	18,216	18,579	19,403	
1953	19,586	19,720	20,150	20,551	21,016	21,467	21,887	22,146	22,317	22,503	22,654	23,005	
1954	22,638	22,365	22,160	22,207	22,268	22,501	22,658	22,740	22,803	22,881	22,983	23,568	
1955	23,512	23,604	24,046	24,591	25,204	25,969	26,501	27,138	27,628	27,881	28,170	28,906	
1956	28,787	28,825	29,019	29,332	29,676	30,062	30,304	30,671	30,760	30,897	31,145	31,720	
1957	31,467	31,371	31,395	31,640	32,013	32,439	32,792	33,102	33,203	33,285	33,356	33,868	
1958	33,484	33,046	32,716	32,671	32,694	32,794	32,864	32,951	32,858	32,838	32,913	33,642	
1959	33,590	33,596	33,812	34,335	34,930	35,705	36,336	37,099	37,621	38,101	38,451	39,247	
1960	39,135	39,182	39,411	40,011	40,473	41,105	41,469	41,873	42,089	42,182	42,338	42,968	
1961	42,503	42,054	41,867	41,841	42,022	42,348	42,421	42,664	42,654	42,799	43,061	43,891	
1962	43,546	43,385	43,500	44,145	44,807	45,546	46,024	46,581	46,733	47,139	47,692	48,720	
1963	48,677	48,644	48,920	49,704	50,441	51,283	51,999	52,756	53,102	53,758	54,303	55,486	
1964	55,460	55,493	55,896	56,600	57,499	58,460	59,177	59,877	60,399	60,911	61,270	62,692	
1965	62,609	62,629	63,022	64,137	65,095	66,168	66,985	67,888	68,360	68,821	69,452	70,893	
1966	70,562	70,362	70,704	71,279	71,874	72,751	73,370	74,074	74,226	74,441	74,919	76,245	
1967	75,479	74,788	74,711	74,783	75,084	75,870	76,136	76,885	77,129	77,260	77,892	79,428	
1968	78,781	78,700	78,949	79,761	80,665	81,754	82,572	83,527	83,970	84,859	85,751	87,745	
1969	87,348	87,483	87,776	88,949	90,262	91,717	92,486	93,405	94,056	94,664	95,375	96,105	
1970	96,327	95,848	95,621	96,140	96,699	97,836	98,631	99,464	100,050	100,228	100,230	101,964	
1971	100,850	100,476	100,678	101,723	102,628	103,955	104,913	106,294	107,439	108,224	109,681	112,002	
1972													
Automobile paper installment credit (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 95.													
1947	1,049	1,126	1,225	1,322	1,418	1,504	1,572	1,636	1,690	1,751	1,834	1,924	
1948	2,007	2,082	2,246	2,396	2,489	2,577	2,701	2,820	2,911	2,934	2,974	3,	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol., see p. 98.													
1947			43.5			42.8			42.1			44.5	43.2
1948			44.6			43.4			42.5			42.3	43.2
1949			40.6			38.6			38.3			37.4	38.7
1950			42.6			46.8			53.1			57.7	50.0
1951			65.9			62.9			62.2			66.2	64.3
1952			66.3			66.4			66.9			69.9	67.3
1953			71.8			71.9			70.8			65.6	70.0
1954			62.9			62.9			63.5			65.7	63.7
1955			69.7			71.6			73.6			75.5	72.6
1956			76.0			77.6			77.6			80.5	78.0
1957			82.7			82.5			82.6			79.6	81.9
1958			76.0			75.9			79.5			83.0	78.7
1959			87.6			91.6			89.8			90.3	89.8
1960			97.9			96.5			95.7			94.5	96.1
1961			94.5			96.6			98.9			102.2	98.1
1962			103.4			105.1			107.5			108.8	106.2
1963			111.6			114.1			115.3			116.6	114.4
1964			115.4			112.1			115.3			117.0	114.9
1965			122.8			124.4			123.1			127.1	124.3
1966			136.5			141.3			143.7			145.9	141.8
1967			147.1			147.6			151.5			155.8	150.5
1968			164.1			169.1			180.3			185.4	174.7
1969			195.6			199.2			196.0			197.1	197.0
1970			193.2			194.7			190.8			189.5	192.1
1971			194.9			197.1			198.8			203.8	198.6
1972			222.6			224.3			227.7			235.3	227.5
Federal Government expenditures, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol., see p. 98.													
1947			28.7			29.2			32.2			29.3	29.8
1948			31.0			33.0			36.7			39.0	34.9
1949			40.0			41.7			42.4			41.4	41.3
1950			47.2			39.0			36.5			40.4	40.8
1951			47.6			54.5			61.2			67.9	57.8
1952			66.1			70.1			74.4			73.6	71.1
1953			76.3			78.2			76.6			77.4	77.1
1954			73.5			69.6			68.7			67.6	69.8
1955			67.9			66.7			68.9			69.0	68.1
1956			69.4			71.8			72.4			74.2	71.9
1957			78.1			79.8			79.8			81.0	79.6
1958			83.5			87.8			91.6			93.0	88.9
1959			90.5			89.9			91.5			91.9	91.0
1960			90.2			92.3			94.2			95.7	93.1
1961			98.7			101.7			102.8			104.4	101.9
1962			109.0			109.2			110.7			112.8	110.4
1963			113.5			112.2			114.1			116.8	114.2
1964			118.3			118.8			117.6			118.0	118.2
1965			118.2			120.4			126.1			130.5	123.8
1966			135.8			140.0			146.9			151.8	143.6
1967			159.9			160.9			165.1			168.9	163.7
1968			173.8			181.0			182.6			184.8	180.6
1969			184.3			187.2			189.4			192.9	188.4
1970			194.3			207.5			205.3			209.6	204.2
1971			213.6			220.9			222.2			225.9	220.6
1972			235.9			244.2			238.6			260.2	244.7
Federal Government surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. dol., see p. 98.													
1947			14.8			13.6			10.0			15.2	13.4
1948			13.6			10.5			5.8			3.3	8.3
1949			.6			—3.1			—4.1			—4.1	—2.6
1950			—4.7			7.8			16.6			17.3	9.2
1951			18.3			8.4			1.0			—1.7	6.5
1952			.2			—3.7			—7.5			—3.7	—3.7
1953			—4.5			—6.2			—5.8			—11.8	—7.1
1954			—10.6			—6.7			—5.1			—1.9	—6.0
1955			1.8			4.9			4.8			6.5	4.4
1956			6.6			5.8			5.2			6.3	6.1
1957			4.6			2.8			2.8			—1.3	2.3
1958			—7.5			—11.9			—12.1			—10.0	—10.3
1959			—2.9			1.6			—1.8			—1.5	—1.1
1960			7.7			4.2			1.4			—1.1	3.0
1961			—4.3			—5.1			—3.9			—2.2	—3.9
1962			—5.6			—4.1			—3.2			—4.1	—4.2
1963			—1.9			1.9			1.2			—2.2	.3
1964			—3.0			—6.7			—2.4			—1.0	—3.3
1965			4.6			3.9			—3.0			—3.4	.5
1966			.6			1.3			—3.2			—5.9	—1.8
1967			—12.8			—13.2			—13.6			—13.0	—13.2
1968			—9.7			—12.0			—2.3			.7	—5.8
1969			11.2			12.0			6.7			4.2	8.5
1970			—1.1			—12.8			—14.6			—20.1	—12.1
1971			—18.5			—23.8			—23.4			—22.2	—22.0
1972			—13.4			—20.0			—10.8			—24.9	—17.3
Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101.													
1947	111.9	109.8	109.4	109.1	109.8	110.9	111.4	111.9	113.3	113.6	114.5	115.9	111.8
1948	115.9	113.4	111.8	110.4	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.6	112.4	112.8	112.9	114.3	112.3
1949	113.7	111.5	110.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.9	111.5	112.0	113.9	111.2
1950	114.0	112.4	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.9	113.5	114.2	115.1	116.3	117.0	119.2	114.1
1951	119.5	117.5	117.4	116.0	116.4	117.5	117.5	118.4	120.0	121.4	123.2	125.8	119.2
1952	126.2	124.2	123.6	122.3	122.7	124.2	123.6	124.2	125.8	126.9	128.3	130.8	125.2
1953	130.5	128.1	127.7	126.7	126.7	127.6	127.0	127.0	127.9	128.8	129.9	132.1	128.3
1954	132.3	129.8	128.9	127.2	128.1	129.0	128.8	129.0	130.1	131.5	133.1	135.6	130.3
1955	136.4	134.5	133.1	132.8	132.7	133.5	133.4	133.0	134.2	135.1	135.9	138.6	134.4
1956	139.1	136.0	135.2	135.1	134.0	135.1	134.5	134.0	135.4	136.2	137.5	140.3	136.0
1957	140.3	137.3	136.1	136.1	135.2	135.9	135.6	135.6	136.1	136.4	137.2	139.3	136.7
1958	138.8	136.4	135.4	136.4	135.7	137.4	137.0	137.8	138.9	140.0	142.0	144.7	138.4
1959	145.5	142.6	141.9	143.0	142.0	142.7	143.5	143.1	143.6	143.9	145.0	147.1	143.7
1960	146.6	142.9	141.6	142.9	140.7	141.1	142.0	142.5	143.7	144.5	145.6	148.0	143.5
1961	147.8	144.9	144.0	145.7	144.1	144.7	145.0	144.9	146.6	148.0	149.8	152.9	146.5
1962	152.5	149.1	148.2	150.3	147.7	148.0	148.2	147.4	148.5	150.1	151.9	155.1	149.7
1963	155.4	151.8	151.0	153.2	151.0	151.8	153.1	152.6	154.1	156.0	158.4	160.9	154.1
1964	161.3	157.2	156.4	158.6	156.0	157.2	159.0	158.9	161.3	163.3	165.2	168.6	160.2

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1965	169.0	163.9	163.4	166.1	162.2	164.2	165.4	164.7	167.6	170.2	172.0	176.5	165.7
1966	177.7	172.3	172.4	176.2	171.6	173.7	173.0	171.8	174.6	175.4	176.6	180.7	174.7
1967	180.5	175.5	176.7	178.7	176.1	179.5	181.1	180.9	183.6	185.9	187.8	192.6	181.6
1968	193.2	187.0	187.6	191.4	188.7	192.3	194.0	193.5	196.2	198.5	202.0	207.6	194.3
1969	208.6	202.0	202.7	206.6	202.4	205.3	206.4	204.3	206.3	208.2	210.3	214.7	206.5
1970	216.3	207.4	209.0	213.6	209.6	212.2	213.4	213.2	216.1	217.6	220.1	225.8	214.5
1971	226.2	220.0	221.9	227.1	224.4	228.4	230.6	229.2	231.0	232.4	234.6	240.4	228.8
1972	240.9	234.6	237.4	242.8	238.1	241.9	245.3	244.5	247.8	250.5	253.9	262.7	245.0
Time deposits adjusted (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101.													
