



BUSINESS STATISTICS

18th BIENNIAL
EDITION

A Supplement to the
SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Maurice H. Stans, Secretary

OFFICE OF BUSINESS ECONOMICS
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FOREWORD

This edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, the eighteenth in a series of basic reference volumes, presents historical data for the series appearing in the S-pages of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, monthly publication of the Office of Business Economics, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Presented herein are data for the years 1947 through 1970 for approximately 2,500 series. Annual data are shown for all these years. Series compiled quarterly are shown on that basis for the years 1960-70; those compiled monthly are shown for the years 1967-70. As in earlier editions, explanatory notes are given for each of the series. These notes are presented in the separate section of blue pages which are numbered to correspond with the statistical pages.

The appendix to this volume provides monthly or quarterly data back to 1947 (where such data are available) for approximately 350 of the more important series. In the regular statistical tables, these series are marked with a star in the box heading; page references to the appendix are given at the foot of the tables.

Of the previous editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, only the 1969 edition is still available. It can be purchased for \$3.00 from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 and from the field offices of the Department of Commerce. All other editions are out of print but reference copies are available in the Department of Commerce field offices, as well as in Government depository libraries and other libraries throughout the Nation.

Sincere appreciation is expressed for the generous cooperation and assistance of the many agencies, private and Government, that have contributed to this volume and to the monthly SURVEY. These contributors are listed on pages 189-90.

This volume was prepared in OBE's Current Business Analysis Division, under the general direction of Leo V. Barry, Jr., Chief of the Statistical Series Branch. Associates who deserve special acknowledgment for their efforts are: Bernice A. Bowman, Jean M. Plass, Rita M. Quick, Elaine W. Scott, and Sylvia D. Serafin.

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Director

Office of Business Economics
October 1971



BUSINESS STATISTICS

1971 EDITION

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Annual data for 1929-38 are in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1939-46 are in the 1969 edition. Unless otherwise indicated in the descriptive notes in the present volume, the 1969 edition should be consulted for monthly data covering 1965-66; the 1967 edition for 1963-64; the 1965 edition for 1961-62; the 1963 edition for 1959-60; the 1961 edition for 1957-58; the 1959 edition for 1955-56; the 1957 edition for 1953-54; the 1955 edition for 1951-52; the 1953 edition for 1949-50; the 1951 edition for 1947-48; the 1949 edition for 1945-46; the 1947 edition for 1941-44; the 1942 edition for 1938-40; the 1940 edition for 1936-37; the 1938 edition for 1934-35; the 1936 edition for 1932-33; and the 1932 edition for previous years.

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GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE ¹												
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates												
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures ²											
		Total, goods and services	Durable goods			Nondurable goods				Services			
			Total ³	Auto- mobiles and parts	Furniture and household equipment	Total ³	Clothing and shoes	Food and beverages	Gasoline and oil	Total ³	Household operation	Housing	Trans- portation
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars													
1947.....	231.3	160.7	20.4	6.2	10.9	90.5	18.8	52.3	3.6	49.8	7.5	15.7	5.3
1948.....	257.6	173.6	22.7	7.5	11.9	96.2	20.1	54.2	4.4	54.7	8.1	17.5	5.8
1949.....	256.5	176.8	24.6	9.9	11.6	94.5	19.3	52.5	5.0	57.6	8.5	19.3	5.9
1950.....	284.8	191.0	30.5	13.1	14.1	98.1	19.6	53.9	5.4	62.4	9.5	21.3	6.2
1951.....	328.4	206.3	29.6	11.6	14.4	108.8	21.2	60.4	6.1	67.9	10.4	23.9	6.7
1952.....	345.5	216.7	29.3	11.1	14.3	114.0	21.9	63.4	6.8	73.4	11.1	26.5	7.1
1953.....	364.6	230.0	33.2	14.2	14.9	116.8	22.1	64.4	7.7	79.9	12.0	29.3	7.8
1954.....	364.8	236.5	32.8	13.6	15.0	118.3	22.1	65.4	8.2	85.4	12.6	31.7	7.9
1955.....	398.0	254.4	39.6	18.4	16.6	123.3	23.1	67.2	9.0	91.4	14.0	33.7	8.2
1956.....	419.2	266.7	38.9	16.4	17.5	129.3	24.1	69.9	9.8	98.5	15.2	36.0	8.6
1957.....	441.1	281.4	40.8	18.3	17.3	135.6	24.3	73.6	10.6	105.0	16.2	38.5	9.0
1958.....	447.3	290.1	37.9	15.4	17.1	140.2	24.7	76.4	11.0	112.0	17.3	41.1	9.3
1959.....	483.7	311.2	44.3	19.5	18.9	146.6	26.4	78.6	11.6	120.3	18.5	43.7	10.1
1960.....	503.7	325.2	45.3	20.1	18.9	151.3	27.3	80.5	12.3	128.7	20.0	46.3	10.8
1961.....	520.1	335.2	44.2	18.4	19.3	155.9	27.9	82.9	12.4	135.1	20.8	48.7	10.6
1962.....	560.3	355.1	49.5	22.0	20.5	162.6	29.6	85.7	12.9	143.0	22.0	52.0	11.0
1963.....	590.5	375.0	53.9	24.3	22.2	168.6	30.6	88.2	13.5	152.4	23.1	55.4	11.4
1964.....	632.4	401.2	59.2	25.8	25.0	178.7	33.5	92.9	14.0	163.3	24.3	59.3	11.6
1965.....	684.9	432.8	66.3	30.3	26.9	191.1	35.9	98.8	15.3	175.5	25.6	63.5	12.6
1966.....	749.9	466.3	70.8	30.3	29.9	206.9	40.3	105.8	16.6	188.6	27.1	67.5	13.6
1967.....	793.9	492.1	73.1	30.5	31.4	215.0	42.3	108.5	17.6	204.0	29.1	71.8	14.5
1968.....	864.2	536.2	84.0	37.5	34.3	230.8	46.3	115.3	19.0	221.3	31.2	77.3	15.5
1969.....	929.1	579.6	89.9	40.4	36.3	247.6	50.3	122.5	21.1	242.1	33.7	84.0	16.5
1970.....	974.1	615.8	88.6	37.1	37.4	264.7	52.6	131.8	22.9	262.5	36.1	91.2	17.9
1960: I.....	503.0	321.1	45.9	20.6	19.2	149.4	27.2	79.2	12.0	125.7	19.5	45.4	10.5
1960: II.....	504.7	326.3	46.1	20.7	19.1	152.0	27.6	81.0	12.2	128.1	19.9	46.1	10.8
1960: III.....	504.2	325.9	45.3	20.2	18.8	151.3	27.3	80.6	12.3	129.3	20.1	46.6	10.8
1960: IV.....	503.3	327.7	43.8	18.9	18.6	152.5	27.1	81.3	12.6	131.4	20.3	47.2	11.0
1961: I.....	503.6	328.4	41.9	17.2	18.4	154.1	27.5	82.3	12.4	132.4	20.4	47.8	10.8
1961: II.....	514.9	332.3	43.4	17.8	19.2	154.7	27.5	82.6	12.2	134.2	20.7	48.4	10.6
1961: III.....	524.2	336.7	44.8	18.9	19.5	156.1	27.8	83.0	12.4	135.8	20.8	49.0	10.6
1961: IV.....	537.7	343.1	46.6	19.8	20.1	158.7	28.9	83.6	12.6	137.8	21.3	49.6	10.7
1962: I.....	547.8	348.3	48.5	21.2	20.4	160.2	29.1	84.6	12.7	139.6	21.7	50.3	10.9
1962: II.....	557.2	351.7	48.5	21.6	20.0	161.6	29.4	85.2	12.7	141.6	21.7	51.3	11.0
1962: III.....	564.4	357.2	50.1	22.3	20.7	163.2	29.7	86.2	12.9	144.0	22.2	52.6	11.0
1962: IV.....	572.0	363.0	51.1	23.0	21.0	165.3	30.2	86.7	13.4	146.7	22.4	53.6	11.2
1963: I.....	577.4	368.2	52.4	23.7	21.4	167.1	30.2	87.6	13.3	148.7	23.0	54.0	11.3
1963: II.....	584.2	372.0	53.2	24.1	21.7	168.0	30.3	88.3	13.3	150.8	22.7	55.0	11.4
1963: III.....	594.7	378.3	54.5	24.4	22.5	169.9	31.4	88.3	13.5	153.9	23.5	55.8	11.5
1963: IV.....	605.8	381.5	55.6	24.9	23.1	169.6	30.7	88.6	13.7	156.3	23.3	56.8	11.6
1964: I.....	617.7	391.7	57.9	25.6	24.1	174.6	32.7	90.6	13.8	159.2	23.8	57.7	11.6
1964: II.....	628.0	397.6	59.6	26.0	25.2	175.9	32.6	92.0	13.9	162.1	24.3	58.8	11.5
1964: III.....	638.9	406.6	60.7	26.9	25.1	181.3	34.2	94.0	14.1	164.6	24.5	59.8	11.7
1964: IV.....	645.1	408.9	58.7	24.6	25.6	182.9	34.5	95.1	14.3	167.3	24.5	60.8	11.8
1965: I.....	662.8	419.8	65.4	30.7	25.8	184.4	34.5	95.5	14.4	170.0	24.7	61.8	11.9
1965: II.....	675.7	427.9	64.4	29.7	25.9	189.7	35.5	98.2	15.2	173.8	25.4	63.0	12.4
1965: III.....	691.1	436.3	66.5	30.3	27.1	192.4	36.2	99.2	15.5	177.4	26.0	64.0	12.8
1965: IV.....	710.0	447.4	68.9	30.6	28.9	197.8	37.4	102.3	15.9	180.7	26.4	65.1	13.2
1966: I.....	729.5	457.8	71.2	31.7	29.0	202.6	39.0	104.7	16.1	183.9	26.0	66.2	13.2
1966: II.....	743.3	461.9	68.5	28.9	29.4	206.4	39.9	106.0	16.5	186.9	26.9	67.0	13.5
1966: III.....	755.9	471.2	71.3	30.2	30.6	209.6	41.1	106.7	16.7	190.2	27.6	67.9	13.6
1966: IV.....	770.7	474.5	71.9	30.5	30.7	209.1	40.9	105.6	17.0	193.5	27.9	69.0	14.1
1967: I.....	774.4	480.7	69.8	28.2	30.7	213.1	41.7	108.0	17.2	197.8	28.1	70.1	14.3
1967: II.....	784.5	489.6	73.6	31.4	31.2	214.2	42.5	107.8	17.5	201.8	29.0	71.2	14.4
1967: III.....	800.9	495.5	73.7	31.2	31.3	215.5	42.7	108.4	17.7	206.3	29.2	72.3	14.6
1967: IV.....	815.9	502.5	75.3	31.1	32.5	217.1	42.5	109.5	18.1	210.1	30.1	73.7	14.6
1968: I.....	834.0	519.3	80.4	35.7	33.4	225.0	44.7	112.3	18.7	213.9	30.4	75.2	15.2
1968: II.....	857.4	529.0	82.4	36.2	33.8	227.8	45.3	114.6	18.6	218.8	30.8	76.6	15.4
1968: III.....	875.2	544.0	86.3	38.9	35.1	233.6	47.4	116.5	19.2	224.1	31.5	77.8	15.7
1968: IV.....	890.2	552.5	87.0	39.0	35.0	236.9	47.7	117.9	19.4	228.6	32.1	79.7	15.8
1969: I.....	906.4	564.3	89.5	40.1	35.6	241.5	48.5	120.4	20.2	233.4	32.8	81.4	16.2
1969: II.....	921.8	575.8	90.6	39.9	37.0	246.4	50.6	121.9	20.8	238.9	33.0	83.0	16.4
1969: III.....	940.2	584.1	89.4	40.4	36.2	249.4	51.0	122.9	21.5	245.2	34.1	84.7	16.6
1969: IV.....	948.0	594.2	90.3	41.0	36.2	253.1	51.1	124.8	21.9	250.8	35.0	86.9	16.8
1970: I.....	956.0	604.0	88.6	37.8	37.3	259.4	51.6	128.9	22.5	256.1	35.1	88.7	17.5
1970: II.....	968.5	613.8	90.7	39.1	37.6	262.9	52.1	131.4	22.6	260.2	35.7	90.3	17.6
1970: III.....	983.5	620.9	90.4	38.8	37.0	265.5	52.4	132.4	22.9	265.0	36.7	91.8	18.1
1970: IV.....	988.4	624.7	84.9	32.7	37.6	270.9	54.2	134.3	23.5	268.9	36.9	94.1	18.3

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE ¹															
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates															
	Gross private domestic investment								Net exports of goods and services			Government purchases of goods and services				
	Total	Fixed investment					Change in business inventories		Net exports	Exports	Imports	Total	Federal		State and local	
		Total	Nonresidential			Residential structures		Total					Nonfarm	Total ²		National defense ³
			Total	Structures	Producers' durable equipment	Total	Nonfarm									
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars																
1947.....	34.0	34.4	23.4	7.5	15.9	11.1	10.4	-5	1.3	11.5	19.7	8.2	25.1	12.5	9.1	12.6
1948.....	46.0	41.3	26.9	8.8	18.1	14.4	13.6	4.7	3.0	6.4	16.8	10.3	31.6	16.5	10.7	15.0
1949.....	35.7	38.8	25.1	8.5	16.6	13.7	12.8	-3.1	-2.2	6.1	15.8	9.6	37.8	20.1	13.3	17.7
1950.....	54.1	47.3	27.9	9.2	18.7	19.4	18.6	6.8	6.0	1.8	13.8	12.0	37.9	18.4	14.1	19.5
1951.....	59.3	49.0	31.8	11.2	20.7	17.2	16.4	10.3	9.1	3.7	18.7	15.1	59.1	37.7	33.6	21.5
1952.....	51.9	48.8	31.6	11.4	20.2	17.2	16.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	18.0	15.8	74.7	51.8	45.9	22.9
1953.....	52.6	52.1	34.2	12.7	21.5	18.0	17.2	4	1.1	.4	16.9	16.6	81.6	57.0	48.7	24.6
1954.....	51.7	53.3	33.6	13.1	20.6	19.7	19.0	-1.5	-2.1	1.8	17.8	15.9	74.8	47.4	41.2	27.4
1955.....	67.4	61.4	38.1	14.3	23.8	23.3	22.7	6.0	5.5	2.0	19.8	17.8	74.2	44.1	38.6	30.1
1956.....	70.0	65.3	43.7	17.2	26.5	21.6	20.9	4.7	5.1	4.0	23.6	19.6	78.6	45.6	40.3	33.0
1957.....	67.8	66.5	46.4	18.0	28.4	20.2	19.5	1.3	.8	5.7	26.5	20.8	86.1	49.5	44.2	36.6
1958.....	60.9	62.4	41.6	16.6	25.0	20.8	20.1	-1.5	-2.3	2.2	23.1	20.9	94.2	53.6	45.9	40.6
1959.....	75.3	70.5	45.1	16.7	28.4	25.5	24.8	4.8	4.8	.1	23.5	23.3	97.0	53.7	46.0	43.3
1960.....	74.8	71.3	48.4	18.1	30.3	22.8	22.2	3.6	3.3	4.0	27.2	23.2	99.6	53.5	44.9	46.1
1961.....	71.7	69.7	47.0	18.4	28.6	22.6	22.0	2.0	1.7	5.6	28.6	23.0	107.6	57.4	47.8	50.2
1962.....	83.0	77.0	51.7	19.2	32.5	25.3	24.8	6.0	5.3	5.1	30.3	25.1	117.1	63.4	51.6	53.7
1963.....	87.1	81.3	54.3	19.5	34.8	27.0	26.4	5.9	5.1	5.9	32.3	26.4	122.5	64.2	50.8	58.2
1964.....	94.0	88.2	61.1	21.2	39.9	27.1	26.6	5.8	6.4	8.5	37.1	28.6	128.7	65.2	50.0	63.5
1965.....	108.1	98.5	71.3	25.5	45.8	27.2	26.7	9.6	8.6	6.9	39.2	32.3	137.0	66.9	50.1	70.1
1966.....	121.4	106.6	81.6	28.5	53.1	25.0	24.5	14.8	15.0	5.3	43.4	38.1	156.8	77.8	60.7	79.0
1967.....	116.6	108.4	83.3	28.0	55.3	25.1	24.5	8.2	7.5	5.2	46.2	41.0	180.1	90.7	72.4	89.4
1968.....	126.0	118.9	88.8	30.3	58.5	30.1	29.5	7.1	6.9	2.5	50.6	48.1	199.6	98.8	78.3	100.8
1969.....	137.8	130.4	98.6	34.5	64.1	31.8	31.2	7.4	7.3	2.0	55.6	53.6	209.7	99.2	78.4	110.6
1970.....	135.3	132.5	102.1	36.8	65.4	30.4	29.7	2.8	2.5	3.6	62.9	59.3	219.4	97.2	75.4	122.2
1960: I.....	82.5	72.6	47.8	18.2	29.6	24.7	24.1	9.9	10.0	2.4	26.1	23.7	97.0	52.7	45.0	44.3
1960: II.....	76.0	72.1	49.0	17.9	31.2	23.1	22.5	3.9	3.8	3.5	27.4	23.9	98.8	53.0	44.4	45.9
1960: III.....	73.5	70.4	48.4	17.8	30.6	22.0	21.4	3.1	2.7	4.3	27.5	23.3	100.4	53.9	44.6	46.6
1960: IV.....	67.6	70.0	48.4	18.6	29.8	21.6	21.0	-2.4	-2.8	6.0	28.0	21.9	101.9	54.6	45.8	47.3
1961: I.....	64.3	67.7	46.0	18.4	27.6	21.7	21.1	-3.5	-3.7	6.6	28.6	22.0	104.3	55.4	46.9	49.0
1961: II.....	70.2	68.1	46.0	18.3	27.7	22.1	21.5	2.1	1.8	5.6	27.8	22.2	106.7	57.3	47.7	49.4
1961: III.....	74.2	70.4	47.5	18.4	29.0	22.9	22.3	3.8	3.4	4.9	28.5	23.6	108.4	57.8	47.7	50.6
1961: IV.....	77.9	72.5	48.6	18.4	30.3	23.8	23.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	29.4	24.0	111.3	59.2	48.9	52.1
1962: I.....	80.6	73.9	49.5	18.5	31.0	24.4	23.8	6.7	6.3	4.6	29.2	24.6	114.4	61.9	51.1	52.5
1962: II.....	82.8	76.7	51.3	19.2	32.1	25.4	24.8	6.1	5.6	5.7	30.9	25.2	117.0	64.0	53.0	53.1
1962: III.....	84.3	79.2	53.1	19.7	33.5	26.0	25.4	5.2	4.3	5.3	30.6	25.3	117.4	63.3	51.3	54.1
1962: IV.....	84.7	78.3	52.7	19.5	33.2	25.6	25.0	6.4	5.3	4.9	30.4	25.6	119.3	64.4	50.9	55.0
1963: I.....	82.7	78.1	52.0	18.8	33.2	26.1	25.5	4.7	4.0	4.6	30.1	25.5	121.9	65.0	51.2	56.9
1963: II.....	85.1	80.3	53.5	19.7	33.8	26.8	26.2	4.8	4.3	6.2	32.4	26.2	120.9	63.4	50.5	57.5
1963: III.....	88.0	82.0	55.0	19.4	35.5	27.1	26.5	6.0	5.3	5.6	32.5	26.9	122.9	64.2	51.0	58.7
1963: IV.....	92.9	84.7	56.8	19.9	36.8	28.0	27.4	8.1	7.0	7.1	34.3	27.1	124.3	64.4	50.3	59.8
1964: I.....	90.8	86.0	58.3	20.4	37.9	27.6	27.1	4.8	5.2	8.9	36.5	27.6	126.4	65.0	50.5	61.4
1964: II.....	93.4	87.2	60.1	21.1	39.0	27.1	26.6	6.1	7.0	7.8	36.1	28.3	129.2	66.0	50.7	63.2
1964: III.....	94.2	89.4	62.4	21.4	41.0	27.0	26.5	4.8	5.6	8.7	37.5	28.8	129.4	65.2	49.8	64.3
1964: IV.....	97.9	90.2	63.4	21.8	41.6	26.8	26.3	7.7	8.1	8.5	38.3	29.8	129.8	64.5	48.9	65.3
1965: I.....	105.3	94.5	67.1	23.4	43.7	27.4	26.8	10.9	10.3	6.2	35.2	29.0	131.5	64.4	48.6	67.0
1965: II.....	105.3	96.5	69.5	25.1	44.4	27.0	26.4	8.9	8.1	8.1	40.8	32.7	134.4	65.5	49.2	68.9
1965: III.....	108.7	99.6	72.4	25.8	46.6	27.2	26.7	9.1	7.8	7.3	40.3	33.0	138.9	67.6	50.1	71.3
1965: IV.....	113.2	103.5	76.2	27.8	48.3	27.4	26.9	9.7	8.5	6.0	40.5	34.5	143.3	70.1	52.5	73.2
1966: I.....	117.5	106.2	78.8	28.6	50.2	27.4	26.9	11.3	10.9	6.2	42.2	36.0	148.0	72.8	55.3	75.2
1966: II.....	122.4	106.3	80.3	28.2	52.1	26.0	25.4	16.2	16.2	5.6	42.7	37.1	153.4	75.6	58.5	77.7
1966: III.....	119.6	107.7	83.0	29.0	54.0	24.7	24.2	11.9	12.4	4.4	43.7	39.3	160.7	80.5	63.3	80.1
1966: IV.....	126.2	106.3	84.2	28.2	56.0	22.1	21.5	19.9	20.4	4.9	44.8	39.9	165.2	82.1	65.6	83.0
1967: I.....	114.0	104.4	82.9	29.0	53.9	21.6	21.0	9.6	9.5	5.5	45.8	40.4	174.2	87.7	69.9	86.5
1967: II.....	110.7	106.2	82.9	27.3	55.6	23.3	22.7	4.5	4.0	5.8	46.0	40.1	178.4	90.1	71.8	88.2
1967: III.....	118.6	109.9	83.3	27.9	55.4	26.6	26.0	8.7	7.8	5.6	46.3	40.7	181.3	91.4	73.0	89.9
1967: IV.....	123.0	113.0	84.1	28.0	56.2	28.8	28.3	10.0	8.5	4.0	46.8	42.8	186.5	93.6	74.7	92.9
1968: I.....	120.0	117.1	88.3	30.5	57.9	28.8	28.2	2.9	2.8	1.9	47.8	45.9	192.9	96.1	76.5	96.8
1968: II.....	127.0	117.4	87.0	29.6	57.3	30.5	29.9	9.6	9.4	3.4	50.7	47.3	198.0	98.5	78.3	99.5
1968: III.....	126.2	118.5	88.8	30.0	58.8	29.7	29.2	7.7	7.5	3.4	53.1	49.7	201.6	99.8	79.1	101.8
1968: IV.....	130.7	122.6	91.2	31.2	60.1	31.4	30.8	8.1	8.1	1.3	50.8	49.5	205.7	100.6	79.4	105.1
1969: I.....	134.3	127.6	95.0	33.1	61.8	32.7	32.1	6.6	6.5	1.4	48.0	46.6	206.5	99.2	78.3	107.3
1969: II.....	137.0	130.2	96.6	33.0	63.6	33.6	33.1	6.8	6.7	1.2	56.9	55.7	207.8	97.7	77.5	110.1
1969: III.....	141.8	131.4	100.7	36.0	64.7	30.7	30.1	10.4	10.3	2.8	58.3	55.5	211.5	100.3	79.4	111.2
1969: IV.....	138.0	132.3	102.2	36.0	66.2	30.1	29.5	5.7	5.5	2.7	59.2	56.6	213.0	99.5	78.4	113.5
1970: I.....	131.2	130.8	100.8	36.1	64.7	30.0	29.4	.4	.1	3.5	61.5	58.0	217.3	100.2	78.9	117.1
1970: II.....	134.1	132.1	102.1	36.6	65.6	29.										

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 191-193.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT BY MAJOR TYPE OF PRODUCT ¹									
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates									
	Total	Final sales					Change in business inventories			
		Total	Goods			Services	Structures	Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods					
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars									
1947.....	231.3	231.8	140.1	44.3	95.9	70.2	21.4	-.5	1.7	-2.2
1948.....	257.6	252.9	149.4	48.0	101.5	75.7	27.7	4.7	.7	4.0
1949.....	256.5	259.6	150.5	49.9	100.6	80.8	28.3	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0
1950.....	284.8	278.0	155.6	56.3	99.3	87.0	35.4	6.8	4.1	2.7
1951.....	328.4	318.1	179.4	66.8	112.6	101.2	37.5	10.3	6.9	3.4
1952.....	345.5	342.4	192.5	73.5	119.1	110.8	39.1	3.1	1.1	2.0
1953.....	364.6	364.1	203.7	78.5	125.2	118.8	41.7	.4	.9	-.5
1954.....	364.8	366.4	198.6	74.6	124.1	123.5	44.2	-1.5	-2.5	1.0
1955.....	398.0	392.0	210.4	82.7	127.7	132.6	49.0	6.0	3.0	2.9
1956.....	419.2	414.5	220.7	87.5	133.2	142.3	51.5	4.7	2.8	1.9
1957.....	441.1	439.8	233.3	93.1	140.2	154.2	52.3	1.3	1.3	.0
1958.....	447.3	448.8	232.3	86.4	145.9	163.4	53.1	-1.5	-2.8	1.3
1959.....	483.7	478.9	244.4	93.2	151.1	176.2	58.3	4.8	2.3	2.4
1960.....	503.7	500.2	256.0	97.4	158.6	187.3	56.8	3.6	2.1	1.5
1961.....	520.1	518.1	260.2	96.6	163.7	199.5	58.3	2.0	-.1	2.1
1962.....	560.3	554.3	278.5	106.2	172.2	213.3	62.6	6.0	2.8	3.2
1963.....	590.5	584.6	292.7	113.3	179.4	226.2	65.7	5.9	2.8	3.1
1964.....	632.4	626.6	313.6	122.8	190.7	244.2	68.8	5.8	4.2	1.6
1965.....	684.9	675.3	337.6	133.0	204.7	262.9	74.8	9.6	6.7	3.0
1966.....	749.9	735.1	368.5	146.2	222.3	289.1	77.5	14.8	10.5	4.3
1967.....	793.9	785.7	390.7	156.5	234.2	316.5	78.6	8.2	4.7	3.5
1968.....	864.2	857.1	422.4	169.6	252.9	346.6	88.1	7.1	4.9	2.1
1969.....	929.1	921.7	449.9	180.9	269.0	377.4	94.4	7.4	4.5	2.9
1970.....	974.1	971.3	465.5	180.8	284.7	410.3	95.5	2.8	-.6	3.4
1960: I.....	503.0	493.0	252.2	96.3	155.8	183.2	57.6	9.9	8.3	1.7
1960: II.....	504.7	500.7	258.2	98.7	159.5	186.0	56.5	3.9	1.2	2.7
1960: III.....	504.2	501.0	257.0	97.9	159.1	187.9	56.2	3.1	1.9	1.3
1960: IV.....	503.3	505.7	256.8	96.7	160.0	192.3	56.7	-2.4	-2.6	.2
1961: I.....	503.6	507.0	255.0	93.6	161.4	194.5	57.6	-3.5	-5.7	2.2
1961: II.....	514.9	512.8	257.3	95.0	162.3	195.0	57.3	2.1	-.6	2.7
1961: III.....	524.2	520.4	261.2	97.2	164.0	200.9	58.2	3.8	2.2	1.6
1961: IV.....	537.7	532.3	267.5	100.6	166.9	204.6	60.1	5.5	3.6	1.9
1962: I.....	547.8	541.1	272.4	103.4	169.1	208.2	60.5	6.7	3.7	3.0
1962: II.....	557.2	551.1	276.6	105.5	171.1	212.1	62.4	6.1	2.8	3.3
1962: III.....	564.4	559.2	281.1	107.9	173.2	214.6	63.6	5.2	2.9	2.3
1962: IV.....	572.0	565.6	283.8	108.1	175.6	218.5	63.4	6.4	1.7	4.7
1963: I.....	577.4	572.7	287.8	109.4	178.4	220.9	64.0	4.7	2.0	2.7
1963: II.....	584.2	579.4	290.1	111.8	178.3	223.8	65.5	4.8	3.2	1.6
1963: III.....	594.7	588.8	294.7	114.7	180.1	228.1	65.9	6.0	2.3	3.7
1963: IV.....	605.8	597.7	298.1	117.3	180.8	232.2	67.4	8.1	3.8	4.4
1964: I.....	617.7	612.9	307.3	120.5	186.8	237.9	67.8	4.8	3.5	1.3
1964: II.....	628.0	621.9	310.7	122.7	188.0	242.4	68.8	6.1	4.5	1.6
1964: III.....	638.9	634.1	318.5	124.9	193.5	246.5	69.2	4.8	4.2	.6
1964: IV.....	645.1	637.4	317.9	123.3	194.7	250.1	69.3	7.7	4.5	3.2
1965: I.....	662.8	651.9	325.8	129.2	196.6	254.6	71.5	10.9	8.4	2.5
1965: II.....	675.7	666.8	333.1	129.9	203.1	260.0	73.7	8.9	6.9	1.9
1965: III.....	691.1	682.1	340.7	134.1	206.5	265.8	75.6	9.1	6.8	2.3
1965: IV.....	710.0	700.3	351.1	138.5	212.5	271.0	78.2	9.7	4.6	5.1
1966: I.....	729.5	718.2	359.7	142.2	217.6	279.0	79.6	11.3	8.2	3.1
1966: II.....	743.3	727.1	363.5	142.6	220.9	285.8	77.9	16.2	10.6	5.6
1966: III.....	755.9	744.0	373.4	148.1	225.3	293.2	77.4	11.9	10.2	1.7
1966: IV.....	770.7	750.8	377.2	151.8	225.4	298.4	75.3	19.9	13.2	6.7
1967: I.....	774.4	764.8	382.4	151.5	230.8	306.0	76.4	9.6	5.0	4.6
1967: II.....	784.5	780.0	392.1	158.2	234.0	311.9	75.9	4.5	2.1	2.4
1967: III.....	800.9	792.2	393.1	157.6	235.5	319.7	79.4	8.7	5.6	3.1
1967: IV.....	815.9	805.9	395.0	158.5	236.5	328.4	82.5	10.0	6.1	3.9
1968: I.....	834.0	831.2	410.3	164.5	245.8	334.5	86.4	2.9	2.6	.3
1968: II.....	857.4	847.8	417.5	167.4	250.1	343.0	87.4	9.6	6.7	2.9
1968: III.....	875.2	867.5	428.9	172.4	256.5	351.4	87.2	7.7	4.5	3.1
1968: IV.....	890.2	882.1	433.1	174.0	259.1	357.6	91.4	8.1	6.0	2.1
1969: I.....	906.4	899.8	441.3	179.1	262.2	364.0	94.5	6.6	3.8	2.8
1969: II.....	921.8	915.0	447.7	179.6	268.0	371.9	95.3	6.8	4.7	2.1
1969: III.....	940.2	929.8	452.3	181.3	271.0	383.0	94.5	10.4	6.5	4.0
1969: IV.....	948.0	942.3	458.3	183.4	274.9	390.6	93.4	5.7	3.0	2.8
1970: I.....	956.0	955.6	461.5	181.5	279.9	400.8	93.4	.4	-1.8	2.2
1970: II.....	968.5	966.5	466.6	183.7	282.9	406.2	93.7	2.1	-2.0	4.0
1970: III.....	983.5	978.4	469.8	184.9	284.9	413.7	94.9	5.1	4.7	.4
1970: IV.....	988.4	984.7	464.0	173.1	290.9	420.6	100.1	3.7	-3.4	7.1

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

★Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on p. 193.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL PRODUCT--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CONSTANT DOLLARS ¹													
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates													
	Total	Personal consumption expenditures				Gross private domestic investment					Net exports of goods and services	Government purchases of goods and services		
		Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services	Total	Fixed investment			Change in business inventories		Total	Federal	State and local
							Total	Non- residen- tial	Residential structures					
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of 1958 dollars														
1947.....	309.9	206.3	24.7	108.3	73.4	51.5	51.7	36.2	15.4	-2	12.3	39.9	19.1	20.8
1948.....	323.7	210.8	26.3	108.7	75.8	60.4	55.9	38.0	17.9	4.6	6.1	46.3	23.7	22.7
1949.....	324.1	216.5	28.4	110.5	77.6	48.0	51.9	34.5	17.4	-3.9	6.4	53.3	27.6	25.7
1950.....	355.3	230.5	34.7	114.0	81.8	69.3	61.0	37.5	23.5	8.3	2.7	52.8	25.3	27.5
1951.....	383.4	232.8	31.5	116.5	84.8	70.0	59.0	39.6	19.5	10.9	5.3	75.4	47.4	27.9
1952.....	395.1	239.4	30.8	120.8	87.8	60.5	57.2	38.3	18.9	3.3	3.0	92.1	63.8	28.4
1953.....	412.8	250.8	35.3	124.4	91.1	61.2	60.2	40.7	19.6	.9	1.1	99.8	70.0	29.7
1954.....	407.0	255.7	35.4	125.5	94.8	59.4	61.4	39.6	21.7	-2.0	3.0	88.9	56.8	32.1
1955.....	438.0	274.2	43.2	131.7	99.3	75.4	69.0	43.9	25.1	6.4	3.2	85.2	50.7	34.4
1956.....	446.1	281.4	41.0	136.2	104.1	74.3	69.5	47.3	22.2	4.8	5.0	85.3	49.7	35.6
1957.....	452.5	288.2	41.5	138.7	108.0	68.8	67.6	47.4	20.2	1.2	6.2	89.3	51.7	37.6
1958.....	447.3	290.1	37.9	140.2	112.0	60.9	62.4	41.6	20.8	-1.5	2.2	94.2	53.6	40.6
1959.....	475.9	307.3	43.7	146.8	116.8	73.6	68.8	44.1	24.7	4.8	.3	94.7	52.5	42.2
1960.....	487.7	316.1	44.9	149.6	121.6	72.4	68.9	47.1	21.9	3.5	4.3	94.9	51.4	43.5
1961.....	497.2	322.5	43.9	153.0	125.6	69.0	67.0	45.5	21.6	2.0	5.1	100.5	54.6	45.9
1962.....	529.8	338.4	49.2	158.2	131.1	79.4	73.4	49.7	23.8	6.0	4.5	107.5	60.0	47.5
1963.....	551.0	353.3	53.7	162.2	137.4	82.5	76.7	51.9	24.8	5.8	5.6	109.6	59.5	50.1
1964.....	581.1	373.7	59.0	170.3	144.4	87.8	81.9	57.8	24.2	5.8	8.3	111.2	58.1	53.2
1965.....	617.8	397.7	66.6	178.6	152.5	99.2	90.1	66.3	23.8	9.0	6.2	114.7	57.9	56.8
1966.....	658.1	418.1	71.7	187.0	159.4	109.3	95.4	74.1	21.3	13.9	4.2	126.5	65.4	61.1
1967.....	675.2	430.1	72.9	190.2	167.0	101.2	93.5	73.2	20.4	7.7	3.6	140.2	74.7	65.5
1968.....	706.6	452.7	81.3	197.1	174.4	105.2	98.8	75.6	23.2	6.4	1.0	147.7	78.1	69.6
1969.....	724.7	469.3	84.8	202.7	181.8	109.6	103.2	80.1	23.1	6.4	.1	145.6	73.8	71.9
1970.....	720.0	475.9	81.4	207.3	187.2	102.2	99.9	78.6	21.3	2.3	2.4	139.4	65.4	74.0
1960: I.....	490.2	313.8	45.4	148.8	119.6	79.9	70.2	46.6	23.7	9.6	2.6	93.9	51.2	42.6
1960: II.....	489.7	317.7	45.6	150.6	121.4	73.5	69.7	47.6	22.0	3.8	3.9	94.7	51.0	43.7
1960: III.....	487.3	316.4	45.0	149.4	122.0	71.0	68.1	47.0	21.0	3.0	4.5	95.4	51.8	43.6
1960: IV.....	483.7	316.4	43.5	149.5	123.3	65.2	67.8	47.0	20.7	-2.6	6.2	95.9	51.8	44.1
1961: I.....	482.6	316.2	41.7	150.8	123.7	62.4	65.8	44.9	20.9	-3.4	6.4	97.6	52.2	45.4
1961: II.....	492.8	320.4	43.2	152.2	124.9	67.8	65.7	44.6	21.1	2.1	5.0	99.5	54.2	45.3
1961: III.....	501.5	323.9	44.5	153.2	126.1	71.2	67.4	45.7	21.6	3.8	4.4	102.0	55.9	46.1
1961: IV.....	511.7	329.5	46.3	155.6	127.5	74.7	69.2	46.6	22.6	5.5	4.7	102.9	55.9	47.0
1962: I.....	519.5	333.3	48.1	156.4	128.8	77.2	70.7	47.6	23.1	6.5	3.5	105.5	58.6	46.9
1962: II.....	527.7	335.7	48.1	157.6	130.1	79.0	73.1	49.3	23.8	5.9	5.2	107.8	60.7	47.1
1962: III.....	533.4	340.1	49.7	158.7	131.8	80.6	75.3	51.1	24.2	5.3	4.9	107.8	60.2	47.6
1962: IV.....	538.3	344.6	50.8	160.0	133.8	80.7	74.5	50.7	23.8	6.2	4.4	108.5	60.6	48.0
1963: I.....	541.2	348.5	52.2	161.3	135.0	78.7	74.1	49.8	24.3	4.6	3.9	110.2	60.8	49.4
1963: II.....	546.0	350.9	53.0	161.7	136.2	80.6	75.9	51.1	24.7	4.8	5.7	108.7	59.0	49.7
1963: III.....	554.7	356.1	54.4	163.3	138.4	83.1	77.2	52.5	24.7	5.9	5.5	110.0	59.6	50.4
1963: IV.....	562.1	357.7	55.3	162.4	140.0	87.7	79.7	54.3	25.4	8.1	7.1	109.5	58.7	50.9
1964: I.....	571.1	366.3	57.6	167.0	141.7	85.3	80.5	55.5	25.0	4.8	9.1	110.4	58.5	51.9
1964: II.....	578.6	370.7	59.3	167.8	143.6	87.3	81.2	57.0	24.3	6.1	8.0	112.6	59.3	53.3
1964: III.....	585.8	378.6	60.4	172.8	145.3	87.6	82.8	58.9	23.9	4.8	8.4	111.2	57.8	53.5
1964: IV.....	588.5	379.3	58.7	173.5	147.1	90.8	83.2	59.7	23.5	7.6	7.9	110.5	56.7	53.8
1965: I.....	601.6	387.9	65.1	174.0	148.7	96.9	87.0	62.8	24.1	10.0	5.4	111.4	56.4	55.0
1965: II.....	610.4	393.4	64.3	177.8	151.3	96.8	88.5	64.8	23.7	8.3	7.0	113.1	57.2	56.0
1965: III.....	622.5	400.3	67.1	179.4	153.8	99.6	91.1	67.3	23.8	8.6	6.7	115.9	58.5	57.4
1965: IV.....	636.6	409.2	69.8	183.3	156.1	103.4	94.0	70.3	23.8	9.3	5.7	118.4	59.6	58.7
1966: I.....	649.1	415.3	72.7	185.2	157.4	106.9	96.2	72.5	23.6	10.7	5.5	121.4	62.0	59.4
1966: II.....	655.0	415.1	69.6	186.9	158.5	110.8	95.4	73.2	22.2	15.3	4.8	124.3	63.8	60.5
1966: III.....	660.2	421.3	72.3	188.7	160.2	107.1	96.0	75.0	20.9	11.1	3.2	128.7	67.3	61.4
1966: IV.....	668.1	420.7	72.3	187.0	161.5	112.5	94.0	75.4	18.6	18.5	3.3	131.6	68.6	63.0
1967: I.....	666.6	424.2	70.1	190.2	163.8	100.7	91.6	73.6	18.0	9.1	4.0	137.7	72.8	64.9
1967: II.....	671.6	430.3	74.0	190.4	165.9	96.7	92.5	73.3	19.2	4.3	4.3	140.2	74.9	65.3
1967: III.....	678.9	431.6	73.3	190.0	168.3	102.4	94.2	72.9	21.3	8.3	4.2	140.7	75.4	65.3
1967: IV.....	683.6	434.3	74.0	190.3	169.9	105.1	95.9	72.9	23.0	9.2	2.1	142.2	75.5	66.7
1968: I.....	692.6	444.6	78.6	194.9	171.1	101.6	99.0	76.2	22.8	2.6	.9	145.5	77.0	68.5
1968: II.....	705.3	448.4	80.0	195.3	173.1	106.8	98.0	74.4	23.7	8.8	1.8	148.2	78.8	69.4
1968: III.....	712.3	457.7	83.4	198.6	175.8	104.9	97.9	75.3	22.6	7.0	1.6	148.0	78.4	69.7
1968: IV.....	716.5	460.2	83.3	199.4	177.5	107.7	100.3	76.6	23.7	7.4	-3	149.0	78.1	70.9
1969: I.....	721.4	465.7	85.2	201.6	178.9	108.4	102.8	78.6	24.1	5.7	-5	147.8	76.3	71.4
1969: II.....	724.2	469.0	85.6	202.8	180.6	109.4	103.5	79.1	24.4	5.8	-3	146.1	73.9	72.1
1969: III.....	727.8	469.9	84.0	203.0	182.9	112.4	103.2	81.1	22.1	9.2	.6	144.8	73.2	71.6
1969: IV.....	725.2	472.6	84.4	203.4	184.8	108.2	103.3	81.7	21.6	4.9	.6	143.8	71.6	72.2
1970: I.....	719.8	474.4	82.3	205.7	186.4	101.0	100.7	79.3	21.4	.3	1.7	142.6	69.4	73.2
1970: II.....	721.1	477.1	83.8	206.5	186.8	102.7	100.7	79.4	21.3	2.0	2.6	138.7	65.3	73.4
1970: III.....	723.3	477.9	82.8	207.3	187.9	104.0	100.1	80.1	20.0	3.9	3.2	138.2	63.8	74.3
1970: IV.....	715.9	474.2	76.6	209.7	187.9	101.2	98.1	75.5	22.6	3.1	2.1	138.3	63.2	75.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 193 and 194.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME ¹										
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates										
	Total	Compensation of employees						Proprietors' income			Rental income of persons
		Total	Wages and salaries				Supplements to wages and salaries	Total	Business and professional ³	Farm ³	
			Total	Private	Military	Government civilian ²					
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★		
Billions of dollars											
1947.....	199.0	128.9	123.0	105.6	4.1	13.4	5.9	35.5	20.3	15.2	7.1
1948.....	224.2	141.1	135.4	116.5	4.0	14.9	5.8	40.2	22.7	17.5	8.0
1949.....	217.5	141.0	134.5	113.9	4.2	16.4	6.5	35.3	22.6	12.7	8.4
1950.....	241.1	154.6	146.8	124.4	5.0	17.4	7.8	37.5	24.0	13.5	9.4
1951.....	278.0	180.7	171.1	142.1	8.7	20.3	9.6	42.0	26.1	15.8	10.3
1952.....	291.4	195.3	185.1	151.9	10.5	22.7	10.2	42.1	27.1	15.0	11.5
1953.....	304.7	209.1	198.3	164.2	10.3	23.7	10.9	40.5	27.5	13.0	12.7
1954.....	303.1	208.0	196.5	161.9	10.0	24.6	11.5	40.0	27.6	12.4	13.6
1955.....	331.0	224.5	211.3	175.1	9.8	26.4	13.2	41.7	30.3	11.4	13.9
1956.....	350.8	243.1	227.8	189.6	9.7	28.6	15.2	42.7	31.3	11.4	14.3
1957.....	366.1	256.0	238.7	198.2	9.6	30.8	17.3	44.1	32.8	11.3	14.8
1958.....	367.8	257.8	239.9	196.4	9.8	33.8	17.9	46.6	33.2	13.4	15.4
1959.....	400.0	279.1	258.2	212.5	9.9	35.8	20.9	46.6	35.1	11.4	15.6
1960.....	414.5	294.2	270.8	222.1	9.9	38.8	23.4	46.2	34.2	12.0	15.8
1961.....	427.3	302.6	278.1	225.9	10.2	42.0	24.6	48.4	35.6	12.8	16.0
1962.....	457.7	323.6	296.1	240.1	10.8	45.2	27.5	50.1	37.1	13.0	16.7
1963.....	481.9	341.0	311.1	251.6	10.8	48.6	29.9	51.0	37.9	13.1	17.1
1964.....	518.1	365.7	333.7	269.4	11.7	52.6	32.0	52.3	40.2	12.1	18.0
1965.....	564.3	393.8	358.9	289.6	12.1	57.1	35.0	57.3	42.4	14.8	19.0
1966.....	620.6	435.5	394.5	316.8	14.6	63.1	41.0	61.3	45.2	16.1	20.0
1967.....	653.6	467.2	423.1	337.3	16.2	69.5	44.2	62.1	47.3	14.8	21.1
1968.....	711.1	514.6	464.9	369.2	17.9	77.8	49.7	64.2	49.5	14.7	21.2
1969.....	763.7	565.5	509.6	405.5	19.0	85.1	56.0	67.0	50.3	16.8	22.6
1970.....	795.9	601.9	541.4	426.6	19.4	95.5	60.5	66.9	51.0	15.8	23.3
1960: I.....	414.2	291.8	268.8	221.6	9.8	37.4	23.0	45.4	34.7	10.7	15.8
1960: II.....	417.1	295.0	271.6	223.5	9.8	38.4	23.3	46.6	34.5	12.1	15.8
1960: III.....	415.2	295.9	272.4	222.9	9.9	39.5	23.5	46.3	33.9	12.4	15.9
1960: IV.....	411.7	294.2	270.5	220.4	10.0	40.1	23.7	46.5	33.8	12.7	15.9
1961: I.....	412.2	294.8	270.9	220.1	10.0	40.8	23.9	47.4	34.6	12.8	15.9
1961: II.....	422.6	299.5	275.2	223.7	10.0	41.6	24.3	48.1	35.4	12.7	15.9
1961: III.....	430.7	304.7	279.9	227.3	10.0	42.6	24.8	48.6	35.9	12.7	16.0
1961: IV.....	443.4	311.5	286.3	232.3	10.8	43.2	25.2	49.6	36.4	13.2	16.1
1962: I.....	448.8	317.1	290.3	235.2	11.1	44.0	26.8	50.3	36.7	13.5	16.3
1962: II.....	456.0	322.9	295.6	240.0	11.0	44.6	27.4	50.4	37.1	13.3	16.5
1962: III.....	460.4	325.7	297.9	241.8	10.6	45.4	27.8	49.9	37.2	12.7	16.8
1962: IV.....	465.6	328.8	300.6	243.5	10.3	46.8	28.2	49.8	37.3	12.6	17.2
1963: I.....	470.6	333.6	304.5	246.3	10.5	47.6	29.2	50.8	37.5	13.4	17.1
1963: II.....	477.4	338.1	308.5	249.7	10.6	48.2	29.6	50.7	37.6	13.1	17.1
1963: III.....	485.7	343.1	313.0	253.4	10.7	48.9	30.1	51.1	38.1	13.0	17.1
1963: IV.....	493.9	349.2	318.5	257.1	11.6	49.8	30.8	51.4	38.5	12.9	17.2
1964: I.....	504.0	355.1	324.2	261.6	11.6	51.0	31.0	51.3	39.4	12.0	17.5
1964: II.....	513.7	362.0	330.4	266.9	11.6	51.9	31.6	52.1	40.1	12.0	17.8
1964: III.....	524.2	369.9	337.5	272.4	11.7	53.3	32.4	52.6	40.6	12.0	18.1
1964: IV.....	530.4	375.8	342.7	276.5	11.9	54.3	33.1	53.3	40.6	12.6	18.4
1965: I.....	545.2	381.3	347.4	280.6	11.8	55.1	33.9	54.8	41.1	13.8	18.6
1965: II.....	556.7	388.6	354.0	286.1	11.7	56.3	34.6	56.9	41.8	15.1	18.9
1965: III.....	569.1	397.0	361.7	291.9	12.1	57.8	35.3	58.0	42.8	15.2	19.1
1965: IV.....	586.3	408.5	372.4	299.9	13.1	59.4	36.1	59.3	44.0	15.2	19.3
1966: I.....	603.2	420.1	380.4	306.1	13.6	60.6	39.7	62.1	44.7	17.4	19.6
1966: II.....	615.0	430.9	390.3	314.0	14.2	62.1	40.6	61.2	45.0	16.2	19.8
1966: III.....	626.9	441.4	400.0	320.9	14.9	64.1	41.4	61.1	45.4	15.7	20.1
1966: IV.....	637.3	449.7	407.4	326.2	15.5	65.7	42.3	60.8	45.8	15.0	20.3
1967: I.....	638.5	455.3	412.3	329.6	15.8	66.9	43.0	60.9	46.5	14.4	20.7
1967: II.....	646.0	460.9	417.4	333.1	15.9	68.3	43.5	62.0	47.1	14.8	21.1
1967: III.....	658.3	470.9	426.4	340.1	16.1	70.3	44.5	62.9	47.9	14.9	21.3
1967: IV.....	671.6	481.8	436.2	346.5	17.0	72.7	45.6	62.9	47.7	15.2	21.3
1968: I.....	686.6	495.2	447.8	355.9	17.3	74.7	47.4	63.1	48.7	14.4	21.2
1968: II.....	704.9	508.0	458.9	364.7	17.6	76.6	49.1	63.8	49.8	14.1	21.1
1968: III.....	720.3	521.6	471.1	373.5	18.6	79.0	50.5	64.6	49.9	14.7	21.1
1968: IV.....	732.7	533.6	481.6	382.7	18.2	80.7	52.0	65.3	49.8	15.5	21.3
1969: I.....	745.9	545.9	491.8	391.8	18.1	81.9	54.1	66.7	50.2	16.5	22.0
1969: II.....	758.9	559.1	503.7	402.0	18.4	83.4	55.3	67.1	50.5	16.6	22.6
1969: III.....	771.7	573.6	516.9	410.4	20.0	86.5	56.7	67.1	50.5	16.6	22.7
1969: IV.....	778.2	583.6	525.8	417.7	19.6	88.5	57.8	67.2	49.8	17.4	22.9
1970: I.....	785.8	593.2	534.7	422.5	20.2	92.1	58.5	68.0	50.2	17.8	23.0
1970: II.....	793.4	598.5	538.5	424.4	19.5	94.5	60.0	67.6	51.0	16.6	23.2
1970: III.....	802.2	606.5	545.2	429.4	19.2	96.6	61.3	66.0	51.4	14.5	23.4
1970: IV.....	802.1	609.3	547.2	429.9	18.6	98.6	62.1	65.9	51.5	14.4	23.7

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NATIONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	NATIONAL INCOME BY TYPE OF INCOME ¹														
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates														
	Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment														Net interest
	Total	By broad industry groups							Corporate profits					Inventory valuation adjustment	
		Financial institutions	Nonfinancial corporations					Total profits before tax	Corporate profits tax liability	Corporate profits after tax					
			Total	Manufacturing		Transportation, communication, and public utilities	All other industries			Total	Dividends ²	Undistributed profits			
	★	★	★	★	★			★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars															
1947.....	25.6	1.7	23.9	13.6	7.8	5.8	2.2	8.2	31.5	11.3	20.2	6.3	13.9	-5.9	1.9
1948.....	33.0	2.6	30.4	17.6	10.0	7.5	3.0	9.9	35.2	12.5	22.7	7.0	15.6	-2.2	1.8
1949.....	30.8	3.2	27.6	16.2	8.1	8.1	3.0	8.4	28.9	10.4	18.5	7.2	11.3	1.9	1.9
1950.....	37.7	3.2	34.5	20.9	8.9	12.0	4.0	9.5	42.6	17.8	24.9	8.8	16.0	-5.0	2.0
1951.....	42.7	3.6	39.1	24.6	11.4	13.2	4.6	9.9	43.9	22.3	21.6	8.6	13.0	-1.2	2.3
1952.....	39.9	4.1	35.8	21.6	9.9	11.7	4.9	9.3	38.9	19.4	19.6	8.6	11.0	1.0	2.6
1953.....	39.6	4.6	35.0	22.0	10.1	11.9	5.0	8.0	40.6	20.3	20.4	8.9	11.5	-1.0	2.8
1954.....	38.0	4.8	33.2	19.9	9.4	10.5	4.7	8.6	38.3	17.7	20.6	9.3	11.3	-1.3	3.6
1955.....	46.9	5.0	41.9	26.0	11.8	14.3	5.6	10.2	48.6	21.6	27.0	10.5	16.5	-1.7	4.1
1956.....	46.1	5.2	40.9	24.7	11.9	12.8	5.9	10.4	48.8	21.7	27.2	11.3	15.9	-2.7	4.6
1957.....	45.6	5.5	40.2	24.0	10.7	13.3	5.8	10.3	47.2	21.2	26.0	11.7	14.2	-1.5	5.6
1958.....	41.1	5.9	35.2	19.3	10.0	9.3	5.9	10.0	41.4	19.0	22.3	11.6	10.8	-1.3	6.8
1959.....	51.7	7.1	44.6	26.3	12.7	13.6	7.0	11.3	52.1	23.7	28.5	12.6	15.9	-1.5	7.1
1960.....	49.9	7.7	42.2	24.4	12.4	12.0	7.5	10.2	49.7	23.0	26.7	13.4	13.2	.2	8.4
1961.....	50.3	7.7	42.6	23.3	11.9	11.4	7.9	11.4	50.3	23.1	27.2	13.8	13.5	-1.1	10.0
1962.....	55.7	8.1	47.6	26.6	12.5	14.1	8.5	12.4	55.4	24.2	31.2	15.2	16.0	.3	11.6
1963.....	58.9	7.8	51.2	28.8	13.0	15.8	9.5	12.9	59.4	26.3	33.1	16.5	16.6	-.5	13.8
1964.....	66.3	7.9	58.4	32.7	14.9	17.8	10.1	15.5	66.8	28.3	38.4	17.8	20.6	-.5	15.8
1965.....	76.1	8.7	67.4	39.3	16.6	22.8	11.1	16.9	77.8	31.3	46.5	19.8	26.7	-1.7	18.2
1966.....	82.4	9.7	72.7	42.6	18.6	24.0	11.9	18.2	84.2	34.3	49.9	20.8	29.1	-1.8	21.4
1967.....	78.7	10.0	68.7	38.7	18.0	20.7	10.8	19.1	79.8	33.2	46.6	21.4	25.3	-1.1	24.4
1968.....	84.3	11.3	73.0	41.7	19.3	22.4	10.6	20.7	87.6	39.9	47.8	23.6	24.2	-3.3	26.9
1969.....	78.6	12.1	66.5	36.0	17.5	18.4	10.0	20.6	84.2	39.7	44.5	24.4	20.0	-5.5	29.9
1970.....	70.8	12.8	58.1	29.5	16.6	13.0	8.0	20.5	75.4	34.1	41.2	25.0	16.2	-4.5	33.0
1960: I.....	53.3	7.7	45.6	27.8	13.0	14.8	7.5	10.3	53.9	25.0	28.9	13.3	15.6	-.6	7.9
1960: II.....	51.6	7.8	43.8	25.1	12.6	12.5	7.7	11.0	51.8	24.0	27.8	13.5	14.3	-.2	8.0
1960: III.....	48.6	7.6	41.0	23.1	12.2	10.9	7.6	10.3	47.5	22.0	25.5	13.7	11.7	1.2	8.5
1960: IV.....	46.1	7.6	38.5	21.7	11.9	9.7	7.4	9.4	45.7	21.2	24.5	13.6	10.9	.5	9.0
1961: I.....	45.0	7.7	37.3	20.0	11.4	8.7	7.2	10.0	45.0	20.7	24.4	13.5	10.9	-.1	9.2
1961: II.....	49.3	7.7	41.6	22.5	11.4	11.1	7.8	11.3	48.8	22.4	26.4	13.4	13.0	.5	9.7
1961: III.....	51.1	7.7	43.4	23.8	12.1	11.6	8.0	11.6	51.4	23.6	27.8	13.6	14.2	-.3	10.2
1961: IV.....	55.4	7.7	47.6	26.6	12.7	13.9	8.5	12.5	55.7	25.6	30.1	14.2	16.0	-.3	10.8
1962: I.....	54.3	8.0	46.4	25.7	12.2	13.5	8.2	12.4	54.4	23.7	30.7	14.4	16.3	-.1	10.8
1962: II.....	54.9	8.1	46.8	26.1	12.3	13.7	8.4	12.3	54.8	23.9	30.9	15.0	15.9	.0	11.3
1962: III.....	56.1	8.2	47.9	26.8	12.3	14.6	8.7	12.3	56.0	24.4	31.5	15.3	16.2	.1	11.8
1962: IV.....	57.4	8.1	49.3	28.0	13.1	14.9	8.6	12.6	56.5	24.7	31.8	15.6	16.3	.9	12.4
1963: I.....	56.0	7.8	48.2	26.4	12.5	14.0	8.9	12.8	55.9	24.8	31.1	16.0	15.1	.2	13.0
1963: II.....	58.0	7.7	50.3	28.8	13.0	15.8	9.3	12.3	58.9	26.1	32.8	16.4	16.4	-.9	13.5
1963: III.....	60.3	7.7	52.6	29.9	13.3	16.6	9.8	12.8	60.1	26.6	33.5	16.6	16.9	.2	14.2
1963: IV.....	61.4	7.9	53.5	30.2	13.4	16.8	9.8	13.5	62.7	27.8	34.9	16.8	18.1	-1.3	14.7
1964: I.....	64.9	7.8	57.1	32.0	14.4	17.7	9.9	15.1	65.5	27.8	37.7	17.3	20.4	-.6	15.1
1964: II.....	66.2	7.9	58.2	32.7	14.9	17.8	10.1	15.4	66.3	28.1	38.2	17.7	20.5	-.1	15.5
1964: III.....	67.6	8.0	59.6	33.6	15.1	18.4	10.2	15.8	68.0	28.8	39.1	17.9	21.2	-.4	16.0
1964: IV.....	66.4	8.0	58.5	32.4	15.3	17.2	10.3	15.7	67.4	28.6	38.8	18.3	20.5	-1.0	16.6
1965: I.....	73.1	8.1	65.1	38.0	16.1	21.9	10.6	16.5	74.5	30.0	44.5	18.7	25.8	-1.4	17.3
1965: II.....	74.4	8.4	66.1	38.4	16.2	22.2	10.9	16.8	76.5	30.8	45.7	19.4	26.3	-2.1	17.9
1965: III.....	76.5	8.8	67.7	39.4	16.7	22.7	11.3	16.9	77.6	31.2	46.3	20.2	26.1	-1.1	18.5
1965: IV.....	80.3	9.6	70.7	41.5	17.2	24.2	11.8	17.4	82.6	33.3	49.3	21.0	28.4	-2.3	19.0
1966: I.....	81.5	9.4	72.1	42.6	18.3	24.4	11.9	17.7	83.9	34.1	49.8	21.2	28.6	-2.4	19.9
1966: II.....	82.1	9.7	72.4	42.3	18.5	23.8	12.1	17.9	84.2	34.2	50.0	21.0	29.0	-2.2	21.0
1966: III.....	82.5	9.9	72.6	42.5	18.7	23.7	11.9	18.3	85.5	34.9	50.7	20.7	29.9	-3.0	21.8
1966: IV.....	83.7	10.1	73.6	42.9	18.7	24.2	11.9	18.9	83.2	33.9	49.3	20.2	29.1	.5	22.8
1967: I.....	78.3	10.1	68.2	39.2	18.2	21.0	10.8	18.2	78.4	32.7	45.7	21.1	24.6	-.1	23.3
1967: II.....	78.0	9.9	68.1	38.9	17.9	21.0	10.9	18.3	78.8	32.9	45.9	21.6	24.3	-.8	24.0
1967: III.....	78.4	9.9	68.6	38.1	17.9	20.2	10.8	19.6	78.8	32.6	46.2	21.9	24.3	-.4	24.8
1967: IV.....	80.0	10.2	69.8	38.7	18.1	20.6	10.7	20.3	83.3	34.5	48.9	21.0	27.8	-3.3	25.6
1968: I.....	81.1	10.6	70.6	40.4	19.0	21.4	10.7	19.4	86.7	39.6	47.1	22.5	24.6	-5.5	26.1
1968: II.....	85.4	11.0	74.4	42.8	19.3	23.5	10.7	21.0	88.1	39.9	48.1	23.4	24.8	-2.7	26.6
1968: III.....	85.9	11.8	74.2	42.0	19.7	22.3	10.6	21.5	86.9	39.5	47.4	24.1	23.3	-.9	27.1
1968: IV.....	84.7	11.8	72.9	41.6	19.1	22.5	10.3	21.0	89.0	40.4	48.5	24.3	24.3	-4.2	27.8
1969: I.....	82.7	12.0	70.7	39.3	18.2	21.1	10.6	20.8	88.7	41.8	46.9	24.0	22.9	-6.0	28.6
1969: II.....	80.7	12.3	68.4	36.9	18.0	18.9	10.4	21.0	86.9	41.0	45.9	24.2	21.6	-6.3	29.4
1969: III.....	78.0	12.2	65.8	34.8	17.0	17.8	9.8	21.2	81.2	38.2	43.0	24.7	18.3	-3.2	30.2
1969: IV.....	73.3	12.0	61.3	33.0	16.9	16.1	9.1	19.2	80.0	37.7	42.3	24.9	17.4	-6.7	31.1
1970: I.....	69.8	11.3	58.5	31.1	16.7	14.3	8.2	19.2	75.6	34.1	41.5	25.0	16.6	-5.8	31.8
1970: II.....	71.5	12.1	59.4	31.5	16.5	14.9	7.8	20.1	75.8	34.5	41.3	24.9	16.4	-4.2	32.6
1970: III.....	73.0	13.5	59.5	30.6	16.8	13.8	7.9	20.9	78.5	35.6	42.9	25.2	17.7	-5.5	33.4
1970: IV.....	69.0	14.0	54.9	25.0	16.2	8.8	8.1	21.9	71.6	32.3	39.2	25.0	14.3	-2.6	34.2

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

* Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 195 and 196.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME ¹					PERSONAL INCOME BY SOURCE ¹						
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals at annual rates					Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates						
	Personal income, total	Personal tax and nontax payments ²	Disposable personal income ²			Total	Wage and salary disbursements ³					
			Total	Personal outlays	Personal saving		Total	Commodity-producing industries		Distributive industries	Service industries	Government
								Total	Manu- facturing			
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars												
1947.....	191.3	21.4	169.8	162.5	7.3	191.3	123.0	54.3	42.5	35.2	16.1	17.4
1948.....	210.2	21.1	189.1	175.8	13.4	210.2	135.3	61.0	47.2	37.6	17.9	18.9
1949.....	207.2	18.6	188.6	179.2	9.4	207.2	134.6	57.7	44.7	37.7	18.6	20.6
1950.....	227.6	20.7	206.9	193.9	13.1	227.6	146.7	64.6	50.3	39.9	19.9	22.4
1951.....	255.6	29.0	226.6	209.3	17.3	255.6	171.0	76.1	59.4	44.3	21.7	28.9
1952.....	272.5	34.1	238.3	220.2	18.1	272.5	185.1	81.8	64.2	46.9	23.3	33.1
1953.....	288.2	35.6	252.6	234.3	18.3	288.2	198.3	89.4	71.2	49.8	25.1	34.1
1954.....	290.1	32.7	257.4	241.0	16.4	290.1	196.5	85.4	67.6	50.2	26.4	34.6
1955.....	310.9	35.5	275.3	259.5	15.8	310.9	211.3	92.8	73.9	53.4	28.9	36.2
1956.....	333.0	39.8	293.2	272.6	20.6	333.0	227.8	100.2	79.5	57.7	31.6	38.3
1957.....	351.1	42.6	308.5	287.8	20.7	351.1	238.7	103.8	82.5	60.5	33.9	40.4
1958.....	361.2	42.3	318.8	296.6	22.3	361.2	239.9	99.7	78.7	60.8	35.9	43.5
1959.....	383.5	46.2	337.3	318.3	19.1	383.5	258.2	109.1	86.9	64.8	38.7	45.6
1960.....	401.0	50.9	350.0	333.0	17.0	401.0	270.8	112.5	89.7	68.1	41.5	48.7
1961.....	416.8	52.4	364.4	343.3	21.2	416.8	278.1	112.8	89.8	69.1	44.0	52.2
1962.....	442.6	57.4	385.3	363.7	21.6	442.6	296.1	120.8	96.7	72.5	46.8	56.0
1963.....	465.5	60.9	404.6	384.7	19.9	465.5	311.1	125.7	100.6	76.0	49.9	59.5
1964.....	497.5	59.4	438.1	411.9	26.2	497.5	333.7	134.1	107.2	81.2	54.1	64.3
1965.....	538.9	65.7	473.2	444.8	28.4	538.9	358.9	144.5	115.6	86.9	58.3	69.3
1966.....	587.2	75.4	511.9	479.3	32.5	587.2	394.5	159.3	128.1	93.8	63.7	77.7
1967.....	629.3	83.0	546.3	506.0	40.4	629.3	423.1	166.5	134.2	100.3	70.5	85.8
1968.....	688.9	97.9	591.0	551.2	39.8	688.9	464.9	181.5	145.9	109.2	78.5	95.7
1969.....	750.3	116.2	634.2	596.3	37.9	750.3	509.6	197.4	157.6	120.0	88.1	104.1
1970.....	803.6	115.9	687.8	633.7	54.1	803.6	541.4	200.7	158.3	129.1	96.7	114.8
1967:												
January.....	614.2	80.8	533.4	494.2	39.3	612.2	411.6	165.0	133.0	97.4	66.9	82.3
February.....						613.7	411.8	163.5	131.7	97.8	67.8	82.7
March.....						616.8	413.4	163.6	132.1	98.3	68.3	83.1
April.....	622.1	80.8	541.3	503.7	37.6	618.7	415.4	163.8	132.2	98.8	69.2	83.7
May.....						621.2	416.2	163.7	131.9	99.1	69.3	84.2
June.....						626.5	420.5	164.9	132.9	100.1	70.6	84.9
July.....	634.7	84.0	550.7	509.4	41.3	630.7	423.7	166.3	133.3	100.5	71.2	85.7
August.....						635.5	427.1	168.3	135.7	100.8	71.6	86.4
September.....						637.9	428.5	167.8	135.1	101.9	71.8	87.0
October.....	646.3	86.3	559.9	516.6	43.3	639.9	429.8	167.8	135.0	102.0	72.4	87.5
November.....						646.1	435.3	171.2	137.8	102.8	73.1	88.2
December.....						652.7	443.5	172.7	139.3	103.5	74.0	93.3
1968:												
January.....	664.0	89.0	575.0	533.8	41.2	656.1	442.2	172.7	139.6	103.9	74.5	91.0
February.....						663.8	448.6	175.7	141.5	105.2	75.7	92.0
March.....						672.1	452.7	176.9	142.2	106.5	76.5	92.8
April.....	681.2	92.9	588.3	543.8	44.6	675.0	454.3	176.8	141.7	107.1	76.8	93.6
May.....						681.3	459.0	180.0	145.0	107.1	77.6	94.3
June.....						687.4	463.5	180.9	145.8	109.2	78.4	95.0
July.....	697.8	102.7	595.2	559.3	35.9	692.9	467.4	182.0	146.3	109.7	78.7	97.1
August.....						697.5	470.8	182.9	146.9	110.9	79.3	97.8
September.....						703.1	475.1	184.9	148.6	111.9	80.1	98.1
October.....	712.6	107.1	605.5	568.1	37.3	708.0	478.2	186.6	149.8	112.4	80.6	98.5
November.....						712.7	481.7	188.0	150.9	113.4	81.4	98.9
December.....						717.2	484.9	190.0	152.2	113.5	82.1	99.3
1969:												
January.....	726.8	113.6	613.2	580.4	32.8	720.8	488.0	190.3	152.3	114.4	83.6	99.7
February.....						726.1	490.9	190.6	152.4	115.6	84.7	100.1
March.....						733.4	496.5	193.8	155.0	116.8	85.5	100.4
April.....	743.1	117.2	625.9	592.4	33.4	738.1	500.0	195.2	155.8	117.5	86.2	101.1
May.....						742.9	503.5	196.0	156.4	118.8	86.9	101.7
June.....						748.1	507.7	197.6	157.9	120.0	87.7	102.4
July.....	759.3	116.1	643.2	600.9	42.3	754.1	513.0	198.8	158.8	120.4	88.4	105.5
August.....						759.5	517.3	199.8	159.7	121.9	88.9	106.8
September.....						764.3	520.5	200.7	160.2	122.5	89.9	107.4
October.....	772.2	117.8	654.5	611.4	43.1	768.0	523.3	201.6	160.8	123.3	90.6	107.8
November.....						772.1	525.7	201.4	159.9	124.3	91.8	108.1
December.....						776.5	528.6	203.3	161.4	124.2	92.5	108.5
1970:												
January.....	784.3	116.7	667.6	621.5	46.2	780.1	529.9	201.6	160.2	125.5	93.7	109.1
February.....						783.5	531.4	201.5	159.4	125.8	94.3	109.7
March.....						789.4	535.4	203.4	160.8	126.8	94.8	110.4
April.....	803.8	118.0	685.7	631.5	54.2	808.0	540.6	201.9	159.5	126.5	95.2	117.1
May.....						802.0	541.5	200.3	158.5	128.2	95.7	117.4
June.....						801.4	539.6	200.7	158.8	128.9	95.9	114.1
July.....	809.8	113.5	696.2	638.9	57.4	805.3	543.0	201.4	159.4	130.1	96.8	114.7
August.....						809.0	545.1	201.6	158.9	130.8	97.2	115.5
September.....						814.9	548.7	201.3	159.0	131.3	97.8	118.3
October.....	816.7	115.2	701.5	643.0	58.5	813.6	544.2	196.6	153.8	131.9	98.8	116.8
November.....						815.7	545.9	196.6	153.2	132.2	99.8	117.3
December.....						820.9	551.5	202.1	158.4	131.4	100.4	117.7

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--PERSONAL INCOME--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PERSONAL INCOME BY SOURCE ¹								
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted monthly totals at annual rates								
	Other labor income ²	Proprietors' income:		Rental income of persons	Dividends	Personal interest income	Transfer payments ³	Less personal contributions for social insurance ⁴	Total nonagricultural income ⁵
		Business and professional	Farm						
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars									
1947.....	2.3	20.3	15.2	7.1	6.3	7.5	11.7	2.1	173.0
1948.....	2.7	22.7	17.5	8.0	7.0	7.9	11.2	2.2	189.4
1949.....	3.0	22.6	12.7	8.4	7.2	8.5	12.4	2.2	191.3
1950.....	3.8	24.0	13.5	9.4	8.8	9.2	15.1	2.9	210.9
1951.....	4.8	26.1	15.8	10.3	8.6	9.9	12.5	3.4	236.4
1952.....	5.3	27.1	15.0	11.5	8.6	10.6	13.0	3.8	254.1
1953.....	6.0	27.5	13.0	12.7	8.9	11.8	14.0	4.0	271.9
1954.....	6.3	27.6	12.4	13.6	9.3	13.1	16.0	4.6	274.7
1955.....	7.3	30.3	11.4	13.9	10.5	14.2	17.3	5.2	296.4
1956.....	8.4	31.3	11.4	14.3	11.3	15.7	18.5	5.8	318.5
1957.....	9.5	32.8	11.3	14.8	11.7	17.6	21.4	6.7	336.6
1958.....	9.9	33.2	13.4	15.4	11.6	18.9	25.7	6.9	344.3
1959.....	11.3	35.1	11.4	15.6	12.6	20.7	26.6	7.9	368.5
1960.....	12.0	34.2	12.0	15.8	13.4	23.4	28.5	9.3	385.2
1961.....	12.7	35.6	12.8	16.0	13.8	25.0	32.4	9.6	400.0
1962.....	13.9	37.1	13.0	16.7	15.2	27.7	33.3	10.3	425.5
1963.....	14.9	37.9	13.1	17.1	16.5	31.4	35.3	11.8	448.1
1964.....	16.6	40.2	12.1	18.0	17.8	34.9	36.7	12.5	480.9
1965.....	18.7	42.4	14.8	19.0	19.8	38.7	39.9	13.4	519.5
1966.....	20.7	45.2	16.1	20.0	20.8	43.6	44.1	17.7	566.3
1967.....	22.3	47.3	14.8	21.1	21.4	48.0	51.8	20.5	609.4
1968.....	25.4	49.5	14.7	21.2	23.6	52.9	59.6	22.8	668.8
1969.....	28.2	50.3	16.8	22.6	24.4	58.8	65.9	26.3	727.7
1970.....	30.8	51.0	15.8	23.3	25.0	64.7	79.6	28.0	781.4
1967:									
January.....	21.7	46.3	14.7	20.5	20.8	46.7	49.6	19.7	592.5
February.....	21.8	46.4	14.2	20.7	21.0	46.6	50.9	19.7	594.5
March.....	21.8	46.7	14.4	20.8	21.3	46.6	51.5	19.8	597.4
April.....	21.9	46.7	14.8	20.9	21.5	46.8	51.0	20.3	599.0
May.....	21.9	47.1	14.8	21.1	21.6	47.1	51.6	20.3	601.3
June.....	22.0	47.6	14.8	21.3	21.5	47.4	51.8	20.5	606.7
July.....	22.2	47.8	14.8	21.3	21.8	47.9	52.0	20.7	610.8
August.....	22.5	48.0	14.9	21.3	22.0	48.4	52.2	20.8	615.5
September.....	22.8	48.1	15.0	21.3	21.9	49.0	52.0	20.7	617.7
October.....	22.9	47.7	15.1	21.3	21.8	49.4	52.8	20.9	619.7
November.....	23.0	47.7	15.2	21.3	21.8	49.8	53.0	21.1	625.6
December.....	23.2	47.8	15.2	21.3	19.5	50.2	53.4	21.4	632.2
1968:									
January.....	23.6	48.3	14.8	21.2	22.2	50.5	55.1	21.7	635.9
February.....	24.0	48.7	14.4	21.2	22.5	50.9	55.6	21.9	644.1
March.....	24.4	49.1	14.0	21.1	22.8	51.4	58.7	22.1	652.7
April.....	24.7	49.4	13.8	21.1	23.2	51.9	59.0	22.4	655.9
May.....	25.0	49.9	14.0	21.1	23.5	52.3	59.1	22.6	662.0
June.....	25.5	50.0	14.4	21.1	23.4	52.8	59.4	22.7	667.6
July.....	25.7	49.9	14.5	21.1	23.9	53.3	60.0	23.0	672.9
August.....	25.8	49.8	14.7	21.1	24.1	53.7	60.5	23.1	677.1
September.....	26.0	50.0	14.9	21.1	24.3	54.0	61.0	23.2	682.7
October.....	26.3	49.9	15.3	21.2	24.4	54.4	61.7	23.4	687.0
November.....	26.7	49.8	15.5	21.3	24.5	54.9	61.8	23.4	691.5
December.....	27.2	49.6	15.7	21.3	23.9	55.3	62.8	23.6	695.8
1969:									
January.....	27.3	49.9	16.3	21.7	23.8	55.9	63.3	25.3	698.7
February.....	27.3	50.2	16.7	22.0	24.0	56.5	63.9	25.4	703.8
March.....	27.3	50.3	16.5	22.3	24.2	57.1	64.8	25.7	711.3
April.....	27.6	50.4	16.6	22.5	24.2	57.7	65.1	25.8	715.6
May.....	27.9	50.6	16.6	22.6	24.2	58.1	65.3	25.9	720.5
June.....	28.1	50.6	16.6	22.7	24.3	58.6	65.6	26.1	726.0
July.....	28.3	50.5	16.6	22.7	24.4	59.1	65.9	26.4	731.9
August.....	28.5	50.5	16.6	22.8	24.6	59.6	66.2	26.6	737.0
September.....	28.7	50.5	16.7	22.8	24.9	60.1	66.9	26.7	741.6
October.....	28.9	50.1	17.1	22.8	24.9	60.4	67.3	26.9	744.6
November.....	29.1	49.7	17.5	22.9	25.1	61.1	67.9	26.9	748.6
December.....	29.3	49.6	17.6	23.1	24.7	61.8	69.0	27.1	753.0
1970:									
January.....	29.5	50.0	17.8	23.0	24.9	62.4	69.9	27.4	756.1
February.....	29.8	50.2	17.9	23.0	24.9	62.7	70.9	27.4	759.0
March.....	30.0	50.3	17.8	23.1	25.0	62.9	72.6	27.6	764.8
April.....	30.2	50.7	17.1	23.1	25.1	63.3	85.7	27.9	784.7
May.....	30.4	51.0	16.5	23.2	25.1	63.7	78.3	27.9	778.9
June.....	30.7	51.4	16.0	23.3	24.5	64.2	79.5	27.8	778.8
July.....	30.9	51.4	15.2	23.3	25.1	64.9	79.9	28.2	784.3
August.....	31.2	51.4	14.6	23.4	25.2	65.6	80.8	28.3	788.1
September.....	31.4	51.4	13.9	23.5	25.4	66.3	82.9	28.5	794.2
October.....	31.7	51.5	14.2	23.5	25.4	66.5	84.7	28.2	792.5
November.....	32.0	51.4	14.5	23.7	25.5	66.7	84.5	28.3	795.0
December.....	32.2	51.5	14.6	23.8	23.9	66.8	85.1	28.6	800.5

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	All industries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals ²	Electrical machinery and equipment	Machinery, except electrical	Transportation equipment ³	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables ⁴	Total	Food, including beverage	Textile	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947.....	19.33	8.44	3.25	0.81	0.30	0.52	0.60	0.33	0.69	5.19	0.95	0.51	0.37
1948.....	21.30	9.01	3.30	.94	.29	.53	.58	.26	.70	5.71	1.12	.58	.38
1949.....	18.98	7.12	2.45	.74	.21	.38	.45	.16	.51	4.68	.92	.46	.30
1950.....	20.21	7.39	2.94	.72	.25	.41	.57	.30	.70	4.45	.78	.43	.33
1951.....	25.46	10.71	4.82	1.44	.42	.68	1.00	.45	.83	5.89	.94	.48	.42
1952.....	26.43	11.45	5.21	1.94	.45	.69	.98	.38	.76	6.24	.86	.40	.36
1953.....	28.20	11.86	5.31	1.55	.57	.78	1.06	.41	.93	6.56	.95	.34	.41
1954.....	27.19	11.24	4.91	.96	.54	.68	1.32	.44	.98	6.33	.93	.30	.45
1955.....	29.53	11.89	5.41	1.02	.54	.80	1.26	.64	1.16	6.48	.90	.31	.51
1956.....	35.73	15.40	7.45	1.61	.77	1.05	1.89	.89	1.25	7.95	1.05	.38	.79
1957.....	37.94	16.51	7.84	2.45	.77	1.25	1.46	.76	1.15	8.68	1.16	.32	.80
1958.....	31.89	12.38	5.61	1.56	.60	.92	.85	.55	1.12	6.77	1.10	.22	.57
1959.....	33.55	12.77	5.81	1.26	.66	1.02	.96	.69	1.23	6.95	1.22	.30	.62
1960.....	36.75	15.09	7.23	1.82	.90	1.25	1.25	.75	1.26	7.85	1.34	.37	.77
1961.....	35.91	14.33	6.31	1.30	.88	1.20	1.10	.70	1.12	8.02	1.52	.33	.64
1962.....	38.39	15.06	6.79	1.27	.80	1.31	1.33	.70	1.38	8.26	1.51	.38	.66
1963.....	40.77	16.22	7.53	1.51	.79	1.39	1.58	.68	1.58	8.70	1.53	.43	.72
1964.....	46.97	19.34	9.28	2.16	.86	1.79	1.98	.74	1.74	10.07	1.72	.52	.97
1965.....	54.42	23.44	11.50	2.54	1.12	2.31	2.54	.92	2.07	11.94	1.83	.66	1.22
1966.....	63.51	28.20	14.06	2.97	1.62	2.87	2.95	1.16	2.48	14.14	2.10	.82	1.43
1967.....	65.47	28.51	14.06	3.24	1.70	2.94	2.72	.96	2.50	14.45	2.08	.68	1.56
1968.....	67.76	28.37	14.12	3.36	1.78	2.84	2.48	.86	2.82	14.25	2.21	.53	1.32
1969.....	75.56	31.68	15.96	3.23	2.03	3.44	2.76	1.07	3.44	15.72	2.59	.63	1.58
1970.....	79.71	31.95	15.80	3.24	2.27	3.47	2.43	.99	3.41	16.15	2.84	.56	1.65
1960: I.....	8.06	3.17	1.54	.38	.16	.30	.25	.18	.29	1.63	.28	.09	.16
1960: II.....	9.72	3.97	1.89	.48	.21	.33	.32	.20	.35	2.08	.37	.09	.19
1960: III.....	9.07	3.73	1.77	.48	.21	.27	.34	.18	.29	1.96	.34	.09	.20
1960: IV.....	9.90	4.22	2.03	.49	.32	.35	.34	.19	.34	2.19	.36	.10	.21
1961: I.....	7.72	3.09	1.41	.32	.19	.29	.22	.14	.25	1.68	.33	.08	.16
1961: II.....	9.07	3.66	1.59	.33	.23	.31	.28	.16	.28	2.06	.38	.09	.17
1961: III.....	8.93	3.43	1.47	.30	.22	.25	.26	.18	.26	1.96	.38	.08	.15
1961: IV.....	10.18	4.16	1.84	.35	.24	.35	.34	.22	.34	2.32	.43	.08	.17
1962: I.....	8.27	3.20	1.38	.25	.16	.30	.26	.14	.27	1.82	.34	.08	.13
1962: II.....	9.80	3.75	1.69	.31	.19	.34	.33	.19	.33	2.07	.40	.10	.16
1962: III.....	9.71	3.77	1.74	.33	.20	.31	.36	.17	.37	2.03	.35	.10	.17
1962: IV.....	10.61	4.34	1.99	.38	.25	.36	.38	.20	.41	2.35	.42	.11	.20
1963: I.....	8.39	3.31	1.51	.27	.17	.29	.31	.16	.30	1.80	.31	.10	.14
1963: II.....	10.14	4.01	1.88	.36	.20	.35	.40	.17	.40	2.12	.37	.12	.18
1963: III.....	10.40	4.14	1.88	.41	.19	.32	.41	.16	.40	2.25	.42	.10	.19
1963: IV.....	11.84	4.77	2.25	.47	.24	.42	.46	.18	.48	2.52	.42	.11	.21
1964: I.....	10.00	3.94	1.86	.42	.17	.36	.37	.17	.36	2.08	.38	.10	.18
1964: II.....	11.85	4.77	2.29	.50	.21	.45	.49	.18	.46	2.48	.44	.12	.22
1964: III.....	11.70	4.78	2.27	.54	.21	.43	.52	.17	.41	2.51	.45	.13	.24
1964: IV.....	13.42	5.86	2.86	.71	.27	.55	.61	.22	.50	3.00	.44	.17	.32
1965: I.....	11.20	4.71	2.24	.48	.19	.45	.52	.19	.42	2.47	.37	.13	.26
1965: II.....	13.63	5.69	2.77	.58	.25	.54	.64	.23	.53	2.92	.48	.15	.30
1965: III.....	13.65	5.92	2.89	.64	.29	.55	.69	.23	.49	3.03	.46	.18	.31
1965: IV.....	15.93	7.11	3.60	.83	.39	.77	.70	.27	.63	3.52	.52	.21	.35
1966: I.....	13.33	5.79	2.88	.58	.30	.62	.60	.26	.53	2.91	.45	.18	.28
1966: II.....	16.05	7.03	3.50	.75	.38	.72	.75	.26	.64	3.52	.55	.23	.36
1966: III.....	15.92	7.08	3.46	.74	.39	.68	.78	.27	.60	3.62	.54	.21	.37
1966: IV.....	18.22	8.30	4.21	.90	.54	.86	.83	.37	.72	4.09	.55	.21	.43
1967: I.....	14.46	6.54	3.14	.68	.36	.70	.61	.25	.53	3.40	.49	.18	.38
1967: II.....	16.69	7.33	3.56	.81	.41	.79	.70	.25	.59	3.77	.57	.18	.42
1967: III.....	16.20	6.88	3.40	.81	.41	.71	.67	.22	.58	3.48	.50	.16	.40
1967: IV.....	18.12	7.77	3.96	.93	.51	.74	.74	.24	.80	3.81	.52	.16	.36
1968: I.....	15.10	6.15	3.06	.70	.37	.66	.54	.18	.60	3.09	.45	.13	.27
1968: II.....	16.85	6.99	3.36	.79	.44	.65	.61	.23	.66	3.63	.57	.13	.36
1968: III.....	16.79	7.13	3.54	.88	.43	.67	.65	.20	.70	3.59	.61	.13	.32
1968: IV.....	19.03	8.10	4.16	.99	.54	.85	.68	.25	.85	3.94	.57	.14	.37
1969: I.....	16.04	6.58	3.36	.71	.39	.72	.59	.23	.71	3.22	.54	.13	.31
1969: II.....	18.81	7.82	3.98	.81	.50	.84	.69	.28	.86	3.84	.64	.16	.40
1969: III.....	19.25	8.16	4.03	.81	.49	.86	.77	.27	.84	4.12	.68	.17	.41
1969: IV.....	21.46	9.12	4.59	.90	.65	1.01	.71	.30	1.02	4.53	.73	.16	.46
1970: I.....	17.47	7.14	3.59	.69	.48	.82	.60	.24	.76	3.56	.67	.13	.37
1970: II.....	20.33	8.15	4.08	.78	.56	.93	.68	.27	.87	4.07	.74	.15	.43
1970: III.....	20.26	7.99	3.87	.81	.55	.84	.60	.22	.84	4.12	.72	.14	.42
1970: IV.....	21.66	8.66	4.26	.95	.68	.88	.55	.26	.94	4.40	.71	.14	.43

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 197 and 198.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries				Total	Mining	Railroad	Air trans- por- tion	Other trans- por- tion	Public utilities			Communi- cation	Commer- cial and other ³
	Chemical	Petro- leum	Rubber	Other non- dur- ables ²						Total	Electric	Gas and other		
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Billions of dollars														
1947.....	1.06	1.74	0.17	0.40	10.89	0.69	0.91	0.17	1.13	1.54	1.03	0.51	1.40	5.05
1948.....	.94	2.16	.13	.39	12.29	.93	1.37	.10	1.17	2.54	1.90	.64	1.74	4.42
1949.....	.67	1.83	.11	.39	11.86	.88	1.42	.12	.76	3.10	2.17	.93	1.34	4.24
1950.....	.77	1.63	.14	.37	12.82	.84	1.18	.10	1.09	3.24	2.07	1.18	1.14	5.22
1951.....	1.25	2.22	.19	.38	14.75	1.11	1.58	.14	1.33	3.56	2.25	1.31	1.37	5.67
1952.....	1.39	2.72	.19	.31	14.98	1.21	1.50	.24	1.23	3.74	2.72	1.02	1.61	5.45
1953.....	1.43	2.89	.20	.33	16.34	1.25	1.42	.24	1.29	4.34	3.18	1.17	1.78	6.02
1954.....	1.13	2.93	.18	.41	15.95	1.28	.93	.24	1.22	3.99	3.04	.95	1.82	6.45
1955.....	1.02	3.08	.20	.46	17.64	1.31	1.02	.26	1.30	4.03	2.87	1.15	2.11	7.63
1956.....	1.46	3.47	.27	.52	20.34	1.64	1.37	.35	1.31	4.52	3.13	1.39	2.82	8.32
1957.....	1.73	3.84	.26	.56	21.43	1.69	1.58	.41	1.30	5.67	3.98	1.68	3.19	7.60
1958.....	1.33	2.72	.22	.62	19.51	1.43	.86	.37	1.06	5.52	3.99	1.53	2.79	7.48
1959.....	1.17	2.76	.26	.62	20.78	1.36	1.02	.78	1.33	5.14	3.60	1.54	2.72	8.44
1960.....	1.55	2.89	.31	.62	21.66	1.30	1.16	.66	1.30	5.24	3.62	1.62	3.24	8.75
1961.....	1.58	3.00	.31	.63	21.58	1.29	.82	.73	1.23	5.00	3.55	1.45	3.39	9.13
1962.....	1.56	3.12	.33	.69	23.33	1.40	1.02	.52	1.65	4.90	3.53	1.38	3.85	9.99
1963.....	1.73	3.15	.37	.78	24.55	1.27	1.26	.40	1.58	4.98	3.67	1.31	4.06	10.99
1964.....	2.08	3.59	.44	.75	27.62	1.34	1.66	1.02	1.50	5.49	3.97	1.51	4.61	12.02
1965.....	2.73	4.03	.56	.92	30.98	1.46	1.99	1.22	1.68	6.13	4.43	1.70	5.30	13.19
1966.....	3.26	4.70	.64	1.18	35.32	1.62	2.37	1.74	1.64	7.43	5.38	2.05	6.02	14.48
1967.....	3.06	5.08	.67	1.31	36.96	1.65	1.86	2.29	1.48	8.74	6.75	2.00	6.34	14.59
1968.....	2.83	5.25	.98	1.13	39.40	1.63	1.45	2.56	1.59	10.20	7.66	2.54	6.83	15.14
1969.....	3.10	5.63	1.09	1.10	43.88	1.86	1.86	2.51	1.68	11.61	8.94	2.67	8.30	16.05
1970.....	3.44	5.62	.94	1.11	47.76	1.89	1.78	3.03	1.23	13.14	10.65	2.49	10.10	16.59
1960: I.....	.31	.57	.08	.14	4.88	.30	.28	.18	.30	1.08	.77	.31	.73	2.01
1960: II.....	.40	.77	.08	.18	5.75	.36	.33	.20	.38	1.31	.93	.38	.82	2.35
1960: III.....	.40	.70	.08	.15	5.34	.33	.27	.14	.32	1.39	.92	.47	.80	2.09
1960: IV.....	.44	.86	.08	.15	5.68	.32	.29	.14	.31	1.46	1.00	.46	.88	2.29
1961: I.....	.32	.61	.07	.12	4.63	.28	.20	.17	.24	1.00	.74	.25	.78	1.97
1961: II.....	.41	.77	.07	.17	5.42	.34	.22	.19	.30	1.26	.92	.34	.85	2.25
1961: III.....	.39	.75	.08	.14	5.50	.32	.20	.18	.32	1.36	.92	.43	.82	2.30
1961: IV.....	.47	.87	.10	.20	6.03	.35	.19	.18	.37	1.39	.96	.43	.94	2.61
1962: I.....	.36	.68	.07	.15	5.07	.33	.19	.13	.39	.95	.74	.21	.93	2.15
1962: II.....	.39	.75	.09	.18	6.04	.36	.32	.20	.44	1.23	.92	.31	.99	2.51
1962: III.....	.37	.82	.09	.14	5.94	.36	.28	.12	.38	1.37	.90	.47	.92	2.50
1962: IV.....	.44	.87	.09	.22	6.27	.34	.23	.07	.43	1.35	.97	.38	1.02	2.84
1963: I.....	.38	.64	.07	.16	5.08	.30	.24	.07	.35	.92	.73	.20	.90	2.29
1963: II.....	.43	.76	.08	.18	6.13	.31	.32	.10	.45	1.24	.92	.31	1.02	2.70
1963: III.....	.42	.80	.11	.20	6.26	.31	.33	.09	.37	1.41	.98	.43	1.00	2.74
1963: IV.....	.50	.94	.10	.24	7.07	.34	.37	.14	.40	1.41	1.05	.37	1.14	3.26
1964: I.....	.39	.75	.10	.18	6.06	.31	.37	.22	.33	1.04	.81	.23	1.04	2.75
1964: II.....	.49	.90	.10	.19	7.08	.34	.43	.28	.41	1.39	1.01	.38	1.18	3.06
1964: III.....	.52	.89	.11	.16	6.92	.34	.44	.25	.36	1.51	1.02	.48	1.14	2.88
1964: IV.....	.68	1.05	.13	.21	7.56	.36	.41	.28	.39	1.55	1.13	.42	1.25	3.31
1965: I.....	.57	.83	.12	.19	6.49	.32	.46	.26	.34	1.16	.91	.25	1.15	2.78
1965: II.....	.68	.96	.14	.22	7.94	.38	.51	.34	.46	1.51	1.09	.42	1.33	3.41
1965: III.....	.66	1.03	.14	.24	7.73	.36	.50	.34	.42	1.66	1.12	.54	1.31	3.14
1965: IV.....	.82	1.21	.15	.26	8.82	.39	.52	.28	.46	1.80	1.31	.49	1.51	3.86
1966: I.....	.65	1.00	.13	.21	7.54	.36	.46	.38	.36	1.41	1.08	.34	1.35	3.21
1966: II.....	.82	1.14	.17	.26	9.02	.43	.67	.54	.47	1.84	1.33	.52	1.52	3.55
1966: III.....	.80	1.19	.17	.34	8.84	.40	.58	.41	.40	2.08	1.42	.67	1.46	3.51
1966: IV.....	.99	1.37	.18	.37	9.92	.42	.67	.41	.42	2.09	1.56	.53	1.70	4.22
1967: I.....	.78	1.12	.14	.31	7.93	.36	.50	.37	.31	1.63	1.31	.32	1.45	3.32
1967: II.....	.82	1.28	.16	.33	9.36	.39	.45	.72	.38	2.18	1.65	.53	1.60	3.65
1967: III.....	.71	1.22	.16	.33	9.32	.44	.41	.56	.41	2.35	1.71	.64	1.57	3.59
1967: IV.....	.75	1.46	.21	.33	10.35	.47	.50	.64	.38	2.59	2.08	.51	1.73	4.04
1968: I.....	.65	1.15	.18	.25	8.95	.42	.39	.68	.30	2.07	1.69	.38	1.59	3.50
1968: II.....	.76	1.26	.22	.32	9.86	.43	.37	.58	.42	2.62	1.94	.68	1.62	3.81
1968: III.....	.66	1.33	.26	.27	9.66	.39	.31	.64	.41	2.61	1.87	.74	1.61	3.69
1968: IV.....	.77	1.50	.31	.28	10.93	.40	.38	.66	.47	2.90	2.16	.74	2.00	4.13
1969: I.....	.67	1.12	.24	.21	9.45	.42	.38	.68	.38	2.36	1.88	.48	1.81	3.41
1969: II.....	.76	1.32	.28	.27	10.99	.48	.44	.66	.46	2.99	2.22	.77	2.00	3.97
1969: III.....	.76	1.49	.28	.32	11.10	.47	.49	.53	.40	3.03	2.23	.80	2.11	4.07
1969: IV.....	.91	1.68	.28	.30	12.34	.49	.55	.64	.44	3.23	2.61	.62	2.39	4.60
1970: I.....	.76	1.14	.24	.25	10.32	.45	.42	.73	.28	2.54	2.15	.39	2.14	3.76
1970: II.....	.89	1.38	.25	.25	12.18	.47	.47	.80	.31	3.28	2.59	.69	2.59	4.26
1970: III.....	.87	1.44	.23	.29	12.27	.46	.46	.74	.30	3.58	2.79	.78	2.56	4.16
1970: IV.....	.92	1.66	.22	.31	12.99	.50	.43	.76	.33	3.74	3.12	.63	2.81	4.42

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 198 and 199.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES ¹												
	All indus- tries, total	Manufacturing industries											
		Total	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries			
			Total	Primary metals ²	Electrical machinery and equipment	Machinery, except electrical	Trans- portation equipment ³	Stone, clay, and glass	Other durables ⁴	Total	Food, including beverage	Textile	Paper
	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
	Billions of dollars												
1947.....													
1948.....													
1949.....													
1950.....													
1951.....													
1952.....													
1953.....													
1954.....													
1955.....													
1956.....													
1957.....													
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1961.....													
1962.....													
1963.....													
1964.....													
1965.....													
1966.....													
1967.....													
1968.....													
1969.....													
1970.....													
1960: I.....	36.38	14.51	7.10	1.76	0.78	1.28	1.20	0.76	1.32	7.42	1.22	0.37	0.72
II.....	37.93	15.55	7.41	1.90	.83	1.29	1.24	.80	1.36	8.14	1.39	.36	.77
III.....	36.39	15.20	7.23	1.92	.88	1.19	1.32	.74	1.18	7.97	1.38	.39	.81
IV.....	36.12	14.95	7.13	1.70	1.04	1.25	1.25	.69	1.20	7.82	1.35	.36	.77
1961: I.....	35.03	14.19	6.51	1.52	.94	1.27	1.04	.61	1.14	7.68	1.46	.35	.72
II.....	35.39	14.34	6.25	1.31	.92	1.21	1.09	.64	1.08	8.09	1.46	.34	.68
III.....	35.89	13.97	6.02	1.19	.93	1.10	1.03	.73	1.04	7.96	1.53	.32	.60
IV.....	37.12	14.74	6.46	1.20	.79	1.23	1.22	.82	1.20	8.28	1.62	.32	.59
1962: I.....	37.46	14.68	6.38	1.20	.78	1.28	1.22	.63	1.27	8.30	1.53	.34	.61
II.....	38.16	14.75	6.63	1.24	.77	1.32	1.29	.73	1.28	8.12	1.52	.38	.64
III.....	38.99	15.34	7.14	1.31	.81	1.37	1.41	.70	1.54	8.20	1.41	.40	.66
IV.....	38.58	15.36	6.95	1.30	.84	1.28	1.38	.72	1.44	8.41	1.58	.40	.73
1963: I.....	38.10	15.20	6.97	1.29	.82	1.28	1.47	.70	1.41	8.22	1.42	.43	.63
II.....	39.58	15.78	7.41	1.45	.82	1.35	1.56	.68	1.54	8.37	1.42	.44	.71
III.....	41.82	16.79	7.72	1.62	.77	1.40	1.59	.69	1.64	9.07	1.66	.42	.77
IV.....	43.04	16.90	7.85	1.59	.78	1.49	1.68	.64	1.68	9.04	1.58	.42	.74
1964: I.....	45.33	18.08	8.61	2.01	.83	1.60	1.76	.74	1.68	9.46	1.73	.44	.84
II.....	46.26	18.83	9.05	2.04	.84	1.75	1.88	.74	1.80	9.78	1.69	.48	.89
III.....	47.12	19.37	9.29	2.16	.85	1.84	2.02	.71	1.71	10.08	1.78	.54	.96
IV.....	48.81	20.77	9.97	2.38	.89	1.92	2.24	.78	1.76	10.80	1.68	.62	1.16
1965: I.....	50.70	21.58	10.38	2.31	.92	1.99	2.44	.81	1.91	11.20	1.68	.58	1.17
II.....	53.31	22.51	10.96	2.36	1.02	2.12	2.47	.91	2.08	11.55	1.82	.57	1.17
III.....	55.08	24.00	11.82	2.58	1.20	2.37	2.66	.96	2.05	12.17	1.82	.71	1.24
IV.....	57.69	25.22	12.51	2.82	1.29	2.67	2.57	.96	2.21	12.70	2.00	.77	1.28
1966: I.....	60.25	26.43	13.28	2.78	1.44	2.73	2.80	1.13	2.40	13.14	2.06	.81	1.28
II.....	62.96	27.90	13.98	3.05	1.56	2.83	2.96	1.04	2.54	13.91	2.06	.89	1.41
III.....	64.31	28.74	14.18	2.98	1.62	2.91	3.02	1.15	2.50	14.56	2.14	.83	1.45
IV.....	65.90	29.37	14.58	3.05	1.78	2.98	3.00	1.28	2.49	14.78	2.12	.77	1.55
1967: I.....	65.23	29.78	14.46	3.22	1.72	3.12	2.87	1.11	2.41	15.32	2.22	.79	1.73
II.....	65.60	29.16	14.26	3.33	1.69	3.12	2.76	1.00	2.36	14.90	2.14	.70	1.64
III.....	65.48	27.85	13.92	2.23	1.69	3.02	2.60	.95	2.43	13.93	1.97	.64	1.59
IV.....	65.66	27.51	13.71	3.18	1.70	2.58	2.65	.83	2.76	13.80	2.02	.61	1.33
1968: I.....	68.09	28.02	14.11	3.31	1.76	2.96	2.54	.81	2.73	13.91	2.04	.56	1.24
II.....	66.29	27.84	13.51	3.21	1.78	2.56	2.40	.91	2.64	14.33	2.14	.52	1.40
III.....	67.77	28.86	14.47	3.50	1.79	2.87	2.54	.85	2.92	14.40	2.40	.53	1.26
IV.....	69.05	28.70	14.39	3.39	1.78	2.96	2.44	.86	2.96	14.31	2.23	.53	1.37
1969: I.....	72.52	29.99	15.47	3.37	1.86	3.22	2.76	1.03	3.24	14.52	2.45	.59	1.42
II.....	73.94	31.16	15.98	3.31	2.04	3.34	2.73	1.11	3.45	15.18	2.38	.63	1.58
III.....	77.84	33.05	16.53	3.20	2.02	3.66	3.00	1.14	3.50	16.52	2.68	.69	1.62
IV.....	77.84	32.39	15.88	3.09	2.16	3.50	2.60	1.01	3.52	16.50	2.86	.61	1.70
1970: I.....	78.22	32.44	16.40	3.28	2.25	3.62	2.74	1.06	3.45	16.05	3.00	.58	1.71
II.....	80.22	32.43	16.32	3.15	2.27	3.69	2.71	1.05	3.46	16.11	2.80	.57	1.65
III.....	81.88	32.15	15.74	3.21	2.28	3.52	2.29	.94	3.50	16.40	2.80	.55	1.68
IV.....	78.63	30.98	14.92	3.31	2.27	3.12	2.04	.92	3.27	16.05	2.79	.53	1.59

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 199 and 200.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT EXPENDITURES--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES ¹													
	Manufacturing industries				Nonmanufacturing industries									
	Nondurable goods industries				Total	Mining	Railroad	Air trans- por- tation	Other trans- por- tation	Public utilities			Communi- cation	Commer- cial and other ³
	Chemical	Petro- leum	Rubber	Other non- dur- ables ²						Total	Electric	Gas and other		
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Billions of dollars														
1947.....														
1948.....														
1949.....														
1950.....														
1951.....														
1952.....														
1953.....														
1954.....														
1955.....														
1956.....														
1957.....														
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1962.....														
1963.....														
1964.....														
1965.....														
1966.....														
1967.....														
1968.....														
1969.....														
1970.....														
1960: I.....	1.42	2.71	0.32	0.64	21.87	1.32	1.23	0.76	1.32	5.46	3.65	1.81	3.08	8.71
1960: II.....	1.58	3.04	.32	.69	22.38	1.40	1.18	.74	1.42	5.21	3.64	1.57	3.20	9.22
1960: III.....	1.63	2.79	.32	.65	21.19	1.31	1.12	.58	1.29	5.13	3.58	1.55	3.33	8.43
1960: IV.....	1.55	2.98	.28	.53	21.16	1.20	1.12	.56	1.18	5.21	3.61	1.60	3.34	8.54
1961: I.....	1.43	2.90	.29	.54	20.84	1.22	.91	.69	1.04	5.06	3.55	1.51	3.31	8.61
1961: II.....	1.62	3.06	.30	.64	21.04	1.33	.80	.68	1.10	5.02	3.59	1.42	3.30	8.80
1961: III.....	1.60	3.00	.30	.61	21.92	1.26	.80	.78	1.32	4.99	3.60	1.39	3.39	9.38
1961: IV.....	1.65	3.04	.36	.70	22.38	1.34	.76	.78	1.42	4.96	3.46	1.50	3.52	9.60
1962: I.....	1.64	3.19	.32	.68	22.78	1.44	.86	.55	1.71	4.82	3.51	1.32	3.93	9.46
1962: II.....	1.54	3.01	.35	.69	23.40	1.39	1.15	.70	1.66	4.87	3.57	1.30	3.84	9.80
1962: III.....	1.54	3.26	.34	.60	23.65	1.45	1.15	.51	1.55	5.00	3.50	1.50	3.80	10.19
1962: IV.....	1.55	3.06	.32	.76	23.22	1.32	.90	.30	1.63	4.87	3.52	1.34	3.82	10.38
1963: I.....	1.73	3.00	.30	.71	22.91	1.31	1.08	.28	1.57	4.68	3.44	1.24	3.84	10.15
1963: II.....	1.70	3.05	.32	.71	23.80	1.21	1.16	.34	1.70	4.88	3.59	1.29	3.96	10.55
1963: III.....	1.74	3.20	.45	.84	25.04	1.24	1.32	.39	1.48	5.17	3.82	1.36	4.15	11.27
1963: IV.....	1.76	3.31	.39	.84	26.14	1.31	1.48	.63	1.54	5.12	3.80	1.32	4.27	11.78
1964: I.....	1.74	3.44	.44	.83	27.25	1.32	1.60	.90	1.52	5.26	3.83	1.43	4.44	12.22
1964: II.....	1.93	3.62	.42	.75	27.43	1.31	1.61	.93	1.50	5.47	3.93	1.54	4.61	12.01
1964: III.....	2.17	3.55	.42	.66	27.75	1.35	1.78	1.05	1.50	5.53	4.02	1.51	4.70	11.84
1964: IV.....	2.39	3.72	.47	.76	28.04	1.38	1.62	1.25	1.48	5.65	4.09	1.56	4.66	12.00
1965: I.....	2.58	3.78	.54	.87	29.12	1.40	1.94	1.11	1.58	5.84	4.26	1.58	4.93	12.31
1965: II.....	2.66	3.88	.56	.89	30.80	1.48	1.95	1.15	1.68	5.92	4.26	1.67	5.20	13.43
1965: III.....	2.76	4.11	.56	.98	31.08	1.46	2.04	1.42	1.72	6.10	4.42	1.68	5.42	12.91
1965: IV.....	2.89	4.29	.56	.93	32.48	1.50	2.01	1.21	1.72	6.58	4.73	1.86	5.60	13.84
1966: I.....	2.93	4.52	.58	.96	33.82	1.58	1.97	1.61	1.67	7.06	4.97	2.09	5.77	14.17
1966: II.....	3.19	4.64	.66	1.06	35.06	1.68	2.60	1.81	1.71	7.21	5.21	2.00	5.97	14.08
1966: III.....	3.36	4.77	.67	1.33	35.57	1.62	2.40	1.72	1.62	7.74	5.64	2.09	6.04	14.42
1966: IV.....	3.51	4.85	.64	1.34	36.53	1.60	2.47	1.81	1.55	7.66	5.62	2.04	6.26	15.18
1967: I.....	3.50	5.04	.62	1.42	35.46	1.54	2.12	1.57	1.47	7.98	6.01	1.98	6.19	14.57
1967: II.....	3.21	5.22	.64	1.35	36.45	1.52	1.78	2.43	1.38	8.51	6.48	2.04	6.30	14.53
1967: III.....	2.99	4.86	.62	1.26	37.62	1.76	1.72	2.35	1.66	8.86	6.86	1.99	6.49	14.80
1967: IV.....	2.67	5.20	.77	1.21	38.15	1.78	1.82	2.79	1.41	9.46	7.47	1.99	6.37	14.54
1968: I.....	2.91	5.17	.82	1.16	40.07	1.80	1.68	2.88	1.43	10.08	7.76	2.32	6.83	15.37
1968: II.....	2.93	5.16	.88	1.30	38.45	1.66	1.49	1.98	1.49	10.24	7.64	2.60	6.42	15.17
1968: III.....	2.78	5.32	1.06	1.05	38.91	1.57	1.29	2.69	1.65	9.82	7.50	2.32	6.67	15.22
1968: IV.....	2.72	5.32	1.11	1.03	40.35	1.52	1.34	2.87	1.75	10.63	7.74	2.89	7.34	14.91
1969: I.....	3.00	5.04	1.07	.94	42.53	1.83	1.68	2.89	1.87	11.52	8.62	2.90	7.74	15.00
1969: II.....	2.95	5.41	1.12	1.11	42.78	1.88	1.76	2.22	1.66	11.68	8.71	2.97	7.92	15.67
1969: III.....	3.19	5.98	1.13	1.24	44.80	1.89	2.06	2.23	1.65	11.48	8.98	2.50	8.71	16.78
1969: IV.....	3.22	5.98	1.04	1.09	45.46	1.85	1.94	2.80	1.63	11.80	9.36	2.44	8.76	16.67
1970: I.....	3.32	5.15	1.10	1.18	45.78	1.92	1.74	2.94	1.37	12.14	9.77	2.37	9.14	16.52
1970: II.....	3.44	5.68	.98	1.00	47.79	1.84	1.88	2.88	1.12	12.72	10.15	2.57	10.38	16.98
1970: III.....	3.67	5.70	.90	1.10	49.73	1.86	1.96	3.24	1.22	13.84	11.34	2.50	10.62	17.00
1970: IV.....	3.32	5.86	.80	1.15	47.66	1.94	1.56	3.08	1.22	13.68	11.20	2.48	10.20	15.97

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

★Quarterly data prior to 1960 appear on pp. 200 and 201.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS

YEAR AND QUARTER	U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ¹											
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits -)											
	Exports of goods and services (excluding transfers under military grants)					Imports of goods and services					Balance on goods and services	
	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts	Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad ²	Other services	Total	Merchandise, adjusted, excluding military	Direct defense expenditures	Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States ²	Other services	Total	Merchandise
	Millions of dollars											
1947.....	19,819	16,097	.....	1,303	2,419	-8,202	-5,973	-455	-256	-1,518	11,617	10,124
1948.....	16,861	13,265	.....	1,553	2,043	-10,343	-7,557	-799	-291	-1,696	6,518	5,708
1949.....	15,834	12,213	.....	1,615	2,006	-9,616	-6,874	-621	-342	-1,779	6,218	5,339
1950.....	13,893	10,203	.....	1,839	1,851	-12,001	-9,081	-576	-379	-1,965	1,892	1,122
1951.....	18,864	14,243	.....	2,154	2,467	-15,047	-11,176	-1,270	-434	-2,167	3,817	3,067
1952.....	18,122	13,449	.....	2,120	2,553	-15,766	-10,838	-2,054	-445	-2,429	2,356	2,611
1953.....	17,078	12,412	192	2,215	2,259	-16,546	-10,975	-2,615	-483	-2,473	532	1,437
1954.....	17,889	12,929	182	2,555	2,223	-15,930	-10,353	-2,642	-443	-2,492	1,959	2,576
1955.....	19,948	14,424	200	2,817	2,507	-17,795	-11,527	-2,901	-520	-2,847	2,153	2,897
1956.....	23,772	17,556	161	3,100	2,955	-18,627	-12,803	-2,949	-606	-3,269	4,145	4,753
1957.....	26,653	19,562	375	3,263	3,453	-20,752	-13,291	-3,216	-675	-3,570	5,901	6,271
1958.....	23,217	16,414	300	3,287	3,216	-20,861	-12,952	-3,435	-703	-3,801	2,356	3,462
1959.....	23,652	16,458	302	3,586	3,306	-23,342	-15,310	-3,107	-860	-4,065	310	1,148
1960.....	27,490	19,650	335	3,939	3,567	-23,364	-14,744	-3,087	-1,098	-4,435	4,126	4,906
1961.....	28,772	20,107	402	4,604	3,658	-23,157	-14,519	-2,998	-1,050	-4,590	5,615	5,588
1962.....	30,507	20,779	656	5,219	3,854	-25,357	-16,218	-3,105	-1,167	-4,869	5,150	4,561
1963.....	32,603	22,252	657	5,539	4,156	-26,616	-17,011	-2,961	-1,386	-5,260	5,987	5,241
1964.....	37,281	25,478	747	6,399	4,657	-28,681	-18,647	-2,880	-1,524	-5,632	8,600	6,831
1965.....	39,407	26,438	830	7,092	5,047	-32,277	-21,496	-2,952	-1,798	-6,033	7,130	4,942
1966.....	43,788	29,390	829	7,580	5,580	-38,078	-25,463	-3,764	-2,206	-6,645	5,300	3,927
1967.....	46,227	30,680	1,239	8,311	5,998	-41,008	-26,821	-4,378	-2,425	-7,384	5,220	3,859
1968.....	50,623	33,588	1,396	9,236	6,407	-48,137	-32,964	-4,535	-3,015	-7,623	2,489	624
1969.....	55,600	36,490	1,514	10,539	7,059	-53,591	-35,830	-4,857	-4,564	-8,340	2,011	660
1970.....	62,903	41,980	1,481	11,410	8,034	-59,314	-39,870	-4,851	-5,167	-9,426	3,592	2,110
1960: I.....	6,588	4,684	71	946	887	-5,990	-3,811	-781	-290	-1,108	598	873
II.....	6,832	4,916	89	944	883	-6,017	-3,854	-769	-279	-1,115	815	1,062
III.....	7,030	5,032	88	999	911	-5,836	-3,646	-801	-278	-1,111	1,194	1,386
IV.....	7,044	5,018	86	1,052	888	-5,525	-3,433	-737	-253	-1,102	1,519	1,585
1961: I.....	7,198	5,095	86	1,124	893	-5,555	-3,390	-786	-254	-1,125	1,643	1,705
II.....	6,941	4,806	112	1,110	913	-5,601	-3,433	-781	-255	-1,132	1,340	1,373
III.....	7,225	5,037	111	1,166	911	-5,935	-3,804	-705	-266	-1,160	1,290	1,233
IV.....	7,410	5,169	94	1,205	942	-6,070	-3,892	-727	-274	-1,177	1,340	1,277
1962: I.....	7,334	5,077	110	1,186	961	-6,194	-3,959	-770	-286	-1,179	1,140	1,118
II.....	7,783	5,335	189	1,294	965	-6,332	-4,074	-763	-289	-1,206	1,451	1,261
III.....	7,736	5,332	154	1,293	957	-6,371	-4,109	-761	-297	-1,204	1,365	1,223
IV.....	7,657	5,035	204	1,446	972	-6,462	-4,076	-810	-297	-1,195	1,195	959
1963: I.....	7,604	5,058	187	1,372	987	-6,412	-4,050	-763	-325	-1,274	1,192	1,008
II.....	8,161	5,593	195	1,326	1,047	-6,589	-4,214	-748	-337	-1,290	1,572	1,379
III.....	8,222	5,666	127	1,374	1,055	-6,792	-4,365	-726	-351	-1,350	1,430	1,301
IV.....	8,617	5,935	148	1,467	1,067	-6,826	-4,382	-725	-371	-1,348	1,791	1,553
1964: I.....	9,189	6,233	207	1,601	1,148	-6,905	-4,404	-747	-370	-1,384	2,284	1,829
II.....	9,072	6,197	151	1,580	1,144	-7,088	-4,591	-737	-375	-1,385	1,984	1,606
III.....	9,414	6,417	192	1,636	1,169	-7,225	-4,736	-699	-373	-1,417	2,189	1,681
IV.....	9,606	6,631	198	1,583	1,194	-7,464	-4,916	-697	-404	-1,447	2,142	1,751
1965: I.....	8,858	5,679	207	1,792	1,180	-7,247	-4,680	-676	-418	-1,473	1,611	999
II.....	10,249	6,933	188	1,857	1,271	-8,177	-5,482	-719	-455	-1,521	2,972	1,451
III.....	10,128	6,857	229	1,782	1,260	-8,234	-5,564	-763	-440	-1,467	1,894	1,293
IV.....	10,175	6,969	206	1,662	1,339	-8,623	-5,770	-774	-487	-1,572	1,552	1,199
1966: I.....	10,573	7,223	196	1,808	1,346	-9,010	-6,027	-877	-498	-1,608	1,563	1,196
II.....	10,667	7,191	214	1,883	1,379	-9,266	-6,165	-925	-515	-1,661	1,401	1,026
III.....	10,931	7,413	203	1,901	1,414	-9,837	-6,595	-975	-582	-1,685	1,094	818
IV.....	11,208	7,563	216	1,988	1,441	-9,965	-6,676	-987	-611	-1,691	1,243	887
1967: I.....	11,482	7,693	329	1,966	1,494	-10,107	-6,661	-1,085	-601	-1,760	1,375	1,032
II.....	11,487	7,719	329	1,950	1,489	-10,026	-6,465	-1,075	-600	-1,886	1,461	1,254
III.....	11,560	7,669	240	2,151	1,500	-10,163	-6,542	-1,106	-589	-1,926	1,397	1,127
IV.....	11,699	7,599	341	2,244	1,515	-10,712	-7,153	-1,112	-635	-1,812	987	446
1968: I.....	11,956	7,947	302	2,126	1,581	-11,483	-7,821	-1,103	-696	-1,863	473	126
II.....	12,686	8,385	344	2,373	1,584	-11,834	-8,134	-1,112	-744	-1,844	852	251
III.....	13,284	8,878	393	2,398	1,615	-12,436	-8,568	-1,147	-775	-1,946	848	310
IV.....	12,701	8,378	357	2,339	1,627	-12,384	-8,441	-1,173	-880	-1,970	317	-63
1969: I.....	11,995	7,510	407	2,471	1,607	-11,657	-7,589	-1,198	-929	-1,941	338	-79
II.....	14,222	9,490	329	2,585	1,818	-13,926	-9,566	-1,187	-1,078	-2,095	296	-76
III.....	14,574	9,602	442	2,716	1,814	-13,866	-9,278	-1,221	-1,242	-2,136	708	324
IV.....	14,811	9,888	336	2,767	1,820	-14,142	-9,397	-1,251	-1,315	-2,179	669	491
1970: I.....	15,374	10,241	274	2,925	1,934	-14,493	-9,728	-1,182	-1,348	-2,235	881	513
II.....	15,806	10,582	447	2,791	1,986	-14,761	-9,831	-1,255	-1,322	-2,353	1,045	751
III.....	15,930	10,696	327	2,855	2,052	-14,935	-9,992	-1,211	-1,284	-2,448	995	704
IV.....	15,795	10,461	433	2,839	2,062	-15,125	-10,319	-1,203	-1,213	-2,390	670	142

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

the BLUE Section.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—U. S. BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS—Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS ¹													
	Annual totals or seasonally adjusted quarterly totals (credits +; debits -)													
	Unilateral transactions (excl. military grants), net	Balance on current account	Long-term capital, net		Balance on current account and long-term capital	Nonliquid short-term private capital, net	Allocation of special drawing rights	Errors and omissions, net	Net liquidity balance	Liquid private capital, net	Official reserve transactions balance	Changes in		Liquidity balance, excl. allocations of SDR
			U.S. Government	Private								Liabilities to foreign official agencies	U.S. official reserve assets, net	
Millions of dollars														
1947.....	-2,625	8,992	-4,224			-236		861		-842			-3,315	4,210
1948.....	-4,525	1,993	-1,024			-131		1,115		910			-1,736	817
1949.....	-5,638	580	-652			158		717		126			-266	136
1950.....	-4,017	-2,125	-156			75		-124		1,543			1,758	-3,489
1951.....	-3,515	302	-156			-227		354		200			-33	-8
1952.....	-2,531	-175	-420			-41		497		1,612			-415	-1,206
1953.....	-2,481	-1,949	-218			183		220		898			1,256	-2,184
1954.....	-2,280	-321	93			-556		60		957			480	-1,541
1955.....	-2,498	-345	-310			-328		371		1,118			182	-1,242
1956.....	-2,423	-1,722	-629			-479		390		1,816			-869	-973
1957.....	-2,345	3,556	-958			-174		1,012		536			-1,165	578
1958.....	-2,361	-5	-971			-145		361		996			2,292	-3,365
1959.....	-2,448	-2,138	-353			-89		260		2,637			1,035	-3,870
1960.....	-2,292	1,834	-889	-2,100	-1,155	-1,384		-1,116	-3,665	252	-3,403	1,258	2,145	-3,711
1961.....	-2,513	3,102	-901	-2,181	20	-1,177		-1,070	-2,229	880	-1,348	742	606	-2,432
1962.....	-2,631	2,519	-892	-2,607	-979	-638		-1,230	-2,845	195	-2,650	918	1,533	-2,666
1963.....	-2,742	3,245	-1,150	-3,357	-1,262	-826		-485	-2,571	637	-1,934	1,673	377	-2,670
1964.....	-2,754	5,846	-1,349	-4,470	28	-1,691		-1,080	-2,745	1,211	-1,534	1,075	171	-2,800
1965.....	-2,835	4,295	-1,532	-4,577	-1,814	-171		-507	-2,493	1,204	-1,289	-18	1,222	-1,335
1966.....	-2,890	2,410	-1,469	-2,555	-1,614	-102		-431	-2,148	2,367	219	-1,595	568	-1,357
1967.....	-3,081	2,139	-2,424	-3,196	-3,196	-505		-985	-4,685	1,267	-3,418	2,020	52	-3,544
1968.....	-2,875	-386	-2,162	1,198	-1,349	231		-493	-1,610	3,251	1,641	-3,101	-880	172
1969.....	-2,910	-899	-1,930	-50	-2,879	-602		-2,603	-6,084	8,786	2,702	-517	-1,187	-6,958
1970.....	-3,148	444	-2,029	-1,453	-3,038	-548	867	-1,132	-3,852	-5,969	-9,821	7,619	2,477	-4,721
1960: I.....	-510	88	-56	-384	-352	-102		-232	-684	315	-369	210	159	-655
1960: II.....	-551	264	-341	-325	-402	-188		-309	-898	280	-618	443	175	-925
1960: III.....	-600	594	-118	-520	-44	-580		-284	-909	-62	-971	231	740	-977
1960: IV.....	-632	887	-376	-871	-360	-535		-292	-1,185	-260	-1,445	374	1,071	-1,154
1961: I.....	-630	1,013	-406	-458	149	-361		-363	-576	-264	-840	469	371	-591
1961: II.....	-625	715	474	-392	797	-230		-462	-105	582	687	-367	-320	69
1961: III.....	-601	689	-444	-646	-401	-332		64	-666	200	-466	679	-213	-656
1961: IV.....	-659	681	-526	-685	-530	-277		-310	-1,114	385	-729	-39	768	-1,253
1962: I.....	-697	443	-393	-459	-409	-499		-107	-1,015	599	-416	-11	427	-934
1962: II.....	-620	831	-405	-728	-302	-154		-280	-427	63	-364	529	-164	-465
1962: III.....	-632	733	97	-630	-200	-258		-428	-485	-475	-960	79	881	-448
1962: IV.....	-682	513	-191	-789	-467	-54		-415	-937	27	-910	321	389	-819
1963: I.....	-638	554	-448	-1,156	-1,050	-75		-166	-1,290	306	-984	927	32	-1,153
1963: II.....	-670	902	-518	-967	-583	-157		-126	-863	-92	-955	891	123	-1,265
1963: III.....	-702	728	90	-451	367	-176		-367	-177	86	-91	-32	227	-165
1963: IV.....	-733	1,058	-274	-782	2	-355		174	-179	275	96	-113	-5	-87
1964: I.....	-654	1,630	-147	-737	746	-557		-333	-145	-69	-214	302	-51	-265
1964: II.....	-710	1,274	-349	-897	28	-276		-184	-431	-71	-502	169	303	-725
1964: III.....	-682	1,507	-384	-1,258	-135	-477		-271	-882	586	-296	17	70	-519
1964: IV.....	-710	1,432	-469	-1,578	-615	-381		-292	-1,287	765	-522	587	-151	-1,291
1965: I.....	-644	967	-342	-1,575	-950	-209		28	-1,131	415	-717	-96	842	-739
1965: II.....	-780	1,292	-364	-1,101	-173	75		-96	-193	376	183	-214	68	153
1965: III.....	-711	1,183	-257	-1,113	-187	14		-430	-602	632	30	-47	41	-532
1965: IV.....	-700	852	-570	-789	-507	-50		-9	-566	-220	-786	339	271	-217
1966: I.....	-822	741	-414	-709	-382	-69		-275	-727	281	-446	-58	424	-645
1966: II.....	-717	684	-480	-317	-113	-3		-244	-361	217	-144	-187	68	-36
1966: III.....	-696	398	-259	-787	-648	71		156	-420	988	568	-754	82	-325
1966: IV.....	-655	588	-317	-741	-470	-101		-67	-639	880	241	-596	-6	-351
1967: I.....	-721	654	-582	-492	-420	-133		-339	-892	-881	-1,773	423	1,027	-555
1967: II.....	-849	612	-382	-345	-115	-196		-681	-993	320	-673	509	-419	-285
1967: III.....	-844	553	-563	-829	-839	-132		14	-958	1,024	66	182	-375	-906
1967: IV.....	-667	320	-894	-1,245	-1,819	-43		21	-1,841	803	-1,038	906	-181	-1,798
1968: I.....	-641	-168	-724	635	-257	-46		-321	-624	461	-163	-1,097	904	-345
1968: II.....	-698	154	-460	401	95	361		-551	-98	1,985	1,887	-2,519	-137	340
1968: III.....	-758	90	-570	47	-433	-258		332	-357	684	327	-286	-571	65
1968: IV.....	-779	-462	-407	116	-754	174		47	-531	121	-410	801	-1,076	111
1969: I.....	-630	-292	-479	624	-147	6		-1,092	-1,234	2,571	1,337	-1,327	-48	-1,469
1969: II.....	-839	-543	-541	-935	-2,019	-372		-628	-3,019	4,678	1,659	-985	-299	-3,287
1969: III.....	-693	15	-704	-381	-1,070	-210		-717	-1,996	1,317	-679	1,880	-686	-2,366
1969: IV.....	-749	-80	-205	641	356	-27		-166	163	221	384	-85	-154	164
1970: I.....	-756	125	-453	-969	-1,297	-107	217	-62	-1,250	-1,615	-2,865	3,021	264	-1,630
1970: II.....	-753	292	-590	-272	-570	-164	217	-430	-945	-457	-1,402	97	805	-743
1970: III.....	-803	192	-312	-220	-340	-121	217	-433	-679	-1,398	-2,077	1,738	584	-1,156
1970: IV.....	-836	-166	-673	7	-832	-156	216	-207	-977	-2,499	-3,476	2,763	824	-1,192

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--FARM INCOME AND MARKETINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	FARM INCOME ¹								FARM MARKETINGS ²					
	Cash receipts							Indexes of cash receipts from marketings and CCC loans—unadjusted ¹			Indexes of physical volume—unadjusted ¹			
	Receipts from marketings and CCC loans													
	Total, including Government payments	Total	Crops	Livestock and products				Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Total	Crops	Livestock and products	
				Total ³	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs							
Millions of dollars								1967 = 100						
1947.....	29,934	29,620	13,093	16,527	4,013	9,295	2,957	69	71	68	67	67	66	
1948.....	30,484	30,227	13,098	17,129	4,389	9,354	3,135	71	71	71	65	69	62	
1949.....	27,990	27,805	12,396	15,409	3,748	8,325	3,110	65	67	64	69	75	65	
1950.....	28,744	28,461	12,356	16,105	3,719	9,281	2,839	67	67	66	67	68	67	
1951.....	33,144	32,858	13,239	19,619	4,254	11,361	3,605	77	72	81	68	67	69	
1952.....	32,803	32,528	14,290	18,238	4,567	10,061	3,330	76	78	75	72	71	70	
1953.....	31,214	31,001	14,078	16,923	4,366	8,678	3,602	73	76	70	75	76	73	
1954.....	30,089	29,832	13,556	16,276	4,114	8,868	3,013	70	74	67	76	74	76	
1955.....	29,719	29,490	13,523	15,967	4,217	8,256	3,224	69	73	66	78	77	78	
1956.....	30,955	30,401	14,038	16,363	4,485	8,321	3,254	71	76	67	80	78	82	
1957.....	30,730	29,714	12,338	17,376	4,628	9,336	3,076	70	67	72	76	71	80	
1958.....	34,545	33,456	14,229	19,227	4,557	11,047	3,353	78	77	79	82	84	80	
1959.....	34,193	33,511	14,648	18,863	4,604	10,952	2,982	78	79	78	85	87	84	
1960.....	⁴ 34,856	⁴ 34,154	⁴ 15,208	⁴ 18,946	⁴ 4,753	⁴ 10,598	⁴ 3,292	80	82	78	87	90	85	
1961.....	36,582	35,089	15,660	19,429	4,918	11,007	3,197	82	85	80	88	89	88	
1962.....	38,103	36,356	16,294	20,062	4,854	11,665	3,240	85	88	83	90	90	89	
1963.....	39,094	37,398	17,435	19,963	4,860	11,455	3,322	88	95	82	94	96	92	
1964.....	39,414	37,233	17,377	19,856	5,027	11,137	3,374	87	94	82	96	95	96	
1965.....	41,813	39,350	17,392	21,958	5,037	12,964	3,581	92	94	90	96	97	96	
1966.....	46,571	43,294	18,373	24,921	5,532	14,858	4,149	⁵ 101	⁵ 100	⁵ 103	⁵ 98	⁵ 98	⁵ 98	
1967.....	45,772	42,693	18,434	24,259	5,743	14,533	3,640	100	100	100	100	100	100	
1968.....	47,579	44,117	18,620	25,497	5,955	15,375	3,828	103	101	105	102	103	101	
1969.....	51,911	48,117	19,527	28,590	6,206	17,639	4,426	113	106	118	105	110	101	
1970.....	52,948	49,231	19,636	29,595	6,523	18,497	4,303	115	106	122	104	103	104	
1967:														
January.....	3,688	3,618	1,535	2,083	491	1,237	314	102	100	103	104	111	99	
February.....	3,030	2,816	978	1,838	452	1,076	268	79	64	91	77	62	89	
March.....	3,186	2,949	962	1,987	494	1,153	306	83	63	98	80	57	98	
April.....	2,812	2,717	828	1,889	493	1,083	274	76	54	93	73	43	96	
May.....	2,956	2,923	835	2,088	521	1,239	288	82	54	103	78	46	103	
June.....	3,230	3,207	1,233	1,974	497	1,161	287	90	80	98	88	74	98	
July.....	3,548	3,442	1,530	1,912	478	1,106	309	97	100	95	95	99	93	
August.....	4,528	3,705	1,591	2,114	464	1,301	332	104	104	105	105	107	103	
September.....	4,749	3,860	1,723	2,137	456	1,338	328	108	112	106	109	114	104	
October.....	5,256	4,773	2,480	2,293	468	1,479	329	134	161	113	136	165	115	
November.....	4,787	4,725	2,675	2,050	453	1,269	309	133	174	101	138	182	105	
December.....	4,002	3,958	2,064	1,894	476	1,091	296	111	134	94	116	142	96	
1968:														
January.....	3,689	3,631	1,595	2,036	485	1,226	285	102	104	101	106	115	100	
February.....	3,069	2,885	962	1,923	459	1,163	262	81	63	95	79	62	91	
March.....	3,032	2,858	864	1,994	499	1,181	281	80	56	99	76	50	95	
April.....	2,935	2,817	807	2,010	507	1,188	273	79	53	99	73	43	97	
May.....	3,022	2,988	834	2,154	544	1,282	288	84	54	107	78	44	104	
June.....	3,076	3,058	1,100	1,958	514	1,127	290	86	72	97	83	69	94	
July.....	3,715	3,561	1,433	2,128	501	1,272	335	100	93	105	99	99	99	
August.....	4,750	3,653	1,492	2,161	489	1,309	345	103	97	107	102	103	102	
September.....	5,301	4,142	1,823	2,319	479	1,447	376	116	119	115	112	120	107	
October.....	5,681	5,285	2,741	2,544	497	1,644	384	149	178	126	150	188	121	
November.....	5,048	5,011	2,844	2,167	479	1,314	358	141	185	107	142	196	102	
December.....	4,261	4,228	2,125	2,103	502	1,222	351	119	138	104	121	152	97	
1969:														
January.....	4,017	3,959	1,743	2,216	515	1,326	345	111	113	110	113	131	100	
February.....	3,198	3,072	1,031	2,041	477	1,235	299	86	68	101	80	67	91	
March.....	3,390	3,169	907	2,262	529	1,367	338	89	59	112	79	52	99	
April.....	3,299	3,150	853	2,297	525	1,412	322	89	55	114	76	44	100	
May.....	3,295	3,259	860	2,399	559	1,479	322	92	56	119	77	44	102	
June.....	3,410	3,399	1,058	2,341	531	1,455	327	96	69	116	84	66	98	
July.....	4,185	3,827	1,513	2,314	515	1,388	390	108	99	114	102	109	96	
August.....	5,058	3,868	1,503	2,365	505	1,458	382	109	98	117	101	103	99	
September.....	5,827	4,583	1,998	2,585	502	1,660	402	129	130	128	119	133	108	
October.....	6,166	5,819	2,938	2,881	519	1,909	433	164	191	143	156	202	122	
November.....	5,392	5,371	2,924	2,447	498	1,507	424	151	190	121	147	207	101	
December.....	4,674	4,641	2,199	2,442	531	1,443	442	130	143	121	124	159	98	
1970:														
January.....	4,432	4,376	1,802	2,574	541	1,587	421	123	117	127	116	136	101	
February.....	3,405	3,381	1,023	2,358	500	1,485	348	95	67	117	81	65	92	
March.....	3,564	3,552	982	2,570	557	1,624	366	100	64	127	82	57	101	
April.....	3,492	3,430	917	2,513	557	1,600	327	96	60	124	80	49	103	
May.....	3,386	3,369	927	2,442	590	1,509	312	95	60	121	80	49	104	
June.....	3,648	3,631	1,171	2,460	564	1,545	326	102	76	122	91	71	105	
July.....	4,152	3,948	1,500	2,448	546	1,513	368	111	98	121	100	97	103	
August.....	7,024	3,901	1,486	2,415	530	1,508	359	110	97	119	99	92	105	
September.....	4,582	4,539	1,980	2,559	521	1,633	388	128	129	127	113	116	110	
October.....	5,847	5,750	2,965	2,785	542	1,852	374	162	193	138	148	181	122	
November.....	5,183	5,153	2,884	2,269	519	1,374	360	145	188	112	137	183	103	
December.....	4,233	4,201	1,999	2,202	556	1,267	354	118	130	109	117	135	103	

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	Total ★	By market groupings						By industry groupings			
		Final products					Materials	Manufacturing			Mining and utilities
		Total	Consumer goods			Equipment		Total	Durable manufactures	Nondurable manufactures	
			Total	Automotive products	Home goods and clothing						
1967 = 100											
1947.....											
1948.....											
1949.....											
1950.....											
1951.....											
1952.....											
1953.....											
1954.....	51.9	50.8	53.3	58.4	55.9	47.9	52.0	51.5	52.0	51.0	54.9
1955.....	58.5	54.9	59.5	77.7	63.7	48.9	61.5	58.2	59.5	56.6	61.3
1956.....	61.1	58.2	61.7	63.9	66.2	53.7	63.1	60.5	61.5	59.5	65.5
1957.....	61.9	59.9	63.2	66.9	65.4	55.9	63.1	61.2	61.9	60.5	67.2
1958.....	57.9	57.1	62.6	53.2	63.0	50.0	56.8	56.9	54.2	61.0	65.0
1959.....	64.8	62.7	68.7	66.8	70.6	54.9	65.5	64.1	62.2	67.0	69.5
1960.....	66.2	64.8	71.3	76.4	70.7	56.4	66.4	65.4	63.3	68.6	72.3
1961.....	66.7	65.3	72.8	69.8	72.4	55.6	66.4	65.6	62.1	70.7	74.3
1962.....	72.2	70.8	77.7	84.5	77.1	61.9	72.4	71.4	69.0	75.1	77.9
1963.....	76.5	74.9	82.0	92.5	81.5	65.6	77.0	75.8	73.5	79.2	82.1
1964.....	81.7	79.6	86.8	96.8	87.3	70.1	82.6	81.2	79.0	84.4	86.5
1965.....	89.2	86.8	93.0	112.3	94.9	78.7	91.0	89.1	88.5	90.0	90.3
1966.....	97.9	96.1	98.6	108.8	101.3	93.0	99.8	98.3	99.0	97.3	95.9
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	105.7	105.8	106.6	117.9	105.7	104.7	105.7	105.7	105.5	106.0	106.4
1969.....	110.7	109.0	111.1	117.4	108.8	106.1	112.4	110.5	110.0	111.1	112.7
1970.....	106.7	104.4	110.3	99.9	104.7	96.1	107.8	105.2	101.5	110.6	118.0
1967:											
January.....	97.8	97.2	96.9	101.7	96.7	97.6	100.0	97.5	98.9	95.6	99.7
February.....	99.1	98.6	97.9	92.9	102.5	99.5	100.8	99.1	100.2	97.5	98.1
March.....	99.1	98.9	97.8	101.3	99.7	100.4	100.0	99.2	100.4	97.5	97.9
April.....	99.8	99.6	99.6	110.0	99.5	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.5	99.6	97.7
May.....	98.8	98.1	97.1	105.9	94.8	99.5	99.9	99.0	100.2	97.3	97.7
June.....	101.3	101.9	102.7	112.2	99.7	100.9	100.5	101.6	101.7	101.5	98.9
July.....	94.4	95.0	93.8	74.9	88.7	96.7	92.3	93.4	92.7	94.3	101.3
August.....	100.0	99.1	100.0	66.0	101.9	97.8	99.5	99.3	96.5	103.4	104.9
September.....	102.8	104.0	106.0	100.6	105.4	101.2	100.0	102.9	100.9	105.7	102.4
October.....	103.2	103.7	105.6	105.4	107.3	101.0	101.9	103.6	101.7	106.4	100.3
November.....	102.7	102.6	102.6	107.4	105.6	102.7	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	99.8
December.....	101.0	101.3	100.2	121.4	98.2	102.8	101.9	101.0	102.8	98.4	101.3
1968:											
January.....	101.1	101.6	101.1	117.1	98.0	102.3	102.0	100.7	102.0	98.9	103.9
February.....	104.3	104.5	104.5	115.6	107.3	104.6	105.4	104.4	105.6	102.6	104.0
March.....	105.1	105.4	105.6	125.4	107.5	105.2	105.5	105.3	106.3	103.8	104.1
April.....	104.5	103.2	103.4	121.3	104.0	103.0	106.1	104.6	105.1	103.8	103.3
May.....	106.0	104.5	104.6	129.2	103.2	104.4	108.1	106.2	106.9	105.2	104.6
June.....	108.6	108.9	110.4	133.9	109.3	106.9	108.3	109.0	109.0	109.0	105.8
July.....	101.5	101.7	101.2	97.9	94.6	102.5	100.3	100.7	100.2	101.5	108.1
August.....	105.0	104.7	106.0	61.1	109.2	102.8	103.7	104.1	100.1	109.9	112.1
September.....	109.3	111.2	114.2	115.4	111.7	107.0	106.3	109.2	106.8	112.6	110.8
October.....	109.7	111.1	114.3	136.1	113.5	106.6	107.6	110.3	108.5	112.8	105.4
November.....	108.9	108.8	110.4	136.4	110.2	106.6	108.9	109.2	109.2	109.3	106.0
December.....	105.0	104.2	103.7	125.4	99.9	105.0	106.4	104.6	106.2	102.3	108.5
1969:											
January.....	106.4	106.2	107.4	125.1	104.9	104.6	107.6	105.9	107.0	104.3	110.7
February.....	110.1	108.9	110.7	125.0	111.6	106.3	112.0	110.1	111.0	108.9	109.2
March.....	111.4	110.0	111.6	127.0	114.0	107.7	113.6	111.7	113.0	109.8	109.3
April.....	110.5	108.1	108.8	118.5	108.6	107.1	113.4	110.7	111.5	109.6	108.3
May.....	110.2	107.4	108.4	117.3	108.9	106.1	113.4	110.5	110.4	110.6	108.9
June.....	113.6	111.8	114.1	132.0	112.2	108.5	115.5	113.8	113.7	114.0	112.5
July.....	106.6	105.8	106.5	86.0	99.8	104.7	106.3	105.6	103.9	108.0	114.4
August.....	111.3	109.5	113.4	86.8	112.2	104.1	112.0	110.4	107.1	115.2	118.6
September.....	115.0	114.5	119.3	125.4	112.7	107.9	114.7	114.7	113.0	117.1	117.6
October.....	114.7	113.3	117.1	132.1	114.6	108.0	115.8	114.8	113.5	116.7	114.3
November.....	111.2	108.6	111.0	122.2	108.2	105.3	113.8	111.1	109.8	112.9	112.5
December.....	107.3	104.4	105.2	111.0	97.9	103.4	110.6	106.2	106.1	106.4	115.8
1970:											
January.....	105.5	103.9	106.4	106.3	99.5	100.3	107.6	104.0	102.4	106.3	117.2
February.....	108.3	106.5	110.3	105.5	108.2	101.3	110.7	107.4	105.2	110.5	115.8
March.....	108.7	106.1	109.6	110.4	107.3	101.3	111.4	107.9	106.7	109.6	114.7
April.....	107.9	105.1	109.4	113.1	106.1	99.0	110.1	107.1	104.9	110.2	113.9
May.....	107.8	104.8	109.8	117.6	105.3	97.9	110.2	106.9	104.8	109.9	114.9
June.....	110.3	108.5	115.3	125.2	107.8	99.1	110.9	109.5	106.6	113.7	116.3
July.....	103.4	102.1	107.7	87.2	97.6	94.3	102.2	101.6	97.4	107.6	118.2
August.....	107.1	104.5	112.4	75.2	107.7	93.5	107.3	104.9	99.3	113.1	123.6
September.....	109.6	107.8	116.9	94.7	109.3	95.0	109.2	107.6	102.2	115.3	124.1
October.....	106.5	104.5	113.6	83.7	110.3	91.9	105.8	104.7	97.6	115.0	120.7
November.....	103.1	100.2	107.2	80.1	103.0	90.4	103.7	101.2	94.6	110.7	117.5
December.....	102.0	98.9	105.4	100.0	94.0	89.8	104.1	99.7	95.9	105.2	119.5

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES--MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹																	
	Total ★	By market groupings																
		Total ★	Products															
			Total ★	Final products														
				Total ★	Consumer goods													
					Total ★	Durable consumer goods									Nondurable consumer goods			
						Automotive products			Home goods			Total ²	Appliances, TV, and radios	Carpeting and furniture	Total	Clothing	Consumer staples	
						Total	Autos★	Auto parts and allied goods	Total ²	Appliances, TV, and radios	Carpeting and furniture						Total	Consumer foods and tobacco	Non-food staples
1967 = 100																		
1947.....																		
1948.....																		
1949.....																		
1950.....																		
1951.....																		
1952.....																		
1953.....																		
1954.....	51.9	51.8	50.8	53.3	50.7	58.4	68.8	43.8	46.8	46.7	54.1	54.3	67.8	51.1	63.2	40.0		
1955.....	58.5	56.6	54.9	59.5	62.4	77.7	98.2	51.2	55.2	53.6	62.9	58.4	74.5	54.7	66.6	43.8		
1956.....	61.1	59.7	58.2	61.7	60.5	63.9	70.4	53.1	58.1	57.9	65.1	62.2	76.4	58.8	70.3	48.2		
1957.....	61.9	61.1	59.9	63.2	60.4	66.9	73.5	55.8	56.8	53.9	65.7	64.1	76.3	61.3	71.5	51.8		
1958.....	57.9	58.6	57.1	62.6	53.7	53.2	50.3	56.7	53.6	51.4	63.8	66.0	75.1	63.9	73.6	54.5		
1959.....	64.8	64.4	62.7	68.7	63.5	66.8	67.7	63.9	61.6	61.8	72.6	70.6	82.0	68.0	76.9	59.3		
1960.....	66.2	66.2	64.8	71.3	67.1	76.4	83.6	63.5	62.0	61.0	69.2	72.8	81.8	70.8	79.2	62.6		
1961.....	66.7	66.9	65.3	72.8	66.1	69.8	71.0	66.3	63.9	63.7	67.9	75.2	83.2	73.4	81.3	65.8		
1962.....	72.2	72.1	70.8	77.7	74.7	84.5	91.1	72.3	69.4	70.5	75.9	78.8	86.7	76.9	83.8	70.1		
1963.....	76.5	76.2	74.9	82.0	81.1	92.5	101.4	76.5	74.9	77.2	81.5	82.3	89.7	80.6	86.6	74.7		
1964.....	81.7	81.2	79.6	86.8	87.1	96.8	103.3	84.7	81.7	85.9	88.1	86.7	94.2	85.0	90.3	79.8		
1965.....	89.2	88.1	86.8	93.0	98.8	112.3	125.4	89.3	91.4	96.5	95.2	90.7	99.0	88.8	92.4	85.3		
1966.....	97.9	96.8	96.1	98.6	103.7	108.8	116.4	94.5	100.7	104.3	101.7	96.6	101.6	95.5	96.9	94.1		
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1968.....	105.7	105.8	105.8	106.6	110.9	117.9	120.0	113.9	106.9	104.6	110.4	105.0	104.4	105.2	103.6	106.9		
1969.....	110.7	109.7	109.0	111.1	113.7	117.4	111.4	128.9	111.6	107.7	115.7	110.1	105.6	111.4	107.3	115.6		
1970.....	106.7	106.0	104.4	110.3	104.8	99.9	86.6	125.6	107.6	103.4	108.4	112.4	101.2	115.4	110.6	120.4		
1967:	99.5	98.8	98.6	99.1	99.8	97.6	98.8	95.5	101.1	105.8	99.3	99.0	101.8	98.4	99.0	97.7		
January.....	98.5	97.9	97.8	97.4	95.0	88.1	83.5	97.4	99.1	101.0	98.5	98.4	100.3	98.0	99.1	97.0		
February.....	98.3	98.3	98.3	97.9	96.5	95.2	94.5	96.7	97.3	95.7	97.2	98.6	100.4	98.2	98.6	97.9		
March.....	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.6	97.0	101.3	103.6	97.0	94.5	91.6	95.0	99.2	95.3	100.2	101.0	99.4		
April.....	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.0	97.4	100.9	104.3	94.4	95.4	92.0	96.4	99.6	97.1	100.3	99.9	100.6		
May.....	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.7	98.3	101.7	106.1	93.2	96.5	90.5	97.6	100.4	98.3	101.0	100.8	101.1		
June.....	99.1	99.3	99.4	99.6	100.2	103.5	106.2	98.2	98.7	97.2	96.5	99.5	98.0	99.8	99.0	100.8		
July.....	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.4	102.0	105.9	105.9	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9		
August.....	100.0	100.3	100.0	99.6	98.7	95.8	91.6	104.2	100.5	99.9	102.3	100.1	101.8	99.7	99.6	99.7		
September.....	100.2	100.3	100.1	100.4	100.3	96.9	92.8	104.8	102.2	104.6	102.0	100.6	100.0	100.8	100.7	101.0		
October.....	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.8	103.0	100.2	98.0	104.7	104.8	108.7	106.8	101.4	102.3	101.2	100.5	102.0		
November.....	102.9	102.8	102.2	103.7	107.2	112.8	115.9	107.2	104.1	107.0	104.3	102.4	104.5	102.0	101.5	102.5		
December.....	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.2	106.8	112.4	114.1	109.4	103.7	101.4	107.0	101.9	101.4	102.1	101.8	102.7		
1968:	103.8	103.6	103.7	104.0	107.2	109.9	110.4	109.1	105.8	103.8	108.2	102.7	103.0	102.7	101.3	104.2		
January.....	103.9	104.1	104.2	104.7	107.9	114.6	116.5	111.3	104.0	102.3	108.5	103.4	104.4	103.3	101.2	105.6		
February.....	104.0	103.7	103.6	104.4	108.5	116.2	118.5	112.0	104.3	102.4	108.1	103.0	103.6	103.0	101.6	104.6		
March.....	104.5	104.4	104.3	104.2	108.4	116.1	118.4	111.9	104.2	102.5	108.2	103.1	103.7	103.1	101.7	105.1		
April.....	105.5	105.1	105.2	106.2	111.1	121.0	125.2	112.7	105.6	103.5	110.8	104.3	104.2	104.3	102.8	106.2		
May.....	106.0	105.9	106.1	107.2	112.1	121.4	124.9	114.9	106.9	106.8	110.5	105.4	107.1	104.8	103.7	106.0		
June.....	105.9	105.9	105.9	106.6	111.4	119.8	122.8	114.5	106.7	105.9	111.0	105.0	103.7	105.5	104.5	106.5		
July.....	106.2	106.7	106.9	107.7	112.3	118.9	121.5	113.7	108.9	106.4	114.0	106.1	105.0	106.5	104.9	108.2		
August.....	106.5	106.9	107.1	107.9	111.8	117.4	119.2	114.0	108.6	107.9	110.9	106.5	105.3	107.0	105.6	108.6		
September.....	106.5	106.9	107.1	107.9	111.8	117.4	119.2	114.0	108.6	107.9	110.9	106.5	105.3	107.0	105.6	108.6		
October.....	106.5	106.9	107.1	108.3	113.0	121.4	123.8	116.6	108.4	105.6	111.1	106.6	104.6	107.1	105.1	109.4		
November.....	107.7	107.6	107.3	108.8	113.8	121.8	123.4	118.7	109.4	105.8	112.4	107.0	104.7	107.5	105.4	109.6		
December.....	107.5	107.2	106.9	108.4	114.0	120.3	120.3	120.5	110.5	107.6	113.3	106.2	104.7	106.7	103.9	109.7		
1969:	108.4	108.3	107.8	109.7	115.5	120.3	119.4	122.3	112.8	112.0	114.4	107.5	105.1	108.2	106.0	110.5		
January.....	109.7	109.0	108.3	110.3	114.6	119.0	115.4	126.1	112.2	113.2	114.3	108.5	104.7	109.8	107.2	112.7		
February.....	110.3	109.4	108.9	110.9	116.3	119.5	115.6	127.0	114.7	118.0	116.7	108.9	105.8	109.8	107.0	112.9		
March.....	110.2	109.2	109.0	110.3	114.3	116.6	110.5	128.4	113.1	114.8	116.5	108.9	103.4	110.4	106.0	115.1		
April.....	110.2	109.4	108.8	110.7	114.1	114.4	115.6	131.6	114.2	116.3	115.9	109.6	106.8	110.5	106.7	114.3		
May.....	110.8	109.8	109.3	111.1	115.8	121.0	115.5	131.7	113.1	110.1	117.5	109.3	105.7	110.3	106.4	114.4		
June.....	111.5	110.4	110.1	112.1	115.8	120.6	116.3	128.7	113.1	111.1	117.5	110.7	105.6	112.2	107.7	117.1		
July.....	111.4	110.2	109.7	112.2	115.7	119.9	115.8	127.7	113.3	110.6	118.0	110.9	106.7	112.1	107.9	116.5		
August.....	111.9	110.5	110.1	112.3	115.0	121.3	116.6	130.7	111.6	106.9	115.5	111.3	103.9	113.5	108.7	118.7		
September.....	111.7	110.4	109.9	112.1	114.2	118.3	111.7	130.6	112.1	107.3	116.6	111.4	108.1	112.4	107.8	117.5		
October.....	110.3	108.9	108.0	110.8	108.2	114.0	104.7	132.2	105.1	88.3	112.7	111.8	108.8	112.6	107.7	117.9		
November.....	109.9	108.6	107.3	109.9	105.6	107.4	96.2	129.1	104.7	86.5	113.4	111.6	106.1	113.0	107.6	118.9		
December.....	107.4	106.8	105.6	108.8	103.3	103.0	91.7	124.7	103.6	86.5	108.5	111.0	104.1	113.0	108.5	117.8		
1970:	108.0	107.2	106.1	110.2	104.7	101.0	88.0	125.9	107.0	98.2	108.6	112.4	103.9	114.6	110.3	119.3		
January.....	107.6	106.5	105.3	109.2	107.1	104.2	93.9	124.2	108.8	103.3	109.4	110.1	99.1	113.1	109.2	117.3		
February.....	107.5	106.9	105.6	110.5	107.3	106.1												

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By market groupings											
	Products											
	Final products									Intermediate products		
	Equipment									Total ★	Construction products	Miscellaneous intermediate products
	Total ★	Business equipment										
		Total	Industrial			Commercial, transit, farm			Defense and space equipment			
			Total ²	Building and mining	Manufacturing	Total ²	Commercial	Transit				
1967 = 100												
1947.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	47.9	46.8	59.7	78.2	57.0	33.9	31.8	32.8	50.5	55.1	63.1	48.8
1955.....	48.9	50.7	62.1	87.4	58.2	39.3	37.6	35.7	46.2	62.6	72.6	54.7
1956.....	53.7	58.7	71.7	97.8	67.3	45.7	44.8	43.3	45.2	65.3	74.6	58.0
1957.....	55.9	61.0	71.5	93.9	65.3	50.3	46.9	53.0	47.1	65.3	73.6	58.8
1958.....	50.0	51.5	59.0	78.9	50.7	43.8	43.3	40.0	47.3	63.9	71.1	58.2
1959.....	54.9	57.9	66.0	92.5	57.4	49.5	50.0	43.9	49.9	70.5	79.6	63.4
1960.....	56.4	59.4	66.9	85.0	61.8	51.8	55.7	45.7	51.3	71.0	77.8	65.6
1961.....	55.6	57.7	64.7	81.9	59.4	50.4	54.8	42.1	52.1	72.4	78.4	67.6
1962.....	61.9	62.7	70.6	87.9	66.6	54.6	58.9	45.7	60.3	76.9	83.2	71.8
1963.....	65.6	65.8	73.5	91.6	70.1	57.8	61.1	49.3	65.1	81.1	87.1	76.4
1964.....	70.1	74.7	82.3	103.1	78.3	66.8	70.8	57.3	63.4	87.3	92.7	83.0
1965.....	78.7	84.4	90.7	107.5	88.3	77.8	81.0	70.7	70.2	93.0	97.8	89.2
1966.....	93.0	98.8	101.0	108.1	101.1	96.3	98.0	91.6	84.4	99.2	101.6	97.3
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	104.7	103.4	100.0	105.3	96.7	107.1	107.2	111.7	107.0	105.7	106.2	105.4
1969.....	106.1	107.9	103.6	106.3	99.3	112.8	114.4	113.6	103.2	112.0	113.0	111.2
1970.....	96.1	101.1	98.8	95.9	91.8	103.7	110.6	94.4	87.9	111.9	110.6	113.0
1967:												
January.....	98.1	100.6	101.1	103.3	101.3	100.0	98.7	99.8	94.1	99.4	99.9	99.1
February.....	98.3	100.3	101.1	103.3	101.6	99.4	99.6	98.3	95.2	98.6	98.5	98.7
March.....	98.9	100.0	100.8	103.5	100.3	99.2	99.3	98.1	97.0	98.2	97.4	99.0
April.....	99.2	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.8	100.2	98.7	101.7	98.0	98.9	98.7	99.2
May.....	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.4	99.5	98.9	98.3	98.6	98.1	98.6	98.0
June.....	99.1	99.2	99.4	96.0	100.9	99.1	99.6	97.4	99.0	98.5	98.7	98.3
July.....	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.9	99.2	98.4	101.0	99.9	98.9	99.1	99.0
August.....	100.7	100.5	100.2	99.8	100.1	100.8	100.2	101.6	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.4
September.....	100.7	99.8	99.6	100.2	99.2	100.2	100.7	100.8	102.1	101.5	101.8	101.3
October.....	99.9	97.7	97.5	89.6	98.9	98.1	100.7	95.7	103.6	101.3	101.2	101.7
November.....	102.0	100.4	99.6	100.4	98.7	101.2	102.3	100.3	105.0	101.7	102.3	101.4
December.....	102.4	100.3	99.6	104.3	97.3	101.2	102.4	105.9	105.9	101.9	102.5	101.5
1968:												
January.....	102.9	101.1	99.6	102.9	97.7	103.1	103.7	106.2	105.9	102.5	103.2	102.2
February.....	103.6	101.3	98.5	97.1	97.8	104.5	104.9	107.2	107.6	103.7	104.1	103.3
March.....	103.7	102.1	99.0	101.7	97.3	105.4	104.3	111.0	106.8	103.9	104.8	103.5
April.....	102.8	101.5	99.1	106.8	95.8	104.4	104.7	108.0	105.2	104.2	104.7	103.8
May.....	104.2	102.7	99.3	106.9	96.0	106.7	106.2	112.8	106.9	104.9	105.1	105.0
June.....	105.0	103.2	99.2	106.8	94.2	107.8	106.6	115.5	108.1	105.5	106.5	104.7
July.....	105.1	103.4	98.9	102.7	96.4	108.7	107.7	115.2	108.2	105.9	106.9	105.1
August.....	106.0	104.5	99.7	105.7	96.8	110.0	110.9	114.9	108.7	106.3	106.4	106.2
September.....	105.9	104.6	100.7	109.0	96.6	109.1	108.7	114.8	108.5	106.1	105.4	106.7
October.....	105.4	105.3	101.4	107.5	97.5	109.9	110.7	113.2	105.6	106.6	106.4	107.0
November.....	105.4	105.0	102.1	109.2	97.0	108.5	109.9	110.6	106.3	109.0	110.2	108.0
December.....	105.0	104.4	102.2	107.3	97.7	107.0	107.9	110.1	105.9	109.1	111.1	107.5
1969:												
January.....	105.3	106.0	102.8	108.2	98.0	109.6	112.0	109.9	104.3	110.2	111.9	108.8
February.....	105.5	105.6	102.4	106.7	97.9	109.3	110.4	111.0	105.3	112.2	115.8	109.1
March.....	106.2	106.4	102.6	106.3	98.1	110.9	112.4	112.3	106.1	111.6	114.6	109.3
April.....	107.1	108.1	104.8	106.3	100.4	111.8	113.5	112.6	105.6	110.4	112.5	108.7
May.....	106.1	106.7	103.2	105.9	98.2	110.6	114.2	107.8	105.1	111.5	112.2	110.8
June.....	106.6	108.2	104.9	107.4	99.4	112.0	113.9	112.2	104.2	111.8	112.0	111.6
July.....	107.2	109.6	105.6	107.4	100.0	114.4	114.4	118.3	103.4	112.2	112.1	112.3
August.....	106.3	108.7	102.9	106.9	98.2	115.3	114.7	118.3	102.4	112.2	112.2	112.3
September.....	107.0	110.3	105.6	105.1	100.5	115.7	116.2	118.3	102.1	112.1	111.9	112.3
October.....	106.6	109.9	105.0	106.7	100.0	115.7	116.5	117.0	101.2	112.8	113.6	112.3
November.....	104.3	107.0	99.9	104.6	98.1	115.1	117.0	115.3	99.6	113.2	113.8	112.7
December.....	103.6	106.6	100.6	104.4	99.1	113.5	117.4	110.4	98.7	113.8	114.0	113.7
1970:												
January.....	101.0	103.9	98.6	104.2	96.2	109.8	114.9	104.7	96.4	111.7	109.6	113.5
February.....	100.6	104.0	101.1	102.3	95.4	107.5	113.1	101.9	95.2	111.8	110.0	113.3
March.....	100.2	104.3	102.2	99.7	95.8	107.0	113.5	99.5	93.5	111.5	109.2	113.6
April.....	98.8	103.3	102.2	95.8	95.8	104.8	111.1	97.5	91.6	111.8	110.4	113.1
May.....	98.0	103.3	100.8	97.6	93.4	106.2	112.4	99.6	89.3	111.6	110.2	112.8
June.....	97.1	102.6	100.7	95.6	92.7	104.9	110.5	98.6	88.1	112.0	110.0	113.6
July.....	96.2	102.5	99.9	93.5	92.1	105.7	110.2	99.4	86.0	113.5	111.8	114.9
August.....	95.5	101.7	97.6	92.9	90.0	106.5	111.9	99.5	85.1	112.2	111.7	112.5
September.....	94.2	100.5	98.0	91.5	91.8	103.4	110.0	92.5	83.9	111.4	110.0	112.8
October.....	90.8	95.9	94.6	91.7	86.7	97.1	108.2	79.8	82.6	111.9	111.5	112.1
November.....	89.8	94.6	93.9	93.3	84.6	95.6	106.0	77.5	81.7	111.6	110.4	112.4
December.....	90.3	95.6	94.0	93.6	84.2	97.9	105.3	87.4	81.2	112.1	112.5	111.9

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹														
	By market groupings							By industry groupings							
	Materials						Manufacturing								
	Total ★	Durable goods materials			Nondurable goods materials		Fuel and power, industrial	Total ★	Total ★	Durable Manufactures					
		Total ²	Consumer durable parts	Equip-ment parts	Total ²	Textile, paper, and chemical materials				Total	Total	Primary and fabricated metals			Fabi-ricated metal products
												Total	Primary metals		
													Total	Iron and steel		Non-ferrous metals
1967 = 100															
1947.....															
1948.....															
1949.....															
1950.....															
1951.....															
1952.....															
1953.....															
1954.....	52.0	53.1	68.5	41.6	50.3	42.1	54.5	51.5	52.0	62.4	65.0	71.4	52.7	59.9	
1955.....	61.5	65.0	90.2	45.4	56.9	48.9	63.5	58.2	59.5	76.7	84.5	94.9	65.0	68.3	
1956.....	63.1	65.2	80.2	50.4	59.5	51.2	68.2	60.5	61.5	76.9	84.0	93.2	66.5	69.3	
1957.....	63.1	65.1	82.6	50.4	59.3	51.0	69.8	61.2	61.9	75.9	80.4	89.8	62.7	71.1	
1958.....	56.8	54.8	65.3	42.1	58.1	50.4	64.1	56.9	54.2	63.7	63.8	67.7	55.8	63.7	
1959.....	65.5	65.3	81.5	50.7	65.0	58.6	68.5	64.1	62.2	73.1	74.5	77.9	67.3	71.5	
1960.....	66.4	66.1	83.9	50.4	65.9	59.6	70.6	65.4	63.3	73.0	74.2	79.1	64.1	71.6	
1961.....	66.4	64.6	74.5	51.2	68.2	62.0	70.2	65.6	62.1	71.4	72.9	75.6	66.9	69.8	
1962.....	72.4	71.8	86.6	58.2	72.9	68.1	73.8	71.4	69.0	77.0	78.2	78.7	76.2	75.9	
1963.....	77.0	76.6	91.9	62.6	77.1	72.8	79.4	75.8	73.5	81.5	84.3	85.8	80.6	78.4	
1964.....	82.6	82.7	96.0	67.0	82.1	79.8	84.6	81.2	79.0	89.8	95.7	98.7	88.8	83.3	
1965.....	91.0	93.0	109.3	79.7	88.5	87.9	89.9	89.1	88.5	98.6	104.0	106.2	98.7	92.6	
1966.....	99.8	103.0	114.0	94.8	96.3	96.9	95.5	98.3	99.0	104.9	108.8	107.5	110.7	100.5	
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968.....	105.7	105.0	112.4	100.5	106.9	108.9	104.9	105.7	105.5	104.7	103.2	103.6	102.6	106.3	
1969.....	112.4	112.2	112.2	105.9	112.8	116.3	111.7	110.5	110.0	113.8	114.1	113.0	116.0	113.6	
1970.....	107.8	103.4	96.5	95.1	112.5	113.0	117.0	105.2	101.5	108.1	106.9	105.3	109.7	109.4	
1967:															
January.....	100.8	102.9	105.8	99.1	98.1	98.7	99.1	99.6	100.1	103.2	104.6	102.9	108.1	101.7	
February.....	99.6	100.8	101.2	98.7	98.0	98.2	99.2	98.5	98.6	100.6	101.9	98.9	108.0	99.3	
March.....	98.3	98.8	97.5	97.7	97.4	97.3	98.9	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.0	94.4	102.3	99.0	
April.....	98.7	98.9	96.8	100.8	98.1	98.5	100.3	99.2	99.0	98.2	96.8	92.7	104.2	99.7	
May.....	98.1	98.6	99.0	99.0	97.4	98.1	99.2	98.4	99.0	98.0	96.6	93.0	102.1	99.6	
June.....	98.6	98.5	97.1	99.7	98.5	98.8	99.7	98.9	98.9	98.1	97.0	93.2	102.5	99.3	
July.....	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.9	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.9	99.5	98.8	98.5	96.0	102.2	99.2	
August.....	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.8	101.0	99.6	99.9	100.7	100.8	100.7	99.9	101.1	98.0	101.8	
September.....	99.7	98.6	96.2	100.0	101.2	100.8	100.8	100.0	99.3	98.9	98.3	102.4	91.5	99.6	
October.....	100.3	98.9	95.4	100.4	102.3	103.0	100.6	100.4	99.7	100.2	101.0	105.7	92.1	99.3	
November.....	102.0	101.0	102.8	101.6	103.6	104.3	101.8	101.9	101.8	101.6	103.0	108.9	93.1	100.2	
December.....	103.1	102.6	107.6	102.1	104.3	105.5	101.5	103.3	103.5	103.5	105.5	113.0	92.2	101.3	
1968:															
January.....	102.9	102.3	109.5	100.2	103.9	104.5	102.0	102.9	103.1	102.4	102.4	107.9	92.4	102.7	
February.....	104.2	104.1	110.4	103.2	104.5	105.5	103.9	103.8	104.0	102.9	103.0	107.7	94.9	103.0	
March.....	103.7	103.3	111.0	102.7	104.2	105.6	105.9	103.7	103.5	103.0	102.3	108.4	91.7	103.7	
April.....	104.5	103.9	110.1	100.3	105.4	106.7	105.0	104.0	103.8	104.0	104.7	108.5	98.2	103.4	
May.....	106.3	106.2	113.5	101.5	106.8	108.6	105.1	105.6	105.5	106.4	108.2	109.9	104.3	104.5	
June.....	106.2	105.7	115.5	101.6	107.1	109.0	105.7	106.1	106.0	106.6	107.7	112.8	97.1	105.8	
July.....	106.2	105.2	113.0	99.7	107.9	109.6	105.7	106.1	106.5	107.2	106.4	109.1	100.7	108.3	
August.....	105.6	103.8	112.4	99.5	108.2	110.4	105.9	106.3	105.9	103.2	99.2	96.9	103.2	108.1	
September.....	106.1	104.2	113.9	97.1	108.8	111.6	106.8	106.2	105.3	100.5	94.8	87.6	108.6	106.9	
October.....	105.8	104.9	113.5	97.5	108.6	111.4	99.7	106.6	105.9	102.7	97.5	88.8	112.5	108.8	
November.....	107.8	107.2	113.5	101.2	109.1	111.7	106.6	107.6	107.4	106.7	102.5	96.8	114.3	111.4	
December.....	108.1	108.0	113.6	101.0	108.6	111.9	107.3	107.1	107.2	108.4	107.9	105.5	114.8	109.2	
1969:															
January.....	108.7	108.3	112.3	102.8	109.6	112.8	107.7	108.2	108.3	109.0	107.7	103.9	115.1	110.6	
February.....	110.8	110.9	114.3	104.6	110.9	114.7	109.2	109.6	109.3	111.3	110.3	107.9	115.2	112.6	
March.....	111.8	112.0	114.6	106.1	111.8	115.2	110.4	110.3	110.4	111.9	111.4	109.5	115.3	112.6	
April.....	111.7	112.0	114.8	106.8	112.3	116.0	109.7	110.0	110.3	112.2	111.1	109.2	114.5	113.6	
May.....	111.6	111.0	110.8	106.2	112.6	116.1	111.7	110.0	109.2	111.9	110.7	108.7	113.0	113.4	
June.....	112.9	112.4	111.9	106.9	114.2	117.5	111.5	110.8	110.7	114.3	114.6	113.6	115.1	114.0	
July.....	113.4	113.5	114.3	107.2	113.7	118.0	111.3	111.9	111.1	115.5	116.2	115.4	116.0	114.8	
August.....	113.6	114.3	115.0	107.7	112.9	117.9	112.9	111.7	111.4	116.0	116.9	116.5	117.3	115.3	
September.....	114.4	114.9	115.8	108.0	113.8	117.6	114.2	111.6	111.3	115.9	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.2	
October.....	114.0	114.0	111.8	106.6	114.0	117.4	114.0	111.2	111.2	116.9	118.2	119.8	115.8	115.2	
November.....	112.6	112.0	107.6	105.1	113.3	116.5	113.8	109.7	108.4	116.4	118.9	120.5	118.0	113.6	
December.....	112.2	110.8	104.3	102.9	113.9	116.3	114.4	108.9	107.2	114.8	117.3	116.2	122.2	112.5	
1970:															
January.....	108.6	106.1	98.7	99.7	111.9	113.6	112.1	106.4	103.7	108.7	107.6	105.6	112.0	110.1	
February.....	109.4	105.6	96.2	100.6	114.0	115.1	115.0	107.0	103.5	109.1	107.1	104.8	112.0	111.4	
March.....	109.6	106.8	98.7	101.3	112.4	113.4	116.9	106.7	104.3	109.4	108.5	105.5	114.3	110.8	
April.....	108.6	104.7	98.8	98.6	113.0	113.8	116.0	106.5	103.6	108.8	106.4	104.8	109.2	111.6	
May.....	108.3	105.1	98.4	98.3	111.3	111.8	118.0	106.5	103.6	109.6	110.2	104.8	110.6	109.0	
June.....	108.8	105.8	104.1	97.5	111.4	113.1	117.4	106.6	103.7	110.0	109.1	108.8	108.7	110.7	
July.....	108.5	105.4	104.3	95.8	111.6	113.3	116.9	106.9	103.7	109.6	107.5	105.6	108.9	112.2	
August.....	109.3	106.4	107.1	94.7	111.6	112.1	118.6	105.5	103.5	111.8	111.9	105.6	111.8	111.8	
September.....	109.0	105.1	101.7	93.7	112.9	113.2	119.7	104.8	100.7	108.9	108.8	108.2	111.1	109.0	
October.....	104.1	96.2	80.4	88.0	113.4	112.6	118.2	101.4	95.7	104.2	102.5	102.4	103.3	106.3	
November.....	102.8	93.6	76.9	86.6	113.3	112.6	117.8	100.2	93.8	101.2	98.4	95.6	104.8	104.5	
December.....	105.4	99.4	95.8	86.6	112.1	111.8	117.6	102.4	97.3	105.1	104.3	101.4	112.6	106.2	

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on p. 207.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹													
	By industry groupings													
	Manufacturing													
	Durable manufactures													
	Machinery and allied goods								Lumber, clay, and glass			Furniture and miscellaneous		
	Total ²	Machinery			Transportation equipment			Instruments	Total	Lumber and products	Clay, glass, and stone products	Total	Furniture and fixtures	Miscellaneous manufactures
		Total	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Total	Motor vehicles and parts	Aerospace and misc.							
1967 = 100														
1947.....														
1948.....														
1949.....														
1950.....														
1951.....														
1952.....														
1953.....														
1954.....	46.5	41.7	45.3	38.1	57.6	66.0	50.4	39.6	64.7	67.5	62.4	53.7	57.0	50.9
1955.....	50.9	46.7	49.7	43.7	66.3	88.6	50.4	44.2	73.8	75.5	72.3	65.8	66.2	65.2
1956.....	53.4	52.2	56.9	47.3	64.3	71.8	57.4	48.5	75.9	74.6	76.5	68.7	68.8	68.5
1957.....	55.0	52.0	56.8	46.9	68.9	75.3	62.4	50.7	73.3	68.4	76.3	67.1	68.8	65.5
1958.....	47.9	45.4	47.7	42.9	54.3	55.6	51.9	47.7	71.4	69.5	72.5	62.1	65.0	59.6
1959.....	55.3	53.9	55.6	52.2	61.5	72.3	52.4	55.2	82.2	78.9	84.2	68.7	72.6	65.4
1960.....	57.3	56.2	55.9	56.6	63.7	81.5	49.8	57.8	78.5	74.2	81.1	69.7	71.8	67.9
1961.....	55.9	57.1	54.4	60.1	59.9	71.5	50.3	57.3	79.7	77.7	80.9	70.6	70.6	70.4
1962.....	63.5	64.8	60.9	69.0	69.3	87.1	55.2	59.8	84.3	82.0	85.8	76.1	77.6	74.8
1963.....	68.2	67.9	65.1	71.0	75.9	96.4	59.8	66.4	88.9	85.8	90.9	79.5	80.6	78.4
1964.....	72.8	74.3	75.6	72.8	79.6	100.0	63.5	71.3	94.0	91.0	95.9	84.7	85.9	83.5
1965.....	83.3	84.1	84.7	83.4	91.3	117.5	70.8	82.9	98.7	94.7	101.3	93.8	93.1	94.2
1966.....	96.3	98.6	99.6	97.4	101.2	115.0	89.7	95.3	102.6	98.4	105.3	100.8	101.0	100.4
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	105.7	101.9	100.6	103.3	109.7	117.7	101.9	106.7	105.6	104.8	106.0	106.2	105.4	107.0
1969.....	108.2	106.8	106.0	107.7	107.6	115.4	100.2	116.1	111.1	108.6	112.5	111.6	107.4	115.5
1970.....	97.6	100.4	99.6	101.4	90.3	96.9	83.9	110.8	106.3	106.3	106.3	108.8	99.4	117.3
1967:														
January.....	99.0	100.3	101.5	99.1	100.0	103.3	97.0	98.3	99.8	96.4	101.9	100.4	101.1	99.9
February.....	97.9	100.0	100.8	99.2	96.0	95.2	96.7	97.6	98.7	96.2	100.4	99.6	101.0	98.4
March.....	98.3	99.4	100.5	98.2	97.6	97.1	98.0	97.8	98.0	96.7	98.8	98.6	99.3	98.1
April.....	99.4	99.6	100.1	99.3	100.5	100.8	100.2	98.9	98.6	100.7	97.4	99.2	98.9	99.6
May.....	99.6	99.8	100.3	99.5	100.7	102.1	99.4	98.6	97.6	97.5	97.5	98.9	99.4	98.4
June.....	99.5	99.3	100.7	97.9	101.0	102.5	99.4	99.3	98.5	98.8	98.3	99.0	99.1	99.1
July.....	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.7	100.9	102.8	99.2	100.1	98.6	100.6	97.5	98.4	96.5	100.1
August.....	101.0	100.4	100.4	100.3	101.6	102.5	100.9	100.6	100.7	100.2	100.9	99.6	99.5	99.7
September.....	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.0	96.4	91.7	101.3	101.0	100.9	102.4	100.2	100.8	101.4	100.4
October.....	99.2	99.1	98.0	100.7	96.1	90.3	101.7	102.0	101.6	103.0	100.9	101.0	100.1	101.8
November.....	101.7	101.1	99.8	102.4	100.8	99.3	102.1	102.8	103.3	103.7	103.1	102.1	102.5	101.9
December.....	103.8	100.9	98.6	103.6	107.7	111.9	103.6	102.5	103.0	103.0	103.1	101.6	100.7	102.3
1968:														
January.....	103.5	100.8	99.4	102.4	107.0	111.3	102.9	103.1	103.6	101.7	104.9	103.5	103.5	103.5
February.....	104.7	102.2	100.0	104.6	107.2	110.3	104.4	104.1	101.6	101.5	101.7	105.0	104.4	105.6
March.....	104.5	101.4	99.7	103.4	108.3	113.9	102.9	103.9	98.9	102.8	96.7	102.6	103.8	101.6
April.....	103.7	100.3	99.5	101.1	107.7	115.2	100.4	103.0	105.0	102.6	106.6	104.2	103.9	104.6
May.....	105.5	101.1	100.1	102.4	110.9	119.8	102.4	104.7	104.6	103.1	105.6	105.0	105.5	104.6
June.....	106.1	101.7	99.2	104.3	111.9	121.1	103.1	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.8	105.9	105.2	106.5
July.....	106.2	101.4	99.9	103.2	111.6	119.9	103.6	105.1	106.3	104.0	107.8	105.7	105.3	106.3
August.....	106.7	102.3	100.9	103.7	110.7	119.6	102.4	108.0	105.5	103.7	106.5	109.1	108.6	109.7
September.....	106.7	102.3	100.9	104.0	110.2	119.3	101.6	108.9	107.3	106.9	107.7	107.1	105.8	108.5
October.....	106.8	102.7	102.3	103.3	110.8	121.9	100.3	110.6	108.2	106.5	109.3	107.5	105.8	109.2
November.....	107.2	103.4	102.7	104.3	110.6	121.8	100.1	110.9	109.0	108.6	109.3	109.6	106.7	112.4
December.....	106.2	102.5	102.2	102.9	107.8	117.4	98.7	112.7	110.6	110.8	110.5	108.7	106.5	110.4
1969:														
January.....	107.3	104.9	103.8	106.4	107.0	116.4	98.1	116.0	111.7	108.8	113.4	110.0	108.0	112.2
February.....	108.0	105.6	104.1	107.3	108.0	116.9	99.7	114.9	113.1	110.7	114.6	110.0	106.3	113.3
March.....	109.1	107.2	104.7	110.0	109.0	117.3	101.1	116.1	114.4	112.5	115.3	111.6	108.7	114.2
April.....	109.2	107.6	106.3	109.4	108.2	115.5	101.3	116.5	112.5	108.3	115.0	111.3	108.0	114.3
May.....	107.9	107.3	105.5	109.5	104.4	107.6	101.5	117.7	111.0	107.7	113.0	110.9	106.2	115.2
June.....	109.2	107.8	106.7	109.4	108.1	115.9	100.7	117.7	110.6	106.7	112.9	112.8	109.1	116.1
July.....	109.7	108.8	108.0	109.9	109.7	119.0	101.0	116.8	109.9	106.4	111.9	112.0	108.4	115.4
August.....	109.7	108.5	107.6	109.8	110.2	119.9	101.0	116.4	109.6	108.6	110.3	113.2	108.7	117.3
September.....	109.8	108.5	107.4	109.9	111.2	120.7	102.2	117.3	110.1	107.0	111.9	112.7	107.7	117.3
October.....	109.0	108.4	108.3	108.7	109.9	118.4	101.8	115.0	110.0	108.2	111.2	113.2	107.9	118.2
November.....	105.0	103.4	104.8	102.0	105.6	113.1	98.5	114.2	109.6	109.6	109.6	110.3	105.3	115.2
December.....	103.5	102.8	105.3	100.0	101.5	107.8	95.4	114.9	110.6	109.3	111.6	111.1	105.4	116.4
1970:														
January.....	100.7	100.7	102.6	98.7	97.0	101.9	92.3	113.2	108.8	109.1	108.6	108.5	100.5	115.9
February.....	100.5	102.3	103.0	101.7	93.7	97.3	90.5	114.0	107.2	105.2	108.3	110.2	100.7	119.3
March.....	101.8	104.2	103.0	105.5	95.2	101.7	89.0	113.8	105.7	104.0	106.8	109.6	101.4	117.1
April.....	100.6	102.5	101.7	103.5	95.2	101.9	88.8	114.0	107.2	106.0	108.1	110.2	100.0	119.5
May.....	100.5	102.0	100.7	103.5	96.3	109.0	84.0	113.1	106.1	105.9	106.3	109.5	98.8	119.4
June.....	100.8	101.6	100.4	103.2	98.9	112.7	85.3	112.6	104.8	102.4	106.3	108.8	99.7	117.1
July.....	100.6	103.6	102.0	105.6	96.3	110.8	82.5	110.8	106.4	107.7	105.9	109.9	100.8	118.3
August.....	99.6	101.5	100.4	102.8	96.1	111.3	81.4	110.5	106.6	108.9	105.1	110.0	100.1	119.1
September.....	96.2	100.4	99.8	101.1	87.5	94.6	81.0	108.9	105.6	107.2	104.8	109.4	99.3	118.5
October.....	89.9	96.5	95.6	97.5	73.8	68.6	78.8	107.3	105.3	106.8	104.5	108.7	100.1	116.7
November.....	88.4	94.9	93.2	96.7	71.7	65.4	78.0	106.5	105.0	106.4	104.1	105.7	96.5	114.0
December.....	92.4	94.8	92.4	97.4	86.8	98.5	75.8	104.9	107.5	106.8	107.9	104.9	95.5	113.4

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹														
	By industry groupings														
	Manufacturing														
	Nondurable manufactures														
	Total ★	Textiles, apparel, and leather				Paper and printing			Chemicals, petroleum, and rubber				Foods and tobacco		
		Total	Textile mill products	Apparel products	Leather and products	Total	Paper and products	Printing and publishing	Total	Chemicals and products	Petroleum products	Rubber and plastics products	Total	Foods	Tobacco products
1967 = 100															
1947.....															
1948.....															
1949.....															
1950.....															
1951.....															
1952.....															
1953.....															
1954.....	51.0	65.7	57.9	66.6	90.1	52.2	50.6	53.6	35.4	31.9	60.4	35.2	63.2	62.5	71.6
1955.....	56.6	73.4	65.9	73.5	99.0	57.8	56.6	59.0	41.2	37.3	65.5	42.8	66.6	66.1	73.6
1956.....	59.5	75.1	67.7	75.2	100.1	61.5	60.0	62.7	43.5	40.0	69.5	42.9	70.3	69.9	75.1
1957.....	60.5	73.4	64.6	75.1	98.8	62.2	59.0	64.9	45.8	42.3	69.9	45.6	71.5	70.9	78.7
1958.....	61.0	71.8	63.7	73.0	97.1	61.5	59.4	63.3	46.5	43.7	70.0	44.7	73.6	72.7	84.6
1959.....	67.0	79.6	72.0	80.3	103.8	67.0	66.5	67.6	53.8	50.9	74.1	53.6	77.2	76.3	88.4
1960.....	68.6	79.2	70.7	81.9	98.6	69.2	67.9	70.4	55.6	52.8	76.7	54.4	79.2	78.4	90.4
1961.....	70.7	80.2	72.8	82.4	97.9	71.0	71.7	70.7	58.3	55.5	79.8	56.8	81.5	80.6	93.3
1962.....	75.1	84.3	77.7	85.8	100.9	74.3	76.1	73.3	64.5	61.6	84.0	64.4	84.0	83.2	94.4
1963.....	79.2	86.9	80.5	89.3	99.3	78.4	80.5	77.1	70.0	67.3	87.8	69.2	87.0	86.2	97.3
1964.....	84.4	91.9	87.0	93.8	100.8	84.5	85.9	83.6	75.9	73.9	90.8	74.4	90.6	89.7	101.1
1965.....	90.0	97.8	95.3	98.4	103.5	90.5	92.1	89.5	83.8	82.2	93.1	84.1	92.6	92.0	100.3
1966.....	97.3	101.7	101.6	100.7	104.9	98.9	100.3	98.1	94.1	92.8	96.8	97.0	97.0	96.7	100.1
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	106.0	104.9	108.8	101.6	105.6	104.2	106.0	103.0	109.6	109.9	104.7	112.5	103.6	103.9	100.4
1969.....	111.1	105.9	113.2	102.5	96.0	109.1	114.2	105.7	118.4	120.4	108.4	119.5	107.5	108.3	96.8
1970.....	110.6	100.2	106.3	97.8	90.8	107.8	113.3	104.1	118.2	120.2	112.6	115.7	110.8	111.7	100.0
1967:															
January.....	99.1	100.7	99.8	101.6	100.6	100.0	101.3	99.2	97.5	96.8	97.3	100.5	98.9	98.8	100.8
February.....	98.4	99.1	98.1	100.1	99.1	99.7	100.8	99.1	96.9	96.7	97.0	98.2	99.0	99.2	97.7
March.....	98.1	97.8	97.4	99.0	93.9	99.3	99.2	99.4	97.6	96.9	99.0	99.2	98.5	99.0	94.0
April.....	99.4	98.0	97.4	98.1	99.8	100.6	101.2	100.2	98.5	98.3	100.0	97.8	100.9	100.4	109.4
May.....	97.7	96.9	97.5	97.2	94.5	99.0	98.4	99.6	95.8	97.8	97.3	88.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
June.....	98.8	98.4	97.8	99.0	97.5	99.6	98.9	100.2	97.5	99.8	99.8	87.9	100.4	100.5	100.8
July.....	98.2	97.5	96.4	98.3	98.4	99.3	97.8	100.4	97.8	99.9	99.5	89.3	98.9	98.8	101.9
August.....	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.1	100.9	100.7	100.0	101.1	101.7	100.4	100.2	107.8	100.0	99.9	100.8
September.....	101.1	101.3	100.7	101.6	103.2	100.3	100.1	100.5	102.4	101.3	101.6	107.2	99.6	99.8	98.4
October.....	101.4	101.1	103.0	99.5	101.4	100.6	100.8	100.5	103.4	102.6	101.8	107.8	100.3	100.5	99.5
November.....	102.0	102.9	104.1	101.5	104.6	100.0	100.2	100.1	104.2	104.0	102.3	106.5	100.4	100.7	97.1
December.....	103.1	105.5	107.8	104.0	105.7	99.6	100.7	98.9	105.2	105.0	103.4	107.3	101.8	102.0	99.9
1968:															
January.....	102.6	102.2	105.1	99.4	104.8	100.7	101.1	100.4	104.9	104.8	103.0	107.6	101.6	102.1	96.8
February.....	103.6	104.1	107.1	101.3	106.8	101.7	101.6	101.8	106.6	106.2	103.6	109.8	101.7	101.1	107.7
March.....	104.1	105.2	107.6	102.5	108.1	102.2	103.5	101.5	106.9	106.8	102.6	110.8	101.5	101.8	99.7
April.....	104.1	103.7	106.1	100.8	107.9	102.7	104.8	101.3	107.4	107.2	103.2	111.8	101.6	102.3	95.5
May.....	105.7	105.6	109.1	102.5	107.0	103.3	105.5	101.9	109.9	109.5	105.3	114.7	102.8	102.9	102.6
June.....	106.2	106.9	109.9	104.4	107.6	103.6	106.4	101.8	109.7	109.4	105.2	114.9	103.6	104.0	99.4
July.....	105.9	104.2	108.5	100.5	105.4	103.9	106.3	102.4	109.9	110.1	104.7	113.2	104.5	104.8	101.5
August.....	107.0	105.6	109.9	102.0	105.2	105.8	106.4	105.5	110.4	111.2	105.2	112.8	104.8	105.0	101.6
September.....	107.6	105.9	111.0	102.2	104.5	106.6	109.8	104.3	111.5	112.1	106.1	113.7	105.4	105.7	101.8
October.....	107.6	105.2	109.4	102.2	104.9	106.4	108.6	104.8	112.3	113.7	105.7	112.7	105.1	105.3	102.0
November.....	108.1	105.8	111.1	102.1	103.4	106.3	107.5	105.6	112.9	114.2	105.9	114.3	105.6	106.0	100.6
December.....	107.0	103.4	110.8	98.2	100.8	106.4	111.0	103.4	112.1	113.2	105.7	114.1	103.9	104.8	93.6
1969:															
January.....	108.3	105.7	111.7	102.2	100.0	107.5	110.6	105.6	112.8	115.1	101.3	114.3	105.7	106.2	100.6
February.....	110.1	105.0	111.5	101.7	97.8	108.4	112.9	105.5	116.8	118.8	108.2	116.9	107.2	107.8	99.2
March.....	110.2	106.2	113.0	102.5	99.3	108.9	114.3	105.5	116.4	117.8	108.3	117.9	106.9	107.7	96.5
April.....	109.9	104.3	112.5	99.5	97.2	107.7	112.8	104.2	117.9	120.1	107.2	119.4	106.3	107.2	94.0
May.....	111.2	106.9	112.7	104.6	97.8	109.0	113.0	106.5	118.2	120.2	107.6	120.0	107.2	107.8	98.3
June.....	111.0	105.8	114.3	101.2	98.0	109.8	114.8	106.5	118.4	120.3	105.3	122.8	106.7	107.3	98.9
July.....	112.7	108.0	116.6	104.1	95.8	110.0	114.9	106.7	120.8	122.8	108.8	124.2	108.8	109.7	98.2
August.....	112.2	106.4	113.9	103.6	94.9	110.0	115.7	106.1	120.4	122.6	109.1	122.3	108.1	109.0	94.4
September.....	112.1	104.7	112.7	101.4	92.7	109.8	115.9	105.9	120.5	123.2	108.9	120.6	108.9	109.9	96.2
October.....	111.5	105.2	113.5	101.8	93.1	109.6	115.0	106.1	119.7	122.1	109.7	119.1	107.3	108.3	94.6
November.....	111.7	107.5	114.1	105.7	94.7	109.5	116.0	105.0	119.1	120.5	114.2	118.4	107.5	108.3	96.8
December.....	111.4	104.8	113.2	101.8	90.6	108.9	115.2	104.7	119.4	121.1	112.3	119.5	108.6	109.8	93.3
1970:															
January.....	110.4	103.2	109.0	101.7	92.0	108.4	114.4	104.5	117.4	118.9	110.8	118.1	108.4	109.4	96.8
February.....	111.8	102.8	109.4	99.5	94.7	109.3	115.9	104.9	119.1	121.4	110.5	118.2	111.4	112.5	98.3
March.....	111.2	99.4	107.0	95.8	89.0	108.0	114.3	103.9	118.1	119.7	112.4	117.4	109.8	111.1	93.8
April.....	110.5	101.2	107.8	97.9	93.6	108.4	115.9	103.7	117.9	119.0	112.5	118.8	110.1	110.6	105.2
May.....	110.9	103.0	107.4	101.7	94.6	108.6	113.7	105.3	116.8	118.2	110.9	117.0	111.4	112.3	99.5
June.....	111.0	101.1	107.2	98.7	91.9	108.4	111.5	106.5	118.7	121.1	110.7	117.2	110.9	112.0	97.3
July.....	111.6	101.5	107.3	99.3	92.5	110.0	115.5	106.1	119.5	122.5	111.0	116.0	110.6	111.2	102.6
August.....	108.6														