1947	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.2
1948	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.8
1949	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.3
1950	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.7
1951	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2
1952	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.9	39.7
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.5	44.0	44.1	44.2	42.8
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.0	46.9
1955	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.3
1956	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.5	51.4	50.8
1957	52.3	52.9	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.2	55.6	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.5	56.7	55.1
1958	57.2	59.1	60.5	61.7	62.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	62.8
1959	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.6	67.5	67.5	67.4	66.8	66.6	66.7
1960	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.1	69.9	70.7	71.4	71.5	72.0	69.0
1961	73.2	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.7	78.6	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	81.5	81.8	78.5
1962	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.2	90.0	91.1	92.2	92.9	93.8	95.0	95.5	96.7	91.1
1963	98.6	100.1	101.9	103.1	104.3	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.3	109.5	110.2	111.0	105.5
1964	113.0	114.5	115.7	116.7	118.0	119.1	120.0	121.1	122.0	123.4	124.1	125.2	119.4
1965	128.3	130.8	132.7	134.0	135.4	136.6	138.3	140.2	141.4	143.5	144.3	145.2	137.6
1966	147.4	148.7	150.4	152.4	154.2	154.4	156.2	157.4	157.4	157.1	156.1	156.9	154.0
1967	160.8	164.1	166.9	168.9	170.9	173.1	175.3	177.9	179.1	180.5	181.4	182.1	173.4
1968	183.9	185.9	187.9	188.2	188.7	189.0	191.1	194.8	196.7	198.7	201.4	203.2	192.5
1969	202.9	202.6	203.2	203.0	202.4	201.3	198.0	196.0	194.9	194.4	193.4	193.2	198.8
1970	192.7	193.0	195.9	199.3	201.1	202.3	208.0	213.8	218.1	222.0	224.1	228.1	208.2
1971	233.8	239.6	246.2	248.5	251.4	254.0	255.6	258.3	260.6	264.6	266.1	269.8	254.1
1972	274.6	278.4	282.0	284.5	288.6	291.5	294.0	299.5	302.7	306.0	307.8	311.8	293.4
Money supply, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101.													
1947	109.5	109.7	110.3	111.1	111.7	112.1	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1	
1948	113.4	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.1	111.8	111.5	
1949	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.5	111.3	111.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.2	
1950	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.2	
1951	116.7	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.2	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.4	121.0	122.0	122.7	
1952	123.1	123.6	123.8	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.4	126.7	127.1	127.4	
1953	127.3	127.4	128.0	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.7	128.6	128.7	128.7	128.8	
1954	129.0	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.7	130.9	131.5	132.1	132.3	
1955	133.0	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.6	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.0	135.2	134.9	135.2	
1956	135.5	135.5	135.7	136.0	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.7	135.2	135.3	135.6	136.9	
1957	136.9	136.8	136.9	136.9	137.0	136.9	137.0	137.1	136.9	136.9	136.5	136.9	
1958	135.5	136.2	136.5	137.0	137.5	138.4	138.4	139.1	139.5	140.1	140.9	141.1	
1959	142.2	142.5	143.1	143.3	143.9	144.2	144.9	144.5	144.2	143.8	143.7	143.4	
1960	143.3	142.9	142.8	143.0	142.6	142.7	143.4	144.0	144.3	144.3	144.2	144.2	
1961	144.4	144.9	145.2	145.6	146.1	146.4	146.5	146.8	147.3	147.8	148.4	148.7	
1962	148.9	149.1	149.5	149.8	149.8	149.9	149.7	149.5	149.4	149.9	150.5	150.9	
1963	151.5	151.8	152.2	152.7	153.3	154.0	154.6	154.7	155.1	155.8	156.9	156.5	
1964	156.9	157.3	157.8	158.0	159.0	159.5	160.6	161.4	162.3	162.9	163.6	163.7	
1965	164.2	164.4	164.9	165.3	165.6	166.5	167.1	167.4	168.6	169.8	170.4	171.3	
1966	172.6	173.2	173.9	175.3	175.2	175.4	174.8	174.6	175.6	175.0	175.1	175.4	
1967	175.3	177.1	178.4	177.8	179.6	181.1	182.5	183.5	184.6	185.6	186.2	186.9	
1968	187.8	188.7	189.5	190.4	192.3	193.9	195.0	196.1	197.4	198.5	200.3	201.7	
1969	202.9	204.0	204.7	205.5	206.2	206.7	207.3	207.1	207.6	208.1	208.7	208.7	
1970	210.4	209.7	211.0	212.5	213.3	213.6	214.2	215.8	217.5	217.8	218.6	219.6	
1971	220.6	222.5	224.1	225.9	228.3	229.8	230.9	231.9	232.5	232.7	233.3	233.8	
1972													
Currency outside banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101.													
1947	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.6
1948	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.8	26.1
1949	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.5
1950	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.0	25.1
1951	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.6
1952	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	26.7
1953	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7
1954	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5
1955	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6
1956	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
1957	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
1958	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4
1959	28.7	28.7	28.8	28.7	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9
1960	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.0	29.0								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Demand deposits (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1955	105.6	106.4	106.0	106.3	107.0	106.8	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.4	107.1	107.4	106.8
1956	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.1	108.0	107.8	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.0
1957	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.4	108.2	108.0	107.6	108.5
1958	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.7	108.2	110.1	110.0	110.7	111.1	111.6	112.4	112.6	110.0
1959	113.5	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.0	115.1	116.0	115.4	115.2	114.9	114.7	114.5	114.7
1960	114.3	114.0	113.9	114.0	113.6	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	114.5
1961	115.5	115.9	116.3	116.7	117.1	117.4	117.5	117.7	118.1	118.4	119.0	119.1	117.4
1962	119.3	119.3	119.6	119.8	119.8	119.8	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.6	120.0	120.3	119.6
1963	120.9	121.0	121.2	121.6	122.1	122.5	123.0	122.9	123.1	123.8	124.7	124.1	122.6
1964	124.4	124.6	124.9	125.0	125.7	126.0	127.0	127.6	128.4	128.9	129.4	129.5	126.8
1965	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.5	130.7	131.4	131.8	132.0	132.9	133.8	134.3	134.9	131.8
1966	136.0	136.5	137.1	138.2	137.9	138.0	137.1	136.9	137.7	137.0	136.9	137.0	137.2
1967	136.8	138.4	139.6	138.8	140.5	141.8	143.1	144.0	144.9	145.6	146.2	146.5	142.3
1968	147.2	148.0	148.4	149.1	150.8	152.0	153.0	153.8	154.8	155.7	157.1	158.2	152.4
1969	159.2	160.1	160.6	161.3	161.7	162.0	162.4	161.9	162.3	162.5	162.8	162.7	161.6
1970	164.2	163.2	164.3	165.5	165.8	166.0	166.3	167.7	169.2	169.3	169.9	170.5	166.8
1971	171.2	172.7	174.1	175.4	177.6	178.8	179.4	180.2	180.5	180.5	180.9	181.3	177.7
1972	182.3	184.1	186.2	187.6	188.2	188.9	190.7	192.5	194.0	195.2	196.1	198.4	190.4
Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101.													
1947	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.4	
1948	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	
1949	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
1950	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	
1951	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.8	38.0	
1952	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.9	41.1	
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.6	41.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.5	
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.3	
1955	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.0	
1956	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	
1957	52.6	53.1	53.7	54.0	54.5	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.4	
1958	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.4	
1959	66.3	66.1	66.1	66.5	66.7	67.0	67.0	67.0	67.2	67.2	67.5	67.4	
1960	67.4	66.9	66.8	67.3	67.5	67.8	68.6	69.6	70.4	71.3	72.3	72.9	
1961	73.8	74.9	75.2	76.2	77.3	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.6	81.4	82.3	82.7	
1962	84.2	85.8	87.4	88.9	89.6	90.7	91.7	92.6	93.7	95.0	96.4	97.6	
1963	99.2	100.2	101.4	102.7	103.7	104.8	105.8	107.1	108.3	109.7	111.3	112.0	
1964	113.6	114.6	115.3	116.2	117.4	118.7	119.6	120.7	122.0	123.6	125.2	126.2	
1965	128.8	130.9	132.1	133.5	134.9	136.3	137.8	139.7	141.4	143.7	145.4	146.3	
1966	147.9	148.8	149.8	151.9	153.7	154.3	155.8	156.8	157.4	157.2	156.9	157.9	
1967	161.3	164.2	166.3	168.5	170.6	173.1	175.0	177.3	179.0	180.4	182.0	183.1	
1968	184.3	186.0	187.2	187.6	188.4	189.4	191.3	194.3	196.7	199.4	201.8	204.1	
1969	203.5	202.8	202.3	202.3	201.9	201.4	198.2	195.6	194.8	194.2	194.4	194.5	
1970	193.1	193.0	194.9	198.5	200.2	202.2	208.3	213.5	217.9	221.7	225.2	229.2	
1971	234.2	239.9	245.1	247.7	250.7	254.0	256.2	257.8	260.0	264.0	267.6	271.2	
1972	275.2	278.9	280.9	283.7	287.4	291.3	294.6	298.7	302.1	305.6	309.8	313.6	
New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total—mil. dol., see p. 103.													
1947	1,732	1,429	1,686	1,641	1,280	2,091	1,785	1,134	1,373	2,428	1,234	2,128	19,941
1948	1,465	1,573	2,074	1,397	1,218	1,721	2,541	1,216	1,736	1,379	1,426	2,004	20,250
1949	1,428	1,352	1,469	1,645	1,558	2,701	2,385	2,105	1,700	1,633	1,293	1,842	21,110
1950	2,099	1,606	1,821	1,357	1,657	2,305	1,236	1,569	1,239	1,947	1,454	1,602	19,893
1951	1,281	1,131	1,759	1,490	1,747	3,985	1,694	1,351	1,619	1,789	1,638	1,780	21,265
1952	2,233	1,748	1,670	2,334	2,537	2,450	6,455	1,179	1,377	2,014	1,119	2,093	27,209
1953	1,774	1,547	1,635	1,676	4,613	3,066	1,928	1,453	2,599	2,291	3,506	2,736	28,824
1954	1,657	1,375	1,948	1,958	4,388	2,422	2,167	1,279	2,125	6,544	1,350	2,552	29,765
1955	2,710	1,390	2,560	1,643	4,382	1,919	2,504	1,638	1,627	2,646	1,840	1,913	26,772
1956	1,702	2,001	1,817	1,877	2,123	2,164	1,972	1,493	1,581	1,892	1,829	1,955	22,405
1957	2,426	2,116	3,223	2,371	1,777	2,349	1,982	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	30,571
1958	3,484	2,490	3,951	6,961	2,155	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	34,443
1959	5,753	2,123	1,928	4,504	1,782	2,290	1,452	1,710	1,748	4,121	1,722	1,942	31,074
1960	1,952	2,123	2,073	4,573	1,939	2,502	1,637	3,187	1,808	1,814	1,986	1,947	27,541
1961	1,770	5,447	2,134	3,417	4,430	3,488	1,918	2,073	1,893	4,423	2,421	2,115	35,527
1962	3,462	2,535	1,914	4,115	2,161	2,448	1,651	4,080	1,550	2,133	1,808	2,101	29,956
1963	2,706	2,158	2,773	2,952	2,761	5,046	2,122	1,969	1,658	2,992	5,713	2,348	35,199
1964	2,490	2,037	2,146	4,991	2,293	3,084	2,500	4,148	2,548	2,914	4,631	3,339	37,122
1965	2,333	3,997	3,003	3,050	3,160	4,297	2,936	2,354	3,029	2,661	6,340	2,948	40,108
1966	3,021	3,008	4,250	3,668	3,182	5,072	3,407	3,676	3,249	2,518	6,686	3,277	45,015
1967	5,091	7,523	5,253	4,229	4,002	5,373	4,375	10,625	4,218	4,609	8,732	4,483	68,514
1968	4,603	8,072	5,069	3,423	7,702	4,984	4,913	9,759	3,819	6,111	3,294	3,812	65,562
1969	4,284	4,087	3,514	5,780	4,608	4,056	5,015	3,315	3,968	5,420	4,069	4,440	52,747
1970	6,144	6,003	6,799	5,891	9,548	6,985	5,896	8,355	8,199	8,353	9,040	7,652	88,666
1971	7,400	6,503	11,068	7,188	7,007	11,010	9,213	9,326	9,453	9,437	10,546	6,899	106,430
1972	7,199	7,303	6,520	8,738	9,554	7,554	6,954	7,141	5,633	9,473	10,922	8,324	95,313
New security issues, corporate bonds and notes (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 103.													