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INDEXES—MONTHLY DATA ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	By industry groupings										
	Mining and utilities										
	Total	Mining						Utilities			
		Total ★	Metal mining	Stone and earth minerals	Coal, oil, and gas			Total ★	Electric	Gas	
					Total	Coal	Oil and gas extraction				
							Total				Crude oil
1967 = 100											
1947.....											
1948.....											
1949.....											
1950.....											
1951.....											
1952.....											
1953.....											
1954.....	54.9	71.9	73.2	60.1	73.4	77.3	72.4	74.2	38.3	36.6	44.7
1955.....	61.3	80.2	91.0	65.0	81.0	89.9	79.1	80.8	42.8	41.2	48.9
1956.....	65.5	84.4	95.0	69.4	85.2	97.4	82.6	84.4	47.0	45.2	53.8
1957.....	67.2	84.5	101.8	68.7	84.6	95.5	82.3	84.2	50.2	48.3	57.4
1958.....	65.0	77.5	88.7	68.0	77.9	80.1	77.3	78.4	52.5	50.5	60.4
1959.....	69.5	81.1	85.5	73.2	81.9	79.8	82.2	82.0	57.8	55.7	65.7
1960.....	72.3	82.7	111.3	75.0	81.1	79.3	81.3	81.2	61.8	59.6	70.1
1961.....	74.3	83.2	102.6	76.7	82.3	76.6	83.3	82.4	65.3	63.4	72.5
1962.....	77.9	85.6	104.6	79.5	84.7	79.2	85.6	83.8	70.2	68.3	77.4
1963.....	82.1	89.0	103.1	83.4	88.5	86.0	88.9	87.2	75.1	73.6	80.9
1964.....	86.5	91.1	112.0	88.4	89.5	90.1	89.4	86.6	81.9	80.3	88.0
1965.....	90.3	93.9	114.1	95.1	91.8	93.9	91.4	88.7	86.9	86.3	89.6
1966.....	95.9	98.4	119.3	102.2	95.9	97.2	95.7	94.3	93.6	93.5	94.3
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	106.4	103.9	111.4	103.7	103.2	98.2	104.0	103.2	109.4	110.2	107.1
1969.....	112.7	107.2	124.8	102.8	106.1	101.1	106.9	104.8	119.5	121.2	114.0
1970.....	118.0	109.7	131.3	98.8	109.2	105.7	109.7	109.4	128.5	130.7	121.0
1967:											
January.....	99.0	100.8	119.8	100.9	98.9	102.9	98.4	97.4	96.8	96.9	97.2
February.....	98.8	100.3	120.8	100.2	98.2	101.0	97.8	96.7	96.9	96.6	97.5
March.....	98.9	99.5	118.4	102.1	97.2	100.9	96.6	96.1	98.2	98.3	97.9
April.....	99.4	99.8	116.4	99.1	98.3	105.8	97.2	96.0	99.0	98.9	99.0
May.....	98.9	98.0	107.8	100.2	96.8	99.7	96.3	94.9	99.9	99.8	99.7
June.....	99.0	98.0	104.7	98.9	97.3	100.4	96.9	96.9	100.3	100.3	100.1
July.....	100.4	100.8	96.9	98.4	101.7	100.2	101.9	104.1	100.0	100.0	100.2
August.....	101.2	102.3	89.1	100.0	104.0	98.1	105.0	107.2	100.0	99.7	100.7
September.....	100.3	100.9	85.2	101.8	102.3	100.1	102.8	103.9	99.6	99.1	101.3
October.....	100.6	99.5	81.5	100.0	101.4	96.7	102.2	102.7	101.9	102.0	102.1
November.....	101.5	99.8	80.0	101.8	101.6	98.9	102.1	102.2	103.7	104.1	102.2
December.....	101.0	98.7	82.2	96.4	100.8	97.5	101.4	100.9	103.9	104.2	102.3
1968:											
January.....	102.7	100.4	85.0	102.9	101.7	94.6	102.9	102.8	105.5	105.8	104.2
February.....	104.3	102.3	86.8	105.7	103.6	99.6	104.1	104.9	106.9	107.4	105.0
March.....	104.9	103.2	89.7	101.1	105.1	109.5	104.5	105.2	107.0	107.5	105.4
April.....	105.2	104.2	112.6	102.4	103.7	101.8	104.0	103.7	106.6	107.0	105.4
May.....	106.0	104.6	112.6	105.9	103.7	99.3	104.4	103.9	108.3	108.3	105.9
June.....	106.0	104.2	112.6	100.5	103.9	103.0	104.0	103.7	108.7	109.5	106.5
July.....	107.0	104.8	116.1	104.9	103.7	102.7	103.8	103.8	109.8	110.7	106.9
August.....	107.6	104.9	118.4	104.0	103.7	100.4	104.2	103.4	111.1	112.2	107.6
September.....	107.8	104.9	120.6	103.4	103.6	104.4	103.7	101.7	111.6	112.6	108.3
October.....	106.0	101.4	117.2	105.7	99.2	73.1	103.3	101.8	112.2	113.0	109.3
November.....	108.3	105.3	128.2	102.8	103.4	98.1	104.3	102.1	112.2	112.9	109.8
December.....	108.7	105.1	130.3	104.4	102.7	97.0	103.7	101.0	113.5	114.5	110.4
1969:											
January.....	109.5	105.1	125.8	104.8	103.2	99.2	104.0	101.2	115.2	116.4	111.0
February.....	109.6	105.1	128.0	106.5	102.8	99.4	103.2	99.9	115.3	116.7	111.4
March.....	110.4	106.1	130.8	104.3	104.0	102.0	104.4	102.0	115.8	117.0	111.7
April.....	110.6	105.9	115.0	103.8	105.3	99.5	106.4	105.0	116.6	118.0	112.0
May.....	111.1	106.3	113.3	99.5	106.6	104.0	107.0	105.3	117.6	119.1	112.7
June.....	113.0	107.9	114.1	102.4	108.4	97.2	110.0	109.1	119.3	121.1	113.2
July.....	112.5	106.3	116.6	101.2	106.0	97.0	107.5	104.8	120.4	122.4	114.0
August.....	113.0	106.4	125.1	101.1	105.3	101.6	106.0	102.4	121.6	123.7	114.9
September.....	114.8	107.8	126.0	100.3	107.2	102.4	108.0	105.5	123.9	126.3	115.8
October.....	115.1	109.0	133.0	102.1	107.7	102.7	108.6	107.2	122.7	124.7	116.2
November.....	115.5	110.0	143.3	103.3	107.6	104.8	108.0	106.6	123.3	123.9	117.2
December.....	116.4	110.8	139.8	105.2	108.7	104.6	109.2	108.2	123.2	124.8	118.1
1970:											
January.....	115.9	109.5	139.3	102.0	107.7	98.1	109.5	107.9	124.1	125.5	119.0
February.....	116.1	109.2	140.0	94.8	108.3	106.9	108.6	107.5	125.0	126.6	119.6
March.....	115.7	109.1	137.5	99.1	108.0	109.2	107.9	107.4	123.9	125.0	120.2
April.....	116.2	108.7	124.7	101.5	108.2	102.8	109.0	109.1	125.9	127.5	120.5
May.....	116.6	108.6	123.5	97.3	108.8	110.5	108.7	107.5	126.9	128.9	120.8
June.....	116.2	107.1	117.5	100.6	107.0	102.3	107.9	106.2	127.9	129.8	121.0
July.....	117.0	106.5	122.3	102.4	105.5	102.3	106.2	103.9	130.2	132.8	121.2
August.....	118.4	108.8	129.1	97.6	108.6	108.8	108.7	108.2	130.5	133.2	121.4
September.....	121.1	110.9	130.5	96.2	111.3	109.7	111.5	112.3	133.9	137.5	121.7
October.....	121.9	112.4	134.3	98.6	112.3	108.7	112.9	114.5	134.0	137.6	121.9
November.....	120.6	113.7	148.5	98.4	112.6	107.9	113.4	114.7	129.6	131.9	122.1
December.....	120.1	112.1	144.7	97.3	111.0	103.6	112.3	113.1	130.2	132.5	122.4

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES, TOTAL, UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE SALES—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹									
		Total manufacturing and trade sales	Manufacturing ²			Retail trade ³			Merchant wholesalers ⁴		
			Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Non-durable goods establishments
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	
Millions of dollars											
1947											
1948	423,115		207,797	90,945	116,852	133,619	42,888	90,731	81,699	31,101	50,598
1949	405,457		193,511	86,294	107,217	133,783	44,983	88,800	78,163	29,014	49,149
1950	463,156		223,607	106,136	117,471	147,213	54,275	92,938	92,336	37,695	54,641
1951	520,273		260,563	125,912	134,651	156,548	54,479	102,069	103,163	42,229	60,934
1952	538,080		270,349	135,752	134,597	162,353	55,270	107,083	105,379	41,905	63,474
1953	575,839		298,120	160,193	137,927	169,094	60,371	108,723	108,624	44,079	64,545
1954	557,312		280,257	141,932	138,325	169,135	58,173	110,962	107,920	42,639	65,281
1955	620,325		317,759	168,851	148,908	183,851	66,978	116,873	118,713	51,412	67,301
1956	648,757		332,875	176,576	156,299	189,729	65,810	123,919	126,153	56,308	69,845
1957	670,544		344,837	182,846	161,991	200,002	68,352	131,650	125,705	53,760	71,945
1958	650,792		327,356	162,855	164,501	200,353	63,409	136,944	123,083	50,437	72,646
1959	715,929		362,623	186,539	176,084	215,413	71,608	143,805	137,893	59,349	78,544
1960	728,950		369,555	189,804	179,751	219,529	70,560	148,969	139,866	58,581	81,285
1961	733,590		370,748	186,525	184,223	218,992	67,302	151,690	143,850	59,836	84,014
1962	784,998		397,353	205,238	192,115	235,563	74,894	160,669	152,082	64,541	87,541
1963	827,631		420,387	218,959	201,428	246,666	79,927	166,739	160,578	68,696	91,882
1964	884,220		448,021	235,613	212,408	261,870	84,593	177,277	174,329	75,722	98,607
1965	963,310		492,041	266,588	225,453	284,128	94,186	189,942	187,141	82,691	104,450
1966	1,046,058		538,351	295,551	242,800	303,956	98,301	205,655	203,751	91,026	112,724
1967	1,076,495		557,498	302,640	254,858	313,809	100,173	213,636	205,188	90,447	114,741
1968	1,162,706		603,439	332,339	271,100	339,324	110,245	229,079	219,943	100,012	119,930
1969	1,231,886		643,545	354,465	289,080	351,633	112,779	238,854	236,708	109,578	127,130
1970	1,264,359		653,145	352,189	300,956	364,571	109,694	254,877	246,643	111,778	134,865
1967:											
January	81,264	88,743	45,676	24,956	20,720	25,828	8,300	17,528	17,239	7,501	9,738
February	83,173	88,059	45,684	24,720	20,964	25,478	7,975	17,503	16,897	7,488	9,409
March	90,959	88,649	46,038	24,900	21,138	25,758	8,146	17,612	16,853	7,350	9,503
April	88,217	88,776	45,864	24,629	21,235	25,940	8,253	17,687	16,972	7,292	9,680
May	90,667	88,996	46,261	25,019	21,242	25,966	8,306	17,660	16,769	7,246	9,523
June	93,890	90,004	46,399	25,287	21,112	26,488	8,574	17,914	17,117	7,495	9,622
July	84,932	89,492	46,022	24,864	21,158	26,325	8,456	17,869	17,145	7,503	9,642
August	89,993	90,529	47,033	25,694	21,339	26,298	8,406	17,892	17,198	7,562	9,636
September	91,584	90,763	46,534	25,304	21,230	26,899	8,908	17,991	17,330	7,684	9,646
October	91,737	89,162	45,838	24,526	21,312	26,129	8,225	17,904	17,195	7,718	9,477
November	92,715	91,091	47,276	25,561	21,715	26,396	8,324	18,072	17,419	7,843	9,576
December	97,364	92,764	48,578	27,013	21,565	26,545	8,498	18,047	17,641	7,980	9,661
1968:											
January	86,254	93,103	48,395	26,954	21,441	27,014	8,580	18,434	17,694	7,892	9,802
February	89,873	93,651	48,278	26,629	21,649	27,420	8,828	18,592	17,953	8,171	9,782
March	95,206	94,661	48,676	27,055	21,621	27,964	9,018	18,946	18,021	8,141	9,880
April	95,565	94,760	48,994	27,122	21,872	27,760	8,975	18,785	18,006	8,163	9,843
May	98,303	96,051	50,029	27,733	22,296	28,125	9,132	18,993	17,897	8,058	9,839
June	99,896	97,127	50,466	27,842	22,624	28,287	9,197	19,090	18,374	8,152	10,222
July	94,311	98,282	51,372	28,627	22,745	28,641	9,313	19,328	18,269	8,309	9,960
August	96,095	96,376	49,153	26,348	22,805	28,725	9,377	19,348	18,498	8,301	10,197
September	98,694	98,319	51,241	27,992	23,249	28,286	9,101	19,185	18,792	8,554	10,238
October	103,639	99,169	52,086	28,721	23,365	28,665	9,342	19,323	18,418	8,536	9,882
November	101,627	99,866	52,307	28,731	23,576	28,771	9,314	19,457	18,788	8,764	10,024
December	103,243	98,910	51,617	27,979	23,638	28,463	9,388	19,075	18,830	8,734	10,096
1969:											
January	92,550	99,508	52,206	28,860	23,346	28,955	9,446	19,509	18,347	8,555	9,792
February	94,831	100,640	52,584	29,197	23,387	29,257	9,597	19,660	18,799	8,799	9,861
March	101,576	101,222	52,825	29,192	23,633	28,881	9,377	19,504	19,516	9,071	10,445
April	102,349	101,898	52,877	29,137	23,740	29,409	9,575	19,834	19,612	9,132	10,480
May	104,279	102,446	52,955	28,924	24,031	29,386	9,481	19,905	20,105	9,307	10,798
June	106,080	102,927	53,586	29,404	24,182	29,371	9,545	19,826	19,970	9,263	10,707
July	98,658	102,572	53,763	29,426	24,337	29,090	9,141	19,949	19,719	9,114	10,605
August	101,745	103,790	54,385	30,210	24,175	29,346	9,161	20,185	20,059	9,178	10,881
September	106,093	104,324	54,855	30,494	24,361	29,259	9,384	19,875	20,210	9,304	10,906
October	110,160	105,087	55,179	30,530	24,649	29,620	9,354	20,266	20,288	9,359	10,929
November	104,292	104,144	54,466	29,912	24,554	29,471	9,229	20,242	20,207	9,352	10,855
December	109,334	103,530	54,049	29,523	24,526	29,419	9,275	20,144	20,062	9,102	10,960
1970:											
January	96,535	104,140	54,278	29,445	24,833	29,570	8,886	20,684	20,292	9,201	11,091
February	99,053	105,181	54,630	29,561	25,069	29,980	9,143	20,837	20,571	9,344	11,227
March	105,333	104,763	54,499	29,243	25,256	29,801	9,134	20,667	20,463	9,300	11,163
April	104,508	104,338	53,790	29,048	24,742	30,536	9,340	21,196	20,012	9,034	10,978
May	106,810	106,062	54,876	29,933	24,943	30,502	9,320	21,182	20,684	9,394	11,290
June	111,073	106,614	55,440	30,112	25,328	30,518	9,411	21,107	20,656	9,482	11,174
July	103,269	106,754	55,386	30,176	25,210	30,729	9,487	21,242	20,639	9,423	11,216
August	104,729	107,123	55,644	30,483	25,161	30,781	9,503	21,278	20,698	9,420	11,278
September	108,385	106,672	55,073	29,900	25,173	30,885	9,556	21,329	20,714	9,435	11,279
October	109,021	104,523	53,235	28,152	25,083	30,534	8,927	21,607	20,754	9,410	11,344
November	103,621	103,411	52,562	27,680	24,882	30,208	8,380	21,828	20,641	9,273	11,368
December	112,030	105,663	54,464	29,185	25,279	30,481	8,659	21,822	20,718	9,226	11,492

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹									
		Adjusted for seasonal variation									
		Total manufacturing and trade inventories	Manufacturing ²			Retail trade ³			Merchant wholesalers ⁴		
			Total	Durable goods industries	Nondurable goods industries	Total	Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Nondurable goods establishments
★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★	★
Millions of dollars											
1947.....	51,985	52,507	28,543	14,662	13,881	16,007	6,572	9,435	7,957	3,999	3,958
1948.....	48,790	49,497	26,321	13,060	13,261	15,470	6,261	9,209	7,706	3,818	3,888
1949.....	59,202	59,822	31,078	15,539	15,539	19,460	8,290	11,170	9,284	4,691	4,593
1950.....	68,606	70,242	39,306	20,991	18,315	21,050	9,628	11,422	9,886	5,207	4,679
1951.....	71,288	72,377	41,136	23,731	17,405	21,031	9,491	11,540	10,210	5,312	4,898
1952.....	74,889	76,122	43,948	25,878	18,070	21,488	9,781	11,707	10,686	5,547	5,139
1953.....	72,050	73,175	41,612	23,710	17,902	20,926	9,270	11,656	10,637	5,477	5,160
1954.....	78,304	79,516	45,069	26,405	18,664	22,769	10,532	12,237	11,678	6,261	5,417
1955.....	86,183	87,304	50,642	30,447	20,195	23,402	10,495	12,907	13,260	7,074	6,186
1956.....	87,979	89,052	51,871	31,728	20,143	24,451	11,283	13,168	12,730	7,115	6,165
1957.....	85,937	86,922	50,070	30,095	19,975	24,113	10,526	13,587	12,739	7,150	5,589
1958.....	90,762	91,891	52,707	31,839	20,868	25,305	11,029	14,276	13,879	7,861	6,018
1959.....	93,533	94,747	53,814	32,360	21,454	26,813	11,923	14,890	14,120	8,121	5,999
1960.....	94,627	95,648	54,939	32,509	22,430	26,221	11,062	15,159	14,488	8,315	6,173
1961.....	99,928	101,090	58,213	34,605	23,608	27,941	11,798	16,143	14,936	8,631	6,305
1962.....	104,328	105,477	60,043	35,813	24,230	29,386	12,572	16,814	16,048	9,119	6,929
1963.....	110,250	111,457	63,386	38,436	24,950	31,094	13,318	17,776	16,977	9,809	7,168
1964.....	119,554	120,900	68,221	42,227	25,994	34,405	15,253	19,152	18,274	10,575	7,699
1965.....	135,262	136,714	77,950	49,793	28,157	38,073	17,258	20,815	20,691	12,112	8,579
1966.....	143,792	145,072	84,563	54,888	29,675	38,952	17,277	21,675	21,557	12,543	9,014
1967.....	153,587	154,869	90,737	58,969	31,768	41,604	18,851	22,753	22,528	13,454	9,074
1968.....	164,290	165,659	96,673	63,160	33,513	44,623	19,980	24,643	24,363	14,579	9,784
1969.....	170,300	171,998	100,476	65,152	35,324	44,918	19,040	25,878	26,604	15,565	11,039
1970.....	137,179	138,019	79,140	50,689	28,451	38,170	17,296	20,874	20,709	12,140	8,569
January.....	138,764	139,674	79,942	51,323	28,619	38,063	17,107	20,956	20,669	12,096	8,573
February.....	140,409	139,288	80,503	51,702	28,801	38,005	17,011	20,994	20,780	12,105	8,675
March.....	141,477	139,954	81,115	52,122	28,993	38,112	16,888	21,224	20,727	12,162	8,565
April.....	141,585	140,172	81,640	52,567	29,073	38,000	16,804	21,196	20,532	11,989	8,543
May.....	140,738	140,395	81,880	52,746	29,134	37,973	16,708	21,265	20,542	11,981	8,561
June.....	140,163	140,953	82,309	53,182	29,127	38,195	16,873	21,322	20,449	12,038	8,411
July.....	140,375	141,923	82,808	53,622	29,186	38,377	16,904	21,473	20,738	12,099	8,639
August.....	140,988	142,189	82,999	53,645	29,354	38,450	16,995	21,455	20,740	12,069	8,671
September.....	142,773	142,497	83,380	54,035	29,345	38,245	16,870	21,375	20,872	12,202	8,670
October.....	145,002	143,678	84,032	54,569	29,463	38,663	16,898	21,765	20,983	12,258	8,725
November.....	143,792	145,072	84,563	54,888	29,675	38,952	17,277	21,675	21,557	12,543	9,014
December.....	144,885	145,588	84,714	54,908	29,806	39,310	17,424	21,886	21,564	12,433	9,131
1967:	146,444	146,354	85,272	55,424	29,848	39,540	17,611	21,929	21,542	12,446	9,096
January.....	147,957	146,799	85,671	55,704	29,967	39,581	17,607	21,974	21,547	12,509	9,038
February.....	149,657	148,012	86,277	56,157	30,120	39,954	17,935	22,019	21,781	12,777	9,004
March.....	150,666	149,191	86,990	56,600	30,390	40,358	18,164	22,194	21,843	12,664	9,179
April.....	150,314	149,952	87,616	57,028	30,588	40,324	18,202	22,122	21,802	12,775	9,237
May.....	149,638	150,419	87,758	56,885	30,873	40,583	18,289	22,294	22,078	12,923	9,155
June.....	149,865	151,440	88,618	57,501	31,117	40,720	18,348	22,372	22,102	13,166	9,336
July.....	150,569	152,218	89,267	58,077	31,190	40,832	18,303	22,529	22,119	13,064	9,055
August.....	153,642	153,463	89,677	58,252	31,425	41,555	18,699	22,856	22,231	13,218	9,013
September.....	155,373	153,983	90,116	58,517	31,599	41,472	18,663	22,809	22,395	13,332	9,063
October.....	153,587	154,869	90,737	58,969	31,768	41,604	18,851	22,753	22,528	13,454	9,074
November.....	154,640	155,397	91,197	59,416	31,781	41,759	19,023	22,736	22,441	13,373	9,068
December.....	156,681	156,588	91,688	59,645	32,043	42,131	19,013	23,118	22,769	13,532	9,235
1968:	158,796	157,648	92,348	60,152	32,196	42,220	19,111	23,109	23,080	13,681	9,399
January.....	160,285	158,477	92,818	60,420	32,398	42,318	19,099	23,219	23,341	13,860	9,481
February.....	160,903	159,301	93,602	60,974	32,628	42,261	18,727	23,534	23,438	13,897	9,541
March.....	160,565	160,281	93,921	61,331	32,590	42,749	19,016	23,733	23,611	14,004	9,607
April.....	160,335	161,134	94,544	61,866	32,678	42,999	19,015	23,984	23,591	14,089	9,502
May.....	160,262	162,054	94,910	61,970	32,940	43,535	19,399	24,136	23,609	14,220	9,389
June.....	161,708	163,086	95,473	62,272	33,201	43,897	19,633	24,264	23,716	14,182	9,534
July.....	164,367	164,322	95,955	62,679	33,276	44,411	20,044	24,367	23,956	14,365	9,591
August.....	166,082	164,650	96,361	62,893	33,468	44,268	19,835	24,433	24,021	14,389	9,632
September.....	164,290	165,659	96,673	63,160	33,513	44,623	19,980	24,643	24,363	14,579	9,784
October.....	164,678	165,621	97,123	63,561	33,562	44,014	19,342	24,672	24,484	14,636	9,848
November.....	166,591	166,610	97,624	63,671	33,953	44,133	19,388	24,745	24,853	14,788	10,065
December.....	168,082	167,081	97,914	63,928	33,986	44,325	19,471	24,854	24,842	14,781	10,061
1969:	169,861	167,935	98,667	64,323	34,344	44,326	19,426	24,900	24,942	14,773	10,169
January.....	169,282	167,654	98,555	64,152	34,403	44,109	19,346	24,763	24,990	14,763	10,227
February.....	168,898	168,413	98,744	64,206	34,538	44,527	19,552	24,975	25,142	14,855	10,287
March.....	168,714	169,539	99,164	64,720	34,444	44,965	19,739	25,226	25,410	15,066	10,344
April.....	168,252	170,205	99,329	64,913	34,416	45,453	20,119	25,334	25,423	15,165	10,258
May.....	168,946	170,956	99,576	64,965	34,611	45,691	20,270	25,421	25,689	15,275	10,414
June.....	171,120	171,168	100,282	65,218	35,064	44,883	19,291	25,592	26,003	15,369	10,634
July.....	173,107	171,768	100,927	65,517	35,410	44,507	18,542	25,965	26,334	15,451	10,883
August.....	170,300	171,998	100,476	65,152	35,324	44,918	19,040	25,878	26,604	15,565	11,039
September.....											
October.....											
November.....											
December.....											

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--BUSINESS INVENTORY--SALES RATIOS

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURING AND TRADE ¹															
	Total	Manufacturing									Retail trade			Merchant wholesalers		
		Total	Durable goods industries				Nondurable goods industries				Total	Durable goods stores	Non-durable goods stores	Total	Durable goods establishments	Non-durable goods establishments
			Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods	Total	Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods						
★	★	★				★				★	★	★	★	★	★	
Ratio																
1947.....	1.42	1.57	1.83				1.36				1.39	1.71	1.23	1.13	1.42	.95
1948 ²	1.53	1.75	2.04				1.51				1.41	1.77	1.23	1.19	1.61	.95
1950 ²	1.36	1.48	1.55				1.41				1.38	1.52	1.29	1.07	1.29	.91
1951 ²	1.55	1.66	1.77				1.55				1.64	2.00	1.40	1.16	1.47	.95
1952 ²	1.58	1.78	2.00				1.58				1.52	2.00	1.28	1.12	1.47	.89
1953 ²	1.58	1.76	1.91				1.58				1.53	1.96	1.29	1.17	1.52	.93
1954 ²	1.60	1.81	2.06	.71	.84	.51	1.56	.71	.21	.65	1.51	1.96	1.27	1.18	1.54	.95
1955 ²	1.47	1.62	1.75	.60	.71	.44	1.47	.67	.20	.61	1.43	1.79	1.22	1.13	1.36	.95
1956 ²	1.55	1.73	1.94	.67	.80	.48	1.49	.67	.20	.63	1.47	1.92	1.22	1.19	1.43	1.00
1957 ²	1.59	1.80	2.07	.69	.86	.52	1.51	.66	.21	.65	1.44	1.91	1.19	1.23	1.58	.96
1958 ²	1.60	1.84	2.23	.74	.90	.58	1.45	.64	.20	.62	1.43	2.01	1.17	1.24	1.66	.94
1959 ²	1.50	1.70	2.00	.68	.81	.51	1.39	.60	.20	.59	1.40	1.86	1.16	1.15	1.53	.87
1960 ²	1.56	1.76	2.07	.68	.83	.56	1.42	.62	.20	.61	1.45	2.02	1.18	1.22	1.69	.89
1961 ²	1.54	1.74	2.05	.64	.83	.58	1.43	.60	.20	.63	1.43	2.00	1.18	1.20	1.63	.89
1962 ²	1.51	1.72	1.98	.63	.81	.55	1.44	.61	.20	.63	1.38	1.82	1.17	1.16	1.57	.86
1963 ²	1.49	1.69	1.94	.60	.80	.53	1.42	.59	.20	.62	1.39	1.79	1.20	1.15	1.54	.85
1964 ²	1.47	1.64	1.87	.57	.79	.51	1.38	.56	.19	.62	1.40	1.86	1.18	1.13	1.49	.86
1965 ²	1.45	1.60	1.81	.58	.76	.47	1.34	.54	.19	.61	1.39	1.86	1.16	1.14	1.49	.87
1966 ²	1.47	1.62	1.85	.58	.81	.46	1.34	.54	.20	.60	1.44	2.00	1.17	1.14	1.49	.85
1967 ²	1.57	1.76	2.09	.63	.94	.52	1.37	.54	.20	.62	1.46	2.03	1.19	1.21	1.61	.90
1968 ²	1.55	1.74	2.05	.62	.94	.49	1.36	.53	.20	.63	1.43	1.97	1.17	1.20	1.54	.91
1969 ²	1.56	1.75	2.07	.61	.96	.50	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.47	2.05	1.19	1.19	1.53	.89
1970 ²	1.60	1.82	2.20	.64	1.00	.55	1.37	.50	.20	.66	1.47	2.13	1.18	1.23	1.61	.92
1967:																
January.....	1.56	1.73	2.03	.63	.90	.50	1.37	.55	.21	.62	1.48	2.08	1.19	1.20	1.62	.88
February.....	1.57	1.75	2.08	.64	.92	.51	1.37	.54	.20	.62	1.49	2.15	1.20	1.22	1.62	.91
March.....	1.57	1.75	2.08	.64	.92	.52	1.36	.54	.20	.61	1.48	2.09	1.19	1.23	1.65	.91
April.....	1.58	1.77	2.12	.64	.95	.53	1.37	.54	.20	.62	1.47	2.05	1.20	1.22	1.67	.88
May.....	1.58	1.76	2.10	.63	.95	.53	1.37	.54	.20	.62	1.46	2.02	1.20	1.22	1.65	.90
June.....	1.56	1.76	2.09	.62	.94	.52	1.38	.55	.21	.62	1.43	1.95	1.19	1.20	1.60	.89
July.....	1.58	1.79	2.14	.64	.96	.54	1.38	.55	.21	.62	1.45	2.00	1.19	1.19	1.60	.87
August.....	1.57	1.76	2.09	.62	.94	.53	1.37	.55	.20	.62	1.46	2.01	1.20	1.21	1.60	.90
September.....	1.57	1.78	2.12	.63	.96	.53	1.38	.55	.21	.63	1.43	1.91	1.19	1.20	1.57	.90
October.....	1.60	1.82	2.20	.66	1.00	.55	1.38	.55	.20	.63	1.46	2.05	1.19	1.21	1.58	.91
November.....	1.58	1.78	2.13	.64	.97	.53	1.36	.54	.20	.62	1.46	2.03	1.20	1.20	1.56	.91
December.....	1.56	1.74	2.03	.61	.93	.50	1.38	.54	.20	.63	1.47	2.03	1.20	1.22	1.57	.93
1968:																
January.....	1.56	1.75	2.04	.61	.93	.50	1.39	.55	.20	.63	1.46	2.03	1.19	1.22	1.58	.93
February.....	1.56	1.77	2.08	.62	.95	.51	1.38	.54	.20	.63	1.44	1.99	1.18	1.20	1.52	.93
March.....	1.55	1.76	2.06	.62	.95	.50	1.39	.54	.21	.64	1.42	1.95	1.16	1.20	1.54	.91
April.....	1.56	1.76	2.07	.62	.95	.50	1.38	.54	.20	.63	1.44	2.00	1.17	1.21	1.57	.91
May.....	1.55	1.74	2.04	.62	.94	.48	1.36	.53	.20	.63	1.43	1.99	1.17	1.22	1.57	.93
June.....	1.54	1.74	2.05	.62	.95	.48	1.35	.52	.20	.63	1.43	1.98	1.16	1.20	1.57	.90
July.....	1.53	1.71	1.99	.61	.91	.47	1.36	.52	.20	.63	1.42	1.96	1.15	1.21	1.56	.92
August.....	1.57	1.80	2.18	.66	1.00	.51	1.36	.53	.21	.63	1.42	1.96	1.16	1.19	1.59	.88
September.....	1.55	1.74	2.07	.63	.96	.49	1.34	.52	.20	.62	1.44	2.01	1.17	1.18	1.53	.88
October.....	1.55	1.72	2.03	.61	.94	.48	1.34	.52	.20	.63	1.45	2.00	1.18	1.21	1.55	.91
November.....	1.54	1.72	2.04	.61	.95	.48	1.34	.51	.20	.63	1.44	2.00	1.17	1.19	1.52	.90
December.....	1.57	1.76	2.11	.62	.98	.50	1.34	.51	.20	.63	1.46	2.01	1.19	1.20	1.54	.90
1969:																
January.....	1.56	1.75	2.06	.61	.96	.49	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.44	2.01	1.17	1.22	1.56	.93
February.....	1.56	1.74	2.04	.60	.95	.49	1.37	.52	.21	.63	1.44	1.98	1.18	1.21	1.51	.94
March.....	1.56	1.75	2.06	.61	.96	.49	1.36	.52	.21	.64	1.46	2.04	1.18	1.18	1.51	.90
April.....	1.56	1.76	2.07	.61	.96	.50	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.44	1.99	1.17	1.19	1.52	.90
May.....	1.55	1.77	2.11	.62	.97	.51	1.36	.52	.21	.63	1.44	1.98	1.18	1.17	1.49	.88
June.....	1.56	1.75	2.09	.61	.97	.51	1.35	.51	.21	.63	1.46	1.99	1.20	1.18	1.51	.90
July.....	1.57	1.76	2.10	.61	.98	.51	1.34	.51	.21	.63	1.48	2.08	1.20	1.20	1.55	.90
August.....	1.56	1.75	2.05	.59	.96	.50	1.36	.52	.21	.64	1.48	2.12	1.20	1.18	1.55	.86
September.....	1.56	1.74	2.04	.59	.95	.50	1.36	.52	.21	.64	1.50	2.09	1.22	1.17	1.52	.87
October.....	1.56	1.74	2.05	.59	.95	.51	1.35	.52	.21	.62	1.50	2.14	1.20	1.18	1.53	.88
November.....	1.58	1.77	2.10	.61	.97	.52	1.36	.52	.21	.64	1.50	2.15	1.21	1.19	1.54	.89
December.....	1.60	1.79	2.14	.63	.98	.53	1.37	.51	.21	.64	1.52	2.15	1.22	1.21	1.60	.89
1970:																
January.....	1.59	1.79	2.16	.64	.99	.53	1.35	.50	.21	.64	1.49	2.18	1.19	1.21	1.59	.89
February.....	1.58	1.79	2.15	.64	.99	.53	1.35	.50	.21	.65	1.47	2.12	1.19	1.21	1.58	.90
March.....	1.59	1.80	2.19	.64	1.00	.54	1.35	.50	.20	.64	1.49	2.13	1.20	1.21	1.59	.90
April.....	1.61	1.83	2.21	.64	1.02	.56	1.39	.51	.21	.67	1.45	2.08	1.17	1.25	1.64	.93
May.....	1.58	1.80	2.14	.62	.99	.54	1.38	.50	.21	.67	1.45	2.08	1.17	1.21	1.57	.91
June.....	1.58	1.78	2.13	.62	.98	.53	1.36	.50	.20	.66	1.46	2.08	1.18	1.22	1.57	.92
July.....	1.59	1.79	2.14	.62	.98	.54	1.37	.50	.20	.66	1.46	2.08	1.19	1.23	1.60	.92
August.....	1.59	1.79	2.13	.62	.97	.54	1.37	.50	.20	.67	1.48	2.12	1.19	1.23	1.61	.91
September.....	1.60	1.81	2.17	.63	.99	.55	1.37	.50	.20	.68	1.48	2.12	1.19	1.24	1.62	.92
October.....	1.64	1.88	2.32	.67	1.05	.59	1.40	.51	.20	.69	1.47	2.16	1.18	1.25	1.63	.94
November.....	1.66	1.92	2.37	.69	1.07	.61	1.42	.52	.21	.70	1.47	2.21	1.19	1.28	1.67	.96
December.....	1.63	1.84	2.23	.65	1.00	.58	1.40	.52	.20	.68	1.47	2.20	1.19	1.28	1.69	.96

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURERS' EXPORT SALES OF DURABLE GOODS ¹		SHIPMENTS—WITHOUT SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT (BUT ADJUSTED FOR TRADING-DAY AND CALENDAR-MONTH VARIATION) ²											
	Without seasonal adjustment	Seasonally adjusted	Total ★	Durable goods industries									Instruments and related products	
				Total ³ ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment			
						Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Motor vehicles and parts		
Millions of dollars														
1947.....			186,156	80,326										
1948.....			207,797	90,945										
1949.....			193,511	86,294										
1950.....			223,607	106,136										
1951.....			260,563	125,912										
1952.....			270,349	135,752										
1953.....			298,120	160,193	7,351	30,566	18,246	16,748	21,284	18,371	40,351	24,933	3,760	
1954.....			280,257	141,932	7,445	23,866	13,209	15,419	18,791	16,160	37,156	21,793	3,576	
1955.....			317,759	168,851	8,847	33,379	19,719	17,595	20,679	17,886	45,546	31,469	3,891	
1956.....			332,875	176,576	9,558	36,624	21,481	19,170	24,088	19,492	42,447	26,142	4,276	
1957.....			344,837	182,846	9,696	35,290	21,769	20,139	24,790	20,061	48,037	28,379	4,608	
1958.....			327,356	162,855	9,748	27,526	15,697	19,203	22,768	19,222	40,463	21,440	4,671	
1959.....			362,623	186,539	11,249	32,638	18,433	20,928	25,732	22,542	46,828	27,454	5,488	
1960.....			369,555	189,804	11,089	32,433	18,285	20,742	25,843	23,513	49,571	30,910	5,911	
1961.....			370,748	186,525	11,034	31,659	17,381	20,783	25,703	25,640	45,931	26,776	5,604	
1962.....			397,353	205,238	11,523	33,642	18,068	22,266	28,283	28,466	53,478	33,718	5,678	
1963.....	8,127		420,387	218,959	12,304	35,429	18,948	23,077	30,373	29,847	58,489	37,175	6,117	
1964.....	8,993		448,021	235,613	12,957	40,039	21,630	24,903	35,066	30,799	60,655	38,550	6,603	
1965.....	9,939		492,041	266,588	13,946	45,295	23,958	27,529	39,242	35,160	71,361	47,665	7,624	
1966.....	11,436		538,351	295,551	14,629	49,530	24,549	30,857	46,661	40,805	75,320	47,248	8,829	
1967.....	12,853		557,498	302,640	14,448	46,724	23,119	34,585	48,543	43,349	73,179	40,353	9,914	
1968.....	14,944		603,439	332,339	15,789	50,327	24,899	37,347	50,629	46,466	84,467	49,589	10,902	
1969.....	17,189		643,545	354,465	17,074	55,153	26,343	39,579	55,649	49,123	87,093	51,524	11,726	
1970.....	20,122		653,145	352,189	17,746	55,740	25,733	41,920	56,135	50,819	81,173	45,113	12,153	
1967:														
January.....	963	1,033	42,854	23,300	1,026	3,963	1,957	2,595	3,471	3,390	5,906	3,667	666	
February.....	1,016	1,052	46,286	25,148	1,057	4,114	1,947	2,880	3,986	3,671	6,123	3,535	736	
March.....	1,201	1,123	47,729	26,144	1,131	4,105	1,999	2,972	4,129	3,741	6,585	3,761	781	
April.....	1,054	1,033	46,894	25,448	1,174	4,044	1,970	2,880	4,127	3,407	6,384	3,725	770	
May.....	1,124	1,082	46,654	25,619	1,222	3,975	1,956	2,960	4,060	3,411	6,533	3,838	811	
June.....	1,098	1,068	48,677	27,025	1,283	4,103	1,966	3,105	4,315	3,744	6,856	3,928	874	
July.....	936	1,051	42,476	22,474	1,160	3,422	1,691	2,632	3,680	3,213	5,085	2,542	784	
August.....	982	1,083	45,679	24,039	1,328	3,737	1,890	2,994	3,896	3,533	4,819	2,098	876	
September.....	1,035	1,047	48,047	25,798	1,359	3,787	1,878	2,979	4,179	3,858	5,796	2,988	937	
October.....	998	990	47,471	25,228	1,307	3,810	1,943	2,954	4,070	3,760	5,600	2,895	908	
November.....	1,109	1,091	47,397	25,642	1,223	3,855	1,982	2,812	4,094	3,805	6,259	3,397	886	
December.....	1,337	1,204	47,334	26,775	1,178	3,809	1,940	2,822	4,536	3,816	7,233	3,979	885	
1968:														
January.....	1,139	1,210	45,326	25,132	1,079	3,821	2,037	2,820	3,715	3,526	6,859	4,206	744	
February.....	1,137	1,175	48,876	27,089	1,166	4,143	2,213	3,024	4,187	3,861	7,015	4,165	797	
March.....	1,169	1,091	50,414	28,384	1,218	4,372	2,357	3,126	4,375	3,992	7,435	4,428	860	
April.....	1,203	1,184	49,907	27,884	1,356	4,551	2,412	3,130	4,289	3,678	7,084	4,199	826	
May.....	1,268	1,223	50,473	28,414	1,379	4,641	2,453	3,169	4,179	3,638	7,548	4,705	858	
June.....	1,256	1,222	53,081	29,814	1,404	4,838	2,614	3,284	4,436	4,141	7,624	4,679	942	
July.....	1,180	1,314	47,314	25,767	1,300	4,350	2,553	2,944	3,777	3,507	6,142	3,287	822	
August.....	1,152	1,261	47,787	24,679	1,401	3,538	1,498	3,163	3,920	3,789	4,796	2,150	926	
September.....	1,275	1,293	53,069	28,698	1,452	3,922	1,582	3,245	4,378	4,204	7,135	4,164	1,041	
October.....	1,370	1,356	54,274	29,842	1,501	4,142	1,759	3,376	4,493	4,090	7,877	4,897	1,011	
November.....	1,399	1,378	52,644	28,973	1,325	4,072	1,705	3,125	4,380	4,077	7,834	4,752	1,036	
December.....	1,396	1,265	50,274	27,663	1,208	3,937	1,716	2,941	4,500	3,963	7,118	3,957	1,039	
1969:														
January.....	1,134	1,204	48,771	26,843	1,185	4,174	1,985	2,858	4,132	3,685	6,928	4,359	837	
February.....	1,256	1,299	53,122	29,643	1,283	4,560	2,140	3,226	4,781	4,055	7,458	4,516	907	
March.....	1,452	1,353	54,498	30,467	1,371	4,697	2,290	3,206	4,946	4,195	7,649	4,574	940	
April.....	1,449	1,430	53,656	29,842	1,425	4,706	2,290	3,308	4,820	3,969	7,290	4,380	909	
May.....	1,446	1,396	53,317	29,565	1,436	4,688	2,260	3,225	4,690	3,954	7,290	4,325	919	
June.....	1,435	1,392	56,419	31,505	1,516	4,791	2,297	3,520	5,069	4,426	7,661	4,752	1,027	
July.....	1,378	1,530	49,624	26,506	1,397	4,199	2,088	3,059	4,207	3,805	5,879	3,159	866	
August.....	1,295	1,424	52,285	27,783	1,518	4,415	2,135	3,343	4,361	4,038	5,806	2,976	1,001	
September.....	1,465	1,486	56,872	31,322	1,580	4,780	2,250	3,478	4,859	4,432	7,738	4,775	1,115	
October.....	1,653	1,637	57,580	31,757	1,597	4,877	2,305	3,615	4,713	4,403	8,180	5,141	1,037	
November.....	1,485	1,470	54,733	30,080	1,443	4,722	2,189	3,368	4,518	4,160	7,741	4,583	1,073	
December.....	1,741	1,574	52,668	29,152	1,323	4,544	2,114	3,373	4,553	4,001	7,473	3,984	1,095	
1970:														
January.....	1,457	1,551	50,671	27,325	1,241	4,825	2,357	3,225	4,377	3,585	6,305	3,760	937	
February.....	1,632	1,687	55,111	30,000	1,345	4,846	2,206	3,497	5,040	4,066	7,129	4,020	1,049	
March.....	1,847	1,727	56,026	30,439	1,449	4,881	2,221	3,520	5,048	4,110	7,196	4,013	1,103	
April.....	1,739	1,717	54,521	29,734	1,463	4,606	1,952	3,343	4,846	3,987	7,487	4,146	984	
May.....	1,779	1,722	55,237	30,565	1,522	4,951	2,282	3,497	4,860	4,143	7,643	4,437	989	
June.....	1,829	1,774	58,367	32,247	1,635	5,087	2,376	3,782	5,043	4,539	7,934	4,784	1,100	
July.....	1,583	1,776	51,154	27,203	1,481	4,345	2,105	3,345	4,347	3,919	5,912	3,108	936	
August.....	1,517	1,676	53,702	28,239	1,572	4,598	2,196	3,512	4,425	4,189	5,764	2,887	1,015	
September.....	1,750	1,770	57,236	30,815	1,617	4,845	2,301	3,735	4,807	4,672	6,714	3,815	1,089	
October.....	1,675	1,668	55,415	29,133	1,600	4,409	1,951	3,599	4,539	4,572	6,104	3,177	1,020	
November.....	1,529	1,523	52,699	27,723	1,414	4,169	1,836	3,435	4,336	4,516	5,925	3,048	976	
December.....	1,785	1,621	53,006	28,766	1,407	4,178	1,950	3,430	4,467	4,521	7,060	3,918	955	

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS ¹													
	Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)								Adjusted for seasonal variation					
	Nondurable goods industries								Total	By industry group				
	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products		Durable goods industries				
										Total ²	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products
												Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills	
★								★						
Millions of dollars														
1947.....	105,830													
1948.....	116,852													
1949.....	107,217													
1950.....	117,471													
1951.....	134,651													
1952.....	134,597													
1953.....	137,927	49,939	3,417	13,172	10,413	17,425	12,605	5,435						
1954.....	138,325	50,576	3,369	11,614	10,481	17,879	13,069	5,048						
1955.....	148,908	51,310	3,356	13,187	11,808	20,825	14,217	6,404						
1956.....	156,299	53,911	3,399	13,089	12,843	22,248	15,539	6,457						
1957.....	161,991	55,899	3,581	12,826	13,114	23,206	16,382	6,613						
1958.....	164,501	59,780	3,868	12,395	12,975	23,174	15,631	6,600						
1959.....	176,084	60,898	4,049	14,053	14,403	26,298	16,263	7,670						
1960.....	179,751	62,292	4,339	13,727	14,619	26,585	16,764	7,677						
1961.....	184,223	64,673	4,504	13,999	14,856	27,290	16,854	7,755						
1962.....	192,115	65,732	4,533	15,179	15,669	29,273	17,193	8,517						
1963.....	201,428	68,455	4,521	15,734	16,356	31,778	18,003	9,111						
1964.....	212,408	71,586	4,655	16,998	17,191	34,261	18,348	9,716						
1965.....	225,453	74,304	4,646	18,294	18,548	37,477	19,112	10,863						
1966.....	242,800	79,658	4,772	19,593	20,414	40,787	20,415	11,974						
1967.....	254,858	83,974	4,904	19,817	20,969	42,144	22,046	12,759						
1968.....	271,100	87,381	4,938	21,941	22,314	45,613	23,199	14,382						
1969.....	289,080	93,550	5,151	23,112	24,057	48,153	24,412	15,733						
1970.....	300,956	99,767	5,464	22,297	25,192	48,763	26,604	17,502						
1967:														
January.....	19,554	6,404	366	1,450	1,616	3,309	1,777	966	45,676	24,956	1,210	4,088	1,999	2,815
February.....	21,138	6,785	381	1,559	1,726	3,499	1,820	1,041	45,684	24,720	1,169	3,972	1,887	2,845
March.....	21,585	6,893	393	1,625	1,774	3,604	1,811	1,093	46,038	24,900	1,173	3,862	1,839	2,881
April.....	21,446	6,837	409	1,603	1,708	3,781	1,831	1,090	45,864	24,629	1,152	3,777	1,791	2,800
May.....	21,035	7,018	397	1,605	1,725	3,570	1,817	1,093	46,261	25,019	1,177	3,760	1,803	2,901
June.....	21,652	7,187	456	1,708	1,779	3,611	1,894	1,120	46,399	25,287	1,170	3,844	1,836	2,905
July.....	20,002	6,791	433	1,403	1,604	3,215	1,881	972	46,022	24,864	1,166	3,753	1,801	2,836
August.....	21,640	7,029	439	1,713	1,805	3,510	1,847	1,070	47,033	25,694	1,241	3,900	1,948	2,956
September.....	22,249	7,448	414	1,812	1,811	3,677	1,848	1,082	46,534	25,304	1,248	3,856	1,969	2,897
October.....	22,243	7,365	398	1,877	1,834	3,639	1,836	1,146	45,838	24,526	1,199	3,884	2,047	2,875
November.....	21,755	7,202	412	1,798	1,813	3,518	1,872	1,072	47,276	25,561	1,244	4,003	2,133	2,887
December.....	20,559	7,015	406	1,664	1,774	3,211	1,812	1,014	48,578	27,013	1,309	4,090	2,144	2,970
1968:														
January.....	20,194	6,519	360	1,668	1,628	3,437	1,773	998	48,395	26,954	1,268	3,922	2,062	3,079
February.....	21,787	6,847	387	1,866	1,739	3,642	1,869	1,098	48,278	26,629	1,279	4,009	2,153	2,978
March.....	22,030	6,909	406	1,825	1,797	3,746	1,884	1,131	48,676	27,055	1,255	4,116	2,176	3,036
April.....	22,023	6,785	387	1,782	1,799	3,921	1,857	1,237	48,994	27,122	1,334	4,266	2,211	3,044
May.....	22,059	6,989	420	1,797	1,834	3,869	1,891	1,257	50,029	27,733	1,332	4,388	2,265	3,118
June.....	23,267	7,406	436	1,915	1,934	4,012	2,048	1,270	50,466	27,842	1,288	4,513	2,420	3,069
July.....	21,547	7,197	419	1,597	1,743	3,504	1,928	1,118	51,372	28,627	1,317	4,752	2,719	3,162
August.....	23,108	7,471	439	1,840	1,883	3,862	1,977	1,179	49,153	26,348	1,312	3,698	1,544	3,134
September.....	24,371	7,968	425	2,010	2,032	4,126	1,988	1,240	51,241	27,992	1,329	3,956	1,657	3,153
October.....	24,432	7,904	415	1,994	2,039	4,041	1,995	1,340	52,086	28,721	1,375	4,184	1,852	3,272
November.....	23,671	7,800	424	1,906	1,963	3,866	1,996	1,257	52,307	28,731	1,351	4,194	1,843	3,202
December.....	22,611	7,586	420	1,741	1,923	3,587	1,993	1,257	51,617	27,979	1,333	4,192	1,884	3,088
1969:														
January.....	21,928	7,070	378	1,768	1,846	3,738	1,844	1,163	52,206	28,860	1,393	4,282	1,995	3,122
February.....	23,479	7,366	401	1,917	1,977	3,972	1,933	1,268	52,584	29,197	1,399	4,419	2,086	3,184
March.....	24,031	7,572	406	2,002	2,008	4,054	1,907	1,307	52,825	29,192	1,409	4,458	2,130	3,129
April.....	23,814	7,425	417	1,919	2,003	4,186	1,944	1,333	52,877	29,137	1,404	4,442	2,113	3,224
May.....	23,752	7,618	442	1,884	1,978	4,166	2,024	1,298	52,955	28,924	1,390	4,443	2,089	3,185
June.....	24,914	8,042	465	2,038	2,079	4,194	2,122	1,397	53,586	29,404	1,397	4,466	2,113	3,288
July.....	23,118	7,613	440	1,658	1,914	3,790	2,021	1,195	53,763	29,426	1,418	4,615	2,221	3,274
August.....	24,502	7,911	456	2,033	2,018	4,003	2,069	1,243	54,385	30,210	1,426	4,612	2,201	3,323
September.....	25,550	8,381	457	2,041	2,091	4,240	2,145	1,358	54,855	30,494	1,443	4,829	2,354	3,369
October.....	25,823	8,399	416	2,139	2,110	4,204	2,085	1,531	55,179	30,530	1,459	4,938	2,434	3,491
November.....	24,653	8,063	440	1,971	2,055	3,991	2,158	1,357	54,466	29,912	1,474	4,892	2,379	3,446
December.....	23,516	8,090	433	1,742	1,978	3,615	2,160	1,283	54,049	29,523	1,459	4,825	2,305	3,535
1970:														
January.....	23,346	7,770	416	1,712	2,017	3,759	2,203	1,354	54,278	29,445	1,462	4,949	2,364	3,533
February.....	25,111	8,155	409	1,854	2,133	4,190	2,201	1,530	54,630	29,561	1,460	4,706	2,152	3,447
March.....	25,587	8,392	432	1,964	2,177	4,324	2,114	1,576	54,499	29,243	1,488	4,645	2,068	3,446
April.....	24,787	8,100	441	1,825	2,105	4,217	2,148	1,480	53,790	29,048	1,441	4,367	1,806	3,258
May.....	24,672	8,121	458	1,803	2,088	4,264	2,193	1,497	54,876	29,933	1,472	4,692	2,107	3,460
June.....	26,120	8,706	455	1,935	2,172	4,281	2,273	1,582	55,440	30,112	1,511	4,741	2,182	3,538
July.....	23,951	7,930	474	1,601	1,980	3,812	2,181	1,424	55,386	30,176	1,504	4,773	2,232	3,578
August.....	25,463	8,256	474	1,850	2,113	4,101	2,246	1,453	55,644	30,483	1,480	4,809	2,266	3,503
September.....	26,421	8,885	482	1,992	2,148	4,212	2,223	1,482	55,073	29,900	1,475	4,895	2,409	3,617
October.....	26,282	8,814	469	2,026	2,167	4,072	2,242	1,484	53,235	28,152	1,461	4,450	2,062	3,466
November.....	24,976	8,352	461	1,908	2,068	3,889	2,232	1,367	52,562	27,680	1,444	4,316	2,002	3,511
December.....	24,240	8,286	493	1,827	2,024	3,642	2,348	1,273	54,464	29,185	1,551	4,439	2,124	3,582

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on p. 213.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	By industry group												
	Durable goods industries					Nondurable goods industries							
	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products
			Total	Motor vehicles and parts									
Millions of dollars													
1947.....													
1948.....													
1949.....													
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1961.....													
1962.....													
1963.....													
1964.....													
1965.....													
1966.....													
1967.....													
1967:													
January.....	3,829	3,664	6,077	3,630	752	20,720	6,745	406	1,572	1,727	3,466	1,787	1,031
February.....	3,862	3,607	5,908	3,397	766	20,964	6,850	399	1,555	1,728	3,493	1,815	1,033
March.....	3,874	3,604	6,135	3,458	775	21,138	6,918	406	1,568	1,739	3,472	1,851	1,050
April.....	3,941	3,457	6,129	3,524	790	21,235	6,990	415	1,607	1,695	3,512	1,856	1,032
May.....	3,968	3,536	6,227	3,572	832	21,242	7,098	388	1,631	1,738	3,445	1,826	1,057
June.....	4,006	3,560	6,357	3,504	831	21,112	7,013	420	1,630	1,707	3,454	1,838	1,053
July.....	4,032	3,543	6,027	3,245	857	21,158	7,007	422	1,637	1,724	3,463	1,891	1,066
August.....	4,155	3,640	6,195	3,360	875	21,339	6,987	417	1,666	1,782	3,535	1,833	1,104
September.....	4,127	3,626	5,953	3,138	864	21,230	7,017	402	1,697	1,739	3,527	1,833	1,077
October.....	4,046	3,600	5,346	2,589	863	21,312	7,047	407	1,731	1,760	3,561	1,825	1,092
November.....	4,178	3,710	5,894	3,065	853	21,715	7,137	409	1,744	1,801	3,624	1,868	1,093
December.....	4,471	3,782	6,775	3,814	834	21,565	7,087	411	1,762	1,823	3,562	1,817	1,072
1968:													
January.....	4,114	3,827	7,087	4,167	839	21,441	6,914	400	1,815	1,740	3,582	1,783	1,070
February.....	4,045	3,798	6,802	4,014	832	21,649	6,945	407	1,865	1,742	3,627	1,867	1,090
March.....	4,114	3,843	6,961	4,104	858	21,621	6,938	419	1,760	1,761	3,627	1,929	1,085
April.....	4,128	3,764	6,844	4,011	856	21,872	6,957	393	1,793	1,788	3,687	1,884	1,173
May.....	4,103	3,790	7,153	4,354	881	22,296	7,074	410	1,826	1,848	3,755	1,901	1,220
June.....	4,129	3,920	7,032	4,140	894	22,624	7,203	403	1,823	1,861	3,840	1,981	1,192
July.....	4,148	3,849	7,399	4,277	904	22,745	7,411	407	1,855	1,871	3,770	1,942	1,220
August.....	4,175	3,893	6,195	3,449	919	22,805	7,429	417	1,800	1,862	3,876	1,963	1,218
September.....	4,290	3,925	7,256	4,262	955	23,249	7,493	412	1,884	1,954	3,956	1,967	1,232
October.....	4,446	3,910	7,355	4,337	959	23,365	7,532	424	1,833	1,953	3,949	1,986	1,271
November.....	4,469	3,972	7,321	4,283	990	23,576	7,706	421	1,851	1,944	3,965	1,985	1,277
December.....	4,439	3,936	6,721	3,844	979	23,638	7,619	422	1,828	1,969	3,975	2,000	1,332
1969:													
January.....	4,589	4,016	7,171	4,335	940	23,346	7,516	421	1,937	1,975	3,919	1,859	1,253
February.....	4,603	4,002	7,264	4,361	948	23,387	7,495	425	1,922	1,980	3,962	1,938	1,258
March.....	4,671	4,049	7,220	4,283	943	23,633	7,613	419	1,930	1,971	3,945	1,960	1,254
April.....	4,657	4,076	7,060	4,206	948	23,740	7,656	423	1,934	1,994	3,958	1,977	1,264
May.....	4,618	4,114	6,902	3,985	947	24,031	7,732	431	1,916	1,994	4,041	2,036	1,264
June.....	4,720	4,177	7,044	4,173	975	24,182	7,802	431	1,940	2,001	4,026	2,050	1,309
July.....	4,622	4,169	7,106	4,146	955	24,337	7,823	427	1,918	2,050	4,064	2,041	1,303
August.....	4,634	4,141	7,909	4,970	989	24,175	7,864	433	1,993	1,998	3,993	2,053	1,284
September.....	4,741	4,138	7,826	4,837	1,017	24,361	7,882	443	1,911	2,012	4,049	2,121	1,345
October.....	4,672	4,213	7,591	4,530	981	24,649	7,982	424	1,961	2,018	4,098	2,080	1,450
November.....	4,607	4,057	7,250	4,145	1,022	24,554	7,979	437	1,917	2,034	4,078	2,146	1,374
December.....	4,516	3,977	7,082	3,919	1,032	24,526	8,127	433	1,828	2,025	3,999	2,152	1,366
1970:													
January.....	4,870	3,918	6,554	3,742	1,057	24,833	8,260	465	1,859	2,161	3,957	2,216	1,462
February.....	4,846	4,016	6,958	3,872	1,100	25,069	8,303	434	1,853	2,135	4,182	2,209	1,513
March.....	4,767	3,959	6,820	3,776	1,112	25,256	8,449	445	1,890	2,138	4,217	2,174	1,512
April.....	4,688	4,051	7,261	3,996	1,029	24,742	8,372	448	1,834	2,095	3,975	2,187	1,406
May.....	4,799	4,313	7,235	4,082	1,020	24,943	8,273	446	1,836	2,105	4,122	2,205	1,458
June.....	4,699	4,270	7,317	4,205	1,044	25,328	8,449	422	1,846	2,093	4,102	2,186	1,482
July.....	4,773	4,295	7,144	4,088	1,033	25,210	8,177	460	1,866	2,120	4,078	2,199	1,552
August.....	4,696	4,301	7,641	4,657	1,002	25,161	8,218	451	1,830	2,094	4,087	2,221	1,503
September.....	4,682	4,355	6,761	3,830	990	25,173	8,335	467	1,868	2,067	4,021	2,189	1,470
October.....	4,505	4,376	5,796	2,859	963	25,083	8,363	479	1,856	2,071	3,975	2,232	1,406
November.....	4,407	4,402	5,617	2,803	926	24,882	8,252	458	1,856	2,050	3,976	2,219	1,383
December.....	4,440	4,497	6,726	3,890	900	25,279	8,310	493	1,920	2,073	4,033	2,347	1,357

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' SALES AND INVENTORIES

YEAR AND MONTH	SHIPMENTS--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Defense products industries		Producers' capital goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries
								Old series	New series				
								★		★	★	★	★
	Millions of dollars												
1947.....											26,130	13,139	12,991
1948.....											28,800	14,750	14,050
1949.....											26,492	13,139	13,353
1950.....											31,503	15,649	15,854
1951.....											39,151	21,139	18,012
1952.....											41,534	23,921	17,613
1953 ³	30,779	60,391	38,095	27,713	24,522	116,620		20,580		28,455	44,214	25,971	18,243
1954 ³	29,344	60,964	34,458	24,204	24,334	106,953		19,560		24,713	41,831	23,785	18,046
1955 ³	32,484	62,715	34,982	34,841	27,981	124,756		17,417		27,123	45,225	26,439	18,786
1956 ³	33,254	66,099	39,556	29,590	29,589	134,387		19,146		32,030	50,728	30,410	20,318
1957 ³	33,941	68,886	43,794	31,934	29,683	136,599		22,232		33,606	51,878	31,605	20,273
1958 ³	32,922	73,592	40,810	25,015	29,474	125,543		21,139		29,719	50,013	29,893	20,120
1959 ³	36,000	76,102	43,994	31,592	32,934	142,001		21,697		33,486	52,497	31,495	21,002
1960 ³	36,171	78,800	45,257	34,891	32,162	142,274	14,512	21,917		34,202	53,512	31,953	21,559
1961 ³	36,997	81,384	45,934	30,552	31,681	144,200	14,903	23,811		33,819	54,775	32,230	22,545
1962 ³	39,530	82,841	49,555	37,721	33,359	154,347	15,962	25,740		36,939	58,040	34,305	23,735
1963 ³	41,768	86,841	53,565	41,552	35,570	161,091	17,039	27,450		39,044	59,869	35,526	24,343
1964 ³	44,625	91,252	57,881	43,364	37,918	172,981	18,399	26,682		44,429	63,213	38,165	25,048
1965 ³	48,451	95,030	64,208	52,991	40,717	190,644	20,594	28,378		50,352	67,998	41,937	26,061
1966 ³	52,188	101,678	76,187	53,032	43,336	211,930	22,686	33,992		58,889	77,711	49,504	28,207
1967 ³	54,351	108,115	84,256	46,580	44,321	219,875	22,757	41,463		60,472	84,296	54,575	29,721
1968 ³	59,144	113,560	91,431	56,917	48,458	233,929	25,064	46,117	23,915	63,091	90,499	58,676	31,823
1969 ³	63,134	121,708	96,846	60,053	51,722	250,082	26,485	46,051	24,511	70,093	96,390	62,838	33,552
1970 ³	61,247	128,970	99,238	53,590	53,344	256,756	25,713	46,603	24,308	71,159	100,135	64,781	35,354
1967:													
January.....	4,461	8,670	6,478	4,148	3,622	18,297	1,879	3,082		4,902	79,363	50,606	28,757
February.....	4,554	8,829	6,591	3,922	3,610	18,178	1,872	3,166		4,887	80,462	51,555	28,907
March.....	4,616	8,933	6,824	3,992	3,627	18,046	1,884	3,328		4,907	80,972	51,981	28,991
April.....	4,516	9,005	6,778	4,049	3,559	17,957	1,789	3,289		4,899	81,748	52,584	29,164
May.....	4,486	9,101	6,849	4,097	3,657	18,071	1,833	3,385		4,903	82,341	53,137	29,204
June.....	4,429	9,055	7,066	4,029	3,641	18,179	1,834	3,506		5,033	82,063	53,014	29,049
July.....	4,413	9,026	7,038	3,746	3,591	18,208	1,833	3,456		5,042	81,921	52,950	28,971
August.....	4,531	9,028	7,177	3,874	3,831	18,592	1,920	3,578		5,142	82,490	53,538	28,952
September.....	4,507	9,019	7,225	3,627	3,789	18,367	1,924	3,587		5,110	82,294	53,299	28,995
October.....	4,489	9,034	7,067	3,104	3,722	18,422	1,942	3,503		5,043	82,742	53,637	29,105
November.....	4,669	9,219	7,281	3,581	3,775	18,751	2,009	3,668		5,142	83,473	54,134	29,339
December.....	4,669	9,118	7,759	4,335	3,887	18,810	2,008	3,850		5,442	84,296	54,575	29,721
1968:													
January.....	4,839	8,996	7,407	4,718	3,747	18,688	2,062	3,807	1,924	5,222	84,979	54,848	30,131
February.....	4,787	9,010	7,332	4,544	3,837	18,768	2,035	3,789	2,065	5,108	85,830	55,688	30,142
March.....	4,752	9,024	7,421	4,647	3,858	18,974	2,041	3,828	2,043	5,162	86,168	56,013	30,155
April.....	4,853	9,077	7,378	4,596	3,952	19,138	2,043	3,687	1,922	5,216	86,981	56,662	30,319
May.....	4,979	9,225	7,408	4,961	3,966	19,490	2,070	3,755	1,951	5,140	87,780	57,209	30,571
June.....	5,027	9,342	7,526	4,740	3,986	19,845	2,087	3,864	1,932	5,168	87,770	57,256	30,514
July.....	5,032	9,571	7,889	4,907	4,096	19,877	2,118	4,094	2,210	5,128	87,357	56,651	30,706
August.....	4,923	9,612	7,487	4,112	4,048	19,871	2,082	3,664	1,837	5,162	88,328	57,441	30,887
September.....	4,958	9,705	7,786	4,916	4,193	19,683	2,116	3,956	1,921	5,278	88,539	57,713	30,826
October.....	4,989	9,830	7,925	5,004	4,261	20,077	2,139	3,962	2,049	5,413	89,060	57,860	31,200
November.....	4,990	10,007	8,009	4,957	4,238	20,106	2,110	3,936	2,007	5,543	89,598	58,115	31,483
December.....	5,055	9,964	7,849	4,487	4,210	20,052	2,154	3,784	2,059	5,505	90,499	58,676	31,823
1969:													
January.....	5,381	9,760	8,031	4,952	4,285	19,797	2,295	3,800	1,872	5,730	91,331	59,273	32,058
February.....	5,288	9,729	7,968	5,032	4,376	20,191	2,263	3,799	1,856	5,751	92,191	59,892	32,299
March.....	5,347	9,864	8,035	4,943	4,304	20,332	2,249	3,809	1,872	5,839	92,812	60,460	32,352
April.....	5,349	9,927	8,006	4,844	4,326	20,423	2,264	3,812	2,028	5,796	93,590	60,978	32,612
May.....	5,297	10,029	8,020	4,680	4,305	20,624	2,210	3,827	1,971	5,824	94,510	61,652	32,858
June.....	5,398	10,110	8,117	4,873	4,272	20,816	2,251	3,865	2,021	5,896	94,093	61,549	32,544
July.....	5,386	10,229	8,014	4,886	4,242	21,006	2,270	3,849	2,069	5,835	94,157	61,640	32,517
August.....	5,241	10,233	7,998	5,726	4,253	20,934	2,196	3,736	2,157	5,892	94,626	61,910	32,716
September.....	5,184	10,283	8,105	5,596	4,241	21,446	2,173	3,740	2,108	6,073	94,669	61,854	32,815
October.....	5,231	10,447	8,167	5,361	4,358	21,615	2,199	3,811	2,089	5,952	95,256	62,222	33,034
November.....	5,052	10,435	8,150	4,891	4,406	21,532	2,102	3,900	2,199	5,803	95,780	62,460	33,320
December.....	5,020	10,550	8,150	4,654	4,328	21,347	2,050	4,025	2,259	5,700	96,390	62,838	33,552
1970:													
January.....	4,818	10,627	8,218	4,419	4,469	21,727	2,020	3,657	1,792	5,917	97,214	63,389	33,825
February.....	4,758	10,771	8,424	4,599	4,354	21,724	2,035	3,873	1,924	5,983	98,122	63,918	34,204
March.....	4,823	10,928	8,218	4,543	4,353	21,634	2,060	3,794	1,943	5,920	98,375	64,248	34,127
April.....	4,758	10,753	8,316	4,733	4,237	20,993	2,055	4,115	2,010	5,766	99,488	64,923	34,565
May.....	5,044	10,665	8,502	4,820	4,381	21,464	2,218	3,915	2,003	6,085	99,516	64,854	34,662
June.....	5,255	10,897	8,265	5,007	4,467	21,549	2,240	3,812	2,130	5,973	98,957	64,442	34,515
July.....	5,256	10,585	8,403	4,792	4,529	21,821	2,157	3,870	2,048	6,130	98,803	64,501	34,302
August.....	5,173	10,659	8,378	5,318	4,519	21,597	2,091	3,920	2,112	6,034	99,030	64,816	34,214
September.....	5,301	10,781	8,296	4,509	4,536	21,650	2,170	3,897	2,121	5,947	98,708	64,497	34,211
October.....	5,292	10,798	8,217	3,509	4,438	20,981	2,174	4,016	2,184	5,819	99,501	64,696	34,805
November.....	5,304	10,685	8,034	3,444	4,426	20,669	2,181	3,860	2,036	5,815	100,264	65,013	35,251
December.....	5,457	10,838	8,037	4,542	4,626	20,964	2,263	3,877	2,021	5,821	100,135	64,781	35,354

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	Total ★	By industry group									
		Total ² ★	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Instruments and related products
				Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Motor vehicles and parts	
Millions of dollars											
1947.....	25,897	13,061									
1948.....	28,543	14,662									
1949.....	26,321	13,060									
1950.....	31,078	15,539									
1951.....	39,306	20,991									
1952.....	41,136	23,731									
1953.....	43,948	25,878	863	3,745	2,275	2,917	4,517	3,480	5,863	1,891	809
1954.....	41,612	23,710	847	3,544	2,179	2,676	4,046	2,992	5,391	1,538	757
1955.....	45,069	26,405	921	4,011	2,351	3,141	4,632	3,372	5,979	2,121	817
1956.....	50,642	30,447	1,057	4,847	2,768	3,655	5,617	3,815	6,840	2,066	925
1957.....	51,871	31,728	1,279	5,171	3,169	3,926	6,024	3,799	7,181	2,041	1,021
1958.....	50,070	30,095	1,248	5,281	3,257	3,703	5,458	3,476	6,687	1,853	1,005
1959.....	52,707	31,839	1,379	5,258	3,099	3,794	6,026	4,016	6,870	2,277	1,116
1960.....	53,814	32,360	1,458	5,662	3,389	3,798	5,971	4,253	6,489	2,172	1,230
1961.....	54,939	32,509	1,469	5,949	3,663	3,819	5,939	4,624	6,275	2,167	1,108
1962.....	58,213	34,605	1,494	5,858	3,485	3,948	6,604	5,255	6,750	2,460	1,149
1963.....	60,043	35,813	1,546	5,902	3,452	4,112	6,837	5,335	7,242	2,610	1,203
1964.....	63,386	38,436	1,640	6,145	3,551	4,391	7,701	5,565	7,936	3,122	1,288
1965.....	68,221	42,227	1,713	6,419	3,604	5,045	8,719	6,304	8,672	3,504	1,467
1966.....	77,950	49,793	1,905	7,233	4,043	5,399	10,261	7,938	10,762	3,718	1,862
1967.....	84,563	54,888	1,889	7,818	4,417	5,791	10,954	8,642	12,854	3,516	2,026
1968.....	90,737	58,969	1,975	7,806	4,194	6,292	11,487	9,084	14,684	3,916	2,056
1969.....	96,673	63,160	2,126	8,281	4,419	6,653	13,203	9,832	14,682	4,081	2,256
1970.....	100,476	65,152	2,278	9,139	4,854	6,972	14,072	10,186	14,133	4,115	2,417
1967:											
January.....	79,140	50,689	1,916	7,276	4,076	5,464	10,429	8,116	11,149	3,757	1,864
February.....	79,942	51,323	1,928	7,333	4,133	5,523	10,557	8,246	11,377	3,769	1,873
March.....	80,503	51,702	1,935	7,383	4,149	5,572	10,650	8,276	11,476	3,669	1,897
April.....	81,115	52,122	1,952	7,503	4,222	5,600	10,708	8,293	11,560	3,558	1,930
May.....	81,640	52,567	1,953	7,613	4,251	5,625	10,791	8,302	11,738	3,466	1,935
June.....	81,880	52,746	1,952	7,679	4,280	5,593	10,802	8,328	11,804	3,387	1,937
July.....	82,309	53,182	1,953	7,739	4,341	5,573	10,830	8,374	12,073	3,487	1,954
August.....	82,808	53,622	1,935	7,715	4,331	5,638	10,831	8,431	12,390	3,643	1,968
September.....	82,999	53,645	1,911	7,725	4,335	5,666	10,872	8,460	12,284	3,470	1,984
October.....	83,380	54,035	1,915	7,752	4,346	5,718	10,883	8,538	12,439	3,481	2,003
November.....	84,032	54,569	1,898	7,776	4,363	5,762	10,942	8,610	12,707	3,553	2,025
December.....	84,563	54,888	1,889	7,818	4,417	5,791	10,954	8,642	12,854	3,516	2,026
1968:											
January.....	84,714	54,908	1,864	7,846	4,421	5,795	10,848	8,649	12,938	3,562	2,004
February.....	85,272	55,424	1,841	7,862	4,426	5,862	10,876	8,701	13,258	3,657	2,014
March.....	85,671	55,704	1,819	7,890	4,425	5,885	10,923	8,735	13,418	3,711	2,007
April.....	86,277	56,157	1,801	7,868	4,416	5,958	11,046	8,785	13,643	3,778	1,982
May.....	86,990	56,600	1,804	7,808	4,373	6,059	11,114	8,852	13,844	3,799	1,977
June.....	87,616	57,028	1,809	7,701	4,235	6,151	11,184	8,880	14,126	3,856	1,988
July.....	87,758	56,885	1,821	7,491	3,988	6,220	11,198	8,946	13,969	3,894	1,984
August.....	88,618	57,501	1,832	7,663	4,150	6,235	11,275	8,930	14,250	3,964	1,988
September.....	89,267	58,077	1,844	7,760	4,235	6,230	11,348	8,990	14,536	3,958	1,989
October.....	89,677	58,252	1,870	7,704	4,166	6,288	11,317	8,990	14,564	3,971	2,011
November.....	90,116	58,517	1,934	7,751	4,174	6,252	11,398	9,016	14,577	3,917	2,030
December.....	90,737	58,969	1,975	7,806	4,194	6,292	11,487	9,084	14,684	3,916	2,056
1969:											
January.....	91,197	59,416	2,028	7,807	4,202	6,361	11,714	9,057	14,707	3,943	2,103
February.....	91,688	59,645	2,101	7,823	4,208	6,222	11,895	9,093	14,687	3,916	2,125
March.....	92,348	60,152	2,093	7,862	4,218	6,322	11,984	9,231	14,697	3,961	2,150
April.....	92,818	60,420	2,115	7,867	4,219	6,359	12,059	9,280	14,717	3,960	2,172
May.....	93,602	60,974	2,106	7,944	4,279	6,401	12,203	9,425	14,774	3,999	2,174
June.....	93,921	61,331	2,145	8,025	4,330	6,427	12,344	9,464	14,752	4,000	2,223
July.....	94,544	61,866	2,147	8,057	4,341	6,454	12,550	9,521	14,932	4,072	2,226
August.....	94,910	61,970	2,151	8,150	4,381	6,438	12,641	9,550	14,784	3,956	2,238
September.....	95,473	62,272	2,143	8,207	4,414	6,500	12,759	9,664	14,677	3,848	2,241
October.....	95,955	62,679	2,130	8,205	4,390	6,529	12,968	9,738	14,777	3,961	2,243
November.....	96,361	62,893	2,133	8,239	4,398	6,584	13,127	9,777	14,688	4,002	2,255
December.....	96,673	63,160	2,126	8,281	4,419	6,653	13,203	9,832	14,682	4,081	2,256
1970:											
January.....	97,123	63,561	2,130	8,363	4,400	6,765	13,280	9,876	14,766	4,101	2,266
February.....	97,624	63,671	2,154	8,369	4,385	6,800	13,373	9,971	14,670	4,067	2,288
March.....	97,914	63,928	2,161	8,489	4,487	6,821	13,463	10,033	14,667	4,028	2,345
April.....	98,667	64,323	2,197	8,739	4,664	6,791	13,566	10,092	14,612	4,019	2,384
May.....	98,555	64,152	2,194	8,805	4,678	6,751	13,610	9,973	14,511	3,958	2,422
June.....	98,744	64,206	2,188	8,823	4,712	6,727	13,708	10,078	14,404	3,912	2,421
July.....	99,164	64,720	2,213	8,883	4,772	6,787	13,848	10,200	14,461	3,950	2,429
August.....	99,329	64,913	2,253	8,966	4,828	6,889	13,861	10,193	14,374	3,908	2,432
September.....	99,576	64,965	2,283	8,987	4,800	6,949	13,874	10,239	14,281	3,840	2,446
October.....	100,282	65,218	2,306	9,114	4,866	6,941	13,968	10,303	14,267	3,958	2,421
November.....	100,927	65,517	2,313	9,233	4,948	7,068	14,026	10,256	14,297	4,041	2,412
December.....	100,476	65,152	2,278	9,139	4,854	6,972	14,072	10,186	14,133	4,115	2,417

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	By industry group											
	Durable goods industries--by stage of fabrication											
	Materials and supplies				Work in process				Finished goods			
	Total ² ★	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total ² ★	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment	Total ² ★	Primary metals	Machinery (electrical and non-electrical)	Transportation equipment
	Millions of dollars											
1947.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	8,966	1,718	2,362	1,656	10,720	1,127	3,302	3,638	6,206	903	2,278	565
1954.....	7,894	1,535	2,024	1,390	9,721	1,075	2,813	3,516	6,040	936	2,153	460
1955.....	9,194	1,835	2,415	1,620	10,756	1,239	3,324	3,768	6,348	921	2,196	579
1956.....	10,417	2,222	2,680	1,846	12,317	1,440	3,918	4,308	7,565	1,141	2,781	653
1957.....	10,608	2,329	2,665	1,939	12,837	1,481	4,086	4,464	8,125	1,324	3,015	730
1958.....	9,847	2,287	2,431	1,624	12,294	1,548	3,743	4,296	7,749	1,413	2,701	652
1959.....	10,585	2,319	2,809	1,819	12,952	1,618	4,214	4,258	8,143	1,274	2,961	736
1960.....	10,286	2,384	2,691	1,698	12,780	1,599	4,266	3,893	9,190	1,653	3,242	841
1961.....	10,242	2,365	2,731	1,693	13,211	1,851	4,687	3,838	9,056	1,733	3,145	744
1962.....	10,798	2,353	3,040	1,835	14,205	1,780	5,385	4,084	9,602	1,725	3,434	831
1963.....	11,001	2,286	3,048	2,004	14,997	1,878	5,561	4,430	9,815	1,738	3,563	808
1964.....	11,927	2,390	3,300	2,336	16,253	1,938	6,237	4,801	10,256	1,817	3,729	799
1965.....	13,299	2,520	3,925	2,471	18,152	2,094	7,143	5,275	10,776	1,805	3,955	926
1966.....	15,430	2,843	4,918	2,823	21,995	2,399	8,608	6,758	12,368	1,991	4,673	1,181
1967.....	16,432	2,933	5,149	3,155	24,992	2,680	9,271	8,489	13,464	2,205	5,176	1,210
1968.....	17,393	2,962	5,370	3,226	27,503	2,705	9,871	10,059	14,073	2,139	5,330	1,399
1969.....	18,678	3,002	6,171	3,343	28,963	2,909	10,932	9,869	15,519	2,370	5,932	1,470
1970.....	19,056	3,309	6,326	3,251	29,233	3,168	11,210	9,406	16,863	2,662	6,722	1,476
1967:												
January.....	15,687	2,866	5,019	2,935	22,451	2,408	8,692	7,057	12,551	2,002	4,834	1,157
February.....	15,800	2,882	5,057	2,972	22,829	2,438	8,805	7,246	12,694	2,013	4,941	1,159
March.....	15,814	2,880	5,062	2,927	23,032	2,429	8,882	7,383	12,856	2,074	4,982	1,166
April.....	15,800	2,900	5,025	2,905	23,313	2,500	8,923	7,496	13,009	2,103	5,053	1,159
May.....	15,761	2,927	4,999	2,876	23,667	2,551	8,997	7,691	13,139	2,135	5,097	1,171
June.....	15,751	2,947	4,958	2,885	23,779	2,580	9,062	7,739	13,216	2,152	5,110	1,180
July.....	15,877	2,952	5,030	2,966	23,952	2,614	9,039	7,906	13,353	2,173	5,135	1,201
August.....	16,002	2,914	5,027	3,122	24,119	2,604	9,076	8,007	13,501	2,197	5,159	1,261
September.....	15,960	2,900	5,038	3,041	24,238	2,622	9,137	8,027	13,447	2,203	5,157	1,216
October.....	16,109	2,890	5,077	3,069	24,472	2,638	9,188	8,171	13,545	2,224	5,156	1,199
November.....	16,304	2,908	5,140	3,142	24,759	2,639	9,208	8,369	13,506	2,229	5,204	1,196
December.....	16,432	2,933	5,149	3,155	24,992	2,680	9,271	8,489	13,464	2,205	5,176	1,210
1968:												
January.....	16,330	2,890	5,078	3,194	25,046	2,684	9,291	8,528	13,532	2,272	5,128	1,216
February.....	16,516	2,893	5,100	3,237	25,406	2,673	9,356	8,785	13,502	2,296	5,121	1,236
March.....	16,649	2,906	5,143	3,278	25,615	2,683	9,412	8,922	13,440	2,301	5,103	1,218
April.....	16,889	2,927	5,239	3,304	25,839	2,675	9,461	9,107	13,429	2,266	5,131	1,232
May.....	17,172	2,964	5,339	3,332	26,018	2,647	9,475	9,286	13,410	2,197	5,152	1,226
June.....	17,273	2,939	5,337	3,374	26,328	2,600	9,549	9,533	13,427	2,162	5,178	1,219
July.....	17,465	2,963	5,388	3,364	26,065	2,509	9,550	9,359	13,355	2,019	5,206	1,246
August.....	17,501	2,972	5,376	3,377	26,463	2,599	9,618	9,567	13,537	2,092	5,211	1,306
September.....	17,504	2,999	5,385	3,364	26,792	2,636	9,647	9,795	13,781	2,125	5,306	1,377
October.....	17,547	2,986	5,361	3,325	26,910	2,624	9,678	9,872	13,795	2,094	5,268	1,367
November.....	17,472	2,939	5,384	3,242	27,203	2,683	9,759	9,959	13,842	2,129	5,271	1,376
December.....	17,393	2,962	5,370	3,226	27,503	2,705	9,871	10,059	14,073	2,139	5,330	1,399
1969:												
January.....	17,543	2,965	5,457	3,187	27,710	2,694	9,955	10,072	14,163	2,148	5,359	1,448
February.....	17,512	2,939	5,522	3,174	27,826	2,713	10,081	10,079	14,307	2,171	5,385	1,434
March.....	17,813	2,971	5,595	3,243	27,969	2,736	10,164	10,058	14,370	2,155	5,456	1,396
April.....	17,821	2,954	5,624	3,226	27,996	2,754	10,217	10,034	14,603	2,159	5,498	1,457
May.....	17,945	2,964	5,696	3,250	28,187	2,764	10,338	10,038	14,842	2,216	5,594	1,486
June.....	17,960	2,938	5,733	3,219	28,400	2,835	10,409	10,059	14,971	2,252	5,666	1,474
July.....	18,043	2,915	5,743	3,338	28,746	2,857	10,579	10,142	15,077	2,285	5,749	1,452
August.....	17,958	2,935	5,796	3,137	28,869	2,887	10,639	10,191	15,143	2,328	5,756	1,456
September.....	18,061	2,964	5,885	3,091	28,967	2,898	10,743	10,134	15,244	2,345	5,795	1,452
October.....	18,160	2,943	6,024	3,091	29,088	2,895	10,785	10,203	15,431	2,367	5,897	1,483
November.....	18,289	2,933	6,095	3,125	29,049	2,915	10,872	10,082	15,555	2,391	5,937	1,481
December.....	18,678	3,002	6,171	3,343	28,963	2,909	10,932	9,869	15,519	2,370	5,932	1,470
1970:												
January.....	18,727	3,048	6,146	3,288	29,162	2,989	10,982	9,976	15,672	2,326	6,028	1,502
February.....	18,796	3,087	6,189	3,242	29,130	2,899	11,025	9,936	15,745	2,383	6,130	1,492
March.....	18,771	3,142	6,201	3,184	29,263	2,920	11,079	9,979	15,894	2,427	6,216	1,504
April.....	18,678	3,161	6,231	3,159	29,505	3,040	11,149	9,951	16,140	2,538	6,278	1,502
May.....	18,585	3,168	6,218	3,144	29,502	3,089	11,131	9,875	16,065	2,548	6,234	1,492
June.....	18,597	3,193	6,284	3,096	29,511	3,075	11,217	9,815	16,098	2,555	6,285	1,493
July.....	18,658	3,201	6,296	3,134	29,699	3,090	11,299	9,817	16,363	2,592	6,453	1,510
August.....	18,771	3,247	6,302	3,138	29,659	3,097	11,251	9,741	16,483	2,622	6,501	1,495
September.....	18,825	3,271	6,297	3,115	29,622	3,117	11,256	9,713	16,518	2,599	6,560	1,453
October.....	18,869	3,329	6,265	3,148	29,636	3,145	11,342	9,670	16,713	2,640	6,664	1,449
November.....	19,006	3,355	6,304	3,246	29,665	3,204	11,301	9,580	16,846	2,674	6,677	1,471
December.....	19,056	3,309	6,326	3,251	29,233	3,168	11,210	9,406	16,863	2,662	6,722	1,476

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on pp. 215-216.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										
	By industry group										
	Nondurable goods industries										
	Total ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco products	Textile mill products	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products	By stage of fabrication		
									Materials and supplies	Work in process	Finished goods
	★								★	★	★
Millions of dollars											
1947.....	12,836										
1948.....	13,881										
1949.....	13,261										
1950.....	15,539										
1951.....	18,315										
1952.....	17,405										
1953.....	18,070	4,840	2,086	2,216	1,099	2,488	1,448	754	8,317	2,472	7,409
1954.....	17,902	4,776	2,163	2,112	1,105	2,448	1,437	722	8,167	2,440	7,415
1955.....	18,664	4,883	2,179	2,146	1,195	2,602	1,483	841	8,556	2,571	7,666
1956.....	20,195	5,311	2,187	2,310	1,388	2,863	1,666	898	8,971	2,721	8,622
1957.....	20,143	5,097	2,021	2,209	1,445	3,013	1,879	941	8,775	2,864	8,624
1958.....	19,975	5,329	2,010	2,178	1,444	2,952	1,675	918	8,671	2,800	8,498
1959.....	20,868	5,355	2,090	2,227	1,522	3,197	1,747	1,022	9,089	2,928	8,857
1960.....	21,454	5,513	2,190	2,300	1,563	3,343	1,706	1,045	9,113	2,935	9,353
1961.....	22,430	5,896	2,419	2,416	1,622	3,435	1,769	1,056	9,464	3,193	9,773
1962.....	23,608	6,209	2,418	2,581	1,714	3,680	1,841	1,162	9,841	3,304	10,463
1963.....	24,230	6,458	2,327	2,618	1,773	3,803	1,831	1,193	10,003	3,410	10,817
1964.....	24,950	6,624	2,322	2,679	1,795	3,985	1,816	1,285	10,185	3,519	11,246
1965.....	25,994	6,477	2,296	2,867	1,956	4,422	1,814	1,402	10,488	3,823	11,683
1966.....	28,157	6,948	2,223	3,078	2,193	5,028	1,853	1,583	11,210	4,245	12,702
1967.....	29,675	7,486	2,291	3,175	2,261	5,295	2,023	1,679	11,729	4,412	13,534
1968.....	31,768	8,000	2,235	3,597	2,333	5,573	2,098	1,860	12,103	4,829	14,836
1969.....	33,513	8,230	2,208	3,655	2,588	6,153	2,150	2,066	12,583	5,135	15,795
1970.....	35,324	8,765	2,191	3,398	2,769	6,758	2,418	2,165	13,026	5,055	17,243
1967:											
January.....	28,451	7,036	2,227	3,089	2,205	5,096	1,883	1,627	11,336	4,265	12,850
February.....	28,619	7,088	2,270	3,096	2,219	5,117	1,888	1,629	11,391	4,287	12,941
March.....	28,801	7,149	2,246	3,109	2,254	5,159	1,888	1,651	11,514	4,315	12,972
April.....	28,993	7,194	2,253	3,123	2,274	5,204	1,940	1,658	11,528	4,337	13,128
May.....	29,073	7,204	2,250	3,118	2,279	5,260	1,963	1,652	11,568	4,332	13,173
June.....	29,134	7,212	2,262	3,121	2,283	5,245	1,956	1,653	11,632	4,377	13,125
July.....	29,127	7,232	2,267	3,123	2,273	5,223	1,973	1,644	11,692	4,347	13,088
August.....	29,186	7,260	2,272	3,127	2,274	5,231	1,975	1,636	11,698	4,355	13,133
September.....	29,354	7,285	2,277	3,158	2,279	5,243	1,989	1,643	11,702	4,354	13,298
October.....	29,345	7,327	2,248	3,138	2,268	5,228	1,993	1,652	11,656	4,361	13,328
November.....	29,463	7,366	2,264	3,151	2,281	5,254	1,998	1,662	11,697	4,401	13,365
December.....	29,675	7,486	2,291	3,175	2,261	5,295	2,023	1,679	11,729	4,412	13,534
1968:											
January.....	29,806	7,554	2,315	3,247	2,256	5,276	2,027	1,668	11,818	4,394	13,594
February.....	29,848	7,565	2,292	3,286	2,276	5,262	2,015	1,676	11,786	4,423	13,639
March.....	29,967	7,592	2,263	3,352	2,273	5,306	2,028	1,692	11,668	4,459	13,840
April.....	30,120	7,566	2,269	3,351	2,282	5,319	2,013	1,736	11,768	4,474	13,878
May.....	30,390	7,652	2,276	3,375	2,302	5,330	2,026	1,740	11,822	4,534	14,034
June.....	30,588	7,724	2,282	3,423	2,323	5,324	2,065	1,762	11,876	4,570	14,142
July.....	30,873	7,860	2,262	3,413	2,329	5,372	2,084	1,771	11,915	4,632	14,326
August.....	31,117	7,938	2,238	3,464	2,319	5,416	2,105	1,803	12,023	4,687	14,407
September.....	31,190	7,971	2,215	3,485	2,313	5,446	2,112	1,791	12,019	4,679	14,492
October.....	31,425	8,015	2,202	3,513	2,326	5,517	2,122	1,794	12,073	4,720	14,632
November.....	31,599	7,992	2,207	3,515	2,310	5,532	2,139	1,892	12,014	4,791	14,794
December.....	31,768	8,000	2,235	3,597	2,333	5,573	2,098	1,860	12,103	4,829	14,836
1969:											
January.....	31,781	7,964	2,210	3,573	2,350	5,624	2,048	1,879	12,096	4,962	14,723
February.....	32,043	7,959	2,205	3,588	2,364	5,718	2,067	1,899	12,192	5,009	14,842
March.....	32,196	7,991	2,219	3,613	2,371	5,791	2,057	1,892	12,176	4,980	15,040
April.....	32,398	8,075	2,205	3,633	2,384	5,848	2,047	1,910	12,348	5,009	15,041
May.....	32,628	8,144	2,213	3,626	2,417	5,897	2,044	1,943	12,428	5,046	15,154
June.....	32,590	8,201	2,210	3,616	2,387	5,915	2,042	1,929	12,394	5,005	15,191
July.....	32,678	8,120	2,219	3,634	2,429	5,972	2,034	1,981	12,402	5,021	15,255
August.....	32,940	8,212	2,235	3,673	2,427	5,997	2,029	2,012	12,494	5,055	15,391
September.....	33,201	8,307	2,235	3,666	2,471	6,024	2,052	2,031	12,570	5,123	15,508
October.....	33,276	8,157	2,253	3,660	2,530	6,070	2,073	2,036	12,740	5,141	15,395
November.....	33,468	8,226	2,236	3,638	2,568	6,110	2,106	2,036	12,728	5,138	15,602
December.....	33,513	8,230	2,208	3,655	2,588	6,153	2,150	2,066	12,583	5,135	15,795
1970:											
January.....	33,562	8,222	2,190	3,605	2,615	6,184	2,204	2,095	12,431	5,180	15,951
February.....	33,953	8,418	2,176	3,587	2,627	6,238	2,227	2,125	12,545	5,155	16,253
March.....	33,986	8,465	2,178	3,571	2,640	6,248	2,244	2,143	12,648	5,116	16,222
April.....	34,344	8,517	2,186	3,566	2,663	6,321	2,277	2,132	12,668	5,145	16,531
May.....	34,403	8,502	2,164	3,572	2,659	6,384	2,309	2,111	12,589	5,174	16,640
June.....	34,538	8,466	2,165	3,522	2,694	6,477	2,345	2,107	12,588	5,174	16,776
July.....	34,444	8,383	2,163	3,523	2,713	6,501	2,293	2,116	12,539	5,165	16,740
August.....	34,416	8,246	2,178	3,507	2,713	6,529	2,341	2,088	12,510	5,063	16,843
September.....	34,611	8,329	2,179	3,471	2,719	6,604	2,336	2,115	12,524	5,074	17,013
October.....	35,064	8,593	2,195	3,516	2,704	6,654	2,367	2,133	12,718	5,119	17,227
November.....	35,410	8,781	2,221	3,461	2,732	6,726	2,455	2,154	12,874	5,141	17,395
December.....	35,324	8,765	2,191	3,398	2,769	6,758	2,418	2,165	13,026	5,055	17,243

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS—MANUFACTURERS' INVENTORIES AND ORDERS

YEAR AND MONTH	INVENTORIES, BOOK VALUE, END OF PERIOD—ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										NEW ORDERS, NET ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Without seasonal adjustment (but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation)		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Defense products industries		Producers' capital goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries
								Old series	New series				
Millions of dollars													
1947.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	183,072	76,660	106,412
1948.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	212,311	97,517	114,794
1949.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	187,369	79,593	107,776
1950.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	241,320	121,983	119,337
1951.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	286,879	154,086	132,793
1952.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	278,445	144,735	133,710
1953.....	4,929	7,600	8,926	2,295	3,723	16,475	.....	5,145	.....	5,745	283,026	145,759	137,267
1954.....	4,525	7,652	8,466	1,916	3,559	15,494	.....	4,943	.....	5,033	268,017	129,221	138,796
1955.....	4,952	7,791	9,009	2,583	3,972	16,762	.....	4,766	.....	5,843	329,574	179,948	149,626
1956.....	5,342	8,284	10,644	2,572	4,576	19,224	.....	5,512	.....	7,175	340,414	184,384	156,030
1957.....	5,101	7,999	11,139	2,584	4,958	20,090	.....	5,603	.....	7,640	330,711	169,330	161,381
1958.....	4,838	8,200	10,394	2,380	4,741	19,517	.....	5,301	.....	6,768	322,840	158,050	164,790
1959.....	5,330	8,467	10,888	2,859	4,957	20,206	.....	5,086	.....	7,496	368,067	191,376	176,691
1960.....	5,446	8,655	10,853	2,761	5,063	21,036	2,562	4,930	.....	7,543	361,384	182,671	178,713
1961.....	5,444	9,275	10,841	2,734	5,023	21,622	2,512	5,056	.....	7,516	373,026	188,386	184,640
1962.....	6,018	9,664	11,851	3,071	5,184	22,425	2,731	5,515	.....	8,207	396,061	204,303	191,758
1963.....	6,405	9,847	12,413	3,232	5,316	22,830	2,961	5,793	.....	8,384	423,861	222,255	201,606
1964.....	6,757	10,079	13,417	3,795	5,628	23,710	3,084	5,813	.....	9,508	455,426	243,098	212,328
1965.....	7,358	10,141	14,820	4,226	5,978	25,698	3,379	6,200	.....	10,871	501,633	275,827	225,806
1966.....	8,444	10,854	18,297	4,567	6,458	29,330	4,151	8,444	.....	12,847	550,943	308,275	242,668
1967.....	8,653	11,566	21,926	4,377	6,525	31,516	4,225	11,312	.....	13,615	560,482	305,615	254,867
1968.....	9,451	12,287	24,339	4,942	6,985	32,733	4,345	13,256	7,112	14,324	606,058	335,033	271,025
1969.....	10,221	12,809	25,688	5,244	7,559	35,152	4,777	13,088	7,459	16,219	645,216	356,177	289,039
1970.....	10,492	13,450	26,056	5,288	7,817	37,373	4,914	12,034	6,493	17,569	646,388	345,332	301,056
1967:													
January.....	8,539	10,958	18,813	4,609	6,480	29,741	4,218	8,826	.....	13,054	43,578	24,060	19,518
February.....	8,589	11,043	19,228	4,615	6,482	29,985	4,241	9,119	.....	13,181	46,344	25,247	21,097
March.....	8,580	11,089	19,601	4,517	6,499	30,217	4,217	9,384	.....	13,271	47,024	25,488	21,536
April.....	8,567	11,163	19,893	4,401	6,535	30,556	4,211	9,594	.....	13,334	46,666	25,181	21,485
May.....	8,527	11,203	20,304	4,297	6,533	30,776	4,182	9,905	.....	13,413	46,672	25,633	21,039
June.....	8,514	11,268	20,485	4,212	6,526	30,875	4,168	10,089	.....	13,426	49,645	28,033	21,612
July.....	8,507	11,288	20,759	4,301	6,502	30,952	4,155	10,341	.....	13,429	43,571	23,518	20,053
August.....	8,536	11,301	20,975	4,464	6,487	31,045	4,160	10,537	.....	13,443	45,917	24,251	21,666
September.....	8,624	11,345	21,181	4,281	6,444	31,124	4,160	10,678	.....	13,473	48,104	25,841	22,263
October.....	8,646	11,348	21,401	4,306	6,462	31,217	4,202	10,866	.....	13,488	48,029	25,795	22,234
November.....	8,648	11,406	21,689	4,401	6,494	31,394	4,211	11,082	.....	13,596	46,768	24,958	21,810
December.....	8,653	11,566	21,926	4,377	6,525	31,516	4,225	11,312	.....	13,615	48,164	27,610	20,554
1968:													
January.....	8,722	11,679	21,944	4,413	6,524	31,432	4,230	11,439	6,703	13,511	45,275	25,141	20,134
February.....	8,750	11,693	22,229	4,556	6,546	31,498	4,216	11,664	6,695	13,574	49,474	27,663	21,811
March.....	8,744	11,682	22,438	4,590	6,519	31,698	4,207	11,809	6,689	13,662	51,820	29,811	22,009
April.....	8,852	11,700	22,757	4,681	6,525	31,762	4,190	11,999	6,896	13,781	50,299	28,247	22,052
May.....	8,945	11,802	23,057	4,723	6,581	31,882	4,217	12,202	6,989	13,895	49,429	27,347	22,082
June.....	8,946	11,858	23,414	4,785	6,619	31,994	4,213	12,429	7,117	14,051	52,479	29,165	23,314
July.....	9,013	12,018	23,306	4,836	6,670	31,915	4,253	12,486	6,993	13,892	46,627	25,058	21,569
August.....	9,061	12,074	23,597	4,924	6,724	32,328	4,247	12,718	7,147	13,981	48,333	25,355	22,978
September.....	9,208	12,127	23,913	4,948	6,719	32,352	4,364	12,989	7,276	14,075	54,318	29,933	24,385
October.....	9,300	12,199	23,931	4,987	6,830	32,430	4,370	13,038	7,202	14,067	55,130	30,672	24,458
November.....	9,412	12,217	24,115	4,918	6,866	32,588	4,394	13,152	7,236	14,145	52,197	28,512	23,685
December.....	9,451	12,287	24,339	4,942	6,985	32,733	4,345	13,256	7,112	14,324	50,677	28,129	22,548
1969:													
January.....	9,381	12,252	24,571	4,992	7,142	32,859	4,264	13,277	7,246	14,572	48,872	26,988	21,884
February.....	9,539	12,356	24,634	4,992	7,128	33,039	4,403	13,199	7,323	14,726	53,957	30,401	23,556
March.....	9,727	12,423	24,694	5,059	7,234	33,211	4,514	13,165	7,342	14,880	54,822	30,750	24,072
April.....	9,803	12,487	24,644	5,079	7,315	33,490	4,576	13,152	7,413	14,967	54,826	30,943	23,883
May.....	9,965	12,567	24,800	5,145	7,331	33,794	4,664	13,215	7,466	15,134	53,183	29,411	23,772
June.....	9,935	12,652	24,912	5,162	7,390	33,870	4,674	13,141	7,493	15,325	55,505	30,569	24,936
July.....	9,984	12,604	25,200	5,252	7,406	34,098	4,695	13,239	7,719	15,560	51,203	28,160	23,043
August.....	10,043	12,750	25,290	5,129	7,395	34,303	4,737	13,227	7,707	15,653	51,435	27,001	24,434
September.....	10,140	12,873	25,460	5,028	7,453	34,519	4,776	13,236	7,780	15,819	57,653	32,134	25,519
October.....	10,193	12,741	25,651	5,109	7,476	34,785	4,788	13,236	7,730	16,062	57,157	31,355	25,802
November.....	10,215	12,832	25,678	5,147	7,510	34,979	4,788	13,118	7,602	16,196	54,131	29,475	24,656
December.....	10,221	12,809	25,688	5,244	7,559	35,152	4,777	13,088	7,459	16,219	52,472	28,990	23,482
1970:													
January.....	10,222	12,821	25,841	5,262	7,562	35,415	4,826	13,107	7,498	16,327	50,437	27,185	23,252
February.....	10,221	13,054	25,869	5,233	7,563	35,684	4,830	13,033	7,294	16,478	54,868	29,695	25,173
March.....	10,152	13,107	25,963	5,187	7,570	35,935	4,841	13,027	7,326	16,596	55,183	29,598	25,585
April.....	10,252	13,200	26,122	5,181	7,596	36,316	4,846	12,973	7,359	16,769	53,799	28,949	24,850
May.....	10,203	13,179	26,096	5,106	7,587	36,384	4,757	12,900	7,189	16,786	53,731	29,054	24,677
June.....	10,221	13,192	26,213	5,060	7,611	36,447	4,757	12,848	7,104	16,914	57,641	31,569	26,072
July.....	10,267	13,099	26,476	5,113	7,664	36,545	4,800	12,899	7,143	17,102	51,508	27,573	23,935
August.....	10,381	13,017	26,341	5,075	7,735	36,780	4,839	12,741	7,056	17,174	52,758	27,334	25,424
September.....	10,400	13,153	26,311	5,007	7,811	36,894	4,854	12,633	6,986	17,271	56,093	29,645	26,448
October.....	10,510	13,311	26,220	5,155	7,843	37,243	4,909	12,380	6,803	17,434	54,151	27,769	26,382
November.....	10,487	13,487	26,173	5,227	7,970	37,583							

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹											
	Total ★	By industry group										
		Total ² ★	Durable goods industries							Nondurable goods industries		
			Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		Total ★	Industries with unfilled orders ³	Industries without unfilled orders ⁴
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts			
Millions of dollars												
1947 ⁵	183,072	76,660								106,412		
1948 ⁵	212,311	97,517								114,794		
1949 ⁵	187,369	79,593								107,776		
1950 ⁵	241,320	121,983								119,337		
1951 ⁵	286,879	154,086								132,793		
1952 ⁵	278,445	144,735								133,710		
1953 ⁵	283,026	145,759	26,982	15,705	15,396	19,323	16,673	35,381		137,267	35,436	101,831
1954 ⁵	268,017	129,221	21,802	11,627	14,240	16,484	13,286	33,411		138,796	35,989	102,807
1955 ⁵	329,574	179,948	37,785	23,150	18,377	22,819	18,791	48,121		149,626	39,644	109,982
1956 ⁵	340,414	184,384	37,750	22,443	19,623	25,856	20,398	46,057		156,030	39,869	116,161
1957 ⁵	330,711	169,330	31,851	18,718	19,109	22,580	19,776	41,955		161,381	40,856	120,525
1958 ⁵	322,840	158,050	26,730	14,978	18,758	21,568	19,454	37,803		164,790	41,421	123,369
1959 ⁵	368,067	191,376	35,946	21,301	21,211	26,687	23,138	46,047		176,691	46,363	130,328
1960 ⁵	361,384	182,671	27,382	13,763	20,357	25,074	23,150	49,353	15,370	178,713	45,269	133,444
1961 ⁵	373,026	188,386	33,156	18,851	21,230	26,124	25,811	45,189	14,396	184,640	48,422	136,218
1962 ⁵	396,061	204,303	32,256	16,612	22,182	28,354	28,311	53,900	16,013	191,758	50,414	141,344
1963 ⁵	423,861	222,255	35,660	19,045	23,537	31,269	30,035	59,945	17,414	201,606	52,644	148,962
1964 ⁵	455,426	243,098	42,758	23,783	25,658	36,714	31,819	62,057	17,200	212,328	55,856	156,472
1965 ⁵	501,633	275,827	44,658	22,439	28,764	41,675	37,120	75,115	20,892	225,806	60,455	165,351
1966 ⁵	550,943	308,275	50,807	25,089	32,064	50,199	42,879	79,356	25,578	242,668	65,102	177,566
1967 ⁵	560,482	305,615	46,332	23,334	36,051	47,711	44,259	74,761	28,844	254,867	67,703	187,164
1968 ⁵	606,058	335,033	49,629	24,354	38,508	50,210	47,106	86,219	27,898	271,025	72,879	198,146
1969 ⁵	645,216	356,177	56,332	27,099	39,947	57,921	49,413	85,113	24,562	289,039	77,774	211,265
1970 ⁵	646,388	345,332	55,031	25,696	42,555	54,847	50,629	76,554	23,284	301,056	79,840	221,216
1967:												
January	45,755	25,056	3,837	1,631	3,180	2,839	4,777	5,718	2,133	20,699	5,475	15,224
February	45,173	24,289	3,555	1,719	2,993	3,878	3,604	5,760	2,036	20,884	5,425	15,459
March	45,269	24,186	3,536	1,604	2,942	3,825	3,540	5,804	1,950	21,083	5,478	15,605
April	45,544	24,317	3,595	1,740	2,948	3,870	3,450	5,966	2,076	21,227	5,534	15,693
May	47,105	25,916	3,791	1,906	2,918	3,970	3,545	6,980	2,900	21,189	5,585	15,604
June	47,395	26,319	3,951	1,971	3,015	4,037	3,657	6,991	2,982	21,076	5,545	15,531
July	46,609	25,385	3,906	1,965	2,854	4,156	3,557	6,193	2,358	21,224	5,673	15,551
August	47,370	25,953	4,081	2,124	3,137	4,200	3,757	5,910	1,968	21,417	5,807	15,610
September	46,350	25,086	3,935	2,085	2,795	4,051	3,676	5,804	2,135	21,264	5,705	15,559
October	46,483	25,177	3,795	2,039	2,889	4,056	3,706	5,985	2,759	21,306	5,702	15,604
November	47,423	25,657	4,093	2,179	2,942	4,295	3,329	6,179	2,585	21,766	5,859	15,907
December	49,617	28,003	4,276	2,430	3,400	4,451	3,611	7,342	2,907	21,614	5,899	15,715
1968:												
January	47,687	26,293	4,231	2,455	2,761	3,561	4,122	6,848	2,080	21,394	5,748	15,646
February	48,149	26,525	4,299	2,413	2,996	3,957	3,872	6,504	1,962	21,624	5,848	15,776
March	50,039	28,448	4,262	2,252	3,079	3,863	3,854	8,386	3,567	21,591	5,785	15,806
April	49,288	27,437	4,107	2,238	3,102	3,990	3,701	7,432	2,862	21,851	5,887	15,964
May	50,025	27,754	4,075	2,126	3,218	4,015	3,757	7,551	2,627	22,271	5,979	16,292
June	50,031	27,353	3,928	1,814	3,116	4,134	4,153	6,684	1,673	22,678	6,095	16,583
July	50,113	27,332	3,932	1,847	3,141	4,255	3,870	6,835	1,951	22,781	6,081	16,700
August	49,806	27,076	3,531	1,424	3,227	4,153	3,870	7,001	2,445	22,730	5,938	16,792
September	52,084	28,806	4,036	1,685	3,343	4,388	4,080	7,557	2,605	23,278	6,342	16,936
October	52,986	29,598	4,304	1,954	3,466	4,660	4,002	7,348	2,255	23,388	6,364	17,024
November	52,588	29,004	4,450	2,064	3,546	4,525	3,904	6,987	2,161	23,584	6,371	17,213
December	52,113	28,496	4,283	1,927	3,438	4,645	3,828	6,665	1,699	23,617	6,341	17,276
1969:												
January	52,096	28,762	4,322	2,058	2,494	5,064	3,730	7,588	2,812	23,334	6,331	17,003
February	52,786	29,379	4,450	2,070	3,065	5,005	3,983	7,230	2,203	23,407	6,338	17,069
March	53,153	29,482	4,529	2,135	3,222	4,910	4,065	7,021	2,057	23,671	6,420	17,251
April	53,911	30,140	4,504	2,165	3,317	4,964	4,231	7,385	2,103	23,771	6,439	17,332
May	53,731	29,735	4,751	2,316	3,319	4,901	4,163	6,982	2,071	23,996	6,432	17,564
June	52,814	28,602	4,661	2,314	3,352	4,913	3,987	6,130	1,510	24,212	6,494	17,718
July	54,791	30,520	5,098	2,608	3,527	4,681	4,389	7,160	2,292	24,271	6,528	17,743
August	53,773	29,610	4,901	2,407	3,336	4,628	4,073	7,216	1,604	24,163	6,547	17,616
September	55,377	31,033	5,097	2,587	3,490	5,004	4,049	7,766	1,943	24,344	6,511	17,833
October	54,722	30,102	4,949	2,434	3,536	4,632	4,339	7,101	1,901	24,620	6,585	18,035
November	54,351	29,802	4,587	2,105	3,547	4,586	4,052	7,375	2,225	24,549	6,596	17,953
December	53,745	29,216	4,528	1,962	3,685	4,662	4,347	6,434	1,776	24,529	6,498	18,031
1970:												
January	54,014	29,234	4,807	2,085	3,456	4,877	4,012	6,558	1,943	24,780	6,630	18,150
February	53,728	28,644	4,278	1,878	3,406	4,895	4,010	6,580	1,910	25,084	6,703	18,381
March	53,698	28,453	4,497	1,970	3,510	4,506	3,928	6,401	2,025	25,245	6,699	18,546
April	52,867	28,099	4,613	2,023	3,186	4,620	3,974	6,429	1,817	24,768	6,676	18,092
May	54,222	29,330	4,747	2,203	3,587	4,503	4,514	6,593	1,942	24,892	6,544	18,348
June	54,902	29,609	4,822	2,271	3,738	4,563	4,130	6,995	1,965	25,293	6,646	18,647
July	55,272	30,073	4,726	2,314	3,546	4,603	4,388	7,195	2,350	25,199	6,737	18,462
August	54,932	29,748	4,694	2,264	3,555	4,480	4,265	7,227	2,095	25,184	6,646	18,538
September	53,567	28,355	4,547	2,224	3,644	4,517	4,096	6,036	1,769	25,212	6,635	18,577
October	51,951	26,779	4,164	1,939	3,494	4,369	4,167	5,072	1,396	25,172	6,660	18,512
November	52,463	27,560	4,348	2,005	3,464	4,431	4,416	5,490	2,050	24,903	6,573	18,330
December	55,468	30,140	4,818	2,549	3,975	4,498	4,641	6,689	2,063	25,328	6,729	18,599

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW ORDERS, NET--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹										UNFULFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD ¹		
	By market category						Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation		
	Home goods and apparel	Consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, except automotive	Automotive equipment	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Defense products industries		Producers' capital goods industries	Total	Durable goods industries	Non-durable goods industries with unfilled orders ³
								Old series	New series				
Millions of dollars													
1947.....											34,266	28,379	5,887
1948.....											30,552	26,459	4,093
1949.....											23,877	19,504	4,373
1950.....											41,166	35,222	5,944
1951.....											66,862	63,077	3,785
1952.....											75,478	72,317	3,161
1953 ⁴	29,718	60,392	34,380	24,369	23,748	110,419		19,444		25,008	60,346	57,854	2,492
1954 ⁴	28,534	60,981	30,140	23,103	23,585	101,674		16,685		21,234	48,195	45,233	2,962
1955 ⁴	32,784	62,737	38,163	35,737	28,591	131,562		18,697		29,991	60,044	56,369	3,675
1956 ⁴	33,215	66,157	44,030	29,179	29,748	138,085		22,939		34,442	67,473	64,067	3,406
1957 ⁴	33,629	68,805	38,650	31,061	28,851	129,715		17,820		30,786	53,251	50,464	2,787
1958 ⁴	33,001	73,601	38,604	24,558	29,181	123,895		19,580		28,242	48,785	45,709	3,076
1959 ⁴	36,222	76,225	44,408	32,111	33,195	145,906		20,582		34,536	54,101	50,428	3,673
1960 ⁴	35,763	78,783	44,374	34,124	31,931	136,409	14,412	22,102		33,489	45,820	43,187	2,633
1961 ⁴	37,177	81,387	45,441	30,930	32,012	146,079	15,086	22,762		34,249	47,980	44,930	3,050
1962 ⁴	39,443	82,810	49,619	37,963	33,405	152,821	15,833	25,632		37,079	46,688	43,995	2,693
1963 ⁴	41,937	86,836	55,590	41,650	36,105	161,943	17,342	27,736		40,943	50,162	47,291	2,871
1964 ⁴	44,601	91,237	60,835	43,714	38,444	176,595	18,430	27,338		47,216	57,567	54,776	2,791
1965 ⁴	48,705	95,031	69,455	53,527	41,806	193,109	20,886	32,181		53,225	67,159	64,015	3,144
1966 ⁴	52,256	101,680	83,024	52,893	44,240	216,850	22,755	39,015		63,179	79,751	76,739	3,012
1967 ⁴	54,085	108,124	86,434	45,714	45,615	220,510	22,505	44,989		59,498	82,735	79,714	3,021
1968 ⁴	59,202	113,599	93,999	57,308	49,289	232,661	25,157	46,809		63,686	85,354	82,408	2,946
1969 ⁴	62,977	121,670	97,232	60,314	51,860	251,163	26,360	43,279	23,118	72,885	87,025	84,120	2,905
1970 ⁴	61,236	128,981	95,944	52,909	53,871	253,447	25,740	42,865	23,455	69,530	80,268	77,263	3,005
1967:													
January.....	4,420	8,675	6,813	3,445	3,688	18,714	1,825	3,897		4,431	80,475	77,499	2,976
February.....	4,474	8,833	6,494	3,794	3,777	17,801	1,790	3,349		4,687	80,533	77,598	2,935
March.....	4,520	8,935	6,748	3,861	3,723	17,482	1,791	3,281		4,731	79,828	76,942	2,886
April.....	4,497	9,008	6,510	3,907	3,660	17,962	1,767	3,312		4,781	79,600	76,675	2,925
May.....	4,452	9,105	7,642	4,080	3,674	18,152	1,803	4,310		4,883	79,618	76,689	2,929
June.....	4,394	9,051	7,754	3,972	3,690	18,534	1,806	4,379		5,029	80,586	77,697	2,889
July.....	4,460	9,026	7,290	3,768	3,681	18,384	1,867	3,650		5,132	81,681	78,741	2,940
August.....	4,540	9,028	7,123	3,886	3,999	18,794	1,933	3,313		5,241	81,919	78,953	2,966
September.....	4,494	9,016	6,985	3,644	3,689	18,522	1,909	3,523		4,991	81,976	78,996	2,980
October.....	4,519	9,031	7,634	3,213	3,762	18,324	1,978	4,005		5,040	82,534	79,563	2,971
November.....	4,642	9,227	7,210	3,652	3,841	18,851	1,997	3,740		5,117	81,905	78,879	3,026
December.....	4,655	9,110	8,058	4,436	4,402	18,956	1,993	4,162		5,397	82,735	79,714	3,021
1968:													
January.....	4,809	8,978	7,053	4,846	3,245	18,756	2,042	3,419		5,063	82,684	79,723	2,961
February.....	4,828	9,002	6,982	4,561	3,801	18,975	2,072	3,615	1,449	4,872	83,282	80,297	2,985
March.....	4,755	9,043	8,662	4,741	3,898	18,940	2,034	5,117	1,309	4,953	84,688	81,724	2,964
April.....	4,799	9,072	8,033	4,611	3,989	18,784	1,985	4,345		4,987	85,080	82,087	2,993
May.....	4,934	9,240	7,743	4,941	4,114	19,053	2,036	4,047		5,034	84,036	81,020	3,016
June.....	5,175	9,357	7,508	4,739	4,098	19,154	2,243	3,389		5,409	83,434	80,371	3,063
July.....	5,010	9,587	7,497	4,908	4,100	19,011	2,103	3,425	1,981	5,238	82,747	79,662	3,085
August.....	4,886	9,609	7,870	4,151	4,125	19,165	2,047	4,062		5,588	83,293	80,338	2,955
September.....	4,983	9,718	7,863	5,071	4,352	20,097	2,141	4,345	1,919	5,193	84,542	81,573	2,969
October.....	5,010	9,828	8,972	4,815	4,379	19,982	2,144	4,037		5,961	85,398	82,403	2,995
November.....	5,004	10,007	7,684	4,848	4,522	20,523	2,140	3,699		5,471	84,951	81,942	3,009
December.....	5,043	9,957	7,979	4,728	4,540	19,866	2,162	3,247		5,810	85,354	82,408	2,946
1969:													
January.....	5,386	9,754	7,896	5,118	3,754	20,188	2,321	4,051	1,926	6,070	85,455	82,553	2,902
February.....	5,284	9,725	8,255	5,065	4,311	20,146	2,284	3,771	2,174	6,006	86,290	83,311	2,979
March.....	5,427	9,860	8,023	4,973	4,348	20,522	2,315	3,591	2,169	6,038	86,614	83,594	3,020
April.....	5,338	9,921	8,518	4,919	4,428	20,787	2,246	3,731	1,951	6,623	87,784	84,695	3,089
May.....	5,254	10,023	8,085	4,891	4,342	21,136	2,163	3,621	1,826	6,145	87,650	84,541	3,109
June.....	5,317	10,106	7,436	4,761	4,282	20,912	2,186	2,912	1,389	5,992	86,736	83,605	3,131
July.....	5,449	10,218	8,242	4,851	4,420	21,611	2,338	4,027	2,451	6,008	88,315	85,259	3,056
August.....	5,175	10,228	7,837	5,717	4,235	20,581	2,127	3,073	1,608	5,753	87,465	84,477	2,988
September.....	5,162	10,283	8,283	5,621	4,386	21,642	2,145	3,410	1,438	6,487	88,246	85,289	2,957
October.....	5,221	10,449	7,639	5,280	4,401	21,732	2,196	3,508	1,893	5,799	87,823	84,887	2,936
November.....	4,982	10,436	8,629	4,911	4,515	20,878	2,033	3,881	2,347	5,975	87,221	84,282	2,939
December.....	5,015	10,557	8,237	4,582	4,373	20,981	2,040	3,562	1,926	6,002	87,025	84,120	2,905
1970:													
January.....	4,835	10,625	8,383	4,358	4,433	21,380	2,040	3,451	1,901	6,154	86,791	83,980	2,811
February.....	4,705	10,773	8,239	4,564	4,305	21,142	1,972	3,588	1,744	6,015	86,548	83,675	2,873
March.....	4,858	10,921	7,658	4,491	4,424	21,346	2,105	3,526	1,579	5,545	85,705	82,834	2,871
April.....	4,722	10,756	7,462	4,691	4,123	21,113	2,015	3,367	1,381	5,526	84,983	82,049	2,934
May.....	5,177	10,664	8,147	4,693	4,516	21,025	2,362	3,602	1,893	5,660	83,477	80,538	2,939
June.....	5,194	10,894	7,779	4,963	4,496	21,576	2,186	3,415	1,850	5,805	82,751	79,860	2,891
July.....	5,196	10,576	8,707	4,777	4,430	21,586	2,103	4,175	3,067	5,898	83,105	80,230	2,875
August.....	5,205	10,676	7,877	5,243	4,590	21,341	2,124	3,666	1,846	5,683	82,161	79,325	2,836
September.....	5,288	10,777	7,523	4,447	4,627	20,905	2,173	3,186	2,005	5,614	81,018	78,155	2,863
October.....	5,258	10,809	7,828	3,484	4,522	20,050	2,133	3,120	2,125	5,843	79,754	76,791	2,963
November.....	5,315	10,690	8,021	3,322	4,381	20,734	2,193	3,814	2,016	5,871	79,199	76,206	2,993
December.....	5,481	10,836	8,352	4,546	4,988	21,265	2,294	3,970	2,051	5,925	80,268	77,263	3,005

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on pp. 218-219.

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹									
	Total ★	By industry group								Nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders ³ ★
		Total ² ★	Durable goods industries							
			Primary metals		Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery	Transportation equipment		
			Total	Blast furnaces, steel mills				Total	Aircraft, missiles, and parts	
Millions of dollars										
1947.....	34,473	28,579								5,894
1948.....	30,736	26,619								4,117
1949.....	24,045	19,622								4,423
1950.....	41,456	35,435								6,021
1951.....	67,266	63,394								3,872
1952.....	75,857	72,680			5,011	7,431	8,697	25,607		3,177
1953.....	61,178	58,637	6,516	5,054	5,011	7,431	8,697	25,607		2,541
1954.....	48,266	45,250	4,427	3,429	3,843	5,148	5,305	21,747		3,016
1955.....	60,004	56,241	8,892	6,925	4,648	7,270	6,273	24,065		3,763
1956.....	67,375	63,880	9,833	7,704	5,109	9,071	7,231	27,575		3,495
1957.....	53,183	50,352	6,281	4,548	4,078	6,897	6,880	21,693		2,831
1958.....	48,882	45,739	5,465	3,801	3,649	5,740	7,078	19,219		3,143
1959.....	54,494	50,654	8,701	6,581	3,934	6,737	7,628	18,564		3,840
1960.....	46,133	43,401	3,623	2,033	3,572	5,908	7,198	18,393	14,480	2,732
1961.....	48,395	45,241	5,061	3,436	4,057	6,242	7,756	17,620	13,242	3,154
1962.....	47,307	44,485	3,743	2,037	3,990	6,323	7,604	18,118	13,458	2,822
1963.....	50,940	47,958	4,028	2,179	4,482	7,240	7,803	19,642	14,104	2,982
1964.....	58,506	55,623	6,854	4,432	5,259	8,908	8,831	21,102	14,624	2,883
1965.....	68,146	64,920	6,192	2,883	6,522	11,364	10,799	24,886	18,031	3,226
1966.....	80,615	77,545	7,442	3,426	7,733	14,830	12,936	28,811	22,296	3,070
1967.....	83,505	80,416	7,004	3,622	9,178	13,969	13,816	30,420	25,459	3,089
1968.....	85,800	82,805	6,252	3,035	10,276	13,515	14,402	32,092	25,760	2,995
1969.....	87,320	84,379	7,408	3,776	10,596	15,815	14,681	30,055	23,382	2,941
1970.....	80,527	77,485	6,687	3,727	11,218	14,505	14,469	25,490	19,504	3,042
1967:										
January.....	80,694	77,645	7,191	3,058	8,098	13,840	14,049	28,452	22,574	3,049
February.....	80,183	77,214	6,774	2,890	8,246	13,856	14,046	28,304	22,698	2,969
March.....	79,414	76,500	6,448	2,655	8,307	13,807	13,982	27,973	22,586	2,914
April.....	79,094	76,188	6,266	2,604	8,455	13,736	13,975	27,810	22,662	2,906
May.....	79,938	77,085	6,297	2,707	8,472	13,738	13,984	28,563	23,490	2,853
June.....	80,934	78,117	6,404	2,842	8,582	13,769	14,081	29,197	24,276	2,817
July.....	81,521	78,638	6,557	3,006	8,600	13,893	14,095	29,363	24,502	2,883
August.....	81,858	78,897	6,738	3,182	8,781	13,938	14,212	29,078	24,216	2,961
September.....	81,674	78,679	6,817	3,298	8,679	13,862	14,262	28,929	24,099	2,995
October.....	82,319	79,330	6,728	3,290	8,693	13,872	14,368	29,568	24,674	2,989
November.....	82,466	79,426	6,818	3,336	8,748	13,989	13,987	29,853	24,988	3,040
December.....	83,505	80,416	7,004	3,622	9,178	13,969	13,816	30,420	25,459	3,089
1968:										
January.....	82,797	79,755	7,313	4,015	8,860	13,416	14,111	30,181	25,170	3,042
February.....	82,668	79,651	7,603	4,275	8,878	13,328	14,185	29,883	24,882	3,017
March.....	84,031	81,044	7,749	4,351	8,921	13,077	14,196	31,308	26,138	2,987
April.....	84,325	81,359	7,590	4,378	8,979	12,939	14,133	31,896	26,746	2,966
May.....	84,321	81,380	7,277	4,239	9,079	12,851	14,100	32,294	27,134	2,941
June.....	83,886	80,891	6,692	3,633	9,126	12,856	14,333	31,946	26,489	2,995
July.....	82,627	79,596	5,872	2,761	9,105	12,963	14,354	31,382	25,928	3,031
August.....	83,280	80,324	5,705	2,641	9,198	12,941	14,331	32,188	26,268	2,956
September.....	84,123	81,138	5,785	2,669	9,388	13,039	14,486	32,489	26,515	2,985
October.....	85,023	82,015	5,905	2,771	9,582	13,253	14,578	32,482	26,408	3,008
November.....	85,304	82,288	6,161	2,992	9,926	13,309	14,510	32,148	26,238	3,016
December.....	85,800	82,805	6,252	3,035	10,276	13,515	14,402	32,092	25,760	2,995
1969:										
January.....	85,690	82,707	6,292	3,098	9,648	13,990	14,116	32,509	26,360	2,983
February.....	85,892	82,889	6,323	3,082	9,529	14,392	14,097	32,475	26,334	3,003
March.....	86,220	83,179	6,394	3,087	9,622	14,631	14,113	32,276	26,110	3,041
April.....	87,254	84,182	6,456	3,139	9,715	14,938	14,268	32,601	25,993	3,072
May.....	88,030	84,993	6,764	3,366	9,849	15,221	14,317	32,681	25,846	3,037
June.....	87,258	84,191	6,959	3,567	9,913	15,414	14,127	31,767	25,162	3,067
July.....	88,286	85,285	7,442	3,954	10,166	15,473	14,347	31,821	25,217	3,001
August.....	87,674	84,685	7,731	4,160	10,179	15,467	14,279	31,128	24,646	2,989
September.....	88,196	85,224	7,999	4,393	10,300	15,730	14,190	31,068	24,413	2,972
October.....	87,739	84,796	8,010	4,393	10,345	15,690	14,316	30,578	24,092	2,943
November.....	87,624	84,686	7,705	4,119	10,446	15,669	14,311	30,703	23,981	2,938
December.....	87,320	84,379	7,408	3,776	10,596	15,815	14,681	30,055	23,382	2,941
1970:										
January.....	87,056	84,168	7,266	3,497	10,519	15,822	14,775	30,059	23,214	2,888
February.....	86,154	83,251	6,838	3,223	10,478	15,871	14,769	29,681	22,796	2,903
March.....	85,353	82,461	6,690	3,125	10,542	15,610	14,738	29,262	22,550	2,892
April.....	84,430	81,512	6,936	3,342	10,470	15,542	14,661	28,430	21,840	2,918
May.....	83,776	80,909	6,991	3,438	10,597	15,246	14,862	27,788	21,441	2,867
June.....	83,238	80,406	7,072	3,527	10,797	15,110	14,722	27,466	21,158	2,832
July.....	83,124	80,303	7,025	3,609	10,765	14,940	14,815	27,517	21,223	2,821
August.....	82,412	79,568	6,910	3,607	10,817	14,724	14,779	27,103	21,042	2,844
September.....	80,906	78,023	6,562	3,422	10,844	14,559	14,520	26,378	20,589	2,883
October.....	79,622	76,650	6,276	3,299	10,872	14,423	14,311	25,654	19,708	2,972
November.....	79,523	76,530	6,308	3,302	10,825	14,447	14,325	25,527	19,618	2,993
December.....	80,527	77,485	6,687	3,727	11,218	14,505	14,469	25,490	19,504	3,042

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--MANUFACTURERS' ORDERS AND BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS

YEAR AND MONTH	UNFULFILLED ORDERS, END OF PERIOD-ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹								NEW BUSINESS INCORPORATIONS ³	
	By market category				Supplementary series ²				Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation
	Home goods and apparel, consumer staples	Equipment and defense products, including automotive	Construction materials, supplies, and intermediate products	Other materials and supplies and intermediate products	Household durable goods industries	Defense products industries		Producers' capital goods industries		
						Old series	New series			
	Millions of dollars									Number
1947.....									⁴ 112,897	
1948.....									⁴ 96,346	
1949.....									⁴ 85,640	
1950.....									⁴ 93,092	
1951.....									⁴ 83,778	
1952.....									⁴ 92,946	
1953.....	3,094	31,578	5,458	21,048		24,486		11,327	⁴ 102,706	
1954.....	1,860	26,112	4,716	15,578		21,436		7,808	⁴ 117,411	
1955.....	2,214	29,970	5,359	22,461		22,559		10,676	⁴ 139,915	
1956.....	2,280	33,636	5,538	25,921		26,207		13,136	⁴ 141,163	
1957.....	1,818	27,777	4,710	18,878		21,837		10,384	⁴ 137,112	
1958.....	1,913	25,305	4,443	17,221		20,320		8,975	⁴ 150,781	
1959.....	2,332	26,334	4,732	21,096		19,287		10,038	⁴ 193,067	
1960.....	1,838	24,798	4,517	14,980	1,153	19,464		9,394	⁵ 182,713	
1961.....	2,013	24,620	4,902	16,860	1,340	18,598		9,843	⁵ 181,535	
1962.....	1,933	24,995	4,976	15,403	1,200	18,568		9,996	⁵ 182,057	
1963.....	2,091	26,976	5,544	16,329	1,517	18,925		11,912	^{5,6} 186,404	
1964.....	2,047	30,304	6,072	20,083	1,546	19,638		14,726	^{5,6} 197,724	
1965.....	2,306	36,109	7,196	22,535	1,846	23,481		17,620	^{5,6} 203,897	
1966.....	2,365	42,747	8,092	27,411	1,907	28,495		21,896	^{5,6} 200,010	
1967.....	2,100	44,029	9,367	28,009	1,639	32,018		20,904	^{5,6} 206,569	
1968.....	2,187	46,829	10,138	26,646	1,731	32,639	21,775	21,438	^{5,6} 233,635	
1969.....	1,987	47,397	10,237	27,699	1,603	29,804	20,372	24,245	^{5,6} 274,267	
1970.....	1,992	43,409	10,737	24,389	1,639	26,078	19,506	22,574	^{5,6} 266,086	
1967:										
January.....	2,329	42,379	8,158	27,828	1,853	29,310		21,425	18,714	16,703
February.....	2,253	42,154	8,325	27,451	1,771	29,493		21,225	15,225	15,987
March.....	2,159	41,947	8,421	26,887	1,678	29,446		21,049	19,036	16,244
April.....	2,143	41,537	8,522	26,892	1,656	29,469		20,931	16,511	16,760
May.....	2,113	42,313	8,539	26,973	1,626	30,394		20,911	18,700	17,627
June.....	2,074	42,944	8,588	27,328	1,598	31,267		20,907	18,591	17,799
July.....	2,121	43,218	8,678	27,504	1,632	31,461		20,997	15,415	16,300
August.....	2,130	43,176	8,846	27,706	1,645	31,196		21,096	17,332	17,674
September.....	2,114	42,953	8,746	27,861	1,630	31,132		20,977	16,222	18,118
October.....	2,141	43,629	8,786	27,763	1,666	31,634		20,974	17,233	18,000
November.....	2,122	43,629	8,852	27,863	1,654	31,706		20,949	16,065	18,403
December.....	2,100	44,029	9,367	28,009	1,639	32,018		20,904	17,525	18,168
1968:										
January.....	2,052	43,803	8,865	28,077	1,619	31,630	22,346	20,745	20,438	17,223
February.....	2,085	43,470	8,829	28,284	1,656	31,456	21,730	20,509	17,910	18,014
March.....	2,107	44,805	8,869	28,250	1,649	32,745	20,996	20,300	19,520	17,974
April.....	2,048	45,475	8,906	27,896	1,591	33,403	20,447	20,071	19,641	18,659
May.....	2,018	45,790	9,054	27,459	1,557	33,695	20,804	19,965	19,940	18,796
June.....	2,181	45,771	9,166	26,768	1,713	33,220	21,035	20,206	18,670	19,197
July.....	2,175	45,380	9,170	25,902	1,698	32,551	20,806	20,316	19,733	19,530
August.....	2,135	45,802	9,247	26,096	1,663	32,949	21,450	20,742	19,052	20,011
September.....	2,173	46,034	9,406	26,510	1,688	33,338	21,448	20,657	19,015	20,986
October.....	2,192	46,892	9,524	26,415	1,693	33,413	21,807	21,205	21,636	21,394
November.....	2,206	46,458	9,808	26,832	1,723	33,176	21,690	21,133	17,770	21,155
December.....	2,187	46,829	10,138	26,646	1,731	32,639	21,775	21,438	20,310	20,292
1969:										
January.....	2,186	46,860	9,607	27,037	1,757	32,890	21,829	21,778	24,327	21,364
February.....	2,178	47,180	9,542	26,992	1,778	32,862	22,147	22,033	20,811	22,105
March.....	2,254	47,198	9,586	27,182	1,844	32,644	22,444	22,232	23,089	22,083
April.....	2,237	47,783	9,688	27,546	1,826	32,563	22,367	23,059	24,698	23,262
May.....	2,188	48,059	9,725	28,058	1,779	32,357	22,222	23,380	23,694	23,118
June.....	2,103	47,266	9,735	28,154	1,714	31,404	21,590	23,476	24,128	23,439
July.....	2,155	47,459	9,913	28,759	1,782	31,582	21,972	23,649	24,015	23,366
August.....	2,084	47,289	9,895	28,406	1,713	30,919	21,423	23,510	20,990	22,871
September.....	2,062	47,492	10,040	28,602	1,685	30,589	20,753	23,924	21,498	22,594
October.....	2,054	46,883	10,083	28,719	1,682	30,286	20,557	23,771	25,059	24,263
November.....	1,985	47,382	10,192	28,065	1,613	30,267	20,705	23,943	19,109	23,125
December.....	1,987	47,397	10,237	27,699	1,603	29,804	20,372	24,245	22,849	22,404
1970:										
January.....	2,002	47,501	10,201	27,352	1,623	29,598	20,481	24,482	24,407	22,397
February.....	1,951	47,281	10,152	26,770	1,560	29,313	20,301	24,514	21,796	23,152
March.....	1,979	46,669	10,223	26,482	1,605	29,045	19,937	24,139	22,901	21,383
April.....	1,946	45,773	10,109	26,602	1,565	28,297	19,308	23,899	23,706	21,939
May.....	2,078	45,291	10,244	26,163	1,709	27,984	19,198	23,474	21,952	22,267
June.....	2,014	44,761	10,273	26,190	1,655	27,587	18,917	23,306	23,422	22,192
July.....	1,945	45,050	10,174	25,955	1,601	27,892	19,936	23,074	22,831	22,106
August.....	1,994	44,474	10,245	25,699	1,634	27,638	19,670	22,723	20,241	22,055
September.....	1,977	43,639	10,336	24,954	1,637	26,927	19,554	22,390	21,501	22,372
October.....	1,954	43,225	10,420	24,023	1,596	26,031	19,496	22,414	21,452	21,625
November.....	1,970	43,090	10,375	24,088	1,608	25,985	19,475	22,470	19,178	22,383
December.....	1,992	43,409	10,737	24,389	1,639	26,078	19,506	22,574	22,699	22,085

GENERAL BUSINESS INDICATORS--INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES

YEAR AND MONTH	INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES ¹													Failure annual rate	
	Failures						Liabilities (current)								
	Total	Commer- cial service	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing and mining	Trade		Total	Commer- cial service	Construc- tion	Manufac- turing and mining	Trade		Un- adjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	
					Retail	Wholesale					Retail	Wholesale			
															★
Number						Thousands of dollars						Number of failures per 10,000 concerns			
1947.....	3,474	291	239	1,275	1,222	447	204,612	12,077	7,211	142,727	21,459	21,138	14.3	.....	
1948.....	5,250	476	439	1,481	2,185	669	234,620	22,834	15,609	130,292	39,819	26,066	20.4	.....	
1949.....	9,246	721	838	2,331	4,246	1,110	308,109	23,163	27,245	143,265	71,273	43,163	34.4	.....	
1950.....	9,162	731	912	2,074	4,429	1,016	248,283	21,253	25,651	95,094	72,691	33,594	34.3	.....	
1951.....	8,058	653	957	1,533	4,088	827	259,547	16,596	37,473	90,970	72,936	41,572	30.7	.....	
1952.....	7,611	611	838	1,581	3,833	748	283,314	25,772	36,145	104,954	75,547	40,896	28.7	.....	
1953.....	8,862	667	1,024	1,857	4,381	933	394,153	22,474	43,327	158,854	117,299	52,199	33.2	.....	
1954.....	11,086	876	1,305	2,282	5,491	1,132	462,628	32,704	56,829	171,284	145,473	56,338	42.0	.....	
1955.....	10,969	860	1,404	2,202	5,339	1,164	449,380	29,955	83,179	156,945	121,619	57,682	41.6	.....	
1956.....	12,686	1,019	1,834	2,285	6,341	1,207	562,697	39,906	100,803	191,230	156,048	74,710	48.0	.....	
1957.....	13,739	1,092	2,105	2,411	6,895	1,236	615,293	43,356	110,312	196,841	186,847	77,937	51.7	.....	
1958.....	14,964	1,177	2,162	2,680	7,514	1,431	728,258	60,284	115,115	245,598	225,277	81,984	55.9	.....	
1959.....	14,053	1,264	2,064	2,465	6,873	1,387	692,808	54,183	121,883	207,736	226,832	82,174	51.8	.....	
1960.....	15,445	1,367	2,607	2,612	7,386	1,473	938,630	99,376	201,369	289,635	241,094	107,156	57.0	.....	
1961.....	17,075	1,472	2,752	2,825	8,292	1,734	1,090,123	80,328	193,005	325,282	333,043	158,465	64.4	.....	
1962.....	15,782	1,339	2,703	2,575	7,552	1,613	1,213,601	93,972	243,535	400,001	349,716	126,377	60.8	.....	
1963.....	14,374	1,373	2,401	2,409	6,681	1,510	1,352,593	89,104	231,354	557,699	299,365	175,071	56.3	.....	
1964.....	13,501	1,226	2,388	2,254	6,241	1,392	1,329,223	182,527	262,392	361,864	281,948	240,492	53.2	.....	
1965.....	13,514	1,299	2,513	2,097	6,250	1,355	1,321,666	248,523	290,980	350,324	287,478	144,361	53.3	.....	
1966.....	13,061	1,368	2,510	1,852	6,076	1,255	1,385,659	185,202	326,376	352,861	344,346	176,874	51.6	.....	
1967.....	12,364	1,329	2,261	1,832	5,696	1,246	1,265,227	144,965	323,680	325,869	334,279	136,434	49.0	.....	
1968.....	9,636	1,106	1,670	1,513	4,366	981	940,996	87,289	212,459	291,700	220,223	129,325	38.6	.....	
1969.....	9,154	1,159	1,590	1,493	4,070	842	1,142,113	126,537	171,717	406,450	265,122	172,287	37.3	.....	
1970.....	10,748	1,392	1,687	2,035	4,650	984	1,887,754	298,736	231,533	817,841	360,603	179,041	43.8	.....	
1967:															
January.....	1,191	113	223	171	558	126	108,172	8,044	19,361	32,818	27,301	20,648	56.5	54.9	
February.....	1,216	152	236	160	555	113	113,450	12,746	25,050	32,325	32,887	10,442	65.7	57.1	
March.....	1,216	128	227	190	557	114	119,322	10,086	38,928	29,321	32,652	8,335	53.7	49.7	
April.....	1,160	125	238	149	519	129	103,817	9,767	29,058	27,489	25,367	12,136	55.2	52.1	
May.....	1,100	119	193	157	515	116	93,370	10,280	16,046	26,912	26,307	13,825	50.5	48.6	
June.....	1,047	105	180	163	500	99	104,643	6,896	26,912	26,062	27,931	16,842	48.1	48.6	
July.....	843	82	132	129	405	95	72,551	4,690	16,191	27,100	17,062	7,508	40.2	43.2	
August.....	1,017	98	159	172	490	98	108,901	12,310	12,758	33,294	37,861	12,678	44.9	49.3	
September.....	913	93	152	145	431	92	93,943	6,344	11,536	29,177	37,769	9,117	43.7	49.1	
October.....	949	108	197	130	426	88	81,633	11,052	14,192	14,705	33,652	8,032	45.5	47.4	
November.....	881	102	166	133	393	87	69,977	7,025	15,780	20,678	19,110	7,384	43.9	42.2	
December.....	831	104	158	133	347	89	195,448	45,725	97,868	25,988	16,380	9,487	39.7	43.2	
1968:															
January.....	844	90	159	149	354	92	104,491	7,398	23,366	31,131	20,339	22,257	39.0	38.2	
February.....	832	85	129	142	388	88	79,602	6,913	19,786	24,377	19,048	9,478	43.5	37.5	
March.....	1,021	119	188	143	472	99	88,593	10,738	16,924	24,110	25,486	11,335	47.4	44.3	
April.....	1,003	133	152	153	454	111	80,107	7,971	10,483	22,662	23,277	15,714	46.5	43.5	
May.....	909	92	168	150	393	106	91,411	4,618	17,397	33,120	23,345	12,931	42.5	40.9	
June.....	751	92	140	128	317	74	74,657	6,885	25,378	15,368	14,415	12,611	36.5	36.9	
July.....	810	88	134	119	380	89	90,269	9,942	31,275	20,589	19,740	8,723	38.1	41.0	
August.....	734	87	129	105	344	69	65,766	6,525	14,595	22,113	14,098	8,435	33.2	36.5	
September.....	705	68	112	126	320	79	58,651	5,857	15,703	15,951	13,721	7,419	35.9	40.3	
October.....	768	92	151	111	347	67	65,384	6,631	18,001	13,512	17,594	9,646	36.0	37.5	
November.....	696	87	115	97	341	56	58,651	7,949	8,157	20,482	16,908	5,155	37.1	35.7	
December.....	563	73	93	90	256	51	83,414	5,862	11,394	48,285	12,252	5,621	27.5	29.9	
1969:															
January.....	689	65	101	121	325	77	75,027	5,674	10,068	27,256	23,406	8,623	32.6	32.0	
February.....	731	79	127	112	353	60	89,993	12,323	15,411	30,951	20,494	10,814	40.9	35.6	
March.....	868	111	144	126	407	80	84,121	9,176	15,206	21,698	23,827	14,214	41.0	38.0	
April.....	823	109	148	142	363	61	118,761	9,068	18,679	57,845	17,471	15,698	38.9	36.4	
May.....	812	105	157	122	360	68	92,605	7,917	20,543	33,043	20,455	10,647	38.4	36.9	
June.....	792	109	148	126	324	85	91,921	20,430	10,735	24,026	22,774	13,956	39.0	39.8	
July.....	689	113	131	113	283	49	112,727	8,047	19,457	63,474	17,189	4,560	32.5	34.9	
August.....	702	86	126	108	303	79	62,830	4,347	10,293	19,252	17,851	11,087	33.1	36.0	
September.....	726	90	124	110	338	64	73,698	9,416	10,173	18,412	24,016	11,681	35.5	39.9	
October.....	815	90	145	136	350	94	116,443	13,696	21,151	28,532	34,647	18,417	38.5	39.5	
November.....	759	115	134	131	313	66	127,138	7,938	13,033	42,799	21,192	42,176	42.1	40.9	
December.....	748	87	105	146	351	59	96,849	18,505	6,968	39,162	21,800	10,414	35.1	38.2	
1970:															
January.....	734	84	114	140	342	54	137,282	37,608	20,835	42,260	24,979	11,600	34.4	33.7	
February.....	817	84	155	164	335	79	139,388	7,770	36,504	66,589	21,655	6,870	45.3	39.4	
March.....	921	113	153	180	394	81	120,021	7,679	13,258	46,399	30,333	22,352	43.4	40.1	
April.....	992	137	174	167	419	95	131,898	21,137	17,978	39,958	32,972	19,853	46.8	43.7	
May.....	891	109	164	145	388	85	147,888	9,289	19,306	83,118	23,774	12,401	43.8	42.1	
June.....	912	143	132	157	396	84	170,498	16,680	21,229	93,485	29,232	9,872	43.0	43.4	
July.....	916	126	123	191	398	78	251,920	29,155	29,049	144,516	30,134	19,066	43.5	46.8	

COMMODITY PRICES—INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS, PARITY RATIO

YEAR AND MONTH	PRICES RECEIVED ¹												PRICES PAID ³					PARITY RATIO ⁴
	All farm products	Crops							Livestock and products					Commodities			All commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)	
		Total ²	Commercial vegetables	Cotton	Feed grains and hay	Food grains	Fruit	Tobacco	Total ²	Dairy products	Meat animals	Poultry and eggs	All commodities and services	Family living items	Production items			
★	★							★				★			★	★		
	1910-14 = 100																	
1947.....	276	263	262	274	256	271	186	374	288	273	329	223	230	237	224	240	115	
1948.....	287	255	253	272	258	250	166	380	315	301	361	242	250	251	250	260	110	
1949.....	250	224	232	246	177	218	196	398	272	252	311	221	240	243	238	251	100	
1950.....	258	233	211	282	193	224	194	402	280	249	340	186	246	246	246	256	101	
1951.....	302	265	269	336	226	243	181	436	336	286	409	228	271	268	273	282	107	
1952.....	288	267	271	310	234	244	188	432	306	303	353	206	273	271	274	287	100	
1953.....	255	240	230	268	206	234	196	433	268	267	288	221	261	269	256	277	92	
1954.....	246	242	216	274	203	232	209	443	249	246	283	178	262	270	255	278	89	
1955.....	232	231	223	272	183	228	202	437	234	247	246	191	259	270	251	276	84	
1956.....	230	235	232	268	182	224	215	452	226	255	235	176	260	274	250	278	83	
1957.....	235	225	226	263	166	225	203	466	244	259	275	162	267	282	257	287	82	
1958.....	250	223	241	253	154	208	248	482	273	254	335	170	273	287	264	294	85	
1959.....	240	222	239	267	156	202	215	506	256	257	313	143	275	288	266	298	81	
1960.....	239	222	230	254	152	203	244	500	253	259	296	160	275	290	265	300	80	
1961.....	240	227	225	261	152	209	246	526	251	260	299	146	276	291	266	302	79	
1962.....	244	232	248	271	155	226	233	530	255	253	310	145	280	295	270	307	80	
1963.....	243	240	236	271	165	224	291	494	245	253	290	146	283	298	273	312	78	
1964.....	237	239	248	262	167	190	306	490	236	256	270	142	282	300	270	313	76	
1965.....	248	233	261	245	174	164	246	513	261	261	319	145	288	306	276	321	77	
1966.....	266	236	285	215	180	185	257	552	292	294	356	161	297	315	285	334	80	
1967.....	254	226	283	191	174	177	244	555	277	306	336	132	302	322	287	342	74	
1968.....	261	229	302	192	159	160	310	567	288	318	346	142	310	335	292	355	73	
1969.....	274	219	298	173	167	154	242	594	321	326	400	162	324	351	304	373	74	
1970.....	280	226	294	183	177	162	237	604	326	345	405	151	336	366	314	390	72	
1967:																		
January.....	256	226	284	168	186	187	216	556	282	313	331	153	300	319	287	339	76	
February.....	252	223	274	171	184	179	210	562	277	309	329	142	300	319	286	338	75	
March.....	251	225	273	173	186	189	212	561	273	303	322	144	300	319	287	339	74	
April.....	247	224	297	173	183	185	211	559	266	292	320	130	300	319	287	340	73	
May.....	254	224	289	167	183	188	209	559	279	291	351	126	301	320	287	342	74	
June.....	256	229	328	172	184	179	219	558	279	286	355	123	302	321	288	342	75	
July.....	257	225	304	177	179	167	222	557	285	293	358	132	303	324	289	344	75	
August.....	256	224	257	186	167	169	277	555	284	302	353	128	302	323	287	343	75	
September.....	254	221	249	180	166	167	296	543	283	315	343	132	302	323	287	343	74	
October.....	254	228	261	230	160	173	290	539	276	320	331	122	303	325	287	344	74	
November.....	252	232	284	257	154	168	275	557	270	323	317	123	302	325	286	343	73	
December.....	254	232	291	233	160	169	294	551	272	320	318	130	303	325	287	344	74	
1968:																		
January.....	254	229	324	190	162	170	285	559	275	318	325	132	304	327	288	347	73	
February.....	258	229	328	173	165	173	292	560	282	313	343	133	306	330	290	350	74	
March.....	259	232	345	172	165	173	307	560	283	308	347	133	308	330	292	351	74	
April.....	259	233	353	171	164	167	309	563	282	305	349	128	309	333	292	354	73	
May.....	260	235	307	183	166	167	315	563	281	304	349	124	311	335	293	355	73	
June.....	260	230	287	179	163	156	315	563	286	299	355	135	311	335	293	355	73	
July.....	262	225	275	182	157	150	295	567	294	308	364	143	311	337	293	356	74	
August.....	263	228	257	220	147	149	344	574	292	318	353	145	311	337	292	356	74	
September.....	268	231	266	223	151	151	360	577	300	329	352	166	312	338	292	356	75	
October.....	261	226	264	224	148	155	355	562	291	338	338	149	312	339	292	359	73	
November.....	262	225	305	204	156	159	279	577	293	342	337	154	314	341	294	360	73	
December.....	261	229	315	182	159	155	265	584	297	338	343	162	315	341	296	361	73	
1969:																		
January.....	263	218	292	164	162	155	263	579	301	335	351	167	315	342	296	364	72	
February.....	265	221	300	166	165	156	263	583	303	332	363	157	318	344	299	366	72	
March.....	270	224	302	174	164	156	264	583	309	327	376	160	321	347	302	369	73	
April.....	270	222	297	175	167	156	247	585	311	321	388	151	322	349	303	373	72	
May.....	278	227	324	170	173	157	254	585	322	315	420	137	325	351	306	375	74	
June.....	281	225	280	180	173	151	275	585	330	311	435	141	326	351	308	376	75	
July.....	280	221	280	183	170	142	254	593	332	318	426	162	325	352	305	374	75	
August.....	276	214	266	173	167	147	237	606	330	326	421	156	324	352	304	374	74	
September.....	272	210	261	164	166	153	232	615	325	323	409	165	325	355	304	375	73	
October.....	273	213	294	183	165	159	207	612	324	332	402	163	326	355	305	377	72	
November.....	277	216	357	180	162	158	190	601	329	336	398	186	327	356	306	378	73	
December.....	282	216	328	169	164	159	212	603	338	334	410	200	328	357	307	378	75	
1970:																		
January.....	287	217	334	161	168	158	208	600	348	352	422	198	331	360	309	384	75	
February.....	290	221	322	175	169	159	216	603	350	346	438	181	333	362	312	386	75	
March.....	289	222	318	179	167	157	224	603	347	338	444	168	333	362	312	386	75	
April.....	281	219	293	183	167	161	202	603	334	335	430	146	334	364	313	389	72	
May.....	279	227	324	187	171	160	224	603	323	328	419	132	334	365	312	389	72	
June.....	280	229	298	187	173	153	257	603	324	325	422	132	336	366	314	390	72	
July.....	285	2																

COMMODITY PRICES—CONSUMER PRICES—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹										
	All items ★	Special group indexes									Services less rent ³
		All items less shelter	All items less food	All items less medical care	Total ² ★	Commodities		Commodities less food ²	Total ³ ★		
						Nondurables				Durables ²	
						Total	Nondurables less food				
1967 = 100											
1947.....	66.9	68.5	64.9	.....	75.0	71.9	72.2	80.3	76.8	51.1	49.0
1948.....	72.1	73.9	69.6	.....	80.4	77.2	77.8	86.2	82.7	54.3	51.9
1949.....	71.4	72.6	70.3	.....	78.3	74.9	76.3	87.4	81.5	56.9	54.5
1950.....	72.1	73.1	71.1	.....	78.8	75.4	76.2	88.4	81.4	58.7	56.0
1951.....	77.8	79.2	75.7	.....	85.9	82.5	82.0	95.1	87.5	61.8	59.3
1952.....	79.5	80.8	77.5	.....	87.0	83.4	82.4	96.4	88.3	64.5	62.2
1953.....	80.1	81.0	79.0	.....	86.7	83.2	83.1	95.7	88.5	67.3	64.8
1954.....	80.5	81.0	79.5	.....	85.9	83.2	83.5	93.3	87.5	69.5	66.7
1955.....	80.2	80.6	79.7	.....	85.1	82.5	83.5	91.5	86.9	70.9	68.2
1956.....	81.4	81.7	81.1	.....	85.9	83.7	85.3	91.5	87.8	72.7	70.1
1957.....	84.3	84.4	83.8	85.2	88.6	86.3	87.6	94.4	90.5	75.6	73.3
1958.....	86.6	86.9	85.7	87.5	90.6	88.6	88.2	95.9	91.5	78.5	76.4
1959.....	87.3	87.6	87.3	88.2	90.7	88.2	89.3	97.3	92.7	80.8	79.0
1960.....	88.7	88.9	88.8	89.4	91.5	89.4	90.7	96.7	93.1	83.5	81.9
1961.....	89.6	89.9	89.7	90.3	92.0	90.2	91.2	96.6	93.4	85.2	83.9
1962.....	90.6	90.9	90.8	91.2	92.8	90.9	91.8	97.6	94.1	86.8	85.5
1963.....	91.7	92.1	92.0	92.3	93.6	92.0	92.7	97.9	94.8	88.5	87.3
1964.....	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.5	94.6	93.0	93.5	98.8	95.6	90.2	89.2
1965.....	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.7	94.6	94.8	98.4	96.2	92.2	91.5
1966.....	97.2	97.4	96.7	97.7	98.2	98.1	97.0	98.5	97.5	95.8	95.3
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	104.2	104.1	104.4	104.1	103.7	103.9	104.1	103.1	103.7	105.2	105.7
1969.....	109.8	109.0	110.1	109.7	108.4	108.9	108.8	107.0	108.1	112.5	113.8
1970.....	116.3	114.4	116.7	116.1	113.5	114.0	113.1	111.8	112.5	121.6	123.7
1967:											
January.....	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.3	98.2
February.....	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.6
March.....	98.9	98.9	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.9	98.7	98.7	98.9	98.8
April.....	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.2
May.....	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5
June.....	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.8
July.....	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.3	99.7	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.1
August.....	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.4	100.5
September.....	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.9
October.....	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.2
November.....	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.9	101.6	101.7	101.5	101.6
December.....	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.5	101.4	101.9	101.7	101.7	101.9	102.1
1968:											
January.....	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.0	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.8	102.4	102.7
February.....	102.3	102.2	102.5	102.3	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.0	102.1	102.8	103.1
March.....	102.8	102.8	102.9	102.7	102.4	102.5	102.7	102.2	102.5	103.4	103.8
April.....	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.0	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.5	102.7	103.8	104.2
May.....	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.4	103.1	103.3	103.4	102.5	103.0	104.2	104.6
June.....	104.0	103.9	104.1	103.9	103.5	103.7	103.9	103.0	103.5	104.9	105.3
July.....	104.5	104.2	104.5	104.4	103.9	104.1	104.0	103.2	103.7	105.6	106.3
August.....	104.8	104.6	105.0	104.8	104.2	104.6	104.4	103.3	103.9	106.1	106.8
September.....	105.1	104.8	105.3	105.0	104.4	104.9	105.1	103.2	104.3	106.5	107.2
October.....	105.7	105.4	106.0	105.7	105.0	105.4	105.8	104.0	105.0	107.0	107.7
November.....	106.1	105.7	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.5	106.3	104.8	105.6	107.6	108.3
December.....	106.4	105.9	106.8	106.3	105.4	105.9	106.4	104.2	105.5	108.1	109.0
1969:											
January.....	106.7	106.2	106.9	106.5	105.6	106.1	106.2	104.1	105.3	108.8	109.8
February.....	107.1	106.6	107.5	107.0	105.9	106.2	106.5	105.2	106.0	109.4	110.3
March.....	108.0	107.3	108.6	107.8	106.7	106.8	107.3	106.5	107.0	110.3	111.4
April.....	108.7	107.9	109.2	108.4	107.3	107.5	107.8	106.8	107.3	111.3	112.4
May.....	109.0	108.2	109.5	108.9	107.6	107.9	108.2	106.7	107.6	111.7	113.0
June.....	109.7	109.0	109.9	109.6	108.4	108.9	108.8	107.1	108.1	112.2	113.5
July.....	110.2	109.3	110.3	110.0	108.8	109.4	108.8	107.3	108.2	112.8	114.1
August.....	110.7	109.7	110.7	110.4	109.2	109.8	109.0	107.3	108.2	113.5	115.0
September.....	111.2	110.1	111.3	111.0	109.4	110.4	110.0	107.0	108.7	114.3	115.7
October.....	111.6	110.5	112.0	111.5	110.1	110.6	110.6	108.5	109.7	114.7	116.2
November.....	112.2	111.0	112.5	112.1	110.5	111.1	111.0	108.8	110.1	115.3	116.8
December.....	112.9	111.7	112.9	112.8	111.2	112.0	111.1	108.9	110.2	116.1	117.7
1970:											
January.....	113.3	112.0	113.3	113.1	111.2	112.1	110.7	109.0	110.0	117.1	118.8
February.....	113.9	112.4	113.9	113.7	111.7	112.6	111.2	109.0	110.3	118.0	119.8
March.....	114.5	112.8	114.6	114.3	112.0	112.9	111.5	109.4	110.6	119.3	121.2
April.....	115.2	113.5	115.4	115.0	112.6	113.4	112.3	110.1	111.4	120.1	122.1
May.....	115.7	114.0	115.6	115.1	113.1	113.9	112.7	111.1	112.0	120.7	122.8
June.....	116.3	114.4	116.5	116.0	113.5	114.0	112.9	111.9	112.5	121.4	123.5
July.....	116.7	114.8	117.0	116.4	113.8	114.4	113.0	112.1	112.5	122.0	124.2
August.....	116.9	114.9	117.2	116.7	113.8	114.5	113.0	112.2	112.6	122.7	124.9
September.....	117.5	115.4	118.0	117.2	114.2	114.9	114.1	112.5	113.4	123.5	125.8
October.....	118.1	116.0	118.9	117.9	114.8	115.2	114.9	113.9	114.5	124.1	126.5
November.....	118.5	116.3	119.6	118.3	115.1	115.3	115.4	114.7	115.1	124.9	127.3
December.....	119.1	116.8	120.2	118.8	115.6	115.6	115.7	115.2	115.5	125.6	128.0

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹											
	Food				Housing							
	Total ²	Meats, poultry, and fish	Dairy products	Fruits and vegetables	Total	Shelter			Fuel and utilities			Household furnishings and operation
						Total ³	Rent	Home-ownership ⁴	Total ⁵	Fuel oil and coal ⁶	Gas and electricity	
★				★								
1967 = 100												
1947.....	70.6	76.3	73.2	67.2	65.2	.....	61.1	.....	.....	58.4	77.1	.....
1948.....	76.6	86.5	80.5	69.2	69.8	.....	65.1	.....	.....	68.6	79.1	.....
1949.....	73.5	81.9	73.4	70.1	70.9	.....	68.0	.....	.....	70.3	81.0	.....
1950.....	74.5	85.5	72.6	67.2	72.8	.....	70.4	.....	.....	72.7	81.2	.....
1951.....	82.8	95.6	81.0	73.4	77.2	.....	73.2	.....	.....	76.5	81.5	.....
1952.....	84.3	94.7	84.4	80.7	78.7	75.3	76.2	74.4	82.1	78.0	82.6	91.1
1953.....	83.0	89.6	82.9	78.1	80.8	76.5	80.3	75.0	83.0	81.5	84.2	91.3
1954.....	82.8	88.0	80.3	77.0	81.7	78.2	83.2	76.3	83.5	81.2	85.3	90.9
1955.....	81.6	82.8	80.2	78.1	82.3	79.1	84.3	77.0	85.1	82.3	87.5	89.9
1956.....	82.2	79.1	82.3	82.0	83.6	80.4	85.9	78.3	87.3	85.9	88.4	89.9
1957.....	84.9	85.8	84.7	81.7	86.2	83.4	87.5	81.7	89.9	90.3	89.3	91.9
1958.....	88.5	93.9	85.9	87.5	87.7	85.1	89.1	83.5	91.7	88.7	92.4	92.3
1959.....	87.1	90.3	86.5	86.1	88.6	86.0	90.4	84.4	93.8	89.8	94.7	93.1
1960.....	88.0	89.1	88.4	88.3	90.2	87.8	91.7	86.3	95.9	89.2	98.6	93.8
1961.....	89.1	89.3	89.8	88.7	90.9	88.5	92.9	86.9	97.1	91.0	99.4	93.7
1962.....	89.9	91.5	89.2	89.4	91.7	89.6	94.0	87.9	97.3	91.5	99.4	93.8
1963.....	91.2	90.1	88.9	94.5	92.7	90.7	95.0	89.0	98.2	93.2	99.4	94.6
1964.....	92.4	88.7	89.7	98.1	93.8	92.2	95.9	90.8	98.4	92.7	99.4	95.0
1965.....	94.4	94.5	90.0	98.0	94.9	93.8	96.9	92.7	98.3	94.6	99.4	95.3
1966.....	99.1	102.6	95.8	100.1	97.2	96.8	98.2	96.3	98.8	97.0	99.6	97.0
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	103.6	102.2	103.3	107.9	104.2	104.8	102.4	105.7	101.3	103.1	100.9	104.4
1969.....	108.9	110.8	106.7	109.3	110.8	113.3	105.7	116.0	103.6	105.6	102.8	109.0
1970.....	114.9	116.5	111.8	113.4	118.9	123.6	110.1	128.5	107.6	110.1	107.3	113.4
1967:												
January.....	99.6	99.2	99.7	98.1	99.0	98.8	99.1	98.8	99.6	99.0	99.8	98.6
February.....	99.1	99.6	99.5	97.2	99.1	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.9
March.....	99.1	98.9	99.1	98.0	99.1	98.9	99.5	98.7	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.2
April.....	98.7	98.0	99.1	97.2	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.8	99.5	99.9	99.5
May.....	98.9	97.6	99.3	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.7
June.....	99.9	100.4	99.7	102.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.9
July.....	100.7	101.0	99.7	105.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8	100.0
August.....	101.2	101.7	99.9	104.4	100.3	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.1
September.....	100.6	102.0	100.5	98.4	100.6	100.7	100.4	100.7	100.4	100.6	100.4	100.6
October.....	100.4	101.0	101.0	98.1	100.9	100.9	100.5	101.1	100.4	100.8	100.4	100.8
November.....	100.3	100.2	100.9	99.3	101.0	101.3	100.7	101.4	100.3	101.0	100.5	101.0
December.....	100.9	100.0	101.2	101.8	101.5	101.7	101.0	102.0	100.3	101.3	100.2	101.4
1968:												
January.....	101.6	100.4	101.5	105.6	101.8	102.0	101.2	102.2	100.5	101.9	100.4	102.2
February.....	101.9	100.7	101.5	106.3	102.3	102.5	101.3	102.7	100.7	102.0	100.7	102.8
March.....	102.3	101.7	101.7	107.3	102.5	102.6	101.6	103.0	100.8	102.1	100.7	103.3
April.....	102.7	101.3	101.8	109.2	102.8	102.9	101.8	103.2	100.9	102.2	100.9	103.7
May.....	103.1	101.6	103.0	111.2	103.1	103.1	102.0	103.4	101.2	103.3	100.9	104.0
June.....	103.4	101.8	103.6	110.6	103.8	104.2	102.2	104.9	101.2	103.4	100.8	104.3
July.....	104.2	102.5	103.7	112.5	104.5	105.3	102.4	106.3	101.5	103.7	100.9	104.5
August.....	104.6	103.7	104.1	109.1	105.1	106.0	102.7	107.2	101.6	103.7	101.1	104.7
September.....	104.5	103.9	104.2	104.6	105.3	106.3	102.9	107.4	101.4	103.8	100.7	105.3
October.....	104.9	103.8	104.8	105.0	105.8	106.9	103.2	108.2	101.3	103.9	100.6	105.5
November.....	104.6	103.1	105.1	105.4	106.5	107.6	103.5	109.1	102.1	103.9	101.3	106.1
December.....	105.2	102.9	105.1	107.6	107.0	108.2	103.8	109.8	102.3	104.1	101.4	106.4
1969:												
January.....	105.9	104.0	105.1	108.1	107.3	108.7	104.0	110.4	102.5	104.6	101.6	106.5
February.....	105.8	104.5	105.2	106.1	107.9	109.3	104.3	111.1	102.6	104.7	101.6	107.0
March.....	106.3	104.8	105.4	108.6	108.8	110.7	104.5	112.9	102.9	105.0	101.9	107.6
April.....	106.9	106.5	105.3	108.9	109.6	111.6	104.8	114.1	103.3	105.2	102.5	108.0
May.....	107.4	107.8	105.9	110.6	110.1	112.3	105.1	114.8	103.3	105.3	102.5	108.5
June.....	108.9	112.7	106.3	111.3	110.5	112.8	105.4	115.4	103.4	105.3	102.6	109.0
July.....	110.0	114.7	106.6	112.6	111.1	113.7	105.7	116.5	103.3	105.2	102.2	109.2
August.....	110.6	115.0	107.1	110.8	111.8	114.6	106.1	117.6	103.7	105.5	102.8	109.5
September.....	110.7	116.0	107.5	107.9	112.5	115.4	106.5	118.6	103.9	105.8	103.2	110.0
October.....	110.4	114.7	107.8	105.5	113.0	116.2	106.9	119.5	104.1	106.1	103.4	110.3
November.....	111.2	114.4	108.2	108.1	113.6	116.8	107.2	120.2	104.8	106.5	104.3	110.5
December.....	112.8	114.4	109.3	112.4	114.2	117.5	107.7	121.0	105.1	106.8	104.8	110.9
1970:												
January.....	113.5	115.8	110.0	111.4	114.7	118.4	107.9	122.1	105.1	107.3	105.2	111.0
February.....	114.1	116.6	110.4	112.7	115.7	119.5	108.4	123.5	105.4	108.1	105.6	111.6
March.....	114.2	117.1	110.9	113.3	116.9	121.1	108.8	125.5	106.1	108.2	105.8	112.4
April.....	114.6	117.7	111.0	114.6	117.6	121.9	109.1	126.5	106.7	108.3	106.6	112.8
May.....	114.9	117.4	111.3	116.4	118.2	122.7	109.4	127.5	106.8	108.4	106.7	113.2
June.....	115.2	117.1	111.6	118.6	118.6	123.5	109.8	128.5	106.6	108.6	106.3	113.5
July.....	115.8	117.6	111.9	117.0	119.2	124.0	110.1	129.0	107.5	109.6	106.6	113.7
August.....	115.9	117.8	112.1	114.9	119.9	124.9	110.5	130.0	108.0	110.1	107.3	113.9
September.....	115.7	117.0	112.5	111.5	120.6	125.9	110.9	131.3	108.4	111.4	107.6	114.2
October.....	115.5	116.1	113.1	110.0	121.2	126.5	111.4	131.9	109.2	112.5	108.8	114.5
November.....	114.9	114.3	113.5	109.4	121.9	127.1	111.8	132.5	110.7	113.9	109.9	115.1
December.....	115.3	113.7	113.6	110.6	122.6	127.9	112.6	133.4	111.3	114.9	110.7	115.3

COMMODITY PRICES--CONSUMER PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR ¹									
	Apparel and upkeep ²	Transportation					Health and recreation			
		Total	Private			Public	Total ³	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation
			Total	New cars	Used cars					
★	★					★				
1967 = 100										
1947.....	78.2	55.5	61.5	69.2	.....	36.0	.....	48.1	66.0	68.7
1948.....	83.3	61.8	68.2	75.6	.....	40.7	.....	51.1	68.5	72.2
1949.....	80.1	66.4	72.3	82.8	.....	45.2	.....	52.7	68.3	74.9
1950.....	79.0	68.2	72.5	83.4	.....	48.9	.....	53.7	68.3	74.4
1951.....	86.1	72.5	75.8	87.4	.....	54.0	.....	56.3	74.7	76.6
1952.....	85.3	77.3	80.8	94.9	95.0	57.5	71.6	59.3	75.6	76.9
1953.....	84.6	79.5	82.4	95.8	89.2	61.3	72.5	61.4	77.7	77.7
1954.....	84.5	78.3	80.3	94.3	75.9	65.5	73.3	63.4	76.6	76.9
1955.....	84.1	77.4	78.9	90.9	71.8	67.4	73.8	64.8	77.9	76.7
1956.....	85.8	78.8	80.1	93.5	69.1	70.0	75.6	67.2	81.1	77.8
1957.....	87.3	83.3	84.7	98.4	77.4	72.7	78.4	69.9	84.1	80.7
1958.....	87.5	86.0	87.4	101.5	80.2	76.1	81.0	73.2	86.9	83.9
1959.....	88.2	89.6	91.1	105.9	89.5	78.3	83.0	76.4	88.7	85.3
1960.....	89.6	89.6	90.6	104.5	83.6	81.0	85.1	79.1	90.1	87.3
1961.....	90.4	90.6	91.3	104.5	86.9	84.6	86.7	81.4	90.6	89.3
1962.....	90.9	92.5	93.0	104.1	94.8	87.4	88.4	83.5	92.2	91.3
1963.....	91.9	93.0	93.4	103.5	96.0	88.5	90.0	85.6	93.4	92.8
1964.....	92.7	94.3	94.7	103.2	100.1	90.1	91.8	87.3	94.5	95.0
1965.....	93.7	95.9	96.3	100.9	99.4	91.9	93.4	89.5	95.2	95.9
1966.....	96.1	97.2	97.5	99.1	97.0	95.2	96.1	93.4	97.1	97.5
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	105.4	103.2	103.0	104.6	.....	104.6	105.0	106.1	104.2	104.7
1969.....	111.5	107.2	106.5	104.4	103.1	112.7	110.3	113.4	109.3	108.7
1970.....	116.1	112.7	111.1	107.6	104.3	128.5	116.2	120.6	113.2	113.4
1967:										
January.....	97.6	97.8	97.8	99.5	93.0	98.3	98.1	97.2	98.5	98.7
February.....	98.2	98.2	98.2	99.2	93.8	98.4	98.4	97.7	98.8	98.8
March.....	98.8	98.5	98.5	99.1	95.4	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.0	99.0
April.....	99.1	99.3	99.4	98.9	97.8	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.5	99.4
May.....	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.8	99.9	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
June.....	99.9	99.8	99.8	98.7	100.7	100.1	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.7
July.....	99.7	100.3	100.2	98.9	102.7	100.5	99.8	100.1	100.0	99.8
August.....	99.8	100.4	100.4	98.8	103.0	100.5	100.3	100.6	100.5	99.9
September.....	101.0	100.8	100.8	98.0	103.9	100.7	100.9	101.3	100.8	100.3
October.....	101.8	101.6	101.6	103.1	103.7	100.7	101.4	101.7	100.9	101.1
November.....	102.3	102.1	102.0	103.4	103.4	101.9	101.9	102.2	101.2	101.6
December.....	102.5	101.7	101.7	103.3	102.7	102.1	102.3	102.7	101.5	101.7
1968:										
January.....	101.7	102.4	102.4	103.0	103.5	102.6	102.7	103.3	101.8	102.2
February.....	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.8	101.7	103.1	103.0	103.8	101.8	102.4
March.....	103.2	102.7	102.5	102.5	.....	103.8	103.6	104.5	102.5	103.4
April.....	103.9	102.7	102.5	102.2	104.0	103.9	104.0	105.0	103.0	104.0
May.....	104.8	102.8	102.5	102.2	104.3	103.9	104.4	105.3	103.5	104.3
June.....	105.2	103.3	103.1	102.0	.....	104.8	104.8	105.6	104.0	104.6
July.....	105.0	103.4	103.2	101.7	.....	104.8	105.2	106.1	104.2	104.8
August.....	105.5	103.5	103.3	101.0	.....	104.9	105.4	106.4	104.7	105.2
September.....	107.2	103.1	102.9	100.3	104.3	105.0	105.9	107.1	105.2	105.5
October.....	108.2	104.1	104.0	104.8	.....	105.0	106.5	107.8	105.7	106.2
November.....	108.8	104.6	104.4	105.8	.....	105.5	106.9	108.4	106.3	106.6
December.....	109.0	103.7	103.2	104.7	97.7	109.2	107.3	109.1	106.8	106.7
1969:										
January.....	108.2	104.1	103.5	104.3	95.1	109.6	107.7	109.9	107.1	106.9
February.....	108.7	105.3	104.7	104.3	100.9	110.1	108.0	110.7	107.4	106.9
March.....	109.6	107.2	106.8	104.4	107.4	111.7	108.5	111.6	108.1	107.2
April.....	110.2	107.5	107.0	103.9	108.0	112.0	109.1	112.4	108.7	107.9
May.....	111.1	107.0	106.4	103.8	104.4	112.0	109.6	113.0	108.9	108.4
June.....	111.4	107.5	106.9	103.8	105.5	112.9	110.1	113.5	109.3	108.6
July.....	111.2	107.2	106.6	103.6	104.5	113.2	110.7	114.0	109.6	108.8
August.....	111.1	107.2	106.5	103.0	103.2	113.3	111.2	114.7	109.8	109.2
September.....	112.9	106.6	105.8	101.4	99.9	113.8	111.8	115.3	110.2	109.6
October.....	113.9	108.5	107.8	106.2	103.5	113.8	112.0	114.8	110.2	109.9
November.....	114.6	108.4	107.7	107.1	102.8	114.4	112.4	115.1	110.6	110.2
December.....	114.7	109.1	108.3	106.9	102.0	115.8	112.8	115.7	110.9	110.5
1970:										
January.....	113.4	109.8	108.3	106.7	99.3	125.0	113.2	116.3	111.3	110.8
February.....	114.0	109.8	108.3	106.6	97.0	125.2	113.7	117.1	111.7	110.9
March.....	114.6	109.7	108.0	106.4	96.8	125.5	114.2	118.2	112.2	111.2
April.....	115.0	111.2	109.7	106.3	99.7	125.5	114.9	119.1	112.4	111.9
May.....	115.7	112.1	110.5	106.1	104.9	126.1	115.4	119.7	112.8	112.6
June.....	116.0	112.7	111.2	105.8	108.6	127.0	116.1	120.5	112.7	113.3
July.....	115.3	113.4	111.7	105.7	108.5	129.3	116.6	121.3	113.1	113.7
August.....	115.4	112.7	111.0	105.5	106.3	129.4	117.2	122.0	113.7	114.2
September.....	117.2	113.0	111.2	105.1	104.9	131.2	117.7	122.6	114.0	114.7
October.....	118.2	115.2	113.4	110.8	107.2	131.3	118.2	122.8	114.4	115.2
November.....	119.0	116.0	114.2	112.5	108.8	132.5	118.7	123.4	114.5	116.0
December.....	119.2	116.9	115.2	114.1	109.5	133.4	119.1	124.2	115.0	116.2

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES													
	Spot market price indexes, basic commodities ¹				Wholesale price index ²									
	22 Commodities ★	9 Food-stuffs	13 Raw industrials	All commodities ★	By stage of processing						By durability of product			
					Crude materials for further processing	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components	Finished goods			Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Manufactures		
							Total ³	Consumer finished goods	Producer finished goods			Total ★	Durable manufactures	Non-durable manufactures
1967 = 100														
1947.....				76.5	101.2	72.4	74.0	80.5	55.4	59.9	89.2	72.2	59.3	86.0
1948.....				82.8	110.9	78.3	79.9	86.5	60.4	66.1	95.5	78.2	65.3	91.8
1949.....				78.7	96.0	75.2	77.6	82.5	63.4	67.5	87.2	75.6	67.3	84.3
1950.....	116.4	113.4	119.0	81.8	104.6	78.6	79.0	83.9	64.9	70.2	90.6	78.4	69.6	87.7
1951.....	142.0	130.0	151.1	91.1	120.1	88.1	86.5	91.8	71.2	77.0	101.8	87.0	76.3	98.4
1952.....	114.5	117.2	112.7	88.6	110.3	85.5	86.0	90.7	72.4	77.3	97.1	85.1	76.7	93.8
1953.....	103.9	115.5	96.5	87.4	101.9	86.0	85.1	89.1	73.5	78.8	93.9	85.0	78.4	91.9
1954.....	106.6	124.1	96.0	87.6	101.0	86.5	85.3	89.1	74.5	79.6	93.7	85.6	79.4	92.2
1955.....	105.7	105.7	106.0	87.8	97.1	88.1	85.5	88.5	76.7	82.8	91.8	86.6	82.2	91.2
1956.....	106.4	102.3	109.3	90.7	97.6	92.0	87.9	89.8	82.4	88.3	92.6	90.0	87.5	92.4
1957.....	103.6	106.2	101.8	93.3	99.8	94.1	91.1	92.4	87.6	91.2	94.9	92.8	90.9	94.7
1958.....	101.2	111.4	94.7	94.6	102.0	94.3	93.2	94.4	89.7	92.1	96.5	93.8	92.1	95.4
1959.....	101.3	99.5	102.7	94.8	99.4	95.6	93.0	93.6	91.5	94.2	95.1	94.6	94.0	94.8
1960.....	99.4	96.4	101.5	94.9	97.0	95.6	93.7	94.5	91.6	94.1	95.4	94.7	94.1	95.2
1961.....	99.7	97.5	101.2	94.5	96.5	95.0	93.7	94.3	91.8	93.7	95.1	94.4	93.6	95.0
1962.....	96.1	95.4	96.7	94.8	97.5	94.9	94.0	94.6	92.2	93.4	95.6	94.5	93.5	95.1
1963.....	95.8	97.1	94.8	94.5	95.4	95.2	93.7	94.2	92.4	93.4	95.1	94.3	93.6	94.8
1964.....	99.7	93.8	104.2	94.7	94.5	95.5	94.1	94.3	93.3	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.7
1965.....	106.8	97.0	114.1	96.6	99.3	96.8	95.7	96.1	94.4	95.9	96.9	96.3	95.8	96.8
1966.....	111.7	107.6	114.7	99.8	105.7	99.2	98.8	99.4	96.8	98.1	100.9	99.0	97.9	100.0
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	97.7	98.0	97.4	102.5	101.6	102.3	102.9	102.7	103.5	103.4	101.7	102.6	103.5	101.5
1969.....	110.3	108.9	111.4	106.5	108.3	105.9	106.6	106.5	106.9	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.7	104.6
1970.....	113.4	112.6	113.8	110.4	112.2	109.8	110.4	109.9	111.9	112.4	108.9	110.2	112.0	108.2
1967:														
January.....	105.0	103.0	106.4	100.1	102.3	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.4	100.6	99.7	99.4	100.0
February.....	104.1	103.0	104.8	99.9	101.1	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6	100.1	99.7	99.5	99.8
March.....	102.0	101.7	102.1	99.6	100.1	99.9	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.5
April.....	100.1	100.6	99.7	99.2	98.4	99.8	98.9	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.5	99.5	99.3
May.....	101.0	103.6	99.2	99.7	101.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.6
June.....	100.8	102.7	99.4	100.2	101.8	99.7	100.2	100.4	99.7	99.5	100.7	99.9	99.5	100.2
July.....	99.1	100.7	97.9	100.3	101.9	99.7	100.5	100.7	99.7	99.5	100.8	100.1	99.6	100.4
August.....	98.7	99.9	97.7	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.2	100.2	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.1	99.8	100.2
September.....	97.9	98.6	97.4	100.1	98.8	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.1	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.1	100.4
October.....	96.9	96.3	97.3	100.1	98.4	100.1	100.4	100.2	101.0	100.6	99.5	100.4	100.6	99.9
November.....	97.0	94.5	98.7	100.1	96.9	100.4	100.6	100.5	101.3	101.1	99.3	100.6	101.0	99.9
December.....	98.2	95.8	99.7	100.8	99.0	100.8	101.0	100.8	101.8	101.5	100.1	100.8	101.4	100.2
1968:														
January.....	98.1	96.1	99.4	101.1	99.6	101.2	101.4	101.1	102.2	102.1	100.3	101.3	102.1	100.5
February.....	98.4	97.4	99.1	101.9	101.3	101.9	101.8	101.8	102.4	102.8	101.1	101.9	102.7	100.9
March.....	99.0	97.9	99.7	102.1	102.0	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.6	103.1	101.1	102.1	103.0	100.9
April.....	98.0	98.0	97.9	102.1	101.8	102.1	102.0	101.9	103.0	103.1	101.2	102.2	103.2	101.0
May.....	96.7	98.1	95.7	102.4	102.4	102.0	102.5	102.3	103.2	103.0	101.8	102.2	103.0	101.3
June.....	96.1	97.4	95.2	102.5	101.8	102.1	103.0	102.9	103.3	103.1	102.0	102.5	103.1	101.8
July.....	95.4	97.5	94.0	102.8	103.0	102.2	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.1	102.6	102.8	103.2	102.3
August.....	95.6	97.4	94.5	102.5	101.2	102.3	103.0	102.8	103.6	103.2	101.8	102.6	103.4	101.8
September.....	96.4	97.4	95.7	102.9	101.3	102.6	103.5	103.6	103.8	103.7	102.2	103.0	103.8	102.0
October.....	97.1	97.1	97.1	102.9	100.7	102.7	103.5	103.4	104.6	104.4	101.7	103.1	104.5	101.6
November.....	100.1	100.4	99.9	103.3	102.0	102.8	104.0	103.7	104.8	104.5	102.3	103.4	104.7	101.9
December.....	100.8	101.5	100.3	103.6	101.8	103.4	104.1	103.9	104.9	105.1	102.3	103.6	105.3	101.8
1969:														
January.....	102.9	102.5	103.0	104.3	103.2	104.3	104.6	104.5	105.4	106.0	103.0	104.3	106.0	102.3
February.....	105.1	104.0	105.9	104.7	104.2	104.8	104.7	104.4	105.6	106.8	103.2	104.7	106.7	102.6
March.....	106.2	105.8	106.5	105.3	105.6	105.5	105.1	104.9	105.7	107.4	103.7	105.2	107.4	102.8
April.....	107.8	106.1	108.9	105.5	106.1	105.5	105.2	105.0	105.8	107.3	103.9	105.3	107.3	103.4
May.....	109.8	109.5	110.0	106.3	110.1	105.5	106.0	106.1	106.2	107.4	105.3	105.7	107.3	104.1
June.....	111.3	111.5	111.2	106.7	111.6	105.5	106.7	106.7	106.4	107.2	106.2	106.1	107.1	105.0
July.....	111.3	110.3	112.0	106.8	110.6	105.5	107.1	107.3	106.9	107.4	106.3	106.4	107.2	105.4
August.....	113.2	111.1	114.5	106.9	109.9	106.0	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.8	106.1	106.5	107.5	105.4
September.....	113.9	109.4	116.9	107.1	109.1	106.4	107.2	107.2	107.4	108.3	106.1	106.7	108.0	105.4
October.....	113.6	111.3	115.1	107.4	109.1	106.8	107.7	107.6	108.2	109.1	106.2	107.4	108.9	105.8
November.....	114.2	112.8	115.1	108.1	109.4	107.1	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.5	106.9	107.7	109.2	106.0
December.....	114.6	111.5	116.7	108.5	110.3	107.5	109.1	108.9	109.6	110.1	107.4	108.1	109.7	106.3
1970:														
January.....	116.1	112.1	118.9	109.3	111.1	108.3	109.8	109.6	110.1	110.6	108.3	108.8	110.2	107.3
February.....	116.6	112.6	119.5	109.7	113.5	108.6	109.8	109.6	110.3	111.0	108.8	109.1	110.5	107.5
March.....	116.9	114.5	118.7	109.9	114.7	108.7	110.0	109.7	110.7	111.5	108.8	109.3	110.9	107.5
April.....	116.3	113.5	118.2	109.9	113.9	109.2	109.6	109.2	110.8	111.8	108.5	109.6	111.3	107.7
May.....	115.0	111.3	117.5	110.1	113.3	109.6	109.7	109.3	111.1	112.2	108.5	109.7	111.7	107.7
June.....	113.8	112.1	114.8	110.3	113.5	109.8	110.0	109.6	111.3	112.4	108.7	110.0	112.0	107.9
July.....	112.9	113.6	112.4	110.9	114.3	110.2	110.6	110.3	111.6	112.5	109.6	110.6	112.2	108.7
August.....	112.9	115.3	111.2	110.5	111.3	110.4	110.1	109.5	111.9	112.6	108.8	110.6	112.3	108.6
September.....	112.0	114.3	110.5	111.0	113.0	110.6	110.8	110.4	112.3	112.8	109.6	110.8	112.5	108.8
October.....														