1947	264	171	385	314	357	644	422	305	365		392	991	5,036
1948	381	414	685	532	360	595	559	178	413	688	455	712	5,973

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 103.													
1947	57	66	27	82	28	28	77	10	27	150	119	107	779
1948	28	171	21	59	26	45	35	34	61	35	31	68	614
1949	65	8	42	134	60	74	46	46	35	61	44	122	736
1950	44	47	66	136	75	160	47	18	48	88	23	59	811
1951	34	36	143	197	90	152	132	55	31	106	105	132	1,212
1952	47	154	161	137	166	112	158	49	46	170	49	119	1,369
1953	117	123	116	125	164	156	82	65	48	210	69	51	1,326
1954	90	62	145	111	73	118	92	27	62	265	64	103	1,213
1955	136	110	512	147	210	206	111	200	94	161	193	107	2,185
1956	71	140	141	212	139	182	189	92	176	150	627	183	2,301
1957	142	332	279	264	85	416	231	76	97	101	150	343	2,516
1958	44	187	58	90	85	41	219	71	55	170	110	204	1,334
1959	126	237	155	217	167	255	93	119	121	230	173	134	2,027
1960	100	158	177	194	158	231	106	141	91	105	118	86	1,664
1961	96	129	128	1,114	226	256	244	130	206	299	185	282	3,294
1962	133	146	211	222	121	122	31	57	112	68	27	61	1,314
1963	71	76	69	192	77	76	71	60	82	90	97	50	1,011
1964	95	80	87	1,349	98	289	166	58	133	188	43	94	2,679
1965	84	130	82	127	384	154	78	78	76	116	165	72	1,547
1966	68	55	396	182	56	737	40	70	61	106	61	106	1,939
1967	40	139	119	94	111	313	130	144	173	238	222	235	1,959
1968	276	169	295	221	249	361	286	303	397	499	425	464	3,946
1969	393	736	657	762	684	694	553	410	652	630	902	639	7,714
1970	456	417	1,064	634	399	799	529	246	528	903	774	490	7,240
1971	386	431	962	883	594	1,151	668	416	1,034	670	1,004	1,036	10,459
1972	533	867	665	599	1,022	1,177	913	739	766	1,040	881	501	9,703
State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)—mil. dol., see p. 103.													
1947	229	100	354	406	109	215	145	194	275	121	106	101	2,354
1948	126	227	640	168	196	308	258	319	119	283	214	132	2,990
1949	199	204	172	199	350	325	244	219	333	231	266	256	2,995
1950	248	569	362	184	355	361	207	323	290	229	395	171	3,694
1951	180	206	170	238	434	335	364	156	249	382	299	266	3,278
1952	575	304	151	456	406	637	245	212	474	309	230	403	4,401
1953	392	363	433	349	650	443	522	260	476	483	411	777	5,558
1954	399	414	570	735	783	855	280	300	652	615	459	906	6,969
1955	541	328	540	429	350	651	470	259	407	926	661	415	5,977
1956	407	709	401	391	491	736	379	213	336	646	311	427	5,446
1957	685	569	503	763	539	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	6,958
1958	782	899	524	798	877	554	631	389	647	439	459	446	7,449
1959	639	881	637	940	569	995	457	523	520	587	458	476	7,681
1960	696	622	568	717	556	978	475	607	682	343	496	490	7,230
1961	706	660	756	710	625	1,035	463	603	699	643	789	669	8,360
1962	866	1,123	621	877	897	760	641	559	426	646	595	547	8,558
1963	999	810	989	915	902	1,072	789	726	452	1,282	688	483	10,107
1964	1,006	810	844	1,204	660	900	922	767	952	816	566	1,097	10,544
1965	811	933	1,003	971	1,020	1,000	991	718	984	867	1,018	768	11,084
1966	1,176	845	848	1,181	677	1,118	678	764	992	736	950	923	11,089
1967	1,450	1,159	1,437	1,129	1,209	1,461	925	840	1,273	991	1,320	1,093	14,288
1968	1,162	1,134	1,363	1,277	1,134	1,360	1,422	1,666	1,423	2,260	1,037	1,138	16,374
1969	1,244	974	520	1,627	1,088	710	1,052	794	531	1,254	853	812	11,460
1970	1,314	1,198	1,504	1,625	974	1,058	1,310	1,318	1,650	1,882	1,684	2,245	17,762
1971	2,613	1,823	2,104	1,859	2,114	1,988	1,951	1,850	2,044	1,679	2,286	2,058	24,370
1972	1,737	1,942	2,185	1,963	1,924	2,222	1,784	1,898	1,701	1,970	1,814	1,801	22,941
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating—percent, see p. 105.													
1947	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.86	2.61
1948	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.79	2.82
1949	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.66
1950	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.64	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.62
1951	2.66	2.66	2.78	2.87	2.89	2.94	2.94	2.88	2.84	2.89	2.96	3.01	2.86
1952	2.98	2.93	2.96	2.93	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	3.01	2.98	2.97	2.96
1953	3.02	3.07	3.12	3.23	3.34	3.40	3.28	3.24	3.29	3.16	3.11	3.13	3.20
1954	3.06	2.95	2.86	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.90
1955	2.93	2.99	3.02	3.01	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.13	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.06
1956	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.28	3.43	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.75	3.36
1957	3.77	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.74	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.89
1958	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	3.79
1959	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37	4.46	4.47	4.43	4.52	4.57	4.56	4.58	4.38
1960	4.61	4.56	4.49	4.45	4.46	4.45	4.41	4.28	4.25	4.30	4.31	4.35	4.41
1961	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.25	4.27	4.33	4.41	4.45	4.45	4.42	4.39	4.42	4.35
1962	4.42	4.42	4.39	4.33	4.28	4.28	4.34	4.35	4.32	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.33
1963	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.21	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.33	4.35	4.26
1964	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.40	4.41	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.40
1965	4.43	4.41	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.46	4.48	4.49	4.52	4.56	4.60	4.68	4.49
1966	4.74	4.78	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.07	5.16	5.31	5.49	5.41	5.35	5.39	5.13
1967	5.20	5.03	5.13	5.11	5.24	5.44	5.58	5.62	5.65	5.82	6.07	6.19	5.51
1968	6.17	6.10	6.11	6.21	6.27	6.28	6.24	6.02	5.97	6.09	6.19	6.45	6.18
1969	6.59	6.66	6.85	6.89	6.79	6.98	7.08	6.97	7.14	7.33	7.35	7.72	7.03
1970	7.91	7.93	7.84	7.83	8.11	8.48	8.44	8.13	8.09	8.03	8.05	7.64	8.04
1971	7.36	7.08	7.21	7.25	7.53	7.64	7.64	7.59	7.44	7.39	7.26	7.25	7.39
1972	7.19	7.27	7.24	7.30	7.30	7.23	7.21	7.19	7.22	7.21	7.12	7.08	7.21
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating—percent, see p. 105.													
1947	3.13	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.21	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.35	3.44	3.52	3.24
1948	3.52	3.53	3.53	3.47	3.38	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.45	3.50	3.53	3.53	3.47

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating—percent—Con.													
1965	4.80	4.78	4.78	4.80	4.81	4.85	4.88	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.95	5.02	4.87
1966	5.06	5.12	5.32	5.41	5.48	5.58	5.68	5.83	6.09	6.10	6.13	6.18	5.67
1967	5.97	5.82	5.85	5.83	5.96	6.15	6.26	6.36	6.40	6.52	6.72	6.93	6.23
1968	6.84	6.80	6.85	6.97	7.03	7.07	6.98	6.82	6.79	6.84	7.01	7.23	6.94
1969	7.32	7.30	7.51	7.54	7.52	7.70	7.84	7.86	8.05	8.22	8.25	8.65	7.81
1970	8.86	8.78	8.63	8.70	8.98	9.25	9.40	9.44	9.39	9.33	9.38	9.12	9.10
1971	8.74	8.39	8.46	8.45	8.62	8.75	8.76	8.76	8.59	8.48	8.38	8.38	8.56
1972	8.23	8.23	8.24	8.24	8.23	8.20	8.23	8.19	8.09	8.06	7.99	7.93	8.15
Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds—percent, see p. 105.													
1947	1.81	1.97	1.90	1.89	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.97	2.09	2.35	1.93
1948	2.40	2.48	2.42	2.34	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.39	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.35
1949	2.17	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.20	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.15
1950	2.05	2.02	2.01	2.03	1.99	2.00	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.90
1951	1.58	1.63	1.82	1.94	2.07	2.21	2.06	2.00	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.11	1.97
1952	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.28	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.20
1953	2.46	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.81	3.04	2.92	2.92	2.82	2.69	2.60	2.58	2.73
1954	2.46	2.39	2.44	2.49	2.51	2.40	2.26	2.26	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.38
1955	2.43	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.48	2.56	2.63	2.53	2.45	2.52	2.58	2.49
1956	2.48	2.49	2.64	2.76	2.62	2.56	2.71	2.90	2.90	3.08	3.24	3.23	2.80
1957	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.47	3.56	3.45	3.43	3.27	2.97	3.28
1958	2.90	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.92	3.05	3.13	3.52	3.54	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.18
1959	3.45	3.29	3.33	3.50	3.61	3.81	3.59	3.72	3.72	3.55	3.60	3.77	3.58
1960	3.68	3.65	3.50	3.61	3.61	3.53	3.47	3.33	3.42	3.42	3.43	3.38	3.51
1961	3.38	3.33	3.51	3.48	3.48	3.54	3.49	3.54	3.49	3.36	3.48	3.42	3.46
1962	3.22	3.20	3.12	3.00	3.24	3.24	3.33	3.14	3.06	3.01	3.10	3.05	3.14
1963	3.18	3.12	3.06	3.11	3.16	3.22	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.24	3.31	3.26	3.18
1964	3.13	3.17	3.32	3.26	3.16	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.26	3.23	3.18	3.12	3.20
1965	3.04	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.25	3.29	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.54	3.28
1966	3.54	3.83	3.59	3.62	3.78	3.83	3.96	4.24	4.03	3.74	4.02	3.77	3.83
1967	3.40	3.60	3.54	3.69	3.96	4.06	3.91	4.06	4.19	4.27	4.42	4.44	3.96
1968	4.16	4.44	4.54	4.44	4.64	4.48	4.11	4.38	4.36	4.56	4.64	4.85	4.47
1969	4.91	5.04	5.25	5.10	5.60	5.68	5.93	6.26	6.19	6.13	6.58	6.79	5.79
1970	6.78	6.16	6.11	6.79	7.12	6.79	6.40	6.16	6.39	6.40	5.41	5.58	6.34
1971	5.16	5.34	5.15	5.69	5.70	6.19	6.05	5.39	5.24	5.11	5.44	5.02	5.46
1972	5.35	5.29	5.40	5.20	5.15	5.43	5.32	5.38	5.30	5.04	4.99	5.11	5.25
U.S. Treasury bond yields, taxable—percent, see p. 105.													
1947	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.36	2.39	2.25
1948	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44
1949	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.31
1950	2.20	2.24	2.27	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.32
1951	2.39	2.40	2.47	2.56	2.63	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.56	2.61	2.66	2.70	2.57
1952	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.64	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.70	2.71	2.74	2.71	2.75	2.68
1953	2.80	2.83	2.89	2.97	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.05	3.01	2.87	2.86	2.79	2.94
1954	2.69	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.54	2.55	2.47	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.59	2.55
1955	2.68	2.77	2.78	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.91	2.95	2.92	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.84
1956	2.88	2.85	2.93	3.07	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.17	3.21	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.08
1957	3.34	3.22	3.26	3.32	3.40	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.47
1958	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.43
1959	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08	4.09	4.11	4.10	4.26	4.11	4.12	4.27	4.07
1960	4.37	4.22	4.08	4.17	4.16	3.99	3.86	3.79	3.82	3.91	3.93	3.88	4.01
1961	3.89	3.81	3.78	3.80	3.73	3.88	3.90	4.00	4.02	3.98	3.98	4.06	3.90
1962	4.08	4.09	4.01	3.89	3.88	3.90	4.02	3.97	3.94	3.89	3.87	3.87	3.95
1963	3.88	3.92	3.93	3.97	3.97	4.00	4.01	3.99	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.00
1964	4.15	4.14	4.18	4.20	4.16	4.13	4.13	4.14	4.16	4.16	4.12	4.14	4.15
1965	4.14	4.16	4.15	4.15	4.14	4.14	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.27	4.34	4.43	4.21
1966	4.43	4.61	4.63	4.55	4.57	4.63	4.74	4.80	4.79	4.70	4.74	4.65	4.66
1967	4.40	4.47	4.45	4.51	4.76	4.86	4.86	4.95	4.99	5.18	5.44	5.36	4.85
1968	5.18	5.16	5.39	5.28	5.40	5.23	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.24	5.36	5.65	5.25
1969	5.74	5.86	6.05	5.84	5.85	6.06	6.07	6.02	6.32	6.27	6.51	6.81	6.10
1970	6.86	6.44	6.39	6.53	6.94	6.99	6.57	6.75	6.63	6.59	6.24	5.97	6.59
1971	5.91	5.84	5.71	5.75	5.96	5.94	5.91	5.78	5.56	5.46	5.44	5.62	5.74
1972	5.62	5.67	5.66	5.74	5.64	5.59	5.57	5.54	5.70	5.69	5.50	5.63	5.63
Dow-Jones averages, 30 industrial stocks, see p. 106.													
1947	176.10	181.54	176.66	171.28	168.67	173.76	183.52	180.08	176.82	181.92	181.42	179.18	177.58
1948	176.26	168.47	169.94	180.05	186.38	191.05	187.05	181.77	180.33	185.19	176.60	176.31	179.95
1949	179.75	174.46	175.88	175.65	174.03	165.59	173.34	179.24	180.93	186.47	191.61	196.78	179.48
1950	199.79	203.46	206.30	212.67	219.36	221.02	205.30	216.60	223.21	229.32	229.38	229.26	216.31
1951	244.45	253.32	249.50	253.36	254.36	249.32	253.60	264.92	273.36	269.73	259.51	266.09	257.64
1952	271.71	265.19	264.48	262.55	261.61	268.89	276.04	276.70	272.40	267.77	276.37	285.95	270.76
1953	288.44	283.94	286.79	275.28	276.84	266.88	270.32	272.21	261.90	270.73	277.10	281.15	275.97
1954	286.64	292.13	299.15	310.92	322.86	327.91	341.27	346.06	352.71	358.30	375.50	393.84	333.94
1955	398.43	410.25	408.91	422.99	421.55	440.79	462.16	457.29	476.43	452.65	476.59	484.58	442.72
1956	474.75	475.52	502.67	511.04	495.20	485.33	509.76	511.69	495.01	483.80	479.34	492.01	493.01
1957	485.90	466.84	472.78	485.42	500.83	505.33	514.64	487.64	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	475.71
1958	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	491.66
1959	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80	631.51	662.81	660.58	635.47	637.34	646.43	671.35	632.12
1960	655.39	624.88	614.70	619.98	615.64	64							

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Standard and Poor's Corporation, combined index (500 stocks)—1941-43 = 10—Cont.													
1955	35.60	36.79	36.50	37.76	37.60	39.78	42.69	42.43	44.34	42.11	44.95	45.37	40.49
1956	44.15	44.43	47.49	48.05	46.54	46.27	48.78	48.49	46.84	46.24	45.76	46.44	46.62
1957	45.43	43.47	44.03	45.05	46.78	47.55	48.51	45.84	43.98	41.24	40.35	40.33	44.38
1958	41.12	41.26	42.11	42.34	43.70	44.75	45.98	47.70	48.96	50.95	52.50	53.49	46.24
1959	55.62	54.77	56.15	57.10	57.96	57.46	59.74	59.40	57.05	57.00	57.23	59.06	57.38
1960	58.03	55.78	55.02	55.73	55.22	57.26	55.84	56.51	54.81	53.73	55.47	56.80	55.85
1961	59.72	62.17	64.12	65.83	66.50	65.62	65.44	67.79	67.26	68.00	71.08	71.74	66.27
1962	69.07	70.22	70.29	68.05	62.99	55.63	56.97	58.52	58.00	56.17	60.04	62.64	62.38
1963	65.06	65.92	65.67	68.76	70.14	70.11	69.07	70.98	72.85	73.03	72.62	74.17	69.87
1964	76.45	77.39	78.80	79.94	80.72	80.24	83.22	82.00	83.41	84.85	85.44	83.96	81.37
1965	86.12	86.75	86.83	87.97	89.28	85.04	84.91	86.49	89.38	91.39	92.15	91.73	88.17
1966	93.32	92.69	88.88	91.60	86.78	86.06	85.84	80.65	77.81	77.13	80.99	81.33	85.26
1967	84.45	87.36	89.42	90.96	92.59	91.43	93.01	94.49	95.81	95.66	92.66	95.30	91.93
1968	95.04	90.75	89.09	95.67	97.87	100.53	100.30	98.11	101.34	103.76	105.40	106.48	98.69
1969	102.04	101.46	99.30	101.26	104.62	99.14	94.71	94.18	94.51	95.52	96.21	91.11	97.84
1970	90.31	87.16	88.65	88.95	76.06	75.59	75.72	77.92	82.58	84.37	84.28	90.05	83.22
1971	93.49	97.11	99.60	103.04	101.64	99.72	99.00	97.24	99.40	97.29	92.78	98.29	98.29
1972	103.30	105.24	107.69	108.81	107.65	108.01	107.21	111.01	109.39	109.56	115.05	117.50	109.20
Standard and Poor's Corporation, 400 industrial stock prices—1941-43 = 10, see p. 106.													
1947	14.69	15.31	14.73	14.23	14.02	14.58	15.48	15.15	14.76	15.19	15.15	14.93	14.85
1948	14.60	13.88	14.07	15.19	15.92	16.65	16.21	15.74	15.53	16.02	15.16	15.11	15.34
1949	15.23	14.57	14.72	14.66	14.51	13.69	14.55	15.04	15.20	15.62	15.86	16.29	15.00
1950	16.56	16.90	17.03	17.58	18.27	18.68	17.31	18.47	19.18	20.06	20.05	19.92	18.33
1951	21.38	22.22	21.84	22.24	22.29	21.88	22.31	23.35	23.98	23.80	23.09	23.83	22.68
1952	24.61	24.05	24.04	23.96	23.94	24.66	25.49	25.53	25.06	24.48	25.24	26.29	24.78
1953	26.45	26.07	26.18	24.84	25.01	24.12	24.41	24.44	23.26	23.96	24.51	24.85	24.84
1954	25.55	26.12	26.72	27.97	29.21	29.43	30.64	31.26	32.20	33.17	34.56	36.14	30.25
1955	36.79	38.06	37.65	39.04	38.88	41.45	44.94	44.56	46.88	44.52	47.78	48.25	42.40
1956	46.88	47.13	50.59	51.38	49.64	49.38	52.27	51.89	50.15	49.52	48.92	49.79	49.80
1957	48.43	46.10	46.86	48.06	50.10	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	47.63
1958	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	49.36
1959	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09	61.75	64.23	63.74	61.21	61.04	61.46	63.56	61.45
1960	62.27	59.60	58.71	59.46	58.84	61.06	59.25	59.96	57.96	56.90	58.89	60.22	59.43
1961	63.20	65.71	67.83	69.64	70.34	69.48	69.15	71.69	70.89	71.42	74.72	75.81	69.99
1962	72.99	74.22	71.64	66.32	58.32	59.61	61.29	60.67	58.66	62.90	65.59	65.54	65.54
1963	68.00	68.91	68.71	72.17	73.60	73.61	72.45	74.43	76.63	77.09	76.69	78.38	73.39
1964	80.85	81.96	83.64	84.92	85.79	85.13	88.19	86.70	88.27	89.75	90.36	88.71	86.19
1965	91.04	91.64	91.75	93.08	94.69	90.19	89.92	91.68	94.93	97.20	98.02	97.66	93.48
1966	99.56	99.11	95.04	98.17	92.85	92.14	91.95	86.40	83.11	82.01	86.10	86.50	91.08
1967	89.88	93.35	95.86	97.54	99.59	98.61	100.38	102.11	103.84	104.16	100.90	103.91	99.18
1968	103.11	98.33	96.77	104.42	107.02	109.73	109.16	106.77	110.53	113.29	114.77	116.01	107.49
1969	110.97	110.15	108.20	110.68	114.53	108.59	103.68	103.39	103.97	105.07	105.86	100.48	107.13
1970	99.40	95.73	96.95	94.01	83.16	82.96	83.00	85.40	90.66	92.85	92.58	98.72	91.29
1971	102.22	106.62	109.59	113.68	112.41	110.26	109.09	107.26	109.85	107.28	102.21	109.67	108.35
1972	114.12	116.86	119.73	121.34	120.16	120.84	119.98	124.35	122.33	122.39	128.29	131.08	121.79
Exports (merchandise), including reexports, total—mil. dol., see p. 108.													