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹															
	Farm products						Foods and feeds, processed ⁵						Industrial commodities ⁹			
	Farm products, processed foods, and feeds ²	Total ³	Fruits and vegetables, fresh and dried	Grains	Live poultry ⁴	Live-stock ⁴	Total ³	Beverages and beverage materials ⁶	Cereal and bakery products	Dairy products ⁷	Fruits and vegetables, processed ⁸	Meats, poultry, and fish	Total	Chemicals and allied products		
														★	Total ³	Agricultural chemicals and chemical products ¹⁰
1967 = 100																
1947.....	94.3	109.4	91.3	149.8	214.5	106.7	82.9	68.3	72.8	69.8	87.1	90.9	70.8	93.7	84.7	
1948.....	101.5	117.5	95.0	141.8	246.9	120.4	88.7	71.3	74.0	77.9	86.8	105.7	76.9	95.9	88.8	
1949.....	89.6	101.6	92.0	113.9	202.6	100.9	80.6	72.6	70.3	70.2	86.3	92.3	75.3	87.6	91.7	
1950.....	93.9	106.7	84.7	121.3	185.7	110.2	83.4	78.4	71.6	68.9	86.6	97.7	78.0	88.9	89.4	
1951.....	106.9	124.2	90.3	134.2	204.2	131.1	92.7	83.6	77.4	78.3	91.5	112.4	86.1	101.7	94.9	
1952.....	102.7	117.2	111.6	132.6	194.6	113.8	91.6	85.3	77.4	82.5	91.0	104.2	84.1	96.5	96.8	
1953.....	96.0	106.2	93.1	121.8	192.9	96.7	87.4	86.8	79.2	80.3	90.8	89.5	84.8	97.7	96.5	
1954.....	95.7	104.7	92.0	123.6	156.9	95.4	88.9	96.6	82.4	77.1	90.7	88.5	85.0	98.9	97.1	
1955.....	91.2	98.2	96.6	117.6	166.9	81.9	85.0	93.1	84.1	77.1	91.5	81.6	86.9	98.5	96.5	
1956.....	90.6	96.9	96.7	117.6	137.1	78.8	84.9	95.3	83.3	78.9	93.7	78.6	90.8	99.1	94.9	
1957.....	93.7	99.5	96.2	113.6	127.4	90.9	87.4	95.4	84.6	81.1	90.1	88.5	93.3	101.2	95.2	
1958.....	98.1	103.9	103.9	107.4	125.0	107.3	91.8	93.3	85.3	81.9	95.1	102.8	93.6	102.0	97.2	
1959.....	93.5	97.5	95.3	104.4	113.9	98.5	89.4	93.0	86.3	83.1	94.6	94.5	95.3	101.6	97.3	
1960.....	93.7	97.2	99.0	102.2	121.6	94.5	89.5	92.8	88.1	86.1	92.8	93.1	95.3	101.8	98.5	
1961.....	93.7	96.3	92.2	103.7	101.1	92.8	91.0	92.6	89.8	88.2	94.9	90.9	94.8	100.7	98.8	
1962.....	94.7	98.0	96.2	107.2	104.2	96.5	91.9	93.0	91.9	87.7	91.4	94.4	94.8	99.1	98.4	
1963.....	93.8	96.0	94.6	110.5	103.4	88.3	92.5	94.7	91.6	88.2	96.9	88.9	94.7	97.9	96.7	
1964.....	93.2	94.6	101.6	102.1	100.1	84.1	92.3	99.7	92.1	88.4	97.8	86.5	95.2	98.3	96.1	
1965.....	97.1	98.7	100.2	97.2	105.5	99.4	95.5	99.2	93.1	89.0	95.2	96.2	96.4	99.0	98.3	
1966.....	103.5	105.9	100.9	105.5	111.6	108.8	101.2	99.3	98.5	97.2	97.8	105.0	98.5	99.4	99.2	
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1968.....	102.4	102.5	106.6	88.8	103.7	103.7	102.2	102.8	100.9	104.8	106.5	103.1	102.5	99.8	96.1	
1969.....	107.9	108.8	109.3	90.3	109.6	117.0	107.3	106.0	102.6	108.2	107.9	113.8	106.0	99.9	86.7	
1970.....	111.6	111.0	111.6	98.8	99.6	116.7	112.0	112.9	107.6	111.2	110.4	115.8	110.0	102.2	88.4	
1967:																
January.....	101.7	102.9	100.2	109.2	107.6	100.3	101.0	99.3	100.3	99.9	98.8	100.4	99.5	100.0	100.5	
February.....	100.4	101.2	102.9	103.9	118.6	98.4	99.9	99.4	100.2	99.3	97.2	99.6	99.7	100.1	101.7	
March.....	99.3	100.0	97.2	108.4	110.9	96.3	99.0	99.2	100.1	98.9	97.1	96.9	99.7	100.1	102.2	
April.....	98.3	97.9	98.1	106.6	108.7	93.0	98.5	99.4	100.1	98.5	97.3	95.8	99.6	100.4	101.5	
May.....	99.9	101.0	102.9	106.3	104.5	101.5	99.1	99.7	100.3	99.1	98.1	98.9	99.7	100.4	101.5	
June.....	101.5	102.7	112.5	104.2	104.6	103.8	100.8	99.8	100.2	100.1	99.4	103.1	99.7	100.1	101.4	
July.....	101.9	102.9	106.3	100.4	108.7	106.2	101.3	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.7	104.7	99.7	99.9	99.9	
August.....	100.0	99.5	95.1	93.4	105.1	94.4	100.4	100.1	99.7	100.2	99.9	102.2	100.0	99.6	98.3	
September.....	100.1	98.6	90.7	92.8	89.0	102.4	100.9	100.2	99.7	100.7	100.7	103.4	100.2	99.4	97.7	
October.....	99.0	97.4	90.2	93.9	90.1	100.7	100.0	100.8	99.8	100.9	102.0	99.8	100.5	99.8	98.1	
November.....	98.3	96.7	100.9	88.2	80.1	95.4	99.3	100.8	100.0	100.9	104.5	97.3	100.8	99.8	98.2	
December.....	99.6	99.3	103.3	92.6	83.3	96.7	99.8	101.2	99.9	101.8	105.5	98.3	101.1	100.0	98.6	
1968:																
January.....	100.1	99.4	106.3	92.2	95.5	97.7	100.6	101.3	100.0	101.6	106.0	100.6	101.5	99.7	96.0	
February.....	101.5	101.6	110.3	93.6	106.2	101.6	101.4	102.0	100.2	101.7	106.3	102.6	102.0	99.7	97.1	
March.....	101.6	102.4	112.4	92.3	99.4	104.5	101.2	102.3	100.3	101.1	106.8	101.9	102.2	100.2	97.7	
April.....	101.5	102.4	110.1	91.9	99.0	104.1	101.0	102.6	100.2	103.3	107.0	100.8	102.4	100.4	98.0	
May.....	102.7	104.0	121.5	93.7	104.3	104.3	101.8	102.7	100.0	105.7	107.2	101.8	102.3	100.3	98.0	
June.....	102.8	102.8	104.7	88.9	109.4	105.0	102.8	102.7	99.9	105.6	107.3	104.7	102.4	100.1	97.7	
July.....	104.0	104.2	106.5	86.8	114.5	108.3	103.8	102.8	101.0	105.7	107.2	108.1	102.4	99.8	97.7	
August.....	102.5	101.7	95.9	81.5	107.2	105.0	103.0	103.1	101.9	105.7	105.9	104.5	102.5	99.6	95.7	
September.....	103.1	103.1	96.2	83.0	103.5	104.8	103.2	103.3	101.5	105.9	105.8	105.8	102.8	99.5	95.0	
October.....	102.1	101.5	98.2	85.4	96.8	103.0	102.4	103.8	101.9	106.7	106.5	101.8	103.3	99.4	94.5	
November.....	103.0	103.5	108.3	88.9	106.8	102.8	102.7	103.8	102.0	106.6	106.6	102.6	103.4	99.4	93.1	
December.....	103.1	103.7	108.6	87.2	101.1	103.1	102.8	103.8	101.9	107.0	105.8	102.2	103.8	99.3	92.9	
1969:																
January.....	104.4	105.2	110.2	89.5	110.5	104.9	103.8	104.0	101.9	106.7	106.0	105.8	104.3	99.2	89.7	
February.....	104.6	105.3	107.0	88.9	115.1	108.0	104.1	104.3	101.9	106.8	106.8	106.1	104.8	99.4	89.0	
March.....	105.2	106.8	110.3	88.5	116.6	111.3	104.2	104.5	101.9	107.0	107.4	106.9	105.4	99.6	89.1	
April.....	105.4	105.9	105.1	90.1	106.2	112.6	105.0	104.6	101.9	107.8	107.6	108.6	105.5	99.5	88.9	
May.....	108.5	110.8	124.7	94.0	110.7	121.7	106.9	105.0	102.0	108.7	107.9	115.2	105.6	99.7	88.9	
June.....	109.8	111.5	111.1	92.8	109.6	129.0	108.7	105.5	102.2	109.1	107.8	120.5	105.6	99.9	88.9	
July.....	109.8	110.8	101.5	90.8	110.1	125.4	109.2	105.7	102.4	109.1	108.8	121.4	105.7	99.8	85.5	
August.....	108.9	109.2	105.0	88.8	112.7	122.3	108.8	105.7	102.6	109.1	109.0	118.6	106.1	100.3	85.3	
September.....	108.7	108.7	101.8	90.5	108.7	117.9	108.6	106.2	102.8	109.4	108.8	117.0	106.5	100.5	84.4	
October.....	108.7	108.2	99.7	92.0	104.2	117.4	108.9	108.0	103.5	107.2	108.2	114.5	107.1	100.2	83.3	
November.....	110.0	111.4	123.3	88.6	105.4	115.3	109.0	108.9	104.1	107.6	108.5	114.8	107.4	100.5	83.7	
December.....	110.6	112.0	110.6	89.9	106.1	118.9	109.8	109.0	104.2	109.8	108.6	116.1	107.8	100.4	83.7	
1970:																
January.....	112.4	112.8	114.8	93.2	115.8	116.0	112.0	110.2	104.4	109.8	109.0	119.8	108.3	100.7	84.6	
February.....	112.8	114.0	115.4	93.2	106.3	123.5	112.1	111.1	105.3	110.0	109.4	119.0	108.7	101.1	88.2	
March.....	112.9	114.6	116.3	92.7	110.9	128.2	111.8	111.2								

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹												
	Industrial commodities ²												
	Chemicals and allied products				Fuels and related products, and power					Furniture and household durables			
	Chemicals, industrial	Drugs and pharmaceuticals ³	Fats and oils, inedible	Prepared paint	Total ⁴	Coal	Electric power ⁵	Gas fuels ⁵	Petroleum products, refined	Total ⁴	Appliances, household	Furniture, household	Home electronic equipment ⁶
	1967 = 100												
1947.....	82.1	119.8	260.6	70.6	76.9	69.1	.....	.....	74.2	77.0	102.5	68.7	124.2
1948.....	87.2	114.9	236.8	71.8	90.5	83.3	.....	.....	92.8	81.6	107.5	74.0	129.2
1949.....	79.9	106.5	115.5	72.6	86.2	83.1	.....	.....	81.4	82.9	106.9	73.0	133.7
1950.....	84.0	105.2	140.3	71.2	87.1	83.3	.....	.....	85.1	84.7	107.6	75.6	124.9
1951.....	100.2	108.8	181.4	78.1	90.3	85.1	.....	.....	91.8	91.8	114.0	83.7	119.9
1952.....	95.6	105.2	102.2	79.1	90.1	85.4	.....	.....	90.6	90.1	113.4	81.2	119.7
1953.....	97.6	105.7	107.6	79.7	92.6	88.5	.....	.....	92.6	91.9	114.5	81.8	.....
1954.....	97.6	106.8	118.0	80.9	91.3	83.4	.....	.....	90.2	92.9	115.7	81.5	.....
1955.....	98.2	105.8	115.6	82.1	91.2	82.3	.....	.....	92.0	93.3	112.9	81.9	120.0
1956.....	100.8	104.8	114.8	86.0	94.0	89.8	.....	.....	97.2	95.8	111.4	85.6	120.1
1957.....	102.6	106.2	125.3	90.6	99.1	97.6	.....	.....	104.1	98.3	111.4	88.0	121.8
1958.....	102.6	106.9	127.9	91.9	95.3	96.5	599.7	76.1	94.9	99.1	110.6	88.4	121.7
1959.....	102.9	106.1	115.7	91.9	95.3	96.2	100.1	82.9	94.4	99.3	110.5	89.2	119.7
1960.....	103.2	106.6	100.2	92.1	96.1	95.6	101.2	87.2	95.5	99.0	107.5	90.0	117.8
1961.....	101.0	104.6	107.6	94.8	97.2	94.6	101.7	88.7	97.2	98.4	105.5	91.1	115.4
1962.....	98.9	102.1	93.8	95.0	96.7	93.7	102.1	89.2	96.1	97.7	104.2	91.9	110.3
1963.....	97.3	101.2	98.8	95.0	96.3	93.8	101.3	91.8	95.1	97.0	101.8	92.6	107.3
1964.....	96.7	101.1	119.1	95.8	93.7	93.8	100.4	90.7	90.7	97.4	101.2	93.3	105.6
1965.....	97.5	100.4	138.6	96.4	95.5	93.4	100.1	92.8	93.8	96.9	98.9	94.1	103.1
1966.....	98.3	100.5	126.4	97.7	97.8	95.5	99.6	96.7	97.4	98.0	98.8	96.6	101.2
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	101.0	99.3	90.9	104.8	98.9	103.7	100.9	92.7	98.1	102.8	101.8	103.9	98.1
1969.....	100.3	99.8	109.1	109.1	101.0	112.5	102.0	93.1	99.6	104.9	103.1	108.3	94.7
1970.....	100.9	101.1	133.3	112.4	105.9	150.0	104.8	103.3	101.1	107.5	105.3	111.6	93.6
1967:													
January.....	99.2	100.7	113.5	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.9	100.7	98.1	99.3	99.4	99.1	101.2
February.....	99.5	100.2	109.6	99.5	99.8	98.9	99.9	100.7	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.2	100.8
March.....	99.6	100.4	100.2	99.5	100.1	98.9	99.9	100.8	100.2	99.4	99.6	99.6	100.8
April.....	100.2	100.0	104.9	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.9	101.0	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.6	100.8
May.....	100.1	100.1	102.0	99.5	100.8	99.6	99.8	101.0	101.5	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.4
June.....	99.8	100.1	97.8	99.5	100.5	99.4	99.9	100.8	100.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.3
July.....	99.8	100.1	94.8	99.5	100.3	99.6	99.8	98.7	101.1	99.8	100.1	99.8	99.0
August.....	99.7	99.6	95.0	99.5	101.2	100.3	100.0	99.2	102.3	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.0
September.....	99.7	99.5	94.8	100.5	100.9	100.3	100.1	99.3	101.7	100.1	100.1	100.2	98.8
October.....	100.9	99.6	96.6	100.5	99.5	101.1	100.2	99.3	98.8	100.6	100.3	100.4	99.9
November.....	100.9	99.7	95.8	100.5	99.2	101.4	100.2	99.6	98.2	101.0	100.8	101.2	100.0
December.....	100.9	99.8	95.0	102.7	99.0	101.6	100.3	99.4	97.7	101.1	100.7	101.2	99.4
1968:													
January.....	101.1	98.8	94.0	103.6	98.4	101.6	100.4	97.5	96.7	101.9	100.9	102.1	99.4
February.....	101.1	98.9	94.3	103.6	98.9	101.6	100.5	100.1	97.4	102.2	101.3	102.5	99.5
March.....	101.3	99.4	98.4	104.4	98.5	102.1	100.6	94.5	97.4	102.4	101.7	102.7	99.2
April.....	101.4	99.4	99.3	104.7	98.8	102.6	100.6	93.5	98.1	102.6	101.9	103.0	98.9
May.....	101.6	99.4	96.4	104.7	98.8	102.4	100.6	92.2	98.3	102.8	101.8	103.7	99.0
June.....	101.2	99.5	89.5	104.7	100.1	102.4	100.5	92.5	100.9	102.6	101.6	103.9	97.9
July.....	100.8	99.4	85.0	104.7	99.9	102.6	101.1	90.2	100.6	102.8	101.9	104.0	97.7
August.....	101.0	99.0	87.7	104.7	99.0	102.6	101.1	90.4	98.8	103.0	102.1	104.2	97.7
September.....	100.5	98.8	84.3	105.5	99.0	102.9	101.2	90.1	98.7	103.1	102.2	104.4	97.6
October.....	100.6	99.3	86.0	105.5	98.5	106.4	101.3	90.1	97.2	103.3	102.3	105.0	97.1
November.....	100.5	99.5	90.3	106.0	98.6	107.8	101.4	90.4	97.1	103.3	101.9	105.4	96.6
December.....	100.5	99.6	86.1	106.0	98.6	109.1	101.3	90.9	96.9	103.7	102.1	105.7	96.6
1969:													
January.....	100.7	99.4	88.8	108.1	98.8	109.1	101.3	93.0	96.8	104.2	102.7	106.9	95.3
February.....	100.7	99.4	90.5	108.1	99.1	109.1	101.5	92.7	97.4	104.3	102.5	107.2	95.3
March.....	100.5	99.6	98.9	108.6	100.6	109.1	101.6	93.2	99.5	104.5	102.9	107.4	95.2
April.....	99.3	99.7	103.0	108.6	100.9	109.2	101.6	91.1	100.3	104.6	103.1	107.6	95.0
May.....	99.5	99.8	102.5	108.6	100.9	109.9	101.8	90.9	100.2	104.7	103.1	108.0	94.6
June.....	99.6	99.8	106.8	109.1	101.4	110.6	101.9	91.1	101.1	104.7	103.0	108.3	94.6
July.....	100.3	99.8	111.3	109.1	101.4	111.7	101.8	90.9	101.0	104.9	103.1	108.8	94.3
August.....	100.8	99.8	122.1	109.1	101.1	111.8	101.7	91.1	100.3	105.0	103.1	108.9	94.3
September.....	100.8	100.0	125.6	109.1	101.1	112.2	102.8	92.0	99.6	105.2	103.1	108.9	94.3
October.....	100.2	100.0	121.6	110.1	101.7	116.7	103.0	96.3	99.4	105.3	103.2	109.2	94.3
November.....	100.4	100.2	123.6	110.1	101.8	119.6	102.7	96.3	99.4	105.7	103.8	109.5	94.1
December.....	100.4	100.6	114.1	110.1	102.4	120.6	102.7	98.6	100.0	106.0	103.8	109.5	94.2
1970:													
January.....	100.5	100.5	116.9	111.3	101.9	121.4	102.7	99.0	98.8	106.3	104.7	110.1	93.5
February.....	100.3	100.6	116.0	111.6	102.7	127.5	102.9	101.1	99.0	106.7	104.7	110.8	93.5
March.....	99.9	101.1	125.7	112.4	102.6	129.1	102.9	101.0	98.6	106.9	105.0	111.0	93.5
April.....	100.5	100.7	132.3	112.4	103.8	141.2	103.0	101.9	99.1	107.1	105.1	111.2	93.2
May.....	100.8	100.7	131.4	112.4	105.3	142.2	103.5	101.8	102.0	107.1	105.2	111.5	93.2
June.....	100.6	100.9	133.0	112.4	104.8	147.9	103.6	101.9	100.0	107.4	105.2	111.6	93.2
July.....	101.4	101.1	132.5	112.4	105.1	150.5	104.1	102.5	100.2	107.6	105.2	111.9	93.5
August.....	101.2	101.6	137.8	112.4	105.8	152.8	104.8	102.6	100.9	107.7	105.4	112.1	93.5
September.....	101.3	100.9	127.9	112.4	107.1	160.0	105.4	106.9	101.6	107.8	105.3	112.0	93.5
October.....	101.5	101.2	144.4	112.7	108.7	175.2	107.2	107.0	101.6	108.0	105.9	112.1	93.7
November.....	101.5	101.6	151.5	112.7	109.7	175.8	108.2	106.5	103.1	108.4	106.1	112.4	94.2
December.....	101.4	101.8	150.9	112.8	112.8	175.8	108.7	107.5	107.5	108.7	106.4	112.7	94.2

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹										
	Industrial commodities ²										
	Hides, skins, leather, and related products				Lumber and wood products		Machinery and equipment ⁴				
	Total ³	Footwear	Hides and skins	Leather	Total	Lumber	Total ³	Agricultural machinery and equipment	Construction machinery and equipment	Electrical machinery and equipment	Metal-working machinery and equipment ⁵
	1967 = 100										
1947.....	83.3	63.3	170.8	97.8	73.4	71.5	53.7	53.3	44.0	62.2	46.0
1948.....	84.2	67.6	159.8	93.2	84.0	81.2	58.2	59.7	49.8	65.1	49.5
1949.....	79.9	66.7	139.1	86.3	77.7	74.3	61.0	63.8	53.0	66.8	51.9
1950.....	86.3	70.2	161.4	98.9	89.3	86.6	63.1	65.2	54.5	68.9	55.1
1951.....	99.1	80.1	186.2	115.3	97.2	93.7	70.5	70.8	60.5	78.9	61.6
1952.....	80.1	74.0	98.6	82.7	94.4	91.3	70.6	71.7	61.4	77.8	62.6
1953.....	81.3	73.7	106.9	86.3	94.3	90.5	72.2	72.1	63.2	80.0	63.5
1954.....	77.6	73.7	86.5	78.8	92.6	88.9	73.4	72.0	64.4	81.6	64.5
1955.....	77.3	74.0	88.6	78.2	97.1	94.5	75.7	72.6	67.0	82.9	67.9
1956.....	81.9	78.7	92.6	84.4	98.5	96.5	81.8	75.2	72.6	89.5	74.3
1957.....	82.0	79.9	86.5	83.3	93.5	90.9	87.6	78.7	78.2	96.4	78.8
1958.....	82.9	80.5	90.0	85.3	92.4	89.5	89.4	81.9	81.2	98.4	80.8
1959.....	94.2	85.4	142.0	103.4	98.8	96.4	91.3	84.5	84.1	99.9	82.7
1960.....	90.8	87.6	106.7	93.8	95.3	92.1	92.0	86.1	85.9	99.5	85.1
1961.....	91.7	88.0	114.5	96.1	91.0	87.4	91.9	87.7	87.3	98.2	85.9
1962.....	92.7	88.9	112.7	98.4	91.6	89.0	92.0	89.5	87.5	96.7	87.3
1963.....	90.0	88.7	89.2	92.4	93.5	91.2	92.2	90.8	89.0	95.7	87.6
1964.....	90.3	88.9	92.9	93.3	95.4	92.9	92.8	92.2	91.2	95.1	89.3
1965.....	94.3	90.7	118.0	98.0	95.9	94.0	93.9	94.0	93.6	95.1	91.8
1966.....	103.4	96.8	149.5	109.8	100.2	100.1	96.8	96.8	96.5	97.2	96.0
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	103.2	104.8	106.1	102.1	113.3	117.4	103.2	103.9	105.7	101.3	104.0
1969.....	108.6	109.1	124.1	108.7	125.2	131.5	106.4	108.5	110.0	102.9	107.8
1970.....	110.1	113.0	104.4	107.7	113.7	113.7	111.4	113.0	115.5	106.4	114.0
1967:											
January.....	101.9	99.1	116.9	106.0	97.3	96.4	99.4	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.5
February.....	102.0	99.7	114.4	105.4	98.4	97.3	99.6	99.5	98.8	100.0	98.9
March.....	101.1	99.8	105.0	103.9	98.3	97.8	99.6	99.5	98.9	100.1	99.2
April.....	99.9	95.5	93.7	102.4	98.8	98.3	99.7	99.5	99.0	100.1	99.3
May.....	99.5	99.4	92.6	100.5	98.9	98.8	99.9	99.5	99.4	100.1	99.8
June.....	99.8	99.5	101.7	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.9
July.....	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.1
August.....	98.6	99.3	92.1	96.9	100.9	101.2	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.5
September.....	98.9	99.8	98.9	95.5	103.1	103.4	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.5
October.....	99.1	101.3	92.1	94.9	101.7	102.6	100.4	100.0	101.2	99.6	100.7
November.....	99.7	101.3	96.5	96.6	101.0	101.9	100.8	101.8	102.3	99.7	101.3
December.....	100.3	101.8	96.3	98.9	102.1	103.1	101.3	102.3	102.9	100.5	101.6
1968:											
January.....	100.7	102.9	93.7	98.5	103.1	105.3	101.9	102.8	103.7	100.8	101.9
February.....	100.9	102.8	96.2	98.7	106.0	108.2	102.2	102.9	104.1	101.0	102.4
March.....	101.8	102.9	106.4	100.0	108.2	111.1	102.4	103.1	104.5	100.9	102.8
April.....	102.2	103.7	101.5	101.0	110.0	114.1	102.8	103.0	105.0	101.0	103.2
May.....	102.6	104.0	104.2	102.0	111.0	115.7	103.0	103.1	105.4	101.1	103.6
June.....	102.5	104.2	101.0	102.3	111.2	115.4	103.0	103.3	105.3	101.1	103.8
July.....	103.2	104.3	107.7	103.2	113.1	117.8	103.3	103.6	105.4	101.1	104.4
August.....	103.2	104.2	109.1	103.0	114.3	119.8	103.5	103.8	105.2	101.3	104.5
September.....	104.2	105.5	113.2	103.4	116.4	121.3	103.8	104.3	106.2	101.6	104.8
October.....	105.6	107.5	112.1	104.4	118.6	123.2	104.1	104.8	107.1	101.7	105.0
November.....	105.7	107.9	113.6	103.2	120.3	125.6	104.3	105.9	107.9	101.8	105.4
December.....	106.0	107.9	113.4	105.0	126.7	131.3	104.5	106.5	108.0	101.7	105.5
1969:											
January.....	106.6	108.2	115.9	105.9	130.7	136.4	104.7	107.2	108.4	101.7	105.8
February.....	106.6	108.3	112.8	105.6	137.1	143.7	104.9	107.5	108.4	101.7	105.9
March.....	106.6	107.7	115.8	105.5	141.8	151.9	105.4	107.6	108.8	102.4	106.1
April.....	108.8	108.0	133.5	110.9	136.0	152.1	105.5	107.7	108.8	102.5	106.5
May.....	108.9	108.2	130.1	110.3	130.9	143.8	105.8	107.8	109.0	102.7	106.7
June.....	108.5	108.4	124.6	110.2	123.1	131.3	106.1	107.8	109.2	102.8	106.9
July.....	109.2	108.7	130.6	109.9	118.9	123.1	106.4	108.1	109.4	102.9	107.7
August.....	109.2	108.7	130.7	109.7	117.6	120.9	106.5	108.1	109.5	102.8	107.8
September.....	110.7	110.5	136.6	110.3	116.9	119.5	107.2	108.7	110.5	103.5	108.6
October.....	110.0	110.7	125.3	109.1	116.3	118.1	107.8	108.8	111.8	103.7	109.4
November.....	109.5	111.0	117.2	108.4	117.6	119.3	108.2	110.9	112.5	104.1	110.3
December.....	109.2	110.6	115.6	108.5	116.2	118.3	109.0	111.4	113.5	104.3	111.5
1970:											
January.....	109.3	111.3	109.1	108.4	115.4	117.1	109.6	111.7	113.8	104.9	112.0
February.....	109.4	112.1	107.3	106.3	114.0	114.5	109.8	112.1	113.9	105.0	112.5
March.....	109.5	112.1	105.5	107.2	113.4	113.7	110.1	112.0	114.1	105.3	112.9
April.....	111.0	113.3	113.2	109.2	113.9	113.9	110.4	112.2	114.3	105.4	113.3
May.....	110.4	112.9	108.1	109.2	114.8	114.7	110.6	112.3	114.4	105.6	114.1
June.....	109.9	112.9	99.6	108.6	114.0	113.5	111.0	112.0	114.4	106.3	114.5
July.....	109.8	112.9	96.4	108.6	113.5	112.4	111.5	112.3	114.6	106.7	114.9
August.....	109.8	112.9	98.5	107.8	114.0	113.5	111.6	112.4	114.9	106.9	114.3
September.....	109.9	113.7	99.6	105.9	114.2	114.5	112.1	113.1	115.4	107.5	114.3
October.....	110.4	113.8	103.2	107.1	113.1	113.8	112.7	114.0	117.7	107.6	114.6
November.....	110.9	113.8	109.2	107.3	111.9	112.2	113.1	115.2	118.9	107.9	114.7
December.....	110.4	113.9	101.9	107.3	111.1	111.1	113.8	116.3	119.6	108.2	115.1

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹											
	Industrial commodities ²											
	Metals and metal products				Nonmetallic mineral products				Pulp, paper, and allied products		Rubber and plastics products	
	Total ³	Heating equipment	Iron and steel	Nonferrous metals	Total ³	Clay products, structural, excluding refractories ⁴	Concrete products	Gypsum products	Total	Paper	Total	Tires and tubes
	1967 = 100											
1947.....	54.9	84.9	51.3	59.1	66.3	62.3	71.3	70.3	72.5	59.5	70.5	69.6
1948.....	62.5	90.1	59.6	65.4	71.6	67.1	74.7	76.8	75.7	65.5	72.8	71.3
1949.....	63.0	92.2	60.5	61.0	73.5	69.0	76.4	76.1	72.4	66.3	70.5	69.1
1950.....	66.3	93.5	64.6	64.4	75.4	72.1	78.2	77.8	74.3	67.9	85.9	79.5
1951.....	73.8	102.0	70.4	76.8	80.1	78.0	83.3	87.4	88.0	76.0	105.4	93.6
1952.....	73.9	101.3	71.2	76.3	80.1	77.8	83.4	87.5	85.7	79.1	95.5	90.8
1953.....	76.3	102.3	75.0	77.3	83.3	79.2	85.5	90.1	85.5	80.1	89.1	89.0
1954.....	76.9	101.8	76.0	76.8	85.1	80.5	87.1	90.9	85.5	80.8	90.4	91.4
1955.....	82.1	102.5	80.3	88.3	87.5	83.8	88.0	90.9	87.8	82.8	102.4	101.5
1956.....	89.2	105.9	88.4	96.5	91.3	88.1	91.1	94.6	93.6	87.6	103.8	106.6
1957.....	91.0	108.4	95.0	85.0	94.8	89.4	93.6	94.6	95.4	90.5	103.4	105.5
1958.....	90.4	107.4	96.4	79.0	95.8	90.1	94.9	98.2	96.4	90.7	103.3	106.7
1959.....	92.3	107.9	98.3	84.2	97.0	92.2	96.1	99.0	97.3	91.5	102.9	100.3
1960.....	92.4	105.8	97.1	85.9	97.2	93.7	97.2	99.1	98.1	92.7	103.1	96.9
1961.....	91.9	101.8	97.2	83.0	97.6	94.2	97.2	101.0	95.2	92.9	99.2	96.3
1962.....	91.2	100.5	95.8	82.1	97.6	95.0	97.3	102.1	96.3	93.3	96.3	90.7
1963.....	91.3	100.2	95.7	82.0	97.1	95.5	96.5	102.5	95.6	93.1	96.8	93.9
1964.....	93.8	99.2	97.0	87.6	97.3	95.8	95.7	105.3	95.4	94.2	95.5	92.7
1965.....	96.4	98.9	97.9	95.3	97.5	96.6	96.3	101.2	96.2	94.6	95.9	93.8
1966.....	98.8	99.8	98.7	100.0	98.4	98.2	97.7	99.6	98.8	97.5	97.8	97.2
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	102.6	102.7	101.9	103.5	103.7	102.6	102.6	103.6	101.1	102.0	103.4	102.8
1969.....	108.5	105.3	107.1	113.6	108.1	106.0	106.5	103.5	104.2	106.0	105.4	102.3
1970.....	116.7	110.6	115.1	125.0	113.3	109.8	112.2	100.0	108.2	111.0	108.6	109.0
1967:												
January.....	99.9	99.9	99.6	100.8	99.5	99.2	99.1	100.9	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.9
February.....	100.1	99.2	99.8	101.3	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.9	99.4	98.6	98.9	98.9
March.....	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.0	98.9
April.....	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.0	97.9
May.....	99.4	99.5	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.5	98.8	97.9
June.....	99.4	100.1	99.7	98.2	99.5	99.5	100.1	98.2	99.9	99.6	98.8	97.9
July.....	99.4	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.9	100.5	100.2	98.0	100.1	100.8	98.8	97.9
August.....	99.6	99.9	99.8	98.3	100.2	100.5	100.5	98.0	99.9	100.8	100.8	102.8
September.....	100.0	100.1	100.4	98.8	100.3	100.6	100.3	98.0	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.8
October.....	100.3	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.6	100.6	100.5	102.6	100.2	101.1	101.9	101.9
November.....	101.2	100.8	100.7	102.8	100.9	100.7	100.4	102.6	100.6	101.1	102.4	101.9
December.....	101.6	101.0	101.0	104.1	101.1	101.2	100.5	102.6	100.8	101.1	102.3	101.9
1968:												
January.....	102.5	100.8	101.9	105.5	102.1	101.4	101.1	102.6	100.9	101.1	102.4	101.9
February.....	103.5	101.3	102.1	108.4	102.6	101.4	101.4	103.8	101.3	101.7	102.5	101.9
March.....	103.8	101.8	101.7	110.3	103.0	101.7	101.6	103.8	101.2	101.7	102.6	101.9
April.....	103.3	102.3	101.4	107.9	103.2	101.7	102.1	103.8	101.2	101.9	102.6	101.9
May.....	101.9	102.6	101.4	102.3	103.5	102.2	102.2	103.8	101.3	102.5	102.7	101.9
June.....	101.8	102.9	101.3	102.0	103.9	101.8	102.6	103.8	100.8	101.8	103.0	101.9
July.....	101.6	103.1	101.2	101.0	104.0	102.0	102.7	103.7	101.0	102.0	103.5	103.6
August.....	101.6	103.1	101.2	100.4	104.2	103.2	103.0	103.7	100.9	101.9	104.0	103.6
September.....	102.3	103.2	103.0	100.2	104.1	103.2	103.0	103.7	101.1	102.2	104.0	103.6
October.....	102.6	103.3	103.0	100.7	104.4	103.5	103.5	103.3	101.2	102.2	104.2	103.6
November.....	102.5	102.5	102.3	101.0	104.6	104.7	103.7	103.3	101.2	102.4	104.3	103.6
December.....	102.9	103.9	102.4	101.9	104.7	104.6	103.9	103.3	101.3	102.4	104.4	103.6
1969:												
January.....	104.4	103.7	103.8	105.2	106.0	104.9	105.0	103.3	102.3	104.5	103.2	100.3
February.....	105.1	103.9	104.2	106.6	106.6	105.0	105.1	103.3	102.9	105.2	103.7	100.3
March.....	105.7	104.2	105.0	107.4	107.3	105.1	105.5	103.3	103.5	105.5	104.1	100.3
April.....	106.3	104.4	105.1	109.5	107.7	105.7	105.6	103.3	104.0	105.8	104.4	100.3
May.....	107.2	104.6	106.1	111.0	108.0	105.8	105.9	105.7	104.1	106.1	104.3	100.3
June.....	107.6	104.9	106.5	112.1	108.1	105.9	105.9	105.7	104.3	106.4	104.4	100.3
July.....	108.3	105.4	107.2	112.6	108.3	105.9	106.5	102.0	104.4	106.5	105.8	102.5
August.....	109.9	105.4	108.8	115.4	108.3	106.0	106.6	100.4	104.7	106.5	106.3	103.3
September.....	111.0	105.7	109.3	118.7	108.8	106.4	107.4	103.2	104.8	105.9	106.0	103.3
October.....	111.7	106.5	109.7	119.8	109.1	106.7	107.7	103.0	105.0	105.9	106.8	104.8
November.....	112.1	107.1	109.7	121.1	109.2	107.3	107.8	106.8	105.3	106.4	107.7	105.9
December.....	113.0	107.6	109.9	124.2	109.8	107.3	108.3	101.5	105.5	106.7	107.8	105.9
1970:												
January.....	114.0	107.6	110.6	126.4	111.7	108.2	110.0	104.4	107.0	109.4	108.0	105.9
February.....	115.1	107.8	112.9	126.4	112.1	108.2	110.4	105.4	107.7	110.5	107.9	105.9
March.....	115.9	108.4	113.6	126.9	112.5	108.5	111.0	104.1	108.0	110.5	107.7	105.9
April.....	116.6	109.3	113.2	129.9	112.9	109.5	111.2	102.7	108.4	110.5	107.5	105.9
May.....	117.4	109.7	114.8	130.0	113.0	109.8	111.4	101.2	108.2	110.5	107.5	105.9
June.....	117.8	110.5	116.0	128.2	113.0	109.8	112.0	98.0	108.1	110.6	107.4	105.9
July.....	117.7	111.4	116.2	126.2	113.2	109.9	112.2	98.0	108.4	110.8	109.0	112.0
August.....	117.5	111.5	116.1	125.0	113.6	109.9	112.8	101.8	108.2	111.4	109.7	112.0
September.....	117.4	112.0	116.7	122.7	113.8	110.5	113.6	96.5	108.3	111.5	109.4	112.0
October.....	117.7	112.8	117.4	122.0	114.2	110.7	113.7	97.1	108.9	111.9	109.5	112.0
November.....	116.8	112.8	116.5	119.4	114.6	110.9	113.9	96.0	108.7	112.1	109.1	112.0
December.....	116.2	112.7	116.5	116.7	115.1	111.3	114.5	95.1	108.5	112.1	109.4	112.0

COMMODITY PRICES--WHOLESALE PRICES AND PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR

YEAR AND MONTH	WHOLESALE PRICES, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR INDEXES ¹											PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR ¹⁰	
	Industrial commodities ²											As measured by—	
	Textile products and apparel					Transportation equipment ⁵		Miscellaneous products ⁷				Wholesale prices ★	Consumer prices ★
	Total ³	Apparel	Cotton products	Manmade fiber textile products	Silk yarns ⁴	Wool products	Total	Motor vehicles and equipment ⁶	Total ³	Toys, sporting goods ⁸	Tobacco products ⁹		
	1967 = 100					December 1968 = 100	1967 = 100				1967 = \$1.00		
1947.....	103.6	95.1	113.5	137.7	58.6	84.4	.....	64.1	73.5	77.7	66.1	\$1.307	\$1.495
1948.....	108.1	97.0	115.7	154.5	46.4	97.2	.....	70.8	76.5	81.2	68.7	1.208	1.387
1949.....	98.9	89.9	101.1	135.7	44.9	97.8	.....	75.7	78.0	81.3	72.2	1.271	1.401
1950.....	102.7	90.5	109.5	135.8	49.9	105.1	.....	75.3	79.2	85.6	73.6	1.222	1.387
1951.....	114.6	97.6	122.7	138.3	64.4	134.6	.....	79.4	83.9	93.1	75.8	1.098	1.285
1952.....	103.4	94.0	108.4	126.7	66.8	105.2	.....	84.0	83.4	90.9	76.4	1.129	1.258
1953.....	100.8	93.4	103.0	124.2	68.3	104.1	.....	83.6	85.6	91.0	81.6	1.144	1.248
1954.....	98.6	92.6	98.1	122.2	64.9	101.6	.....	83.8	86.4	90.5	82.6	1.142	1.242
1955.....	98.7	92.6	100.7	123.5	61.9	97.5	.....	86.3	86.5	90.9	82.7	1.139	1.247
1956.....	98.7	93.6	102.3	116.1	60.9	96.6	.....	91.2	87.6	93.0	82.8	1.103	1.229
1957.....	98.8	93.6	99.8	116.9	61.0	101.9	.....	95.1	90.2	94.2	86.3	1.072	1.186
1958.....	97.0	93.4	97.2	114.5	56.7	93.8	.....	98.1	92.0	95.3	89.5	1.057	1.155
1959.....	98.4	94.0	100.9	115.6	56.7	94.6	.....	100.3	92.2	94.0	90.1	1.055	1.145
1960.....	99.5	94.9	103.7	112.7	61.5	95.1	.....	98.8	93.0	94.7	90.3	1.054	1.127
1961.....	97.7	94.6	99.7	108.0	65.8	94.0	.....	98.6	93.3	95.4	90.3	1.058	1.116
1962.....	98.6	95.0	101.0	108.6	73.2	95.9	.....	98.6	93.7	95.3	90.4	1.055	1.104
1963.....	98.5	95.4	99.6	108.6	81.3	97.7	.....	97.8	94.5	95.5	92.6	1.058	1.091
1964.....	99.2	96.3	98.9	110.8	68.2	99.7	.....	98.3	95.2	95.5	93.9	1.056	1.076
1965.....	99.8	97.1	99.5	109.8	78.1	101.0	.....	98.5	95.9	97.1	94.1	1.035	1.058
1966.....	100.1	98.3	101.8	103.5	89.3	102.6	.....	98.6	97.7	98.4	97.1	1.002	1.029
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1.000	1.000
1968.....	103.7	103.6	104.5	105.0	106.4	100.4	100.0	102.8	102.2	102.4	102.0	.976	.960
1969.....	105.9	107.2	104.5	106.6	98.7	101.3	100.7	104.7	104.9	105.2	107.0	.939	.911
1970.....	107.2	111.0	105.6	102.1	114.3	99.4	104.5	108.5	109.9	109.4	114.0	.906	.860
1967:													
January.....	100.1	99.3	101.7	100.6	96.6	101.4	.....	99.5	98.8	99.6	97.7	.999	1.014
February.....	100.0	99.3	101.1	100.6	95.4	101.4	.....	99.5	98.8	99.7	97.7	1.001	1.013
March.....	99.8	99.3	100.6	100.2	95.4	100.7	.....	99.4	98.8	99.5	97.7	1.004	1.011
April.....	99.6	99.3	100.1	100.0	95.6	99.7	.....	99.4	98.8	99.7	97.7	1.008	1.009
May.....	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.1	97.1	100.0	.....	99.1	99.0	99.7	97.7	1.003	1.006
June.....	99.5	99.9	99.0	98.7	97.1	100.1	.....	99.2	100.4	99.8	101.7	.998	1.003
July.....	99.4	100.2	98.2	98.4	97.9	100.1	.....	99.0	100.5	100.0	101.7	.997	.998
August.....	99.5	100.3	98.1	98.8	100.9	99.6	.....	99.4	100.6	100.2	101.7	1.000	.995
September.....	99.9	100.5	98.5	99.5	102.2	99.4	.....	99.6	100.8	100.3	101.7	.999	.993
October.....	100.1	100.6	98.4	100.2	104.4	99.5	.....	101.9	101.1	100.6	101.7	.999	.990
November.....	100.9	101.0	100.7	101.5	106.9	98.9	.....	101.9	101.3	100.6	101.7	.999	.987
December.....	101.7	101.1	103.5	102.3	110.3	98.9	.....	101.9	101.4	100.6	101.7	.992	.984
1968:													
January.....	102.3	101.7	104.5	103.0	114.4	99.0	.....	102.3	101.5	100.9	101.7	.989	.980
February.....	102.5	102.1	104.3	103.4	114.7	99.5	.....	102.3	101.7	100.8	101.7	.981	.978
March.....	102.6	102.3	104.2	103.2	114.1	99.8	.....	102.3	101.7	102.0	101.8	.979	.973
April.....	102.7	102.5	104.5	103.2	110.3	99.7	.....	102.2	101.9	102.1	101.8	.979	.970
May.....	102.9	102.7	104.2	103.7	106.9	100.2	.....	102.1	102.1	102.2	101.8	.977	.967
June.....	103.3	103.5	104.0	103.9	107.0	100.5	.....	102.4	102.1	102.2	101.8	.976	.962
July.....	103.8	103.8	104.6	104.5	106.1	100.6	.....	102.3	102.1	102.6	101.8	.973	.957
August.....	104.2	103.9	104.8	105.9	101.8	100.8	.....	102.3	102.2	102.8	101.8	.976	.954
September.....	104.6	104.4	104.7	106.8	103.2	100.8	.....	102.2	102.4	102.9	101.8	.972	.951
October.....	104.9	104.7	104.6	107.2	102.0	101.4	.....	104.5	102.6	103.0	102.0	.972	.946
November.....	105.3	105.2	104.7	107.4	100.0	101.3	.....	104.4	103.0	103.1	103.4	.968	.943
December.....	105.2	105.2	104.4	107.3	96.0	101.2	.....	104.4	103.1	103.2	103.4	.965	.940
1969:													
January.....	105.3	105.5	104.1	107.3	93.5	101.4	100.1	104.2	102.9	104.2	103.3	.959	.937
February.....	105.1	105.5	104.1	106.7	90.9	101.1	100.1	104.1	102.9	104.1	103.4	.955	.934
March.....	105.0	105.6	103.9	106.5	90.1	100.9	100.0	104.0	102.9	104.4	103.4	.950	.926
April.....	105.0	105.8	103.8	106.8	90.3	101.0	100.1	104.1	103.1	104.7	103.5	.948	.920
May.....	104.8	105.7	103.9	107.1	91.8	101.0	100.2	104.2	103.2	104.6	103.6	.941	.917
June.....	105.1	106.1	103.8	107.2	95.7	101.6	100.3	104.3	105.3	104.8	109.1	.937	.912
July.....	105.6	106.6	104.6	107.1	97.8	101.6	100.4	104.3	105.7	105.1	109.3	.936	.907
August.....	106.6	108.4	105.0	107.2	103.0	101.5	99.9	103.7	106.0	105.7	109.4	.935	.903
September.....	106.9	108.8	105.2	106.5	105.3	101.6	100.0	103.8	106.5	106.0	109.7	.934	.899
October.....	107.0	109.1	105.1	105.9	106.9	101.2	102.3	106.4	106.8	106.1	109.7	.931	.896
November.....	107.1	109.3	105.3	105.8	107.3	101.3	102.7	106.7	107.0	106.6	109.8	.925	.891
December.....	107.1	109.5	105.4	105.3	111.1	101.0	102.7	106.7	107.0	106.5	109.8	.922	.886
1970:													
January.....	107.4	109.7	105.4	105.8	112.5	101.0	102.9	106.8	107.4	107.8	109.8	.915	.883
February.....	107.3	110.0	105.4	105.2	114.1	101.0	102.9	106.8	107.5	107.9	109.8	.912	.878
March.....	107.4	110.4	105.1	104.5	112.9	101.1	103.2	107.0	107.8	109.0	109.9	.910	.873
April.....	107.2	110.4	105.1	103.9	117.0	100.7	103.1	106.9	107.8	108.7	109.9	.910	.868
May.....	107.2	110.5	105.1	103.5	119.1	100.5	103.2	107.0	108.1	108.8	109.9	.908	.864
June.....	107.2	110.9	105.2	102.9	116.0	99.5	103.3	107.1	110.7	109.5	117.2	.907	.860
July.....	107.1	110.9	105.1	102.2	116.9	99.3	103.2	107.0	111.1	109.5	116.7	.902	.857
August.....	107.4	111.4	105.6	101.7	116.9	99.1	103.3	107.1	111.2	109.8	116.7	.905	.855
September.....	107.5	112.0	105.7	100.7	112.3	98.7	103.6	107.3	111.5	110.0	117.0	.901	.851
October.....	107.3	112.3	106.0	99.1	112.4	97.7	108.2	112.5	111.6	110.6	117.0	.901	.847
November.....	107.1	112.4	106.2	98.0	110.5	97.7	108.5	112.8	111.8	110.4	117.0	.902	.844
December.....	106.7	111.9	106.9	97.5	111.2	96.8	108.9	113.4	111.9	110.5	117.0	.901	.840

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION--UNADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹													
	Total ★	Private							Public					
		Total ² ★	Residential (nonfarm)		Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, Telephone and telegraph only	Total ² ★	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	Highways and streets
			Total ² ★	New housing units	Total ²	Industrial	Commercial			Total ²	Housing and redevelopment	Industrial		
Millions of dollars														
1947.....	20,041	16,722	9,850	7,765	3,243	1,702	957	510	3,319	791	200	96	204	1,344
1948.....	26,078	21,374	13,128	10,506	3,765	1,397	1,397	713	4,704	1,447	156	196	158	1,661
1949.....	26,722	20,453	12,428	10,043	3,383	972	1,182	533	6,269	2,408	359	177	137	2,015
1950.....	33,575	26,709	18,126	15,551	3,904	1,062	1,415	440	6,866	2,732	345	224	177	2,134
1951.....	35,435	26,180	15,881	13,207	5,279	2,117	1,498	487	9,255	4,091	595	974	887	2,355
1952.....	36,828	26,049	15,803	12,851	5,014	2,320	1,137	570	10,779	4,812	654	1,684	1,387	2,677
1953.....	39,136	27,894	16,594	13,411	5,680	2,229	1,791	615	11,242	4,906	556	1,771	1,290	3,021
1954.....	41,380	29,668	18,187	14,931	6,250	2,030	2,212	655	11,712	4,945	336	1,506	1,003	3,714
1955.....	46,519	34,804	21,877	18,242	7,611	2,399	3,218	805	11,715	4,462	266	721	1,287	3,852
1956.....	47,601	34,669	20,178	16,143	8,818	3,084	3,631	1,066	12,732	4,368	292	453	1,360	4,415
1957.....	49,139	35,080	19,006	14,736	9,556	3,557	3,564	1,068	14,059	5,013	506	473	1,287	4,934
1958.....	50,153	34,696	19,789	15,445	8,675	2,382	3,589	904	15,457	5,499	846	408	1,402	5,545
1959.....	55,305	39,235	24,251	19,233	8,859	2,106	3,930	951	16,070	5,476	962	368	1,465	5,761
1960.....	53,941	38,078	21,706	16,410	10,149	2,851	4,180	1,088	15,863	5,511	716	407	1,366	5,437
1961.....	55,447	38,299	21,680	16,189	10,734	2,780	4,674	980	17,148	6,011	842	472	1,371	5,854
1962.....	59,667	41,798	24,292	18,638	11,617	2,842	5,144	996	17,869	6,092	938	422	1,266	6,365
1963.....	63,423	44,057	26,187	20,385	11,646	2,906	4,995	1,128	19,366	6,534	3,531	3,440	3,189	7,084
1964.....	66,200	45,810	26,258	20,354	12,955	3,565	5,396	1,314	20,390	7,176	567	400	938	7,133
1965.....	72,319	50,253	26,268	20,351	16,592	5,118	6,739	1,463	22,066	7,875	601	368	852	7,550
1966.....	75,120	51,120	23,971	17,964	18,595	6,679	6,879	1,609	24,000	8,920	655	369	769	8,355
1967.....	76,160	50,587	23,736	17,885	18,106	6,131	6,982	1,638	25,573	9,974	706	406	721	8,538
1968.....	84,690	56,996	28,823	22,423	18,800	5,594	8,333	1,704	27,694	10,445	746	517	824	9,295
1969.....	90,866	62,806	30,603	23,689	22,033	6,373	10,136	2,172	28,060	11,226	1,047	512	945	9,276
1970.....	91,266	63,079	29,273	21,914	22,292	5,930	10,521	2,952	28,187	10,657	1,105	496	791	9,989
1967:														
January.....	5,025	3,362	1,368	980	1,404	492	529	103	1,663	693	55	31	49	460
February.....	4,623	3,140	1,248	891	1,326	480	489	116	1,483	644	53	25	45	376
March.....	5,240	3,394	1,405	1,022	1,355	471	511	139	1,846	740	61	28	45	557
April.....	5,815	3,712	1,613	1,188	1,421	462	557	128	2,103	821	71	27	45	681
May.....	6,309	4,063	1,836	1,380	1,500	497	596	139	2,246	878	67	42	47	762
June.....	6,761	4,388	2,107	1,599	1,509	513	576	152	2,373	911	58	39	59	863
July.....	7,134	4,661	2,336	1,733	1,553	539	592	134	2,473	923	55	34	65	945
August.....	7,297	4,863	2,471	1,810	1,589	528	596	143	2,434	905	56	30	72	902
September.....	7,356	4,926	2,446	1,835	1,677	590	625	140	2,430	902	61	37	75	885
October.....	7,242	4,874	2,375	1,848	1,664	545	662	148	2,368	880	63	37	73	842
November.....	6,951	4,763	2,340	1,857	1,616	493	676	150	2,188	852	59	40	76	706
December.....	6,407	4,441	2,191	1,742	1,492	521	573	146	1,966	825	47	36	70	559
1968:														
January.....	5,605	3,819	1,859	1,465	1,342	431	525	104	1,786	782	42	39	56	469
February.....	5,219	3,586	1,655	1,305	1,323	397	542	120	1,633	739	35	38	52	379
March.....	5,956	3,982	1,885	1,472	1,428	428	587	140	1,974	824	56	45	51	572
April.....	6,786	4,513	2,262	1,710	1,538	441	676	119	2,273	893	78	45	53	755
May.....	7,341	4,843	2,518	1,891	1,562	448	684	132	2,498	955	83	49	64	886
June.....	7,519	4,963	2,628	2,015	1,523	429	689	141	2,556	910	63	49	60	953
July.....	7,714	5,102	2,721	2,075	1,535	417	721	156	2,612	885	54	35	57	1,051
August.....	7,963	5,338	2,790	2,123	1,690	485	782	148	2,625	888	57	43	79	1,014
September.....	8,082	5,364	2,780	2,139	1,716	508	793	147	2,718	949	63	41	81	946
October.....	7,891	5,406	2,678	2,130	1,808	538	844	172	2,485	902	64	37	96	837
November.....	7,792	5,225	2,593	2,102	1,752	543	798	161	2,567	904	65	53	83	922
December.....	6,822	4,855	2,454	1,996	1,583	529	692	164	1,967	814	86	43	92	511
1969:														
January.....	6,201	4,325	2,133	1,723	1,519	463	678	128	1,876	799	81	44	68	510
February.....	5,884	4,028	1,940	1,562	1,453	437	647	132	1,856	861	98	37	62	442
March.....	6,509	4,423	2,195	1,729	1,519	466	685	162	2,086	954	118	40	72	539
April.....	7,310	4,947	2,540	1,916	1,625	471	720	166	2,363	1,008	111	46	89	696
May.....	7,955	5,394	2,810	2,076	1,742	503	783	173	2,561	1,062	85	54	84	821
June.....	8,384	5,693	2,962	2,243	1,829	535	850	183	2,691	1,067	60	61	88	917
July.....	8,481	5,845	2,974	2,267	1,946	562	908	186	2,636	996	75	30	67	950
August.....	8,514	5,842	2,880	2,186	2,013	558	936	190	2,672	940	73	44	83	1,064
September.....	8,600	5,919	2,763	2,124	2,200	621	1,033	204	2,681	970	89	37	95	1,023
October.....	8,210	5,808	2,648	2,082	2,169	613	1,025	222	2,402	868	82	42	88	892
November.....	7,867	5,483	2,482	1,984	2,076	569	982	200	2,384	921	95	36	76	822
December.....	6,963	5,111	2,288	1,797	1,942	575	889	226	1,852	780	80	41	73	600
1970:														
January.....	6,091	4,317	1,961	1,495	1,623	438	750	155	1,774	800	78	41	61	483
February.....	5,897	4,113	1,765	1,300	1,627	415	763	174	1,784	801	75	35	54	500
March.....	6,512	4,567	1,986	1,454	1,769	458	841	218	1,945	834	118	36	53	581
April.....	7,125	5,009	2,297	1,636	1,824	501	840	234	2,116	877	82	45	56	677
May.....	7,710	5,305	2,485	1,743	1,891	498	890	235	2,405	887	89	48	72	904
June.....	8,202	5,546	2,592	1,876	1,948	521	925	271	2,656	953	104	47	75	986
July.....	8,307	5,581	2,650	1,990	1,898	519	874	275	2,726	993	87	24	50	1,144
August.....	8,584	5,737	2,707	2,075	1,983	543	922	266	2,847	984	86	42	82	1,134
September.....	8,507	5,813	2,721	2,093	2,010	531	964	276	2,694	926	93	47	76	1,061
October.....	8,397	5,876	2,747	2,098	1,998	528	964	281	2,521	814	46	45	81	984
November.....	8,245	5,710	2,735	2,101	1,881	498	896	285	2,535	988	106	36	68	849
December.....	7,689	5,505	2,627	2,053	1,840	480	892	282	2,184	900	141	50	63	686

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION PUT IN PLACE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW CONSTRUCTION--MONTHLY DATA SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES ¹												
	Total ★	Private						Public					
		Total ² ★	Residential (nonfarm) ★	Nonresidential buildings (except farm and public utilities)			Public utilities, telephone and telegraph only	Total ² ★	Buildings (excluding military)			Military facilities	High- ways and streets
				Total ²	Industrial	Commercial			Total ²	Housing and redevel- opment	Industrial		
Billions of dollars													
1947.....													
1948.....													
1949.....													
1950.....													
1951.....													
1952.....													
1953.....													
1954.....													
1955.....													
1956.....													
1957.....													
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1960.....													
1961.....													
1962.....													
1963.....													
1964.....													
1965.....													
1966.....													
1967.....													
1968.....													
1969.....													
1970.....													
1967:													
January.....	74.6	48.8	19.9	20.2	7.2	7.8	1.6	25.8	9.4	.8	.4	.7	9.2
February.....	74.5	48.3	20.1	19.5	7.0	7.5	1.6	26.2	9.4	.8	.3	.7	9.8
March.....	73.4	47.6	20.7	18.2	6.1	7.2	1.7	25.8	9.7	.8	.3	.6	8.9
April.....	72.8	47.0	20.9	17.6	5.7	7.0	1.6	25.8	9.9	.9	.3	.6	8.8
May.....	73.7	48.1	21.6	17.7	5.8	7.1	1.7	25.6	10.1	.8	.4	.6	8.5
June.....	73.8	48.7	22.6	17.4	5.8	6.8	1.6	25.0	10.0	.7	.4	.6	8.3
July.....	75.7	50.4	23.8	17.8	6.1	6.8	1.6	25.4	10.2	.6	.5	.8	8.2
August.....	76.7	51.6	25.0	17.8	6.1	6.6	1.6	25.1	10.0	.6	.4	.7	8.2
September.....	78.3	52.8	25.8	18.2	6.4	6.7	1.7	25.4	10.1	.6	.4	.7	8.5
October.....	78.9	53.5	26.4	18.2	6.2	7.0	1.7	25.4	10.0	.6	.4	.8	8.4
November.....	79.6	53.9	27.2	17.8	5.7	7.0	1.7	25.7	10.3	.6	.5	.8	8.2
December.....	81.2	54.0	27.6	17.4	5.8	6.7	1.6	27.2	10.5	.6	.5	.9	9.2
1968:													
January.....	82.9	55.3	27.0	19.3	6.3	7.7	1.6	27.6	10.6	.6	.5	.9	9.3
February.....	83.9	55.4	26.8	19.5	5.7	8.3	1.7	28.5	10.7	.5	.5	.9	9.8
March.....	83.6	56.1	27.7	19.2	5.5	8.3	1.7	27.5	10.8	.8	.5	.7	9.2
April.....	85.3	57.4	29.3	19.1	5.5	8.5	1.5	27.9	10.8	1.0	.5	.7	9.8
May.....	85.7	57.3	29.6	18.5	5.3	8.1	1.6	28.4	11.0	1.0	.5	.8	9.9
June.....	82.0	55.0	28.2	17.7	4.9	8.1	1.5	27.1	10.0	.7	.5	.7	9.2
July.....	81.7	55.0	27.8	17.6	4.8	8.3	1.9	26.7	9.7	.6	.5	.7	9.1
August.....	83.7	56.7	28.3	19.0	5.6	8.6	1.7	27.1	9.9	.6	.6	.8	9.2
September.....	85.3	57.4	29.4	18.6	5.5	8.5	1.8	27.8	10.3	.6	.5	.8	9.2
October.....	87.8	59.3	29.8	19.7	6.1	8.9	2.0	28.5	10.5	.6	.4	1.0	9.2
November.....	87.8	59.0	30.2	19.2	6.3	8.3	1.8	28.8	10.9	.7	.7	.9	9.4
December.....	88.1	58.9	30.9	18.4	5.9	8.0	1.8	29.2	11.0	1.0	.6	1.1	9.6
1969:													
January.....	92.0	62.9	31.1	21.9	6.8	10.0	2.0	29.1	11.2	1.2	.5	1.0	9.7
February.....	92.1	62.6	31.4	21.5	6.3	9.9	1.8	29.5	11.4	1.5	.5	1.0	10.1
March.....	91.7	62.8	32.4	20.6	6.0	9.8	1.9	29.0	12.2	1.4	.5	1.0	8.9
April.....	92.8	63.0	33.0	20.2	5.9	9.1	2.0	29.7	12.7	1.4	.5	1.2	9.1
May.....	92.4	63.7	33.0	20.6	5.9	9.3	2.1	28.7	12.2	1.2	.6	1.0	8.9
June.....	91.5	63.0	31.6	21.2	6.0	10.0	2.0	28.4	11.4	.8	.6	1.0	8.9
July.....	90.8	63.2	30.3	22.4	6.4	10.4	2.2	27.6	10.9	.7	.4	.8	8.8
August.....	89.9	62.4	29.3	22.7	6.4	10.3	2.2	27.5	11.0	.8	.6	.9	8.9
September.....	91.1	63.7	29.2	23.8	6.7	11.1	2.4	27.4	10.6	.9	.4	.9	9.3
October.....	90.7	63.6	29.3	23.7	6.9	10.9	2.5	27.1	10.5	1.0	.5	.9	9.3
November.....	88.8	61.8	28.8	22.8	6.6	10.2	2.2	27.0	10.5	.9	.4	.8	9.6
December.....	89.8	61.9	28.9	22.6	6.4	10.3	2.5	27.9	10.7	1.0	.5	.9	10.3
1970:													
January.....	90.8	62.7	28.7	23.3	6.4	11.0	2.4	28.1	10.8	1.1	.5	.9	10.5
February.....	92.0	63.3	28.7	24.0	6.0	11.7	2.4	28.6	10.9	1.1	.5	.9	11.1
March.....	90.7	64.2	29.4	23.8	5.9	11.8	2.6	26.6	10.7	1.2	.4	.7	9.3
April.....	90.7	63.6	29.8	22.7	6.2	10.6	2.9	27.1	10.7	1.4	.5	.7	9.5
May.....	89.7	62.7	29.2	22.4	5.9	10.6	2.8	27.0	10.5	1.2	.5	.9	9.5
June.....	90.1	61.7	27.7	22.7	5.9	10.9	2.9	28.4	10.5	1.1	.5	.8	9.9
July.....	89.1	60.7	27.0	21.9	5.9	10.0	3.3	28.4	10.4	1.0	.4	.6	10.0
August.....	90.0	61.5	27.5	22.4	6.2	10.2	3.0	28.5	10.5	1.0	.6	.8	9.8
September.....	91.0	62.7	28.8	21.8	5.7	10.4	3.3	28.3	10.5	.9	.5	.7	10.0
October.....	92.3	64.5	30.5	21.8	6.0	10.2	3.2	27.9	10.4	.8	.5	.9	9.7
November.....	92.9	64.6	31.8	20.6	5.8	9.3	3.2	28.3	10.5	.9	.4	.7	10.2
December.....	99.1	67.0	33.4	21.5	5.4	10.4	3.1	32.2	12.3	1.8	.6	.8	11.8

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AND HOUSING STARTS

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS (F. W. DODGE) ¹							NEW CONSTRUCTION PLANNING (ENGINEERING NEWS-RECORD) ²	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ³			
	Total construction								Unadjusted for seasonal variation			
	Valuation								Private and public			
	Total	By ownership		By type of building		Non-building construction	Private and public		Privately owned			
		Public	Private	Non-residential	Residential		Total		Inside SMSA's	Total	One-family structures	
★	★	Millions of dollars					Thousands of units					
	Mil. of dollars	Index 1967 = 100										
1947.....	9,175	422	2,296	5,464	2,716	4,569	15,665					
1948.....	11,121	27	3,107	6,323	3,666	5,299	15,888					
1949.....	11,826	29	3,718	6,641	3,644	5,706	17,358					
1950.....	16,592	40	4,409	10,092	5,182	8,832	18,017	11,434				
1951.....	17,151	41	6,122	9,629	6,823	7,605	18,320	17,996				
1952.....	18,070	44	6,711	10,064	6,695	7,963	20,372	15,553				
1953.....	18,804	45	6,334	11,109	6,956	7,840	19,167	16,044				
1954.....	20,596	50	6,558	13,212	7,110	9,344	22,817	15,621				
1955.....	24,632	59	7,475	16,270	8,497	11,072	24,101	24,022				
1956.....	31,612	560	10,666	20,946	11,208	12,862	27,542	25,644				
1957.....	32,173	61	11,238	20,935	11,293	13,039	7,841	20,376				
1958.....	35,090	67	13,427	21,663	10,948	14,696	9,446	16,650				
1959.....	36,269	68	11,068	25,201	11,387	17,150	7,732	21,103	1,553.5	1,076.9	1,516.8	
1960.....	36,318	68	12,587	23,731	12,240	15,105	8,973	22,657	1,296.0	889.0	1,252.1	
1961.....	37,135	70	12,547	24,588	12,115	16,123	8,897	21,789	1,365.0	947.9	1,313.0	
1962.....	41,303	78	13,599	27,705	13,010	18,039	10,255	21,195	1,492.4	1,053.5	1,462.7	
1963.....	45,546	86	14,653	30,893	14,377	20,502	10,667	23,236	1,642.0	1,151.6	1,610.3	1,020.7
1964.....	47,299	89	15,371	31,928	15,495	20,561	11,244	44,405	1,561.0	1,098.2	1,528.8	970.5
1965.....	49,272	93	16,209	33,064	17,219	21,248	10,805	45,625	1,509.6	1,035.2	1,472.9	963.8
1966.....	50,150	95	18,152	31,998	19,393	17,827	12,930	52,112	1,196.2	808.4	1,165.0	778.5
1967.....	54,514	100	19,039	35,475	20,139	21,155	13,220	59,944	1,321.9	920.3	1,291.6	843.9
1968.....	61,732	113	19,597	42,135	22,513	24,838	14,382	52,419	1,545.5	1,116.1	1,507.7	899.5
1969.....	67,446	124	22,687	44,759	25,641	25,261	16,545	57,164	1,499.6	1,096.5	1,466.8	810.6
1970.....	67,097	123	23,188	43,909	24,180	24,428	18,489	66,937	1,467.0	1,033.2	1,433.6	812.9
1967:												
January.....	2,838	981	1,113	1,725	1,175	937	726	4,940	61.7	43.0	59.1	40.1
February.....	3,300	92	1,188	2,112	1,430	1,056	814	5,401	63.2	43.9	61.4	40.3
March.....	4,424	96	1,509	2,916	1,714	1,584	1,127	4,781	92.9	62.7	91.5	66.6
April.....	4,389	89	1,498	2,891	1,830	1,627	931	3,359	115.9	77.4	113.7	79.8
May.....	5,095	99	3,275	1,820	1,808	2,002	1,285	4,143	134.2	91.7	132.0	87.3
June.....	5,414	106	2,169	3,245	2,070	2,000	1,344	5,809	131.6	88.1	125.4	87.6
July.....	4,879	96	1,989	2,890	1,749	1,829	1,302	6,829	126.1	87.7	125.3	82.3
August.....	5,104	106	1,824	3,280	1,847	1,912	1,345	5,506	130.2	90.0	127.4	83.7
September.....	4,695	108	1,677	3,018	1,786	1,741	1,169	4,053	125.8	88.4	121.9	78.2
October.....	5,053	110	1,527	3,527	1,874	1,887	1,292	4,932	137.0	99.0	135.4	81.7
November.....	4,258	108	1,435	2,823	1,586	1,717	956	4,295	120.2	84.9	118.4	69.1
December.....	3,996	107	1,507	2,490	1,550	1,404	1,042	5,896	83.1	63.6	80.1	47.0
1968:												
January.....	3,714	107	1,300	2,414	1,347	1,462	905	3,492	82.6	63.4	80.5	45.2
February.....	3,704	98	1,041	2,664	1,251	1,495	958	5,040	87.1	61.4	84.6	55.4
March.....	5,417	109	1,698	3,719	1,835	2,220	1,362	3,930	128.7	92.2	126.6	79.3
April.....	4,878	106	1,554	3,324	1,522	2,312	1,044	2,835	164.9	118.2	162.0	98.0
May.....	6,170	111	2,036	4,135	2,227	2,543	1,400	4,663	144.5	100.6	140.9	86.8
June.....	5,589	103	1,860	3,730	2,030	2,243	1,316	3,267	142.5	103.2	137.9	81.4
July.....	5,956	121	2,256	3,700	2,414	2,287	1,255	2,800	142.2	100.3	139.8	86.4
August.....	6,318	124	1,924	4,394	2,128	2,295	1,895	4,895	141.0	101.1	136.6	82.5
September.....	5,170	118	1,549	3,621	1,815	2,125	1,230	3,001	139.7	102.9	134.3	80.2
October.....	6,171	129	1,728	4,443	2,370	2,408	1,393	6,387	143.3	101.0	140.8	85.6
November.....	4,863	118	1,558	3,305	1,992	2,043	828	6,649	129.4	96.8	127.1	64.8
December.....	4,543	115	1,278	3,265	1,849	1,743	951	5,461	99.3	74.6	96.4	53.8
1969:												
January.....	4,818	132	1,620	3,198	2,157	1,780	882	4,405	105.8	80.9	101.5	51.3
February.....	4,866	132	1,637	3,230	1,898	1,858	1,110	3,617	94.8	73.3	90.1	47.9
March.....	5,052	117	1,699	3,353	1,785	1,983	1,284	4,690	135.6	102.0	131.9	71.9
April.....	5,957	118	2,003	3,954	2,155	2,586	1,217	3,738	159.9	117.8	159.0	85.0
May.....	7,130	135	2,398	4,732	2,700	2,644	1,787	4,572	157.7	114.5	155.5	91.3
June.....	6,536	120	2,198	4,338	2,392	2,597	1,548	4,276	150.8	108.8	147.3	82.7
July.....	6,386	116	2,148	4,238	2,430	2,333	1,624	4,368	126.5	91.0	125.2	73.5
August.....	6,630	139	2,230	4,400	2,531	2,413	1,685	4,167	127.6	91.3	124.9	69.5
September.....	5,220	112	1,755	3,464	2,036	1,993	1,190	3,858	132.9	93.9	129.3	71.5
October.....	6,333	126	2,130	4,203	2,533	2,320	1,481	7,124	125.8	91.2	123.4	68.0
November.....	4,465	115	1,502	2,963	1,583	1,695	1,187	6,878	97.4	68.1	94.6	55.1
December.....	5,282	141	1,776	3,506	2,195	1,764	1,323	5,486	85.3	63.7	84.1	42.8
1970:												
January.....	4,975	131	1,719	3,256	2,267	1,490	1,218	5,655	69.2	52.0	66.4	33.4
February.....	5,317	137	1,837	3,479	2,286	1,523	1,508	4,092	77.0	55.3	74.3	41.4
March.....	6,245	132	2,158	4,087	2,216	2,039	1,990	4,989	117.8	87.5	114.7	61.9
April.....	6,829	130	2,360	4,469	2,429	2,504	1,895	5,857	130.2	91.3	128.4	73.8
May.....	5,502	110	1,901	3,600	1,763	2,153	1,585	6,457	127.3	88.4	125.0	74.8
June.....	6,671	120	2,305	4,365	1,959	2,270	2,441	4,916	141.6	92.4	135.2	83.0
July.....	6,241	116	2,157	4,084	2,489	2,377	1,376	5,248	143.4	103.4	140.8	75.5
August.....	6,310	135	2,181	4,129	2,357	2,379	1,575	4,829	131.6	93.4	128.7	77.3
September.....	5,466	118	1,889	3,577	1,965	2,198	1,303	4,303	133.4	99.2	130.9	76.0
October.....	5,508	115	1,903	3,604	1,889	2,319	1,299	7,555	143.4	99.7	140.9	79.4
November.....	5,181	130	1,790	3,390	1,715	1,961	1,504	7,013	128.3	91.0	129.6	67.4
December.....	5,017	132	1,734	3,283	1,716	2,062	1,239	6,023	123.9	89.5	121.4	69.0

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on p. 227.

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE—HOUSING STARTS AND PERMITS, CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES

YEAR AND MONTH	NEW HOUSING UNITS STARTED ¹		NEW PRIVATE HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED BY BUILDING PERMITS (13,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES) ²		MANUFACTURER'S SHIPMENTS OF MOBILE HOMES ³		CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES					
	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates						Department of Commerce composite ⁴	The American Appraisal Company ⁵				
	Privately owned		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		Average, 30 cities	Atlanta	New York	San Francisco	St. Louis
	Total	One-family structures	Total	One-family structures								
	★			★		★	★	★				
	Thousands of units						1957-59 = 100	1913 = 100				
1947.....							67	430	457	441	401	422
1948.....							75	490	521	508	446	478
1949.....							74	490	514	503	446	478
1950.....							77	500	522	513	461	487
1951.....							84	532	558	545	491	523
1952.....							86	553	593	556	509	545
1953.....							88	577	627	594	524	569
1954.....							88	591	643	626	534	589
1955.....							90	608	658	634	563	604
1956.....							95	635	685	666	593	634
1957.....							99	663	715	706	614	653
1958.....							100	682	742	735	631	669
1959.....						120.5	102	704	771	764	656	684
1960.....						103.7	103	722	793	783	677	700
1961.....						90.2	104	741	810	814	703	720
1962.....			1,229	756		118.0	107	756	832	836	720	741
1963.....			1,335	750		150.8	109	780	857	858	761	760
1964.....			1,286	720		191.3	112	802	878	888	792	785
1965.....			1,240	710		216.5	115	824	904	925	814	808
1966.....			972	563		217.3	119	867	941	963	867	852
1967.....			6,141	6,551		240.4	125	909	992	1,008	910	903
1968.....			1,353	695		318.0	131	970	1,072	1,070	966	953
1969.....			1,322	625		412.7	142	1,050	1,158	1,116	1,054	1,021
1970.....			1,341	642		401.2	152	1,132	1,254	1,202	1,088	1,116
1967:												
January.....	1,111	806	1,009	582	12.2	195	121	889	970	992	890	883
February.....	1,149	802	925	573	14.4	206	121	891	970	997	890	883
March.....	1,094	774	946	566	18.4	211	122	891	970	997	890	883
April.....	1,116	759	1,030	604	19.4	230	121	891	972	997	890	882
May.....	1,274	839	1,072	634	21.9	230	122	899	982	997	890	912
June.....	1,233	849	1,164	670	22.6	239	124	909	982	997	891	912
July.....	1,369	862	1,178	675	19.4	240	125	915	995	1,013	923	912
August.....	1,407	875	1,222	693	24.7	251	126	917	998	1,015	924	912
September.....	1,445	923	1,262	694	24.2	260	127	919	1,001	1,016	928	912
October.....	1,496	913	1,269	697	24.3	258	126	922	1,019	1,019	928	912
November.....	1,569	952	1,237	658	20.9	275	127	930	1,024	1,025	933	916
December.....	1,354	858	1,327	715	17.8	291	127	932	1,025	1,026	937	919
1968:												
January.....	1,344	817	1,191	685	19.0	289	127	937	1,033	1,044	941	923
February.....	1,498	981	1,372	720	21.2	295	128	938	1,033	1,044	943	923
March.....	1,472	903	1,357	687	24.0	291	128	940	1,047	1,044	943	923
April.....	1,532	909	1,279	672	27.1	294	129	945	1,053	1,048	944	927
May.....	1,384	837	1,299	667	27.6	300	128	958	1,064	1,052	948	962
June.....	1,393	806	1,297	655	26.5	297	132	973	1,065	1,056	958	964
July.....	1,561	931	1,350	688	27.2	309	132	979	1,075	1,087	968	964
August.....	1,501	892	1,359	700	30.5	321	133	986	1,081	1,090	979	967
September.....	1,527	926	1,450	732	29.9	326	133	992	1,087	1,092	980	969
October.....	1,579	961	1,422	714	33.5	350	135	994	1,110	1,092	980	969
November.....	1,690	894	1,450	731	27.6	364	135	997	1,110	1,093	1,001	969
December.....	1,618	979	1,413	709	24.0	374	136	1,007	1,111	1,099	1,013	971
1969:												
January.....	1,705	926	1,474	687	27.1	424	137	1,015	1,125	1,105	1,035	978
February.....	1,639	864	1,453	679	29.4	418	137	1,026	1,138	1,113	1,047	990
March.....	1,588	824	1,416	660	32.5	394	138	1,032	1,151	1,117	1,057	996
April.....	1,505	797	1,414	656	36.0	390	139	1,034	1,154	1,116	1,047	1,001
May.....	1,533	877	1,332	639	34.6	391	139	1,040	1,148	1,109	1,048	997
June.....	1,507	826	1,347	644	36.4	395	141	1,046	1,137	1,104	1,032	1,019
July.....	1,429	803	1,290	594	35.2	413	143	1,059	1,161	1,106	1,062	1,019
August.....	1,384	723	1,324	591	38.1	408	143	1,061	1,176	1,105	1,062	1,035
September.....	1,481	828	1,246	583	40.1	417	143	1,065	1,179	1,106	1,063	1,054
October.....	1,390	766	1,212	582	43.4	454	143	1,069	1,177	1,133	1,063	1,053
November.....	1,280	762	1,211	590	32.7	452	144	1,073	1,178	1,136	1,066	1,054
December.....	1,402	776	1,177	607	27.2	403	145	1,076	1,178	1,136	1,061	1,054
1970:												
January.....	1,059	577	1,050	482	23.9	386	146	1,082	1,210	1,169	1,061	1,060
February.....	1,306	725	1,119	556	24.1	343	146	1,084	1,214	1,171	1,060	1,065
March.....	1,392	708	1,085	542	29.5	347	146	1,085	1,221	1,172	1,061	1,066
April.....	1,224	697	1,177	594	39.9	446	146	1,097	1,231	1,178	1,062	1,072
May.....	1,242	728	1,309	600	32.9	380	148	1,117	1,231	1,178	1,062	1,138
June.....	1,393	835	1,285	619	35.6	369	151	1,127	1,231	1,177	1,058	1,137
July.....	1,603	827	1,309	638	37.1	436	153	1,150	1,261	1,226	1,106	1,138
August.....	1,425	838	1,378	676	38.4	410	155	1,158	1,263	1,229	1,110	1,140
September.....	1,509	881	1,388	679	41.4	431	156	1,158	1,268	1,229	1,110	1,140
October.....	1,583	890	1,523	697	40.8	427	156	1,167	1,268	1,229	1,111	1,140
November.....	1,693	934	1,487	703	30.5	421	157	1,177	1,323	1,233	1,126	1,147
December.....	2,054	1,240	1,768	876	27.0	401	157	1,185	1,323	1,233	1,128	1,147

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES AND CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CONSTRUCTION COST INDEXES						CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS OUTPUT ⁵					
	The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (building only) ¹	Boeckh indexes ²			Engineering News-Record ³		Federal Highway Adminis- tration ⁴	Composite index		Selected components, unadjusted for seasonal variation		
		Average, 20 cities										
		Apartments, hotels, and office buildings	Commercial and factory buildings	Residences	Building	Construction	Federal-aid highway construction, composite index (aver- age for year or quarter)	Unadjusted for seasonal variation	Adjusted for seasonal variation	Iron and steel products	Lumber and wood products	Portland cement
1957-59 = 100				1967 = 100		1947-49 = 100						
1947.....	59	63.5	62.1	69.5	46.60	38.60	.....	99.6	.....	96.4	98.1	93.0
1948.....	66	71.6	70.2	78.2	51.30	43.04	.....	103.1	.....	102.1	105.2	102.4
1949.....	68	72.5	71.0	76.1	52.39	44.56	.....	97.8	.....	101.3	98.0	104.6
1950.....	71	75.8	74.2	80.3	55.91	47.61	66.6	117.6	.....	120.9	116.2	112.7
1951.....	75	81.7	79.9	86.5	59.65	50.69	81.8	115.5	.....	125.8	114.2	122.7
1952.....	77	84.4	82.7	88.8	61.88	53.20	84.1	111.6	.....	113.9	114.5	124.2
1953.....	82	87.1	85.6	90.4	64.15	56.05	81.0	118.4	.....	129.8	115.7	131.6
1954.....	85	87.8	86.6	89.7	66.37	58.67	76.4	120.3	.....	125.2	117.3	135.2
1955.....	88	90.4	89.5	92.4	69.81	61.63	74.3	132.6	.....	135.6	126.6	147.9
1956.....	92	94.8	94.1	96.5	73.08	64.68	84.0	134.7	.....	145.8	128.0	157.7
1957.....	97	97.7	97.5	98.3	75.75	67.62	87.7	127.3	.....	148.7	116.7	148.5
1958.....	100	99.4	99.5	99.2	78.13	70.92	85.6	126.4	.....	129.8	122.0	155.3
1959.....	104	102.9	103.0	102.5	81.58	74.45	82.0	136.2	.....	121.4	139.6	169.0
1960.....	107	105.0	104.7	104.2	83.31	76.94	80.1	130.2	.....	128.6	127.0	159.0
1961.....	109	106.3	105.6	104.5	84.61	79.13	80.7	129.6	.....	130.2	128.0	161.6
1962.....	111	108.8	107.8	106.3	86.38	81.45	84.3	134.5	.....	131.6	134.4	167.7
1963.....	114	111.3	110.2	108.5	88.47	84.15	86.4	142.6	.....	140.7	140.4	175.7
1964.....	119	114.6	113.4	111.6	91.10	87.48	86.9	153.8	.....	154.2	152.8	182.6
1965.....	123	118.5	117.2	115.2	93.31	90.73	90.3	157.8	.....	161.1	157.0	186.5
1966.....	127	123.2	122.2	120.1	96.86	95.21	96.1	158.7	.....	169.0	156.2	189.8
1967.....	132	130.7	130.2	127.4	100.00	100.00	100.0	153.5	.....	163.0	151.8	186.5
1968.....	138	139.9	139.1	136.7	107.38	107.81	103.4	166.0	.....	171.1	168.2	198.1
1969.....	150	151.8	149.1	148.0	117.66	118.69	111.8	166.2	.....	167.8	164.5	204.2
1970.....	166	162.7	160.3	155.9	124.37	128.89	125.6	.....	.....	166.4	161.8	194.3
1967:												
January.....	129.1	126.2	125.7	122.9	97.63	97.07	96.0	129.6	138.2	143.3	134.7	110.3
February.....	129.1	126.3	125.8	123.0	97.88	97.22		127.2	144.0	132.4	139.4	102.5
March.....	129.1	126.3	125.8	123.1	98.16	97.47		158.3	163.9	171.3	166.7	148.4
April.....	121.9	126.6	126.1	123.3	98.22	97.49	95.3	149.2	146.7	164.2	147.5	167.0
May.....	130.3	127.9	127.3	124.8	99.24	98.95		165.1	154.1	182.4	159.2	207.9
June.....	131.5	131.2	130.2	127.9	99.92	99.76		167.1	156.2	177.0	155.4	226.8
July.....	132.9	133.0	132.2	129.4	100.28	100.75	104.9	150.4	156.1	156.4	133.8	225.3
August.....	133.1	133.4	132.6	130.0	100.94	101.75		180.6	164.1	187.6	168.5	266.5
September.....	133.3	134.2	133.8	130.6	101.47	102.04		162.3	155.8	160.2	158.0	234.1
October.....	133.7	134.5	134.2	130.9	101.83	102.41	100.8	167.9	148.5	172.1	166.3	239.2
November.....	133.7	134.7	134.3	131.2	102.07	102.46		150.9	158.1	161.4	153.9	182.1
December.....	133.7	134.7	134.4	131.2	102.34	102.61		133.6	155.4	147.6	138.6	127.4
1968:												
January.....	134.3	134.6	134.2	131.1	103.10	103.45	101.8	140.2	149.3	147.1	152.9	101.5
February.....	134.3	135.1	134.6	131.6	103.42	104.03		147.3	166.5	158.6	156.1	122.1
March.....	135.0	135.5	134.9	132.4	103.96	104.37		164.1	169.5	184.8	167.1	156.7
April.....	134.9	136.2	135.5	133.3	104.34	104.98	103.3	176.8	173.2	192.7	175.4	206.0
May.....	136.1	138.4	137.5	135.2	105.78	106.53		182.9	168.0	203.1	178.6	223.7
June.....	137.9	140.8	139.8	137.4	106.90	107.70		176.2	164.5	201.2	162.1	221.1
July.....	139.7	141.8	140.6	138.5	107.30	108.28	101.4	181.7	188.8	210.1	166.7	250.0
August.....	140.5	142.5	141.7	139.2	108.55	109.28		171.9	155.9	151.9	175.2	263.9
September.....	141.7	143.1	142.2	140.1	110.41	110.63		170.0	162.9	159.1	173.3	238.5
October.....	142.3	143.3	142.4	140.3	111.17	111.09	113.1	182.8	161.2	159.6	188.8	272.7
November.....	142.9	143.4	142.4	140.3	111.25	111.24		154.0	161.4	145.2	163.4	185.2
December.....	143.1	144.1	143.1	141.1	112.41	112.18		143.5	167.6	139.5	158.8	136.2
1969:												
January.....	145.1	146.3	144.5	143.2	113.83	113.61	105.1	147.1	156.7	143.0	162.7	114.2
February.....	146.1	148.0	145.7	144.9	114.77	114.87		149.9	169.5	148.8	160.3	120.2
March.....	146.3	149.2	146.9	146.4	116.09	115.67		170.9	176.9	179.8	178.3	156.2
April.....	146.7	148.4	146.2	146.3	117.63	116.67	110.6	179.1	176.2	181.0	179.8	207.3
May.....	148.1	149.0	146.5	146.7	117.80	117.56		181.3	169.2	186.4	175.3	236.0
June.....	151.5	151.5	148.9	149.0	118.87	120.04		177.3	165.9	180.9	161.6	245.4
July.....	152.7	153.0	150.3	148.9	117.99	119.84	115.1	170.9	177.6	171.0	157.2	253.4
August.....	152.9	154.5	151.0	150.4	118.95	120.72		170.4	156.9	169.0	156.6	257.2
September.....	153.1	154.4	151.0	149.8	118.51	120.08		172.4	165.2	166.3	166.8	259.9
October.....	152.7	155.1	152.1	149.3	118.75	121.39	116.6	181.0	159.8	176.1	178.6	260.7
November.....	153.1	156.0	152.5	150.1	119.24	121.94		147.6	154.5	153.0	147.2	184.2
December.....	153.9	156.4	153.2	151.0	119.47	121.99		147.0	171.2	158.7	149.9	155.4
1970:												
January.....	154.7	156.7	154.2	151.6	119.49	122.25	116.4	136.7	145.5	140.2	151.0	101.7
February.....	155.3	157.1	154.5	152.1	119.26	122.47		142.9	161.5	158.9	146.6	120.8
March.....	155.7	158.0	155.5	152.3	119.47	122.80		161.1	166.6	175.4	163.4	153.9
April.....	156.9	158.3	155.7	152.6	121.03	124.18	121.3	162.9	159.8	162.7	169.8	196.9
May.....	159.3	159.4	157.7	153.3	122.75	125.69		.....	.....	180.7	163.8	217.6
June.....	164.3	159.8	157.9	153.6	123.62	127.86		.....	.....	190.9	162.6	239.0
July.....	168.5	163.8	161.9	157.5	126.28	132.09	134.0	176.8	184.0	183.7	165.1	253.4
August.....	170.9	164.1	162.1	157.8	126.68	132.51		174.7	158.9	175.8	167.2	249.1
September.....	172.5	167.7	165.2	159.3	127.58	132.90		172.9	166.0	168.0	170.3	228.2
October.....	176.0	168.1	165.3	159.6	128.37	133.93	130.2	173.0	153.0	166.3	176.7	234.1
November.....	179.0	169.2	166.5	160.6	128.97	135.01		146.8	154.2	141.5	152.7	178.6
December.....	181.1	169.9	167.2	160.7	128.88	135.00		.....	.....	152.5	153.0	158.2

CONSTRUCTION AND REAL ESTATE--REAL ESTATE

YEAR AND MONTH	MORTGAGE APPLICATIONS FOR NEW HOME CONSTRUCTION ¹				HOME MORTGAGES INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY -		FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS, OUTSTANDING ADVANCES TO MEMBER INSTITUTIONS, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ⁴	NEW MORTGAGE LOANS OF ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, ESTIMATED ⁵				TOTAL REAL-ESTATE FORECLOSURES ⁶	FIRE LOSSES (ON BUILDINGS, CONTENTS, ETC.) ⁷
	Applications for FHA commitments		Requests for VA appraisals		Federal Housing Administration: Face amount ²	Veterans Administration: Face amount ³		Total	By purpose of loan				
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates ★					Home construction	Home purchase	All other purposes		
Thousands of units				Millions of dollars							Number	Millions of dollars	
1947.....	286.4	.....	.....	.....	894.68	3,286.17	436	3,811	894	2,128	789	.....	692.6
1948.....	293.2	.....	.....	.....	2,116.04	1,880.97	515	3,607	1,046	1,710	851	.....	711.1
1949.....	327.0	.....	.....	.....	2,209.84	1,423.59	433	3,636	1,083	1,559	994	.....	667.5
1950.....	397.7	.....	.....	.....	2,492.37	3,073.31	816	5,237	1,767	2,246	1,225	.....	688.5
1951.....	192.8	.....	164.4	.....	1,928.43	3,614.48	806	5,250	1,657	2,357	1,235	.....	731.4
1952.....	267.9	.....	226.3	.....	1,942.31	2,721.07	864	6,617	2,105	2,955	1,557	.....	785.0
1953.....	253.7	.....	251.4	.....	2,288.63	3,064.09	952	7,767	2,475	3,488	1,804	.....	903.4
1954.....	338.6	.....	535.4	.....	1,942.27	4,257.20	867	8,969	3,076	3,846	2,047	.....	871.0
1955.....	306.2	.....	620.8	.....	3,084.77	7,156.57	1,417	11,255	3,984	5,155	2,116	.....	885.2
1956.....	197.7	.....	401.5	.....	2,638.23	5,868.35	1,228	10,325	3,699	4,620	2,006	.....	989.3
1957.....	198.8	.....	159.4	.....	2,251.06	3,760.84	1,265	10,160	3,484	4,591	2,085	.....	1,023.2
1958.....	341.7	.....	234.2	.....	4,551.48	1,864.95	1,298	12,182	4,050	5,172	2,960	.....	1,056.3
1959.....	369.7	.....	234.0	.....	6,069.42	2,786.75	2,134	15,151	5,201	6,613	3,337	.....	1,047.1
1960.....	242.4	.....	142.9	.....	4,600.51	1,985.02	1,981	14,304	4,678	6,132	3,494	.....	1,107.8
1961.....	236.2	.....	177.8	.....	4,765.22	1,831.53	2,662	17,733	5,212	7,317	5,204	.....	1,209.0
1962.....	215.3	.....	171.2	.....	5,270.86	2,652.14	3,479	21,153	6,115	8,650	6,388	.....	1,265.0
1963.....	185.8	.....	139.3	.....	5,569.10	3,045.12	4,784	25,173	7,185	10,055	7,933	.....	1,405.6
1964.....	179.0	.....	113.6	.....	6,573.22	2,852.21	5,325	24,913	6,638	10,538	7,737	.....	1,367.1
1965.....	185.5	.....	102.1	.....	7,464.59	2,652.23	5,997	24,192	6,013	10,830	7,349	.....	1,455.6
1966.....	150.4	.....	99.2	.....	6,095.32	2,600.53	6,935	16,924	3,653	7,828	5,443	.....	1,496.8
1967.....	164.4	.....	124.3	.....	5,884.64	3,404.87	4,386	20,122	4,243	9,604	6,275	134,203	1,706.7
1968.....	166.8	.....	131.7	.....	6,495.94	3,773.88	5,259	21,983	4,916	11,215	5,852	110,404	1,829.9
1969.....	184.9	.....	138.2	.....	7,120.63	4,073.86	9,289	21,847	4,757	11,254	5,836	95,856	1,952.0
1970.....	299.1	.....	143.7	.....	8,113.73	3,442.90	10,615	21,387	4,150	10,239	6,998	101,070	2,263.9
1967:													
January.....	9.9	147	7.1	107	379.30	213.88	6,340	798	167	370	261	12,396	159.7
February.....	10.5	137	7.7	106	301.12	168.52	5,800	961	207	424	330	10,563	155.1
March.....	16.3	152	10.3	106	388.16	195.36	5,175	1,366	311	578	477	12,851	149.7
April.....	14.6	162	11.0	127	358.98	184.12	4,782	1,356	316	594	446	11,281	142.9
May.....	15.6	166	10.9	114	406.92	231.28	4,421	1,760	406	787	567	11,590	143.2
June.....	16.1	172	12.8	140	508.04	265.88	4,302	2,186	440	1,057	689	12,287	164.0
July.....	12.5	163	12.2	139	501.11	295.92	4,221	1,879	386	960	533	10,963	144.2
August.....	16.8	184	11.6	122	653.83	340.29	4,153	2,253	429	1,197	627	11,235	173.3
September.....	14.3	175	10.8	132	643.11	352.10	4,122	1,991	385	1,027	579	10,775	117.0
October.....	15.1	178	12.5	147	665.33	434.29	4,114	1,970	418	958	594	10,123	114.8
November.....	12.7	178	9.5	127	620.86	382.91	4,188	1,822	393	865	564	10,282	115.2
December.....	10.0	156	7.9	124	457.89	340.32	4,386	1,780	385	787	608	9,857	127.8
1968:													
January.....	11.1	157	8.4	121	577.59	348.77	4,442	1,407	295	673	439	10,215	154.0
February.....	12.2	152	10.6	139	436.34	279.57	4,348	1,474	310	712	452	9,496	142.7
March.....	15.8	161	11.6	130	434.80	267.29	4,269	1,787	414	850	523	9,866	155.6
April.....	14.5	147	12.4	131	470.58	265.30	4,545	1,973	480	945	548	9,760	197.3
May.....	15.5	165	11.0	114	495.28	280.15	4,719	2,106	512	1,050	544	10,412	152.0
June.....	13.5	159	10.4	125	493.61	240.95	4,889	1,983	430	1,075	478	9,263	157.7
July.....	13.0	153	12.5	129	572.97	326.86	4,988	1,859	400	1,038	421	9,530	154.7
August.....	14.9	171	11.5	126	595.13	340.69	4,997	1,995	414	1,156	425	8,340	159.1
September.....	13.7	168	10.4	127	588.18	322.30	5,026	1,840	396	984	460	8,460	131.7
October.....	17.0	192	12.7	142	707.37	359.54	5,035	1,949	466	995	488	8,827	134.8
November.....	13.5	199	11.4	160	598.76	376.98	5,040	1,724	392	868	464	8,264	134.2
December.....	12.1	181	9.0	136	525.34	365.50	5,259	1,886	407	869	610	7,971	156.1
1969:													
January.....	12.3	174	10.1	146	608.39	369.83	5,357	1,592	348	783	461	8,292	179.5
February.....	13.7	170	9.9	131	494.04	295.68	5,298	1,581	364	768	449	7,503	149.1
March.....	15.9	162	12.2	137	491.60	329.04	5,331	1,872	440	897	535	8,443	173.9
April.....	16.6	168	12.2	128	541.22	301.30	5,764	2,074	485	1,024	565	8,305	169.9
May.....	15.3	170	11.5	126	519.70	323.09	5,971	2,147	482	1,114	551	8,474	157.5
June.....	15.9	178	11.4	131	595.38	308.13	6,413	2,416	495	1,346	575	8,108	164.6
July.....	15.3	179	13.6	141	657.56	355.55	7,053	1,976	421	1,092	463	7,503	148.2
August.....	14.6	172	13.0	150	630.40	384.56	7,544	1,920	393	1,090	437	7,362	172.1
September.....	16.5	192	11.1	130	714.28	363.55	7,940	1,730	378	937	415	7,812	154.9
October.....	19.8	223	11.4	129	712.12	397.44	8,439	1,699	365	862	472	8,468	156.5
November.....	14.6	228	11.5	171	560.12	328.54	8,802	1,331	286	653	392	7,249	146.3
December.....	14.9	212	10.1	146	595.83	317.14	9,289	1,509	300	688	521	8,337	179.4
1970:													
January.....	16.5	246	9.4	141	610.47	310.21	9,852	1,064	220	530	314	7,704	184.0
February.....	20.0	249	10.7	140	501.86	235.24	9,937	1,042	223	502	317	7,137	206.9
March.....	26.5	258	13.5	144	581.88	257.74	9,745	1,262	284	585	393	8,383	196.7
April.....	27.7	281	12.8	135	561.43	232.58	9,860	1,400	325	627	448	8,404	188.5
May.....	24.9	271	12.2	133	527.06	237.52	10,008	1,586	373	741	472	8,553	186.9
June.....	27.7	291	11.5	126	696.27	262.66	10,236	2,086	398	1,017	671	8,998	177.7
July.....	26.6	297	12.7	126	705.61	297.73	10,373	2,080	393	1,071	616	8,672	177.9
August.....	27.9	327	13.2	152	751.81	306.24	10,446	2,111	369	1,147	595	8,557	200.9
September.....	29.4	337	12.0	139	788.61	325.77	10,524	2,183	388	1,100	695	8,431	176.3
October.....	28.1	326	14.3	168	867.76	340.56	10,539	2,127	406	1,032	689	8,809	185.7
November.....	23.8	345	11.1	157	769.79	318.97	10,524	1,972	355	919	698	8,353	158.5
December.....	34.1	474	10.4	149	751.18	317.70	10,615	2,474	416	968	1,090	9,069	224.0

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ADVERTISING INDEXES							TELEVISION ADVERTISING, NETWORK ²						
	Marketing/Communications (seasonally adjusted monthly data) ¹							Net time and program costs (gross time costs through 1962)						
	Com- bined index	Business papers	Magazines	News- papers	Outdoor	Radio (network)	Television (network)	Total	Auto- motive, including accessories	Drugs and toiletries	Foods, soft drinks, confection- ery	Soaps, cleans- ers, etc.	Smoking mate- rials	All other
1957-59 = 100							Thousands of dollars							
1947.....	44	42	60	42	60	365								
1948.....	48	45	63	49	68	382								
1949.....	50	45	60	59	67	368	4	12,294	1,546	1,269	1,484	107	2,397	5,491
1950.....	55	45	63	67	73	356	12	3 40,779	3 5,325	3 4,575	3 8,441	3 863	3 6,250	3 15,325
1951.....	61	53	70	68	77	326	26	127,990	11,051	19,255	29,251	11,038	17,993	39,402
1952.....	68	66	75	70	83	293	36	180,795	15,465	30,907	38,849	21,004	28,430	46,140
1953.....	75	71	82	80	91	256	45	227,586	21,059	45,979	47,792	22,907	36,060	53,788
1954.....	77	74	82	79	96	207	60	320,131	29,204	65,811	70,652	34,607	42,728	77,130
1955.....	87	81	89	93	99	153	76	3 406,899	3 47,059	3 97,455	3 88,102	3 45,968	3 42,122	3 86,193
1956.....	95	90	97	98	103	110	88	488,168	56,730	125,000	97,797	60,559	40,747	107,335
1957.....	100	102	100	101	102	115	95	516,202	53,018	148,621	104,209	68,376	49,085	92,892
1958.....	96	95	94	96	98	105	100	566,590	52,500	156,965	118,530	61,476	62,092	115,027
1959.....	104	103	106	103	99	80	105	627,312	46,709	177,262	126,082	67,140	75,009	135,108
1960.....	109	110	115	104	104	78	111	682,371	55,118	195,803	129,647	69,494	76,902	155,407
1961.....	109	104	113	100	93	78	126	4 712,128	4 48,199	4 207,859	4 146,909	4 76,622	4 84,613	4 147,926
1962.....	114	108	119	98	88	83	138	798,808	52,205	253,289	157,804	83,755	88,681	163,074
1963.....	118	111	127	95	88	102	145	5 1,058,001	5 90,606	5 348,275	5 189,693	5 97,852	5 130,384	5 201,192
1964.....	127	112	136	106	89	107	160	1,145,890	96,515	360,601	209,477	103,248	146,828	229,221
1965.....	136	121	147	108	92	109	175	1,260,320	99,132	409,222	234,769	112,010	145,427	259,759
1966.....	149	128	158	122	90	115	197	1,411,293	106,657	429,771	273,976	131,504	161,356	308,029
1967.....	149	128	157	117	96	118	206	1,499,867	115,750	429,040	306,757	134,262	183,104	330,954
1968.....	155	131	162	124	106	130	213	1,549,990	125,890	436,954	293,311	144,917	156,787	392,130
1969.....	166	133	168	131	103	117	244	1,698,803	135,058	496,821	314,402	157,518	174,959	420,045
1970.....	162	125	162	127	93	118	249							
1967:														
January.....	157	134	169	123	112	124	213	402,982	29,544	122,764	86,937	37,547	48,348	77,842
February.....	153	127	164	124	91	123	208							
March.....	149	125	154	117	84	115	212							
April.....	151	131	159	125	110	117	195	317,792	20,962	85,438	66,032	30,795	37,627	76,938
May.....	145	130	156	116	77	118	197							
June.....	144	126	159	115	95	124	188							
July.....	143	124	152	107	119	105	197	307,380	22,694	93,322	64,639	31,776	36,715	58,234
August.....	145	121	149	117	94	114	207							
September.....	153	131	161	117	87	125	218							
October.....	148	133	148	110	83	125	216	471,713	42,551	127,517	89,149	34,144	60,413	117,939
November.....	150	125	156	117	95	130	211							
December.....	151	125	160	118	110	101	210							
1968:														
January.....	147	134	153	112	90	105	205	417,457	35,984	122,599	84,703	41,472	46,111	86,587
February.....	161	141	158	127	120	103	233							
March.....	153	139	152	124	108	118	209							
April.....	154	137	161	121	98	119	208	331,277	22,955	89,190	63,228	33,703	33,097	89,104
May.....	155	132	162	121	93	125	219							
June.....	150	128	163	115	102	139	203							
July.....	154	129	162	125	118	142	207	300,970	18,100	88,577	57,383	32,860	28,442	75,607
August.....	146	125	142	122	104	169	200							
September.....	152	122	169	125	111	133	195							
October.....	164	128	175	127	125	146	233	500,286	48,852	136,587	87,997	36,881	49,137	140,832
November.....	161	128	170	132	92	123	225							
December.....	162	125	172	135	113	139	224							
1969:														
January.....	162	128	163	134	110	117	231	436,361	35,628	131,889	87,176	41,752	47,212	92,704
February.....	159	130	163	132	79	116	226							
March.....	163	139	164	133	117	99	227							
April.....	167	137	173	124	90	125	250	381,018	27,545	104,271	70,926	38,000	38,546	101,731
May.....	167	131	172	131	100	125	246							
June.....	171	141	162	127	102	127	270							
July.....	170	135	171	139	117	150	245	343,823	21,334	103,072	66,368	39,394	35,015	78,639
August.....	166	125	165	129	128	150	249							
September.....	161	132	171	125	112	108	226							
October.....	166	130	170	132	97	94	246	537,600	50,551	157,589	89,932	38,372	54,186	146,970
November.....	170	132	173	134	87	98	259							
December.....	168	131	174	130	103	148	249							
1970:														
January.....	163	135	162	122	107	95	252							
February.....	158	129	163	121	85	102	238							
March.....	164	140	167	122	100	89	248							
April.....	164	138	160	129	97	100	247							
May.....	168	132	169	126	79	116	262							
June.....	172	135	158	121	94	119	293							
July.....	166	131	165	134	98	148	247							
August.....	163	122	162	129	94	154	250							
September.....	156	117	159	117	138	135	230							
October.....	157	102	160	133	61	109	245							
November.....	159	105	154	137	81	123	252							
December.....	155	110	160	128	85	131	229							

Series discontinued by source.

DOMESTIC TRADE--ADVERTISING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAGAZINE ADVERTISING (GENERAL AND NATIONAL FARM MAGAZINES) ¹											
	Cost											
	Total	Apparel and accessories	Automotive, including accessories	Building materials	Drugs and toiletries	Food, soft drinks, confectionery	Beer, wine, liquors	Household equipment, supplies, furnishings	Industrial materials	Soaps, cleansers, etc.	Smoking materials	All other
Thousands of dollars												
1947.....												
1948.....	458,677	47,629	38,189	19,106	50,348	57,413	27,120	59,188	21,602	9,373	12,021	116,688
1949.....	440,881	41,686	40,963	17,819	49,021	56,960	27,117	51,409	20,948	9,684	14,344	110,931
1950.....	458,451	39,038	41,969	20,064	50,315	60,065	26,581	59,146	24,490	8,162	12,997	115,624
1951.....	513,851	44,517	41,379	24,851	54,415	65,093	31,278	63,207	33,348	10,886	13,663	131,214
1952.....	553,815	44,565	46,935	28,224	57,992	69,958	30,118	62,453	40,578	9,934	14,550	148,508
1953.....	603,114	48,865	55,995	32,093	55,940	76,819	30,670	69,624	42,818	10,891	14,822	164,577
1954.....	597,142	48,629	54,283	30,207	55,841	81,126	30,751	64,490	42,709	8,730	16,369	164,007
1955.....	657,333	51,143	61,054	33,301	59,748	86,297	34,442	69,377	49,267	9,280	17,308	186,115
1956.....	691,728	53,973	58,118	35,793	62,685	86,908	31,700	72,007	59,244	11,523	16,373	203,405
1957.....	738,640	53,232	65,272	32,009	75,079	89,215	39,529	68,348	59,249	11,125	20,857	224,724
1958.....	693,092	49,709	64,766	29,377	71,233	86,269	40,710	55,015	45,103	10,507	24,400	216,004
1959.....	783,768	48,544	80,609	33,900	74,699	104,645	50,888	66,738	50,178	10,359	27,369	235,839
1960.....	853,165	56,684	93,626	35,840	80,019	117,280	50,865	67,518	55,429	9,145	26,187	260,571
1961.....	831,258	53,859	83,898	29,620	78,638	122,740	51,044	55,470	45,478	8,415	28,814	273,282
1962.....	875,294	54,945	94,766	27,824	85,588	126,867	54,050	59,586	44,680	9,265	33,147	284,575
1963.....	931,566	57,345	101,796	26,546	96,374	124,254	56,440	66,265	45,095	11,884	35,931	309,635
1964.....	996,593	62,003	110,595	27,071	108,810	134,826	58,117	71,563	48,526	15,927	38,208	320,948
1965.....	1,083,348	64,818	112,208	32,194	117,869	133,958	69,527	74,752	64,523	21,660	41,887	367,952
1966.....	1,170,517	67,956	124,593	34,202	134,022	125,156	79,192	80,197	55,397	17,563	39,563	412,675
1967.....	1,161,034	60,756	103,720	30,959	148,327	116,065	89,234	70,469	62,669	22,913	39,892	416,030
1968.....	1,163,593	62,940	112,487	28,183	141,966	104,718	92,997	73,306	56,757	22,143	39,440	428,655
1969.....	1,243,372	60,420	115,154	26,501	155,557	101,237	102,819	76,856	60,060	15,280	48,079	481,409
1970.....	1,192,739	50,817	96,495	20,979	156,619	99,534	98,112	71,194	43,950	16,349	64,732	473,958
1967:												
January.....	68,376	1,747	6,960	1,357	7,990	7,131	3,015	2,784	3,976	1,143	2,513	29,761
February.....	89,711	4,068	10,083	1,953	11,569	10,443	5,116	3,493	4,084	1,677	3,358	33,867
March.....	106,387	6,770	10,939	3,842	11,548	10,979	6,847	6,481	5,457	2,267	3,103	38,154
April.....	110,769	8,260	10,223	4,192	13,041	8,631	6,585	8,541	5,910	2,469	3,123	39,793
May.....	112,098	5,729	10,633	3,808	13,425	9,629	8,096	9,262	6,332	2,474	3,530	39,180
June.....	97,755	2,433	8,394	3,123	14,851	10,372	8,087	5,600	6,346	2,413	3,540	32,594
July.....	69,288	929	3,959	1,660	10,831	9,392	5,580	3,690	4,391	1,628	2,866	24,360
August.....	64,398	5,285	3,067	1,629	10,193	6,944	3,378	2,886	3,624	1,396	2,544	23,453
September.....	108,248	8,191	8,191	3,060	13,301	9,805	6,515	6,198	7,123	2,007	3,191	39,016
October.....	118,468	6,985	13,278	2,656	14,772	10,996	9,546	8,975	5,580	2,201	3,786	39,694
November.....	115,616	5,397	9,844	2,232	14,482	11,638	11,464	7,554	5,446	2,121	3,656	41,782
December.....	99,918	3,312	8,149	1,447	12,322	10,105	15,003	5,004	4,400	1,116	4,683	34,376
1968:												
January.....	61,083	1,639	4,414	1,206	6,969	6,501	3,287	2,302	4,241	1,681	2,393	26,449
February.....	82,030	3,227	9,532	1,842	10,869	8,900	4,321	2,788	4,289	1,523	2,566	32,173
March.....	102,813	6,086	10,644	3,095	12,072	10,213	6,642	6,037	4,429	2,224	2,676	38,694
April.....	115,554	8,495	12,358	4,713	11,790	9,819	7,554	9,202	4,634	2,461	3,354	41,173
May.....	111,620	5,512	11,533	3,961	14,078	8,258	7,754	9,286	5,869	1,868	3,652	39,851
June.....	95,078	2,620	8,702	3,598	13,885	9,349	7,521	5,736	5,557	1,504	3,637	32,968
July.....	67,695	1,078	5,048	102	10,162	8,856	6,096	3,951	3,334	1,863	2,559	24,645
August.....	66,702	6,214	3,548	1,367	10,401	5,592	4,544	2,492	3,683	1,466	3,043	24,351
September.....	105,403	10,518	7,320	2,761	11,440	7,123	6,960	7,432	5,836	1,898	3,469	40,646
October.....	124,905	7,078	17,296	2,567	13,419	9,442	10,261	9,246	5,288	2,792	3,847	43,669
November.....	131,858	6,531	14,105	1,771	14,978	11,581	12,782	9,476	5,456	1,765	4,162	49,230
December.....	98,853	3,942	7,987	1,199	11,903	9,081	15,274	5,360	4,140	1,098	4,082	34,788
1969:												
January.....	67,297	1,963	6,905	1,171	8,567	5,765	3,229	2,791	3,699	1,098	3,210	28,899
February.....	88,396	3,667	8,765	1,902	11,604	8,891	4,622	3,073	3,336	1,366	3,521	37,649
March.....	108,728	7,036	11,357	2,503	11,880	9,252	7,298	6,870	4,863	1,674	3,607	42,388
April.....	121,998	7,904	11,426	3,342	13,501	9,611	8,534	8,343	4,661	2,215	4,331	48,130
May.....	125,735	5,315	11,232	3,631	15,079	8,792	9,516	10,551	7,252	1,706	4,128	48,533
June.....	98,987	2,414	9,427	2,524	13,851	8,684	9,356	6,479	5,598	1,205	3,812	35,636
July.....	71,333	1,022	5,293	1,688	10,545	7,686	6,781	4,367	4,537	818	3,543	25,053
August.....	73,194	6,016	4,443	1,447	11,000	5,618	4,911	3,187	4,875	829	3,443	27,425
September.....	113,325	9,450	9,369	2,726	14,252	8,171	7,525	7,051	6,032	1,089	4,318	43,341
October.....	133,513	6,172	17,142	2,773	14,390	9,422	11,442	10,331	5,562	1,198	4,333	50,749
November.....	134,152	5,611	13,204	1,701	15,662	11,307	12,629	9,160	5,924	1,228	4,857	52,575
December.....	106,714	3,852	6,589	1,092	15,226	8,041	16,674	4,654	3,722	854	4,974	41,031
1970:												
January.....	69,909	1,763	5,379	777	9,068	4,971	3,604	3,053	3,103	850	3,851	33,490
February.....	88,670	3,525	7,802	1,409	12,438	8,311	5,241	3,575	3,674	828	4,467	37,402
March.....	109,826	6,188	10,663	2,363	13,380	9,261	7,815	5,608	3,549	1,923	4,552	44,525
April.....	112,070	6,519	9,871	2,625	14,265	8,461	8,074	7,170	4,387	1,733	5,157	43,809
May.....	121,184	4,147	11,061	3,138	15,125	9,692	9,112	9,700	5,146	1,882	5,573	46,610
June.....	100,950	1,965	8,954	1,709	15,207	8,375	10,020	5,758	4,797	1,359	5,257	37,547
July.....	70,735	1,092	5,859	830	11,549	7,601	6,323	4,227	2,783	981	4,505	24,985
August.....	70,980	4,728	4,851	1,175	10,526	5,520	4,262	3,325	2,989	985	5,698	26,921
September.....	102,647	7,830	7,060	2,017	13,394	6,521	6,955	6,645	3,887	1,232	6,203	40,904
October.....	123,731	5,942	11,440	2,334	14,948	10,478	9,866	9,175	3,967	1,826	6,480	47,276
November.....	120,586	4,270	8,471	1,634	14,426	11,164	11,721	8,169	3,372	1,665	6,387	49,306
December.....	95,908	2,846	5,085	968	12,294	9,180	15,119	4,790	2,297	1,085	6,604	35,640

DOMESTIC TRADE—ADVERTISING AND WHOLESALE TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING ¹							MERCHANT WHOLESALERS ²					
	Lineage (52 cities)							Unadjusted for seasonal variation					
	Total	Classi- fied	Display					Sales			Inventories, book value, end of period		
			Total	Auto- motive	Finan- cial	General	Retail	Total	Durable goods estab- lish- ments	Non- durable goods estab- lish- ments	Total	Durable goods estab- lish- ments	Non- durable goods estab- lish- ments
Thousands of lines							Millions of dollars						
1947.....	2,008,536	473,600	1,534,936	68,672	24,417	314,605	1,127,242	81,699	31,101	50,598	7,797	3,831	3,966
1948.....	2,263,446	522,446	1,741,000	82,737	25,791	338,641	1,293,831	78,163	29,014	49,149	7,565	3,658	3,907
1949.....	2,301,968	484,024	1,817,944	105,485	25,345	354,781	1,332,333						
1950.....	2,440,150	510,633	1,929,517	120,592	28,274	389,564	1,391,086	92,336	37,695	54,641	9,133	4,494	4,639
1951.....	2,478,463	582,014	1,896,449	109,996	30,164	366,661	1,389,629	103,163	42,229	60,934	9,732	4,978	4,754
1952.....	2,505,393	617,512	1,887,881	107,424	32,284	349,131	1,399,041	105,379	41,905	63,474	10,059	5,073	4,986
1953.....	2,610,670	648,841	1,961,829	140,145	33,424	368,049	1,420,212	108,624	44,079	64,545	10,528	5,297	5,231
1954.....	2,581,175	602,772	1,978,403	143,015	36,347	358,040	1,441,002	107,920	42,639	65,281	10,521	5,258	5,263
1955.....	2,843,395	704,461	2,138,934	191,034	40,593	376,201	1,531,107	118,713	51,412	67,301	11,584	6,048	5,536
1956.....	2,910,781	724,610	2,186,170	170,021	45,274	408,645	1,562,231	126,153	56,308	69,845	13,229	6,876	6,353
1957.....	2,829,132	685,470	2,143,662	181,400	47,515	377,714	1,537,033	125,705	53,760	71,945	12,697	6,930	5,767
1958.....	2,685,618	628,748	2,056,869	141,761	46,400	360,844	1,507,864	123,083	50,437	72,646	12,715	6,964	5,751
1959.....	2,865,238	727,574	2,137,664	155,080	54,704	363,580	1,564,299	137,893	59,349	78,544	13,853	7,641	6,212
1960.....	2,888,617	735,212	2,153,405	165,208	54,234	345,694	1,588,269	139,866	58,581	81,285	14,085	7,898	6,187
1961.....	2,776,958	697,740	2,079,217	147,598	59,175	323,043	1,549,401	143,850	59,836	84,014	14,438	8,088	6,350
1962.....	2,798,250	725,507	2,072,743	149,307	58,017	301,495	1,563,923	152,082	64,541	87,541	14,817	8,391	6,426
1963.....	2,856,483	749,734	2,106,749	150,555	58,841	285,778	1,611,576	160,578	68,696	91,882	15,959	8,874	7,085
1964.....	2,973,466	787,135	2,186,331	159,729	60,867	292,549	1,673,186	174,329	75,722	98,607	16,856	9,557	7,299
1965.....	3,164,577	865,631	2,298,946	170,366	63,350	288,528	1,776,702	187,141	82,691	104,450	18,121	10,297	7,824
1966.....	3,354,253	924,255	2,429,998	182,894	73,184	310,287	1,863,632	203,751	91,026	112,724	20,520	11,805	8,715
1967.....	3,297,750	878,114	2,419,636	158,506	66,943	297,106	1,897,081	205,188	90,447	114,741	21,514	12,308	9,206
1968.....	3,381,058	923,725	2,457,334	170,958	72,839	296,134	1,917,404	219,943	100,012	119,930	22,487	13,245	9,242
1969.....	3,575,126	1,017,084	2,558,042	173,263	81,677	300,080	2,003,022	236,708	109,378	127,130	24,365	14,376	9,989
1970.....	3,443,775	917,262	2,526,512	161,570	74,907	275,156	2,014,880	246,643	111,778	134,865	26,622	15,318	11,304
1967:													
January.....	241,137	71,145	169,992	11,637	7,894	20,520	129,941	15,824	6,773	9,051	20,667	11,910	8,757
February.....	233,566	66,379	167,187	12,286	4,677	22,731	127,493	15,220	6,643	8,577	20,551	11,961	8,590
March.....	278,317	74,062	204,255	14,251	5,570	25,542	158,892	17,527	7,624	9,903	20,777	12,155	8,622
April.....	294,297	80,238	214,060	15,639	5,750	28,913	163,758	16,218	7,165	9,053	20,668	12,231	8,437
May.....	300,052	80,566	219,486	16,472	5,585	29,322	168,107	17,429	7,662	9,767	20,507	12,190	8,317
June.....	279,132	76,428	202,704	15,697	5,447	26,252	155,307	17,568	7,964	9,604	20,465	12,220	8,245
July.....	246,392	74,855	171,537	11,922	5,784	17,823	136,008	16,425	7,287	9,138	20,334	12,171	8,163
August.....	269,834	76,262	193,572	11,163	4,218	18,950	159,241	18,087	8,061	10,026	20,638	12,113	8,524
September.....	269,817	73,101	196,717	13,683	4,839	26,238	151,956	17,272	7,727	9,545	20,784	12,120	8,664
October.....	296,184	76,890	219,294	12,703	6,242	29,889	170,460	18,078	8,107	9,971	21,191	12,184	9,007
November.....	305,819	68,428	237,391	13,867	5,302	28,719	189,503	18,132	7,904	10,228	21,333	12,150	9,183
December.....	283,202	59,761	223,441	9,187	5,634	22,205	186,414	17,408	7,530	9,878	21,514	12,308	9,206
1968:													
January.....	231,263	67,023	164,241	11,372	7,640	17,345	127,884	16,863	7,365	9,497	21,586	12,236	9,350
February.....	236,101	66,923	169,178	13,367	4,647	22,294	128,870	16,816	7,541	9,275	21,463	12,308	9,155
March.....	282,423	78,970	203,454	14,408	5,481	25,964	157,601	17,775	8,026	9,749	21,605	12,564	9,041
April.....	277,482	76,035	201,447	16,571	6,600	26,064	152,212	18,087	8,397	9,690	21,763	12,881	8,882
May.....	306,463	82,483	223,979	17,336	5,526	28,952	172,165	18,578	8,482	10,095	21,747	12,851	8,896
June.....	279,152	78,975	200,177	16,650	5,820	23,366	154,339	17,961	8,241	9,720	21,885	13,020	8,865
July.....	249,940	75,172	174,767	13,604	6,859	18,584	135,720	18,488	8,515	9,973	21,836	13,030	8,806
August.....	277,886	83,773	194,113	13,337	4,121	18,059	158,595	18,933	8,629	10,304	22,006	13,183	8,822
September.....	292,830	83,300	209,529	15,904	5,678	27,097	160,851	18,640	8,590	10,050	22,102	13,065	9,037
October.....	315,670	84,127	231,543	16,001	7,160	31,711	176,672	19,979	9,220	10,759	22,518	13,162	9,357
November.....	315,863	79,044	236,819	13,079	6,195	32,535	185,010	18,906	8,578	10,329	22,666	13,202	9,464
December.....	315,986	67,900	248,086	9,327	7,109	24,164	207,485	18,917	8,428	10,489	22,487	13,245	9,242
1969:													
January.....	256,017	77,093	178,924	11,570	8,575	20,875	137,903	17,576	8,017	9,560	22,523	13,180	9,343
February.....	250,459	75,617	174,842	13,454	5,274	23,577	132,537	16,897	7,962	8,935	22,720	13,404	9,315
March.....	304,740	89,733	215,007	15,050	6,991	27,262	165,704	19,158	8,878	10,280	23,116	13,723	9,393
April.....	299,664	87,706	211,958	16,100	7,803	26,647	161,408	19,912	9,489	10,423	23,349	14,031	9,318
May.....	326,589	95,737	230,852	17,894	6,099	29,712	177,146	20,150	9,420	10,730	23,348	14,060	9,288
June.....	303,053	89,810	213,243	15,666	7,755	25,505	164,318	20,036	9,549	10,485	23,500	14,227	9,273
July.....	273,337	83,701	189,636	14,665	8,226	19,273	147,472	20,008	9,355	10,653	23,349	14,172	9,177
August.....	294,259	92,242	202,017	13,997	4,583	18,159	165,277	20,036	9,294	10,742	23,495	14,262	9,233
September.....	293,912	86,100	207,812	16,728	6,138	25,052	159,894	20,638	9,575	11,063	23,669	14,138	9,531
October.....	326,306	88,997	237,310	14,673	7,296	30,553	184,788	21,935	10,137	11,799	24,229	14,321	9,909
November.....	339,600	83,424	256,177	13,704	5,900	31,720	204,852	19,720	8,892	10,828	24,288	14,273	10,015
December.....	307,188	66,924	240,265	9,760	7,036	21,745	201,723	20,703	9,040	11,664	24,365	14,376	9,989
1970:													
January.....	247,612	72,903	174,708	10,298	9,569	17,850	136,992	18,813	8,328	10,485	24,537	14,432	10,105

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹													
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	All retail stores ²	Durable goods stores									Nondurable goods stores			
		Total ²	Automotive group			Furniture and appliance group			Lumber, building, hardware group			Total ²	Apparel group	
			Total	Passenger car, other automotive dealers	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	Total ²	Furniture, home furnishings stores	Household appliance, TV, radio stores	Total	Lumber yards, building materials dealers ³	Hardware stores		Total ²	Men's and boys' wear stores
Millions of dollars														
1947.....	122,406	37,542	17,621	16,198	1,423	6,760	4,167	2,593	7,375	5,204	2,171	84,864	9,467	2,451
1948.....	133,619	42,888	20,726	19,212	1,514	7,356	4,503	2,853	8,405	6,007	2,398	90,731	9,971	2,450
1949.....	133,783	44,983	23,628	22,211	1,417	7,240	4,284	2,956	7,896	5,648	2,248	88,800	9,493	2,317
1950.....	147,213	54,275	29,171	27,405	1,766	8,795	4,997	3,798	9,681	7,155	2,526	92,938	9,485	2,306
1951.....	156,548	54,479	28,156	26,282	1,874	8,604	5,095	3,509	10,208	7,470	2,738	102,069	10,209	2,461
1952.....	162,353	55,270	28,337	26,393	1,944	8,926	5,255	3,671	10,200	7,572	2,628	107,083	10,633	2,497
1953.....	169,094	60,371	33,320	31,498	1,822	9,125	5,136	3,989	10,421	7,715	2,706	108,723	10,256	2,249
1954.....	169,135	58,173	31,665	29,962	1,703	9,079	5,291	3,788	10,135	7,433	2,702	110,962	10,147	2,239
1955.....	183,851	66,978	38,226	36,267	1,959	10,055	6,116	3,939	11,030	8,242	2,788	116,873	10,791	2,294
1956.....	189,729	65,810	36,122	34,050	2,072	10,667	6,568	4,099	11,205	8,312	2,893	123,919	11,610	2,469
1957.....	200,002	68,352	38,590	36,298	2,292	10,584	6,601	3,983	10,687	7,950	2,737	131,650	12,277	2,487
1958.....	200,353	63,409	33,859	31,577	2,282	10,324	6,636	3,688	10,808	8,155	2,653	136,944	12,559	2,349
1959.....	215,413	71,608	39,461	36,901	2,560	11,042	.....	.....	11,823	9,086	2,737	143,805	13,239	2,544
1960.....	219,529	70,560	39,579	37,038	2,541	10,591	.....	.....	11,222	8,567	2,655	148,969	13,631	2,644
1961.....	218,992	67,302	37,472	34,695	2,777	10,078	.....	.....	11,055	8,697	2,358	151,690	13,614	.....
1962.....	235,563	74,894	43,482	40,472	3,010	10,497	.....	.....	11,418	9,017	2,401	160,669	14,164	.....
1963.....	246,666	79,927	46,736	43,609	3,127	11,267	.....	.....	11,568	9,169	2,399	166,739	14,233	.....
1964.....	261,870	84,593	49,297	46,029	3,268	12,724	.....	.....	11,594	9,089	2,505	177,277	15,295	.....
1965.....	284,128	94,186	56,884	53,484	3,400	13,352	.....	.....	12,388	9,731	2,657	189,942	15,765	.....
1966.....	303,956	98,301	58,089	54,144	3,945	14,558	.....	.....	12,573	9,769	2,804	205,655	17,291	.....
1967.....	313,809	100,173	58,273	53,966	4,307	15,267	.....	.....	12,675	9,781	2,894	213,636	18,123	.....
1968.....	339,324	110,245	65,261	60,660	4,601	16,540	10,227	5,235	.....	10,984	.....	229,079	19,265	4,516
1969.....	351,633	112,779	66,911	62,048	4,863	16,719	10,439	5,223	14,562	11,278	3,284	238,854	20,158	4,761
1970.....	364,571	109,694	62,847	57,737	5,110	16,817	10,393	5,226	14,535	11,315	3,220	254,877	20,396	4,683
1967:														
January.....	22,586	7,053	4,244	3,983	261	1,104	.....	.....	792	600	192	15,533	1,225	.....
February.....	21,667	6,835	4,055	3,806	249	1,070	.....	.....	757	583	174	14,832	1,043	.....
March.....	25,703	8,275	5,045	4,735	310	1,159	.....	.....	924	715	209	17,428	1,514	.....
April.....	25,105	8,246	5,014	4,667	347	1,128	.....	.....	1,019	772	247	16,859	1,376	.....
May.....	26,584	8,973	5,476	5,109	367	1,210	.....	.....	1,139	883	256	17,611	1,440	.....
June.....	27,645	9,445	5,713	5,299	414	1,276	.....	.....	1,192	925	267	18,200	1,474	.....
July.....	26,031	8,590	5,077	4,693	384	1,204	.....	.....	1,170	922	248	17,441	1,302	.....
August.....	26,227	8,340	4,729	4,360	369	1,288	817	393	1,195	953	242	17,887	1,452	333
September.....	26,265	8,242	4,573	4,213	360	1,330	804	430	1,147	907	240	18,023	1,576	345
October.....	26,188	8,617	4,932	4,554	378	1,328	819	408	1,172	933	239	17,571	1,473	341
November.....	27,186	8,525	4,842	4,436	406	1,432	858	461	1,080	839	241	18,661	1,630	405
December.....	32,622	9,032	4,573	4,111	462	1,738	956	616	1,088	749	339	23,590	2,618	686
1968:														
January.....	24,065	7,517	4,642	4,339	303	1,205	726	381	.....	641	.....	16,548	1,277	332
February.....	24,181	7,883	4,842	4,557	285	1,205	722	390	891	708	183	16,298	1,155	267
March.....	27,017	8,916	5,526	5,187	339	1,253	769	402	1,013	797	216	18,101	1,430	313
April.....	27,571	9,134	5,549	5,171	378	1,217	783	363	1,190	926	264	18,437	1,627	364
May.....	29,252	9,917	6,112	5,706	406	1,314	871	376	1,269	986	283	19,335	1,538	367
June.....	28,854	9,828	5,974	5,543	431	1,353	875	414	1,290	1,010	280	19,026	1,522	375
July.....	28,509	9,696	5,773	5,354	419	1,393	861	440	1,338	1,055	283	18,813	1,421	325
August.....	29,375	9,383	5,365	4,951	414	1,479	905	476	1,355	1,077	278	19,992	1,633	342
September.....	26,985	8,703	4,814	4,457	357	1,412	850	460	1,257	997	260	18,282	1,557	332
October.....	29,386	10,039	5,992	5,595	397	1,450	907	456	1,339	1,063	276	19,347	1,654	373
November.....	30,077	9,554	5,623	5,196	427	1,489	933	464	1,198	907	291	20,523	1,810	437
December.....	34,052	9,675	5,049	4,604	445	1,770	1,025	613	1,186	817	369	24,377	2,641	689
1969:														
January.....	26,203	8,335	5,137	4,806	331	1,267	786	401	938	727	211	17,868	1,403	370
February.....	24,812	8,245	5,058	4,743	315	1,216	768	374	968	766	202	16,567	1,214	289
March.....	27,920	9,222	5,707	5,339	368	1,291	842	372	1,098	866	232	18,698	1,528	330
April.....	28,781	9,742	5,924	5,500	424	1,281	838	372	1,271	980	291	19,039	1,642	368
May.....	30,812	10,259	6,200	5,750	450	1,386	902	412	1,344	1,033	311	20,553	1,662	391
June.....	29,625	10,207	6,152	5,695	457	1,417	899	446	1,370	1,073	297	19,418	1,550	375
July.....	29,026	9,496	5,616	5,171	445	1,383	859	454	1,345	1,048	297	19,530	1,471	330
August.....	29,424	9,848	5,098	4,687	411	1,360	864	417	1,312	1,033	279	20,476	1,679	360
September.....	28,583	9,364	5,481	5,103	378	1,401	855	441	1,279	1,018	261	19,219	1,642	354
October.....	30,645	10,055	6,088	5,673	415	1,434	889	446	1,309	1,037	272	20,590	1,747	403
November.....	29,839	9,107	5,378	4,968	410	1,436	891	456	1,142	879	263	20,732	1,782	446
December.....	35,963	9,799	5,072	4,613	459	1,847	1,046	632	1,186	818	368	26,164	2,838	745
1970:														
January.....	27,051	7,810	4,664	4,325	339	1,327	792	428	871	672	199	19,241	1,412	368
February.....	25,437	7,874	4,796	4,489	307	1,217	752	370	896	712	184	17,563	1,241	292
March.....	28,715	8,918	5,456	5,083	373	1,290	802	388	1,031	828	203	19,797	1,587	331
April.....	29,654	9,535	5,793	5,351	442	1,317	826	402	1,186	933	253	20,119	1,530	336
May.....	31,326	9,833	5,859	5,400	459	1,355	860	410	1,288	988	300	21,493	1,634	373
June.....	31,415	10,418	6,272	5,798	474	1,407	884	437	1,378	1,063	315	20,997	1,618	377
July.....	31,143	9,959	5,860	5,389	471	1,395	854	450	1,381	1,079	302	21,184	1,500	344
August.....	30,404	9,229	5,178	4,739	439	1,392	870	429	1,365	1,086	279	21,175	1,625	335

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	Apparel group		Drug and propri- etary stores	Eating and drinking places	Food group		Gasoline service stations	With non- stores, total ²	General merchandise group				Liquor stores
	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores			Total	Grocery stores			Total ^{2, 4}	Without nonstores ³			
										Department stores	Mail order houses (department store mer- chandise) ⁵	Variety stores	
Millions of dollars													
1947.....	3,753	1,487	3,904	11,183	27,577	22,907	5,979	16,088	9,108	1,194	2,363	2,782	
1948.....	4,086	1,510	4,050	11,218	30,093	25,215	7,077	17,170	9,579	1,328	2,556	2,711	
1949.....	3,817	1,498	4,074	10,994	30,101	25,248	7,590	16,339	9,083	1,178	2,555	2,598	
1950.....	3,722	1,556	4,205	11,158	31,889	26,886	8,240	17,275	9,649	1,258	2,632	2,669	
1951.....	4,049	1,684	4,547	12,207	35,951	30,346	9,151	18,202	10,095	1,309	2,859	2,975	
1952.....	4,233	1,693	4,717	12,688	38,039	32,238	9,976	18,694	10,277	1,339	2,996	3,165	
1953.....	4,089	1,736	4,790	13,003	39,130	33,623	10,536	19,006	10,370	1,327	3,095	3,325	
1954.....	4,009	1,809	4,940	13,127	40,106	34,993	11,443	18,857	10,272	1,222	3,027	3,415	
1955.....	4,207	2,009	5,232	13,662	42,010	36,919	12,411	20,100	10,882	1,331	3,295	3,546	
1956.....	4,541	2,068	5,775	14,317	44,223	39,180	13,738	20,762	11,327	1,407	3,423	3,944	
1957.....	4,914	2,091	6,325	14,787	47,786	42,444	15,070	21,157	11,477	1,477	3,523	4,212	
1958.....	4,994	2,222	6,600	14,792	50,263	44,547	15,757	21,667	12,563	1,536	3,609	4,439	
1959.....	5,271	2,330	7,150	15,618	51,739	46,132	16,793	23,420				7,473	
1960.....	5,295	2,437	7,538	16,146	54,023	48,610	17,588	24,085				4,893	
1961.....			7,629	15,549	53,398		17,007	29,874				8,433	
1962.....			7,917	16,434	55,643		17,644	32,537				4,892	
1963.....			8,068	17,194	57,254		18,319	34,232				5,138	
1964.....			8,476	18,462	60,224		19,196	38,289	22,224			5,410	
1965.....			9,186	20,201	64,016		20,611	42,999	25,014			5,674	
1966.....			9,988	22,098	68,137		21,792	46,261	27,868			6,081	
1967.....			10,721	23,473	69,113		22,739	49,820	29,589			6,409	
1968.....	7,429	3,196	11,458	25,285	72,881	67,925	24,526	54,493	49,295	33,323	3,256	6,152	
1969.....	7,606	3,305	11,863	25,849	75,866	70,955	25,116	58,615	53,083	36,411	3,519	6,548	
1970.....	7,710	3,619	12,750	27,872	81,466	76,071	26,504	62,867	56,852	38,558	3,834	7,056	
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DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹													
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	All retail stores ²	Durable goods stores									Nondurable goods stores			
		Total ²	Automotive group			Furniture and appliance group			Lumber, building, hardware group			Total ²	Apparel group	
			Total	Passenger car, other automotive dealers	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	Total ²	Furniture, home furnishings stores	Household appliance, TV, radio stores	Total	Lumber yards, building materials dealers ³	Hardware stores		Total ²	Men's and boys' wear stores
Millions of dollars														
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1967:														
January.....	25,828	8,300	4,785	4,445	340	1,255			1,060	817	243	17,528	1,487	
February.....	25,478	7,975	4,490	4,146	344	1,263			1,046	803	243	17,503	1,465	
March.....	25,758	8,146	4,710	4,364	346	1,242			1,037	796	241	17,612	1,499	
April.....	25,940	8,253	4,843	4,492	351	1,267			1,039	795	244	17,687	1,537	
May.....	25,966	8,306	4,860	4,513	347	1,274			1,040	801	239	17,660	1,497	
June.....	26,488	8,574	5,094	4,735	359	1,277			1,041	795	246	17,914	1,520	
July.....	26,325	8,456	5,021	4,665	356	1,226			1,057	812	245	17,869	1,512	
August.....	26,298	8,406	4,961	4,604	357	1,257			1,054	812	242	17,892	1,538	
September.....	26,899	8,908	5,401	5,033	368	1,293			1,071	831	240	17,991	1,548	
October.....	26,129	8,225	4,702	4,325	377	1,284			1,075	836	239	17,904	1,494	
November.....	26,396	8,324	4,783	4,396	387	1,298			1,067	832	235	18,072	1,523	
December.....	26,545	8,498	4,837	4,468	369	1,326			1,110	868	242	18,047	1,508	
1968:														
January.....	27,014	8,580	5,051	4,666	385	1,349	818	426		851		18,434	1,520	373
February.....	27,420	8,828	5,189	4,812	377	1,357	827	430		931		18,592	1,558	369
March.....	27,964	9,018	5,319	4,935	384	1,369	843	434		916	251	18,946	1,649	400
April.....	27,760	8,975	5,227	4,851	376	1,356	836	426		916	257	18,785	1,558	377
May.....	28,125	9,132	5,408	5,027	381	1,370	875	421		891	261	18,993	1,575	381
June.....	28,287	9,197	5,489	5,104	385	1,386	876	434		908	264	19,090	1,595	368
July.....	28,641	9,313	5,523	5,138	385	1,406	858	439		904	280	19,328	1,655	373
August.....	28,725	9,377	5,561	5,173	388	1,433	856	475		919	271	19,348	1,659	372
September.....	28,286	9,101	5,313	4,930	383	1,395	859	443		926	270	19,185	1,619	369
October.....	28,665	9,342	5,556	5,171	385	1,372	846	439		933	271	19,323	1,640	375
November.....	28,771	9,314	5,521	5,124	397	1,360	853	428		911	280	19,457	1,652	387
December.....	28,463	9,388	5,595	5,232	363	1,357	852	429		937	267	19,075	1,571	371
1969:														
January.....	28,955	9,446	5,574	5,157	417	1,402	876	446		958	261	19,509	1,640	406
February.....	29,257	9,597	5,607	5,172	435	1,434	920	431		1,049	281	19,660	1,702	416
March.....	28,881	9,377	5,518	5,099	419	1,409	922	400		992	269	19,504	1,613	393
April.....	29,409	9,575	5,572	5,145	427	1,433	903	436		974	287	19,834	1,746	414
May.....	29,386	9,481	5,516	5,102	414	1,436	902	455		943	281	19,905	1,665	399
June.....	29,371	9,545	5,634	5,220	414	1,459	895	478		951	283	19,826	1,660	375
July.....	29,090	9,141	5,419	5,011	408	1,380	852	445		899	291	19,949	1,700	375
August.....	29,346	9,161	5,412	5,013	399	1,352	841	424		905	280	20,185	1,738	400
September.....	29,259	9,384	5,665	5,272	393	1,364	847	417		925	265	19,875	1,676	388
October.....	29,620	9,354	5,638	5,238	400	1,358	825	436		906	267	20,266	1,719	401
November.....	29,471	9,229	5,565	5,170	395	1,332	838	423		909	259	20,242	1,677	406
December.....	29,419	9,275	5,453	5,086	367	1,399	855	439		916	264	20,144	1,681	397
1970:														
January.....	29,570	8,886	5,114	4,701	413	1,457	885	465		897	246	20,684	1,616	391
February.....	29,980	9,143	5,325	4,901	424	1,422	892	426		949	256	20,837	1,735	420
March.....	29,801	9,134	5,350	4,921	429	1,418	868	426		927	241	20,667	1,608	383
April.....	30,536	9,340	5,469	5,029	440	1,454	877	469		914	244	21,196	1,728	397
May.....	30,502	9,320	5,349	4,909	440	1,435	876	461		936	281	21,182	1,684	387
June.....	30,518	9,411	5,483	5,068	415	1,413	857	452		924	292	21,107	1,694	373
July.....	30,729	9,487	5,544	5,113	431	1,395	848	443		931	290	21,242	1,704	386
August.....	30,781	9,503	5,522	5,090	432	1,399	851	445		958	278	21,278	1,715	380
September.....	30,885	9,556	5,652	5,214	438	1,345	856	402		958	279	21,329	1,650	387
October.....	30,534	8,927	4,942	4,515	427	1,384	861	433		953	275	21,607	1,746	398
November.....	30,208	8,380	4,447	4,016	431	1,388	890	411		972	273	21,828	1,775	403
December.....	30,481	8,659	4,713	4,313	400	1,354	863	415		1,002	255	21,822	1,743	389

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Nondurable goods stores												
	Apparel group		Drug and propri- etary stores	Eating and drinking places	Food group		Gasoline service stations	With non-stores, total ²	General merchandise group				Liquor stores
	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores			Total	Grocery stores			Without nonstores ³				
									Total ^{2, 4}	Depart-ment stores	Mail order houses (de- partment store mer- chandise) ⁵	Variety stores	
	Millions of dollars												
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1948.....													
1949.....													
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January.....			868	1,921	5,709		1,837	3,928		2,380			526
February.....			872	1,904	5,705		1,858	3,905		2,343			529
March.....			880	1,919	5,709		1,860	3,988		2,388			537
April.....			887	1,924	5,750		1,871	3,990		2,395			529
May.....			888	1,926	5,710		1,881	4,076		2,448			530
June.....			902	1,944	5,765		1,921	4,188		2,510			535
July.....			892	1,950	5,760		1,909	4,108		2,457			523
August.....			901	1,972	5,771		1,893	4,186		2,480			539
September.....			896	1,986	5,795		1,924	4,196		2,507			540
October.....			902	1,990	5,818		1,917	4,264		2,499			541
November.....			911	2,016	5,841		1,947	4,443		2,513			542
December.....			923	2,025	5,922		1,933	4,341		2,546			540
1968:													
January.....	589	249	941	2,025	5,882	5,482	1,981	4,281	3,868	2,576	254	502	562
February.....	598	256	932	2,081	5,900	5,510	1,994	4,349	3,928	2,627	251	510	550
March.....	618	275	924	2,108	5,994	5,579	2,049	4,422	3,988	2,669	262	516	578
April.....	588	256	932	2,099	6,032	5,606	2,036	4,401	3,995	2,682	264	498	564
May.....	604	247	957	2,114	6,084	5,669	2,038	4,452	4,035	2,700	254	519	584
June.....	628	261	953	2,114	6,139	5,720	2,050	4,488	4,075	2,728	270	514	577
July.....	650	276	967	2,068	6,115	5,694	2,052	4,730	4,290	2,896	275	526	596
August.....	651	286	973	2,139	6,153	5,739	2,063	4,626	4,191	2,828	277	520	591
September.....	642	275	971	2,149	6,125	5,705	2,049	4,520	4,061	2,743	271	492	593
October.....	639	277	967	2,146	6,117	5,699	2,050	4,640	4,154	2,810	282	520	602
November.....	642	272	944	2,128	6,200	5,782	2,064	4,729	4,259	2,925	293	522	601
December.....	589	263	969	2,062	6,105	5,710	2,052	4,577	4,168	2,877	275	505	565
1969:													
January.....	622	249	979	2,094	6,281	5,875	2,097	4,601	4,176	2,861	273	535	634
February.....	645	261	959	2,123	6,314	5,923	2,091	4,694	4,273	2,924	298	534	603
March.....	615	245	960	2,107	6,249	5,848	2,132	4,637	4,211	2,895	296	517	601
April.....	649	266	963	2,133	6,211	5,806	2,106	4,920	4,468	3,080	294	558	619
May.....	633	266	996	2,186	6,312	5,906	2,119	4,844	4,397	3,011	285	546	615
June.....	640	296	975	2,191	6,278	5,868	2,086	4,857	4,398	2,991	294	552	627
July.....	658	306	994	2,110	6,275	5,863	2,080	5,019	4,556	3,143	287	560	642
August.....	653	332	1,013	2,150	6,429	6,006	2,075	5,000	4,524	3,117	285	554	640
September.....	645	316	1,019	2,173	6,326	5,907	2,089	4,864	4,362	2,988	281	526	617
October.....	652	314	1,007	2,219	6,450	6,035	2,090	5,000	4,486	3,065	302	553	618
November.....	627	305	1,004	2,233	6,429	6,012	2,078	4,987	4,475	3,083	294	550	614
December.....	603	335	1,000	2,137	6,436	6,026	2,097	4,998	4,554	3,113	310	553	594
1970:													
January.....	608	273	1,038	2,209	6,674	6,239	2,184	5,061	4,603	3,108	330	574	649
February.....	650	296	1,034	2,270	6,655	6,221	2,183	5,114	4,612	3,129	338	560	633
March.....	590	271	1,051	2,273	6,679	6,233	2,203	5,001	4,527	3,060	323	562	655
April.....	634	293	1,044	2,296	6,747	6,290	2,213	5,271	4,796	3,285	309	596	669
May.....	627	284	1,040	2,353	6,765	6,305	2,233	5,200	4,733	3,185	336	613	674
June.....	661	296	1,044	2,341	6,818	6,364	2,237	5,106	4,628	3,151	307	575	678
July.....	650	295	1,055	2,299	6,751	6,299	2,237	5,246	4,766	3,247	327	575	693
August.....	658	324	1,071	2,347	6,814	6,349	2,156	5,187	4,672	3,154	317	580	710
September.....	627	304	1,101	2,374	6,870	6,420	2,165	5,248	4,736	3,231	311	603	687
October.....	655	332	1,090	2,386	6,859	6,422	2,217	5,342	4,802	3,259	324	597	690
November.....	673	325	1,099	2,394	7,066	6,421	2,242	5,422	4,788	3,240	321	596	689
December.....	668	314	1,083	2,339	7,007	6,550	2,264	5,439	4,953	3,342	303	603	647

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period—unadjusted for seasonal variation ¹									
	All retail stores ★	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total ² ★	Automotive group	Furniture and appliance group	Lumber, building, hardware group	Total 2 ★	Apparel group	Food group	General merchandise group with nonstores	
									Total	Department stores
Millions of dollars										
1947.....	13,564	5,211	1,620	1,170	1,179	8,353	1,700	1,683	2,456	
1948.....	15,388	6,437	2,126	1,401	1,412	8,951	1,907	1,780	2,561	
1949.....	14,733	6,134	1,963	1,232	1,434	8,599	1,871	1,749	2,502	
1950.....	18,566	8,132	2,570	1,830	1,967	10,434	2,202	2,202	3,062	
1951.....	19,723	8,918	2,908	1,869	2,113	10,805	2,252	2,290	3,078	
1952.....	19,695	8,793	2,815	1,825	2,146	10,902	2,240	2,295	3,217	
1953.....	20,147	9,074	3,047	1,817	2,108	11,073	2,337	2,376	3,196	
1954.....	19,698	8,625	2,805	1,714	2,073	11,073	2,315	2,543	2,966	
1955.....	21,495	9,876	3,763	1,810	2,167	11,619	2,400	2,609	3,258	
1956.....	22,226	9,969	3,541	1,894	2,235	12,257	2,647	2,743	3,401	
1957.....	23,404	10,863	4,371	1,864	2,279	12,541	2,800	2,852	3,443	
1958.....	23,209	10,209	3,871	1,826	2,312	13,000	2,780	2,937	3,490	
1959.....	24,412	10,721	4,003	1,931	2,349	13,691	3,015	2,978	3,821	
1960.....	25,936	11,621	4,899	1,941	2,323	14,315	3,147	3,168	3,911	
1961.....	25,414	10,759	4,375	1,761	2,300	14,655	2,883	3,116	4,521	
1962.....	27,071	11,460	4,883	1,889	2,279	15,611	3,153	3,268	4,979	
1963.....	28,500	12,199	5,482	2,026	2,321	16,301	3,120	3,432	5,288	
1964.....	30,181	12,918	5,651	2,165	2,520	17,263	3,219	3,632	5,840	3,174
1965.....	33,435	14,811	7,162	2,323	2,443	18,624	3,575	3,864	6,373	3,519
1966.....	37,031	16,771	7,888	2,731	2,545	20,260	3,829	4,069	7,179	4,097
1967.....	37,982	16,832	7,284	2,825	2,575	21,150	3,917	4,256	7,530	4,417
1968.....	40,601	18,412	8,653	2,989	2,621	22,189	4,050	4,393	8,314	4,886
1969.....	43,535	19,527	9,424	3,122	2,546	24,008	4,426	4,691	9,186	5,348
1970.....	43,543	18,353	8,204	2,938	2,591	25,190	4,470	4,887	9,864	5,652
1967:										
January.....	37,149	17,275	8,137	2,742	2,596	19,874	3,718	4,045	7,079	3,985
February.....	37,751	17,454	8,256	2,749	2,564	20,297	3,951	4,025	7,255	4,108
March.....	38,660	17,708	8,255	2,788	2,636	20,952	4,038	4,094	7,604	4,359
April.....	39,061	17,742	8,168	2,849	2,686	21,319	4,050	4,086	7,879	4,576
May.....	38,737	17,669	8,059	2,862	2,706	21,068	4,013	4,078	7,685	4,415
June.....	38,210	17,318	7,805	2,855	2,658	20,892	3,889	4,115	7,561	4,340
July.....	37,908	17,062	7,514	2,821	2,620	20,846	3,889	4,074	7,623	4,400
August.....	37,247	15,873	6,165	2,836	2,611	21,374	4,156	4,070	7,884	4,580
September.....	37,910	16,020	6,286	2,885	2,640	21,890	4,293	4,128	8,286	4,850
October.....	38,840	16,266	6,419	2,928	2,650	22,574	4,366	4,193	8,724	5,126
November.....	40,196	16,724	6,723	3,026	2,669	23,472	4,492	4,443	9,045	5,357
December.....	37,982	16,832	7,284	2,825	2,575	21,150	3,917	4,256	7,530	4,417
1968:										
January.....	38,320	17,457	7,836	2,808	2,626	20,863	3,742	4,206	7,539	4,351
February.....	39,151	17,946	8,183	2,886	2,631	21,205	3,927	4,221	7,787	4,538
March.....	40,184	18,292	8,387	2,943	2,694	21,892	4,080	4,265	8,146	4,801
April.....	40,913	18,844	8,764	3,021	2,750	22,069	4,112	4,292	8,301	4,859
May.....	41,139	19,097	9,025	3,022	2,721	22,042	4,031	4,299	8,315	4,863
June.....	40,659	18,957	8,935	3,007	2,676	21,702	3,948	4,257	8,229	4,756
July.....	40,445	18,642	8,733	3,012	2,698	21,803	4,035	4,207	8,371	4,867
August.....	39,531	17,247	7,278	3,005	2,647	22,284	4,242	4,222	8,553	4,982
September.....	39,928	16,918	7,051	3,029	2,656	23,010	4,491	4,283	8,904	5,123
October.....	42,064	17,884	7,810	3,107	2,659	24,180	4,626	4,445	9,665	5,657
November.....	43,109	18,468	8,341	3,121	2,629	24,641	4,638	4,538	9,901	5,829
December.....	40,601	18,412	8,653	2,989	2,621	22,189	4,050	4,393	8,314	4,886
1969:										
January.....	40,786	19,139	9,262	2,977	2,659	21,647	3,934	4,419	8,019	4,696
February.....	41,770	19,438	9,434	2,977	2,735	22,332	4,203	4,388	8,455	4,953
March.....	42,868	19,874	9,618	3,074	2,804	22,994	4,389	4,462	8,803	5,166
April.....	43,346	20,096	9,768	3,098	2,839	23,250	4,417	4,458	9,019	5,295
May.....	43,045	19,685	9,459	3,049	2,804	23,360	4,400	4,507	9,140	5,325
June.....	42,972	19,707	9,539	3,013	2,768	23,265	4,336	4,507	9,057	5,240
July.....	42,829	19,367	9,217	3,055	2,691	23,462	4,385	4,502	9,208	5,370
August.....	42,141	18,098	7,843	3,088	2,665	24,043	4,685	4,497	9,434	5,518
September.....	43,370	18,569	8,338	3,108	2,639	24,801	4,816	4,550	9,908	5,803
October.....	44,882	19,075	8,713	3,197	2,616	25,807	4,860	4,664	10,627	6,269
November.....	46,014	19,598	9,114	3,298	2,606	26,416	4,975	4,762	10,834	6,435
December.....	43,535	19,527	9,424	3,122	2,546	24,008	4,426	4,691	9,186	5,348
1970:										
January.....	42,927	19,471	9,420	3,025	2,530	23,456	4,256	4,550	9,080	5,230
February.....	43,723	19,827	9,573	3,046	2,523	23,896	4,385	4,588	9,319	5,376
March.....	44,800	20,234	9,867	3,081	2,577	24,566	4,544	4,643	9,713	5,671
April.....	45,363	20,440	10,018	3,116	2,598	24,923	4,611	4,664	9,865	5,713
May.....	44,828	20,242	10,035	3,043	2,548	24,586	4,539	4,664	9,719	5,622
June.....	44,859	20,349	10,162	3,046	2,548	24,510	4,454	4,671	9,735	5,605
July.....	44,819	20,116	10,007	3,017	2,539	24,703	4,480	4,687	9,980	5,768
August.....	43,927	18,684	8,573	3,005	2,520	25,243	4,685	4,660	10,253	5,937
September.....	44,639	18,665	8,546	3,022	2,534	25,994	4,853	4,670	10,806	6,276
October.....	45,347	18,227	7,965	3,100	2,526	27,120	4,945	4,850	11,505	6,689
November.....	46,216	18,124	7,697	3,129	2,544	28,092	5,149	5,055	11,839	6,916
December.....	43,543	18,353	8,204	2,938	2,591	25,190	4,470	4,887	9,864	5,652

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Estimated inventories, book value, end of period—adjusted for seasonal variation ¹									
	All retail stores ★	Durable goods stores				Nondurable goods stores				
		Total ² ★	Automotive group ★	Furniture and appliance group	Lumber, building, hardware group	Total ² ★	Apparel group	Food group	General merchandise group with nonstores	
									Total ★	Department stores
Millions of dollars										
1947.....	14,241	5,346	1,526	1,238	1,279	8,895	1,896	1,683	2,819	
1948.....	16,007	6,572	1,992	1,483	1,532	9,435	2,126	1,780	2,855	
1949.....	15,470	6,261	1,881	1,266	1,530	9,209	2,113	1,725	2,867	
1950.....	19,460	8,290	2,455	1,881	2,098	11,170	2,488	2,171	3,508	
1951.....	21,050	9,628	3,130	1,951	2,380	11,422	2,491	2,181	3,587	
1952.....	21,031	9,491	3,033	1,905	2,400	11,540	2,489	2,196	3,736	
1953.....	21,488	9,781	3,283	1,895	2,340	11,707	2,620	2,287	3,686	
1954.....	20,926	9,270	3,013	1,785	2,281	11,656	2,601	2,469	3,401	
1955.....	22,769	10,532	4,012	1,878	2,355	12,237	2,682	2,560	3,706	
1956.....	23,402	10,495	3,727	1,957	2,388	12,907	2,912	2,719	3,834	
1957.....	24,451	11,283	4,520	1,922	2,394	13,168	3,024	2,852	3,843	
1958.....	24,113	10,526	3,966	1,879	2,406	13,587	2,967	2,943	3,865	
1959.....	25,305	11,029	4,105	1,983	2,435	14,276	3,194	2,984	4,198	
1960.....	26,813	11,923	5,015	1,987	2,408	14,890	3,323	3,171	4,278	
1961.....	26,221	11,062	4,487	1,802	2,381	15,159	3,044	3,132	4,917	
1962.....	27,941	11,798	5,013	1,935	2,359	16,143	3,326	3,281	5,395	
1963.....	29,386	12,572	5,623	2,080	2,403	16,814	3,288	3,435	5,709	
1964.....	31,094	13,318	5,784	2,227	2,609	17,776	3,385	3,628	6,276	3,391
1965.....	34,405	15,253	7,316	2,392	2,529	19,152	3,751	3,856	6,827	3,748
1966.....	38,073	17,258	8,041	2,813	2,635	20,815	4,009	4,057	7,673	4,359
1967.....	38,952	17,277	7,395	2,903	2,663	21,675	4,084	4,239	8,022	4,689
1968.....	41,604	18,851	8,776	3,066	2,705	22,753	4,214	4,375	8,849	5,187
1969.....	44,623	19,980	9,558	3,199	2,627	24,643	4,606	4,672	9,777	5,677
1970.....	44,918	19,040	8,563	3,020	2,674	25,878	4,656	4,868	10,508	6,013
1967:										
January.....	38,170	17,296	7,900	2,847	2,636	20,874	4,050	4,074	7,683	4,384
February.....	38,063	17,107	7,752	2,834	2,585	20,956	4,107	4,062	7,665	4,380
March.....	38,005	17,011	7,601	2,816	2,577	20,994	4,038	4,078	7,693	4,412
April.....	38,112	16,888	7,459	2,818	2,600	21,224	4,046	4,066	7,871	4,571
May.....	38,000	16,804	7,320	2,839	2,635	21,196	4,074	4,086	7,781	4,478
June.....	37,973	16,708	7,274	2,841	2,621	21,265	4,059	4,132	7,779	4,502
July.....	38,195	16,873	7,328	2,829	2,625	21,322	4,051	4,140	7,818	4,536
August.....	38,377	16,904	7,251	2,845	2,643	21,473	4,079	4,149	7,912	4,608
September.....	38,450	16,995	7,364	2,854	2,657	21,455	4,042	4,165	7,954	4,650
October.....	38,245	16,870	7,110	2,848	2,685	21,375	4,031	4,099	7,879	4,581
November.....	38,663	16,898	7,092	2,887	2,677	21,765	4,106	4,301	8,041	4,679
December.....	38,952	17,277	7,395	2,903	2,663	21,675	4,084	4,239	8,022	4,689
1968:										
January.....	39,310	17,424	7,571	2,910	2,653	21,886	4,059	4,227	8,164	4,776
February.....	39,540	17,611	7,691	2,975	2,647	21,929	4,086	4,264	8,240	4,838
March.....	39,581	17,607	7,751	2,976	2,633	21,974	4,088	4,256	8,256	4,864
April.....	39,954	17,935	8,011	2,988	2,657	22,019	4,116	4,283	8,304	4,859
May.....	40,358	18,164	8,205	3,001	2,655	22,194	4,097	4,308	8,419	4,932
June.....	40,324	18,202	8,243	2,995	2,647	22,122	4,121	4,278	8,471	4,934
July.....	40,583	18,289	8,373	3,021	2,709	22,294	4,194	4,275	8,577	5,012
August.....	40,720	18,348	8,452	3,011	2,682	22,372	4,159	4,304	8,578	5,007
September.....	40,832	18,303	8,466	3,005	2,696	22,529	4,233	4,322	8,544	4,912
October.....	41,555	18,699	8,765	3,025	2,694	22,856	4,279	4,345	8,727	5,060
November.....	41,472	18,663	8,762	2,975	2,634	22,809	4,247	4,385	8,812	5,100
December.....	41,604	18,851	8,776	3,066	2,705	22,753	4,214	4,375	8,849	5,187
1969:										
January.....	41,759	19,023	8,923	3,085	2,683	22,736	4,262	4,441	8,683	5,155
February.....	42,131	19,013	8,858	3,066	2,749	23,118	4,374	4,432	8,951	5,280
March.....	42,220	19,111	8,906	3,108	2,741	23,109	4,402	4,453	8,935	5,239
April.....	42,318	19,099	8,937	3,064	2,738	23,219	4,426	4,454	9,026	5,295
May.....	42,261	18,727	8,607	3,031	2,738	23,534	4,472	4,516	9,249	5,395
June.....	42,749	19,016	8,907	3,001	2,743	23,733	4,526	4,530	9,323	5,436
July.....	42,999	19,015	8,854	3,064	2,702	23,984	4,553	4,575	9,429	5,525
August.....	43,535	19,399	9,184	3,094	2,703	24,136	4,593	4,584	9,466	5,546
September.....	43,897	19,633	9,475	3,086	2,654	24,264	4,543	4,591	9,507	5,564
October.....	44,411	20,044	9,768	3,116	2,656	24,367	4,496	4,564	9,594	5,607
November.....	44,268	19,835	9,563	3,144	2,611	24,433	4,560	4,597	9,645	5,635
December.....	44,623	19,980	9,558	3,199	2,627	24,643	4,606	4,672	9,777	5,677
1970:										
January.....	44,014	19,342	9,066	3,138	2,550	24,672	4,606	4,577	9,828	5,741
February.....	44,133	19,388	8,989	3,134	2,533	24,745	4,563	4,634	9,864	5,731
March.....	44,325	19,471	9,153	3,118	2,519	24,854	4,651	4,634	9,926	5,810
April.....	44,326	19,426	9,166	3,082	2,503	24,900	4,620	4,664	9,873	5,713
May.....	44,109	19,346	9,240	3,025	2,488	24,763	4,613	4,673	9,830	5,696
June.....	44,527	19,552	9,415	3,034	2,528	24,975	4,649	4,694	9,993	5,796
July.....	44,965	19,739	9,613	3,026	2,552	25,226	4,647	4,763	10,198	5,922
August.....	45,453	20,119	10,050	3,011	2,558	25,334	4,593	4,750	10,277	5,961
September.....	45,691	20,270	10,114	3,004	2,575	25,421	4,583	4,712	10,369	6,017
October.....	44,883	19,291	9,113	3,024	2,564	25,592	4,579	4,746	10,394	5,988
November.....	44,507	18,542	8,320	2,980	2,549	25,965	4,720	4,879	10,544	6,056
December.....	44,918	19,040	8,563	3,020	2,674	25,878	4,656	4,868	10,508	6,013

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES (4 OR MORE STORES THROUGH 1951) ¹													
	Estimated sales—unadjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences													
	Total ²	Apparel group				Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking places	Furniture and appliance group ³	General merchandise group ⁴			Grocery stores	Tire, battery, accessory dealers	
		Total ²	Men's and boys' wear stores	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores				With non-stores, total ²	Without nonstores				
										Total ^{2,5}	Department stores, excluding mail order sales			Variety stores
Millions of dollars														
1947.....	26,958	2,566	385	1,012	686	864	714	533	7,916	6,436	1,937	8,284	437	
1948.....	29,737	2,729	366	1,117	698	869	742	562	8,930	6,537	2,077	9,319	454	
1949.....	29,041	2,588	342	1,049	680	847	721	519	8,560	6,519	2,077	9,468	448	
1950.....	31,232	2,588	338	1,042	696	852	724	592	9,300	6,574	2,143	10,140	551	
1951.....	34,000	2,763	342	1,137	745	905	779	569	9,950	6,149	2,326	11,569	575	
1951.....	28,536	2,009	215	786	652	722	590	287	8,575	3,820	7,233	10,718	568	
1952.....	30,120	2,068	214	834	642	737	622	317	8,916	4,002	2,322	11,606	611	
1953.....	30,929	2,079	205	821	651	759	671	321	8,962	4,058	2,350	12,404	636	
1954.....	31,690	2,041	187	794	675	760	662	346	8,862	4,092	2,357	13,357	609	
1955.....	33,918	2,166	186	852	724	785	707	347	9,726	4,575	2,508	14,222	700	
1956.....	39,754	2,616	219	1,093	870	943	821	467	12,805	5,730	2,619	15,894	876	
1957.....	41,900	2,696	232	1,141	800	1,032	868	444	13,092	7,790	2,668	17,379	815	
1958.....	43,853	2,805	223	1,198	852	1,118	871	482	13,414	7,939	2,779	18,589	867	
1959.....	46,673	3,046	231	1,302	935	1,223	950	462	14,521	8,607	2,977	19,502	973	
1960.....	50,681	3,515	348	1,414	1,025	1,452	1,115	446	15,478	9,374	3,018	21,424	990	
1961.....	52,531	3,567	357	1,442	1,030	1,526	1,141	453	16,249	9,875	3,147	22,120	1,001	
1962.....	55,576	3,683	351	1,490	1,082	1,640	1,202	480	17,568	10,751	3,404	23,046	1,087	
1963.....	58,280	3,796	355	1,607	1,054	1,728	1,253	500	19,018	11,817	3,542	23,692	1,098	
1964.....	68,306	4,287	531	1,622	1,155	2,029	1,677	1,126	23,645	11,807	3,770	26,198	1,242	
1965.....	73,356	4,445	557	1,656	1,168	2,300	1,891	1,193	26,112	17,593	4,096	27,627	1,312	
1966.....	80,323	4,770	573	1,779	1,269	2,663	2,222	1,276	28,988	19,653	4,593	29,906	1,472	
1967.....	85,203	5,069	612	1,855	1,367	3,120	2,554	1,362	30,953	20,984	5,029	31,150	1,529	
1968.....	94,194	5,186	767	1,837	1,335	3,373	2,122	1,303	38,395	26,184	4,821	34,295	1,736	
1969.....	103,070	5,921	905	2,090	1,598	3,777	2,487	1,354	41,997	35,708	5,232	37,163	1,816	
1970.....	110,848	6,191	852	2,250	1,712	4,307	2,683	1,281	45,302	42,165	31,105	40,557	1,747	
1967:														
January.....	5,695	306	43	106	85	217	193	90	1,822	1,256	266	2,330	97	
February.....	5,550	271	31	102	76	221	185	89	1,720	1,146	278	2,334	93	
March.....	6,855	430	45	152	133	250	206	103	2,324	1,561	383	2,686	116	
April.....	6,500	371	43	140	101	229	202	104	2,237	1,533	341	2,516	127	
May.....	6,839	404	47	152	111	243	214	115	2,432	1,667	388	2,498	133	
June.....	7,252	415	53	151	114	256	223	116	2,559	1,767	407	2,692	150	
July.....	6,683	339	39	126	92	247	223	113	2,276	1,547	371	2,582	129	
August.....	7,063	392	47	140	106	240	216	96	2,887	1,960	358	2,558	130	
September.....	7,292	418	53	144	125	241	166	96	2,881	1,971	342	2,771	119	
October.....	7,050	399	58	139	104	241	162	101	2,883	2,664	339	2,511	135	
November.....	7,820	435	67	150	110	245	159	100	3,201	2,325	401	2,679	139	
December.....	10,604	682	107	242	149	369	173	123	5,224	4,592	778	3,135	167	
1968:														
January.....	6,323	315	50	107	85	247	156	86	2,248	1,515	263	2,606	107	
February.....	6,358	291	43	103	78	242	156	92	2,266	1,490	296	2,647	105	
March.....	7,286	384	50	133	107	257	173	95	2,713	1,821	339	2,935	122	
April.....	7,448	460	60	157	134	265	177	98	2,969	2,763	393	2,707	146	
May.....	7,795	414	62	145	110	283	176	104	3,033	2,811	384	2,938	159	
June.....	7,656	421	66	143	113	275	178	103	3,013	2,801	377	2,849	161	
July.....	7,499	368	53	132	93	275	180	111	2,959	2,745	364	2,804	156	
August.....	8,244	440	54	159	118	283	186	130	3,300	3,080	407	3,087	159	
September.....	7,424	426	54	153	119	266	192	120	2,979	2,750	347	2,664	130	
October.....	8,036	454	71	163	111	272	189	112	3,303	3,055	391	2,858	153	
November.....	8,980	492	85	176	116	275	184	117	3,920	3,661	468	3,146	161	
December.....	11,145	721	119	266	151	433	175	135	5,692	5,400	792	3,054	177	
1969:														
January.....	7,248	351	59	123	85	273	177	86	2,522	2,338	294	3,076	124	
February.....	6,744	307	46	113	76	253	167	87	2,397	2,213	307	2,829	113	
March.....	7,883	441	57	158	117	279	194	89	3,028	2,823	373	3,045	135	
April.....	8,093	479	63	167	120	283	212	114	3,243	3,017	416	2,876	163	
May.....	8,755	468	66	169	127	315	212	128	3,401	3,163	428	3,303	171	
June.....	8,198	462	68	159	136	293	218	129	3,282	3,052	410	2,903	180	
July.....	8,249	412	53	150	113	311	210	123	3,251	3,028	401	3,072	173	
August.....	8,786	503	65	176	149	328	224	115	3,532	3,315	432	3,244	147	
September.....	8,274	505	70	178	155	315	229	113	3,320	3,084	390	2,955	134	
October.....	9,041	531	85	192	139	318	231	115	3,636	3,379	429	3,303	159	
November.....	9,258	556	110	191	144	320	208	112	4,045	3,783	477	3,148	146	
December.....	12,541	906	163	314	237	489	205	143	6,340	6,027	875	3,409	171	
1970:														
January.....	8,112	387	73	131	101	322	203	88	2,808	2,613	326	3,511	112	
February.....	7,316	352	58	120	97	294	193	85	2,624	2,406	321	3,028	103	
March.....	8,463	507	66	167	159	348	215	100	3,306	3,072	415	3,179	127	
April.....	8,560	460	63	163	124	322	234	105	3,405	3,174	409	3,166	155	
May.....	9,160	485	71	170	134	347	221	106	3,599	3,351	464	3,468	159	
June.....	8,986	503	72	182	147	342	222	109	3,562	3,315	440	3,323	163	
July.....	9,018	428	55	160	117	356	231	105	3,463	3,222	424	3,515	164	
August.....	9,007	502	59	179	151	352	243	100	3,624	3,376	448	3,324	146	
September.....	8,946	510	60	180	162	357	242	100	3,620	3,364	442	3,260	139	
October.....	9,857	565	77	204	165	364	253	118	3,945	3,654	477	3,699	158	
November.....	9,811	578	85	213	155	361	230	114	4,388	4,025	511	3,242	143	
December.....	13,612	914	113	381	200	542	196	151	6,958	6,593	950	3,842	178	

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MULTIUNIT FIRMS WITH 11 OR MORE STORES ¹												
	Estimated sales—adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences												
	Total ²	Apparel group				Drug and proprietary stores	Eating and drinking stores	General merchandise group ³				Grocery stores	Tire, battery, accessory dealers
		Total ²	Men's and boys' wear stores	Women's apparel, accessory stores	Shoe stores			With nonstores, total ²	Without nonstores				
									Total ^{2,4}	Department stores, excluding mail order sales	Variety stores		
Millions of dollars													
1947.....													
1948.....													
1949.....													
1950.....													
1951.....													
1952.....													
1953.....													
1954.....													
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1963.....													
1964.....													
1965.....													
1966.....													
1967.....													
1967:													
January.....	6,885	421	52	154	112	240	213	2,513		1,730	402	2,492	127
February.....	6,907	418	46	160	109	254	214	2,471	.....	1,685	387	2,548	131
March.....	6,852	372	47	138	98	253	209	2,449	.....	1,671	369	2,556	135
April.....	6,993	438	50	165	121	245	205	2,528	.....	1,683	420	2,583	127
May.....	6,948	407	47	151	109	252	209	2,482	.....	1,710	417	2,575	123
June.....	7,171	424	52	155	112	261	209	2,627	.....	1,774	422	2,591	130
July.....	7,162	415	49	150	111	256	208	2,643	.....	1,738	416	2,613	118
August.....	5,713	418	59	148	113	253	155	2,904	5,723	1,994	369	2,637	129
September.....	7,171	412	59	141	113	249	161	2,897	2,698	1,973	355	2,657	124
October.....	7,229	407	56	141	114	253	161	2,920	2,709	1,973	359	2,643	138
November.....	7,565	393	57	135	110	254	166	.....	2,763	2,025	369	2,731	138
December.....	7,309	379	53	133	99	236	175	2,999	2,773	2,028	388	2,728	121
1968:													
January.....	7,453	413	59	148	107	274	167	2,983	2,780	2,017	389	2,753	136
February.....	7,603	420	61	148	108	270	169	3,073	2,853	2,078	398	2,782	137
March.....	7,639	437	63	150	113	269	172	3,106	2,876	2,088	405	2,783	137
April.....	7,675	419	60	146	110	275	178	3,097	2,887	2,115	386	2,818	142
May.....	7,735	416	64	142	106	291	170	3,111	2,893	2,106	404	2,821	147
June.....	7,744	430	64	149	112	277	168	3,098	2,884	2,113	396	2,875	144
July.....	7,997	454	68	159	115	288	172	3,297	3,080	2,276	409	2,886	147
August.....	7,968	446	64	161	118	290	178	3,248	3,033	2,234	404	2,880	153
September.....	7,901	443	63	160	114	289	189	3,130	2,892	2,121	380	2,898	142
October.....	7,999	444	67	158	117	287	188	3,261	3,027	2,218	404	2,911	153
November.....	8,108	442	69	158	115	275	190	3,332	3,088	2,262	416	2,957	153
December.....	8,046	419	63	153	103	281	177	3,364	3,126	2,320	405	2,941	137
1969:													
January.....	8,261	454	68	168	104	301	188	3,302	3,092	2,264	430	3,027	156
February.....	8,381	457	67	167	108	291	187	3,393	3,177	2,339	430	3,095	154
March.....	8,305	443	65	159	106	291	194	3,330	3,109	2,297	412	3,060	152
April.....	8,555	502	70	177	114	298	214	3,556	3,325	2,440	449	2,988	160
May.....	8,482	462	67	163	122	320	205	3,452	3,220	2,367	439	3,039	154
June.....	8,551	487	68	171	138	299	206	3,407	3,168	2,326	439	3,088	164
July.....	8,693	505	67	181	140	327	202	3,603	3,379	2,501	450	3,094	162
August.....	8,718	519	78	181	150	337	215	3,553	3,338	2,493	439	3,146	146
September.....	8,578	514	80	182	150	341	226	3,432	3,199	2,360	418	3,120	143
October.....	8,822	514	79	183	142	332	228	3,559	3,316	2,432	440	3,197	158
November.....	8,739	515	93	177	147	326	216	3,519	3,264	2,406	437	3,199	142
December.....	8,902	523	85	177	158	314	207	3,695	3,447	2,556	442	3,213	131
1970:													
January.....	9,038	487	82	173	125	349	215	3,646	3,428	2,498	460	3,344	136
February.....	9,078	521	85	175	140	339	217	3,698	3,442	2,534	448	3,306	140
March.....	8,952	477	73	164	127	361	214	3,605	3,362	2,476	443	3,318	146
April.....	9,160	530	74	185	142	348	234	3,782	3,535	2,608	473	3,274	151
May.....	9,167	496	73	172	132	347	215	3,750	3,502	2,554	488	3,344	149
June.....	9,189	517	71	191	148	354	212	3,665	3,420	2,531	462	3,444	144
July.....	9,227	509	68	187	138	364	221	3,746	3,504	2,569	467	3,377	154
August.....	9,229	526	72	187	155	367	236	3,695	3,441	2,534	465	3,427	146
September.....	9,279	499	67	178	143	378	232	3,765	3,511	2,599	477	3,424	155
October.....	9,420	541	71	190	169	375	245	3,827	3,558	2,636	480	3,451	152
November.....	9,508	556	72	204	160	376	236	3,890	3,538	2,620	479	3,449	141
December.....	9,494	528	59	217	135	352	204	4,004	3,710	2,752	478	3,480	139

DOMESTIC TRADE--RETAIL TRADE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL TYPES OF RETAIL STORES									
	Accounts receivable, end of period ¹									
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences					Adjusted for seasonal variation and holiday differences				
	All retail stores	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts	All retail stores	By type of store		Charge accounts	Installment accounts
		Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores				Durable goods stores	Nondurable goods stores		
	Millions of dollars									
1947.....										
1948.....										
1949.....										
1950.....										
1951.....										
1952.....	10,022			6,045	3,976					
1953.....	10,344			6,178	4,166					
1954.....	10,587			6,365	4,222					
1955.....	11,382			6,845	4,537					
1956.....	11,492			6,796	4,696					
1957.....	11,942			7,100	4,842					
1958.....	12,148	6,214	5,934	7,119	5,029					
1959.....	13,109	6,314	6,795	7,009	6,100	12,238	6,167	6,071	6,565	5,673
1960.....	13,401	6,104	7,297	7,122	6,279	12,493	5,959	6,534	6,660	5,833
1961.....	13,594	5,903	7,691	7,161	6,433	12,686	5,769	6,917	6,715	5,971
1962.....	14,513	6,241	8,272	7,449	7,064	13,556	6,086	7,470	6,999	6,557
1963.....	15,599	6,626	8,973	7,826	7,773	14,577	6,456	8,121	7,374	7,203
1964.....	16,929	6,885	10,044	8,025	8,904	15,798	6,696	9,102	7,555	8,243
1965.....	² 18,193	² 7,120	² 11,073	² 8,205	² 9,988	² 17,034	² 6,916	² 10,118	² 7,833	² 9,201
1966.....	18,986	7,212	11,774	8,164	10,822	17,767	6,987	10,780	7,730	10,037
1967.....	19,806	7,331	12,475	8,336	11,470	18,588	7,093	11,495	7,936	10,652
1968.....	³ 20,630	³ 7,140	³ 13,490	³ 8,677	³ 11,953	³ 19,378	³ 6,941	³ 12,437	³ 8,317	³ 11,061
1969.....	21,490	7,174	14,316	8,648	12,842	20,140	6,976	13,164	8,280	11,860
1970.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
1967:										
January.....	18,167	6,954	11,213	7,630	10,537	17,849	7,124	10,725	7,690	10,159
February.....	17,538	6,751	10,787	7,338	10,200	18,007	7,144	10,863	7,721	10,286
March.....	17,656	6,766	10,890	7,518	10,138	18,159	7,129	11,030	7,804	10,355
April.....	17,814	6,875	10,939	7,789	10,025	18,211	7,181	11,030	7,920	10,291
May.....	18,005	6,943	11,062	8,013	9,992	18,226	6,973	10,953	7,827	10,099
June.....	18,359	7,225	11,134	8,194	10,165	18,225	7,049	11,176	7,992	10,233
July.....	18,034	7,128	10,906	8,010	10,024	18,169	6,985	11,184	8,016	10,153
August.....	18,082	7,146	10,936	7,950	10,132	18,251	6,974	11,277	7,993	10,258
September.....	18,205	7,194	11,011	7,941	10,264	18,399	7,064	11,335	8,035	10,364
October.....	18,168	7,094	11,074	7,974	10,194	18,251	6,918	11,333	7,933	10,318
November.....	18,696	7,109	11,587	8,199	10,497	18,664	7,054	11,610	8,086	10,578
December.....	19,806	7,331	12,475	8,336	11,470	18,588	7,093	11,495	7,936	10,652
1968:										
January.....	19,020	7,079	11,941	7,931	11,089	18,622	7,178	11,444	7,956	10,666
February.....	18,518	6,999	11,519	7,679	10,839	18,943	7,345	11,598	8,075	10,868
March.....	18,497	7,018	11,479	7,770	10,727	19,024	7,360	11,664	8,120	10,904
April.....	18,853	7,150	11,703	8,052	10,801	19,196	7,445	11,751	8,124	11,072
May.....	19,005	7,299	11,706	8,254	10,751	18,957	7,337	11,620	8,059	10,898
June.....	19,154	7,428	11,726	8,337	10,817	19,020	7,251	11,769	8,126	10,894
July.....	18,910	7,413	11,497	8,227	10,683	19,045	7,263	11,782	8,196	10,849
August.....	³ 18,483	³ 6,846	³ 11,637	³ 7,941	³ 10,542	³ 18,672	³ 6,690	³ 11,982	³ 7,939	³ 10,733
September.....	18,641	6,892	11,749	8,071	10,570	18,841	6,777	12,064	8,123	10,718
October.....	19,022	7,117	11,905	8,368	10,654	19,198	7,004	12,194	8,334	10,864
November.....	19,285	7,020	12,265	8,296	10,989	19,186	6,958	12,228	8,150	11,036
December.....	20,630	7,140	13,490	8,677	11,953	19,378	6,941	12,437	8,317	11,061
1969:										
January.....	19,746	6,790	12,956	8,173	11,573	19,381	6,907	12,474	8,274	11,107
February.....	19,353	6,730	12,623	7,950	11,403	19,741	7,068	12,673	8,389	11,352
March.....	19,230	6,732	12,498	8,058	11,172	19,665	7,040	12,625	8,388	11,277
April.....	19,427	6,865	12,562	8,257	11,170	19,746	7,096	12,650	8,368	11,378
May.....	19,734	6,964	12,770	8,459	11,275	19,771	7,001	12,770	8,280	11,491
June.....	19,806	7,189	12,617	8,423	11,383	19,695	7,003	12,692	8,186	11,509
July.....	19,566	7,151	12,415	8,223	11,343	19,824	7,069	12,755	8,187	11,637
August.....	19,634	7,122	12,512	8,228	11,406	19,849	6,988	12,861	8,240	11,609
September.....	19,734	7,134	12,600	8,260	11,474	19,996	7,026	12,970	8,299	11,697
October.....	19,853	7,159	12,694	8,326	11,527	19,996	7,002	12,994	8,198	11,798
November.....	20,143	7,082	13,061	8,312	11,831	20,087	7,055	13,032	8,190	11,897
December.....	21,490	7,174	14,316	8,648	12,842	20,140	6,976	13,164	8,280	11,860
1970:										
January.....	20,594	6,802	13,792	8,142	12,452	20,198	6,930	13,268	8,262	11,936
February.....	20,086	6,786	13,300	7,993	12,093	20,433	7,077	13,356	8,428	12,005
March.....	20,010	6,794	13,216	8,089	11,921	20,375	7,074	13,301	8,390	11,985
April.....	20,083	6,819	13,264	8,199	11,884	20,363	6,983	13,380	8,325	12,038
May.....	20,254	6,865	13,389	8,403	11,851	20,315	6,902	13,413	8,268	12,047
June.....	20,491	7,183	13,308	8,550	11,941	20,428	7,040	13,388	8,348	12,080
July.....	20,257	7,139	13,118	8,357	11,900	20,533	7,015	13,518	8,357	12,176
August.....	20,286	7,143	13,143	8,305	11,981	20,628	7,056	13,572	8,362	12,266
September.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
October.....										
November.....										
December.....										