1947	1,193.3	1,198.2	1,383.5	1,361.8	1,503.5	1,320.3	1,265.0	1,265.3	1,185.2	1,304.0	1,188.0	1,172.3	15,340.3
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	884.8	910.0	855.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	778.6	761.6	911.0	908.3	977.0	1,065.2	10,275.0
1951	974.0	1,075.9	1,295.2	1,369.4	1,354.4	1,296.6	1,186.2	1,270.3	1,231.7	1,152.4	1,388.0	1,438.4	15,032.4
1952	1,254.0	1,343.6	1,446.6	1,354.7	1,479.5	1,171.0	1,029.7	1,086.7	1,238.0	1,215.7	1,190.4	1,390.8	15,200.7
1953	1,292.9	1,200.3	1,390.4	1,393.7	1,453.1	1,384.5	1,362.8	1,186.7	1,256.2	1,253.0	1,247.0	1,353.2	15,773.7
1954	1,092.6	1,182.9	1,125.7	1,430.3	1,401.0	1,474.6	1,290.4	1,155.0	1,114.8	1,269.6	1,251.7	1,319.9	15,109.6
1955	1,168.4	1,237.7	1,344.4	1,263.9	1,323.2	1,320.5	1,269.4	1,239.3	1,254.2	1,398.3	1,321.0	1,406.7	15,547.5
1956	1,284.5	1,362.9	1,583.1	1,512.3	1,717.2	1,696.9	1,640.0	1,536.2	1,533.8	1,671.3	1,545.1	2,007.2	19,095.3
1957	1,681.2	1,616.0	2,153.7	1,866.3	1,817.2	1,789.7	1,696.7	1,681.2	1,543.9	1,679.8	1,688.2	1,636.3	20,861.9
1958	1,505.3	1,345.6	1,554.5	1,529.9	1,638.4	1,408.1	1,418.4	1,400.5	1,363.4	1,606.7	1,598.6	1,540.5	17,915.8
1959	1,402.6	1,279.3	1,459.6	1,481.3	1,558.5	1,427.9	1,471.3	1,411.5	1,488.5	1,484.0	1,483.1	1,686.3	17,644.8
1960	1,564.4	1,583.1	1,753.5	1,818.9	1,815.4	1,743.2	1,703.2	1,621.1	1,615.6	1,748.5	1,800.7	1,807.7	20,583.7
1961	1,647.9	1,677.3	1,937.9	1,707.7	1,753.6	1,710.7	1,650.1	1,671.7	1,637.9	1,907.0	1,846.0	1,851.8	20,999.4
1962	1,664.7	1,779.3	1,850.8	1,891.0	1,976.4	1,978.2	1,710.0	1,686.0	1,764.6	1,623.5	1,866.8	1,908.8	21,700.0
1963	1,012.8	2,102.2	2,133.0	2,060.5	2,172.7	1,872.0	1,835.0	1,913.5	1,828.7	2,087.9	2,116.3	2,212.6	23,347.3
1964	2,128.3	2,104.5	2,193.4	2,226.3	2,276.4	2,116.8	2,123.1	1,974.9	2,140.7	2,321.3	2,274.3	2,628.4	26,508.3
1965	1,247.3	1,598.2	2,973.5	2,613.2	2,428.1	2,335.6	2,289.6	2,189.3	2,162.2	2,487.9	2,502.9	2,650.4	27,478.2
1966	2,129.6	2,294.9	2,811.9	2,598.9	2,615.6	2,568.6	2,426.2	2,345.3	2,491.9	2,693.2	2,627.0	2,716.5	30,319.6
1967	2,526.1	2,466.9	2,828.7	2,704.7	2,725.2	2,667.8	2,419.3	2,487.5	2,545.5	2,486.9	2,796.1	2,871.5	31,526.2
1968	2,738.3	2,749.0	2,681.5	<									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Exports (merchandise) incl. reexports, excl. Dept. of Defense shipments, seas. adj.—mil. dol., see p. 108.													
1948	1,109.6	1,101.6	1,049.1	1,022.8	1,061.9	988.8	1,068.8	1,125.0	950.2	1,055.2	855.4	1,188.2	
1949	1,189.8	1,072.0	1,094.6	1,084.6	1,046.2	1,077.9	975.8	976.9	907.5	905.9	867.7	858.0	
1950	794.6	792.0	772.1	785.8	772.3	830.7	820.8	813.0	888.8	893.0	939.9	915.0	
1951	970.1	1,022.3	1,080.0	1,256.1	1,133.0	1,131.5	1,233.3	1,233.0	1,233.0	1,100.7	1,273.1	1,309.3	
1952	1,249.3	1,236.3	1,280.4	1,138.2	1,128.8	1,063.4	970.0	1,012.1	1,028.3	1,004.1	1,026.4	1,016.2	
1953	1,041.3	970.9	1,000.6	1,023.7	1,007.5	998.3	1,010.9	1,026.5	1,154.5	951.4	1,035.0	1,072.6	
1954	962.0	1,046.6	962.1	1,195.6	1,087.3	1,090.6	1,076.0	1,067.4	1,056.0	1,110.8	1,146.8	1,130.1	
1955	1,167.6	1,198.1	1,159.1	1,113.0	1,132.3	1,169.6	1,223.4	1,215.2	1,235.1	1,260.4	1,214.8	1,226.3	
1956	1,288.6	1,290.3	1,347.8	1,394.1	1,413.4	1,442.3	1,411.9	1,453.8	1,586.3	1,509.1	1,359.5	1,836.6	
1957	1,652.6	1,577.3	1,881.0	1,738.9	1,560.1	1,673.7	1,616.9	1,616.6	1,605.0	1,546.4	1,533.6	1,493.3	
1958	1,423.2	1,321.5	1,385.2	1,363.9	1,378.7	1,337.1	1,361.1	1,364.7	1,353.9	1,349.1	1,400.9	1,339.2	
1959	1,313.5	1,256.5	1,325.5	1,305.4	1,320.5	1,356.8	1,397.2	1,432.3	1,528.5	1,327.7	1,376.3	1,493.3	
1960	1,534.5	1,554.4	1,540.9	1,627.4	1,644.4	1,643.4	1,710.7	1,659.8	1,661.2	1,684.7	1,673.2	1,631.4	
1961	1,622.5	1,707.7	1,755.1	1,636.8	1,577.5	1,621.4	1,697.9	1,694.7	1,669.1	1,808.8	1,738.2	1,700.5	
1962	1,667.1	1,819.1	1,663.6	1,804.4	1,763.8	1,877.3	1,749.8	1,709.0	1,898.0	1,541.7	1,717.1	1,811.4	
1963	987.3	2,142.8	1,953.9	1,926.6	1,898.7	1,837.4	1,839.1	1,911.6	1,964.4	1,942.7	1,946.4	2,059.2	
1964	2,052.4	2,076.0	2,067.2	2,080.8	2,076.5	2,080.2	2,118.4	2,095.1	2,237.0	2,150.2	2,183.0	2,393.8	
1965	1,227.5	1,622.6	2,739.0	2,406.3	2,299.2	2,234.7	2,299.5	2,328.9	2,291.3	2,349.3	2,378.1	2,362.3	
1966	2,298.3	2,352.6	2,530.1	2,316.5	2,415.5	2,484.5	2,468.8	2,459.6	2,502.5	2,616.4	2,490.9	2,467.4	
1967	2,639.0	2,581.7	2,524.5	2,608.0	2,549.0	2,582.2	2,601.4	2,565.8	2,596.9	2,415.2	2,670.8	2,676.8	
1968	2,814.5	2,775.0	2,438.6	2,855.3	2,739.9	2,869.7	2,858.0	2,849.5	3,211.1	2,531.1	2,972.3	2,977.4	
1969	2,160.7	2,266.1	3,188.2	3,318.3	3,267.7	3,179.2	3,182.0	3,366.1	3,340.9	3,342.1	3,397.6	3,279.8	
1970	3,405.6	3,546.5	3,375.0	3,410.0	3,660.9	3,726.9	3,703.6	3,591.4	3,552.7	3,688.0	3,499.4	3,569.2	
1971	3,601.3	3,694.5	3,789.5	3,630.7	3,746.3	3,672.3	3,572.8	3,666.5	4,486.8	2,668.8	3,195.7	3,880.9	
1972	4,074.3	3,823.9	3,868.5	3,820.4	3,881.6	3,971.0	4,074.1	4,191.3	4,176.4	4,311.5	4,468.1	4,553.2	
General imports, total—mil. dol., see p. 113.													
1948	546.6	588.9	674.6	531.6	553.5	624.9	563.6	605.5	560.2	600.3	554.3	719.8	7,123.8
1949	589.7	566.7	632.6	534.3	540.6	526.0	456.5	490.7	530.4	557.0	592.9	604.8	6,622.2
1950	623.4	600.2	664.9	585.0	659.1	686.7	708.9	820.4	858.9	922.6	855.1	867.0	8,852.2
1951	1,024.7	910.0	1,101.9	1,033.6	1,017.8	930.2	894.5	880.8	721.3	833.6	818.6	800.3	10,967.3
1952	922.4	892.7	964.2	932.7	835.4	861.2	839.2	818.0	876.6	918.1	804.5	1,052.6	10,717.5
1953	922.4	855.9	1,004.2	1,013.1	901.9	933.0	908.1	839.8	925.7	813.4	849.2	906.6	10,873.3
1954	832.8	808.8	864.6	957.2	829.2	946.9	821.8	824.8	780.4	766.6	839.7	942.6	10,215.4
1955	871.2	849.9	1,019.3	871.1	959.3	936.8	885.3	960.6	947.1	1,010.9	1,064.9	1,008.0	11,384.4
1956	1,073.3	1,051.2	1,102.1	991.3	1,094.8	1,033.8	1,051.6	1,055.3	995.2	1,121.0	986.7	1,058.6	12,615.0
1957	1,114.8	992.9	1,132.6	1,118.7	1,105.8	980.0	1,147.8	1,042.7	1,007.4	1,148.1	1,043.2	1,142.4	12,982.3
1958	1,095.9	955.9	1,071.7	1,056.9	1,060.9	1,031.1	1,049.1	950.1	1,073.4	1,150.4	1,085.6	1,253.5	12,834.5
1959	1,154.1	1,118.6	1,295.1	1,220.9	1,264.2	1,269.8	1,250.0	1,187.8	1,395.3	1,201.5	1,263.0	1,468.9	15,207.2
1960	1,174.1	1,329.4	1,409.7	1,293.8	1,289.4	1,332.0	1,182.7	1,258.5	1,192.7	1,184.0	1,196.7	1,174.5	15,017.5
1961	1,149.7	1,067.7	1,255.3	1,063.0	1,222.9	1,232.1	1,267.0	1,252.1	1,197.2	1,357.6	1,335.0	1,294.2	14,713.8
1962	1,367.6	1,213.0	1,380.8	1,334.0	1,453.1	1,348.7	1,333.6	1,356.8	1,341.5	1,442.1	1,449.2	1,359.4	16,379.8
1963	1,116.2	1,385.4	1,462.5	1,454.2	1,458.9	1,355.9	1,502.9	1,459.7	1,398.3	1,591.3	1,425.0	1,528.5	17,138.0
1964	1,444.5	1,336.8	1,590.2	1,558.8	1,455.7	1,594.1	1,612.3	1,491.3	1,561.5	1,612.8	1,671.6	1,754.7	18,684.3
1965	1,113.0	1,462.7	2,033.4	1,856.7	1,723.6	1,905.9	1,710.2	1,804.0	1,856.0	1,876.5	2,017.0	2,006.7	21,365.7
1966	1,828.7	1,822.5	2,242.4	2,071.2	2,074.3	2,188.6	2,072.1	2,180.2	2,292.8	2,276.9	2,252.4	2,240.1	25,542.2
1967	2,261.4	2,003.7	2,351.1	2,090.9	2,219.1	2,269.6	2,127.4	2,165.7	2,111.8	2,338.5	2,441.7	2,431.4	26,812.3
1968	2,738.6	2,455.7	2,569.5	2,754.3	2,840.7	2,661.1	2,826.7	2,750.6	2,879.6	2,935.5	2,803.8	3,010.2	33,226.3
1969	2,022.0	2,399.1	2,988.4	3,330.3	3,236.6	3,214.1	3,151.7	2,908.6	3,130.4	3,429.1	2,987.0	3,245.6	36,042.8
1970	3,125.1	2,947.4	3,382.1	3,389.9	3,175.1	3,503.9	3,310.8	3,115.9	3,446.6	3,596.7	3,405.4	3,552.5	39,951.6
1971	3,421.1	3,187.3	3,909.7	3,887.1	3,845.1	4,271.0	3,693.4	3,838.2	4,245.9	3,463.3	3,522.0	4,278.7	45,562.7
1972	4,278.6	4,179.4	4,843.6	4,251.6	4,725.7	4,766.1	4,313.6	4,727.4	4,491.4	5,008.5	5,201.4	4,795.7	55,582.8
General imports, total (seas. adj.)—mil. dol., see p. 113.													
1948	526.4	589.0	581.6	510.0	589.6	619.7	609.4	625.6	596.4	620.4	555.0	676.5	
1949	587.0	567.3	547.6	534.1	548.3	523.6	515.0	486.6	565.2	572.3	602.6	593.2	
1950	592.5	606.3	576.9	605.8	636.4	684.1	787.2	821.5	955.4	911.6	876.1	890.8	
1951	938.4	926.6	996.8	1,005.0	965.4	966.7	939.7	885.2	837.6	799.3	844.7	812.0	
1952	856.1	881.1	903.8	869.1	838.9	882.2	845.5	897.0	915.7	898.6	904.8	978.8	
1953	904.2	901.5	922.7	998.1	913.1	912.9	899.0	910.4	967.9	818.4	872.8	836.7	
1954	854.6	851.8	762.3	944.8	848.0	934.8	847.4	851.2	818.4	804.9	820.8	874.1	
1955	885.7	896.9	907.1	902.0	938.7	927.5	952.6	951.5	992.0	1,045.3	1,045.0	971.0	
1956	1,044.9	1,062.9	1,034.5	1,018.8	1,039.8	1,069.4	1,063.0	1,064.6	1,131.5	1,054.7	969.2	1,050.2	
1957	1,056.8	1,056.0	1,118.2	1,100.1	1,060.5	1,057.9	1,111.0	1,099.0	1,074.1	1,086.1	1,065.3	1,080.0	
1958	1,053.1	1,021.6	1,051.0	1,050.7	1,066.3	1,036.9	1,023.2	1,046.2	1,082.7	1,091.2	1,155.7	1,139.4	
1959	1,165.9	1,201.5	1,219.7	1,218.5	1,330.2	1,301.3	1,227.2	1,289.1	1,411.3	1,183.7	1,291.5	1,3	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Electric power, production by utilities, total—mil. kw.-hr., see p. 126.													
1947	21,642	19,582	21,235	20,526	20,777	20,737	20,786	21,750	21,456	22,380	21,837	23,531	255,739
1948	23,961	22,165	23,512	22,309	22,606	22,713	23,295	24,242	23,613	24,385	24,180	25,716	282,698
1949	25,573	22,961	24,759	23,214	23,352	23,617	23,698	25,028	23,909	24,293	24,348	26,348	291,100
1950	26,893	24,251	27,060	25,467	26,524	26,698	26,773	28,895	27,749	29,155	29,017	30,660	329,141
1951	31,434	28,210	30,965	29,311	29,902	29,924	30,559	32,404	30,254	32,437	32,103	33,170	370,673
1952	34,227	31,516	33,055	31,503	31,827	31,575	32,589	34,400	33,346	34,868	33,781	36,536	399,224
1953	36,676	33,560	39,986	35,641	36,021	36,977	38,070	38,534	37,028	37,658	36,429	39,083	442,665
1954	39,402	35,094	38,978	36,838	37,434	38,969	40,133	41,182	39,539	40,459	40,209	43,449	471,686
1955	43,977	40,374	44,464	42,030	43,430	44,296	46,746	49,392	46,326	47,405	47,785	50,815	547,038
1956	51,136	47,927	50,333	47,436	49,133	49,485	49,570	52,198	48,769	51,130	50,651	52,898	600,668
1957	55,526	48,611	52,466	50,664	51,703	52,112	54,457	55,420	51,425	53,221	51,770	54,131	631,507
1958	55,453	50,075	52,633	49,487	51,240	51,974	55,073	56,831	53,944	55,260	53,893	59,236	645,098
1959	59,935	54,146	58,365	55,790	57,702	59,921	61,722	63,144	58,550	59,104	58,466	63,160	710,006
1960	64,020	60,339	64,374	58,768	60,339	62,130	63,666	67,300	62,549	62,173	61,388	66,303	753,350
1961	66,567	59,176	64,675	61,253	63,705	65,295	68,285	71,522	67,184	66,819	66,648	70,909	792,039
1962	73,201	64,741	70,770	65,890	70,407	70,205	73,101	76,485	69,563	71,986	70,619	75,347	852,314
1963	78,891	69,965	73,711	70,536	73,618	75,764	81,054	81,977	75,144	76,634	74,485	82,341	914,119
1964	82,673	77,024	79,946	76,701	79,338	82,660	87,991	87,026	81,764	81,195	80,045	87,627	983,990
1965	87,857	80,311	87,937	81,848	84,805	87,799	93,300	95,295	88,853	86,997	86,751	93,501	1,055,252
1966	96,520	86,878	93,075	88,106	91,681	96,599	104,847	103,645	93,833	94,267	93,942	100,957	1,144,350
1967	101,362	93,030	99,139	93,763	97,904	103,262	106,309	110,010	99,047	101,055	101,589	107,895	1,214,365
1968	112,873	104,736	106,045	100,597	105,806	110,631	119,180	123,226	107,378	110,560	109,108	119,302	1,329,443
1969	122,581	109,142	116,745	108,196	113,929	120,497	134,525	133,319	119,686	119,914	116,413	127,235	1,442,182
1970	131,732	116,010	123,051	117,443	121,197	128,032	140,633	142,694	131,106	123,536	121,979	132,119	1,529,581
1971	137,388	123,394	132,657	122,301	125,073	141,896	145,708	146,075	137,819	131,043	130,857	139,724	1,613,936
1972	144,575	137,301	140,056	132,138	137,745	145,523	157,846	162,822	147,358	143,742	143,867	154,350	1,747,323
Steel, raw, production—thous. short tons, see p. 147.													
1947	7,223	6,430	7,317	7,052	7,339	6,978	6,579	6,991	6,797	7,570	7,242	7,376	84,894
1948	7,481	6,948	7,619	6,224	7,581	7,285	7,076	7,447	7,425	7,997	7,798	7,781	88,640
1949	8,197	7,494	8,402	7,796	7,599	6,505	5,785	6,723	6,598	928	4,223	7,728	77,978
1950	7,942	6,803	7,498	8,225	8,564	8,143	8,083	8,242	8,205	8,753	8,023	8,355	96,836
1951	8,848	7,770	9,077	8,846	9,100	8,662	8,684	8,739	8,660	9,122	8,799	8,891	105,200
1952	9,137	8,658	9,405	7,992	8,206	1,640	1,627	8,500	9,063	9,808	9,440	9,691	93,168
1953	9,898	8,933	10,168	9,546	9,997	9,404	9,276	9,406	8,883	9,463	8,690	7,946	111,610
1954	7,951	7,083	7,290	6,971	7,473	7,364	6,628	6,667	6,807	7,702	8,089	8,287	88,312
1955	8,838	8,497	9,982	9,815	10,328	9,746	9,101	9,595	9,882	10,501	10,247	10,504	117,036
1956	10,828	10,119	10,925	10,524	10,490	9,721	1,622	8,123	10,423	11,049	10,556	10,838	115,216
1957	11,009	9,987	10,589	9,815	9,792	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	112,715
1958	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	85,255
1959	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908	5,232	1,439	1,535	1,705	7,268	11,989	93,446
1960	12,049	11,127	11,565	9,778	8,630	7,405	6,351	6,838	6,458	6,858	6,172	5,840	99,282
1961	10,416	6,239	7,086	7,585	8,981	8,552	8,092	8,661	8,915	9,173	8,746	9,569	98,014
1962	10,353	9,698	10,584	9,236	7,536	6,692	6,174	7,098	7,251	7,781	7,946	8,080	98,328
1963	8,391	8,222	10,080	10,695	11,490	10,365	8,654	7,782	7,858	8,483	8,488	8,753	109,261
1964	9,526	9,485	10,497	10,561	11,060	10,185	10,106	10,515	10,669	11,568	11,292	11,612	127,076
1965	11,830	10,866	12,347	11,966	12,012	11,593	11,551	11,324	9,949	9,296	8,822	9,627	131,462
1966	10,577	10,249	12,083	11,570	12,191	11,403	10,791	11,097	11,280	11,509	10,887	10,435	134,101
1967	10,633	10,041	10,963	10,349	10,577	9,576	9,620	10,300	10,438	11,171	11,299	11,953	127,213
1968	12,015	11,795	12,721	12,450	12,700	11,906	11,452	8,956	8,086	9,006	9,590	10,421	131,462
1969	11,084	10,915	12,400	12,143	12,356	11,810	11,365	11,421	11,523	12,324	11,916	11,812	141,262
1970	11,243	10,498	11,886	11,386	11,574	11,323	10,781	10,765	10,726	10,699	10,008	10,438	131,514
1971	11,274	10,874	12,645	12,565	12,920	11,491	9,942	5,774	7,678	8,211	8,053	8,784	120,443
1972	10,001	9,980	11,588	11,588	11,936	10,980	10,341	10,842	10,913	11,657	11,398	11,878	133,241
Steel products, total (all grades), net shipments—thous. short tons, see p. 148.													