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—POPULATION AND LABOR FORCE

YEAR AND MONTH	POPULATION, U. S. TOTAL (INCL. ARMED FORCES OVERSEAS) ¹	LABOR FORCE—PERSONS 16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ²											
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation						Adjusted for seasonal variation ³					
		Total, including armed forces	Civilian labor force					Civilian labor force					
			Total	Employed			Unemployed	Total	Employed			Unemployed	
				Total	Nonagri-cultural industries	Agri-culture	All civilian workers		Total	Nonagri-cultural industries	Agri-culture	All civilian workers	Long-term, 15 weeks and over
★	★	★	★			★	★	★			★		
Thousands													
1947 ⁴	144,698	60,941	59,350	57,039	49,148	7,891	2,311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	147,208	62,080	60,621	58,344	50,713	7,629	2,276	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	309
1949.....	149,767	62,903	61,286	57,649	49,990	7,656	3,637	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	684
1950.....	152,271	63,858	62,208	58,920	51,760	7,160	3,288	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	782
1951.....	154,878	65,117	62,017	59,962	53,239	6,726	2,055	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	303
1952.....	157,553	65,730	62,138	60,254	53,753	6,501	1,883	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	232
1953.....	160,184	66,560	63,015	61,181	54,922	6,261	1,834	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
1954.....	163,026	66,993	63,643	60,110	53,903	6,206	3,532	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	812
1955.....	165,931	68,072	65,023	62,171	55,724	6,449	2,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	702
1956.....	168,903	69,409	66,552	63,802	57,517	6,283	2,750	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	533
1957.....	171,984	69,729	66,929	64,071	58,123	5,947	2,859	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	560
1958.....	174,882	70,275	67,639	63,036	57,450	5,586	4,602	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,452
1959.....	177,830	70,921	68,369	64,630	59,065	5,565	3,740	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,040
1960.....	180,667	72,142	69,628	65,778	60,318	5,458	3,852	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	957
1961.....	183,672	73,031	70,459	65,746	60,546	5,200	4,714	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,532
1962.....	186,504	73,442	70,614	66,702	61,759	4,944	3,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,119
1963.....	189,197	74,571	71,833	67,762	63,076	4,687	4,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,088
1964.....	191,833	75,830	73,091	69,305	64,782	4,523	3,786	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	973
1965.....	194,237	77,178	74,455	71,088	66,726	4,361	3,366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	755
1966.....	196,485	78,893	75,770	72,895	68,915	3,979	2,875	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	526
1967.....	198,629	80,793	77,347	74,372	70,527	3,844	2,975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	448
1968.....	200,619	82,272	78,737	75,920	72,103	3,817	2,817	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	412
1969.....	202,599	84,239	80,733	77,902	74,296	3,606	2,831	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	375
1970.....	204,800	85,903	82,715	78,627	75,165	3,462	4,088	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	662
1967:													
January.....	197,656	78,706	75,320	72,161	68,826	3,335	3,159	76,817	73,912	69,965	3,947	2,905	484
February.....	197,811	79,107	75,689	72,505	69,225	3,280	3,184	76,740	73,854	70,047	3,807	2,886	455
March.....	197,956	78,950	75,514	72,560	69,150	3,410	2,954	76,519	73,653	69,848	3,805	2,866	436
April.....	198,125	79,558	76,109	73,445	69,723	3,722	2,664	76,828	73,935	70,153	3,782	2,893	426
May.....	198,281	79,552	76,096	73,638	69,814	3,824	2,458	76,602	73,655	69,973	3,682	2,947	429
June.....	198,454	82,465	79,021	75,393	70,997	4,396	3,628	77,216	74,202	70,497	3,705	3,014	432
July.....	198,629	82,918	79,469	76,220	71,704	4,516	3,249	77,462	74,497	70,656	3,841	2,965	425
August.....	198,827	82,571	79,112	76,170	71,792	4,378	2,942	77,647	74,711	70,737	3,974	2,936	446
September.....	199,028	80,983	77,527	74,632	70,701	3,931	2,895	77,760	74,718	70,957	3,761	3,042	444
October.....	199,226	81,595	78,132	75,180	71,148	4,032	2,952	78,085	74,898	71,047	3,851	3,187	468
November.....	199,413	81,581	78,121	75,218	71,459	3,759	2,903	78,097	75,029	71,136	3,893	3,068	487
December.....	199,571	81,526	78,057	75,337	71,793	3,544	2,720	78,397	75,410	71,279	4,131	2,987	462
1968:													
January.....	199,721	79,809	76,346	73,272	69,907	3,365	3,074	77,745	74,906	70,951	3,955	2,839	499
February.....	199,837	80,867	77,401	74,114	70,652	3,462	3,287	78,464	75,492	71,457	4,035	2,972	464
March.....	199,968	80,938	77,446	74,517	70,980	3,537	2,929	78,447	75,568	71,621	3,947	2,879	449
April.....	200,118	81,140	77,634	75,143	71,292	3,851	2,491	78,318	75,594	71,699	3,895	2,724	387
May.....	200,270	81,771	78,235	75,931	71,936	3,995	2,304	78,800	76,028	72,182	3,846	2,772	406
June.....	200,447	84,455	80,888	77,273	72,757	4,516	3,615	79,023	76,090	72,280	3,810	2,933	414
July.....	200,619	84,552	80,965	77,748	73,271	4,477	3,217	78,937	76,061	72,232	3,829	2,876	442
August.....	200,808	83,792	80,203	77,431	73,324	4,107	2,772	78,756	75,997	72,250	3,747	2,759	399
September.....	201,001	82,137	78,546	75,939	72,103	3,836	2,607	78,825	76,084	72,391	3,693	2,741	371
October.....	201,196	82,478	78,875	76,365	72,597	3,768	2,510	78,842	76,132	72,500	3,632	2,710	380
November.....	201,374	82,701	79,184	76,608	73,001	3,607	2,576	79,169	76,437	72,702	3,735	2,732	357
December.....	201,532	82,617	79,117	76,699	73,421	3,278	2,418	79,381	76,693	72,920	3,773	2,688	339
1969:													
January.....	201,678	81,709	78,232	75,357	72,192	3,165	2,875	79,697	77,005	73,271	3,734	2,692	334
February.....	201,804	82,578	79,103	76,180	72,895	3,285	2,923	80,155	77,511	73,682	3,829	2,644	355
March.....	201,941	82,771	79,267	76,520	73,193	3,327	2,747	80,276	77,567	73,870	3,697	2,709	355
April.....	202,084	83,135	79,619	77,077	73,471	3,606	2,542	80,342	77,538	73,895	3,643	2,804	377
May.....	202,251	83,087	79,565	77,265	73,370	3,895	2,300	80,185	77,420	73,675	3,745	2,765	396
June.....	202,426	85,881	82,357	78,958	74,590	4,368	3,399	80,547	77,776	74,110	3,666	2,771	376
July.....	202,599	86,318	82,797	79,615	75,460	4,155	3,182	80,764	77,917	74,365	3,552	2,847	390
August.....	202,795	86,046	82,516	79,646	75,669	3,977	2,870	81,067	78,215	74,582	3,633	2,852	382
September.....	203,010	84,527	80,984	78,026	74,396	3,630	2,958	81,298	78,209	74,696	3,513	2,889	389
October.....	203,219	85,039	81,511	78,671	75,110	3,561	2,840	81,491	78,451	75,000	3,451	3,040	367
November.....	203,419	84,920	81,427	78,716	75,394	3,322	2,711	81,431	78,543	75,088	3,455	2,888	394
December.....	203,598	84,856	81,416	78,789	75,805	2,984	2,627	81,669	78,728	75,298	3,430	2,941	407
1970:													
January.....	203,777	84,105	80,719	77,313	74,398	2,915	3,406	82,165	78,943	75,504	3,439	3,222	425
February.....	203,937	84,625	81,283	77,489	74,495	2,994	3,794	82,198	78,781	75,300	3,481	3,417	471
March.....	204,086	85,008	81,690	77,957	74,786	3,171	3,733	82,600	78,969	75,436	3,533	3,631	540
April.....	204,265	85,231	81,960	78,408	74,877	3,531	3,552	82,760	78,886	75,317	3,569	3,874	564
May.....	204,437	84,968	81,741	78,357	74,632	3,725	3,384	82,621	78,601	75,031	3,570	4,020	606
June.....	204,615	87,230	84,050	79,382	75,174	4,208	4,669	82,213	78,299	74,763	3,536	3,914	661
July.....	204,800	87,955	84,801	80,291	76,173	4,118	4,510	82,711	78,574	75,066	3,508	4,137	694
August.....	205,001	87,248	84,115	79,894	76,112	3,782	4,220	82,770	78,508	75,073	3,435	4,262	727
September.....	205,213	85,656	82,547	78,256	74,730	3,525	4,292	82,975	78,479	75,043	3,436	4,496	788
October.....	205,426	86,255	83,175	78,916	75,522	3,394	4,259	83,300	78,691	75,398	3,293	4,609	754
November.....	205,634	86,386	83,347	78,741	75,515	3,226	4,607	83,473	78,550	75,197	3,353	4,923	880
December.....	205,823	86,165	83,152	78,516	75,564	2,952	4,636	83,609	78,463	75,055	3,408	5,146	1,084

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR FORCE--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAJOR UNEMPLOYMENT RATES--ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION ¹												
	All civilian workers				Married men	Negro and other races	White workers	Occupation		By industry of last job			
	Total	20 years of age and over		Both sexes, 16-19 years of age				White-collar workers	Blue-collar workers	Total non-agri-cultural	Con-struction	Private wage and salary workers	
		Men	Women									Total	Durable goods
★				★									
Unemployed in each group as percent of civilian labor force in the group													
1947.....	3.9									4.5	8.7	4.2	4.0
1948.....	3.8	3.2	3.6	9.2									
1949.....	5.9	5.4	5.3	13.4						7.3	13.9	8.0	8.1
1950.....	5.3	4.7	5.1	12.2						6.3	12.2	6.2	5.7
1951.....	3.3	2.5	4.0	8.2						3.9	7.2	3.8	3.1
1952.....	3.0	2.4	3.2	8.5						3.6	6.7	3.5	3.0
1953.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	7.6						3.4	7.2	3.1	2.6
1954.....	5.5	4.9	5.5	12.6		9.9	5.0			6.7	12.9	7.1	7.3
1955.....	4.4	3.8	4.4	11.0	2.8	8.7	3.9			5.1	10.9	4.7	4.4
1956.....	4.1	3.4	4.2	11.1	2.6	8.3	3.6			4.7	10.0	4.7	4.4
1957.....	4.3	3.6	4.1	11.6	2.8	7.9	3.8			4.9	10.9	5.1	4.9
1958.....	6.8	6.2	6.1	15.9	5.1	12.6	6.1	3.1	10.2	7.9	15.3	9.3	10.6
1959.....	5.5	4.7	5.2	14.6	3.6	10.7	4.8	2.6	7.6	6.1	13.4	6.1	6.2
1960.....	5.5	4.7	5.1	14.7	3.7	10.2	5.0	2.7	7.8	6.2	13.5	6.2	6.4
1961.....	6.7	5.7	6.3	16.8	4.6	12.4	6.0	3.3	9.2	7.5	15.7	7.8	8.5
1962.....	5.5	4.6	5.4	14.7	3.6	10.9	4.9	2.8	7.4	6.1	13.5	5.8	5.7
1963.....	5.7	4.5	5.4	17.2	3.4	10.8	5.0	2.9	7.3	6.1	13.3	5.7	5.5
1964.....	5.2	3.9	5.2	16.2	2.8	9.6	4.6	2.6	6.3	5.4	11.2	5.0	4.7
1965.....	4.5	3.2	4.5	14.8	2.4	8.1	4.1	2.3	5.3	4.6	10.1	4.0	3.5
1966.....	3.8	2.5	3.8	12.8	1.9	7.3	3.4	2.0	4.2	3.8	8.0	3.2	2.8
1967.....	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.9	1.8	7.4	3.4	2.2	4.4	3.9	7.4	3.7	3.4
1968.....	3.6	2.2	3.8	12.7	1.6	6.7	3.2	2.0	4.1	3.6	6.9	3.3	3.0
1969.....	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.2	1.5	6.4	3.1	2.1	3.9	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.0
1970.....	4.9	3.5	4.8	15.3	2.6	8.2	4.5	2.8	6.2	5.2	9.7	5.6	5.7
1967:													
January.....	3.8	2.3	4.4	11.3	1.8	7.1	3.4	2.2	4.3	3.9	7.7	3.4	3.0
February.....	3.8	2.2	4.1	13.0	1.7	7.3	3.3	2.0	4.2	3.7	7.7	3.3	2.8
March.....	3.7	2.4	4.2	11.7	1.8	7.6	3.3	2.1	4.2	3.8	7.2	3.6	3.1
April.....	3.8	2.4	4.1	12.1	1.9	7.1	3.3	1.9	4.6	3.7	8.1	3.7	3.5
May.....	3.8	2.4	4.1	12.7	1.9	7.7	3.4	1.9	4.6	3.9	8.0	3.8	3.7
June.....	3.9	2.4	4.2	12.8	1.9	7.3	3.5	2.2	4.6	3.9	8.1	3.9	3.7
July.....	3.8	2.3	4.2	12.7	1.8	7.1	3.4	2.2	4.5	4.0	7.5	3.9	3.9
August.....	3.8	2.3	3.8	13.4	1.9	6.9	3.4	2.2	4.4	3.9	6.8	3.8	3.4
September.....	3.9	2.2	4.6	13.1	1.7	7.6	3.4	2.4	4.4	4.0	5.1	3.9	3.5
October.....	4.1	2.3	4.6	14.1	1.8	8.5	3.6	2.3	4.7	4.2	6.8	4.0	3.6
November.....	3.9	2.4	4.2	14.0	1.7	7.3	3.5	2.2	4.5	3.9	7.1	3.6	3.3
December.....	3.8	2.3	4.1	13.0	1.8	7.1	3.3	2.2	4.4	3.9	7.1	3.7	3.5
1968:													
January.....	3.7	2.3	4.1	11.6	1.7	6.9	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	8.3	3.4	3.0
February.....	3.8	2.3	4.0	13.0	1.7	7.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.9	7.4	3.5	3.3
March.....	3.7	2.2	3.8	13.0	1.7	7.1	3.2	2.0	4.3	3.7	7.8	3.4	3.1
April.....	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.0	1.6	6.6	3.1	1.9	3.9	3.5	5.6	3.3	2.8
May.....	3.5	2.1	3.7	12.5	1.6	6.5	3.1	2.0	3.8	3.4	6.8	3.2	2.9
June.....	3.7	2.2	3.7	13.7	1.7	6.8	3.3	2.0	4.1	3.8	7.8	3.2	2.8
July.....	3.6	2.1	3.8	13.3	1.6	6.8	3.3	2.0	4.2	3.7	7.0	3.2	2.7
August.....	3.5	2.2	3.7	12.1	1.6	6.3	3.2	2.0	4.2	3.5	6.6	3.3	3.1
September.....	3.5	2.2	3.6	12.1	1.6	6.4	3.1	2.0	3.9	3.4	5.1	3.3	3.1
October.....	3.4	2.1	3.6	12.0	1.6	7.1	3.0	1.9	3.9	3.5	6.0	3.3	3.2
November.....	3.5	2.0	3.7	12.4	1.6	6.6	3.1	2.0	3.9	3.5	6.4	3.2	3.0
December.....	3.4	1.9	3.6	12.8	1.4	6.3	3.0	1.9	3.7	3.4	6.0	2.9	2.6
1969:													
January.....	3.4	2.0	3.7	11.8	1.4	6.4	3.0	2.0	3.9	3.4	5.7	3.3	2.9
February.....	3.3	1.9	3.6	11.6	1.4	6.0	3.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	5.6	2.9	2.4
March.....	3.4	1.9	3.5	12.5	1.4	6.2	3.0	2.0	3.7	3.4	6.1	3.1	2.7
April.....	3.5	2.0	3.8	12.4	1.5	6.7	3.1	1.8	4.0	3.5	6.1	3.2	2.9
May.....	3.4	2.0	3.7	12.4	1.5	6.4	3.1	2.0	3.7	3.5	5.6	3.1	2.9
June.....	3.4	2.0	3.7	11.8	1.5	6.6	3.0	2.1	3.6	3.5	5.0	3.3	3.2
July.....	3.5	2.1	3.6	12.3	1.6	6.5	3.2	2.1	3.8	3.5	5.8	3.1	3.0
August.....	3.5	2.1	3.8	12.3	1.5	6.4	3.2	2.2	3.8	3.5	6.8	2.9	2.4
September.....	3.8	2.4	3.9	12.7	1.7	6.5	3.4	2.2	4.3	3.8	6.9	3.7	3.2
October.....	3.7	2.3	3.8	12.8	1.6	6.6	3.4	2.2	4.3	3.8	7.2	3.6	3.3
November.....	3.5	2.2	3.7	11.8	1.5	6.3	3.2	2.1	4.3	3.6	5.4	3.8	3.6
December.....	3.6	2.3	3.6	12.1	1.7	5.8	3.3	2.1	4.4	3.7	6.4	3.9	3.8
1970:													
January.....	3.9	2.5	3.7	13.7	1.9	6.5	3.6	2.2	4.6	4.0	7.3	3.9	3.9
February.....	4.2	2.8	4.1	13.4	2.0	7.1	3.8	2.4	5.0	4.2	7.9	4.5	4.5
March.....	4.4	2.9	4.5	13.8	2.2	7.2	4.0	2.6	5.2	4.6	8.1	4.7	4.7
April.....	4.7	3.2	4.4	15.3	2.3	8.3	4.2	2.8	5.6	4.8	8.3	4.7	4.9
May.....	4.9	3.4	4.9	14.2	2.5	7.9	4.5	2.8	6.0	5.2	12.0	5.2	4.9
June.....	4.8	3.4	4.5	14.9	2.5	8.4	4.3	2.6	6.3	5.2	10.6	5.3	5.2
July.....	5.0	3.7	4.9	14.2	2.7	8.3	4.6	3.0	6.5	5.5	10.8	5.8	5.7
August.....	5.1	3.7	4.8	15.8	2.8	8.4	4.8	2.8	6.9	5.5	11.8	5.8	5.7
September.....	5.4	3.9	5.0	16.5	2.9	8.8	5.0	2.9	7.3	5.8	12.7	6.1	6.3
October.....	5.5	4.1	5.0	17.0	3.0	9.3	5.2	3.0	7.3	6.0	11.7	6.7	7.3
November.....	5.9	4.2	5.6	17.6	3.2	9.0	5.5	3.6	7.4	6.2	9.1	7.3	8.2
December.....	6.2	4.6	5.8	17.8	3.4	9.5	5.6	3.8	7.8	6.6	11.8	7.6	8.0

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹												
	Not seasonally adjusted		Adjusted for seasonal variation ²										
	All employees		All employees		Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing						
	Total	Private sector (excluding government employees)	Total	Private sector (excluding government employees)			Total	Durable goods industries					
								Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries
	★	★	★		★	★							
	Thousands												
1947.....	43,881	38,407			955	1,982	15,545	8,385	27	845	336	537	1,279
1948.....	44,891	39,240			994	2,169	15,582	8,326	28	818	346	549	1,290
1949.....	43,778	37,922			930	2,165	14,441	7,489	26	741	317	514	1,134
1950.....	45,222	39,196			901	2,333	15,241	8,094	30	808	364	547	1,247
1951.....	47,849	41,459			929	2,603	16,393	9,089	77	840	357	587	1,364
1952.....	48,825	42,217			898	2,634	16,632	9,349	179	790	357	564	1,282
1953.....	50,232	43,587			866	2,623	17,549	10,110	234	771	370	581	1,383
1954.....	49,022	42,271			791	2,612	16,314	9,129	163	708	342	553	1,219
1955.....	50,675	43,761			792	2,802	16,882	9,541	141	740	364	588	1,323
1956.....	52,408	45,130			822	2,999	17,243	9,834	139	731	376	605	1,355
1957.....	52,894	45,279			828	2,923	17,174	9,856	140	655	374	595	1,355
1958.....	51,363	43,525			751	2,778	15,945	8,830	158	615	361	562	1,154
1959.....	53,313	45,229			732	2,960	16,675	9,373	204	659	385	604	1,183
1960.....	54,234	45,881			712	2,885	16,796	9,459	220	627	383	604	1,231
1961.....	54,042	45,448			672	2,816	16,326	9,070	244	583	368	582	1,143
1962.....	55,596	46,706			650	2,902	16,853	9,480	264	589	385	592	1,166
1963.....	56,702	47,477			635	2,963	16,995	9,616	266	593	390	601	1,172
1964.....	58,331	48,735			634	3,050	17,274	9,816	244	604	406	614	1,233
1965.....	60,815	50,741			632	3,186	18,062	10,406	226	607	431	628	1,301
1966.....	63,955	53,163			627	3,275	19,214	11,284	261	614	462	644	1,351
1967.....	65,857	54,459			613	3,208	19,447	11,439	317	597	455	628	1,322
1968.....	67,915	56,070			606	3,285	19,781	11,626	338	600	472	636	1,316
1969.....	70,284	58,082			619	3,435	20,167	11,895	316	607	484	656	1,361
1970.....	70,616	58,081			622	3,345	19,369	11,198	242	572	460	638	1,315
1967:													
January.....	64,354	53,129	65,327	54,160	627	3,259	19,598	11,554	294	603	463	636	1,373
February.....	64,290	52,964	65,337	54,132	626	3,220	19,553	11,537	302	603	461	633	1,358
March.....	64,662	53,263	65,416	54,158	625	3,194	19,495	11,494	307	600	457	631	1,349
April.....	65,070	53,646	65,454	54,156	623	3,189	19,433	11,432	310	598	454	626	1,326
May.....	65,470	54,030	65,544	54,209	620	3,172	19,374	11,421	311	594	453	625	1,322
June.....	66,379	54,883	65,685	54,293	619	3,168	19,362	11,396	315	597	450	625	1,316
July.....	65,938	54,889	65,826	54,417	620	3,212	19,341	11,387	319	594	449	625	1,304
August.....	66,190	55,205	65,989	54,554	605	3,208	19,398	11,430	322	592	452	625	1,303
September.....	66,482	55,137	66,053	54,596	601	3,214	19,327	11,308	328	593	452	623	1,294
October.....	66,621	55,046	66,104	54,623	599	3,208	19,340	11,301	331	596	455	626	1,296
November.....	67,147	55,455	66,611	55,073	598	3,233	19,572	11,516	334	598	457	631	1,312
December.....	67,685	55,862	66,753	55,175	597	3,233	19,608	11,535	335	597	463	635	1,314
1968:													
January.....	65,765	54,055	66,722	55,073	595	3,120	19,600	11,555	335	594	464	635	1,315
February.....	66,115	54,303	67,119	55,443	598	3,298	19,620	11,539	334	599	465	603	1,316
March.....	66,475	54,612	67,253	55,538	598	3,298	19,624	11,530	335	599	466	587	1,317
April.....	67,178	55,296	67,466	55,715	614	3,301	19,699	11,589	337	598	468	640	1,332
May.....	67,492	55,600	67,555	55,778	612	3,275	19,751	11,616	336	595	470	640	1,336
June.....	68,518	56,562	67,774	55,955	612	3,234	19,801	11,626	340	594	472	642	1,322
July.....	68,087	56,589	67,920	56,073	616	3,255	19,790	11,634	343	599	473	642	1,326
August.....	68,280	56,877	68,137	56,265	615	3,267	19,818	11,633	345	600	473	644	1,307
September.....	68,705	56,944	68,284	56,401	616	3,310	19,812	11,612	322	601	474	644	1,299
October.....	69,063	57,026	68,527	56,581	567	3,342	19,877	11,657	327	605	475	646	1,297
November.....	69,370	57,263	68,813	56,859	615	3,332	19,952	11,726	340	606	479	649	1,301
December.....	69,931	57,710	69,098	57,074	614	3,368	20,010	11,768	342	612	479	653	1,318
1969:													
January.....	68,317	56,184	69,287	57,228	617	3,410	20,008	11,820	340	613	481	656	1,327
February.....	68,525	56,290	69,529	57,439	619	3,406	20,086	11,841	336	614	485	656	1,335
March.....	69,021	56,753	69,766	57,662	615	3,426	20,153	11,880	335	615	484	656	1,342
April.....	69,600	57,338	69,941	57,817	615	3,416	20,171	11,899	332	609	487	655	1,340
May.....	70,079	57,787	70,171	57,997	615	3,444	20,196	11,921	329	614	487	653	1,349
June.....	71,138	58,810	70,368	58,184	614	3,451	20,254	11,963	324	611	487	657	1,360
July.....	70,505	58,712	70,406	58,240	619	3,426	20,255	11,962	320	606	486	656	1,362
August.....	70,778	59,079	70,512	58,316	621	3,409	20,250	11,958	312	605	486	656	1,371
September.....	70,987	58,939	70,616	58,420	624	3,442	20,236	11,960	301	602	484	657	1,384
October.....	71,343	58,975	70,827	58,552	623	3,447	20,244	11,977	294	595	483	658	1,393
November.....	71,361	58,907	70,797	58,501	623	3,462	20,087	11,794	290	598	480	659	1,386
December.....	71,757	59,217	70,912	58,579	626	3,474	20,068	11,777	283	599	478	657	1,383
1970:													
January.....	69,935	57,506	70,873	58,524	625	3,411	19,985	11,681	275	596	477	653	1,366
February.....	70,022	57,468	70,988	58,595	625	3,453	19,917	11,625	270	587	472	654	1,356
March.....	70,448	57,804	71,147	58,674	624	3,473	19,903	11,633	263	583	471	650	1,346
April.....	70,740	58,026	71,063	58,490	622	3,405	19,773	11,529	255	578	467	645	1,335
May.....	70,755	58,080	70,796	58,250	620	3,349	19,566	11,396	249	574	457	641	1,322
June.....	71,338	58,759	70,634	58,148	620	3,333	19,458	11,287	244	569	453	638	1,315
July.....	70,542	58,487	70,605	58,092	619	3,307	19,394	11,222	237	564	455	631	1,311
August.....	70,452	58,495	70,445	57,925	620	3,302	19,258	11,132	234	564	454	633	1,306
September.....	70,841	58,469	70,480	57,942	620	3,274	19,235	11,116	230	567	457	637	1,324
October.....	70,604	57,883	70,082	57,465	621	3,284	18,669	10,598	222	565	454	631	1,284
November.....	70,562	57,727	69,985	57,314	624	3,294	18,517	10,449	217	564	452	626	1,253
December.....	71,151	58,266	70,313	57,630	623	3,302	18,796	10,738	212	560	450	627	1,260

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—EMPLOYMENT—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²												
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries						
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing
	★												
Thousands													
1947.....	989	1,375	1,035	1,275	267	421	7,159	1,799	118	1,299	1,154	465	721
1948.....	979	1,372	991	1,270	262	422	7,256	1,801	114	1,332	1,190	473	740
1949.....	881	1,182	862	1,210	239	385	6,953	1,778	109	1,187	1,173	455	740
1950.....	982	1,210	991	1,265	250	400	7,147	1,790	103	1,256	1,202	485	748
1951.....	1,078	1,457	1,114	1,515	294	406	7,304	1,823	104	1,238	1,207	511	768
1952.....	1,064	1,517	1,185	1,703	313	394	7,284	1,828	106	1,163	1,216	504	780
1953.....	1,156	1,554	1,333	1,969	337	421	7,438	1,839	104	1,155	1,248	530	803
1954.....	1,070	1,418	1,190	1,754	321	391	7,185	1,818	103	1,042	1,184	531	814
1955.....	1,122	1,449	1,241	1,855	323	396	7,340	1,825	103	1,050	1,219	550	835
1956.....	1,140	1,572	1,323	1,853	338	403	7,409	1,842	100	1,032	1,223	568	862
1957.....	1,167	1,586	1,344	1,909	342	387	7,319	1,805	97	981	1,210	571	870
1958.....	1,077	1,362	1,249	1,595	324	373	7,116	1,773	95	919	1,172	564	873
1959.....	1,123	1,452	1,396	1,635	345	388	7,303	1,790	95	946	1,226	587	889
1960.....	1,135	1,479	1,467	1,569	354	390	7,336	1,790	94	924	1,233	601	911
1961.....	1,084	1,419	1,473	1,449	347	378	7,256	1,775	91	893	1,214	601	917
1962.....	1,128	1,493	1,567	1,547	359	390	7,373	1,763	90	902	1,264	614	926
1963.....	1,150	1,529	1,554	1,610	365	387	7,380	1,752	89	885	1,283	618	931
1964.....	1,190	1,610	1,544	1,604	370	398	7,458	1,750	90	892	1,302	626	952
1965.....	1,269	1,735	1,659	1,741	389	420	7,656	1,757	87	926	1,354	639	979
1966.....	1,351	1,910	1,909	1,918	431	434	7,930	1,777	84	964	1,402	667	1,017
1967.....	1,363	1,970	1,959	1,948	451	428	8,008	1,786	86	958	1,398	679	1,048
1968.....	1,390	1,966	1,974	2,039	462	433	8,155	1,782	85	994	1,406	691	1,065
1969.....	1,440	2,033	2,020	2,060	477	441	8,272	1,791	83	1,002	1,409	711	1,094
1970.....	1,380	1,977	1,923	1,807	459	426	8,171	1,782	82	978	1,372	706	1,107
1967:													
January.....	1,374	1,983	1,991	1,955	447	435	8,044	1,790	90	966	1,421	676	1,038
February.....	1,372	1,978	1,992	1,957	448	433	8,016	1,788	86	957	1,410	677	1,041
March.....	1,365	1,977	1,981	1,949	448	430	8,001	1,791	85	956	1,395	679	1,045
April.....	1,363	1,974	1,958	1,943	449	431	8,001	1,790	86	952	1,397	677	1,046
May.....	1,362	1,971	1,947	1,958	448	430	7,953	1,793	86	950	1,398	676	1,048
June.....	1,366	1,971	1,913	1,965	450	428	7,966	1,795	86	953	1,391	681	1,051
July.....	1,364	1,971	1,933	1,951	451	426	7,954	1,790	87	948	1,390	682	1,050
August.....	1,363	1,978	1,952	1,965	452	426	7,968	1,748	83	956	1,394	681	1,050
September.....	1,344	1,969	1,935	1,891	453	426	8,019	1,791	82	960	1,389	679	1,050
October.....	1,345	1,935	1,956	1,883	453	425	8,039	1,790	86	966	1,392	678	1,050
November.....	1,366	1,979	1,973	1,984	456	426	8,056	1,786	91	967	1,396	679	1,051
December.....	1,374	1,951	1,980	2,003	457	426	8,073	1,785	91	971	1,397	682	1,054
1968:													
January.....	1,375	1,965	1,979	2,007	458	428	8,045	1,775	83	972	1,386	682	1,052
February.....	1,373	1,958	1,980	2,023	458	430	8,081	1,770	85	985	1,398	683	1,054
March.....	1,378	1,960	1,977	2,021	458	432	8,094	1,773	86	984	1,401	683	1,057
April.....	1,380	1,952	1,971	2,026	457	428	8,110	1,782	80	986	1,403	687	1,059
May.....	1,385	1,956	1,975	2,036	457	430	8,135	1,777	85	992	1,408	689	1,063
June.....	1,390	1,960	1,971	2,044	459	432	8,175	1,793	85	997	1,413	690	1,065
July.....	1,390	1,955	1,971	2,041	458	436	8,156	1,780	85	998	1,408	691	1,066
August.....	1,386	1,964	1,967	2,047	464	436	8,185	1,783	86	1,001	1,406	694	1,070
September.....	1,391	1,967	1,969	2,047	465	433	8,200	1,787	86	1,001	1,412	695	1,068
October.....	1,406	1,975	1,972	2,051	467	436	8,220	1,787	85	1,002	1,415	698	1,072
November.....	1,413	1,996	1,976	2,058	470	438	8,226	1,781	84	1,005	1,411	701	1,076
December.....	1,418	1,987	1,986	2,060	471	442	8,242	1,790	84	1,005	1,409	702	1,079
1969:													
January.....	1,428	1,997	1,995	2,073	471	439	8,188	1,788	85	1,005	1,411	704	1,080
February.....	1,433	2,008	2,004	2,059	474	437	8,245	1,794	83	1,007	1,407	708	1,082
March.....	1,438	2,006	2,009	2,078	476	441	8,273	1,790	83	1,006	1,415	708	1,084
April.....	1,439	2,018	2,022	2,078	477	442	8,272	1,791	82	1,003	1,418	705	1,085
May.....	1,443	2,022	2,035	2,069	479	441	8,275	1,792	82	1,002	1,416	710	1,083
June.....	1,444	2,034	2,041	2,084	479	442	8,291	1,788	82	1,004	1,416	712	1,091
July.....	1,445	2,036	2,049	2,081	478	443	8,293	1,790	82	1,005	1,414	712	1,094
August.....	1,446	2,037	2,052	2,073	479	441	8,292	1,797	85	998	1,406	714	1,097
September.....	1,448	2,050	2,054	2,065	477	438	8,276	1,794	85	998	1,403	713	1,100
October.....	1,441	2,064	2,071	2,060	477	441	8,267	1,775	83	999	1,402	715	1,106
November.....	1,440	2,058	1,953	2,016	476	438	8,293	1,797	82	1,001	1,400	715	1,110
December.....	1,440	2,062	1,952	1,998	476	449	8,291	1,792	81	1,002	1,400	717	1,110
1970:													
January.....	1,431	2,057	1,944	1,968	473	441	8,304	1,801	83	1,004	1,397	717	1,113
February.....	1,423	2,061	2,010	1,879	473	440	8,292	1,811	83	996	1,391	717	1,113
March.....	1,418	2,057	2,003	1,933	472	437	8,270	1,805	83	992	1,384	716	1,113
April.....	1,406	2,042	1,990	1,909	470	432	8,244	1,790	84	990	1,382	717	1,112
May.....	1,390	2,019	1,964	1,884	467	429	8,170	1,790	84	985	1,362	711	1,109
June.....	1,383	1,994	1,944	1,860	461	426	8,171	1,784	83	972	1,371	708	1,105
July.....	1,381	1,980	1,937	1,845	458	423	8,172	1,777	83	971	1,380	704	1,106
August.....	1,377	1,953	1,910	1,826	453	422	8,126	1,772	82	970	1,363	701	1,104
September.....	1,387	1,935	1,896	1,811	452	420	8,119	1,767	79	970	1,364	702	1,105
October.....	1,326	1,892	1,856	1,806	447	415	8,071	1,759	79	963	1,355	696	1,103
November.....	1,304	1,870	1,811	1,497	442	413	8,068	1,766	80	960	1,358	697	1,101
December.....	1,333	1,854	1,816	1,773	438	415	8,058	1,763	79	961	1,360	695	1,099

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYEES ON PAYROLLS OF NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²												
	Manufacturing establishments: Nondurable goods industries				Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government ³		
	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Total	Federal Government	State and local governments
Thousands													
1947.....	649	221	323	412	4,166	8,955	2,361	6,595	1,754	5,050	5,474	1,892	3,582
1948.....	655	228	312	412	4,189	9,272	2,489	6,783	1,829	5,206	5,650	1,863	3,787
1949.....	618	221	283	389	4,001	9,264	2,487	6,778	1,857	5,264	5,856	1,908	3,948
1950.....	640	218	311	395	4,034	9,386	2,518	6,868	1,919	5,382	6,026	1,928	4,098
1951.....	707	231	334	380	4,226	9,742	2,606	7,136	1,991	5,576	6,389	2,302	4,087
1952.....	730	235	338	384	4,248	10,004	2,687	7,317	2,069	5,730	6,609	2,420	4,188
1953.....	768	241	361	389	4,290	10,247	2,727	7,520	2,146	5,867	6,645	2,305	4,340
1954.....	753	238	328	373	4,084	10,235	2,739	7,496	2,234	6,002	6,751	2,188	4,563
1955.....	773	237	363	386	4,141	10,535	2,796	7,740	2,335	6,274	6,914	2,187	4,727
1956.....	797	236	369	383	4,244	10,858	2,884	7,974	2,429	6,536	7,277	2,209	5,069
1957.....	810	232	372	373	4,241	10,886	2,893	7,992	2,477	6,749	7,616	2,217	5,399
1958.....	794	224	344	359	3,976	10,750	2,848	7,902	2,519	6,806	7,839	2,191	5,648
1959.....	809	216	373	374	4,011	11,127	2,946	8,182	2,594	7,130	8,083	2,233	5,850
1960.....	828	212	379	363	4,004	11,391	3,004	8,388	2,669	7,423	8,353	2,270	6,083
1961.....	828	202	375	358	3,903	11,337	2,993	8,344	2,731	7,664	8,594	2,279	6,315
1962.....	848	195	408	361	3,906	11,566	3,056	8,511	2,800	8,028	8,890	2,340	6,550
1963.....	865	189	418	349	3,903	11,778	3,104	8,675	2,877	8,325	9,225	2,358	6,868
1964.....	879	184	436	348	3,951	12,160	3,189	8,971	2,957	8,709	9,596	2,348	7,248
1965.....	908	183	471	353	4,036	12,716	3,312	9,404	3,023	9,087	10,074	2,378	7,696
1966.....	961	184	511	364	4,151	13,245	3,437	9,808	3,100	9,551	10,792	2,564	8,227
1967.....	1,001	183	516	351	4,261	13,606	3,525	10,081	3,225	10,099	11,398	2,719	8,679
1968.....	1,030	187	561	355	4,310	14,084	3,611	10,473	3,382	10,623	11,845	2,737	9,109
1969.....	1,060	182	596	343	4,429	14,639	3,733	10,906	3,564	11,229	12,202	2,758	9,444
1970.....	1,051	190	580	322	4,504	14,922	3,824	11,098	3,690	11,630	12,535	2,705	9,830
1967:													
January.....	992	182	530	359	4,247	13,447	3,497	9,950	3,143	9,839	11,167	2,662	8,505
February.....	994	182	525	356	4,249	13,447	3,498	9,949	3,159	9,878	11,205	2,668	8,537
March.....	993	181	523	353	4,255	13,481	3,509	9,972	3,172	9,936	11,258	2,682	8,576
April.....	998	182	522	351	4,216	13,521	3,520	10,001	3,187	9,987	11,298	2,686	8,612
May.....	997	182	474	349	4,272	13,543	3,517	10,026	3,202	10,026	11,335	2,697	8,638
June.....	998	183	480	348	4,265	13,580	3,518	10,062	3,222	10,077	11,392	2,705	8,687
July.....	1,000	182	481	344	4,282	13,615	3,523	10,092	3,231	10,116	11,409	2,715	8,694
August.....	1,002	183	524	347	4,268	13,652	3,541	10,111	3,252	10,171	11,435	2,720	8,715
September.....	1,005	185	530	348	4,264	13,698	3,537	10,161	3,264	10,228	11,457	2,714	8,743
October.....	1,010	185	532	350	4,256	13,695	3,535	10,160	3,275	10,250	11,481	2,718	8,763
November.....	1,012	185	537	352	4,281	13,781	3,551	10,230	3,288	10,320	11,538	2,714	8,824
December.....	1,016	186	538	353	4,279	13,784	3,548	10,236	3,304	10,370	11,578	2,716	8,862
1968:													
January.....	1,017	186	539	353	4,285	13,776	3,548	10,228	3,310	10,387	11,649	2,716	8,933
February.....	1,020	187	545	354	4,301	13,855	3,566	10,289	3,327	10,444	11,676	2,713	8,963
March.....	1,020	187	547	356	4,299	13,917	3,574	10,343	3,333	10,469	11,715	2,713	9,002
April.....	1,020	186	551	356	4,298	13,962	3,584	10,378	3,347	10,494	11,751	2,717	9,034
May.....	1,023	186	555	357	4,248	14,005	3,596	10,409	3,358	10,529	11,777	2,713	9,064
June.....	1,026	187	561	358	4,293	14,059	3,612	10,447	3,363	10,593	11,819	2,723	9,096
July.....	1,029	187	562	350	4,302	14,108	3,617	10,491	3,378	10,624	11,847	2,728	9,119
August.....	1,033	187	569	356	4,318	14,170	3,625	10,545	3,402	10,675	11,872	2,715	9,157
September.....	1,037	187	571	356	4,330	14,215	3,636	10,579	3,415	10,703	11,883	2,708	9,175
October.....	1,041	187	577	356	4,333	14,248	3,646	10,602	3,436	10,778	11,946	2,705	9,241
November.....	1,047	188	577	356	4,349	14,301	3,660	10,641	3,451	10,859	11,954	2,716	9,238
December.....	1,049	188	582	354	4,361	14,344	3,664	10,680	3,463	10,914	12,024	2,721	9,303
1969:													
January.....	1,049	128	585	353	4,358	14,380	3,679	10,701	3,480	10,975	12,059	2,754	9,305
February.....	1,054	170	589	351	4,364	14,433	3,687	10,746	3,496	11,035	12,090	2,753	9,337
March.....	1,057	187	593	350	4,384	14,473	3,698	10,775	3,510	11,101	12,104	2,751	9,353
April.....	1,057	189	594	348	4,413	14,533	3,704	10,829	3,529	11,140	12,124	2,750	9,374
May.....	1,058	188	596	348	4,424	14,594	3,722	10,872	3,544	11,180	12,174	2,745	9,429
June.....	1,065	188	600	345	4,442	14,657	3,734	10,923	3,563	11,203	12,184	2,745	9,439
July.....	1,065	189	599	343	4,452	14,680	3,737	10,943	3,579	11,229	12,166	2,734	9,432
August.....	1,063	189	600	343	4,448	14,717	3,744	10,973	3,593	11,278	12,196	2,733	9,463
September.....	1,061	189	599	334	4,457	14,733	3,757	10,976	3,599	11,329	12,196	2,739	9,457
October.....	1,061	190	601	335	4,460	14,780	3,767	11,013	3,608	11,390	12,275	2,729	9,546
November.....	1,063	190	601	334	4,465	14,826	3,774	11,052	3,623	11,415	12,296	2,719	9,577
December.....	1,064	190	601	334	4,474	14,844	3,792	11,052	3,637	11,456	12,333	2,716	9,617
1970:													
January.....	1,064	191	602	332	4,506	14,857	3,807	11,050	3,652	11,488	12,349	2,706	9,643
February.....	1,064	192	596	329	4,496	14,919	3,814	11,105	3,659	11,526	12,393	2,707	9,686
March.....	1,062	192	596	327	4,502	14,941	3,822	11,119	3,672	11,559	12,473	2,711	9,702
April.....	1,058	191	593	327	4,476	14,950	3,827	11,123	3,680	11,584	12,573	2,843	9,730
May.....	1,057	191	555	326	4,493	14,928	3,830	11,098	3,689	11,605	12,546	2,773	9,773
June.....	1,051	191	580	326	4,517	14,910	3,822	11,088	3,689	11,621	12,486	2,676	9,810
July.....	1,050	190	586	325	4,542	14,916	3,829	11,087	3,690	11,624	12,513	2,655	9,858
August.....	1,048	190	577	319	4,523	14,907	3,816	11,091	3,683	11,632	12,520	2,635	9,885
September.....	1,048	189	578	317	4,518	14,931	3,826	11,105	3,698	11,666	12,538	2,657	9,881
October.....	1,043	189	569	315	4,517	14,946	3,833	11,113	3,706	11,722	12,617	2,659	9,958
November.....	1,037	190	567	312	4,506	14,902	3,827	11,075	3,721	11,750	12,671	2,664	10,007
December.....	1,033	191	566	311	4,450	14,952	3,832	11,120	3,731	11,776	12,683	2,661	10,022

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKERS ON PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL PAYROLLS ¹												
	Not seasonally adjusted		Adjusted for seasonal variation ²										
	Private sector, total ★	Manufacturing establishments ★	Total ★	Manufacturing establishments									
				Total	Durable goods industries								
					Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment
Thousands													
1947.....	33,747	12,990	7,028	22	783	296	471	1,114	826	1,087	810	1,039	
1948.....	34,489	12,910	6,925	23	757	304	479	1,121	809	1,074	761	1,027	
1949.....	33,159	11,790	6,122	20	680	274	443	968	714	900	638	976	
1950.....	34,349	12,523	6,705	23	745	317	473	1,075	812	929	770	1,029	
1951.....	36,225	13,368	7,480	59	771	307	507	1,175	883	1,130	866	1,213	
1952.....	36,643	13,359	7,550	130	720	306	480	1,085	859	1,164	909	1,331	
1953.....	37,694	14,055	8,154	174	700	316	494	1,173	937	1,183	1,029	1,543	
1954.....	36,276	12,817	7,194	113	640	288	464	1,018	851	1,046	884	1,331	
1955.....	37,500	13,288	7,548	92	672	307	496	1,116	898	1,069	924	1,414	
1956.....	38,495	13,436	7,669	85	662	316	507	1,132	901	1,159	975	1,364	
1957.....	38,384	13,189	7,550	80	588	313	493	1,118	913	1,143	959	1,395	
1958.....	36,608	11,997	6,579	82	549	299	458	928	825	946	857	1,121	
1959.....	38,080	12,603	7,033	98	592	321	496	954	869	1,027	969	1,163	
1960.....	38,516	12,586	7,028	102	561	318	492	994	874	1,036	996	1,107	
1961.....	37,989	12,083	6,618	111	518	304	469	915	826	976	979	993	
1962.....	38,979	12,488	6,935	119	527	320	478	937	864	1,038	1,051	1,060	
1963.....	39,553	12,555	7,027	115	527	324	484	947	882	1,059	1,034	1,112	
1964.....	40,589	12,781	7,213	104	532	337	494	1,004	914	1,120	1,036	1,120	
1965.....	42,309	13,434	7,715	96	532	357	505	1,062	983	1,215	1,140	1,241	
1966.....	44,281	14,297	8,370	127	536	382	517	1,100	1,052	1,344	1,325	1,366	
1967.....	45,169	14,308	8,364	174	519	375	500	1,060	1,054	1,369	1,322	1,371	
1968.....	46,475	14,514	8,457	192	521	390	509	1,046	1,072	1,342	1,319	1,441	
1969.....	48,105	14,767	8,651	182	526	402	526	1,087	1,108	1,382	1,346	1,453	
1970.....	47,950	14,033	8,043	131	493	379	507	1,043	1,051	1,319	1,268	1,246	
1967:													
January.....	44,041	14,367	14,534	8,533	157	526	382	508	1,114	1,069	1,394	1,369	
February.....	43,838	14,319	14,468	8,497	164	525	381	504	1,100	1,066	1,382	1,365	
March.....	44,101	14,273	14,398	8,448	169	522	377	503	1,087	1,058	1,381	1,352	
April.....	44,442	14,178	14,317	8,372	169	520	374	498	1,066	1,053	1,376	1,369	
May.....	44,802	14,135	14,251	8,357	169	515	373	497	1,062	1,052	1,373	1,364	
June.....	45,561	14,328	14,221	8,320	172	518	370	497	1,055	1,056	1,369	1,388	
July.....	45,502	14,074	14,194	8,302	175	516	368	498	1,041	1,053	1,368	1,370	
August.....	45,805	14,346	14,247	8,350	177	515	370	497	1,041	1,055	1,377	1,387	
September.....	45,751	14,387	14,146	8,200	180	515	372	494	1,028	1,033	1,364	1,306	
October.....	45,674	14,342	14,164	8,198	184	517	374	497	1,034	1,033	1,330	1,302	
November.....	46,067	14,505	14,380	8,400	185	519	376	503	1,046	1,054	1,371	1,402	
December.....	46,444	14,441	14,396	8,403	186	518	381	507	1,047	1,061	1,339	1,417	
1968:													
January.....	44,650	14,230	14,386	8,419	188	515	383	507	1,048	1,060	1,346	1,329	
February.....	44,879	14,255	14,399	8,397	188	522	384	504	1,048	1,060	1,344	1,429	
March.....	45,173	14,279	14,392	8,387	188	520	385	507	1,048	1,064	1,347	1,432	
April.....	45,815	14,329	14,469	8,447	191	520	386	516	1,062	1,063	1,336	1,436	
May.....	46,076	14,380	14,503	8,459	191	516	388	515	1,066	1,065	1,337	1,440	
June.....	46,944	14,647	14,534	8,456	194	515	390	515	1,051	1,072	1,337	1,447	
July.....	46,901	14,441	14,516	8,460	195	519	390	517	1,054	1,071	1,329	1,451	
August.....	47,156	14,594	14,510	8,429	196	521	392	518	1,037	1,067	1,338	1,421	
September.....	47,248	14,774	14,535	8,448	195	522	391	517	1,030	1,072	1,336	1,445	
October.....	47,324	14,750	14,576	8,469	183	524	392	519	1,029	1,085	1,344	1,445	
November.....	47,558	14,760	14,636	8,528	196	525	396	521	1,032	1,090	1,364	1,453	
December.....	47,970	14,723	14,677	8,561	195	532	397	526	1,049	1,093	1,351	1,453	
1969:													
January.....	46,452	14,533	14,686	8,610	197	533	399	528	1,055	1,101	1,364	1,464	
February.....	46,521	14,610	14,745	8,629	195	533	402	528	1,063	1,107	1,370	1,455	
March.....	46,923	14,670	14,787	8,653	195	535	402	528	1,070	1,110	1,364	1,462	
April.....	47,458	14,637	14,793	8,665	192	530	404	527	1,069	1,109	1,377	1,460	
May.....	47,848	14,656	14,800	8,675	190	533	404	525	1,076	1,113	1,377	1,450	
June.....	48,780	14,957	14,846	8,713	187	531	404	527	1,086	1,113	1,387	1,470	
July.....	48,636	14,700	14,839	8,711	186	527	404	525	1,088	1,112	1,383	1,473	
August.....	48,973	15,013	14,853	8,725	179	524	404	525	1,095	1,113	1,381	1,497	
September.....	48,864	15,041	14,804	8,697	171	521	402	526	1,110	1,114	1,391	1,456	
October.....	48,890	14,953	14,797	8,704	167	515	401	527	1,117	1,105	1,402	1,445	
November.....	48,812	14,758	14,646	8,533	164	517	397	527	1,110	1,103	1,395	1,414	
December.....	49,107	14,673	14,628	8,520	160	519	396	525	1,105	1,104	1,398	1,400	
1970:													
January.....	47,394	14,396	14,546	8,429	153	515	395	520	1,090	1,096	1,392	1,375	
February.....	47,337	14,337	14,470	8,367	150	506	390	521	1,078	1,086	1,392	1,287	
March.....	47,673	14,377	14,484	8,400	145	503	390	517	1,071	1,082	1,388	1,352	
April.....	47,875	14,230	14,379	8,321	139	498	386	514	1,060	1,076	1,372	1,338	
May.....	47,933	14,046	14,179	8,199	137	494	375	508	1,048	1,059	1,350	1,316	
June.....	48,586	14,233	14,113	8,124	133	489	373	506	1,042	1,053	1,331	1,300	
July.....	48,304	13,946	14,073	8,079	127	486	374	502	1,040	1,053	1,324	1,286	
August.....	48,328	14,083	13,972	8,026	126	486	374	503	1,037	1,055	1,300	1,280	
September.....	48,347	14,201	13,963	8,016	124	487	377	506	1,055	1,061	1,288	1,269	
October.....	47,777	13,550	13,406	7,510	118	486	373	501	1,015	999	1,245	965	
November.....	47,649	13,374	13,279	7,384	114	485	373	496	984	981	1,229	961	
December.....	48,196	13,617	13,577	7,686	111	480	370	497	992	1,011	1,217	1,236	

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--EMPLOYMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION WORKERS ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²												
	Durable goods industries		Nondurable goods industries										
	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
			★										
	Thousands												
1947.....	213	367	5,962	1,395	110	1,220	1,047	406	487	488	170	263	374
1948.....	205	365	5,986	1,374	106	1,248	1,073	408	494	485	175	253	369
1949.....	181	327	5,669	1,341	101	1,103	1,053	390	488	449	169	226	348
1950.....	189	344	5,817	1,331	95	1,169	1,080	416	494	461	165	252	355
1951.....	222	346	5,888	1,338	96	1,146	1,081	435	505	503	173	271	341
1952.....	233	333	5,810	1,331	97	1,073	1,087	422	510	506	169	270	344
1953.....	250	357	5,901	1,330	96	1,064	1,115	443	522	523	173	288	349
1954.....	231	327	5,623	1,297	95	953	1,053	441	525	503	167	257	333
1955.....	230	330	5,740	1,292	94	962	1,086	454	539	518	163	288	344
1956.....	236	333	5,767	1,302	90	944	1,088	465	560	526	161	291	341
1957.....	233	315	5,638	1,263	85	893	1,072	463	564	520	157	290	331
1958.....	215	300	5,419	1,222	84	833	1,040	454	563	494	147	264	318
1959.....	230	313	5,570	1,222	84	857	1,091	472	575	506	140	290	333
1960.....	233	314	5,559	1,212	83	835	1,098	480	589	510	138	293	321
1961.....	223	304	5,465	1,191	80	805	1,080	478	592	505	130	288	316
1962.....	229	313	5,553	1,178	79	812	1,123	486	594	519	126	316	319
1963.....	232	310	5,527	1,167	77	793	1,138	486	590	525	120	323	308
1964.....	234	318	5,569	1,157	78	798	1,158	489	602	529	114	336	306
1965.....	248	336	5,719	1,159	75	827	1,206	498	621	546	113	366	310
1966.....	275	346	5,926	1,180	72	859	1,246	518	646	574	115	398	318
1967.....	282	338	5,944	1,187	74	850	1,237	526	662	592	115	397	304
1968.....	285	340	6,056	1,192	72	881	1,240	536	667	610	118	435	306
1969.....	294	345	6,116	1,202	70	884	1,238	550	682	622	112	462	294
1970.....	277	329	5,990	1,199	68	858	1,203	544	681	603	116	443	275
1967:													
January.....	283	347	6,001	1,192	78	858	1,261	525	659	589	114	413	312
February.....	282	343	5,971	1,191	73	850	1,251	525	660	589	115	408	309
March.....	282	340	5,950	1,192	72	848	1,239	526	662	586	114	405	306
April.....	282	341	5,945	1,189	73	845	1,238	524	662	592	114	404	304
May.....	281	340	5,894	1,193	73	843	1,238	522	664	589	114	356	302
June.....	281	338	5,901	1,194	74	845	1,230	527	664	590	114	362	301
July.....	281	337	5,892	1,189	75	842	1,231	528	663	590	114	362	298
August.....	281	336	5,897	1,148	71	847	1,233	529	663	590	114	402	300
September.....	280	336	5,946	1,192	70	852	1,227	526	661	593	116	408	301
October.....	281	335	5,966	1,191	73	856	1,230	527	660	599	116	411	303
November.....	284	335	5,980	1,189	78	856	1,235	527	661	599	116	415	304
December.....	284	333	5,993	1,190	78	861	1,234	529	661	602	117	416	305
1968:													
January.....	284	336	5,967	1,182	71	862	1,222	529	660	603	117	417	304
February.....	284	338	6,002	1,177	73	873	1,237	530	661	603	119	422	307
March.....	283	338	6,005	1,180	73	872	1,237	529	661	605	118	423	307
April.....	282	335	6,022	1,190	68	874	1,240	531	664	603	117	427	308
May.....	281	338	6,044	1,189	72	880	1,242	534	667	605	118	429	308
June.....	283	339	6,078	1,204	72	883	1,247	535	667	608	118	435	309
July.....	280	342	6,056	1,191	72	885	1,241	537	668	609	118	434	301
August.....	286	342	6,081	1,194	74	888	1,239	539	670	613	118	440	306
September.....	287	340	6,087	1,198	73	886	1,245	539	667	614	118	442	305
October.....	289	342	6,107	1,198	72	887	1,248	542	671	616	119	447	307
November.....	290	343	6,108	1,193	71	890	1,243	544	673	620	119	447	308
December.....	291	348	6,116	1,201	71	889	1,240	545	674	621	119	451	305
1969:													
January.....	292	344	6,076	1,201	72	889	1,241	546	677	621	118	452	304
February.....	293	342	6,116	1,207	70	890	1,238	550	676	624	102	457	302
March.....	295	346	6,134	1,204	70	888	1,245	550	678	624	115	459	301
April.....	296	347	6,128	1,203	68	886	1,247	545	678	624	118	460	299
May.....	296	345	6,125	1,202	69	884	1,245	549	676	624	116	462	298
June.....	296	346	6,133	1,198	69	885	1,245	551	680	626	117	466	296
July.....	295	347	6,128	1,200	68	888	1,241	551	681	624	117	464	294
August.....	295	344	6,128	1,206	72	879	1,236	553	683	623	117	465	294
September.....	294	342	6,107	1,204	71	879	1,232	552	684	620	117	463	285
October.....	293	344	6,093	1,185	69	879	1,231	553	689	618	117	465	287
November.....	291	339	6,113	1,208	69	881	1,228	552	689	618	117	465	286
December.....	291	351	6,108	1,205	67	880	1,229	554	689	618	117	463	286
1970:													
January.....	288	344	6,117	1,214	69	883	1,225	554	690	616	118	464	284
February.....	288	342	6,103	1,226	69	874	1,220	553	689	613	119	459	281
March.....	287	340	6,084	1,222	69	871	1,213	553	688	611	118	459	280
April.....	287	335	6,058	1,208	70	870	1,210	553	687	608	117	455	280
May.....	283	331	5,980	1,205	70	864	1,194	548	682	604	117	418	278
June.....	279	329	5,989	1,202	70	852	1,202	545	680	600	117	442	279
July.....	276	326	5,994	1,196	69	852	1,211	541	680	602	116	449	278
August.....	273	326	5,946	1,191	69	850	1,195	538	677	599	115	440	272
September.....	271	324	5,947	1,186	66	850	1,196	540	680	602	114	442	271
October.....	266	319	5,896	1,179	66	844	1,185	534	676	597	114	432	269
November.....	263	315	5,895	1,186	67	841	1,189	535	674	592	115	430	266
December.....	261	319	5,891	1,187	66	842	1,192	532	675	588	116	430	263

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹														
	Total ²		Adjusted for seasonal variation ³												
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing industries										
					Total			Durable goods industries							
					Unadjusted for seasonal variation ★	Adjusted for seasonal variation ★	Average overtime hours ⁴ ★	Total ★	Average overtime hours ⁴ ★	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	
Hours															
1947.....		40.3	40.8	38.2	40.4			40.5		41.2	40.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	
1948.....		40.0	39.4	38.1	40.0			40.4		41.3	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.2	
1949.....		39.4	36.3	37.7	39.1			39.4		39.7	39.2	40.0	39.7	38.4	
1950.....		39.8	37.9	37.4	40.5			41.1		41.6	39.5	41.8	41.1	40.9	
1951.....		39.9	38.4	38.1	40.6			41.5		43.3	39.3	41.1	41.4	41.6	
1952.....		39.9	38.6	38.9	40.7			41.5		42.5	39.7	41.4	41.1	40.8	
1953.....		39.6	38.8	37.9	40.5			41.2		40.7	39.2	40.9	40.8	41.0	
1954.....		39.1	38.6	37.2	39.6			40.1		39.9	39.1	40.0	40.5	38.8	
1955.....		39.6	40.7	37.1	40.7			41.3		40.4	39.5	41.4	41.4	41.3	
1956.....		39.3	40.8	37.5	40.4		2.8	41.0	3.0	41.5	38.8	40.7	41.1	41.0	
1957.....		38.8	40.1	37.0	39.8		2.3	40.3	2.4	40.5	38.3	39.9	40.4	39.6	
1958.....		38.5	38.9	36.8	39.2		2.0	39.5	1.9	40.8	38.6	39.3	40.0	38.3	
1959.....		39.0	40.5	37.0	40.3		2.7	40.7	2.7	41.3	39.7	40.7	41.2	40.5	
1960.....		38.6	40.4	36.7	39.7		2.4	40.1	2.4	40.9	39.0	40.0	40.6	39.0	
1961.....		38.6	40.5	36.9	39.8		2.4	40.3	2.3	41.1	39.4	40.0	40.7	39.6	
1962.....		38.7	40.9	37.0	40.4		2.8	40.9	2.8	41.2	39.8	40.7	40.9	40.2	
1963.....		38.8	41.6	37.3	40.5		2.8	41.1	2.9	41.1	40.1	40.9	41.4	41.0	
1964.....		38.7	41.9	37.2	40.7		3.1	41.4	3.3	40.5	40.4	41.2	41.7	41.8	
1965.....		38.8	42.3	37.4	41.2		3.6	42.0	3.9	41.9	40.9	41.6	42.0	42.1	
1966.....		38.6	42.7	37.6	41.3		3.9	42.1	4.3	42.2	40.8	41.5	42.0	42.1	
1967.....		38.0	42.6	37.7	40.6		3.4	41.2	3.5	41.7	40.2	40.4	41.6	41.1	
1968.....		37.8	42.6	37.4	40.7		3.6	41.4	3.8	41.5	40.6	40.6	41.8	41.6	
1969.....		37.7	43.0	37.9	40.6		3.6	41.3	3.8	40.4	40.2	40.4	41.9	41.8	
1970.....		37.1	42.7	37.4	39.8		3.0	40.3	2.9	40.6	39.7	39.2	41.2	40.5	
1967:															
January.....	38.4	38.1	42.7	38.8	40.8	41.0	3.6	41.8	3.9	42.0	40.5	40.8	42.0	41.8	
February.....	38.0	37.7	42.3	37.3	40.1	40.4	3.4	41.0	3.6	41.6	40.2	40.3	41.3	41.0	
March.....	38.0	37.8	42.4	37.5	40.3	40.4	3.4	41.1	3.6	41.7	40.4	40.1	41.4	40.8	
April.....	37.9	37.6	42.4	37.2	40.2	40.5	3.3	41.0	3.6	41.5	40.4	40.1	41.3	40.4	
May.....	37.9	37.8	42.3	36.9	40.4	40.4	3.3	41.1	3.3	41.9	40.0	40.0	41.2	40.8	
June.....	37.9	38.1	42.3	37.4	40.6	40.4	3.2	41.0	3.3	40.9	40.1	40.2	41.4	40.7	
July.....	38.0	38.3	43.0	37.6	40.3	40.5	3.3	41.1	3.5	41.9	40.0	40.4	41.5	40.8	
August.....	37.9	38.4	42.7	37.4	40.7	40.7	3.3	41.2	3.5	41.8	39.7	40.3	41.6	41.0	
September.....	38.0	38.2	42.8	37.6	41.0	40.8	3.4	41.3	3.6	42.2	40.2	40.5	41.8	41.1	
October.....	37.9	38.0	42.5	37.4	40.8	40.7	3.3	41.2	3.5	41.7	40.4	40.4	41.7	41.3	
November.....	38.1	38.0	43.1	39.4	40.8	40.7	3.3	41.1	3.3	41.8	41.0	40.5	42.1	41.5	
December.....	37.8	38.0	42.3	36.9	41.1	40.7	3.4	41.3	3.6	41.7	39.9	40.7	41.6	41.7	
1968:															
January.....	37.7	37.4	41.8	36.5	40.0	40.2	3.4	41.0	3.6	40.1	38.8	39.5	41.0	41.5	
February.....	38.0	37.6	42.4	37.6	40.6	40.9	3.5	41.6	3.6	42.2	41.1	41.2	41.8	41.8	
March.....	37.8	37.6	42.4	36.9	40.6	40.7	3.5	41.3	3.6	41.7	40.3	40.8	41.6	41.8	
April.....	37.7	37.4	42.4	37.6	39.8	40.1	3.1	40.6	3.2	40.7	40.2	39.9	41.8	42.2	
May.....	37.8	37.7	42.7	37.4	40.9	40.9	3.7	41.6	3.9	41.5	40.4	41.1	41.8	42.1	
June.....	37.9	38.1	42.9	37.6	41.1	40.9	3.6	41.6	3.8	41.5	40.9	40.9	42.0	42.1	
July.....	37.8	38.2	43.2	37.4	40.7	40.9	3.6	41.5	3.8	41.5	40.8	40.7	41.9	41.8	
August.....	37.8	38.3	42.9	37.6	40.7	40.7	3.5	41.2	3.7	41.7	40.8	40.7	41.9	40.2	
September.....	37.9	38.1	43.0	37.5	41.2	40.9	3.7	41.5	3.8	41.9	41.0	40.8	42.1	41.3	
October.....	37.8	37.9	41.2	37.7	41.1	40.9	3.7	41.6	3.9	42.1	40.8	40.8	42.2	41.4	
November.....	37.6	37.5	42.8	36.1	40.9	40.8	3.8	41.6	4.1	41.5	40.4	40.5	41.8	41.5	
December.....	37.6	37.8	43.1	37.4	41.1	40.6	3.7	41.2	3.9	41.3	40.9	40.4	41.9	41.6	
1969:															
January.....	37.7	37.4	43.3	38.2	40.4	40.6	3.7	41.3	3.8	39.9	40.3	40.7	42.0	41.7	
February.....	37.6	37.2	43.1	37.8	40.0	40.3	3.5	41.2	3.8	40.2	40.6	40.5	42.1	41.7	
March.....	37.7	37.5	42.8	37.8	40.7	40.8	3.7	41.5	3.9	40.7	40.8	40.8	42.1	42.0	
April.....	37.8	37.5	43.4	37.7	40.5	40.8	3.7	41.4	3.9	40.6	40.2	40.8	42.0	42.0	
May.....	37.8	37.6	43.4	38.0	40.7	40.7	3.7	41.4	3.8	40.5	40.3	40.8	42.2	41.8	
June.....	37.7	37.9	41.9	37.7	40.9	40.7	3.6	41.3	3.9	40.7	40.1	40.6	41.9	41.7	
July.....	37.6	38.0	42.6	37.6	40.4	40.6	3.6	41.2	3.8	40.3	39.8	40.1	41.7	41.5	
August.....	37.6	38.1	43.2	37.9	40.6	40.6	3.6	41.1	3.8	40.4	39.9	40.3	41.9	41.8	
September.....	37.7	37.9	43.2	38.0	41.0	40.7	3.6	41.4	3.8	40.4	40.0	40.1	41.9	42.1	
October.....	37.5	37.6	42.9	37.7	40.7	40.5	3.5	41.2	3.7	40.3	40.0	39.9	41.7	42.2	
November.....	37.5	37.4	43.3	38.0	40.6	40.5	3.5	41.1	3.6	40.4	40.1	39.9	41.9	41.6	
December.....	37.5	37.7	43.1	37.9	41.0	40.6	3.5	41.2	3.6	40.5	40.1	39.9	41.9	41.7	
1970:															
January.....	37.4	37.1	42.8	37.3	40.0	40.2	3.3	40.8	3.4	40.5	39.8	39.5	41.6	41.2	
February.....	37.4	37.0	43.2	38.1	39.8	40.2	3.2	40.7	3.2	40.9	40.0	39.5	41.4	40.9	
March.....	37.3	37.1	43.0	38.0	40.0	40.1	3.2	40.6	3.2	40.9	39.5	39.4	41.6	40.8	
April.....	37.2	36.9	43.0	38.1	39.6	39.9	3.0	40.4	3.0	41.0	39.8	39.3	41.4	40.3	
May.....	37.1	37.0	42.6	37.9	39.8	39.8	3.0	40.3	3.0	40.7	39.7	38.9	41.2	40.3	
June.....	37.2	37.4	42.5	37.5	40.1	39.9	3.0	40.5	3.1	40.5	39.6	38.9	41.1	40.4	
July.....	37.2	37.6	42.4	37.4	39.9	40.1	3.0	40.6	3.0	40.4	39.7	39.2	41.1	40.5	
August.....	37.1	37.6	42.3	37.3	39.8	39.8	2.9	40.2	2.9	40.4	39.7	39.0	41.0	40.4	
September.....	36.7	37.0	42.1	35.0	39.6	39.3	2.8	39.8	2.7	39.7	39.5	38.3	40.9	41.0	
October.....	36.9	36.9	42.7	37.0	39.6	39.4	2.8	39.9	2.6	40.2	39.3	39.2	41.0	39.9	
November.....	36.9	36.8	42.7	37.2	39.7	39.6	2.7	40.0	2.5	40.4	39.8	39.3	41.1	39.6	
December.....	37.0	37.1	42.8	37.7	39.9	39.5	2.7	40.0	2.6	40.7	39.7	39.5	41.3	39.9	

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²													
	Durable goods industries						Nondurable goods industries							
	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Average overtime hours ³	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing
	★						★							
Hours														
1947.....	40.9	41.5	40.3	39.7	40.4	40.5	40.2	.....	43.2	38.9	39.6	36.0	43.1	40.2
1948.....	40.7	41.3	40.1	39.4	40.2	40.6	39.6	.....	42.4	38.3	39.2	35.8	42.8	39.4
1949.....	39.7	39.6	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.6	38.9	.....	41.9	37.3	37.6	35.4	41.7	38.8
1950.....	41.5	41.9	41.1	41.4	41.3	40.8	39.7	.....	41.9	38.1	39.6	36.0	43.3	38.9
1951.....	41.8	43.5	41.2	41.2	42.2	40.5	39.5	.....	42.1	38.5	38.8	35.6	43.1	38.9
1952.....	41.7	43.0	41.2	41.8	42.0	40.7	39.7	.....	41.9	38.4	39.1	36.3	42.8	38.9
1953.....	41.8	42.4	40.8	41.6	41.5	40.5	39.6	.....	41.5	38.1	39.1	36.1	43.0	39.0
1954.....	40.8	40.7	39.8	40.9	40.0	39.6	39.0	.....	41.3	37.6	38.3	35.3	42.3	38.5
1955.....	41.7	42.0	40.7	42.3	40.9	40.3	39.9	.....	41.5	38.7	40.1	36.3	43.1	38.9
1956.....	41.3	42.3	40.8	41.4	41.0	40.0	39.6	2.4	41.3	38.8	39.7	36.0	42.8	38.9
1957.....	40.9	41.1	40.1	40.8	40.4	39.7	39.2	2.2	40.8	38.4	38.9	35.7	42.3	38.6
1958.....	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.0	39.8	39.2	38.8	2.2	40.8	39.1	38.6	35.1	41.9	38.0
1959.....	40.9	41.5	40.5	40.7	40.8	39.9	39.7	2.7	41.0	39.1	40.4	36.3	42.8	38.4
1960.....	40.5	41.0	39.8	40.7	40.4	39.3	39.2	2.5	40.8	38.2	39.5	35.4	42.1	38.4
1961.....	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.5	40.7	39.5	39.3	2.5	40.9	39.0	39.9	35.4	42.5	38.2
1962.....	41.1	41.7	40.6	42.0	40.9	39.7	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.6	40.6	36.2	42.5	38.3
1963.....	41.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.6	2.7	41.0	38.7	40.6	36.1	42.7	38.3
1964.....	41.7	42.4	40.5	42.1	40.8	39.6	39.7	2.9	41.0	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.8	38.5
1965.....	42.1	43.1	41.0	42.9	41.4	39.9	40.1	3.2	41.1	37.9	41.8	36.4	43.1	38.6
1966.....	42.4	43.8	41.2	42.6	42.1	40.0	40.2	3.4	41.2	38.9	41.9	36.4	43.4	38.8
1967.....	41.5	42.6	40.2	41.4	41.3	39.4	39.7	3.1	40.9	38.6	40.9	36.0	42.8	38.4
1968.....	41.7	42.1	40.3	42.2	40.5	39.4	39.8	3.3	40.8	37.9	41.2	36.1	42.9	38.3
1969.....	41.6	42.5	40.4	41.5	40.7	39.0	39.7	3.4	40.8	37.4	40.8	35.9	43.0	38.4
1970.....	40.7	41.1	39.9	40.3	40.1	38.7	39.1	3.0	40.5	37.8	39.9	35.3	41.9	37.7
1967:														
January.....	42.2	43.5	40.6	41.7	41.8	40.0	40.1	3.2	41.2	38.8	41.0	36.6	43.1	39.0
February.....	41.5	43.0	40.0	41.0	41.1	38.8	39.5	3.1	41.0	36.5	40.3	35.8	42.7	38.5
March.....	41.4	42.8	40.0	40.9	41.4	39.3	39.6	3.1	41.1	38.6	40.3	35.6	42.8	38.6
April.....	41.5	42.8	39.8	41.1	41.4	39.5	39.7	3.1	40.8	39.6	40.7	36.0	42.6	38.6
May.....	41.4	42.5	40.0	41.7	41.2	39.4	39.6	3.1	40.8	38.5	40.6	36.0	42.6	38.4
June.....	41.2	42.2	40.0	41.3	41.1	39.4	39.6	3.1	40.9	39.0	40.5	35.8	42.7	38.3
July.....	41.5	42.3	40.4	41.3	41.1	39.4	39.6	3.1	40.8	38.5	40.6	35.9	42.8	38.3
August.....	41.5	42.4	40.2	42.2	41.3	39.4	39.7	3.2	40.7	38.8	41.0	35.9	42.7	38.3
September.....	41.5	42.4	40.2	42.0	41.2	39.5	39.9	3.3	40.9	38.2	41.2	36.1	42.8	38.2
October.....	41.3	42.2	40.3	41.6	41.1	39.4	39.8	3.2	40.7	39.0	41.4	35.9	42.8	38.0
November.....	41.3	42.3	40.4	39.9	41.0	39.5	40.0	3.2	40.9	38.8	41.5	36.3	42.8	38.2
December.....	41.5	42.3	40.4	41.9	41.1	39.4	39.8	3.2	40.8	37.6	41.5	36.2	42.9	38.0
1968:														
January.....	41.4	41.8	40.1	41.9	40.6	39.2	39.2	3.2	40.4	37.5	40.0	35.0	42.5	38.1
February.....	41.5	42.3	40.7	42.0	41.0	39.9	40.0	3.3	40.8	38.4	41.7	36.7	42.8	38.3
March.....	41.5	42.0	40.1	42.4	40.7	39.5	39.9	3.3	40.7	38.2	41.5	36.3	42.6	38.2
April.....	40.5	41.0	39.5	41.3	39.6	38.4	39.2	2.9	40.2	35.1	40.6	35.0	42.0	37.8
May.....	41.8	42.1	40.3	42.9	40.6	39.6	39.9	3.3	40.8	38.0	41.4	36.3	43.0	38.2
June.....	41.8	42.1	40.5	42.4	40.6	39.6	40.0	3.4	41.0	38.4	41.3	36.4	43.0	38.2
July.....	41.8	42.2	40.4	42.2	40.6	39.3	39.9	3.4	40.9	37.9	41.4	36.1	43.1	38.2
August.....	41.7	42.0	40.4	42.0	40.6	39.3	40.0	3.4	41.0	38.8	41.2	36.2	43.1	38.4
September.....	41.9	42.2	40.6	42.3	40.6	39.6	40.0	3.4	40.8	38.3	41.4	36.4	43.3	38.5
October.....	42.1	42.3	40.4	42.6	40.6	39.5	40.0	3.3	40.8	37.7	41.3	36.4	43.1	38.6
November.....	42.2	42.3	40.4	42.5	40.6	39.3	39.7	3.4	40.6	37.5	41.1	36.0	43.0	38.4
December.....	41.7	42.2	40.2	41.8	40.5	38.9	39.8	3.4	40.9	37.2	41.2	36.0	43.2	38.4
1969:														
January.....	41.7	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.6	39.2	39.7	3.5	40.6	37.0	40.8	36.1	43.2	38.4
February.....	41.3	42.3	40.2	41.6	39.9	38.0	39.2	3.2	40.7	36.6	40.2	35.4	42.5	38.0
March.....	41.9	42.7	40.6	41.7	40.7	39.1	39.9	3.4	40.9	36.7	41.1	36.0	43.3	38.3
April.....	41.7	42.6	40.7	41.8	40.8	39.3	39.8	3.4	40.8	36.6	40.8	36.0	43.3	38.3
May.....	41.7	42.6	40.6	41.3	40.8	39.1	39.8	3.4	40.7	38.0	41.1	36.1	43.1	38.4
June.....	41.7	42.6	40.6	41.6	40.9	39.1	39.8	3.4	40.8	39.3	41.1	36.2	43.1	38.4
July.....	41.6	42.3	40.3	41.9	40.9	39.1	39.7	3.4	40.8	38.0	41.0	36.0	43.0	38.4
August.....	41.6	42.5	40.3	41.0	40.9	39.0	39.7	3.4	40.9	37.3	40.9	35.9	42.9	38.4
September.....	41.5	42.6	40.3	41.7	40.9	39.0	39.7	3.3	41.0	37.6	40.8	35.7	42.9	38.3
October.....	41.4	42.4	40.2	41.3	40.7	38.9	39.6	3.3	40.6	37.3	40.7	35.8	42.8	38.3
November.....	41.4	42.2	40.1	40.8	40.8	38.9	39.6	3.3	40.8	37.2	40.8	35.8	42.7	38.4
December.....	41.5	42.5	40.3	41.4	40.9	39.1	39.7	3.3	40.8	36.3	40.9	35.9	42.8	38.5
1970:														
January.....	41.3	42.2	40.3	40.2	40.7	39.1	39.5	3.3	40.8	38.0	40.4	35.6	42.6	38.2
February.....	41.2	41.9	40.2	40.3	40.6	39.2	39.5	3.2	40.7	37.5	40.2	35.9	42.3	38.1
March.....	41.1	41.8	40.1	40.4	40.8	39.0	39.4	3.2	40.6	37.6	40.2	35.6	42.3	38.0
April.....	41.0	41.4	40.0	40.0	40.5	38.9	39.3	3.0	40.6	37.9	40.3	35.5	42.1	37.9
May.....	40.7	41.1	39.7	40.3	40.3	38.7	39.2	3.0	40.7	37.2	39.9	35.1	41.9	37.7
June.....	40.9	41.2	39.7	41.4	40.2	38.6	39.1	3.0	40.4	37.4	40.0	35.3	41.7	37.8
July.....	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.8	40.3	39.0	39.2	2.9	40.3	37.7	40.1	35.4	41.7	37.8
August.....	40.6	40.9	39.7	40.6	40.0	38.6	39.1	3.0	40.6	37.4	39.8	35.2	41.8	37.6
September.....	39.8	40.1	39.0	39.8	39.4	38.1	38.6	2.8	40.0	36.4	38.9	34.1	41.5	37.4
October.....	40.2	40.4	39.7	39.9	39.8	38.4	38.9	2.8	40.5	38.0	39.6	35.0	41.6	37.4
November.....	40.1	40.6	39.7	40.0	39.9	38.5	39.0	2.8	40.4	38.4	39.7	35.3	41.7	37.5
December.....	40.2	40.3	39.7	40.2	39.6	38.7	39.0	2.7	40.5	39.3	39.7	35.3	41.4	37.5

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY HOURS AND MAN-HOURS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS HOURS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹											MAN- HOURS IN NONAGRI- CULTURAL ESTABLISH- MENTS ³	MAN-HOURS IN INDUSTRIAL AND CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES: INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY MAN-HOURS ⁴				
	Adjusted for seasonal variation ²												Adjusted for seasonal variation				
	Manufacturing				Transporta- tion, communi- cation, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	ALL EM- PLOYEES, SEASON- ALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATE ★	Total	Mining	Contract construc- tion			
	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade									
					Hours											Billion of man-hours	1967 = 100
1947.....	41.2	40.6	39.9	38.6		40.5	41.1	40.3	37.9						92.28	89.3	177.7	65.8
1948.....	41.2	40.6	39.2	37.2	.....	40.4	41.0	40.2	37.9	.....	93.83	89.1	178.7	71.7			
1949.....	40.7	40.3	38.4	36.6	.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.8	.....	90.36	80.3	152.4	71.0			
1950.....	41.2	40.8	41.0	37.6	.....	40.5	40.7	40.4	37.7	.....	94.05	87.4	154.8	75.2			
1951.....	41.3	40.8	40.7	36.9	.....	40.5	40.8	40.4	37.7	.....	99.82	94.4	161.2	85.9			
1952.....	40.9	40.5	40.8	38.4	.....	40.0	40.7	39.8	37.8	.....	101.61	94.6	154.7	88.5			
1953.....	41.0	40.7	40.4	37.7	.....	39.5	40.6	39.1	37.7	.....	103.94	97.7	148.8	85.6			
1954.....	40.8	40.7	39.8	36.9	.....	39.5	40.5	39.2	37.6	.....	100.45	88.1	132.4	83.1			
1955.....	41.1	40.9	41.8	37.9	.....	39.4	40.7	39.0	37.6	.....	104.81	93.7	138.4	88.4			
1956.....	41.1	41.0	40.4	37.6	.....	39.1	40.5	38.6	36.9	.....	107.79	95.2	143.1	95.4			
1957.....	40.9	40.8	40.6	37.4	.....	38.7	40.3	38.1	36.7	.....	107.66	92.1	139.7	92.0			
1958.....	40.7	40.9	39.2	36.7	.....	38.6	40.2	38.1	37.1	.....	103.83	82.7	119.0	85.6			
1959.....	41.4	41.2	41.3	37.8	.....	38.8	40.6	38.2	37.3	.....	108.42	89.0	119.5	91.9			
1960.....	41.3	41.1	39.9	36.9	.....	38.6	40.5	38.0	37.2	.....	109.82	87.2	115.3	88.1			
1961.....	41.4	41.3	40.4	37.4	.....	38.3	40.5	37.6	36.9	.....	109.36	84.1	107.9	86.2			
1962.....	41.6	41.6	41.0	37.6	.....	38.2	40.6	37.4	37.3	.....	112.70	87.6	105.0	88.7			
1963.....	41.5	41.7	40.8	37.5	.....	38.1	40.6	37.3	37.5	.....	115.06	88.5	103.6	91.7			
1964.....	41.6	41.8	41.3	37.9	41.1	37.9	40.6	37.0	37.3	36.0	118.02	90.7	104.2	94.3			
1965.....	41.9	42.2	42.0	38.2	41.3	37.7	40.8	36.6	37.2	35.9	123.34	96.1	104.6	99.2			
1966.....	42.0	42.4	42.0	38.6	41.2	37.1	40.7	35.9	37.3	35.5	129.17	102.0	104.0	102.6			
1967.....	41.6	42.7	41.4	38.1	40.5	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.0	35.1	131.45	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1968.....	41.8	42.5	41.5	38.3	40.6	36.0	40.1	34.7	37.0	34.7	134.72	101.5	98.1	101.1			
1969.....	41.8	42.6	41.1	37.2	40.7	35.6	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.7	138.95	103.9	101.5	107.4			
1970.....	41.6	42.7	40.3	37.2	40.5	35.3	40.0	33.8	36.8	34.4	138.11	97.3	100.9	102.4			
1967:																	
January.....	41.8	41.9	41.6	38.4	40.7	36.8	40.6	35.5	37.1	35.3	131.38	103.1	103.6	105.2			
February.....	41.4	42.5	40.9	37.3	40.9	36.7	40.5	35.4	37.1	35.2	130.64	100.6	102.0	99.4			
March.....	41.6	42.7	41.1	37.2	40.7	36.6	40.4	35.4	37.1	35.2	130.73	100.1	102.0	99.0			
April.....	41.6	42.4	41.1	37.7	39.7	36.5	40.4	35.3	37.0	35.2	130.36	99.5	101.4	98.0			
May.....	41.3	42.4	41.0	37.6	40.7	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.1	35.2	130.74	99.0	101.0	96.7			
June.....	41.5	42.6	41.2	37.8	40.6	36.6	40.3	35.3	37.1	35.1	131.10	98.8	100.5	97.6			
July.....	41.6	42.9	40.5	38.4	40.2	36.6	40.3	35.3	37.0	35.0	131.16	99.2	102.6	99.8			
August.....	41.6	43.4	41.9	38.5	40.7	36.5	40.2	35.2	37.1	35.0	131.77	99.6	98.5	99.3			
September.....	41.4	42.9	41.8	38.8	40.4	36.5	40.3	35.3	37.1	35.0	131.98	99.2	97.6	100.0			
October.....	41.5	42.9	41.8	38.6	40.4	36.3	40.2	35.1	37.1	35.0	131.75	99.0	96.8	99.3			
November.....	41.8	42.8	41.8	39.3	40.5	36.4	40.2	35.1	37.0	35.0	133.02	101.2	97.9	105.4			
December.....	41.7	42.2	41.4	38.4	40.4	36.3	40.1	35.1	37.0	34.9	132.79	100.5	96.1	98.6			
1968:																	
January.....	41.6	42.9	41.3	37.9	40.6	36.1	40.0	35.0	37.0	34.8	131.71	98.7	94.3	93.5			
February.....	41.9	42.2	41.5	38.9	40.3	36.2	40.0	35.0	36.9	34.8	133.50	101.5	96.3	102.5			
March.....	41.6	42.0	41.4	38.7	40.5	36.1	40.0	34.8	37.0	34.7	133.48	100.8	96.3	100.6			
April.....	41.6	42.5	40.3	38.0	40.7	36.2	40.0	34.9	36.9	34.7	133.74	100.2	99.3	102.7			
May.....	41.7	42.2	41.8	38.7	40.8	36.0	40.0	34.7	37.1	34.7	134.27	102.0	99.8	101.3			
June.....	41.8	42.4	41.8	38.5	40.6	36.2	40.2	34.8	37.1	34.8	134.84	102.0	100.0	100.3			
July.....	41.7	42.9	41.6	38.1	40.7	36.1	40.2	34.8	37.0	34.8	135.21	101.8	101.2	100.6			
August.....	41.8	42.8	41.5	38.1	40.8	36.1	40.2	34.7	37.1	34.8	135.54	101.6	100.5	101.4			
September.....	42.0	42.9	41.6	38.2	40.6	36.0	40.2	34.7	37.1	34.7	135.67	102.4	100.9	102.6			
October.....	41.9	42.6	41.7	38.6	40.8	35.9	40.1	34.5	37.1	34.6	136.09	102.5	87.4	104.2			
November.....	41.8	42.4	41.6	37.8	40.7	35.8	40.1	34.5	36.9	34.5	136.16	102.2	100.2	99.3			
December.....	41.9	42.6	41.5	37.7	40.6	35.7	40.0	34.3	37.1	34.4	136.44	103.0	100.9	104.1			
1969:																	
January.....	41.8	41.8	41.5	37.5	40.9	35.8	40.1	34.4	37.2	34.6	137.25	103.5	101.8	108.0			
February.....	41.7	42.3	40.7	35.6	40.8	35.7	40.1	34.3	37.2	34.5	137.26	103.1	101.8	106.4			
March.....	41.8	42.9	41.4	37.6	40.8	35.7	40.2	34.4	37.1	34.6	138.20	104.3	100.2	107.0			
April.....	41.7	42.6	41.4	37.6	40.8	35.7	40.2	34.2	37.1	34.6	137.54	104.2	101.6	106.4			
May.....	41.8	42.7	41.3	37.4	40.7	35.7	40.2	34.3	37.1	34.7	139.12	104.4	101.4	108.3			
June.....	41.8	42.2	41.3	37.3	40.5	35.7	40.0	34.2	37.1	34.7	139.30	104.5	97.7	107.7			
July.....	41.8	43.1	41.1	37.0	40.7	35.5	40.0	34.2	37.1	34.9	139.24	104.1	100.6	106.3			
August.....	41.9	43.5	40.8	37.0	40.6	35.7	40.3	34.2	37.0	34.9	139.69	104.1	102.7	106.5			
September.....	41.8	42.6	41.0	37.2	40.8	35.5	40.3	34.1	37.1	34.7	139.77	104.3	102.9	108.1			
October.....	41.7	42.6	41.0	37.1	40.8	35.5	40.3	34.0	37.0	34.6	139.95	103.8	102.0	107.2			
November.....	41.8	42.4	40.9	37.3	40.5	35.5	40.3	34.0	37.2	34.7	139.95	103.0	102.9	108.6			
December.....	41.8	42.1	41.2	37.6	40.8	35.4	40.4	33.9	37.0	34.6	140.12	103.2	102.6	108.6			
1970:																	
January.....	41.9	42.5	40.9	37.5	40.6	35.4	40.3	33.8	36.9	34.5	139.21	101.5	101.7	104.8			
February.....	41.8	42.4	40.9	37.4	40.7	35.3	40.2	33.8	37.0	34.5	139.47	101.5	102.9	108.2			
March.....	41.8	41.9	40.8	37.4	40.7	35.3	40.1	33.8	37.0	34.4	139.62	101.4	102.2	108.5			
April.....	41.3	41.6	40.7	37.4	40.3	35.2	40.1	33.6	36.9	34.4	139.05	100.1	101.8	106.4			
May.....	41.6	41.9	40.0	37.5	40.4	35.3	40.1	33.8	36.8	34.4	138.46	98.2	100.4	103.7			
June.....	41.5	42.5	40.3	37.4	40.7	35.3	40.0	33.8	36.7	34.3	138.25	97.8	100.2	102.1			
July.....	41.5	43.0	40.6	37.4	40.7	35.4	40.0	33.8	36.8	34.5	138.47	97.5	99.5	100.9			
August.....	41.4	44.0	40.3	36.9	40.4	35.2	39.9	33.9	36.9	34.6	137.76	96.5	99.5	100.4			
September.....	42.0	43.5	40.0	36.6	40.5	35.2	39.7	33.7	36.7	34.4	137.05	94.4	99.2	93.3			
October.....	41.3	43.1	39.6	37.0	40.2	35.2	39.9	33.8	36.7	34.3	136.52	92.6	100.8	99.0			
November.....	41.3	42.8	39.5	37.1	40.3	35.2	39.8	33.7	36.7	34.3	136.45	92.1	101.1	99.9			
December.....	41.4	43.3	39.6	37.2	40.3	35.1	39.8	33.7	36.7	34.3	137.04	94.1	101.3	101.5			

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--MAN-HOUR INDEXES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MAN-HOURS IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS: INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY MAN-HOURS ¹												
	Adjusted for seasonal variation												
	Manufacturing industries	Durable goods industries											
		Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries
1967 = 100													
1947.....	90.3	82.8	12.4	151.3	81.2	92.8	102.2	77.3	77.5	61.5	72.8	74.0	111.7
1948.....	89.0	81.2	13.1	145.3	82.4	93.9	103.4	75.3	76.1	57.5	71.4	71.0	111.0
1949.....	79.5	70.0	11.1	127.8	72.3	84.5	85.3	64.9	61.1	47.5	68.1	61.7	97.0
1950.....	87.3	80.0	13.2	140.5	87.6	93.4	100.9	77.0	66.9	59.6	75.1	67.0	104.8
1951.....	93.6	90.2	35.3	145.4	83.4	101.1	112.2	84.4	84.3	67.2	88.3	80.7	105.4
1952.....	93.6	90.8	76.2	136.7	83.5	94.7	101.5	81.9	85.8	70.4	98.1	84.2	101.3
1953.....	98.1	97.6	97.3	131.7	85.4	96.9	110.5	89.7	86.1	79.0	113.0	89.2	108.4
1954.....	87.5	83.7	62.1	120.0	76.1	90.4	90.8	79.4	73.1	66.2	95.9	79.6	96.9
1955.....	93.1	90.6	51.1	127.1	83.8	98.6	105.8	85.5	77.1	70.8	105.4	80.7	99.7
1956.....	93.5	91.4	48.4	123.2	84.8	100.1	106.6	85.0	84.2	74.9	99.4	83.2	99.8
1957.....	90.5	88.3	44.9	108.1	82.6	95.8	101.8	85.5	80.5	72.4	100.3	81.1	93.7
1958.....	80.9	75.3	46.3	101.5	77.5	88.0	81.5	75.4	64.5	63.8	78.8	73.5	88.1
1959.....	87.4	83.1	55.8	112.5	86.3	98.2	88.6	81.4	73.2	73.8	83.5	80.9	93.6
1960.....	86.1	81.9	57.3	104.9	84.2	95.9	89.0	81.1	72.9	74.7	79.4	80.9	92.8
1961.....	82.9	77.3	62.6	97.9	80.2	91.7	83.1	76.5	68.6	74.0	70.8	78.0	90.0
1962.....	86.8	82.4	67.7	100.2	86.0	93.9	86.5	81.2	74.3	80.3	78.4	80.7	93.3
1963.....	87.5	83.9	65.2	101.3	87.4	96.2	89.1	83.3	76.0	78.6	82.4	81.7	92.1
1964.....	89.6	86.8	58.1	102.7	91.6	99.1	96.2	87.2	81.6	79.1	83.1	82.1	94.1
1965.....	95.2	94.0	55.3	104.2	98.0	101.8	102.7	94.6	89.9	87.9	93.8	88.5	100.3
1966.....	101.8	102.4	73.9	105.0	104.8	104.5	106.4	102.0	101.1	102.7	102.6	99.6	103.7
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	101.7	101.5	109.4	101.2	104.5	102.3	100.0	102.2	96.9	100.1	107.1	99.5	100.3
1969.....	103.3	103.7	101.2	101.4	107.1	106.2	104.4	105.5	100.8	102.3	106.3	103.1	100.7
1970.....	96.3	94.2	73.3	93.7	98.1	100.6	96.8	97.9	93.1	95.1	88.7	95.8	95.6
1967:													
January.....	102.7	103.4	90.8	102.1	103.0	102.6	106.9	103.2	104.1	104.6	101.7	101.8	104.0
February.....	100.8	101.4	93.9	101.1	101.4	100.1	103.6	101.2	102.0	102.8	100.1	99.8	99.8
March.....	100.3	100.7	97.0	101.0	99.9	100.1	101.8	100.2	101.5	101.8	99.3	100.5	100.2
April.....	99.8	99.7	96.5	100.7	99.1	98.9	98.9	100.0	101.1	99.2	99.2	100.5	101.0
May.....	99.3	99.7	97.5	98.7	98.6	98.5	99.5	99.6	100.2	98.7	101.7	99.6	100.4
June.....	98.9	98.9	96.8	99.5	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.5	99.2	96.1	101.1	99.4	99.8
July.....	99.0	99.1	100.9	98.9	98.2	99.4	97.5	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.5
August.....	99.7	100.0	101.8	98.0	98.5	99.4	98.0	100.2	100.2	99.4	103.2	99.9	99.2
September.....	99.1	98.3	104.5	99.2	99.5	99.3	97.0	98.1	99.3	97.7	96.7	99.3	99.5
October.....	99.0	98.0	105.6	100.1	99.8	99.7	98.1	97.6	96.3	99.4	95.5	99.4	98.9
November.....	100.6	100.1	106.4	101.9	100.6	101.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.7	98.6	100.2	99.2
December.....	100.9	100.8	106.7	99.0	102.4	101.4	100.3	100.7	97.2	101.1	104.7	100.5	98.3
1968:													
January.....	99.7	100.1	103.8	95.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.4	96.6	100.3	105.1	99.2	98.7
February.....	101.5	101.3	109.2	102.8	104.5	95.3	100.6	100.6	97.6	101.6	105.8	100.2	101.1
March.....	100.9	100.7	107.9	100.4	103.8	91.8	100.6	101.0	97.1	99.8	107.0	99.1	100.1
April.....	99.8	99.8	107.0	100.2	101.7	103.7	102.9	98.5	94.0	98.1	104.6	96.1	96.4
May.....	102.2	102.1	109.1	99.9	105.4	103.5	103.1	101.8	96.6	100.3	108.9	98.2	100.3
June.....	102.4	102.1	110.8	100.9	105.4	104.0	101.6	102.5	96.6	100.1	108.2	98.9	100.6
July.....	102.0	101.8	111.4	101.5	104.9	104.2	101.2	102.4	96.3	99.8	107.9	97.8	100.7
August.....	101.6	100.8	112.5	101.8	105.4	104.4	95.7	101.8	96.5	99.7	105.2	99.9	100.7
September.....	102.4	101.8	112.5	102.5	105.4	104.7	97.7	102.8	96.8	100.3	107.8	100.3	100.9
October.....	102.7	102.2	106.0	102.4	105.7	105.3	97.8	104.5	97.6	100.1	108.5	101.0	101.3
November.....	102.8	102.8	111.9	101.6	106.0	104.7	98.4	105.2	99.0	100.2	108.9	101.3	101.0
December.....	102.9	102.6	110.8	104.2	106.0	106.0	100.2	104.3	97.9	100.3	107.1	101.4	101.5
1969:													
January.....	102.8	103.2	108.2	102.9	107.3	106.6	101.0	105.0	99.3	101.4	106.9	102.0	101.1
February.....	102.5	103.1	107.9	103.7	107.6	106.9	101.8	104.6	99.5	101.5	106.7	100.6	97.4
March.....	104.0	104.3	109.2	104.6	108.4	106.9	103.2	106.4	100.0	102.8	107.5	103.3	101.4
April.....	103.8	104.3	107.3	102.1	108.9	106.4	103.1	105.8	100.7	103.7	107.6	104.0	102.2
May.....	103.8	104.2	105.9	102.9	108.9	106.5	103.3	106.2	100.7	104.4	105.6	104.0	101.1
June.....	104.2	104.6	104.7	102.0	108.4	106.2	104.0	106.2	101.4	104.4	107.8	104.2	101.4
July.....	103.8	104.3	103.2	100.5	107.0	105.3	103.7	105.8	100.4	104.0	108.8	103.9	101.7
August.....	103.8	104.3	99.5	100.2	107.6	105.8	105.1	105.9	100.7	103.8	108.2	103.9	100.6
September.....	103.6	104.4	95.1	99.8	106.5	106.0	107.3	105.8	101.7	103.9	107.0	103.5	100.0
October.....	103.3	104.1	92.6	98.7	105.7	105.7	108.2	104.7	102.0	105.0	105.2	102.6	100.3
November.....	102.0	101.6	91.2	99.3	104.6	106.2	106.0	104.5	101.0	96.3	101.7	102.2	98.8
December.....	102.3	102.0	89.2	99.7	104.4	105.8	105.8	104.8	102.0	96.4	102.2	102.4	102.9
1970:													
January.....	100.9	99.9	85.3	98.2	103.1	104.0	103.1	103.6	100.8	95.6	97.4	100.9	100.8
February.....	100.2	99.0	84.4	97.0	101.8	103.7	101.2	102.4	100.1	100.4	91.4	100.6	100.5
March.....	100.1	99.2	81.6	95.2	101.5	103.4	100.3	101.7	99.6	100.0	96.3	100.8	99.4
April.....	98.9	97.7	78.4	95.0	100.2	102.3	98.1	100.9	97.5	99.1	94.4	100.1	97.7
May.....	97.2	95.9	76.7	94.0	96.4	100.6	97.0	98.6	95.2	97.0	93.5	98.2	96.0
June.....	97.0	95.5	74.1	92.8	95.9	100.0	96.7	98.5	94.1	96.3	94.9	96.5	95.2
July.....	96.9	95.2	70.6	92.4	96.9	99.2	96.7	99.5	93.4	97.2	92.5	95.7	95.3
August.....	95.7	93.8	70.1	92.4	96.4	99.2	96.2	98.0	91.3	94.6	91.6	94.0	94.3
September.....	94.4	92.6	67.8	92.2	95.4	99.5	99.3	96.6	88.6	92.0	89.0	91.9	92.5
October.....	91.1	87.1	65.3	91.5	96.6	98.8	93.0	91.9	86.3	91.4	67.9	91.1	91.8
November.....	90.4	85.7	63.4	92.5	96.8	98.0	89.5	90.0	85.6	88.4	67.8	90.3	90.9
December.....	92.6	89.3	62.2	91.3	96.6	98.7	90.9	93.0	84.2	89.1	87.6	89.0	92.5

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YEAR AND MONTH	MAN-HOURS IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS: INDEXES OF AGGREGATE WEEKLY MAN-HOURS ¹										
	Adjusted for seasonal variation										
	Nondurable goods industries										
	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
	1967 = 100										
1947.....	101.4	124.0	149.9	139.0	84.5	77.8	77.2	81.7	140.7	64.0	124.7
1948.....	100.5	119.8	143.4	140.9	86.2	77.7	76.6	81.2	145.7	60.5	118.6
1949.....	93.3	115.6	132.2	119.3	83.6	72.1	74.6	74.3	139.7	53.0	110.0
1950.....	97.8	114.7	126.7	133.2	87.1	79.8	75.8	77.2	137.3	62.9	115.2
1951.....	98.6	116.1	129.0	128.1	86.4	83.4	77.4	84.3	144.2	67.1	108.3
1952.....	97.6	114.7	130.4	120.9	88.4	80.2	78.2	84.1	140.0	67.0	114.1
1953.....	98.9	113.7	127.9	119.8	90.4	84.6	80.2	87.1	144.0	70.8	113.5
1954.....	92.9	110.3	125.2	105.0	83.4	82.9	79.7	83.4	138.8	62.1	105.9
1955.....	96.9	110.4	127.7	110.9	88.6	86.7	82.7	86.5	136.7	73.3	112.4
1956.....	96.6	110.7	122.5	107.8	87.8	88.3	85.8	87.7	135.1	71.4	110.5
1957.....	93.6	106.2	115.3	99.9	86.0	87.0	85.7	86.2	130.9	71.7	107.0
1958.....	89.0	102.5	115.6	92.5	81.9	84.4	84.4	81.6	122.9	63.1	100.7
1959.....	93.7	103.1	114.5	99.8	88.9	89.6	87.2	85.1	117.8	72.8	108.8
1960.....	92.2	101.8	111.6	95.0	87.4	89.8	89.2	85.6	116.1	71.2	102.2
1961.....	90.9	100.2	108.5	92.3	85.7	90.1	89.1	84.9	109.8	70.8	102.0
1962.....	93.2	99.4	106.0	94.9	91.3	91.9	89.8	87.7	106.8	79.0	103.5
1963.....	92.7	98.4	103.5	92.6	92.3	92.3	89.1	88.7	102.3	80.2	99.5
1964.....	93.6	97.7	106.7	94.3	93.3	92.9	91.2	89.4	97.7	84.5	99.8
1965.....	97.0	98.1	99.4	99.3	98.4	95.3	94.3	93.0	97.4	93.7	102.2
1966.....	100.9	100.0	97.9	103.6	101.9	100.0	98.8	98.1	99.4	101.8	106.0
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	102.1	100.0	95.3	104.3	100.4	102.1	100.6	103.5	102.8	109.7	101.1
1969.....	102.8	100.9	91.1	103.9	99.8	105.0	103.0	105.6	97.5	115.6	94.4
1970.....	99.3	100.1	90.5	98.5	95.2	101.2	101.3	101.8	101.6	108.7	88.4
1967:											
January.....	101.8	101.1	106.3	101.2	103.6	100.5	101.2	100.0	97.7	104.6	103.4
February.....	99.9	100.6	93.6	98.6	100.5	99.6	100.1	99.1	99.9	101.6	99.4
March.....	99.7	100.9	97.6	98.3	99.0	100.0	100.7	99.0	99.5	101.3	98.2
April.....	99.8	99.9	101.5	99.0	100.0	99.1	100.7	100.0	98.8	101.1	98.9
May.....	98.7	100.2	98.7	98.5	100.0	98.8	100.4	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.0
June.....	98.9	100.6	101.3	98.5	98.8	99.9	100.2	99.5	99.3	90.8	98.2
July.....	98.8	99.9	101.4	98.4	99.2	100.4	100.0	99.7	100.0	89.3	98.7
August.....	99.2	96.2	96.7	99.9	99.4	100.3	100.0	99.7	101.2	102.6	99.7
September.....	100.3	100.4	93.9	101.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	101.7	103.8	100.8
October.....	100.5	99.8	100.0	102.0	99.1	100.2	98.8	101.0	101.7	104.6	100.9
November.....	101.3	100.2	106.3	102.2	100.6	100.2	99.5	101.7	101.5	105.6	103.1
December.....	101.1	100.0	103.0	102.8	100.3	100.8	99.0	102.0	100.9	104.9	101.1
1968:											
January.....	99.2	98.3	93.5	99.2	96.0	99.8	99.1	101.9	102.6	104.9	99.4
February.....	101.8	98.9	98.4	104.7	101.9	100.7	99.7	102.6	102.7	106.6	103.0
March.....	101.3	98.9	97.9	104.1	100.8	100.1	99.5	102.2	101.3	106.6	102.5
April.....	99.7	98.5	83.8	102.1	97.4	99.0	98.9	101.9	101.7	104.8	101.0
May.....	102.2	99.9	96.1	104.8	101.2	102.0	100.4	102.5	101.8	109.2	102.8
June.....	102.9	101.7	97.1	104.9	101.9	102.2	100.4	103.2	102.3	110.7	102.6
July.....	102.3	100.3	95.8	105.4	100.6	102.8	100.5	103.2	103.5	109.9	98.9
August.....	102.8	100.8	100.8	105.3	100.7	103.2	101.4	104.1	103.3	111.2	100.6
September.....	103.2	100.7	98.2	105.5	101.7	103.6	101.2	104.8	103.5	111.9	100.5
October.....	103.5	100.7	95.3	105.4	102.0	103.7	102.0	104.9	103.6	113.5	102.2
November.....	102.8	99.8	93.5	105.2	100.4	103.9	101.8	105.3	103.2	113.2	100.4
December.....	103.2	101.2	92.7	105.4	100.2	104.6	102.0	105.7	103.6	114.0	99.2
1969:											
January.....	102.2	100.4	93.5	104.4	100.6	104.7	102.4	105.5	62.4	114.2	98.4
February.....	101.7	101.2	90.0	102.9	98.4	103.8	101.2	105.7	88.2	113.2	92.8
March.....	103.4	101.4	90.2	105.0	100.6	105.8	102.3	106.0	100.9	115.7	97.7
April.....	103.1	101.1	87.4	104.0	100.8	104.8	102.3	105.7	102.8	115.9	97.0
May.....	103.2	100.7	92.1	104.5	100.9	105.1	102.3	106.0	101.3	116.2	96.2
June.....	103.5	100.7	95.2	104.7	101.2	105.5	102.9	106.3	100.9	117.2	95.3
July.....	103.1	100.8	90.7	104.8	100.3	105.2	103.0	106.0	103.1	116.1	93.9
August.....	103.0	101.6	94.3	103.4	99.6	105.4	103.3	106.0	104.1	115.5	93.9
September.....	102.6	101.7	93.8	103.2	98.7	105.2	103.2	105.3	101.9	115.6	91.5
October.....	102.1	99.1	90.4	102.9	98.9	105.1	104.0	104.7	101.9	116.1	91.9
November.....	102.6	101.5	90.1	103.4	98.7	104.7	104.2	104.9	101.4	115.8	92.0
December.....	102.7	101.3	85.4	103.6	99.0	105.3	104.5	104.9	100.7	116.1	92.8
1970:											
January.....	102.4	102.0	92.1	102.6	97.9	104.8	103.8	104.9	102.5	115.5	91.9
February.....	102.1	102.8	90.9	101.1	98.3	103.9	103.4	104.1	103.2	114.3	90.7
March.....	101.5	102.2	91.1	100.7	96.9	103.9	103.0	103.8	101.1	114.0	90.4
April.....	100.8	101.0	93.2	100.9	96.4	103.4	102.6	102.0	99.5	112.7	90.4
May.....	99.0	101.0	91.4	99.2	94.1	102.0	101.3	102.1	100.2	101.8	89.9
June.....	99.2	100.0	91.9	98.1	95.2	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.7	108.5	90.0
July.....	99.4	99.3	91.3	98.3	96.2	100.2	101.3	101.5	102.0	111.0	89.7
August.....	98.4	99.6	90.6	97.3	94.4	99.9	100.3	100.7	103.5	108.0	86.6
September.....	97.1	97.7	84.3	95.1	91.5	99.5	100.2	102.7	101.4	107.6	85.6
October.....	97.1	98.3	88.1	96.2	93.1	98.6	99.6	100.2	100.4	104.2	85.9
November.....	97.3	98.7	90.3	96.1	94.2	99.1	99.6	99.3	100.6	103.4	85.2
December.....	97.3	99.0	91.1	96.2	94.5	97.8	99.7	98.9	102.7	103.7	84.4

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS—WEEKLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Total private	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing										
				Total	Durable goods industries									
					Total	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	
Dollars														
1947.....	45.58	59.94	58.87	49.17	51.76	53.81	43.93	45.53	48.95	55.38	51.74	55.78	50.25	
1948.....	49.00	65.56	65.27	53.12	56.36	57.28	47.60	48.87	53.19	61.18	56.33	60.38	54.54	
1949.....	50.24	62.33	67.56	53.88	57.25	58.80	48.02	49.36	54.31	60.94	57.45	60.31	55.77	
1950.....	53.13	67.16	69.68	58.32	62.43	65.06	51.27	53.59	59.10	67.36	63.04	67.08	59.35	
1951.....	57.86	74.11	76.96	63.34	68.48	74.04	55.41	57.13	63.76	75.30	68.55	76.13	64.27	
1952.....	60.65	77.59	82.86	67.16	72.63	77.35	59.15	60.86	66.17	77.52	71.72	79.55	67.98	
1953.....	63.76	83.03	86.41	70.47	76.63	78.14	60.76	62.99	70.18	84.46	76.49	82.68	70.99	
1954.....	64.52	82.60	88.91	70.49	76.19	79.80	61.39	62.80	71.69	81.48	76.70	81.40	71.24	
1955.....	67.72	89.54	90.90	75.70	82.19	83.63	63.99	67.07	77.00	92.51	81.73	87.36	74.89	
1956.....	70.74	95.06	96.38	78.78	85.28	91.72	65.57	68.78	80.56	96.76	84.67	93.06	79.56	
1957.....	73.33	98.65	100.27	81.59	88.26	95.58	66.64	69.83	82.82	99.00	88.34	94.12	81.80	
1958.....	75.08	96.08	103.78	82.71	89.27	102.41	69.09	69.95	84.80	101.11	89.78	94.33	83.95	
1959.....	78.78	103.68	108.41	88.26	96.05	106.14	74.24	74.48	91.46	112.19	96.12	102.92	89.10	
1960.....	80.67	105.44	113.04	89.72	97.44	108.39	73.71	75.20	92.57	109.59	98.42	104.55	90.74	
1961.....	82.60	106.92	118.08	92.34	100.35	113.03	76.83	76.40	95.24	114.84	100.85	107.42	94.47	
1962.....	85.91	110.43	122.47	96.56	104.70	116.60	79.20	79.37	98.57	119.80	104.81	113.01	97.44	
1963.....	88.46	114.40	127.19	99.63	108.09	120.42	81.80	81.80	102.26	124.64	108.05	116.20	99.14	
1964.....	91.33	117.74	132.06	102.97	112.19	122.72	85.24	84.46	105.50	130.00	111.76	121.69	101.66	
1965.....	95.06	123.52	138.38	107.53	117.18	131.15	88.75	88.19	110.04	133.88	116.20	127.58	105.78	
1966.....	98.82	130.24	146.26	112.34	122.09	133.77	91.80	91.72	114.24	138.09	122.11	135.34	109.18	
1967.....	101.84	135.89	154.95	114.90	123.60	132.61	95.27	94.13	117.31	137.27	123.67	135.89	111.35	
1968.....	107.73	142.71	164.93	122.51	132.07	135.29	104.34	100.28	124.98	147.68	131.77	141.46	118.08	
1969.....	114.61	155.23	181.54	129.51	139.59	138.17	110.15	105.85	133.66	158.42	138.94	152.15	124.84	
1970.....	119.46	163.97	196.35	133.73	143.47	146.57	117.51	108.58	140.08	159.17	143.67	154.95	130.87	
1967:														
January.....	99.82	133.67	149.92	113.42	122.84	134.51	90.17	90.63	113.71	138.27	122.89	137.46	109.35	
February.....	99.15	131.04	144.32	111.88	120.47	130.41	90.46	90.12	111.78	134.56	120.54	135.88	107.98	
March.....	99.41	131.25	147.20	112.44	121.36	130.31	92.06	90.74	113.29	134.97	121.13	136.20	108.93	
April.....	99.26	134.09	147.60	112.56	121.18	129.68	93.73	90.46	114.81	133.17	121.54	135.25	107.96	
May.....	100.55	133.98	150.29	113.52	122.89	131.57	94.54	91.25	116.20	134.97	123.26	134.30	110.12	
June.....	101.73	136.10	154.33	114.49	123.19	129.15	96.63	93.09	117.46	136.12	123.26	134.51	111.48	
July.....	103.03	138.99	158.67	113.65	122.40	131.65	95.60	92.40	117.59	136.20	122.07	133.24	111.32	
August.....	103.30	137.06	159.44	114.77	123.30	132.29	95.84	95.06	119.56	137.42	123.97	133.24	111.76	
September.....	103.90	138.46	163.35	116.85	125.75	135.78	98.42	97.82	120.69	138.92	126.42	136.10	112.31	
October.....	103.36	138.14	161.16	116.28	125.44	134.18	98.90	97.82	120.41	137.50	124.38	135.88	113.81	
November.....	103.74	138.89	162.01	117.50	125.66	136.50	98.90	97.34	121.96	141.25	124.92	137.05	115.18	
December.....	103.74	137.38	155.86	119.60	129.16	137.15	96.32	99.84	119.39	143.45	128.21	139.53	117.26	
1968:														
January.....	103.22	137.03	152.60	117.60	127.70	132.44	93.59	93.36	116.29	144.35	126.69	137.43	114.80	
February.....	104.53	136.45	155.30	119.36	128.54	136.92	100.19	98.01	118.49	144.70	126.28	139.59	115.66	
March.....	104.90	137.52	155.66	120.18	129.68	134.05	100.50	98.42	118.78	146.23	128.03	140.86	115.49	
April.....	104.72	140.34	160.02	118.21	127.26	130.01	100.90	95.26	123.85	150.52	124.22	135.71	112.22	
May.....	106.69	141.67	163.56	122.29	132.29	133.63	103.63	99.88	125.88	148.54	131.99	141.37	116.58	
June.....	108.20	144.19	165.89	123.30	132.61	134.78	106.97	101.52	127.20	150.10	132.62	141.37	118.15	
July.....	108.87	145.29	168.68	122.10	131.02	131.61	105.41	99.14	126.30	148.75	130.41	139.70	116.51	
August.....	109.54	144.62	170.72	121.69	130.29	134.05	107.94	102.18	128.05	142.36	132.09	139.03	117.97	
September.....	110.87	146.45	174.15	125.66	135.01	137.76	109.45	104.33	129.93	148.68	136.43	143.40	120.66	
October.....	110.29	138.53	173.95	125.77	135.85	139.68	108.09	104.58	129.93	147.24	136.53	145.09	120.99	
November.....	109.50	148.60	159.71	125.97	136.36	138.44	105.73	103.48	127.49	149.51	137.38	145.94	122.10	
December.....	110.75	151.55	169.18	127.82	137.61	140.87	107.57	105.32	128.21	152.67	136.83	148.17	124.03	
1969:														
January.....	110.33	150.23	167.99	126.05	136.04	134.60	102.96	101.60	125.77	154.66	135.38	147.98	122.51	
February.....	110.11	149.67	166.81	124.80	135.05	134.40	104.80	101.24	126.38	153.92	133.42	148.47	120.99	
March.....	111.38	149.03	172.14	127.39	137.45	136.08	108.26	103.68	129.69	155.82	136.86	151.36	123.42	
April.....	112.13	154.86	174.38	127.58	137.61	136.96	106.53	103.46	131.57	157.88	136.62	150.80	123.32	
May.....	113.55	155.37	180.30	128.61	138.69	137.70	109.48	105.04	134.41	157.13	138.44	151.66	124.34	
June.....	114.84	150.59	182.11	130.06	139.86	139.94	110.43	106.90	134.51	158.34	139.86	152.08	125.36	
July.....	115.52	154.37	184.21	128.88	138.24	135.72	109.18	104.01	133.34	157.66	137.20	148.81	122.98	
August.....	116.21	156.60	188.07	129.92	139.33	137.89	112.16	107.71	136.53	160.51	139.28	149.94	124.93	
September.....	117.87	158.41	193.26	132.84	143.45	140.48	114.45	109.08	137.80	162.93	143.14	155.00	127.39	
October.....	116.94	159.78	190.35	132.28	142.42	140.24	114.05	108.81	137.67	160.55	141.36	155.61	126.45	
November.....	116.69	161.08	184.26	132.36	142.55	143.32	114.11	108.81	137.85	159.39	141.86	154.87	126.36	
December.....	117.62	160.64	189.50	134.89	145.53	143.56	113.48	110.57	137.85	161.38	144.14	160.33	129.24	
1970:														
January.....	116.12	159.05	181.71	131.60	141.69	144.38	110.37	105.42	133.50	159.42	141.45	156.14	127.75	
February.....	116.55	160.23	186.94	130.94	140.24	144.08	111.90	104.88	133.50	156.67	140.48	155.87	127.04	
March.....	117.24	160.32	189.48	132.40	142.51	145.25	112.58	106.35	136.78	157.08	142.33	157.88	129.52	
April.....	116.97	163.35	193.67	131.47	140.75	146.06	114.62	105.65	138.69	155.94	142.45	155.25	128.30	
May.....	118.03	161.88	195.07	132.93	142.66	146.11	116.69	105.88	139.93	157.56	143.26	154.95	129.10	
June.....	120.05	163.50												

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE WEEKLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹													
	Durable goods industries			Nondurable goods industries										
	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	Total	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
1947.....	57.01	48.36	44.79	46.03	45.92	35.20	40.99	41.80	49.69	59.34	50.31	60.98	51.87	40.07
1948.....	61.74	52.58	48.07	49.50	48.89	36.61	45.28	43.68	54.74	65.17	55.33	69.30	53.35	41.11
1949.....	65.10	54.39	48.23	50.38	50.53	37.26	44.41	42.80	55.42	68.64	57.67	72.46	54.14	41.07
1950.....	71.29	59.80	52.02	53.48	52.88	41.00	48.63	44.64	60.53	71.26	61.68	75.11	60.35	43.99
1951.....	75.81	67.10	55.08	56.88	56.84	43.89	51.22	46.64	65.08	74.30	66.91	81.19	64.31	46.13
1952.....	81.51	70.98	59.02	59.95	60.34	45.31	52.39	47.92	68.05	78.58	69.12	85.05	69.77	49.92
1953.....	85.28	72.63	61.56	62.57	63.50	47.63	53.18	48.74	71.81	82.29	74.21	90.35	72.72	50.90
1954.....	86.30	72.00	61.78	63.18	65.67	48.88	52.09	48.36	73.18	83.93	77.11	93.20	73.23	50.18
1955.....	93.48	76.48	64.88	66.63	68.89	51.86	55.34	49.73	78.01	87.91	80.97	96.93	81.93	52.68
1956.....	94.81	80.77	67.60	70.09	72.69	56.26	57.17	52.92	82.18	90.64	85.90	104.14	82.01	55.65
1957.....	97.51	83.22	69.48	72.52	75.48	58.75	57.96	53.91	85.45	92.64	89.98	108.53	85.67	56.85
1958.....	100.40	85.57	70.17	74.11	79.15	62.17	57.51	54.05	87.99	94.62	93.20	111.66	85.85	57.25
1959.....	107.45	91.39	73.42	78.61	82.82	64.12	63.02	56.63	93.30	99.46	99.36	117.42	93.75	60.10
1960.....	111.52	93.32	74.28	80.36	86.09	64.94	63.60	56.29	95.15	102.91	103.25	118.78	92.57	60.52
1961.....	113.40	96.87	75.84	82.92	88.75	69.42	65.04	58.06	99.45	105.05	106.81	124.31	96.15	62.83
1962.....	122.22	99.80	78.61	85.93	91.84	71.41	68.21	61.18	102.00	108.01	110.24	126.88	100.04	64.67
1963.....	126.72	101.59	80.39	87.91	94.30	73.92	69.43	62.45	105.90	110.69	112.88	131.77	100.78	66.00
1964.....	130.09	103.63	82.37	90.91	97.17	75.66	73.39	64.26	109.57	114.35	116.48	133.76	104.90	68.98
1965.....	137.71	108.47	85.39	94.64	99.87	79.21	78.17	66.61	114.22	118.12	121.09	138.42	109.62	71.82
1966.....	141.86	114.93	88.80	98.49	103.82	85.19	82.12	68.80	119.35	122.61	125.58	144.58	112.14	74.88
1967.....	142.42	117.71	92.59	102.03	107.98	87.62	84.25	73.08	122.84	125.95	128.96	152.87	113.44	78.87
1968.....	155.72	120.69	98.50	109.05	114.24	93.99	91.05	79.78	130.85	133.28	136.27	159.38	121.18	85.41
1969.....	161.44	128.21	103.74	115.53	120.77	97.99	95.47	82.93	139.32	141.70	145.05	170.40	126.18	87.79
1970.....	163.62	134.34	109.13	120.43	127.98	110.38	97.76	84.37	144.14	147.78	153.50	182.76	128.96	92.63
1967:														
January.....	141.02	116.06	91.87	99.65	106.08	83.16	81.61	70.40	120.27	123.59	126.16	144.90	112.19	77.20
February.....	136.21	114.52	90.17	99.18	105.18	82.44	80.60	71.40	118.86	123.33	125.66	147.97	109.62	76.13
March.....	136.49	116.33	92.20	100.08	106.52	88.13	81.20	71.80	120.13	125.06	126.88	150.94	110.16	75.65
April.....	137.30	116.18	91.57	100.22	106.27	92.11	81.20	72.16	119.00	124.03	127.91	153.15	110.30	74.83
May.....	141.78	116.31	91.57	100.73	107.59	90.68	82.22	72.36	120.28	124.86	127.10	153.58	107.57	77.04
June.....	141.17	117.42	92.43	101.63	108.24	94.80	82.82	72.52	122.41	124.86	128.65	152.72	109.03	78.90
July.....	140.29	116.69	90.79	102.03	108.62	92.44	81.41	72.52	123.69	124.53	129.90	156.67	105.73	79.75
August.....	143.52	117.55	92.04	102.80	107.94	87.75	83.84	74.42	124.41	126.28	129.17	153.44	116.62	80.11
September.....	147.48	119.23	93.06	104.92	109.67	86.72	86.94	74.73	125.85	127.82	130.31	155.52	119.71	80.26
October.....	146.43	118.94	93.93	104.14	107.98	86.46	88.19	73.95	125.85	127.25	130.73	154.80	119.99	80.43
November.....	141.35	119.36	94.96	105.06	109.74	83.81	89.03	75.14	125.99	127.97	132.40	156.16	119.70	82.92
December.....	152.01	121.18	96.47	105.86	110.29	85.03	89.67	75.45	127.74	129.75	132.82	150.06	119.55	83.28
1968:														
January.....	151.68	117.97	95.06	103.86	109.87	86.01	84.74	73.01	124.91	126.34	132.48	157.36	117.55	81.92
February.....	148.27	119.14	98.46	106.40	110.28	93.61	89.64	79.57	125.50	128.82	133.02	153.55	117.42	85.80
March.....	151.62	119.25	98.60	106.79	110.68	92.01	89.84	80.15	125.93	130.26	132.70	154.24	117.14	85.25
April.....	146.16	115.44	95.12	104.76	109.81	87.55	86.22	76.08	123.97	128.22	134.60	162.54	113.32	81.92
May.....	157.38	119.88	98.75	108.26	113.68	98.14	89.40	79.50	129.13	131.45	135.01	159.64	120.51	85.47
June.....	155.55	120.47	99.25	109.47	115.08	102.31	90.69	80.30	130.59	132.55	136.27	159.27	121.64	87.36
July.....	152.52	118.99	96.36	110.00	115.92	98.89	89.19	79.06	132.32	132.94	136.45	162.75	121.42	85.31
August.....	150.70	120.80	98.11	110.55	114.96	95.16	92.51	81.40	133.06	135.10	138.86	158.15	122.30	85.41
September.....	160.07	123.22	99.90	112.03	116.48	94.33	94.02	82.26	135.60	137.35	139.02	162.49	125.46	85.43
October.....	162.86	123.22	100.55	111.88	115.21	92.04	94.21	82.63	134.97	137.39	138.69	160.98	125.16	86.56
November.....	165.02	124.75	100.44	112.12	116.69	93.75	93.98	81.36	135.22	136.32	139.86	161.88	124.98	86.03
December.....	164.86	125.56	101.14	113.08	118.37	95.76	94.43	81.36	136.90	139.26	141.46	159.56	126.12	88.32
1969:														
January.....	159.39	124.43	101.27	111.50	117.27	92.67	92.11	81.40	135.14	136.06	140.19	152.40	124.73	87.46
February.....	156.24	122.67	98.40	110.48	116.80	94.84	90.80	79.90	132.62	136.10	139.86	160.96	121.60	83.18
March.....	157.38	126.17	102.31	113.15	118.08	94.70	93.89	83.13	135.45	139.03	141.28	168.24	123.30	87.28
April.....	157.03	125.86	102.44	113.08	117.89	95.94	92.92	81.85	135.99	138.68	142.88	174.10	123.82	85.78
May.....	158.18	127.39	102.96	114.34	119.48	103.02	94.07	82.67	137.17	140.18	143.72	174.50	125.25	87.66
June.....	160.16	128.74	103.88	115.31	120.66	111.72	95.63	83.49	139.21	141.31	145.05	169.58	125.97	88.83
July.....	162.24	126.77	101.64	116.22	122.36	104.15	95.65	81.85	140.61	141.70	145.53	175.71	126.07	87.52
August.....	158.76	128.61	103.22	116.51	121.72	93.38	97.58	83.62	141.04	142.82	145.95	171.60	126.28	87.19
September.....	166.66	131.84	105.06	118.00	124.15	97.89	98.81	83.77	143.32	144.75	147.14	172.10	129.90	87.58
October.....	165.51	131.70	105.72	117.51	120.88	96.11	98.57	83.77	142.66	144.77	148.04	173.36	128.86	88.56
November.....	164.76	133.16	106.90	118.21	123.41	97.73	99.46	83.77	142.43	145.15	149.94	175.50	128.64	90.51
December.....	170.07	134.64	108.74	119.60	124.64	98.26	99.95	84.37	143.86	148.59	150.36	170.97	130.31	93.45
1970:														
January.....	160.40	132.44	107.86	117.99	124.74	106.39	96.80	82.72	141.62	143.64	150.12	176.82	128.1	

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--WEEKLY AND HOURLY EARNINGS

YEAR AND MONTH	EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION (OR NONSUPERVISORY) WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS												
	Gross average weekly ¹						Spendable average weekly ²				Gross average hourly ¹		
	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Worker with three dependents				Total private	Mining	Contract construction
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			Private sector		Manufacturing				
							Current dollars	1967 dollars	Current dollars	1967 dollars			
Dollars													
1947.....		38.07	50.14	33.77	43.21		44.64	66.73	47.58	71.12	1.131	1.469	1.541
1948.....		40.80	53.63	36.22	45.48		48.51	67.28	52.31	72.55	1.225	1.664	1.713
1949.....		42.93	55.49	38.42	47.63		49.74	69.66	52.95	74.16	1.275	1.717	1.792
1950.....		44.55	58.08	39.71	50.52		52.04	72.18	56.36	78.17	1.335	1.772	1.863
1951.....		47.79	62.02	42.82	54.67		55.79	71.71	60.18	77.35	1.45	1.93	2.02
1952.....		49.20	65.53	43.38	57.08		57.87	72.79	62.98	79.22	1.52	2.01	2.13
1953.....		51.35	69.02	45.36	59.57		60.31	75.29	65.60	81.90	1.61	2.14	2.28
1954.....		53.33	71.28	47.04	62.04		60.85	75.59	65.65	81.55	1.65	2.14	2.39
1955.....		55.16	74.48	48.75	63.92		63.41	79.06	69.79	87.02	1.71	2.20	2.45
1956.....		57.48	78.57	50.18	65.68		65.82	80.86	72.25	88.76	1.80	2.33	2.57
1957.....		59.60	81.41	52.20	67.53		67.71	80.32	74.31	88.15	1.89	2.46	2.71
1958.....		61.76	84.02	54.10	70.12		69.11	79.80	75.23	86.87	1.95	2.47	2.82
1959.....		64.41	88.51	56.15	72.74		71.86	82.31	79.40	90.95	2.02	2.56	2.93
1960.....		66.01	90.72	57.76	75.14		72.96	82.25	80.11	90.32	2.09	2.61	3.08
1961.....		67.41	93.56	58.66	77.12		74.48	83.13	82.18	91.72	2.14	2.64	3.20
1962.....		69.91	96.22	60.96	80.94		76.99	84.98	85.53	94.40	2.22	2.70	3.31
1963.....		72.01	99.47	62.66	84.38		78.56	85.67	87.58	95.51	2.28	2.75	3.41
1964.....	118.37	74.28	102.31	64.75	85.79	69.84	82.57	88.88	92.18	99.22	2.36	2.81	3.55
1965.....	125.14	76.53	106.49	66.61	88.91	73.60	86.30	91.32	96.78	102.41	2.45	2.92	3.70
1966.....	128.13	79.02	111.11	68.57	92.13	77.04	88.66	91.21	99.45	102.31	2.56	3.05	3.89
1967.....	131.22	81.76	116.06	70.95	95.46	80.38	90.86	90.86	101.26	101.26	2.68	3.19	4.11
1968.....	138.85	86.40	122.31	74.95	101.75	84.32	95.28	91.44	106.75	102.45	2.85	3.35	4.41
1969.....	148.15	91.14	129.85	78.66	108.70	90.57	99.99	91.07	111.44	101.49	3.04	3.61	4.79
1970.....	155.93	95.66	137.60	82.47	113.34	96.66	104.61	89.95	115.90	99.66	3.22	3.84	5.25
1967:													
January.....	128.39	80.08	113.81	69.15	93.86	78.50	89.26	90.53	100.08	101.50	2.62	3.16	4.03
February.....	130.24	80.22	114.05	69.10	94.23	78.98	88.72	89.89	98.86	100.16	2.63	3.15	4.02
March.....	128.15	80.59	114.45	69.30	94.23	78.85	88.93	89.92	99.30	100.40	2.63	3.14	4.00
April.....	125.37	80.73	114.97	69.45	95.09	79.33	88.81	89.62	99.40	100.30	2.64	3.17	4.00
May.....	130.01	80.73	114.97	69.80	95.09	79.10	89.84	90.38	100.16	100.76	2.66	3.16	4.04
June.....	131.78	82.43	115.95	71.56	95.46	80.26	90.78	91.05	100.93	101.23	2.67	3.18	4.04
July.....	131.95	83.78	116.93	72.96	96.09	81.19	91.81	91.63	100.27	100.07	2.69	3.21	4.10
August.....	132.11	83.55	115.95	72.60	95.72	81.19	92.03	91.57	101.16	100.66	2.69	3.18	4.12
September.....	133.09	82.86	117.27	71.66	96.20	80.97	92.50	91.86	102.83	102.12	2.72	3.22	4.21
October.....	133.57	82.54	116.98	71.20	97.20	81.32	92.07	91.16	102.37	101.36	2.72	3.22	4.23
November.....	133.90	82.67	117.79	71.14	97.31	81.67	92.38	91.19	103.35	102.02	2.73	3.23	4.23
December.....	133.65	82.86	119.18	72.22	97.68	82.02	92.38	90.93	105.04	103.39	2.73	3.24	4.27
1968:													
January.....	133.72	83.41	118.10	72.11	98.42	82.24	91.96	90.16	103.43	101.40	2.76	3.31	4.36
February.....	133.53	84.49	119.40	72.80	98.89	82.59	93.01	90.92	104.85	102.49	2.78	3.28	4.29
March.....	133.53	84.49	120.10	72.93	99.16	82.59	93.30	90.76	105.50	102.63	2.79	3.29	4.30
April.....	135.81	84.85	120.20	73.49	99.63	82.69	92.90	90.11	103.23	100.13	2.80	3.31	4.29
May.....	137.63	85.32	121.30	73.40	101.01	82.80	94.40	91.30	106.38	102.88	2.83	3.31	4.35
June.....	139.19	87.36	122.51	75.82	101.75	84.11	95.55	91.88	107.16	103.04	2.84	3.33	4.32
July.....	140.97	88.56	123.12	77.33	102.40	85.89	96.07	91.93	106.23	101.66	2.85	3.34	4.37
August.....	141.45	88.80	122.82	77.33	102.40	85.89	96.58	92.16	105.91	101.06	2.86	3.34	4.40
September.....	142.80	88.08	124.22	76.21	103.23	85.81	97.59	92.85	108.98	103.69	2.91	3.39	4.50
October.....	143.09	87.11	123.51	75.46	103.88	85.91	97.15	91.91	109.06	103.18	2.91	3.33	4.53
November.....	143.56	87.33	124.00	75.70	104.06	86.00	96.55	91.00	109.22	102.94	2.92	3.48	4.55
December.....	143.26	87.96	125.74	76.47	105.36	87.03	97.50	91.64	110.65	103.99	2.93	3.50	4.56
1969:													
January.....	143.26	88.40	124.80	76.50	106.76	86.69	96.74	90.67	108.78	101.95	2.95	3.51	4.59
February.....	144.13	88.60	126.08	76.39	107.88	87.47	96.57	90.17	107.82	100.67	2.96	3.53	4.57
March.....	143.02	88.85	126.72	77.18	107.59	88.58	97.54	90.31	109.81	101.68	2.97	3.54	4.64
April.....	144.63	88.96	127.20	77.06	106.85	88.67	98.11	90.26	109.95	101.15	2.99	3.56	4.65
May.....	146.21	89.92	128.00	77.97	107.30	89.36	99.19	91.00	110.74	101.60	3.02	3.58	4.72
June.....	147.33	91.55	129.92	79.35	109.07	90.48	100.17	91.31	111.86	101.97	3.03	3.56	4.73
July.....	150.02	92.82	130.17	80.96	108.33	92.49	100.69	91.37	110.95	100.68	3.04	3.59	4.76
August.....	149.74	93.70	131.22	81.19	108.41	91.78	101.22	91.44	111.75	100.95	3.05	3.60	4.81
September.....	152.11	92.20	132.18	79.69	108.78	92.04	102.49	92.17	114.01	102.53	3.11	3.65	4.93
October.....	151.70	92.13	132.59	79.20	109.45	92.12	101.78	91.20	113.57	101.77	3.11	3.69	4.97
November.....	151.81	92.58	133.87	79.63	111.23	93.07	101.58	90.53	113.63	101.27	3.12	3.72	4.98
December.....	152.15	92.92	135.94	80.14	110.63	93.07	102.30	90.61	115.61	102.40	3.12	3.71	5.04
1970:													
January.....	150.69	92.75	134.67	79.49	111.44	92.95	101.97	90.00	114.17	100.77	3.13	3.76	5.09
February.....	151.88	93.53	135.20	79.92	112.85	93.98	102.32	89.83	113.69	99.82	3.15	3.77	5.08
March.....	150.72	93.80	136.00	80.49	112.85	94.60	102.87	89.84	114.85	100.31	3.16	3.79	5.08
April.....	149.63	93.61	135.26	80.34	112.18	94.67	102.65	89.11	114.06	99.01	3.17	3.79	5.11
May.....	152.76	94.50	136.06	81.16	111.94	94.73	103.48	89.44	115.27	99.63	3.19	3.80	5.12
June.....	156.67	95.85	137.14	82.86	111.94	95.63	105.08	90.35	116.71	100.35	3.21	3.82	5.15
July.....	159.06	98.10	137.83	84.91	112.98	97.72	106.18	90.99	116.48	99.81	3.23	3.82	5.22
August.....	158.34	98.46	138.35	85.75	113.65	98.70	106.78	91.34	116.22	99.42	3.25	3.84	5.32
September.....	160.36	97.08	138.16	83.82	113.46	98.78	106.40	90.55	117.25	99.79	3.29	3.89	5.38
October.....	159.18	96.60	139.25	83.08	115.18	98.50	105.85	89.63	115.68	97.95	3.28	3.92	5.44
November.....	160.38	96.67	139.74	83.17	115.92	99.18	105.88	89.35	116.58	98.38	3.29	3.97	5.46
December.....	161.20	97.08	141.15	83.73	115.61	99.81	106.96	89.81	119.66	100.47	3.30	3.96	5.46

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹															
	All manu- facturing ★	Excluding over- time ² ★	Durable goods industries													
			Total ★	Excluding over- time ² ★	Ordnance and accessories	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	
Dollars																
1947.....	1.217	1.18	1.278	1.24	1.306	1.090	1.097	1.194	1.388	1.265	1.344	1.247	1.436	1.197	1.106	
1948.....	1.328	1.29	1.395	1.35	1.387	1.190	1.192	1.307	1.522	1.384	1.462	1.360	1.567	1.308	1.184	
1949.....	1.378	1.34	1.453	1.42	1.481	1.225	1.234	1.368	1.587	1.447	1.523	1.412	1.644	1.370	1.218	
1950.....	1.440	1.39	1.519	1.46	1.564	1.298	1.282	1.438	1.647	1.519	1.601	1.444	1.722	1.448	1.275	
1951.....	1.56	1.51	1.65	1.59	1.71	1.41	1.39	1.54	1.81	1.64	1.75	1.56	1.84	1.59	1.36	
1952.....	1.65	1.59	1.75	1.68	1.82	1.49	1.47	1.61	1.90	1.72	1.85	1.65	1.95	1.69	1.45	
1953.....	1.74	1.68	1.86	1.79	1.92	1.55	1.54	1.72	2.06	1.83	1.95	1.74	2.05	1.75	1.52	
1954.....	1.78	1.73	1.90	1.84	2.00	1.57	1.57	1.77	2.10	1.88	2.00	1.79	2.11	1.80	1.56	
1955.....	1.86	1.79	1.99	1.91	2.07	1.62	1.62	1.86	2.24	1.96	2.08	1.84	2.21	1.87	1.61	
1956.....	1.95	1.89	2.08	2.01	2.21	1.69	1.69	1.96	2.36	2.05	2.20	1.95	2.29	1.97	1.69	
1957.....	2.05	1.99	2.19	2.12	2.36	1.74	1.75	2.05	2.50	2.16	2.29	2.04	2.39	2.06	1.75	
1958.....	2.11	2.05	2.26	2.21	2.51	1.79	1.78	2.12	2.64	2.25	2.37	2.12	2.51	2.15	1.79	
1959.....	2.19	2.12	2.36	2.28	2.57	1.87	1.83	2.22	2.77	2.35	2.48	2.20	2.64	2.24	1.84	
1960.....	2.26	2.20	2.43	2.36	2.65	1.89	1.88	2.28	2.81	2.43	2.55	2.28	2.74	2.31	1.89	
1961.....	2.32	2.25	2.49	2.42	2.75	1.95	1.91	2.34	2.90	2.49	2.62	2.35	2.80	2.38	1.92	
1962.....	2.39	2.31	2.56	2.48	2.83	1.99	1.95	2.41	2.98	2.55	2.71	2.40	2.91	2.44	1.98	
1963.....	2.46	2.37	2.63	2.54	2.93	2.04	2.00	2.47	3.04	2.61	2.78	2.46	3.01	2.49	2.03	
1964.....	2.53	2.44	2.71	2.60	3.03	2.11	2.05	2.53	3.11	2.68	2.87	2.51	3.09	2.54	2.08	
1965.....	2.61	2.51	2.79	2.67	3.13	2.17	2.12	2.62	3.18	2.76	2.96	2.58	3.21	2.62	2.14	
1966.....	2.72	2.59	2.90	2.76	3.17	2.25	2.21	2.72	3.28	2.88	3.09	2.65	3.33	2.73	2.22	
1967.....	2.83	2.72	3.00	2.88	3.18	2.37	2.33	2.82	3.34	2.98	3.19	2.77	3.44	2.85	2.35	
1968.....	3.01	2.88	3.19	3.05	3.26	2.57	2.47	2.99	3.55	3.16	3.36	2.93	3.69	2.98	2.50	
1969.....	3.19	3.06	3.38	3.24	3.42	2.74	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.34	3.58	3.09	3.89	3.15	2.66	
1970.....	3.36	3.24	3.56	3.43	3.61	2.96	2.77	3.40	3.93	3.53	3.77	3.28	4.06	3.35	2.82	
1967:																
January.....	2.78	2.67	2.96	2.84	3.18	2.26	2.26	2.76	3.30	2.94	3.16	2.70	3.39	2.79	2.32	
February.....	2.79	2.68	2.96	2.84	3.15	2.29	2.27	2.76	3.29	2.94	3.16	2.72	3.38	2.80	2.33	
March.....	2.79	2.69	2.96	2.85	3.14	2.29	2.28	2.77	3.30	2.94	3.16	2.73	3.37	2.81	2.34	
April.....	2.80	2.70	2.97	2.86	3.14	2.32	2.29	2.78	3.28	2.95	3.16	2.74	3.39	2.82	2.33	
May.....	2.81	2.70	2.99	2.87	3.14	2.34	2.31	2.80	3.30	2.97	3.16	2.76	3.40	2.83	2.33	
June.....	2.82	2.71	2.99	2.88	3.15	2.38	2.31	2.81	3.32	2.97	3.18	2.78	3.41	2.85	2.34	
July.....	2.82	2.71	3.00	2.88	3.18	2.39	2.31	2.82	3.33	2.97	3.18	2.79	3.43	2.86	2.34	
August.....	2.82	2.71	3.00	2.88	3.18	2.39	2.33	2.84	3.36	2.98	3.18	2.78	3.45	2.86	2.33	
September.....	2.85	2.73	3.03	2.89	3.21	2.43	2.38	2.86	3.38	3.01	3.21	2.78	3.47	2.88	2.35	
October.....	2.85	2.74	3.03	2.90	3.21	2.43	2.38	2.86	3.37	2.99	3.22	2.81	3.47	2.88	2.36	
November.....	2.88	2.76	3.05	2.93	3.25	2.43	2.38	2.89	3.42	3.01	3.24	2.83	3.49	2.89	2.38	
December.....	2.91	2.79	3.09	2.96	3.25	2.42	2.40	2.87	3.44	3.06	3.26	2.86	3.56	2.92	2.43	
1968:																
January.....	2.94	2.83	3.13	3.00	3.27	2.45	2.40	2.90	3.47	3.09	3.28	2.87	3.62	2.92	2.45	
February.....	2.94	2.83	3.12	3.00	3.26	2.48	2.42	2.89	3.47	3.08	3.30	2.87	3.59	2.92	2.48	
March.....	2.96	2.84	3.14	3.02	3.23	2.50	2.43	2.89	3.49	3.10	3.33	2.88	3.61	2.93	2.49	
April.....	2.97	2.86	3.15	3.03	3.21	2.51	2.43	2.97	3.55	3.09	3.31	2.87	3.60	2.93	2.49	
May.....	2.99	2.87	3.18	3.04	3.22	2.54	2.46	2.99	3.52	3.15	3.35	2.90	3.66	2.96	2.50	
June.....	3.00	2.87	3.18	3.04	3.24	2.59	2.47	3.00	3.54	3.15	3.35	2.91	3.66	2.96	2.50	
July.....	3.00	2.88	3.18	3.05	3.21	2.59	2.46	3.00	3.55	3.15	3.35	2.92	3.64	2.96	2.49	
August.....	2.99	2.87	3.17	3.03	3.23	2.62	2.48	3.02	3.55	3.16	3.35	2.92	3.64	2.99	2.49	
September.....	3.05	2.90	3.23	3.08	3.28	2.65	2.52	3.05	3.60	3.21	3.39	2.95	3.74	3.02	2.51	
October.....	3.06	2.92	3.25	3.09	3.31	2.63	2.52	3.05	3.60	3.22	3.43	2.98	3.77	3.02	2.52	
November.....	3.08	2.94	3.27	3.12	3.32	2.63	2.53	3.05	3.62	3.24	3.45	3.00	3.82	3.05	2.53	
December.....	3.11	2.97	3.30	3.15	3.37	2.63	2.55	3.06	3.67	3.25	3.47	3.04	3.87	3.07	2.58	
1969:																
January.....	3.12	2.99	3.31	3.17	3.34	2.60	2.54	3.06	3.70	3.27	3.49	3.04	3.85	3.08	2.61	
February.....	3.12	3.00	3.31	3.18	3.36	2.62	2.55	3.06	3.70	3.27	3.51	3.04	3.82	3.09	2.61	
March.....	3.13	3.00	3.32	3.18	3.36	2.66	2.56	3.11	3.71	3.29	3.52	3.04	3.82	3.10	2.61	
April.....	3.15	3.02	3.34	3.20	3.39	2.65	2.58	3.14	3.75	3.30	3.54	3.06	3.83	3.10	2.62	
May.....	3.16	3.03	3.35	3.20	3.40	2.69	2.60	3.17	3.75	3.32	3.56	3.07	3.83	3.13	2.64	
June.....	3.18	3.04	3.37	3.22	3.43	2.72	2.62	3.18	3.77	3.33	3.57	3.08	3.85	3.14	2.65	
July.....	3.19	3.06	3.38	3.23	3.41	2.75	2.62	3.19	3.79	3.33	3.56	3.09	3.90	3.13	2.64	
August.....	3.20	3.06	3.39	3.24	3.43	2.79	2.64	3.22	3.84	3.34	3.57	3.10	3.92	3.16	2.64	
September.....	3.24	3.09	3.44	3.28	3.46	2.84	2.68	3.25	3.87	3.40	3.63	3.13	3.94	3.20	2.68	
October.....	3.25	3.11	3.44	3.29	3.48	2.83	2.68	3.27	3.85	3.39	3.67	3.13	3.95	3.22	2.69	
November.....	3.26	3.12	3.46	3.31	3.53	2.86	2.70	3.29	3.85	3.41	3.67	3.12	3.97	3.24	2.72	
December.....	3.29	3.15	3.49	3.34	3.51	2.83	2.71	3.29	3.87	3.44	3.72	3.16	4.03	3.26	2.76	
1970:																
January.....	3.29	3.17	3.49	3.35	3.53	2.83	2.71	3.28	3.86	3.45	3.70	3.17	4.00	3.27	2.78	
February.....	3.29	3.17	3.48	3.35	3.54	2.84	2.71	3.28	3.84	3.46	3.72	3.20	3.96	3.28	2.80	
March.....	3.31	3.19	3.51	3.38	3.56	2.85	2.72	3.32	3.85	3.48	3.75	3.23	3.99	3.29	2.80	
April.....	3.32	3.20	3.51	3.39	3.58	2.88	2.73	3.35	3.86	3.50	3.75	3.24	3.99	3.30	2.80	
May.....	3.34	3.22	3.54	3.42	3.59	2.91	2.75	3.38	3.90	3.52	3.77	3.26	4.05	3.31	2.80	
June.....	3.36	3.23	3.57	3.43	3.59	2.97	2.76	3.40	3.92	3.54	3.77	3.30	4.09	3.33	2.81	
July.....	3.37	3.25	3.57	3.44	3.60	2.98	2.78	3.42	3.94	3.54	3.77	3.32	4.08			

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH:	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER PRODUCTION WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹											
	Nondurable goods industries											
	Total nondurable goods industries	Excluding overtime ²	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products	Apparel and other textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing and publishing	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum and coal products	Rubber and plastics products, n.e.c.	Leather and leather products
	★	★										
	Dollars											
1947.....	1.145	1.11	1.063	0.905	1.035	1.161	1.153	1.476	1.221	1.502	1.300	1.038
1948.....	1.250	1.21	1.153	.956	1.155	1.220	1.279	1.654	1.343	1.707	1.361	1.105
1949.....	1.295	1.26	1.206	.999	1.181	1.209	1.329	1.769	1.417	1.798	1.410	1.122
1950.....	1.347	1.31	1.262	1.076	1.228	1.240	1.398	1.832	1.497	1.841	1.472	1.170
1951.....	1.44	1.40	1.35	1.14	1.32	1.31	1.51	1.62	1.59	1.99	1.58	1.25
1952.....	1.51	1.46	1.44	1.18	1.34	1.32	1.59	2.02	1.69	2.10	1.71	1.30
1953.....	1.58	1.53	1.53	1.25	1.36	1.35	1.67	2.11	1.81	2.22	1.80	1.35
1954.....	1.62	1.58	1.59	1.30	1.36	1.37	1.73	2.18	1.89	2.29	1.84	1.36
1955.....	1.67	1.62	1.66	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.81	2.26	1.97	2.37	1.96	1.39
1956.....	1.77	1.72	1.76	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.92	2.33	2.09	2.54	2.03	1.48
1957.....	1.85	1.80	1.85	1.53	1.49	1.51	2.02	2.40	2.20	2.66	2.11	1.52
1958.....	1.91	1.86	1.94	1.59	1.49	1.54	2.10	2.49	2.29	2.73	2.19	1.56
1959.....	1.98	1.92	2.02	1.64	1.56	1.56	2.18	2.59	2.40	2.85	2.27	1.59
1960.....	2.05	1.99	2.11	1.70	1.61	1.59	2.26	2.68	2.50	2.89	2.32	1.64
1961.....	2.11	2.05	2.17	1.78	1.63	1.64	2.34	2.75	2.58	3.01	2.38	1.68
1962.....	2.17	2.09	2.24	1.85	1.68	1.69	2.40	2.82	2.65	3.05	2.44	1.72
1963.....	2.22	2.15	2.30	1.91	1.71	1.73	2.48	2.89	2.72	3.16	2.47	1.76
1964.....	2.29	2.21	2.37	1.95	1.79	1.79	2.56	2.97	2.80	3.20	2.54	1.82
1965.....	2.36	2.27	2.43	2.09	1.87	1.83	2.65	3.06	2.89	3.28	2.61	1.88
1966.....	2.45	2.35	2.52	2.19	1.96	1.89	2.75	3.16	2.99	3.41	2.67	1.94
1967.....	2.57	2.47	2.64	2.27	2.06	2.03	2.87	3.28	3.10	3.58	2.74	2.07
1968.....	2.74	2.63	2.80	2.48	2.21	2.21	3.05	3.48	3.26	3.75	2.92	2.23
1969.....	2.91	2.79	2.96	2.62	2.34	2.31	3.24	3.69	3.47	4.00	3.07	2.36
1970.....	3.08	2.97	3.16	2.92	2.45	2.39	3.44	3.92	3.69	4.28	3.20	2.49
1967:												
January.....	2.51	2.42	2.60	2.20	2.01	1.95	2.81	3.21	3.04	3.50	2.71	2.00
February.....	2.53	2.44	2.61	2.29	2.01	2.00	2.81	3.22	3.05	3.54	2.70	2.03
March.....	2.54	2.45	2.63	2.35	2.02	2.00	2.82	3.24	3.05	3.56	2.70	2.05
April.....	2.55	2.46	2.65	2.38	2.02	2.01	2.82	3.23	3.06	3.57	2.71	2.05
May.....	2.55	2.46	2.65	2.38	2.03	2.01	2.83	3.26	3.07	3.58	2.63	2.06
June.....	2.56	2.46	2.64	2.40	2.03	2.02	2.86	3.26	3.10	3.56	2.64	2.06
July.....	2.57	2.47	2.63	2.42	2.02	2.02	2.89	3.26	3.13	3.61	2.63	2.05
August.....	2.57	2.47	2.62	2.25	2.04	2.05	2.90	3.28	3.12	3.56	2.77	2.07
September.....	2.61	2.50	2.63	2.19	2.10	2.07	2.92	3.32	3.14	3.60	2.83	2.09
October.....	2.61	2.50	2.64	2.14	2.12	2.06	2.92	3.34	3.15	3.60	2.85	2.10
November.....	2.62	2.52	2.67	2.16	2.13	2.07	2.93	3.35	3.16	3.64	2.85	2.11
December.....	2.64	2.54	2.69	2.22	2.14	2.09	2.95	3.37	3.17	3.59	2.86	2.13
1968:												
January.....	2.67	2.57	2.74	2.35	2.14	2.11	2.96	3.36	3.20	3.72	2.86	2.15
February.....	2.68	2.58	2.75	2.47	2.16	2.18	2.96	3.39	3.19	3.70	2.85	2.20
March.....	2.69	2.59	2.76	2.48	2.17	2.19	2.97	3.41	3.19	3.69	2.85	2.22
April.....	2.70	2.61	2.78	2.56	2.15	2.18	2.98	3.41	3.22	3.78	2.84	2.22
May.....	2.72	2.62	2.80	2.61	2.17	2.19	3.01	3.45	3.23	3.73	2.89	2.22
June.....	2.73	2.62	2.80	2.63	2.18	2.20	3.03	3.47	3.26	3.73	2.91	2.24
July.....	2.75	2.63	2.80	2.63	2.17	2.19	3.07	3.48	3.28	3.75	2.94	2.21
August.....	2.75	2.64	2.77	2.44	2.23	2.23	3.08	3.50	3.29	3.73	2.94	2.23
September.....	2.78	2.66	2.80	2.37	2.26	2.26	3.11	3.54	3.31	3.77	2.98	2.26
October.....	2.79	2.67	2.81	2.36	2.27	2.27	3.11	3.55	3.31	3.77	2.98	2.26
November.....	2.81	2.69	2.86	2.50	2.27	2.26	3.13	3.55	3.33	3.80	2.99	2.27
December.....	2.82	2.70	2.88	2.54	2.27	2.26	3.14	3.58	3.36	3.79	3.01	2.30
1969:												
January.....	2.83	2.72	2.91	2.56	2.28	2.28	3.15	3.59	3.37	3.69	3.02	2.32
February.....	2.84	2.73	2.92	2.62	2.27	2.27	3.15	3.61	3.37	3.86	3.01	2.33
March.....	2.85	2.74	2.93	2.66	2.29	2.29	3.15	3.63	3.38	3.94	3.00	2.34
April.....	2.87	2.76	2.94	2.68	2.30	2.28	3.17	3.64	3.41	4.03	3.02	2.35
May.....	2.88	2.77	2.95	2.74	2.30	2.29	3.19	3.66	3.43	4.03	3.04	2.35
June.....	2.89	2.77	2.95	2.80	2.31	2.30	3.23	3.68	3.47	3.99	3.05	2.35
July.....	2.92	2.80	2.97	2.77	2.35	2.28	3.27	3.69	3.49	4.03	3.09	2.34
August.....	2.92	2.80	2.94	2.49	2.38	2.31	3.28	3.70	3.50	4.00	3.08	2.35
September.....	2.95	2.82	2.97	2.51	2.41	2.34	3.31	3.75	3.52	4.04	3.13	2.38
October.....	2.96	2.83	2.97	2.49	2.41	2.34	3.31	3.77	3.55	4.06	3.12	2.40
November.....	2.97	2.85	3.01	2.62	2.42	2.34	3.32	3.78	3.57	4.11	3.13	2.42
December.....	2.99	2.87	3.04	2.67	2.42	2.35	3.33	3.81	3.58	4.10	3.14	2.44
1970:												
January.....	3.01	2.90	3.08	2.86	2.42	2.35	3.34	3.81	3.60	4.22	3.15	2.46
February.....	3.01	2.90	3.08	2.89	2.42	2.36	3.35	3.81	3.60	4.24	3.14	2.47
March.....	3.02	2.91	3.10	2.90	2.42	2.37	3.35	3.85	3.60	4.24	3.15	2.47
April.....	3.04	2.93	3.12	2.98	2.43	2.37	3.37	3.85	3.62	4.27	3.16	2.48
May.....	3.05	2.94	3.15	2.99	2.43	2.36	3.40	3.88	3.64	4.26	3.09	2.49
June.....	3.06	2.95	3.15	3.03	2.44	2.37	3.42	3.91	3.68	4.24	3.15	2.49
July.....	3.09	2.98	3.16	3.03	2.43	2.38	3.47	3.92	3.71	4.26	3.21	2.48
August.....	3.08	2.97	3.13	2.78	2.44	2.40	3.49	3.95	3.73	4.27	3.23	2.48
September.....	3.14	3.02	3.20	2.88	2.46	2.44	3.54	4.01	3.79	4.33	3.26	2.50
October.....	3.13	3.01	3.19	2.82	2.50	2.42	3.51	4.01	3.77	4.32	3.24	2.50
November.....	3.15	3.04	3.24	2.93	2.52	2.43	3.53	4.02	3.79	4.34	3.29	2.51
December.....	3.17	3.06	3.27	3.00	2.53	2.44	3.55	4.05	3.81	4.34	3.32	2.53

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--HOURLY EARNINGS AND HELP-WANTED INDEX

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE HOURLY GROSS EARNINGS PER NONSUPERVISORY WORKER ON PAYROLLS OF PRIVATE NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS ¹						MISCELLANEOUS WAGES				HELP- WANTED ADVERTISING INDEX, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ⁵
	Transportation, communication, electric, gas, etc.	Wholesale and retail trade			Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Construction wages ²		Farm wages, without board or room (1st of month) ³	Railroad wages (average, class 1 roads) ⁴	
		Total	Wholesale trade	Retail trade			E NR 20 cities				
							Common labor	Skilled labor			
Dollars						Dollars per hour				1967 = 100	
1947.....		0.940	1.220	0.838	1.140		1.193	2.019		1.188	
1948.....		1.010	1.308	.901	1.200		1.349	2.248	0.73	1.328	
1949.....		1.060	1.360	.951	1.260		1.450	2.411	.68	1.442	
1950.....		1.100	1.427	.983	1.340		1.532	2.518	.69	1.574	
1951.....		1.18	1.52	1.06	1.45		1.623	2.668	.77	1.748	
1952.....		1.23	1.61	1.09	1.51		1.817	2.842	.81	1.843	
1953.....		1.30	1.70	1.16	1.58		1.875	3.010	.82	1.892	
1954.....		1.35	1.76	1.20	1.65		1.983	3.135	.81	1.937	
1955.....		1.40	1.83	1.25	1.70		2.060	3.237	.82	1.965	
1956.....		1.47	1.94	1.30	1.78		2.161	3.370	.86	2.128	
1957.....		1.54	2.02	1.37	1.84		2.283	3.533	.88	2.281	
1958.....		1.60	2.09	1.42	1.89		2.435	3.692	.92	2.450	
1959.....		1.66	2.18	1.47	1.95		2.566	3.863	.95	2.550	
1960.....		1.71	2.24	1.52	2.02		2.699	4.031	.97	2.616	
1961.....		1.76	2.31	1.56	2.09		2.827	4.190	.99	2.675	
1962.....		1.83	2.37	1.63	2.17		2.946	4.348	1.01	2.740	
1963.....		1.89	2.45	1.68	2.25		3.082	4.526	1.05	2.823	
1964.....	2.88	1.96	2.52	1.75	2.30	1.94	3.242	4.733	1.08	2.850	
1965.....	3.03	2.03	2.61	1.82	2.39	2.05	3.415	4.950	1.14	3.008	
1966.....	3.11	2.13	2.73	1.91	2.47	2.17	3.624	5.207	1.23	3.106	
1967.....	3.24	2.24	2.88	2.01	2.58	2.29	3.884	5.528	1.33	3.293	
1968.....	3.42	2.40	3.05	2.16	2.75	2.43	4.201	5.956	1.44	3.466	
1969.....	3.64	2.56	3.23	2.30	2.93	2.61	4.629	6.514	1.55	3.708	122
1970.....	3.85	2.71	3.44	2.44	3.08	2.81	5.224	7.314	1.64	3.939	93
1967:											
January.....	3.17	2.20	2.81	1.97	2.53	2.23	3.748	5.355	1.33	3.198	
February.....	3.20	2.21	2.83	1.98	2.54	2.25	3.752	5.368		3.266	
March.....	3.18	2.22	2.84	1.98	2.54	2.24	3.757	5.371		3.179	
April.....	3.19	2.23	2.86	1.99	2.57	2.26	3.757	5.374	1.34	3.235	
May.....	3.21	2.23	2.86	2.00	2.57	2.26	3.832	5.464		3.269	
June.....	3.23	2.24	2.87	2.01	2.58	2.28	3.876	5.533		3.212	
July.....	3.25	2.24	2.88	2.01	2.59	2.30	3.926	5.560	1.36	3.259	
August.....	3.23	2.24	2.87	2.00	2.58	2.30	3.978	5.620		3.226	
September.....	3.27	2.27	2.91	2.03	2.60	2.32	3.978	5.627		3.271	
October.....	3.29	2.28	2.91	2.04	2.62	2.33	3.997	5.660	1.29	3.262	
November.....	3.29	2.29	2.93	2.05	2.63	2.34	4.001	5.688		3.312	
December.....	3.30	2.27	2.95	2.04	2.64	2.35	4.009	5.713		3.338	
1968:											
January.....	3.31	2.33	2.96	2.09	2.66	2.37	4.040	5.747	1.42	3.335	
February.....	3.33	2.36	3.00	2.11	2.68	2.38	4.061	5.750		3.380	
March.....	3.33	2.36	3.01	2.12	2.68	2.38	4.061	5.750		3.358	
April.....	3.37	2.37	3.02	2.13	2.70	2.39	4.085	5.761	1.44	3.357	
May.....	3.39	2.39	3.04	2.14	2.73	2.40	4.155	5.865		3.349	
June.....	3.42	2.40	3.04	2.16	2.75	2.41	4.217	5.974		3.254	
July.....	3.43	2.40	3.04	2.16	2.76	2.44	4.240	5.989	1.45	3.464	
August.....	3.45	2.40	3.04	2.16	2.76	2.44	4.280	6.073		3.496	
September.....	3.50	2.44	3.09	2.19	2.79	2.48	4.300	6.102		3.534	
October.....	3.49	2.44	3.08	2.20	2.80	2.49	4.310	6.134	1.41	3.501	
November.....	3.51	2.46	3.10	2.22	2.82	2.50	4.321	6.150		3.561	
December.....	3.52	2.45	3.12	2.21	2.84	2.53	4.343	6.181		3.552	
1969:											
January.....	3.52	2.49	3.12	2.25	2.87	2.52	4.379	6.202	1.57	3.581	120
February.....	3.55	2.51	3.16	2.26	2.90	2.55	4.422	6.224		3.641	123
March.....	3.54	2.51	3.16	2.27	2.90	2.56	4.422	6.228		3.599	124
April.....	3.58	2.52	3.18	2.28	2.88	2.57	4.435	6.261	1.59	3.692	126
May.....	3.61	2.54	3.20	2.30	2.90	2.59	4.495	6.314		3.628	125
June.....	3.62	2.55	3.24	2.30	2.94	2.60	4.657	6.502		3.651	122
July.....	3.65	2.55	3.23	2.30	2.92	2.62	4.718	6.627	1.58	3.725	122
August.....	3.67	2.56	3.24	2.30	2.93	2.60	4.748	6.672		3.760	120
September.....	3.71	2.59	3.28	2.33	2.94	2.66	4.751	6.738		3.749	126
October.....	3.70	2.61	3.29	2.35	2.95	2.67	4.823	6.767	1.51	3.717	122
November.....	3.73	2.63	3.33	2.37	2.99	2.69	4.848	6.802		3.798	119
December.....	3.72	2.61	3.34	2.35	2.99	2.69	4.853	6.831		3.747	117
1970:											
January.....	3.73	2.65	3.35	2.38	3.02	2.71	4.891	6.903	1.67	3.820	109
February.....	3.75	2.68	3.38	2.40	3.05	2.74	4.913	6.912		3.874	109
March.....	3.74	2.68	3.40	2.41	3.05	2.75	4.927	6.921		3.801	103
April.....	3.75	2.69	3.39	2.42	3.04	2.76	4.963	6.963	1.66	3.819	99
May.....	3.80	2.70	3.41	2.43	3.05	2.77	5.048	7.144		3.904	99
June.....	3.84	2.70	3.42	2.43	3.05	2.78	5.168	7.240		3.884	92
July.....	3.87	2.71	3.42	2.44	3.07	2.80	5.396	7.50	1.66	3.874	91
August.....	3.90	2.72	3.45	2.45	3.08	2.82	5.42	7.553		3.935	89
September.....	3.94	2.75	3.48	2.48	3.10	2.88	5.427	7.61		3.932	85
October.....	3.94	2.76	3.49	2.48	3.13	2.88	5.480	7.64	1.61	3.913	78
November.....	3.96	2.77	3.52	2.49	3.15	2.90	5.52	7.67		3.961	80
December.....	3.99	2.75	3.52	2.47	3.15	2.91	5.53	7.706		4.001	80

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--LABOR TURNOVER, STRIKES

YEAR AND MONTH	LABOR TURNOVER IN MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ¹										WORK STOPPAGES (STRIKES AND LOCKOUTS) ²				
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation					Adjusted for seasonal variation					Beginning in period		In effect during period		Man-days idle during period
	Accession rate		Separation rate			Accession rate		Separation rate			Work stoppages	Workers involved	Work stoppages	Workers involved	
	Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff	Total	New hires	Total	Quit	Layoff					
						★	★	★	★	★					
Monthly rate per 100 employees										Number	Thousands	Number	Thousands		
1947.....	6.2	.....	5.7	4.1	1.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,693	2,170	.....	.....	34,600
1948.....	5.4	.....	5.4	3.4	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,419	1,960	.....	.....	34,100
1949.....	4.3	.....	5.0	1.9	2.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,606	3,030	.....	.....	50,500
1950.....	5.3	.....	4.1	2.3	1.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,843	2,410	.....	.....	38,800
1951.....	5.3	4.1	5.3	2.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,737	2,220	.....	.....	22,900
1952.....	5.4	4.1	4.9	2.8	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,117	3,540	.....	.....	59,100
1953.....	4.8	3.6	5.1	2.8	1.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,091	2,400	.....	.....	28,300
1954.....	3.6	1.9	4.1	1.4	2.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,468	1,530	.....	.....	22,600
1955.....	4.5	3.0	3.9	1.9	1.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,320	2,650	.....	.....	28,200
1956.....	4.2	2.8	4.2	1.9	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,825	1,900	.....	.....	33,100
1957.....	3.6	2.2	4.2	1.6	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,673	1,390	.....	.....	16,500
1958.....	3.6	1.7	4.1	1.1	2.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,694	2,060	.....	.....	23,900
1959.....	4.2	2.6	4.1	1.5	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,708	1,880	.....	.....	69,000
1960.....	3.8	2.2	4.3	1.3	2.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,333	1,320	.....	.....	19,100
1961.....	4.1	2.2	4.0	1.2	2.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,367	1,450	.....	.....	16,300
1962.....	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,614	1,230	.....	.....	18,600
1963.....	3.9	2.4	3.9	1.4	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,362	941	.....	.....	16,100
1964.....	4.0	2.6	3.9	1.5	1.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,655	1,640	.....	.....	22,900
1965.....	4.3	3.1	4.1	1.9	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,963	1,550	.....	.....	23,300
1966.....	5.0	3.8	4.6	2.6	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,405	1,960	.....	.....	25,400
1967.....	4.4	3.3	4.6	2.3	1.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,595	2,870	.....	.....	42,100
1968.....	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,045	2,649	.....	.....	49,018
1969.....	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.7	1.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,700	2,481	.....	.....	42,869
1970.....	4.0	2.8	4.8	2.1	1.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,716	3,305	.....	.....	66,414
1967:															
January.....	4.3	3.0	4.5	2.1	1.5	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.3	286	94	443	163	1,250
February.....	3.6	2.7	4.0	1.9	1.3	4.3	3.4	4.8	2.4	1.4	292	104	485	159	1,280
March.....	3.9	2.8	4.6	2.1	1.5	4.3	3.2	5.1	2.4	1.7	368	130	545	195	1,510
April.....	3.9	2.8	4.3	2.2	1.3	4.2	3.1	4.7	2.3	1.5	462	398	638	439	2,540
May.....	4.6	3.3	4.2	2.2	1.1	4.6	3.2	4.5	2.3	1.4	528	278	769	585	4,410
June.....	5.9	4.6	4.3	2.3	1.1	4.4	3.2	4.7	2.4	1.4	472	212	759	405	4,930
July.....	4.7	3.3	4.8	2.1	1.9	4.3	3.1	4.4	2.1	1.4	389	665	682	865	4,330
August.....	5.5	4.0	5.3	3.2	1.2	4.4	3.2	4.3	2.3	1.3	392	91	689	233	2,860
September.....	5.3	4.1	6.2	4.0	1.2	4.3	3.2	4.6	2.3	1.3	415	373	681	474	6,160
October.....	4.7	3.7	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.5	3.4	4.4	2.3	1.3	449	179	727	459	7,110
November.....	3.7	2.8	4.0	1.9	1.3	4.6	3.4	4.4	2.4	1.2	360	277	653	559	3,210
December.....	2.8	2.0	3.9	1.5	1.6	4.4	3.4	4.4	2.4	1.2	182	74	445	210	2,550
1968:															
January.....	4.2	3.0	4.4	2.0	1.5	4.5	3.4	4.6	2.4	1.3	314	188	483	276	2,669
February.....	3.8	2.7	3.9	1.9	1.2	4.6	3.3	4.6	2.4	1.3	357	275	569	451	4,104
March.....	4.0	2.9	4.1	2.1	1.1	4.4	3.4	4.6	2.4	1.2	381	175	618	369	3,682
April.....	4.3	3.2	4.1	2.2	1.0	4.7	3.5	4.4	2.3	1.1	505	537	748	657	5,677
May.....	4.7	3.6	4.3	2.4	1.0	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.2	610	307	930	736	7,452
June.....	5.9	4.7	4.1	2.3	.9	4.4	3.3	4.5	2.4	1.1	500	169	810	400	5,577
July.....	5.0	3.7	5.0	2.4	1.8	4.6	3.5	4.6	2.5	1.3	520	202	880	465	4,612
August.....	5.8	4.3	6.0	3.8	1.3	4.6	3.5	4.9	2.7	1.4	466	154	821	360	4,049
September.....	5.7	4.6	6.3	4.2	1.1	4.6	3.6	4.6	2.5	1.2	448	170	738	349	3,081
October.....	5.1	4.0	5.0	2.8	1.2	4.8	3.6	4.6	2.6	1.2	434	279	741	415	3,992
November.....	3.9	2.9	4.1	2.1	1.2	4.8	3.6	4.6	2.6	1.1	327	130	617	306	2,431
December.....	3.1	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.4	4.9	3.7	4.3	2.5	1.1	183	64	408	189	1,693
1969:															
January.....	4.6	3.3	4.5	2.3	1.2	4.9	3.8	4.7	2.7	1.1	342	185	511	264	3,173
February.....	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.0	4.7	3.7	4.7	2.7	1.1	385	177	578	340	2,566
March.....	4.4	3.4	4.4	2.4	1.0	4.9	3.9	4.9	2.7	1.1	436	158	651	386	2,412
April.....	4.5	3.5	4.5	2.6	.9	4.9	3.8	4.9	2.8	1.0	578	310	831	462	3,755
May.....	4.8	3.8	4.6	2.7	.9	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.8	1.1	723	286	1,054	508	4,745
June.....	6.6	5.4	4.6	2.6	.9	4.9	3.8	5.0	2.7	1.1	565	215	911	500	4,723
July.....	5.1	3.9	5.3	2.7	1.6	4.7	3.7	4.9	2.8	1.1	528	255	883	462	4,311
August.....	5.6	4.3	6.2	4.0	1.1	4.5	3.5	5.1	2.8	1.2	538	191	915	395	3,634
September.....	5.9	4.8	6.6	4.4	1.1	4.8	3.7	4.9	2.6	1.2	554	186	904	274	2,193
October.....	4.9	4.0	5.4	3.0	1.3	4.6	3.6	5.0	2.7	1.3	531	337	850	421	3,168
November.....	3.6	2.8	4.3	2.1	1.3	4.4	3.5	4.8	2.6	1.2	324	131	611	368	4,308
December.....	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.6	1.8	4.5	3.5	4.8	2.5	1.4	196	51	446	276	3,882
1970:															
January.....	4.0	2.9	4.8	2.1	1.7	4.3	3.3	5.0	2.5	1.5	279	71	458	270	3,711
February.....	3.6	2.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	4.4	3.1	5.1	2.4	1.6	330	116	529	330	2,111
March.....	3.7	2.6	4.4	2.0	1.6	4.2	3.0	4.9	2.3	1.7	427	316	630	403	2,471
April.....	3.7	2.6	4.8	2.1	1.7	4.0	2.9	5.2	2.2	2.0	640	451	884	523	5,431
May.....	4.2	2.8	4.6	2.1	1.5	4.1	2.7	4.9	2.2	1.8	699	331	1,050	675	6,657
June.....	5.4	3.9	4.4	2.1	1.5	4.0	2.7	4.8	2.2	1.9	657	288	1,060	538	5,846
July.....	4.4	3.0	5.3	2.1	2.3	4.1	2.8	4.9	2.1	1.6	585	242	989	467	5,112
August.....	5.1	3.5	5.6	3.0	1.7	4.1	2.9	4.6	2.1	1.8	527	127	950	341	3,852
September.....	4.7	3.4	6.0	3.3	1.7	3.8	2.6	4.4	2.0	1.9	560	591	971	785	8,670
October.....	3.8	2.7	5.3	2.1	2.2	3.6	2.4	4.9	1.9	2.1	448	231	881	754	11,574
November.....	3.0	1.9	4.3	1.4	2.1	3.7	2.4	4.8	1.7	2.0	340	84	695	552	7,798
December.....	2.4	1.4	4.1	1.2	2.2	3.8	2.3	4.7	1.9	1.8	224	456	529	920	3,189

LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS--PLACEMENTS, UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	NON-FARM PLACEMENTS ¹	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAMS														
		Insured unemployment, all programs, weekly average ²	State programs ³						Federal employees' program ⁴	Veterans' programs ⁵				Railroad programs ⁶		
			Initial claims	Insured unemployment		Beneficiaries, weekly average	Benefits paid	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Initial claims	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Beneficiaries, weekly average	Benefits paid	Applications	Insured unemployment, weekly average	Benefits paid	
				Weekly average	Percent of average monthly covered employment											
Thousands	Unadjusted*	Adjusted†	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars	Thousands	Mil. of dollars						
1947.....	5,313	1,793	9,724	997	3.1	852	775.1	4,854	742	761	970.5	257	54	39.4		
1948.....	5,410	1,446	10,401	980	3.0	821	789.9	3,730	427	435	510.2	267	39	29.0		
1949.....	4,466	2,474	17,660	1,973	6.2	1,666	1,736.0	2,724	380	388	430.2	347	121	104.0		
1950.....	5,625	1,615	12,251	1,513	4.6	71,305	1,373.1	160	31	32	34.7	562	71	60.0		
1951.....	6,552	1,000	10,836	969	2.8	797	840.4	17	2	3	2.2	233	29	20.2		
1952.....	6,501	1,100	11,174	1,044	2.9	874	998.2	839	15	15	103.1	220	41	41.8		
1953.....	6,295	1,062	11,349	990	2.8	812	962.2	219	32	34	41.7	264	40	46.7		
1954.....	5,158	2,056	15,781	1,870	5.2	1,615	2,026.9	418	80	90	107.7	316	106	157.1		
1955.....	6,052	1,417	11,745	1,265	3.5	1,099	1,350.3	25	380	65	72	87.7	13	203	57	93.3
1956.....	5,902	1,327	11,819	1,215	3.2	1,037	1,380.7	22	296	46	51	60.9	247	46	70.4	
1957.....	5,724	1,567	14,014	1,446	3.6	1,250	1,733.9	25	257	40	45	53.1	278	58	93.5	
1958.....	5,126	2,750	19,307	2,526	6.4	2,255	3,512.7	36	290	60	67	82.0	428	127	228.8	
1959.....	6,097	1,847	14,614	1,684	4.4	1,475	2,279.0	32	321	53	50	79.6	260	78	15	224.5
1960.....	5,818	2,068	17,213	1,908	4.8	1,640	2,726.7	33	346	55	52	84.3	316	72	156.1	
1961.....	5,902	2,481	18,187	2,290	5.6	2,004	3,422.7	33	338	67	65	107.5	271	91	201.9	
1962.....	6,725	1,924	15,710	1,783	4.4	1,525	2,675.4	29	331	50	47	79.7	206	62	132.6	
1963.....	6,581	1,939	15,485	1,806	4.3	1,541	2,774.7	32	342	55	52	91.8	161	47	99.5	
1964.....	6,281	1,726	13,938	1,607	3.8	1,373	2,522.1	30	335	51	48	90.2	155	38	78.4	
1965.....	6,473	1,419	12,047	1,328	3.0	1,131	2,166.0	25	266	36	34	67.5	138	30	60.3	
1966.....	6,493	1,123	10,575	1,061	2.3	895	1,771.3	20	182	21	19	39.5	145	20	39.3	
1967.....	5,817	1,270	11,760	1,205	2.5	1,017	2,092.3	20	222	23	21	46.3	241	20	40.6	
1968.....	5,733	1,187	10,463	1,111	2.2	936	2,031.6	23	289	32	29	69.2	139	20	40.4	
1969.....	5,153	1,177	10,385	1,101	2.1	923	2,127.9	20	333	37	34	87.0	100	17	37.0	
1970.....	3,845	2,070	15,387	1,805	3.4	1,518	3,848.5	31	556	79	75	203.2	128	18	38.7	
1967:																
January.....	440	1,631	1,346	1,558	3.3	1,276	224.8	23	19	25	22	4.0	11	25	3.5	
February.....	407	1,654	1,087	1,582	3.4	1,349	219.5	24	15	25	23	3.9	6	24	3.8	
March.....	460	1,603	1,061	1,532	3.3	1,374	257.5	22	16	24	22	4.2	5	23	4.2	
April.....	476	1,423	1,005	1,360	2.9	1,244	200.6	19	14	21	21	3.6	4	20	3.0	
May.....	507	1,197	848	1,142	2.4	1,014	183.6	18	14	19	18	3.4	3	17	2.8	
June.....	537	1,070	803	1,019	2.1	925	156.1	18	17	19	19	3.5	15	14	2.5	
July.....	487	1,246	1,218	1,184	2.4	907	147.3	20	22	24	18	3.1	21	17	2.1	
August.....	552	1,122	872	1,059	2.2	946	172.8	19	21	25	23	4.4	12	18	3.2	
September.....	558	955	663	894	1.8	759	122.6	18	18	22	21	3.7	15	21	2.9	
October.....	540	953	798	889	1.8	713	122.1	20	20	22	19	3.5	56	21	4.2	
November.....	460	1,068	910	997	2.0	776	134.9	21	22	26	21	4.0	54	23	4.1	
December.....	380	1,338	1,149	1,259	2.6	942	159.2	23	25	33	26	4.6	39	23	4.4	
1968:																
January.....	419	1,718	1,460	1,624	3.3	1,317	248.5	28	31	40	36	6.9	25	26	4.7	
February.....	400	1,651	969	1,556	3.2	1,374	243.7	29	24	40	38	6.7	12	26	4.0	
March.....	438	1,478	762	1,390	2.8	1,298	231.1	26	21	36	39	7.0	15	26	4.1	
April.....	482	1,214	822	1,142	2.3	1,060	195.1	23	18	29	26	4.9	8	20	3.3	
May.....	496	1,025	696	964	2.0	844	159.1	20	17	25	23	4.7	4	16	2.6	
June.....	538	942	642	883	1.8	794	129.1	19	20	25	25	4.5	13	14	2.1	
July.....	542	1,057	1,080	991	2.0	770	145.6	20	28	30	25	5.3	19	16	2.3	
August.....	531	1,023	778	955	1.9	804	150.0	20	26	32	29	5.9	10	16	3.1	
September.....	561	867	604	802	1.6	687	121.8	19	22	28	26	5.2	7	18	3.1	
October.....	540	861	701	794	1.6	644	126.0	20	26	27	24	5.2	9	20	4.0	
November.....	426	984	788	913	1.8	680	122.5	21	26	32	26	5.3	6	18	3.4	
December.....	360	1,252	1,161	1,172	2.3	885	170.3	22	29	38	34	7.2	11	19	3.6	
1969:																
January.....	392	1,584	1,240	1,491	3.0	1,206	246.1	24	32	44	41	9.0	12	24	4.8	
February.....	373	1,550	890	1,459	2.9	1,290	234.2	24	27	43	42	8.0	6	23	4.3	
March.....	397	1,384	709	1,300	2.6	1,190	226.5	23	24	40	39	7.8	5	21	4.1	
April.....	454	1,162	756	1,090	2.2	1,022	200.1	20	22	35	35	7.4	5	18	3.4	
May.....	437	970	613	906	1.8	800	153.0	17	20	29	28	5.8	11	17	2.8	
June.....	512	911	710	852	1.7	744	135.0	18	26	30	27	5.5	11	11	2.0	
July.....	469	1,088	1,105	1,021	2.0	788	159.2	19	32	36	31	6.9	17	13	2.1	
August.....	471	1,015	731	948	1.8	832	156.7	18	27	37	35	7.2	7	13	2.4	
September.....	503	902	655	840	1.6	706	136.2	17	26	32	30	6.5	6	13	2.5	
October.....	463	929	745	864	1.6	686	139.5	18	29	32	28	6.3	10	15	2.9	
November.....	372	1,105	866	1,030	2.0	763	136.6	22	30	38	32	6.2	5	14	2.5	
December.....	311	1,464	1,363	1,375	2.7	1,020	214.3	24	39	48	42	9.5	5	17	3.2	
1970:																
January.....	326	1,958	1,529	1,847	3.6	1,459	300.1	28	44	61	55	12.0	9	20	4.1	
February.....	295	1,988	1,169	1,874	3.6	1,629	312.5	30	38	66	61	12.0	4	18	3.4	
March.....	328	1,917	1,078	1,798	3.5	1,581	333.0	29	42	69	66	14.2	9	19	3.7	
April.....	352	1,885	1,333	1,770	3.4	1,533	321.5	27	47	70	67	14.6	8	16	3.6	
May.....	339	1,778	1,010	1,667	3.2	1,462	293.6	26	38	70	67	14.0	4	15	2.4	
June.....	374	1,696	1,118	1,583	3.0	1,382	292.3	27	47	73	69	15.3	12	11	2.3	
July.....	333	1,897	1,502	1,761	3.3	1,414	314.7	31	51	84	77	18.0	21	15	2.0	
August.....	330	1,855	1,068	1,710	3.2	1,500	313.1	33	44	89	87	18.6	16	17	3.0	
September.....	345	1,746	1,079	1,607	3.0	1,375	299.9	32	46	81	81	18.3	12	18	2.9	
October.....	304	1,889	1,208	1,724	3.2	1,377	305.1	33	49	83	75	17.3	16	22	3.5	
November.....	289	2,233	1,432	2,017	3.7	1,553	341.9	35	51	97	86	19.1	8	20	3.7	
December.....	230	2,632	1,863	2,369	4.4	1,900	462.0	36	59	113	107	26.2	9	20	4.2	