1947	5,063	4,626	5,304	5,446	5,442	5,264	4,975	5,278	5,119	5,682	5,217	5,613	63,057
1948	5,410	5,046	5,979	5,096	5,422	5,477	5,230	5,329	5,511	5,952	5,732	6,056	65,973
1949	5,762	5,520	6,306	5,597	5,235	5,177	4,535	4,918	5,206	5,925	5,297	5,411	55,104
1950	5,783	5,136	5,753	5,253	5,783	5,253	5,669	6,142	5,206	6,504	6,051	6,433	72,232
1951	6,905	5,776	7,105	6,635	6,939	6,646	5,989	6,756	6,207	6,844	6,509	6,411	78,929
1952	6,589	6,358	6,890	5,922	5,947	1,250	1,414	6,312	6,542	7,156	6,648	7,105	68,004
1953	7,068	6,533	7,437	7,162	7,209	6,950	6,583	6,499	6,401	6,727	5,904	5,685	80,152
1954	5,728	5,365	5,584	5,288	5,423	5,887	4,490	4,681	5,004	5,035	5,240	5,449	63,153
1955	6,010	6,120	7,269	7,279	7,541	7,770	6,251	7,054	7,378	7,217	7,248	7,581	84,717
1956	7,588	7,468	8,256	7,784	7,765	8,078	1,289	5,540	7,058	7,931	7,431	7,064	83,251
1957	7,809	7,067	7,822	7,350	6,972	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,608	5,093	79,895
1958	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	5,746	4,082	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	59,914
1959	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	9,700	4,131	1,339	1,283	1,419	4,842	8,211	69,377
1960	8,430	7,583	7,966	6,742	6,272	5,921	4,711	5,072	4,983	4,944	4,516	4,116	71,149
1961	4,638	4,251	5,047	5,133	6,048	6,134	5,121	6,139	6,058	6,046	5,787	5,787	66,126
1962	6,906	6,626	7,699	6,783	6,183	5,360	4,505	5,402	5,125	5,579	5,499	5,001	70,552
1963	5,731	5,604	6,691	7,308	8,061	7,375	6,460	5,895	5,455	5,927	5,617	5,540	75,555
1964	6,475	6,239	7,124	7,359	7,271	7,065	6,869	6,993	7,344	7,367	7,314	7,673	84,945
1965	8,050	7,839	9,590	10,101	7,874	7,887	7,699	8,634	6,698	6,237	6,200	6,061	92,666
1966	6,602	6,734	8,282	8,174	8,221	8,033	7,179	7,788	7,718	7,495	7,239	6,846	89,995
1967	7,292	7,562	7,663	7,247	7,029	7,029	6,221	7,169	6,700	7,181	7,310	7,003	83,897
1968	7,758	7,901	8,752	9,035	9,718	9,492	10,368	5,263	5,215	6,316	6,007	6,320	91,856
1969	7,280	7,092	8,199	8,269	8,304	7,971	7,629	7,710	7,896	8,439	7,560	7,654	93,877
1970	8,538	7,242	8,244	7,039	8,190	8,517	7,759	7,511	7,767	6,867	6,119	6,949	90,798
1971	7,509	7,562	9,026	9,470	9,341	9,810	9,163	3,703	4,522	5,183	5,791	6,104	87,0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Machine tools (metal-cutting), new orders, total—mil. dol.—Con.													
1965	87.15	97.35	104.00	102.15	79.60	99.70	101.70	113.70	106.35	105.70	117.60	136.70	1,251.70
1966	134.65	144.20	165.75	143.10	135.85	143.95	128.60	120.40	146.50	136.40	110.15	120.35	1,629.90
1967	94.15	101.45	105.35	90.65	101.00	110.80	93.90	115.60	78.80	77.25	77.45	88.35	1,134.95
1968	75.50	85.80	94.15	90.10	93.30	97.75	105.65	79.75	71.05	78.55	97.60	110.15	1,079.35
1969	91.20	93.15	115.90	182.35	113.20	112.70	87.35	66.70	82.00	89.00	78.95	82.80	1,195.30
1970	92.25	62.85	75.95	59.20	52.75	61.85	62.70	34.20	44.15	36.70	29.00	39.70	651.30
1971	36.75	39.00	43.00	42.30	46.85	64.20	55.15	60.40	49.85	45.00	55.45	70.80	608.75
1972	51.15	60.80	95.70	66.70	80.45	75.00	78.60	77.60	97.50	94.45	112.70	118.30	1,008.95
Machine tools (metal-cutting), shipments, total—mil. dol., see p. 154.													
1947	27.10	27.30	29.70	27.60	26.40	24.85	19.30	18.80	22.75	28.05	25.05	29.10	306.00
1948	22.25	25.75	24.75	24.25	24.40	27.90	18.45	20.65	25.05	23.80	22.55	28.65	288.45
1949	20.35	20.75	22.40	22.10	21.55	23.35	17.95	19.90	20.00	18.40	20.00	22.40	249.15
1950	15.60	16.60	22.25	18.20	24.40	27.15	20.20	28.30	30.05	29.85	32.80	40.15	305.55
1951	33.80	36.60	47.00	46.65	51.80	54.05	42.80	52.90	56.10	65.45	66.85	78.25	632.25
1952	78.85	82.70	88.55	91.05	95.50	97.80	76.80	93.70	108.90	105.80	101.30	104.95	1,125.90
1953	106.90	104.80	111.15	110.20	105.30	101.20	79.15	88.60	97.10	103.00	94.70	89.10	1,191.20
1954	94.45	95.55	96.75	89.50	79.95	81.70	60.80	60.20	63.10	56.50	53.10	60.15	891.75
1955	49.50	49.75	59.90	53.25	53.50	58.80	45.20	48.65	57.80	60.40	63.35	70.30	670.40
1956	58.25	68.95	79.05	76.60	81.95	81.30	69.45	80.15	75.85	95.70	87.15	90.80	945.20
1957	81.70	82.85	95.05	93.65	83.70	88.45	62.65	67.45	69.00	64.95	50.80	59.90	900.15
1958	50.95	41.10	48.85	42.85	40.15	37.80	24.75	24.70	29.00	34.95	27.15	36.15	438.40
1959	24.95	28.90	40.35	35.50	32.35	39.65	33.25	33.10	38.70	42.90	36.50	54.45	440.60
1960	39.20	42.70	54.50	46.85	47.25	51.60	42.10	38.95	43.75	43.40	39.35	51.85	541.50
1961	39.40	38.00	44.80	42.85	45.75	49.85	39.70	36.35	44.00	48.20	51.30	61.05	541.25
1962	45.95	44.95	59.10	51.95	58.30	63.95	42.05	42.15	46.60	47.80	51.25	58.80	612.85
1963	38.15	45.85	53.25	49.70	57.30	57.15	47.55	43.95	58.40	57.65	55.85	73.65	638.45
1964	53.70	54.65	68.10	69.20	75.45	78.75	64.00	64.95	77.15	76.40	70.00	92.30	844.65
1965	72.65	75.05	96.30	82.95	88.00	89.35	74.00	61.35	86.20	97.05	83.20	116.45	1,022.55
1966	84.55	88.60	112.10	91.65	96.20	119.50	84.65	86.35	110.95	108.65	103.05	135.50	1,221.75
1967	92.30	100.55	132.80	103.60	118.30	129.80	102.55	93.05	122.40	106.20	114.25	137.40	1,353.20
1968	102.85	114.90	139.75	105.90	121.30	127.60	100.05	88.95	115.55	107.75	103.55	130.15	1,358.30
1969	86.45	97.70	105.30	101.10	98.45	122.20	83.85	74.05	108.40	104.60	92.20	119.25	1,192.45
1970	93.85	87.35	98.20	83.05	97.10	100.60	74.90	62.15	83.35	70.95	55.80	85.60	992.90
1971	57.65	59.40	64.85	71.75	52.55	60.75	45.30	40.90	58.90	47.90	41.70	70.65	672.30
1972	39.60	46.40	56.75	49.55	57.15	70.05	47.80	48.45	76.25	63.85	66.20	92.40	714.45
Bituminous coal, production—thous. short tons, see p. 157.													
1947	60,113	52,420	56,499	42,015	57,506	48,323	40,647	51,822	53,369	58,366	53,692	55,852	630,624
1948	57,160	50,880	34,693	35,407	57,144	53,677	49,025	54,293	52,679	53,936	50,239	50,385	599,518
1949	49,011	46,490	33,991	47,633	48,039	35,680	27,228	37,914	19,965	10,545	45,037	36,335	437,868
1950	31,351	12,337	54,049	47,004	46,162	46,213	35,396	50,487	47,653	51,805	45,906	47,948	516,311
1951	51,531	39,990	44,713	41,888	43,281	43,448	34,007	47,072	42,853	51,675	49,207	44,000	533,665
1952	50,116	43,902	41,120	39,253	36,592	31,581	25,916	34,313	47,076	32,871	41,195	42,906	466,841
1953	39,954	34,711	36,899	37,484	37,716	39,019	35,307	40,651	41,379	40,949	35,798	37,423	457,290
1954	34,345	29,972	31,785	28,528	29,206	30,671	27,706	33,439	34,402	36,553	37,061	38,038	391,706
1955	36,255	35,248	36,857	34,220	37,898	35,576	36,078	42,484	40,324	41,332	43,135	45,226	464,633
1956	45,215	42,334	43,331	40,183	43,968	39,283	30,642	43,986	40,246	47,909	44,282	39,495	500,874
1957	44,668	39,884	43,030	42,245	43,161	39,551	34,484	43,300	40,981	45,729	38,508	37,163	492,704
1958	38,658	32,237	32,886	30,432	31,103	34,647	24,301	34,420	36,966	40,205	34,802	39,799	410,446
1959	36,485	34,273	35,396	35,096	35,495	36,775	24,377	30,088	32,571	34,921	35,997	40,554	412,028
1960	36,648	35,180	39,306	35,156	36,455	33,788	25,419	36,681	34,700	35,499	33,589	33,091	415,512
1961	33,250	29,563	30,496	29,721	35,102	32,105	27,075	37,847	35,409	39,287	38,078	35,044	402,977
1962	37,904	33,154	36,325	34,215	36,972	37,602	22,094	39,005	34,163	40,323	37,288	33,104	422,149
1963	37,301	34,493	34,086	38,579	41,556	39,458	28,070	42,299	40,320	44,876	38,620	39,070	458,928
1964	42,152	36,153	38,217	39,005	39,730	42,068	32,349	42,409	43,752	45,922	41,877	43,364	486,998
1965	40,015	37,862	42,816	41,862	42,054	43,237	34,212	46,409	43,525	46,779	46,542	46,775	512,088
1966	42,956	40,882	48,907	30,673	46,254	45,880	35,209	51,150	47,404	49,163	46,942	48,461	533,881
1967	47,652	42,973	48,356	45,312	49,841	45,306	36,970	51,034	45,605	48,835	47,441	43,302	552,626
1968	45,676	44,412	48,059	48,382	49,618	41,209	42,595	50,035	47,710	37,710	44,612	45,227	545,245
1969	48,037	42,309	44,734	47,222	49,759	44,257	35,996	48,347	49,155	53,905	45,690	51,095	560,505
1970	46,685	47,078	52,247	50,671	49,154	49,913	39,790	53,009	54,324	55,859	51,182	53,018	602,932
1971	49,780	47,029	56,920	54,336	50,442	49,298	39,537	56,185	54,449	11,857	26,327	56,032	552,192
1972	49,680	49,112	54,438	49,814	52,879	50,083	40,964	52,169	49,374	51,671	56,297	44,904	595,386
Crude petroleum, wholesale price index—1967 = 100, see p. 158.													
1947	53.2	53.2	58.6	61.4	61.5	61.5	62.7	62.7	62.9	65.7	68.1	79.7	62.6
1948	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.3	84.1	84.3
1949	83.9	83.7	83.7	83.5	83.3	83.2	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.2
1950	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.0	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.5	83.2
1951	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
1952	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6	83.6
1953	83.6	85.7											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Crude petroleum, production—mil. bbl.—Con.													
1955	209.6	191.3	213.5	206.7	207.1	197.8	205.6	206.6	202.0	211.9	210.5	221.9	2,484.4
1956	223.1	209.1	225.6	214.4	218.9	213.0	219.8	223.0	211.6	215.6	214.4	228.7	2,617.3
1957	231.6	215.0	238.5	226.4	230.5	213.3	212.8	210.2	206.8	212.1	205.2	214.6	2,616.9
1958	213.3	190.9	194.6	189.0	193.2	190.2	203.7	215.0	212.6	215.9	209.3	221.3	2,449.0
1959	223.9	201.4	222.8	217.7	223.8	212.5	210.3	209.7	205.7	214.2	209.4	223.0	2,574.6
1960	224.1	210.0	221.0	211.1	212.3	208.2	212.6	215.1	209.1	215.7	214.0	221.7	2,574.9
1961	223.5	204.3	231.6	219.8	221.6	213.1	215.7	220.2	209.8	220.9	214.6	226.6	2,621.8
1962	227.8	209.1	228.7	221.7	223.0	217.7	224.0	224.2	219.6	228.4	223.2	228.8	2,676.2
1963	226.4	212.4	234.3	228.3	234.5	226.9	235.1	236.8	225.2	233.6	226.3	232.8	2,752.7
1964	236.3	222.9	239.1	232.2	234.7	226.8	231.6	230.9	226.0	236.3	229.0	240.9	2,786.8
1965	240.9	218.6	243.8	236.8	238.3	232.4	237.6	240.2	222.5	244.1	239.6	253.6	2,848.5
1966	249.5	230.7	257.1	248.2	258.7	250.4	255.1	255.8	247.6	258.0	252.8	263.8	3,027.8
1967	265.6	241.4	264.9	254.3	259.9	256.2	283.8	292.5	272.8	279.0	269.3	276.1	3,215.7
1968	279.9	270.4	288.9	273.7	285.4	274.3	283.8	283.2	268.0	276.4	269.1	276.1	3,329.0
1969	275.5	250.0	280.7	277.2	290.0	288.9	288.2	281.1	278.9	285.6	280.4	295.4	3,371.8
1970	293.8	268.0	294.7	287.7	295.2	280.8	285.2	296.4	295.6	310.4	301.3	308.3	3,517.4
1971	299.3	272.4	302.8	293.1	299.0	288.1	293.2	291.7	274.1	284.0	274.2	282.1	3,453.9
1972	282.5	270.7	293.3	285.4	298.0	285.6	294.4	294.0	285.2	293.9	282.8	289.4	3,455.4
Crude petroleum and unfinished oils, imports—mil. bbl., see p. 159.													
1955	22.9	21.0	23.0	20.9	23.0	22.9	25.8	23.4	24.9	25.4	24.7	27.4	285.4
1956	24.9	24.6	28.9	24.5	29.1	29.6	33.6	31.0	31.3	31.1	26.1	27.1	341.8
1957	25.3	22.1	26.3	27.7	33.2	35.0	37.7	40.3	32.2	32.7	28.2	32.5	373.3
1958	31.7	23.2	31.4	25.8	29.0	28.8	26.9	29.9	29.9	28.9	29.0	33.4	348.0
1959	28.7	29.5	28.1	22.3	29.1	36.1	27.5	29.9	29.5	30.4	29.4	31.9	352.3
1960	28.6	29.7	29.3	33.9	30.6	32.7	31.2	32.8	32.7	31.5	30.0	28.7	371.6
1961	33.7	28.8	33.3	27.0	33.6	27.2	38.0	34.0	33.1	33.6	30.1	29.2	381.5
1962	36.3	31.6	31.8	32.2	34.2	33.8	35.9	40.3	34.4	35.8	33.3	31.3	411.0
1963	41.0	30.9	36.1	32.6	34.5	31.9	38.2	36.7	34.9	31.4	34.2	30.3	412.7
1964	39.6	32.2	36.9	33.1	36.0	34.4	43.8	40.7	36.9	39.2	34.1	31.7	438.6
1965	37.3	32.7	41.4	38.1	39.0	39.9	40.7	40.8	43.2	39.1	32.0	27.9	452.0
1966	42.0	34.7	38.8	36.5	37.3	39.0	39.1	41.5	36.0	36.0	34.4	32.0	447.1
1967	41.1	29.2	37.6	38.2	39.9	33.6	30.1	31.5	31.5	31.9	29.6	37.5	411.6
1968	32.5	30.5	37.3	34.5	39.9	42.7	49.1	45.7	45.2	48.7	43.1	52.2	501.7
1969	37.6	40.1	48.4	46.1	46.6	44.0	46.1	48.5	46.5	48.0	47.5	53.4	552.9
1970	47.7	44.3	50.3	38.1	40.7	44.1	42.0	39.0	43.3	39.5	40.6	53.0	522.6
1971	37.8	40.2	45.9	48.5	49.6	53.9	59.2	63.4	61.4	64.0	63.4	71.3	658.6
1972	68.9	64.5	67.3	63.7	69.5	65.6	71.0	69.1	74.9	82.2	72.8	87.4	856.8
Product demand, total—mil. bbl., see p. 159.													
1955	289.2	269.1	275.5	246.5	247.7	252.5	246.8	265.1	253.4	259.0	286.3	329.2	3,220.4
1956	312.3	282.0	295.2	268.0	267.5	262.8	255.8	270.0	260.2	278.0	297.7	321.5	3,369.1
1957	353.9	391.4	310.4	283.0	265.8	252.5	269.4	271.4	251.9	281.5	280.6	310.9	3,422.5
1958	321.6	296.7	282.9	267.8	259.2	256.1	276.7	271.1	265.8	290.9	280.6	359.4	3,428.6
1959	353.1	297.1	313.5	281.2	265.7	280.3	281.4	271.7	284.8	278.2	303.2	343.9	3,554.2
1960	333.8	309.8	346.2	285.7	277.7	291.8	281.6	292.1	279.7	288.3	309.6	363.4	3,659.7
1961	352.2	304.5	315.4	286.6	298.4	284.0	294.0	305.9	286.8	301.6	321.3	354.1	3,704.8
1962	378.9	316.7	341.4	296.6	303.0	296.4	302.0	306.8	296.1	317.0	339.9	362.6	3,857.4
1963	389.6	347.6	329.1	306.5	315.8	299.3	320.5	326.8	311.8	325.9	325.6	398.7	3,997.3
1964	391.3	340.6	344.1	332.2	314.7	325.5	332.3	324.0	326.3	347.5	331.5	398.3	4,108.1
1965	383.9	355.8	384.3	346.1	328.6	333.5	338.9	343.8	331.1	351.7	358.6	414.0	4,270.3
1966	402.8	376.4	387.4	357.7	349.6	362.5	348.0	371.0	351.3	369.0	386.0	421.4	4,483.2
1967	414.6	384.5	420.9	355.5	378.8	371.2	376.1	390.2	363.9	400.2	415.7	424.9	4,696.6
1968	480.7	433.3	422.5	385.5	381.1	381.5	399.0	402.6	385.4	417.4	417.0	473.3	4,986.3
1969	499.7	429.1	447.2	411.3	411.1	400.3	418.9	423.5	421.1	435.6	437.6	509.4	5,244.8
1970	529.4	460.0	483.0	428.4	416.2	425.4	441.2	438.3	423.8	452.5	443.6	517.2	5,498.9
1971	516.6	473.8	485.2	456.3	431.0	446.2	444.9	446.0	440.7	455.5	486.7	539.6	5,634.4
1972	524.0	522.7	531.9	473.2	465.0	474.7	465.9	501.4	471.5	517.3	535.7	588.3	6,071.7
Domestic product demand, total—mil. bbl., see p. 159.													
1955	278.8	259.0	265.2	235.5	235.7	240.5	234.8	251.9	242.2	247.3	277.0	318.3	3,086.2
1956	302.9	274.2	285.3	255.3	256.9	252.6	244.6	258.1	249.3	266.0	275.2	291.5	3,211.7
1957	327.2	264.5	277.3	258.6	249.2	239.1	257.4	258.6	241.8	270.5	269.6	301.4	3,215.3
1958	313.9	289.1	274.4	259.9	250.5	248.6	266.9	261.6	257.1	282.1	271.5	352.5	3,328.0
1959	345.4	291.6	306.6	274.1	259.2	273.4	274.7	265.7	278.8	271.6	298.8	337.2	3,477.2
1960	327.7	304.0	339.7	278.9	271.1	284.3	275.5	286.1	274.0	282.5	304.3	357.7	3,585.8
1961	347.0	300.0	309.8	281.0	292.6	278.2	289.1	300.1	282.2	296.3	315.9	349.2	3,641.3
1962	374.1	311.6	336.4	291.4	297.4	291.7	296.8	301.5	290.5	313.0	334.9	356.9	3,796.0
1963	385.2	339.3	323.6	299.7	309.4	293.9	314.5	320.2	304.7	319.8	318.9	392.2	3,921.4
1964	384.4	335.7	338.0	325.4	308.6	319.3	325.5	317.8	320.7	340.9	326.1	391.8	4,034.2
1965	378.7	351.1	377.7	339.7	322.9	327.4	332.8	337.9	325.8	346.4	353.0	408.5	4,202.0
1966	397.5	370.7	381.1	351.7	343.9	356.3	342.1	364.9	344.2	362.8	380.2	415.2	4,410.8
1967	408.8	377.9	414.4	348.3	372.0	362.7	359.9	373.7	349.5	391.2	407.1	419.0	4,584.5
1968	475.1	426.7	414.7	378.5	380.5	373.9	392.0	395.7	378.0	410.7	409.9	466.0	4,901.8
1969	493.9	422.8	439.8	404.7	403.5	392.8	412.4	415.1	413.6	428.5	430.6	502.4	5,159.9
1970	522.6	452.7	475.7	420.5	408.4	417.6	432.8	431.8	415.7	442.8	435.7	508.0	5,364.5
1971	510.5	367.1	487.4	447.9	424.0	439.0	439.4	441.3	434.8	449.6	478.6	533.0	5,552.6
1972	518.8	518.0	523.0	465.9	458.8	468.4	459.4	494.0	464.7	510.1	528.3	580.9	5,990.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail inventories, end of month, seas. adj.,—thous., see p. 178.													
1958	807	783	744	690	640	602	582	639	583	532	622	635	
1959	666	651	707	782	789	774	885	850	785	735	570	627	
1960	763	849	903	907	943	958	976	1,028	1,034	1,081	1,100	1,051	
1961	988	912	820	809	802	802	788	821	829	824	842	876	
1962	896	896	863	849	849	768	847	832	930	905	894	887	
1963	910	910	864	861	847	848	908	875	956	969	1,003	1,019	
1964	1,062	1,070	1,077	1,100	1,072	1,104	1,115	1,074	1,022	876	934	962	
1965	952	962	1,058	1,106	1,153	1,195	1,254	1,310	1,269	1,272	1,314	1,334	
1966	1,343	1,389	1,406	1,430	1,515	1,540	1,438	1,316	1,434	1,466	1,480	1,457	
1967	1,419	1,371	1,341	1,277	1,257	1,215	1,118	1,163	1,189	1,167	1,163	1,251	
1968	1,280	1,314	1,302	1,365	1,461	1,491	1,534	1,378	1,478	1,531	1,555	1,525	
1969	1,593	1,603	1,623	1,594	1,508	1,510	1,473	1,556	1,601	1,668	1,603	1,542	
1970	1,481	1,428	1,420	1,428	1,458	1,483	1,504	1,521	1,496	1,280	1,167	1,294	
1971	1,329	1,414	1,552	1,571	1,598	1,632	1,647	1,762	1,733	1,628	1,543	1,528	
1972	1,543	1,578	1,618	1,654	1,633	1,591	1,471	1,463	1,450	1,434	1,409	1,393	

General Index

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