FINANCE--BANKING

YEAR AND MONTH	OPEN MARKET PAPER OUTSTANDING, END OF YEAR OR MONTH				AGRICULTURAL LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING OF AGENCIES SUPERVISED BY THE FARM CREDIT ADMINISTRATION, END OF YEAR OR MONTH ³				BANK DEBITS TO DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ⁶				
	Bankers' acceptances ¹	Commercial and finance company paper ²			Total	Farm mortgage loans: Federal land banks	Loans to cooperatives ⁴	Other loans and discounts ⁵	Total (233 SMSA's) ⁷	New York SMSA	Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's	226 other SMSA's
		Total	Placed through dealers	Placed directly (finance paper)									
Millions of dollars								Billions of dollars					
1947.....	261	.....	.....	.....	1,592	973	281	338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	259	674	277	397	1,677	932	311	435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	272	838	270	568	1,712	956	306	450	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	394	921	345	576	1,861	989	350	522	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	490	1,333	449	884	2,110	1,029	429	651	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	492	1,749	552	1,197	2,221	1,102	421	697	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	574	1,973	564	1,409	2,189	1,197	373	620	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	873	1,933	733	1,200	2,305	1,293	364	648	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	642	2,035	510	1,525	2,592	1,497	374	721	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	967	2,183	506	1,677	2,971	1,744	457	770	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	1,307	2,672	551	2,121	3,339	1,919	454	966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	1,194	2,751	840	1,911	3,812	2,089	510	1,214	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	1,151	3,202	677	2,525	4,449	2,360	622	1,467	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	2,027	4,497	1,358	3,139	4,795	2,564	649	1,582	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	2,683	4,686	1,711	2,975	5,277	2,828	697	1,752	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	2,650	6,000	2,088	3,912	5,753	3,052	735	1,966	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963.....	2,890	6,747	1,928	4,819	6,403	3,310	840	2,253	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	3,385	8,361	2,223	6,138	7,104	3,718	958	2,428	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965.....	3,392	9,058	1,903	7,155	8,080	4,281	1,055	2,745	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966.....	3,603	13,279	3,089	10,190	9,452	4,958	1,290	3,205	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967.....	4,317	16,535	4,901	11,634	10,848	5,609	1,506	3,733	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968.....	4,428	20,497	7,201	13,296	11,748	6,126	1,577	4,044	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969.....	5,451	31,709	11,817	19,892	13,204	6,714	1,732	4,758	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970.....	7,058	31,765	12,671	19,094	14,773	7,186	2,030	5,557	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967:													
January.....	3,601	14,718	3,449	11,269	9,560	4,986	1,323	3,251	6,414.8	2,847.3	3,567.5	1,362.2	2,205.3
February.....	3,575	15,199	3,781	11,418	9,721	5,036	1,342	3,343	6,300.8	2,724.7	3,576.1	1,389.5	2,186.6
March.....	3,704	16,034	4,360	11,674	9,937	5,111	1,363	3,463	6,320.6	2,756.6	3,564.1	1,386.8	2,177.3
April.....	3,830	16,249	4,356	11,893	10,103	5,175	1,337	3,590	6,560.3	2,864.0	3,696.3	1,451.4	2,244.8
May.....	3,964	17,067	4,713	12,354	10,280	5,248	1,316	3,716	6,351.3	2,734.5	3,616.8	1,405.9	2,210.9
June.....	4,131	16,150	4,934	11,216	10,436	5,304	1,296	3,836	6,640.4	2,904.1	3,736.4	1,471.8	2,264.6
July.....	4,116	17,044	4,976	12,068	10,605	5,358	1,335	3,911	6,688.1	2,857.1	3,831.1	1,555.8	2,275.3
August.....	4,103	16,816	4,979	11,837	10,733	5,404	1,368	3,961	7,067.9	3,185.7	3,882.2	1,569.8	2,312.4
September.....	4,146	16,220	5,124	11,096	10,624	5,449	1,384	3,790	6,799.6	2,952.4	3,847.2	1,509.3	2,337.8
October.....	4,136	16,778	5,186	11,592	10,661	5,502	1,438	3,721	6,991.4	3,102.4	3,888.9	1,532.4	2,356.5
November.....	4,218	17,147	5,136	12,011	10,675	5,546	1,475	3,654	7,000.5	3,100.8	3,899.7	1,554.0	2,345.8
December.....	4,317	16,635	4,901	11,634	10,848	5,609	1,506	3,733	7,049.1	3,149.7	3,899.4	1,511.7	2,387.7
1968:													
January.....	4,312	17,701	5,216	12,485	11,012	5,661	1,565	3,785	7,368.0	3,323.4	4,044.6	1,584.1	2,460.5
February.....	4,266	17,813	5,493	12,320	11,188	5,721	1,595	3,871	7,264.5	3,216.8	4,047.8	1,592.6	2,455.2
March.....	4,336	18,487	5,832	12,655	11,361	5,793	1,598	3,970	7,218.3	3,197.9	4,020.5	1,600.8	2,419.7
April.....	4,430	17,509	5,930	11,579	11,488	5,853	1,549	4,085	7,501.7	3,285.5	4,216.2	1,672.9	2,543.8
May.....	4,359	18,417	5,761	12,656	11,598	5,923	1,482	4,193	7,613.7	3,370.6	4,243.1	1,720.6	2,522.6
June.....	4,286	18,798	5,822	12,976	11,730	5,973	1,454	4,302	7,948.1	3,595.0	4,353.1	1,769.4	2,583.7
July.....	4,330	19,746	6,270	13,476	11,830	6,004	1,454	4,372	8,164.8	3,726.1	4,438.7	1,807.9	2,630.8
August.....	4,418	20,734	7,091	13,643	11,809	6,033	1,450	4,326	8,521.6	4,079.6	4,442.0	1,825.2	2,616.8
September.....	4,327	20,264	7,737	12,527	11,722	6,064	1,479	4,179	8,369.6	3,857.8	4,511.8	1,840.2	2,671.6
October.....	4,420	20,839	7,592	13,247	11,734	6,094	1,551	4,090	8,602.1	3,953.7	4,648.4	1,904.9	2,743.5
November.....	4,389	22,220	7,758	14,462	11,677	6,107	1,583	3,987	8,541.5	3,925.9	4,615.6	1,904.1	2,711.5
December.....	4,428	20,497	7,201	13,296	11,748	6,126	1,577	4,044	8,755.8	4,076.8	4,679.0	1,902.4	2,776.6
1969:													
January.....	4,370	21,813	7,873	13,940	11,907	6,169	1,630	4,108	8,734.2	3,896.7	4,837.5	2,007.9	2,829.6
February.....	4,420	22,865	8,342	14,523	11,946	6,226	1,680	4,040	8,831.8	3,929.8	4,902.0	2,047.2	2,854.8
March.....	4,464	23,681	9,003	14,678	12,324	6,317	1,663	4,344	8,723.5	3,882.8	4,840.7	1,974.3	2,866.5
April.....	4,510	24,390	10,076	14,314	12,344	6,412	1,648	4,284	8,887.6	3,902.0	4,985.7	2,028.9	2,956.7
May.....	4,668	25,305	9,931	15,374	12,514	6,484	1,614	4,416	9,147.7	4,097.6	5,050.1	2,083.2	2,966.8
June.....	4,880	26,007	10,159	15,848	12,941	6,557	1,594	4,790	9,384.8	4,155.7	5,229.1	2,164.4	3,064.7
July.....	4,991	28,341	10,352	17,989	12,854	6,605	1,594	4,655	9,242.8	3,908.6	5,334.2	2,244.4	3,089.8
August.....	5,145	29,515	11,309	18,206	12,841	6,645	1,523	4,624	9,430.1	4,148.4	5,281.7	2,242.8	3,038.9
September.....	5,232	29,663	11,871	17,792	12,996	6,676	1,585	4,736	9,737.2	4,311.5	5,425.7	2,249.6	3,176.2
October.....	5,256	31,881	12,086	19,795	12,819	6,700	1,680	4,439	9,527.0	4,127.6	5,399.3	2,254.7	3,144.7
November.....	5,212	33,636	12,524	21,112	12,803	6,704	1,705	4,394	9,484.4	4,207.5	5,276.9	2,224.8	3,052.1
December.....	5,451	31,709	11,817	19,892	13,204	6,714	1,732	4,758	9,560.4	4,198.2	5,362.2	2,212.9	3,149.3
1970:													
January.....	5,288	34,362	12,038	22,324	13,388	6,738	1,804	4,846	9,539.8	4,054.0	5,485.8	2,277.4	3,208.4
February.....	5,249	36,020	12,875	23,145	13,596	6,777	1,844	4,975	9,790.3	4,232.1	5,558.1	2,309.1	3,249.0
March.....	5,352	37,164	13,634	23,530	13,826	6,833	1,840	5,154	9,842.0	4,336.7	5,505.3	2,291.4	3,213.9
April.....	5,614	38,011	13,735	24,276	14,032	6,891	1,828	5,313	10,164.2	4,422.0	5,742.3	2,417.9	3,324.4
May.....	5,801	39,724	13,952	25,772	14,190	6,942	1,796	5,452	10,015.7	4,249.4	5,766.4	2,460.0	3,306.4
June.....	5,849	37,798	12,989	24,809	14,353	6,995	1,749	5,609	10,136.3	4,366.0	5,770.3	2,443.3	3,327.0
July.....	5,973	36,961	12,034	24,927	14,308	7,026	1,762	5,519	10,207.8	4,324.3	5,883.6	2,508.2	3,375.3
August.....	5,979	36,570	12,044	24,526	14,338	7,061	1,778	5,499	10,550.5	4,770.6	5,779.9	2,478.8	3,301.1
September.....	5,848	33,958	12,518	21,440	14,443	7,101	1,852	5,489	10,552.0	4,668.1	5,883.9	2,502.9	3,381.0
October.....	6,167	34,401	13,084	21,317	14,573	7,137	1,973	5,463	10,780.2	4,899.8	5,880.5	2,497.4	3,383.0
November.....	6,267	33,966	13,301	20,665	14,616	7,156	2,020	5,439	10,533.9	4,824.0	5,709.9	2,420.1	3,298.8
December.....	7,058	31,765	12,671	19,094	14,773	7,18,							

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS, CONDITION ¹									ALL MEMBER BANKS OF FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, RESERVES AND BORROWINGS ⁵				
	End of year or month									Averages of daily figures (annual data for December only)				
	Assets					Liabilities				Reserves			Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks	Free reserves
	Total ²	Reserve bank credit outstanding			Gold certificate account	Total ²	Deposits		Federal Reserve notes in circulation	Total held	Required	Excess		
		Total ²	Dis- counts and advances	U.S. Govt. secur- ities ³			Total ²	Member- bank reserve balances ⁴						
Millions of dollars														
1947.....	47,712	23,181	85	22,559	21,497	47,712	19,731	17,899	24,820	17,261	16,275	986	224	762
1948.....	50,043	24,097	223	23,333	22,966	50,043	22,791	20,479	24,161	19,990	19,193	797	134	663
1949.....	45,643	19,499	78	18,885	23,176	45,643	18,906	16,568	23,483	16,291	15,488	803	118	685
1950.....	47,172	22,216	67	20,778	21,458	47,172	19,810	17,681	23,587	17,391	16,364	1,027	142	885
1951.....	49,900	25,009	19	23,801	21,468	49,900	21,192	20,056	25,064	20,310	19,484	826	657	169
1952.....	51,852	25,825	156	24,697	21,986	51,852	21,344	19,950	26,250	21,180	20,457	723	1,593	-870
1953.....	52,315	26,880	28	25,916	21,354	52,315	21,422	20,160	26,558	19,920	19,227	693	441	252
1954.....	50,872	25,885	143	24,932	21,033	50,872	20,371	18,876	26,253	19,279	18,576	703	246	457
1955.....	52,340	26,507	108	24,785	21,009	52,340	20,355	19,005	26,921	19,240	18,646	594	839	-245
1956.....	52,910	26,699	50	24,915	21,269	52,910	20,249	19,059	27,476	19,535	18,883	652	688	-36
1957.....	53,028	25,784	55	24,238	22,085	53,028	20,117	19,034	27,535	19,420	18,843	577	710	-133
1958.....	53,095	27,755	64	26,347	19,951	53,095	19,526	18,504	27,872	18,899	18,383	516	557	-41
1959.....	54,028	28,771	458	26,648	19,164	54,028	19,716	18,174	28,262	18,932	18,450	482	906	-424
1960.....	52,984	29,359	33	27,384	17,479	52,984	18,336	17,081	28,449	19,283	18,527	756	87	669
1961.....	54,331	31,362	130	28,881	16,615	54,331	18,451	17,387	29,305	20,118	19,550	568	149	419
1962.....	56,019	33,902	38	30,820	15,696	56,019	18,722	17,454	30,643	20,040	19,468	572	304	268
1963.....	58,029	36,418	63	33,593	15,237	58,029	18,391	17,049	32,877	20,746	20,210	536	327	209
1964.....	62,868	39,930	186	37,044	15,075	62,868	19,456	18,086	35,343	21,609	21,198	411	243	168
1965.....	65,371	43,340	137	40,768	13,436	65,371	19,620	18,447	37,950	22,719	22,267	452	454	-2
1966.....	70,332	47,192	173	44,282	12,674	70,332	20,972	19,794	40,196	23,830	23,438	392	557	-165
1967.....	75,330	51,948	141	49,112	11,481	75,330	22,920	20,999	42,369	25,260	24,915	345	238	107
1968.....	78,972	56,614	188	52,937	10,026	78,972	23,473	21,807	45,510	27,221	26,766	455	765	-310
1969.....	84,050	60,841	183	57,154	10,036	84,050	24,338	22,085	48,244	28,031	27,774	257	1,086	-829
1970.....	90,157	66,795	335	62,142	10,457	90,157	26,687	24,150	51,386	29,265	28,993	272	321	-49
1967:														
January.....	67,493	45,602	71	43,464	12,678	67,493	20,171	18,773	39,216	24,075	23,702	373	389	-16
February.....	67,490	45,799	165	43,971	12,626	67,490	19,879	18,916	39,115	23,709	23,351	358	362	-4
March.....	67,385	46,507	42	44,908	12,611	67,385	20,561	19,148	39,013	23,405	22,970	435	199	236
April.....	69,015	47,267	54	45,460	12,604	69,015	21,353	19,410	39,070	23,362	23,053	309	134	175
May.....	68,862	47,799	415	46,066	12,608	68,862	20,844	19,634	39,499	23,284	22,914	370	101	269
June.....	70,135	48,268	68	46,718	12,610	70,135	21,474	19,505	39,934	23,518	23,098	420	123	297
July.....	70,516	47,603	41	46,804	12,604	70,516	20,813	18,877	40,199	23,907	23,548	359	87	272
August.....	70,126	48,363	36	46,555	12,499	70,126	21,433	19,789	40,363	23,791	23,404	387	89	298
September.....	71,193	48,860	74	46,916	12,510	71,193	22,072	20,686	40,413	24,200	23,842	358	90	268
October.....	71,383	48,873	120	47,390	12,410	71,383	21,877	20,604	40,628	24,608	24,322	286	126	160
November.....	73,418	50,869	76	48,931	12,392	73,418	22,837	20,648	41,488	24,740	24,337	403	133	270
December.....	75,330	51,948	141	49,112	11,481	75,330	22,920	20,999	42,369	25,260	24,915	345	238	107
1968:														
January.....	74,319	51,434	843	49,092	11,484	74,319	23,614	21,838	41,365	25,834	25,453	381	237	144
February.....	73,462	51,056	166	48,952	11,384	73,462	23,040	21,195	41,211	25,610	25,211	399	361	38
March.....	72,892	52,127	672	49,691	10,131	72,892	22,614	21,133	41,490	25,580	25,224	356	671	-315
April.....	74,393	52,612	741	50,507	10,128	74,393	22,885	21,221	41,811	25,546	25,276	270	683	-413
May.....	74,736	53,436	1,026	50,625	10,026	74,736	23,217	21,334	42,137	25,505	25,085	420	746	-326
June.....	75,510	54,610	305	52,230	10,025	75,510	23,196	21,462	42,534	25,713	25,362	351	692	-341
July.....	76,296	54,880	736	52,397	10,025	76,296	23,496	21,702	42,857	26,001	25,702	299	525	-226
August.....	75,592	55,461	529	53,044	10,026	75,592	23,314	21,808	43,179	26,069	25,694	375	565	-190
September.....	77,388	54,707	390	53,279	10,026	77,388	22,949	21,233	43,273	26,077	25,694	383	515	-132
October.....	77,215	55,919	179	53,329	10,026	77,215	23,935	22,316	43,472	26,653	26,393	260	427	-167
November.....	78,977	55,697	471	53,350	10,026	78,977	23,667	22,533	44,481	26,785	26,461	324	569	-245
December.....	78,972	56,614	188	52,937	10,026	78,972	23,473	21,807	45,510	27,221	26,766	455	765	-310
1969:														
January.....	77,635	55,892	862	52,127	10,025	77,635	24,295	23,124	44,170	28,063	27,846	217	697	-480
February.....	77,849	55,857	744	52,275	10,025	77,849	23,909	22,801	43,992	27,291	27,063	228	824	-596
March.....	78,772	55,419	1,148	52,405	10,025	78,772	23,289	21,588	44,232	26,754	26,537	217	918	-701
April.....	82,213	58,108	2,532	53,113	10,023	82,213	25,882	24,344	44,196	27,079	26,927	152	996	-844
May.....	80,753	56,891	1,832	53,759	10,022	80,753	25,405	23,705	44,811	27,903	27,603	300	1,402	-1,102
June.....	80,516	56,601	1,049	54,095	10,027	80,516	22,714	20,750	45,299	27,317	26,974	343	1,407	-1,064
July.....	79,473	57,454	750	54,138	10,027	79,473	23,331	21,772	45,566	26,980	26,864	116	1,190	-1,074
August.....	80,281	58,626	1,514	54,911	10,027	80,281	24,271	22,789	45,885	27,079	26,776	303	1,249	-946
September.....	80,285	56,948	928	54,134	10,036	80,285	23,317	21,656	45,818	26,971	26,735	236	1,067	-831
October.....	81,919	59,592	1,690	55,515	10,036	81,919	25,150	23,613	46,128	27,340	27,197	143	1,135	-992
November.....	84,315	61,603	1,531	57,318	10,036	84,315	24,948	23,385	47,191	27,764	27,511	253	1,241	-988
December.....	84,050	60,841	183	57,154	10,036	84,050	24,338	22,085	48,244	28,031	27,774	257	1,086	-829
1970:														
January.....	83,133	59,931	1,565	55,709	11,036	83,133	25,608	23,637	46,831	28,858	28,692	166	965	-799
February.....	83,283	59,595	1,148	55,823	11,045	83,283	25,344	23,444	46,689	27,976	27,703	273	1,092	-819
March.....	82,709	59,348	684	55,785	11,045	82,709	24,726	22,495	46,992	27,473	27,358	111		

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION ¹														
	Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)														
	Deposits							Loans							
	Demand, adjusted (excluding U.S. Govt. and inter-bank) ²	Demand					Time		Total (ad-justed) ⁵	Com-mercial and industrial	For pur-chasing or carrying securi-ties ⁶	To nonbank financial institu-tions ⁷	Real-estate loans	Other loans	
		Total ³	Individuals, partner-ships, and corpora-tions	State and local govern-ments	U.S. Govern-ment	Domestic com-mercial banks	Total ⁴	Individuals, partner-ships, and corporations							
								Savings							Other time
Millions of dollars															
1947.....				3,246	793		14,609	14,192	23,222		1,664			3,459	
1948.....				3,282	1,274		15,028	14,403	25,318		2,002			4,062	
1949.....				3,296	1,955		15,288	14,537	24,575		2,207			4,342	
1950.....				3,480	1,194		15,386	14,615	30,907		2,328			5,280	
1951.....				3,582	2,225		16,026	15,152	34,597		2,027			5,658	
1952.....				3,798	3,567		17,533	16,569	38,953		2,809			6,095	
1953.....				3,963	2,594		18,718	17,596	40,374		3,116			6,481	
1954.....				3,939	2,597		20,169	18,806	41,008		3,801			7,176	
1955.....				4,026	2,239		20,527	19,354	48,356		4,123			8,147	
1956.....				4,183	2,181		21,017	19,919	53,375		3,338			8,839	
1957.....				4,331	2,458		23,293	21,951	54,658		3,344			8,761	
1958.....				4,410	2,838		26,461	24,740	55,393		3,774			9,601	
1959.....				10 4,866	10 3,163		10 32,507	10 29,564	10 68,874		10 3,932			10 12,975	
1960.....				4,747	3,979		35,386	31,318	71,009		3,945			12,824	
1961.....	65,644	97,958	70,118	5,002	4,033	13,415	41,603	30,225	74,285	32,156	4,705	6,159		13,403	21,194
1962.....	65,843	102,109	71,531	5,125	4,749	14,321	50,386	34,920	9,221	32,797	5,928	7,365		15,519	22,812
1963.....	67,844	104,335	74,513	5,338	4,556	13,320	59,227	38,083	13,310	92,901	6,621	8,595		17,880	23,809
1964.....	68,045	102,574	73,654	5,239	4,563	12,539	66,881	40,698	16,407	102,227	6,677	9,032		20,008	29,156
1965.....	75,901	110,201	81,070	5,854	4,059	12,399	85,298	50,694	22,111	125,789	53,113	6,633	11,187	25,577	34,917
1966.....	75,120	114,765	83,108	6,137	3,882	13,838	89,639	47,213	29,002	134,761	60,779	6,691	11,228	27,492	34,729
1967.....	81,848	127,277	92,380	6,231	3,818	15,752	102,921	48,864	38,273	143,951	66,201	8,340	10,415	29,126	37,702
1968.....	88,879	144,249	102,790	7,671	3,437	19,060	112,163	49,149	45,076	161,820	74,149	9,563	11,872	32,106	40,619
1969.....	90,288	150,897	105,605	7,942	2,989	20,801	96,589	46,490	36,502	175,756	81,491	7,811	13,148	33,617	44,177
1970.....	87,739	147,355	103,149	6,774	4,380	21,704	119,443	48,035	51,650	180,429	81,693	8,560	13,642	34,035	50,906
1967:															
January.....	73,703	111,768	79,215	6,771	3,355	13,481	92,985	46,459	32,425	133,268	60,385	7,419	10,280	27,290	34,235
February.....	72,600	109,635	79,254	6,310	2,944	13,236	94,240	46,609	33,024	132,350	60,730	6,799	9,942	27,168	33,808
March.....	72,841	106,592	77,469	5,937	3,752	12,462	96,133	47,098	34,039	133,027	61,962	6,642	9,612	27,131	33,852
April.....	71,484	110,455	77,831	6,229	6,150	12,927	96,569	46,970	33,769	134,237	62,648	6,901	9,723	27,087	34,068
May.....	72,785	111,495	79,782	6,249	2,705	13,490	97,829	47,285	34,706	133,106	61,836	6,302	9,634	27,295	34,509
June.....	73,174	109,402	79,244	5,919	3,103	12,700	98,847	47,738	35,117	136,042	63,769	6,030	10,269	27,547	35,246
July.....	74,349	112,460	81,031	6,089	3,458	13,445	100,731	47,836	36,604	137,270	63,419	7,454	9,906	27,797	35,020
August.....	73,321	107,686	79,157	5,503	2,322	12,643	101,827	47,957	37,449	135,488	62,189	7,024	9,495	28,094	35,273
September.....	74,395	113,043	81,444	5,665	5,353	12,846	101,659	48,349	37,174	138,009	63,372	7,247	10,185	28,337	35,466
October.....	77,183	118,625	84,808	6,683	4,031	13,960	102,189	48,438	37,949	139,217	63,401	7,791	10,428	28,531	35,730
November.....	76,649	113,421	83,521	5,607	3,368	12,774	102,969	48,533	38,788	138,213	63,733	6,817	9,773	28,754	35,597
December.....	81,848	127,277	92,380	6,231	3,818	15,752	102,921	48,864	38,273	143,951	66,201	8,340	10,415	29,126	37,702
1968:															
January.....	78,598	120,128	86,053	6,301	5,467	13,298	104,178	48,516	39,639	141,739	64,905	8,350	9,622	29,171	36,287
February.....	75,721	116,456	82,761	5,984	6,515	12,785	104,961	48,620	39,910	140,477	64,945	7,562	9,303	29,218	36,397
March.....	76,244	117,044	84,721	5,620	3,323	14,202	104,696	48,990	39,632	142,034	66,886	6,578	9,597	29,394	36,059
April.....	78,384	121,317	86,147	7,121	5,208	13,394	104,080	48,386	39,113	144,838	67,625	6,938	10,540	29,675	36,982
May.....	76,132	115,107	83,859	5,946	3,107	13,135	104,171	48,470	39,293	143,633	66,902	6,736	9,616	29,982	37,777
June.....	76,163	123,430	87,998	6,202	2,793	15,838	104,105	48,597	39,993	148,694	69,041	7,689	10,557	30,364	39,038
July.....	78,839	122,373	87,330	6,247	3,774	14,582	106,411	48,274	41,972	149,812	68,996	8,839	10,340	30,575	38,284
August.....	76,793	117,004	84,929	5,516	3,055	13,635	108,259	48,269	43,042	148,615	68,008	8,751	9,789	30,866	38,670
September.....	78,029	127,364	88,412	6,366	5,485	16,216	109,359	48,512	44,023	153,411	69,553	10,245	10,587	31,197	40,137
October.....	79,134	123,574	88,655	6,175	3,990	14,896	110,771	48,522	45,106	151,926	69,702	8,296	10,240	31,469	39,482
November.....	78,963	125,007	91,495	6,175	1,429	15,596	111,937	48,672	45,926	154,023	71,178	7,697	10,287	31,773	40,453
December.....	88,879	144,249	102,790	7,671	3,437	19,060	112,163	49,149	45,076	161,820	74,149	9,563	11,872	32,106	40,619
1969:															
January.....	81,116	126,998	90,110	6,318	5,434	14,595	110,032	48,343	44,416	156,681	72,896	7,591	10,401	32,219	42,745
February.....	79,830	124,746	89,130	6,272	3,882	14,915	109,213	48,336	44,199	157,578	73,727	7,234	10,532	32,473	42,729
March.....	81,882	128,681	93,161	6,257	2,003	16,260	108,389	48,653	43,419	159,637	75,269	7,026	10,709	32,623	42,918
April.....	79,370	134,767	92,701	7,005	6,946	16,316	106,949	47,737	42,908	162,394	76,659	7,233	11,349	32,876	42,068
May.....	77,039	127,253	89,412	6,270	4,112	16,240	106,188	47,691	42,510	161,977	76,636	6,927	10,806	33,024	42,920
June.....	78,210	136,493	94,149	6,701	3,654	18,995	103,138	47,573	40,910	170,476	78,567	7,564	11,957	33,239	45,022
July.....	78,126	127,148	90,091	6,231	3,382	16,127	100,601	46,952	39,740	168,039	77,629	7,276	10,950	33,288	44,662
August.....	79,445	129,567	91,904	6,361	1,228	18,183	98,580	46,653	38,588	166,456	76,669	7,727	11,138	33,535	44,415
September.....	80,556	135,023	92,621	6,952	3,879	17,613	97,977	46,711	38,026	168,814	78,440	6,588	11,376	33,676	45,093
October.....	79,646	131,706	90,846	5,788	4,754	17,070	97,170	46,376	37,327	167,504	77,649	6,261	10,818	33,951	44,602
November.....	79,342	135,725	93,110	6,452	3,908	18,951	96,167	46,318	36,547	168,748	78,310	6,521	11,000	34,097	44,439
December.....	90,288	150,897	105,605	7,942	2,989	20,801	96,589	46,490	36,502	175,756	81,491	7,811	13,148	33,617	44,177

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WEEKLY REPORTING BANKS, FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, CONDITION ¹				COMMERCIAL BANK CREDIT ³				MONEY AND INTEREST RATES						
	Large commercial banks (data for Wednesday nearest end of year or month)				Loans and investments (last Wednesday of month except for June and December call dates), adjusted for seasonal variation				Bank rates on short-term business loans ⁵						
	Investments				Total ⁴	Loans ⁴	Securities		In 35 centers	In New York City	In 7 other northeast centers	In 8 north central centers	In 7 south-east centers	In 8 south-west centers	In 4 west coast centers
	Total ²	U.S. Government securities, direct and guaranteed		Other securities			U.S. Government	Other							
		Total ²	Notes and bonds												
					★	★	★								
	Millions of dollars				Billions of dollars				Per cent per annum						
1947.....	41,487	37,227	32,359	4,260	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	37,192	32,987	26,438	4,205	113.0	41.5	62.3	9.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	42,527	37,469	28,069	5,058	118.7	42.0	66.4	10.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	39,795	33,294	30,824	6,501	124.7	51.1	61.1	12.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	39,056	32,224	24,499	6,832	130.2	56.5	60.4	13.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	⁶ 40,382	⁶ 32,967	⁶ 26,337	⁶ 7,415	139.1	62.8	62.2	14.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	40,282	32,800	24,928	7,482	143.1	66.2	62.2	14.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	45,526	36,902	31,591	8,624	153.1	69.1	67.6	16.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	38,380	30,122	27,677	8,258	157.6	80.6	60.3	16.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	34,259	26,774	23,978	7,485	161.6	88.1	57.2	16.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	34,329	26,423	22,783	7,906	166.4	91.5	56.9	17.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	41,181	31,894	25,503	9,287	181.2	95.6	65.1	20.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	⁷ 37,817	⁷ 27,856	⁷ 24,494	⁷ 9,961	185.9	107.8	57.7	20.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	40,754	30,547	24,944	10,207	194.5	113.8	59.8	20.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	46,069	33,960	26,609	12,109	209.6	120.4	65.3	23.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	48,147	32,369	24,514	15,778	227.9	134.0	64.6	29.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963.....	48,404	29,018	23,127	19,386	246.2	149.6	61.7	35.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	48,783	27,679	21,979	21,104	267.2	167.7	60.7	38.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965.....	⁸ 52,811	⁸ 26,638	⁸ 21,591	⁸ 26,173	294.4	192.6	57.1	44.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966.....	51,502	24,803	19,816	26,699	⁹ 310.5	⁹ 208.2	53.6	⁹ 48.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967.....	61,818	28,371	22,322	33,447	346.5	225.4	59.7	61.4	5.99	5.72	6.34	5.96	5.96	6.06	6.09
1968.....	68,324	29,358	24,038	38,966	384.6	251.6	61.5	71.5	6.68	6.45	7.01	6.72	6.50	6.66	6.64
1969.....	¹⁰ 59,536	¹⁰ 23,853	¹⁰ 19,789	¹⁰ 35,683	¹¹ 401.3	¹¹ 278.1	¹¹ 51.9	¹¹ 71.3	8.21	8.02	8.53	8.24	7.93	8.19	8.18
1970.....	72,194	28,061	21,983	44,133	435.1	290.5	58.5	86.0	8.48	8.22	8.86	8.46	8.44	8.52	8.49
1967:															
January.....	53,163	25,758	20,246	27,405	314.3	210.2	54.1	49.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	54,147	25,629	21,058	28,518	317.7	210.8	55.8	51.1	6.13	5.86	6.45	6.12	6.07	6.18	6.26
March.....	56,038	26,770	21,248	29,268	321.5	211.9	57.3	52.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	56,033	25,326	21,446	30,707	322.9	212.9	56.3	53.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	56,270	25,398	21,544	30,872	324.7	213.4	56.4	54.9	5.95	5.67	6.32	5.91	5.93	6.04	6.05
June.....	55,783	24,126	21,334	31,657	326.2	214.1	55.9	56.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	58,268	26,004	21,041	32,264	332.5	216.5	59.4	56.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August.....	59,321	26,903	22,274	32,418	336.6	218.0	61.3	57.3	5.95	5.66	6.29	5.92	5.92	6.01	6.02
September.....	59,717	27,043	21,978	32,674	339.1	219.9	61.4	57.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October.....	61,677	28,915	21,842	32,762	342.0	221.4	61.9	58.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November.....	61,485	28,400	22,436	33,085	344.3	222.7	61.2	60.4	5.96	5.71	6.29	5.91	5.94	6.03	6.03
December.....	61,818	28,371	22,322	33,447	346.5	225.4	59.7	61.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968:															
January.....	62,079	28,080	22,057	33,999	349.9	227.5	60.0	62.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	62,961	28,738	23,870	34,223	353.9	229.2	62.0	62.7	6.36	6.14	6.73	6.35	6.21	6.41	6.31
March.....	61,482	27,208	23,423	34,308	352.5	229.0	59.9	63.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	60,885	26,005	23,210	34,914	355.2	231.4	60.3	63.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	61,136	26,476	23,942	34,694	357.3	232.6	61.0	63.6	6.84	6.60	7.19	6.89	6.61	6.87	6.76
June.....	60,083	25,275	23,382	34,808	357.8	233.5	60.4	63.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	62,131	27,070	23,253	35,060	365.9	238.4	63.1	64.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August.....	64,129	27,781	24,401	36,348	370.4	241.1	63.9	65.5	6.89	6.67	7.16	6.96	6.74	6.86	6.86
September.....	66,239	28,602	24,701	37,637	374.6	243.6	64.0	67.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October.....	68,051	30,099	24,770	37,952	379.4	246.7	64.2	68.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November.....	66,525	28,231	24,480	38,294	381.6	250.4	61.0	70.2	6.61	6.40	6.95	6.69	6.44	6.48	6.62
December.....	68,324	29,358	24,038	38,966	384.6	251.6	61.5	71.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969:															
January.....	65,857	27,664	23,657	38,193	385.9	253.7	60.8	71.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	63,198	25,159	22,864	38,039	387.9	258.4	58.1	71.5	7.32	7.13	7.59	7.41	7.01	7.25	7.35
March.....	64,067	26,072	22,551	37,995	386.6	257.3	57.4	71.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	63,172	24,789	22,498	38,383	390.7	261.0	57.7	72.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	60,758	23,074	21,800	37,684	392.2	264.1	56.1	72.0	7.86	7.66	8.18	7.89	7.66	7.87	7.83
June.....	¹¹ 60,169	¹¹ 22,817	¹¹ 21,383	¹¹ 37,252	¹¹ 397.3	¹¹ 269.2	¹¹ 56.3	¹¹ 71.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	60,078	23,469	21,140	36,609	397.7	269.9	56.8	71.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August.....	59,427	23,336	21,118	36,091	397.5	270.3	56.9	70.3	8.82	8.65	9.14	8.85	8.46	8.85	8.75
September.....	58,066	22,190	20,557	35,876	396.5	271.3	54.7	70.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October.....	58,617	23,349	20,103	35,268	397.6	273.8	53.5	70.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November.....	59,272	23,668	20,045	35,604	401.2	276.4	53.4	71.4	8.83	8.66	9.21	8.83	8.58	8.79	8.81
December.....	59,536	23,853	19,789	35,683	401.3	278.1	51.9	71.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970:															
January.....	57,575	22,435	19,532	35,140	398.5	276.6	50.4	71.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	57,046	21,534	19,384	35,512	399.7	278.5	49.8	71.4	8.86	8.65	9.23	8.86	8.67	8.87	8.84
March.....	60,564	23,617	19,387	36,947	400.9	277.6	50.3	73.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	60,866	22,878	19,455	37,988	403.5	277.0	52.4	74.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	60,572	22,662	20,175	37,910	405.9	278.0	53.4	74.5	8.49	8.24	8.86	8.44	8.44	8.61	8.42
June.....	60,346	22,035	19,945	38,311	406.4	277.4	54.1	75.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	61,268	23,378	19,644	37,890	412.8	281.5	55.8	75.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August.....	63,449	24,764	21,014	38,685	418.3	284.1	57.5	76.7	8.50	8.24	8.89	8.47	8.49	8.53	8.54
September.....	64,851	24,793													

FINANCE--BANKING--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	MONEY AND INTEREST RATES									
	Discount rate, N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank, end of year or month ¹	Federal intermediate credit bank loans ²	Home mortgage rates (conventional 1st mortgages) ³		Open market rates, New York City					
			New home purchase	Existing home purchase	Bankers' acceptances (prime, 90 days) ⁴	Commercial paper (prime, 4-6 months) ⁴	Finance company paper placed directly, 3-6 months ⁴	Stock Exchange call loans, going rate ⁵	Yield on U.S. Govt. securities (taxable)	
									3-month bills (rate on new issues) ⁶	3-5 year issues ⁷
Percent										
1947.....	1.00	1.53			.87	1.03	0.94	1.38	.594	1.32
1948.....	1.50	1.87			1.11	1.44	1.34	1.55	1.040	1.62
1949.....	1.50	2.04			1.13	1.49	1.46	1.63	1.102	1.43
1950.....	1.75	2.00			1.15	1.45	1.41	1.63	1.218	1.50
1951.....	1.75	2.36			1.60	2.16	1.87	2.17	1.552	1.93
1952.....	1.75	2.72			1.75	2.33	2.16	2.48	1.766	2.13
1953.....	2.00	2.82			1.87	2.52	2.33	3.06	1.931	2.56
1954.....	1.50	2.22			1.35	1.58	1.42	3.05	.953	1.82
1955.....	2.50	2.27			1.71	2.18	1.97	3.20	1.753	2.50
1956.....	3.00	3.36			2.64	3.31	3.06	4.03	2.658	3.12
1957.....	3.00	4.33			3.45	3.81	3.55	8.9 4.50	3.267	3.62
1958.....	2.50	3.56			2.04	2.46	2.12	3.72	1.839	2.90
1959.....	4.00	4.64			3.49	3.97	3.82	4.22	3.405	4.33
1960.....	3.00	5.05			3.51	3.85	3.54	4.99	2.928	3.99
1961.....	3.00	4.00			2.81	2.97	2.68	4.50	2.378	3.60
1962.....	3.00	4.05			3.01	3.26	3.07	4.50	2.778	3.57
1963.....	3.50	4.26	5.84	5.98	3.36	3.55	3.40	4.50	3.157	3.72
1964.....	4.00	4.70	5.78	5.93	3.77	3.97	3.83	4.50	3.549	4.06
1965.....	4.50	4.94	5.74	5.87	4.22	4.38	4.27	4.69	3.954	4.22
1966.....	4.50	5.82	6.14	6.30	5.36	5.55	5.42	5.78	4.881	5.16
1967.....	4.50	5.88	6.33	6.40	4.75	5.10	4.89	5.66	4.321	5.07
1968.....	5.50	6.41	6.83	6.90	5.75	5.90	5.69	6.33	5.339	5.59
1969.....	6.00	7.23	7.66	7.68	7.61	7.83	7.16	7.96	6.677	6.85
1970.....	5.50	8.50	8.27	8.20	7.31	7.72	7.23	7.95	6.458	7.37
1967:										
January.....	4.50	6.38	6.45	6.60	5.23	5.73	5.50	6.20	4.759	4.71
February.....	4.50	6.38	6.39	6.50	4.88	5.38	5.19	5.75	4.554	4.73
March.....	4.50	6.17	6.34	6.44	4.68	5.24	5.01	5.75	4.288	4.52
April.....	4.00	6.03	6.31	6.34	4.29	4.83	4.57	5.50	3.852	4.46
May.....	4.00	5.78	6.25	6.29	4.27	4.67	4.41	5.50	3.640	4.68
June.....	4.00	5.72	6.23	6.28	4.40	4.65	4.40	5.50	3.480	4.96
July.....	4.00	5.63	6.31	6.30	4.58	4.92	4.70	5.50	4.308	5.17
August.....	4.00	5.62	6.28	6.34	4.77	5.00	4.75	5.50	4.275	5.28
September.....	4.00	5.64	6.31	6.36	4.76	5.00	4.77	5.50	4.451	5.40
October.....	4.00	5.66	6.34	6.39	4.88	5.07	4.96	5.50	4.588	5.52
November.....	4.50	5.78	6.33	6.42	4.98	5.28	5.17	5.68	4.762	5.73
December.....	4.50	5.82	6.41	6.51	5.43	5.56	5.43	6.00	5.012	5.72
1968:										
January.....	4.50	5.98	6.39	6.57	5.40	5.60	5.46	6.00	5.081	5.53
February.....	4.50	6.10	6.47	6.58	5.23	5.50	5.25	6.00	4.969	5.59
March.....	5.00	6.21	6.50	6.59	5.50	5.64	5.40	6.00	5.144	5.77
April.....	5.50	6.30	6.57	6.64	5.75	5.81	5.60	6.18	5.365	5.69
May.....	5.50	6.37	6.69	6.81	6.04	6.18	5.99	6.50	5.621	5.95
June.....	5.50	6.47	6.88	6.97	5.96	6.25	6.04	6.50	5.544	5.71
July.....	5.50	6.57	7.04	7.10	5.85	6.19	6.02	6.50	5.382	5.44
August.....	5.25	6.61	7.10	7.12	5.66	5.88	5.74	6.50	5.095	5.32
September.....	5.25	6.61	7.10	7.11	5.63	5.82	5.61	6.50	5.202	5.30
October.....	5.25	6.59	7.09	7.09	5.79	5.80	5.59	6.50	5.334	5.42
November.....	5.25	6.54	7.07	7.07	5.97	5.92	5.75	6.25	5.492	5.47
December.....	5.50	6.53	7.09	7.09	6.20	6.17	5.86	6.50	5.916	5.99
1969:										
January.....	5.50	6.54	7.16	7.18	6.46	6.53	6.14	6.97	6.177	6.04
February.....	5.50	6.64	7.26	7.28	6.47	6.62	6.33	7.00	6.156	6.16
March.....	5.50	6.70	7.32	7.35	6.66	6.82	6.38	7.26	6.080	6.33
April.....	6.00	6.72	7.47	7.46	6.86	7.04	6.38	7.50	6.150	6.15
May.....	6.00	6.84	7.50	7.54	7.38	7.35	6.54	7.50	6.077	6.33
June.....	6.00	7.02	7.62	7.64	7.99	8.23	7.25	8.31	6.493	6.64
July.....	6.00	7.26	7.76	7.79	8.39	8.65	7.89	8.50	7.004	7.02
August.....	6.00	7.51	7.86	7.90	8.04	8.33	7.71	8.50	7.007	7.08
September.....	6.00	7.69	7.89	7.92	8.14	8.48	7.61	8.50	7.129	7.58
October.....	6.00	7.81	7.98	7.98	8.17	8.56	7.86	8.50	7.040	7.47
November.....	6.00	7.93	7.97	8.00	8.18	8.46	7.92	8.50	7.193	7.57
December.....	6.00	8.15	8.07	8.08	8.58	8.84	7.93	8.50	7.720	7.98
1970:										
January.....	6.00	8.46	8.16	8.13	8.64	8.78	8.14	8.50	7.914	8.14
February.....	6.00	8.69	8.23	8.23	8.30	8.55	8.01	8.50	7.164	7.80
March.....	6.00	8.76	8.29	8.26	7.60	8.33	7.68	8.40	6.710	7.20
April.....	6.00	8.75	8.24	8.19	7.54	8.06	7.26	8.00	6.480	7.49
May.....	6.00	8.67	8.28	8.18	8.02	8.23	7.43	8.00	7.035	7.97
June.....	6.00	8.66	8.31	8.19	7.78	8.21	7.55	8.00	6.742	7.86
July.....	6.00	8.66	8.32	8.21	7.61	8.29	7.64	8.00	6.468	7.58
August.....	6.00	8.62	8.35	8.25	7.20	7.90	7.48	8.00	6.412	7.56
September.....	6.00	8.51	8.31	8.27	7.03	7.32	7.12	7.90	6.244	7.24
October.....	6.00	8.30	8.33	8.20	6.54	6.85	6.76	7.75	5.927	7.06
November.....	5.75	8.08	8.26	8.18	5.79	6.30	6.16	7.40	5.288	6.37
December.....	5.50	7.86	8.20	8.12	5.32	5.73	5.48	6.92	4.860	5.86

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹												
	Total ★	Installment credit, end of year or month											
		Total ★	Auto- mobile paper ² ★	Other consumer goods paper ²	Repair and moderni- zation loans ³	Personal loans	By type of holder						
							Financial institutions					Retail outlets	
							Total	Commer- cial banks	Finance com- panies ⁴	Credit unions	Miscel- laneous lenders ⁴	Total	Auto- mobile dealers ⁵
Millions of dollars													
1947.....	11,598	6,695	1,924	2,143	718	1,910	5,255	2,625	.....	235	.....	1,440	101
1948.....	14,447	8,996	3,018	2,901	853	2,224	7,120	3,529	.....	334	.....	1,876	159
1949.....	17,364	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	9,257	4,439	.....	438	.....	2,333	236
1950.....	21,471	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	11,805	5,798	5,315	590	102	2,898	287
1951.....	22,712	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	12,124	5,771	.....	635	.....	3,170	290
1952.....	27,520	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	15,581	7,524	.....	837	.....	3,822	389
1953.....	31,393	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	18,963	8,998	.....	1,124	.....	4,042	527
1954.....	32,464	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	19,450	8,796	.....	1,342	.....	4,118	463
1955.....	38,830	28,906	13,460	7,641	1,693	6,112	24,398	10,601	11,838	1,678	281	4,508	487
1956.....	42,334	31,720	14,420	8,606	1,905	6,789	26,859	11,777	.....	2,014	.....	4,861	502
1957.....	44,971	33,868	15,340	8,844	2,101	7,582	28,915	12,843	.....	2,429	.....	4,953	478
1958.....	45,129	33,642	14,152	9,028	2,346	8,116	28,261	12,780	.....	2,668	.....	5,381	506
1959 ⁶	51,544	39,247	16,420	10,631	2,809	9,386	33,131	15,227	.....	3,280	.....	6,116	481
1960.....	56,141	42,968	17,658	11,545	3,148	10,617	36,673	16,672	15,435	3,923	643	6,295	359
1961.....	57,982	43,891	17,135	11,862	3,221	11,673	37,471	17,008	.....	4,303	.....	6,420	342
1962.....	63,821	48,720	19,381	12,627	3,298	13,414	41,878	19,005	.....	4,875	.....	6,842	345
1963.....	71,739	55,486	22,254	14,177	3,437	15,618	47,819	22,023	.....	5,526	.....	7,667	351
1964.....	80,268	62,692	24,934	16,333	3,577	17,848	53,898	25,094	.....	6,340	.....	8,794	329
1965.....	90,314	71,324	28,619	18,565	3,728	20,412	61,533	28,962	24,282	7,324	965	9,791	315
1966.....	97,543	77,539	30,556	20,978	3,818	22,187	66,724	31,319	26,091	8,255	1,059	10,815	277
1967.....	102,132	80,926	30,724	22,395	3,789	24,018	69,490	32,700	26,734	8,972	1,084	11,436	285
1968.....	113,191	89,890	34,130	24,899	3,925	26,936	77,457	36,952	29,098	10,178	1,229	12,433	320
1969.....	122,469	98,169	36,602	27,609	4,040	29,918	84,982	40,305	31,734	11,594	1,349	13,187	336
1970.....	126,802	101,161	35,490	29,949	4,110	31,612	87,064	41,895	31,123	12,500	1,546	14,097	327
1967:													
January.....	96,407	76,855	30,304	20,744	3,772	22,035	66,287	31,144	.....	8,153	.....	10,568	275
February.....	95,271	76,221	30,062	20,398	3,737	22,024	66,007	31,017	.....	8,145	.....	10,214	274
March.....	95,231	76,183	30,056	20,274	3,722	22,131	66,053	31,062	.....	8,216	.....	10,130	275
April.....	95,725	76,360	30,138	20,200	3,713	22,309	66,303	31,231	.....	8,302	.....	10,057	277
May.....	96,427	76,784	30,321	20,238	3,752	22,473	66,706	31,427	.....	8,414	.....	10,078	279
June.....	97,341	77,519	30,626	20,395	3,780	22,718	67,368	31,756	.....	8,580	.....	10,151	282
July.....	97,632	77,860	30,792	20,442	3,789	22,837	67,768	32,008	.....	8,627	.....	10,092	284
August.....	98,324	78,551	30,932	20,634	3,817	23,168	68,375	32,293	.....	8,759	.....	10,176	286
September.....	98,625	78,765	30,741	20,878	3,814	23,332	68,474	32,384	.....	8,806	.....	10,291	285
October.....	98,870	79,006	30,711	21,055	3,810	23,430	68,651	32,459	.....	8,841	.....	10,355	285
November.....	99,648	79,485	30,718	21,323	3,810	23,634	68,945	32,547	.....	8,908	.....	10,540	285
December.....	102,132	80,926	30,724	22,395	3,789	24,018	69,490	32,700	.....	8,972	.....	11,436	285
1968:													
January.....	101,260	80,379	30,579	22,117	3,734	23,949	69,238	32,710	.....	8,868	.....	11,141	285
February.....	100,771	80,233	30,682	21,767	3,708	24,076	69,439	32,839	.....	8,899	.....	10,794	286
March.....	100,981	80,474	30,942	21,644	3,688	24,200	69,840	33,082	.....	8,975	.....	10,634	289
April.....	102,257	81,328	31,331	21,841	3,697	24,459	70,600	33,562	.....	9,109	.....	10,728	293
May.....	103,411	82,312	31,818	22,011	3,746	24,737	71,560	34,079	.....	9,271	.....	10,752	298
June.....	104,620	83,433	32,364	22,248	3,769	25,052	72,610	34,585	.....	9,461	.....	10,823	303
July.....	105,680	84,448	32,874	22,452	3,808	25,314	73,573	35,103	.....	9,574	.....	10,875	308
August.....	107,090	85,684	33,325	22,777	3,857	25,725	74,690	35,672	.....	9,739	.....	10,994	313
September.....	107,636	86,184	33,336	22,988	3,881	25,979	75,114	35,923	.....	9,851	.....	11,070	313
October.....	108,643	87,058	33,698	23,248	3,910	26,202	75,871	36,352	.....	9,962	.....	11,187	317
November.....	110,035	87,953	33,925	23,668	3,931	26,429	76,446	36,560	.....	10,049	.....	11,507	319
December.....	113,191	89,890	34,130	24,899	3,925	26,936	77,457	36,952	.....	10,178	.....	12,443	320
1969:													
January.....	112,117	89,492	34,013	24,682	3,886	26,911	77,360	37,005	.....	10,101	.....	12,132	319
February.....	111,569	89,380	34,053	24,404	3,875	27,048	77,577	37,056	.....	10,153	.....	11,803	319
March.....	111,950	89,672	34,262	24,306	3,874	27,230	78,006	37,257	.....	10,294	.....	11,666	320
April.....	113,231	90,663	34,733	24,399	3,903	27,628	79,062	37,854	.....	10,508	.....	11,601	325
May.....	114,750	91,813	35,230	24,636	3,964	27,983	80,155	38,347	.....	10,699	.....	11,658	329
June.....	115,995	93,087	35,804	24,956	4,022	28,305	81,388	38,916	.....	10,939	.....	11,699	333
July.....	116,597	93,833	36,081	25,172	4,039	28,541	82,130	39,248	.....	11,054	.....	11,703	335
August.....	117,380	94,732	36,245	25,467	4,063	28,957	82,910	39,532	.....	11,220	.....	11,822	336
September.....	118,008	95,356	36,321	25,732	4,096	29,207	83,440	39,793	30,975	11,347	1,325	11,916	336
October.....	118,515	95,850	36,599	25,855	4,084	29,312	83,949	40,006	31,185	11,438	1,320	11,901	338
November.....	119,378	96,478	36,650	26,223	4,076	29,529	84,301	40,047	31,390	11,491	1,373	12,177	337
December.....	122,469	98,169	36,602	27,609	4,040	29,918	84,982	40,305	31,734	11,594	1,349	13,187	336
1970:													
January.....	121,074	97,402	36,291	27,346	3,991	29,774	84,531	40,144	31,571	11,468	1,348	12,871	333
February.....	120,077	96,892	36,119	26,987	3,970	29,816	84,393	39,990	31,538	11,459	1,406	12,499	331
March.....	119,698	96,662	36,088	26,814	3,951	29,809	84,308	39,956	31,433	11,533	1,386	12,354	331
April.....	120,402	97,104	36,264	26,850	3,960	30,030	84,802	40,245	31,537	11,644	1,376	12,302	332
May.....	121,346	97,706	36,455	27,055	4,003	30,193	85,335	40,515	31,595	11,778	1,447	12,371	333
June.....	122,542	98,699	36,809	27,303	4,040	30,547	86,331	40,979	31,862	12,030	1,440	12,388	336
July.....	123,092	99,302	36,918	27,538	4,081	30,765	86,876	41,703	31,561	12,141	1,471	12,426	337
August.....	123,655	99,860	36,908	27,801	4,104	31,047	87,315	41,934	31,588	12,292	1,501	12,545	337
September.....	123,907	100,142	36,738	28,055	4,123	31,226	87,471	42,051	31,510	12,409	1,501	12,671	337
October.....	123,866	99,959	36,518	28,152	4,126	31,163	87,243	42,010	31,309	12,422	1,502	12,716	335
November.....	123,915	99,790	36,011	28,378	4,133	31,268	86,820	41,740	31,081	12,438	1,561	12,970	332
December.....	126,802	101,161	35,490	29,949	4,110	31,612	87,064	41,895	31,123	12,500	1,546	14,097	327

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹												
	Noninstallment credit, end of year or month								Installment credit extended and repaid ³				
	Total	Single-payment loans			Charge accounts			Service credit	Unadjusted for seasonal variation				
		Total	Commercial banks	Other financial institutions	Total	Retail outlets	Credit cards ²		Extended				
									Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	
★													
Millions of dollars													
1947.....	4,903	1,356	1,203	153	4,281	2,353	28	1,166	12,713	3,692	4,498	4,523	
1948.....	5,451	1,445	1,261	184	2,722	2,673	49	1,284	15,585	5,217	5,383	4,985	
1949.....	5,774	1,532	1,334	198	2,854	2,795	59	1,388	18,108	6,967	5,865	5,276	
1950.....	6,768	1,821	1,576	245	3,367	3,291	76	1,580	21,558	8,530	7,150	5,878	
1951.....	7,418	1,934	1,684	250	3,700	3,605	95	1,784	23,576	8,956	7,485	7,135	
1952.....	8,117	2,120	1,844	276	4,130	4,011	119	1,867	29,514	11,764	9,186	8,564	
1953.....	8,388	2,187	1,899	288	4,274	4,124	150	1,927	31,558	12,981	9,227	9,350	
1954.....	8,896	2,408	2,096	312	4,485	4,308	177	2,003	31,051	11,807	9,117	10,127	
1955.....	9,924	3,002	2,635	367	4,795	4,579	216	2,127	38,972	16,734	10,642	11,596	
1956.....	10,614	3,253	2,843	410	4,995	4,735	260	2,366	39,866	15,515	11,721	12,633	
1957.....	11,103	3,364	2,937	427	5,146	4,829	317	2,593	42,019	16,465	11,810	13,743	
1958.....	11,487	3,627	3,156	471	5,060	4,715	345	2,800	40,110	14,226	11,738	14,146	
1959 ⁵	12,297	4,129	3,582	547	5,104	4,711	393	3,064	48,048	17,779	13,981	16,292	
1960.....	13,173	4,507	3,884	623	5,329	4,893	436	3,337	49,793	17,657	14,525	17,611	
1961.....	14,091	5,136	4,413	723	5,324	4,855	469	3,631	49,048	16,029	14,551	18,469	
1962.....	15,101	5,456	4,690	766	5,684	5,179	505	3,961	56,191	19,694	15,701	20,794	
1963.....	16,253	6,101	5,205	896	5,903	5,344	559	4,249	63,591	22,126	17,920	23,545	
1964.....	17,576	6,874	5,950	924	6,195	5,587	608	4,507	70,670	24,046	20,821	25,803	
1965.....	18,990	7,671	6,690	981	6,430	5,724	706	4,889	78,586	27,227	22,750	28,609	
1966.....	20,004	7,972	6,946	1,026	6,686	5,812	874	5,346	82,335	27,341	25,591	29,403	
1967.....	21,206	8,428	7,340	1,088	6,968	5,939	1,029	5,810	84,693	26,667	26,952	31,074	
1968.....	23,301	9,138	7,975	1,163	7,755	6,450	1,305	6,408	97,053	31,424	30,593	35,036	
1969.....	24,300	9,096	7,900	1,196	8,234	6,650	1,584	6,970	102,888	32,354	33,079	37,455	
1970.....	25,641	9,484	8,205	1,279	8,850	6,932	1,918	7,307	104,130	29,831	36,781	37,518	
1967:													
January.....	19,552	8,021	6,893	1,128	6,031	5,139	892	5,500	5,979	1,888	1,963	2,128	
February.....	19,050	7,992	6,873	1,119	5,366	4,486	880	5,692	5,554	1,847	1,617	2,090	
March.....	19,048	7,996	6,885	1,111	5,320	4,429	891	5,732	6,884	2,274	2,066	2,544	
April.....	19,365	8,116	7,007	1,109	5,513	4,604	909	5,736	6,713	2,254	1,993	2,466	
May.....	19,643	8,236	7,101	1,135	5,761	4,847	914	5,646	7,175	2,448	2,125	2,602	
June.....	19,822	8,294	7,163	1,131	5,948	5,003	945	5,580	7,701	2,599	2,259	2,843	
July.....	19,772	8,301	7,189	1,112	5,922	4,896	1,026	5,549	7,123	2,357	2,150	2,616	
August.....	19,773	8,324	7,210	1,114	5,930	4,853	1,077	5,519	7,615	2,357	2,380	2,878	
September.....	19,860	8,364	7,260	1,104	5,956	4,880	1,076	5,540	6,905	2,013	2,350	2,542	
October.....	19,864	8,362	7,266	1,096	5,995	4,939	1,056	5,507	7,280	2,341	2,355	2,584	
November.....	20,163	8,423	7,307	1,116	6,146	5,108	1,038	5,594	7,386	2,215	2,429	2,742	
December.....	21,206	8,428	7,340	1,088	6,968	5,939	1,029	5,810	8,378	2,074	3,265	3,039	
1968:													
January.....	20,881	8,449	7,352	1,097	6,424	5,377	1,047	6,008	6,782	2,157	2,156	2,469	
February.....	20,538	8,484	7,375	1,109	5,859	4,842	1,017	6,195	6,716	2,296	1,925	2,495	
March.....	20,507	8,529	7,416	1,113	5,710	4,698	1,012	6,268	7,501	2,565	2,295	2,641	
April.....	20,929	8,636	7,526	1,110	6,026	5,005	1,021	6,267	8,219	2,764	2,533	2,922	
May.....	21,099	8,663	7,526	1,137	6,276	5,254	1,022	6,160	8,377	2,853	2,520	3,004	
June.....	21,187	8,674	7,546	1,128	6,368	5,278	1,090	6,145	8,115	2,735	2,441	2,939	
July.....	21,232	8,695	7,565	1,130	6,457	5,297	1,160	6,080	8,738	2,974	2,631	3,133	
August.....	21,406	8,774	7,627	1,147	6,574	5,329	1,245	6,058	8,502	2,774	2,531	3,197	
September.....	21,452	8,868	7,719	1,149	6,550	5,283	1,267	6,034	7,682	2,354	2,462	2,866	
October.....	21,585	8,943	7,794	1,149	6,692	5,424	1,268	5,950	8,687	2,917	2,752	3,018	
November.....	22,082	9,024	7,857	1,167	6,964	5,670	1,294	6,094	8,166	2,546	2,739	2,881	
December.....	23,301	9,134	7,975	1,163	7,755	6,450	1,305	6,408	9,568	2,489	3,608	3,471	
1969:													
January.....	22,625	9,038	7,878	1,160	7,097	5,763	1,334	6,490	7,557	2,369	2,449	2,739	
February.....	22,189	9,050	7,877	1,173	6,403	5,087	1,316	6,736	6,971	2,344	1,985	2,642	
March.....	22,278	9,139	7,961	1,178	6,340	5,037	1,303	6,799	8,132	2,750	2,423	2,959	
April.....	22,568	9,216	8,040	1,176	6,557	5,237	1,320	6,795	9,024	3,023	2,668	3,333	
May.....	22,937	9,218	8,017	1,201	6,971	5,609	1,362	6,748	9,960	2,985	2,760	3,215	
June.....	22,908	9,227	8,031	1,196	7,002	5,574	1,428	6,679	9,169	3,045	2,832	3,292	
July.....	22,764	9,120	7,946	1,174	7,039	5,541	1,498	6,605	8,920	2,828	2,778	3,314	
August.....	22,648	9,073	7,879	1,194	6,988	5,438	1,550	6,587	8,604	2,593	2,764	3,247	
September.....	22,652	9,075	7,882	1,193	7,005	5,448	1,557	6,572	8,485	2,566	2,794	3,125	
October.....	22,665	9,025	7,837	1,188	7,085	5,568	1,517	6,555	8,797	2,939	2,805	3,053	
November.....	22,900	9,000	7,795	1,205	7,238	5,685	1,553	6,662	8,173	2,433	2,817	2,923	
December.....	24,300	9,096	7,900	1,196	8,234	6,650	1,584	6,970	10,096	2,479	4,004	3,613	
1970:													
January.....	23,672	9,092	7,887	1,205	7,539	5,932	1,607	7,041	7,490	2,130	2,663	2,697	
February.....	23,185	9,074	7,857	1,217	6,789	5,210	1,579	7,322	7,106	2,214	2,275	2,617	
March.....	23,036	9,054	7,843	1,211	6,645	5,062	1,583	7,337	8,243	2,584	2,725	2,934	
April.....	23,298	9,102	7,892	1,210	6,900	5,289	1,611	7,296	8,773	2,776	2,792	3,205	
May.....	23,640	9,159	7,925	1,234	7,273	5,633	1,640	7,208	8,657	2,696	3,008	3,153	
June.....	23,843	9,239	8,005	1,234	7,473	5,765	1,708	7,131	9,534	3,023	3,019	3,492	
July.....	23,790	9,254	8,005	1,249	7,509	5,727	1,782	7,027	9,497	2,952	3,141	3,404	
August.....	23,795	9,294	8,041	1,253	7,508	5,664	1,844	6,993	8,915	2,540	3,152	3,223	
September.....	23,765	9,316	8,062	1,254	7,489	5,617	1,872	6,960	8,580	2,402	3,097	3,081	
October.....	23,907	9,313	8,059	1,254	7,656	5,797	1,859	6,938	8,670	2,463	3,200	3,007	
November.....	24,125	9,345	8,071	1,274	7,757	5,884	1,873	7,023	8,271	2,006	3,147	3,118	
December.....	25,641	9,484	8,205	1,279	8,850	6,932	1,918	7,307	10,194	2,045	4,562	3,587	

FINANCE--CONSUMER CREDIT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CONSUMER CREDIT (SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM) ¹											
	Installment credit extended and repaid ²											
	Unadjusted for seasonal variation				Adjusted for seasonal variation and differences in trading days							
	Repaid				Extended				Repaid			
	Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other	Total	Automobile paper	Other consumer goods paper	All other
	★				★				★			
Millions of dollars												
1947.....	10,190	2,749	3,645	3,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	13,284	4,123	4,625	4,536	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	15,514	5,430	5,060	5,024	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	18,445	7,011	6,057	5,377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	22,985	9,058	7,404	6,523	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	25,405	10,003	7,892	7,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	27,956	10,879	8,622	8,455	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	30,488	11,833	9,145	9,510	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	33,634	13,082	9,752	10,800	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	37,056	14,555	10,758	11,743	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	39,870	15,545	11,574	12,753	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	40,339	15,415	11,557	13,367	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	42,603	15,579	12,402	14,622	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	46,073	16,419	13,613	16,041	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	48,124	16,552	14,235	17,334	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	51,360	17,447	14,935	18,979	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963.....	56,825	19,254	16,369	21,202	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	63,470	21,369	18,666	23,435	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965.....	69,957	23,543	20,518	25,896	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966.....	76,120	25,404	23,178	27,538	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967.....	81,306	26,499	25,535	29,272	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968.....	88,089	28,018	28,089	31,982	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969.....	94,609	29,882	30,369	34,358	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1970.....	101,138	30,943	34,441	35,754	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	6,663	2,140	2,197	2,326	6,792	2,162	2,196	2,434	6,590	2,158	2,069	2,363
February.....	6,188	2,089	1,963	2,136	6,735	2,146	2,144	2,445	6,617	2,219	2,034	2,364
March.....	6,922	2,280	2,190	2,452	6,803	2,170	2,134	2,499	6,566	2,156	2,053	2,357
April.....	6,536	2,172	2,067	2,297	6,856	2,184	2,176	2,496	6,766	2,248	2,123	2,395
May.....	6,751	2,265	2,087	2,399	6,744	2,173	2,113	2,458	6,554	2,168	2,055	2,331
June.....	6,966	2,294	2,102	2,570	7,114	2,277	2,213	2,624	6,794	2,235	2,097	2,462
July.....	6,782	2,191	2,103	2,488	7,059	2,228	2,248	2,583	6,802	2,196	2,145	2,461
August.....	6,924	2,217	2,188	2,519	7,272	2,259	2,320	2,693	6,874	2,215	2,172	2,487
September.....	6,691	2,204	2,106	2,381	7,278	2,297	2,339	2,642	6,965	2,280	2,188	2,497
October.....	7,039	2,371	2,178	2,490	7,250	2,253	2,307	2,690	6,934	2,244	2,193	2,497
November.....	6,907	2,208	2,161	2,538	7,304	2,262	2,303	2,739	6,913	2,190	2,193	2,530
December.....	6,937	2,068	2,193	2,676	7,360	2,233	2,383	2,744	7,001	2,205	2,255	2,541
1968:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	7,329	2,302	2,434	2,593	7,453	2,385	2,339	2,729	7,054	2,254	2,223	2,577
February.....	6,862	2,193	2,275	2,394	7,847	2,559	2,458	2,830	7,111	2,275	2,269	2,567
March.....	7,260	2,305	2,418	2,537	7,903	2,605	2,531	2,767	7,281	2,316	2,372	2,593
April.....	7,365	2,375	2,336	2,654	7,863	2,509	2,597	2,757	7,222	2,297	2,340	2,585
May.....	7,393	2,366	2,350	2,677	8,033	2,590	2,535	2,908	7,301	2,327	2,312	2,662
June.....	6,994	2,189	2,204	2,601	8,003	2,570	2,536	2,897	7,287	2,289	2,324	2,674
July.....	7,723	2,464	2,427	2,832	8,247	2,673	2,622	2,952	7,390	2,352	2,374	2,664
August.....	7,266	2,323	2,206	2,737	8,187	2,684	2,483	3,020	7,253	2,327	2,209	2,717
September.....	7,182	2,343	2,251	2,588	8,416	2,783	2,560	3,073	7,701	2,482	2,428	2,791
October.....	7,813	2,555	2,492	2,766	8,533	2,782	2,645	3,106	7,586	2,391	2,451	2,744
November.....	7,271	2,319	2,319	2,633	8,288	2,681	2,640	2,967	7,454	2,363	2,388	2,703
December.....	7,631	2,284	2,377	2,970	8,277	2,592	2,656	3,029	7,502	2,357	2,422	2,723
1969:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	7,955	2,486	2,666	2,803	8,371	2,661	2,654	3,056	7,730	2,467	2,442	2,821
February.....	7,083	2,304	2,263	2,516	8,414	2,716	2,598	3,100	7,616	2,468	2,352	2,796
March.....	7,840	2,541	2,521	2,778	8,381	2,730	2,625	3,026	7,735	2,501	2,461	2,773
April.....	8,033	2,552	2,575	2,906	8,720	2,772	2,763	3,185	7,960	2,519	2,569	2,872
May.....	7,810	2,488	2,523	2,799	8,680	2,757	2,767	3,156	7,834	2,488	2,507	2,839
June.....	7,895	2,471	2,512	2,912	8,705	2,725	2,869	3,111	7,910	2,460	2,602	2,848
July.....	8,174	2,551	2,562	3,061	8,521	2,582	2,777	3,162	7,899	2,471	2,511	2,917
August.....	7,705	2,429	2,469	2,807	8,680	2,634	2,819	3,227	8,080	2,562	2,574	2,944
September.....	7,861	2,490	2,529	2,842	8,669	2,794	2,740	3,135	7,971	2,498	2,600	2,873
October.....	8,303	2,661	2,682	2,960	8,661	2,808	2,707	3,146	7,992	2,463	2,615	2,914
November.....	7,545	2,382	2,449	2,714	8,632	2,683	2,841	3,108	8,012	2,503	2,623	2,886
December.....	8,405	2,527	2,618	3,260	8,344	2,472	2,838	3,034	7,929	2,499	2,552	2,878
1970:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	8,257	2,441	2,926	2,890	8,521	2,479	2,925	3,117	8,141	2,469	2,722	2,950
February.....	7,616	2,386	2,634	2,596	8,625	2,536	3,018	3,071	8,207	2,550	2,761	2,896
March.....	8,473	2,615	2,898	2,960	8,392	2,496	2,922	2,974	8,194	2,501	2,792	2,901
April.....	8,331	2,600	2,756	2,975	8,491	2,571	2,843	3,077	8,195	2,527	2,729	2,939
May.....	8,255	2,505	2,803	2,947	9,004	2,595	3,183	3,226	8,589	2,600	2,888	3,101
June.....	8,541	2,669	2,771	3,101	8,683	2,587	2,925	3,171	8,242	2,573	2,750	2,919
July.....	8,894	2,843	2,906	3,145	9,065	2,685	3,124	3,256	8,622	2,752	2,874	2,996
August.....	8,357	2,550	2,889	2,918	8,809	2,537	3,168	3,104	8,577	2,632	2,967	2,978
September.....	8,298	2,572	2,843	2,883	8,849	2,621	3,071	3,157	8,490	2,599	2,913	2,978
October.....	8,853	2,683	3,103	3,067	8,580	2,349	3,113	3,118	8,662	2,550	3,036	3,076
November.....	8,440	2,513	2,921	3,006	8,414	2,127	3,113	3,174	8,716	2,577	3,082	3,057
December.....	8,823	2,566	2,991	3,266	8,536	2,170	3,281	3,085	8,515	2,618	2,945	2,952

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE

FISCAL YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS, EXPENDITURES, AND NET LENDING ¹					BUDGET FINANCING ⁴			GROSS DEBT (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) ⁵	
	Expenditure account			Loan account: Net lending ³	Budget surplus or deficit (-)	Total	Borrowing from the public	Reduction in cash balances	Amount out- standing ⁶	Held by the public
	Receipts (net) ²	Expenditure								
		Excluding net lending	Surplus or deficit (-)							
	Millions of dollars									
1947.....										
1948.....										
1949.....										
1950.....										
1951.....										
1952.....										
1953.....										
1954.....	69,694	70,891	-1,197		-1,197	1,197			270,812	224,499
1955.....	65,462	68,503	-3,041		-3,041	3,041			274,367	226,616
1956.....	74,581	70,461	4,120		4,120	-4,120			272,763	222,226
1957.....	79,958	76,741	3,217		3,217	-3,217			272,352	219,421
1958.....	79,621	81,034	-1,412	-1,544	-2,956	2,956			279,692	226,363
1959.....	79,178	89,448	-10,270	-2,659	-12,929	12,929			287,767	235,003
1960.....	92,492	90,341	2,151	-1,882	269	-269	2,174	-2,443	290,863	237,177
1961.....	94,389	96,597	-2,208	-1,198	-3,406	3,406	1,427	1,979	292,895	238,604
1962.....	99,676	104,462	-4,786	-2,351	-7,137	7,137	9,769	-2,632	303,291	248,373
1963.....	106,560	111,456	-4,896	145	-4,751	4,751	6,088	-1,337	310,806	254,461
1964.....	112,662	118,039	-5,377	-545	-5,922	5,922	3,092	2,830	316,763	257,553
1965.....	116,833	117,181	-347	-1,249	-1,596	1,596	4,061	-2,465	323,154	261,614
1966.....	130,856	130,820	36	-3,832	-3,796	3,796	3,076	720	329,474	264,690
1967.....	149,552	153,201	-3,649	-5,053	-8,702	8,702	2,838	5,864	341,348	267,529
1968.....	153,671	172,802	-19,131	-6,030	-25,161	25,161	23,100	2,061	369,769	290,629
1969.....	187,784	183,072	4,712	-1,476	3,236	-3,236	11,067	7,910	367,144	279,483
1970.....	193,743	194,460	-710	-2,128	-2,845	2,845	5,397	-2,522	382,611	284,888
1967:										
January.....										
February.....										
March.....										
April.....										
May.....										
June.....									341,348	267,529
July.....	8,819	14,236	-5,417	-272	-5,688	5,688	5,036	652	346,294	272,567
August.....	11,552	14,829	-3,276	-335	-3,611	3,611	3,150	461	351,551	275,717
September.....	14,937	14,443	494	-83	410	-410	281	-691	351,346	275,998
October.....	8,608	14,433	-5,825	-342	-6,166	6,166	5,354	812	356,388	281,378
November.....	10,887	13,819	-2,932	-350	-3,282	3,282	4,354	-1,072	360,930	285,732
December.....	12,378	13,103	-724	-284	-1,008	1,008	671	337	361,859	286,402
1968:										
January.....	12,184	14,887	-2,703	-662	-3,365	3,365	4,099	-734	365,046	290,501
February.....	12,094	13,845	-1,751	-612	-2,363	2,363	3,973	-1,610	370,568	294,475
March.....	11,865	14,183	-2,319	-678	-2,997	2,997	-1,256	4,253	368,853	293,218
April.....	19,050	15,199	3,851	-479	3,371	-3,371	-1,630	-1,741	367,741	291,588
May.....	11,736	14,949	-3,214	-848	-4,062	4,062	2,785	1,277	373,175	294,373
June.....	19,573	14,420	5,153	-1,076	4,077	-4,077	-3,742	-335	369,769	290,629
July.....	11,685	13,564	-1,879	-313	-2,192	2,192	4,053	-1,861	373,347	294,682
August.....	13,228	16,570	-3,341	-189	-3,530	3,530	2,840	690	378,010	297,522
September.....	18,716	15,990	2,726	-207	2,519	-2,519	-4,527	2,008	372,610	292,995
October.....	10,725	16,545	-5,820	-286	-6,106	6,106	5,333	773	377,569	298,329
November.....	12,708	15,067	-2,359	-55	-2,413	2,413	-2,890	5,303	375,120	295,438
December.....	15,836	14,473	1,363	71	1,435	-1,435	-3,586	2,151	371,267	291,853
1969:										
January.....	15,850	15,799	51	37	88	-88	1,624	-1,712	373,617	293,478
February.....	14,590	14,361	230	-373	-144	144	-1,885	2,029	373,167	291,595
March.....	13,727	15,637	-1,910	-2	-1,912	1,912	418	1,494	373,857	292,012
April.....	23,596	15,922	7,674	-50	7,625	-7,625	-2,456	-5,169	372,218	289,557
May.....	13,346	15,279	-1,932	-485	-2,418	2,418	-1,486	3,904	373,680	288,072
June.....	23,765	13,859	9,907	373	10,279	-10,279	-8,587	-1,692	367,144	279,483
July.....	12,542	15,542	-3,001	-152	-3,153	3,153	4,438	-1,285	371,753	283,921
August.....	14,999	16,790	-1,791	-316	-2,107	2,107	679	1,428	374,098	284,599
September.....	20,406	17,167	3,239	-448	2,790	-2,790	-374	-2,416	373,953	284,224
October.....	11,832	17,602	-5,769	-342	-6,112	6,112	4,388	1,724	377,615	288,612
November.....	14,332	15,225	-894	-236	-1,130	1,130	2,694	-1,564	381,192	291,306
December.....	16,701	15,229	1,472	140	1,612	-1,612	-2,012	400	381,220	289,294
1970:										
January.....	16,303	16,563	-261	164	-97	97	-194	291	380,502	289,100
February.....	14,931	14,994	-64	104	40	-40	-139	99	380,989	288,962
March.....	13,110	16,283	-3,173	-254	-3,429	3,429	2,314	1,115	384,169	291,275
April.....	22,043	17,858	4,186	-200	3,986	-3,986	-4,691	705	379,316	286,584
May.....	13,986	16,337	-2,351	-108	-2,459	2,459	1,452	1,007	382,932	288,036
June.....	22,561	14,871	7,690	-480	7,210	-7,210	-3,156	-4,054	382,611	284,888
July.....	12,609	19,344	-6,735	17	-6,718	6,718	5,997	721	388,214	290,877
August.....	15,172	17,429	-2,256	-66	-2,323	2,323	2,716	-393	392,545	293,593
September.....	18,725	17,329	1,396	-114	1,281	-1,281	-1,347	66	390,335	292,246
October.....	11,493	17,490	-5,997	-150	-6,147	6,147	2,561	3,586	391,840	294,808
November.....	14,134	16,616	-2,482	-112	-2,594	2,594	3,306	-712	395,274	298,113
December.....	15,429	15,876	-447	326	-121	121	3,024	-2,903	400,825	301,138

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

FISCAL YEAR AND MONTH	BUDGET RECEIPTS BY SOURCE AND OUTLAYS BY AGENCIES ¹											
	Receipts (net)					Expenditures and net lending						
	Total	Individual income taxes	Corporation income taxes	Social insurance taxes and contributions ²	Other ³	Total ⁴	Agricul- ture Department	Defense Department, military	Health, Education, and Welfare Department	Treasury Department ⁵	National Aeronautics and Space Admin- istration	Veterans Admin- istration
	Millions of dollars											
1947.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	69,694	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,891	2,613	.....	1,977	11,405	.....	.....
1955.....	65,462	.....	.....	.....	.....	68,503	4,275	.....	1,990	12,396	.....	.....
1956.....	74,581	.....	.....	.....	.....	70,461	4,761	.....	2,067	13,591	.....	.....
1957.....	79,958	35,620	21,167	.....	.....	76,741	4,560	.....	2,293	15,500	.....	.....
1958.....	79,621	34,724	20,074	.....	.....	82,577	4,368	.....	2,636	18,859	.....	.....
1959.....	79,178	36,719	17,309	11,721	13,430	92,107	6,529	.....	3,089	21,527	.....	.....
1960.....	92,492	40,741	21,494	14,683	15,574	92,223	4,843	43,083	3,400	22,752	401	5,390
1961.....	94,389	41,338	20,954	16,438	15,657	97,795	5,384	44,738	3,681	24,784	744	5,650
1962.....	99,676	45,571	20,523	17,046	16,535	106,813	6,294	48,302	4,210	26,638	1,257	5,604
1963.....	106,560	47,588	21,579	19,804	17,589	111,311	7,333	48,140	6,204	29,745	2,552	5,499
1964.....	112,662	48,697	23,493	22,012	18,461	118,584	7,458	49,573	21,695	10,552	4,171	5,660
1965.....	116,833	48,792	25,461	22,258	20,322	118,430	6,795	45,969	22,732	11,433	5,091	5,708
1966.....	130,856	55,446	30,073	25,567	19,770	134,652	5,513	54,167	27,959	13,064	5,932	5,960
1967.....	149,552	61,526	33,971	33,349	20,706	158,254	5,841	67,453	34,608	13,059	5,423	6,845
1968.....	153,671	68,726	28,665	34,622	21,659	178,833	7,307	77,373	40,576	14,655	4,721	6,858
1969.....	187,784	87,249	36,678	39,918	23,940	184,548	8,330	77,870	46,594	16,924	4,247	7,669
1970.....	193,743	90,412	32,829	45,298	25,203	196,588	8,307	77,150	52,338	19,510	3,749	8,653
1967:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	8,819	3,961	872	2,241	1,745	14,508	495	6,145	3,202	1,167	351	451
August.....	11,552	5,219	564	4,015	1,755	15,164	966	6,548	3,149	1,069	410	546
September.....	14,937	7,007	3,947	2,380	1,602	14,526	965	6,307	3,030	1,172	377	497
October.....	8,608	4,405	815	1,524	1,863	14,774	800	6,357	3,180	1,019	386	587
November.....	10,887	5,410	463	3,155	1,858	14,169	283	6,122	3,238	1,221	377	576
December.....	12,378	4,802	4,107	1,766	1,703	13,387	525	5,738	3,196	1,141	391	583
1968:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	12,184	8,106	764	1,567	1,747	15,549	449	6,884	3,247	1,258	372	596
February.....	12,094	5,595	574	4,291	1,633	14,457	498	6,351	3,316	1,220	395	599
March.....	11,865	3,436	4,365	2,257	1,807	14,861	778	5,921	3,581	1,304	410	606
April.....	19,050	9,385	4,247	3,454	1,964	15,678	785	6,839	3,408	1,343	377	633
May.....	11,736	3,814	639	5,177	2,105	15,798	567	6,894	3,458	1,343	425	610
June.....	19,573	7,584	7,307	2,795	1,887	15,496	197	7,268	4,113	1,396	450	575
July.....	11,685	5,038	2,175	2,412	2,060	13,877	632	5,124	3,529	1,344	277	592
August.....	13,228	6,361	538	4,469	1,861	16,758	1,289	6,848	3,773	1,360	434	603
September.....	18,716	9,175	5,019	2,629	1,893	16,197	1,685	6,368	3,764	1,351	342	615
October.....	10,725	5,300	1,278	2,256	1,891	16,831	1,273	6,757	3,791	1,254	393	602
November.....	12,708	6,499	541	3,658	2,009	15,121	773	6,338	3,830	1,441	334	610
December.....	15,836	6,401	5,159	2,122	2,154	14,402	666	6,700	3,770	1,416	353	626
1969:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	15,850	10,249	1,603	2,175	1,822	15,762	808	6,571	3,830	1,373	347	632
February.....	14,587	7,256	682	4,879	1,771	14,730	395	6,228	3,849	1,422	335	649
March.....	13,734	4,004	4,965	2,866	1,899	15,640	447	6,546	4,007	1,511	385	712
April.....	23,610	12,102	5,320	3,880	2,309	15,975	610	6,670	4,164	1,519	353	692
May.....	13,347	4,767	810	5,749	2,022	15,777	344	6,489	4,054	1,470	367	684
June.....	23,805	10,123	8,588	2,823	2,271	15,522	-593	7,262	4,231	1,476	326	652
July.....	12,553	6,404	1,070	2,879	2,202	15,706	825	6,346	3,950	1,456	319	657
August.....	15,009	7,230	571	5,209	1,999	17,116	1,338	6,612	4,000	1,577	337	667
September.....	20,412	9,776	5,551	3,022	2,063	17,622	1,857	6,479	4,071	1,594	294	691
October.....	11,811	6,636	843	2,364	1,967	17,923	1,276	6,982	4,311	1,296	327	691
November.....	14,336	7,236	634	4,078	2,387	15,466	640	6,051	3,857	1,685	267	708
December.....	16,709	6,774	5,527	2,190	2,219	15,097	598	6,584	4,137	1,552	296	718
1970:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	16,319	10,654	1,127	2,675	1,837	16,417	731	6,432	4,261	1,655	291	726
February.....	14,929	6,976	638	5,406	1,919	14,891	-77	5,963	4,076	1,701	299	717
March.....	13,111	3,419	4,239	3,436	2,025	16,540	296	6,377	4,387	1,803	325	798
April.....	22,043	10,701	4,578	4,419	2,332	18,057	320	6,531	5,485	1,745	332	748
May.....	13,986	5,258	714	5,851	2,159	16,445	320	6,185	4,809	1,689	285	803
June.....	22,561	9,353	7,329	3,769	2,109	15,351	182	6,634	4,950	1,776	378	728
July.....	12,609	6,281	838	3,184	2,306	19,327	2,649	6,570	4,626	1,670	268	730
August.....	15,172	7,219	484	5,330	2,138	17,495	1,032	6,059	4,720	1,851	282	764
September.....	18,725	9,449	4,278	2,962	2,036	17,443	304	6,160	4,866	1,818	282	719
October.....	11,493	6,110	669	2,697	2,018	17,640	1,157	6,140	4,886	1,264	302	765
November.....	14,134	7,181	524	4,108	2,322	16,728	695	5,851	4,758	1,854	266	827
December.....	15,429	6,209	4,484	2,545	1,717	15,550	353	6,521	5,037	1,699	318	806

FINANCE--FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE--Con.

YEAR AND QUARTER	RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES (NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS BASIS) ¹													
	Quarterly totals seasonally adjusted at annual rates													
	Receipts					Expenditures								Surplus or deficit (-) ★
	Total ★	Personal tax and nontax receipts	Corporate profits tax accruals	Indirect business tax and nontax accruals	Contri- butions for social insurance	Total ★	Purchases of goods and services		Transfer payments	Grants- in-aid to State and local govern- ments	Net interest paid	Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises	Less: Wage accruals less dis- burse- ments	
							Total ²	National defense						
Billions of dollars														
1947.....	43.2	19.6	10.7	7.8	5.1	29.8	12.5	.....	10.8	1.7	4.2	0.6	.....	13.4
1948.....	43.3	19.0	11.8	8.0	4.5	34.9	16.5	.....	11.4	2.0	4.3	.7	.....	8.4
1949.....	38.9	16.1	9.8	8.0	4.9	41.3	20.1	.....	13.8	2.2	4.4	.8	.....	-2.4
1950.....	49.9	18.1	17.0	8.9	5.9	40.8	18.4	.....	14.4	2.3	4.5	1.2	.....	9.1
1951.....	64.0	26.1	21.5	9.4	7.1	57.8	37.7	.....	11.6	2.5	4.7	1.3	.....	6.2
1952.....	67.2	31.0	18.5	10.3	7.4	71.0	51.8	.....	10.9	2.6	4.7	1.0	.....	-3.8
1953.....	70.0	32.2	19.5	10.9	7.4	77.0	57.0	.....	11.4	2.8	4.9	.8	.....	-7.0
1954.....	63.8	29.0	17.0	9.7	8.1	69.7	47.4	.....	13.3	2.9	5.0	1.1	.....	-5.9
1955.....	72.1	31.4	20.6	10.7	9.3	68.1	44.1	.....	14.5	3.1	4.9	1.5	.....	4.0
1956.....	77.6	35.2	20.6	11.2	10.6	71.9	45.6	.....	15.2	3.3	5.3	2.4	.....	5.7
1957.....	81.6	37.4	20.2	11.8	12.2	79.6	49.5	.....	17.5	4.2	5.7	2.6	.....	2.1
1958.....	78.7	36.8	18.0	11.5	12.4	88.9	53.6	.....	21.3	5.6	5.6	2.7	.....	-10.2
1959.....	89.7	39.9	22.5	12.5	14.8	91.0	53.7	.....	21.9	6.8	6.4	2.1	.....	-1.2
1960.....	96.5	43.6	21.7	13.5	17.7	93.0	53.5	.....	23.4	6.5	7.1	2.5	.....	3.5
1961.....	98.3	44.7	21.8	13.6	18.2	102.1	57.4	.....	27.0	7.2	6.6	3.8	.....	-3.8
1962.....	106.4	48.6	22.7	14.6	20.5	110.3	63.4	.....	27.7	8.0	7.2	4.0	.....	-3.8
1963.....	114.5	51.5	24.6	15.3	23.1	113.9	64.2	50.8	29.1	9.1	7.7	3.6	.....	.7
1964.....	115.0	48.6	26.4	16.1	23.8	118.1	65.2	50.0	29.9	10.4	8.3	4.2	.....	-3.0
1965.....	124.7	53.8	29.3	16.5	25.1	123.5	66.9	50.1	32.5	11.1	8.7	4.3	.....	1.2
1966.....	142.5	61.7	32.1	15.7	33.0	142.8	77.8	60.7	35.7	14.4	9.5	5.4	.....	-2
1967.....	151.2	67.5	30.7	16.3	36.7	163.6	90.7	72.4	42.2	15.8	10.2	4.6	0.0	-12.4
1968.....	175.0	79.7	36.7	18.0	40.7	181.5	98.8	78.0	48.2	18.7	11.7	4.1	.0	-6.5
1969.....	196.9	94.8	36.3	19.0	46.8	189.5	99.2	78.4	52.4	20.3	13.1	4.6	.0	7.3
1970.....	191.5	92.2	30.6	19.3	49.3	205.1	97.2	75.4	63.4	24.4	14.6	5.5	.0	-13.6
1967:														
January.....	147.7	66.0	30.3	15.8	35.6	159.3	87.7	69.9	41.5	15.1	10.2	4.8	.0	-11.6
February.....														
March.....														
April.....	148.7	65.6	30.5	16.2	36.4	161.2	90.1	71.8	42.0	14.6	9.8	4.6	.0	-12.5
May.....														
June.....														
July.....	151.9	68.4	30.2	16.4	36.9	165.0	91.4	73.0	42.7	16.2	10.2	4.6	.0	-13.1
August.....														
September.....														
October.....	156.5	70.1	31.9	16.8	37.7	168.8	93.6	74.7	42.7	17.4	10.5	4.6	.0	-12.3
November.....														
December.....														
1968:														
January.....	164.8	71.7	36.4	17.4	39.2	174.5	96.1	76.5	45.5	17.6	11.2	4.2	.0	-9.8
February.....														
March.....														
April.....	169.8	75.0	36.8	17.8	40.3	181.0	98.5	78.3	48.1	18.6	11.7	4.1	.0	-11.2
May.....														
June.....														
July.....	180.0	84.1	36.4	18.3	41.2	183.9	99.8	79.1	49.0	19.0	11.9	4.1	.0	-3.9
August.....														
September.....														
October.....	185.6	87.9	37.3	18.4	42.0	186.7	100.6	79.4	50.3	19.6	12.2	4.0	.0	-1.1
November.....														
December.....														
1969:														
January.....	195.6	93.7	38.2	18.4	45.3	186.5	99.2	78.3	52.9	19.6	12.4	4.4	.0	9.1
February.....														
March.....														
April.....	199.3	96.5	37.5	19.0	46.3	187.6	97.7	77.5	52.6	20.0	12.8	4.6	.0	11.7
May.....														
June.....														
July.....	195.8	94.0	34.9	19.4	47.4	190.7	100.3	79.4	52.5	20.0	13.3	4.7	.0	5.1
August.....														
September.....														
October.....	196.8	95.2	34.5	19.1	48.0	193.4	99.5	78.4	53.7	21.5	14.0	4.6	.0	3.4
November.....														
December.....														
1970:														
January.....	191.6	93.8	30.6	19.0	48.2	196.1	100.2	78.9	56.1	23.0	14.3	5.0	2.5	-4.5
February.....														
March.....														
April.....	193.8	94.5	30.9	19.1	49.2	207.9	96.8	75.1	65.3	23.9	14.3	5.5	-2.1	-14.1
May.....														
June.....														
July.....	191.3	89.7	31.9	19.7	50.0	206.7	96.1	74.2	64.6	24.9	15.0	5.8	-.4	-15.4
August.....														
September.....														
October.....	189.3	91.0	29.0	19.4	49.8	209.8	95.9	73.2	67.5	25.9	14.8	5.7	.0	-20.5
November.....														
December.....														

FINANCE--LIFE INSURANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	ASSETS, ALL U.S. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES ¹									PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS AND BENEFICIARIES IN THE UNITED STATES ²		
	Total	Government securities	Corporate securities	Mortgage loans		Real estate	Policy loans and premium notes	Cash	Other assets	Total	Death benefits	Matured endowments
				Total	Non-farm							
Millions of dollars												
1947.....	51,743	22,003	16,144	8,675	7,780	860	1,937	1,020	1,104	2,971.2	1,339.4	408.5
1948.....	55,512	19,085	20,322	10,833	9,843	1,055	2,057	910	1,250	3,236.9	1,446.6	431.1
1949.....	59,630	17,813	23,179	12,906	11,768	1,247	2,240	908	1,337	3,478.4	1,489.7	467.3
1950.....	64,020	16,066	25,403	16,102	14,775	1,445	2,413	1,005	1,586	3,730.7	1,589.7	495.1
1951.....	68,278	13,667	28,204	19,314	17,787	1,631	2,590	1,096	1,776	3,984.8	1,709.4	503.2
1952.....	73,375	12,774	31,646	21,251	19,546	1,903	2,713	1,146	1,942	4,147.0	1,833.5	449.7
1953.....	78,533	12,405	34,570	23,322	21,436	2,020	2,914	1,215	2,087	4,515.2	1,989.9	472.6
1954.....	84,486	12,100	37,462	25,976	23,928	2,298	3,127	1,240	2,283	4,947.1	2,072.2	540.8
1955.....	90,432	11,682	39,692	29,445	27,172	2,581	3,290	1,265	2,477	5,382.7	2,240.7	613.9
1956.....	96,011	10,923	41,687	32,989	30,508	2,817	3,519	1,281	2,795	5,878.2	2,419.0	653.1
1957.....	101,309	10,524	44,223	35,236	32,652	3,119	3,869	1,292	3,046	6,660.7	2,710.7	726.9
1958.....	107,580	11,013	47,329	37,062	34,395	3,364	4,188	1,366	3,258	7,231.5	2,909.1	743.5
1959.....	113,650	11,352	49,895	39,197	36,370	3,651	4,618	1,309	3,628	7,531.4	3,109.7	832.1
1960.....	119,576	11,440	52,096	41,771	38,789	3,765	5,231	1,330	3,943	8,118.5	3,346.1	873.1
1961.....	126,816	11,649	55,541	44,203	41,033	4,007	5,733	1,392	4,291	8,811.0	3,581.4	914.9
1962.....	133,291	12,178	57,846	46,902	43,502	4,107	6,234	1,457	4,567	9,324.8	3,878.1	973.9
1963.....	141,121	12,180	61,038	50,544	46,752	4,319	6,655	1,466	4,919	10,028.2	4,208.6	1,009.0
1964.....	149,470	12,075	63,826	55,152	50,848	4,528	7,140	1,488	5,261	10,757.8	4,533.5	1,098.7
1965.....	158,884	11,454	67,824	60,013	55,190	4,681	7,678	1,503	5,731	11,416.6	4,831.4	1,193.1
1966.....	167,455	10,882	70,165	64,609	59,369	4,885	9,117	1,547	6,250	12,342.2	5,218.2	1,281.6
1967.....	177,832	10,573	76,070	67,516	61,947	5,187	10,059	1,576	6,851	13,293.6	5,665.3	1,371.7
1968.....	188,636	10,509	82,127	69,973	64,172	5,571	11,306	1,682	7,468	14,385.0	6,209.3	1,467.2
1969.....	197,208	10,914	84,566	72,027	66,254	5,912	13,825	1,634	8,330	15,524.5	6,758.1	1,552.6
1970.....	207,254	11,068	88,518	74,375	68,726	6,320	16,064	1,758	9,151	16,449.4	7,017.3	1,678.3
1967:												
January.....	168,582			64,996	59,767	4,905	9,222	1,435	7,523	1,048.2	456.0	93.2
February.....	169,260			65,267	60,017	4,909	9,303	1,379	7,637	968.1	416.6	80.0
March.....	170,063			65,522	60,248	4,941	9,397	1,308	7,708	1,236.8	542.3	95.9
April.....	170,851			65,767	60,463	4,973	9,499	1,206	7,850	1,034.1	454.5	82.7
May.....	171,626			66,031	60,701	4,986	9,582	1,380	7,705	1,103.2	492.1	85.6
June.....	172,373			66,181	60,804	5,022	9,671	1,384	7,817	1,137.5	477.4	87.9
July.....	173,524			66,318	60,916	5,038	9,734	1,465	7,986	969.0	429.6	71.6
August.....	174,311			66,505	61,072	5,060	9,805	1,407	8,006	1,166.8	509.7	77.5
September.....	175,175			66,704	61,241	5,089	9,861	1,431	8,148	1,118.8	453.9	78.8
October.....	175,880			66,875	61,388	5,114	9,916	1,440	8,061	1,078.1	465.4	87.1
November.....	176,734			67,098	61,590	5,170	9,978	1,459	8,141	1,059.6	447.3	96.0
December.....	177,832			67,576	62,006	5,190	10,060	1,575	8,511	1,373.4	520.5	80.8
1968:												
January.....	178,643			67,733	62,183	5,211	10,140	1,472	8,294	1,174.9	531.2	86.5
February.....	179,102	11,088	75,119	67,834	62,247	5,243	10,224	1,339	8,255	1,150.8	531.6	81.0
March.....	179,817	11,105	75,561	68,035	62,414	5,271	10,336	1,164	8,345	1,276.6	575.4	90.5
April.....	180,727	11,002	75,914	68,112	62,449	5,309	10,445	1,177	8,768	1,154.6	508.7	83.8
May.....	181,602	11,089	76,278	68,317	62,623	5,342	10,569	1,149	8,858	1,177.9	525.8	84.1
June.....	182,504	10,871	76,886	68,483	62,764	5,369	10,697	1,225	8,973	1,127.2	476.4	76.7
July.....	183,492	10,899	77,439	68,683	62,945	5,429	10,824	1,384	8,834	1,120.5	499.2	74.9
August.....	184,275	10,940	77,753	68,881	63,128	5,484	10,942	1,340	8,935	1,198.8	507.3	75.5
September.....	185,236	10,950	78,130	68,993	63,218	5,512	11,042	1,434	9,175	1,162.3	498.6	75.0
October.....	186,258	11,026	78,799	69,177	63,401	5,531	11,134	1,437	9,154	1,247.2	547.8	84.6
November.....	187,550	11,010	79,358	69,368	63,589	5,562	11,219	1,431	9,602	1,087.3	466.1	75.4
December.....	188,636	10,969	79,444	70,044	64,242	5,575	11,305	1,683	9,616	1,506.9	541.2	79.2
1969:												
January.....	189,649	11,206	82,346	70,102	64,435	5,615	11,421	1,424	7,534	1,293.9	589.0	87.5
February.....	190,047	11,167	82,367	70,254	64,487	5,640	11,559	1,382	7,678	1,206.8	562.2	80.1
March.....	190,933	11,100	82,925	70,371	64,586	5,693	11,725	1,347	7,772	1,363.7	616.3	89.5
April.....	191,553	10,057	83,190	70,548	64,743	5,676	11,930	1,318	7,834	1,270.5	560.7	83.9
May.....	191,341	11,072	83,577	70,697	64,872	5,702	12,119	1,295	7,879	1,240.5	547.0	81.3
June.....	192,549	10,927	83,496	70,833	64,984	5,742	12,361	1,217	7,973	1,287.1	542.4	82.5
July.....	193,019	10,927	83,291	71,020	65,166	5,811	12,659	1,235	8,076	1,246.9	548.5	71.5
August.....	194,044	10,919	83,767	71,184	65,323	5,823	12,929	1,249	8,173	1,251.2	553.5	67.2
September.....	194,857	10,893	84,024	71,355	65,490	5,829	13,182	1,279	8,295	1,279.1	560.4	76.8
October.....	196,020	10,888	84,688	71,493	65,690	5,872	13,419	1,341	8,319	1,280.5	564.9	82.7
November.....	196,696	10,918	84,852	71,625	65,831	5,920	13,594	1,365	8,422	1,117.8	483.8	71.7
December.....	197,208	10,914	84,566	72,027	66,254	5,912	13,825	1,634	8,330	1,686.5	629.4	77.9
1970:												
January.....	197,924	10,990	85,240	72,263	66,542	5,949	14,060	1,298	8,117	1,285.2	556.1	85.3
February.....	198,808	10,991	85,390	72,448	66,756	5,975	14,302	1,368	8,334	1,307.8	588.9	82.2
March.....	199,708	10,962	85,554	72,673	66,998	6,004	14,544	1,477	8,494	1,448.0	633.7	93.5
April.....	199,574	10,872	85,346	72,846	67,173	6,042	14,771	1,337	8,360	1,387.6	608.6	85.7
May.....	199,598	10,931	84,909	73,024	67,360	6,077	14,967	1,311	8,379	1,292.4	557.3	81.0
June.....	200,090	10,857	84,906	73,227	67,557	6,116	15,191	1,381	8,412	1,405.6	613.4	84.3
July.....	201,487	11,148	85,664	73,388	67,721	6,159	15,375	1,339	8,414	1,301.6	575.3	75.4
August.....	202,498	11,170	86,151	73,465	67,804	6,180	15,541	1,441	8,550	1,301.1	549.5	72.4
September.....	203,807	11,098	87,046	73,582	67,915	6,208	15,708	1,430	8,740	1,348.1	567.9	77.0
October.....	204,760	11,123	87,585	73,775	68,105	6,257	15,843	1,416	8,761	1,329.9	565.6	81.4
November.....	205,905	11,187	88,153	73,893	68,232	6,284	15,950	1,573	8,865	1,231.2	519.1	78.5
December.....	207,254	11,068	88,518	74,375	68,726	6,320	16,064	1,758	9,151	1,810.9	681.9	81.6

FINANCE—LIFE INSURANCE—Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PAYMENTS TO POLICYHOLDERS AND BENEFICIARIES IN THE UNITED STATES ¹					INSURANCE WRITTEN, VALUE OF NEW PAID-FOR INSURANCE ²				LIFE INSURANCE PREMIUMS COLLECTED ³			
	Disability payments	Annuity payments	Surrender values	Policy dividends	Total	Ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary)	Group	Industrial	Total	Ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary)	Group	Industrial	
	Millions of dollars												
1947.....	91.9	256.2	338.6	536.6	22,461	14,980	2,906	4,575	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1948.....	94.8	280.3	416.4	567.7	22,525	14,804	3,121	4,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1949.....	95.9	297.3	527.9	600.2	22,617	14,665	3,022	4,930	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1950.....	99.6	319.4	592.3	634.6	28,881	17,275	6,204	5,402	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1951.....	101.1	355.1	596.9	719.1	27,610	17,940	4,209	5,461	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1952.....	103.9	367.7	626.3	765.9	31,539	20,170	5,382	5,987	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1953.....	106.9	423.9	693.5	828.4	36,238	23,396	6,336	6,506	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1954.....	110.2	456.8	833.9	933.2	45,446	25,171	13,429	6,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1955.....	110.0	462.3	895.9	1,059.9	48,427	30,602	11,483	6,342	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1956.....	111.8	510.8	1,003.0	1,180.5	55,313	35,863	12,919	6,531	.....	.....	.....	.....	
1957.....	114.1	549.4	1,267.0	1,292.6	66,764	45,039	14,959	7,766	9,712.7	6,950.2	1,265.8	1,496.7	
1958.....	119.0	610.1	1,436.3	1,413.5	67,236	47,470	12,784	6,982	10,283.9	7,401.7	1,408.0	1,474.2	
1959.....	119.0	656.0	1,493.4	1,521.2	71,098	51,140	13,099	6,859	10,917.8	7,906.3	1,510.8	1,500.7	
1960.....	123.8	722.0	1,633.4	1,620.1	74,408	52,184	15,344	6,880	11,436.1	8,339.4	1,637.4	1,459.3	
1961.....	132.7	769.9	1,793.1	1,819.0	79,035	54,371	17,664	7,000	12,009.9	8,820.5	1,752.7	1,436.7	
1962.....	141.7	838.1	1,772.8	1,980.2	79,577	56,237	16,294	7,046	12,626.3	9,335.6	1,855.6	1,435.1	
1963.....	154.5	901.7	1,789.3	2,165.1	89,562	63,516	18,892	7,154	13,606.2	10,168.6	2,029.8	1,407.8	
1964.....	160.6	961.0	1,833.7	2,370.3	105,008	73,130	24,566	7,312	14,384.4	10,768.2	2,225.2	1,391.0	
1965.....	163.0	1,038.9	1,932.3	2,519.9	142,166	83,485	51,385	7,296	15,176.2	11,356.8	2,436.1	1,383.3	
1966.....	169.3	1,152.6	2,120.6	2,699.9	121,990	88,693	26,219	7,078	16,089.7	12,117.1	2,605.4	1,367.2	
1967.....	174.6	1,261.3	2,243.1	2,932.2	140,868	94,694	39,118	7,056	17,017.1	12,822.2	2,843.3	1,351.6	
1968.....	195.6	1,401.0	2,456.4	3,155.5	150,495	103,944	39,877	6,674	18,052.4	13,510.2	3,201.4	1,340.8	
1969.....	204.7	1,558.6	2,721.6	3,328.9	159,283	113,500	39,329	6,454	18,933.4	13,141.9	3,492.0	1,299.5	
1970.....	232.9	1,757.1	2,886.4	3,577.4	193,593	122,661	64,422	6,510	19,940.3	14,912.3	3,753.0	1,275.0	
1967:													
January.....	14.8	116.5	177.7	190.0	8,439	6,519	1,373	547	1,354.2	1,048.9	197.7	107.6	
February.....	13.4	98.8	167.1	192.2	9,588	6,981	2,041	566	1,291.9	974.9	222.6	94.4	
March.....	16.5	108.1	206.0	268.0	11,961	8,506	2,815	640	1,468.7	1,127.2	239.4	102.1	
April.....	13.7	99.3	189.6	194.3	10,681	7,725	2,344	612	1,339.5	1,026.1	213.4	100.0	
May.....	15.1	101.1	195.7	213.6	11,813	8,398	2,771	644	1,484.7	1,116.9	262.3	105.5	
June.....	17.5	102.2	199.2	253.3	11,321	8,237	2,498	586	1,370.8	1,052.7	221.6	96.5	
July.....	13.5	102.5	169.2	182.6	9,661	7,280	1,808	573	1,406.5	1,064.9	236.2	105.4	
August.....	13.3	102.8	198.0	265.5	10,587	7,937	2,082	568	1,413.4	1,061.4	252.9	99.1	
September.....	16.6	121.0	180.6	267.9	10,099	7,354	2,178	567	1,323.1	1,001.6	226.8	94.7	
October.....	13.0	109.8	184.2	218.6	11,598	8,519	2,473	606	1,451.4	1,118.7	226.9	105.8	
November.....	14.3	107.4	184.0	210.6	11,304	8,542	2,188	574	1,379.1	1,050.9	231.0	97.2	
December.....	12.9	91.8	191.8	475.6	23,816	8,696	14,547	573	1,733.8	1,178.0	312.5	243.3	
1968:													
January.....	17.4	133.5	196.0	210.3	9,990	7,242	2,246	502	1,460.5	1,125.7	229.0	105.8	
February.....	13.7	114.4	197.0	213.1	10,880	8,034	2,282	564	1,427.2	1,094.5	234.8	97.8	
March.....	18.0	111.8	215.0	265.9	14,397	9,071	4,705	621	1,484.4	1,127.7	257.3	99.3	
April.....	15.5	112.2	208.1	226.3	11,655	8,810	2,279	566	1,459.2	1,094.6	266.1	98.5	
May.....	16.2	117.2	218.5	216.1	12,331	9,160	2,558	613	1,512.2	1,146.1	266.4	99.7	
June.....	18.6	118.7	194.4	242.4	11,228	8,344	2,326	558	1,431.0	1,083.3	252.1	95.6	
July.....	15.4	117.3	201.4	212.3	11,352	8,367	2,453	532	1,510.3	1,118.6	290.9	100.8	
August.....	16.8	112.1	204.7	282.4	12,202	8,397	3,279	526	1,514.0	1,128.8	285.1	100.2	
September.....	15.6	113.2	200.5	259.4	11,143	8,095	2,514	534	1,429.2	1,071.8	258.2	99.2	
October.....	15.9	122.8	218.6	257.5	13,468	9,770	3,142	556	1,567.2	1,192.3	275.6	99.3	
November.....	15.5	117.0	186.5	226.8	15,589	8,844	6,208	537	1,424.6	1,083.9	245.6	95.1	
December.....	17.0	110.8	215.7	543.0	16,260	9,810	5,885	565	1,832.6	1,242.9	340.2	249.4	
1969:													
January.....	18.5	151.4	221.8	225.7	10,670	8,111	2,064	495	1,519.2	1,165.0	252.0	102.3	
February.....	15.0	123.8	206.4	219.3	11,175	8,453	2,182	540	1,492.8	1,137.1	262.7	93.0	
March.....	18.7	127.8	238.7	272.7	13,515	9,822	3,099	594	1,560.5	1,180.6	283.4	96.4	
April.....	16.6	127.6	232.2	249.5	13,878	9,661	3,665	552	1,554.7	1,170.5	289.5	94.8	
May.....	16.0	127.1	240.0	229.1	12,647	9,598	2,447	602	1,531.0	1,160.9	274.5	95.6	
June.....	20.0	123.4	231.1	287.7	13,339	9,702	3,107	530	1,536.3	1,158.9	281.7	95.7	
July.....	16.9	138.4	234.8	236.8	12,211	9,116	2,600	495	1,580.2	1,192.0	294.1	94.1	
August.....	17.2	132.1	226.6	254.6	13,117	8,817	3,787	513	1,520.0	1,124.9	300.4	94.8	
September.....	18.7	131.2	226.3	265.7	12,600	8,947	3,113	540	1,563.7	1,154.9	310.7	98.2	
October.....	16.3	133.8	230.2	252.6	14,210	10,594	3,048	568	1,626.0	1,242.0	286.0	98.0	
November.....	14.2	129.8	195.2	223.1	13,205	9,468	3,203	534	1,439.9	1,084.8	264.4	90.7	
December.....	16.6	112.2	238.3	612.1	18,716	11,211	7,014	491	2,009.0	1,370.4	392.7	245.9	
1970:													
January.....	19.6	165.1	225.7	233.4	11,712	8,558	2,714	440	1,524.0	1,182.0	238.4	103.7	
February.....	17.1	140.0	230.9	248.7	12,851	9,283	3,045	523	1,578.0	1,190.7	296.9	90.5	
March.....	21.3	151.3	260.9	287.3	14,365	10,555	3,219	591	1,690.3	1,258.2	335.6	96.6	
April.....	19.9	153.1	254.0	266.3	15,499	10,511	4,431	557	1,641.9	1,247.9	301.1	92.9	
May.....	18.1	141.4	245.2	249.4	13,794	10,111	3,073	610	1,580.7	1,214.1	272.7	93.8	
June.....	21.1	141.2	256.2	289.4	15,205	10,759	3,898	548	1,659.1	1,237.3	330.3	91.5	
July.....	19.1	149.0	243.2	239.6	14,533	10,093	3,887	553	1,707.1	1,263.8	349.6	93.7	
August.....	18.2	149.4	223.4	288.2	15,308	9,688	3,860	524	1,606.9	1,202.5	307.2	97.2	
September.....	21.6	146.1	235.8	299.7	14,075	9,652	3,860	563	1,475.2	1,153.5	320.6	91.1	
October.....	18.8	148.7	231.5	283.9	14,065	10,620	2,864	581	1,708.4	1,307.8	305.5	95.0	
November.....	20.5	149.7	216.9	246.5	14,758	10,506	3,729	523	1,596.3	1,197.5	303.6	95.2	
December.....	17.6	122.1	262.7	645.0	21,853	12,325	9,031	497	2,082.3	1,456.9	391.6	233.8	

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS

YEAR AND MONTH	GOLD AND SILVER													
	Gold								Silver					
	Monetary stock, U.S., end of year or month ¹ ★	Foreign movement ²			Production ³				Exports ⁵	Imports ⁵	Price at New York ⁶	Production		
		Net release from earmark	Exports	Imports	World total ⁴	South Africa	Canada	United States				Canada ⁷	Mexico ⁸	United States ⁸
Millions of dollars	Thousands of dollars			Millions of dollars				Thousands of dollars		Dol. per fine oz.	Thousands of fine ounces			
1947.....	22,754	210	213,241	2,079,588	766.5	392.0	107.5	75.8	30,649	68,140	.718	12,504	⁹ 58,844	36,053
1948.....	24,244	-160	300,771	1,981,175	805.0	405.5	123.5	70.9	12,400	70,885	.744	16,110	⁹ 57,520	36,111
1949.....	24,427	-495	84,936	771,390	840.0	409.7	¹⁰ 144.2	67.3	23,281	73,536	.719	¹⁰ 17,641	⁹ 49,454	34,559
1950.....	22,706	-1,353	534,036	162,749	¹¹ 850.0	408.2	⁹ 155.4	80.1	6,202	110,035	.742	⁹ 23,221	⁹ 49,140	42,068
1951.....	22,695	618	630,382	81,259	825.0	403.1	⁹ 153.7	66.3	8,590	103,469	.894	23,126	⁹ 43,797	39,967
1952.....	23,187	-305	⁹ 56,166	740,254	850.0	413.7	156.5	⁹ 67.4	⁹ 5,200	67,296	.849	25,222	50,352	40,245
1953.....	22,030	-1,171	⁹ 44,992	47,025	845.0	417.9	142.4	⁹ 69.0	⁹ 8,680	95,104	.852	28,300	47,886	34,697
1954.....	21,713	-325	⁹ 21,731	37,853	895.0	462.4	152.8	⁹ 65.1	⁹ 4,523	79,699	.852	31,119	39,896	¹² 38,059
1955.....	21,690	-132	⁹ 7,257	104,592	940.0	510.7	159.1	⁹ 65.7	⁹ 8,331	72,932	.891	27,984	47,957	33,101
1956.....	21,949	318	26,562	132,667	975.0	556.2	153.4	⁹ 65.3	7,049	129,068	.908	28,432	43,077	38,157
1957.....	22,781	600	168,332	272,641	1,015.0	596.2	155.2	⁹ 63.0	11,163	158,354	.908	28,823	47,149	36,279
1958.....	20,534	-2,515	31,022	290,585	1,050.0	618.0	158.8	⁹ 61.6	3,719	132,046	.890	31,163	47,593	35,691
1959.....	19,456	-1,323	1,933	304,378	1,125.0	702.2	156.9	⁹ 57.2	9,935	62,743	.912	31,924	44,074	23,158
1960.....	17,767	-1,982	1,647	335,032	1,175.0	748.4	⁹ 162.0	⁹ 58.8	25,789	57,437	.914	34,017	44,527	40,141
1961.....	16,889	-61	775,001	56,211	1,215.0	803.0	⁹ 156.6	⁹ 54.8	37,854	45,433	.924	31,383	⁹ 40,341	42,292
1962.....	15,978	-794	380,962	150,932	1,295.0	892.2	⁹ 146.2	⁹ 54.5	15,138	74,502	¹³ 1.085	30,669	⁹ 41,249	45,167
1963.....	15,513	-254	203,784	44,414	1,355.0	960.1	⁹ 139.0	51.4	41,764	70,918	1.279	29,839	⁹ 42,760	46,112
1964.....	15,388	256	422,744	40,888	1,405.0	1,018.9	⁹ 133.0	51.4	144,121	66,311	1.293	29,903	41,716	45,872
1965.....	¹⁴ 13,733	-198	1,285,097	101,669	1,440.0	1,069.4	125.6	58.6	54,061	64,769	1.293	31,917	40,333	44,423
1966.....	13,159	-50	457,333	42,004	1,445.0	1,080.8	114.6	63.1	114,325	78,378	1.293	32,824	41,984	45,047
1967.....	11,982	-86	1,005,199	32,547	1,410.0	1,068.7	103.7	53.4	100,710	80,178	1.550	37,206	⁹ 38,273	30,354
1968.....	10,367	187	839,160	226,262	1,420.0	1,088.0	94.1	53.9	252,147	145,153	¹³ 2.145	45,390	40,031	29,168
1969.....	10,367	755	12,287	236,905	1,420.0	1,090.7	89.1	60.1	156,720	80,061	1.791	41,926	42,904	41,552
1970.....	10,732	-615	37,789	237,464	.....	1,128.0	81.8	.....	27,613	64,957	1.771	.....	.....	47,483
1967:														
January.....	13,157	-15	170	1,612	.....	89.5	8.7	.....	14,755	7,494	1.293	2,966	2,913	3,956
February.....	13,107	-23	56	3,348	.....	87.8	8.9	.....	9,018	6,399	1.293	2,504	3,245	3,927
March.....	13,107	12	285	1,494	.....	89.5	9.1	.....	10,693	6,136	1.293	3,353	3,469	3,598
April.....	13,109	-3	162	2,326	.....	89.1	8.9	.....	11,072	8,451	1.293	3,224	3,114	4,151
May.....	13,109	3	63	2,239	.....	91.2	8.9	.....	15,149	8,159	1.296	4,020	2,304	3,280
June.....	13,110	-5	490	2,530	.....	89.1	9.1	.....	19,786	10,120	1.301	3,403	6,078	4,194
July.....	13,108	1	77	2,041	.....	88.9	8.4	.....	¹⁵ 2,912	¹⁵ 4,021	1.593	2,729	2,129	2,461
August.....	13,008	-17	104	3,331	.....	90.5	8.3	.....	1,722	8,520	1.750	2,691	3,020	892
September.....	13,006	1	226	8,219	.....	90.5	8.0	.....	4,094	5,839	1.680	2,928	2,462	1,366
October.....	12,905	-8	73	1,771	.....	84.1	8.6	.....	2,480	3,296	1.786	3,390	4,393	1,235
November.....	12,908	-32	969	1,126	.....	90.0	8.2	.....	2,792	6,759	1.953	3,134	4,027	644
December.....	11,982	-221	1,002,523	2,510	.....	88.5	8.7	.....	6,236	4,984	2.066	2,864	3,019	650
1968:														
January.....	11,984	52	1,503	3,201	.....	90.3	7.7	.....	12,652	10,427	1.990	3,342	2,949	703
February.....	11,882	-31	949	1,839	.....	90.0	7.7	.....	23,486	7,696	1.855	3,672	2,276	1,079
March.....	10,484	-234	500,800	12,596	.....	91.8	8.3	.....	8,957	11,825	2.180	3,640	4,017	1,268
April.....	10,484	-148	1,302	29,283	.....	91.8	8.2	.....	19,227	7,649	2.203	3,435	4,894	2,017
May.....	10,384	-31	254	19,153	.....	93.1	8.4	.....	18,645	13,423	2.377	3,807	2,826	2,841
June.....	10,367	413	300,630	16,094	.....	91.5	7.5	.....	40,918	12,383	2.464	3,559	4,419	4,233
July.....	10,367	-49	9,199	59,648	.....	90.5	7.4	.....	35,673	16,543	2.314	4,536	2,379	3,282
August.....	10,367	-76	458	13,361	.....	91.5	7.7	.....	17,207	10,844	2.195	4,564	3,300	4,196
September.....	10,367	170	11,732	18,365	.....	93.7	8.3	.....	18,806	13,421	¹³ 2.208	3,372	4,175	4,092
October.....	10,367	36	11,484	20,770	.....	92.4	7.7	.....	20,990	14,182	1.973	4,616	2,869	4,327
November.....	10,367	92	370	16,128	.....	87.9	7.5	.....	11,884	11,547	2.018	3,596	3,289	4,368
December.....	10,367	-7	478	15,824	.....	83.5	7.7	.....	21,529	10,496	1.959	3,251	3,807	4,762
1969:														
January.....	10,367	-66	0	14,292	.....	83.4	7.8	.....	8,653	6,719	1.979	3,176	2,955	5,529
February.....	10,367	-28	202	15,005	.....	86.7	7.1	.....	17,648	8,244	1.840	3,274	3,406	4,723
March.....	10,367	-16	192	22,837	.....	89.1	7.6	.....	10,417	9,086	1.826	3,569	4,494	5,233
April.....	10,367	48	613	24,956	.....	89.3	7.3	.....	12,424	9,450	1.778	3,387	4,059	4,977
May.....	10,367	91	358	17,156	.....	90.0	7.4	.....	27,930	9,406	1.761	4,140	2,974	4,287
June.....	10,367	-2	193	23,742	.....	91.3	7.3	.....	8,643	8,299	1.645	3,587	3,212	4,805
July.....	10,367	-11	239	8,066	.....	93.7	6.7	.....	13,521	8,698	1.618	3,382	3,402	2,645
August.....	10,367	17	9,531	19,519	.....	93.9	6.6	.....	18,470	7,282	1.653	3,697	4,760	6,017
September.....	10,367	29	364	27,052	.....	95.1	7.0	.....	12,684	10,289	1.785	3,592	3,299	2,912
October.....	10,367	25	150	19,817	.....	95.2	6.5	.....	17,831	8,834	1.872	3,704	3,631	3,993
November.....	10,367	-19	244	22,600	.....	93.6	6.8	.....	4,425	5,798	1.923	2,877	3,260	3,495
December.....	10,367	687	200	21,863	.....	89.5	7.1	.....	4,256	7,744	1.807	3,541	3,452	3,936
1970:														
January.....	11,367	20	159	12,487	.....	102.5	7.5	.....	8,578	5,936	1.876	3,797	.....	3,369
February.....	11,367	23	278	9,772	.....	88.4	6.5	.....	10,381	5,629	1.896	3,507	.....	4,081
March.....	11,367	-2	293	17,659	.....	94.3	7.1	.....	5,782	7,587	1.888	3,616	.....	3,842
April.....	11,367	-2	272	13,865	.....	92.8	6.6	.....	3,414	8,004	1.853	3,503	.....	4,893
May.....	11,367	33	24,068	12,398	.....	94.5	7.0	.....	4,423	4,298	1.670	3,497	.....	4,457

FINANCE--MONETARY STATISTICS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CURRENCY IN CIRCULATION (END OF YEAR OR MONTH) ¹	MONEY SUPPLY AND RELATED DATA ²								TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS, EXCEPT INTERBANK AND U.S. GOVERNMENT, ANNUAL RATES, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ⁴									
		Deposits and currency (average of daily figures)								Total (233 SMSA's) ⁵	New York SMSA	Total 232 SMSA's (except N.Y.)	6 other leading SMSA's ⁶	226 other SMSA's					
		Unadjusted for seasonal variation				Adjusted for seasonal variation													
		Money supply			Time deposits adjusted ³	U.S. Government demand deposits ³	Money supply								Time deposits adjusted ³				
		Total ★	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits			Total ★	Currency outside banks ★	Demand deposits ★										
Billions of dollars															Ratio of debits to deposits				
1947.....	28.9	111.8	26.6	85.2	34.2	2.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1948.....	28.2	112.3	26.1	86.2	35.8	2.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1949.....	27.6	111.2	25.5	85.7	36.3	2.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1950.....	27.7	114.1	25.1	89.1	36.7	3.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1951.....	29.2	119.2	25.6	93.7	37.2	4.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1952.....	30.4	125.2	26.7	98.5	39.7	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1953.....	30.8	128.3	27.7	100.6	42.8	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1954.....	30.5	130.3	27.5	102.8	46.9	4.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1955.....	31.2	134.4	27.6	106.8	49.3	4.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1956.....	31.8	136.0	28.0	108.0	50.8	3.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1957.....	31.8	136.7	28.3	108.5	55.1	3.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1958.....	32.2	138.4	28.4	110.0	62.8	4.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1959.....	32.6	143.3	28.9	114.4	66.8	4.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1960.....	32.9	141.6	29.0	112.6	69.7	5.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1961.....	33.9	143.9	29.1	114.8	78.5	4.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1962.....	35.3	147.0	30.1	116.9	91.1	6.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1963.....	37.7	151.3	31.5	119.7	105.5	5.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1964.....	39.6	157.2	33.5	123.7	119.4	5.8	.....	.....	.....	44.8	90.2	33.0	41.6	29.2					
1965.....	42.1	163.8	35.3	128.5	137.6	6.3	.....	.....	.....	48.0	98.8	35.2	44.7	31.2					
1966.....	44.7	171.0	37.5	133.6	154.0	4.9	.....	.....	.....	52.6	109.0	38.2	49.9	33.2					
1967.....	47.2	177.8	39.4	138.4	173.7	5.1	.....	.....	.....	56.5	120.3	39.9	53.3	34.4					
1968.....	51.0	190.4	42.3	148.5	192.6	5.7	.....	.....	.....	62.6	135.5	43.3	59.5	36.5					
1969.....	54.0	201.5	44.8	157.0	198.8	5.6	.....	.....	.....	68.1	143.6	48.2	68.7	39.7					
1970.....	57.1	210.0	47.7	162.3	208.4	6.4	.....	.....	.....	73.4	154.4	52.4	76.7	42.6					
1967:																			
January.....	43.4	176.4	38.5	137.9	160.8	4.2	171.1	38.5	132.6	161.3	56.8	123.9	39.7	51.3					
February.....	43.6	171.8	38.3	133.4	164.1	5.1	173.1	38.7	134.4	164.3	55.6	119.4	39.5	52.0					
March.....	43.6	173.1	38.5	134.6	166.9	4.9	174.6	38.9	135.8	166.3	55.3	118.0	39.2	51.6					
April.....	43.7	174.9	38.6	136.3	168.9	4.8	174.1	39.0	135.1	168.3	57.3	121.8	40.6	54.0					
May.....	44.4	172.4	38.8	133.5	170.9	6.6	175.9	39.1	136.8	170.5	55.0	115.7	39.4	51.9					
June.....	44.7	175.7	39.2	136.5	173.1	4.0	177.5	39.3	138.2	172.9	56.0	121.7	40.2	53.7					
July.....	44.9	177.2	39.6	137.6	175.3	5.7	178.9	39.4	139.5	175.1	56.7	119.0	40.7	56.0					
August.....	45.1	177.2	39.6	137.7	177.9	4.3	180.0	39.5	140.5	177.1	59.5	131.1	41.1	56.0					
September.....	45.0	179.8	39.7	140.0	179.1	5.0	180.9	39.7	141.1	179.3	57.3	121.1	40.8	54.1					
October.....	45.4	182.0	40.0	142.0	180.6	6.3	181.7	39.9	141.7	180.4	58.3	124.9	40.9	54.8					
November.....	46.5	183.9	40.4	143.4	181.4	5.3	182.4	40.0	142.3	182.0	58.4	124.5	41.1	55.6					
December.....	47.2	188.6	41.2	147.4	182.1	5.0	183.1	40.4	142.7	183.5	57.9	122.6	40.6	53.6					
1968:																			
January.....	45.8	189.3	40.5	148.8	183.9	5.0	183.6	40.6	143.1	184.4	60.1	127.8	41.9	55.8					
February.....	45.8	183.3	40.3	143.0	185.9	7.2	184.7	40.7	144.0	186.2	60.1	128.7	42.2	56.5					
March.....	46.3	184.1	40.7	143.4	187.9	6.7	185.8	41.1	144.7	187.2	59.2	127.8	41.5	56.2					
April.....	46.6	187.6	41.0	146.6	188.2	4.3	186.6	41.3	145.3	187.5	60.6	129.2	42.9	57.9					
May.....	47.2	185.0	41.3	143.7	188.7	6.5	188.7	41.6	147.1	188.1	60.7	130.1	42.6	58.5					
June.....	47.6	188.5	41.8	146.6	189.0	5.6	190.2	41.9	148.3	188.9	62.2	133.4	43.2	59.4					
July.....	48.0	190.1	42.3	147.8	191.3	5.8	191.6	42.1	149.5	191.1	63.7	137.7	43.9	60.6					
August.....	48.4	189.8	42.5	147.3	194.9	5.6	192.7	42.3	150.3	193.8	66.9	154.5	44.0	61.4					
September.....	48.3	192.2	42.7	149.6	196.7	6.1	193.6	42.7	150.9	196.7	64.7	142.4	44.1	61.4					
October.....	48.7	194.3	42.8	151.5	199.7	6.3	194.3	42.8	151.5	199.6	65.9	142.5	45.2	63.3					
November.....	50.0	197.7	43.6	154.1	201.4	4.5	196.0	43.2	152.9	201.8	65.7	142.7	45.0	63.3					
December.....	51.0	203.4	44.3	159.1	203.2	5.0	197.4	43.4	154.0	204.8	66.0	144.8	44.8	62.1					
1969:																			
January.....	49.0	204.2	43.5	160.7	202.9	4.9	198.1	43.6	154.5	203.7	65.7	138.3	46.2	65.5					
February.....	49.0	197.8	43.4	154.4	202.6	6.9	199.3	43.8	155.5	203.2	67.2	144.9	47.0	67.2					
March.....	49.5	198.3	43.7	154.6	203.2	4.8	200.1	44.1	156.0	202.5	66.0	142.6	46.1	64.5					
April.....	49.6	202.0	43.8	158.2	203.0	5.4	201.0	44.2	156.8	202.1	66.7	140.9	47.2	66.3					
May.....	50.4	197.7	44.2	153.5	202.5	9.2	201.6	44.5	157.1	201.7	68.2	147.3	47.5	67.1					
June.....	50.9	200.5	44.7	155.8	201.3	6.0	202.4	44.8	157.6	201.2	68.7	145.5	48.4	68.6					
July.....	51.1	201.5	45.2	156.4	198.1	5.6	203.1	45.0	158.1	198.1	67.6	136.1	49.4	71.8					
August.....	51.5	199.6	45.4	154.3	196.0	4.3	202.6	45.2	157.4	195.4	70.1	146.5	49.7	72.9					
September.....	51.3	201.4	45.3	156.1	194.9	5.3	202.8	45.3	157.6	194.8	72.3	153.5	50.9	73.0					
October.....	51.7	203.2	45.6	157.6	194.4	4.2	203.2	45.6	157.6	194.2	70.8	148.8	50.6	72.9					
November.....	53.0	205.3	46.4	158.9	193.4	5.2	203.5	45.9	157.6	194.0	70.5	151.6	49.4	71.7					
December.....	54.0	209.8	46.9	162.9	193.2	5.6	203.6	46.0	157.7	194.6	69.4	145.7	49.2	69.6					
1970:																			
January.....	51.9	211.4	46.1	165.4	192.7	4.8	205.2	46.2	159.0	193.3	69.3	139.9	50.5	71.6					
February.....	52.0	202.8	45.9	156.8	193.0	7.1	204.5	46.4	158.1	193.5	72.3	148.8	51.9	74.2					
March.....	52.7	204.7	46.3	158.4	195.9	6.9	206.6	46.7	159.8	195.3	70.6	145.7	50.2	72.2					
April.....	53.0	209.3	46.6	162.6	199.3	5.3	208.3	47.1	161.2	198.5	72.8	149.7	52.1	75.8					
May.....	53.7	205.3	47.3	158.0	201.1	6.4	209.2	47.7	161.6	200.3	73.4	150.6	53.3	78.4					
June.....	54.4	207.8	47.7	160.1	202.3	6.5	209.6	47.8	161.9	202.2	73.1	149.3	52.7	77.5					
July.....	54.5	209.0	48.3	160.7	208.1	6.8	210.6	48.1	162.5	208.2	73.1	145.3	53.6	79.4					
August.....	54.7	208.7	48.3	160.4	214.0	7.1	211.8	48.2	163.7	213.2	75.7	162.8	52.5	77.9					
September.....	54.8	211.4	48.2	163.1	218.4	6.8	212.8	48.2	164.6	218.5	75.3	161.0	53.0	77.9					
October.....	55.0	213.0	48.5	164.5	222.5	6.1	213.0	48.5	164.5	222.2	78.1	175.9	53.4	78.4					
November.....	56.4	215.3	49.2	166.1	224.6	5.6	213.5	48.7	164.8	225.0	75.6	168.5	51.6	75.8					
December.....	57.1	221.1	50.0	171.1	228.7	7.1	214.6	48.9	165.7	230.4	77.0	170.6	52.4	76.7					

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on pp. 245 and 246.

FINANCE--PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS

YEAR AND QUARTER	MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS (FEDERAL TRADE AND SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSIONS) ¹																
	Net profit after taxes																Dividends paid (cash), quarterly, oil industries
	All industries	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	Paper and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary non-ferrous metal	Primary iron and steel	Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)	Machinery (except electrical)	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	Transportation equipment (except motor vehicles, etc.)	Motor vehicles and equipment	All other manufacturing industries	
Millions of dollars																	
1947.....	10,133	1,305	741	300	573	952	1,332	296	335	651	522	905	444	9	641	1,133	3,718
1948.....	11,542	992	826	291	494	1,058	2,111	338	425	870	554	1,025	422	165	888	1,084	4,346
1949.....	9,021	965	349	146	338	917	1,433	322	264	653	356	785	385	155	1,141	812	4,510
1950.....	12,864	1,063	610	299	558	1,364	1,808	481	500	1,007	594	1,014	668	193	1,515	1,190	5,650
1951.....	11,869	859	496	299	536	1,080	2,105	430	522	960	604	1,104	608	189	939	1,145	5,540
1952.....	10,714	817	264	218	437	1,018	2,009	379	461	687	493	1,044	635	255	953	1,044	5,487
1953.....	11,340	870	286	178	450	1,053	2,177	405	464	912	503	934	681	302	1,010	1,114	5,594
1954.....	11,232	883	114	156	479	1,199	2,230	466	460	728	394	853	684	402	1,097	1,092	5,940
1955.....	15,099	997	346	280	604	1,665	2,529	631	711	1,305	543	1,096	702	426	1,933	1,334	6,812
1956.....	16,153	1,113	342	226	657	1,779	2,885	681	889	1,335	640	1,511	737	464	1,252	1,641	7,357
1957.....	15,438	1,063	253	121	521	1,792	2,866	619	537	1,327	602	1,405	892	503	1,432	1,505	7,563
1958.....	12,670	1,141	189	153	506	1,646	2,467	514	367	884	488	854	888	371	842	1,361	7,383
1959.....	16,340	1,251	416	268	619	2,141	2,625	685	541	1,041	549	1,230	1,205	282	1,670	1,818	7,908
1960.....	15,198	1,224	329	105	587	2,011	2,887	573	493	945	404	983	1,026	223	1,676	1,741	8,280
1961.....	15,311	1,325	280	114	583	2,045	3,090	543	488	803	445	1,061	1,024	298	1,488	1,722	8,551
1962.....	17,719	1,369	354	163	628	2,239	3,236	581	533	720	608	1,308	1,219	442	2,289	2,033	9,281
1963.....	19,483	1,449	354	246	634	2,427	3,831	593	563	938	668	1,432	1,299	444	2,562	2,041	9,868
1964.....	23,211	1,692	507	314	754	2,857	4,094	681	758	1,225	842	2,001	1,512	546	2,808	2,617	10,810
1965.....	27,521	1,896	694	338	753	3,188	4,442	761	970	1,401	1,151	2,499	1,926	721	3,496	3,285	11,979
1966.....	30,937	2,102	702	345	911	3,474	5,055	799	1,298	1,487	1,395	3,058	2,379	821	3,053	4,058	12,958
1967.....	29,008	2,130	540	333	796	3,261	5,497	672	1,061	1,165	1,316	2,893	2,297	809	2,356	3,884	13,262
1968.....	32,069	2,209	654	635	889	3,525	5,794	769	1,149	1,186	1,320	2,947	2,518	1,025	3,222	4,229	14,189
1969.....	33,248	2,382	621	640	987	3,591	5,884	822	1,414	1,221	1,326	3,138	2,594	945	2,845	4,835	15,058
1970.....	28,572	2,549	413	304	719	3,434	5,893	627	1,297	692	1,066	2,689	2,349	593	1,424	4,522	15,070
1967:																	
January.....	6,748	451	105	51	191	786	1,341	67	325	296	321	674	527	162	620	831	3,185
February.....																	
March.....																	
April.....	7,596	506	124	82	205	849	1,344	194	311	296	368	840	564	199	831	883	3,266
May.....																	
June.....																	
July.....	6,718	584	140	102	190	767	1,335	216	192	227	305	687	540	199	193	1,041	3,079
August.....																	
September.....																	
October.....	7,946	589	171	98	210	859	1,477	195	233	346	322	692	666	249	712	1,129	3,732
November.....																	
December.....																	
1968:																	
January.....	7,430	501	129	113	193	878	1,491	79	225	334	268	641	572	238	862	906	3,325
February.....																	
March.....																	
April.....	8,286	521	167	173	239	904	1,400	240	306	413	356	796	581	285	957	949	3,538
May.....																	
June.....																	
July.....	7,635	590	180	179	211	852	1,442	254	269	177	349	745	605	237	396	1,150	3,262
August.....																	
September.....																	
October.....	8,718	597	178	170	246	891	1,461	196	349	262	347	765	760	265	1,007	1,224	4,064
November.....																	
December.....																	
1969:																	
January.....	7,929	506	138	201	225	886	1,468	107	321	293	310	697	625	274	855	1,019	3,606
February.....																	
March.....																	
April.....	8,944	580	173	229	265	961	1,480	263	371	348	369	930	653	272	821	1,230	3,797
May.....																	
June.....																	
July.....	7,994	660	153	109	243	884	1,442	273	335	244	324	760	663	228	404	1,272	3,452
August.....																	
September.....																	
October.....	8,381	636	157	101	254	860	1,494	179	387	336	323	751	653	171	765	1,314	4,203
November.....																	
December.....																	
1970:																	
January.....	6,894	573	109	65	212	873	1,388	34	381	213	265	648	477	165	526	966	3,767
February.....																	
March.....																	
April.....	7,966	611	96	91	210	913	1,435	211	402	215	324	763	640	175	739	1,140	3,873
May.....																	
June.....																	
July.....	6,973	701	110	93	161	849	1,437	225	280	154	290	657	556	138	60	1,263	3,405
August.....																	
September.....																	
October.....	6,739	664	98	55	136	799	1,633	157	234	110	187	621	676	115	99	1,153	4,025
November.....																	
December.....																	

FINANCE--PROFITS AND SECURITIES ISSUED

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PROFITS AFTER TAXES, ELECTRIC UTILITIES (YEAR OR QUARTER) ¹	SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION ²											
		New security issues, corporate and noncorporate—estimated gross proceeds											
		Total ³	By type of security				By type of issuer						
			Bonds and notes		Common stock	Preferred stock	Corporate						
			Total ³	Corporate			Total ³	Manufacturing	Extractive (mining)	Public utility	Transportation	Communication	Financial and real estate
Millions of dollars													
1947.....	643	19,941	18,400	5,036	779	762	6,577	.....	.....	3,257	.....	.....	293
1948.....	657	20,250	19,145	5,973	614	492	7,078	2,226	.....	4,218	755	902	594
1949.....	757	21,110	19,949	4,890	736	425	6,052	1,414	.....	2,320	800	571	599
1950.....	822	19,893	18,451	4,920	811	631	6,361	1,200	.....	2,649	813	399	747
1951.....	814	21,265	19,214	5,691	1,212	838	7,741	3,122	.....	2,455	494	612	525
1952.....	947	27,209	25,276	7,601	1,369	564	9,534	4,039	.....	2,675	992	760	515
1953.....	1,030	28,824	27,010	7,083	1,326	489	8,898	2,254	235	3,029	595	882	1,576
1954.....	1,134	29,765	27,736	7,488	1,213	816	9,516	2,268	539	3,713	779	720	1,076
1955.....	1,244	26,772	23,952	7,420	2,185	635	10,240	2,994	415	2,464	893	1,132	1,899
1956.....	1,326	22,405	19,469	8,002	2,301	636	10,939	3,647	456	2,529	724	1,419	1,856
1957.....	1,413	30,571	27,644	9,957	2,516	411	12,884	4,234	289	3,938	824	1,462	1,795
1958.....	1,519	34,443	32,538	9,653	1,334	571	11,558	3,515	247	3,804	824	1,424	1,088
1959.....	1,655	31,074	28,516	7,190	2,027	531	9,748	2,073	161	3,258	967	717	1,853
1960.....	1,793	27,541	25,468	8,081	1,664	409	10,154	2,152	246	2,851	719	1,050	2,525
1961.....	1,883	35,527	31,782	9,420	3,294	450	13,165	4,077	259	3,032	694	1,834	2,333
1962.....	2,062	29,956	28,221	8,969	1,314	422	10,705	3,249	209	2,825	566	1,303	1,893
1963.....	2,187	35,199	33,845	10,856	1,011	343	12,211	3,514	190	2,677	957	1,105	3,131
1964.....	2,375	37,122	34,030	10,865	2,679	412	13,957	3,046	421	2,760	982	2,189	3,856
1965.....	2,586	40,108	37,836	13,720	1,547	725	15,992	5,417	342	2,936	1,013	947	4,276
1966.....	2,749	45,015	42,501	15,561	1,939	574	18,074	7,070	375	3,665	1,972	2,003	1,941
1967.....	2,908	68,514	65,670	21,954	1,959	885	24,798	11,058	587	4,935	2,068	1,979	2,433
1968.....	3,002	65,562	60,979	17,383	3,946	637	21,966	9,594	594	5,281	1,875	1,766	2,820
1969.....	3,186	52,747	44,351	18,348	7,714	682	26,744	6,356	1,721	6,736	2,146	2,188	4,409
1970.....	.....	88,665	79,985	30,264	7,292	1,388	38,944	10,513	2,082	11,017	2,280	5,142	5,497
1967:													
January.....	798	5,091	5,000	1,593	40	51	1,684	649	27	222	145	296	267
February.....		7,523	7,367	1,262	139	17	1,418	570	15	279	142	106	248
March.....		5,253	5,110	2,219	119	24	2,362	1,283	35	510	217	147	92
April.....	665	4,229	3,991	1,778	94	144	2,015	1,153	29	401	101	109	143
May.....		4,002	3,844	1,361	111	47	1,518	598	30	426	204	92	102
June.....		5,373	5,043	2,343	313	17	2,674	1,334	40	477	131	354	149
July.....	717	4,375	4,161	2,375	130	84	2,589	963	163	476	405	40	279
August.....		10,625	10,376	2,231	144	105	2,481	1,263	16	536	100	359	122
September.....		4,218	4,004	1,549	173	41	1,763	654	16	269	154	202	187
October.....	728	4,609	4,141	1,940	238	231	2,409	930	65	647	179	121	392
November.....		8,732	8,428	1,196	222	81	1,500	527	25	410	89	83	176
December.....		4,483	4,206	2,107	235	42	2,385	1,135	126	282	200	70	277
1968:													
January.....	863	4,603	4,282	1,449	276	46	1,771	561	49	424	92	188	279
February.....		8,072	7,845	1,382	169	58	1,608	570	50	562	119	148	64
March.....		5,069	4,628	1,359	295	145	1,799	777	42	456	193	86	105
April.....	641	3,423	3,152	1,157	221	49	1,428	373	38	180	205	192	147
May.....		7,702	7,402	1,566	249	51	1,866	563	18	557	110	104	348
June.....		4,984	4,598	2,025	361	24	2,411	767	35	507	155	239	332
July.....	764	4,913	4,541	1,771	286	86	2,143	843	27	239	207	239	201
August.....		9,759	9,363	1,037	303	93	1,432	362	21	446	111	95	197
September.....		3,819	3,421	1,159	397	1	1,557	453	70	475	109	156	142
October.....	733	6,111	5,587	1,604	499	25	2,129	640	66	674	194	115	234
November.....		3,294	2,828	1,301	425	41	1,767	421	74	443	201	163	249
December.....		3,812	3,330	1,572	464	19	2,055	651	104	319	179	41	522
1969:													
January.....	873	4,284	3,825	1,616	393	67	2,075	403	150	627	259	186	232
February.....		4,087	3,278	1,237	736	72	2,045	513	260	315	347	56	272
March.....		3,514	2,759	1,344	657	98	2,098	491	168	404	201	232	274
April.....	707	5,780	4,950	1,917	762	68	2,748	513	115	784	252	44	548
May.....		4,608	3,914	1,382	684	10	2,076	569	229	392	146	197	273
June.....		4,056	3,311	1,786	694	50	2,530	691	163	702	214	191	298
July.....	827	5,015	4,426	1,889	553	36	2,478	875	86	493	126	286	389
August.....		3,315	2,832	944	410	72	1,427	362	108	507	54	126	181
September.....		3,958	3,232	1,701	652	74	2,427	625	106	545	191	272	442
October.....	779	5,420	4,770	1,282	630	20	1,933	260	49	745	68	120	444
November.....		4,069	3,085	1,390	902	83	2,375	453	188	622	142	201	533
December.....		4,440	3,769	1,860	640	32	2,532	601	99	600	146	277	524
1970:													
January.....	.....	6,144	5,628	2,120	456	60	2,636	811	94	639	340	234	275
February.....		6,003	5,535	1,334	417	50	1,802	357	85	540	170	226	323
March.....		6,799	5,645	2,385	1,064	90	3,539	1,416	149	906	262	306	339
April.....	.....	5,891	5,190	2,469	634	67	3,170	689	211	1,109	154	62	597
May.....		9,548	9,080	3,441	399	69	3,909	817	327	600	63	1,747	231
June.....		6,985	5,964	2,368	799	222	3,389	939	358	1,103	119	354	355
July.....	.....	5,896	5,279	2,151	529	88	2,768	638	139	843	223	144	526
August.....		8,155	7,817	1,935	246	92	2,273	683	70	630	125	279	370
September.....		8,199	7,495	2,814	528	176	3,518	994	193	1,241	145	445	347
October.....	.....	8,353	7,270	2,694	903	180	3,777	1,006	180	1,101	138	371	586
November.....		9,040	8,142	3,283	774	124	4,182	1,107	186	1,350	177	693	580
December.....		7,651	6,941	3,270	541	168	3,980	1,056	90	955	365	282	968

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of some number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on p.

FINANCE--SECURITIES ISSUED AND SECURITY MARKETS

YEAR AND MONTH	SECURITIES ISSUED					SECURITY MARKETS						
	New corporate and non-corporate security issues Estimated gross proceeds (SEC) ¹			State and municipal issues (Bond Buyer) ³		Brokers' balances, end of year or month (N.Y.S.E. members carrying margin accounts) ⁴			Bond prices			
	By type of issuer			Long-term ★	Short-term	Cash on hand and in banks	Customers' debit balances (net)	Customers' free credit balances (net)	Standard & Poor's Corporation		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ⁷	
	Noncorporate								Industrial, utility, and railroad, composite ⁵	Domestic municipal (15) ⁶		
	Total ²	U.S. Government	State and municipal									
	Millions of dollars									Dollars per \$100 bond		
	1947.....	13,364	10,589	2,324	2,354	958	393	578	613	122.1	132.8	103.8
1948.....	13,172	10,327	2,690	2,990	1,005	349	551	587	118.2	125.3	100.8	
1949.....	15,059	11,804	2,907	2,995	1,333	306	882	636	121.0	128.9	102.7	
1950.....	13,532	9,687	3,532	3,694	1,611	397	1,358	890	121.9	133.4	102.5	
1951.....	13,523	9,778	3,189	3,278	1,637	378	1,293	822	117.7	133.0	98.4	
1952.....	17,675	12,577	4,401	4,401	2,049	343	1,365	727	115.8	129.3	97.3	
1953.....	19,926	13,957	5,558	5,558	2,757	297	1,696	713	112.1	119.7	99.13	
1954.....	20,249	12,532	6,969	6,969	3,350	348	2,429	1,019	117.2	125.8	107.03	
1955.....	16,532	9,628	5,977	5,977	2,593	331	2,825	894	114.4	123.1	102.40	
1956.....	11,467	5,517	5,446	5,446	2,706	336	2,856	880	109.1	116.3	98.91	
1957.....	17,687	9,601	6,958	6,958	3,274	342	2,550	896	101.3	105.8	93.24	
1958.....	22,885	12,063	7,449	7,449	3,910	357	3,431	1,159	102.9	106.4	94.02	
1959.....	21,326	12,322	7,681	7,681	4,179	375	3,430	996	95.0	100.7	85.49	
1960.....	17,387	7,906	7,230	7,230	4,006	390	3,317	1,135	94.6	103.9	86.22	
1961.....	22,363	12,253	8,360	8,360	4,514	430	4,294	1,219	95.2	107.8	87.55	
1962.....	19,251	8,590	8,558	8,558	4,763	405	4,149	1,216	96.2	112.1	86.94	
1963.....	22,989	10,827	10,107	10,107	5,481	461	5,541	1,210	96.8	111.3	86.31	
1964.....	23,165	10,656	10,544	10,544	5,423	488	5,101	1,169	95.1	111.5	84.46	
1965.....	24,116	9,348	11,148	11,084	6,537	534	5,543	1,666	93.9	110.6	83.76	
1966.....	26,941	8,231	11,089	11,089	6,524	609	5,387	1,637	86.1	102.5	78.63	
1967.....	43,716	19,431	14,288	14,288	8,025	791	7,948	2,763	81.8	100.5	76.55	
1968.....	43,596	18,025	16,374	16,374	8,659	1,002	9,790	3,717	76.4	93.4	72.33	
1969.....	26,003	4,765	11,460	11,460	11,783	923	7,445	2,803	68.6	79.0	64.49	
1970.....	49,721	14,831	17,762	17,762	17,880			2,286	61.5	72.3	60.52	
1967:												
January.....	3,407	494	1,450	1,450	454	673	5,375	1,914	85.9	106.0	81.54	
February.....	6,105	4,154	1,159	1,159	756	685	5,445	1,936	86.4	106.3	80.73	
March.....	2,891	459	1,437	1,437	634	713	5,803	2,135	85.6	105.7	80.96	
April.....	2,213	393	1,129	1,129	1,197	701	5,896	2,078	85.4	104.9	80.24	
May.....	2,483	438	1,209	1,209	951	673	5,966	2,220	83.4	101.1	77.48	
June.....	2,700	410	1,461	1,461	531	686	6,195	2,231	81.7	100.2	76.37	
July.....	1,786	415	925	925	286	698	6,636	2,341	81.1	99.3	76.39	
August.....	8,145	6,458	840	840	752	732	6,677	2,281	80.3	99.6	75.38	
September.....	2,455	362	1,273	1,273	603	720	6,944	2,401	80.0	98.0	75.04	
October.....	2,200	422	991	991	764	776	7,111	2,513	78.5	95.8	73.01	
November.....	7,232	5,054	1,320	1,320	767	791	7,200	2,500	76.8	95.2	70.53	
December.....	2,099	371	1,093	1,093	330	791	7,948	2,763	75.9	93.6	71.22	
1968:												
January.....	2,833	481	1,162	1,162	569	888	7,797	2,942	77.2	95.5	73.09	
February.....	6,464	4,719	1,134	1,134	563	815	7,419	2,778	77.5	94.8	73.30	
March.....	3,270	418	1,363	1,363	1,090	820	7,248	2,692	76.9	92.7	70.98	
April.....	1,995	405	1,277	1,277	669	834	7,701	2,979	76.2	94.7	72.06	
May.....	5,836	3,805	1,134	1,134	972	850	8,268	3,064	75.3	92.7	70.89	
June.....	2,573	383	1,360	1,360	422	868	8,728	3,293	75.6	92.8	72.58	
July.....	2,770	417	1,422	1,422	673	977	8,861	3,269	76.1	95.2	73.99	
August.....	8,326	5,850	1,666	1,666	835	885	8,489	2,984	78.1	95.9	74.48	
September.....	2,262	361	1,423	1,423	459	964	8,723	3,126	78.4	93.9	73.95	
October.....	3,982	430	2,260	2,260	856	1,024	8,859	3,407	77.0	92.7	72.44	
November.....	1,527	379	1,037	1,037	975	1,064	9,029	3,419	75.7	91.2	71.27	
December.....	1,758	377	1,138	1,138	576	1,002	9,790	3,717	73.0	88.5	68.47	
1969:												
January.....	2,209	427	1,244	1,244	640	1,054	9,042	3,597	72.5	88.0	67.61	
February.....	2,041	443	974	974	837	1,056	9,148	3,647	72.1	86.4	66.55	
March.....	1,416	382	520	520	783	1,063	8,318	3,294	71.0	83.7	64.90	
April.....	3,032	412	1,627	1,627	1,292	965	8,044	3,077	70.1	84.2	67.73	
May.....	2,533	410	1,088	1,088	905	988	8,474	3,084	70.2	82.3	66.68	
June.....	1,525	419	710	710	1,072	978	8,214	3,084	68.8	78.6	64.84	
July.....	2,537	421	1,052	1,052	627	975	7,515	2,783	68.2	78.5	64.75	
August.....	1,888	377	794	794	1,140	930	7,019	2,577	68.4	76.2	65.18	
September.....	1,531	353	531	531	1,023	950	7,039	2,579	67.2	73.6	62.64	
October.....	3,487	440	1,254	1,254	795	979	7,243	2,753	66.5	74.9	63.05	
November.....	1,695	300	853	853	1,439	921	7,111	2,613	65.6	73.4	61.08	
December.....	1,908	380	812	812	1,230	923	7,445	2,803	62.9	68.7	58.71	
1970:												
January.....	3,508	413	1,314	1,314	878	933	6,683	2,626	62.2	69.7	58.33	
February.....	4,201	416	1,198	1,198	1,444	890	6,562	2,463	62.4	71.7	61.63	
March.....	3,260	461	1,504	1,504	1,211	874	6,353	2,441	62.8	75.6	62.04	
April.....	2,721	387	1,625	1,625	1,046	806	5,985	2,248	62.8	71.9	60.89	
May.....	5,639	3,701	974	974	1,387	784	5,433	2,222	61.2	67.8	57.78	
June.....	3,596	819	1,058	1,058	2,035	748	5,281	2,009	59.4	67.5	57.37	
July.....	3,128	405	1,310	1,310	1,113			2,180	59.0	70.6	60.59	
August.....	5,882	3,573	1,318	1,318	1,226			2,083	60.0	73.8	59.20	
September.....	4,681	1,428	1,650	1,650	2,049			2,236	60.8	72.7	60.10	
October.....	4,576	412	1,882	1,882	1,216			2,163	61.3	71.9	60.44	
November.....	4,858	2,414	1,684	1,684	2,022			2,197	61.9	75.0	63.27	
December.....	3,671	402	2,245	2,245	2,254			2,286	64.7	79.8	65.63	

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	BONDS																	
	Sales					Yields												
	Total on all registered exchanges ¹		On the New York Stock Exchange			Domestic corporate (Moody's) ³										Domestic municipal		U.S. Treasury bonds, taxable ⁶
	Market value	Face value	Total (sales cleared) ¹		Total (sales effected) ² Exclusive of some stopped sales, face value	Corporate average	By rating				By group			Bond Buyer (20 bonds) ⁴	Stand-ard & Poor's Corp. (15 bonds) ⁵			
			Market value	Face value			Aaa	Aa	A	Baa	Indus-trials	Public utilities	Rail-roads					
	★						★			★				★		★		
	Millions of dollars					Percent												
1947.....	954.03	1,273.83	874.75	1,176.35	71,075.54	2.86	2.61	2.70	2.87	3.24	2.67	2.78	3.11	1.93	2.01	2.25		
1948.....	845.61	1,172.04	798.17	1,109.61	1,013.83	3.08	2.82	2.90	3.12	3.47	2.87	3.03	3.34	2.35	2.40	2.44		
1949.....	703.47	932.95	662.41	880.18	817.95	2.96	2.66	2.75	3.00	3.42	2.74	2.90	3.24	2.15	2.21	2.31		
1950.....	1,038.06	1,278.47	1,000.41	1,227.86	1,112.43	2.86	2.62	2.69	2.89	3.24	2.67	2.82	3.10	1.90	1.98	2.32		
1951.....	825.01	955.29	797.43	915.13	824.00	3.08	2.86	2.91	3.13	3.41	2.89	3.09	3.26	1.97	2.00	2.57		
1952.....	791.44	899.13	769.49	868.45	772.88	3.19	2.96	3.04	3.23	3.52	3.00	3.20	3.36	2.20	2.19	2.68		
1953.....	780.78	909.03	760.24	875.32	775.94	3.43	3.20	3.31	3.47	3.74	3.30	3.45	3.55	2.73	2.72	2.94		
1954.....	1,026.32	1,121.05	1,003.29	1,089.39	979.51	3.16	2.90	3.06	3.18	3.51	3.09	3.15	3.25	2.38	2.37	2.55		
1955.....	1,231.37	1,261.49	1,207.05	1,226.03	1,045.95	3.25	3.06	3.16	3.24	3.53	3.19	3.22	3.34	2.49	2.53	2.84		
1956.....	1,226.99	1,252.60	1,208.88	1,229.12	1,068.94	3.57	3.36	3.45	3.57	3.88	3.50	3.54	3.65	2.80	2.93	3.08		
1957.....	1,154.26	1,252.79	1,139.57	1,235.24	1,081.60	4.21	3.89	4.03	4.19	4.71	4.12	4.18	4.32	3.28	3.60	3.47		
1958.....	1,553.63	1,583.05	1,532.56	1,560.56	1,382.24	4.16	3.79	3.94	4.17	4.73	3.98	4.10	4.39	3.18	3.56	3.43		
1959.....	1,891.89	1,816.13	1,864.12	1,783.07	1,585.73	4.65	4.38	4.51	4.67	5.05	4.51	4.70	4.75	3.58	3.95	4.07		
1960.....	1,606.99	1,614.23	1,579.82	1,587.41	1,346.42	4.73	4.41	4.56	4.77	5.19	4.59	4.69	4.92	3.51	3.73	4.01		
1961.....	2,022.77	1,953.82	1,964.38	1,908.65	1,636.04	4.66	4.35	4.48	4.70	5.08	4.54	4.57	4.86	3.46	3.46	3.90		
1962.....	1,729.73	1,785.95	1,665.62	1,719.23	1,454.56	4.62	4.33	4.47	4.65	5.02	4.47	4.51	4.86	3.14	3.18	3.95		
1963.....	1,740.46	1,653.78	1,667.28	1,586.04	1,483.33	4.50	4.26	4.39	4.48	4.86	4.42	4.41	4.65	3.18	3.23	4.00		
1964.....	2,882.48	2,640.74	2,782.80	2,542.26	2,524.50	4.57	4.40	4.49	4.57	4.83	4.52	4.53	4.67	3.20	3.22	4.15		
1965.....	3,794.22	3,288.68	3,643.11	3,150.16	2,975.21	4.64	4.49	4.57	4.63	4.87	4.61	4.60	4.72	3.28	3.27	4.21		
1966.....	4,261.12	3,740.48	4,100.86	3,589.62	3,092.79	5.34	5.13	5.23	5.35	5.67	5.30	5.36	5.37	3.83	3.82	4.66		
1967.....	6,087.43	5,393.60	5,428.00	4,862.48	3,955.54	5.82	5.51	5.66	5.86	6.23	5.74	5.81	5.89	3.96	3.98	4.85		
1968.....	5,669.52	5,458.55	4,401.94	4,447.68	3,614.24	6.51	6.18	6.38	6.54	6.94	6.41	6.49	6.77	4.47	4.51	5.25		
1969.....	4,501.18	5,123.47	3,550.33	4,123.33	3,646.16	7.36	7.03	7.20	7.40	7.81	7.25	7.49	7.46	5.79	5.81	6.10		
1970.....	4,763.27	6,299.55	4,328.33	5,554.92	4,494.86	8.51	8.04	8.31	8.56	9.10	8.26	8.67	9.04	6.34	6.50	6.59		
1967:																		
January.....	446.77	417.53	428.29	400.29	328.21	5.50	5.20	5.30	5.53	5.97	5.45	5.42	5.63	3.40	3.58	4.40		
February.....	409.22	350.65	385.34	330.33	258.78	5.35	5.03	5.18	5.38	5.82	5.33	5.25	5.48	3.60	3.56	4.47		
March.....	478.39	394.94	451.87	374.71	281.42	5.43	5.13	5.23	5.49	5.85	5.39	5.37	5.51	3.54	3.60	4.45		
April.....	381.00	333.15	349.76	309.72	279.94	5.42	5.11	5.26	5.46	5.83	5.37	5.37	5.51	3.69	3.66	4.51		
May.....	534.32	451.62	484.92	413.73	329.41	5.56	5.24	5.42	5.60	5.96	5.46	5.59	5.62	3.96	3.92	4.76		
June.....	539.46	464.38	463.58	406.43	326.62	5.75	5.44	5.63	5.77	6.15	5.64	5.80	5.80	4.06	3.99	4.86		
July.....	541.91	455.80	468.83	402.31	358.94	5.86	5.58	5.72	5.88	6.26	5.79	5.91	5.88	3.91	4.05	4.86		
August.....	529.22	471.09	466.98	422.84	326.09	5.91	5.62	5.76	5.94	6.33	5.84	5.96	5.94	4.06	4.03	4.95		
September.....	494.25	439.68	438.28	385.75	319.92	6.00	5.65	5.87	6.06	6.40	5.93	6.02	6.03	4.19	4.15	4.99		
October.....	634.15	559.18	553.63	494.43	403.06	6.14	5.82	6.01	6.19	6.52	6.05	6.12	6.24	4.27	4.31	5.18		
November.....	567.12	536.43	496.10	475.48	382.38	6.36	6.07	6.23	6.43	6.72	6.28	6.39	6.42	4.42	4.36	5.44		
December.....	531.62	519.14	440.43	446.45	360.78	6.51	6.19	6.35	6.58	6.93	6.39	6.57	6.63	4.44	4.49	5.36		
1968:																		
January.....	552.08	503.57	437.51	422.35	333.25	6.45	6.17	6.29	6.48	6.84	6.34	6.47	6.65	4.16	4.34	5.18		
February.....	402.93	392.36	339.82	341.27	268.61	6.40	6.10	6.27	6.41	6.80	6.31	6.36	6.65	4.44	4.39	5.16		
March.....	434.68	432.90	356.71	367.88	317.43	6.42	6.11	6.28	6.43	6.85	6.33	6.39	6.67	4.54	4.56	5.39		
April.....	523.16	499.30	383.18	386.64	351.55	6.53	6.21	6.38	6.57	6.97	6.42	6.54	6.79	4.44	4.41	5.28		
May.....	549.78	520.63	394.65	404.34	346.53	6.60	6.27	6.48	6.62	7.03	6.49	6.60	6.87	4.64	4.56	5.40		
June.....	445.94	429.15	336.37	335.50	276.51	6.63	6.28	6.50	6.65	7.07	6.54	6.60	6.88	4.48	4.56	5.23		
July.....	388.82	375.37	313.26	317.38	269.07	6.57	6.24	6.45	6.60	6.98	6.50	6.53	6.82	4.11	4.36	5.09		
August.....	364.07	343.50	286.17	277.57	252.18	6.37	6.02	6.25	6.38	6.82	6.26	6.30	6.72	4.38	4.31	5.04		
September.....	397.77	397.81	304.64	323.61	305.18	6.35	5.97	6.23	6.39	6.79	6.24	6.27	6.70	4.36	4.47	5.09		
October.....	522.32	533.78	406.30	430.97	363.54	6.43	6.09	6.32	6.47	6.84	6.34	6.39	6.72	4.56	4.56	5.24		
November.....	501.27	474.36	395.10	383.79	343.20	6.56	6.19	6.45	6.59	7.01	6.47	6.58	6.78	4.64	4.68	5.36		
December.....	586.72	555.81	448.22	456.37	387.20	6.80	6.45	6.66	6.85	7.23	6.72	6.85	6.97	4.85	4.91	5.65		
1969:																		
January.....	498.22	517.50	389.95	409.21	344.56	6.89	6.59	6.73	6.93	7.32	6.78	7.02	6.98	4.91	4.95	5.74		
February.....	399.88	409.00	303.99	319.45	289.19	6.93	6.66	6.77	6.97	7.30	6.82	7.05	6.98	5.04	5.10	5.86		
March.....	388.20	426.23	306.40	345.57	280.23	7.11	6.85	6.95	7.13	7.51	7.02	7.23	7.16	5.25	5.34	6.05		
April.....	406.63	446.13	320.97	360.38	325.13	7.17	6.89	7.02	7.21	7.54	7.07	7.26	7.25	5.10	5.29	5.84		
May.....	422.50	438.10	299.98	333.90	289.74	7.10	6.79	6.96	7.12	7.52	6.99	7.15	7.27	5.60	5.47	5.85		
June.....	370.32	410.29	288.21	331.35	300.46	7.27	6.98	7.12	7.28	7.70	7.16	7.38	7.37	5.68	5.83	6.06		
July.....	330.44	393.16	269.23	324.81	293.42	7.39	7.08	7.24	7.40	7.84	7.29	7.49	7.50	5.93	5.84	6.07		
August.....	315.76	375.63	255.55	304.60	245.99	7.37	6.97	7.23	7.41	7.86	7.29	7.40	7.57	6.26	6.07	6.02		
September.....	271.52	338.22	210.08	269.62	239.42	7.53	7.14	7.36	7.56	8.05	7.42	7.62	7.68	6.19	6.35	6.32		
October.....																		

FINANCE--SECURITY MARKETS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS															
	Dividend rates and prices, and yields, common stocks (Moody's) ¹															
	Dividends per share (at annual rate)						Price per share, end of month ²				Dividend yields					
	Com- posite ★	Indus- trial	Public utilities	Railroads	New York banks	Property and casualty insurance companies	Com- posite ³	Indus- trial	Public utilities	Railroads	Com- posite	Indus- trial	Public utilities	Railroads	New York banks	Property and casualty insurance com- panies
	Dollars										Percent					
1947.....	2.38	2.33	1.56	1.92	2.32	1.88	46.46	46.10	29.46	31.22	5.13	5.06	5.30	6.16	4.47	3.59
1948.....	2.74	2.78	1.60	2.06	2.33	1.88	47.46	47.50	27.34	34.23	5.78	5.87	5.85	6.04	4.62	3.37
1949.....	3.09	3.19	1.66	2.41	2.36	2.06	46.68	46.88	28.37	28.55	6.63	6.82	5.86	8.47	4.63	3.27
1950.....	3.53	3.77	1.76	2.18	2.50	2.46	56.23	57.83	31.23	33.60	6.27	6.51	5.66	6.50	4.49	3.39
1951.....	4.09	4.44	1.88	2.56	2.64	2.73	66.98	70.72	32.55	40.72	6.12	6.29	5.77	6.31	4.68	3.42
1952.....	3.94	4.20	1.91	2.72	2.65	2.88	71.73	75.63	35.48	46.35	5.50	5.55	5.39	5.88	4.40	3.24
1953.....	4.00	4.19	2.01	3.06	2.83	3.10	72.81	76.05	37.80	47.48	5.49	5.51	5.33	6.48	4.46	3.34
1954.....	4.23	4.46	2.13	3.16	3.04	3.35	89.04	95.81	44.30	51.33	4.78	4.70	4.81	6.20	4.51	2.91
1955.....	4.75	5.13	2.21	3.43	3.19	3.49	117.36	130.66	49.24	70.21	4.06	3.93	4.50	4.88	4.04	2.57
1956.....	5.31	5.81	2.32	3.94	3.39	3.93	130.55	149.41	49.62	71.56	4.07	3.89	4.68	5.51	4.34	3.07
1957.....	5.43	5.91	2.43	4.03	3.61	4.01	125.46	143.65	49.42	59.51	4.33	4.11	4.92	6.77	4.74	3.20
1958.....	5.29	5.75	2.50	3.32	3.76	4.08	132.02	149.81	57.96	59.29	4.05	3.88	4.33	5.74	4.47	2.95
1959.....	5.41	5.81	2.61	3.42	3.82	4.29	163.47	186.26	66.35	74.11	3.31	3.12	3.94	4.63	3.71	2.70
1960.....	5.59	6.03	2.68	3.53	3.97	4.75	155.46	173.18	69.82	62.46	3.60	3.48	3.84	5.65	3.91	2.92
1961.....	5.70	6.07	2.81	3.37	4.21	5.18	185.66	199.90	90.55	68.26	3.07	3.04	3.10	4.94	3.18	2.31
1962.....	5.99	6.43	2.97	3.36	4.30	5.31	177.87	189.95	91.50	63.39	3.37	3.39	3.25	5.30	3.31	2.48
1963.....	6.42	6.98	3.21	3.50	4.46	5.84	202.32	218.24	102.79	78.49	3.17	3.20	3.12	4.46	3.15	2.51
1964.....	7.05	7.70	3.43	3.81	4.57	6.00	235.08	258.55	108.76	94.01	3.00	2.98	3.15	4.05	2.97	2.50
1965.....	7.65	8.48	3.86	4.09	4.90	6.33	250.31	284.32	117.08	95.06	3.06	2.98	3.30	4.30	3.33	2.74
1966.....	8.25	9.17	4.11	4.45	5.06	6.85	230.88	266.77	102.90	92.65	3.57	3.44	3.99	4.80	4.04	2.92
1967.....	8.26	9.03	4.34	4.62	5.35	7.82	246.54	290.05	101.87	95.91	3.35	3.11	4.26	4.82	3.87	3.47
1968.....	8.53	9.24	4.50	4.55	5.82	8.62	264.62	315.86	98.37	101.00	3.22	2.93	4.57	4.50	3.40	3.10
1969.....	8.98	9.83	4.61	4.60	6.40	9.44	262.77	313.15	94.55	93.90	3.42	3.14	4.88	4.90	3.72	3.37
1970.....	8.99	9.76	4.69	3.92	6.77	10.44	226.70	270.83	79.06	65.61	3.97	3.60	5.94	5.97	4.03	4.02
1967:																
January.....	8.29	9.15	4.18	4.63	5.22	7.53	233.54	266.77	108.12	93.13	3.55	3.43	3.87	4.97	3.79	2.93
February.....	8.30	9.16	4.20	4.63	5.28	7.81	233.23	267.35	105.18	92.56	3.56	3.43	3.99	5.00	3.94	3.17
March.....	8.32	9.17	4.27	4.63	5.28	7.81	242.02	278.90	106.81	93.52	3.44	3.29	4.00	4.95	3.84	3.28
April.....	8.33	9.18	4.27	4.63	5.28	7.81	251.52	293.28	108.90	93.60	3.31	3.13	3.92	4.95	3.83	3.31
May.....	8.19	8.95	4.32	4.63	5.28	7.81	238.37	277.83	102.58	94.89	3.44	3.22	4.21	4.88	3.96	3.51
June.....	8.20	8.95	4.38	4.63	5.29	7.81	242.22	282.15	100.73	97.92	3.39	3.17	4.35	4.73	3.98	3.43
July.....	8.21	8.96	4.39	4.65	5.29	7.81	252.69	298.94	103.04	105.56	3.25	3.00	4.26	4.41	3.68	3.53
August.....	8.21	8.96	4.39	4.65	5.30	7.81	249.02	295.09	99.63	104.99	3.30	3.04	4.41	4.43	3.69	3.54
September.....	8.22	8.96	4.39	4.65	5.48	7.81	257.40	307.35	99.76	101.22	3.19	2.92	4.40	4.59	3.77	3.57
October.....	8.23	9.00	4.40	4.58	5.48	7.81	251.90	302.88	93.63	91.88	3.27	2.97	4.70	4.98	3.89	3.85
November.....	8.28	8.92	4.41	4.55	5.48	8.09	250.32	300.84	95.92	90.80	3.31	2.97	4.60	5.01	4.06	4.01
December.....	8.30	8.95	4.44	4.55	5.57	7.95	256.30	309.19	98.19	90.86	3.24	2.89	4.52	5.01	4.06	3.78
1968:																
January.....	8.41	9.12	4.44	4.55	5.57	7.95	247.26	294.18	97.75	88.59	3.40	3.10	4.54	5.14	3.93	3.63
February.....	8.42	9.12	4.45	4.52	5.69	8.08	241.14	286.99	97.15	85.80	3.49	3.18	4.58	5.27	3.77	3.99
March.....	8.42	9.12	4.46	4.52	5.69	8.08	242.77	290.96	92.66	86.75	3.47	3.13	4.81	5.21	3.86	4.11
April.....	8.46	9.18	4.48	4.52	5.78	8.08	262.85	319.20	92.93	94.62	3.22	2.88	4.82	4.78	3.66	3.94
May.....	8.47	9.18	4.48	4.52	5.78	8.08	262.95	318.40	92.08	102.23	3.22	2.88	4.87	4.42	3.63	3.38
June.....	8.47	9.18	4.48	4.55	5.78	8.08	268.14	320.51	100.10	105.57	3.16	2.86	4.48	4.31	3.30	2.71
July.....	8.49	9.20	4.50	4.55	5.78	8.08	264.13	314.45	99.76	100.77	3.21	2.93	4.51	4.52	3.17	2.85
August.....	8.52	9.23	4.50	4.55	5.78	9.00	266.57	317.73	99.25	101.90	3.20	2.90	4.53	4.47	3.24	3.00
September.....	8.52	9.23	4.55	4.55	5.89	9.00	275.62	328.32	98.50	109.77	3.09	2.81	4.62	4.15	3.28	2.66
October.....	8.56	9.25	4.55	4.55	5.89	9.24	277.91	329.50	98.83	109.53	3.08	2.81	4.60	4.15	3.01	2.69
November.....	8.78	9.55	4.56	4.62	6.09	9.86	289.86	343.13	107.33	115.18	3.03	2.78	4.25	4.01	3.07	2.83
December.....	8.78	9.57	4.58	4.62	6.14	9.86	276.28	326.90	104.04	111.24	3.18	2.93	4.40	4.15	3.26	2.76
1969:																
January.....	8.86	9.67	4.58	4.62	6.14	9.86	273.42	321.13	106.49	114.80	3.24	3.01	4.30	4.02	3.21	2.85
February.....	8.90	9.72	4.58	4.62	6.14	9.86	262.20	309.17	101.51	106.17	3.39	3.14	4.51	4.35	3.54	3.02
March.....	8.91	9.73	4.59	4.62	6.23	9.86	271.57	324.26	99.88	104.88	3.28	3.00	4.60	4.41	3.42	3.25
April.....	8.93	9.77	4.59	4.62	6.23	9.86	277.63	330.61	99.64	102.33	3.22	2.96	4.61	4.51	3.49	3.27
May.....	8.95	9.78	4.61	4.63	6.37	9.86	277.23	330.32	99.81	100.84	3.23	2.96	4.62	4.59	3.70	3.18
June.....	9.03	9.90	4.61	4.66	6.37	9.86	264.58	315.83	94.53	92.40	3.41	3.13	4.88	5.04	3.91	3.62
July.....	9.03	9.90	4.61	4.66	6.37	9.86	249.38	296.79	92.47	85.98	3.62	3.34	4.99	5.42	4.28	3.99
August.....	9.03	9.90	4.62	4.67	6.41	9.86	259.67	310.95	91.13	87.16	3.48	3.18	5.07	5.36	3.80	3.87
September.....	9.04	9.90	4.62	4.67	6.61	9.86	252.76	302.90	86.29	87.15	3.58	3.27	5.35	5.36	4.03	3.61
October.....	9.05	9.90	4.62	4.67	6.61	10.12	263.28	314.69	92.25	87.36	3.44	3.15	5.01	5.35	3.61	3.19
November.....	9.06	9.92	4.63	4.67	6.61	10.20	252.78	301.65	85.98	80.73	3.58	3.29	5.38	5.78	3.95	3.28
December.....	8.99	9.92	4.63	4.10	6.70	10.20										

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YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STOCKS													
	Dividend earnings, common stocks (Moody's) ¹			Dividend yields (Standard & Poor's Corp.) ³	Prices									
	Earnings per share ²				Dow-Jones averages ⁴				Standard & Poor's Corporation ⁵					
	Industrials	Public utilities	Railroads		Preferred stocks, high-grade (10 stocks)	Total (65 stocks)	Industrial (30 stocks) ★	Public utility (15 stocks)	Railroad (20 stocks)	Combined index (500 stocks) ★	Industrial, public utility, and railroad			
											Total (425 stocks) ⁶ ★	Capital goods (130 stocks)	Consumers' goods (181 stocks)	Public utility (55 stocks)	Railroad (20 stocks)
	Dollars			Percent	1941-43 = 10									
	1947.....	5.32	2.16	4.22	3.79	63.39	177.58	35.06	48.14	15.17	14.85	14.27	16.38	18.01	14.02
1948.....	7.03	2.22	6.19	4.15	66.32	179.95	34.03	56.73	15.53	15.34	14.67	15.75	16.77	15.27
1949.....	6.60	2.36	3.67	3.97	64.37	179.48	36.44	47.77	15.23	15.00	14.14	15.76	17.87	12.83
1950.....	8.45	2.62	7.36	3.85	77.69	216.31	41.29	60.72	18.40	18.33	18.07	18.97	19.96	15.53
1951.....	7.37	2.44	6.66	4.11	93.98	257.64	44.03	81.88	22.34	22.68	22.54	20.99	20.59	19.91
1952.....	7.18	2.62	7.69	4.13	103.71	270.76	49.93	97.05	24.50	24.78	23.04	21.40	22.86	22.49
1953.....	7.71	2.78	8.08	4.27	107.11	275.97	51.03	102.86	24.73	24.84	23.46	21.91	24.03	22.60
1954.....	8.38	2.94	6.03	4.02	124.24	333.94	58.13	113.29	29.69	30.25	29.93	24.85	27.57	23.96
1955.....	10.51	3.21	8.51	4.01	161.34	442.72	64.27	155.04	40.49	42.40	42.55	32.28	31.37	32.94
1956.....	10.35	3.35	8.33	4.25	174.54	493.01	66.80	163.02	46.62	49.80	48.79	34.55	32.25	33.65
1957.....	10.27	3.41	6.79	4.63	164.83	475.71	69.60	134.97	44.38	47.63	47.01	32.48	32.19	28.11
1958.....	8.31	3.63	8.82	4.45	169.27	491.66	78.56	125.33	46.24	49.36	47.93	36.33	37.22	27.05
1959.....	9.85	3.82	6.01	4.69	212.78	632.12	89.71	161.14	57.38	61.45	63.93	47.35	44.15	35.09
1960.....	9.62	4.12	4.80	4.75	204.57	618.04	91.39	138.93	55.85	59.43	59.75	47.21	46.86	30.31
1961.....	9.61	4.33	3.94	4.66	232.44	691.55	117.16	143.52	66.27	69.99	67.33	57.01	60.20	32.83
1962.....	11.10	4.73	5.73	4.50	221.07	639.76	121.75	132.61	62.38	65.54	58.15	54.96	59.16	30.56
1963.....	12.43	4.99	6.29	4.30	253.67	714.81	138.36	165.30	69.87	73.39	63.30	62.28	64.99	37.58
1964.....	14.35	5.41	6.97	4.32	294.23	834.05	146.02	204.36	81.37	86.19	76.35	73.84	69.91	45.46
1965.....	16.42	5.92	8.16	4.33	318.50	910.88	157.88	216.41	88.17	93.48	85.26	81.94	76.08	46.78
1966.....	16.78	6.30	9.34	4.97	308.70	873.60	136.56	227.35	85.26	91.08	84.86	74.10	68.21	46.34
1967.....	15.76	6.67	6.74	5.34	314.79	879.12	132.65	242.38	91.93	99.18	96.96	79.18	68.10	46.72
1968.....	17.63	6.67	7.25	5.78	322.19	906.00	130.02	250.09	98.69	107.49	105.77	86.33	66.42	48.84
1969.....	17.53	6.92	7.28	6.41	301.35	876.72	123.07	221.02	97.84	107.13	103.75	87.06	62.64	45.95
1970.....	15.30	6.88	3.53	7.22	243.92	753.19	108.75	152.36	83.22	91.28	87.87	80.22	54.48	32.13
1967:														
January.....	14.70	6.37	9.03	5.07	298.28	830.56	138.64	220.11	84.45	89.88	82.70	69.97	70.63	44.48
February.....				4.98	305.65	851.12	138.03	228.69	87.36	93.35	86.72	73.78	70.45	46.13
March.....				5.04	307.70	858.11	135.96	231.98	89.42	95.86	90.08	75.10	70.03	46.78
April.....	16.07	6.42	8.06	5.03	309.45	868.66	139.29	228.77	90.96	97.54	92.37	77.53	71.70	45.80
May.....				5.17	315.57	883.74	137.15	238.27	92.59	99.59	95.10	79.13	70.70	47.00
June.....				5.30	318.12	872.66	131.92	253.90	91.43	98.61	96.34	78.94	67.39	48.19
July.....	13.60	6.53	6.99	5.34	327.23	888.51	132.72	267.65	93.01	100.38	98.35	81.27	67.77	49.91
August.....				5.35	329.62	912.46	132.43	262.85	94.49	102.11	101.01	83.88	68.03	50.43
September.....				5.41	330.87	923.45	131.33	261.79	95.81	103.84	104.17	84.62	67.45	49.27
October.....	18.65	6.67	6.74	5.59	321.30	907.54	126.08	250.55	95.66	104.16	106.64	83.60	64.93	46.28
November.....				5.79	303.88	865.43	123.05	230.74	92.66	100.90	103.58	80.47	63.48	42.95
December.....				5.95	309.78	887.20	125.19	233.20	95.30	103.91	106.41	81.92	64.61	43.46
1968:														
January.....	16.21	6.78	6.72	5.70	312.05	884.77	132.48	233.76	95.04	103.11	102.87	81.06	68.02	43.38
February.....				5.65	299.84	847.20	128.87	224.63	90.75	98.33	98.13	77.99	65.61	42.35
March.....				5.80	292.86	834.76	123.66	217.94	89.09	96.77	96.32	77.49	62.62	41.68
April.....	18.33	6.67	6.88	5.86	309.31	893.37	123.59	230.63	95.67	104.42	104.08	84.79	63.66	44.79
May.....				5.92	318.17	905.22	122.72	246.85	97.87	107.02	106.86	87.75	62.92	48.00
June.....				5.90	327.12	906.82	127.66	262.95	100.53	109.73	110.65	89.04	65.21	51.72
July.....	15.78	6.73	7.01	5.74	327.41	905.32	133.11	259.95	100.30	109.16	108.12	88.38	67.55	51.01
August.....				5.59	318.15	883.72	131.15	249.52	98.11	106.77	104.92	85.73	66.60	48.80
September.....				5.63	329.15	922.80	130.80	258.53	101.34	110.53	107.57	88.46	66.77	51.11
October.....	20.17	6.67	7.25	5.76	340.25	955.47	130.40	270.41	103.76	113.29	108.48	91.36	66.93	54.26
November.....				5.82	344.39	964.12	137.57	270.51	105.40	114.77	109.75	92.04	70.59	53.74
December.....				5.93	347.57	968.39	138.26	275.36	106.48	116.01	111.44	91.91	70.54	55.19
1969:														
January.....	17.55	6.74	7.33	5.93	337.64	934.99	135.62	268.78	102.04	110.97	106.56	87.69	68.65	54.11
February.....				5.94	337.85	931.29	136.89	269.75	101.46	110.15	105.47	87.93	69.24	54.78
March.....				6.09	322.11	916.52	130.90	245.26	99.30	108.20	103.76	86.69	66.07	50.46
April.....	18.21	6.81	7.72	6.14	320.24	927.38	129.14	238.01	101.26	110.68	105.54	88.21	65.63	49.53
May.....				6.20	325.88	954.86	130.83	238.15	104.62	114.53	108.66	91.57	66.91	49.97
June.....				6.33	305.86	896.61	124.48	221.99	99.14	108.59	102.68	88.12	63.29	46.43
July.....	15.94	6.89	7.84	6.42	286.41	844.02	120.40	202.88	94.71	103.68	100.55	83.04	61.32	43.00
August.....				6.45	279.78	825.46	115.76	199.24	94.18	103.39	100.90	83.44	59.20	42.04
September.....				6.61	279.05	826.71	113.35	199.06	94.51	103.97	102.27	85.26	57.84	42.03
October.....	18.40	6.92	7.28	6.79	280.44	832.51	115.12	198.39	95.52	105.07	103.67	87.29	58.80	41.75
November.....				6.84	281.02	841.09	116.04	195.47	96.21	105.86	104.68	89.84	59.46	40.63
December.....				7.19	259.88	789.22	108.36	175.32	91.11	100.48	100.31	85.62	55.28	36.69
1970:														
January.....	14.98	6.90	6.76	7.02	258.36	782.96	109.42	173.64	90.31	99.40	99.70	85.42	55.72	37.62
February.....				7.04	251.63	756.21	108.87	169.83	87.16	95.73	96.55	83.74	55.24	36.58
March.....				6.97	260.36	777.62	116.45	174.32	88.65	96.95	95.97	85.09	59.04	37.33
April.....	17.02	6.90	5.19	6.98	255.71	771.65	114.44	167.46	85.95	94.01	93.18	82.28	57.19	36.05
May.....				7.26	227.99	691.96	103.19	146.29	76.06	83.16	80.47	71.65	51.15	31.10
June.....				7.57	224.18	699.30	99.15	137.53	75.59	82.96	80.77	73.10	49.22	28.94
July.....	13.83	6.82	4.38	7.62	223.29	712.80	102.83	125.75	75.72	83.00	77.99	73.10	50.91	26.59
August.....				7.41	229.99	731.97	105.36	130.91	77.92	85.40	78.38	74.76	52.62	26.74
September.....				7.31	240.57	759.38	108.79	141.25	82.58	90.66	84.96	79.65	54.44	29.14
October.....	15.51	6.89	3.53	7.33	245.02	763.72	106.68	152.66	84.37	92.85	87.90	82.12	53.37	31.73
November.....				7.30	246.16	769.23	110.98	148.37	84.28	92.58	86.47	83.09	54.86	30.80
December.....				6.88	263.81	821.51	118.88	160.34	90.05					

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YEAR AND MONTH	STOCKS															
	Prices								Sales (SEC and NYSE)					Shares listed on N.Y. Stock Exchange, end of period ⁵		
	Standard & Poor's Corporation ¹			New York Stock Exchange common stock indexes ²					Total on all registered exchanges ³		On New York Stock Exchange			Market value, all listed shares	Number of shares listed	
	Banks		Property-liability insurance (16 stocks)	Composite	Industrial	Transportation	Utility	Finance	Market value	Shares sold	Market value ³	Shares sold				
	N.Y. City (9 stocks)	Outside N.Y. City (16 stocks)										Total (cleared or settled) ³	Exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales (sales effected) ⁴			
	1941-43 = 10			12/31/65 = 50					Mil. of dollars	Millions	Mil. of dollars	Millions	Bil. of dollars	Million		
1947.....	11.90	17.40	11.79						11,528	474	9,706	337	254	68.31	1,907	
1948.....	11.48	17.02	12.68						12,883	541	10,923	393	302	67.05	2,018	
1949.....	11.58	18.47	14.41						10,714	478	8,998	353	272	76.29	2,166	
1950.....	12.82	24.05	16.84						21,777	857	18,725	655	525	93.81	2,353	
1951.....	13.08	26.19	18.45						21,253	786	18,185	580	444	109.48	2,616	
1952.....	14.10	29.14	20.55						17,328	627	14,720	432	338	120.54	2,788	
1953.....	14.97	30.79	22.19						16,661	634	14,218	449	355	117.26	2,927	
1954.....	15.86	35.67	28.25						28,075	994	24,249	703	573	169.15	3,174	
1955.....	19.35	41.70	34.68						37,868	1,212	32,745	820	650	207.70	3,836	
1956.....	19.80	41.03	32.45						35,019	1,084	29,787	699	556	219.18	4,462	
1957.....	19.47	38.40	31.05						32,059	1,070	27,451	714	560	195.57	4,804	
1958.....	21.42	42.30	33.97						38,264	1,306	32,754	922	747	276.67	5,017	
1959.....	26.28	52.51	40.65						51,864	1,605	43,476	1,039	820	307.71	5,847	
1960.....	26.23	53.10	42.32						45,219	1,389	37,960	958	767	306.97	6,458	
1961.....	33.75	70.78	59.72						63,802	2,010	52,699	1,292	1,021	387.84	7,088	
1962.....	33.75	66.19	57.43						54,732	1,664	47,341	1,187	962	345.85	7,659	
1963.....	36.75	74.81	63.38						64,314	1,838	54,887	1,351	1,146	411.32	8,108	
1964.....	39.64	77.54	67.20	44.82					72,147	2,045	60,424	1,482	1,237	474.32	9,229	
1965.....	38.92	71.35	64.17	47.39					89,225	2,587	73,200	1,809	1,556	537.48	10,058	
1966.....	33.32	63.80	64.55	46.15	46.18	50.26	45.41	44.45	123,034	3,188	98,565	2,205	1,899	482.54	10,939	
1967.....	36.40	66.46	62.29	50.77	51.97	53.51	45.43	49.82	161,746	4,504	125,329	2,886	2,530	605.82	11,622	
1968.....	44.69	81.72	73.64	55.37	58.00	50.58	44.19	65.85	196,358	5,312	144,978	3,299	2,932	692.34	13,196	
1969.....	45.39	87.73	85.43	54.67	57.44	46.96	42.80	70.49	175,298	4,963	129,603	3,174	2,851	629.45	15,082	
1970.....	43.83	77.06	78.34	45.72	48.03	32.14	37.24	60.00	130,531	4,567	103,063	3,213	2,937	612.49	15,522	
1967:																
January.....	37.08	69.90	70.03	46.02	45.61	51.38	46.43	47.53	11,653	320	9,320	224	208	522.75	10,989	
February.....	35.62	67.09	68.99	47.80	47.72	52.56	47.03	48.71	11,181	316	8,792	216	183	527.04	11,046	
March.....	35.32	66.00	65.86	49.02	49.02	55.19	47.88	48.17	14,515	418	11,465	268	225	549.49	11,073	
April.....	36.01	66.56	64.86	49.92	50.19	54.60	48.07	48.37	11,771	323	9,232	206	188	572.64	11,114	
May.....	35.43	65.81	62.60	51.00	51.78	55.76	47.20	48.17	14,411	397	11,335	257	219	546.65	11,199	
June.....	35.35	63.97	61.34	50.54	51.55	54.97	45.95	47.51	13,891	374	10,801	243	213	559.50	11,277	
July.....	36.76	65.95	62.56	51.67	53.13	57.30	44.87	49.85	13,313	393	10,114	241	217	586.41	11,326	
August.....	37.89	67.34	58.95	52.46	54.20	56.80	44.69	51.24	14,023	392	10,920	251	208	581.99	11,374	
September.....	38.39	67.99	60.84	53.23	55.28	54.89	44.57	52.98	13,092	369	9,964	228	205	600.94	11,433	
October.....	37.83	67.43	58.66	53.13	55.62	51.56	43.33	52.69	14,499	409	11,006	249	225	583.13	11,484	
November.....	35.65	64.60	55.84	51.40	53.79	48.43	42.39	50.19	14,478	381	11,193	242	212	586.17	11,568	
December.....	35.52	64.83	56.99	53.06	55.80	48.73	42.75	52.37	14,919	412	11,186	262	230	605.82	11,622	
1968:																
January.....	37.18	67.64	59.42	53.24	55.45	47.90	44.87	55.89	17,662	518	12,914	298	263	582.94	11,696	
February.....	38.46	70.66	56.61	50.68	52.63	45.15	43.36	53.88	12,008	321	8,909	205	174	564.15	11,796	
March.....	38.38	70.59	53.31	49.48	51.54	43.29	41.78	52.98	12,632	336	9,672	221	193	568.51	11,897	
April.....	40.35	73.18	53.61	53.23	56.03	46.85	42.46	57.56	17,571	453	13,310	298	296	619.04	11,936	
May.....	42.19	76.43	59.23	54.85	58.04	49.92	42.07	60.43	20,012	568	14,341	333	292	631.82	12,158	
June.....	43.72	79.66	72.52	56.64	59.83	52.86	43.30	64.60	18,582	510	13,548	305	257	641.04	12,330	
July.....	48.58	85.91	78.11	56.41	59.12	51.59	44.69	68.90	16,529	444	12,373	283	243	628.88	12,440	
August.....	47.38	84.74	78.11	55.04	57.59	49.01	44.09	68.19	14,038	376	10,493	244	194	640.17	12,626	
September.....	46.99	84.59	82.97	56.80	59.57	51.94	44.53	71.77	13,735	388	9,868	231	228	668.36	12,714	
October.....	49.65	89.83	96.19	58.32	61.07	55.24	45.22	77.50	18,560	479	13,727	305	272	676.18	12,891	
November.....	52.46	98.15	95.35	59.44	61.97	55.96	47.18	79.55	16,165	412	11,979	261	252	716.40	13,042	
December.....	50.99	99.20	98.29	60.32	63.21	57.30	46.73	79.00	18,864	508	13,844	314	268	692.34	13,196	
1969:																
January.....	49.49	92.57	95.51	57.82	60.32	56.35	45.64	75.58	17,957	515	13,056	305	267	689.24	13,326	
February.....	49.52	94.50	96.81	57.33	59.61	56.18	45.98	75.26	15,187	407	11,007	247	210	654.51	13,448	
March.....	46.10	90.89	88.29	55.69	58.30	51.52	44.06	70.60	13,234	366	9,755	237	199	672.59	13,657	
April.....	47.04	93.39	86.47	56.61	59.41	50.88	44.34	72.38	13,911	379	10,094	239	237	691.07	13,806	
May.....	46.69	92.78	86.04	58.50	61.50	50.46	45.75	75.10	18,189	502	13,081	305	257	693.14	14,050	
June.....	43.55	85.81	79.17	55.20	58.07	47.70	43.39	68.62	14,860	420	10,847	264	235	650.50	14,400	
July.....	41.98	82.49	74.54	52.40	55.00	42.80	42.31	64.56	12,685	359	9,561	240	228	611.15	14,505	
August.....	41.87	80.41	72.83	52.09	54.85	41.45	41.34	65.29	12,392	367	9,405	246	202	641.58	14,761	
September.....	44.40	83.47	76.91	52.37	55.29	42.72	40.20	68.16	12,429	355	9,357	233	219	627.50	14,833	
October.....	44.47	85.73	88.52	53.27	56.22	43.12	40.55	71.71	17,152	488	12,831	320	310	661.44	14,918	
November.....	46.00	88.09	94.19	53.85	56.84	42.59	41.36	71.62	13,352	376	10,000	249	214	640.16	14,986	
December.....	43.55	82.57	85.85	50.86	53.93	37.77	38.69	66.95	13,951	430	10,609	288	272	629.45	15,082	
1970:																
January.....	44.11	79.34	83.88	50.60	53.58	37.51	38.76	66.19	12,940	396	9,412	255	221	582.67	15,136	
February.....	45.64	77.11	81.25	48.76	51.29	36.06	38.55	65.01	11,850	346	9,104	238	218	616.34	15,227	
March.....	47.49	81.37	84.94	49.46	51.53	36.85	40.77	67.37	11,146	340	8,815	243	213	615.37	15,306	
April.....	45.21	79.47	82.45	47.51	49.47	34.99	39.49	64.07	11,130	341	8,718	240	223	553.80	15,348	
May.....	39.65	70.														

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) ^{1,2}											
	Total	Total, excluding Department of Defense shipments		By geographic regions							By leading countries	
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted ³	Africa	Asia ⁴	Australia and Oceania ⁴	Europe	North America		South America	Africa	
								Northern	Southern		United Arab Republic ⁵	Republic of South Africa ⁶
★	★	★										
Millions of dollars												
1947 ⁷	15,340.3			821.5	2,329.8	320.3	5,670.3	2,130.3	1,715.0	2,353.6	60.1	413.9
1948	12,653.1			784.7	2,129.6	152.8	4,279.2	1,944.7	1,450.6	1,911.6	36.4	492.1
1949	12,051.1			621.8	2,255.8	194.9	4,118.2	1,959.2	1,339.5	1,561.8	52.8	266.0
1950	10,275.0	9,992.9		375.7	1,539.5	151.1	3,306.4	2,038.9	1,452.6	1,410.9	34.0	128.9
1951	15,032.4	13,967.5		623.8	2,409.9	270.1	5,121.2	2,693.2	1,746.8	2,167.4	84.5	259.7
1952	15,200.7	13,203.2		621.0	2,541.3	267.4	5,088.7	3,003.7	1,742.5	1,936.0	85.1	228.3
1953	15,773.7	12,262.4		563.0	2,782.9	202.7	5,710.6	3,197.6	1,623.3	1,693.5	64.2	218.9
1954	15,109.6	12,854.5		629.7	2,577.1	264.3	5,118.1	2,965.7	1,654.8	1,900.0	45.7	241.9
1955	15,547.5	14,291.0		642.0	2,580.9	295.2	5,125.9	3,404.4	755.5	2,743.4	86.4	271.9
1956	19,095.3	17,332.9		730.8	3,418.1	265.3	6,437.4	4,148.8	2,033.2	2,061.4	105.0	274.2
1957	20,861.9	19,494.9		755.0	3,961.5	295.9	6,844.1	4,040.9	2,248.8	2,711.2	41.9	289.8
1958	17,915.8	16,367.0		652.2	3,410.8	282.2	5,569.7	3,539.3	2,134.3	2,325.7	55.2	253.4
1959	17,644.8	16,406.9		728.5	3,283.5	376.2	5,559.1	3,824.8	1,806.8	2,060.6	107.5	223.6
1960	20,583.7	19,626.3		793.5	4,186.2	513.7	7,405.6	3,810.5	1,725.5	2,147.5	151.1	288.2
1961	20,999.4	20,189.6		859.0	4,652.5	444.6	7,370.5	3,826.6	1,497.2	2,349.2	164.1	234.3
1962	21,700.0	20,972.6		1,022.8	4,676.2	519.0	7,758.3	4,045.2	1,596.7	2,081.9	236.4	229.8
1963	23,347.3	22,427.3		1,053.7	5,447.6	564.6	8,737.7	4,251.5	1,769.9	1,922.3	211.1	307.5
1964	26,508.3	25,690.1		1,258.9	5,802.3	803.5	9,436.1	4,915.3	2,092.6	2,199.5	269.7	403.4
1965	27,478.2	26,699.5		1,228.9	6,012.3	956.5	9,363.9	5,643.3	2,099.0	2,174.9	157.7	438.1
1966	30,319.6	29,379.2		1,348.6	6,733.4	805.4	10,003.0	6,661.2	2,268.3	2,499.9	189.1	401.0
1967	31,526.2	30,934.4		1,182.3	7,146.3	1,017.4	10,297.7	7,165.9	2,362.7	2,354.0	66.0	426.4
1968	34,635.9	34,062.8		1,269.4	7,581.9	1,026.0	11,347.3	8,073.8	2,598.8	2,738.6	48.4	455.7
1969	38,005.6	37,331.7		1,391.6	8,261.4	997.9	12,641.6	9,137.6	2,761.1	2,814.4	67.2	505.5
1970	43,224.0	42,659.3		1,579.1	10,022.8	1,188.2	14,818.6	9,084.8	3,287.4	3,245.5	80.7	562.7
1967:												
January	2,526.1	2,470.6	2,639.0	119.3	589.5	75.4	811.1	539.2	191.9	199.8	7.1	50.5
February	2,466.9	2,415.5	2,581.7	87.5	582.0	78.4	819.3	536.7	177.6	186.8	7.8	34.4
March	2,828.7	2,793.7	2,524.5	113.9	649.0	82.8	936.4	636.9	205.1	207.9	7.5	43.2
April	2,704.7	2,665.4	2,608.0	115.3	597.3	76.6	892.7	625.7	193.8	203.7	11.3	40.7
May	2,725.2	2,682.9	2,549.0	118.9	579.7	78.3	877.8	684.6	200.8	188.2	10.8	32.0
June	2,667.8	2,618.5	2,582.2	113.9	588.8	73.6	853.9	642.5	203.5	191.7	4.9	35.9
July	2,419.3	2,376.9	2,601.4	86.0	553.5	77.9	792.0	527.8	190.0	192.1	1.8	35.4
August	2,487.5	2,396.5	2,565.8	89.8	585.3	73.3	811.2	532.9	191.3	203.7	3.4	38.2
September	2,545.5	2,500.3	2,596.9	90.3	592.0	74.8	819.1	582.7	196.7	189.9	5.9	29.2
October	2,486.9	2,441.7	2,415.2	70.3	570.4	82.9	790.4	601.5	201.8	169.6	1.5	25.7
November	2,796.1	2,760.0	2,670.8	88.6	616.7	79.5	961.1	634.2	213.4	202.5	1.1	32.1
December	2,871.5	2,812.3	2,676.8	88.4	642.0	164.1	943.0	618.2	197.7	218.1	2.9	29.0
1968:												
January	2,738.3	2,685.5	2,814.5	96.6	676.1	92.1	880.1	615.8	187.8	189.6	2.5	35.3
February	2,749.0	2,689.7	2,775.0	107.1	640.3	88.6	900.6	601.3	215.2	196.2	1.0	39.3
March	2,681.5	2,646.8	2,438.6	87.7	613.5	81.3	861.3	631.0	210.4	196.6	2.7	26.6
April	3,000.0	2,960.7	2,855.3	127.5	669.5	93.1	955.8	695.2	222.6	236.8	1.4	47.0
May	2,984.3	2,960.6	2,739.9	117.7	601.6	96.0	973.3	737.1	228.3	232.2	6.9	44.5
June	2,832.9	2,783.2	2,869.7	108.2	619.2	73.9	897.1	701.0	225.0	208.4	6.9	34.2
July	2,733.9	2,674.8	2,858.0	100.1	587.3	73.3	913.3	594.9	214.7	250.3	3.4	36.5
August	2,857.2	2,803.6	2,949.5	110.3	610.4	92.5	1,014.9	568.0	212.4	248.9	2.2	43.3
September	2,990.2	2,947.0	3,211.1	115.8	628.4	99.0	1,017.4	662.3	213.0	254.2	3.3	36.3
October	2,780.5	2,732.0	2,631.1	94.2	544.0	80.8	895.4	770.0	211.5	184.6	11.1	36.3
November	3,193.4	3,133.5	2,972.3	110.1	689.9	78.5	1,024.9	793.0	221.3	275.8	3.1	43.6
December	3,094.7	3,045.6	2,977.4	94.1	703.3	77.0	1,015.4	703.6	235.9	265.4	3.9	32.9
1969:												
January	2,112.3	2,057.6	2,094.2	42.2	405.8	52.3	657.2	687.6	158.8	100.1	1.4	19.9
February	2,194.1	2,159.8	2,312.9	48.7	399.7	36.8	702.4	587.1	179.1	123.8	1.0	24.0
March	3,419.3	3,368.0	3,197.3	126.6	718.2	93.2	1,182.4	788.9	243.0	267.0	3.5	49.1
April	3,564.1	3,505.1	3,352.9	145.8	804.1	122.7	1,179.1	793.5	243.8	275.1	8.3	52.7
May	3,599.6	3,548.1	3,296.3	144.6	766.7	90.0	1,243.4	836.3	247.3	271.3	5.3	43.8
June	3,168.2	3,098.1	3,211.1	125.7	710.1	67.4	990.5	788.0	226.8	259.8	13.9	40.7
July	3,042.6	2,994.9	3,168.2	131.2	691.7	78.4	999.2	652.3	228.7	261.2	7.0	44.0
August	3,213.2	3,151.3	3,370.0	130.4	737.3	96.6	1,097.5	661.1	227.3	263.0	5.2	51.4
September	3,183.7	3,110.4	3,323.4	109.4	716.3	77.1	1,014.6	801.0	224.6	240.9	4.2	38.2
October	3,618.2	3,562.7	3,362.0	122.4	768.1	110.4	1,206.9	878.7	273.7	258.4	7.5	50.7
November	3,469.2	3,413.2	3,365.1	122.9	768.8	96.0	1,184.5	806.3	244.2	248.5	5.2	40.7
December	3,421.0	3,362.4	3,238.4	141.6	776.6	77.2	1,159.3	756.6	264.5	245.2	4.6	50.2
1970:												
January	3,290.7	3,230.3	3,405.7	130.3	795.5	81.7	1,159.1	650.0	240.5	233.4	13.8	39.9
February	3,431.2	3,387.3	3,546.9	103.4	814.0	91.2	1,195.7	740.6	243.4	242.9	3.4	35.6
March	3,619.7	3,577.5	3,375.6	117.9	808.5	90.9	1,268.8	783.3	259.3	291.1	5.4	40.5
April	3,646.3	3,596.9	3,409.1	137.8	751.2	77.1	1,271.6	840.4	289.3	279.9	13.9	47.2
May	3,939.9	3,906.2	3,660.9	151.0	821.4	93.0	1,482.2	866.1	270.1	258.6	7.0	48.7
June	3,769.6	3,717.9	3,730.2	148.9	890.7	103.8	1,213.7	861.7	286.3	265.6	6.0	54.0
July	3,592.4	3,549.7	3,699.1	132.1	878.0	121.1	1,175.8	729.2	273.8	281.9	4.0	53.8
August	3,305.7	3,264.8	3,592.4	126.1	778.9	91.8	1,083.3	680.4	266.6	279.9	5.0	53.0
September	3,374.0	3,335.2	3,553.4	121.5	786.5	94.2	1,126.7	741.7	253.7	249.8	5.0	48.1
October	3,975.3	3,916.7	3,688.7	131.3	921.4	156.6	1,342.1	770.1	320.1	333.7	4.1	48.7
November	3,544.8	3,494.1	3,499.3	139.3	818.7	103.3	1,220.0	709.3	286.8	267.2	7.6	48.7
December	3,736.9	3,685.2	3,570.2	139.4	960.3	83.5	1,282.0	712.1	273.9	285.7	5.5	44.4

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in the blue section.

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on pp. 249 and 250.

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹												
	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe					
	Australia, including New Guinea	India ²	Pakistan ²	Malaysia ³	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan ⁴	France	Germany		Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ⁵	United Kingdom
									East	West			
Millions of dollars													
1947 ⁶	236.5	401.1			103.6	439.5	414.5	817.2	585.3	7,499.9	149.1	1,103.2	
1948	114.6	298.2	17.0		92.3	467.8	324.7	591.2	862.7	417.9	27.9	644.1	
1949	144.9	255.2	45.8		124.5	439.2	467.5	497.1	822.1	458.0	6.6	700.2	
1950	115.6	217.0	31.4		84.2	247.0	418.3	475.4	440.0	368.9	.8	547.7	
1951	200.7	472.4	39.3		173.3	375.5	601.4	843.4	521.3	548.7	.1	1,000.0	
1952	211.9	394.3	59.4		150.2	317.3	632.7	1,012.8	.6	609.5	(⁸)	787.3	
1953	159.5	159.7	102.8		117.6	402.1	686.4	1,236.3	1.1	363.3	(⁸)	826.5	
1954	210.7	167.5	38.2		85.5	350.1	692.7	783.4	.8	504.8	.2	808.2	
1955	232.1	194.4	59.1		83.2	372.6	682.5	536.0	.4	606.7	.3	1,006.0	
1956	204.3	277.3	142.4		146.9	352.5	997.8	828.5	.4	943.1	3.8	984.8	
1957	226.8	439.8	115.9		117.3	390.7	1,319.3	707.6	.3	1,330.2	3.6	1,164.3	
1958	227.6	312.5	112.2		72.2	310.0	986.9	569.8	.4	887.8	3.4	905.3	
1959	316.3	337.6	104.2		74.8	285.5	1,079.5	483.3	1.0	880.2	7.4	1,097.3	
1960	423.7	642.1	170.0		100.3	307.0	1,447.2	698.7	4.0	1,274.7	38.8	1,487.0	
1961	358.5	482.9	195.4		179.8	354.4	1,837.3	704.2	2.8	1,343.0	42.8	1,206.3	
1962	447.8	671.4	284.8		135.1	282.0	1,573.8	735.2	1.7	1,581.0	15.4	1,128.2	
1963	477.7	817.1	388.1		126.3	335.0	1,843.6	813.2	6.4	1,582.0	20.2	1,212.9	
1964	689.8	955.0	376.0	78.8	73.5	372.0	2,009.3	990.2	20.2	1,606.1	144.6	1,532.1	
1965	799.3	928.0	335.9	91.1	41.6	348.5	2,080.1	970.7	12.4	1,649.6	45.2	1,615.3	
1966	654.2	929.3	238.7	45.6	67.6	347.8	2,363.5	1,007.0	25.2	1,673.6	41.7	1,737.3	
1967	895.4	955.4	347.3	49.2	68.4	430.4	2,695.0	1,024.5	26.3	1,705.7	60.3	1,959.6	
1968	874.9	717.6	301.9	53.6	167.1	436.3	2,954.3	1,095.0	29.0	1,708.9	57.7	2,288.7	
1969	860.0	517.1	194.9	50.8	201.1	374.3	3,489.7	1,195.1	32.4	2,142.1	105.5	2,334.6	
1970	1,003.1	573.2	325.4	66.6	264.4	373.2	4,652.0	1,484.3	32.5	2,740.2	118.4	2,536.8	
1967:													
January	66.2	100.4	32.8	3.5	6.7	33.8	207.1	86.4	2.0	130.6	76.7	145.4	
February	70.1	84.5	30.7	5.0	4.4	31.0	217.2	87.6	1.6	128.5	78.8	146.9	
March	68.0	82.8	44.7	4.2	10.3	35.9	227.9	108.6	4.7	179.0	88.7	165.1	
April	68.1	80.7	25.2	3.5	5.3	36.8	225.7	92.5	5.9	163.4	77.7	173.2	
May	65.5	84.5	14.3	3.1	4.6	35.7	221.6	95.5	3.5	151.3	82.4	159.9	
June	65.2	83.7	25.0	3.2	2.3	40.3	210.4	100.8	2.1	121.2	81.1	162.3	
July	66.5	69.4	23.3	4.0	3.7	41.9	220.8	73.5	1.4	131.0	76.7	140.9	
August	63.6	94.5	14.8	3.2	3.2	34.8	216.0	67.9	.6	151.8	69.1	167.0	
September	67.1	65.7	47.6	3.3	3.4	34.1	229.6	71.6	.6	121.3	73.2	192.7	
October	73.9	74.7	29.7	4.4	5.8	37.6	216.7	78.3	.3	129.3	72.1	147.7	
November	63.4	75.9	24.6	5.2	11.1	34.7	258.5	78.4	2.5	162.2	102.9	164.9	
December	157.9	58.5	34.6	6.7	7.4	33.8	243.5	86.0	1.1	136.4	93.4	193.6	
1968:													
January	73.6	94.6	18.4	5.9	11.1	45.8	246.1	102.4	2.5	119.2	95.1	174.1	
February	73.4	82.0	27.9	5.5	5.0	36.1	257.2	90.4	2.7	124.6	74.7	188.8	
March	72.4	80.5	27.0	5.3	14.0	32.1	230.3	85.0	1.1	131.1	93.6	157.0	
April	83.3	74.1	23.9	4.7	21.5	38.5	250.4	99.5	3.2	161.6	87.5	180.4	
May	83.0	50.9	17.6	3.8	15.4	49.0	235.8	103.0	2.4	150.4	94.0	189.1	
June	67.8	51.3	25.0	3.8	11.8	38.4	228.7	81.8	1.6	137.1	104.2	188.4	
July	59.6	43.7	18.6	4.3	8.5	34.0	231.1	82.7	.5	134.1	103.3	171.5	
August	81.8	52.1	24.2	4.5	9.9	36.6	248.1	82.2	3.7	162.2	99.2	193.0	
September	79.6	40.6	29.1	3.9	12.5	40.5	250.3	84.9	2.7	149.7	88.2	212.4	
October	67.3	33.9	28.5	3.7	12.6	24.3	224.3	85.2	1.3	133.8	86.6	204.9	
November	66.9	51.0	33.2	3.8	23.3	32.3	276.8	102.2	3.4	143.7	93.4	223.6	
December	66.2	62.7	28.6	4.2	23.5	28.8	275.5	95.7	4.0	161.6	100.6	191.2	
1969:													
January	47.2	18.7	8.6	1.8	4.0	20.6	192.6	58.5	.2	91.0	58.0	162.1	
February	29.9	11.7	3.8	1.9	4.6	22.9	211.7	76.6	1.2	101.5	78.3	125.2	
March	86.5	48.9	19.4	4.1	10.0	45.6	285.7	123.9	2.5	178.5	113.9	229.3	
April	107.6	57.5	17.9	6.1	16.4	41.7	299.9	124.6	2.1	182.2	103.7	208.6	
May	76.7	60.3	13.2	3.9	19.6	39.3	293.0	124.6	2.1	250.5	130.2	231.6	
June	57.9	69.5	14.6	4.7	21.1	31.3	264.5	90.1	1.4	159.8	97.5	197.9	
July	67.4	77.8	12.9	3.9	16.7	30.1	274.0	95.8	4.2	168.6	100.6	163.6	
August	77.4	46.2	13.2	3.7	16.3	32.1	329.8	96.7	.4	169.7	119.4	202.7	
September	64.6	31.6	16.5	5.2	15.1	23.7	304.2	88.0	1.8	224.0	106.0	184.1	
October	93.5	19.5	18.1	4.1	28.2	28.3	352.2	101.5	5.1	207.5	124.6	220.7	
November	85.5	27.9	31.8	4.3	28.3	29.6	335.3	96.3	4.0	193.2	121.0	211.7	
December	65.8	47.4	24.9	7.0	20.6	29.0	346.6	118.5	7.5	191.3	108.5	197.2	
1970:													
January	69.2	51.2	23.0	4.8	26.5	25.9	356.6	113.8	1.3	201.3	107.9	181.6	
February	77.6	53.4	19.3	3.8	19.8	24.7	391.1	117.3	4.9	204.2	118.3	182.3	
March	77.5	58.6	27.4	7.8	15.8	32.5	356.6	108.2	4.1	239.9	106.5	230.2	
April	64.9	33.5	23.4	4.3	16.9	35.8	349.5	169.5	2.5	199.2	114.6	202.8	
May	80.0	61.1	28.2	5.2	20.6	37.4	361.6	143.1	3.2	330.2	150.9	272.6	
June	91.7	40.1	37.9	7.0	21.3	40.6	415.4	117.6	1.5	227.7	110.7	212.8	
July	101.7	54.3	23.7	6.5	29.7	29.3	415.3	129.6	2.1	217.6	134.3	210.1	
August	74.2	34.9	28.4	5.4	12.4	30.7	377.5	107.7	2.6	208.9	91.4	177.7	
September	78.4	37.0	18.3	5.3	17.5	27.0	385.2	110.2	3.1	211.3	88.1	200.9	
October	137.4	52.0	33.8	4.8	27.4	33.7	424.4	127.1	3.0	260.4	111.6	236.9	
November	80.0	40.2	17.0	5.0	32.8	29.4	386.1	107.2	.5	218.7	97.1	220.8	
December	70.3	56.8	45.2	6.8	23.7	26.2	431.8	132.9	3.5	222.0	121.1	208.9	

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF MERCHANDISE (INCLUDING REEXPORTS), BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹								EXPORTS OF U.S. MERCHANDISE ⁴			
	North and South America								Total	Excluding military grant-aid	By commodity groups and principal commodities	
	Canada ²	Latin American Republics									Agricultural products, total	Non-agricultural products, total
		Total ³	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela				
Millions of dollars												
1947.....	2,073.7	3,857.8	679.9	643.2	125.3	218.9	629.9	426.8	15,160.2	.....	3,959.7	11,200.5
1948.....	1,912.2	3,166.1	380.9	497.3	105.5	197.3	521.5	516.6	12,532.1	.....	3,472.7	9,059.4
1949.....	1,940.4	2,721.0	130.8	382.9	142.6	175.9	468.2	518.4	11,936.1	.....	3,577.8	8,358.3
1950.....	² 2,038.6	2,719.9	148.2	364.5	73.0	236.9	526.2	406.3	10,142.4	9,860.2	2,873.1	7,269.3
1951.....	2,693.0	3,740.9	243.3	739.2	174.8	234.1	730.2	471.5	14,879.5	13,814.4	4,040.1	10,839.4
1952.....	3,003.2	3,479.9	159.3	597.4	138.5	239.9	683.2	518.1	15,048.6	13,051.4	3,431.1	11,617.5
1953.....	3,197.5	3,133.6	109.0	379.1	113.2	306.8	662.8	535.3	15,652.0	12,140.6	2,847.5	12,804.4
1954.....	2,965.5	3,377.0	129.8	507.2	86.3	360.1	649.3	553.5	⁵ 14,980.9	12,726.1	3,053.8	⁵ 11,927.2
1955.....	3,404.1	3,315.3	154.5	273.3	98.8	353.7	719.4	576.8	⁵ 15,418.9	14,163.0	3,198.3	⁵ 12,233.5
1956.....	4,148.7	3,863.0	219.6	326.2	163.8	333.3	860.5	685.4	⁵ 18,940.1	17,182.7	4,169.6	⁵ 14,775.5
1957.....	4,040.7	4,686.6	292.3	511.6	204.2	251.2	917.1	1,069.1	⁵ 20,670.7	19,315.4	4,505.9	⁵ 16,176.5
1958.....	3,538.8	4,207.7	257.5	567.0	159.0	195.4	903.6	831.0	⁵ 17,745.4	16,202.6	3,854.8	⁵ 13,896.4
1959.....	3,824.6	3,614.9	236.9	434.7	142.5	212.6	755.0	758.3	⁵ 17,450.6	16,223.6	3,955.3	⁵ 13,493.8
1960.....	3,810.1	3,576.7	358.7	464.5	202.7	252.6	831.4	566.7	⁵ 20,375.2	19,426.0	4,831.8	⁵ 15,525.8
1961.....	3,826.3	3,556.6	434.9	544.7	235.9	251.8	827.6	529.1	20,754.5	19,944.4	5,023.9	15,692.7
1962.....	4,044.8	3,336.7	387.7	449.4	177.0	235.6	821.1	480.8	21,430.6	20,703.2	5,034.0	16,368.9
1963.....	4,251.5	3,300.1	194.9	405.2	172.1	251.1	873.3	522.0	23,062.4	22,142.6	5,584.4	17,475.7
1964.....	4,915.2	3,832.1	269.6	402.5	189.9	256.6	1,106.6	618.6	26,155.9	25,337.8	6,347.5	19,788.9
1965.....	5,642.8	3,787.7	267.5	347.9	237.4	198.5	1,105.9	625.6	27,135.3	26,356.5	6,228.6	20,906.7
1966.....	6,660.8	4,230.9	244.1	575.0	256.0	287.1	1,180.0	598.0	29,883.9	28,943.5	6,874.2	23,009.8
1967.....	7,164.7	4,123.5	230.1	547.2	248.1	217.9	1,221.6	587.2	31,142.1	30,550.2	6,379.8	24,762.3
1968.....	8,072.3	4,699.1	281.4	704.6	306.7	319.2	1,378.0	655.0	⁶ 34,199.0	33,626.0	6,227.2	27,971.9
1969.....	9,137.0	4,869.2	378.3	672.0	314.6	302.8	1,449.5	708.2	37,461.6	36,787.7	5,936.4	31,525.2
1970.....	9,083.8	5,696.2	441.5	840.6	300.4	394.9	1,703.7	759.3	42,593.3	42,028.5	7,173.7	35,419.6
1967:												
January.....	539.1	347.6	19.0	42.8	21.7	19.2	102.8	49.0	2,493.2	2,437.7	530.2	1,962.2
February.....	536.6	319.4	25.9	39.5	16.0	23.1	90.8	43.0	2,438.5	2,387.0	512.9	1,927.9
March.....	636.8	360.7	19.8	53.5	23.6	16.8	105.4	44.4	2,794.7	2,759.6	552.0	2,245.1
April.....	625.3	351.1	17.3	40.9	21.2	13.4	101.2	55.6	2,669.4	2,630.1	524.5	2,145.3
May.....	688.5	335.8	18.3	38.3	20.9	16.7	103.6	48.6	2,692.3	2,650.0	543.9	2,154.0
June.....	642.4	346.4	22.6	35.5	19.0	22.2	105.6	45.7	2,636.0	2,586.7	521.0	2,115.1
July.....	527.7	339.2	16.1	50.6	19.9	15.2	99.2	51.0	2,390.2	2,347.8	472.2	1,917.9
August.....	532.8	347.2	20.7	53.7	20.6	14.6	98.7	49.1	2,449.5	2,358.6	468.1	1,981.4
September.....	582.6	334.3	15.7	44.0	18.8	17.1	100.0	52.5	2,515.0	2,469.9	488.9	2,026.1
October.....	601.4	320.3	16.1	33.4	19.6	19.2	106.3	47.7	2,457.7	2,412.5	531.8	1,926.0
November.....	634.2	358.6	20.2	56.5	22.8	15.3	109.0	50.5	2,764.9	2,728.7	667.4	2,097.5
December.....	618.2	362.9	18.5	58.6	24.0	25.2	99.8	50.3	2,840.7	2,781.5	563.6	2,277.1
1968:												
January.....	615.8	331.6	18.6	46.5	18.2	21.9	96.6	45.8	2,708.4	2,655.6	545.1	2,164.2
February.....	601.3	360.7	16.1	48.4	21.1	23.3	120.5	49.3	2,718.1	2,658.8	547.0	2,171.6
March.....	629.5	359.7	14.6	41.2	32.2	29.1	121.9	47.1	2,642.2	2,607.5	544.3	2,091.0
April.....	695.2	402.4	19.7	61.3	18.1	26.3	111.4	59.4	2,963.9	2,924.7	523.7	2,423.5
May.....	737.1	409.8	22.3	55.0	22.8	29.9	127.5	53.5	2,945.8	2,922.1	497.6	2,451.3
June.....	700.9	382.3	16.7	53.7	23.1	28.9	126.4	48.5	2,798.4	2,748.7	461.3	2,337.1
July.....	594.9	410.7	25.5	64.7	38.3	28.2	111.4	55.4	2,698.6	2,639.5	465.6	2,233.0
August.....	568.0	404.3	21.8	74.6	28.8	26.8	105.7	54.3	2,818.6	2,764.9	489.0	2,329.7
September.....	662.3	408.3	30.7	63.0	32.3	22.8	97.9	63.5	2,955.6	2,912.4	469.6	2,486.0
October.....	769.9	345.9	18.6	40.3	17.7	26.9	118.3	53.5	2,734.1	2,685.6	463.8	2,270.3
November.....	793.0	435.1	41.3	85.4	24.7	29.7	112.5	60.7	3,158.9	3,099.0	609.4	2,549.5
December.....	703.6	447.5	35.7	70.5	29.4	25.3	127.5	63.9	3,056.3	3,007.2	610.7	2,445.5
1969:												
January.....	687.6	221.3	11.8	22.6	9.3	10.1	101.8	34.4	2,072.4	2,017.8	177.7	1,886.5
February.....	687.1	256.7	17.8	26.5	8.8	10.8	102.5	39.1	2,161.9	2,127.5	239.5	1,907.9
March.....	788.8	441.8	41.6	66.1	32.9	23.0	120.7	62.0	3,374.1	3,322.8	517.2	2,857.0
April.....	793.5	450.7	34.1	67.8	28.1	33.2	117.8	68.7	3,514.8	3,455.8	602.0	2,912.8
May.....	836.3	450.5	33.0	62.0	26.9	30.2	120.6	73.2	3,555.0	3,503.5	583.6	2,971.3
June.....	787.9	430.5	30.2	66.1	25.2	32.7	117.2	66.5	3,120.8	3,050.7	513.2	2,607.6
July.....	652.3	433.4	32.2	76.0	29.6	22.4	119.0	61.7	3,000.2	2,952.6	499.8	2,500.5
August.....	661.1	431.2	34.4	58.1	37.4	27.1	116.0	65.6	3,160.2	3,098.4	438.4	2,721.8
September.....	801.0	409.1	36.2	55.6	30.8	25.6	114.6	57.7	3,140.5	3,067.2	471.5	2,669.0
October.....	878.6	464.0	37.0	56.7	25.9	30.6	145.9	64.8	3,574.3	3,518.7	644.9	2,929.3
November.....	806.2	433.8	35.7	60.6	25.2	28.5	135.8	59.8	3,417.4	3,361.4	657.8	2,759.6
December.....	756.6	446.2	34.3	53.9	34.5	28.7	137.6	54.7	3,370.0	3,311.4	590.9	2,779.1
1970:												
January.....	650.0	406.2	33.3	47.1	22.6	28.4	121.0	61.2	3,248.2	3,187.7	525.0	2,723.2
February.....	740.5	421.7	33.6	60.6	25.2	28.4	125.2	55.4	3,378.7	3,334.8	560.7	2,818.0
March.....	783.3	480.2	42.2	61.5	23.9	29.8	141.2	66.1	3,580.8	3,538.5	570.5	3,010.2
April.....	840.4	502.1	41.9	66.9	26.0	43.9	155.2	59.6	3,591.3	3,541.9	559.3	3,032.0
May.....	866.0	461.5	27.6	71.0	20.5	37.0	142.7	60.4	3,878.7	3,845.0	567.1	3,314.0
June.....	861.5	483.0	35.3	66.0	27.7	31.6	150.4	63.8	3,722.2	3,670.4	593.4	3,129.9
July.....	728.8	482.6	41.0	65.8	32.8	39.0	143.0	60.6	3,530.8	3,488.1	558.3	2,972.0
August.....	680.4	479.0	36.5	73.2	29.2	29.4	136.6	70.0	3,257.1	3,216.3	528.5	2,729.9
September.....	741.7	445.0	39.4	64.2	21.4	24.2	134.5	63.2	3,321.4	3,282.6	561.1	2,760.4
October.....	770.1	568.4	42.4	115.8	22.4	35.1	161.3	76.6	3,902.4	3,843.9	724.1	3,178.3
November.....	709.3	476.9	28.2	71.8	25.8	32.2	147.1	61.0	3,495.7	3,445.0	719.5	2,776.2
December.....	712.1	490.0	40.1	77.2	22.7	35.9	145.6	61.3	3,686.1	3,634.4	746.1	2,939.9

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE ^{1,2}												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities												
	Food and live animals			Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, excluding fuels				Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.			Animal and vegetable oils, fats, waxes	Chemicals
	Total ³	Meats and preparations (including poultry)	Grains and cereal preparations		Total ³	Cotton, raw, excluding linters and waste	Soybeans, except canned or prepared	Metal ores, concentrates, and scrap	Total ³	Coal and related products	Petroleum and products		
Millions of dollars													
1947.....													
1948.....													
1949.....													
1950.....													
1951.....													
1952.....													
1953.....													
1954.....													
1955.....													
1956.....													
1957.....													
1958.....													
1959.....													
1960.....													
1961.....													
1962.....													
1963.....													
1964.....													
1965.....	4,003.1	161.8	2,636.6	516.9	2,855.5	486.2	650.1	434.2	946.6	494.3	417.6	471.5	2,402.0
1966.....	4,562.5	158.9	3,189.6	623.8	3,070.6	432.2	759.9	421.6	975.9	493.0	434.1	356.7	2,674.6
1967.....	4,060.9	151.3	2,677.9	648.7	3,279.7	463.8	771.6	519.5	1,104.1	501.4	538.6	337.9	2,801.6
1968.....	3,889.6	161.6	2,463.1	702.5	3,540.7	459.4	810.3	586.2	1,049.9	523.9	454.4	274.4	3,287.0
1969.....	3,732.7	199.4	2,127.1	713.5	3,568.6	280.2	822.4	710.7	1,130.2	636.3	433.3	307.6	3,382.6
1970.....	4,349.2	174.8	2,588.4	701.7	4,608.5	372.2	1,215.8	938.2	1,594.1	1,044.1	487.3	493.0	3,826.1
1967:													
January.....	332.8	11.0	226.4	39.6	276.8	56.6	67.2	29.8	68.9	29.3	31.2	21.4	227.2
February.....	307.6	12.8	196.9	40.6	280.6	53.8	62.9	34.7	81.4	39.1	36.9	31.9	215.5
March.....	358.4	12.9	242.4	47.6	287.7	47.9	54.2	47.3	76.4	33.3	38.0	33.3	242.6
April.....	327.9	11.6	211.7	59.2	262.9	34.2	65.6	41.7	84.3	42.0	38.5	29.1	234.1
May.....	333.3	13.3	208.9	54.2	295.9	48.7	61.1	47.3	93.4	48.3	40.1	32.1	248.9
June.....	335.8	12.4	212.8	46.4	276.8	35.7	59.7	44.6	94.5	48.6	40.4	38.9	239.3
July.....	322.4	10.8	214.6	40.3	236.1	27.2	49.6	46.2	110.7	38.5	67.9	29.9	220.7
August.....	316.1	12.6	210.7	50.2	239.3	27.3	47.4	41.4	120.7	46.0	69.6	22.7	232.7
September.....	332.8	12.4	220.3	69.6	228.3	30.6	29.3	50.8	108.8	40.1	61.6	26.2	235.2
October.....	332.9	14.9	209.6	56.8	290.3	30.9	83.4	52.6	92.8	46.8	41.7	24.7	218.6
November.....	409.8	14.8	288.8	70.5	328.2	32.7	112.8	46.6	96.1	50.1	41.2	27.9	244.2
December.....	351.1	11.8	237.0	73.7	276.8	38.3	74.3	36.6	76.1	39.1	31.3	19.8	242.6
1968:													
January.....	352.8	11.8	246.5	44.5	288.0	60.9	61.3	38.6	75.5	35.5	30.4	15.6	235.9
February.....	353.5	11.7	246.2	52.9	291.8	52.7	53.2	48.5	70.5	30.9	33.6	26.2	238.4
March.....	353.8	10.1	249.2	37.0	310.7	49.3	68.6	56.0	77.8	33.5	39.4	24.3	257.8
April.....	334.7	11.3	225.4	46.5	319.0	45.8	61.3	63.8	89.6	45.9	38.1	23.1	292.6
May.....	313.9	10.6	183.3	52.6	308.3	45.1	57.1	55.8	92.3	48.9	38.6	20.9	287.5
June.....	287.7	10.0	176.0	55.1	247.9	33.9	52.5	36.2	86.7	42.5	37.8	29.3	260.2
July.....	297.0	10.3	183.0	48.5	274.1	43.4	47.5	38.7	90.3	42.3	41.4	20.2	278.8
August.....	325.9	15.3	197.9	73.0	268.1	24.4	47.8	48.0	101.8	58.3	38.8	20.2	304.7
September.....	289.4	16.6	167.0	88.1	268.8	30.5	38.4	54.0	106.0	54.3	46.2	25.0	334.9
October.....	278.2	15.4	150.4	45.6	286.0	17.9	88.2	44.7	77.6	38.4	33.8	21.1	246.6
November.....	336.3	21.6	200.4	82.5	352.7	22.2	132.6	54.8	91.8	46.8	39.1	20.1	272.8
December.....	366.3	16.9	237.8	76.1	325.4	33.2	101.9	47.0	90.0	46.5	39.4	28.5	276.7
1969:													
January.....	129.5	10.8	53.0	13.5	138.8	7.2	2.9	25.6	73.8	42.4	25.5	14.0	166.6
February.....	168.2	12.2	81.1	12.6	176.9	6.5	31.3	30.3	61.2	34.0	23.4	15.3	181.4
March.....	323.2	18.3	174.8	52.2	298.7	14.8	100.0	40.8	76.1	33.5	33.7	22.3	300.5
April.....	350.4	17.3	204.7	45.5	384.4	64.1	94.0	61.0	94.4	49.1	39.6	31.6	331.8
May.....	362.8	21.7	214.5	74.1	343.1	41.3	63.1	66.9	110.6	64.3	42.3	25.3	334.9
June.....	354.8	15.8	210.2	69.7	262.8	23.2	37.0	64.1	107.1	62.3	40.7	29.0	286.1
July.....	333.0	15.9	211.1	53.2	300.7	36.1	49.2	71.5	91.3	53.6	34.0	27.0	298.5
August.....	312.9	13.8	181.9	57.5	292.2	17.3	33.2	86.1	104.8	55.7	43.4	20.5	310.3
September.....	317.9	16.4	182.7	73.6	274.0	16.2	35.3	75.0	98.4	54.0	39.7	24.6	282.6
October.....	372.0	23.9	194.8	80.1	392.6	19.0	137.1	71.4	103.6	61.6	37.4	27.0	297.6
November.....	373.5	18.5	222.8	88.7	366.8	14.4	137.2	62.7	106.7	65.5	36.6	34.7	289.9
December.....	334.5	14.9	195.6	92.8	337.7	20.2	102.0	55.3	102.0	60.2	37.1	36.2	302.3
1970:													
January.....	324.1	11.5	191.3	31.9	346.4	46.0	73.9	68.0	88.3	50.3	32.9	31.1	310.8
February.....	350.5	11.6	210.2	39.9	360.0	39.0	84.3	66.0	98.6	59.1	37.0	26.6	320.2
March.....	314.1	12.4	183.5	56.7	367.7	29.3	103.8	64.6	119.9	71.4	42.6	50.4	342.3
April.....	319.5	14.1	179.5	47.7	395.1	37.0	110.4	72.8	129.5	83.2	39.8	31.1	325.1
May.....	325.0	14.4	190.9	56.3	387.4	38.2	97.9	88.6	134.9	90.2	41.6	41.6	354.1
June.....	336.7	14.3	195.9	59.1	409.9	33.9	104.7	77.6	142.6	98.7	38.6	55.2	340.9
July.....	370.6	12.1	214.4	53.0	359.8	24.5	70.5	94.0	141.0	91.8	43.1	43.8	326.1
August.....	361.5	14.9	209.3	43.7	359.3	10.7	81.1	93.5	128.5	88.3	35.1	40.4	304.5
September.....	363.9	18.1	216.1	64.7	344.2	11.1	83.7	86.1	147.3	102.0	40.3	44.0	286.0
October.....	459.0	17.9	289.6	75.8	419.5	22.9	128.3	85.7	169.6	113.7	50.3	40.3	325.7
November.....	419.6	19.7	252.9	92.5	409.3	32.7	135.8	71.2	132.1	88.4	39.0	32.5	284.4
December.....	405.1	13.7	254.5	80.1	448.9	46.8	141.3	69.2	161.9	106.9	47.2	56.0	306.0

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF EXPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS OF UNITED STATES MERCHANDISE ¹													
	By commodity groups and principal commodities													
	Manufactured goods				Machinery and transport equipment								Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities not classified
	Total ²	Textiles	Iron and steel	Non-ferrous base metals	Total	Machinery					Transport equipment			
						Total ²	Agricultural	Metal-working	Construction, excav. and mining	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances	Total ²	Motor vehicles and parts		
Millions of dollars														
1947.....														
1948.....														
1949.....														
1950.....														
1951.....														
1952.....														
1953.....														
1954.....														
1955.....														
1956.....														
1957.....														
1958.....														
1959.....														
1960.....														
1961.....														
1962.....														
1963.....														
1964.....														
1965.....	3,257.0	527.8	629.0	539.3	10,147.2	6,702.1	634.1	331.7	932.9	1,659.7	3,445.1	1,975.5	1,582.1	953.8
1966.....	3,433.7	554.2	557.3	582.4	11,155.5	7,445.8	628.3	337.9	969.1	1,900.0	3,709.7	2,386.3	1,844.3	1,187.2
1967.....	3,391.1	530.9	561.9	516.8	12,574.1	8,050.6	614.7	338.9	1,038.1	2,098.2	4,523.5	2,733.9	1,985.4	958.8
1968.....	3,939.4	522.3	610.5	600.0	14,447.4	8,597.2	626.8	333.6	1,098.5	2,284.0	5,850.1	3,370.2	2,144.2	924.0
1969.....	4,554.0	575.6	972.9	711.5	16,402.8	9,864.0	644.4	343.4	1,248.0	2,677.0	6,538.8	3,787.3	2,445.7	1,224.0
1970.....	5,067.0	603.2	1,270.1	892.5	17,875.4	11,371.6	628.1	395.7	1,422.4	2,999.7	6,503.8	3,549.3	2,571.4	1,507.0
1967:														
January.....	290.6	48.0	57.1	47.1	1,005.4	653.7	53.9	28.2	82.4	165.5	351.7	225.7	156.0	74.6
February.....	285.6	42.1	52.8	49.5	957.0	642.4	57.7	25.9	86.5	166.1	315.0	198.8	156.3	82.0
March.....	325.4	47.4	54.5	61.5	1,155.8	741.9	69.6	30.0	96.4	188.6	413.9	253.1	178.8	88.8
April.....	309.3	44.9	50.2	55.9	1,111.7	726.3	64.1	32.9	95.8	185.6	385.4	238.2	174.2	76.7
May.....	293.6	45.6	48.1	45.7	1,107.3	740.0	71.9	28.9	97.3	178.4	372.0	243.5	172.0	61.6
June.....	298.7	42.0	45.6	61.1	1,079.7	683.4	54.0	31.6	82.9	184.1	396.3	233.2	162.3	63.6
July.....	256.8	37.2	42.1	46.2	947.1	636.6	50.3	31.3	84.3	164.8	310.5	178.7	156.9	69.2
August.....	258.6	41.1	40.6	30.6	910.4	599.9	44.6	19.6	80.3	163.2	310.5	186.1	159.2	139.5
September.....	267.8	43.8	41.3	32.2	1,017.2	630.6	37.4	22.9	85.7	167.3	386.7	222.4	166.5	62.5
October.....	256.4	44.8	40.0	27.7	961.0	619.5	35.8	29.6	78.0	169.9	341.5	221.3	160.4	63.9
November.....	270.7	45.3	42.6	29.2	1,080.4	664.1	35.4	26.2	77.6	176.6	416.2	251.6	170.5	66.8
December.....	277.6	48.9	46.0	30.1	1,241.1	717.3	40.3	31.7	91.5	188.1	523.8	281.1	172.3	109.6
1968:														
January.....	271.4	40.4	45.4	29.9	1,160.5	675.3	49.8	30.9	77.3	182.2	485.2	278.3	168.9	95.2
February.....	287.1	43.2	40.6	29.2	1,162.9	678.8	53.0	26.9	82.2	173.4	484.1	259.0	166.2	68.6
March.....	271.0	39.5	39.8	32.2	1,074.2	669.2	47.6	25.5	80.3	178.7	405.1	249.1	170.1	65.6
April.....	331.6	47.9	47.3	40.2	1,237.6	784.8	56.3	35.5	99.4	200.7	488.8	290.3	187.5	65.7
May.....	339.2	46.9	46.8	54.0	1,269.5	769.8	58.0	39.1	99.9	197.3	500.2	299.2	190.2	71.5
June.....	345.3	40.8	45.0	57.0	1,235.9	711.1	51.5	26.9	95.2	193.3	524.8	319.4	168.8	81.6
July.....	331.0	40.1	46.5	56.3	1,116.9	692.6	54.0	28.9	96.6	180.8	424.3	213.3	170.0	71.7
August.....	333.8	44.9	47.8	57.8	1,122.2	705.3	45.2	28.6	94.6	190.2	416.9	198.0	190.5	78.6
September.....	394.1	51.1	63.3	72.0	1,196.1	730.6	51.8	23.4	98.2	194.2	465.5	284.7	181.9	71.3
October.....	329.5	39.1	56.0	55.1	1,178.2	702.9	49.8	22.0	83.9	199.7	475.3	307.1	183.5	87.8
November.....	358.7	46.0	65.1	62.4	1,382.3	760.3	54.3	24.0	97.2	199.1	621.9	352.9	192.5	69.2
December.....	346.7	42.4	66.9	54.0	1,275.1	717.1	55.3	21.8	93.6	194.4	558.0	318.5	174.1	97.3
1969:														
January.....	214.9	24.0	34.7	34.8	1,096.6	552.7	35.7	16.3	57.2	165.3	543.8	284.7	149.3	75.4
February.....	243.8	30.5	38.1	36.6	1,087.0	589.6	45.0	16.2	67.6	168.8	497.4	264.1	159.6	55.9
March.....	409.4	60.0	78.3	58.1	1,540.7	944.1	63.6	38.3	110.9	249.1	596.5	351.4	241.2	110.0
April.....	405.3	54.3	77.6	63.6	1,572.3	930.7	70.7	28.7	120.6	238.4	641.6	345.9	223.4	75.7
May.....	430.2	56.2	81.0	57.8	1,563.3	941.7	70.0	32.3	117.5	261.1	621.4	357.3	223.2	87.5
June.....	375.1	47.2	72.5	62.2	1,325.1	815.0	59.1	29.0	105.8	215.5	510.0	317.2	195.7	115.4
July.....	374.5	43.9	81.8	62.2	1,244.5	805.7	55.3	26.3	116.4	213.6	438.8	234.9	197.3	80.2
August.....	410.6	51.6	85.2	66.2	1,319.2	846.3	46.7	28.1	106.7	237.5	472.9	245.3	222.6	109.5
September.....	395.8	47.1	84.5	68.6	1,333.2	808.1	47.3	28.5	102.4	229.4	525.1	209.3	209.3	130.9
October.....	451.9	54.4	110.4	67.6	1,505.2	926.1	55.4	33.6	114.1	257.5	579.1	373.4	224.5	119.7
November.....	411.3	54.2	107.7	62.2	1,391.4	858.0	50.0	31.7	117.0	227.9	533.4	342.7	201.0	153.4
December.....	431.2	52.2	121.1	72.0	1,424.4	845.7	45.5	34.4	111.7	213.0	578.7	318.3	198.6	110.2
1970:														
January.....	425.6	49.1	106.8	81.3	1,359.4	821.3	45.9	23.4	111.3	220.8	538.1	279.0	206.6	123.9
February.....	433.6	50.6	112.1	85.2	1,429.3	894.4	54.0	28.1	113.5	239.7	534.9	280.3	206.6	113.4
March.....	447.8	55.2	115.7	81.8	1,534.8	968.4	63.3	31.4	121.8	245.8	566.4	305.3	229.9	117.2
April.....	452.1	50.5	127.1	83.3	1,564.0	939.0	57.8	32.6	113.6	246.7	625.0	352.0	212.0	115.2
May.....	483.9	53.0	142.1	90.9	1,765.9	1,001.3	56.0	37.4	122.3	264.0	764.6	350.8	213.4	118.6
June.....	455.4	52.0	117.7	78.5	1,545.9	999.0	49.5	40.1	122.7	271.6	546.9	354.8	221.6	156.0
July.....	417.3	44.6	115.1	70.3	1,468.5	977.7	52.3	35.7	127.8	245.2	490.8	256.7	213.7	136.4
August.....	396.0	46.4	103.2	60.8	1,299.2	899.0	49.3	36.6	114.4	236.5	400.3	247.8	205.9	119.3
September.....	380.6	46.7	86.9	63.0	1,363.7	904.4	51.7	30.8	112.4	236.7	459.4	320.3	211.2	115.8
October.....	411.0	53.7	84.7	73.3	1,654.2	1,059.3	58.2	33.3	128.9	277.6	594.8	289.7	229.8	117.6
November.....	375.5	49.7	81.3	56.6	1,419.1	928.2	46.0	31.7	117.0	253.5	491.0	251.9	214.9	115.6
December.....	387.8	51.4	77.5	67.5	1,472.7	978.8	44.1	34.9	116.9	261.6	493.9	260.9	208.1	159.4

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹											
	Total, unadjusted ★	Total, seasonally adjusted ² ★	By geographic regions							By leading countries		
			Africa	Asia ³	Australia and Oceania ³	Europe	North America		South America	Africa		
							Northern	Southern		United Arab Republic ⁴	Republic of South Africa ⁵	
Millions of dollars												
1947.....	5,755.7	.....	327.3	1,054.6	155.8	816.9	1,131.2	1,015.7	1,254.2	28.1	111.1	
1948.....	7,123.8	.....	393.7	1,345.9	163.7	1,121.1	1,593.5	946.2	1,559.8	30.1	135.2	
1949.....	6,622.2	.....	337.5	1,239.5	125.4	925.1	1,552.1	941.3	1,501.3	9.4	116.4	
1950.....	8,852.2	.....	493.7	1,638.0	208.1	1,448.9	1,961.6	1,139.0	1,962.9	54.5	141.6	
1951.....	10,967.3	.....	589.1	1,982.6	450.5	2,119.4	2,277.7	1,220.8	2,327.2	47.0	137.8	
1952.....	10,717.5	.....	606.8	1,813.3	243.0	2,029.2	2,389.6	1,351.7	2,284.0	76.0	105.2	
1953.....	10,873.3	.....	593.3	1,626.2	201.3	2,335.2	2,463.2	1,277.3	2,376.8	26.4	91.8	
1954.....	10,215.4	.....	604.6	1,467.4	165.0	2,082.9	2,377.7	1,259.4	2,258.4	20.5	79.6	
1955.....	11,384.4	.....	761.9	1,875.6	173.9	2,453.3	2,654.8	1,383.2	2,224.4	25.4	79.5	
1956.....	12,615.0	.....	759.7	1,995.5	202.9	2,963.3	2,894.8	1,443.8	2,517.2	14.6	111.1	
1957.....	12,982.3	.....	758.9	1,984.5	216.3	3,146.7	2,908.1	1,565.4	2,574.3	17.0	101.0	
1958.....	12,792.5	.....	755.7	1,983.6	207.7	3,340.5	2,675.3	1,728.3	2,299.8	17.7	98.4	
1959.....	15,207.2	.....	758.8	2,602.6	337.6	4,607.4	3,043.9	1,593.3	2,433.4	16.8	117.1	
1960.....	15,017.5	.....	753.4	2,721.6	266.1	4,267.8	2,902.6	1,526.3	2,435.4	31.6	108.0	
1961.....	14,713.9	.....	671.7	2,582.6	320.1	4,140.7	3,271.7	1,363.6	2,360.0	35.1	209.2	
1962.....	16,379.8	.....	753.9	2,960.1	439.7	4,620.7	3,662.6	1,477.6	2,450.5	25.6	256.9	
1963.....	17,138.0	.....	777.5	3,192.0	502.2	4,810.7	3,831.9	1,526.1	2,491.8	19.9	259.1	
1964.....	18,684.4	.....	916.7	3,619.5	439.8	5,307.0	4,242.2	1,639.2	2,508.5	16.2	249.5	
1965.....	21,365.6	.....	877.7	4,528.1	453.2	6,292.2	4,837.1	1,741.7	2,623.8	16.1	225.9	
1966.....	25,542.2	.....	978.9	5,276.4	593.5	7,857.1	6,131.4	1,912.2	2,785.2	17.6	249.0	
1967.....	26,812.3	.....	906.1	5,347.9	581.5	8,227.5	7,112.3	1,967.8	2,661.1	14.9	225.9	
1968.....	32,226.3	.....	1,122.3	6,911.4	696.5	10,337.7	9,009.3	2,259.4	2,879.3	32.4	255.9	
1969.....	36,042.8	.....	1,046.3	8,275.4	828.4	10,333.6	10,386.9	2,516.8	2,643.1	37.8	246.3	
1970.....	39,963.2	.....	1,110.6	9,625.9	870.9	11,400.9	11,093.9	2,881.4	2,955.4	22.9	288.0	
1967:												
January.....	2,261.4	2,316.8	84.6	460.0	47.4	703.0	526.8	181.1	257.8	.7	14.7	
February.....	2,003.7	2,215.6	94.7	359.8	41.1	628.0	498.2	163.4	217.9	.6	27.7	
March.....	2,351.1	2,165.5	95.4	462.5	45.1	729.6	597.8	200.9	222.8	.9	21.9	
April.....	2,090.9	2,198.0	78.4	421.3	46.7	608.3	544.5	176.5	214.9	.2	19.2	
May.....	2,219.1	2,117.5	76.9	441.5	33.4	661.1	629.1	168.1	211.4	4.9	20.2	
June.....	2,269.6	2,184.1	68.4	439.7	50.0	692.4	643.8	173.2	201.4	3.8	15.9	
July.....	2,127.4	2,244.8	57.5	436.9	52.0	661.5	563.7	136.2	218.8	.2	11.7	
August.....	2,165.7	2,145.2	54.5	488.9	56.5	631.1	578.9	146.7	207.9	.6	14.4	
September.....	2,111.8	2,197.5	78.3	438.7	45.3	617.6	573.5	134.1	223.6	.1	23.9	
October.....	2,338.5	2,254.3	74.1	469.0	46.6	723.4	637.2	150.2	237.2	.7	21.2	
November.....	2,441.7	2,396.0	62.1	491.5	57.5	797.3	650.6	161.4	220.8	1.2	12.5	
December.....	2,431.4	2,492.7	81.0	438.0	59.7	778.7	668.4	175.9	229.1	1.0	22.5	
1968:												
January.....	2,738.6	2,687.0	101.7	504.6	44.4	884.9	735.6	209.5	257.2	3.7	24.8	
February.....	2,455.7	2,591.5	96.5	422.6	50.1	820.2	637.2	177.3	251.4	.7	17.3	
March.....	2,569.5	2,588.4	96.7	484.2	54.1	795.5	703.8	201.1	234.1	1.6	27.2	
April.....	2,754.3	2,603.9	119.2	548.4	48.2	872.8	726.2	190.5	247.1	2.0	31.6	
May.....	2,840.7	2,754.8	101.2	594.3	56.3	902.1	772.1	208.9	205.2	2.4	23.7	
June.....	2,661.1	2,792.0	83.6	566.3	62.7	786.1	775.4	172.8	213.6	1.9	20.4	
July.....	2,826.7	2,725.1	90.2	636.4	61.3	883.8	712.4	192.2	249.6	3.8	18.1	
August.....	2,750.6	2,871.9	81.1	652.9	75.6	893.4	622.6	180.0	243.5	4.6	18.0	
September.....	2,879.6	2,950.6	98.9	653.2	67.5	884.1	735.6	176.2	263.0	3.3	16.1	
October.....	2,935.5	2,736.0	76.4	627.9	73.3	836.6	914.3	173.8	232.2	2.7	18.4	
November.....	2,803.8	2,883.0	82.8	604.2	66.1	862.8	797.2	173.7	215.9	2.4	17.7	
December.....	3,010.2	2,907.6	93.9	616.6	35.7	915.7	877.1	202.7	266.9	3.4	22.3	
1969:												
January.....	2,022.0	2,014.1	39.7	404.8	28.9	440.8	776.3	196.8	133.5	2.5	10.8	
February.....	2,399.1	2,652.7	74.0	531.1	29.9	603.2	775.4	193.6	190.5	2.8	14.3	
March.....	2,988.4	2,976.2	100.4	671.4	83.2	833.1	844.4	226.7	227.7	4.4	25.9	
April.....	3,330.3	3,173.5	107.3	769.9	80.6	1,018.1	880.2	235.2	236.6	4.5	19.8	
May.....	3,236.6	3,276.2	96.1	720.4	62.1	1,036.0	879.2	232.0	209.0	2.5	24.4	
June.....	3,214.1	3,185.4	80.4	724.3	66.6	977.1	913.7	218.9	232.5	2.5	21.8	
July.....	3,151.7	3,064.4	90.1	770.0	81.7	991.4	778.1	204.2	235.4	3.2	19.3	
August.....	2,908.6	3,179.1	69.4	774.6	106.9	845.5	714.5	184.5	212.6	1.4	17.9	
September.....	3,130.4	3,053.8	82.0	763.3	79.4	873.6	903.9	183.6	243.9	3.6	24.3	
October.....	3,429.1	3,220.7	93.9	778.0	81.5	979.8	1,024.2	217.7	253.7	3.9	23.3	
November.....	2,987.0	3,211.5	97.2	657.2	54.9	860.5	912.6	198.4	205.8	1.9	20.4	
December.....	3,245.6	3,005.5	115.0	710.4	72.6	875.0	984.5	233.2	253.9	4.7	23.9	
1970:												
January.....	3,125.8	3,223.1	105.9	735.0	66.0	889.0	845.2	241.0	243.2	2.6	24.0	
February.....	2,946.3	3,278.0	86.9	605.6	62.3	844.4	848.4	237.1	260.8	3.8	19.8	
March.....	3,380.7	3,217.9	106.8	765.5	78.5	951.4	963.8	278.0	234.9	2.7	28.0	
April.....	3,391.1	3,263.2	104.6	752.4	57.4	979.4	951.2	274.3	268.5	4.2	33.5	
May.....	3,175.6	3,337.8	90.6	740.1	54.8	898.5	942.6	243.0	203.0	2.3	20.6	
June.....	3,504.2	3,265.5	94.2	820.1	73.9	978.3	1,017.1	259.6	259.1	2.4	20.0	
July.....	3,311.5	3,254.5	85.8	834.2	87.0	990.0	851.9	224.7	235.7	1.5	22.1	
August.....	3,116.0	3,346.2	76.8	860.6	89.6	860.8	759.5	207.3	259.1	.4	20.2	
September.....	3,451.9	3,428.2	91.8	932.8	74.1	915.3	916.9	204.8	256.2	1.5	27.9	
October.....	3,598.9	3,500.5	87.4	902.4	75.6	1,033.9	1,019.9	227.5	249.5	.7	17.6	
November.....	3,405.8	3,428.4	82.8	841.3	62.8	1,033.6	941.3	217.1	225.4	.5	22.7	
December.....	3,555.5	3,404.3	98.0	836.4	88.0	1,025.4	978.3	261.6	266.0	.2	31.4	

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY LEADING COUNTRIES ¹												
	Asia; Australia and Oceania							Europe					
	Australia, including New Guinea	India ²	Pakistan ²	Malaysia ³	Indonesia	Philippines	Japan	France	Germany		Italy	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics ⁴	United Kingdom
									East	West			
Millions of dollars													
1947.....	125.4	253.8	.....	.....	36.6	161.7	35.4	47.0	6.3	.....	43.8	77.1	204.9
1948.....	130.5	265.3	26.1	.....	86.6	227.9	62.7	73.0	31.7	.....	94.0	86.8	289.5
1949.....	97.7	238.8	27.7	.....	120.4	204.7	82.0	61.5	45.5	.....	70.9	39.2	227.6
1950.....	141.1	259.1	31.4	.....	155.7	236.0	182.1	131.7	104.2	.....	108.5	38.3	334.8
1951.....	350.6	296.6	44.2	.....	266.2	283.7	204.9	263.4	233.1	.....	140.2	27.4	465.9
1952.....	154.1	272.0	23.4	.....	276.3	236.1	229.3	167.0	7.1	212.3	157.7	16.8	485.3
1953.....	137.1	229.9	25.8	.....	214.7	276.5	261.5	186.4	6.6	276.6	158.6	10.8	546.0
1954.....	118.4	200.1	23.4	.....	166.7	262.2	279.0	157.3	3.8	278.2	141.5	11.9	501.1
1955.....	127.0	221.4	30.4	.....	211.9	253.1	431.9	202.2	5.6	366.2	180.1	17.1	616.0
1956.....	136.9	205.6	36.9	.....	190.9	257.0	557.9	235.9	5.5	494.4	216.0	24.5	726.4
1957.....	147.2	210.9	39.6	.....	200.3	262.1	600.5	256.0	4.9	606.6	245.0	16.5	765.7
1958.....	94.4	189.7	26.6	.....	169.9	271.8	666.5	308.2	6.1	629.4	272.8	17.5	864.3
1959.....	197.2	207.3	35.4	.....	190.4	312.2	1,028.7	462.1	4.1	920.0	387.5	28.6	1,137.2
1960.....	142.8	228.1	36.0	.....	216.1	306.6	1,148.8	396.1	3.2	897.2	393.1	22.6	992.7
1961.....	184.4	252.2	37.0	.....	163.1	316.2	1,054.8	435.2	2.5	855.7	376.0	23.2	897.8
1962.....	292.5	255.3	41.7	.....	134.4	322.4	1,358.0	428.0	3.1	961.5	452.0	16.3	1,005.3
1963.....	319.5	294.5	45.6	.....	113.3	356.9	1,497.8	430.6	3.2	1,003.1	492.8	20.3	1,079.3
1964.....	281.1	304.5	40.0	161.1	169.8	387.3	1,768.1	495.0	6.7	1,171.1	526.2	20.2	1,143.2
1965.....	313.7	348.1	44.8	211.8	165.2	369.1	2,413.8	615.3	6.5	1,341.4	619.7	42.6	1,405.2
1966.....	398.8	327.0	67.8	317.7	179.0	397.6	2,962.8	697.9	8.2	1,795.6	743.0	49.4	1,786.2
1967.....	411.8	293.7	54.8	195.6	181.9	380.2	2,998.7	690.2	5.6	1,955.4	855.6	41.0	1,709.8
1968.....	495.0	312.1	63.8	240.0	174.3	435.9	4,054.4	842.3	5.9	2,721.3	1,101.7	58.4	2,058.3
1969.....	595.0	344.0	73.1	307.4	193.7	422.6	4,888.2	842.2	8.0	2,603.4	1,203.7	51.5	2,120.4
1970.....	622.7	298.1	80.2	270.2	182.2	475.9	5,875.3	942.1	9.4	3,129.6	1,316.1	72.2	2,195.8
1967:													
January.....	36.6	28.5	7.6	17.7	12.2	29.0	257.2	58.3	2.1	172.2	57.6	6.4	147.4
February.....	30.1	21.1	4.8	10.8	15.3	22.9	193.1	49.5	.4	142.8	61.9	1.9	133.7
March.....	27.5	29.4	6.4	18.8	17.5	36.3	250.7	57.9	.3	160.3	77.4	6.0	147.1
April.....	35.1	23.4	4.1	16.2	13.7	34.3	228.6	52.8	.2	131.7	66.1	2.4	123.5
May.....	20.3	23.9	3.6	17.0	14.3	20.7	248.7	54.5	.3	142.9	69.4	4.5	154.5
June.....	36.1	22.4	3.4	12.0	12.7	36.1	251.6	60.5	.3	166.2	70.5	2.5	139.3
July.....	32.8	21.0	2.8	10.0	16.0	36.0	251.2	60.7	.4	166.1	71.0	1.7	131.3
August.....	34.8	29.0	4.2	16.4	18.5	41.2	269.9	62.5	.3	142.0	77.3	3.8	136.4
September.....	31.0	20.5	4.5	18.8	14.5	29.3	251.6	46.1	.3	156.0	59.2	3.2	130.5
October.....	32.4	22.2	2.9	17.5	15.2	28.6	280.2	58.2	.5	182.5	79.2	2.9	137.4
November.....	48.4	27.1	3.9	21.8	14.8	23.6	294.6	67.5	.3	205.9	82.9	2.7	158.6
December.....	46.5	25.0	6.7	18.7	17.1	42.7	221.3	61.7	.3	186.8	83.4	2.9	170.0
1968:													
January.....	31.2	28.4	5.0	21.0	12.6	26.4	297.5	71.9	.5	231.5	85.7	9.2	167.3
February.....	38.9	22.9	4.3	19.0	11.8	25.6	230.4	69.1	.4	217.3	81.4	4.7	152.0
March.....	37.3	24.7	4.3	18.0	12.7	27.6	293.0	65.7	.2	197.8	83.8	7.2	148.0
April.....	31.0	26.9	5.0	16.9	13.1	39.4	320.0	76.8	.3	223.7	91.0	4.7	169.0
May.....	40.6	22.7	4.2	15.7	16.2	55.7	339.7	72.2	.6	246.8	102.3	5.6	178.1
June.....	45.0	27.3	5.8	18.0	14.4	49.0	314.9	42.7	.3	218.5	87.3	4.3	163.9
July.....	42.2	24.2	6.4	17.4	18.6	43.1	366.7	81.5	.5	225.0	92.7	4.3	185.1
August.....	57.0	26.2	4.5	18.5	12.4	45.2	402.9	82.9	.6	242.9	102.8	3.3	189.8
September.....	42.7	31.1	7.5	30.0	18.5	22.3	379.8	69.7	.6	226.4	86.7	2.3	192.0
October.....	51.2	25.5	4.5	21.0	12.8	30.5	384.0	61.7	.6	230.3	93.9	7.4	177.1
November.....	53.7	27.0	4.9	22.3	14.7	30.8	363.7	65.6	.5	231.3	95.4	1.8	157.9
December.....	24.8	25.2	7.4	22.5	16.5	40.3	366.0	82.5	.7	229.1	98.8	3.5	177.4
1969:	X					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
January.....	22.5	11.0	2.0	17.3	10.6	15.8	244.0	36.5	.5	103.2	53.7	4.6	108.6
February.....	24.4	22.7	4.6	28.3	16.0	29.5	294.7	47.9	.4	142.0	71.6	2.5	140.0
March.....	59.4	46.2	11.4	27.0	16.3	37.5	363.9	64.2	.9	207.2	85.4	4.6	149.0
April.....	46.4	36.8	6.8	31.6	20.4	54.4	450.8	86.6	.7	261.8	125.8	5.6	191.0
May.....	43.2	28.8	5.3	26.0	16.1	28.4	437.5	82.6	.6	246.6	124.2	3.1	220.4
June.....	46.9	27.6	6.1	22.2	14.8	40.0	422.1	82.3	.8	240.6	113.7	4.9	197.9
July.....	60.0	30.7	6.5	22.9	18.0	37.0	467.3	85.1	.7	261.9	117.3	2.6	201.7
August.....	83.9	32.1	7.5	24.0	16.1	46.3	453.8	76.5	.6	217.7	112.7	4.6	169.0
September.....	54.4	30.2	5.1	27.9	15.4	30.0	461.7	66.1	.6	209.5	103.3	4.1	182.7
October.....	66.1	26.0	5.0	32.3	16.4	30.6	478.6	72.1	.8	246.6	105.0	6.7	205.7
November.....	37.5	24.3	6.0	24.6	16.8	23.1	410.8	67.7	.7	223.9	100.3	5.0	181.0
December.....	50.3	27.6	6.6	23.4	16.8	49.9	402.8	74.6	.7	242.2	90.8	3.2	173.3
1970:													
January.....	57.6	34.5	8.4	30.7	16.8	37.3	431.5	70.3	.8	230.8	91.8	15.2	186.8
February.....	47.7	25.9	6.9	18.8	17.3	12.9	364.2	69.4	.8	224.3	97.9	8.1	149.1
March.....	48.4	30.5	6.5	25.0	18.8	27.0	464.7	72.1	.7	248.7	117.2	5.4	194.3
April.....	43.3	22.2	5.8	22.1	14.1	32.6	474.3	75.5	.7	281.3	121.8	3.5	179.0
May.....	39.4	20.6	6.2	23.3	11.5	42.1	443.9	73.0	.5	239.3	104.9	5.3	182.8
June.....	60.2	24.5	7.5	25.9	15.1	40.0	486.1	79.9	.9	269.7	115.1	4.6	189.0
July.....	57.4	21.1	7.1	17.1	9.9	45.7	512.7	77.9	1.1	269.0	114.7	6.5	201.7
August.....	60.5	17.9	5.6	12.7	12.7	53.9	541.9	85.2	.6	236.0	124.1	5.1	136.5
September.....	55.4	17.5	4.3	23.4	14.5	59.1	571.9	71.4	.5	271.0	97.6	2.9	175.4
October.....	51.1	31.3	6.1	21.0	17.5	41.8	565.8	82.4	.9	277.3	112.3	2.9	212.7
November.....	45.8	26.1	7.6	20.5	15.6	35.4	529.4	88.9	1.0	292.0	104.1	5.9	203.0
December.....	56.2	25.9	8.3	29.7	18.4	48.1	488.9	95.0	.9	290.1	114.7	6.7	185.6

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹										
	By leading countries								By commodity groups ³		
	North and South America								Total	Agricultural products	Non-agricultural products
	Latin American Republics										
	Canada										
		Total ²	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Mexico	Venezuela			
Millions of dollars											
1947.....	1,095.1	2,167.6	154.6	445.7	122.3	205.6	246.7	173.5			
1948.....	1,553.6	2,351.9	179.9	513.9	179.1	236.5	246.2	270.8			
1949.....	1,512.1	2,301.0	97.5	551.8	152.5	241.5	243.5	278.1			
1950.....	1,960.5	2,909.8	206.1	715.3	159.5	313.2	315.4	323.6			
1951.....	2,275.3	3,347.8	219.8	910.6	203.5	362.1	326.0	323.6			
1952.....	2,386.5	3,411.1	158.7	808.4	286.1	384.1	410.0	396.5			
1953.....	2,461.6	3,441.9	181.9	768.5	242.4	466.1	354.5	440.5			
1954.....	2,376.6	3,290.4	103.0	681.7	197.3	506.5	328.2	503.9			
1955.....	2,653.4	3,328.0	126.0	632.5	200.9	442.1	396.8	576.3			
1956.....	2,893.6	3,639.3	134.0	744.5	236.6	409.6	400.9	704.8			
1957.....	2,906.9	3,768.9	129.3	699.7	195.8	383.7	430.1	900.0			
1958.....	2,673.6	3,570.4	130.7	564.6	155.4	331.6	454.0	888.8			
1959.....	3,042.0	3,601.7	125.8	628.5	201.9	340.0	435.4	889.9			
1960.....	2,900.8	3,528.1	98.2	570.0	192.5	299.3	443.3	947.7			
1961.....	3,270.3	3,213.2	101.9	562.3	183.6	275.6	538.1	898.0			
1962.....	3,659.9	3,387.5	106.2	541.0	191.0	275.2	578.2	975.8			
1963.....	3,828.8	3,450.5	164.9	561.8	188.3	248.5	594.4	935.8			
1964.....	4,239.1	3,523.8	111.3	534.7	218.2	280.4	643.1	956.4			
1965.....	4,831.9	3,675.0	122.1	512.4	209.4	276.7	638.4	1,018.0	21,365.6	4,083.6	17,282.0
1966.....	6,125.0	3,970.0	148.8	599.7	229.1	244.8	750.2	1,002.4	25,542.2	4,530.5	21,011.7
1967.....	7,106.6	3,851.0	140.0	559.0	175.2	240.4	748.9	979.6	26,812.3	4,471.7	22,340.6
1968.....	9,005.2	4,288.2	190.2	669.9	205.9	264.0	909.8	949.8	33,226.3	5,053.6	28,172.7
1969.....	10,383.6	4,213.8	155.3	616.7	151.4	240.4	1,029.3	940.1	36,042.8	4,953.7	31,089.1
1970.....	11,091.1	4,779.2	171.8	669.4	154.0	268.9	1,222.4	1,082.1	39,963.2	5,664.9	34,298.3
1967:											
January.....	526.3	366.1	14.8	52.2	14.7	25.3	70.3	100.9	2,261.4	415.3	1,846.2
February.....	498.1	319.8	10.4	36.0	25.8	18.8	65.2	82.0	2,003.7	364.6	1,639.1
March.....	597.5	345.0	13.5	43.2	11.4	18.9	70.5	85.9	2,351.1	431.5	1,923.3
April.....	544.4	331.7	9.6	38.4	15.5	19.7	71.7	90.2	2,090.9	375.6	1,715.3
May.....	628.6	314.8	11.2	38.2	18.6	19.1	64.3	78.6	2,219.1	336.1	1,886.0
June.....	643.4	304.7	10.5	40.8	16.2	23.0	63.3	66.1	2,269.6	358.4	1,911.2
July.....	562.7	304.4	10.0	54.4	11.8	22.0	50.7	79.7	2,127.4	344.5	1,782.9
August.....	578.2	296.8	11.2	54.4	9.4	18.5	55.3	70.1	2,165.7	357.8	1,807.8
September.....	572.2	298.6	12.1	53.3	17.9	19.1	49.2	73.2	2,111.8	329.9	1,781.9
October.....	637.0	317.3	13.6	60.3	9.5	17.2	57.6	86.2	2,338.5	361.1	1,973.1
November.....	650.1	319.8	12.3	57.1	16.0	18.8	64.8	68.8	2,441.7	378.2	2,063.6
December.....	668.1	331.9	10.8	30.7	8.4	20.1	65.9	100.5	2,431.4	410.8	2,020.2
1968:											
January.....	735.5	384.8	15.9	48.9	16.4	26.3	74.9	97.3	2,738.6	430.8	2,307.8
February.....	636.9	360.9	15.3	64.1	16.3	21.3	74.5	86.5	2,455.7	415.2	2,040.6
March.....	703.6	363.1	15.6	43.1	18.7	17.2	84.3	95.8	2,569.5	379.0	2,190.8
April.....	726.1	377.6	15.9	62.7	34.1	19.5	83.9	71.0	2,754.3	438.2	2,316.1
May.....	749.9	334.7	17.0	45.8	13.0	18.2	90.5	66.3	2,840.7	433.2	2,407.6
June.....	775.0	315.0	14.4	43.3	13.4	19.4	64.2	68.2	2,661.1	385.9	2,275.2
July.....	711.4	373.2	16.9	65.7	12.7	21.0	77.3	86.3	2,826.7	437.5	2,389.3
August.....	615.3	354.0	9.7	63.3	19.5	30.6	72.3	60.8	2,750.6	434.5	2,316.1
September.....	734.8	369.8	18.3	72.3	22.4	22.0	67.0	76.3	2,879.6	452.2	2,427.3
October.....	905.5	337.4	13.8	53.1	13.3	19.6	66.5	82.0	2,935.5	385.7	2,549.7
November.....	797.1	328.5	14.9	53.1	11.7	23.2	74.8	70.0	2,803.8	421.8	2,381.9
December.....	876.7	389.1	22.5	54.6	14.5	25.8	79.7	89.2	3,010.2	439.5	2,570.6
1969:											
January.....	776.6	247.1	5.9	14.8	2.4	8.6	80.7	84.5	2,022.0	172.1	1,849.9
February.....	775.3	309.1	10.9	38.6	20.4	14.5	81.4	74.9	2,399.1	312.1	2,087.0
March.....	844.1	371.6	14.5	56.9	11.2	20.1	94.2	70.7	2,988.4	492.6	2,495.9
April.....	881.9	387.6	16.8	55.0	13.2	24.4	93.5	74.8	3,330.0	499.0	2,831.0
May.....	879.1	356.4	12.6	41.4	15.9	17.7	95.0	73.3	3,236.6	453.0	2,783.7
June.....	913.7	377.0	14.6	63.1	11.8	22.6	94.2	79.8	3,214.1	441.0	2,773.1
July.....	777.7	363.1	15.0	63.9	11.1	21.0	77.6	76.8	3,151.7	437.5	2,714.3
August.....	713.8	324.6	12.6	51.9	12.2	15.8	72.0	83.4	2,908.6	398.7	2,509.9
September.....	903.6	348.7	14.9	53.5	20.8	24.1	66.8	82.1	3,130.4	394.3	2,736.1
October.....	1,023.4	388.6	12.8	60.5	12.3	23.3	87.3	86.6	3,429.1	460.9	2,968.2
November.....	912.5	337.1	12.7	63.5	11.2	20.5	87.6	57.3	2,987.0	404.0	2,583.0
December.....	984.2	402.8	11.8	53.7	8.9	27.7	98.9	96.3	3,245.6	488.7	2,756.9
1970:											
January.....	845.2	393.0	14.7	48.2	14.8	25.0	104.0	104.4	3,125.8	481.4	2,644.4
February.....	845.2	416.0	12.2	62.0	12.6	25.6	102.8	107.0	2,946.3	464.3	2,482.0
March.....	963.6	422.3	12.4	43.4	7.7	27.9	125.0	89.7	3,380.3	523.3	2,857.0
April.....	951.0	455.4	16.1	51.5	20.9	24.4	129.8	98.8	3,391.1	524.6	2,866.5
May.....	942.5	376.8	13.1	38.3	11.3	24.3	114.9	72.4	3,175.6	446.0	2,729.6
June.....	1,017.0	425.9	13.0	64.9	8.5	25.6	105.0	88.7	3,504.1	491.4	3,012.7
July.....	851.8	372.6	13.9	57.8	13.5	22.9	83.2	87.2	3,311.9	450.6	2,861.3
August.....	759.0	385.7	15.6	68.3	10.9	20.4	82.0	83.2	3,116.5	454.2	2,662.3
September.....	916.5	371.5	18.3	56.0	14.4	18.4	80.6	86.4	3,394.2	454.7	2,939.5
October.....	1,019.0	383.3	18.2	63.1	14.1	16.5	93.1	80.9	3,598.9	461.1	3,137.8
November.....	941.3	358.0	11.9	66.3	10.1	15.8	91.9	75.3	3,405.8	434.9	2,970.9
December.....	978.3	418.9	12.2	49.6	15.2	22.0	110.1	105.2	3,555.5	534.7	3,020.8

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹												
	By commodity groups and principal commodities ²												
	Food and live animals					Beverages and tobacco	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels					Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	
	Total ³	Cocoa (cacao) beans	Coffee	Meat and preparations	Sugar		Total ³	Metal ores	Paper base stocks	Textile fibers	Rubber	Total ³	Petroleum and products
Millions of dollars													
1947.....													
1948.....													
1949.....													
1950.....													
1951.....													
1952.....													
1953.....													
1954.....													
1955.....													
1956.....													
1957.....													
1958.....													
1959.....													
1960.....													
1961.....													
1962.....													
1963.....													
1964.....													
1965.....	3,459.4	120.5	1,058.5	426.5	442.5	553.2	3,046.6	915.4	421.9	435.4	188.1	2,221.5	2,092.5
1966.....	3,947.6	122.2	1,067.3	599.5	501.2	641.7	3,265.5	1,019.8	449.3	436.3	180.9	2,262.1	2,127.1
1967.....	4,003.2	147.2	962.7	645.0	588.4	698.1	2,964.4	974.3	418.3	305.6	174.5	2,247.8	2,086.1
1968.....	4,577.3	136.0	1,139.7	746.5	640.1	786.3	3,345.7	1,007.8	454.8	335.1	191.8	2,526.7	2,343.2
1969.....	4,530.6	168.2	893.9	863.7	638.2	777.8	3,460.1	1,012.5	520.8	260.1	279.5	2,794.0	2,559.9
1970.....	5,378.9	200.7	1,159.5	1,014.5	729.1	855.0	3,312.2	1,148.9	501.9	201.7	236.5	3,080.8	2,770.0
1967:													
January.....	355.4	24.5	92.6	54.3	33.6	60.0	254.0	75.3	37.6	29.6	17.3	226.9	212.8
February.....	314.1	25.9	74.5	47.5	37.0	49.9	210.7	61.2	33.3	24.9	14.1	186.7	172.3
March.....	369.0	20.8	93.8	51.4	46.2	63.6	254.3	62.8	39.8	31.7	21.2	212.1	197.2
April.....	322.6	11.7	76.9	44.3	54.4	62.4	226.4	62.7	32.4	25.2	13.7	193.8	179.1
May.....	296.2	5.5	77.4	43.1	37.4	55.5	250.7	92.6	35.0	23.5	14.3	191.7	181.1
June.....	337.2	9.9	75.4	51.5	59.7	51.4	274.4	109.2	35.8	24.9	9.6	176.5	163.3
July.....	327.7	8.8	80.5	59.6	63.8	38.3	224.5	80.3	30.4	23.0	9.0	165.3	153.5
August.....	331.7	4.8	83.0	61.1	56.3	39.9	275.9	98.1	34.9	23.6	15.8	158.6	147.7
September.....	310.3	4.7	71.8	57.7	56.0	51.8	234.3	71.2	32.5	23.7	12.7	169.9	154.3
October.....	347.0	6.7	90.6	61.4	42.3	69.8	248.9	88.8	34.8	20.8	13.2	185.7	174.6
November.....	335.0	9.5	82.2	54.9	37.3	73.8	256.3	86.1	38.2	26.2	17.1	167.8	152.6
December.....	357.0	14.4	63.9	58.2	64.3	81.7	254.0	86.0	33.4	28.5	16.6	212.8	200.1
1968:													
January.....	366.5	21.0	100.1	57.2	25.2	74.2	256.9	72.3	35.3	32.9	16.8	237.5	219.6
February.....	356.9	13.9	110.4	52.9	35.2	64.2	227.2	55.7	35.7	31.6	14.0	204.1	187.6
March.....	333.4	4.3	78.4	51.4	48.4	61.8	259.2	65.2	36.0	30.1	13.3	220.3	204.4
April.....	393.8	15.4	107.6	55.8	55.6	61.5	261.6	67.1	39.5	33.1	13.6	193.9	176.3
May.....	396.1	16.6	87.2	52.7	67.2	55.1	300.1	106.0	39.3	31.0	14.2	178.0	162.1
June.....	353.8	13.0	73.6	66.2	58.6	47.5	286.1	92.8	40.4	25.7	11.9	202.8	188.2
July.....	403.3	10.5	111.7	67.2	62.6	54.4	293.1	94.1	36.8	28.1	17.9	228.5	214.9
August.....	403.1	8.8	110.1	68.7	70.7	80.8	293.6	94.3	36.8	24.1	16.3	187.1	174.4
September.....	408.9	7.5	103.1	83.1	55.8	80.1	306.7	106.3	34.2	25.7	23.4	220.7	205.8
October.....	368.2	6.6	74.5	69.5	60.4	67.2	299.4	93.1	40.4	22.2	14.0	226.6	212.0
November.....	396.8	6.3	95.7	72.5	43.7	61.8	267.7	79.5	37.4	24.8	16.5	193.1	177.2
December.....	396.6	12.2	87.4	49.3	56.9	77.5	294.2	81.4	43.1	25.9	19.9	234.0	220.7
1969:													
January.....	169.8	1.4	16.1	29.2	6.3	24.6	202.0	57.8	36.7	9.0	10.7	249.1	235.2
February.....	287.1	15.3	49.0	45.4	34.7	28.6	232.3	51.1	40.7	12.2	20.7	230.0	207.5
March.....	438.9	20.5	89.1	96.4	50.9	63.8	307.4	63.0	39.8	28.8	25.4	225.0	207.2
April.....	438.4	10.4	95.8	74.7	66.2	68.1	337.7	81.7	44.7	35.9	23.2	238.8	224.1
May.....	396.6	14.1	71.6	67.1	58.6	89.1	304.4	90.5	39.8	29.6	22.6	219.4	198.7
June.....	398.8	11.9	75.4	70.3	73.0	86.8	293.5	83.0	45.3	25.3	23.1	212.6	196.3
July.....	414.4	18.6	72.0	84.4	78.0	62.8	294.0	93.6	43.8	22.3	19.4	221.3	202.5
August.....	363.7	15.4	62.0	94.4	56.5	54.1	290.8	91.6	40.3	23.8	26.9	227.6	205.0
September.....	368.6	5.5	75.3	91.0	44.7	67.1	288.8	92.2	42.7	16.8	25.2	229.2	212.9
October.....	430.1	11.2	103.5	88.1	57.3	93.0	320.7	112.8	52.0	16.7	30.4	247.4	223.1
November.....	369.4	16.5	99.9	54.5	34.1	72.7	274.8	90.1	47.4	18.4	26.2	201.4	185.5
December.....	454.7	27.2	84.2	68.4	78.1	67.2	313.8	104.7	47.8	21.3	25.8	292.1	261.9
1970:													
January.....	431.6	32.7	92.9	82.9	38.4	68.0	271.4	75.2	41.8	20.5	27.4	274.7	250.6
February.....	411.5	19.8	102.9	83.6	36.1	63.7	244.7	72.3	41.2	21.4	20.2	279.3	252.4
March.....	473.0	18.7	96.1	93.8	56.0	64.8	273.7	68.6	49.5	22.9	26.0	296.6	270.9
April.....	488.5	17.1	96.4	80.6	84.2	71.5	260.5	76.9	43.0	21.4	20.7	244.9	223.8
May.....	409.1	15.6	96.3	64.9	49.1	64.9	281.2	103.2	41.2	18.7	19.2	224.3	193.1
June.....	475.5	8.7	114.1	84.3	73.0	70.9	298.7	114.7	42.8	19.4	18.5	246.8	221.5
July.....	436.3	14.9	94.4	97.3	62.6	68.2	280.5	114.3	41.2	15.9	15.7	213.1	188.9
August.....	435.1	12.5	99.7	91.2	74.5	49.8	290.7	117.9	39.7	14.9	15.2	255.5	231.4
September.....	447.8	15.4	83.8	91.3	80.9	63.5	301.5	117.1	37.2	13.2	18.7	240.4	216.0
October.....	459.3	17.5	103.9	86.0	53.4	87.9	275.7	98.2	40.8	10.2	17.7	255.0	229.2
November.....	423.2	9.8	95.8	75.9	44.5	95.0	266.0	98.7	39.2	10.2	18.4	239.1	212.8
December.....	488.5	18.1	83.6	82.7	76.2	86.9	267.8	91.9	44.4	13.2	18.9	311.1	279.4

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--VALUE OF IMPORTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE ¹														
	By commodity groups and principal commodities ²														
	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	Chemicals	Manufactured goods					Machinery and transport equipment					Miscellaneous manufactured articles	Commodities not classified	
			Total ³	Iron and steel	News-print	Non-ferrous metals	Textiles	Total	Machinery			Transport equipment			
									Total ³	Metal-working	Electrical machinery, apparatus, and appliances	Total ³			Automobiles and parts
Millions of dollars															
1947.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965.....	116.5	768.7	5,555.4	1,234.7	789.6	1,266.8	800.4	2,947.8	1,746.2	63.5	639.6	1,201.5	810.0	1,966.1	730.4
1966.....	146.2	955.4	6,352.7	1,305.0	889.5	1,551.8	908.5	4,822.8	2,612.9	135.3	1,010.5	2,209.8	1,617.7	2,282.1	866.6
1967.....	122.0	958.0	6,384.3	1,373.1	864.7	1,562.5	808.0	5,793.4	3,024.4	203.4	1,135.5	2,769.1	2,266.1	2,576.2	1,065.1
1968.....	157.9	1,129.1	8,162.4	2,046.5	862.9	2,022.5	962.4	7,986.9	3,688.4	203.9	1,492.1	4,298.5	3,711.6	3,346.1	1,207.8
1969.....	136.7	1,228.3	7,892.9	1,809.1	939.0	1,534.2	1,018.5	9,762.7	4,488.9	182.7	1,948.2	5,273.8	4,618.4	4,127.2	1,332.4
1970.....	159.6	1,450.3	8,437.4	2,032.0	929.6	1,652.7	1,135.4	11,171.3	5,289.3	163.7	2,271.9	5,882.0	5,066.6	4,843.9	1,273.8
1967:															
January.....	14.2	82.4	521.8	101.6	72.8	128.9	80.8	484.4	242.0	16.3	85.9	242.4	195.9	192.9	69.4
February.....	14.8	79.8	472.1	98.2	64.6	123.1	60.4	434.7	232.5	14.3	87.5	202.1	164.1	177.4	63.5
March.....	11.3	89.4	532.2	114.4	71.4	129.7	76.7	532.8	286.1	19.8	103.7	251.1	196.4	205.8	80.6
April.....	8.0	83.0	490.9	105.6	68.9	122.4	69.8	430.4	234.1	17.5	80.7	196.2	151.1	177.2	96.3
May.....	8.2	84.3	551.7	122.4	79.3	127.1	69.8	497.1	254.4	16.2	86.0	242.8	192.8	196.0	87.6
June.....	6.2	75.8	527.8	114.6	77.8	124.8	61.3	515.8	249.8	17.7	87.5	266.1	218.2	214.5	89.9
July.....	7.2	70.6	493.2	110.8	69.9	104.9	60.4	473.5	251.5	15.9	89.1	222.0	179.6	235.1	92.2
August.....	9.1	81.5	513.8	116.9	71.4	100.9	69.3	418.5	258.9	18.0	104.2	159.6	115.2	248.1	88.5
September.....	8.9	69.1	536.4	106.7	68.5	140.1	60.5	413.1	224.0	16.0	94.1	189.1	157.7	226.0	92.1
October.....	10.2	73.0	546.0	115.4	76.7	137.1	61.8	505.3	253.8	17.1	107.3	251.5	219.8	238.9	113.8
November.....	12.5	87.2	628.1	145.6	71.6	167.6	70.8	525.2	275.6	17.6	118.8	249.6	218.4	247.7	108.2
December.....	11.4	81.9	570.3	121.0	71.7	155.6	66.6	562.6	266.1	17.0	95.1	296.6	257.0	216.6	83.0
1968:															
January.....	13.8	89.1	689.4	128.3	72.0	232.6	86.1	671.4	305.3	17.8	101.7	366.1	322.3	247.3	92.5
February.....	14.7	85.4	615.8	123.8	61.1	204.5	70.2	586.2	263.1	16.1	90.0	323.1	273.9	213.5	87.7
March.....	9.2	95.7	696.3	145.6	70.9	229.9	74.5	577.2	267.0	15.4	99.7	310.2	256.5	236.6	79.7
April.....	11.3	101.7	766.5	168.1	79.0	250.9	85.6	609.6	297.4	20.0	110.9	312.2	255.6	246.6	107.9
May.....	13.4	103.3	728.6	193.2	77.5	171.6	81.5	699.4	301.7	16.2	113.8	397.7	352.3	262.6	104.1
June.....	15.1	80.9	655.1	176.8	72.9	155.2	74.0	664.9	283.6	22.0	111.3	381.4	327.1	261.1	93.7
July.....	17.4	93.4	663.1	172.4	72.1	132.4	81.9	630.6	308.7	14.7	133.2	321.9	276.8	332.3	110.7
August.....	8.5	100.6	716.2	235.3	67.2	126.3	83.5	547.6	309.4	18.3	136.1	238.2	191.1	315.4	97.7
September.....	14.8	94.7	672.6	189.2	60.5	140.3	90.1	663.2	322.9	17.6	140.9	340.3	302.6	312.1	105.7
October.....	12.7	88.6	655.1	170.1	75.7	127.5	81.9	785.9	349.3	17.0	157.9	436.6	370.9	325.3	106.4
November.....	10.3	94.0	636.5	177.8	69.0	117.8	77.4	744.4	325.0	11.3	145.5	419.4	384.4	291.7	107.4
December.....	16.6	101.7	667.3	165.9	84.8	125.9	75.8	806.4	354.9	17.4	151.1	451.4	397.9	301.6	114.3
1969:															
January.....	6.1	69.6	398.2	64.6	67.3	79.5	45.3	609.7	255.5	8.4	119.5	354.2	304.5	204.4	88.5
February.....	12.5	80.6	533.2	72.8	71.0	137.8	69.1	655.9	291.8	10.2	128.2	364.1	315.0	252.0	86.8
March.....	11.7	111.4	653.1	119.2	74.4	135.9	112.9	762.9	351.1	17.4	137.7	411.8	355.7	316.0	98.2
April.....	11.2	124.6	784.2	187.3	78.5	159.0	107.0	869.8	407.1	18.7	159.6	462.7	406.2	348.1	109.5
May.....	13.6	108.6	761.5	208.6	74.0	138.7	91.5	895.5	398.5	19.8	159.7	497.0	429.2	335.6	112.5
June.....	8.6	114.2	726.0	180.8	83.3	136.5	88.2	889.9	401.8	17.0	162.9	488.1	431.8	365.9	117.9
July.....	11.0	99.1	728.7	179.1	81.3	129.7	86.6	790.7	391.0	15.8	171.8	399.7	335.8	409.7	120.0
August.....	10.2	98.9	645.6	160.3	74.5	116.4	93.4	716.8	388.1	16.4	174.4	328.6	274.5	392.6	108.3
September.....	10.2	99.5	707.5	176.6	82.6	134.0	87.2	844.7	394.9	16.9	179.4	449.8	399.4	393.2	121.5
October.....	13.9	120.4	698.4	169.7	84.6	129.6	84.5	963.5	436.7	13.0	204.3	526.9	472.0	413.9	127.8
November.....	11.7	101.8	620.1	137.7	79.6	122.4	73.2	872.3	383.4	13.2	179.0	488.9	439.2	349.2	113.6
December.....	16.2	99.7	636.5	152.5	87.5	114.6	80.1	891.0	389.0	15.8	171.8	502.0	455.1	346.6	127.8
1970:															
January.....	9.6	112.2	656.7	121.8	76.7	144.6	99.7	862.4	387.4	12.9	151.4	475.1	420.5	350.2	89.2
February.....	8.6	110.8	569.2	109.4	71.0	124.3	81.7	843.0	381.5	18.1	154.0	461.5	401.2	326.8	89.9
March.....	10.2	129.0	696.3	137.2	81.2	146.0	99.8	959.1	447.9	17.5	190.3	511.3	440.2	379.9	98.2
April.....	10.1	133.2	691.3	150.2	78.4	145.1	92.8	1,012.3	453.5	14.6	189.0	558.8	477.1	371.3	107.5
May.....	14.2	120.5	692.0	164.3	76.5	134.3	92.9	909.2	415.6	12.9	168.3	493.6	432.9	363.5	95.6
June.....	21.1	121.7	730.3	166.8	76.3	150.8	96.5	1,009.6	459.7	14.1	198.7	549.9	483.2	418.4	111.7
July.....	13.1	114.1	726.2	178.3	73.4	136.3	99.2	897.4	466.0	16.4	189.1	431.4	352.0	449.2	113.9
August.....	14.9	124.9	654.5	171.2	68.1	116.8	89.1	735.0	427.4	10.9	203.5	307.7	239.7	450.4	105.7
September.....	9.2	111.9	736.1	189.7	76.5	150.9	84.5	912.0	442.4	10.3	210.0	469.6	402.8	453.8	118.1
October.....	16.0	130.8	768.6	203.5	79.9	136.0	104.0	1,015.8	477.6	10.9	218.2	538.2	470.4	469.2	120.8
November.....	11.3	119.8	762.0	239.5	78.1	120.7	99.4	975.2	450.2	11.5	204.6	525.0	459.4	406.1	108.3
December.....	21														

FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES--INDEXES AND SHIPPING WEIGHT AND VALUE

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	INDEXES OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS ¹						WATERBORNE TRADE ³				AIRBORNE TRADE ⁴			
	Exports of U.S. Merchandise (excluding military grant-aid)			General imports			Exports (including re-exports)		General imports		Exports (including re-exports)		General imports	
	Unit value	Quantity	Value	Unit ² value	Quantity	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value	Shipping weight	Value
	1967 = 100						Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars	Thous. of short tons	Mil. of dollars
1947.....	77.9	58.9	45.8	74.1	29.0	21.5	124,318	11,026	59,065	4,368	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	82.8	45.8	37.9	81.9	32.8	26.9	88,312	8,877	67,416	5,197	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	77.0	46.9	36.1	78.0	32.1	25.0	71,865	8,475	77,371	4,964	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	75.0	43.0	32.2	84.7	39.1	33.1	562,944	57,108	96,970	6,811	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	86.0	52.5	45.1	106.2	38.6	41.0	115,811	10,109	100,383	8,441	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	85.6	49.8	42.6	100.6	40.5	40.8	102,646	9,031	107,067	8,118	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	84.7	46.8	39.6	96.5	42.4	40.9	80,585	8,209	118,638	8,292	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	83.6	49.7	41.6	98.5	39.6	39.0	78,904	8,572	120,327	7,662	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	84.5	54.8	46.3	98.3	44.0	43.2	113,058	9,501	141,665	8,390	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	87.6	64.1	56.1	99.3	47.8	47.4	146,838	11,562	161,427	9,341	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	90.5	69.8	63.1	101.2	49.4	50.0	166,555	13,308	172,676	9,263	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	89.5	59.2	52.9	96.2	51.7	49.8	115,638	10,910	176,903	9,700	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	89.7	59.1	53.0	94.5	61.6	58.3	109,476	13,427	199,704	11,632	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	90.4	70.2	63.5	96.0	59.2	56.8	126,098	13,449	198,830	11,140	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	92.1	71.0	65.4	94.6	58.6	55.4	128,035	13,913	187,946	10,644	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	91.5	73.8	67.6	92.4	65.7	60.7	134,576	13,987	210,630	11,805	108.8	1,491.4	49.1	717.0
1963.....	91.3	79.3	72.4	93.2	68.1	63.5	157,008	15,086	212,485	12,382	123.7	1,638.1	56.5	816.6
1964.....	92.2	90.2	83.1	95.5	73.0	69.7	172,210	17,394	233,744	13,441	163.3	1,844.6	64.3	956.1
1965.....	95.2	90.5	86.2	96.5	82.6	79.7	171,730	16,927	255,754	14,942	6228.7	62,289.4	96.1	1,315.9
1966.....	98.1	96.6	94.8	99.2	96.1	95.3	185,978	18,532	266,074	17,319	251.6	2,798.4	114.8	1,723.5
1967.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	187,426	18,636	256,814	17,434	274.5	3,298.9	152.7	1,946.9
1968.....	101.4	108.1	109.7	101.1	122.3	123.6	194,482	19,359	282,751	21,139	328.7	3,841.5	215.3	2,548.4
1969.....	104.7	114.5	119.9	104.2	128.7	134.1	199,286	19,915	288,620	21,570	433.4	5,263.3	307.1	3,190.4
1970.....	110.7	123.9	137.2	111.6	133.1	148.6	239,802	24,395	298,116	24,724	448.5	6,088.1	309.9	3,415.1
1967:														
January.....	100.4	98.7	99.0	100.5	98.8	99.3	12,452	1,533	22,877	1,511	19.9	248.7	10.9	162.5
February.....							12,972	1,463	18,994	1,315	22.0	259.2	9.5	137.4
March.....							13,705	1,653	20,764	1,540	23.9	291.7	13.1	161.7
April.....	99.6	103.1	102.7	99.9	98.9	98.8	14,948	1,601	20,132	1,348	24.5	288.6	11.0	140.6
May.....							16,060	1,607	22,646	1,426	23.4	281.0	11.9	142.0
June.....							16,570	1,572	22,810	1,484	22.1	272.1	12.2	157.8
July.....	99.6	94.1	93.8	100.0	95.6	95.6	16,715	1,500	19,429	1,396	20.9	247.4	12.4	159.5
August.....							16,972	1,450	21,092	1,450	21.3	258.4	13.2	150.1
September.....							16,368	1,507	18,996	1,352	22.9	276.1	12.8	158.1
October.....	100.4	103.1	103.6	99.6	107.9	107.5	16,827	1,454	22,686	1,487	29.6	288.5	15.3	195.1
November.....							18,364	1,696	20,861	1,567	24.3	281.4	16.5	191.0
December.....							15,602	1,606	23,312	1,539	24.4	305.9	15.5	191.0
1968:														
January.....	99.5	103.9	103.4	100.4	115.0	115.5	14,278	1,520	22,858	1,740	25.7	281.6	16.6	184.9
February.....							14,114	1,547	19,597	1,571	24.7	295.7	13.9	177.8
March.....							14,668	1,464	22,416	1,605	28.8	342.0	13.4	195.8
April.....	101.9	110.0	112.2	101.5	121.0	122.8	16,369	1,747	19,966	1,756	27.0	315.9	18.5	200.1
May.....							16,602	1,684	23,980	1,823	26.7	321.2	16.4	197.4
June.....							15,223	1,520	24,363	1,686	25.3	309.9	15.4	188.2
July.....	101.3	107.2	108.6	100.7	125.0	125.8	15,864	1,550	24,946	1,845	24.5	297.3	17.1	226.0
August.....							18,504	1,703	23,932	1,918	27.9	320.6	16.3	192.1
September.....							17,531	1,790	26,304	1,915	26.8	309.3	17.7	218.6
October.....	102.1	112.3	114.8	102.0	127.6	130.2	15,454	1,405	26,042	1,726	31.5	361.2	24.8	273.7
November.....							17,764	1,762	21,554	1,719	30.0	353.7	22.2	277.7
December.....							18,116	1,666	25,373	1,817	30.0	335.3	22.9	226.3
1969:														
January.....	102.9	76.8	79.0	102.2	89.2	91.2	9,964	580	20,680	869	37.0	401.0	28.2	252.8
February.....	104.3	79.3	82.7	102.3	105.6	108.1	9,441	739	19,909	1,242	40.3	393.8	27.1	225.4
March.....	103.9	125.2	130.1	103.7	129.8	134.7	14,081	1,787	20,826	1,793	45.7	469.2	26.4	242.9
April.....	104.2	129.9	135.4	103.3	145.2	150.0	17,422	2,000	24,724	2,075	42.7	440.0	27.1	277.0
May.....	103.0	133.1	137.0	102.6	141.9	145.6	19,349	2,032	24,844	2,029	36.1	446.3	25.5	254.9
June.....	103.0	116.1	119.5	103.9	139.3	144.7	18,093	1,733	22,636	1,976	30.2	371.7	22.6	265.8
July.....	102.2	113.2	115.7	103.5	137.1	141.9	18,014	1,738	24,619	2,044	29.2	426.4	24.4	273.1
August.....	106.3	114.7	121.9	104.7	125.0	130.9	18,475	1,800	23,890	1,913	35.3	478.7	22.8	257.7
September.....	106.6	112.7	120.2	104.7	134.6	140.9	17,310	1,694	26,020	1,915	34.0	422.3	24.5	271.3
October.....	107.6	128.7	138.4	106.0	144.4	153.1	19,529	1,995	28,395	2,052	36.9	492.3	27.6	312.2
November.....	107.5	122.4	131.7	109.9	119.6	131.4	20,116	1,953	21,943	1,727	35.5	465.0	25.6	273.1
December.....	109.9	117.9	129.6	108.9	133.1	144.9	17,845	1,871	28,666	1,907	31.1	458.9	25.2	284.2
1970:														
January.....	109.8	114.0	125.1	108.7	128.3	139.5	16,418	1,828	24,682	1,926	35.4	449.1	22.3	267.1
February.....	110.5	118.1	130.6	111.1	118.3	131.4	17,146	1,894	23,902	1,767	35.9	473.5	23.4	251.8
March.....	108.7	127.6	138.7	109.5	138.0	151.1	17,621	2,008	24,301	2,029	37.7	490.6	25.5	280.1
April.....	110.8	125.3	138.7	110.2	137.4	151.4	19,386	2,013	24,061	2,043	38.2	504.3	27.4	293.3
May.....	110.3	136.5	150.6	110.9	127.8	141.7	19,332	2,126	21,928	1,919	39.3	534.3	24.4	252.8
June.....	111.1	129.3	143.7	110.4	141.7	156.4	22,312	2,101	26,692	2,151	39.1	540.0	26.3	282.4
July.....	111.5	122.4	136.5	112.4	131.6	147.8	21,734	2,075	25,454	2,133	38.1	514.5	25.9	290.1
August.....	110.4	114.1	126.0	113.2	122.9	139.1	19,802	1,949	26,182	2,085	36.6	481.0	23.8	274.1
September.....	111.5	115.3	128.5	113.6	135.6	154.1	20,818	1,920	25,518	2,153	36.6	508.1	25.6	291.2
October.....	111.5	134.9	150.5	113.6	141.4	160.6	23,745	2,283	25,202	2,210	39.1	565.6	28.9	326.6
November.....	110.6	121.9	134.9	113.7	133.7	152.0	20,034	2,057	23,045	2,129	36.5	508.7	26.5	275.3
December.....	112.3	126.7	142.3	114.2	138.9	158.7	21,455	2,141	27,150	2,179	36.1	521.3	30.1	330.6

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CERTIFICATED ROUTE CARRIERS, TOTAL INDUSTRY ¹									DOMESTIC OPERATIONS ¹					
	Scheduled service, except as indicated							Scheduled and nonscheduled service		Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service		
	Passenger-miles		Ton-miles (revenue), total	Operating revenues				Operating expenses	Net income after taxes	Passenger-miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes
	Total revenue	Passenger load factor		Total, including non-scheduled service ²	Passenger revenues	Freight and express revenues	Mail revenues								
	Billions	Percent	Millions	Millions of dollars					Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars			
1947.....	7.92	64.4	931	574	449	37	.....	595	.....	6.10	65	33	364	386	.....
1948.....	7.89	57.5	986	692	497	46	.....	675	.....	6.00	102	38	442	439	.....
1949.....	8.83	57.5	1,131	771	550	52	.....	728	17	6.77	134	42	496	474	.....
1950.....	10.24	60.8	1,359	840	608	66	.....	764	41	8.03	211	48	579	514	.....
1951.....	13.20	66.1	1,690	1,024	780	75	.....	896	57	10.59	217	65	729	620	48
1952.....	15.62	64.8	1,972	1,169	914	86	.....	1,064	62	12.56	244	70	844	749	54
1953.....	18.24	63.0	2,252	1,317	1,044	92	.....	1,211	61	14.79	254	74	967	879	50
1954.....	20.61	61.8	2,512	1,441	1,167	96	.....	1,317	66	16.80	248	83	1,068	969	51
1955.....	24.35	63.1	2,982	1,643	1,364	114	.....	1,501	79	19.85	319	89	1,238	1,114	64
1956.....	27.62	63.3	3,386	1,898	1,542	128	.....	1,763	81	22.40	351	96	1,400	1,299	60
1957.....	31.26	61.2	3,763	2,128	1,733	141	.....	2,063	37	25.38	396	102	1,596	1,559	19
1958.....	31.50	59.3	3,799	2,244	1,828	147	.....	2,136	53	25.38	387	108	1,693	1,594	46
1959.....	36.37	61.4	4,388	2,618	2,167	172	.....	2,496	67	29.31	450	121	2,008	1,900	58
1960.....	38.86	59.3	4,729	2,884	2,388	187	.....	2,807	14	30.56	476	136	2,178	2,141	3
1961.....	39.83	55.4	4,971	3,064	2,485	201	.....	3,043	44	31.06	533	151	2,305	2,307	39
1962.....	43.76	53.0	5,570	3,439	2,763	231	.....	3,249	50	33.62	637	167	2,589	2,488	18
1963.....	50.36	53.1	6,346	3,759	3,067	263	.....	3,479	81	38.46	715	175	2,790	2,646	17
1964.....	58.49	55.0	7,434	4,251	3,483	317	.....	3,781	221	44.14	894	192	3,169	2,849	144
1965.....	68.68	55.2	8,986	4,958	4,029	390	.....	4,286	362	51.89	1,112	228	3,691	3,239	238
1966.....	79.89	58.0	10,686	5,745	4,530	449	.....	4,970	428	60.59	1,301	294	4,171	3,670	262
1967.....	98.75	56.5	13,036	6,865	5,426	501	.....	6,157	408	75.49	1,498	408	4,981	4,560	234
1968.....	113.96	52.6	15,249	7,753	6,222	585	.....	7,248	208	87.51	1,775	567	5,691	5,397	83
1969.....	125.42	50.0	16,898	8,791	7,120	686	.....	8,403	54	102.72	2,126	807	6,936	6,613	31
1970.....	131.72	49.7	18,167	9,290	7,627	750	.....	9,247	201	104.16	2,216	715	7,180	7,181	184
1967:															
January.....	7.21	55.8	940	1,537	1,202	113	59	1,419	57	5.62	102	26	1,145	1,064	39
February.....	6.24	53.0	842							4.89	100	25			
March.....	7.83	57.6	1,037							6.19	122	31			
April.....	7.52	56.2	1,010	1,718	1,360	127	62	1,506	127	5.87	127	29	1,249	1,112	80
May.....	7.58	53.1	1,022							5.75	132	30			
June.....	9.42	64.1	1,203							7.11	135	30			
July.....	9.80	62.0	1,223	1,890	1,522	127	62	1,609	179	7.13	117	29	1,322	1,172	95
August.....	10.54	65.2	1,316							7.78	133	33			
September.....	8.58	55.6	1,125							6.36	133	35			
October.....	8.01	50.8	1,088	1,720	1,341	133	84	1,622	46	6.15	134	40	1,265	1,212	20
November.....	7.38	49.4	1,037							5.82	129	42			
December.....	8.65	53.8	1,193							6.82	134	58			
1968:															
January.....	8.30	50.9	1,094	1,750	1,379	130	72	1,682	17	6.52	120	43	1,299	1,256	6
February.....	7.66	49.8	1,039							6.02	118	43			
March.....	8.70	51.9	1,185							6.87	138	47			
April.....	9.08	53.8	1,211	1,956	1,586	141	60	1,769	92	7.14	140	46	1,437	1,312	57
May.....	8.79	49.5	1,204							6.71	155	46			
June.....	11.09	60.2	1,415							8.33	144	44			
July.....	11.11	57.0	1,412	2,128	1,737	148	63	1,891	121	8.14	143	43	1,520	1,393	53
August.....	12.34	61.9	1,548							9.19	156	45			
September.....	9.53	50.2	1,276							7.10	157	43			
October.....	9.03	47.0	1,281	1,919	1,520	167	82	1,906	22	7.00	181	51	1,435	1,436	33
November.....	8.16	45.2	1,188							6.41	166	53			
December.....	10.16	52.6	1,394							8.08	157	65			
1969:															
January.....	9.57	49.4	1,299	1,941	1,551	162	70	1,938	44	7.73	152	50	1,498	1,495	37
February.....	8.17	46.9	1,148							6.59	141	46			
March.....	9.73	51.8	1,345							7.88	163	53			
April.....	10.03	50.3	1,363	2,225	1,817	165	72	2,070	46	8.13	170	53	1,714	1,587	33
May.....	10.04	48.0	1,374							7.98	183	53			
June.....	11.94	55.5	1,533							9.36	169	48			
July.....	12.50	55.3	1,592	2,407	1,968	176	68	2,188	93	9.82	173	64	1,845	1,702	46
August.....	13.48	59.8	1,687							10.82	182	62			
September.....	10.25	46.7	1,384							8.14	185	60			
October.....	9.90	44.4	1,388	2,218	1,784	185	86	2,207	49	8.12	197	65	1,769	1,732	23
November.....	9.06	43.1	1,295							7.55	177	67			
December.....	10.78	47.9	1,489							9.03	185	81			
1970:															
January.....	10.45	46.1	1,403	2,152	1,781	165	71	2,198	73	8.58	158	57	1,677	1,699	43
February.....	8.81	45.3	1,243							7.22	153	54			
March.....	10.61	49.9	1,466							8.69	178	57			
April.....	9.97	50.0	1,434	2,334	1,911	203	74	2,269	1	8.00	212	58	1,771	1,725	2
May.....	10.69	48.4	1,520							8.10	218	53			
June.....	12.40	53.2	1,680							9.44	206	50			
July.....	13.38	56.2	1,759	2,541	2,139	192	71	2,387	60	10.12	189	54	1,897	1,835	.....
August.....	14.31	59.4	1,834							10.88	178	54			
September.....	10.90	48.2	1,497							8.23	182	56			
October.....	9.98	45.0	1,439	2,218	1,782	189	90	2,355	177	7.90	187	63	1,729	1,820	121
November.....	9.20	43.6	1,334							7.48	162	63			
December.....	10.94	48.2	1,554							8.94	178	87			

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--AIR CARRIERS, TRANSIT LINES, MOTOR CARRIERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AIR CARRIERS ¹						LOCAL TRANSIT LINES ²		MOTOR CARRIERS (INTERCITY)					
	International and territorial operations						Fares, average cash rate	Passengers carried (revenue)	Carriers of property, class I ³				Carriers of property, class I and II (ATA) ⁵	
	Scheduled service			Scheduled and nonscheduled service					Number of reporting carriers ⁴	Operating revenues, total	Expenses, total	Freight carried (revenue)	Freight carried, indexes of volume	
	Passenger-miles (revenue)	Cargo ton-miles	Mail ton-miles	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net income after taxes							Common and contract carriers of property	Common carriers of general freight, seasonally adjusted
	Billions	Millions		Millions of dollars			Cents	Millions	Millions of dollars	Millions of tons	Avg. same period 1967 = 100	1967 = 100		
	1947.....	1.81	33	16	210	210		7.9	18,287	1,605	1,244.9	1,184.1	136.5	30.5
1948.....	1.89	46	21	250	236	.....	8.7	17,312	1,817	1,682.1	1,569.8	164.8	35.0	.....
1949.....	2.06	56	24	275	254	.....	9.4	15,251	1,573	1,846.9	1,747.4	170.5	36.3	.....
1950.....	2.21	60	26	261	250	.....	10.0	13,845	1,653	2,399.1	2,231.4	214.8	44.8	.....
1951.....	2.61	78	27	295	277	9	10.7	12,881	1,743	2,741.2	2,612.4	237.6	48.4	.....
1952.....	3.06	86	28	325	315	7	11.8	12,022	1,743	3,016.4	2,880.8	239.0	48.6	.....
1953.....	3.45	94	32	351	332	11	12.9	11,036	2,026	3,516.2	3,377.2	272.6	52.5	.....
1954.....	3.81	105	44	373	347	16	13.7	9,858	2,026	3,416.8	3,306.0	261.9	50.4	.....
1955.....	4.50	115	61	405	386	15	14.4	9,189	⁶ 881	⁶ 3,350.9	⁶ 3,211.8	⁶ 226.8	58.1	.....
1956.....	5.23	153	65	498	464	21	15.3	8,756	881	3,571.2	3,439.2	233.9	59.9	.....
1957.....	5.88	157	67	532	505	18	16.0	8,338	872	3,887.4	3,749.2	241.9	60.3	67.2
1958.....	6.12	164	77	551	542	7	17.1	7,778	872	3,900.9	3,771.1	237.4	59.6	63.2
1959.....	7.06	196	88	610	596	8	18.1	7,680	923	4,643.0	4,440.3	274.7	67.4	73.0
1960.....	8.31	226	113	706	666	¹¹	18.9	7,521	923	4,753.5	4,633.9	276.0	68.0	72.1
1961.....	8.77	261	157	759	737	¹⁵	19.6	7,242	954	4,902.6	4,703.7	326.2	68.9	72.9
1962.....	10.14	331	183	850	760	32	20.2	7,122	954	5,373.7	5,143.8	348.6	75.1	80.3
1963.....	11.90	383	192	969	833	64	20.6	6,915	1,018	5,740.6	5,497.6	338.0	78.8	84.4
1964.....	14.35	486	191	1,082	932	78	21.1	6,854	1,018	6,176.1	5,890.3	366.3	85.9	89.8
1965.....	16.79	708	265	1,267	1,047	124	21.6	6,798	1,148	7,119.7	6,740.9	432.8	96.2	97.9
1966.....	19.30	848	468	1,574	1,300	165	21.9	6,671	1,148	7,849.0	7,457.2	462.3	100.7	105.6
1967.....	23.26	952	578	1,884	1,597	174	22.7	6,616	1,249	8,328.6	8,011.8	477.6	100.0	100.3
1968.....	26.45	¹ 1,135	¹ 700	¹ 2,062	¹ 1,852	¹ 25	23.6	6,491	1,249	9,523.0	9,046.7	522.6	109.4	107.3
1969.....	22.70	¹ 1,224	¹ 544	¹ 1,855	¹ 1,790	¹ 23	24.3	6,310	1,352	10,732.0	10,255.3	572.1	114.8	113.6
1970.....	27.56	1,299	766	2,109	2,066	^d 17	25.7	5,903	1,352	11,034.9	10,639.4	549.2	112.4	111.1
1967:														
January.....	1.59	73	39	392	355	18	22.2	553	1,259	1,946.7	1,896.1	112.9	100.0	104.5
February.....	1.35	70	39				22.3	522						104.3
March.....	1.63	78	45				22.4	592						102.2
April.....	1.66	81	42	469	395	47	22.4	562	1,271	2,043.6	1,974.6	118.7	100.0	91.4
May.....	1.82	78	45				22.5	592						96.2
June.....	2.31	79	44				22.6	553						100.1
July.....	2.66	81	43	568	437	83	22.7	492	1,262	2,167.0	2,060.3	123.2	100.0	97.7
August.....	2.76	79	46				22.8	524						101.0
September.....	2.22	79	43				22.9	544						99.0
October.....	1.86	86	49	455	411	26	22.9	578	1,249	2,233.5	2,141.3	124.3	100.0	99.6
November.....	1.55	87	62				23.0	559						102.4
December.....	1.83	80	81				23.1	546						104.9
1968:														
January.....	1.78	76	50	451	426	11	23.2	558	1,259	2,188.4	2,101.8	122.1	107.9	105.7
February.....	1.64	85	49				23.3	532						107.3
March.....	1.83	99	57				23.4	568						104.9
April.....	1.94	89	57	519	458	35	23.5	567	1,271	2,369.1	2,229.1	131.4	112.1	105.8
May.....	2.08	90	59				23.5	582						107.0
June.....	2.77	97	53				23.6	516						106.9
July.....	2.96	95	53	608	498	68	23.6	507	1,262	2,457.3	2,313.1	134.0	111.2	111.2
August.....	3.15	92	55				23.7	507						106.3
September.....	2.43	96	52				23.8	520						107.7
October.....	2.04	111	61	484	469	11	23.8	574	1,249	2,572.7	2,467.1	137.6	107.9	109.7
November.....	1.75	102	74				23.8	534						107.1
December.....	2.08	103	83				23.9	527						107.7
1969:														
January.....	¹ 1.84	¹ 111	¹ 56	¹ 443	¹ 443	^d 7	24.0	540	1,379	2,495.2	2,404.3	134.6	113.9	110.8
February.....	1.57	113	53				24.0	499						113.1
March.....	1.84	124	59				24.0	553						112.1
April.....	1.90	109	57	511	483	13	24.1	561	1,375	2,681.6	2,549.8	144.8	118.9	112.7
May.....	2.06	104	58				24.1	560						113.9
June.....	2.58	100	55				24.1	513						113.6
July.....	2.67	101	37	562	486	47	24.2	489	1,373	2,783.3	2,640.6	148.4	116.9	116.6
August.....	2.65	92	42				24.3	479						112.5
September.....	2.11	99	42				24.3	520						116.8
October.....	1.78	113	49	448	476	^d 26	24.4	567	1,352	2,851.1	2,673.9	149.6	111.9	117.1
November.....	1.50	106	64				24.7	500						111.8
December.....	1.75	99	77				25.2	528						112.8
1970:														
January.....	1.87	89	54	475	499	^d 30	25.4	503	1,379	2,639.8	2,566.7	136.4	115.5	115.1
February.....	1.58	94	60				25.4	470						118.9
March.....	1.92	107	63				25.4	522						117.6
April.....	1.98	105	61	563	544	^d 1	25.4	540	1,375	2,535.3	2,480.3	131.7	109.8	82.5
May.....	2.60	112	68				25.5	517						101.6
June.....	2.96	114	68				25.6	492						108.5
July.....	3.26	121	57	644	552	60	25.7	452	1,373	2,950.5	2,784.3	143.7	114.7	116.3
August.....	3.44	114	57				25.7	442						116.5
September.....	2.67	113	56				25.8	483						115.8
October.....	2.08	126	65	489	536	^d 56	26.0	509	1,352	2,963.7	2,762.9	140.4	106.7	112.7
November.....	1.72	110	78				26.2	473						108.3
December.....	1.99	106	89				26.4	499						119.4

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--MOTOR CARRIERS AND RAILROAD OPERATIONS

YEAR AND QUARTER	MOTOR CARRIERS (INTERCITY)				CLASS I RAILROADS											
	Carriers of passengers, class 1 ¹				Financial operations ³							Traffic ³				
	Number of reporting carriers ²	Operating revenues, total	Expenses, total	Passengers carried (revenue)	Operating revenues			Operating expenses	Tax accruals, joint facility and equipment rents	Net railway operat- ing income	Net income (after taxes)	Ton-miles of freight (net)		Revenue per ton-mile	Pas- sengers (revenue) carried 1 mile	
					Total ⁴	Freight	Passenger					Total	Revenue			
																★
	Millions of dollars		Millions	Millions of dollars							Billions		Cents	Billions		
1947.....	256	390.8	335.4	561.1	8,686.6	7,042.8	963.3	6,799.0	1,107.2	780.4	490.4	696.8	654.7	1.076	45.9	
1948.....	264	420.4	368.8	573.0	9,671.9	7,976.4	964.3	7,472.0	1,197.6	1,002.2	699.4	677.6	637.9	1.281	41.1	
1949.....	182	381.2	346.5	461.4	8,580.3	7,048.4	860.7	6,891.9	1,001.7	686.7	438.0	560.5	526.4	1.339	35.1	
1950.....	182	362.8	327.7	407.8	9,473.1	7,817.3	813.4	7,059.2	1,374.2	1,039.6	783.3	622.6	588.5	1.329	31.8	
1951.....	167	399.8	352.3	401.6	10,391.9	8,635.4	900.3	8,043.9	1,406.8	941.1	691.3	678.9	646.6	1.336	34.6	
1952.....	167	402.9	354.9	366.7	10,581.6	8,789.5	906.2	8,053.2	1,450.1	1,078.3	824.5	644.6	614.8	1.430	34.0	
1953.....	164	403.4	362.6	364.7	10,664.3	8,950.6	842.0	8,135.3	1,419.6	1,109.4	902.0	634.2	605.8	1.478	31.7	
1954.....	164	368.8	337.4	319.2	9,370.8	7,797.9	767.3	7,384.5	1,112.3	874.0	673.6	568.9	549.2	1.421	29.3	
1955.....	149	368.6	337.8	302.8	10,106.8	8,539.2	742.7	7,641.4	1,336.5	1,128.9	920.7	646.2	623.6	1.371	28.5	
1956.....	149	384.3	349.9	282.9	10,545.3	8,945.9	756.6	8,102.1	1,372.9	1,070.3	879.0	667.8	647.0	1.383	28.2	
1957.....	142	411.8	374.9	266.0	10,506.2	8,941.6	735.3	8,237.7	1,345.2	923.3	740.3	637.0	618.1	1.445	25.9	
1958.....	142	418.5	374.3	239.1	9,564.9	8,071.2	675.3	7,544.1	1,258.5	762.4	560.8	567.6	551.5	1.463	23.2	
1959.....	139	442.2	382.6	233.0	9,825.1	8,312.2	651.2	7,704.8	1,372.5	747.8	577.8	592.3	575.4	1.445	22.1	
1960.....	139	460.4	402.4	226.5	9,517.2	8,028.5	640.3	7,566.1	1,365.8	585.3	445.8	588.0	572.2	1.403	21.3	
1961.....	140	482.5	419.5	225.7	9,187.1	7,736.6	624.7	7,271.2	1,378.3	537.7	384.6	577.8	563.3	1.373	20.3	
1962.....	140	524.6	447.1	227.1	9,440.2	7,991.2	619.1	7,417.3	1,296.3	726.6	571.9	606.4	592.5	1.349	19.8	
1963.....	158	622.8	541.1	227.2	9,559.5	8,154.5	588.1	7,451.6	1,302.2	805.7	651.5	635.5	621.7	1.310	18.5	
1964.....	158	656.5	570.9	206.9	9,856.5	8,455.5	577.9	7,737.8	1,300.5	818.2	693.6	670.3	659.3	1.282	18.2	
1965.....	156	610.3	516.7	218.3	10,207.8	8,836.0	553.1	7,849.8	1,396.5	961.5	814.9	709.3	697.7	1.266	17.4	
1966.....	156	641.0	545.8	223.2	10,660.6	9,286.5	543.6	8,121.8	1,490.5	1,048.3	906.4	750.5	738.3	1.257	17.1	
1967.....	159	660.2	582.7	220.6	10,376.9	9,140.9	485.4	8,211.4	1,488.0	677.6	318.6	731.6	719.4	1.269	15.2	
1968.....	159	685.7	604.8	217.4	10,859.9	9,755.0	444.3	8,582.3	1,594.8	682.8	565.5	759.1	744.5	1.310	13.1	
1969.....	71	679.0	596.2	178.7	11,422.7	10,319.9	438.3	9,038.3	1,726.2	658.2	458.3	781.7	767.9	1.347	12.2	
1970.....	71	722.2	638.4	173.5	11,985.0	10,915.8	420.2	9,730.6	1,843.5	411.5	77.8	777.2	762.5	1.431	10.8	
1967:																
January.....	}	165	137.8	133.3	51.7	2,539.2	2,229.3	117.2	2,029.0	364.9	145.4	121.7	180.1	177.2	1.256	3.6
February.....																
March.....																
April.....	}	165	163.0	145.4	55.5	2,631.8	2,315.5	121.1	2,071.4	381.0	179.4	143.6	186.8	184.0	1.257	3.8
May.....																
June.....																
July.....	}	163	203.5	161.8	61.2	2,531.0	2,218.9	131.3	2,039.9	363.5	127.6	88.1	179.1	174.9	1.268	4.3
August.....																
September.....																
October.....	}	159	158.9	144.8	53.9	2,675.8	2,377.7	116.0	2,071.7	378.8	225.4	31.2	185.7	182.6	1.301	3.6
November.....																
December.....																
1968:																
January.....	}	165	141.1	139.5	50.8	2,611.4	2,349.7	104.6	2,080.3	382.6	148.5	112.1	185.0	181.8	1.292	3.1
February.....																
March.....																
April.....	}	165	172.7	150.9	55.4	2,758.1	2,483.4	111.6	2,131.0	418.0	209.1	174.0	194.4	191.5	1.296	3.3
May.....																
June.....																
July.....	}	163	210.3	166.4	60.1	2,706.8	2,418.8	122.0	2,172.9	393.2	139.7	109.9	187.4	183.6	1.317	3.7
August.....																
September.....																
October.....	}	159	164.1	150.1	52.5	2,782.3	2,501.8	106.1	2,197.1	401.0	184.2	169.5	192.4	188.0	1.330	3.0
November.....																
December.....																
1969:																
January.....	}	70	136.4	133.8	39.4	2,733.9	2,475.4	103.1	2,169.3	422.7	141.9	95.4	187.5	184.6	1.344	2.9
February.....																
March.....																
April.....	}	69	170.2	145.4	44.9	2,907.5	2,628.4	111.2	2,243.5	453.2	210.8	169.7	200.4	196.5	1.341	3.1
May.....																
June.....																
July.....	}	70	204.2	162.0	48.9	2,829.4	2,539.0	117.9	2,268.3	421.8	139.3	94.9	192.1	188.8	1.349	3.4
August.....																
September.....																
October.....	}	71	167.2	154.0	43.4	2,950.8	2,676.2	106.1	2,356.8	427.9	166.1	97.9	201.7	197.9	1.356	2.8
November.....																
December.....																
1970:																
January.....	}	70	147.6	145.1	39.2	2,818.4	2,568.8	99.5	2,336.8	421.8	59.8	15.5	190.6	184.6	1.378	2.6
February.....																
March.....																
April.....	}	69	179.0	158.0	42.8	3,082.2	2,811.0	105.8	2,458.4	466.0	157.7	75.6	201.7	198.6	1.416	2.8
May.....																
June.....																
July.....	}	70	218.6	175.1	47.7	3,039.5	2,758.5	113.2	2,450.6	479.5	109.4	21.1	190.4	189.2	1.458	3.0
August.....																
September.....																
October.....	}	71	175.5	158.8	41.8	3,044.6	2,777.7	101.7	2,484.6	476.1	83.9	34.5	194.5	191.1	1.453	2.5
November.....																
December.....																

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on p. 250.

^d Deficit.

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION--TRAVEL

YEAR AND MONTH	HOTELS ¹			FOREIGN TRAVEL					NATIONAL PARKS VISITS ⁴
	Average sale per occupied room	Rooms occupied	Restaurant sales index	U.S. citizens		Aliens		Passports issued ³	
				Arrivals ²	Departures ²	Arrivals ²	Departures ²		
Dollars	Percent of total	Same month 1951 = 100	Thousands						
1947.....	4.77	90	97	526	470	482	299	202.4	10,674
1948.....	5.27	86	96	574	491	480	309	230.4	11,293
1949.....	5.47	82	92	630	599	548	322	268.9	12,968
1950.....	5.71	81	94	715	668	509	334	299.7	13,919
1951.....	6.28	577	100	765	725	590	359	290.4	15,079
1952.....	6.66	76	105	875	886	606	409	395.3	17,143
1953.....	6.99	74	107	977	939	574	417	418.2	17,372
1954.....	7.22	72	106	1,062	1,000	639	464	452.0	17,969
1955.....	7.50	72	109	1,246	1,186	719	523	528.0	18,830
1956.....	7.85	72	112	1,325	1,352	880	556	559.1	20,055
1957.....	8.30	70	114	1,425	1,461	986	626	586.0	20,891
1958.....	8.59	67	112	1,642	1,592	1,020	821	676.9	21,658
1959.....	8.92	66	115	1,863	1,824	1,118	949	732.0	22,372
1960.....	9.15	65	115	2,025	2,002	1,298	1,070	853.1	26,603
1961.....	9.23	62	112	2,084	2,020	1,327	1,119	858.0	27,876
1962.....	9.35	61	112	2,346	2,292	1,503	1,236	906.9	32,135
1963.....	9.37	60	109	2,616	2,588	1,558	1,320	1,055.5	33,351
1964.....	9.53	61	111	2,913	2,841	1,890	1,653	1,133.2	33,976
1965.....	9.71	62	112	3,351	3,341	2,093	1,819	1,330.3	36,509
1966.....	10.03	62	115	3,893	3,814	2,409	2,042	1,547.7	38,490
1967.....	10.59	61	115	4,387	4,334	2,773	2,358	1,685.5	39,538
1968.....	11.35	61	117	5,021	4,820	3,084	2,613	1,748.4	42,392
1969.....	12.37	59	119	5,911	5,767	3,602	3,039	1,820.2	42,403
1970.....	13.25	55	114	6,659	6,499	4,065	3,449	2,219.2	45,753
1967:									
January.....	10.03	59	106	273	260	185	133	100.4	932
February.....	10.22	62	114	254	271	149	123	111.2	941
March.....	9.79	64	122	322	325	191	154	188.1	1,380
April.....	10.98	67	123	308	328	206	157	196.7	1,711
May.....	10.41	64	128	352	365	223	190	223.9	2,417
June.....	11.06	63	123	402	537	236	217	219.2	5,674
July.....	9.93	55	109	455	565	319	247	164.8	8,814
August.....	11.12	63	112	656	475	316	291	144.3	8,595
September.....	10.97	64	120	434	365	306	243	100.2	3,892
October.....	11.40	68	112	360	296	248	226	83.4	2,725
November.....	11.24	59	110	292	249	197	172	78.6	1,534
December.....	9.91	48	119	278	298	196	204	74.6	922
1968:									
January.....	10.73	56	103	320	322	206	154	127.8	832
February.....	10.83	61	116	306	334	169	138	142.6	1,082
March.....	10.48	64	129	350	359	204	168	176.1	1,366
April.....	11.64	63	117	371	374	230	185	212.8	2,112
May.....	11.14	63	134	383	391	244	206	234.6	2,881
June.....	11.94	63	125	439	559	269	238	213.7	6,388
July.....	10.63	58	117	533	627	327	260	191.4	9,273
August.....	11.90	63	116	809	528	357	311	131.6	9,240
September.....	11.85	63	122	485	367	352	264	93.1	4,176
October.....	12.31	72	118	371	310	272	250	83.1	2,725
November.....	12.03	57	110	314	294	218	200	66.7	1,412
December.....	10.70	47	113	339	354	236	238	74.9	904
1969:									
January.....	11.80	56	106	391	354	251	179	103.9	788
February.....	11.80	62	119	353	363	203	157	122.1	858
March.....	11.32	63	128	426	424	252	198	166.8	1,277
April.....	12.80	64	122	460	427	264	212	228.9	1,906
May.....	12.03	63	138	455	478	306	251	229.5	2,976
June.....	12.90	61	126	523	695	304	287	267.4	6,176
July.....	11.59	57	119	671	772	403	315	193.9	9,291
August.....	13.09	60	118	868	636	415	354	137.2	9,518
September.....	13.04	60	122	589	450	394	314	107.0	4,144
October.....	13.66	68	120	440	371	309	274	93.8	2,826
November.....	12.75	55	112	395	355	256	222	76.8	1,602
December.....	11.66	44	118	342	429	245	272	93.0	1,040
1970:									
January.....	13.22	52	107	469	402	297	214	124.7	987
February.....	12.98	55	114	414	423	237	187	152.5	1,133
March.....	12.23	57	122	496	499	291	244	245.9	1,559
April.....	13.95	61	127	480	481	295	245	277.1	1,878
May.....	12.87	58	131	509	545	341	289	267.2	3,338
June.....	13.80	56	125	536	731	349	313	310.7	6,667
July.....	12.17	53	117	736	903	455	395	254.0	9,924
August.....	13.74	55	106	1,009	767	498	421	163.4	9,969
September.....	13.95	56	118	690	535	416	334	126.0	4,532
October.....	14.48	62	114	505	408	326	291	101.1	3,050
November.....	13.39	50	104	420	368	268	237	88.3	1,625
December.....	12.24	40	112	395	437	292	279	108.2	1,090

TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION—COMMUNICATION

YEAR AND QUARTER	TELEPHONE CARRIERS ¹						TELEGRAPH CARRIERS ³					
	Operating revenues			Operating expenses (excluding taxes)	Net operating income (after taxes)	Telephones in service, end of period	Domestic			International		
	Total ²	Station revenues	Message tolls				Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before in- come taxes)	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Net operating revenues (before in- come taxes)
	Millions of dollars					Thousands	Millions of dollars					
1947.....	2,405	1,370	883	1,927	210	32,099	199.7	173.1	14.3	45.6	45.8	d 3.4
1948.....	2,753	1,564	1,002	2,174	271	33,462	183.4	174.8	d 1.9	46.3	44.8	d 1.2
1949.....	3,066	1,782	1,069	2,375	323	36,255	171.4	164.3	d 2.1	46.6	43.5	.7
1950.....	3,456	2,039	1,179	2,470	457	38,392	178.0	157.9	10.7	50.3	42.6	4.9
1951.....	3,818	2,227	1,321	2,698	460	39,918	192.1	172.3	10.1	56.9	44.8	7.9
1952.....	4,240	2,487	1,440	2,994	506	42,068	184.3	174.5	.9	57.5	47.5	6.0
1953.....	4,635	2,741	1,533	3,228	568	43,963	208.6	185.2	14.7	59.6	48.8	6.5
1954.....	5,005	2,933	1,661	3,430	647	45,858	209.6	184.8	15.0	63.7	50.1	9.2
1955.....	5,540	3,187	1,892	3,689	761	49,056	228.8	196.7	22.8	68.0	53.5	9.7
1956.....	6,125	3,494	2,102	4,067	841	52,766	238.4	209.5	19.1	73.4	56.3	12.6
1957.....	6,645	3,784	2,270	4,379	934	55,838	245.5	217.9	17.3	76.8	61.2	10.6
1958.....	7,134	4,093	2,386	4,456	1,121	58,466	240.7	215.7	15.6	77.2	61.8	10.2
1959.....	7,792	4,406	2,652	4,723	1,297	61,975	260.8	224.8	25.1	84.3	65.4	12.7
1960.....	8,358	4,711	2,838	5,019	1,399	64,997	262.4	233.9	15.6	86.9	70.4	10.1
1961.....	8,889	4,973	3,024	5,297	1,519	67,622	265.7	240.0	12.4	89.9	71.7	11.7
1962.....	9,512	5,280	3,244	5,618	1,675	70,790	264.1	242.4	7.0	92.3	75.5	10.3
1963.....	10,147	5,585	3,476	5,948	1,770	73,700	286.8	253.1	20.2	97.7	77.8	12.7
1964.....	10,938	5,922	3,827	6,496	1,924	77,389	299.4	264.2	21.1	107.4	83.0	16.5
1965.....	11,750	6,272	4,188	7,076	2,091	81,540	305.6	267.4	23.8	107.4	83.8	20.3
1966.....	12,905	6,699	4,761	7,713	2,317	85,970	319.3	275.5	24.9	121.4	90.4	27.1
1967.....	13,847	7,090	5,170	8,319	2,488	90,193	335.0	291.9	24.2	132.3	101.4	26.2
1968.....	15,068	7,578	5,693	9,020	2,553	95,100	358.2	309.5	29.6	153.4	116.1	30.6
1969.....	16,781	8,213	6,506	10,270	2,798	100,289	391.3	330.8	32.9	179.9	132.6	39.1
1970.....	18,103	8,912	6,947	11,581	3,058	104,106	402.5	334.6	34.0	193.7	144.9	39.3
1967:												
January.....	3,356	1,732	1,245	2,040	584	{.....}	81.5	71.8	4.3	31.2	23.9	6.3
February.....						{.....}						
March.....						{.....}						
April.....	3,445	1,764	1,291	2,067	618	{.....}	85.3	73.4	7.0	33.1	24.8	7.1
May.....						{.....}						
June.....						{.....}						
July.....	3,477	1,773	1,303	2,059	643	{.....}	83.5	74.0	4.6	33.3	25.4	6.8
August.....						{.....}						
September.....						{.....}						
October.....	3,568	1,822	1,332	2,153	642	{.....}	84.6	72.6	8.3	34.8	27.2	6.0
November.....						{.....}						
December.....						{.....}						
1968:												
January.....	3,634	1,852	1,358	2,156	662	{.....}	86.3	74.8	6.0	35.8	27.1	7.2
February.....						{.....}						
March.....						{.....}						
April.....	3,700	1,872	1,390	2,191	584	{.....}	90.7	77.3	7.5	37.0	27.6	7.9
May.....						{.....}						
June.....						{.....}						
July.....	3,796	1,895	1,447	2,275	643	{.....}	89.3	79.7	5.4	39.0	29.1	8.2
August.....						{.....}						
September.....						{.....}						
October.....	3,938	1,960	1,499	2,397	664	{.....}	91.9	77.6	10.6	41.7	32.3	7.4
November.....						{.....}						
December.....						{.....}						
1969:												
January.....	4,022	1,993	1,538	2,404	674	{.....}	93.5	78.2	9.7	41.3	30.4	9.0
February.....						{.....}						
March.....						{.....}						
April.....	4,153	2,038	1,607	2,512	700	{.....}	97.8	82.7	9.7	44.7	32.5	10.4
May.....						{.....}						
June.....						{.....}						
July.....	4,231	2,062	1,645	2,632	691	{.....}	95.7	84.8	5.9	45.7	33.2	10.4
August.....						{.....}						
September.....						{.....}						
October.....	4,375	2,120	1,717	2,722	734	{.....}	104.3	85.1	7.7	48.3	36.5	9.3
November.....						{.....}						
December.....						{.....}						
1970:												
January.....	4,354	2,149	1,660	2,741	732	{.....}	97.5	82.8	9.4	47.5	34.9	10.3
February.....						{.....}						
March.....						{.....}						
April.....	4,543	2,227	1,753	2,898	764	{.....}	106.7	85.8	11.3	48.5	35.9	10.2
May.....						{.....}						
June.....						{.....}						
July.....	4,568	2,236	1,765	2,955	758	{.....}	98.1	85.1	6.4	47.7	36.0	9.4
August.....						{.....}						
September.....						{.....}						
October.....	4,637	2,300	1,769	2,987	802	{.....}	100.2	80.8	6.9	50.1	38.1	9.4
November.....						{.....}						
December.....						{.....}						

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--CHEMICALS

YEAR AND MONTH	INORGANIC CHEMICALS--PRODUCTION ¹													
	Acetylene ²	Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous	Carbon dioxide (liquid, gas, and solid) ³	Chlorine, gas (100% Cl ₂)	Hydrochloric acid (100% HCl)	Nitric acid (100% HNO ₃)	Oxygen (high purity)	Phosphoric acid (100% P ₂ O ₅) ⁴	Sodium carbonate (soda ash), synthetic (58% Na ₂ O) ⁵	Sodium bichromate and chromate	Sodium hydroxide (100% NaOH)	Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass), anhydrous ⁶	Sodium sulfate (anhydrous, refined; Glauber's salt; crude salt cake) ⁷	Sulfuric acid (100% H ₂ SO ₄) ⁸
	Millions of cu. ft.	Thousands of short tons					Millions of cu. ft.	Thousands of short tons						
1947.....	3,007	1,117	484	1,447	425	1,190	13,793	376	4,519	88	2,134	479	918	10,575
1948.....	1,090	952	527	1,640	945	1,133	16,224	432	4,575	96	2,377	486	919	11,456
1949.....	1,294	552	527	1,767	494	1,130	14,502	505	3,916	76	2,223	446	743	11,432
1950.....	5,331	1,566	567	2,084	619	1,336	17,848	594	3,991	90	2,511	486	828	13,029
1951.....	5,851	1,777	644	2,518	696	1,513	22,282	669	5,094	128	3,106	547	1,038	13,372
1952.....	5,978	2,052	696	2,609	684	1,639	22,872	747	4,442	89	3,031	519	944	13,310
1953.....	6,755	2,288	743	2,797	774	1,764	25,300	959	4,879	109	3,262	611	1,047	14,003
1954.....	6,390	2,736	750	2,904	763	1,289	22,108	1,138	4,701	99	3,410	596	1,192	14,376
1955.....	8,512	3,252	777	3,421	838	2,592	29,300	1,315	4,907	119	3,915	629	1,081	16,255
1956.....	9,606	3,378	813	3,798	906	2,592	33,286	1,382	4,998	121	4,227	631	1,100	16,495
1957.....	10,539	3,733	824	3,948	948	2,843	32,886	1,569	4,659	107	4,336	609	1,046	16,460
1958.....	10,256	3,879	806	3,605	826	2,704	36,485	1,709	4,324	98	3,993	477	948	15,950
1959.....	12,109	4,520	891	4,347	956	3,074	44,960	1,881	4,904	121	4,748	514	1,076	17,609
1960.....	12,143	4,818	898	4,637	970	3,315	57,987	2,087	4,558	122	4,972	497	1,073	17,883
1961.....	11,618	5,207	827	4,601	911	3,380	78,553	2,254	4,516	121	4,914	525	1,135	17,848
1962.....	13,239	5,810	924	5,143	1,052	3,370	102,749	2,447	4,607	127	5,486	553	1,194	19,701
1963.....	14,730	6,693	977	5,464	1,054	4,242	128,544	2,905	4,682	134	5,814	551	1,233	20,936
1964.....	15,964	7,634	1,007	5,945	1,237	4,732	158,387	3,283	4,948	138	6,389	565	1,316	22,924
1965.....	16,659	8,869	1,086	6,517	1,370	4,898	182,114	3,905	4,926	141	6,831	588	1,404	24,851
1966.....	16,598	10,605	1,082	7,204	1,521	5,514	212,751	4,596	5,071	141	7,596	623	1,445	28,385
1967.....	14,269	12,194	1,089	7,680	1,630	6,463	225,191	5,066	4,849	135	8,398	613	1,364	28,815
1968.....	15,071	12,120	1,058	8,444	1,748	6,362	247,995	5,268	4,596	146	8,868	633	1,483	28,544
1969.....	14,386	12,918	1,069	9,414	1,911	6,443	275,962	5,373	4,540	153	9,917	657	1,483	29,537
1970.....	14,382	13,098	1,120	8,895	1,918	6,460	279,352	5,686	4,414	149	10,074	612	1,362	29,046
1967:														
January.....	1,437	1,012	81	635	137	561	18,357	429	393	12	699	48	117	2,391
February.....	1,209	956	78	590	128	550	17,207	428	361	12	638	49	104	2,381
March.....	1,200	1,052	79	650	142	574	18,961	449	431	12	702	54	120	2,536
April.....	1,253	1,022	88	615	136	561	17,566	461	410	12	685	46	113	2,484
May.....	1,195	1,104	95	648	137	544	18,600	430	406	10	715	44	120	2,486
June.....	1,047	1,042	107	626	129	473	17,327	371	424	11	686	56	108	2,259
July.....	1,008	977	104	649	123	485	17,606	362	400	10	704	51	101	2,162
August.....	1,138	979	109	621	130	521	18,919	392	404	11	685	51	112	2,315
September.....	1,122	971	99	623	136	533	18,704	387	380	11	688	53	119	2,258
October.....	1,207	1,049	93	655	142	561	19,360	438	409	11	721	54	119	2,449
November.....	1,205	1,050	79	675	142	551	20,783	439	396	11	724	56	117	2,478
December.....	1,248	980	77	693	147	550	21,801	483	435	12	751	50	114	2,616
1968:														
January.....	1,294	1,006	81	667	128	524	20,874	453	373	11	678	38	116	2,296
February.....	1,256	977	69	653	133	564	21,093	466	341	12	672	51	115	2,393
March.....	1,308	1,067	76	705	151	621	22,078	494	349	13	733	55	135	2,471
April.....	1,291	1,087	73	693	139	620	21,909	457	389	13	730	59	131	2,457
May.....	1,287	1,165	90	713	146	540	21,640	488	399	12	761	57	128	2,553
June.....	1,171	1,028	89	698	143	483	21,244	412	403	12	733	46	122	2,291
July.....	1,234	1,011	109	707	140	450	21,056	351	379	11	735	43	116	2,174
August.....	1,239	912	107	708	150	478	18,939	415	397	12	731	47	122	2,295
September.....	1,192	948	93	706	151	504	18,276	435	382	12	742	48	122	2,307
October.....	1,293	951	89	740	159	511	19,323	445	401	12	783	62	130	2,359
November.....	1,225	949	94	712	157	502	20,269	434	363	12	772	64	121	2,400
December.....	1,281	1,019	87	741	151	565	21,294	420	421	14	798	61	125	2,547
1969:														
January.....	1,289	912	79	730	153	518	21,926	445	348	12	780	47	132	2,385
February.....	1,165	995	76	712	153	521	21,086	430	357	11	756	48	119	2,296
March.....	1,266	1,085	84	772	169	580	23,290	459	385	13	803	57	135	2,473
April.....	1,175	1,090	84	773	162	542	23,068	487	370	14	841	63	134	2,581
May.....	1,204	1,160	90	803	162	566	23,841	482	383	12	835	63	125	2,566
June.....	1,145	1,147	96	778	160	513	21,522	434	392	13	822	53	115	2,401
July.....	1,168	1,090	108	800	161	481	22,211	382	379	12	828	42	114	2,242
August.....	1,154	996	106	812	159	500	23,382	407	375	13	847	51	114	2,316
September.....	1,219	1,059	96	787	157	540	23,010	446	368	12	817	50	121	2,348
October.....	1,258	1,137	91	812	161	557	24,281	473	410	14	863	61	132	2,584
November.....	1,126	1,086	80	789	150	548	24,243	445	354	12	844	62	121	2,501
December.....	1,217	1,161	79	847	165	578	24,102	483	419	15	881	60	120	2,843
1970:														
January.....	1,228	948	74	787	152	517	22,535	432	351	11	801	37	115	2,303
February.....	1,254	1,032	80	745	150	506	21,807	462	344	11	756	47	117	2,313
March.....	1,306	1,165	96	822	177	551	23,713	481	370	13	835	52	124	2,365
April.....	1,319	1,139	102	814	157	582	23,325	507	378	14	848	55	116	2,530
May.....	1,275	1,129	110	839	166	572	24,040	507	391	14	857	65	108	2,517
June.....	1,220	1,137	100	810	161	549	23,401	452	365	13	817	55	108	2,398
July.....	1,214	1,066	104	844	167	476	23,147	413	379	13	889	39	103	2,311
August.....	1,124	1,082	107	812	161	502	22,974	457	333	11	879	49	98	2,304
September.....	1,155	1,103	103	805	164	523	23,003	482	355	12	829	49	118	2,404
October.....	1,112	1,060	88	860	166	564	24,244	503	373	13	889	56	123	2,495
November.....	1,102	1,096	77	803	143	553	23,341	464	362	12	831	56	116	2,433
December.....	1,073	1,141	78	812	154	565	23,822	527	412	15	843	52	116	2,673

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—CHEMICALS AND ALCOHOL

YEAR AND MONTH	ORGANIC CHEMICALS									ALCOHOL			
	Production ¹					Glycerin, refined, all grades ²		Methanol, synthetic, production ³	Phthalic anhydride, production ¹	Ethyl alcohol and spirits (as noted) ⁴			
	Acetic anhydride	Acetyl-salicylic acid (aspirin)	Creosote oil	Ethyl acetate (85%)	Formaldehyde (37% HCHO)	Production	Stocks, end of period			Production	Used (or withdrawn) for denaturation	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period
Millions of pounds		Thousands of gallons	Millions of pounds			Thousands of gallons	Millions of pounds	Thousands of tax gallons					
1947.....	632.1	12.2	159,480	87.1	520.6	191.2	34.7	83,657	137.5	315,364	324,757	39,552	22,637
1948.....	779.2	11.0	144,931	61.5	617.2	197.3	34.3	149,133	158.8	324,283	292,358	40,266	34,917
1949.....	652.5	10.4	132,410	80.1	549.7	200.0	33.7	126,326	149.7	320,819	302,113	38,100	33,949
1950.....	907.7	11.1	142,318	91.9	835.1	230.0	36.1	135,781	216.2	385,314	379,392	46,065	44,053
1951.....	975.9	13.5	150,617	85.5	987.5	214.9	40.8	184,307	248.0	480,334	509,375	34,353	89,361
1952.....	686.3	13.3	138,722	72.3	1,022.4	199.5	26.0	165,439	228.6	436,881	437,923	21,584	83,245
1953.....	803.5	13.7	145,300	80.8	1,118.7	238.0	44.9	168,038	226.6	452,331	439,065	22,187	54,170
1954.....	690.6	13.9	117,646	72.5	1,032.0	215.3	30.4	168,445	253.8	387,021	367,969	10,420	53,917
1955.....	841.7	15.1	123,551	85.5	1,259.0	242.1	34.3	202,344	331.4	454,913	455,877	10,047	40,479
1956.....	909.7	16.6	126,474	90.8	1,398.2	251.8	51.0	239,789	315.2	470,381	482,232	11,484	33,858
1957.....	912.4	18.1	119,560	91.7	1,350.6	248.4	61.1	229,022	355.8	444,232	434,687	10,840	33,582
1958.....	965.4	20.8	105,258	85.8	1,358.4	222.5	42.1	214,172	301.3	491,774	464,918	8,903	32,562
1959.....	1,096.7	18.1	90,437	101.0	1,750.2	269.6	25.0	264,937	357.9	504,737	494,001	8,278	25,266
1960.....	1,095.9	23.6	92,834	107.2	1,872.4	290.1	30.0	296,075	401.1	595,554	541,906	7,353	134,505
1961.....	1,259.5	22.7	87,758	102.3	1,752.4	269.4	38.4	307,203	379.8	625,776	518,288	61,534	141,089
1962.....	1,241.9	27.2	90,837	101.9	2,398.1	249.9	32.8	343,466	427.4	629,026	508,441	63,612	156,835
1963.....	1,271.5	28.4	98,110	117.5	2,537.2	303.2	22.2	351,614	458.6	691,923	532,851	64,017	177,264
1964.....	1,399.2	28.2	113,272	117.7	2,839.9	320.1	27.6	396,334	555.5	684,530	551,028	68,038	192,893
1965.....	1,531.7	29.0	111,087	114.0	3,106.6	353.2	24.7	432,015	608.3	710,089	589,481	69,968	200,535
1966.....	1,596.8	34.1	114,725	121.6	3,712.6	365.6	26.0	492,307	675.2	659,579	570,005	74,702	204,019
1967.....	1,556.4	30.5	108,832	138.9	3,686.2	353.8	32.6	520,235	715.3	685,054	556,082	79,002	218,356
1968.....	1,651.6	31.2	111,404	162.0	4,099.6	347.0	29.5	580,194	748.3	708,098	564,431	81,396	189,160
1969.....	1,748.0	37.5	118,316	153.2	4,192.8	322.4	30.5	624,760	774.0	737,710	592,609	85,636	179,707
1970.....		35.1	109,554	158.7	4,312.4	336.1	29.6	744,654	714.0	631,532	513,777	84,766	162,692
1967:													
January.....	129.8	2.9	9,908	10.9	300.9	30.9	27.5	42,112	58.3	57,101	56,650	5,137	202,699
February.....	114.7	2.2	7,243	8.3	289.8	26.5	27.3	40,922	53.6	49,133	41,875	5,014	205,120
March.....	108.4	2.9	10,568	10.7	321.8	30.8	27.0	44,411	57.6	56,332	51,623	6,705	204,089
April.....	129.7	2.9	11,415	12.4	308.9	31.0	27.2	39,546	59.8	52,644	39,814	6,508	209,540
May.....	135.0	2.5	9,101	12.8	319.5	33.3	27.7	45,914	60.4	63,129	49,192	7,007	214,442
June.....	135.8	1.7	9,487	14.2	295.4	28.1	29.4	45,709	55.0	57,192	45,586	6,791	216,013
July.....	140.1	2.2	9,153	10.1	281.2	26.8	27.9	41,912	52.0	54,067	48,507	5,268	221,917
August.....	131.8	2.2	9,880	11.2	299.0	24.8	22.3	44,911	61.0	55,185	49,729	6,475	221,819
September.....	127.0	2.8	9,942	9.4	289.8	25.7	21.4	39,620	65.1	57,376	43,254	7,128	218,617
October.....	131.5	3.3	8,979	9.4	324.4	32.4	25.0	41,880	63.0	66,260	44,062	8,383	219,504
November.....	123.4	2.8	9,945	14.9	320.6	32.6	30.4	44,628	62.7	59,474	44,157	8,396	208,698
December.....	144.0	2.1	(⁵)	12.7	335.1	30.8	32.6	48,300	66.2	57,161	41,633	6,191	218,356
1968:													
January.....	133.3	2.6	7,227	13.5	313.8	30.8	36.0	45,423	51.0	56,761	44,011	6,383	220,021
February.....	136.5	2.6	9,495	10.5	337.6	29.4	36.7	46,525	58.2	52,249	43,751	4,951	223,328
March.....	140.1	2.9	9,944	13.5	340.4	34.1	42.1	46,845	59.7	55,229	41,767	5,783	223,916
April.....	123.7	2.7	9,580	9.5	343.6	28.8	37.5	49,878	60.8	57,633	48,216	7,460	220,741
May.....	103.0	2.2	8,257	13.6	350.5	27.3	32.1	47,457	66.6	58,194	48,838	6,946	216,603
June.....	107.6	2.4	10,681	12.8	356.3	26.3	29.3	46,480	65.5	54,622	44,674	6,374	215,654
July.....	141.2	2.3	8,961	13.0	337.3	27.5	29.2	48,600	57.1	59,718	47,073	6,479	217,417
August.....	142.3	2.1	8,009	13.3	340.6	30.2	28.7	46,089	63.9	56,443	49,765	6,599	207,510
September.....	142.5	2.6	9,294	14.5	332.4	28.7	28.4	47,487	59.1	59,979	46,999	7,652	201,451
October.....	137.1	3.1	10,547	18.8	364.6	27.0	28.1	50,475	66.2	70,827	51,659	9,058	199,567
November.....	139.0	3.0	8,781	11.8	330.8	26.8	26.8	49,368	62.5	60,282	47,058	7,608	187,877
December.....	152.9	2.8	10,628	16.0	350.5	30.1	29.5	55,570	67.9	66,162	50,620	6,103	189,160
1969:													
January.....	141.7	3.5	10,749	12.3	321.1	28.4	30.4	51,425	59.8	67,517	57,115	6,683	195,535
February.....	140.4	3.1	8,818	8.9	323.2	29.0	31.8	46,546	56.9	64,431	52,689	5,995	196,776
March.....	145.2	3.4	8,902	18.9	356.1	27.7	34.4	50,277	64.2	65,322	57,763	7,619	192,422
April.....	147.9	3.5	10,326	11.0	349.9	27.3	31.9	51,290	70.6	56,420	46,916	7,119	185,535
May.....	147.9	3.6	9,593	13.3	371.3	20.9	23.7	51,240	69.8	59,279	51,173	7,204	183,820
June.....	143.5	3.6	9,920	15.8	355.7	28.3	26.9	51,338	72.7	58,111	50,155	7,845	181,593
July.....	140.9	3.2	10,227	12.7	320.4	27.5	28.8	51,169	65.8	61,881	51,450	7,739	177,017
August.....	144.4	3.0	9,015	11.4	348.7	24.8	32.4	51,668	58.6	62,841	52,321	7,074	178,180
September.....	129.5	1.7	9,287	7.1	357.8	29.0	31.9	54,062	58.2	62,216	42,872	7,446	181,451
October.....	134.5	2.9	10,952	16.7	381.7	24.7	27.2	56,581	61.1	75,926	52,658	8,388	176,300
November.....	129.5	2.7	10,025	10.4	355.0	29.4	30.5	52,474	64.3	50,530	33,662	6,635	177,182
December.....	152.1	3.5		13.1	358.7	25.4	30.5	56,429	72.1	53,236	43,835	5,889	179,707
1970:													
January.....	143.0	3.4	6,482	12.7	324.8	24.5	27.5	52,494	56.4	42,157	40,159	6,168	171,692
February.....	136.2	3.0	8,845	14.5	321.1	26.5	26.5	53,456	61.8	48,524	40,747	6,099	166,926
March.....		2.9	10,003	13.6	382.6	27.9	23.8	54,332	63.2	59,824	46,587	8,035	177,120
April.....		3.0	8,614	25.5	373.7	29.1	24.9	59,727	58.8	57,680	44,050	8,625	181,211
May.....	131.5	3.0	10,180	22.9	372.4	28.7	26.5	60,447	64.8	57,798	46,290	6,156	177,286
June.....	133.2	2.8	9,298	13.2	363.1	28.8	27.2	57,876	61.0	59,155	48,356	6,740	184,015
July.....	132.2	2.4	8,028	8.3	324.2	25.3	25.3	43,383	61.0	56,884	44,983	5,976	184,843
August.....	127.8	2.2	9,556	9.7	353.2	27.9	24.6	53,183	58.8	46,878	42,256	6,437	176,915
September.....		3.3	9,497	16.2	397.8	26.1	24.4	50,574	63.6	58,272</			

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--ALCOHOL AND FERTILIZERS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOL			FERTILIZERS										Superphosphate and other phosphatic fertilizers (100% P ₂ O ₅) ⁵	
	Denatured alcohol ¹			Exports ²				Imports ²				Potash deliveries (K ₂ O) ⁴			
	Production	Consumption (with-drawals)	Stocks, end of period	Total ³	Nitrogenous materials	Phos-phate materials	Potash mate-rials	Amma-nium nitrate	Amma-nium sulfate	Potas-sium chloride	Sodium nitrate				
												Production	Stocks, end of period		
	Thousands of wine gallons			Thousands of short tons											
1947.....	188,733	189,128	1,720	3,098	801	2,103	103	99	114	35	557	1,033	1,857	187	
1948.....	167,153	166,457	2,191	2,747	865	1,708	104	100	106	36	710	1,120	1,900	253	
1949.....	163,656	161,952	3,899	3,263	1,168	1,766	111	136	105	29	676	1,095	1,891	256	
1950.....	205,307	206,033	3,118	3,631	995	2,325	108	221	144	296	618	1,239	1,994	218	
1951.....	272,858	268,468	8,340	2,787	253	2,235	109	343	216	493	732	1,370	2,045	229	
1952.....	235,895	237,077	8,283	2,295	194	1,888	95	454	238	281	675	1,580	2,165	272	
1953.....	236,471	239,428	6,412	2,938	123	2,643	83	755	524	174	569	1,721	2,147	291	
1954.....	198,781	199,681	5,434	3,658	296	3,124	111	525	305	147	732	1,897	2,215	327	
1955.....	245,777	243,402	7,701	4,126	789	2,967	222	405	173	241	614	1,924	2,272	365	
1956.....	259,220	256,594	10,421	5,313	992	3,791	391	437	198	244	500	1,938	2,439	414	
1957.....	234,723	239,253	3,571	5,960	1,078	4,146	460	353	165	255	585	1,931	2,455	407	
1958.....	250,365	248,972	5,128	5,024	633	3,732	497	335	187	297	446	2,104	2,381	361	
1959.....	265,771	265,491	5,736	5,475	668	4,092	560	341	217	336	462	2,197	2,610	357	
1960.....	290,819	291,926	5,252	6,740	516	5,229	816	172	211	328	355	2,170	2,672	439	
1961.....	280,396	280,701	5,246	6,460	375	5,147	773	157	247	332	494	2,079	2,744	522	
1962.....	274,436	275,555	3,217	7,223	801	5,379	848	216	241	463	435	2,359	2,823	528	
1963.....	287,184	288,285	3,290	7,512	661	5,861	707	250	235	877	414	2,723	3,231	490	
1964.....	296,764	296,673	3,360	9,578	799	7,145	1,026	200	176	1,195	363	3,088	3,482	433	
1965.....	315,876	315,224	5,350	10,810	1,196	8,104	1,053	177	181	1,780	398	3,342	3,834	469	
1966.....	307,313	310,020	3,516	14,219	2,303	10,018	1,000	154	160	2,382	321	3,991	4,450	624	
1967.....	300,113	298,598	4,872	15,294	1,629	11,025	1,119	177	168	2,711	218	4,034	4,695	726	
1968.....	303,510	305,616	2,683	18,956	2,607	13,584	1,303	227	131	3,557	205	4,170	4,149	535	
1969.....	318,448	318,788	2,379	16,599	1,799	12,229	1,233	233	138	3,829	184	4,794	4,290	448	
1970.....	276,926	276,173	3,020	16,005	1,133	12,543	966	326	218	4,165	129	4,603	4,496	484	
1967:															
January.....	30,398	30,693	3,172	1,273	116	979	136	11	20	221	9	351	419	610	
February.....	22,609	22,813	2,810	1,129	118	854	109	9	29	213	30	296	421	647	
March.....	27,855	26,789	3,788	1,166	137	922	83	19	32	244	22	504	450	632	
April.....	21,483	21,744	3,601	1,171	40	943	77	28	19	308	22	611	429	534	
May.....	26,488	26,096	3,960	1,311	153	947	87	21	5	207	21	319	404	575	
June.....	24,544	24,974	3,573	1,360	95	959	76	12	3	154	39	217	358	635	
July.....	26,142	25,659	4,043	1,111	68	855	53	10	2	121	24	145	299	710	
August.....	26,846	26,799	4,122	1,354	111	940	98	10	15	264	16	298	337	726	
September.....	23,335	23,089	4,402	1,194	218	773	109	12	8	293	5	380	362	682	
October.....	23,700	23,932	4,186	1,501	334	963	115	16	13	171	2	385	407	597	
November.....	23,816	23,614	4,354	1,343	128	943	71	17	13	328	18	267	411	658	
December.....	22,897	22,396	4,872	1,428	159	947	106	11	9	188	11	259	398	726	
1968:															
January.....	23,745	22,934	5,664	1,419	175	935	91	18	20	467	16	336	356	697	
February.....	23,516	23,848	5,336	1,324	121	948	127	18	17	378	8	411	375	704	
March.....	22,690	24,069	3,946	1,417	162	1,077	79	28	31	473	30	607	405	615	
April.....	25,947	25,796	4,018	1,584	229	1,132	115	46	11	498	16	598	378	500	
May.....	26,289	27,215	3,142	1,610	174	1,207	110	21	3	223	19	354	379	497	
June.....	24,003	23,824	3,370	1,466	147	1,091	89	11	1	205	31	281	311	529	
July.....	25,281	25,776	2,862	1,617	215	1,195	75	11	1	152	25	117	257	567	
August.....	26,701	26,229	3,297	1,533	180	1,143	99	15	6	111	25	213	308	578	
September.....	25,150	25,682	2,698	1,658	242	1,134	153	13	5	260	(b)	329	351	524	
October.....	27,640	26,996	3,431	1,902	347	1,332	160	14	6	275	(b)	372	358	525	
November.....	25,339	26,050	2,582	1,544	317	1,100	77	12	13	254	2	273	331	516	
December.....	27,209	27,197	2,683	1,883	296	1,291	129	20	15	261	32	280	340	535	
1969:															
January.....	30,711	30,351	3,086	961	27	783	107	19	9	236	0	336	360	572	
February.....	28,290	27,680	3,749	979	56	771	92	20	10	268	11	353	351	590	
March.....	30,962	30,186	4,517	1,304	142	955	69	24	24	354	13	560	381	502	
April.....	25,342	25,957	3,887	1,718	162	1,334	109	45	30	433	19	579	395	369	
May.....	27,474	27,833	3,494	1,674	261	1,179	95	29	8	396	22	536	398	358	
June.....	26,744	28,178	2,099	1,750	141	1,389	125	13	7	176	11	195	339	411	
July.....	27,620	27,320	2,354	1,586	210	1,091	81	12	5	156	38	108	277	406	
August.....	28,137	27,859	2,701	1,580	368	914	141	9	2	235	15	211	316	460	
September.....	23,178	23,320	2,550	1,302	125	959	93	16	5	328	14	325	354	440	
October.....	28,325	28,205	2,661	1,421	108	1,110	106	13	14	491	18	505	379	427	
November.....	18,005	18,128	2,547	1,004	107	704	93	15	16	364	6	453	347	429	
December.....	23,660	23,771	2,379	1,319	93	1,039	122	19	9	393	19	634	393	448	
1970:															
January.....	21,635	21,366	2,649	1,278	57	1,079	78	25	16	336	16	331	336	468	
February.....	21,615	21,718	2,533	1,253	61	977	87	22	17	377	9	401	356	422	
March.....	24,890	25,058	2,372	1,088	106	840	51	46	30	514	1	631	393	359	
April.....	23,655	23,586	2,382	1,230	49	951	105	59	37	579	1	621	408	276	
May.....	24,778	24,274	2,954	1,579	102	323	87	57	16	397	6	416	381	264	
June.....	26,012	26,052	2,929	2,078	92	1,773	48	15	12	218	21	206	364	351	
July.....	24,275	24,400	2,757	1,550	140	1,148	103	10	6	164	16	159	330	455	
August.....	22,836	22,880	2,692	1,414	130	1,086	74	10	15	304	13	353	343	432	
September.....	22,974	22,881	2,785	1,341	76	1,034	115	18	12	331	13	340	380	418	
October.....	23,181	22,895	2,963	1,479	105	1,189	74	23	16	391	22	411	386	394	
November.....	20,099	20,120	2,960	1,420	114	1,163	73	24	24	387	8	416	387	426	
December.....	20,976	20,913	3,020	1,293	101	980	70	19	16	269	5	319	431	484	

CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS--MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS, PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS						PLASTICS AND RESIN MATERIALS, PRODUCTION ⁴									
	Explosives (industrial, ship-ments ¹	Paints, varnish, and lacquer, factory shipments ²			Sulfur, native (Frasch) and recovered ³		Thermosetting resins				Thermoplastic resins					
		Total	Trade products	Industrial finishes	Produc-tion	Stocks (pro-ducers'), end of period	Alkyd resins ⁵	Poly-ester resins ⁶	Phenolic and other tar acid resins ⁷	Urea and mela-mine resins ⁸	Cellulose plastic mate-rials ⁹	Cou-marone-indene and peta-roleum polymer resins ¹⁰	Styrene-type plastic materials (polysty-ene) ¹¹	Vinyl resins (resin content basis) ¹²	Polyeth-ylene ¹³	
Millions of pounds	Millions of dollars			Thousands of long tons		Thousands of pounds										
1947.....	570.4	.....	.....	.....	4,485	3,371	.....	.....	.....	.....	92,018	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	638.9	.....	.....	.....	4,914	3,225	288,253	.....	376,643	149,681	85,569	.....	164,676	218,237	.....	.....
1949.....	586.9	.....	.....	.....	4,802	3,099	316,424	.....	290,926	134,398	149,637	101,436	240,376	302,222	.....	.....
1950.....	671.9	.....	.....	.....	5,335	2,655	401,966	.....	451,130	219,176	129,623	142,843	355,451	425,896	.....	.....
1951.....	706.2	1,339.1	807.4	531.7	5,462	2,837	440,585	15,440	473,587	237,059	116,979	176,901	394,234	475,778	16,475	.....
1952.....	718.3	1,340.8	830.9	509.9	5,544	3,164	431,266	.....	393,351	227,775	98,147	166,012	424,861	420,067	.....	.....
1953.....	750.0	1,402.7	840.4	562.3	5,497	3,130	418,945	.....	464,710	257,316	128,963	206,645	507,959	515,753	.....	.....
1954.....	678.0	1,360.9	837.9	523.0	5,874	3,337	415,459	49,375	407,711	265,194	123,224	219,359	481,035	523,595	.....	.....
1955.....	766.9	1,564.0	914.3	649.6	6,138	3,301	497,777	61,544	535,477	328,380	144,756	292,574	619,200	703,260	402,279	.....
1956.....	912.1	1,580.5	935.9	644.6	6,889	4,056	430,282	79,129	538,032	341,520	146,972	260,332	679,628	759,771	565,705	.....
1957.....	919.1	1,603.8	959.9	643.9	6,002	4,580	523,000	96,232	532,306	349,077	148,112	286,144	680,100	886,506	707,500	.....
1958.....	816.3	1,589.3	945.7	643.6	5,283	4,619	502,590	117,246	487,862	349,214	141,359	267,940	763,057	869,419	864,728	.....
1959.....	886.7	1,727.4	1,007.8	719.6	5,240	3,950	559,961	180,672	624,793	423,602	158,088	318,330	976,937	1,166,465	1,194,987	.....
1960.....	984.3	1,763.6	1,023.6	740.0	5,710	3,778	556,400	189,530	650,808	398,989	191,425	364,859	1,061,737	1,202,970	1,337,160	.....
1961.....	989.1	1,749.5	1,038.0	711.5	6,244	4,814	541,449	193,221	665,092	439,991	147,750	281,032	1,145,421	1,260,070	1,606,345	.....
1962.....	1,108.8	1,832.8	1,077.6	755.2	5,884	4,934	548,752	212,230	689,963	488,908	158,390	347,640	1,274,441	1,566,449	2,016,208	.....
1963.....	1,206.7	1,889.6	1,125.0	764.6	5,828	4,760	605,949	254,858	740,514	517,847	151,979	343,742	1,494,130	1,760,326	2,269,946	.....
1964.....	1,281.6	2,002.2	1,173.4	828.8	6,250	4,227	593,627	316,628	832,540	570,274	161,281	354,349	1,728,864	2,066,827	2,613,415	.....
1965.....	1,459.4	2,169.3	1,246.7	922.6	7,336	3,425	639,577	398,884	921,753	621,179	169,476	324,309	2,033,147	2,312,286	3,047,363	.....
1966.....	1,753.1	2,364.4	1,312.4	1,052.0	8,243	2,704	666,063	470,046	1,046,743	718,322	186,707	334,496	2,384,519	2,679,957	3,557,958	.....
1967.....	1,708.5	2,348.2	1,329.5	1,018.7	8,284	1,954	585,897	489,726	953,675	645,419	171,917	289,898	2,365,392	2,599,413	3,761,869	.....
1968.....	1,581.7	2,586.8	1,427.5	1,159.3	8,817	2,790	691,560	615,408	1,096,816	816,077	187,346	348,750	2,895,738	3,215,115	4,567,722	.....
1969.....	1,924.8	2,776.7	1,473.5	1,303.5	8,568	3,461	628,849	667,433	1,123,779	770,465	192,613	332,629	3,251,611	3,638,826	5,440,689	.....
1970.....	2,046.5	2,737.1	1,497.6	1,239.4	8,539	4,038	600,210	646,146	1,041,561	623,545	140,943	315,281	3,402,892	3,754,411	5,872,298	.....
1967:																
January.....	406.4	155.6	79.3	76.3	694	2,722	46,706	35,925	77,733	50,775	14,127	23,427	190,840	223,381	306,817	.....
February.....		160.8	86.6	74.2	611	2,618	43,348	35,396	73,198	46,753	14,451	25,460	188,568	204,371	296,948	.....
March.....		199.5	111.2	88.3	708	2,492	51,106	41,580	88,234	57,401	15,707	28,065	201,236	225,541	330,489	.....
April.....	456.2	199.7	117.0	82.7	696	2,405	47,628	40,144	80,573	51,242	13,793	24,868	207,946	215,869	320,479	.....
May.....		221.6	129.8	91.8	719	2,349	52,344	46,367	80,759	51,318	15,126	19,003	208,511	211,847	316,092	.....
June.....		240.0	141.7	98.3	668	2,215	52,811	41,821	79,962	56,562	14,153	25,428	192,311	212,192	309,779	.....
July.....	442.0	206.3	129.6	76.7	716	2,278	46,079	35,726	67,307	42,763	11,637	20,505	169,839	167,740	299,749	.....
August.....		237.4	141.6	95.8	695	2,244	53,093	44,020	80,684	57,899	12,524	20,793	190,184	203,146	291,811	.....
September.....		201.3	116.2	85.1	673	2,263	50,079	39,446	79,288	60,172	12,713	22,500	189,838	221,526	296,626	.....
October.....	403.9	195.7	105.9	89.8	699	2,231	50,811	42,055	87,166	60,640	12,763	22,880	203,643	228,528	321,333	.....
November.....		179.9	94.1	85.8	678	2,123	47,775	42,371	84,235	57,362	13,923	24,927	213,865	235,366	311,441	.....
December.....		150.4	76.5	73.9	702	1,954	43,963	44,869	76,032	52,775	14,936	27,427	208,746	233,187	360,305	.....
1968:																
January.....	330.9	177.6	89.7	87.9	681	1,996	48,391	39,646	82,315	51,889	12,264	24,822	193,356	219,904	344,350	.....
February.....		186.2	100.9	85.3	646	2,011	49,838	45,619	83,115	55,186	15,350	29,726	189,769	218,272	343,658	.....
March.....		206.3	114.7	91.6	699	2,046	53,880	49,085	87,630	60,251	15,323	28,088	220,221	235,886	334,127	.....
April.....	417.5	229.1	135.8	93.3	690	2,027	54,038	54,273	83,702	58,252	14,222	31,021	224,183	237,144	351,631	.....
May.....		241.7	141.4	100.3	715	2,028	55,332	51,909	92,346	59,588	14,312	30,884	250,295	250,295	370,046	.....
June.....		239.0	139.8	99.2	763	2,142	51,138	50,562	86,162	55,212	14,209	21,651	229,335	246,727	363,473	.....
July.....	428.8	231.5	140.5	91.1	776	2,293	52,628	46,200	71,992	54,067	13,290	28,609	212,331	231,701	362,442	.....
August.....		238.6	141.9	96.7	771	2,466	54,521	47,668	85,162	65,516	15,731	24,156	228,121	245,258	381,426	.....
September.....		229.5	127.6	101.9	744	2,619	51,445	48,876	91,409	68,250	16,266	25,038	235,739	254,772	383,669	.....
October.....	404.6	234.7	119.5	115.2	756	2,690	58,463	51,243	101,541	71,867	16,594	29,995	247,235	261,482	399,674	.....
November.....		196.9	92.7	104.2	759	2,775	48,638	49,412	90,615	69,222	17,481	26,094	243,869	260,951	414,305	.....
December.....		175.7	83.0	92.7	767	2,790	46,706	47,769	82,516	70,839	15,131	32,388	249,694	251,268	422,719	.....
1969:																
January.....	423.6	189.8	86.2	103.6	743	2,940	51,408	50,126	87,753	60,338	18,437	25,488	239,317	254,001	392,786	.....
February.....		207.1	106.1	101.0	681	3,006	50,297	51,958	88,907	62,535	17,153	21,146	247,788	246,614	412,168	.....
March.....		229.9	118.8	111.1	744	3,129	52,736	58,815	96,473	70,625	17,235	28,751	272,967	281,495	433,445	.....
April.....	492.2	245.2	131.9	113.3	710	3,150	55,846	59,421	96,176	66,897	16,454	27,854	272,153	270,401	437,142	.....
May.....		256.8	143.6	113.3	723	3,134	55,893	62,527	97,830	65,685	16,328	29,635	285,944	287,371	441,911	.....
June.....		278.0	163.0	115.1	715	3,213	55,342	50,802	95,898	66,357	14,818	31,172	281,873	284,119	435,819	.....
July.....	496.6	254.3	145.2	109.1	681	3,221	53,873	51,132	81,272	55,494	13,010	25,889	260,755	262,278	450,082	.....
August.....		261.7	149.3	112.4	655	3,278	51,691	51,474								

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS-ELECTRIC POWER

YEAR AND MONTH	PRODUCTION ¹									SALES TO ULTIMATE CUSTOMERS ²				
	Total	Electric utilities					Industrial establishments			Commercial and industrial				
		Total	By source		By type of producer		Total	By source		Total	Small light and power	Large light and power	Railways and railroads	
			Fuels	Water-power	Privately and municipally owned utilities	Other producers (publicly owned)		Fuels	Water-power					
														★
Millions of kilowatt-hours														
1947.....	307,400	255,739	177,313	78,425	220,521	35,218	51,661	47,021	4,641	217,581	38,379	113,523	7,105	
1948.....	336,809	282,698	200,228	82,470	241,353	41,345	54,110	49,588	4,522	240,740	43,193	124,088	6,720	
1949.....	345,066	291,100	201,351	89,748	246,522	44,577	53,967	48,942	5,025	248,542	46,262	120,766	6,112	
1950.....	388,674	329,141	233,203	95,938	282,104	47,037	59,533	54,587	4,946	280,539	³ 51,753	³ 142,049	5,881	
1951.....	433,358	370,673	270,922	99,751	319,462	51,211	62,685	58,060	4,626	318,168	58,770	161,233	5,761	
1952.....	463,055	399,224	294,121	105,102	339,616	59,608	63,831	59,225	4,606	342,524	63,561	170,605	5,353	
1953.....	514,169	442,665	337,431	105,233	375,896	66,768	71,505	67,121	4,384	384,244	70,863	193,706	4,976	
1954.....	544,645	471,686	364,618	107,069	394,475	77,211	72,959	68,387	4,571	410,904	75,108	203,919	4,701	
1955.....	629,010	547,038	434,063	112,975	446,721	100,317	81,972	78,711	3,261	480,921	77,880	257,937	4,563	
1956.....	684,804	600,668	478,639	122,029	487,020	113,647	84,136	80,928	3,208	530,128	84,521	285,760	4,413	
1957.....	716,356	631,507	501,275	130,232	508,793	122,714	84,849	81,723	3,125	557,829	91,702	291,914	4,143	
1958.....	724,752	645,098	504,836	140,262	518,731	126,367	79,654	76,301	3,352	569,161	97,683	283,847	3,841	
1959.....	795,251	710,006	572,224	137,781	578,852	131,154	85,245	81,872	3,373	626,743	109,079	312,618	4,132	
1960.....	841,616	753,350	607,834	145,516	615,524	137,826	88,266	84,659	3,607	683,199	114,806	344,799	4,770	
1961.....	878,711	792,039	640,189	151,850	643,635	148,403	86,673	83,308	3,365	720,728	⁴ 134,864	⁴ 347,427	⁴ 4,685	
1962.....	943,482	852,314	684,032	168,283	692,704	159,611	91,168	87,759	3,409	776,088	144,095	373,916	4,717	
1963.....	⁴ 1,008,081	⁴ 914,119	⁴ 748,713	⁴ 165,406	⁴ 745,149	⁴ 168,971	⁴ 93,961	⁴ 90,806	⁴ 3,155	⁴ 830,811	⁴ 166,516	⁴ 388,399	⁴ 4,667	
1964.....	⁴ 1,083,741	⁴ 983,990	⁴ 806,917	⁴ 177,073	⁴ 806,446	⁴ 177,544	⁴ 99,751	⁴ 96,523	⁴ 3,228	⁴ 890,356	⁴ 183,539	⁴ 409,356	⁴ 4,721	
1965.....	1,157,583	1,055,252	861,401	193,851	859,414	195,838	102,331	99,198	3,134	953,414	202,112	433,365	4,652	
1966.....	1,249,444	1,144,350	949,594	194,756	933,464	210,886	105,094	101,912	3,182	1,038,982	225,878	465,077	4,514	
1967.....	1,317,301	1,214,365	992,847	221,518	986,227	228,138	102,935	99,505	3,430	1,107,023	242,492	486,043	4,572	
1968.....	1,436,029	1,329,443	1,106,952	222,491	1,083,117	246,326	106,586	103,203	3,383	1,202,321	265,051	518,834	4,540	
1969.....	1,552,757	1,442,182	1,191,990	250,193	1,171,776	270,406	110,575	107,299	3,276	1,307,178	286,686	557,220	4,531	
1970.....	1,638,010	1,529,581	1,282,253	247,328	1,254,344	275,237	108,429	105,146	3,284	1,391,359	312,750	572,522	4,633	
1967:														
January.....	110,088	101,362	83,605	17,757	82,617	18,745	8,726	8,420	306	92,921	19,108	39,495	438	
February.....	101,158	93,030	76,360	16,670	75,423	17,607	8,128	7,849	278	89,699	18,613	38,367	423	
March.....	107,957	99,139	80,443	18,697	80,651	18,488	8,818	8,510	308	90,466	18,859	39,559	426	
April.....	102,317	93,763	76,144	17,620	75,528	18,235	8,554	8,250	304	88,150	18,706	39,530	376	
May.....	106,802	97,904	78,528	19,377	78,751	19,153	8,898	8,564	334	87,630	18,678	40,304	370	
June.....	111,979	103,262	84,592	18,670	83,800	19,462	8,717	8,427	290	90,632	20,343	40,991	337	
July.....	114,714	106,309	87,231	19,078	85,859	20,450	8,405	8,145	260	94,242	22,196	40,130	336	
August.....	118,604	110,010	91,192	18,818	89,270	20,741	8,594	8,336	258	98,008	23,056	41,914	351	
September.....	107,310	99,047	81,687	17,360	80,730	18,317	8,263	8,035	228	95,690	22,310	41,506	337	
October.....	109,738	101,055	83,094	17,961	82,844	18,211	8,683	8,412	272	92,564	20,868	41,724	355	
November.....	110,144	101,589	83,009	18,579	83,022	18,567	8,555	8,282	273	91,635	19,708	41,307	389	
December.....	116,489	107,895	86,963	20,931	87,733	20,162	8,595	8,274	320	95,386	20,047	41,216	434	
1968:														
January.....	121,690	112,873	92,573	20,300	91,887	20,986	8,817	8,496	321	100,952	20,851	41,851	458	
February.....	113,235	104,736	86,777	17,959	84,954	19,782	8,499	8,214	285	98,707	20,526	41,379	433	
March.....	115,086	106,045	87,152	18,893	85,343	20,702	9,041	8,736	305	98,285	20,501	42,024	404	
April.....	109,533	100,597	81,467	19,130	81,057	19,541	8,936	8,621	315	94,620	20,029	42,488	358	
May.....	114,946	105,806	86,278	19,528	85,456	20,350	9,141	8,811	330	94,367	20,621	43,488	351	
June.....	119,351	110,631	91,647	18,984	90,094	20,537	8,721	8,404	316	97,169	22,115	43,304	336	
July.....	127,799	119,180	100,114	19,066	97,390	21,790	8,619	8,354	265	102,330	24,229	43,000	342	
August.....	132,159	123,226	105,053	18,174	101,264	21,962	8,932	8,686	246	107,416	25,433	44,195	338	
September.....	116,082	107,378	91,673	15,706	88,087	19,252	8,704	8,485	219	106,260	24,832	44,166	351	
October.....	119,676	110,560	93,918	16,642	91,262	19,297	9,116	8,868	248	100,515	22,762	44,678	361	
November.....	118,040	109,108	91,260	17,848	89,395	19,713	8,932	8,669	263	98,673	21,510	44,115	372	
December.....	128,431	119,302	99,042	20,259	96,927	22,374	9,129	8,860	269	103,027	21,743	44,146	436	
1969:														
January.....	131,743	122,581	101,169	21,412	99,180	23,401	9,162	8,895	267	109,412	22,534	44,410	431	
February.....	117,750	109,142	88,008	21,134	87,930	21,212	8,607	8,343	264	105,894	22,010	43,557	401	
March.....	126,147	116,745	95,156	21,589	94,001	22,744	9,401	9,108	294	105,614	21,851	44,988	421	
April.....	117,345	108,196	86,087	22,109	87,595	20,602	9,149	8,851	298	102,255	21,502	45,344	366	
May.....	123,306	113,929	90,862	23,067	91,834	20,095	9,377	9,071	307	100,883	22,016	46,251	360	
June.....	129,813	120,497	99,521	20,976	97,934	22,563	9,316	9,028	288	105,615	24,145	47,157	328	
July.....	143,701	134,525	113,516	21,008	109,288	25,237	9,177	8,912	264	113,510	26,473	46,547	347	
August.....	142,642	133,319	112,491	20,828	108,875	24,445	9,323	9,063	260	118,124	27,370	48,022	349	
September.....	128,735	119,686	101,378	18,307	98,236	21,450	9,049	8,817	232	117,375	27,282	48,256	341	
October.....	129,355	119,914	100,982	18,932	98,738	21,176	9,440	9,189	251	110,128	24,619	48,418	365	
November.....	125,567	116,413	96,887	19,526	94,706	21,707	9,154	8,886	268	106,862	23,232	47,080	379	
December.....	136,654	127,235	105,930	21,304	103,461	23,773	9,419	9,136	283	111,506	23,651	47,190	443	
1970:														
January.....	141,110	131,732	109,474	22,258	107,213	24,519	9,378	9,070	307	116,941	24,464	46,096	453	
February.....	124,678	116,010	95,973	20,037	94,335	21,675	8,668	8,367	301	113,451	23,982	45,583	403	
March.....	1													

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	ELECTRIC POWER					GAS					
	Sales to ultimate customers ¹				Revenue from sales to ultimate customers ¹	Manufactured and mixed gas ²					
	Residential or domestic	Street and highway lighting	Other public authorities	Inter- departmental		Customers (end of period)			Sales to consumers		
						Total ³	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ³	Residential	Industrial and commercial
Millions of kilowatt-hours				Millions of dollars	Thousands			Millions of therms			
1947.....	44,171	2,365	5,916	571	3,853	10,750	10,048	694	3,801	2,535	1,228
1948.....	50,978	2,525	6,255	654	4,313	10,422	9,741	674	3,635	2,370	1,231
1949.....	58,139	2,726	6,583	570	4,614	10,004	9,333	664	3,465	2,228	1,203
1950.....	⁴ 70,055	⁴ 3,000	⁴ 7,223	578	5,086	9,071	8,451	615	3,500	2,219	1,228
1951.....	80,510	3,312	8,055	527	5,648	7,948	7,395	549	3,415	2,138	1,227
1952.....	90,513	3,544	8,488	460	6,137	6,707	6,230	474	3,327	2,039	1,225
1953.....	101,244	3,804	9,068	583	6,794	6,083	5,635	446	3,190	1,965	1,186
1954.....	113,065	4,065	9,477	569	7,277	5,741	5,318	420	3,334	2,147	1,159
1955.....	125,371	4,389	10,187	594	8,020	5,122	4,758	362	3,497	2,246	1,219
1956.....	139,025	4,748	11,049	612	8,698	3,359	3,138	219	3,041	2,146	869
1957.....	152,592	5,095	11,786	597	9,290	3,165	2,952	211	2,321	1,663	630
1958.....	164,839	5,505	12,827	619	9,734	2,899	2,709	188	2,412	1,760	630
1959.....	180,186	5,870	14,211	647	10,573	2,522	2,356	165	2,339	1,671	648
1960.....	196,400	6,121	15,642	661	11,516	⁵ 2,165	⁵ 2,024	⁵ 140	⁵ 2,274	⁵ 1,611	⁵ 647
1961.....	⁶ 209,021	⁶ 6,762	⁶ 16,438	⁶ 1,531	12,169	2,062	1,930	131	2,253	1,603	631
1962.....	226,414	7,350	18,349	1,247	13,025	1,884	1,765	118	2,119	1,478	629
1963.....	241,692	7,748	20,194	1,595	13,697	1,172	1,089	82	1,979	1,346	619
1964.....	262,010	8,290	20,651	1,789	14,408	798	745	52	1,541	976	552
1965.....	280,970	8,782	21,675	1,858	15,158	702	659	42	1,356	809	534
1966.....	306,572	9,240	25,922	1,779	16,196	670	628	41	1,386	807	562
1967.....	331,525	9,863	29,426	3,102	17,228	666	624	41	1,437	829	589
1968.....	367,692	10,302	32,162	3,640	18,580	579	542	36	1,482	832	624
1969.....	407,922	10,772	35,861	4,186	20,139	577	539	36	1,522	818	671
1970.....	447,795	11,183	37,816	4,660	22,066	571	535	34	1,482	825	625
1967:											
January.....	30,441	918	2,372	149	1,433				187		
February.....	28,895	844	2,405	152	1,399	676	634	41	188	360	187
March.....	28,174	827	2,442	179	1,395				180		
April.....	26,142	782	2,410	204	1,371				128		
May.....	24,885	736	2,351	306	1,363	671	629	41	110	175	128
June.....	25,510	712	2,439	300	1,417				69		
July.....	28,166	723	2,376	315	1,482				55		
August.....	29,130	764	2,472	321	1,524	666	623	41	54	67	103
September.....	27,948	804	2,471	314	1,497				63		
October.....	25,939	876	2,495	307	1,445				93		
November.....	26,513	915	2,525	278	1,423	666	624	41	141	227	171
December.....	29,782	962	2,668	277	1,473				170		
1968:											
January.....	33,923	960	2,626	283	1,546				217		
February.....	32,603	901	2,592	273	1,519	669	626	42	209	394	217
March.....	31,603	874	2,599	280	1,503				196		
April.....	28,118	816	2,527	284	1,455				137		
May.....	26,239	775	2,586	307	1,451	650	609	40	112	176	146
June.....	27,676	750	2,685	303	1,515				80		
July.....	30,995	746	2,693	324	1,602				60		
August.....	33,570	796	2,769	315	1,671	575	539	35	53	64	99
September.....	32,966	842	2,772	331	1,656				52		
October.....	28,687	903	2,787	337	1,560				71		
November.....	28,704	941	2,696	335	1,524	579	542	36	113	199	161
December.....	32,608	997	2,830	268	1,580				183		
1969:											
January.....	37,778	994	2,953	312	1,664				220		
February.....	35,650	925	3,048	303	1,624	581	544	36	200	374	222
March.....	34,244	905	2,891	314	1,605				187		
April.....	31,057	850	2,823	313	1,567				147		
May.....	28,231	816	2,859	350	1,554	576	539	35	103	171	147
June.....	29,859	794	2,976	356	1,632				76		
July.....	35,934	809	3,016	384	1,762				60		
August.....	38,103	822	3,073	385	1,831	567	531	35	57	63	115
September.....	37,149	878	3,078	391	1,825				64		
October.....	32,335	948	3,075	369	1,706				88		
November.....	31,823	988	3,007	352	1,654	575	538	36	136	216	184
December.....	35,759	1,044	3,063	357	1,715				186		
1970:											
January.....	41,404	1,032	3,122	369	1,799				245		
February.....	39,068	964	3,087	365	1,757	576	534	41	204	398	233
March.....	36,307	938	3,079	386	1,721				196		
April.....	34,007	891	3,005	374	1,698				149		
May.....	31,745	839	3,032	383	1,709	567	531	35	103	173	142
June.....	33,302	817	3,182	393	1,796				69		
July.....	39,530	828	3,223	416	1,936				58		
August.....	42,051	869	3,222	414	2,013	563	528	34	53	64	99
September.....	42,219	917	3,261	404	2,033				55		
October.....	36,465	978	3,314	404	1,908				73		
November.....	33,839	1,029	3,118	366	1,808	571	535	34	120	190	151
December.....	37,860	1,081	3,172	385	1,888				157		

ELECTRIC POWER AND GAS--GAS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANUFACTURED AND MIXED GAS ¹			NATURAL GAS ¹								
	Revenue from sales to consumers			Customers (end of period)			Sales to consumers			Revenue from sales to consumers		
	Total ²	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ²	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ²	Residential	Industrial and commercial	Total ²	Residential	Industrial and commercial
	Millions of dollars			Thousands			Millions of therms			Millions of dollars		
1947.....	536	398	134	10,808	10,000	800	26,022	7,514	17,650	848	463	372
1948.....	566	416	147	11,884	10,852	1,022	30,164	8,728	20,255	995	529	446
1949.....	576	424	147	13,210	12,072	1,128	32,234	9,541	21,468	1,091	591	480
1950.....	566	413	148	15,247	13,963	1,273	38,500	11,562	25,732	1,361	749	591
1951.....	540	389	146	17,239	15,835	1,385	44,718	14,009	28,824	1,667	930	700
1952.....	485	347	134	19,357	17,802	1,533	48,981	15,254	31,666	1,959	1,095	820
1953.....	448	320	125	20,890	19,226	1,640	52,800	16,013	34,140	2,247	1,239	947
1954.....	456	331	122	22,159	20,398	1,734	57,611	17,830	37,316	2,573	1,437	1,071
1955.....	463	336	124	23,824	21,933	1,866	63,008	20,086	40,135	2,967	1,657	1,232
1956.....	412	313	97	26,576	24,441	2,107	69,422	22,445	44,351	3,419	1,910	1,434
1957.....	323	249	72	27,716	25,492	2,193	74,649	24,278	46,814	3,794	2,118	1,579
1958.....	333	259	72	28,722	26,394	2,293	77,807	26,320	47,763	4,220	2,387	1,724
1959.....	311	240	70	30,036	27,588	2,412	85,518	28,027	53,239	4,740	2,620	1,990
1960.....	5 ²⁹⁸	5 ²²⁸	5 ⁶⁸	31,343	28,778	2,525	90,546	30,231	55,627	5,307	2,939	2,215
1961.....	283	218	64	32,294	29,636	2,621	93,588	31,575	57,089	5,699	3,151	2,381
1962.....	269	205	63	33,348	30,595	2,716	100,182	33,862	61,285	6,165	3,391	2,604
1963.....	236	177	58	34,996	32,150	2,807	105,647	35,310	65,116	6,483	3,545	2,756
1964.....	165	117	47	36,298	33,350	2,908	114,340	37,699	71,293	6,960	3,772	2,998
1965.....	130	87	42	37,265	34,227	2,997	118,420	39,164	74,369	7,270	3,938	3,158
1966.....	128	83	43	38,183	35,057	3,082	127,183	40,933	80,592	7,737	4,108	3,425
1967.....	131	85	45	39,034	35,836	3,152	133,424	42,811	85,321	8,124	4,295	3,638
1968.....	130	82	46	39,950	36,672	3,231	143,223	44,682	92,369	8,647	4,482	3,943
1969.....	130	79	48	40,905	37,536	3,320	152,374	47,372	99,461	9,342	4,801	4,325
1970.....	132	82	47	41,204	37,826	3,326	163,199	48,217	108,848	10,243	5,134	4,862
1967:												
January.....	49	34	15	38,253	35,110	3,098	{ 14,841	18,879	22,782	2,896	1,739	1,101
February.....							{ 14,073					
March.....							{ 14,119					
April.....	29	19	10	38,125	35,040	3,040	{ 11,711	9,218	20,945	1,877	967	869
May.....							{ 10,532					
June.....							{ 9,049					
July.....	17	9	8	38,064	35,025	2,993	{ 8,236	3,694	19,567	1,250	486	721
August.....							{ 8,170					
September.....							{ 8,233					
October.....	36	23	13	39,034	35,836	3,152	{ 9,142	11,120	22,027	2,101	1,103	946
November.....							{ 11,375					
December.....							{ 13,943					
1968:												
January.....	54	37	17	39,213	35,986	3,181	{ 16,493	20,725	25,197	3,187	1,899	1,223
February.....							{ 15,683					
March.....							{ 15,365					
April.....	30	18	11	38,969	35,816	3,108	{ 12,283	8,971	22,430	1,917	946	920
May.....							{ 10,898					
June.....							{ 9,709					
July.....	15	8	7	38,978	35,848	3,084	{ 9,009	3,840	21,125	1,335	505	783
August.....							{ 8,731					
September.....							{ 8,755					
October.....	31	19	11	39,950	36,672	3,231	{ 9,485	11,146	23,617	2,208	1,133	1,017
November.....							{ 11,740					
December.....							{ 15,072					
1969:												
January.....	51	34	16	40,108	36,813	3,246	{ 17,629	21,760	26,741	3,389	2,006	1,318
February.....							{ 16,200					
March.....							{ 16,181					
April.....	28	17	11	39,977	36,741	3,189	{ 13,606	9,597	23,976	2,061	1,016	1,000
May.....							{ 11,136					
June.....							{ 10,013					
July.....	16	8	8	40,006	36,799	3,160	{ 9,822	4,037	23,292	1,452	535	869
August.....							{ 9,488					
September.....							{ 9,402					
October.....	34	21	13	40,905	37,536	3,320	{ 10,219	11,980	25,455	2,441	1,244	1,138
November.....							{ 12,763					
December.....							{ 15,919					
1970:												
January.....	54	36	17	41,338	37,938	3,355	{ 19,514	22,528	30,192	3,732	2,176	1,487
February.....							{ 17,714					
March.....							{ 17,008					
April.....	29	18	11	41,003	37,680	3,275	{ 15,344	10,021	26,854	2,329	1,119	1,154
May.....							{ 12,348					
June.....							{ 10,657					
July.....	16	8	7	40,393	37,145	3,198	{ 10,414	4,084	25,634	1,632	568	1,011
August.....							{ 10,561					
September.....							{ 10,215					
October.....	33	20	12	41,204	37,826	3,326	{ 10,763	11,584	26,168	2,550	1,272	1,211
November.....							{ 12,919					
December.....							{ 15,742					

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

YEAR AND MONTH	BEER (FERMENTED MALT LIQUORS) ¹			DISTILLED SPIRITS									RECTIFIED SPIRITS AND WINES ⁵	
	Production	Taxable withdrawals	Stocks, end of period	Total					Whisky				Production	
				Production ²	Consumption, apparent, for beverage purposes ³	Taxable with- drawals ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Imports ⁴	Production ²	Taxable with- drawals ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Imports ⁴	Total	Whisky
Thousands of barrels ⁶			Thousands of tax gallons	Thousands of wine gallons	Thousands of tax gallons		Thousands of proof gallons	Thousands of tax gallons			Thousands of proof gallons			
1947.....	91,742	87,172	9,022	273,991	181,646	117,572	516,403	11,458	141,316	57,714	456,363	10,567	132,294	121,123
1948.....	88,125	85,067	8,212	299,270	171,021	98,597	635,688	13,666	170,686	50,454	559,822	12,323	118,697	108,498
1949.....	88,618	84,558	8,486	211,599	169,545	103,837	676,021	13,844	123,207	56,072	610,341	12,491	112,839	100,487
1950.....	88,178	82,830	8,814	324,981	190,020	117,417	795,295	16,877	174,817	70,810	694,209	15,331	117,443	103,013
1951.....	89,742	83,824	9,240	322,176	193,767	121,833	925,195	18,799	156,859	70,192	760,803	16,978	106,611	94,822
1952.....	90,490	84,836	9,097	148,720	183,687	123,200	894,493	18,485	68,706	66,393	735,173	16,867	92,640	80,519
1953.....	92,104	86,045	9,223	166,183	194,663	137,966	859,292	22,006	91,424	75,542	716,438	20,214	95,930	81,815
1954.....	88,940	83,305	9,161	184,523	189,471	142,714	840,707	22,127	103,530	73,830	707,346	20,158	84,061	73,371
1955.....	90,285	84,977	8,896	213,459	199,571	148,322	840,648	24,082	120,542	75,370	724,706	21,811	81,791	71,415
1956.....	90,338	85,008	8,769	222,177	215,225	163,563	832,439	27,290	119,665	82,815	726,562	24,674	90,952	77,966
1957.....	89,466	84,371	8,495	227,300	212,073	151,481	842,162	28,600	119,506	78,442	737,587	25,672	76,201	61,458
1958.....	90,121	84,425	9,005	237,223	215,466	156,390	854,946	30,225	128,887	80,530	753,073	26,998	79,139	63,827
1959.....	93,127	87,622	9,091	272,977	225,453	165,901	891,426	33,931	145,313	83,182	779,443	30,188	82,314	64,983
1960.....	93,415	87,913	9,126	220,779	234,715	139,101	840,364	37,203	148,912	82,044	815,499	32,947	83,665	64,689
1961.....	95,030	89,028	9,420	184,186	241,449	120,468	874,590	39,040	145,601	84,967	850,128	34,454	84,606	63,883
1962.....	96,832	91,197	9,224	154,844	253,701	123,284	876,000	43,241	112,952	86,119	850,473	38,182	86,422	63,964
1963.....	100,631	93,789	9,668	150,060	258,979	124,179	869,996	45,867	104,858	84,969	842,399	40,175	86,888	63,292
1964.....	105,897	98,644	9,994	162,939	275,862	133,173	862,416	50,600	112,871	89,445	832,183	40,813	92,235	65,603
1965.....	108,223	100,420	10,335	185,065	294,244	137,521	872,900	58,039	126,878	90,048	835,853	51,099	94,107	64,813
1966.....	113,038	104,262	10,572	191,143	308,917	144,734	880,555	60,304	128,508	94,578	835,464	52,199	101,082	67,135
1967.....	116,549	106,974	10,772	211,766	324,808	148,197	904,575	68,169	135,780	97,018	856,664	59,705	108,256	67,310
1968.....	122,408	111,415	11,561	238,330	345,488	147,626	956,440	75,452	178,049	95,276	904,352	66,500	110,565	66,706
1969.....	127,320	116,271	11,899	230,024	361,682	164,541	991,418	87,079	169,874	108,009	938,457	74,286	116,233	68,014
1970.....	133,101	122,040	12,257	212,260	371,466	173,651	1,008,545	90,891	146,360	112,881	954,583	75,594	113,668	64,368
1967:														
January.....	8,381	6,996	11,313	17,197	21,178	9,906	885,148	4,896	12,729	6,487	839,152	4,102	6,495	3,594
February.....	8,150	7,071	11,772	17,200	21,543	9,790	888,662	3,945	13,814	6,838	843,588	3,416	6,893	4,270
March.....	10,682	9,499	12,141	19,364	27,242	12,643	892,904	5,211	14,815	8,254	846,848	4,487	8,945	5,527
April.....	10,769	9,182	12,884	18,177	23,661	11,699	895,690	4,903	14,098	7,542	850,062	4,324	8,695	5,323
May.....	11,256	10,196	13,040	20,269	27,988	13,462	899,458	5,187	15,473	8,210	854,574	4,491	9,673	5,926
June.....	11,211	10,514	12,834	16,500	27,519	12,952	900,429	5,562	10,982	7,597	855,374	4,881	9,375	5,822
July.....	10,642	9,630	13,034	11,139	22,556	9,399	900,138	4,039	7,685	5,438	855,619	3,500	6,472	3,869
August.....	10,739	10,482	12,479	13,830	26,411	13,266	897,619	4,892	9,913	8,287	854,317	4,271	9,149	5,562
September.....	8,887	8,670	11,945	16,805	25,806	12,767	898,028	5,761	12,098	8,731	854,330	5,035	9,842	6,450
October.....	8,996	8,285	11,834	20,608	28,989	16,066	897,337	7,805	14,577	11,692	853,340	6,942	11,922	7,890
November.....	8,367	8,120	11,300	20,733	33,937	15,198	899,155	8,540	14,834	10,735	853,745	7,673	12,170	7,905
December.....	8,469	8,329	10,772	19,944	37,977	11,049	904,575	7,416	12,762	7,207	856,664	6,578	8,625	5,172
1968:														
January.....	9,053	7,580	11,518	18,330	23,224	10,966	909,386	4,765	13,083	7,186	860,364	4,217	8,307	4,696
February.....	8,569	7,482	11,936	16,488	24,619	10,072	912,885	5,003	13,566	6,879	864,526	4,715	6,904	4,165
March.....	10,105	8,953	12,360	17,628	28,220	10,515	917,146	5,166	14,355	7,239	868,985	4,598	7,603	4,310
April.....	10,837	9,448	12,878	21,230	26,574	13,950	920,501	6,196	16,305	8,616	873,767	5,348	10,298	6,301
May.....	11,484	10,193	13,174	25,190	29,370	12,592	929,917	6,002	20,546	7,884	883,236	5,342	9,369	5,771
June.....	11,374	10,298	13,506	19,322	26,483	12,126	934,295	5,164	14,154	6,971	888,106	4,496	8,897	5,325
July.....	12,298	11,577	13,025	18,239	25,955	10,510	939,758	4,915	13,853	6,282	893,658	4,308	8,318	4,919
August.....	11,373	10,757	12,640	14,721	27,473	12,497	938,817	6,166	9,601	7,627	892,766	5,371	8,650	4,991
September.....	9,862	9,109	12,537	19,365	27,350	14,292	940,446	6,802	13,278	9,449	893,388	5,918	10,429	6,366
October.....	10,100	9,280	12,481	24,318	30,939	15,787	944,534	9,231	17,663	11,074	895,979	8,133	12,847	8,259
November.....	8,456	8,258	11,919	22,255	34,141	12,850	950,017	7,898	16,410	8,759	899,648	7,003	10,411	6,732
December.....	8,897	8,480	11,561	21,244	41,140	11,469	956,440	8,144	15,235	7,310	904,352	7,291	8,532	4,871
1969:														
January.....	8,989	7,877	11,910	21,055	23,956	11,311	962,909	5,590	17,008	7,385	911,263	4,874	8,661	4,844
February.....	8,814	7,664	12,331	19,693	24,158	10,973	968,784	4,670	16,095	7,448	917,604	4,161	8,262	5,168
March.....	10,985	9,401	12,996	21,950	28,662	14,017	973,348	6,021	17,103	9,242	921,994	5,374	10,394	6,171
April.....	11,432	10,063	13,367	21,658	28,673	13,332	978,711	6,485	17,254	8,828	927,805	5,514	9,723	5,598
May.....	11,283	10,253	13,365	18,842	30,588	12,928	981,900	6,666	14,369	7,865	932,882	5,751	9,946	5,494
June.....	10,170	9,146	13,568	17,794	30,457	14,511	984,507	6,937	12,074	9,052	933,746	6,031	10,995	6,572
July.....	13,092	11,958	13,553	15,174	29,593	14,309	983,821	6,827	10,646	9,017	934,018	6,025	10,315	6,521
August.....	11,978	11,436	13,115	12,008	28,407	13,901	979,909	5,811	7,711	8,375	931,469	5,100	9,056	5,269
September.....	11,609	11,803	13,051	17,695	27,792	15,193	979,239	6,729	12,224	10,135	930,498	5,889	9,958	

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES									DAIRY PRODUCTS				
	Wines and distilling materials									Butter, creamery			Cheese	
	Effervescent wines				Still wines				Distilling materials produced at wineries ³	Production (factory) ⁴	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ⁵	Price, wholesale, 92-score (New York) ⁶	Production (factory) ⁴	
	Production ¹	Taxable with-drawals ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Imports ²	Production ³	Taxable with-drawals ³	Stocks, end of period ³	Imports ²					Total	American, whole milk
	Thousands of wine gallons (231 cubic inches)												Millions of pounds	Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds
1947.....	1,408	1,010	1,581	182	105,617	91,961	205,089	2,085	206,950	1,329.1	23.7	0.713	1,182.9	932.7
1948.....	1,140	1,063	1,525	375	138,924	116,215	223,774	2,526	292,405	1,210.3	33.6	.758	1,098.4	854.4
1949.....	1,098	1,045	1,425	431	101,899	125,942	192,047	2,766	193,769	1,412.1	114.0	.615	1,199.4	935.2
1950.....	1,101	1,125	1,267	592	131,549	131,819	187,704	4,074	290,209	1,386.4	105.2	.622	1,191.5	892.7
1951.....	1,316	1,151	1,316	644	169,460	117,212	231,617	4,579	352,235	1,203.0	27.1	.699	1,161.3	873.5
1952.....	1,167	1,225	1,137	543	131,912	127,973	225,170	4,833	263,109	1,188.2	72.7	.730	1,170.3	849.8
1953.....	1,427	1,399	1,052	604	117,809	133,241	203,922	5,581	226,659	1,412.1	281.7	.666	1,344.4	1,021.1
1954.....	1,530	1,416	1,036	638	128,884	134,338	192,399	5,764	250,947	1,448.9	378.6	.605	1,383.2	1,042.1
1955.....	2,006	1,705	1,257	687	157,021	136,323	207,556	6,471	344,534	1,382.9	163.1	.582	1,366.9	1,004.3
1956.....	2,426	2,031	1,418	749	146,464	140,189	198,666	7,071	293,166	1,413.3	25.1	.599	1,387.7	991.3
1957.....	2,654	2,238	1,608	773	147,235	141,143	190,763	7,727	282,366	1,414.1	87.3	.607	1,407.4	1,021.7
1958.....	2,763	2,502	1,636	787	162,116	143,084	200,299	8,328	348,985	1,389.6	69.3	.597	1,399.4	978.0
1959.....	3,525	3,061	1,814	860	170,644	143,258	209,751	9,045	340,368	1,334.4	31.0	.606	1,383.1	942.5
1960.....	4,019	3,380	2,161	940	165,858	149,236	208,699	9,796	330,882	1,372.9	76.8	.599	1,478.0	996.1
1961.....	4,114	3,684	2,196	964	168,043	155,795	209,498	11,189	331,368	1,484.1	224.8	.612	1,634.5	1,148.8
1962.....	4,414	3,833	2,428	1,036	189,332	150,208	224,570	13,012	375,205	1,537.1	318.7	.594	1,592.0	1,094.5
1963.....	4,822	4,228	2,647	1,023	202,375	157,320	229,071	13,346	472,911	1,419.7	207.0	.590	1,631.8	1,108.4
1964.....	5,825	5,346	2,664	1,187	193,279	164,722	231,236	14,539	369,349	1,441.5	66.5	.599	1,723.6	1,157.3
1965.....	7,290	6,249	3,102	1,451	233,413	167,141	262,297	14,908	470,556	1,324.6	52.1	.610	1,755.5	1,158.3
1966.....	8,751	7,398	3,749	1,636	218,384	165,798	265,110	16,345	391,139	1,112.0	32.3	.672	1,854.0	1,220.3
1967.....	10,192	8,754	4,305	1,916	217,459	175,274	272,016	17,460	362,706	1,224.9	168.6	.675	1,918.8	1,276.3
1968.....	12,174	10,287	5,257	2,228	222,888	181,520	268,279	19,981	373,081	1,164.8	117.4	.678	1,938.2	1,273.8
1969.....	15,797	13,792	6,193	2,411	277,803	197,233	306,358	22,279	403,325	1,118.2	88.6	.685	1,986.5	1,266.4
1970.....	22,951	20,278	7,380	1,792	244,784	216,781	293,317	28,226	303,075	1,136.7	118.8	.704	2,202.1	1,427.0
1967:														
January.....	856	512	4,011	141	3,489	13,434	253,513	1,222	8,685	110.9	35.1	.669	152.9	100.6
February.....	858	427	4,385	131	3,130	13,144	239,903	1,078	7,437	103.2	54.7	.672	143.9	95.2
March.....	828	649	4,497	166	3,330	17,900	225,088	1,472	10,556	112.0	76.2	.672	162.9	107.4
April.....	712	522	4,643	134	2,885	13,593	212,480	1,353	3,284	120.4	102.9	.672	173.3	121.3
May.....	807	648	4,688	149	2,634	13,825	201,750	1,510	10,652	128.7	151.2	.673	189.7	133.6
June.....	936	681	4,870	143	3,138	14,937	187,413	1,413	7,409	126.7	191.6	.672	195.0	139.4
July.....	492	478	4,860	95	1,840	10,120	177,283	1,170	2,293	102.8	228.5	.672	173.4	121.2
August.....	1,008	626	5,139	102	3,589	15,439	165,258	1,273	8,896	85.8	233.2	.681	158.7	106.9
September.....	799	763	5,090	102	3,143	14,691	177,911	1,511	63,464	75.2	212.4	.677	141.6	91.3
October.....	852	1,111	4,741	244	106,154	16,690	263,571	1,690	161,948	83.8	200.5	.676	140.8	87.7
November.....	995	1,205	4,466	277	47,902	16,608	286,006	2,243	58,100	82.3	185.2	.675	135.4	80.1
December.....	1,049	1,132	4,305	232	7,937	14,893	272,016	1,882	19,982	93.2	168.6	.686	151.2	91.7
1968:														
January.....	981	601	4,615	147	3,877	15,113	258,344	1,373	10,501	107.5	163.5	.673	147.8	94.5
February.....	1,068	556	5,065	127	2,822	14,521	243,050	1,272	3,181	101.0	173.0	.673	143.5	93.5
March.....	1,118	782	5,348	136	2,916	18,422	227,759	1,305	3,837	107.4	176.4	.672	163.5	106.0
April.....	1,174	632	5,819	150	2,939	13,486	214,495	1,681	3,989	112.9	180.1	.673	179.6	120.4
May.....	877	776	5,848	197	3,010	14,049	203,335	1,928	3,523	122.5	199.3	.673	199.7	140.8
June.....	868	744	5,903	170	2,397	14,407	187,633	1,409	3,223	115.5	225.0	.672	196.7	139.7
July.....	595	554	5,865	134	2,212	11,215	175,326	1,550	5,228	98.6	241.7	.674	176.0	122.3
August.....	1,060	769	6,080	237	8,892	14,765	167,712	2,241	36,567	80.2	224.6	.677	159.8	107.0
September.....	948	1,065	5,851	179	72,544	14,700	221,034	2,222	130,167	69.1	196.5	.691	145.4	93.1
October.....	1,067	1,284	5,544	264	94,006	18,050	290,364	1,782	126,957	78.3	161.9	.686	146.2	89.5
November.....	1,155	1,256	5,378	268	21,759	16,436	287,760	1,536	28,993	78.4	137.4	.680	134.6	80.9
December.....	1,263	1,268	5,257	219	5,514	15,996	268,279	1,682	16,915	93.4	117.4	.690	145.3	86.2
1969:														
January.....	1,130	703	5,594	185	3,659	14,966	255,871	746	7,151	106.8	104.5	.674	144.0	89.2
February.....	1,123	557	6,099	104	2,933	15,285	242,605	841	4,115	96.4	115.1	.673	136.0	85.1
March.....	1,231	1,047	6,225	133	3,750	20,061	224,805	1,191	4,689	103.7	121.4	.673	162.9	99.6
April.....	1,166	769	6,510	183	2,880	15,886	211,721	1,906	2,155	109.0	134.5	.683	172.4	111.4
May.....	1,045	872	6,514	224	2,485	15,592	197,061	2,337	3,002	116.6	162.6	.684	197.2	134.5
June.....	1,253	1,215	6,560	245	2,486	16,032	180,778	2,309	2,127	110.8	195.3	.684	202.6	139.7
July.....	959	729	6,704	170	1,988	12,858	169,979	2,006	2,737	92.6	198.0	.686	181.4	122.2
August.....	1,398	1,187	6,771	143	8,031	16,880	158,757	1,710	19,672	76.8	185.6	.688	167.3	110.2
September.....	1,155	1,296	6,648	154	57,807	16,458	193,871	1,750	118,028	67.7	155.3	.704	155.0	96.2
October.....	1,703	1,829	6,406	306	126,450	19,306	293,117	2,329	161,968	76.7	125.2	.693	153.4	91.9
November.....	1,668	1,553	6,450	291	55,846	16,008	328,432	2,502	52,165	71.2	104.3	.687	146.1	85.4
December.....	1,966	2,035	6,193	273	9,488	17,901	306,358	2,652	25,516	90.0	88.6	.696	168.1	100.9
1970:														
January.....	1,807	1,397	6,485	113	4,078	18,443	290,902	1,762	7,623	99.7	77.4	.686	166.9	105.8
February.....	1,710	1,270	6,817	97	3,873	16,363								

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	CHEESE				CONDENSED AND EVAPORATED MILK								FLUID MILK		
	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ¹		Imports ²	Price, wholesale, American, single daisies (Chicago) ³	Production, case goods ⁴		Stocks, manufacturers', case goods, end of period ⁴		Exports ²		Price manufacturers' average selling, evaporated (unsweetened) ⁵	Production on farms ⁶	Utilization in manufactured dairy products ⁷	Price, wholesale, U.S. average ⁸	
	Total	American, whole milk			Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)	Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)	Condensed (sweetened)	Evaporated (unsweetened)					
	Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound	Thousands of pounds						Dollars per case	Millions of pounds	Dollars per 100 pounds	
1947.....	148.1	126.3	8.7	0.409	164,976	3,208,027	9,362	158,551	108,158	469,945	5.43	116,814	47,914	4.27	
1948.....	148.1	126.5	23.6	.455	126,657	3,382,893	12,576	424,619	110,118	316,520	6.24	112,671	44,964	4.88	
1949.....	188.7	168.7	32.0	.348	100,902	2,755,780	7,386	243,491	78,330	249,529	5.23	116,103	48,272	3.95	
1950.....	212.5	187.2	56.2	.354	61,973	2,882,475	6,883	159,559	27,896	150,148	5.23	116,602	47,953	3.89	
1951.....	222.1	194.8	52.3	.427	58,933	2,896,386	9,185	225,988	28,870	203,352	6.12	114,681	44,243	4.58	
1952.....	238.8	205.2	49.2	.441	54,438	2,840,036	8,320	382,453	29,553	97,095	6.35	114,671	42,822	4.85	
1953.....	432.0	401.2	56.2	.414	41,464	2,553,339	4,892	262,748	17,979	133,245	5.92	120,221	48,497	4.32	
1954.....	548.8	518.9	50.0	.378	25,229	2,534,115	3,739	206,954	1,412	131,418	5.56	122,094	49,469	3.97	
1955.....	518.9	492.1	52.0	.373	33,681	2,579,831	4,752	213,202	8,012	154,800	5.59	122,945	47,946	4.01	
1956.....	441.1	401.1	53.7	.381	69,725	2,540,141	9,649	224,025	39,851	170,101	5.83	124,860	48,834	4.14	
1957.....	410.5	376.6	50.9	.390	59,860	2,447,637	5,834	215,465	37,868	164,388	6.03	124,628	48,540	4.21	
1958.....	293.2	249.0	56.1	.389	57,054	2,298,332	4,840	190,997	34,981	127,309	6.14	123,220	57,564	4.13	
1959.....	304.1	265.7	63.9	.387	60,646	2,267,961	5,108	224,991	38,117	82,899	6.20	121,989	57,019	4.16	
1960.....	332.6	292.0	63.1	.414	67,830	2,177,267	6,533	220,987	41,896	101,213	6.34	123,109	58,361	4.21	
1961.....	472.9	419.9	75.8	.409	69,837	2,117,467	5,604	225,061	47,268	91,125	6.30	125,707	62,169	4.22	
1962.....	422.1	384.2	77.6	.400	74,062	1,928,834	4,479	141,381	47,695	66,058	6.11	126,251	62,811	4.09	
1963.....	340.7	301.6	83.0	.426	78,956	1,897,278	5,768	131,659	56,887	64,517	6.01	125,202	61,193	4.10	
1964.....	326.0	283.6	78.0	.434	94,623	1,888,060	6,916	185,307	62,838	37,286	5.99	126,967	62,902	4.15	
1965.....	308.6	271.0	79.3	.450	95,948	1,692,974	5,924	134,755	65,251	24,670	6.09	124,173	60,202	4.23	
1966.....	372.7	322.2	135.5	.527	128,597	1,709,264	11,578	192,874	92,887	38,358	6.73	119,892	56,398	4.81	
1967.....	390.3	344.0	151.8	.521	64,376	1,493,166	5,780	190,246	28,589	33,770	7.05	118,769	58,677	5.02	
1968.....	381.0	318.7	168.2	.548	87,428	1,359,958	2,122	99,138	42,374	33,698	7.26	117,234	57,997	5.24	
1969.....	317.5	265.4	130.0	.603	(¹¹)	1,483,754	(¹¹)	110,854	52,051	37,146	7.50	116,345	57,167	5.49	
1970.....	324.5	254.0	161.3	.649	.....	1,268,325	.....	115,733	16,361	33,311	7.98	117,436	60,108	5.68	
1967:															
January.....	367.8	317.4	14.7	.530	4,675	104,616	14,268	150,042	12	1,488	7.05	9,802	4,692	5.17	
February.....	361.2	308.6	13.2	.520	3,221	103,607	15,461	119,633	23	5,942	7.05	9,150	4,529	5.09	
March.....	367.4	317.9	18.8	.518	4,388	120,838	13,755	81,868	1,768	3,723	7.05	10,407	5,105	4.98	
April.....	387.4	335.1	15.7	.518	6,825	148,607	9,799	123,955	7,278	2,235	7.05	10,675	5,477	4.78	
May.....	408.0	355.4	11.7	.518	7,203	170,295	10,989	174,151	7,039	2,306	7.05	11,360	6,041	4.76	
June.....	438.6	384.8	18.4	.522	6,094	171,990	12,004	228,626	5,227	3,612	7.05	11,038	6,285	4.67	
July.....	453.3	399.8	12.0	.524	7,596	152,614	14,449	266,821	91	3,198	7.05	10,326	5,512	4.80	
August.....	457.8	404.1	7.2	.518	3,450	139,605	13,612	281,751	33	1,382	7.05	9,688	4,908	4.96	
September.....	439.5	386.1	7.6	.518	3,513	110,608	10,393	292,204	47	2,252	7.06	9,114	4,108	5.21	
October.....	419.7	370.0	8.5	.518	3,996	95,623	8,706	265,280	18	2,510	7.06	9,169	4,073	5.30	
November.....	401.8	354.3	9.3	.518	5,734	83,733	8,934	219,182	1,009	2,511	7.06	8,781	3,814	5.36	
December.....	390.3	344.0	13.9	.529	7,681	91,030	5,780	190,246	6,044	2,609	7.06	9,259	4,133	5.30	
1968:															
January.....	372.9	326.3	9.3	.530	3,876	86,951	5,370	142,222	905	3,345	7.06	9,495	4,564	5.26	
February.....	361.0	312.3	8.7	.528	7,090	84,758	8,227	104,016	1,548	2,276	7.06	9,187	4,511	5.18	
March.....	351.4	303.5	9.1	.522	8,612	96,315	8,213	78,091	2,682	2,486	7.07	10,197	5,030	5.07	
April.....	363.4	315.0	9.5	.550	7,721	126,706	6,444	58,589	4,693	3,865	7.22	10,457	5,501	5.02	
May.....	393.7	341.6	14.8	.553	6,380	148,531	2,629	106,233	1,347	2,477	7.29	11,235	6,066	5.00	
June.....	420.8	370.1	12.9	.549	8,531	141,092	4,681	149,082	2,441	1,736	7.33	10,786	5,960	4.91	
July.....	444.5	389.2	20.9	.549	8,806	137,670	3,971	178,921	6,462	3,186	7.35	10,202	5,488	5.07	
August.....	451.3	390.5	23.5	.550	7,741	130,623	3,024	192,762	6,014	3,186	7.36	9,612	4,855	5.25	
September.....	447.3	376.0	20.2	.551	6,619	107,238	5,722	188,954	2,668	2,764	7.36	9,083	4,067	5.46	
October.....	415.5	346.4	10.7	.562	10,021	101,432	2,984	160,572	6,079	3,089	7.36	9,124	4,060	5.63	
November.....	398.0	334.5	11.6	.565	7,534	88,719	2,647	124,415	1,549	2,722	7.36	8,717	3,756	5.69	
December.....	381.0	318.7	17.1	.570	4,497	109,923	2,122	99,138	5,986	3,066	7.36	9,139	4,139	5.61	
1969:															
January.....	358.5	297.3	4.5	.572	(¹¹)	110,413	(¹¹)	115,595	940	3,725	7.40	9,415	4,513	5.57	
February.....	328.9	271.5	5.9	.572	.....	101,289	.....	43,143	931	2,932	7.42	8,831	4,301	5.50	
March.....	315.0	260.2	10.7	.587	.....	113,119	.....	57,195	3,465	4,050	7.45	10,025	4,921	5.41	
April.....	316.1	259.9	12.9	.595	.....	144,701	.....	86,412	4,517	2,169	7.50	10,256	5,288	5.29	
May.....	337.5	280.7	13.2	.594	.....	165,961	.....	129,057	7,382	2,905	7.50	11,073	5,880	5.19	
June.....	366.1	307.0	12.0	.603	.....	154,404	.....	155,528	6,138	2,405	7.51	10,728	5,909	5.11	
July.....	387.1	326.4	10.0	.606	.....	147,188	.....	191,824	4,465	4,234	7.51	10,149	5,373	5.24	
August.....	386.2	325.9	9.6	.606	.....	142,692	.....	215,076	3,988	2,007	7.51	9,673	4,807	5.39	
September.....	369.5	309.0	12.5	.608	.....	109,754	.....	197,564	8,247	2,803	7.51	9,158	4,140	5.68	
October.....	350.9	294.6	14.3	.621	.....	102,346	.....	150,649	6,928	4,207	7.53	9,114	4,068	5.85	
November.....	328.7	274.8	3.9	.630	.....	89,485	.....	115,761	4,440	3,353	7.59	8,687	3,667	5.92	
December.....	317.5	265.4	20.8	.636	.....	112,402	.....	106,854	610	2,356	7.62	9,236	4,300	5.89	
1970:															
January.....	298.0	249.6	10.9	.647	.....	101,260	.....	96,602	4	2,341	7.75	9,448	4,657	5.82	
February.....	285.7	238.0	10.8	.659	.....	93,329	.....	85,080	4	3,192	7.76	8,896	4,542	5.72	
March.....	286.2	238.9	16.0	.663	.....	106,953	.....	88,449	83						

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--DAIRY PRODUCTS, GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	DAIRY PRODUCTS						Price, manufacturers' average selling, nonfat dry milk (human food) ³	GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS								
	Dry milk							All principal grains	Barley							
	Production ¹		Stocks, manufacturers' end of period ¹		Exports ²				Exports (barley, corn, oats, rye, wheat) ⁴	Production (crop estimate for the year) ⁵	Stocks (domestic), end of period ⁶			Exports, including malt ⁷	Prices, wholesale (Minneapolis) ⁸	
	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk (human food)					Total	On farms	Off farms		No. 2, malting	No. 3, straight
Thousands of pounds						Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels ⁹						Dollars per bushel			
1947.....	164,888	677,941	12,496	14,871	101,660	283,072	0.109	678.7	281.9	187.6	117.1	70.5	33.0	2.17	2.04	
1948.....	170,087	681,532	18,491	44,375	100,534	159,155	.151	565.3	315.5	230.0	155.5	74.5	19.3	1.97	1.84	
1949.....	125,541	934,934	11,105	48,722	81,393	214,498	.120	615.6	237.1	191.4	105.0	86.4	33.0	1.39	1.31	
1950.....	124,986	881,492	10,231	22,030	62,550	226,618	.119	376.9	303.8	244.3	139.9	104.3	19.1	1.58	1.51	
1951.....	131,017	702,476	17,917	42,265	59,496	122,513	.144	633.1	257.2	203.8	124.4	79.4	43.0	1.55	1.42	
1952.....	102,318	863,220	15,181	127,715	42,319	58,728	.162	568.8	228.2	164.2	98.6	65.6	41.0	1.58	1.43	
1953.....	101,179	1,213,774	10,220	74,094	46,070	98,098	.152	434.7	246.7	178.6	109.1	69.5	21.9	1.50	1.39	
1954.....	92,700	1,334,043	8,245	55,840	42,421	157,063	.150	341.4	379.3	285.2	167.2	118.0	25.7	1.47	1.37	
1955.....	108,317	1,365,772	8,587	88,414	45,891	232,689	.154	490.0	403.1	306.8	191.9	115.0	75.9	1.34	1.24	
1956.....	110,315	1,489,894	10,757	77,794	40,483	338,103	.152	717.1	376.7	292.0	162.0	130.0	87.1	1.28	1.17	
1957.....	103,174	1,623,880	8,964	85,688	48,225	245,635	.153	745.3	442.8	361.3	212.0	149.3	60.9	1.23	1.16	
1958.....	87,702	1,709,664	6,204	87,513	28,691	222,590	.141	732.6	477.4	395.7	231.0	164.8	124.7	1.24	1.18	
1959.....	90,383	1,723,212	6,486	96,579	25,764	279,514	.136	812.4	420.2	361.0	197.9	163.1	118.1	1.19	1.14	
1960.....	¹⁰ 97,998	¹⁰ 1,818,605	6,890	103,077	28,072	199,126	.137	935.5	429.0	357.1	204.6	152.5	93.6	1.14	1.06	
1961.....	81,695	2,019,848	7,307	132,543	17,464	252,547	.154	1,085.9	392.4	334.1	179.8	154.3	65.3	1.31	1.23	
1962.....	86,117	2,230,269	5,119	98,953	13,345	305,765	.148	1,162.6	427.7	342.0	211.3	130.7	100.2	1.26	1.20	
1963.....	91,015	2,106,058	5,274	81,531	29,810	534,995	.144	1,241.1	392.8	325.5	195.1	130.4	57.4	1.19	1.11	
1964.....	87,622	2,177,189	6,968	108,809	12,337	838,556	.146	1,385.8	386.1	300.6	180.8	119.9	74.4	1.21	1.13	
1965.....	88,622	1,988,508	5,000	58,171	20,036	438,763	.147	1,385.6	392.3	300.8	184.5	116.3	65.9	1.33	1.27	
1966.....	94,350	1,579,840	6,932	118,225	16,380	170,339	.182	1,590.3	393.2	294.4	179.1	115.2	63.6	1.35	1.33	
1967.....	74,348	1,678,650	6,116	98,655	12,811	140,883	.199	1,245.4	372.9	303.2	184.6	118.5	40.2	1.30	1.29	
1968.....	79,821	1,594,363	7,563	79,047	18,643	150,958	.224	1,267.4	423.0	371.6	247.7	123.9	17.8	1.18	1.18	
1969.....	70,239	1,452,278	6,576	83,913	15,603	111,625	.235	1,059.0	423.5	426.7	264.6	162.2	8.3	1.12	1.12	
1970.....	68,749	1,442,801	4,706	101,366	13,812	212,286	.263	1,337.5	410.4	381.1	238.9	142.2	55.1	1.14	1.13	
1967:																
January.....	6,051	134,636	6,845	116,342	1,242	9,392	.200	90.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.7	1.35	1.34	
February.....	5,433	129,558	6,959	109,334	1,612	14,414	.199	82.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.1	1.32	1.31	
March.....	6,676	146,264	7,213	93,931	1,564	10,668	.200	100.9	.....	207.2	114.9	92.2	.8	1.33	1.32	
April.....	7,817	175,098	8,768	118,350	836	7,210	.199	87.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3.0	1.32	1.31	
May.....	8,660	193,307	10,920	137,633	1,152	16,161	.199	86.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.9	1.35	1.33	
June.....	6,921	203,837	9,391	156,878	872	32,118	.199	91.7	.....	121.8	57.0	64.8	5.2	1.33	1.31	
July.....	6,560	160,181	10,206	161,162	709	13,375	.199	98.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.9	1.32	1.29	
August.....	4,704	123,053	8,573	150,953	815	7,431	.198	106.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.3	1.31	1.30	
September.....	4,336	97,603	7,350	133,916	679	19,335	.199	121.8	.....	381.4	232.6	148.9	3.1	1.26	1.26	
October.....	5,500	98,614	7,220	111,812	1,164	4,748	.200	105.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.9	1.26	1.26	
November.....	5,701	97,461	6,568	99,864	1,058	3,501	.199	152.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.0	1.24	1.24	
December.....	5,989	119,038	6,116	98,655	1,109	2,531	.199	121.2	.....	303.2	184.6	118.5	.3	1.20	1.20	
1968:																
January.....	7,639	125,050	7,243	83,017	1,098	4,074	.198	116.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.1	1.23	1.24	
February.....	6,068	126,056	6,595	79,170	709	6,240	.198	122.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	4.8	1.24	1.25	
March.....	6,629	142,956	6,329	77,044	1,453	6,718	.199	123.0	.....	218.4	129.1	89.3	2.9	1.23	1.23	
April.....	7,364	165,594	7,577	89,730	1,082	4,264	.227	109.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.8	1.24	1.23	
May.....	9,754	191,018	9,106	118,999	1,289	26,437	.231	86.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.8	1.24	1.25	
June.....	8,962	189,460	11,521	147,678	657	12,277	.231	92.2	.....	137.7	71.5	66.1	.5	1.19	1.18	
July.....	5,855	152,222	11,098	140,878	1,694	10,167	.231	99.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.1	1.06	1.07	
August.....	5,096	119,452	10,087	126,962	1,418	20,834	.232	114.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.8	1.04	1.05	
September.....	5,197	89,401	8,437	106,317	1,096	22,823	.234	83.2	.....	454.2	303.1	151.1	.4	1.19	1.20	
October.....	6,567	88,815	9,074	85,533	6,647	8,129	.235	84.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	1.19	1.18	
November.....	5,418	89,356	7,933	74,852	1,126	13,711	.233	108.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.5	1.17	1.15	
December.....	5,272	114,983	7,563	79,047	374	15,284	.234	127.2	.....	371.6	247.7	123.9	.5	1.14	1.14	
1969:																
January.....	5,609	117,604	8,184	71,563	827	3,451	.235	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	1.18	1.19	
February.....	4,721	114,207	7,511	68,171	1,309	8,895	.234	33.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	1.17	1.18	
March.....	6,693	129,260	6,188	64,128	1,564	13,894	.235	91.9	.....	282.8	183.8	99.0	.7	1.16	1.17	
April.....	5,752	147,216	4,938	78,622	2,297	19,426	.235	95.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.4	1.16	1.17	
May.....	7,532	175,717	6,691	112,091	1,558	5,192	.235	107.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.7	1.19	1.19	
June.....	7,757	176,495	8,025	140,955	1,598	13,174	.235	92.2	.....	199.5	114.9	84.6	1.3	1.13	1.14	
July.....	6,042	140,367	9,367	154,372	1,285	9,668	.234	99.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	1.09	1.09	
August.....	5,319	113,000	8,175	150,890	1,431	4,952	.234	90.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	1.00	1.00	
September.....	4,873	83,629	7,137	130,529	1,274	6,414	.236	102.2	.....	504.8	314.1	190.8	.4	1.06	1.06	
October.....	5,021	79,592	6,729	107,935	1,250	8,765	.236	103.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.7	1.08	1.08	
November.....	5,408	72,444	5,652	90,163	549	10,354	.236	123.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.3	1.08	1.07	
December.....	5,516	102,747	6,576	83,913	661	7,440	.237	100.8	.....	426.7	264.6	162.2	.2	1.08	1.07	
1970:																
January.....	5,434	104,327	5,830	83,081	1,460	25,682	.238	97.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.1	1.06	1.06	
February.....	5,575	104,116	5,589	80,775	3,761	29,242	.236	107.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.2	1.06	1.06	
March.....	6,329	128,356	4,704	81,152	1,35											

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	CORN							OATS								
	Production (crop estimate for the year, grain only) ¹	Stocks (domestic), end of period ²			Exports, including meal and flour ³	Prices, wholesale ⁴		Production (crop estimate for the year) ¹	Stocks (domestic), end of period ²			Exports, including oatmeal ³	Price, wholesale, No. 2, white (Chicago) ⁴			
		Total	On farms	Off farms		No. 3, yellow (Chicago)	Weighted average, 5 markets, all grades		Total	On farms	Off farms					
Millions of bushels (56 pounds)							Dollars per bushel		Millions of bushels (32 pounds)							Dollars per bushel
1947.....	2,108.3	1,535.4	1,486.2	49.2	130.4	2.05	1.93	1,176.1	769.9	723.2	46.7	21.6	1.06			
1948.....	3,307.0	2,573.0	2,479.6	93.4	25.7	2.03	1.96	1,450.2	952.6	906.5	46.2	22.9	1.04			
1949.....	2,946.2	2,683.8	2,283.4	400.5	134.6	1.31	1.24	1,220.1	826.1	769.6	56.5	25.6	.73			
1950.....	2,764.1	2,613.0	2,109.2	503.8	96.7	1.48	1.44	1,369.2	920.6	859.1	61.5	5.3	.85			
1951.....	2,628.9	2,365.7	1,900.5	465.2	102.5	1.79	1.67	1,277.6	889.8	822.1	67.7	5.9	.95			
1952.....	2,980.8	2,561.8	2,158.1	403.7	100.7	1.77	1.67	1,217.4	837.7	764.9	72.8	4.4	.91			
1953.....	2,881.8	2,685.8	2,148.0	537.8	132.1	1.56	1.53	1,153.2	807.7	744.7	63.0	4.5	.80			
1954.....	2,707.9	2,848.8	2,116.7	732.0	77.4	1.57	1.53	1,409.6	966.8	873.6	93.2	4.0	.81			
1955.....	2,873.0	3,074.2	2,206.9	867.3	108.9	1.38	1.37	1,496.0	1,039.3	938.1	101.1	27.3	.72			
1956.....	3,075.3	3,408.1	2,329.3	1,078.8	118.2	1.41	1.41	1,151.4	787.8	698.6	89.2	34.3	.74			
1957.....	3,045.4	3,593.6	2,450.4	1,143.2	178.8	1.27	1.22	1,289.9	924.5	845.7	78.8	22.0	.74			
1958.....	3,356.2	3,868.3	2,638.5	1,229.9	181.2	1.23	1.15	1,401.4	1,039.2	942.1	97.0	26.8	.68			
1959.....	3,824.6	4,343.5	2,981.5	1,362.1	221.1	1.20	1.14	1,050.1	766.1	690.3	75.8	47.7	.72			
1960.....	3,906.9	4,695.7	3,055.1	1,640.6	223.4	1.13	1.07	1,153.3	850.5	765.4	85.1	34.7	.72			
1961.....	3,597.8	4,491.5	3,018.6	1,472.9	294.2	1.11	1.06	1,010.3	773.6	693.4	80.1	19.9	.69			
1962.....	3,606.3	4,160.0	2,958.3	1,251.7	426.4	1.11	1.08	1,012.2	766.0	688.9	77.1	30.1	.71			
1963.....	4,091.2	4,344.8	3,209.6	1,135.2	439.4	1.24	1.20	965.5	763.0	677.6	85.4	10.7	.73			
1964.....	3,484.3	3,874.9	2,737.5	1,137.4	481.6	1.23	1.23	852.3	692.2	604.5	87.8	4.6	.70			
1965.....	4,084.3	4,041.3	3,084.9	956.5	598.9	1.28	1.25	926.9	762.5	659.9	102.6	24.3	.74			
1966.....	4,117.4	3,677.4	2,898.8	778.6	616.6	1.34	1.31	801.3	661.9	556.8	105.1	30.2	.57			
1967.....	4,760.1	4,257.3	3,391.3	866.1	515.3	1.27	1.25	789.2	653.2	548.8	104.4	9.4	.75			
1968.....	4,393.3	4,233.4	3,276.3	957.0	594.0	1.11	1.11	939.2	783.9	660.7	123.2	11.6	.72			
1969.....	4,582.5	4,316.4	3,323.3	993.1	553.5	1.21	1.19	950.0	885.3	724.3	161.0	7.6	.67			
1970.....	4,109.8	3,743.0	2,729.5	1,013.5	572.0	1.35	1.33	909.5	914.6	703.8	210.8	21.3	.72			
1967:																
January.....				35.4	1.40	1.36						(6)	.5			
February.....				38.1	1.38	1.33							.77			
March.....		2,715.0	2,043.9	671.1	49.0	1.38	1.34		442.5	354.6	87.9		.77			
April.....				35.4	1.36	1.32							.2			
May.....				31.7	1.37	1.33							.8			
June.....		1,743.0	1,337.3	405.7	34.0	1.35	1.33		270.3	198.9	71.3		.78			
July.....				28.0	1.28	1.26							2.8			
August.....				36.8	1.22	1.19							1.4			
September.....		823.2	569.2	254.1	46.4	1.19	1.19		781.9	646.2	135.7		.9			
October.....				42.5	1.15	1.14							.4			
November.....				76.3	1.06	1.07							.6			
December.....		4,257.3	3,391.3	866.1	61.7	1.11	1.09		653.2	548.8	104.4		.1			
1968:																
January.....				51.8	1.10	1.09							.5			
February.....				48.1	1.12	1.10							.7			
March.....		3,204.7	2,394.7	809.9	54.9	1.14	1.14		445.2	361.7	83.5		1.7			
April.....				41.9	1.13	1.11							1.4			
May.....				42.1	1.17	1.14							1.0			
June.....		2,177.0	1,646.4	530.6	42.7	1.13	1.15		272.6	206.2	66.5		.5			
July.....				46.7	1.10	1.10							.2			
August.....				60.7	1.06	1.06							1.6			
September.....		1,162.3	781.8	380.5	50.2	1.06	1.03		936.7	782.0	154.7		2.0			
October.....				40.8	1.06	1.08							.7			
November.....				54.1	1.13	1.14							1.0			
December.....		4,233.4	3,276.3	957.0	59.9	1.14	1.12		783.9	660.7	123.2		.4			
1969:																
January.....				3.1	1.18	1.16							.5			
February.....				16.5	1.16	1.15							.4			
March.....		3,040.9	2,223.7	817.2	49.8	1.15	1.15		552.2	442.8	109.4		.8			
April.....				38.6	1.20	1.21							.9			
May.....				47.9	1.30	1.28							1.2			
June.....		2,068.4	1,486.7	581.7	43.6	1.30	1.28		375.2	275.2	99.9		.4			
July.....				51.3	1.27	1.22							.5			
August.....				54.8	1.28	1.22							.7			
September.....		1,113.4	728.2	385.2	64.5	1.19	1.15		1,024.5	830.8	193.7		.7			
October.....				55.3	1.16	1.17							.7			
November.....				79.6	1.15	1.12							.4			
December.....		4,316.4	3,323.3	993.1	48.6	1.15	1.12		885.3	724.3	161.0		.4			
1970:																
January.....				40.2	1.22	1.19							.3			
February.....				50.3	1.23	1.22							1.0			
March.....		2,991.1	2,223.2	767.8	42.2	1.22	1.21		674.0	529.4	144.6		.5			
April.....				40.0	1.26	1.25							.9			
May.....				50.0	1.30	1.29							.4			
June.....		1,923.1	1,403.5	519.6	40.0	1.34	1.32		490.5	344.7	145.8		.5			
July.....				58.7	1.38	1.32							.5			
August.....				43.9	1.47	1.40							.5			
September.....		999.0	569.4	429.6	53.8	1.50	1.46		1,097.8	851.8	246.0		1.9			
October.....				56.8	1.40	1.42							7.4			
November.....				46.4	1.41	1.39							6.1			
December.....		3,743.0	2,729.5	1,013.5	49.6	1.52	1.49		914.6	703.8	210.8		1.4			

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	RICE								RYE				WHEAT			
	Production (crop estimate for the year) ¹	California mills ²			Southern States mills (Ark., La., Tenn., Tex.) ³			Exports ⁴	Price, whole- sale, No. 2 (New Orleans) ⁵	Production (crop esti- mate for the year) ¹	Stocks (domes- tic), end of period, total ⁶	Price, whole- sale, No. 2 (Minne- apolis) ⁷	Production (crop estimate for the year) ¹			Distri- bution ⁸
		Receipts, domestic, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period	Receipts from producers, rough rice	Shipments from mills, milled rice	Stocks, domestic, rough and cleaned (cleaned basis), end of period						Total	Spring wheat	Winter wheat	
Thousands of bags (100 lb.)	Millions of pounds			Millions of pounds			Dollars per pound	Millions of bushels (56 pounds)	Dollars per bushel	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)						
1947.....	35,217	709.2	431.7	68.3	2,427.3	1,597.4	428.2	963.4	0.105	25.5	14.3	2.92	1,358.9	299.9	1,059.0	1,200.7
1948.....	38,275	685.0	458.9	46.9	2,526.7	1,532.6	538.5	868.9	.119	25.9	17.1	2.07	1,294.9	304.8	990.1	1,231.2
1949.....	40,769	774.1	454.6	84.8	2,903.6	1,849.0	589.1	1,137.0	.086	18.1	17.2	1.42	1,098.4	240.3	858.1	1,064.8
1950.....	38,820	860.4	554.8	57.2	2,991.0	1,752.9	776.1	1,085.2	.086	21.4	18.5	1.43	1,019.3	278.7	740.6	920.6
1951.....	46,089	851.4	536.1	77.4	2,684.6	1,833.3	676.1	1,081.6	.098	21.5	15.7	1.84	988.2	337.3	650.8	1,163.7
1952.....	48,193	1,069.6	721.3	90.0	4,234.9	2,562.1	829.2	1,744.1	.105	16.1	9.2	1.96	1,306.4	241.2	1,065.2	1,082.6
1953.....	52,834	1,100.5	758.2	86.2	3,548.2	2,129.4	1,000.7	1,535.4	.107	18.9	21.7	1.44	1,173.1	288.0	885.0	953.6
1954.....	64,193	985.6	625.1	117.6	3,083.2	1,826.6	987.9	1,224.8	.087	26.0	26.4	1.24	983.9	182.5	801.4	841.6
1955.....	55,902	1,065.6	729.4	101.8	2,787.7	1,499.6	1,054.0	1,138.2	.098	29.1	28.6	1.18	937.1	231.5	705.6	857.3
1956.....	49,459	964.4	578.3	97.3	2,350.2	1,410.8	1,026.2	1,804.7	.086	21.3	19.0	1.31	1,005.4	264.8	740.6	1,093.4
1957.....	42,935	1,008.0	693.5	58.2	2,582.9	1,431.6	999.6	1,618.5	.092	28.5	20.1	1.33	955.7	243.9	711.8	1,069.5
1958.....	44,760	1,124.1	694.6	74.9	2,705.9	1,446.1	1,182.3	1,252.6	.097	33.2	24.6	1.27	1,457.4	283.9	1,173.5	1,030.2
1959.....	53,647	1,192.2	746.5	75.4	3,425.0	2,049.1	1,274.3	1,511.3	.088	23.1	20.0	1.26	1,117.7	200.0	917.8	1,074.0
1960.....	54,591	1,199.8	733.0	126.4	4,053.2	2,769.2	1,322.1	1,950.1	.081	33.1	25.9	1.13	1,354.7	243.3	1,111.4	1,169.4
1961.....	54,198	1,314.8	857.0	126.2	3,805.6	2,505.9	1,378.0	1,771.6	.086	27.3	19.5	1.20	1,232.4	157.6	1,074.8	1,324.8
1962.....	66,045	1,506.1	953.6	166.9	4,373.4	3,063.5	1,302.6	2,314.2	.094	40.7	23.7	1.22	1,092.0	269.1	822.9	1,162.5
1963.....	70,269	1,467.1	1,022.5	167.6	5,254.9	3,243.1	1,591.6	2,637.6	.093	29.2	14.7	1.30	1,146.8	232.7	914.1	1,354.0
1964.....	73,166	1,522.7	1,024.6	184.8	5,575.3	3,664.6	1,670.0	2,933.0	.086	32.5	21.3	1.28	1,283.4	262.4	1,021.0	1,451.4
1965.....	76,281	1,612.2	1,055.5	206.7	5,710.5	4,019.7	1,640.8	3,410.8	.083	33.2	28.8	1.15	1,315.6	298.5	1,017.1	1,429.9
1966.....	85,020	1,536.1	919.7	316.7	5,880.1	3,962.1	1,757.9	2,978.4	.083	27.8	28.4	1.20	1,311.7	249.2	1,062.5	1,600.4
1967.....	89,379	1,912.9	1,402.6	253.5	6,674.5	4,544.3	1,874.6	4,065.5	.085	24.2	27.8	1.19	1,522.4	315.6	1,206.8	1,360.2
1968.....	104,075	2,019.8	1,376.2	311.6	7,085.9	4,773.6	2,013.4	4,162.8	.087	23.4	24.3	1.14	1,576.3	341.2	1,235.1	1,443.6
1969.....	90,838	2,012.3	1,515.1	269.7	6,604.8	4,817.7	1,695.1	4,183.3	.085	31.6	29.8	1.17	1,460.2	313.0	1,147.2	1,273.4
1970.....	82,859	1,755.2	1,393.3	81.7	6,496.6	4,437.8	1,748.2	3,828.1	.085	38.6	41.5	1.15	1,378.5	260.4	1,118.0	1,498.0
1967:																
January.....	179.1	197.3	259.5	341.4	403.1	1,611.0	449.5	.085				1.20				349.2
February.....	147.4	118.6	248.1	294.2	414.2	1,416.4	390.2	.085				1.19				
March.....	162.6	122.1	239.1	231.8	440.5	1,163.0	461.1	.085			24.3	1.23				
April.....	137.7	134.3	202.2	149.8	385.3	900.3	319.3	.085				1.21				275.4
May.....	180.0	206.1	119.7	104.4	385.2	616.0	324.5	.085				1.22				
June.....	103.9	58.1	135.5	25.6	275.8	379.5	509.6	.085			18.7	1.17				
July.....	143.8	121.8	113.1	405.0	205.9	450.3	222.7	.085				1.23				388.2
August.....	201.7	153.4	118.4	1,132.7	288.6	911.6	194.4	.085				1.17				
September.....	165.0	145.3	70.0	1,527.1	358.1	1,571.3	226.9	.085			33.3	1.18				
October.....	351.6	41.4	269.2	1,486.7	503.9	2,063.9	288.0	.085				1.16				347.4
November.....	80.7	42.5	276.5	591.5	475.4	2,002.6	337.2	.085				1.14				
December.....	59.3	61.6	253.5	384.3	408.5	1,874.6	342.6	.085			27.8	1.13				
1968:																
January.....	186.6	134.5	260.3	337.6	451.0	1,671.4	558.9	.085				1.17				372.9
February.....	194.1	224.0	184.6	510.7	485.2	1,545.1	295.4	.088				1.18				
March.....	212.7	167.1	178.8	235.0	423.9	1,300.7	480.6	.090			23.2	1.17				
April.....	205.6	187.7	142.2	140.6	433.8	988.2	469.2	.090				1.13				300.4
May.....	122.3	119.2	105.9	61.5	409.6	643.9	405.5	.090				1.14				
June.....	82.8	63.3	87.5	87.7	299.1	417.4	299.6	.090			18.0	1.12				
July.....	91.3	80.5	68.8	126.1	248.3	272.3	235.5	.090				1.10				430.9
August.....	54.1	27.9	79.0	1,182.5	304.7	783.8	169.1	.087				1.09				
September.....	169.8	75.7	110.1	1,731.9	371.6	1,546.6	342.5	.081			31.8	1.12				
October.....	371.1	68.7	285.8	1,584.0	480.5	2,122.2	209.4	.083				1.17				339.4
November.....	114.8	58.1	315.3	749.5	518.7	2,119.3	335.8	.083				1.17				
December.....	214.5	169.6	311.6	338.7	347.2	2,013.4	361.2	.085			24.3	1.20				
1969:																
January.....	221.0	179.2	298.3	138.7	211.8	1,903.0	144.3	.085				1.19				233.6
February.....	272.1	288.6	228.7	146.1	187.8	1,812.2	262.7	.085				1.21				
March.....	286.3	214.2	244.9	153.4	214.3	1,713.3	244.7	.085			20.0	1.23				
April.....	225.1	234.7	196.8	313.3	423.1	1,509.0	492.4	.085				1.23				294.2
May.....	117.9	151.2	125.1	282.9	552.2	1,178.3	408.3	.085				1.24				
June.....	67.0	79.1	92.9	200.2	544.1	796.7	628.8	.085			16.0	1.22				
July.....	96.4	88.3	71.1	204.7	463.8	475.5	371.6	.084				1.17				403.9
August.....	66.9	43.0	72.6	815.6	332.8	681.3	290.7	.084				1.06				
September.....	208.6	87.0	127.4	1,636.5	437.9	1,310.2	254.4	.085			38.3	1.07				
October.....	335.9	59.0	284.3	1,687.1	538.2	1,893.6	374.6	.086				1.12				341.7
November.....	36.5	43.6	265.8	602.0	450.1	1,862.5	349.0	.086				1.13				
December.....	78.6	47.2	269.7	424.2	461.5	1,695.1	361.8	.086			29.8	1.14				
1970:																
January.....	62.6	60.0	250.2	326.3	405.7	1,507.6	235.5	.085				1.15				337.6
February.....	86.9	66.6	241.0	279.8	374.2	1,321.6	337.3	.085				1.16				
March.....																

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--GRAIN AND GRAIN PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	WHEAT								WHEAT FLOUR							
	Stocks (domestic), end of period ¹			Exports ²		Prices, wholesale ³			Production ⁴		Grindings of wheat ⁴	Stocks held by mills, end of period ⁵	Ex-ports ²	Prices, wholesale ⁶		
	Total	On farms	Off farms	Total, including flour	Wheat only	No. 1 dark northern spring (Minneapolis)	No. 2 hard and dark hard winter (Kansas City)	Weighted average, 6 markets, all grades	Flour	Offal				Spring, standard patent (Minneapolis)	Winter, hard, 95% patent (Kansas City)	
	Millions of bushels (60 pounds)					Dollars per bushel (60 pounds)			Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)	Thousands of short tons	Thousands of bushels (60 pounds)	Thousands of sacks (100 pounds)	Dollars per 100 pounds			
1947.....	800.8	427.8	372.9	492.0	266.1	2.78	2.58	2.66	305,499	5,913	701,799	5,972	98.6	6.874	6.369	
1948.....	864.5	387.4	477.1	496.3	327.5	2.57	2.37	2.50	279,133	5,337	639,476	5,213	74.9	6.131	5.582	
1949.....	900.3	318.3	582.0	413.9	340.5	2.36	2.16	2.24	234,351	4,651	543,475	4,998	32.2	5.644	5.232	
1950.....	1,002.5	336.2	666.3	252.4	206.1	2.41	2.24	2.29	224,899	4,534	523,411	5,049	19.9	5.948	5.429	
1951.....	853.9	335.8	518.1	476.1	422.6	2.52	2.42	2.41	229,292	4,626	535,235	4,701	23.0	6.099	5.752	
1952.....	1,109.4	404.6	704.8	418.2	369.5	2.51	2.42	2.45	228,148	4,605	532,374	4,152	20.9	5.682	5.477	
1953.....	1,334.2	425.0	909.2	276.2	235.6	2.53	2.28	2.48	222,177	4,432	515,446	4,476	17.4	6.063	5.649	
1954.....	1,481.2	321.1	1,160.1	233.2	193.9	2.65	2.38	2.56	221,405	4,440	514,028	4,661	16.9	6.667	6.133	
1955.....	1,567.5	319.2	1,248.2	272.6	222.4	2.62	2.31	2.50	225,648	4,482	522,851	5,078	21.5	6.524	5.935	
1956.....	1,489.0	294.5	1,194.5	466.7	410.1	2.45	2.25	2.39	229,758	4,416	527,159	5,572	24.3	6.133	5.676	
1957.....	1,384.8	294.6	1,090.3	477.3	416.0	2.40	2.23	2.35	238,888	4,584	548,532	4,905	26.5	6.052	5.680	
1958.....	1,820.4	456.8	1,363.6	392.6	330.2	2.33	2.06	2.23	248,004	4,713	566,688	4,353	27.1	5.931	5.423	
1959.....	1,873.7	327.5	1,546.1	420.1	357.4	2.26	2.02	2.20	250,568	4,707	570,856	4,887	27.3	5.534	5.061	
1960.....	2,067.9	421.9	1,646.0	578.9	506.8	2.21	2.02	2.17	255,141	4,827	582,719	4,709	31.4	5.322	4.992	
1961.....	1,982.3	359.3	1,623.1	697.9	628.6	2.28	2.04	2.25	260,316	4,858	591,999	4,973	30.1	5.520	5.167	
1962.....	1,816.6	316.6	1,500.0	590.3	516.2	2.48	2.19	2.41	262,069	4,876	595,353	4,789	32.2	5.909	5.621	
1963.....	1,614.3	310.2	1,304.1	716.6	639.1	2.42	2.20	2.33	260,007	4,794	589,245	4,823	33.7	5.639	5.365	
1964.....	1,449.3	389.7	1,059.6	819.5	746.2	2.06	1.86	1.92	261,663	4,890	591,654	5,068	31.5	5.652	5.390	
1965.....	1,336.0	405.3	930.7	694.2	646.5	1.83	1.58	1.70	250,384	4,645	564,724	4,314	20.5	5.784	5.464	
1966.....	1,049.1	408.5	640.6	875.7	820.8	1.97	1.81	1.88	253,000	4,619	568,672	4,180	23.5	6.365	5.994	
1967.....	1,212.1	507.6	704.5	675.6	637.1	1.92	1.68	1.88	245,240	4,423	549,801	4,372	16.5	6.124	5.631	
1968.....	1,345.7	581.3	764.4	642.1	587.8	1.79	1.52	1.77	254,185	4,511	569,649	4,638	23.3	5.927	5.449	
1969.....	1,534.5	611.1	923.4	489.2	439.9	1.80	1.48	1.75	254,094	4,458	567,956	4,595	21.1	5.923	5.438	
1970.....	1,417.3	533.7	883.6	689.1	638.7	1.91	1.54	1.79	253,094	4,409	563,714	4,329	21.6	6.179	5.569	
1967:																
January.....				51.8	48.2	1.92	1.79	1.91	20,278	372	45,614		1.6	6.250	5.700	
February.....				40.7	38.0	1.92	1.73	1.87	19,019	346	42,748		1.2	6.175	5.633	
March.....	700.1	238.8	461.4	50.8	46.5	1.97	1.84	1.93	21,272	372	47,865	4,226	1.8	6.263	5.850	
April.....				48.3	44.6	1.96	1.78	1.91	19,219	345	42,692		1.6	6.263	5.790	
May.....				48.0	44.2	1.99	1.77	1.94	19,756	365	44,422		1.6	6.275	5.767	
June.....	425.0	145.5	279.5	50.5	45.9	1.94	1.66	1.86	20,139	365	44,911	4,224	2.0	6.213	5.700	
July.....				59.6	57.4	1.93	1.61	1.75	19,083	335	42,817		.9	6.275	5.800	
August.....				65.4	63.1	1.86	1.58	1.81	21,898	398	48,928		1.0	6.013	5.583	
September.....	1,559.3	604.6	954.7	71.0	68.4	1.90	1.57	1.90	20,990	382	47,180	4,689	1.1	5.975	5.450	
October.....				59.0	56.8	1.93	1.63	1.93	21,809	394	49,105		.9	5.975	5.483	
November.....				71.5	68.9	1.91	1.59	1.86	21,046	378	47,016		1.1	5.925	5.433	
December.....	1,212.1	507.6	704.5	59.1	55.2	1.85	1.58	1.86	20,731	371	46,503	4,372	1.7	5.913	5.383	
1968:																
January.....				63.1	58.7	1.86	1.62	1.87	21,543	387	48,368		1.9	5.938	5.433	
February.....				69.1	65.4	1.85	1.63	1.85	20,379	366	45,637		1.6	6.020	5.500	
March.....	839.5	362.4	477.1	63.4	59.1	1.87	1.61	1.84	21,873	390	49,019	4,348	1.8	6.020	5.450	
April.....				64.8	58.0	1.84	1.57	1.83	20,025	355	44,492		2.9	6.210	5.938	
May.....				42.2	39.1	1.81	1.55	1.78	19,985	351	44,374		1.3	5.888	5.350	
June.....	539.4	230.4	309.0	48.3	45.6	1.77	1.48	1.70	19,687	352	44,119	4,262	1.1	5.775	5.267	
July.....				51.1	48.0	1.74	1.42	1.62	20,422	369	45,852		1.3	5.775	5.350	
August.....				50.2	46.5	1.68	1.41	1.62	21,873	391	48,950		1.6	5.788	5.288	
September.....	1,684.9	733.4	951.5	30.4	25.2	1.72	1.42	1.73	21,533	379	48,042	4,517	2.2	5.913	5.375	
October.....				42.6	37.9	1.79	1.49	1.83	23,506	411	53,606		2.0	5.925	5.463	
November.....				50.7	44.0	1.79	1.54	1.83	22,080	386	49,523		2.9	5.950	5.513	
December.....	1,345.7	581.3	764.4	66.3	60.3	1.72	1.50	1.78	21,279	374	47,667	4,638	2.6	5.925	5.463	
1969:																
January.....				14.7	13.9	1.78	1.52	1.82	20,342	362	45,888		.4	5.888	5.400	
February.....				16.5	15.1	1.81	1.48	1.83	18,974	335	42,038		.6	5.838	5.375	
March.....	1,112.4	463.4	649.0	40.7	37.4	1.79	1.52	1.81	20,625	364	46,121	4,489	1.4	5.863	5.350	
April.....				53.7	48.8	1.77	1.53	1.78	20,307	356	45,631		2.1	5.838	5.338	
May.....				56.9	51.2	1.78	1.48	1.73	21,217	373	47,623		2.4	5.875	5.388	
June.....	818.6	327.8	490.7	46.6	39.5	1.77	1.45	1.70	20,758	365	46,457	4,324	3.0	5.888	5.463	
July.....				47.4	41.8	1.81	1.34	1.65	19,620	345	44,119		2.4	6.013	5.588	
August.....				34.5	32.4	1.73	1.44	1.66	21,455	377	47,974		.9	6.025	5.488	
September.....	1,875.2	755.0	1,120.2	36.5	32.9	1.79	1.48	1.72	22,201	387	49,519	4,391	1.5	5.913	5.413	
October.....				46.9	40.5	1.82	1.53	1.75	23,357	407	51,894		2.8	5.950	5.488	
November.....				43.2	38.4	1.83	1.52	1.76	22,170	385	49,344		2.1	5.988	5.475	
December.....	1,534.5	611.1	923.4	51.6	48.1	1.88	1.52	1.78	23,068	402	51,348	4,595	1.5	6.000	5.488	
1970:																
January.....				56.9	51.7	1.86	1.53	1.75	21,960	383	48,917		2.2	6.000	5.513	
February.....				55.4	51.4	1.93	1.53	1.72	21,015	357	47,424		1.7	6.063	5.538	
March.....	1,197.7	457.0	740.7	49.0	44.6	1.88	1.49	1.73	21,347	372	47,396	4,237	1.9	6.088	5.525	
April.....				59.7	54.4	1.91	1.54	1.75	20,756	352	45,834		2.2	6.100	5.513	

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--LIVESTOCK

YEAR AND MONTH	CATTLE AND CALVES						HOGS				SHEEP AND LAMBS		
	Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹		Receipts, selected public markets ²	Prices, wholesale			Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹	Receipts, selected public markets ²	Prices ⁵		Slaughter (federally inspected) ¹	Receipts, selected public markets ²	Price, wholesale, lambs, average (Omaha) ⁶
	Calves	Cattle		Beef steers (Omaha) ³	Steers, stocker and feeder (Kansas City) ³	Calves, vealers (National Stock-yards; Chicago, prior to 1959) ⁴			Wholesale, average, all grades (Sioux City)	Hog-corn price ratio (bushels of corn equal in value to 100 pounds of live hog)			
Thousands of animals			Dollars per 100 pounds			Thousands of animals		Dollars per 100 pounds		Thousands of animals		Dollars per 100 pounds	
1947.....	7,933	15,524	29,562	.....	20.87	24.93	49,116	29,953	.....	13.6	16,667	21,679	.....
1948.....	6,907	12,994	24,950	.....	25.54	28.87	47,615	30,611	.....	13.0	15,343	19,814	.....
1949.....	6,449	13,222	24,569	24.23	21.34	27.52	53,032	33,118	.....	15.7	12,136	15,843	.....
1950.....	5,850	13,103	23,141	27.88	26.67	30.79	56,964	35,325	.....	13.7	11,739	15,435	.....
1951.....	4,985	11,879	21,737	34.18	32.63	37.06	62,054	38,722	.....	12.4	10,056	13,718	.....
1952.....	5,294	13,165	23,728	31.04	25.55	34.23	62,451	38,017	.....	11.0	12,694	15,772	.....
1953.....	7,013	17,629	28,004	21.91	17.35	25.00	53,813	29,638	.....	15.0	14,283	15,960	.....
1954.....	7,573	18,476	29,032	22.67	18.97	23.19	52,894	29,043	.....	15.0	14,148	15,573	.....
1955.....	7,499	19,056	27,543	21.39	18.60	24.58	61,370	34,204	.....	11.8	14,383	15,332	.....
1956.....	7,843	20,186	28,881	20.15	17.37	23.85	65,748	36,310	.....	11.2	14,228	15,005	.....
1957.....	7,324	19,454	25,567	22.07	20.33	25.92	60,682	31,924	.....	15.5	13,234	12,710	21.41
1958.....	5,672	17,642	22,939	25.59	25.56	32.08	59,462	30,265	.....	18.6	12,397	11,737	21.55
1959.....	4,875	17,458	22,324	26.11	25.61	31.88	68,708	34,751	.....	13.2	13,466	12,979	18.77
1960.....	5,260	19,394	22,146	24.27	22.93	28.46	66,153	30,929	.....	15.1	14,036	12,528	18.97
1961.....	5,005	19,968	⁸ 14,653	23.17	23.30	30.17	65,632	⁸ 19,032	.....	16.5	15,036	⁸ 6,605	16.45
1962.....	4,980	20,339	14,695	25.45	24.53	29.75	67,770	19,798	.....	16.0	14,692	6,288	19.03
1963.....	4,535	21,662	14,072	22.74	22.95	30.00	71,577	19,757	.....	13.4	13,955	5,334	19.47
1964.....	4,820	25,133	14,779	21.65	19.79	26.21	71,667	⁹ 19,114	.....	13.1	12,947	⁹ 4,436	20.91
1965.....	5,076	26,614	14,257	24.38	22.50	27.17	63,708	⁹ 15,386	21.12	17.7	11,710	⁹ 3,450	23.93
1966.....	4,432	27,319	⁹ 13,134	25.22	25.41	32.38	63,729	15,175	23.38	18.5	11,553	⁹ 3,901	24.07
1967.....	4,002	27,780	⁹ 12,659	24.94	24.67	32.38	70,915	⁹ 16,196	19.17	16.3	11,516	⁹ 3,603	23.60
1968.....	3,876	29,592	^{8,9} 14,222	26.49	25.89	33.83	74,789	^{8,9} 17,710	19.08	18.0	10,888	^{8,9} 3,035	26.58
1969.....	3,637	30,536	⁹ 12,715	29.28	29.30	37.29	75,682	⁹ 15,210	23.65	19.8	10,067	2,704	28.53
1970.....	3,025	30,793	⁹ 11,922	29.03	30.10	38.17	78,186	⁹ 14,871	22.11	19.1	10,010	2,468	27.43
1967:													
January.....	372	2,368	1,142	24.30	24.32	33.00	6,292	1,497	19.27	14.8	1,067	298	22.25
February.....	313	2,107	840	23.68	24.04	35.00	5,661	1,233	19.28	15.0	992	221	20.00
March.....	400	2,339	943	23.42	24.58	35.00	6,728	1,442	18.38	14.0	1,076	250	21.38
April.....	316	2,185	891	23.39	24.81	31.00	5,867	1,372	17.67	13.5	872	215	23.50
May.....	300	2,428	1,013	24.25	25.14	34.50	5,310	1,328	21.70	17.2	891	300	28.00
June.....	285	2,423	955	25.13	25.49	32.00	5,178	1,249	22.37	16.7	904	272	26.75
July.....	271	2,238	955	26.02	25.61	30.00	4,743	1,118	22.54	17.8	902	277	25.88
August.....	332	2,461	1,108	26.51	25.53	31.00	5,808	1,257	21.08	18.4	1,001	359	23.75
September.....	348	2,330	1,078	26.54	24.79	31.00	6,114	1,286	19.40	17.1	1,037	405	23.00
October.....	383	2,433	1,442	25.69	24.91	31.00	6,684	1,568	18.02	17.3	1,007	451	23.25
November.....	357	2,254	1,251	25.19	23.90	32.00	6,431	1,531	17.12	17.5	899	323	23.00
December.....	323	2,214	973	25.10	23.68	33.00	6,100	1,396	17.06	16.2	869	248	22.50
1968:													
January.....	364	2,493	⁸ 1,244	25.05	23.89	34.00	6,496	⁸ 1,501	18.15	16.9	1,050	⁸ 280	23.88
February.....	302	2,258	1,008	25.75	25.68	35.50	5,697	1,264	19.32	17.8	840	192	26.75
March.....	342	2,241	1,058	26.23	26.09	38.50	6,238	1,373	18.97	17.5	796	181	26.62
April.....	332	2,286	1,096	26.00	26.43	35.50	6,483	1,489	19.03	17.5	865	212	26.88
May.....	302	2,541	989	25.94	26.80	34.00	6,407	1,414	18.91	16.8	920	248	29.50
June.....	257	2,367	924	26.11	26.51	33.50	5,125	1,177	20.24	18.1	856	259	28.25
July.....	288	2,609	1,177	27.09	26.54	32.00	5,454	1,280	21.50	20.0	928	290	26.88
August.....	311	2,648	1,119	27.33	25.84	32.00	5,942	1,228	20.02	19.5	930	241	25.62
September.....	323	2,540	1,336	27.10	25.33	32.00	6,348	1,381	19.83	19.3	973	308	26.50
October.....	373	2,813	1,625	26.68	25.60	31.50	7,410	1,647	18.18	18.6	1,063	379	26.50
November.....	344	2,416	1,300	27.05	26.01	32.50	6,571	1,447	17.94	16.8	835	254	26.25
December.....	337	2,380	1,085	27.59	26.39	35.00	6,619	1,461	18.72	17.0	832	213	25.38
1969:													
January.....	364	2,676	1,058	27.30	26.60	37.50	6,814	1,460	19.73	17.3	1,007	214	27.25
February.....	317	2,356	905	27.14	27.22	40.50	6,245	1,278	20.47	18.0	768	179	27.38
March.....	352	2,423	1,021	28.49	28.69	40.50	6,809	1,366	20.62	18.3	814	176	28.25
April.....	312	2,414	1,020	29.76	30.28	40.00	6,852	1,421	20.36	17.6	839	183	29.25
May.....	271	2,466	961	32.78	32.40	40.50	6,045	1,307	23.04	18.7	835	192	30.88
June.....	248	2,434	1,010	33.50	33.17	39.00	5,591	1,225	25.06	20.3	810	251	30.38
July.....	282	2,611	946	31.01	29.87	35.00	5,739	1,204	26.10	21.1	822	252	29.25
August.....	271	2,608	958	30.07	29.20	34.00	5,708	1,095	26.95	21.9	797	230	28.62
September.....	308	2,724	1,213	28.43	28.37	34.00	6,611	1,266	25.98	21.7	915	291	27.75
October.....	329	2,887	1,379	27.51	28.81	34.00	7,100	1,374	25.49	22.1	931	303	28.38
November.....	281	2,368	1,130	27.43	29.30	35.00	5,825	1,143	25.79	23.4	730	218	27.50
December.....	302	2,568	1,051	27.74	29.55	37.50	6,344	1,273	26.86	23.7	798	213	27.50
1970:													
January.....	290	2,653	965	27.96	29.44	38.00	6,170	1,166	27.52	23.6	855	193	28.88
February.....	239	2,318	850	29.02	31.31	38.00	5,507	1,003	28.23	24.0	742	139	28.75
March.....	290	2,477	983	30.72	33.36	43.50	6,415	1,182	25.89	22.7	859	169	28.75
April.....	263	2,545	927	30.32	32.40	42.50	6,678	1,253	24.05	20.7	903	161	26.00
May.....	220	2,493	990	29.26	31.36	42.00	5,877	1,156	23.28	19.5	795	185	29.00
June.....	210	2,615	997	29.96	30.84	40.00	5,685	1,153	23.87	19.2	841	242	29.50
July.....	231	2,642	927	30.53	29.52	40.00	5,774	1,106	23.57	19.2	829	230	28.38
August.....	232	2,538	971	29.74	28.76	40.50	6,045	1,088	21.12	17.0	789	225	27.12
September.....	264	2,723	1,010	28.97	28.99	33.00	7,034	1,303	20.43	14.3	899	244	26.75
October.....	266	2,752	1,233	28.44	29.68	33.00	7,662	1,451	17.37	13.4	917	262	26.75
November.....	245	2,424	1,135	27.00	28.03	34.00	7,350	1,490	15.02	11.9	736	216	25.38
December.....	276	2,611	960	26.45	27.57	33.50	7,990	1,532	14.96	11.1	847	201	23.88

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS

YEAR AND MONTH	TOTAL MEATS				BEEF AND VEAL					LAMB AND MUTTON		PORK		
	Production, carcass weight, leaf lard in (inspected slaughter) ¹	Stocks (excl. lard), cold storage, end of period ²	Exports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard) ³	Imports, meats and meat preparations (excl. lard) ³	Production (inspected slaughter) ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Exports ³	Imports ³	Price, whole-sale, beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (New York) ⁴	Production (inspected slaughter) ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²	Total production, including lard (inspected slaughter) ¹	Excluding lard	
													Production (inspected slaughter) ¹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ²
Millions of pounds									Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds				
1947.....	18,595	857	494	57	8,439	196	159	34	.426	717	20	9,439	7,080	527
1948.....	17,021	763	187	263	7,224	171	15	208	.507	665	26	9,132	6,832	469
1949.....	18,262	725	153	212	7,743	137	20	157	.429	536	14	9,982	7,352	474
1950.....	18,790	770	129	280	7,718	161	17	199	.475	534	10	10,538	7,788	499
1951.....	18,928	912	165	408	7,014	235	12	313	.578	465	14	11,448	8,407	549
1952.....	19,852	922	168	374	7,808	286	15	253	.552	581	22	11,462	8,411	489
1953.....	20,669	717	205	329	10,249	270	39	140	.420	644	12	9,776	7,293	327
1954.....	21,132	800	197	322	10,612	208	34	126	.420	645	10	9,876	7,369	449
1955.....	23,053	777	249	305	11,098	224	41	119	.410	663	11	11,292	8,366	421
1956.....	24,365	679	350	276	11,992	264	89	112	.392	650	12	11,723	8,638	280
1957.....	23,083	640	347	409	11,580	147	89	232	.412	617	5	10,887	8,043	194
1958.....	22,188	462	236	857	10,773	190	25	481	.467	592	9	10,824	8,110	206
1959.....	24,272	544	351	975	11,037	212	27	626	.473	645	15	12,590	9,432	264
1960.....	24,796	423	429	757	12,065	184	29	491	.451	667	12	12,064	9,149	170
1961.....	25,388	485	484	942	12,612	211	30	665	.427	716	18	12,060	9,158	200
1962.....	25,813	506	499	1,311	12,559	202	27	948	.464	695	15	12,558	9,672	230
1963.....	27,505	653	544	1,466	13,649	288	27	1,104	.417	668	19	13,188	10,280	277
1964.....	29,676	702	665	1,088	15,653	328	57	841	.398	624	13	13,399	10,445	284
1965.....	28,336	484	535	1,012	15,995	269	46	718	.433	576	12	11,766	9,330	152
1966.....	29,291	621	480	1,315	16,710	317	32	895	.442	581	17	12,000	9,661	234
1967.....	31,106	644	484	1,397	17,252	286	34	967	.451	574	15	13,280	10,750	251
1968.....	32,714	625	508	1,594	18,270	304	29	1,129	.473	545	14	13,899	11,330	256
1969.....	33,369	637	571	1,685	18,873	363	28	1,194	.492	510	16	13,986	11,562	211
1970.....	34,587	759	518	1,844	19,496	347	32	1,319	.490	514	19	14,577	12,119	336
1967:														
January.....	2,736	668	36	115	1,489	334	3	82	.437	56	15	1,191	961	256
February.....	2,422	697	42	99	1,326	325	3	63	.434	53	15	1,043	847	290
March.....	2,749	727	41	110	1,467	313	3	67	.419	56	15	1,226	996	331
April.....	2,511	783	39	96	1,378	301	3	61	.427	44	16	1,089	890	387
May.....	2,572	725	43	91	1,527	300	3	56	.442	43	17	1,002	799	336
June.....	2,552	664	39	112	1,514	288	3	77	.454	43	15	995	799	293
July.....	2,327	601	34	130	1,382	276	3	97	.460	43	13	902	724	239
August.....	2,625	528	40	131	1,495	255	3	99	.469	48	11	1,082	878	199
September.....	2,599	537	40	134	1,421	260	2	101	.486	50	11	1,128	918	203
October.....	2,785	591	47	138	1,489	265	3	101	.466	49	13	1,247	1,008	250
November.....	2,645	638	46	123	1,383	279	3	88	.460	45	15	1,217	987	279
December.....	2,582	644	36	120	1,389	286	3	76	.460	45	15	1,156	943	286
1968:														
January.....	2,817	652	38	128	1,555	287	3	87	.464	54	15	1,208	993	289
February.....	2,493	636	37	117	1,413	264	2	78	.474	44	13	1,036	849	292
March.....	2,582	619	32	109	1,406	234	2	70	.469	42	13	1,134	929	306
April.....	2,688	662	37	123	1,433	224	2	84	.469	44	12	1,211	985	355
May.....	2,855	673	34	109	1,587	203	3	69	.475	46	12	1,222	986	387
June.....	2,482	615	32	150	1,464	207	2	105	.472	41	12	977	786	326
July.....	2,661	548	34	151	1,592	222	2	113	.477	45	12	1,024	830	245
August.....	2,737	506	45	148	1,608	239	3	113	.477	45	11	1,084	881	196
September.....	2,737	517	55	171	1,536	249	2	129	.477	47	12	1,154	943	197
October.....	3,134	572	48	147	1,714	273	2	111	.466	53	13	1,367	1,115	222
November.....	2,768	614	62	144	1,487	304	3	107	.471	42	15	1,239	1,014	237
December.....	2,760	625	54	97	1,475	304	2	63	.484	43	14	1,242	1,022	256
1969:														
January.....	2,965	595	29	65	1,658	288	2	51	.474	52	10	1,254	1,033	249
February.....	2,628	601	35	88	1,461	278	2	59	.465	40	9	1,127	938	264
March.....	2,764	617	57	198	1,490	282	3	140	.484	43	12	1,231	1,024	270
April.....	2,788	678	55	149	1,492	275	2	99	.501	43	17	1,252	1,042	324
May.....	2,692	634	62	134	1,519	254	3	85	.546	42	16	1,130	934	299
June.....	2,602	556	45	139	1,499	238	2	99	.556	40	13	1,064	877	246
July.....	2,705	513	46	163	1,592	246	2	118	.521	40	12	1,074	880	196
August.....	2,650	513	40	188	1,570	273	2	148	.498	38	15	1,041	860	168
September.....	2,917	550	47	174	1,678	311	2	131	.478	44	16	1,195	982	174
October.....	3,170	612	62	165	1,805	342	2	120	.460	47	17	1,318	1,089	202
November.....	2,617	635	51	100	1,478	343	2	62	.457	37	17	1,102	906	221
December.....	2,872	637	43	122	1,632	363	2	81	.468	42	16	1,199	998	211
1970:														
January.....	2,891	660	31	173	1,695	379	3	135	.488	45	17	1,151	951	210
February.....	2,535	706	32	155	1,486	386	2	108	.487	40	18	1,010	843	237
March.....	2,820	744	33	175	1,595	391	3	123	.512	47	22	1,179	985	269
April.....	2,919	813	37	143	1,616	381	3	94	.506	48	21	1,255	1,044	329
May.....	2,738	816	42	112	1,582	364	3	70	.488	41	19	1,115	935	351
June.....	2,770	730	41	148	1,644	329	3	99	.499	42	20	1,084	896	304
July.....	2,771	673	31	171	1,644	320	3	122	.517	41	23	1,086	905	255
August.....	2,731	606	43	167	1,582	299	2	129	.505	39	23	1,111	924	218
September.....	3,031	588	53	167	1,701	296	2	130	.488	44	21	1,286	1,066	210
October.....	3,198	646	49	155	1,735	310	3	113	.473	46	21	1,417	1,174	246
November.....	2,958	715	74	134	1,533	326	3	94	.465	38	20	1,383	1,143	304
December.....	3,226	759	51	143	1,685	347	3	102	.454	44	19	1,497	1,249	336

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MEATS, LARD, POULTRY AND EGGS

YEAR AND MONTH	MEATS				LARD				POULTRY AND EGGS							
	Pork, excluding lard				Production (inspected slaughter) ⁴	Stocks, dry and cold storage, end of period ⁵	Exports ¹	Price, whole-sale, refined (Chicago) ²	Poultry				Eggs			
	Exports ¹	Imports ¹	Prices, wholesale						Slaughter (chickens and turkeys), commercial production ⁶	Stocks, cold storage (frozen), end of period ⁷		Price, in Georgia producing area, live broilers ⁸	Production on farms ⁹	Stocks, cold storage, end of period ⁷		Price, whole-sale, large (Chicago) ¹⁰
			Hams, smoked (com-posite) ²	Fresh loins, 8-14 lb. average (N.Y.) ³						Total	Turkeys			Shell	Frozen	
	Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound		Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound		Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound	Millions of cases ¹¹	Thousands of cases ¹¹	Thousands of pounds	Dollars per dozen	
1947.....	59	3	.592	.523	1,722	167	381	0.255	2,589	317	83	0.312	153.8	196	138,192	0.510
1948.....	29	1	.600	.545	1,680	173	272	.239	2,427	161	51	.339	152.5	159	104,932	.516
1949.....	60	3	.550	.483	1,923	131	614	.146	2,989	293	127	.268	156.0	110	53,902	.500
1950.....	58	32	.527	.466	2,009	127	466	.158	3,232	282	110	.258	163.8	34	47,310	.420
1951.....	82	49	.570	.486	2,225	104	689	.202	3,604	302	107	.276	161.3	141	67,200	.532
1952.....	97	62	.557	.493	2,234	211	634	.145	3,739	279	147	.281	161.3	153	50,176	.455
1953.....	79	146	.615	.518	1,812	74	423	.165	3,860	276	122	.266	160.8	89	42,030	.523
1954.....	53	171	.615	.532	1,831	104	465	.202	4,155	270	121	.220	163.7	193	74,928	.400
1955.....	66	162	.500	.444	2,140	147	562	.148	3,961	228	95	.244	165.4	111	74,354	.426
1956.....	76	139	.492	.433	2,255	112	611	.147	4,892	333	162	.188	169.8	320	86,807	.404
1957.....	78	133	.524	.479	2,080	101	501	.159	5,055	316	177	.180	169.5	209	74,505	.374
1958.....	54	185	.562	.523	1,982	93	389	.152	5,653	347	162	.176	171.1	53	57,082	.405
1959.....	71	175	.478	.448	2,309	124	604	.117	5,946	317	149	.153	175.9	188	78,678	.312
1960.....	69	171	.472	.471	2,127	94	620	.125	6,145	301	160	.162	171.1	76	64,144	.372
1961.....	68	174	.471	.479	2,118	110	417	.133	7,121	432	263	.132	173.4	39	61,355	.355
1962.....	64	204	.491	.475	2,104	128	422	.125	6,938	335	203	.144	176.6	117	61,279	.334
1963.....	138	211	.464	.443	2,117	119	538	.121	7,249	364	217	.138	176.4	67	55,364	.343
1964.....	133	210	.458	.443	2,153	127	682	.136	7,551	357	207	.137	181.2	62	58,126	.331
1965.....	53	262	.542	.532	1,772	62	251	.153	7,998	315	200	.145	182.5	85	51,056	.328
1966.....	55	298	.587	.569	1,696	100	158	.152	8,786	436	267	.145	184.7	27	36,228	.401
1967.....	56	307	.544	.515	1,835	151	189	.126	9,218	540	367	.122	194.8	86	89,488	.298
1968.....	92	324	.537	.509	1,862	94	175	.112	8,915	417	317	.131	192.5	59	71,946	.372
1969.....	152	316	.580	.575	1,755	70	262	.145	9,492	307	192	.140	191.9	51	42,671	.460
1970.....	67	347	.542	.569	1,776	82	366	.160	10,242	391	219	.123	195.3	51	49,910	.425
1967:																
January.....	5	23	.578	.513	167	116	18	.138	655	434	272	.125	16.4	63	37,074	.343
February.....	7	27	.540	.506	143	125	14	.136	544	409	254	.140	15.0	53	40,804	.311
March.....	6	32	.549	.467	166	132	9	.133	624	351	207	.130	17.0	40	43,670	.322
April.....	5	24	.483	.458	145	142	19	.135	605	321	176	.125	16.6	117	55,464	.265
May.....	4	25	.523	.556	148	128	13	.129	733	296	149	.120	17.0	265	71,094	.258
June.....	3	32	.557	.554	141	128	14	.124	791	308	160	.125	16.1	427	84,633	.251
July.....	2	26	.523	.594	129	118	20	.119	764	368	221	.135	16.3	391	92,736	.324
August.....	3	24	.563	.553	149	106	16	.125	978	486	332	.120	16.0	315	98,938	.288
September.....	4	21	.545	.545	152	107	13	.124	913	603	441	.115	15.5	253	99,991	.320
October.....	7	23	.547	.502	172	105	18	.120	986	721	551	.110	16.3	239	97,909	.283
November.....	5	23	.546	.465	168	120	27	.113	884	606	429	.105	15.9	150	95,669	.298
December.....	5	32	.573	.472	154	151	8	.116	741	540	367	.110	16.6	86	89,488	.315
1968:																
January.....	4	27	.517	.515	157	170	7	.114	687	525	361	.120	16.6	75	85,464	.325
February.....	3	27	.504	.533	136	124	30	.114	567	458	310	.140	15.7	77	79,940	.294
March.....	3	29	.531	.492	148	121	13	.116	582	400	268	.135	17.1	82	81,100	.316
April.....	3	28	.517	.472	164	132	16	.115	620	351	225	.130	16.6	102	85,710	.303
May.....	3	29	.516	.475	172	139	8	.110	694	312	194	.135	16.9	191	95,398	.287
June.....	3	29	.522	.550	140	130	12	.104	671	296	185	.135	15.9	287	107,703	.332
July.....	4	27	.544	.569	140	121	10	.108	805	332	226	.145	16.1	262	109,585	.369
August.....	11	24	.545	.515	146	105	16	.105	880	413	305	.140	15.7	229	108,925	.390
September.....	11	30	.543	.539	154	94	16	.105	858	492	386	.130	15.1	150	102,047	.501
October.....	14	24	.546	.484	182	89	14	.114	984	607	504	.115	15.7	172	92,232	.399
November.....	18	25	.567	.481	164	78	20	.123	803	486	386	.120	15.3	91	82,437	.437
December.....	15	26	.595	.484	160	94	12	.116	764	417	317	.125	15.8	59	71,946	.480
1969:																
January.....	14	10	.547	.531	160	92	12	.130	726	394	294	.130	15.9	56	60,850	.485
February.....	16	21	.517	.507	138	97	14	.133	579	350	254	.135	14.7	71	55,565	.413
March.....	12	39	.559	.476	149	92	29	.144	631	287	201	.140	16.7	52	51,622	.445
April.....	10	33	.522	.495	152	93	11	.133	661	239	155	.135	16.4	173	49,571	.404
May.....	23	33	.536	.572	142	80	40	.130	724	207	123	.145	16.9	237	53,282	.334
June.....	13	28	.572	.614	135	76	15	.131	783	200	119	.150	16.0	300	60,660	.351
July.....	8	29	.572	.631	141	62	11	.139	842	248	163	.165	16.2	213	66,213	.471
August.....	7	21	.614	.609	131	55	23	.150	897	324	237	.155	15.9	120	64,261	.433
September.....	11	24	.592	.616	154	56	22	.148	949	423	329	.145	15.3	85	56,399	.488
October.....	20	27	.625	.608	167	58	30	.165	1,048	539	436	.135	16.0	45	55,307	.471
November.....	13	23	.628	.622	142	48	42	.170	812	390	284	.130	15.6	64	49,579	.595
December.....	5	27	.674	.614	145	70	13	.169	840	307	192	.120	16.3	51	42,671	.627
1970:																
January.....	4	19	.679	.657	144	65	25	.159	749	272	162	.135	16.4	46	40,543	.610
February.....	4	33	.681	.626	121	62	38	.159	655	250	133	.135	14.9	79	39,872	.515
March.....	4	33	.677	.578	139	67	37	.185	726	223	101	.135	16.8	83	40,521	.480
April.....	4	32	.566	.562	153	75	13	.165	763	206	82	.125	16.5	61	42,704	.374
May.....	4	29	.566	.581	130	65	30	.160	755	212	74	.125	16.9	111	48,114	.330
June.....	4	32	.572	.623	136	65	19	.153	895	248	95	.125	16.1	157	55,597	.359
July.....	5	32	.536	.647	132	66	38	.153	956	319	156	.120	16.3	147	60,094	.415
August.....	5	24	.515	.572	135	54	37	.160	958	407	238	.120	16.2	98	63,499	.400
September.....	11	25	.499	.560	158	60	28	.154	1,001	516	343	.120	15.7	178	59,845	.455
October.....	9	30	.497	.510.												

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COCOA (CACAO) BEANS		COFFEE (GREEN)					CONFECTIONERY, MANUFACTURERS' SALES ⁴	FISH, STOCKS (COLD STORAGE), END OF PERIOD ⁵	SUGAR					
	Imports (incl. shells) ¹	Price, whole-sale, Accra (New York) ²	Inventories, (roasters', importers', and dealers'), end of period ³	Roastings (green weight), total ³	Imports ¹		Price, whole-sale, Santos, No. 4 (New York) ²			United States					
					Total	From Brazil				Deliveries and supply (raw basis) ⁶					
										Production and receipts					
										Production	Entries from off-shore		Deliveries		Stocks, raw and refined, end of period
											Total	Hawaii and Puerto Rico	Total	For domestic consumption	
Long tons	Dollars per pound	Thousands of bags (132.276 pounds)			Dollars per pound	Millions of dollars	Millions of pounds	Thousands of short tons							
1947.....	267,199	0.350	.....	18,854	10,006	0.264	955.7	133.8	2,160.2	6,031.2	1,810.8	7,680.1	7,447.8	1,938.6	
1948.....	244,164	.398	.....	20,947	11,578	.268	981.0	151.0	1,921.4	4,972.4	1,727.5	7,420.3	7,343.0	1,497.3	
1949.....	281,952	.215	3,355	22,054	12,770	.318	870.0	146.8	2,114.4	5,542.8	1,859.4	7,624.0	7,580.2	1,759.1	
1950.....	299,004	.322	2,936	18,416	18,427	.509	924.0	157.7	2,466.0	6,007.2	2,197.5	8,339.8	8,279.3	1,839.6	
1951.....	273,175	.356	2,759	19,051	20,316	.543	965.0	168.8	2,042.0	5,571.2	1,900.4	7,818.8	7,736.7	1,762.0	
1952.....	256,924	.354	.....	20,263	10,115	.541	986.0	192.8	2,105.8	5,852.2	1,955.0	8,133.0	8,104.2	1,621.2	
1953.....	252,702	.371	3,169	21,029	8,970	.585	996.0	176.2	2,372.8	6,020.2	2,205.5	8,517.0	8,484.9	1,639.4	
1954.....	231,624	.577	2,032	17,601	17,077	.783	980.0	194.3	2,610.4	5,938.8	2,121.7	8,235.6	8,206.6	1,930.4	
1955.....	224,849	.374	2,187	18,813	19,644	.570	1,004.0	175.3	2,386.5	6,099.3	2,131.6	8,460.1	8,399.1	2,010.5	
1956.....	249,632	.272	2,806	20,263	21,256	.583	1,011.0	196.1	2,510.4	6,435.6	2,226.1	9,067.1	8,903.9	1,905.4	
1957.....	228,920	.304	2,959	20,321	20,868	.573	1,050.0	191.0	2,559.9	6,214.7	1,949.3	8,770.8	8,734.0	1,879.8	
1958.....	198,533	.439	2,114	20,937	20,186	.489	1,110.0	214.5	2,814.7	6,161.4	1,453.2	9,122.6	9,030.3	1,877.7	
1959.....	215,703	.362	3,370	21,698	23,179	.376	1,150.0	232.0	2,821.1	6,426.5	1,934.7	9,272.2	9,181.1	2,005.3	
1960.....	246,163	.286	3,204	21,895	22,054	.369	1,206.0	230.5	3,073.5	6,742.7	1,740.6	9,331.0	9,260.8	2,326.6	
1961.....	344,161	.227	2,815	22,294	22,333	.363	1,233.0	196.8	3,176.3	6,341.4	2,025.0	9,697.9	9,610.9	2,195.3	
1962.....	285,542	.208	3,964	22,677	24,490	.344	1,251.0	230.5	3,279.0	6,594.7	1,988.2	9,849.1	9,751.9	2,260.6	
1963.....	281,567	.254	4,726	22,815	23,835	.346	1,319.0	244.1	3,766.2	6,478.0	1,907.8	10,026.8	9,988.8	2,489.9	
1964.....	268,364	.234	4,470	22,374	22,823	.479	1,395.0	214.6	4,408.5	5,505.2	1,902.8	9,706.0	9,670.7	2,700.4	
1965.....	354,408	.172	3,143	21,680	21,290	.451	1,429.0	235.9	4,151.9	5,796.0	1,966.3	10,150.5	10,020.3	2,647.9	
1966.....	319,268	.246	3,141	21,300	22,056	.414	1,544.0	271.0	4,045.2	6,250.0	1,911.2	10,443.6	10,299.3	2,597.9	
1967.....	282,649	.288	2,311	21,291	21,312	.384	1,645.0	252.8	4,105.6	6,391.4	1,957.9	10,516.1	10,245.3	2,873.2	
1968.....	228,205	.344	5,076	21,165	25,377	.376	1,756.0	284.6	4,395.2	6,680.3	1,706.7	11,088.7	10,927.3	2,961.2	
1969.....	218,432	.458	3,811	20,851	20,232	.408	1,870.0	274.8	4,300.3	6,350.1	1,501.1	10,803.9	10,654.8	2,796.4	
1970.....	279,213	.341	2,593	20,075	19,727	.557	1,906.0	305.8	4,710.4	6,675.2	1,497.5	11,466.6	11,317.0	2,783.9	
1967:															
January.....	49,805	.266	.....	1,979	560	.395	146.0	252.7	561.2	2,073.5	169.9	674.1	658.1	2,832.2	
February.....	50,852	.305	.....	1,618	359	.388	143.0	233.9	216.3	246.1	142.6	682.8	672.6	2,733.7	
March.....	39,808	.290	2,874	5,657	2,092	.388	136.0	204.2	110.2	233.2	183.7	873.1	859.5	2,614.2	
April.....	21,607	.274	.....	1,717	362	.385	106.0	190.0	10.5	158.4	156.2	823.7	788.3	2,500.6	
May.....	10,812	.276	.....	1,722	455	.388	116.0	183.0	144.3	213.9	197.5	879.5	841.8	2,378.5	
June.....	18,922	.278	2,457	5,226	1,647	.395	112.0	184.0	123.4	481.4	146.2	1,053.3	1,021.8	2,129.8	
July.....	16,463	.269	.....	1,748	627	.388	84.0	226.4	47.7	478.7	101.8	891.4	874.5	1,869.1	
August.....	9,151	.279	.....	1,818	620	.380	127.0	240.1	60.1	760.3	286.1	1,047.9	1,017.3	1,428.3	
September.....	8,913	.303	2,702	4,816	1,599	.380	199.0	247.5	92.0	537.8	205.4	1,051.2	1,026.7	1,149.0	
October.....	12,363	.291	.....	2,103	778	.375	172.0	238.3	669.6	542.2	152.4	862.3	839.5	1,417.8	
November.....	17,819	.316	.....	1,845	637	.375	170.0	247.7	1,089.5	326.9	117.2	829.0	817.9	2,216.8	
December.....	26,136	.310	2,311	5,592	1,424	.373	134.0	252.8	980.9	338.8	98.8	847.6	827.4	2,873.2	
1968:															
January.....	35,755	.315	.....	2,202	631	.373	152.0	227.3	550.8	2,128.4	23.8	762.9	747.9	2,891.0	
February.....	24,469	.300	.....	2,461	956	.375	155.0	201.4	234.2	302.5	129.4	752.2	737.5	2,718.6	
March.....	7,652	.300	2,568	5,687	1,755	.375	146.0	173.2	139.7	146.3	142.4	840.7	825.0	2,602.5	
April.....	25,690	.313	.....	2,398	766	.375	130.0	175.8	115.0	154.3	152.3	833.8	821.4	2,522.5	
May.....	27,867	.296	.....	1,956	559	.380	117.0	181.4	105.1	217.6	199.4	943.1	931.1	2,322.9	
June.....	21,767	.289	3,286	4,954	1,641	.378	110.0	187.9	64.6	418.2	169.6	952.5	939.6	2,092.4	
July.....	18,616	.291	.....	2,481	726	.378	100.0	234.7	72.0	714.3	183.8	1,028.1	1,007.9	1,816.6	
August.....	15,291	.300	.....	2,397	773	.378	131.0	257.5	89.6	788.2	183.9	1,117.2	1,102.2	1,533.4	
September.....	12,906	.363	5,205	4,921	2,322	.375	200.0	274.6	158.4	532.3	92.2	1,028.5	1,012.9	1,248.9	
October.....	10,777	.394	.....	1,687	552	.378	193.0	288.0	793.2	569.6	215.1	932.1	921.0	1,722.8	
November.....	9,993	.465	.....	2,132	740	.378	178.0	286.7	1,066.0	439.3	128.1	821.1	808.8	2,467.4	
December.....	17,424	.505	5,076	5,603	1,945	.375	144.0	284.6	1,006.6	269.3	86.7	1,076.6	1,072.1	2,961.2	
1969:															
January.....	2,004	.433	.....	363	135	.375	153.0	247.7	690.0	2,034.4	34.6	704.4	691.7	3,151.4	
February.....	23,418	.436	.....	1,111	345	.375	163.0	219.1	380.6	46.1	46.1	619.7	611.1	3,146.4	
March.....	27,182	.460	3,249	5,370	2,015	.383	159.0	193.8	69.8	97.9	98.6	919.0	903.3	2,737.3	
April.....	14,272	.455	.....	2,195	643	.380	147.0	187.7	116.2	174.4	145.4	834.1	817.6	2,697.5	
May.....	20,682	.443	.....	1,664	478	.378	125.0	190.5	136.8	370.5	191.7	933.1	917.8	2,579.5	
June.....	15,398	.456	3,389	5,080	1,747	.375	122.0	201.4	95.1	524.3	148.5	976.3	965.2	2,396.0	
July.....	25,504	.478	.....	1,714	529	.375	111.0	229.7	77.4	547.6	101.8	1,018.5	1,007.6	2,164.0	
August.....	21,631	.469	.....	1,476	329	.390	140.0	252.6	95.1	600.7	170.8	1,057.9	1,047.2	1,697.6	
September.....	6,315	.444	3,361	4,780	1,778	.410	207.0	267.5	153.4	576.0	235.5	1,077.2	1,061.8	1,395.4	
October.....	12,537	.461	.....	2,327	539	.478	199.0	263.0	652.6	537.8	144.5	928.0	913.9	1,647.8	
November.....	18,811	.500	.....	2,167	706	.490	185.0	268.6	1,035.8	404.3	140.8	806.4	797.8	2,307.5	
December.....	30,678	.458	3,811	5,621	1,675	.485	158.0	274.8	797.4	436.0	42.9	929.4	919.4	2,796.4	
1970:															
January.....	36,757	.395	.....	1,783	482	.548	164.0	256.0	647.4	935.1	41.1	826.5	815.3	2,857.8	
February.....	23,932	.340	.....	1,841	562	.548	178.0	221.3	419.2	157.7	98.8	794.7	783.2	2,827.3	
March.....	22,573	.336	3,334	5											

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--MISCELLANEOUS FOODS, FATS AND OILS

YEAR AND MONTH	MISCELLANEOUS FOODS							FATS AND OILS							
	Sugar, United States							Baking or frying fats ⁴			Salad or cooking oils ⁴		Margarine		
	Exports, raw and refined ¹	Imports ¹		Prices (New York)			Tea imports ¹	Production	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	Production	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period	Production ⁴	Stocks (producers' and warehouse), end of period ⁴	Price, wholesale (colored, delivered) ²	
		Raw sugar		Refined sugar	Raw, whole-sale ²	Refined									
		Total	From Republic of the Philippines			Retail ³	Whole-sale ²								
Short tons	Thousands of short tons		Dollars per lb.	Dollars per 5 lb.	Dollars per lb.	Thous. of lb.	Millions of pounds						Dollars per lb.		
1947.....	229,647	3,803	0	362	0.062	0.480	0.081	67,684					745.9		
1948.....	65,020	2,861	241	340	.056	.465	.076	91,585					980.1		
1949.....	27,793	3,389	528	340	.058	.465	.078	94,962					861.8		
1950.....	237,835	3,303	443	377	.059	.468	.078	114,570					937.0		
1951.....	106,769	3,307	685	334	.061	.487	.082	86,813					1,040.7		
1952.....	126,554	3,489	856	358	.063	.490	.084	93,443					1,286.0		50.283
1953.....	73,953	3,422	904	380	.063	.497	.086	108,114					1,291.8		.278
1954.....	6,300	3,361	963	391	.061	.500	.086	114,701					1,364.3		.278
1955.....	6,646	3,536	972	381	.060	.497	.084	105,188					61,333.7	23.7	.273
1956.....	108,566	3,748	951	396	.061	.503	.086	100,524					61,370.5	27.6	.280
1957.....	9,693	3,724	854	416	.063	.531	.084	102,434					1,462.9	26.4	.280
1958.....	10,845	4,297	942	462	.063	.546	.086	103,576					1,573.2	38.3	.269
1959.....	6,660	4,052	946	490	.062	.551	.086	109,684	2,252.4	115.0	61,808.3	53.1	1,611.4	34.0	.250
1960.....	4,813	4,251	1,056	437	.063	.553	.087	115,172	2,313.1	120.3	1,914.6	59.8	1,695.2	32.6	
1961.....	6,115	4,058	1,277	165	.063	.570	.087	109,337	2,456.2	123.0	2,123.7	199.9	1,723.7	32.8	.268
1962.....	3,106	4,311	1,226	305	.065	.569	.089	129,692	2,688.6	164.9	2,532.2	273.3	1,725.9	39.3	.257
1963.....	4,108	4,304	1,088	170	.081	.688	.112	126,228	2,584.3	119.3	2,360.3	145.1	1,793.6	36.4	.238
1964.....	4,222	3,506	1,171	84	.069	.657	.100	133,592	2,664.1	121.1	2,846.1	118.8	1,857.4	48.0	.241
1965.....	2,359	3,783	1,055	82	.068	.595	.095	130,358	2,792.5	116.6	2,773.1	85.9	1,904.4	41.6	.261
1966.....	3,006	4,198	1,039	38	.070	.620	.096	132,996	3,189.5	118.6	2,946.8	83.4	2,109.7	53.2	.266
1967.....	1,468	4,584	1,134	97	.073	.620	.099	142,583	3,225.7	139.2	2,922.1	79.5	2,114.1	59.9	.257
1968.....	1,320	4,879	1,075	117	.075	.624	.101	155,335	3,311.9	142.7	2,995.9	79.4	2,140.9	49.1	.256
1969.....	968	4,776	1,024	124	.078	.638	.107	139,962	3,480.5	138.7	3,143.7	70.5	2,181.9	52.1	.260
1970.....	7,892	5,217	1,522	35	.081	.674	.112	135,202	3,587.6	132.9	3,389.3	75.6	2,230.3	45.6	.289
1967:															
January.....	40	275	64	5	.071	.633	.099	12,461	259.8	119.3	238.0	76.0	202.3	49.5	.273
February.....	89	295	45	10	.072	.630	.099	11,633	260.1	118.8	240.8	89.4	174.7	55.3	.256
March.....	91	406	100	4	.072	.629	.099	14,419	270.5	119.2	254.1	81.9	194.9	65.3	.256
April.....	57	421	154	3	.072	.629	.099	14,518	249.9	125.9	244.5	97.9	160.5	68.2	.256
May.....	68	281	54	4	.073	.627	.099	12,663	283.6	125.6	251.0	87.8	171.0	57.9	.256
June.....	197	466	132	5	.074	.631	.099	12,378	275.9	149.0	255.6	84.7	173.6	59.7	.256
July.....	58	500	143	3	.073	.623	.099	10,476	221.5	135.8	230.3	84.5	139.4	61.9	.256
August.....	117	449	70	1	.073	.620	.099	11,907	281.3	123.8	255.8	93.0	176.8	61.4	.256
September.....	587	444	103	3	.073	.620	.099	9,931	276.0	127.6	251.8	81.3	168.2	57.9	.256
October.....	32	324	49	7	.074	.615	.100	8,196	284.7	126.0	238.2	70.0	186.6	61.3	.256
November.....	106	287	29	1	.074	.617	.100	10,144	294.2	123.4	229.5	65.7	176.8	53.3	.256
December.....	27	434	138	51	.073	.618	.099	13,857	268.2	139.2	232.5	79.5	189.3	59.9	.256
1968:															
January.....	85	201	13	4	.074	.608	.099	10,910	264.2	141.5	246.5	93.9	203.3	58.8	.256
February.....	285	282	32	5	.074	.614	.100	10,121	267.6	128.9	258.4	100.5	192.7	62.1	.256
March.....	51	373	64	2	.074	.613	.099	13,500	271.8	124.2	247.8	80.8	177.5	65.3	.256
April.....	120	440	109	3	.074	.614	.099	13,121	258.4	130.7	239.1	76.0	170.8	62.3	.256
May.....	89	494	174	26	.075	.615	.099	15,800	273.6	133.8	271.2	79.7	161.5	58.0	.256
June.....	65	457	253	8	.076	.622	.102	13,734	258.4	130.3	291.5	83.1	160.9	62.2	.256
July.....	94	475	104	2	.076	.624	.103	11,440	238.9	124.3	230.1	69.6	162.3	52.6	.256
August.....	165	541	161	4	.076	.635	.102	16,354	297.7	136.2	245.0	73.2	168.0	52.8	.256
September.....	120	444	9	2	.076	.635	.102	14,766	292.4	125.4	239.4	64.9	168.0	50.1	.256
October.....	62	452	33	1	.077	.636	.102	7,677	317.0	134.7	261.5	69.7	199.7	56.3	.256
November.....	118	290	32	48	.076	.638	.102	12,279	296.6	119.2	230.8	74.8	179.6	45.8	.256
December.....	66	431	96	13	.076	.630	.103	15,633	275.3	142.7	234.6	79.4	196.6	49.1	.256
1969:															
January.....	94	45	0	(12) 1	.077	.628	.103	1,859	286.4	127.3	241.5	84.8	214.9	51.2	.256
February.....	102	264	96	(12) 2	.077	.630	.103	4,046	272.3	133.4	215.9	76.4	175.3	60.2	.256
March.....	76	371	91	22	.078	.631	.103	14,825	291.3	132.7	248.9	80.0	181.0	56.1	.256
April.....	163	486	140	1	.078	.629	.105	16,785	268.7	142.1	258.4	73.9	169.3	58.7	.257
May.....	85	438	58	2	.078	.632	.107	17,989	287.6	138.9	283.7	91.4	165.1	58.2	.257
June.....	46	538	153	2	.078	.642	.107	13,655	281.1	144.5	322.0	74.7	169.5	54.1	.257
July.....	38	577	124	7	.075	.641	.108	11,644	244.4	130.7	253.5	62.5	161.0	55.5	.257
August.....	69	416	95	13	.078	.646	.108	8,892	281.7	128.2	242.8	60.2	162.6	51.0	.257
September.....	57	328	71	6	.078	.647	.108	13,760	294.5	116.3	254.3	60.2	187.2	50.1	.257
October.....	120	423	42	(12) 2	.079	.643	.109	11,141	341.9	113.1	268.4	53.0	209.8	54.4	.265
November.....	50	385	22	2	.078	.645	.109	13,593	321.6	116.0	274.9	63.3	179.2	53.8	.272
December.....	68	506	130	67	.076	.646	.109	11,773	309.0	138.7	279.4	70.5	207.0	52.1	.272
1970:															
January.....	133	289	165	(12) 2	.081	.652	.111	10,826	295.0	120.0	263.7	76.4	202.5	48.5	.272
February.....	2,728	263	4	2	.080	.662	.109	10,264	302.2	114.0	263.6	77.3	198.4	60.6	.282
March.....	4,045	396	111	2	.079	.671	.109	15,285	314.5	114.7	293.9	68.8	190.3	57.7	.282
April.....	217	600	135	9	.079	.669	.109	12,767	303.1	140.8	285.4	83.6	169.4	59.4	.290
May.....	136	358	95	1	.082	.671	.109	11,503	294.6	134.2	276.1	93.4	157.9	52.5	.290
June.....	44	515	120	1	.082	.677	.113	10,972	293.8	155.4	314.5	87.5	181.0	65.4	.290
July.....	37	454	137	2	.082	.680	.113	8,940	256.9	150.1	279.2	99.7	169.7	59.4	.290
August.....	58	534	196	2	.082	.682	.113	8,778	308.2	140.0	268.3	87.3	166.8	55.9	.290
September.....	26	565	205	10	.081	.683	.114	10,805	298.2	127.0	268.6	68.5	189.6	50.3	.290
October.....	194	368	80	4	.082	.678	.114	11,971	316.5	120.5	289.4	80.0	200.7	52.3	.294
November.....	128	323	95	1	.080	.680	.114	10,409	305.6	122.5	286.7	83.4	187.2	50.4	.306
December.....	146	553	178	2	.081	.677	.114	12,682	299.0	132.9	299.9	75.6	216.7	45.6	.306

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ANIMAL AND FISH FATS ¹									VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ¹					
	Tallow, edible ²			Tallow and grease (excluding wool), inedible ³			Fish and marine mammal oils ⁴			Coconut oil					
	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production	Consumption in end products	Stocks (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Imports ⁵	
										Crude	Refined				
															Millions of pounds
1947.....	95.0	59.2	6.3	1,660.9	1,881.6	246.4	127.8	223.1	74.6	⁶ 782.3	399.5	.....	81.5	23.6	
1948.....	69.7	⁷ 39.1	9.6	⁸ 1,656.8	⁸ 1,781.9	⁸ 317.0	130.7	219.3	134.5	588.3	321.5	.....	61.3	109.1	
1949.....	105.6	⁷ 64.1	4.7	⁸ 1,861.3	⁸ 1,706.6	⁸ 322.2	133.8	163.6	106.3	⁶ 542.7	302.7	.....	150.1	116.3	
1950.....	108.3	⁷ 69.2	6.7	1,909.7	1,831.0	274.4	166.8	208.3	⁹ 72.2	562.2	327.8	.....	¹⁰ 94.9	137.7	
1951.....	89.2	⁷ 60.7	5.6	1,922.0	1,719.4	331.1	127.1	145.9	96.4	516.2	327.8	.....	100.9	112.8	
1952.....	123.5	⁷ 81.2	6.1	2,061.4	1,567.0	359.6	120.8	129.0	90.1	434.6	386.0	.....	55.5	120.3	
1953.....	174.6	⁷ 115.5	9.7	2,289.3	1,595.3	289.5	139.3	146.1	72.7	422.3	340.9	.....	80.8	137.6	
1954.....	⁶ 208.1	⁷ 166.7	10.0	2,310.5	1,576.4	252.5	166.1	135.7	65.1	432.1	357.4	.....	79.1	141.0	
1955.....	⁶ 218.6	⁶ 168.3	15.4	2,591.6	⁶ 1,641.8	289.7	191.2	135.7	104.7	430.7	364.0	.....	89.1	149.2	
1956.....	273.1	196.0	19.0	2,837.4	⁶ 1,670.8	342.2	201.0	148.0	102.6	422.5	382.9	.....	86.0	196.8	
1957.....	295.8	283.7	19.8	2,705.7	⁶ 1,803.5	270.1	160.8	143.0	78.5	425.4	410.8	.....	69.1	184.3	
1958.....	315.8	¹² 295.3	27.3	^{6,11} 2,850.6	¹¹ 1,805.0	¹¹ 296.0	167.7	119.9	142.3	412.1	434.5	.....	62.8	216.6	
1959.....	321.7	¹² 283.9	¹² 23.2	3,182.7	¹² 1,775.0	¹² 325.3	189.4	129.6	¹² 113.7	446.6	385.0	¹³ 599.6	¹⁴ 61.1	197.0	
1960.....	352.3	295.4	26.4	3,313.2	1,831.9	304.8	208.7	108.5	84.3	495.1	399.4	592.6	¹⁵ 338.6	156.2	
1961.....	434.7	376.3	24.7	3,554.3	1,737.2	408.5	258.1	111.4	132.9	498.8	463.2	653.0	319.3	162.8	
1962.....	430.2	368.1	33.0	3,454.1	^{6,16} 2,162.7	396.7	255.8	98.1	182.4	¹⁷ 429.1	531.3	690.5	242.8	265.7	
1963.....	⁶ 527.9	^{6,44} 443.7	35.6	⁶ 4,156.5	⁶ 2,206.5	377.1	185.8	89.2	¹⁵ 145.2	348.3	554.5	726.1	199.5	372.2	
1964.....	553.2	464.0	41.7	4,565.7	2,301.5	366.4	180.2	80.9	139.9	¹⁷ 327.6	506.0	765.4	154.0	397.1	
1965.....	530.1	416.8	31.1	4,302.5	2,210.5	413.8	190.2	79.3	185.3	365.4	488.1	723.5	154.4	383.6	
1966.....	566.7	516.1	50.9	4,466.9	⁶ 2,463.9	447.4	164.1	72.1	158.5	⁶ 363.1	569.6	783.4	223.9	498.2	
1967.....	577.8	525.1	73.2	4,753.0	2,402.4	424.6	118.4	73.0	146.3	⁶ 350.5	565.1	766.1	133.6	⁶ 523.0	
1968.....	538.1	517.3	49.6	4,745.2	2,478.0	358.5	170.8	69.9	155.8	392.1	551.7	725.6	197.1	442.8	
1969.....	534.6	510.9	46.0	4,655.0	2,595.2	348.0	171.6	75.7	84.0	386.3	547.5	732.6	205.9	424.6	
1970.....	558.2	567.7	46.7	4,876.8	2,551.5	396.1	207.0	68.7	103.5	(¹⁸)	544.0	749.6	202.9	584.2	
1967:															
January.....	51.0	35.3	63.0	408.5	210.5	507.7	1.9	6.1	153.0	(¹⁷)	52.4	65.9	194.5	196.8	
February.....	53.4	44.4	75.1	387.9	191.3	471.9	.5	5.6	154.4	(¹⁷)	44.9	56.4	206.8	79.6	
March.....	51.3	43.9	78.4	419.8	205.6	501.2	.8	5.7	135.5	(¹⁷)	41.3	62.7	187.7	18.4	
April.....	50.3	44.9	83.6	393.7	202.1	497.2	3.2	6.9	145.5	(¹⁷)	45.0	65.0	191.6	20.2	
May.....	57.2	46.3	80.8	403.8	211.4	481.8	9.1	6.2	165.9	(¹⁷)	52.4	68.3	184.5	24.3	
June.....	49.8	45.0	83.5	419.1	220.9	432.4	20.1	6.6	165.6	(¹⁷)	49.0	69.0	145.9	25.8	
July.....	41.5	40.4	80.5	364.1	173.6	397.4	21.4	6.0	167.7	(¹⁷)	53.4	63.5	114.0	24.0	
August.....	44.9	55.4	72.8	405.8	210.8	394.2	21.9	6.6	165.0	(¹⁷)	49.6	69.5	107.8	17.0	
September.....	43.8	45.1	70.2	373.5	200.7	408.8	13.0	5.7	160.4	(¹⁷)	44.5	62.9	107.7	34.2	
October.....	42.9	40.3	72.8	387.1	194.4	434.6	9.0	5.7	165.1	37.3	54.4	68.4	94.5	31.4	
November.....	45.7	44.4	69.7	395.7	192.2	441.9	11.6	5.7	168.1	35.5	42.7	61.4	100.5	35.1	
December.....	46.0	39.7	73.2	394.0	188.9	424.6	5.9	6.2	146.3	34.6	35.5	53.1	133.6	16.2	
1968:															
January.....	46.3	38.6	81.6	415.0	205.3	489.2	.9	6.0	144.4	32.3	52.2	61.1	147.5	115.8	
February.....	46.5	43.0	81.5	381.9	189.9	439.5	.6	6.1	119.2	20.9	45.8	56.6	142.8	59.6	
March.....	46.0	42.9	84.9	387.5	209.1	438.1	1.1	6.2	110.5	18.8	47.6	64.7	114.4	20.3	
April.....	41.0	42.8	76.0	379.4	198.7	428.7	4.0	6.3	113.1	39.9	48.2	63.8	95.9	16.9	
May.....	49.5	42.5	72.5	426.1	225.3	440.1	10.8	6.5	119.7	41.1	44.3	67.9	108.8	34.2	
June.....	44.4	40.6	69.8	398.1	214.1	407.1	21.0	5.7	145.8	37.7	46.0	57.8	129.0	35.7	
July.....	41.8	40.5	59.6	398.5	205.0	420.3	36.2	6.5	163.0	30.9	41.9	54.2	145.2	40.5	
August.....	44.9	53.2	47.5	397.5	210.1	400.0	30.9	5.5	177.8	34.9	51.4	61.1	152.8	16.1	
September.....	44.5	47.2	39.3	390.2	211.7	376.9	26.3	5.8	188.3	34.0	44.1	57.2	130.2	30.7	
October.....	48.1	45.1	40.9	431.9	223.0	386.7	20.4	5.2	178.8	27.5	48.1	65.6	132.9	41.0	
November.....	44.5	46.3	42.7	377.1	193.8	376.0	12.1	5.5	159.2	41.7	44.9	61.5	172.0	17.5	
December.....	40.6	34.6	49.6	362.0	192.0	358.5	6.5	4.6	155.8	32.4	34.2	54.1	197.1	14.6	
1969:															
January.....	46.2	39.7	50.1	409.1	217.6	421.6	.9	4.9	155.4	31.3	45.2	59.6	187.6	152.3	
February.....	45.8	43.3	54.0	378.2	205.0	425.0	.9	6.4	122.5	28.8	45.6	59.9	179.1	40.1	
March.....	44.0	49.0	44.2	380.1	215.7	419.1	.6	6.9	111.2	31.4	46.1	63.8	184.9	10.3	
April.....	41.4	41.4	47.4	386.2	228.0	335.9	5.4	6.8	94.2	30.5	52.2	63.8	155.6	19.2	
May.....	42.0	43.9	44.3	372.2	211.6	306.4	20.8	5.2	123.5	29.3	44.0	60.5	153.1	34.2	
June.....	40.5	45.6	32.8	363.8	219.9	281.2	27.2	7.1	130.9	33.2	43.6	61.0	154.2	33.0	
July.....	39.7	37.2	28.3	382.8	211.5	283.3	29.3	5.0	142.1	19.1	41.3	52.3	138.5	31.6	
August.....	43.1	43.3	27.8	374.3	208.1	290.4	31.4	5.8	126.0	35.4	48.5	59.4	139.8	28.3	
September.....	44.4	43.0	25.6	383.2	220.5	303.6	28.2	7.2	131.4	35.8	47.8	65.1	131.4	18.4	
October.....	49.5	48.0	26.0	432.9	238.1	330.8	14.0	6.6	148.2	38.2	46.2	67.7	152.2	28.7	
November.....	48.7	41.3	34.5	393.8	211.0	353.7	8.2	6.8	104.6	35.3	42.7	58.3	172.7	21.2	
December.....	49.3	35.2	46.0	398.3	208.2	348.0	4.7	7.0	84.0	38.0	44.3	61.2	205.9	7.2	
1970:															
January.....	49.9	40.9	46.0	420.4	209.4	416.8	.7	7.1	90.8	25.6	44.3	55.1	200.4	146.5	
February.....	47.7	50.6	49.0	378.4	202.6	429.9	.5	6.0	79.7	26.2	42.8	64.7	139.5	49.3	
March.....	46.7	51.7	43.8	392.0	208.2	370.0	.7	5.3	66.1	14.2	44.4	63.4	138.3	30.3	
April.....	48.0	48.4	40.0	407.1	220.5	365.8	3.1	5.9	74.0	19.1	48.5	71.1	122.1	18.4	
May.....	46.7	51.8	39.3	392.1	215>										

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO--FATS, OILS, AND RELATED PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ¹															
	Corn oil				Cottonseed cake and meal		Cottonseed oil						Linseed oil			
	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Production	Stocks (at oil mills), end of period	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks (crude and refined), factory and warehouse, end of period	Exports (crude and refined) ²	Price, wholesale, (N.Y.) ³	Production, crude (raw)	Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Price, wholesale (Minneapolis) ⁴
	Crude	Refined					Crude	Refined								
	Millions of pounds						Thousands of short tons										Millions of pounds						Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds		Dollars per pound
1947.....	246.6	231.5	.....	11.1	1,630.9	74.8	1,117.2	1,029.5	975.3	263.8	11.7	0.274	455.6	504.4	126.5	0.343
1948.....	202.9	188.5	.....	19.1	2,118.3	81.6	1,463.6	1,304.2	1,201.5	325.7	32.8	5.269	726.0	473.4	226.6	.297
1949.....	224.4	216.5	.....	14.2	2,469.9	142.8	1,783.7	1,583.1	1,552.4	408.4	116.6	.181	744.5	400.5	494.9	.245
1950.....	247.9	236.1	.....	18.5	2,228.8	192.2	1,606.0	1,465.8	1,569.7	271.9	140.2	.223	749.5	561.0	619.6	.184
1951.....	232.1	224.9	.....	14.3	2,049.0	55.4	1,417.0	1,195.6	1,106.8	479.2	61.4	.264	758.8	652.4	656.1	.209
1952.....	231.6	214.0	.....	19.8	2,524.8	155.8	1,717.4	1,530.8	1,277.3	674.5	105.2	.195	545.3	554.1	635.0	.159
1953.....	259.2	245.4	.....	18.6	2,709.6	⁶ 111.3	1,876.8	1,747.5	1,203.0	⁶ 1,258.6	75.9	.214	503.1	510.5	521.3	.150
1954.....	254.6	239.2	.....	18.6	2,876.7	⁶ 245.5	2,000.1	1,754.9	1,792.5	⁶ 814.0	588.0	.210	651.5	484.4	186.7	.146
1955.....	268.1	256.0	.....	23.8	2,586.9	163.0	1,810.4	1,502.4	1,489.5	⁶ 570.4	579.3	.201	618.2	539.4	136.0	.129
1956.....	272.1	264.9	.....	22.5	2,562.2	188.2	1,827.1	1,491.8	1,435.6	⁶ 415.8	612.3	.205	621.1	517.1	116.0	.141
1957.....	⁸ 287.7	263.7	.....	17.1	2,173.6	247.2	1,569.4	1,204.2	1,301.9	256.7	412.3	.198	566.5	466.7	89.3	.136
1958.....	⁸ 295.7	267.3	⁹ 247.8	34.6	1,963.7	78.5	1,434.7	⁸ 1,218.3	⁸ 1,078.6	352.5	160.9	.194	456.9	430.9	95.0	.138
1959.....	⁸ 321.3	307.7	305.3	¹⁰ 27.0	2,284.6	110.5	1,687.2	⁸ 1,343.1	⁸ 1,114.5	¹⁰ 453.6	518.7	¹¹ .151	486.7	¹⁰ 384.4	¹⁰ 149.7	.131
1960.....	330.1	307.9	314.1	33.2	2,493.1	197.8	1,816.4	1,525.7	1,276.2	427.0	451.5	.151	367.8	384.5	96.9	.131
1961.....	335.8	321.7	316.4	30.7	2,448.6	81.5	1,793.8	1,506.0	1,328.2	392.0	357.9	.186	426.3	381.7	128.4	.142
1962.....	365.3	351.1	321.9	44.9	2,678.3	100.5	1,944.9	1,588.2	1,305.5	530.0	371.0	.167	382.1	378.0	123.4	.142
1963.....	390.5	363.3	353.0	64.8	2,703.4	188.0	1,917.0	1,577.3	⁸ 1,217.2	694.0	365.3	.153	399.1	383.9	111.8	.127
1964.....	413.9	393.1	412.2	40.1	2,705.7	126.8	1,932.8	1,600.0	1,410.0	506.3	603.5	¹² .137	443.6	377.2	185.5	.134
1965.....	445.9	412.8	422.9	26.1	2,756.3	80.9	1,974.2	1,668.8	1,471.7	300.1	501.3	¹³ .149	410.1	227.2	213.5	.134
1966.....	446.6	397.6	388.0	53.5	2,381.4	94.2	1,674.6	1,506.4	1,258.1	381.8	184.0	¹³ .178	454.2	234.7	208.4	.128
1967.....	444.0	418.1	420.6	37.7	1,564.7	146.7	1,108.3	1,050.8	1,010.5	252.1	⁸ 72.1	¹³ .154	370.6	209.8	213.3	.129
1968.....	452.8	429.8	439.6	40.5	1,574.9	135.1	1,115.1	1,001.5	910.0	272.7	61.7	.163	306.6	193.6	157.2	.127
1969.....	465.5	438.1	441.2	54.1	2,001.4	74.9	1,425.8	1,252.0	889.7	398.6	246.5	.142	291.8	193.9	128.8	.120
1970.....	474.0	440.9	449.6	43.2	1,725.8	85.8	1,211.4	1,019.2	932.0	184.3	369.8	.175	314.5	193.2	148.5	.109
1967:																
January.....	34.3	34.0	34.2	47.0	237.6	111.6	168.0	128.7	82.5	434.9	3.7	.151	33.3	19.1	205.9	.128
February.....	33.7	30.3	33.8	45.8	179.1	126.1	126.6	117.1	86.3	476.9	4.6	.158	29.7	19.1	204.9	.128
March.....	40.2	38.8	38.2	44.9	184.0	148.1	128.7	122.8	86.9	514.0	8.7	.158	31.3	19.1	206.5	.128
April.....	37.7	33.7	31.0	49.5	106.8	166.9	73.9	108.5	90.5	476.9	25.4	.158	30.2	19.8	204.7	.128
May.....	38.5	34.8	35.1	50.0	63.3	160.9	43.5	87.5	91.9	416.7	11.6	.158	32.5	19.6	211.8	.128
June.....	40.2	36.8	37.8	49.2	67.5	157.8	49.6	72.6	91.8	364.7	2.0	.160	35.4	19.6	196.2	.128
July.....	33.9	33.2	30.0	48.7	44.2	148.4	30.2	42.6	73.4	298.3	5.0	.150	7.2	16.9	184.1	.128
August.....	38.2	33.2	35.7	45.6	65.9	133.2	45.4	47.7	80.6	246.0	2.6	.152	32.9	18.1	185.4	.128
September.....	39.1	35.8	34.9	46.8	49.1	104.9	33.5	32.9	74.7	207.0	3.0	.154	37.8	16.9	187.4	.127
October.....	38.9	39.7	40.1	43.0	141.4	121.6	101.0	55.1	79.4	198.7	5.6	.150	40.1	15.6	196.6	.132
November.....	35.5	32.7	34.2	41.3	229.0	137.1	167.1	111.6	87.4	228.6	4.7	.....	35.9	13.9	222.6	.132
December.....	33.8	35.1	35.6	37.7	196.8	146.7	140.8	123.7	85.1	252.1	3.4	.148	24.3	12.1	213.3	.132
1968:																
January.....	35.1	36.4	35.7	36.5	198.0	161.8	143.8	136.6	85.7	313.7	4.5	.148	27.6	14.6	222.7	.132
February.....	37.6	36.5	36.2	34.1	161.6	168.1	114.1	106.5	82.6	328.2	2.0	.154	28.5	15.9	223.0	.132
March.....	38.5	35.5	30.6	39.8	140.2	170.6	99.1	115.7	81.5	324.7	3.6	.158	25.8	15.0	219.3	.132
April.....	39.0	35.2	35.6	44.9	107.8	192.3	76.1	77.7	81.0	311.7	8.4	.160	23.4	17.3	216.2	.132
May.....	40.7	34.3	37.3	50.1	73.8	200.5	52.6	71.4	91.0	262.9	.8	.185	24.3	17.9	205.0	.132
June.....	38.8	37.8	36.5	49.2	47.8	188.9	35.5	50.3	87.1	201.4	5.4	.183	23.2	18.3	200.9	.132
July.....	36.6	33.6	37.4	51.2	39.1	158.0	27.4	34.4	62.4	158.3	7.4	.184	9.9	17.2	179.2	.132
August.....	33.4	38.3	39.5	43.5	33.5	127.4	22.9	29.4	63.0	118.7	.8	.193	22.0	17.3	163.6	.126
September.....	34.4	31.9	33.5	41.1	54.5	107.6	39.6	30.0	59.2	98.7	3.3	.175	31.6	16.8	162.2	.119
October.....	41.4	35.2	40.9	39.7	231.5	130.7	162.6	99.3	77.3	153.2	3.9	.134	35.4	17.3	164.7	.119
November.....	39.5	36.3	40.2	39.0	240.3	145.4	167.7	124.8	68.9	213.5	12.0	.140	29.9	14.1	168.6	.119
December.....	37.8	38.8	36.2	40.5	246.8	135.1	173.7	125.4	70.3	272.7	9.5	.140	25.0	11.9	157.2	.119
1969:																
January.....	38.0	33.8	34.1	43.3	255.3	141.2	186.2	144.3	70.3	342.4	6.9	.140	30.4	13.3	152.8	.119
February.....	36.1	31.8	31.3	49.7	215.9	167.5	155.8	130.4	66.1	370.0	20.7	.140	26.4	15.1	158.1	.119
March.....	39.5	38.8	36.6	54.7	200.9	163.5	145.6	119.8	66.0	430.0	9.5	.140	24.8	16.9	164.2	.119
April.....	40.0	33.0	33.6	66.6	174.9	192.4	127.3	119.9	74.7	460.8	14.9	.140	20.8	17.1	156.7	.119
May.....	39.5	36.8	37.4	68.5	154.9	215.4	112.4	109.4	69.7	466.2	12.8	.140	22.0	18.3	151.9	.119
June.....	40.1	39.5	38.9	65.9	106.8	179.3	80.4	94.0	88.6	467.6	4.9	.140	21.6	18.2	131.4	.119
July.....	37.5	33.8	33.3	68.3	69.6	154.7	50.3	72.2	62.4	439.7	23.2	.140	12.8	17.0	121.3	.119
August.....	38.5	34.1	35.5	70.4	56.9	99.1	37.2	54.9	64.9	418.0	6.9	.140	16.1	17.0	113.1	.119
September.....	39.2	37.1	37.7	70.7	74.8	64.8	51.0	61.0	64.9	376.8	4.7	.140	39.5	16.2	118.8	.119
October.....	41.2	36.2	42.0	64.9	221.5	61.4	156.3	106.2	82.9	372.8	43.4	.140				

FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS; TOBACCO—FATS AND OILS, TOBACCO

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	VEGETABLE OILS AND RELATED PRODUCTS ¹								TOBACCO							
	Soybean cake and meal		Soybean oil						Leaf				Manufactured products			
	Production	Stocks (at oil mills), end of period	Production		Consumption in end products	Stocks, crude and refined (factory and warehouse), end of period	Exports (crude and refined) ²	Price, wholesale, refined (New York) ³	Production (crop estimate for year) ⁴	Stocks, dealers' and manufacturers', end of period ⁵	Exports, including scrap and stems ⁶	Imports, including scrap and stems ⁶	Consumption (withdrawals)			Exports, cigarettes ⁶
			Crude	Refined									Cigarettes (small)		Cigars (large), taxable ⁸	
													Tax-exempt ⁷	Taxable ⁸		
	Thousands of short tons		Millions of pounds						Dollars per lb.	Millions of pounds	Thousands of pounds	Millions				
1947.....	.....	.....	1,543.0	1,238.8	1,238.0	142.1	107.3	0.292	2,107	3,800	507,286	90,386	34,277	335,413	5,460	22,796
1948.....	.....	.....	1,604.3	1,266.3	1,253.3	187.7	83.0	.284	1,980	3,876	426,608	84,342	38,678	348,509	5,588	25,168
1949.....	4,451.8	47.4	1,859.1	1,508.5	1,448.5	150.1	364.0	.158	1,969	3,881	498,188	87,933	33,205	351,809	5,399	19,547
1950.....	4,922.8	72.4	2,074.7	1,699.4	1,626.6	154.1	299.8	.185	2,030	3,991	477,596	90,031	31,816	360,198	5,365	14,263
1951.....	5,910.6	34.1	2,472.8	1,892.4	1,757.2	281.4	503.7	.228	2,332	4,272	522,089	104,762	38,913	379,725	5,518	16,808
1952.....	5,689.2	89.2	2,478.0	2,175.4	2,073.0	237.4	223.0	.160	2,256	4,493	396,452	102,657	40,019	394,107	5,755	16,352
1953.....	5,467.6	104.8	2,514.8	2,308.3	2,227.2	208.3	48.8	.195	2,059	4,515	518,409	105,432	37,010	386,825	5,820	16,249
1954.....	5,061.0	47.1	2,377.9	2,170.3	2,183.3	175.8	76.5	.200	2,244	4,774	453,573	106,446	33,115	368,725	5,690	15,426
1955.....	5,925.7	66.4	2,826.7	2,558.9	2,487.1	217.9	134.5	.183	2,193	5,172	540,279	111,234	30,274	382,060	5,688	15,126
1956.....	6,765.8	65.4	3,200.4	2,764.7	2,760.6	233.1	684.2	.192	2,176	5,348	510,356	120,919	31,032	393,153	5,633	15,714
1957.....	7,576.0	75.7	3,475.1	2,742.9	2,674.9	406.0	685.0	.180	1,668	5,140	500,953	122,766	32,824	409,436	5,757	16,993
1958.....	8,659.9	52.8	3,943.2	3,466.7	3,306.2	273.4	872.5	.162	1,736	4,966	481,772	141,560	33,665	436,354	6,020	18,067
1959.....	9,394.8	63.5	4,343.6	3,455.7	3,333.1	507.4	899.2	.122	1,796	4,878	465,615	151,685	35,828	453,681	6,470	19,576
1960.....	9,151.6	102.3	4,392.2	3,476.7	3,405.2	469.5	1,058.1	.128	1,944	4,821	496,148	159,083	36,998	470,135	6,511	20,218
1961.....	9,340.6	99.3	4,442.3	3,592.7	3,464.5	859.6	602.4	.157	2,061	4,887	501,006	166,444	39,550	488,119	6,372	22,216
1962.....	10,413.4	88.8	4,888.8	4,067.3	4,088.3	733.5	1,213.6	.133	2,315	5,144	468,878	167,408	41,070	494,463	6,355	24,080
1963.....	10,800.8	159.5	5,053.2	4,033.7	4,837.8	1,024.0	1,102.6	.132	2,344	5,288	505,484	167,823	41,088	509,588	6,565	23,615
1964.....	10,635.2	102.6	4,943.8	4,591.8	4,423.6	544.2	1,273.2	.123	2,228	5,666	514,514	179,651	42,643	497,446	8,106	25,144
1965.....	11,179.1	75.4	5,235.5	4,547.3	4,437.6	374.8	1,026.7	.134	1,855	5,582	468,075	182,558	44,236	511,463	7,578	23,052
1966.....	12,614.4	120.0	5,811.2	5,152.0	5,210.2	510.9	684.8	.140	1,887	5,353	551,162	197,336	46,112	522,532	7,075	23,453
1967.....	13,359.2	199.8	6,149.9	5,072.8	5,202.7	663.2	912.3	.120	1,968	5,486	571,559	197,109	48,971	527,800	6,846	23,652
1968.....	13,462.7	149.2	6,149.6	5,227.9	5,410.6	588.6	823.4	.103	1,710	5,179	598,916	217,708	53,845	523,007	6,759	26,461
1969.....	14,716.5	103.2	6,804.7	5,860.0	5,948.2	517.2	761.1	.110	1,804	4,940	579,106	213,402	47,263	510,532	6,745	24,970
1970.....	17,379.2	112.2	8,085.9	6,276.3	6,322.3	755.7	1,372.4	.133	1,906	5,006	510,325	235,428	51,166	532,764	6,704	29,147
1967:																
January.....	1,167.7	138.1	534.6	460.4	452.2	567.6	25.8	.127	.....	.....	36,930	14,907	3,406	41,319	537	1,769
February.....	1,035.6	115.6	476.0	410.4	418.7	584.6	45.7	.127	.....	.....	34,023	16,680	3,967	39,936	477	1,731
March.....	1,094.7	89.5	502.7	446.0	455.6	536.0	120.0	.128	.....	5,339	39,132	13,468	4,593	43,591	593	2,202
April.....	1,095.4	152.1	511.6	387.4	404.4	602.8	40.9	.127	.....	.....	53,280	15,305	3,972	44,084	572	2,059
May.....	1,138.5	112.7	530.9	424.8	436.8	638.7	67.8	.127	.....	.....	48,116	14,828	4,321	48,101	639	1,943
June.....	1,130.3	123.8	527.9	450.3	450.6	597.0	150.9	.122	.....	4,880	39,444	19,089	5,262	48,123	529	2,396
July.....	1,095.5	145.5	512.3	377.0	373.2	636.1	65.5	.114	.....	.....	31,425	14,899	4,141	41,376	485	2,270
August.....	1,055.1	106.2	493.4	432.7	443.7	693.5	43.2	.122	.....	.....	43,458	19,985	3,495	51,660	649	1,917
September.....	981.9	110.1	470.2	398.2	450.1	596.1	117.9	.115	.....	4,995	59,439	16,876	3,894	43,835	605	1,811
October.....	1,164.2	155.1	529.3	428.2	448.5	575.1	80.1	.111	.....	.....	50,656	20,487	3,870	46,653	710	1,680
November.....	1,218.4	168.0	535.3	414.8	436.2	574.8	114.4	.109	.....	.....	66,834	17,520	4,148	42,529	609	1,824
December.....	1,181.9	199.8	525.7	442.6	432.7	663.2	40.1	.110	.....	5,486	68,822	13,892	3,902	36,593	442	2,049
1968:																
January.....	1,191.7	142.7	526.2	429.1	457.1	688.4	30.3	.108	.....	.....	44,296	16,337	3,485	40,982	557	1,599
February.....	1,132.6	158.5	510.4	457.7	450.8	695.0	68.4	.132	.....	.....	44,792	22,179	4,040	46,362	531	1,956
March.....	1,124.1	196.3	510.9	431.9	448.5	711.5	80.9	.115	.....	5,312	28,806	20,361	4,144	41,839	536	1,532
April.....	1,028.9	150.8	472.8	424.2	428.0	747.0	41.4	.106	.....	.....	36,934	22,830	3,954	40,015	569	2,296
May.....	1,128.2	123.8	520.5	447.1	448.1	745.6	48.0	.107	.....	.....	43,727	16,680	4,923	47,305	641	2,244
June.....	1,098.9	151.6	507.5	425.2	457.0	705.9	119.2	.098	.....	4,858	45,614	17,824	4,659	43,407	535	2,337
July.....	1,102.1	136.0	507.6	392.6	413.3	743.2	46.2	.092	.....	.....	43,696	18,427	4,788	44,093	532	1,823
August.....	1,022.7	100.5	477.6	427.1	444.9	695.7	29.7	.092	.....	.....	63,939	18,335	5,243	48,947	616	3,088
September.....	893.4	95.4	408.0	444.4	457.0	539.9	124.2	.093	.....	4,938	73,366	16,656	5,470	44,159	558	3,329
October.....	1,257.3	111.5	578.8	446.7	496.0	541.4	67.2	.092	.....	.....	38,781	18,990	4,478	50,083	682	1,579
November.....	1,281.4	112.5	584.1	439.5	442.1	562.6	56.4	.099	.....	.....	71,322	13,874	4,350	40,654	602	2,089
December.....	1,201.4	149.2	544.6	462.4	467.8	588.6	111.5	.099	.....	5,179	63,643	15,215	4,311	35,161	400	2,589
1969:																
January.....	1,139.9	174.4	524.2	460.1	489.0	525.8	58.9	.106	.....	.....	8,144	20,490	3,122	45,580	484	705
February.....	1,033.1	170.5	474.6	448.3	429.2	517.7	19.1	.106	.....	.....	4,224	12,776	3,009	41,538	498	1,525
March.....	1,260.3	150.7	578.5	506.4	478.8	611.0	18.6	.106	.....	5,005	42,410	16,870	3,820	40,138	537	2,136
April.....	1,163.3	151.6	537.6	479.1	464.5	595.5	77.1	.107	.....	.....	39,586	17,092	3,590	40,222	552	1,707
May.....	1,246.6	162.3	582.4	466.3	485.4	623.5	43.2	.107	.....	.....	66,505	17,771	4,041	44,487	597	2,242
June.....	1,164.6	133.1	541.2	498.7	517.2	557.2	120.3	.107	.....	4,590	55,541	20,465	5,321	45,249	576	2,958
July.....	1,200.7	140.5	545.9	452.4	457.7	563.3	69.6	.107	.....	.....	43,536	16,864	5,009	41,845	544	2,597
August.....	1,123.8	130.7	526.9	459.4	480.8	552.5	20.2	.099	.....	.....						

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--HIDES AND SKINS AND LEATHER

YEAR AND MONTH	HIDES AND SKINS								LEATHER			
	Exports ¹			Imports ³			Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. shipping point ⁴		Production ⁵			
	Total value ²	By principal types		Total value ²	By principal types		Calfskins, packer, heavy, 9-1/2-15 pounds	Hides, steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds	Calf and whole kip	Cattle hide and side kip	Goat and kid	Sheep and lamb
		Calf and kip skins	Cattle hides		Sheep and lamb skins	Goat and kid skins						
	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides	Thousands of dollars	Thousands of pieces		Dollars per pound		Thousands of skins	Thousands of hides and kips	Thousands of skins	
1947.....	22,588	516	1,311	85,839	21,418	37,480	0.760	0.269	12,471	28,824	37,188	36,535
1948.....	11,582	1,066	345	107,762	27,873	38,972	.605	.262	10,480	26,070	37,970	33,492
1949.....	21,035	949	1,104	72,533	25,061	36,158	.587	.217	10,173	23,332	34,774	28,644
1950.....	11,610	405	402	118,681	32,128	41,869	.669	.256	10,659	24,383	37,203	31,397
1951.....	12,745	274	372	132,770	23,532	32,209	.641	.309	7,955	22,703	31,111	24,504
1952.....	19,495	6,794	6,138	60,077	21,853	29,641	.416	.148	9,960	22,694	30,418	27,902
1953.....	37,369	1,481	2,381	73,772	27,868	31,850	.515	.145	9,958	24,070	32,154	28,264
1954.....	54,368	2,567	5,178	52,575	20,695	25,231	.388	.116	9,366	24,210	26,496	23,796
1955.....	60,327	3,579	5,852	56,628	22,575	28,504	.443	.125	10,393	25,832	26,109	26,434
1956.....	59,181	3,106	4,940	65,949	29,585	27,004	.498	.123	8,546	25,908	25,103	27,241
1957.....	67,571	3,295	6,507	49,315	23,675	20,292	.470	.109	9,217	25,511	22,336	25,565
1958.....	55,760	3,069	5,398	54,324	26,736	19,672	.493	.114	8,069	23,818	19,992	27,453
1959.....	62,807	1,910	4,084	87,229	34,273	25,414	.658	.193	6,573	23,167	22,797	32,054
1960.....	76,409	2,129	6,889	70,631	27,702	19,255	.561	.138	6,332	21,969	18,835	30,478
1961.....	86,153	2,512	7,646	64,289	27,903	14,740	.631	.149	6,391	22,736	14,865	31,891
1962.....	82,903	2,056	7,119	66,468	27,482	14,371	.623	.151	5,981	22,523	14,213	30,321
1963.....	74,578	1,858	7,971	63,035	26,310	14,774	.365	.111	5,596	21,654	14,182	34,374
1964.....	92,693	2,391	11,504	81,879	30,455	12,882	.414	.106	6,535	22,834	12,874	31,548
1965.....	106,253	2,458	13,311	80,263	31,850	14,411	.541	.143	6,263	23,436	14,557	30,316
1966.....	155,623	2,582	14,307	88,995	36,998	10,331	.601	.177	4,720	23,830	13,372	29,302
1967.....	127,893	2,626	11,987	61,300	36,044	7,109	.460	.120	4,008	23,394	8,456	28,375
1968.....	128,679	2,212	12,636	78,400	30,912	5,203	.555	.112	4,247	24,033	6,764	31,413
1969.....	152,446	1,652	14,778	62,400	20,716	5,068	.561	.146	3,381	22,030	5,856	25,242
1970.....	145,200	1,316	15,222	51,300	18,701	3,028	.331	.129	2,717	20,353	3,979	23,598
1967:												
January.....	12,608	175	1,171	5,500	1,859	865	.500	.134	299	1,912	907	2,012
February.....	15,404	230	1,324	5,600	2,510	793	.575	.129	332	1,924	742	2,153
March.....	13,169	265	1,103	6,200	3,857	576	.500	.129	349	2,085	851	2,251
April.....	11,300	198	1,154	6,300	4,079	457	.450	.125	320	1,891	761	2,201
May.....	12,546	264	1,090	5,200	3,846	721	.450	.119	379	2,050	722	2,459
June.....	8,801	351	757	5,400	3,194	531	.450	.130	340	1,983	734	2,402
July.....	8,593	174	735	5,300	2,925	740	.400	.125	226	1,456	460	1,808
August.....	8,640	138	842	4,100	2,503	558	.400	.110	370	2,059	582	2,778
September.....	8,700	160	912	4,500	2,833	510	.410	.125	294	1,886	618	2,557
October.....	8,873	221	931	4,200	3,460	479	.430	.105	374	2,101	707	2,607
November.....	10,783	233	1,131	4,400	1,804	488	.460	.108	378	2,069	731	2,748
December.....	8,476	217	837	4,500	3,174	391	.500	.098	347	1,978	641	2,399
1968:												
January.....	15,701	208	797	6,600	2,330	614	.500	.093	341	2,087	696	2,664
February.....	9,723	211	983	7,900	3,413	734	.480	.093	340	2,073	539	2,691
March.....	4,850	177	1,043	8,300	4,037	418	.530	.120	341	1,990	520	2,762
April.....	9,644	289	902	8,200	3,349	572	.480	.113	398	2,073	547	2,807
May.....	10,152	238	1,022	8,700	3,659	419	.500	.123	436	2,181	536	2,910
June.....	9,281	212	1,018	7,300	3,034	483	.550	.113	392	2,002	466	2,554
July.....	8,753	190	816	7,200	3,469	352	.550	.108	359	1,616	442	2,225
August.....	11,724	111	1,302	5,900	2,214	295	.575	.110	390	2,094	496	2,821
September.....	10,937	130	1,180	6,300	2,359	344	.625	.114	306	1,895	573	2,560
October.....	13,737	163	1,235	5,200	1,475	330	.625	.118	320	2,201	700	2,651
November.....	13,456	158	1,185	3,700	915	369	.625	.121	325	1,911	678	2,443
December.....	10,721	124	1,153	3,300	658	274	.625	.123	299	1,910	571	2,325
1969:												
January.....	8,976	79	974	2,000	693	73	.650	.128	322	1,990	584	2,335
February.....	8,852	100	897	4,200	617	178	.550	.122	356	1,882	527	2,183
March.....	11,220	226	1,044	6,300	1,195	763	.650	.135	293	1,955	450	2,189
April.....	13,616	228	1,300	11,200	5,951	683	.650	.178	312	1,987	500	2,330
May.....	18,837	177	1,852	8,000	4,107	473	.650	.170	347	1,966	521	2,520
June.....	11,770	171	1,062	5,600	1,646	694	.600	.148	288	1,841	491	2,327
July.....	11,862	130	1,103	6,200	2,121	358	.575	.148	203	1,549	455	1,791
August.....	14,204	115	1,341	4,800	1,575	417	.575	.146	215	1,853	330	1,984
September.....	12,652	111	1,229	4,400	1,507	349	.500	.163	248	1,758	485	1,788
October.....	14,606	131	1,405	3,100	548	320	.450	.138	271	1,925	539	1,925
November.....	14,103	108	1,376	2,700	349	508	.450	.136	265	1,692	543	2,030
December.....	11,747	76	1,196	3,900	621	253	.430	.139	261	1,632	431	1,840
1970:												
January.....	11,321	76	1,154	4,400	655	800	.403	.123	292	1,669	531	1,835
February.....	13,752	92	1,440	4,000	1,971	426	.300	.128	271	1,699	393	1,775
March.....	15,280	115	1,586	6,600	2,993	701	.300	.128	268	1,814	445	1,866
April.....	11,967	134	1,179	5,700	1,847	192	.375	.141	240	1,874	418	2,070
May.....	12,794	105	1,250	5,400	2,450	316	.375	.134	258	1,815	404	2,054
June.....	13,799	96	1,395	4,000	1,438	153	.275	.134	267	1,791	413	2,038
July.....	10,836	85	1,159	4,500	1,294	174	.320	.123	135	1,318	240	1,747
August.....	10,151	64	1,123	4,500	2,172	102	.350	.135	186	1,622	260	2,145
September.....	10,952	124	1,235	2,800	849	36	.320	.130	184	1,681	244	1,989
October.....	11,205	131	1,196	2,800	863	20	.320	.131	215	1,784	225	2,117
November.....	11,523	116	1,247	3,500	1,242	65	.320	.131	213	1,585	202	2,013
December.....	11,619	176	1,258	3,000	934	45	.315	.110	188	1,701	204	1,949

LEATHER AND PRODUCTS--LEATHER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH	LEATHER			SHOES AND SLIPPERS								
	Exports, upper and lining leather ¹	Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. tannery ²		Production ³					Exports ⁴	Prices, wholesale, f.o.b. factory ⁵		
		Sale, bends, light	Upper, chrome calf, B and C grades	Total	Shoes, sandals, and play shoes, except athletic	Slippers	Athletic	Other footwear		Men's and boys' oxfords, dress, elk or side upper	Women's oxfords, elk side upper	Women's pumps, low-medium quality
Thousands of square feet	Index, 1967 = 100		Thousands of pairs					Index, 1967 = 100				
1947.....	45,818	110.3	113.6	479,838	430,133	43,316	4,233	2,156	5,734	61.1	62.6	61.6
1948.....	31,212	107.6	96.2	479,630	425,268	47,632	3,962	2,768	5,804	66.8	66.3	67.4
1949.....	51,628	91.7	92.4	474,258	413,376	54,735	3,193	2,954	4,421	65.1	66.2	65.8
1950.....	36,579	106.9	104.2	522,532	456,611	58,026	3,644	4,251	6,214	69.6	69.1	70.2
1951.....	27,345	137.0	102.4	481,930	426,768	48,640	2,767	3,755	3,475	79.0	81.8	78.4
1952.....	33,543	99.9	80.3	533,162	473,504	52,845	2,735	4,078	4,004	71.4	76.0	73.5
1953.....	45,059	97.7	94.0	532,031	466,058	59,670	3,309	2,994	4,282	71.0	76.6	72.4
1954.....	47,367	92.7	85.8	530,367	465,173	56,904	3,529	4,761	4,089	70.8	76.4	72.9
1955.....	49,814	86.5	86.7	585,369	509,207	68,069	4,723	3,370	3,993	71.7	76.3	73.7
1956.....	46,023	89.7	98.0	591,757	513,677	67,754	6,038	4,288	3,863	78.8	82.8	76.2
1957.....	47,542	88.9	102.3	597,648	517,091	70,901	6,152	3,504	3,645	79.9	85.4	77.0
1958.....	57,276	91.0	104.9	587,115	504,536	70,572	5,879	6,128	3,493	80.0	87.1	77.4
1959.....	55,578	127.1	117.5	637,364	544,179	78,701	7,694	6,790	2,906	84.1	92.7	83.9
1960.....	75,931	106.8	113.9	600,041	514,053	73,467	7,008	5,513	2,386	86.7	95.5	86.8
1961.....	114,409	107.0	120.3	592,907	507,636	72,567	6,641	6,063	2,149	85.8	95.6	87.5
1962.....	78,251	107.1	114.4	633,238	532,782	82,999	10,102	7,355	2,119	85.9	95.3	88.3
1963.....	96,767	102.1	99.4	604,328	509,722	77,619	9,753	7,234	2,037	85.5	94.2	87.9
1964.....	89,078	98.9	102.2	612,790	516,654	78,906	6,949	10,281	1,912	86.2	94.2	88.2
1965.....	69,953	104.3	107.7	626,229	526,190	90,231	9,667	9,841	10,533	90.3	94.9	89.8
1966.....	65,704	117.2	114.2	641,696	537,681	93,823	7,268	2,924	2,737	98.4	98.1	96.3
1967.....	71,769	100.0	100.0	599,964	495,380	95,620	6,949	2,015	2,217	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968.....	77,266	97.3	99.2	642,427	526,580	105,437	8,331	2,079	2,884	105.5	105.0	106.8
1969.....	65,802	109.5	99.7	576,961	463,388	100,943	8,993	3,637	2,324	108.9	111.9	111.0
1970.....	79,366	114.0	84.3	558,530	441,206	107,562	9,490	3,305	2,154	113.3	116.2	117.1
1967:												
January.....	5,511	105.6	111.7	52,190	45,327	6,053	596	214	157	100.5	98.5	97.6
February.....	4,869	109.9	110.0	49,518	42,203	6,608	551	156	174	100.5	98.5	98.9
March.....	6,192	108.5	107.4	53,526	44,503	8,214	658	151	237	100.5	98.5	99.0
April.....	3,691	107.1	106.4	46,114	38,387	6,972	603	152	164	98.9	100.5	99.4
May.....	5,565	103.5	106.4	48,490	39,440	8,227	622	201	162	98.9	100.5	98.8
June.....	8,933	100.5	103.1	48,761	39,641	8,381	590	149	191	98.9	100.5	99.4
July.....	4,415	97.6	95.3	40,645	33,830	6,355	349	111	162	98.9	100.5	99.2
August.....	5,631	95.5	90.4	57,826	47,020	10,001	615	190	207	98.9	100.5	98.4
September.....	7,260	93.3	90.4	50,310	40,231	9,340	562	177	212	99.3	100.5	99.7
October.....	6,301	92.6	91.1	53,620	43,059	9,772	618	171	179	101.3	100.5	102.8
November.....	6,883	92.6	92.9	51,283	41,153	9,360	605	165	207	101.3	100.5	102.9
December.....	6,520	93.3	95.1	47,681	40,586	6,337	580	178	167	102.3	100.5	103.2
1968:												
January.....	6,732	92.6	93.4	56,329	47,425	8,057	678	169	144	102.3	100.5	105.7
February.....	7,683	92.6	95.5	55,417	46,169	8,328	737	183	178	102.3	100.5	105.1
March.....	7,417	92.6	96.3	57,811	48,186	8,661	766	198	244	102.3	103.1	105.2
April.....	8,746	92.6	96.1	55,803	45,405	9,421	782	195	232	104.7	106.1	105.8
May.....	6,733	100.3	95.7	56,024	45,363	9,755	700	206	185	104.7	106.1	105.6
June.....	5,619	100.3	96.1	49,635	40,026	8,705	708	196	165	104.7	106.1	105.7
July.....	4,249	97.2	101.9	47,870	40,283	6,981	472	134	156	104.7	106.1	105.6
August.....	5,777	97.2	101.9	57,069	46,415	9,794	682	178	193	104.7	106.1	105.6
September.....	5,220	98.8	103.8	50,917	41,168	8,918	671	160	737	106.8	106.1	107.6
October.....	6,078	98.8	103.8	59,040	47,241	10,888	737	174	213	109.2	106.1	109.6
November.....	7,853	98.8	103.8	49,191	39,153	9,177	704	157	195	110.2	106.1	109.6
December.....	5,158	106.4	102.3	47,321	39,746	6,752	694	129	242	110.2	106.1	109.6
1969:												
January.....	3,636	106.4	106.3	53,007	45,160	6,899	683	265	143	110.2	107.4	109.5
February.....	3,090	106.4	102.7	48,398	40,178	7,282	639	299	132	110.2	110.0	109.6
March.....	8,239	106.4	101.9	52,692	43,548	7,955	863	326	232	106.8	110.0	109.7
April.....	7,330	106.4	105.8	48,650	39,631	7,849	840	330	217	106.8	112.5	109.5
May.....	6,248	106.4	104.5	47,863	38,126	8,803	629	305	230	106.8	112.5	110.4
June.....	5,666	108.0	103.8	47,193	37,351	8,767	772	303	190	106.8	112.5	110.4
July.....	7,671	108.0	102.5	42,657	33,867	8,066	507	217	162	106.8	112.5	111.8
August.....	6,226	108.0	102.3	49,260	38,463	9,680	795	322	207	106.8	112.5	111.8
September.....	4,119	114.1	98.4	47,142	36,388	9,607	855	292	228	110.4	112.5	113.6
October.....	4,561	114.1	87.9	52,496	40,263	11,016	853	364	172	111.6	113.8	113.0
November.....	5,299	114.9	87.9	42,841	33,072	8,721	743	305	189	111.6	113.8	112.8
December.....	5,657	114.9	92.6	44,762	37,341	6,298	814	309	221	111.6	113.8	111.0
1970:												
January.....	6,063	114.9	92.6	47,610	39,509	7,192	769	140	154	111.6	113.8	113.4
February.....	6,824	114.9	83.8	47,450	39,273	7,340	663	164	189	112.4	116.4	116.0
March.....	6,312	114.9	89.1	50,179	40,509	8,866	848	166	195	112.4	116.4	116.0
April.....	6,396	114.9	90.2	48,560	38,653	8,823	879	205	166	112.9	116.4	119.4
May.....	8,316	114.9	86.5	46,285	35,898	9,334	850	193	161	112.9	116.4	117.4
June.....	6,742	113.4	82.7	47,939	36,790	10,092	807	196	172	112.9	116.4	117.4
July.....	6,306	113.4	82.7	42,875	34,187	8,316	534	155	139	112.9	116.4	117.5
August.....	6,165	113.4	82.7	47,340	36,870	9,345	832	293	156	112.9	116.4	117.5
September.....	5,870	113.4	80.6	47,722	36,188	10,209	838	487	219	114.6	116.4	117.5
October.....	6,300	113.4	80.6	48,969	36,714	10,868	935	452	213	114.6	116.4	117.5
November.....	5,661	113.4	80.6	40,895	30,749	8,953	802	391	192	114.6	116.4	117.5
December.....	8,117	113.4	80.2	43,409	35,395	6,738	827	449	198	114.6	116.4	117.5

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--LUMBER (ALL TYPES) AND SOFTWOODS

YEAR AND MONTH	LUMBER (ALL TYPES) ¹											SOFTWOODS	
	Production			Shipments			Stocks (gross), mill, end of period			Exports, sawmill products ²	Imports, sawmill products ²	Douglas fir	
	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods	Total	Hardwoods	Softwoods			Orders ³	
												New	Unfilled, end of period
Millions of board feet													
1947.....	35,404	7,467	27,937	34,602	7,140	27,462	5,321	1,712	3,609	1,376	1,314	8,749	731
1948.....	36,762	7,752	29,010	35,056	7,439	27,617	6,866	1,934	4,932	4,632	1,867	8,625	432
1949.....	32,901	5,704	27,197	32,812	5,571	27,241	6,654	1,915	4,739	662	1,574	9,081	515
1950.....	38,902	7,374	31,528	39,245	7,284	31,961	6,183	1,976	4,207	514	3,438	10,642	1,092
1951.....	37,515	7,711	29,804	35,895	6,766	29,129	7,141	2,332	4,809	986	2,520	9,363	892
1952.....	37,462	7,228	30,234	37,434	7,101	30,333	6,661	2,075	4,586	727	2,487	10,067	811
1953.....	36,742	7,180	29,562	35,954	7,184	28,770	7,477	2,200	5,277	643	2,772	9,575	732
1954.....	36,356	7,074	29,282	36,214	6,391	29,823	6,585	1,881	4,704	718	3,066	9,441	769
1955.....	37,858	7,565	30,293	38,434	8,236	30,198	6,419	1,740	4,679	841	3,599	9,444	671
1956.....	38,629	7,968	30,661	37,527	7,563	29,964	7,330	1,966	5,364	765	3,409	8,670	608
1957.....	32,901	5,801	27,100	33,142	5,837	27,305	7,049	1,961	5,088	792	2,944	7,872	476
1958.....	33,385	6,006	27,379	33,715	6,077	27,638	6,643	1,936	4,707	728	3,419	8,560	600
1959.....	37,166	6,657	30,509	36,770	6,374	30,396	6,697	1,973	4,724	789	4,077	9,103	708
1960.....	32,926	6,254	26,672	32,223	6,161	26,062	7,352	2,067	5,285	860	3,928	7,736	412
1961.....	32,019	5,953	26,066	32,665	6,424	26,241	5,681	1,683	5,178	755	4,258	7,684	419
1962.....	33,178	6,359	26,819	33,354	6,289	27,065	6,602	1,752	4,850	758	4,893	8,159	507
1963.....	34,706	7,154	27,552	34,719	6,924	27,795	6,588	1,982	4,606	877	5,344	8,644	535
1964.....	36,559	7,275	29,284	36,767	7,769	28,998	6,380	1,488	4,892	957	5,240	8,901	607
1965.....	36,762	7,467	29,295	37,537	7,889	29,648	5,645	1,066	4,539	962	5,163	8,950	621
1966.....	36,584	7,737	28,847	36,504	7,770	28,734	5,685	1,033	4,652	1,009	5,120	8,315	486
1967.....	35,602	7,430	28,172	35,536	7,063	28,473	5,751	1,400	4,351	1,112	4,987	8,314	579
1968.....	37,450	7,227	30,223	38,197	7,789	30,408	4,988	838	4,150	1,143	6,087	9,009	821
1969.....	37,493	8,468	29,025	37,615	8,676	28,939	5,332	630	4,704	1,158	6,263	7,844	486
1970.....	36,603	7,964	28,639	35,596	7,078	28,518	6,363	1,516	4,847	1,266	6,095	7,994	457
1967:													
January.....	2,589	573	2,016	2,625	676	1,949	5,765	1,049	4,716	76	300	700	569
February.....	2,730	581	2,149	2,797	645	2,152	5,768	1,067	4,701	67	339	623	604
March.....	3,201	628	2,573	3,155	704	2,451	5,897	1,069	4,828	87	502	690	602
April.....	2,955	667	2,288	3,019	641	2,378	5,878	1,125	4,753	95	419	682	589
May.....	3,125	663	2,462	3,082	607	2,475	5,949	1,202	4,747	98	432	706	563
June.....	3,056	650	2,406	3,053	594	2,459	6,986	1,286	4,700	131	496	732	568
July.....	2,710	598	2,112	2,844	547	2,297	5,885	1,360	4,525	89	418	674	608
August.....	3,205	625	2,580	3,239	614	2,625	5,861	1,385	4,476	100	598	741	598
September.....	3,043	634	2,409	3,135	644	2,491	5,801	1,400	4,401	90	431	625	526
October.....	3,133	642	2,491	3,111	637	2,474	5,840	1,426	4,414	103	415	647	500
November.....	2,933	604	2,329	2,945	660	2,285	5,859	1,411	4,448	82	380	684	502
December.....	2,595	536	2,059	2,772	634	2,138	5,751	1,400	4,351	95	256	718	579
1968:													
January.....	2,738	503	2,235	2,703	556	2,147	5,789	1,332	4,457	100	407	707	602
February.....	2,881	535	2,346	2,999	631	2,368	5,690	1,252	4,438	108	418	806	725
March.....	3,162	599	2,563	3,233	682	2,551	5,597	1,168	4,429	107	407	780	755
April.....	3,298	616	2,682	3,440	698	2,742	5,504	1,115	4,389	110	476	755	727
May.....	3,314	622	2,692	3,458	702	2,756	5,380	1,051	4,329	104	439	721	651
June.....	3,123	639	2,474	3,183	651	2,532	5,251	994	4,257	81	517	855	733
July.....	3,162	607	2,555	3,204	612	2,592	5,279	1,038	4,241	100	610	793	751
August.....	3,254	646	2,608	3,337	650	2,687	5,194	1,034	4,160	94	560	663	644
September.....	3,223	619	2,604	3,231	667	2,564	5,118	937	4,181	81	526	787	741
October.....	3,417	650	2,767	3,525	675	2,850	5,094	975	4,119	90	685	723	661
November.....	3,021	657	2,364	3,095	702	2,388	5,030	934	4,096	82	519	672	656
December.....	2,857	534	2,323	2,789	558	2,231	4,988	838	4,150	84	524	747	821
1969:													
January.....	2,974	621	2,353	2,972	663	2,309	5,006	796	4,210	72	353	755	897
February.....	3,038	615	2,423	3,046	682	2,364	4,998	729	4,269	73	490	549	808
March.....	3,343	648	2,695	3,327	743	2,584	5,014	634	4,380	73	724	682	817
April.....	3,463	675	2,788	3,398	734	2,664	5,079	575	4,504	103	664	696	703
May.....	3,298	727	2,571	3,377	795	2,582	5,000	507	4,493	106	549	612	541
June.....	3,116	728	2,388	3,105	751	2,354	5,011	484	4,527	101	554	577	439
July.....	3,079	713	2,366	2,952	707	2,245	5,138	491	4,648	88	537	697	526
August.....	3,171	782	2,389	3,107	789	2,318	5,202	483	4,719	91	495	600	487
September.....	3,256	763	2,493	3,248	723	2,425	5,210	523	4,687	120	528	659	476
October.....	3,459	799	2,660	3,414	766	2,648	5,255	556	4,699	103	525	776	495
November.....	2,926	753	2,173	2,912	722	2,190	5,269	587	4,682	85	443	556	433
December.....	2,820	638	2,182	2,757	597	2,160	5,332	630	4,704	116	435	685	486
1970:													
January.....	2,902	657	2,245	2,651	656	1,995	5,583	629	4,954	89	515	591	468
February.....	2,859	673	2,186	2,670	587	2,083	5,772	715	5,057	92	423	628	474
March.....	3,164	709	2,455	3,015	587	2,428	5,921	837	5,024	104	488	732	462
April.....	3,203	695	2,508	3,128	559	2,569	5,996	973	5,023	111	535	811	562
May.....	3,080	647	2,433	2,942	558	2,384	6,137	1,065	5,072	91	572	542	453
June.....	2,967	622	2,345	3,042	524	2,518	6,061	1,165	4,896	129	562	715	406
July.....	3,004	648	2,356	2,930	497	2,433	6,141	1,322	4,819	93	478	697	466
August.....	3,045	626	2,419	3,044	572	2,472	6,713	1,389	4,784	119	540	676	435
September.....	3,104	641	2,463	3,059	587	2,472	6,235	1,460	4,775	139	553	633	395
October.....	3,201	681	2,520	3,140	657	2,483	6,288	1,476	4,812	97	533	741	445
November.....	2,733	587	2,146	2,694	574	2,120	6,233	1,395	4,838	99	514	605	424
December.....	2,639	535	2,104	2,632	511	2,121	6,363	1,516	4,847	103	422	623	457

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	DOUGLAS FIR							SOUTHERN PINE ⁴					
	Production ¹	Shipments ¹	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period ¹	Exports ²			Prices, wholesale ³		Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill and concentration yards, end of period
				Total sawmill products	Sawed timber	Boards, planks, scantlings, etc.	Dimension, construction, dried, 2" x 4", R.L.	Flooring C and better, F. G., 1" x 4", R.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period			
Millions of board feet				Thousands of board feet			Dollars per M board feet		Millions of board feet				
1947.....	8,834	8,690	582	730,436	212,147	518,289	.....	.....	9,296	501	9,473	9,369	1,317
1948.....	9,265	8,917	907	324,114	81,580	242,534	.....	.....	8,555	332	9,110	8,724	1,703
1949.....	9,007	9,004	911	5329,079	99,807	229,272	.....	.....	8,260	253	8,259	8,339	1,473
1950.....	9,972	10,065	817	214,254	74,022	140,232	.....	.....	10,153	361	9,939	10,045	1,317
1951.....	9,673	9,566	924	493,072	151,325	341,747	.....	.....	8,385	310	8,495	8,436	1,326
1952.....	10,173	10,149	947	6338,631	119,883	6218,748	.....	.....	8,571	295	8,572	8,586	1,262
1953.....	9,558	9,492	1,014	278,870	124,216	154,654	.....	.....	7,074	202	7,581	7,167	1,626
1954.....	9,252	9,403	922	325,564	118,054	207,510	.....	.....	7,599	239	7,332	7,562	1,346
1955.....	9,622	9,541	1,003	370,965	190,138	180,827	.....	.....	7,353	217	7,360	7,375	1,281
1956.....	8,759	8,733	1,029	324,372	181,569	142,803	.....	.....	7,441	158	7,740	7,500	1,471
1957.....	7,922	8,004	947	349,555	185,396	164,159	.....	.....	6,627	144	6,619	6,641	1,399
1958.....	8,410	8,436	921	237,874	110,293	127,581	.....	.....	6,574	173	6,420	6,545	1,224
1959.....	9,082	8,995	1,007	298,860	164,806	134,054	.....	.....	6,740	179	6,716	6,734	1,156
1960.....	8,046	8,031	1,023	380,773	201,811	178,962	81.130	7 130.029	5,289	165	5,660	5,303	1,463
1961.....	7,709	7,700	1,114	273,273	124,847	148,426	78.690	124.161	5,703	185	5,622	5,683	1,352
1962.....	7,979	8,072	938	315,605	116,117	199,488	78.645	122.523	5,744	225	5,740	5,704	1,388
1963.....	8,628	8,616	949	366,651	138,357	228,294	79.915	134.217	6,137	256	6,055	6,106	1,337
1964.....	8,957	8,829	1,077	368,982	136,107	232,875	81.139	153.070	6,414	281	6,414	6,389	1,362
1965.....	8,913	8,936	1,054	445,119	111,158	333,961	82.159	156.847	6,988	366	6,628	6,903	1,087
1966.....	8,436	8,450	1,040	401,358	110,443	290,465	85.617	165.873	6,374	274	6,609	6,466	1,230
1967.....	8,138	8,221	957	388,275	112,877	275,398	85.539	169.990	6,477	307	6,511	6,444	1,297
1968.....	8,781	8,767	971	403,157	102,263	300,894	107.853	166.356	7,329	422	7,054	7,214	1,137
1969.....	8,218	8,179	1,010	359,382	88,080	271,302	113.519	212.587	7,336	324	7,645	7,434	1,348
1970.....	8,071	8,023	1,058	379,789	87,410	292,379	92.221	226.761	7,721	373	7,700	7,672	1,376
1967:													
January.....	638	617	1,061	33,569	9,621	23,948	83.944	169.111	461	288	488	447	1,271
February.....	637	588	1,110	27,313	7,956	19,357	80.913	170.306	499	310	485	477	1,279
March.....	768	692	1,186	31,001	9,314	21,687	84.063	171.469	552	294	575	568	1,286
April.....	691	695	1,182	34,615	9,732	24,883	82.957	171.469	514	291	500	517	1,269
May.....	752	732	1,202	36,891	9,308	27,583	82.404	172.633	537	292	559	536	1,292
June.....	677	727	1,152	47,675	17,824	29,851	83.244	172.015	546	294	554	544	1,302
July.....	555	634	1,073	27,224	6,673	20,551	82.824	170.857	493	283	491	504	1,289
August.....	735	751	1,057	29,667	4,152	25,515	86.093	170.857	608	316	557	575	1,271
September.....	652	697	1,012	32,279	10,799	21,480	90.706	169.295	560	315	555	561	1,265
October.....	691	673	1,030	31,932	8,509	23,423	89.628	168.630	570	294	563	591	1,237
November.....	670	686	1,018	24,062	8,743	15,319	89.201	167.965	541	277	579	558	1,258
December.....	584	641	957	32,047	10,246	21,801	90.433	165.235	500	307	509	470	1,297
1968:													
January.....	721	666	1,012	36,004	9,300	26,704	95.746	165.235	536	328	533	515	1,315
February.....	723	701	1,034	31,862	9,058	22,804	98.616	164.535	593	356	535	565	1,285
March.....	759	750	1,043	39,367	14,219	25,148	105.878	165.235	602	358	584	600	1,269
April.....	798	783	1,058	43,219	10,305	32,914	103.558	164.710	635	388	590	605	1,254
May.....	797	797	1,058	34,190	9,338	24,852	103.838	163.310	614	356	607	646	1,215
June.....	744	773	1,029	31,365	7,076	24,289	104.657	163.310	577	368	563	565	1,213
July.....	714	775	968	36,094	10,039	26,055	108.465	163.310	612	375	606	605	1,214
August.....	720	770	918	31,791	8,253	23,538	111.013	163.310	612	367	595	620	1,189
September.....	718	690	946	28,593	5,606	22,987	112.364	165.935	635	390	573	612	1,150
October.....	771	803	914	30,562	6,677	23,885	113.064	169.330	664	369	662	685	1,127
November.....	669	677	906	26,923	6,323	20,600	113.064	169.330	644	391	611	622	1,116
December.....	647	582	971	33,187	6,069	27,118	123.977	175.420	605	422	595	574	1,137
1969:													
January.....	663	679	955	23,917	7,956	15,961	130.111	179.830	648	408	681	662	1,156
February.....	684	638	1,001	31,982	7,504	24,478	137.494	195.551	724	487	634	645	1,145
March.....	782	673	1,110	21,736	3,734	18,002	147.105	208.291	722	505	670	704	1,111
April.....	835	810	1,135	30,845	10,114	20,731	140.410	213.844	579	415	701	669	1,143
May.....	694	774	1,055	32,267	6,527	25,740	125.963	215.437	559	355	666	619	1,190
June.....	652	679	1,028	32,731	10,325	22,406	109.948	213.068	528	320	651	563	1,278
July.....	612	610	1,030	27,774	3,515	24,259	95.713	218.844	573	303	642	590	1,330
August.....	635	639	1,026	30,746	7,448	23,298	95.076	215.437	625	330	607	598	1,339
September.....	671	670	1,027	34,683	9,450	25,233	94.611	215.437	617	334	594	613	1,320
October.....	743	757	1,013	36,658	8,923	27,735	94.284	222.460	671	331	671	674	1,317
November.....	619	618	1,014	19,066	4,150	14,916	96.146	225.604	585	339	576	577	1,316
December.....	628	632	1,010	36,980	8,434	28,546	95.370	227.238	505	324	552	520	1,348
1970:													
January.....	687	609	1,033	26,848	4,501	22,347	92.863	227.238	539	322	611	541	1,418
February.....	628	622	1,094	33,881	6,735	27,146	91.434	225.686	547	329	587	540	1,465
March.....	749	744	1,099	37,297	10,624	26,673	90.658	225.686	646	366	625	607	1,481
April.....	684	711	1,072	30,889	4,599	26,290	92.055	225.686	721	402	666	685	1,462
May.....	693	651	1,114	22,810	6,281	16,529	92.675	225.686	627	369	663	660	1,465
June.....	694	762	1,046	52,872	12,638	40,234	90.797	225.686	651	361	622	659	1,428
July.....	627	637	1,036	20,511	4,532	15,979	90.332	225.686	702	364	647	699	1,376
August.....	690	707	1,037	31,855	7,169	24,686	93.002	227.319	670	374	647	660	1,343
September.....	693	673	1,057	21,040	4,818	16,222	95.044	228.136	671	383	650	662	1,331
October.....	692	691	1,058	30,932	9,312	21,620	94.268	228.136	680	351	720	712	1,339
November.....	637	626	1,069	26,659	6,522	20,137	92.847	229.647	607	333	641	625	1,355
December.....	579	590	1,058	44,195	9,679	34,516	90.675	226.543	660	373	641	620	1,376

LUMBER AND PRODUCTS--SOFTWOODS AND HARDWOOD FLOORING

YEAR AND MONTH	SOFTWOODS									HARDWOOD FLOORING					
	Southern pine			Western pine						Oak floorings ⁵					
	Exports, total sawmill products ¹	Prices, wholesale ²		Orders ³		Production ³	Shipments ³	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period ³	Price, wholesale, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12", R.L. ⁴	Orders		Production	Shipments	Stocks (gross), mill, end of period	
		Boards, No. 2 and better, 1" x 6", R.L.	Flooring, B and better, F.G., 1" x 4", S.L.	New	Unfilled, end of period					New	Unfilled, end of period				
M bd. ft.	Index, 1967 = 100		Millions of board feet						Dollars per M bd. ft.	Thousands of board feet					
1947.....	192,918	84.8	91.2	6,707	526	6,610	6,433	1,217	55.43	590,529	51,135	624,725	606,653	16,086	
1948.....	103,933	90.9	104.3	7,079	638	7,224	6,758	1,686	71.01	753,107	34,730	832,188	794,706	49,230	
1949.....	110,342	77.1	96.2	6,800	767	6,660	6,702	1,644	62.89	796,183	61,488	788,787	785,350	47,149	
1950.....	106,080	91.4	100.0	8,081	770	7,687	7,911	1,372	71.27	1,008,947	68,155	1,016,504	1,025,762	33,489	
1951.....	143,443	98.3	103.8	7,061	332	7,440	7,103	1,686	82.78	887,927	53,002	987,470	936,620	82,087	
1952.....	100,334	98.9	104.7	7,523	354	7,362	7,449	1,565	81.82	935,956	56,093	957,567	957,647	76,738	
1953.....	74,285	96.9	105.4	7,688	342	7,881	7,672	1,754	79.86	923,906	47,688	956,958	961,797	64,149	
1954.....	80,833	91.0	101.9	8,244	439	7,983	8,094	1,623	71.08	1,095,590	65,157	1,095,168	1,090,191	57,375	
1955.....	88,047	97.1	100.4	8,734	418	8,818	8,776	1,645	78.13	1,188,781	61,168	1,220,204	1,207,164	62,545	
1956.....	85,213	101.3	102.7	8,202	365	9,030	8,732	1,923	77.96	1,020,313	29,630	1,120,621	1,070,360	106,574	
1957.....	91,573	95.6	97.9	8,139	360	8,050	8,144	1,829	67.09	902,309	34,277	908,831	904,123	96,978	
1958.....	78,275	94.8	92.9	8,627	439	8,508	8,548	1,789	68.70	872,891	33,271	887,369	883,139	88,261	
1959.....	78,338	99.5	92.1	9,864	423	9,924	9,897	1,816	78.41	979,342	37,057	994,348	981,874	85,345	
1960.....	93,532	95.7	91.9	8,885	330	9,168	8,981	2,003	74.95	827,454	26,382	878,931	847,388	106,776	
1961.....	69,926	89.6	89.9	9,162	313	9,054	9,181	1,876	69.45	770,269	27,284	785,812	785,114	94,664	
1962.....	75,900	90.0	89.2	9,595	359	9,463	9,560	1,779	67.43	788,580	29,400	780,353	791,074	48,542	
1963.....	76,973	89.4	89.8	9,409	347	9,308	9,408	1,679	67.42	819,750	36,945	832,087	829,527	46,650	
1964.....	102,684	89.6	89.9	10,365	463	10,379	10,249	1,809	65.49	819,637	35,623	842,279	824,166	54,482	
1965.....	100,581	91.1	91.6	10,581	535	10,432	10,509	1,732	67.42	818,388	64,294	778,686	783,299	35,389	
1966.....	99,202	101.5	100.2	10,510	427	10,552	10,618	1,666	69.39	618,090	26,002	685,648	654,368	58,265	
1967.....	87,436	100.0	100.0	10,627	557	10,276	10,497	1,445	71.95	547,048	20,112	551,220	552,218	57,884	
1968.....	90,477	115.0	106.6	10,857	539	10,875	10,875	1,396	87.72	495,538	23,858	459,286	485,098	23,505	
1969.....	75,687	127.5	119.8	9,593	364	9,999	9,768	1,627	107.18	380,629	11,963	393,107	387,778	29,572	
1970.....	78,418	107.9	122.9	9,341	334	9,378	9,371	1,634	83.79	304,436	9,139	315,189	306,736	33,346	
1967:															
January.....	6,566	97.6	100.2	736	776	656	687	1,635	65.88	45,895	26,667	44,015	45,230	57,050	
February.....	7,042	97.6	99.8	872	501	776	847	1,564	66.40	48,328	31,706	42,381	43,041	56,389	
March.....	8,329	98.2	99.8	890	503	933	888	1,609	69.55	61,111	39,404	51,570	53,437	53,926	
April.....	6,425	97.9	99.6	878	511	827	870	1,566	73.32	39,440	34,833	46,355	44,011	55,857	
May.....	8,502	98.9	99.1	899	507	863	903	1,526	74.16	43,097	31,836	49,915	46,477	60,341	
June.....	7,026	99.8	99.1	860	495	877	872	1,531	73.87	45,336	28,375	47,249	47,877	61,374	
July.....	5,989	100.1	99.2	934	525	838	904	1,465	73.83	42,249	28,737	38,560	41,887	58,047	
August.....	6,496	100.2	99.6	973	510	991	988	1,468	73.12	61,123	33,803	51,960	56,057	53,950	
September.....	6,220	101.7	100.7	914	479	927	945	1,450	73.18	43,209	28,001	47,378	49,011	52,317	
October.....	8,795	101.6	100.7	920	484	939	915	1,474	74.39	41,134	23,893	49,299	45,811	54,726	
November.....	8,817	102.9	101.0	807	504	809	787	1,496	73.73	40,028	21,856	45,391	42,065	58,052	
December.....	7,229	103.4	101.3	848	557	744	795	1,445	71.94	36,098	20,112	37,147	37,314	57,884	
1968:															
January.....	8,674	105.2	102.5	754	607	712	704	1,453	70.78	41,962	20,476	41,140	40,584	58,440	
February.....	6,965	107.4	103.0	867	659	799	815	1,437	71.86	50,317	26,432	40,305	43,105	53,896	
March.....	7,428	110.1	104.4	878	642	918	895	1,460	75.90	44,593	27,300	41,090	43,725	51,261	
April.....	6,716	112.1	105.3	1,038	666	966	1,014	1,412	87.26	39,222	25,756	41,648	40,529	52,380	
May.....	9,658	113.7	106.3	918	582	981	1,002	1,391	92.16	41,185	21,409	43,362	44,334	50,998	
June.....	6,529	114.6	106.3	937	624	886	895	1,382	88.72	34,358	18,913	38,182	37,190	49,192	
July.....	7,649	115.5	107.3	992	640	953	976	1,359	87.67	39,224	19,100	33,435	38,245	43,982	
August.....	7,538	116.7	108.0	944	608	986	976	1,369	89.03	45,142	20,721	38,312	42,964	38,513	
September.....	7,790	117.7	108.2	982	616	1,012	974	1,407	89.99	47,003	25,636	34,630	40,506	30,452	
October.....	5,536	119.3	108.3	1,004	614	1,001	1,006	1,402	94.11	45,278	26,148	41,376	44,766	27,062	
November.....	5,222	122.0	109.0	788	600	802	802	1,402	98.64	36,192	25,658	34,371	36,145	25,288	
December.....	10,772	125.1	110.0	755	539	810	816	1,396	106.49	32,062	23,858	31,435	33,005	23,505	
1969:															
January.....	621	129.5	114.2	748	616	701	671	1,426	115.76	38,577	25,755	38,569	36,680	25,394	
February.....	1,524	135.2	118.5	731	564	807	783	1,450	129.86	34,111	24,776	32,624	33,268	25,360	
March.....	9,367	143.4	121.6	865	530	922	899	1,473	145.12	31,184	21,777	33,915	33,983	25,295	
April.....	7,699	144.7	122.8	769	452	908	847	1,534	163.54	27,446	17,520	35,374	32,863	27,806	
May.....	9,086	144.2	122.8	839	416	904	875	1,563	145.05	29,159	14,091	32,976	32,388	27,719	
June.....	6,882	139.0	121.4	794	389	800	821	1,542	110.28	30,092	12,748	31,210	31,631	26,310	
July.....	5,764	130.3	118.3	881	391	849	834	1,557	82.19	38,662	16,762	29,746	34,053	22,003	
August.....	5,947	121.9	117.8	818	443	849	811	1,595	79.64	33,579	14,880	31,764	35,009	20,068	
September.....	7,615	112.8	117.8	867	438	913	872	1,636	74.90	32,758	15,087	32,091	32,251	19,908	
October.....	6,718	111.5	119.6	884	430	900	892	1,644	76.02	36,736	16,563	36,799	34,840	21,867	
November.....	5,821	109.8	116.8	674	385	702	719	1,627	77.83	24,217	13,187	28,225	26,941	23,151	
December.....	8,597	108.7	121.9	723	364	744	744	1,627	86.00	24,108	11,963	29,814	23,871	29,572	
1970:															
January.....	7,359	110.5	121.9	637	399	668	602	1,693	90.55	21,564	10,494	29,266	23,033	35,161	
February.....	5,976	106.3	121.9	680	407	704	672	1,725	84.43	21,210	9,811	24,778	20,500	38,457	
March.....	5,977	104.7	121.9	774	391	796	794	1,727	82.45	28,308					

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—IRON AND STEEL

YEAR AND MONTH	EXPORTS ¹			IMPORTS ¹			IRON AND STEEL SCRAP ³				STEEL SCRAP, NO. 1 HEAVY MELTING ⁴	
	Steel mill products	Scrap ²	Pig iron	Steel mill products	Scrap	Pig iron	Production	Receipts, net	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Prices	
											Composite (5 markets)	Pittsburgh district
Thousands of short tons											Dollars per long ton	
1947.....	5,919	194	11	32	71	33	.....	.....	60,864	4,431	.....	36.30
1948.....	3,950	244	7	148	481	219	.....	.....	64,964	6,458	.....	41.33
1949.....	4,344	299	81	291	1,150	100	.....	.....	54,338	5,641	.....	32.07
1950.....	2,639	217	7	1,014	785	796	.....	.....	68,901	5,420	.....	39.26
1951.....	3,137	² 231	7	2,177	417	1,067	40,808	34,866	76,728	4,366	.....	45.18
1952.....	4,005	342	14	1,201	154	374	36,867	34,693	69,023	6,902	.....	44.00
1953.....	2,991	304	19	1,703	174	627	43,821	33,556	77,131	7,149	.....	41.08
1954.....	2,792	1,683	10	771	239	318	35,697	25,855	61,354	7,349	.....	29.83
1955.....	4,061	5,155	35	973	229	308	45,501	35,735	81,375	7,210	.....	40.54
1956.....	4,348	6,422	269	1,341	256	342	43,676	36,846	80,315	7,416	.....	53.50
1957.....	5,348	6,744	882	1,155	239	235	43,996	31,086	73,549	8,949	.....	47.67
1958.....	2,823	2,924	103	1,707	333	216	33,714	23,291	56,360	9,594	^{37.28}	^{38.00}
1959.....	1,677	4,937	10	4,396	309	710	37,418	29,043	66,062	9,993	⁶ 39.23	40.00
1960.....	2,977	7,181	112	3,359	178	338	39,632	26,095	66,469	9,288	32.95	33.00
1961.....	1,990	9,714	416	3,163	268	384	38,475	25,305	64,327	8,824	¹ 36.64	35.00
1962.....	2,013	5,113	154	4,100	⁸ 262	⁸ 508	40,645	25,284	66,160	8,471	⁷ 28.12	29.00
1963.....	2,224	6,364	70	⁸ 5,446	⁸ 222	⁸ 659	44,655	29,432	74,621	7,945	26.78	27.00
1964.....	3,435	7,881	176	6,440	299	751	52,262	31,831	84,626	7,427	32.77	35.00
1965.....	⁸ 2,496	⁸ 6,170	⁸ 28	10,383	235	916	55,213	35,804	90,359	7,642	33.36	35.00
1966.....	1,724	5,858	12	10,753	464	1,252	55,463	36,671	91,583	8,188	29.95	31.00
1967.....	1,685	7,635	7	11,455	286	631	52,312	32,654	85,361	7,793	27.52	27.00
1968.....	2,170	6,572	11	17,960	327	799	53,545	33,587	87,060	7,882	25.06	27.00
1969.....	5,229	9,176	44	14,034	412	417	56,287	36,929	94,816	6,552	29.76	32.00
1970.....	7,053	10,365	310	13,364	346	266	52,575	34,148	85,559	7,668	40.72	42.00
1967:												
January.....	205	491	(⁹)	782	31	44	4,466	2,702	7,254	8,102	27.64	27.50
February.....	190	544	(⁹)	744	12	46	4,142	2,462	6,904	7,798	27.38	27.00
March.....	162	776	(⁹)	882	24	37	4,610	2,909	7,492	7,826	28.53	27.00
April.....	160	641	1	828	16	41	4,323	2,748	7,062	7,835	26.98	26.50
May.....	137	805	1	1,030	26	63	4,451	2,780	7,290	7,770	26.79	26.00
June.....	122	811	(⁹)	963	27	41	4,198	2,677	6,784	7,854	27.23	26.00
July.....	103	716	(⁹)	965	22	49	3,803	2,270	6,058	7,861	27.18	26.00
August.....	118	657	(⁹)	985	22	62	4,351	2,676	7,009	7,871	27.59	27.00
September.....	106	779	(⁹)	956	29	22	4,293	2,621	6,937	7,840	28.28	27.00
October.....	129	610	(⁹)	999	21	57	4,488	2,786	7,397	7,709	26.55	26.00
November.....	128	451	(⁹)	1,308	28	71	4,587	2,934	7,481	7,739	27.48	27.50
December.....	127	353	(⁹)	1,013	28	78	4,600	3,146	7,692	7,793	28.65	30.00
1968:												
January.....	141	485	(⁹)	1,102	34	14	4,762	2,891	7,795	7,546	30.07	33.00
February.....	104	355	1	1,058	26	14	4,702	3,206	7,777	7,672	30.32	34.00
March.....	110	527	1	1,241	27	64	5,017	3,304	8,232	7,772	28.17	31.00
April.....	137	420	1	1,480	30	31	5,009	3,124	8,024	7,889	26.30	28.50
May.....	132	502	1	1,770	36	63	5,259	3,271	8,342	8,113	24.48	26.00
June.....	120	501	1	1,507	31	71	4,785	2,906	7,577	8,225	22.85	24.00
July.....	142	479	1	1,505	30	81	4,730	2,549	7,128	8,385	22.59	24.00
August.....	176	624	1	2,138	16	92	3,830	2,130	5,934	8,414	22.40	24.00
September.....	269	764	1	1,698	17	124	3,506	2,184	5,787	8,340	23.01	25.00
October.....	207	539	1	1,485	24	99	3,905	2,659	6,610	8,288	22.74	25.00
November.....	306	801	2	1,550	19	72	3,823	2,585	6,723	7,987	24.00	25.00
December.....	327	576	1	1,425	38	73	3,998	2,762	6,892	7,868	23.79	26.00
1969:												
January.....	132	282	(⁹)	510	24	8	4,471	2,865	7,706	7,535	25.83	29.00
February.....	173	233	1	568	25	6	4,334	3,051	7,439	7,467	27.35	29.00
March.....	441	529	1	876	31	22	4,857	3,416	8,311	7,454	26.38	28.00
April.....	349	754	2	1,505	40	22	4,798	3,318	8,054	7,520	25.33	27.00
May.....	411	826	1	1,727	37	41	4,790	3,205	8,177	7,369	28.32	30.00
June.....	353	898	1	1,432	63	76	4,661	3,037	7,835	7,216	29.10	31.00
July.....	471	797	(⁹)	1,412	42	34	4,499	2,795	7,320	7,204	29.20	30.00
August.....	470	1,200	(⁹)	1,249	24	40	4,510	2,799	7,506	7,015	31.82	34.00
September.....	450	1,054	(⁹)	1,311	29	43	4,808	2,940	7,874	6,917	34.18	37.00
October.....	639	1,025	1	1,297	26	39	5,035	3,366	8,464	6,876	33.12	34.00
November.....	636	842	7	1,008	41	40	4,625	2,928	7,943	6,532	32.13	34.00
December.....	693	736	27	1,139	29	46	4,662	2,980	7,742	6,448	34.30	35.00
1970:												
January.....	654	792	27	781	20	4	4,521	2,778	7,529	6,247	39.29	40.00
February.....	690	539	31	697	29	6	4,262	2,915	7,071	6,333	44.94	46.50
March.....	698	781	2	859	32	3	4,719	3,255	7,888	6,427	44.57	45.00
April.....	809	935	6	962	23	26	4,636	3,092	7,705	6,448	40.52	42.00
May.....	916	1,300	45	1,066	30	30	4,463	2,863	7,519	6,268	42.21	44.50
June.....	651	989	54	1,082	33	22	4,522	2,987	7,430	6,360	43.17	44.00
July.....	635	1,045	2	1,134	33	33	4,363	3,982	6,808	6,657	40.17	40.50
August.....	566	918	43	1,111	27	20	4,377	2,608	6,841	6,828	39.18	39.00
September.....	398	832	20	1,277	23	33	4,450	2,705	6,984	7,008	42.36	42.50
October.....	379	722	18	1,334	31	26	4,269	2,940	6,814	7,346	41.78	44.00
November.....	355	781	18	1,714	35	14	3,817	2,519	6,157	7,585	35.51	38.50
December.....	299	730	43	1,347	29	49	3,923	2,431	6,410	7,543	34.98	38.00

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	IRON ORE (OPERATIONS IN ALL U.S. DISTRICTS)										MANGANESE (MANGANESE CONTENT), GENERAL IMPORTS ⁵	PIG IRON				
	Mine production ¹	Shipments from mines ¹	Imports ²	U.S. and foreign ores and ore agglomerates								Production (excl. ferro-alloys) ⁶	Consumption ⁷	Stocks (consumers' and suppliers'), end of period ⁷		
				At iron and steel plants ³		Exports ⁴	Stocks, end of period									
				Receipts	Consumption		Total	At mines ¹	At furnace yards ³	At U.S. docks ³						
Thousands of long tons														Thousands of short tons		
1947.....	93,092	93,315	4,896			2,811			6,036			619	58,329	58,291	988	
1948.....	101,003	100,822	6,109			2,751			6,285			698	60,055	60,026	1,606	
1949.....	84,937	84,687	7,399			2,425			5,334			648	53,413	53,447	1,658	
1950.....	98,045	97,764	8,297			2,550			5,726			902	64,587	64,943	1,800	
1951.....	116,505	116,230	10,148	124,352	115,874	4,329			5,599	47,105		914	70,274	71,414	1,751	
1952.....	97,918	97,973	9,772	102,770	100,418	5,123			5,528	49,295		976	61,313	61,551	1,964	
1953.....	117,995	117,822	11,086	126,601	122,481	4,252			5,706	53,169		1,370	74,901	74,708	2,798	
1954.....	78,129	76,954	15,793	89,760	93,286	3,146			7,078	49,182		954	57,966	58,662	2,536	
1955.....	103,003	106,258	23,476	125,414	123,929	4,527			4,281	48,399	4,918	980	67,051	77,216	2,289	
1956.....	97,877	97,924	30,424	122,175	119,403	5,508			5,465	50,677	4,558	1,112	75,286	74,995	2,355	
1957.....	106,148	104,970	33,654	133,138	124,942	5,002	70,813		6,776	58,877	5,160	1,425	78,561	76,353	3,817	
1958.....	67,709	66,959	27,623	90,977	89,781	3,573			7,033	60,265	5,577	1,115	57,308	57,262	3,964	
1959.....	60,276	59,855	35,627	91,525	94,398	2,967			7,358	56,941	7,575	1,087	60,322	61,773	2,979	
1960.....	88,784	83,784	34,584	112,756	102,264	5,269			12,337	67,116	6,839	1,190	66,672	66,626	3,770	
1961.....	71,329	72,949	25,808	93,113	97,712	4,983			10,335	62,605	6,100	1,035	64,718	65,797	3,183	
1962.....	71,829	70,410	33,435	97,449	96,494	5,898			11,614	63,613	6,429	943	65,722	66,595	3,067	
1963.....	73,599	74,387	33,488	101,502	104,029	6,816			11,099	61,044	5,347	8,004	71,917	72,689	2,806	
1964.....	84,836	85,184	42,417	118,325	122,197	6,963			10,241	57,184	3,741	1,032	85,601	86,382	2,464	
1965.....	87,439	84,930	45,105	121,964	125,143	7,085			12,667	53,997	2,494	1,272	88,185	88,945	2,330	
1966.....	90,147	90,824	46,259	128,225	127,694	7,779			12,160	54,658	2,707	1,293	91,500	91,770	2,968	
1967.....	84,179	83,016	44,627	119,435	118,982	5,944			12,959	55,121	2,987	1,086	86,984	87,371	2,842	
1968.....	85,865	82,531	43,941	118,581	120,449	5,937			16,041	53,232	2,797	953	88,780	89,953	2,342	
1969.....	88,328	90,581	40,758	126,165	128,550	5,430			15,790	51,003	2,648	1,124	95,017	94,635	1,723	
1970.....	89,760	87,891	44,876	125,107	123,261	5,494			15,316	52,781	3,403	990	91,502	90,126	2,082	
1967:																
January.....	4,773	1,869	2,864	3,400	10,203	252			15,048	47,864	2,644	124	7,374	7,355	3,036	
February.....	4,577	1,772	2,049	3,391	9,370	366			17,853	41,885	2,554	134	6,804	6,853	2,995	
March.....	5,049	1,778	1,712	3,753	10,479	346			21,124	35,159	2,303	112	7,587	7,555	3,066	
April.....	6,277	5,494	2,629	6,988	9,816	736			21,907	32,332	2,315	60	7,215	7,117	3,161	
May.....	9,039	11,119	4,582	14,349	10,015	626			19,827	36,666	2,162	61	7,321	7,288	3,224	
June.....	9,421	10,998	5,273	15,240	8,853	585			18,281	43,053	2,181	85	6,639	6,605	3,299	
July.....	9,526	11,373	4,204	15,037	9,222	739			16,429	48,868	2,314	60	6,696	6,678	3,354	
August.....	9,697	10,631	5,377	14,373	9,456	337			15,495	53,785	2,508	69	6,951	7,102	3,204	
September.....	8,875	9,817	3,500	12,627	9,562	524			14,554	56,850	2,736	121	7,055	7,198	3,068	
October.....	7,367	8,714	4,946	12,631	10,307	674			13,206	59,173	2,935	66	7,530	7,631	2,960	
November.....	4,766	6,502	4,377	10,651	10,479	417			11,470	59,345	3,009	96	7,626	7,757	2,836	
December.....	4,831	3,293	3,328	6,995	11,220	342			13,202	55,121	2,987	97	8,182	8,231	2,842	
1968:																
January.....	5,289	2,009	2,390	3,693	11,251	346			16,482	47,542	2,717	108	8,097	8,285	2,677	
February.....	5,182	2,035	1,725	3,674	10,746	321			19,629	40,471	2,253	87	7,841	8,139	2,523	
March.....	5,476	2,140	2,031	3,920	11,562	385			22,965	32,829	1,703	116	8,476	8,658	2,425	
April.....	6,697	6,881	2,859	8,787	11,457	625			22,778	30,159	1,607	82	8,443	8,568	2,439	
May.....	9,492	11,210	5,243	15,437	11,770	570			21,060	33,827	1,449	72	8,706	8,650	2,514	
June.....	9,582	11,075	4,650	15,189	11,152	458			19,567	37,864	1,454	68	8,244	8,220	2,549	
July.....	9,459	11,737	4,591	15,325	11,012	500			17,289	42,177	1,764	61	8,021	7,957	2,641	
August.....	9,098	10,411	4,555	13,915	8,519	493			15,976	47,573	2,040	92	6,333	6,376	2,644	
September.....	8,514	8,760	5,082	12,904	7,343	593			15,729	53,135	2,424	103	5,481	5,666	2,584	
October.....	6,918	8,418	4,742	12,200	7,798	698			14,230	57,537	2,707	28	5,916	6,039	2,456	
November.....	5,255	5,929	3,114	7,737	8,358	522			13,557	56,916	2,806	52	6,218	6,288	2,386	
December.....	4,898	2,836	2,958	5,799	9,483	426			15,614	53,232	2,797	83	7,020	7,042	2,340	
1969:																
January.....	5,230	2,220	1,394	3,380	10,145	282			19,246	46,622	2,503	92	7,296	7,402	2,160	
February.....	4,967	2,044	1,673	3,291	9,881	328			22,168	40,033	2,019	40	7,225	7,290	2,063	
March.....	5,884	2,456	1,521	4,602	11,144	162			25,596	33,490	1,431	60	8,196	8,238	1,971	
April.....	6,104	5,297	2,856	7,281	11,013	436			26,404	29,758	977	126	8,150	8,083	1,933	
May.....	9,514	10,491	3,426	13,330	11,396	656			25,436	31,691	998	81	8,414	8,282	1,864	
June.....	9,693	11,563	2,906	12,519	10,751	523			23,559	33,458	943	69	8,055	7,896	1,932	
July.....	9,611	12,052	4,018	15,335	10,385	675			21,119	38,409	1,267	95	7,836	7,680	1,991	
August.....	9,710	12,075	3,706	14,510	10,404	807			18,767	42,515	1,536	105	7,699	7,742	1,894	
September.....	8,893	11,116	5,188	15,157	10,342	466			16,544	47,331	1,947	122	7,739	7,732	1,828	
October.....	8,596	10,221	6,002	15,001	11,244	335			14,929	51,088	2,506	94	8,292	8,253	1,760	
November.....	5,712	7,490	3,997	11,928	10,762	341			13,149	52,254	2,652	117	7,955	7,923	1,720	
December.....	5,327	4,824	4,072	9,832	11,083	417			13,719	51,003	2,648	123	8,132	7,965	1,715	
1970:																
January.....	5,353	2,658	2,189	4,012	10,482	334			16,170	44,464	2,489	106	7,668	7,559	1,752	
February.....	5,089	2,583	2,307	3,880	9,562	315			18,795	38,781	2,223	45	7,062	7,036	1,671	
March.....	5,788	2,318	1,936	4,561	10,788	197			22,265	32,555	1,804	41	8,059	7,947	1,685	
April.....	6,633	5,348	2,944	7,												

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	PIG IRON			IRON PRODUCTS						STEEL, RAW AND SEMIFINISHED				
	Prices			Castings						Steel, raw ⁵		Steel castings ⁶		
	Composite ¹	Basic (furnace) ²	Foundry, No. 2, Northern ²	Gray iron ³			Malleable iron ⁴			Production		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments	
				Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Orders, unfilled, for sale, end of period	Shipments		Total	Index		Total	For sale
					Total	For sale		Total	For sale					
Dollars per long ton				Thousands of short tons						1967 daily average = 100	Thousands of short tons			
1947.....	34.86	33.94	34.42	2,826	12,753	7,314	206	899	514	84,894	66.7	494	1,633	1,215
1948.....	46.03	44.27	45.70	2,346	13,207	7,381	143	941	527	88,640	69.5	360	1,779	1,360
1949.....	46.98	46.00	46.50	931	11,050	5,787	64	723	373	77,978	61.3	124	1,260	890
1950.....	48.24	47.01	48.06	2,142	13,725	7,324	222	942	537	96,836	76.1	570	1,481	1,085
1951.....	53.62	52.00	52.50	1,847	14,989	8,453	215	1,085	656	105,200	82.7	846	2,050	1,507
1952.....	54.84	53.04	53.54	1,316	12,869	7,372	173	926	573	93,168	73.0	719	1,928	1,476
1953.....	55.42	55.25	55.75	940	13,708	7,495	98	971	579	111,610	87.7	278	1,834	1,400
1954.....	56.03	56.00	56.50	745	11,532	6,323	85	822	462	88,312	69.4	179	1,184	878
1955.....	57.20	57.25	57.75	1,074	14,838	7,967	123	1,105	653	117,036	92.0	475	1,531	1,167
1956.....	60.64	60.67	61.38	920	13,861	7,960	92	952	558	115,216	90.3	522	1,932	1,512
1957.....	63.82	64.79	65.42	676	12,665	6,876	75	863	520	112,715	88.6	327	1,766	1,360
1958.....	65.95	66.00	66.50	607	10,358	5,849	66	661	384	85,255	67.0	214	1,121	857
1959.....	65.95	66.00	66.50	847	12,308	6,994	94	916	557	93,446	73.5	306	1,413	1,113
1960.....	65.95	66.00	66.50	553	11,594	6,403	55	821	467	99,282	77.8	163	1,392	1,072
1961.....	65.95	66.00	66.50	672	10,824	6,176	66	723	428	98,014	77.0	169	1,217	937
1962.....	65.46	65.50	66.00	693	11,553	6,324	82	868	506	98,328	77.3	181	1,423	1,116
1963.....	62.87	63.00	63.50	719	12,764	7,089	88	933	523	109,261	85.9	262	1,504	1,197
1964.....	62.75	63.00	63.50	855	14,316	8,132	122	1,001	589	127,076	99.6	337	1,835	1,471
1965.....	62.75	63.00	63.50	882	15,713	9,171	174	1,136	648	131,462	103.3	436	1,961	1,570
1966.....	62.74	63.00	63.50	962	15,716	8,927	182	1,131	688	134,101	105.4	591	2,155	1,792
1967.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	913	14,329	8,128	120	1,041	614	127,213	100.0	293	1,857	1,556
1968.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	923	15,130	8,715	137	1,007	583	131,462	103.1	371	1,730	1,435
1969.....	63.78	64.00	64.33	1,091	15,933	9,185	117	1,172	672	141,262	111.0	446	1,897	1,580
1970.....	69.33	69.26	70.33	888	13,946	8,173	78	852	521	131,514	103.4	321	1,726	1,417
1967:														
January.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	940	1,220	636	161	91	54	10,633	98.4	557	170	144
February.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	945	1,113	606	147	85	54	10,041	102.9	510	165	140
March.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	927	1,246	675	140	95	59	10,963	101.5	454	189	159
April.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	896	1,180	652	134	81	48	10,349	99.0	404	162	136
May.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	919	1,262	698	133	93	55	10,577	97.9	373	165	139
June.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	886	1,256	709	131	88	53	9,576	91.6	342	168	142
July.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	882	934	581	132	64	41	9,620	89.0	328	124	105
August.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	896	1,240	747	137	85	51	10,300	95.3	317	138	113
September.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	897	1,169	703	132	89	51	10,438	99.8	319	138	116
October.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	909	1,235	742	122	95	49	11,171	103.4	303	143	118
November.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	850	1,262	717	120	89	51	11,299	108.1	300	145	119
December.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	913	1,212	662	120	86	48	11,953	110.6	293	150	125
1968:														
January.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	912	1,190	650	121	87	54	12,015	111.2	336	159	127
February.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	979	1,292	693	122	76	42	11,795	116.7	318	154	126
March.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,010	1,368	769	123	83	48	12,721	117.7	307	157	128
April.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,026	1,362	803	117	84	49	12,450	119.1	300	153	125
May.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	991	1,428	799	112	92	54	12,700	117.5	283	155	125
June.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	986	1,300	775	113	82	47	11,906	113.9	262	144	118
July.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	965	1,151	703	120	72	44	11,452	106.0	280	129	109
August.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	909	1,189	723	122	74	46	8,956	82.9	279	129	109
September.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	899	1,230	747	131	81	49	8,086	77.3	290	135	116
October.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	886	1,316	769	116	93	55	9,006	83.4	331	141	119
November.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	874	1,196	676	130	84	45	9,590	91.7	347	132	112
December.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	923	1,106	608	137	100	51	10,421	96.5	371	143	123
1969:														
January.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,021	1,255	675	138	111	56	11,084	102.6	392	153	132
February.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,019	1,288	718	142	118	64	10,915	111.8	432	163	138
March.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,023	1,376	774	129	110	59	12,400	114.8	430	169	145
April.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	993	1,391	802	130	105	60	12,143	116.1	442	168	140
May.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,032	1,352	778	127	97	54	12,356	114.4	453	172	135
June.....	62.70	63.00	63.50	1,019	1,360	814	119	96	54	11,810	113.0	457	161	134
July.....	63.15	63.00	63.50	1,097	1,192	720	143	80	50	11,365	105.2	455	153	127
August.....	65.20	65.50	63.50	1,144	1,286	756	141	93	56	11,421	105.7	446	135	112
September.....	65.20	65.50	66.00	1,143	1,402	811	130	97	58	11,523	110.2	436	153	127
October.....	65.20	65.50	66.00	1,150	1,498	886	121	103	63	12,324	114.1	420	167	138
November.....	65.20	65.50	66.00	1,096	1,260	735	115	80	49	11,916	114.0	430	151	127
December.....	65.20	65.50	66.00	1,091	1,273	716	117	82	49	11,812	109.3	446	152	125
1970:														
January.....	65.20	65.50	66.00	1,080	1,214	674	109	78	45	11,243	104.1	435	147	120
February.....	65.20	65.50	66.00	1,076	1,206	699	107	80	45	10,498	107.6	443	149	122
March.....	66.78	65.50	69.00	1,054	1,271	726	104	80	45	11,886	110.0	433	160	131
April.....	68.20	68.50	69.00	1,061	1,272	739	94	83	47	11,386	108.9	433	158	126
May.....	68.20	68.50	69.00	1,046	1,256	723	94	78	44	11,574	107.1	421	154	124
June.....	68.20	68.50	69.00	1,019	1,291	758	90	77	45	11,323	108.3	411	158	128
July.....	68.20	67.92	69.00	978	1,084	669	100	61	41	10,781	99.8	381	129	108
August.....	68.20	67.92	69.00	969	1,139	694	94	68	42	10,765	99.6	378	123	101
September.....	72.65	73.33	74.50	911	1,150	685	91	63	44	10,726	102.6	334	137	116
October.....	73.70	73.33	74.50	843	1,087	662	72	58	42	10,699	99.0	318	146	123
November.....	73.70	73.33	74.50	826	929	550	90	53	38	10,008	95.7	316	124	102
December.....	73.70	73.33	74.50	888	1,047	594	78	73	43	10,438	96.6	321	141	116

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	STEEL MILL PRODUCTS																	
	Steel products, net shipments -- by product ¹																	
	Total (all grades) ★	Semi-finished products	Structural shapes (heavy) and steel piling	Plates	Rails and accessories	Total ²	Bars and tool steel			Pipe and tubing	Wire and wire products	Tin mill products	Sheets and strip					
							Total ³	Bars					Hot rolled (incl. light shapes)	Reinforcing	Cold finished	Total ³	Sheets	
								Hot rolled	Cold rolled								Hot rolled	Cold rolled
Thousands of short tons																		
1947.....	63,057	3,795	4,760	6,345	3,803	11,170	7,984	1,453	1,646	6,118	4,175	4,532	18,359	7,301	5,733			
1948.....	65,973	3,826	4,555	7,000	3,517	11,348	8,124	1,542	1,594	6,882	4,301	4,791	19,743	7,090	7,012			
1949.....	58,104	2,946	3,971	5,759	2,922	9,259	6,416	1,573	1,213	6,935	3,486	4,145	18,668	6,211	7,105			
1950.....	72,232	4,062	4,540	5,677	2,890	11,406	8,017	1,674	1,625	8,954	4,547	5,314	24,842	7,805	9,595			
1951.....	78,929	4,555	5,321	7,911	3,174	12,938	8,931	1,900	1,936	9,312	4,850	5,592	25,277	8,171	9,823			
1952.....	68,004	4,278	4,373	7,006	2,533	11,968	8,112	1,813	1,922	8,280	3,920	5,063	20,583	6,099	8,158			
1953.....	80,152	4,458	5,365	7,668	3,108	13,483	9,323	1,849	2,194	9,859	3,803	5,410	26,998	7,743	11,503			
1954.....	63,153	2,737	4,889	5,340	1,816	9,301	6,255	1,751	1,210	8,158	3,472	5,660	21,779	6,094	9,786			
1955.....	84,717	4,819	5,128	6,762	2,132	12,955	8,798	2,165	1,878	9,836	4,330	6,402	32,353	9,431	15,168			
1956.....	83,251	4,321	5,783	7,715	2,293	13,221	8,840	2,519	1,736	10,198	3,943	6,330	29,446	8,791	13,317			
1957.....	79,895	3,945	7,387	9,249	2,265	11,286	7,567	2,300	1,319	10,875	3,356	5,937	25,595	7,830	11,879			
1958.....	59,914	2,429	4,405	5,268	989	8,775	5,647	2,035	1,023	6,748	3,051	6,109	22,141	6,291	10,326			
1959.....	69,377	2,870	4,431	5,819	1,189	10,615	6,936	2,173	1,409	8,311	3,363	5,833	26,947	7,845	12,751			
1960.....	71,149	2,821	5,259	6,132	1,266	10,602	6,915	2,214	1,385	7,052	2,975	6,042	29,001	7,991	14,466			
1961.....	66,126	2,548	4,735	5,949	839	10,072	6,379	2,442	1,171	7,067	3,035	6,122	25,760	7,024	12,153			
1962.....	70,552	2,766	4,739	6,267	1,029	10,994	7,166	2,389	1,345	7,103	3,109	6,065	28,480	7,753	13,510			
1963.....	75,555	3,152	5,316	7,234	1,106	11,665	7,568	2,683	1,319	7,043	3,138	5,858	31,042	8,826	14,510			
1964.....	84,945	4,229	6,085	8,491	1,395	13,199	8,401	3,229	1,467	8,137	3,105	6,083	34,222	9,948	15,699			
1965.....	92,666	4,528	6,798	9,764	1,523	14,488	9,344	3,150	1,877	8,689	3,484	6,659	36,733	10,630	16,571			
1966.....	89,995	3,806	6,764	9,103	1,776	14,523	9,126	3,276	1,999	9,233	3,495	5,828	35,468	10,137	15,972			
1967.....	83,897	4,061	6,133	7,948	1,434	13,053	7,961	3,249	1,733	8,969	3,133	6,591	32,574	9,312	14,709			
1968.....	91,856	4,821	6,149	8,401	1,462	13,660	8,497	3,241	1,815	10,078	3,393	7,267	36,624	10,782	16,336			
1969.....	93,877	6,373	6,244	8,238	1,514	14,354	8,659	3,659	1,923	9,232	3,256	6,555	38,111	12,471	16,427			
1970.....	90,798	7,387	6,060	8,065	1,590	14,577	8,107	4,891	1,490	7,778	2,998	7,243	35,101	12,319	14,250			
1967:																		
January.....	7,292	348	534	701	137	1,142	741	219	170	801	247	555	2,827	799	1,299			
February.....	6,531	360	508	668	144	1,059	673	215	160	557	249	510	2,476	710	1,089			
March.....	7,562	403	591	784	169	1,212	755	268	177	705	288	638	2,772	794	1,208			
April.....	6,763	326	536	665	154	1,069	650	267	143	722	270	589	2,432	686	1,085			
May.....	7,247	316	538	667	147	1,106	662	279	156	897	275	564	2,737	796	1,238			
June.....	7,029	291	481	660	125	1,093	637	297	149	908	280	601	2,590	773	1,111			
July.....	6,221	264	448	574	95	958	560	278	113	736	229	541	2,377	695	1,067			
August.....	7,169	327	492	645	98	1,124	663	312	142	820	276	596	2,790	793	1,267			
September.....	6,700	329	494	597	78	1,024	617	288	112	718	267	685	2,508	726	1,121			
October.....	7,181	363	511	640	94	1,108	650	311	137	710	270	560	2,924	841	1,301			
November.....	7,310	371	518	691	88	1,136	702	281	144	725	253	333	3,196	885	1,508			
December.....	7,003	376	493	680	109	1,044	672	236	128	662	225	427	2,986	823	1,435			
1968:																		
January.....	7,758	380	495	759	127	1,138	749	218	161	730	267	573	3,290	947	1,573			
February.....	7,901	380	525	752	139	1,155	757	228	161	851	282	509	3,307	971	1,587			
March.....	8,752	422	562	843	143	1,296	857	259	170	957	314	582	3,633	1,049	1,681			
April.....	9,035	439	586	840	140	1,303	842	279	173	1,175	345	654	3,552	986	1,667			
May.....	9,718	439	648	882	152	1,443	919	333	181	1,113	358	842	3,842	1,093	1,778			
June.....	9,492	433	627	858	138	1,348	875	288	177	1,077	343	882	3,786	1,089	1,726			
July.....	10,368	530	671	926	165	1,521	963	376	173	1,113	361	960	4,121	1,264	1,830			
August.....	5,263	254	370	513	63	887	477	279	123	666	205	320	1,984	616	787			
September.....	5,215	291	385	457	72	818	444	251	116	520	210	544	1,919	530	789			
October.....	6,316	350	438	540	110	965	551	267	137	600	252	770	2,293	685	943			
November.....	6,007	479	428	523	99	937	559	239	131	626	239	334	2,343	723	985			
December.....	6,320	497	421	544	118	904	547	221	126	657	222	310	2,649	941	1,054			
1969:																		
January.....	7,280	458	458	628	131	1,096	699	222	166	749	249	504	3,006	897	1,379			
February.....	7,092	453	462	623	142	1,052	678	213	152	732	239	497	2,892	914	1,294			
March.....	8,199	514	532	709	165	1,216	776	263	167	1,017	286	576	3,185	968	1,419			
April.....	8,269	494	533	734	156	1,304	795	320	178	930	303	553	3,263	1,034	1,448			
May.....	8,304	520	551	756	140	1,285	758	352	165	842	284	575	3,352	1,056	1,482			
June.....	7,971	450	532	749	130	1,229	716	337	167	848	293	563	3,177	1,080	1,312			
July.....	7,629	466	552	729	102	1,145	669	325	143	759	252	582	3,042	1,013	1,283			
August.....	7,710	527	495	630	104	1,174	681	334	150	691	271	567	3,251	1,107	1,358			
September.....	7,896	582	526	655	104	1,194	701	320	162	702	279	571	3,284	1,093	1,398			
October.....	8,439	604	554	719	108	1,307	790	342	164	694	312	518	3,624	1,245	1,526			
November.....	7,560	649	528	653	105	1,157	701	297	149	598	237	449	3,185	1,112	1,337			
December.....	7,654	704	519	662	131	1,146	703	291	142	699	230	598	2,964	1,015	1,260			
1970:																		
January.....	8,538	610	523	697	128	1,126	718	244	155	594	235	1,276	3,351	1,170	1,422			
February.....	7,242	584	553	756	144	1,068	665	252	142	630	237	331	2,939	1,122	1,143			
March.....	8,244	792	538	738	167	1,349	759	428	152	734	285	446	3,195	1,261	1,214			
April.....	7,039	724	496	631	156	1,173	668	408	90	824	263	445	2,327	907	919			
May.....	8,190	729	500	714	156	1,305	735	436	127	679	275	582	3,249	1,087	1,359			
June.....	8,517	780	543	737	143	1,388	758	472	149	691	282	605	3,350	1,141	1,362			
July.....	7,759	586	534	685	119	1,249	651	469	123	6575								

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--IRON AND STEEL--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STEEL MILL PRODUCTS														
	Steel products, net shipments--By market ¹								Steel mill products, inventories ²						Finished steel ³
	Service centers and distributors	Construction, incl. maintenance	Contractors' products	Auto-motive	Rail transportation	Machinery, industrial equipment, and tools	Containers, packaging, and shipping materials	Other	Consumers (manufacturers only)			Inventories, end of period			Price
									Inventories, end of period	Receipts during period	Consumption during period	Ware-houses	Producing mills		Composite (carbon steel)
													In process (ingots, semi-finished, etc.)	Finished (sheets, plates, bars, etc.)	
Thousands of short tons								Millions of short tons						Dollars per pound	
1947.....	10,484	6,657	2,243	9,273	4,880	3,032	5,076	21,412	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.0342
1948.....	11,406	7,277	2,508	10,221	5,225	3,188	5,302	20,846	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0391
1949.....	10,220	7,478	2,125	10,963	3,655	2,709	4,656	16,298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0421
1950.....	13,360	8,602	3,075	14,472	4,299	3,474	5,911	19,039	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0440
1951.....	14,399	9,583	3,080	12,983	5,782	4,245	6,524	22,333	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0471
1952.....	13,329	7,801	2,612	10,850	3,986	3,796	5,551	20,079	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0482
1953.....	14,879	9,918	3,324	14,664	4,788	4,328	6,051	22,200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0513
1954.....	11,999	8,635	2,970	11,793	2,457	3,517	5,871	15,911	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0533
1955.....	15,758	9,682	3,982	18,722	3,521	4,699	6,723	21,630	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0561
1956.....	16,752	10,441	4,075	14,142	4,227	5,032	6,818	21,764	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0600
1957.....	14,507	12,523	3,404	14,227	4,149	4,512	6,238	20,335	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0655
1958.....	10,902	8,723	3,467	10,125	1,472	3,181	6,568	15,476	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0686
1959.....	13,049	8,514	3,573	14,214	2,357	4,158	6,318	17,194	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
1960.....	12,480	9,664	3,602	14,610	2,525	3,958	6,429	17,881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.0698
1961.....	12,365	9,260	3,851	12,594	1,594	3,756	6,623	16,083	8.9	.....	.....	3.4	8.3	7.0	.0698
1962.....	12,269	9,315	4,162	15,181	2,029	4,193	6,720	16,683	8.4	52.6	53.1	3.3	7.2	6.9	.0698
1963.....	13,149	10,051	4,339	16,889	2,563	4,498	6,464	17,602	9.3	57.7	56.8	3.5	7.8	7.2	.0705
1964.....	15,564	10,992	4,646	18,387	3,469	5,338	6,552	19,996	11.2	62.4	60.5	4.1	9.1	8.7	4.0837
1965.....	16,369	11,836	5,018	20,123	3,805	5,873	7,331	22,311	12.9	68.7	67.0	4.5	8.5	7.9	.0837
1966.....	16,400	11,862	4,969	17,984	4,332	5,747	6,597	22,104	10.1	65.1	67.9	5.4	9.8	9.2	.0842
1967.....	14,863	11,375	4,582	16,488	3,225	4,994	7,255	21,115	9.1	62.5	63.5	5.6	12.5	9.6	.0850
1968.....	16,099	12,195	4,922	19,269	3,048	5,469	7,902	22,952	10.5	70.1	68.7	6.3	9.9	9.0	.0873
1969.....	17,565	11,402	4,768	18,276	3,344	5,690	7,145	25,687	9.8	69.3	70.0	6.3	11.7	10.2	.0917
1970.....	17,678	10,565	4,440	14,475	3,098	5,169	7,775	27,598	9.4	67.1	67.5	7.2	12.8	10.5	.1014
1967:															
January.....	3,842	2,650	1,089	3,928	995	1,357	1,829	5,677	10.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	9.9	9.1	.0848
February.....									10.0	4.8	4.9	5.3	10.1	9.3	.0848
March.....									9.9	5.4	5.5	5.3	10.0	9.3	.0848
April.....	3,706	3,161	1,197	3,793	899	1,221	1,952	5,109	9.4	4.9	5.4	5.7	10.5	9.1	.0848
May.....									9.0	5.3	5.7	5.6	10.7	9.0	.0848
June.....									8.7	5.1	5.4	5.3	10.4	8.7	.0848
July.....	3,475	2,876	1,133	4,029	634	1,103	1,956	4,885	9.1	4.5	4.1	5.2	10.8	8.7	.0848
August.....									9.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	10.7	8.7	.0848
September.....									8.8	5.1	5.4	5.3	11.1	8.8	.0852
October.....	3,864	2,722	1,168	4,774	702	1,275	1,517	5,470	9.1	5.7	5.4	5.2	11.6	8.8	.0854
November.....									9.2	5.7	5.6	5.3	11.8	9.1	.0855
December.....									9.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	12.5	9.6	.0860
1968:															
January.....	4,110	3,111	1,233	5,650	871	1,557	1,873	5,987	9.6	6.1	5.6	5.5	12.3	10.1	.0864
February.....									10.1	6.0	5.5	5.5	12.0	10.4	.0865
March.....									10.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	11.7	10.5	.0865
April.....	4,811	3,849	1,570	6,108	898	1,730	2,594	6,685	11.4	6.7	5.8	6.0	11.5	10.1	.0865
May.....									12.2	7.2	6.4	5.8	10.6	10.0	.0865
June.....									13.1	6.9	6.0	5.7	10.1	9.0	.0865
July.....	3,748	3,030	1,171	3,962	593	1,174	1,949	5,219	15.0	7.0	5.1	5.9	9.1	7.0	.0865
August.....									14.7	5.0	5.3	6.4	9.8	7.7	.0882
September.....									13.3	4.3	5.7	6.1	9.6	7.9	.0900
October.....	3,283	2,279	953	3,642	707	1,028	1,493	5,259	12.0	5.2	6.5	5.9	9.3	8.0	.0897
November.....									11.0	4.7	5.7	5.9	9.5	8.3	.0871
December.....									10.5	4.8	5.3	6.3	9.9	9.0	.0872
1969:															
January.....	4,021	2,720	1,142	4,828	916	1,401	1,741	5,783	10.0	5.6	6.1	5.9	10.1	9.2	.0891
February.....									10.1	5.8	5.7	5.6	10.1	9.5	.0891
March.....									10.1	6.1	6.1	5.5	10.3	9.5	.0903
April.....	4,656	3,262	1,258	4,587	943	1,542	1,862	6,435	10.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	10.3	9.6	.0903
May.....									10.1	6.0	6.0	5.6	10.4	9.5	.0908
June.....									9.8	5.6	5.9	5.7	10.5	9.5	.0908
July.....	4,468	2,789	1,216	4,481	721	1,333	1,838	6,388	10.0	5.2	5.0	5.8	10.8	9.6	.0931
August.....									10.0	5.3	5.3	6.1	11.0	9.5	.0933
September.....									9.8	5.9	6.1	5.9	11.0	9.5	.0933
October.....	4,454	2,610	1,167	4,415	774	1,422	1,709	7,102	10.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	11.0	9.6	.0933
November.....									9.8	5.6	5.7	5.9	11.3	9.9	.0933
December.....									9.8	5.6	5.7	6.3	11.7	10.2	.0933
1970:															
January.....	4,454	2,541	1,123	3,853	918	1,513	2,173	7,759	10.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	11.7	9.2	.0961
February.....									10.2	5.7	5.7	6.0	11.5	9.3	.0970
March.....									9.9	5.8	6.1	6.1	11.5	9.4	.0977
April.....	4,470	2,818	1,103	3,844	880	1,355	1,757	7,520	9.1	5.7	6.5	6.3	11.7	10.3	.0987
May.....									9.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	12.1	10.1	.0987
June.....									8.9	6.1	6.3	6.1	12.1	9.7	.1038
July.....	4,502	2,794	1,193	3,830	609	1,212	2,536	6,362	9.2	5.6	5.3	6.2	11.7	9.5	.1038
August.....									9.5	5.5	5.2	6.6	11.9	9.5	.1038
September.....									9.7	5.5	5.3	6.5	11.9	9.2	.1038
October.....	4,206	2,523	1,028	2,966	696	1,097	1,324	6,095	9.5	4.8	5.0	6.5	12.1	9.7	.1046
November.....									9.2	4.3	4.6	6.5	12.8	10.0	.1046
December.....									9.4	5.7	5.5	7.2	12.8	10.5	.1046

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALUMINUM					ALUMINUM PRODUCTS					COPPER					
	Production, primary (from domestic and foreign ores) ¹	Recovery from scrap (aluminum content) ¹	Imports (general) ²		Exports ²	Price, primary ingot, 99.5% minimum ³	Shipments			Inventories, end of period ⁴	Production ⁶					
			Metal and alloys, crude	Sheet, plate, etc.	Metal and alloys, crude		Ingot and mill products (net shipments) ⁴		Castings ⁵		Mine, recoverable copper	Refinery, primary			Secondary, recovered as refined	
							Total	Mill products				Total	From domestic ores	From foreign ores		
								Total								Sheet and plate (excl. foil)
	Thousands of short tons	Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Thousands of short tons										
1947.....	571.8	316.5	15.6	(7)	12.1	0.1400	1,408.2	1,111.2	467.8	847.6	1,160.0	909.2	250.8	276.9		
1948.....	623.5	265.5	83.2	6.0	1.2	1.470	1,640.2	1,268.3	471.6	834.8	1,107.4	860.0	247.4	250.3		
1949.....	603.5	169.2	877.9	89.4	8.0	1.600	1,158.1	790.0	351.8	752.8	927.9	695.0	232.9	225.3		
1950.....	718.6	228.0	176.5	10.7	.7	1.660	1,713.4	1,163.1	543.1	909.3	1,239.8	920.7	319.1	206.7		
1951.....	836.9	272.3	122.4	19.2	1.0	1.800	1,756.2	1,073.4	515.1	928.3	1,207.0	951.6	255.4	144.7		
1952.....	937.3	281.5	128.3	15.5	1.4	1.840	2,736.0	1,924.8	519.0	925.4	1,177.7	923.2	254.5	140.7		
1953.....	1,252.0	340.0	301.0	32.0	2.4	1.970	3,269.8	2,286.9	658.0	926.4	1,293.1	932.2	360.9	199.4		
1954.....	1,460.6	290.7	215.3	13.7	4.0	2.020	3,006.8	2,086.6	623.1	835.5	1,211.9	841.7	370.2	194.8		
1955.....	1,565.7	334.3	177.7	20.7	6.0	2.188	3,997.2	2,791.8	820.8	998.6	1,342.5	997.5	345.0	222.8		
1956.....	1,679.0	338.1	216.4	22.6	34.4	2.403	4,109.3	2,885.8	794.6	1,104.2	1,442.6	1,080.2	362.4	247.0		
1957.....	1,647.7	360.3	222.2	19.6	29.1	2.542	3,839.2	2,677.6	751.8	1,086.9	1,454.2	1,050.5	403.7	222.5		
1958.....	1,565.6	288.0	256.1	28.4	52.7	2.479	3,571.1	2,597.1	1,153.5	979.3	1,352.5	1,001.6	350.9	213.2		
1959.....	1,954.1	358.2	241.8	50.6	121.3	2.475	4,961.1	3,386.1	1,515.9	824.8	1,098.2	796.5	301.8	234.0		
1960.....	2,014.5	11 407.0	152.6	36.7	285.0	2.600	4,657.7	3,049.1	1,388.2	774.5	1,080.2	1,518.9	1,121.3	397.6	275.7	
1961.....	1,903.7	451.0	199.0	49.3	128.9	2.546	4,840.4	3,345.1	1,493.3	761.8	1,165.2	1,550.1	1,181.0	369.1	263.0	
1962.....	2,117.9	553.0	307.5	59.2	151.2	2.388	5,669.8	3,811.3	1,710.9	10 1,165.8	1,228.4	1,611.7	1,214.1	397.6	272.9	
1963.....	2,312.5	703.0	12 415.8	12 41.3	165.3	2.262	6,289.7	4,257.2	1,995.2	1,207.2	1,213.2	1,596.4	1,219.3	377.0	288.4	
1964.....	2,552.7	657.0	392.4	49.7	208.6	2.372	7,063.5	4,834.9	2,273.9	1,253.7	1,246.8	1,656.4	1,259.9	396.5	332.4	
1965.....	2,754.5	769.0	527.3	65.4	12 203.6	2.451	8,016.7	5,679.4	2,608.8	1,409.0	1,351.7	1,711.8	1,335.7	376.1	429.4	
1966.....	2,968.4	831.6	521.8	119.1	188.2	2.450	8,797.6	6,457.5	2,936.7	13 1,592.3	1,429.2	1,711.0	1,353.1	357.9	472.0	
1967.....	3,269.3	820.0	450.5	56.3	209.0	2.498	8,836.9	6,350.6	2,868.1	1,464.5	3,651	1,133.0	846.6	286.4	394.5	
1968.....	3,255.0	925.0	685.2	61.8	180.3	2.557	9,861.8	7,167.0	3,404.6	1,588.2	3,725	1,204.6	1,437.4	1,160.9	400.9	
1969.....	3,793.1	978.0	468.6	57.2	344.4	2.718	10,717.5	7,666.3	3,726.8	1,698.1	3,785	1,544.6	1,742.8	1,468.9	465.6	
1970.....	3,976.1	835.0	350.2	78.7	408.5	2.872	9,941.9	7,386.2	3,688.6	1,506.5	4,387	1,719.7	1,765.1	1,521.2	243.9	475.0
1967:																
January.....	265.2	67.0	36.6	7.7	20.5	2.474	712.9	494.3	224.9	145.4	3,174	122.5	148.9	122.3	26.6	40.9
February.....	243.6	62.0	32.7	6.5	24.9	2.500	738.9	519.1	239.2	128.4	3,149	117.9	138.6	111.5	27.1	33.1
March.....	274.4	72.0	41.1	6.8	24.0	2.500	767.0	560.0	241.8	136.4	3,202	133.0	151.8	124.9	26.9	41.0
April.....	268.4	67.0	44.5	5.3	21.9	2.500	729.2	524.2	243.3	128.4	3,256	132.0	138.3	114.9	23.4	42.3
May.....	278.9	65.0	39.0	4.5	19.6	2.500	753.7	546.9	242.5	135.8	3,302	130.4	160.0	129.8	30.2	42.7
June.....	270.1	63.0	37.9	4.7	18.3	2.500	748.3	549.2	254.2	133.3	3,328	121.9	161.9	130.0	31.9	43.2
July.....	277.0	58.0	26.4	3.6	20.3	2.500	659.2	487.9	216.9	98.6	3,447	66.5	88.8	70.3	18.6	27.9
August.....	277.6	64.0	30.7	3.4	12.3	2.500	743.4	527.4	227.5	133.6	3,471	33.0	42.9	27.3	15.6	20.5
September.....	270.4	65.0	43.0	3.1	12.8	2.500	745.8	534.3	243.1	115.2	3,478	24.9	30.0	8.3	21.7	22.8
October.....	283.8	65.0	35.3	3.1	11.0	2.500	760.8	560.6	255.5	121.6	3,513	23.7	37.8	4.5	33.2	29.6
November.....	277.2	69.0	37.7	4.2	12.4	2.500	730.6	539.2	245.0	130.1	3,572	24.3	16.0	.....	.....	27.4
December.....	282.7	66.0	45.7	3.4	11.1	2.500	747.2	507.4	234.2	127.9	3,651	23.9	18.1	.....	.....	23.3
1968:																
January.....	285.3	73.0	54.6	4.7	13.3	2.500	813.6	582.2	279.6	137.4	3,728	23.0	17.7	.....	.....	21.2
February.....	267.1	72.0	44.7	4.1	13.7	2.500	788.3	587.8	281.8	141.2	3,756	28.0	16.1	.....	.....	24.9
March.....	288.3	78.0	89.6	4.4	12.3	2.500	921.9	642.2	312.7	142.5	3,734	41.1	29.2	.....	.....	37.8
April.....	280.3	78.0	69.6	5.4	15.5	2.500	950.5	683.5	351.9	137.0	3,701	110.9	96.0	.....	.....	36.4
May.....	289.0	81.0	58.4	5.3	15.4	2.500	1,057.6	791.8	414.3	143.5	3,478	125.5	139.0	111.8	27.2	44.7
June.....	218.5	68.0	74.4	4.7	13.4	2.385	683.3	486.6	209.2	124.3	3,557	124.6	150.5	121.4	29.1	38.1
July.....	226.0	61.0	61.2	5.9	11.9	2.600	679.4	512.9	227.5	102.1	3,602	123.6	158.4	129.8	28.6	33.5
August.....	246.5	72.0	40.3	7.1	13.1	2.600	731.5	546.1	252.7	117.9	3,562	127.9	168.8	136.9	31.9	31.4
September.....	269.0	68.0	52.5	4.6	20.4	2.600	765.7	561.2	255.4	124.6	3,597	121.3	153.4	128.6	24.8	32.0
October.....	293.4	78.0	49.7	5.3	16.7	2.600	827.1	622.0	284.8	147.7	3,579	129.8	181.0	151.0	30.0	32.6
November.....	291.6	72.0	38.4	5.5	18.1	2.600	799.2	579.0	268.4	136.6	3,642	124.0	165.2	139.4	25.9	33.7
December.....	300.1	72.0	51.8	4.7	16.4	2.600	843.8	571.8	270.1	133.5	3,725	124.7	162.0	131.5	30.5	34.7
1969:																
January.....	313.6	77.0	30.5	1.4	11.6	2.655	870.4	635.2	306.7	156.6	3,749	120.8	154.0	131.4	22.6	37.5
February.....	286.1	77.0	45.1	4.8	7.9	2.700	878.8	648.3	329.7	144.5	3,719	118.5	131.2	115.4	15.8	32.0
March.....	317.2	77.0	49.2	5.7	12.1	2.700	898.5	668.9	323.0	151.9	3,745	132.8	155.3	126.5	28.8	37.9
April.....	309.4	91.0	57.9	7.0	31.8	2.700	887.3	651.1	311.0	151.6	3,773	131.5	149.3	124.3	25.0	36.4
May.....	323.8	90.0	42.1	5.6	23.7	2.700	912.5	687.2	337.4	146.7	3,768	127.5	151.0	127.3	23.7	36.8
June.....	313.0	88.0	41.1	5.4	24.5	2.700	913.6	656.1	321.5	142.0	3,742	129.3	141.8	118.2	23.6	40.5
July.....	321.2	71.0	41.4	5.7	38.1	2.700	881.6	624.0	302.4	114.0	3,826	123.2	134.5	113.5	21.0	37.5
August.....	318.0	76.0	37.4	4.3	34.9	2.700	860.7	603.4	297.5	130.4	3,826	125.1	130.4	108.9	21.4	39.1
September.....	313.0	77.0	35.6	4.4	43.1	2.700	925.7	636.3	300.7	142.7	3,781	127.7	133.6	111.4	22.2	40.6
October.....	326.9	83.0	32.9	4.4	43.9	2.765	933.0	643.4	302.5	157.3	3,781	135.4	157.1	127.5	29.5	44.9
November.....	318.7	79.0	28.6	3.9	31.6	2.800	846.4	585.7	278.7	130.7	3,770	134.2	145.6	123.9		

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COPPER AND COPPER PRODUCTS								COPPER-BASE MILL AND FOUNDRY PRODUCTS ⁴				LEAD		
	Imports (general) ¹		Exports ¹		Consumption, refined (by mills, etc.) ²	Stocks, refined, end of period ²		Price, electrolytic (wire-bars), domestic delivered ³	Shipments			Production ⁵		Imports (general), ore and metal (lead content) ⁶	
	Refined, unrefined, scrap		Refined and scrap			Total	Fabricators ⁷		Brass mill (copper mill) products	Copper wire mill products (copper content)	Brass and bronze foundry products	Mine, recoverable lead	Recovered from scrap (lead content)		
	Total (copper content)	Refined	Total	Refined											
Thousands of short tons								Dollars per pound	Millions of pounds			Thousands of short tons			
1947.....	493.3	149.5	153.1	147.6	1,463.3	.....	.....	0.2126	2,194	1,556	1,062	384.2	512.0	211.8	
1948.....	546.8	249.1	151.9	142.6	1,420.6	.....	.....	.2234	2,248	1,532	1,051	390.5	500.1	318.2	
1949.....	568.8	275.8	160.9	137.8	1,129.7	.....	.....	.1950	1,612	1,247	744	409.9	412.2	384.9	
1950.....	714.9	317.3	163.5	144.6	1,424.4	.....	.....	.2154	2,554	1,427	1,057	430.8	482.3	521.8	
1951.....	493.7	239.0	147.9	133.3	1,386.0	131.9	90.4	.2450	2,460	1,371	1,200	388.2	518.1	248.8	
1952.....	626.4	347.0	191.7	174.1	1,400.7	130.9	97.4	.2450	2,552	1,370	976	390.2	471.3	615.7	
1953.....	683.6	274.1	180.4	109.6	1,446.0	199.8	115.7	.2910	2,628	1,395	992	342.6	486.7	546.7	
1954.....	598.6	215.1	388.3	216.0	1,275.6	131.1	92.5	.2999	2,068	1,275	854	325.4	480.9	437.6	
1955.....	602.4	202.3	277.0	199.8	1,537.2	164.2	114.6	.3779	2,532	1,556	999	338.0	502.1	443.1	
1956.....	600.2	190.7	299.9	223.1	1,555.4	237.2	121.8	.4212	2,224	1,630	979	352.8	506.8	459.1	
1957.....	598.7	162.3	465.4	346.0	1,366.4	288.4	124.6	.2998	1,947	1,556	889	338.2	489.2	522.8	
1958.....	507.7	132.0	435.5	384.9	1,277.1	181.8	126.7	.2616	1,790	1,415	805	267.4	401.8	574.7	
1959.....	574.8	214.1	199.4	158.9	1,487.0	121.1	81.5	.3158	2,220	1,585	871	255.6	451.4	402.3	
1960.....	525.9	142.7	615.5	433.8	1,374.0	240.0	101.0	.3245	1,880	1,520	762	246.7	469.9	352.0	
1961.....	460.5	66.9	581.1	428.7	1,486.0	183.0	103.0	.3032	2,065	1,553	734	261.9	452.8	404.7	
1962.....	481.3	98.8	385.7	336.5	1,609.0	221.0	104.0	.3100	2,356	1,636	806	237.0	444.2	400.7	
1963.....	541.6	118.4	360.5	311.5	1,753.0	160.0	83.0	.3100	2,465	1,713	852	253.4	493.5	376.0	
1964.....	584.8	137.7	430.6	316.2	1,864.0	156.0	110.0	.3236	2,786	1,991	891	286.0	541.6	334.2	
1965.....	523.8	137.4	422.1	325.0	2,035.0	174.0	113.0	.3542	2,977	2,177	889	301.1	575.8	344.4	
1966.....	596.7	162.7	334.7	273.1	2,379.0	240.0	174.0	.3657	3,326	2,494	910	327.4	572.8	431.3	
1967.....	644.1	328.3	241.8	159.4	1,982.0	158.0	103.0	8.3863	2,596	2,356	800	316.9	553.8	488.4	
1968.....	716.7	405.4	360.8	240.7	1,878.0	172.0	115.0	9.4225	2,757	2,213	791	359.2	550.9	424.6	
1969.....	415.1	131.1	286.2	200.3	2,142.0	171.0	125.0	.4793	3,111	2,524	853	509.0	603.9	389.6	
1970.....	394.2	132.1	348.9	222.0	2,042.0	348.0	187.0	11.583	2,513	2,329	751	571.8	597.4	357.1	
1967:															
January.....	43.1	20.3	21.7	15.7	204.5	.....	.....	.3827	745	639	214	25.6	45.4	45.3	
February.....	58.4	19.8	22.4	16.0	197.8	.....	.....	.3850	.....	.....	.....	25.4	42.2	42.2	
March.....	42.6	13.6	32.7	24.9	217.9	228.0	163.0	.3848	.....	.....	.....	30.1	48.0	46.6	
April.....	45.4	21.3	27.7	21.5	187.0	.....	.....	.3857	649	609	212	29.4	43.3	36.2	
May.....	55.2	18.2	20.6	16.0	191.7	.....	.....	.3852	.....	.....	.....	32.1	45.5	34.6	
June.....	59.3	22.5	32.9	28.7	192.2	292.0	226.0	.3848	.....	.....	.....	28.0	40.9	54.0	
July.....	39.9	18.2	24.2	18.3	102.2	.....	.....	.3870	605	529	179	24.4	39.2	38.2	
August.....	36.6	17.9	11.3	4.3	142.5	.....	.....	.3949	.....	.....	.....	24.7	48.7	43.6	
September.....	57.8	26.9	12.5	4.9	133.5	245.0	179.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	22.8	46.9	30.3	
October.....	61.4	45.0	12.1	4.2	134.9	.....	.....	.....	596	579	195	25.4	48.6	41.2	
November.....	79.9	58.1	13.3	2.9	122.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.2	50.1	42.5	
December.....	64.4	47.5	10.4	2.0	121.4	158.0	103.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.8	46.6	33.6	
1968:															
January.....	99.5	78.3	9.4	2.5	109.8	.....	.....	.....	624	543	210	24.5	47.3	43.9	
February.....	86.3	74.1	12.6	1.1	96.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.3	49.6	39.3	
March.....	88.4	74.3	17.2	2.2	107.8	156.0	87.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	24.1	51.2	43.8	
April.....	111.5	73.5	19.4	5.4	162.3	.....	.....	.4259	675	553	204	27.4	48.9	38.7	
May.....	56.9	33.5	29.8	19.8	172.9	.....	.....	.4247	.....	.....	.....	31.1	47.8	37.8	
June.....	50.5	24.2	37.0	30.4	195.4	193.0	135.0	.4250	.....	.....	.....	29.0	42.2	30.3	
July.....	27.9	8.4	40.4	31.3	130.0	.....	.....	.4211	688	523	180	30.9	37.5	35.8	
August.....	53.1	13.3	42.9	31.8	168.8	.....	.....	.4210	.....	.....	.....	33.2	44.6	27.6	
September.....	43.0	8.2	52.6	39.9	187.8	203.0	152.0	.4212	.....	.....	.....	31.1	46.4	36.7	
October.....	29.8	5.5	35.0	25.4	203.7	.....	.....	.4211	770	594	197	36.6	50.4	30.3	
November.....	35.5	7.2	35.2	28.1	179.6	.....	.....	.4211	.....	.....	.....	33.2	48.0	32.3	
December.....	34.5	4.7	29.2	23.0	162.0	172.0	115.0	.4211	.....	.....	.....	33.9	44.4	28.1	
1969:															
January.....	11.7	8.3	15.8	13.0	179.6	187.6	118.4	.4390	831	604	221	36.8	49.9	19.1	
February.....	37.4	6.4	18.2	14.6	174.8	179.1	105.2	.4423	.....	.....	.....	34.9	49.3	26.3	
March.....	39.5	10.9	31.6	24.0	180.3	165.0	103.0	.4479	.....	.....	.....	38.8	53.8	36.5	
April.....	40.8	11.0	27.7	19.0	187.0	153.8	106.6	.4495	832	653	220	42.3	50.9	47.1	
May.....	44.2	13.7	24.0	15.7	183.6	152.3	108.5	.4589	.....	.....	.....	43.8	49.7	32.1	
June.....	32.5	15.9	23.7	17.0	194.1	139.0	104.0	.4642	.....	.....	.....	45.1	50.1	34.6	
July.....	33.7	8.5	23.2	16.3	141.7	164.5	122.7	.4645	717	658	203	44.3	44.1	38.1	
August.....	36.3	9.4	28.9	18.5	167.5	159.4	115.8	.4832	.....	.....	.....	45.1	48.8	36.6	
September.....	38.3	7.2	28.1	17.9	180.1	138.0	92.0	.5176	731	609	209	43.2	53.0	25.1	
October.....	32.9	12.3	23.8	15.6	194.7	150.2	95.1	.5248	731	609	209	46.2	55.4	37.5	
November.....	36.3	15.8	21.2	13.7	181.1	162.9	106.7	.5252	.....	.....	.....	42.3	49.8	28.2	
December.....	31.5	11.8	20.0	14.9	180.5	171.0	125.0	.5289	.....	.....	.....	46.1	49.2	28.5	
1970:															
January.....	24.5	11.7	25.1	18.6	170.1	175.1	123.1	.563	708	599	214	47.2	46.7	28.2	
February.....	25.9	6.8	30.3	20.0	186.6	176.4	118.2	3.565	.....	.....	.....	46.3	45.8	36.2	
March.....	25.8	10.0	27.3	18.8	200.8	177.0	110.0	.565	.....	.....	.....	51.8	50.4	32.6	
April.....	34.0	6.8	32.5	24.0	185.9	177.1	118.9	.598	703	637	200	49.1	53.1	26.7	
May.....	32.7	9.8	33.0	26.2	188.5	183.8	118.6	.602	.....	.....	.....	49.6	46.8	36.7	
June.....	32.1	10.6	22.2	17.1	180.8	175.0	121.0	.602	.....	.....	.....	46.8	50.3	23.8	
July.....	35.2	10.1	25.2	15.0	123.2	230.3	173.4	.601	551	551	166	45.8	45.4	30.1	
August.....	30.5	11.0	27.8	17.5	166.9	225.8	170.9	.601	.....	.....	.....	47.4	48.4	25.4	
September.....	45.5	18.8	24.8	13.6	177.6	227.0	166.0	.601	.....	.....	.....	47.9	48.2	31.4	
October.....	36.0	13.6	35.2	17.4	164.4	248.7	168.5	.590	.....	.....	.....	46.2	53.5	35.1	
November.....	37.1	13.4	32.5	15.6	153.3	306.9	171.3	.561	551	542	171	47.8	49.6	23.5	
December.....	35.0	9.5	33.0	18.2	150.8	348.0	187.0	.531	.....	.....	.....	45.8	52.3	27.5	

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	LEAD						TIN									
	Consumption, total ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹				Price, common grade (N.Y.) ²	Imports for consumption ³		Recovery from scrap (tin content) ⁴		Consumption ⁴		Exports, including reexports (metal) ³	Stocks, pig (industrial), end of period ⁴	Price, pig, Straits (N.Y.) ⁵ prompt	
		Producers', ore, base bullion, and in process (lead content)	Refiners' (primary), refined and antimonial (lead content)	Consumers' and secondary smelters, total	Scrap (lead base, purchased), all smelters (gross weight)		Ore (tin content)	Metal	Total (in all forms)	As metal	Total	Primary				
Thousands of short tons						Dollars per pound	Long tons						Dollars per pound			
1947.....	1,172.0	106.6	20.6	91.3	56.9	0.1467	29,178	24,899	26,800	2,900	88,100	59,166	420	39,329	.7794	
1948.....	1,133.9	108.1	38.3	119.2	71.0	.1804	37,492	49,196	26,900	3,100	90,788	59,863	91	39,099	.9925	
1949.....	957.7	131.1	69.0	97.3	46.8	.1536	38,311	60,224	22,230	3,170	72,406	47,163	154	36,576	.9932	
1950.....	1,238.0	102.1	35.0	6139.9	62.1	.1330	25,960	82,838	31,680	3,615	104,464	71,191	799	40,933	.9556	
1951.....	1,184.8	98.7	24.8	102.8	56.8	.1750	29,621	28,255	30,745	3,300	88,169	56,884	1,513	18,190	1.2831	
1952.....	1,130.8	106.2	42.3	122.5	56.0	.1647	26,491	80,542	28,800	2,860	73,238	45,323	380	26,446	1.2047	
1953.....	1,201.6	118.2	79.4	113.8	60.3	.1349	35,973	74,548	27,600	2,850	85,640	53,959	203	32,973	.9577	
1954.....	1,094.9	106.6	92.2	124.6	62.8	.1405	22,140	65,598	26,190	2,930	82,891	54,427	823	16,331	.9181	
1955.....	1,212.6	116.8	31.0	117.5	53.8	.1514	20,112	64,815	28,340	2,970	90,483	59,828	1,109	21,000	.9473	
1956.....	1,209.7	113.6	41.0	124.0	61.1	.1601	16,688	62,588	29,440	3,260	90,324	60,470	1,118	20,045	1.0126	
1957.....	1,138.1	112.9	85.3	129.3	52.3	.1466	94	56,180	24,260	3,540	82,507	54,429	1,531	22,423	.9617	
1958.....	986.4	101.6	187.9	122.9	58.1	.1211	6,491	41,212	22,810	3,410	72,585	47,998	1,341	21,444	.9509	
1959.....	1,091.1	109.9	119.0	126.5	54.5	.1221	10,773	43,578	23,700	3,220	77,373	45,833	1,371	26,945	1.0201	
1960.....	1,021.2	145.1	158.9	97.3	46.6	.1195	14,026	39,538	22,050	3,015	80,560	51,530	856	24,798	1.0140	
1961.....	1,027.2	100.6	205.6	99.1	41.2	.1087	8,917	39,893	21,690	3,000	78,250	50,288	800	27,028	1.1327	
1962.....	1,109.6	91.0	142.5	93.5	46.0	.0963	5,364	41,065	21,040	2,977	79,085	54,602	436	21,654	1.1461	
1963.....	1,163.4	110.2	56.7	119.9	66.3	.1114	(?)	43,151	22,332	3,061	78,303	55,209	1,625	29,364	1.1664	
1964.....	1,202.1	98.4	38.1	113.4	71.4	.1360	(?)	31,584	23,508	3,334	82,847	58,543	4,488	24,343	1.5772	
1965.....	1,241.5	106.8	25.2	109.2	54.7	.1600	4,326	40,814	25,076	3,401	83,966	58,505	3,064	27,656	1.7817	
1966.....	1,323.9	142.2	22.6	90.3	52.8	.1512	8 4,372	41,624	25,349	3,238	85,462	60,185	3,069	22,687	1.6402	
1967.....	1,260.5	160.2	23.4	105.8	58.0	.1400	3,255	49,924	22,667	3,176	80,638	57,848	2,509	18,662	1.5340	
1968.....	1,328.8	146.8	15.3	78.9	57.8	.1321	3,266	57,358	22,495	2,978	81,961	58,859	5,027	18,557	1.4811	
1969.....	1,389.4	165.7	25.7	126.4	73.6	.1490	0	54,950	22,775	3,022	80,790	57,730	3,217	13,824	1.6444	
1970.....	1,360.6	179.4	97.9	133.5	73.3	.1562	4,667	50,554	20,105	3,085	73,829	53,027	4,966	11,318	1.7414	
1967:																
January.....	107.4	157.9	24.9	92.6	45.9	.1400	17	3,662	1,910	265	7,000	5,040	737	22,400	1.5388	
February.....	99.8	154.8	29.7	90.2	46.8	.1400	393	2,883	1,945	265	6,720	4,875	422	20,665	1.5438	
March.....	112.9	154.8	29.5	98.6	46.3	.1400	122	4,268	1,940	260	7,260	5,275	235	20,500	1.5371	
April.....	107.0	154.7	32.2	97.3	49.3	.1400	32	5,350	1,885	270	6,685	4,740	209	20,825	1.5333	
May.....	110.8	159.1	33.7	93.5	50.4	.1400	179	3,933	1,955	270	7,570	5,350	257	20,265	1.5311	
June.....	106.0	158.8	31.6	105.3	50.8	.1400	0	3,328	2,010	280	7,065	5,125	165	20,560	1.5494	
July.....	84.2	165.0	31.5	114.2	51.3	.1400	0	4,359	1,620	320	5,995	4,370	65	20,975	1.5439	
August.....	104.4	171.2	28.2	112.8	49.9	.1400	0	3,302	1,775	275	6,220	4,690	240	19,855	1.5250	
September.....	102.6	169.8	22.7	108.5	46.8	.1400	964	4,305	1,530	305	6,025	4,530	39	18,607	1.5101	
October.....	111.9	173.4	19.5	106.0	47.9	.1400	1,013	4,416	1,615	295	6,150	4,545	30	19,250	1.5199	
November.....	108.0	168.8	19.1	102.0	48.2	.1400	68	5,343	1,665	285	6,165	4,485	75	17,590	1.5501	
December.....	105.6	160.2	23.6	100.7	53.6	.1400	467	4,775	1,625	290	6,265	4,655	36	18,662	1.5259	
1968:																
January.....	110.6	166.1	17.2	88.1	57.5	.1400	0	5,473	1,720	275	7,010	5,160	190	17,965	1.4788	
February.....	106.3	158.8	14.0	86.1	58.2	.1400	784	5,145	1,616	241	6,775	4,965	303	17,515	1.4563	
March.....	106.6	156.8	13.2	99.4	58.9	.1400	49	3,895	1,655	245	7,010	4,925	969	18,385	1.4562	
April.....	108.1	153.9	15.5	105.2	56.8	.1400	417	4,928	2,015	225	7,285	5,115	197	18,910	1.4521	
May.....	112.1	147.5	18.2	106.9	50.6	.1304	0	3,667	2,315	280	7,685	5,295	888	18,480	1.4330	
June.....	104.5	148.6	21.0	102.5	50.9	.1300	702	5,088	2,040	235	7,090	5,085	247	16,520	1.4165	
July.....	93.3	152.8	29.4	116.1	55.5	.1270	458	3,561	1,765	235	6,305	4,540	109	16,945	1.4148	
August.....	110.9	155.2	29.6	105.1	53.1	.1250	771	3,868	1,770	255	6,270	4,290	84	15,680	1.4185	
September.....	114.3	157.7	22.3	100.8	50.9	.1250	0	6,847	2,060	250	6,660	4,650	211	18,145	1.4804	
October.....	133.1	157.1	19.5	84.0	50.1	.1279	0	4,359	2,165	245	7,510	5,070	564	16,360	1.5107	
November.....	116.6	153.2	15.2	83.8	48.1	.1300	0	6,302	1,930	255	6,495	4,555	805	16,270	1.6214	
December.....	112.3	146.8	15.1	83.8	54.5	.1300	85	4,226	1,765	235	6,485	4,470	460	18,557	1.6346	
1969:																
January.....	118.1	139.4	14.1	82.4	55.4	.1341	0	2,396	1,965	225	6,920	4,810	110	14,985	1.6250	
February.....	105.6	143.5	10.1	87.9	54.5	.1400	0	6,524	1,875	225	6,330	4,585	198	13,810	1.6518	
March.....	117.5	134.0	11.2	105.7	56.4	.1400	0	5,218	1,970	255	6,755	4,890	244	15,515	1.5552	
April.....	115.9	136.7	12.9	121.3	55.2	.1440	0	6,590	2,120	235	7,250	5,145	137	15,635	1.5681	
May.....	117.3	135.5	18.7	127.6	54.3	.1450	0	7,177	1,935	275	7,130	5,075	154	14,940	1.5667	
June.....	115.8	135.0	18.1	135.6	51.6	.1486	0	4,544	1,980	270	6,905	4,965	581	15,325	1.5900	
July.....	100.9	150.1	15.0	142.4	55.9	.1545	0	3,607	1,710	250	6,435	4,870	124	14,680	1.6200	
August.....	112.2	160.7	15.3	145.1	59.0	.1550	0	4,738	1,775	260	6,455	4,665	83	13,645	1.6590	
September.....	123.9	171.0	17.7	146.6	61.3	.1550	0	4,805	1,895	195	6,625	4,695	270	16,045	1.6564	
October.....	131.9	176.1	20.5	141.3	59.2	.1550	0	5,312	2,140	285	7,105	4,925	143	16,245	1.6671	
November.....	112.5	172.3	22.7	148.4	57.9	.1559	0	3,975	1,895	255	6,110	4,360	320	14,808	1.7596	
December.....	117.7	165.7	25.5	151.0	64.9	.1603	0	4,141	1,770	270	6,210	4,430	852	13,824	1.8132	
1970:																
January.....	118.4	1														

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--NONFERROUS METALS AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ZINC											
	Mine production, recoverable zinc ¹	Imports (general) ²		Consumption (recoverable zinc content) ³		Slab zinc						
		Ores (zinc content)	Metal (slab, blocks)	Ores	Scrap	Production (primary smelter), from domestic and foreign ores ³	Secondary (redistilled) production ³	Consumption, fabricators ³	Exports ²	Stocks, end of period ³		Price, Prime Western (East St. Louis) ⁴
										Producers, at smelter	Consumers, ³	
Thousands of short tons												Dollars per pound
1947.....	637.6	298.0	72.3	145.9	241.5	802.5	59.5	786.4	106.7	68.6	80.8	0.1050
1948.....	630.0	264.2	93.2	132.6	251.9	787.8	62.3	817.7	65.5	20.8	95.9	.1359
1949.....	593.2	241.2	126.9	88.1	174.5	814.8	55.0	711.8	58.7	94.2	81.8	.1214
1950.....	623.4	278.6	156.0	134.4	248.9	843.5	67.0	967.1	12.9	8.9	64.2	.1387
1951.....	681.2	302.8	88.0	133.8	258.3	881.6	48.7	934.0	36.5	22.0	50.6	.1800
1952.....	666.0	449.6	115.7	109.3	249.6	904.5	55.1	852.8	57.7	85.0	92.3	.1622
1953.....	547.4	513.7	234.6	118.2	238.2	916.1	52.9	985.9	18.0	180.0	85.7	.1086
1954.....	473.5	455.4	156.9	99.2	197.1	802.4	68.0	884.3	25.0	123.4	103.7	.1068
1955.....	514.7	478.0	195.7	118.1	231.1	963.5	66.0	1,119.8	18.1	39.3	123.5	.1230
1956.....	542.3	525.4	245.0	113.4	200.8	983.6	72.1	1,008.8	8.8	66.9	104.1	.1349
1957.....	531.7	526.0	269.0	110.3	185.7	985.8	72.5	935.6	10.8	155.8	88.3	.1140
1958.....	412.0	465.2	195.5	94.9	178.9	781.2	46.6	868.3	2.1	184.0	93.6	.1031
1959.....	425.3	500.1	156.9	108.1	214.1	798.7	57.8	956.2	11.6	156.2	102.4	.1145
1960.....	435.4	457.4	120.8	88.3	192.8	799.5	68.7	877.9	75.1	185.9	70.4	.1295
1961.....	464.4	415.7	127.6	97.3	179.0	846.8	55.2	931.2	50.1	146.9	97.2	.1154
1962.....	505.5	467.4	142.0	101.6	199.9	879.4	58.9	1,031.8	36.1	144.7	79.9	.1162
1963.....	529.3	373.2	144.8	104.7	204.4	892.6	60.3	1,105.1	33.9	47.9	97.5	.1200
1964.....	574.9	357.1	118.3	105.9	222.5	954.1	71.6	1,207.3	26.5	31.2	108.4	.1357
1965.....	611.2	429.4	153.0	122.9	265.1	994.4	83.6	1,354.1	5.9	28.6	150.8	.1450
1966.....	572.6	521.3	277.4	126.7	269.6	1,025.1	83.3	1,410.2	1.4	64.8	129.6	.1450
1967.....	549.4	534.1	221.4	114.3	240.9	938.8	73.5	1,236.8	16.8	81.9	102.5	.1384
1968.....	529.4	546.4	305.5	124.1	270.6	1,020.9	79.9	1,333.7	33.0	65.4	101.8	.1350
1969.....	553.1	602.1	324.7	126.7	302.1	1,040.6	70.6	1,368.3	9.3	67.7	100.5	.1460
1970.....	546.8	525.8	270.4	118.4	226.8	886.7	74.4	1,164.6	.3	127.3	88.2	.1532
1967:												
January.....	43.2	47.9	27.2	9.1	19.1	95.1	5.7	107.8	.1	78.1	115.5	.1450
February.....	43.5	51.2	11.1	8.7	18.9	84.1	5.4	104.8	(7)	83.8	105.2	.1450
March.....	50.8	48.6	26.9	10.2	19.2	89.2	5.4	105.8	.3	87.9	108.5	.1450
April.....	49.5	46.8	14.9	9.3	18.8	86.0	5.7	97.3	.1	103.7	103.7	.1450
May.....	50.5	56.9	15.4	8.8	19.0	87.6	5.4	100.4	(7)	113.4	97.3	.1356
June.....	48.0	64.0	17.0	8.0	18.5	83.0	4.9	99.8	10.6	105.6	96.0	.1355
July.....	44.7	45.2	18.3	7.6	17.7	73.8	4.8	83.7	4.3	117.9	101.2	.1350
August.....	48.8	37.6	20.6	8.6	18.4	70.2	5.1	102.9	1.1	116.7	93.0	.1350
September.....	43.3	28.3	16.1	8.3	18.2	68.3	5.8	99.5	.1	109.3	88.7	.1350
October.....	43.8	29.8	11.9	8.6	18.6	65.6	7.0	108.6	.1	94.5	89.2	.1350
November.....	41.8	44.8	23.0	10.0	18.6	68.5	6.5	106.4	(7)	89.0	90.9	.1350
December.....	41.5	32.8	19.0	8.9	18.1	71.6	6.0	100.7	.1	84.3	97.4	.1350
1968:												
January.....	42.9	50.3	29.3	10.4	20.1	69.6	6.1	112.2	.6	73.4	93.7	.1350
February.....	42.0	33.7	30.8	8.8	18.9	64.5	5.8	104.0	5.7	66.4	94.2	.1350
March.....	41.7	47.8	35.8	8.6	19.1	68.1	6.1	108.2	6.3	62.9	89.9	.1350
April.....	43.7	30.2	31.1	8.8	19.8	85.0	6.0	110.7	11.6	64.8	93.3	.1350
May.....	45.3	43.5	24.0	10.1	19.7	95.5	6.4	120.7	2.5	65.4	88.0	.1350
June.....	44.7	45.0	17.2	9.8	20.5	92.4	5.5	115.2	1.0	70.4	84.7	.1350
July.....	43.0	50.8	20.2	9.2	19.7	87.1	5.8	104.7	.1	78.8	89.1	.1350
August.....	46.7	53.9	22.9	9.5	19.4	87.8	6.1	104.7	(7)	84.4	85.2	.1350
September.....	45.1	51.1	14.9	10.9	19.9	86.7	7.0	108.8	2.3	82.2	78.9	.1350
October.....	47.0	41.1	24.4	10.7	19.8	89.5	6.3	123.7	1.6	70.3	74.0	.1350
November.....	44.2	54.9	23.6	11.4	19.9	91.9	6.5	116.7	(7)	67.6	73.9	.1350
December.....	43.3	44.1	31.2	10.5	19.3	91.4	6.0	108.9	1.3	67.4	96.3	.1350
1969:												
January.....	42.2	48.8	16.7	10.8	19.0	94.0	6.1	119.1	(7)	50.9	97.5	.1384
February.....	43.0	43.6	22.7	9.3	18.8	86.6	5.3	113.8	(7)	42.7	99.3	.1400
March.....	45.1	43.1	28.4	10.1	19.7	94.5	6.1	126.8	4.9	48.8	94.6	.1400
April.....	48.1	37.6	29.8	10.8	19.3	92.5	5.3	117.8	.1	42.9	97.3	.1400
May.....	48.1	59.6	32.1	11.9	19.7	93.7	5.7	117.8	.2	37.9	97.9	.1450
June.....	47.2	71.6	25.9	10.7	19.0	92.7	5.0	115.8	.4	38.1	101.8	.1450
July.....	45.7	49.4	32.8	10.0	18.6	91.4	4.6	102.7	.2	43.7	109.0	.1450
August.....	47.3	47.1	27.6	10.3	19.0	88.6	4.8	110.8	2.2	51.1	104.0	.1450
September.....	47.4	50.9	31.4	12.3	19.2	90.0	4.6	116.0	.7	45.9	105.7	.1486
October.....	47.3	57.0	25.7	13.0	20.4	88.0	6.5	122.0	.4	48.6	99.1	.1550
November.....	46.3	53.0	23.8	12.2	20.0	86.6	6.2	103.0	.1	61.4	93.5	.1550
December.....	45.5	40.3	27.8	12.3	20.1	85.0	5.5	97.3	(7)	78.3	94.5	.1550
1970:												
January.....	45.2	44.7	25.6	7.5	18.9	87.4	5.2	97.4	(7)	94.7	87.9	.1550
February.....	45.8	45.2	21.7	11.8	18.8	76.9	6.1	94.6	(7)	109.3	85.4	.1550
March.....	48.8	56.6	21.3	12.8	19.8	85.4	6.9	100.0	.1	122.2	79.8	.1550
April.....	48.3	39.5	22.3	11.1	19.8	80.7	5.3	99.4	0.0	131.7	75.9	.1550
May.....	45.6	43.7	25.0	10.3	18.6	77.0	6.8	99.1	(7)	134.9	77.3	.1550
June.....	46.4	42.9	16.4	9.0	19.4	70.7	6.1	102.2	(7)	132.0	83.4	.1550
July.....	47.0	44.2	20.7	8.2	18.4	71.7	5.3	90.9	(7)	125.7	84.8	.1550
August.....	46.4	56.9	16.0	11.5	18.0	65.3	6.6	100.4	(7)	117.2	81.5	.1533
September.....	43.5	42.1	19.4	10.7	18.2	68.8	7.0	100.5	(7)	112.8	79.0	.1500
October.....	43.2	31.5	32.1	8.8	19.0	66.7	7.8	97.8	(7)	113.6	81.8	.1500
November.....	43.4	33.0	18.9	9.1	18.9	65.2	6.4	88.8	(7)	118.6	79.0	.1500
December.....	43.4	45.5	30.9	7.6	19.0	70.9	5.1	93.6	.1	127.3	88.2	.1500

METALS AND MANUFACTURES—HEATING EQUIPMENT (EXCEPT ELECTRIC)

YEAR AND MONTH	RADIATORS AND CONVECTORS ¹		OIL BURNERS ²	RANGES, COOKING ³	TOP-BURNER SECTIONS ³	STOVES, DOMESTIC HEATING ⁴		WARM-AIR FURNACES ⁵		WATER HEATERS ⁶
	Shipments									
	Cast-iron	Non-ferrous	Residential, commercial, and industrial	Gas	Gas (four-burner equivalent)	Total	Gas	Total	Gas	Gas
	Millions of sq. ft. of radiation		Thousands							
1947.....	56.7		1,127.4	2,458.3		6,335.0	2,617.1	850.8	187.8	2,056.5
1948.....	60.3		419.7	2,769.3		5,227.3	2,084.0	776.5	188.2	1,730.3
1949.....	35.9		593.9	2,119.3		3,662.8	1,441.3	720.0	298.9	1,656.4
1950.....	48.2		913.4	3,046.4		4,232.4	2,023.3	1,099.7	599.8	2,563.0
1951.....	42.5		701.8	2,370.5		4,183.1	1,896.6	871.5	392.9	2,074.4
1952.....	36.9		781.0	2,198.8		3,804.2	1,786.4	927.7	463.7	1,995.5
1953.....	31.7		851.8	2,185.3		3,278.5	1,674.2	996.6	503.6	2,140.4
1954.....	28.9		786.5	2,027.6		2,693.6	1,431.7	1,151.8	678.0	2,235.6
1955.....	30.9		952.3	2,240.8		7,266.8	1,729.1	1,406.1	873.3	2,596.6
1956.....	29.6		835.1	1,969.1		2,685.4	1,699.0	1,354.8	883.6	2,666.0
1957.....	24.9		663.9	1,716.5		2,235.1	1,439.8	1,130.9	748.8	2,473.6
1958.....	22.4		626.9	1,779.8		2,262.2	1,485.0	1,234.7	863.0	2,622.2
1959.....	23.6		653.2	1,991.5	348.0	2,254.2	1,446.3	1,434.6	1,068.7	2,808.3
1960.....	20.6		503.4	1,781.4	336.0	1,856.3	1,210.7	1,252.7	945.1	2,498.6
1961.....	17.4		520.3	1,735.6	341.4	1,686.6	1,066.6	1,174.9	909.5	2,455.8
1962.....	15.7		526.0	1,843.4	353.5	1,828.8	1,160.7	1,238.1	987.4	2,612.3
1963.....	15.9	109.9	563.2	1,983.8	363.9	1,998.7	1,323.8	1,362.7	1,092.0	2,403.8
1964.....	12.6	113.2	569.7	2,040.2	342.6	1,706.9	1,190.0	1,534.6	1,185.7	2,680.1
1965.....	11.6	115.3	559.7	2,166.3	304.8	1,415.2	994.0	1,582.6	1,237.5	2,616.4
1966.....	9.7	90.4	559.5	2,114.5	234.1	1,482.3	1,033.8	1,527.8	1,212.9	2,488.9
1967.....	10.9	84.8	513.2	2,084.5	194.3	1,346.8	1,020.0	1,448.7	1,145.7	2,602.3
1968.....	10.3	79.2	530.6	2,315.2	206.1	1,419.2	1,073.7	1,740.9	1,428.1	2,705.9
1969.....	10.7	78.5	523.8	2,324.5	198.7	1,494.8	1,043.2	1,868.6	1,546.6	2,784.6
1970.....			647.0	2,156.7	146.3	1,286.9	887.4	1,904.4	1,481.0	2,789.0
1967:										
January.....	.5	6.5	46.4	138.7	12.3	56.1	33.2	88.1	68.3	206.4
February.....	.6	5.5	40.5	163.2	13.5	74.1	44.6	86.8	66.6	252.3
March.....	.6	5.9	46.6	206.9	16.1	74.3	49.4	94.0	73.6	229.0
April.....	.3	5.8	30.3	161.3	13.6	69.6	44.7	90.1	72.8	224.6
May.....	.5	5.7	46.2	172.4	15.9	98.5	68.2	98.7	78.7	199.2
June.....	.7	7.3	55.6	194.5	18.6	101.2	81.8	107.0	81.3	203.3
July.....	.4	5.6	35.7	133.5	13.8	115.7	85.2	113.1	89.2	176.1
August.....	.5	8.8	69.2	185.4	18.4	157.1	113.4	144.7	108.5	225.5
September.....	.8	9.6	71.5	197.6	21.2	190.7	134.7	172.5	126.6	214.7
October.....	.7	9.8	74.9	195.5	18.9	188.0	136.4	168.9	126.7	233.3
November.....	.6	8.0	61.9	191.8	17.5	120.1	92.7	126.8	96.9	197.1
December.....	.5	6.4	46.5	181.9	14.5	67.5	44.7	113.2	93.5	240.8
1968:										
January.....	.5	8.0	47.1	164.8	13.8	76.4	44.5	108.3	88.7	252.3
February.....	.6	7.3	51.5	173.2	14.7	60.3	33.0	108.7	89.5	235.4
March.....	.7	7.7	42.2	201.1	18.1	79.5	48.9	125.0	103.1	209.7
April.....	.4	5.5	51.3	175.9	17.2	85.8	53.7	122.0	102.0	241.4
May.....	.3	5.5	43.0	188.5	18.8	100.5	73.2	114.0	94.2	216.6
June.....	.4	6.5	55.8	192.5	19.7	98.6	77.0	127.2	102.8	209.5
July.....	.4	4.9	43.3	153.7	14.8	129.4	102.1	139.9	114.1	193.2
August.....	.5	8.6	63.7	191.5	17.8	139.4	105.4	149.6	113.3	218.1
September.....	.8		73.7	211.2	19.5	174.9	125.1	183.1	137.2	209.4
October.....	.7	11.2	82.6	217.0	18.4	197.7	144.4	230.4	177.3	282.7
November.....	.5	7.7	68.3	202.0	16.7	143.7	108.7	174.2	134.6	230.0
December.....	.4	6.4	55.3	202.8	16.6	76.7	52.3	144.7	115.2	207.6
1969:										
January.....	.5	7.7	59.8	179.7	14.7	73.3	42.6	147.9	122.6	246.3
February.....	.6	6.4	50.1	191.7	16.6	61.4	32.1	136.6	112.5	231.9
March.....	.6	6.3	52.5	226.3	18.7	83.4	51.5	142.1	116.6	244.6
April.....	.3	5.1	51.7	197.3	15.5	80.4	51.8	133.0	110.7	270.1
May.....	.3	5.7	46.0	203.0	17.0	85.9	60.7	143.9	120.2	227.7
June.....	.4	6.6	52.2	213.3	17.8	98.2	68.6	147.8	120.3	210.8
July.....	.3	5.8	40.3	169.0	15.6	128.5	95.7	154.1	124.7	208.2
August.....	.4	7.0	63.1	221.2	15.8	176.4	133.5	172.3	136.3	205.5
September.....	.6	7.9	66.1	230.3	18.3	172.0	132.1	202.3	153.9	233.0
October.....	.6	9.0	73.6	237.9	17.7	189.4	143.8	218.9	170.7	249.8
November.....	.4	5.9	52.9	201.8	14.8	133.4	102.0	153.2	121.7	246.3
December.....	.3	5.1	57.0	199.6	16.2	79.3	52.6	146.9	121.4	210.4
1970:										
January.....	.3	5.0	48.4	167.5	13.0	71.2	37.8	150.1	125.4	245.1
February.....	.5	5.1	47.5	178.2	13.7	66.7	31.8	133.7	110.8	214.4
March.....	.4	4.6	44.1	208.3	15.7	76.6	51.4	135.5	111.6	235.1
April.....	.2	4.5	34.8	187.9	12.6	72.6	47.6	120.2	97.9	242.7
May.....	.2	4.1	36.6	174.0	13.1	79.6	52.0	128.9	105.8	232.5
June.....			46.6	227.6	14.1	89.2	65.5	148.2	119.9	264.8
July.....	.3	3.9	47.7	172.4	11.2	125.0	92.0	158.6	125.1	234.7
August.....	.3		64.8	201.9	10.6	147.1	109.8	162.7	121.5	235.7
September.....	.4		77.0	236.1	14.9	157.6	112.7	203.0	150.0	226.7
October.....	.4		87.3	217.1	13.8	201.4	146.8	215.5	160.7	254.4
November.....	.4		62.9	185.7	13.6	127.3	95.9	186.4	132.5	200.1
December.....			49.3			72.6	44.1	161.6	120.1	201.8

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	FOUNDRY EQUIP- MENT (NEW), NEW ORDERS, NET ¹	FURNACES (INDUSTRIAL) AND OVENS, ETC. ²			MATERIAL HANDLING EQUIP- MENT (INDUS- TRIAL), ORDERS (NEW), INDEX, SEASON- ALLY ADJUSTED ³	INDUSTRIAL TRUCKS AND TRACTORS, SHIPMENTS ⁴			MACHINE TOOLS (METAL CUTTING TYPE TOOLS) ⁵				
		New orders (domestic), net				Trucks, electric		Trucks and tractors (internal com- bus- tion engines)	New orders (net)		Shipments		Order backlog, end of period
		Total	Electric proc- essing furnaces	Fuel fired furnaces (exc. hot rolling steel)		Hand (motorized)	Rider- type		Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic	
	Mo. avg. shipments 1967 = 100	Millions of dollars			1967 = 100	Number			Millions of dollars				
1947.....			7.8	15.3			4,131		240.05	186.50	306.00	224.60	
1948.....			5.8	10.6			3,438		260.95	217.95	288.45	237.70	
1949.....			5.3	6.4			2,600		233.10	169.60	249.15	186.85	
1950.....			13.9	22.3			2,808		712.45	596.50	305.55	245.95	
1951.....			43.5	59.3			6,525		1,527.95	1,364.45	632.25	569.00	
1952.....			24.8	38.8			7,409		802.55	748.95	1,125.90	1,003.20	
1953.....			18.7	34.9			8,992		748.05	692.25	1,191.20	1,078.05	
1954.....			17.0	23.3			4,947		514.45	458.15	891.75	813.25	
1955.....			18.5	58.3		6,691	5,550	26,843	927.10	846.25	670.40	600.00	
1956.....			24.2	45.2		7,470	5,721	25,716	983.50	882.20	945.20	858.20	734.7
1957.....			18.8	31.4		6,581	4,685	21,110	553.15	491.95	900.15	803.55	387.7
1958.....		44.3	12.3	19.5		5,062	3,898	16,376	299.50	247.95	438.40	381.10	248.8
1959.....		107.2	18.1	48.7		5,541	4,023	24,662	541.80	470.95	440.60	389.85	350.0
1960.....		76.7	15.1	34.4		5,537	5,640	22,625	535.30	375.00	541.50	420.75	343.8
1961.....		76.8	12.5	31.0		4,623	4,561	19,669	591.80	401.15	541.25	366.55	394.4
1962.....		84.2	14.8	34.1		6,005	5,652	26,783	572.10	468.85	612.85	450.05	353.6
1963.....		98.5	13.5	40.8		6,562	6,973	29,207	759.75	606.85	638.45	526.05	474.9
1964.....		114.9	13.7	57.5		6,891	7,129	36,171	1,039.15	861.25	844.65	679.15	669.4
1965.....		152.8	21.6	75.2		8,202	9,994	41,746	1,251.70	1,122.65	1,022.55	885.85	898.6
1966.....		179.3	23.9	95.9		10,390	12,404	47,043	1,629.90	1,483.10	1,221.75	1,097.50	1,306.7
1967.....		140.7	12.3	71.6		11,133	12,174	41,996	1,134.95	1,024.65	1,353.20	1,211.05	1,088.5
1968.....	84.2	121.2	12.1	64.6	111.1	10,753	12,243	42,601	1,079.35	959.90	1,358.30	1,238.30	809.6
1969.....	109.4	113.1	16.4	58.3	124.8	14,579	14,903	50,446	1,195.30	1,032.65	1,192.45	1,077.45	812.4
1970.....	155.6	88.5	8.1	43.9	103.3	13,816	14,811	41,194	651.30	506.75	992.90	827.35	470.7
1967:													
January.....		8.9	.8	4.1		826	886	3,465	94.15	86.30	92.30	83.05	1,308.6
February.....		18.2	1.2	5.0		903	976	3,417	101.45	89.00	100.55	90.45	1,309.5
March.....		13.4	1.4	8.3		1,024	1,374	3,985	105.35	93.30	132.80	116.25	1,282.0
April.....		10.6	1.0	5.8		997	1,032	3,552	90.85	82.65	103.60	92.60	1,269.3
May.....		9.7	1.8	4.0		1,079	1,014	3,748	101.00	90.85	118.30	107.35	1,252.0
June.....		14.1	1.2	8.4		1,136	995	3,938	110.80	100.05	129.80	115.50	1,233.0
July.....		10.9	1.0	7.1		844	885	3,283	93.90	82.95	102.55	94.70	1,224.3
August.....		14.3	.5	9.8		789	780	3,284	115.60	105.60	93.05	83.65	1,246.9
September.....		10.7	.5	3.6		875	1,021	3,665	78.80	74.40	122.40	108.85	1,203.3
October.....		5.5	1.1	1.8		845	1,067	3,292	77.25	71.75	106.20	95.80	1,174.3
November.....		10.3	1.3	6.3		903	1,058	2,961	77.45	67.65	114.25	101.45	1,137.5
December.....		11.0	.5	7.1		912	1,086	3,406	88.35	80.15	137.40	121.40	1,088.5
1968:													
January.....	85.0	10.2	.8	7.1	96.4	941	992	3,418	75.50	64.20	102.85	91.45	1,061.1
February.....	86.6	12.7	.7	9.6	96.3	819	971	3,367	85.80	74.60	114.90	104.65	1,032.0
March.....	119.7	4.4	.5	1.1	129.7	823	1,168	3,746	94.15	84.90	139.75	125.40	986.4
April.....	66.2	9.3	.9	5.6	110.1	819	1,016	3,559	90.10	78.40	105.90	89.35	970.6
May.....	61.8	10.4	.9	4.6	107.3	869	980	3,279	93.30	86.15	121.30	109.60	942.6
June.....	62.1	8.5	.8	4.0	98.0	1,000	1,019	3,824	97.75	81.85	127.60	114.90	912.8
July.....	128.0	7.7	.9	3.9	136.4	845	1,139	3,770	105.65	94.95	100.05	91.35	918.4
August.....	78.0	9.7	.7	2.8	104.4	907	807	3,093	79.75	74.95	88.95	82.40	909.2
September.....	55.8	8.2	.8	4.3	116.1	891	1,007	3,600	71.05	62.30	115.55	109.15	864.7
October.....	69.0	13.1	1.0	9.0	109.6	1,055	1,089	4,123	78.55	70.45	107.75	100.90	835.5
November.....	91.8	9.2	1.7	4.0	114.2	939	1,028	3,473	97.60	88.60	103.55	96.50	829.6
December.....	106.3	8.0	1.0	4.6	116.6	845	1,027	3,349	110.15	98.55	130.15	122.65	809.6
1969:													
January.....	150.4	32.2	2.6	15.2	124.7	1,116	1,026	4,183	91.20	76.00	86.45	82.80	814.3
February.....	97.2				1,081	1,046	3,850	93.15	83.15	97.70	90.60	809.8	
March.....	98.0				1,248	1,267	4,257	115.90	100.85	105.30	94.70	820.4	
April.....	187.9	37.8	3.4	24.3	134.1	1,221	1,284	3,958	182.35	173.60	101.10	91.95	901.6
May.....	92.7				1,394	1,257	5,137	113.20	99.05	98.45	88.90	916.4	
June.....	80.3				1,336	1,205	4,223	112.70	99.90	122.20	112.40	906.9	
July.....	125.5	19.8	3.1	10.1	122.7	1,037	1,494	3,777	87.35	70.00	83.85	75.05	910.4
August.....	140.2				1,041	900	4,074	66.70	56.45	74.05	63.15	903.0	
September.....	95.1				1,282	1,352	4,429	82.00	58.50	108.40	96.65	876.6	
October.....	81.6	23.2	7.2	8.8	123.8	1,348	1,391	4,220	89.00	77.40	104.60	94.00	861.0
November.....	91.8				1,069	1,282	4,010	78.95	67.55	92.20	83.90	847.8	
December.....	72.5				1,406	1,399	4,328	82.80	70.20	118.15	103.35	812.4	
1970:													
January.....	149.2	30.1	3.0	11.3	112.3	1,000	1,407	4,135	92.25	78.60	93.85	84.35	810.8
February.....	110.4				1,305	1,220	3,643	62.85	52.70	87.35	74.65	786.3	
March.....	164.5				1,218	1,573	3,846	75.95	60.00	98.20	82.50	764.1	
April.....	419.2	22.5	2.7	12.3	89.4	1,150	1,057	3,416	59.20	46.30	83.05	69.15	740.2
May.....	230.1				1,529	1,237	3,636	52.75	41.60	97.10	82.55	695.9	
June.....	92.4				1,273	1,377	3,855	61.85	44.05	100.60	84.50	657.1	
July.....	76.0	23.1	1.8	15.0	106.3	1,125	1,433	3,533	62.70	47.70	74.90	61.30	644.9
August.....	58.4				688	846	2,346	34.20	23.45	62.15	47.75	616.9	
September.....	132.3				1,093	1,183	3,685	44.15	35.75	83.35	67.00	577.7	
October.....	319.6	12.5	.8	5.8	110.5	1,318	1,019	3,114	36.70	28.65	70.95	60.40	543.4
November.....	16.3				1,063	1,194	2,873	29.00	21.00	55.80	45.70	516.6	
December.....	99.0				1,054	1,265	3,112	39.70	26.95	85.60	67.50	470.7	

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MACHINE TOOLS (METAL FORMING TYPE TOOLS) ¹					OTHER MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT								
	New orders (net)		Shipments		Order * backlog, end of period	Tractors (used in construction industry) ²						Tractors (except garden) ²		Farm machines and equipment (selected types) ³
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic		Tracklaying	Wheel (contractors' off-highway)	Tractor shovel loaders (integral units), wheel and tracklaying	Wheel type (excl. contractors' off-highway wheel type after 1952)	Thous.	Millions of dollars			
Millions of dollars					Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Mil. of dollars	Thous.	Millions of dollars		
1947.....						37.5	134.3					428.7	349.3	
1948.....						39.6	162.0					529.7	497.3	
1949.....						43.8	199.4					545.4	572.4	
1950.....						44.6	223.5					499.9	574.3	
1951.....						49.1	260.0					560.0	758.0	
1952.....						48.2	280.8					417.2	615.7	
1953.....						50.6	328.7	2.9	43.7			438.4	546.6	
1954.....						40.4	267.9	3.0	46.8			253.7	396.5	663.7
1955.....						48.9	359.4	4.1	64.2			326.4	518.7	744.4
1956.....	315.35	290.05	432.10	412.10	255.0	55.4	471.4	5.3	94.6			222.6	389.8	594.9
1957.....	170.60	153.55	342.55	306.80	83.1	32.9	306.1	6.5	104.1	6	155.8	231.1	419.6	680.0
1958.....	129.25	103.35	152.80	126.05	59.5	28.5	266.6	4.1	85.5			239.2	494.1	813.2
1959.....	208.45	173.50	175.40	148.45	92.6	34.1	323.0	4.1	91.9			252.3	546.4	887.5
1960.....	209.65	152.65	202.50	160.10	99.7	24.5	269.8	3.1	65.0	21.2	232.0	156.0	357.6	745.0
1961.....	182.75	135.60	209.65	156.10	72.8	20.1	237.6	3.3	74.5	17.2	220.8	171.8	429.5	725.3
1962.....	244.50	193.20	208.40	156.00	108.9	19.8	256.7	3.2	78.9	18.3	235.5	189.7	520.5	790.9
1963.....	301.85	262.80	257.30	215.20	153.4	22.6	314.4	3.6	101.0	23.7	293.5	205.0	603.6	841.1
1964.....	539.75	486.80	319.70	280.60	373.5	26.9	392.6	5.0	129.7	26.2	350.1	204.2	679.2	954.0
1965.....	441.70	410.30	403.05	362.95	412.1	27.2	428.3	5.6	149.4	26.6	399.1	244.3	830.0	1,053.6
1966.....	445.72	401.35	463.45	436.85	394.4	28.6	476.0	6.5	183.6	26.4	412.9	270.0	1,005.9	1,220.6
1967.....	286.65	248.15	452.75	406.90	228.3	20.9	377.8	7.2	92.8	23.6	407.0	241.1	986.2	1,203.5
1968.....	394.75	360.55	368.60	324.45	254.5	22.5	453.4	2.4	68.4	26.3	502.6	211.8	938.4	1,221.5
1969.....	533.45	484.35	405.10	369.30	382.8	22.8	475.6	5.6	179.1	28.7	610.2	194.1	878.6	1,151.6
1970.....	261.25	226.60	450.15	411.60	234.8	19.1	482.0	7.4	158.6	24.5	583.4	171.8	857.1	1,178.7
1967:														
January.....	19.40	18.85	36.05	33.70	377.7	5.9	95.4	.8	23.1	6.4	102.0	68.8	273.9	375.8
February.....	24.40	21.55	40.85	36.35	361.3									
March.....	20.20	18.80	42.85	39.70	338.6									
April.....	25.25	20.20	40.35	38.70	323.5	6.6	121.7	1.1	30.2	6.9	122.5	74.6	294.0	348.7
May.....	21.70	18.20	40.40	37.00	304.8									
June.....	28.50	23.65	46.70	37.70	286.6									
July.....	25.35	18.75	29.70	26.10	282.3	4.6	92.6	7.7	19.3	5.2	91.6	45.1	185.1	263.4
August.....	19.30	18.30	28.80	24.65	272.8									
September.....	21.60	19.20	31.90	29.40	262.5									
October.....	24.10	21.75	41.15	37.30	245.4	3.8	78.8	.6	20.2	5.1	91.9	53.5	204.9	215.6
November.....	23.60	21.70	34.55	31.15	234.5									
December.....	33.25	27.20	39.45	35.15	228.3									
1968:														
January.....	21.85	20.45	31.50	25.20	218.6	4.6	89.6	.4	11.5	5.8	105.6	62.1	273.5	376.5
February.....	23.75	22.50	29.30	27.55	213.1									
March.....	22.80	20.40	32.15	27.95	203.7									
April.....	19.70	17.05	28.15	24.90	195.3	7.0	146.2	.7	21.1	7.7	145.7	59.6	266.3	341.7
May.....	22.50	18.15	29.10	25.50	188.7									
June.....	28.80	25.70	34.30	28.55	183.2									
July.....	29.75	27.30	26.95	23.50	186.0	5.3	120.3	.7	19.3	6.2	125.3	41.9	178.6	266.4
August.....	26.75	23.40	32.90	30.40	179.9									
September.....	22.75	20.90	26.90	24.95	175.7									
October.....	56.35	54.10	32.90	29.15	199.2	5.5	109.6	.6	16.5	6.5	129.7	47.6	220.8	237.0
November.....	80.20	76.70	26.50	23.05	252.9									
December.....	39.55	33.90	37.95	33.75	254.5									
1969:														
January.....	36.30	32.75	28.30	25.85	262.5	6.6	147.2	1.3	45.1	7.6	166.0	52.5	222.5	363.5
February.....	45.70	43.10	32.80	28.70	275.4									
March.....	45.75	40.70	33.55	30.85	287.6									
April.....	90.20	86.95	29.05	25.70	348.7	6.4	134.8	1.7	53.5	8.1	172.8	56.0	247.5	320.2
May.....	55.70	52.75	31.95	29.50	372.5									
June.....	49.70	45.60	40.00	35.85	382.2									
July.....	40.65	37.10	27.90	26.25	394.9	5.0	107.4	1.5	49.0	6.4	138.4	39.6	175.6	228.3
August.....	38.60	33.30	30.70	28.05	402.8									
September.....	27.70	23.95	34.85	32.80	395.7									
October.....	45.00	36.25	43.20	40.40	397.5	4.8	100.8	1.0	31.6	6.5	136.7	46.2	228.5	239.6
November.....	31.90	27.70	39.20	34.15	390.2									
December.....	26.25	24.20	33.60	31.20	382.8									
1970:														
January.....	22.30	18.70	40.70	38.65	405.2	5.6	133.2	7.1	36.5	7.3	162.4	50.3	248.4	333.6
February.....	31.70	29.65	39.60	33.60	397.3									
March.....	20.35	17.00	40.95	38.20	376.7									
April.....	27.20	25.55	34.75	32.20	369.1	5.3	125.3	1.5	51.5	6.6	153.1	46.8	230.8	304.8
May.....	16.25	15.20	46.10	43.40	339.3									
June.....	14.40	12.85	41.20	36.20	312.5									
July.....	14.75	12.30	38.75	36.25	288.5	4.5	121.7	1.2	45.7	5.6	139.5	35.3	178.2	284.6
August.....	12.50	8.95	30.40	28.15	270.6									
September.....	23.85	22.25	31.40	28.90	263.1									
October.....	38.35	36.25	35.25	33.15	266.2	3.7	101.7	7.8	24.8	5.1	128.3	39.5	199.7	255.7
November.....	9.85	8.80	35.35	30.75	240.7									
December.....	29.75	19.10	35.70	32.15	234.8									

METALS AND MANUFACTURES--ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	BATTER- IES (AUTO- MOTIVE REPLACE- MENT ONLY), SHIP- MENTS ¹	ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS ²				MOTORS AND GENERA- TORS, NEW ORDERS INDEX ³	RADIO SETS, PRODUC- TION (U.S.) ⁴	TELE- VISION SETS, PRODUC- TION (U.S.) ⁴	HOUSEHOLD ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES					
		Factory sales							Factory sales					
		Semiconductors		Tubes, selected power and special purpose	Capaci- tors				Air condi- tioners (room) ⁵	Refriger- ators ⁵	Washers ⁶	Dryers (electric and gas) ⁶	Ranges ⁵	Vacuum cleaners ⁷
		Discrete devices	Integrated circuits											
	Thousands	Millions of dollars				1967 = 100	Thousands							
1947.....	25,828				49	61.0	20,000.0	178.6	43	3,400	3,787.8	58.1	1,210.0	3,800.7
1948.....	25,075					47.8	16,500.0	975.0	74	4,766	4,120.4	88.1	1,600.0	3,360.9
1949.....	19,383					37.6	11,400.0	3,000.0	89	4,450	2,978.4	105.7	1,056.0	2,889.5
1950.....	24,442					74.5	14,589.9	7,463.8	201	6,200	4,311.0	318.5	1,830.0	3,529.7
1951.....	22,219					104.1	12,627.4	5,384.8	238	4,075	3,327.2	486.7	1,400.0	2,729.1
1952.....	22,453				200	78.0	10,934.9	6,096.3	380	3,570	3,174.6	614.7	1,060.0	2,841.8
1953.....	23,614					80.3	13,368.6	7,215.8	1,045	3,650	3,460.4	696.5	1,250.0	2,777.8
1954.....	23,771			152	200	72.1	10,400.5	7,346.7	1,353	3,600	3,490.2	897.8	1,350.0	2,658.1
1955.....	25,828			148	215	91.5	14,528.8	7,756.5	1,276	4,200	4,236.6	1,384.4	1,600.0	3,270.4
1956.....	25,014			161	224	110.7	13,981.8	7,387.0	1,828	3,700	4,344.8	1,499.3	1,585.0	3,721.9
1957.....	25,943	177		185	214	88.3	15,427.7	6,399.3	1,586	3,350	3,684.6	1,275.9	1,365.0	3,190.2
1958.....	25,270	236		215	218	70.2	12,577.2	4,920.4	1,673	3,117	3,672.3	1,202.2	1,354.5	3,295.0
1959.....	27,495	408		242	267	83.9	15,622.4	6,349.4	1,660	3,785	3,833.4	1,381.5	1,686.8	3,420.8
1960.....	26,329	560		252	295	79.1	17,126.5	5,708.3	1,580	3,475	3,274.2	1,241.1	1,495.0	3,313.2
1961.....	28,311	565	5	285	338	73.2	17,373.8	6,177.8	1,500	3,480	3,347.2	1,185.7	1,530.0	3,282.9
1962.....	30,486	583	10	314	352	72.5	19,161.9	6,471.2	1,580	3,775	3,665.5	1,397.2	1,675.0	3,712.0
1963.....	32,776	583	20	294	353	73.7	18,281.4	7,130.4	1,945	4,125	3,949.2	1,595.8	1,870.0	4,246.4
1964.....	30,627	658	51	260	344	86.8	19,176.4	8,107.4	2,775	4,545	4,189.6	1,826.4	1,965.0	4,506.7
1965.....	30,528	761	94	269	386	105.0	24,118.2	11,028.0	2,960	4,870	4,347.1	2,098.4	2,075.0	5,106.9
1966.....	31,052	931	173	321	492	116.8	23,595.4	12,402.2	3,345	4,974	4,406.3	2,360.8	2,029.0	5,582.7
1967.....	30,992	810	273	373	441	100.0	21,698.5	10,881.1	4,129	4,713	4,333.1	2,642.3	1,909.7	5,677.4
1968.....	33,793	800	367	387	441	100.2	22,566.2	11,793.6	4,026	5,150	4,482.4	2,861.8	2,306.8	6,653.1
1969.....	35,510	905	498	381	490	106.0	20,548.7	11,270.2	5,459	5,296	4,378.5	3,022.5	2,342.3	7,133.7
1970.....	37,863	769	524	335	483	98.3	16,406.4	9,482.9	5,886	5,286	4,093.3	2,980.9	2,361.6	7,381.7
1967:														
January.....	2,656						1,727.2	853.1	360	324	317.0	219.7	150.4	454.9
February.....	2,106						1,478.9	1,049.4	386	337	325.4	202.2	137.4	444.3
March.....	2,225						1,770.6	1,170.9	584	411	397.2	186.2	149.3	506.6
April.....	1,809						1,482.8	679.8	580	356	272.5	119.4	149.8	397.7
May.....	1,834						1,583.7	729.1	570	387	346.4	117.5	155.2	394.9
June.....	2,001						1,620.6	728.2	596	444	383.6	146.6	159.7	444.6
July.....	2,316						1,026.6	473.7	255	410	357.7	169.1	140.8	415.2
August.....	3,028						1,767.0	857.5	86	468	440.7	285.7	166.5	489.0
September.....	3,137						2,573.5	1,219.4	68	431	461.4	316.2	165.3	514.6
October.....	3,489						2,163.5	1,031.3	146	399	424.3	325.8	176.5	574.9
November.....	3,316						2,225.7	1,022.4	218	410	317.6	297.2	185.3	563.4
December.....	3,073						2,278.4	1,066.2	280	335	289.2	256.1	173.5	477.4
1968:														
January.....	3,711						1,463.1	798.5	367	375	344.6	247.4	191.6	505.0
February.....	2,625						1,787.1	919.4	442	391	373.4	228.2	191.6	497.8
March.....	2,102						2,133.5	1,113.5	577	415	374.0	200.2	189.1	565.1
April.....	1,953						1,548.7	818.2	550	408	321.8	155.8	183.6	471.8
May.....	1,731						1,682.2	905.4	464	433	327.0	142.8	196.3	464.6
June.....	2,013						2,008.8	1,105.1	471	458	408.7	176.0	187.5	490.9
July.....	2,268						1,272.0	650.7	301	506	371.8	194.8	188.7	515.2
August.....	2,900						1,875.4	876.3	142	468	428.8	275.5	180.3	551.1
September.....	3,448	69.9	29.8				2,414.6	1,237.3	113	434	441.9	318.7	169.9	642.6
October.....	3,894	69.1	31.9				1,949.5	1,155.9	172	491	452.0	375.7	232.5	682.1
November.....	3,598	64.7	31.9				1,982.3	1,063.3	180	386	341.2	289.2	201.7	567.1
December.....	3,551	70.2	32.7				2,449.0	1,149.9	248	387	295.1	257.6	194.1	699.7
1969:														
January.....	3,587	64.0	31.2				1,768.6	959.6	408	385	352.4	274.4	193.4	560.7
February.....	2,552	69.9	34.9				1,713.7	1,002.0	533	408	358.4	247.7	196.1	551.6
March.....	2,218	79.8	39.3				2,084.7	1,234.8	708	475	373.2	237.2	206.9	666.4
April.....	1,993	75.1	38.9				1,531.8	865.1	694	455	328.7	173.3	211.7	602.5
May.....	1,856	74.8	40.7				1,534.0	844.9	698	471	329.5	146.1	194.2	515.9
June.....	2,212	83.5	48.9				1,859.9	1,069.6	682	498	377.4	190.0	200.6	514.6
July.....	2,366	62.9	36.6				1,239.4	614.1	538	569	389.9	220.9	209.2	499.6
August.....	2,927	73.0	41.6				1,827.1	877.4	176	461	414.2	276.1	195.2	562.8
September.....	3,819	85.4	47.1				2,211.1	1,166.7	136	497	430.6	350.4	194.6	765.0
October.....	4,271	80.5	43.9				1,837.7	983.9	239	491	458.9	394.6	242.2	728.7
November.....	3,668	73.0	43.5				1,503.6	887.6	281	296	288.8	268.2	144.6	645.0
December.....	3,782	82.8	51.9				1,437.1	764.5	365	291	275.1	243.6	153.5	520.9
1970:														
January.....	3,738	64.9	47.5		39.8		1,368.8	704.0	516	263	239.7	203.7	120.2	565.1
February.....	3,162	64.3	47.2		40.4		1,240.1	781.9	519	340	300.9	219.6	142.6	636.1
March.....	2,523	67.2	49.0		43.4		1,631.8	895.1	763	504	394.6	279.1	210.5	645.1
April.....	2,065	64.7	46.7		43.2		1,321.7	509.3	713	442	332.6	197.5	205.9	561.5
May.....	1,955	60.1	45.7		40.3		1,291.7	531.1	907	451	321.6	173.6	200.2	531.7
June.....	2,298	62.2	46.2		43.7		1,650.7	822.6	666	562	382.9	203.3	221.5	589.2
July.....	2,949	50.4	38.3		39.1		975.3	533.5	425	562	337.7	198.5	238.2	513.3
August.....	3,057	51.4	42.0		38.5		1,480.0	779.3	160	468	356.4	278.7	193.7	667.9
September.....	4,306	66.8	43.6		41.5		1,585.0	1,053.9	255	513	387.6	335.9	225.5	758.0
October.....	4,017	54.2	41.4		38.9		1,285.3	965.1	279	515	399.6	359.3	225.9	722.5
November.....	3,928	49.9	38.5		35.3		1,118.6	945.4	304	385	348.5	288.1	203.3	650.2
December.....	3,865	56.5	40.0		37.9		1,457.5	961.8	380	281	289.1	243.3	174.8	541.0

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—COAL

YEAR AND MONTH	ANTHRACITE			BITUMINOUS														Prices, wholesale ³	
	Production ¹	Ex-ports ²	Price, whole-sale, Pa. anthracite, chest-nut, f.o.b. car at mine ³	Production ⁴	Industrial consumption and retail deliveries ⁵						Stocks, industrial and retail dealers', end of period ⁵						Ex-ports ²		
					Total ⁶	Elec-tric power utilities	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail deliveries to other consumers	Total	Elec-tric power utilities	Manufacturing and mining industries		Retail dealers					
							Total ⁷	Coke plants (oven and bee-hive)				Total ⁷	Oven-coke plants						
	Thousands of short tons	Dol. per short ton	Thousands of short tons														Dollars per short ton		
1947.....	57,190	8,521	10.328	630,624	545,891	86,009	250,842	104,800	96,657	52,161	16,788	26,587	9,148	2,037	69,191	.....	.....		
1948.....	57,140	6,676	11.571	599,518	519,909	95,620	240,105	107,306	86,794	69,373	24,812	32,444	12,104	2,706	45,930	.....	.....		
1949.....	42,702	4,943	12.036	437,868	445,538	80,610	206,360	91,236	88,389	45,111	17,794	22,078	9,893	1,390	27,842	.....	.....		
1950.....	44,077	3,892	12.583	516,311	454,202	88,262	218,507	103,845	84,422	72,516	27,121	37,828	16,776	2,462	25,468	.....	.....		
1951.....	42,670	5,956	14.190	533,665	468,904	101,898	236,403	113,448	74,378	76,624	33,398	37,304	15,258	1,750	56,722	.....	.....		
1952.....	40,583	4,592	14.300	466,841	418,757	103,309	208,786	97,614	66,861	76,745	35,891	36,113	14,430	1,709	47,643	.....	.....		
1953.....	30,949	2,724	15.451	457,290	426,798	112,283	224,965	112,874	59,976	80,614	39,770	36,735	16,486	1,539	33,760	.....	.....		
1954.....	29,083	2,851	14.006	391,706	363,060	115,235	177,413	85,391	51,798	69,201	39,711	27,205	12,335	810	31,041	8.4.502	8.6.735		
1955.....	26,205	3,152	12.984	464,633	423,412	140,550	212,870	107,377	53,020	68,423	38,228	28,110	13,342	998	51,277	4.527	6.831		
1956.....	28,900	5,244	13.532	500,874	432,858	154,983	215,430	105,913	48,667	78,008	45,956	30,070	13,894	1,122	68,553	5.076	7.096		
1957.....	25,338	4,332	14.670	492,704	413,668	157,398	210,793	108,020	35,712	80,779	50,289	28,934	14,092	911	76,446	5.556	7.451		
1958.....	21,171	2,280	14.239	410,446	366,703	152,928	173,476	76,580	35,619	76,285	48,752	26,242	12,957	946	50,293	5.411	7.542		
1959.....	20,649	1,788	14.177	412,028	366,256	165,788	167,761	79,181	29,138	76,202	50,107	24,840	11,496	1,030	37,253	5.223	7.733		
1960.....	18,817	1,440	13.948	415,512	380,429	173,882	173,096	81,015	30,405	73,244	49,937	22,451	11,029	666	36,541	5.164	7.690		
1961.....	17,446	1,435	13.347	402,977	374,405	179,629	166,271	73,881	27,735	71,418	48,609	22,283	10,393	526	34,970	5.018	7.541		
1962.....	16,894	1,869	13.050	422,149	387,774	190,833	168,066	74,262	28,188	69,691	48,975	20,234	8,305	482	38,413	5.918	7.443		
1963.....	18,267	3,353	13.361	458,928	409,225	209,038	175,969	77,633	23,548	70,083	49,314	20,270	8,014	499	47,078	5.748	7.014		
1964.....	17,184	1,575	13.895	486,998	431,116	223,032	187,758	88,757	19,615	75,342	52,661	22,305	10,081	376	47,969	4.798	6.895		
1965.....	14,866	851	12.979	512,088	459,164	242,729	196,732	94,779	19,048	77,393	53,437	23,603	10,506	353	50,181	4.794	6.926		
1966.....	12,941	766	12.824	533,881	486,266	264,202	201,490	95,892	19,965	74,466	52,895	21,332	9,206	239	49,302	4.952	6.971		
1967.....	12,256	595	12.892	552,626	480,416	271,784	191,066	92,272	17,099	93,128	69,737	23,212	10,940	179	49,510	5.217	6.795		
1968.....	11,461	518	13.813	545,245	498,830	294,739	188,450	90,765	15,224	85,525	64,168	21,169	9,537	188	50,637	5.397	6.944		
1969.....	10,473	627	15.100	560,506	507,275	308,461	185,835	92,901	12,666	80,482	60,597	19,701	8,962	184	56,234	6.052	7.487		
1970.....	10 9,481	789	16.565	10 602,932	10 517,015	320,461	10 186,183	10 95,864	10,073	.....	71,285	.....	8,924	.....	70,908	7.641	9.647		
1967:																			
January.....	1,101	60	13.475	47,652	45,036	24,723	17,702	7,959	2,610	72,951	51,307	21,425	9,244	219	2,622	5.122	7.162		
February.....	939	35	13.475	42,973	41,520	22,758	16,212	7,261	2,550	70,196	49,583	20,439	9,364	174	3,610	5.122	7.162		
March.....	979	41	13.475	48,356	41,725	22,910	17,131	7,993	1,680	71,231	50,702	20,380	9,491	149	3,102	5.116	7.197		
April.....	952	37	12.005	45,312	37,378	20,955	15,647	7,619	729	74,696	53,702	20,846	9,829	148	4,193	5.238	6.463		
May.....	1,102	46	12.005	49,841	38,164	21,543	15,859	7,850	693	80,209	58,156	21,855	10,596	198	4,912	5.231	6.426		
June.....	995	45	12.005	45,306	37,604	22,318	14,784	7,341	433	85,234	61,831	23,175	11,019	228	4,987	5.224	6.417		
July.....	899	35	12.495	36,970	36,738	21,999	14,213	7,381	473	80,621	60,150	20,240	8,774	231	4,032	5.237	6.561		
August.....	1,132	49	12.495	51,034	38,550	22,922	14,972	7,543	895	86,726	65,089	21,392	9,465	245	4,641	5.233	6.596		
September.....	1,071	76	12.985	45,605	37,146	21,133	14,646	7,451	1,311	90,707	68,653	21,825	9,726	229	3,966	5.272	6.681		
October.....	1,073	63	12.985	48,835	40,128	22,528	15,953	7,843	1,592	94,467	70,935	23,305	10,611	227	4,722	5.242	6.856		
November.....	1,017	59	13.475	47,441	42,079	23,364	16,687	7,853	1,985	95,001	71,357	23,345	10,914	199	4,948	5.287	6.998		
December.....	996	48	13.825	43,302	44,048	24,631	17,260	8,178	2,148	93,128	69,737	23,212	10,940	179	3,775	5.278	7.017		
1968:																			
January.....	897	28	13.825	45,676	47,344	26,646	17,917	8,095	2,780	86,325	64,269	21,921	10,422	135	3,241	5.281	7.077		
February.....	894	25	13.867	44,412	44,523	25,115	17,028	7,747	2,380	82,356	60,631	21,614	9,815	111	2,786	5.281	7.077		
March.....	994	17	13.867	48,059	43,188	24,346	17,109	8,213	1,730	82,724	60,830	21,814	10,492	80	3,061	5.313	7.077		
April.....	1,164	39	13.867	48,382	38,734	21,929	15,989	8,004	773	87,773	64,121	23,552	11,882	100	4,512	5.326	6.643		
May.....	918	33	13.125	49,618	39,275	22,574	16,173	8,257	471	92,171	68,213	23,833	11,994	125	4,826	5.336	6.643		
June.....	926	68	13.125	41,209	38,856	23,209	15,123	7,958	475	93,487	69,131	24,183	11,633	173	4,224	5.336	6.671		
July.....	853	49	13.475	42,595	40,516	25,126	14,879	7,938	465	89,404	66,417	22,801	10,321	186	4,147	5.336	6.671		
August.....	1,016	47	13.475	50,035	41,458	26,530	14,186	7,295	681	91,522	67,529	23,784	10,575	209	5,868	5.336	6.727		
September.....	1,021	75	13.825	47,710	37,471	22,850	13,624	6,646	943	96,214	70,633	25,366	11,203	215	5,406	5.336	6.810		
October.....	1,000	48	14.175	37,710	39,636	23,764	14,467	6,600	1,357	91,959	68,880	22,878	9,533	201	3,783	5.467	7.021		
November.....	960	53	14.175	44,612	41,357	24,781	15,196	6,710	1,339	90,505	68,613	21,712	9,541	180	4,534	5.607	7.421		
December.....	818	37	14.955	45,227	46,472	27,869	16,759	7,302	1,830	85,525	64,168	21,169	9,537	188	4,249	5.804	7.488		
1969:																			
January.....	973	17	14.955	48,037	48,568	29,041	16,929	7,452	2,597	78,156	58,713	19,291	8,654	148	3,654	5.804	7.456		
February.....	911	14	15.002	42,309	42,304	24,771	15,526	7,007	2,007	76,056	57,018	18,913	8,222	125	2,939	5.804	7.456		
March.....	898	18	15.002	44,734	44,411	26,304	16,595	7,665	1,51										

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS—COKE AND PETROLEUM

YEAR AND MONTH	COKE								CRUDE PETROLEUM				
	Production ¹			Stocks, end of period ¹				Exports ²	Oil wells completed ³	Crude petroleum price at wells (Oklahoma) ⁴	Crude runs to stills ⁵	Refinery operating ratio ⁵	
	Beehive	Oven (by-product)	Petroleum coke	Oven-coke plants			Petroleum coke						
				Total	At furnace plants	At merchant plants							
Thousands of short tons								Number	Dollars per barrel ⁶	Mil. of barrels ⁶	Percent of capacity		
1947.....	6,687	66,759	2,415	1,020	511	509	69	835	17,999	1.90	1,852.2	96	
1948.....	6,578	68,284	2,899	1,561	1,073	488	129	707	22,585	2.57	2,031.0	95	
1949.....	3,415	60,222	3,392	1,717	992	725	140	548	22,042	2.57	1,944.2	87	
1950.....	5,827	66,891	3,445	1,093	800	293	82	398	24,430	2.57	2,094.9	90	
1951.....	7,344	71,987	3,795	1,467	1,026	441	104	1,027	23,453	2.57	2,370.4	96	
1952.....	4,404	63,850	3,625	1,877	1,445	432	103	792	23,466	2.57	2,441.3	94	
1953.....	5,243	73,594	4,321	2,666	1,626	1,040	172	520	25,762	2.72	2,554.9	92	
1954.....	601	59,061	8,457	2,942	1,624	1,317	421	388	29,773	2.82	2,539.6	88	
1955.....	1,718	73,584	5,667	1,697	1,386	311	305	531	31,567	2.82	2,730.2	91	
1956.....	2,490	71,992	6,219	2,323	1,921	402	264	656	31,158	2.82	2,905.1	93	
1957.....	2,090	73,861	6,693	3,137	2,183	954	507	822	28,164	3.05	2,890.4	89	
1958.....	598	53,006	7,562	3,813	2,411	1,402	964	393	25,262	3.07	2,789.4	84	
1959.....	1,074	54,789	8,223	4,672	2,987	1,686	1,141	460	27,055	2.97	2,917.7	85	
1960.....	1,010	56,219	12,002	4,732	3,452	1,280	877	351	22,492	2.97	2,952.5	83	
1961.....	881	50,830	15,067	4,032	2,820	1,212	1,063	445	21,850	2.97	2,987.2	82	
1962.....	812	51,098	15,745	3,901	2,920	981	1,176	394	21,372	2.97	3,069.6	84	
1963.....	971	53,308	16,138	2,879	2,394	485	1,297	451	20,288	2.93	3,170.7	87	
1964.....	1,236	60,908	16,865	1,971	1,708	262	1,359	524	20,620	2.92	3,223.3	87	
1965.....	1,657	65,198	17,208	2,701	2,445	256	1,478	834	18,761	2.92	3,300.8	87	
1966.....	1,442	65,959	17,611	3,078	2,863	215	1,459	1,102	16,780	2.93	3,447.2	91	
1967.....	806	63,775	18,187	5,467	4,961	506	1,364	710	15,329	3.02	3,582.6	93	
1968.....	775	62,878	19,038	5,985	5,637	348	1,239	792	14,342	3.06	3,774.4	93	
1969.....	710	64,014	20,574	3,120	3,020	99	1,040	1,629	14,368	3.18	3,879.6	92	
1970.....	849	65,653	21,074	4,113	4,018	95	1,059	2,514	13,020	3.23	3,967.5	91	
1967:													
January.....	116	5,457	1,537	3,249	3,018	231	1,489	76	950	2.98	293.8	91	
February.....	89	5,000	1,341	3,388	3,156	232	1,474	68	1,303	2.98	268.4	92	
March.....	60	5,557	1,523	3,527	3,273	254	1,453	67	1,168	3.00	296.1	92	
April.....	57	5,316	1,420	3,732	3,465	267	1,420	58	1,054	3.00	282.9	91	
May.....	56	5,398	1,545	3,963	3,687	277	1,372	50	1,243	3.00	297.1	90	
June.....	53	5,102	1,535	4,350	4,051	299	1,387	48	1,234	3.00	294.6	92	
July.....	46	5,108	1,605	4,766	4,371	396	1,451	36	1,466	3.00	310.0	94	
August.....	58	5,209	1,540	5,016	4,595	421	1,408	84	1,056	3.05	309.7	94	
September.....	54	5,155	1,529	5,277	4,824	453	1,413	61	1,133	3.05	302.0	94	
October.....	72	5,413	1,523	5,439	4,972	467	1,400	51	1,774	3.05	310.9	94	
November.....	72	5,413	1,483	5,499	5,022	477	1,337	64	1,193	3.05	299.1	94	
December.....	73	5,647	1,606	5,467	4,961	506	1,364	46	2,061	3.05	318.1	96	
1968:													
January.....	74	5,602	1,535	5,375	4,879	495	1,342	78	940	3.05	312.9	95	
February.....	69	5,352	1,497	5,226	4,766	460	1,297	83	934	3.05	297.0	96	
March.....	79	5,686	1,584	5,016	4,579	437	1,304	65	978	3.05	312.8	95	
April.....	81	5,529	1,484	4,740	4,240	501	1,218	47	1,379	3.05	299.5	94	
May.....	82	5,692	1,572	4,525	4,152	373	1,219	54	986	3.05	324.1	92	
June.....	72	5,468	1,561	4,336	3,992	344	1,259	63	1,205	3.05	310.2	91	
July.....	64	5,453	1,636	4,312	3,953	359	1,260	42	1,320	3.06	328.1	93	
August.....	60	5,046	1,692	4,739	4,329	410	1,281	54	1,162	3.06	328.5	93	
September.....	51	4,633	1,627	5,393	4,969	424	1,319	58	1,350	3.06	312.4	92	
October.....	46	4,613	1,622	5,759	5,364	395	1,233	68	1,185	3.06	319.5	91	
November.....	46	4,669	1,577	5,929	5,590	338	1,240	82	1,159	3.06	304.8	90	
December.....	49	5,137	1,651	5,985	5,637	348	1,239	99	1,877	3.06	324.7	92	
1969:													
January.....	43	5,177	1,481	5,865	5,542	323	1,298	105	1,156	3.06	303.8	86	
February.....	42	4,873	1,482	5,562	5,278	283	1,299	77	799	3.06	299.3	94	
March.....	52	5,297	1,675	5,015	4,792	223	1,261	157	1,344	3.18	325.7	92	
April.....	60	5,312	1,674	4,507	4,310	197	1,309	148	1,094	3.21	312.1	92	
May.....	53	5,514	1,689	4,162	3,969	193	1,318	130	1,036	3.21	326.2	90	
June.....	53	5,347	1,771	3,896	3,729	167	1,382	178	1,277	3.21	324.4	92	
July.....	47	5,386	1,811	3,787	3,594	193	1,314	181	1,091	3.21	339.1	94	
August.....	70	5,412	1,752	3,816	3,629	186	1,235	121	1,261	3.21	334.8	92	
September.....	76	5,274	1,734	3,699	3,553	146	1,131	100	1,107	3.21	324.3	92	
October.....	69	5,552	1,795	3,430	3,309	121	1,225	123	1,217	3.21	325.7	90	
November.....	63	5,333	1,827	3,320	3,202	119	1,237	146	1,080	3.21	321.6	92	
December.....	81	5,570	1,881	3,120	3,020	99	1,040	164	2,080	3.21	342.7	94	
1970:													
January.....	81	5,332	1,856	3,032	2,946	86	1,187	89	1,028	3.21	336.9	93	
February.....	78	5,069	1,643	3,034	2,969	65	1,173	152	1,153	3.21	304.8	93	
March.....	74	5,655	1,696	3,088	3,025	63	1,077	141	1,041	3.21	335.9	93	
April.....	73	5,468	1,834	3,100	3,043	55	1,132	212	925	3.21	318.4	91	
May.....	71	5,603	1,728	3,121	3,063	58	966	195	1,047	3.21	324.0	86	
June.....	73	5,402	1,929	2,954	2,907	47	966	149	1,142	3.21	326.2	90	
July.....	71	5,442	1,929	3,006	2,952	54	1,038	244	1,129	3.21	335.5	90	
August.....	65	5,368	1,818	2,963	2,914	49	1,051	268	912	3.21	341.7	92	
September.....	66	5,425	1,799	3,057	3,019	37	1,094	286	1,234	3.21	330.3	92	
October.....	61	5,680	1,755	3,433	3,388	46	1,081	288	986	3.21	336.6	90	
November.....	68	5,537	1,743	3,777	3,691	86	1,036	269	882	3.21	330.6	92	
December.....	68	5,672	1,845	4,113	4,018	95	1,059	220	1,454	3.41	346.7	93	

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, SUPPLY AND DEMAND ¹															
	New supply						Demand									
	Total	Production		Imports		Change in stocks, all oils (decrease, -)	Total	Exports		Domestic demand						
		Crude petroleum ²	Natural-gas plant liquids	Crude petroleum and unfinished oils	Refined products			Crude petroleum	Refined products	Total ³	Gasoline ⁴	Kerosene ⁴	Distillate fuel oil ⁴	Residual fuel oil ⁴	Jet fuel ⁴	
★																
Millions of barrels ⁵																
1947.....	2,149.2	1,857.0	132.9	97.5	61.9	- 5.0	2,154.3	46.4	118.1	1,989.8	795.0	102.5	298.3	518.5	.....	
1948.....	2,355.4	2,020.2	147.1	129.1	59.1	107.1	2,248.4	39.7	94.9	2,113.7	871.3	112.2	340.6	500.5	.....	
1949.....	2,234.8	1,841.9	157.3	153.7	81.9	- 2.9	2,237.6	33.1	86.3	2,118.3	913.7	102.7	329.3	496.0	.....	
1950.....	2,466.0	1,973.6	182.1	177.7	132.5	-20.4	2,486.4	34.8	76.5	2,375.1	994.3	117.8	394.9	553.8	.....	
1951.....	2,760.9	2,247.7	205.0	179.1	129.1	37.0	2,723.9	28.6	125.4	2,569.8	1,089.6	123.2	447.3	564.4	.....	
1952.....	2,862.2	2,289.8	223.9	209.6	138.9	39.6	2,822.6	26.7	131.5	2,664.4	1,157.3	124.7	479.3	555.2	.....	
1953.....	2,973.7	2,357.1	239.1	236.5	141.0	51.8	2,921.9	19.9	126.7	2,775.3	1,205.8	114.5	488.1	560.5	34.5	
1954.....	2,951.6	2,315.0	252.6	239.5	144.5	-10.6	2,962.2	13.6	116.1	2,832.4	1,230.6	118.3	526.3	522.3	45.9	
1955.....	3,221.9	2,484.4	281.9	285.4	170.1	- 1.1	3,222.0	11.6	122.6	3,087.8	1,334.2	116.8	581.1	557.1	56.3	
1956.....	3,436.1	2,617.3	293.2	341.8	183.8	65.5	3,370.6	28.6	128.8	3,213.2	1,373.1	117.3	615.9	562.8	72.2	
1957.....	3,486.7	2,616.9	295.2	373.3	201.3	61.0	3,425.8	50.2	156.9	3,218.6	1,393.0	107.7	616.1	548.8	73.0	
1958.....	3,364.7	2,449.0	295.2	348.0	272.6	-51.1	3,416.0	4.3	96.3	3,315.2	1,435.9	113.3	653.4	531.1	94.2	
1959.....	3,545.3	2,574.6	321.1	352.3	297.2	18.5	3,526.7	2.5	74.5	3,450.7	1,485.3	109.9	660.0	563.5	104.2	
1960.....	3,579.5	2,574.9	340.9	371.6	292.5	-30.2	3,609.7	3.1	70.8	3,535.8	1,511.7	913.5	685.3	559.4	102.8	
1961.....	3,683.3	2,621.8	361.9	381.5	318.1	40.5	3,642.8	3.2	60.3	3,579.2	1,533.2	144.4	694.4	548.7	104.4	
1962.....	3,808.8	2,676.2	372.8	411.0	348.8	11.8	3,797.0	1.8	59.6	3,735.6	1,584.7	164.2	732.4	545.8	112.4	
1963.....	3,928.4	2,752.7	401.0	412.7	362.1	1.3	3,927.1	1.7	74.2	3,851.2	1,632.1	172.2	747.3	538.9	115.2	
1964.....	4,036.1	2,786.8	422.5	438.6	388.1	3.7	4,032.4	1.4	72.5	3,958.5	1,657.9	92.7	750.4	554.6	204.3	
1965.....	4,190.9	2,848.5	441.6	452.0	448.7	- 2.9	4,193.7	1.1	67.2	4,125.5	1,720.2	97.6	775.8	587.0	219.6	
1966.....	4,435.6	3,027.8	468.7	447.1	492.0	38.1	4,397.5	1.5	70.9	4,325.1	1,793.4	101.1	797.4	626.4	244.4	
1967.....	4,656.3	3,215.7	514.5	411.6	514.3	63.0	4,593.3	26.5	85.5	4,481.2	1,842.7	100.1	818.2	651.9	300.8	
1968.....	4,922.1	3,329.0	553.7	501.7	537.7	55.5	4,873.8	1.8	82.7	4,789.2	1,956.0	102.9	874.5	668.2	349.4	
1969.....	5,111.8	3,371.8	584.5	552.9	602.7	-17.4	5,126.6	1.4	83.4	5,041.8	2,042.5	100.4	900.3	721.9	361.7	
1970.....	5,375.1	3,515.5	612.2	522.6	724.8	37.7	5,331.5	5.0	89.3	5,237.3	2,131.2	96.0	927.2	804.3	350.9	
1967:																
January.....	405.5	265.6	43.5	41.1	55.3	- 6	404.8	(12)	5.8	399.0	137.2	13.6	93.2	70.6	21.3	
February.....	356.5	241.4	39.3	29.2	46.6	-20.5	377.1	0	6.6	370.5	129.0	12.4	90.4	63.8	20.3	
March.....	397.6	264.9	43.2	37.6	52.0	-14.4	412.0	.1	6.4	405.6	152.1	9.6	91.2	68.2	23.8	
April.....	381.4	254.3	42.6	38.2	46.4	33.6	347.8	.3	6.9	340.6	145.6	5.7	58.4	52.3	24.3	
May.....	383.5	259.9	43.3	39.9	40.4	13.0	370.6	0	6.8	363.8	161.3	6.2	60.4	49.4	24.6	
June.....	368.3	256.2	41.5	33.6	37.0	5.9	362.4	1.8	6.7	353.8	165.7	4.3	48.8	45.1	25.6	
July.....	388.5	283.8	42.7	30.1	31.9	20.8	367.7	8.5	7.7	351.5	162.6	5.5	47.8	42.5	27.2	
August.....	402.6	292.5	43.3	31.5	35.3	20.6	381.9	8.2	8.2	365.5	171.0	6.1	46.1	43.7	26.2	
September.....	378.6	272.8	41.6	31.5	32.7	24.3	354.3	6.0	8.4	339.9	152.6	7.1	47.3	40.3	26.0	
October.....	402.1	279.0	44.7	31.9	46.5	12.0	390.1	1.4	7.6	381.0	160.5	7.7	60.3	55.6	28.4	
November.....	383.6	269.3	44.0	29.6	40.6	-24.0	407.6	.1	8.5	399.0	154.4	10.5	80.8	57.2	26.3	
December.....	408.1	276.1	45.1	37.5	49.4	- 8.8	416.9	.1	5.8	411.1	150.7	11.4	93.4	63.2	26.7	
1968:																
January.....	418.8	279.9	45.3	32.5	61.1	-53.6	471.8	.2	5.4	466.2	148.0	16.3	119.4	82.9	26.1	
February.....	396.5	270.4	43.7	30.5	51.8	-26.9	423.1	.3	6.3	416.5	144.5	12.0	103.4	66.6	27.2	
March.....	430.3	288.9	47.4	37.3	56.7	18.1	413.0	(12)	7.7	405.2	155.6	9.7	87.1	62.2	28.0	
April.....	395.5	273.7	45.5	34.5	41.7	16.9	378.2	.1	6.8	371.2	162.7	5.6	61.4	50.2	29.3	
May.....	408.3	285.4	47.3	39.9	35.8	31.6	378.7	.1	7.5	371.1	169.0	5.9	56.7	43.9	28.1	
June.....	402.3	274.3	44.8	42.7	40.4	29.7	372.0	.2	7.5	364.4	166.4	4.8	48.5	47.5	29.3	
July.....	420.5	283.8	46.4	49.1	41.1	31.1	389.7	(12)	7.0	382.7	180.5	4.3	46.0	45.8	29.3	
August.....	410.0	283.2	46.1	45.7	34.9	19.6	393.7	.1	6.8	386.8	179.3	6.2	49.6	43.7	31.2	
September.....	398.6	268.0	45.0	45.2	40.5	21.9	375.9	.1	7.4	368.4	159.8	6.6	54.0	48.2	29.8	
October.....	414.4	276.4	46.9	48.7	42.4	9.1	406.9	.1	6.5	400.3	170.1	7.8	62.4	50.9	33.0	
November.....	400.0	269.1	46.8	43.1	41.0	- 5.8	407.1	.4	6.6	400.1	158.4	10.5	77.9	56.3	28.6	
December.....	427.1	276.1	48.6	52.2	50.3	-36.1	463.5	.1	7.2	456.2	161.8	13.4	108.2	70.2	29.5	
1969:																
January.....	428.2	275.5	48.7	37.6	66.3	-61.2	490.4	0	5.8	484.6	158.4	15.5	119.2	82.4	29.0	
February.....	389.6	250.0	45.5	40.1	54.0	-31.6	420.8	.2	6.1	414.5	145.2	11.9	96.3	68.1	26.4	
March.....	436.7	280.7	49.6	48.4	58.0	- 2.0	437.9	.2	7.2	430.5	159.7	10.2	91.1	68.0	30.8	
April.....	419.1	277.2	47.6	46.1	48.2	17.4	402.9	.1	6.5	396.3	168.7	5.8	67.0	58.6	28.9	
May.....	429.9	290.0	49.3	46.6	44.0	28.9	402.0	(12)	7.4	394.4	177.7	5.5	58.7	51.9	29.9	
June.....	418.2	288.9	47.2	44.0	38.0	25.8	390.9	.2	7.4	383.5	173.1	4.5	51.7	47.5	31.7	
July.....	425.7	288.2	48.7	46.1	42.8	18.2	409.0	0	6.5	404.5	188.4	5.6	49.9	48.4	31.9	
August.....	424.4	281.1	49.0	48.5	45.9	10.2	414.2	.1	8.3	405.8	185.0	5.2	50.8	51.3	31.4	
September.....	420.8	278.9	47.4	46.5	48.0	9.3	410.3	.1	7.5	402.7	171.0	7.3	58.2	54.5	31.1	
October.....	430.4	285.6	50.1	48.0	46.8	5.5	422.6	.2	7.0	415.5	177.2	7.1	62.4	58.6	28.1	
November.....	422.4	280.4	49.4	47.5	45.0	- 4.7	426.0	.2	6.8	419.0	163.6	9.3	82.9	55.5	29.5	
December.....	466.4	295.4	52.0	53.4	65.6	-33.2	499.7	.1	7.0	492.6	174.5	12.6	112.0	77.1	33.1	
1970:																
January.....	463.8	293.5	51.0	47.7	71.6	-52.3	518.5	.1	6.7	511.7	164.0	16.6	127.2	89.7	28.8	
February.....	430.2	267.7	47.7	44.3	70.5	-20.8	450.2	0	7.2	443.0	151.0	11.7	96.8	82.2	28.7	
March.....	470.5	294.5	52.3	50.3	73.3	- 1										

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL OILS, DEMAND AND STOCKS ¹							REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ⁴							
	Demand			Stocks, end of period ³				Gasoline (including aviation)					Aviation gasoline ⁸		
	Domestic demand			Total	Crude petroleum	Un-finished oils, natural gasoline, etc.	Refined products	Production ⁵	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁵	Prices (excl. aviation)		Production	Exports	Stocks, end of period
	Lubri-cants ²	Asphalt	Lique-fied gases								Whole-sale, refinery (Okla., group 3) ⁶	Retail (regular grade, excl. taxes), service stations, 50-55 cities ⁷			
				Million of barrels ⁹									Dollars per gallon		Millions of barrels ⁹
1947.....	36.5	47.0	52.8	500.8	230.7	4.3	265.8	840.0	47.4	83.1	0.082	0.172	35.3	5.1	6.1
1948.....	36.0	50.0	65.5	605.7	256.6	5.6	343.5	921.9	37.3	95.5	.105	.196	46.2	6.2	6.1
1949.....	33.1	49.4	68.2	603.1	253.4	6.8	342.9	962.4	39.3	103.6	.100	.203	47.0	8.8	7.4
1950.....	38.9	58.7	85.5	582.7	248.5	7.4	326.9	1,024.5	24.7	108.7	.100	.201	51.3	7.1	7.2
1951.....	42.3	66.2	101.3	634.1	255.8	8.2	370.1	1,140.8	40.1	127.1	.104	.203	72.2	12.3	8.3
1952.....	38.2	71.0	108.3	673.8	271.9	7.8	394.0	1,192.1	36.3	126.5	.103	.202	80.4	15.0	9.3
1953.....	40.5	72.2	118.7	725.5	274.4	10.4	440.6	1,266.4	37.9	149.1	.109	.214	89.8	15.9	10.2
1954.....	38.5	76.6	128.5	714.9	258.4	14.0	442.5	1,261.3	34.4	146.7	.107	.215	94.9	19.2	9.2
1955.....	42.5	84.3	147.6	714.9	265.6	13.6	435.7	1,374.0	34.5	156.0	.108	.214	103.4	19.1	9.5
1956.....	43.9	91.3	161.5	780.4	266.0	20.6	493.8	1,428.8	35.6	174.7	.115	.216	110.8	20.3	12.4
1957.....	41.2	89.0	165.4	841.3	281.8	21.6	537.9	1,438.1	38.6	186.3	.121	.221	112.3	19.8	14.9
1958.....	39.5	96.2	177.7	788.8	262.7	22.8	503.3	1,439.5	27.4	174.5	.116	.214	122.5	16.9	12.3
1959.....	42.9	102.4	212.5	809.0	257.1	24.9	527.0	1,488.9	16.7	175.8	.114	.212	123.6	12.2	12.0
1960.....	42.7	104.7	227.3	778.7	239.8	28.9	510.0	1,522.5	13.5	181.2	.116	.210	114.2	10.0	13.9
1961.....	41.5	107.8	233.9	825.1	244.7	37.1	543.3	1,534.5	9.0	184.2	.117	.205	118.4	7.1	11.6
1962.....	43.6	114.1	255.5	836.9	252.0	31.4	553.5	1,583.4	6.6	190.1	.113	.204	122.3	4.6	10.9
1963.....	43.6	117.4	276.2	835.6	237.4	33.7	564.5	1,625.2	7.0	190.9	.109	.201	124.2	4.7	9.4
1964.....	45.8	120.2	295.1	839.2	230.1	35.7	573.5	1,661.3	6.2	193.6	.102	.200	121.2	5.5	17.9
1965.....	47.1	127.6	307.1	836.3	220.3	35.9	580.2	1,704.4	4.8	183.1	.113	.208	48.6	4.2	8.3
1966.....	48.9	134.1	323.9	874.5	238.4	40.4	595.7	1,792.6	3.8	194.2	.114	.216	41.2	3.4	7.8
1967.....	44.1	131.1	344.5	944.1	249.0	96.0	599.2	1,845.8	4.9	208.0	.117	.226	37.1	4.0	7.9
1968.....	48.5	141.2	385.7	999.6	272.2	98.9	628.5	1,940.0	2.1	211.5	.113	.230	31.6	1.8	7.0
1969.....	48.8	143.3	445.6	980.1	265.2	103.5	611.4	2,028.2	2.4	217.4	.116	.239	26.5	1.7	6.2
1970.....	49.7	153.5	447.4	1,017.9	276.4	106.0	635.5	2,105.3	1.4	214.3	.119	.246	19.7	.9	5.1
1967:															
January.....	3.7	4.7	35.5	881.7	250.6	94.5	536.6	154.3	.4	212.8	.113	.220	3.3	.3	8.2
February.....	3.0	3.1	30.9	861.2	252.4	95.9	512.9	136.5	.4	221.5	.115	.227	3.1	.3	8.3
March.....	3.8	6.0	30.0	846.8	258.1	100.4	488.2	146.2	.4	216.5	.120	.227	2.9	.3	7.7
April.....	3.6	7.8	24.1	880.4	266.8	103.4	510.2	142.7	.4	215.0	.120	.225	3.0	.4	7.9
May.....	3.8	11.9	24.3	893.3	268.8	107.0	517.4	151.9	.1	207.3	.120	.224	3.5	.1	7.9
June.....	4.2	15.5	23.6	899.2	261.6	102.4	535.2	155.4	(18)	198.1	.120	.228	2.8	(18)	7.5
July.....	3.6	16.3	24.2	920.0	256.2	103.3	560.4	159.1	.9	194.5	.120	.226	3.1	.7	7.3
August.....	4.0	20.3	25.0	940.6	261.6	101.9	577.1	160.3	.7	184.0	.120	.230	3.3	.4	7.3
September.....	3.9	16.7	25.8	964.9	257.3	97.1	610.5	158.9	.7	190.8	.120	.226	3.3	.4	7.6
October.....	3.5	15.0	29.1	976.9	255.1	100.0	621.8	159.4	.4	190.5	.110	.226	3.1	.4	7.6
November.....	3.6	9.3	35.3	952.9	254.2	99.1	599.6	155.3	.5	192.0	.115	.226	2.9	.5	7.5
December.....	3.4	4.4	36.6	944.1	249.0	96.0	599.2	165.8	.2	208.0	.115	.229	2.7	.1	7.9
1968:															
January.....	3.8	4.0	42.5	890.5	244.9	93.6	552.0	159.4	.1	220.4	.110	.225	2.3	.1	7.6
February.....	3.9	4.2	36.6	863.7	245.3	94.3	524.1	147.6	.1	224.2	.115	.225	2.2	.1	7.8
March.....	3.9	5.5	33.0	881.7	256.9	96.2	528.6	153.4	.4	223.4	.115	.228	2.9	.4	7.6
April.....	4.3	9.3	25.8	898.6	262.1	100.7	535.8	147.0	.2	209.5	.120	.230	2.4	.2	6.7
May.....	4.5	13.1	27.5	930.2	262.0	106.8	561.4	160.7	.1	203.1	.108	.232	2.8	.1	6.6
June.....	3.7	16.2	25.4	959.9	264.9	104.2	590.8	162.3	.1	201.0	.115	.231	2.5	.1	6.4
July.....	4.3	19.9	28.1	991.0	265.8	104.2	621.0	170.3	.2	193.1	.115	.230	3.1	.2	6.4
August.....	4.1	20.0	27.8	1,010.5	266.4	102.7	641.5	170.3	.1	186.1	.115	.234	2.7	.1	6.3
September.....	4.0	17.5	27.1	1,032.5	262.8	98.4	671.2	167.2	.2	195.1	.115	.234	3.0	.2	6.3
October.....	4.4	17.0	32.9	1,041.5	266.3	101.5	673.7	166.6	.3	193.2	.110	.228	3.0	.2	6.7
November.....	3.8	9.0	36.4	1,035.7	271.6	99.9	664.2	162.4	.1	198.9	.110	.226	2.4	.1	7.0
December.....	3.9	5.5	42.7	999.6	272.2	98.9	628.5	172.9	.1	211.5	.110	.235	2.3	.1	7.0
1969:															
January.....	3.7	3.9	52.1	936.3	279.5	96.0	560.8	159.2	.1	214.5	.115	.233	1.5	(18)	6.5
February.....	3.7	4.1	39.1	904.7	265.3	99.4	540.1	151.6	.1	222.6	.113	.242	1.7	.1	6.5
March.....	4.0	5.6	38.2	902.7	264.2	100.6	537.9	163.9	.2	229.2	.123	.244	2.7	.1	6.6
April.....	4.2	9.3	31.6	920.1	273.2	106.6	540.3	154.3	.1	216.6	.118	.242	2.0	.1	6.0
May.....	4.4	13.5	29.1	949.0	281.3	111.5	556.3	167.1	.3	207.7	.115	.245	2.2	.1	5.5
June.....	4.1	16.9	29.3	974.9	284.5	110.3	580.0	166.0	.2	201.8	.115	.242	2.4	.1	5.3
July.....	4.3	18.4	30.4	993.1	277.5	108.7	606.9	177.8	.3	193.1	.113	.235	2.6	.2	5.3
August.....	4.1	19.1	32.4	1,003.2	267.7	104.6	630.9	180.0	.2	189.4	.120	.240	2.5	.2	5.5
September.....	4.1	19.2	33.3	1,012.5	262.5	104.3	645.7	174.3	.4	194.3	.110	.232	2.2	.3	5.4
October.....	4.6	16.7	39.1	1,018.0	264.3	104.3	649.5	177.1	.3	195.0	.110	.233	2.3	.2	5.6
November.....	3.7	9.8	43.0	1,013.3	264.8	101.4	647.1	175.3	.1	208.4	.118	.239	2.2	.1	5.8
December.....	3.9	6.7	48.1	980.1	265.2	103.5	611.4	182.1	.3	217.4	.118	.240	2.1	.2	6.2
1970:															
January.....	4.1	4.4	54.8	927.9	267.1	105.4	555.4	176.5	.1	231.9	.113	.229	1.4	(18)	6.3
February.....	3.4	4.7	41.6	907.1	269.6	104.3	533.2	157.0	.2	238.8	.113	.237	1.3	.2	5.9
March.....	4.1	6.3	38.9	906.2	274.6	107.8	523.7	173.4	.2	240.8	.110	.256	1.6	.1	5.6
April.....	4.4	10.0	32.2	923.4	278.0	112.5	532.9	164.3	.1	235.7	.110	.248	1.6	.1	5.4
May.....	4.0	14.3	29.0	951.6	284.8	115.0	551.8	172.5	.1	226.4	.133	.249	1.6	.1	5.1
June.....	4.7	18.8	28.8	967.9	279.9	115.5	572.5	173.8	.1	214.9	.115	.256	1.3	.1	4.7
July.....	4.2	21.3	30.9	971.0	266.9	113.8	590.4	180.6	.2	201.9	.120	.238	2.0	.1	5.1
August.....	4.0	20.6	31.2	982.8	254.1	113.1	615.6	183.0	.1	196.4	.123				

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ¹														
	Kerosene			Distillate fuel oil					Residual fuel oil					Jet fuel ⁶	
	Production ²	Stocks, end of period ²	Price, wholesale, bulk lots (New York Harbor) ³	Production ²	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Price, wholesale (New York Harbor, No. 2 fuel) ³	Production ⁵	Imports	Exports	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Price, wholesale (Okla., No. 6 fuel) ³	Production	Stocks, end of period
	Millions of barrels ⁷	Dollars per gallon		Millions of barrels ⁷				Dollars per gallon	Millions of barrels ⁷				Dollars per barrel	Millions of barrels ⁷	
1947.....	110.4	17.7	0.078	312.2	4.2	29.9	51.1	0.068	447.8	54.2	10.6	47.1	1.805	.....	.....
1948.....	121.9	23.9	.103	380.7	2.5	21.3	71.4	.094	466.3	53.3	13.0	64.0	2.179	.....	.....
1949.....	102.2	⁸ 20.9	.089	⁸ 340.8	1.8	12.3	⁹ 75.4	.081	¹⁰ 424.9	73.2	12.6	⁹ 60.2	.888	.....	.....
1950.....	118.5	21.4	.094	398.9	2.6	12.7	⁹ 76.0	.083	425.2	120.0	16.2	⁹ 41.7	1.550	.....	.....
1951.....	135.7	⁸ 27.1	.101	475.8	1.8	22.6	⁹ 86.6	.091	469.4	119.2	29.0	⁹ 42.9	1.728	.....	.....
1952.....	132.3	26.8	.104	520.4	2.7	33.5	99.6	.094	453.9	128.5	27.7	48.7	1.167	20.9	1.8
1953.....	¹¹ 123.2	¹¹ 28.7	.105	¹¹ 528.1	3.4	32.3	¹¹ 111.7	.095	450.0	131.5	26.0	49.4	1.042	35.7	2.7
1954.....	122.3	27.8	.104	542.3	3.2	24.2	108.1	.095	416.8	129.1	26.8	52.1	1.225	46.6	3.2
1955.....	¹² 117.1	26.8	.108	¹² 602.5	4.4	24.6	111.3	.101	420.3	152.0	33.8	39.2	1.654	56.6	3.5
1956.....	123.5	31.4	.112	665.7	5.2	34.5	134.0	.107	426.7	162.9	27.9	44.5	2.017	66.4	¹³ 5.3
1957.....	108.9	29.2	.116	668.6	8.6	47.8	149.4	.111	415.7	173.3	38.6	60.0	2.150	63.3	4.7
1958.....	110.0	26.0	.103	631.4	14.9	18.9	125.1	.098	363.4	182.0	25.7	59.5	1.333	73.7	5.9
1959 ¹⁴	110.7	26.9	.105	678.9	17.7	13.4	151.2	.100	347.9	222.6	20.8	53.5	1.650	92.9	8.8
1960.....	¹⁵ 135.8	¹⁵ 31.4	.105	667.0	12.8	9.9	138.5	.095	332.1	233.2	18.5	44.9	1.692	¹⁵ 88.2	¹⁵ 6.5
1961.....	¹⁶ 142.7	32.4	.109	696.6	17.4	6.9	152.0	.099	315.6	243.3	14.0	44.9	1.575	95.9	17.8.3
1962.....	157.4	32.4	.104	720.1	11.8	8.2	144.0	.092	295.7	264.3	12.8	49.8	1.575	103.0	9.7
1963.....	¹⁸ 165.9	34.1	.102	¹⁸ 765.1	9.1	15.0	¹⁸ 156.7	.092	¹⁸ 275.9	272.8	15.3	¹⁸ 47.5	1.567	99.4	8.5
1964.....	169.5	36.2	.096	742.4	11.8	5.4	155.8	.086	266.8	295.8	18.9	40.4	1.500	108.0	9.9
1965.....	¹⁹ 145.5	¹⁹ 24.1	.098	765.4	13.0	3.8	155.4	.090	268.6	345.2	14.9	56.2	1.833	¹⁹ 191.2	¹⁹ 18.7
1966.....	102.1	25.0	.104	785.8	13.8	4.4	154.1	.094	264.0	376.8	12.9	61.2	1.621	215.5	19.4
1967.....	100.4	25.3	.110	804.8	18.5	4.3	159.7	.100	276.0	395.9	21.9	65.6	1.471	273.2	22.3
1968.....	101.6	23.5	.113	840.7	48.1	1.5	173.2	.103	275.8	409.9	20.0	65.4	1.400	314.9	24.3
1969.....	102.9	26.8	.111	848.4	50.9	1.1	171.7	.101	265.9	461.6	16.9	58.4	1.475	321.7	28.1
1970.....	95.7	27.8	.118	897.1	53.9	.9	195.3	.108	257.5	557.8	19.8	54.0	2.254	301.9	27.6
1967:															
January.....	10.1	21.7	.107	68.6	1.1	.1	134.6	.097	25.4	44.3	1.6	61.7	1.650	19.4	19.5
February.....	9.1	18.4	.109	61.9	.9	.3	106.8	.099	23.2	38.3	1.4	58.3	1.500	20.0	20.7
March.....	8.5	17.3	.109	70.1	2.7	.3	88.1	.099	24.2	41.1	1.6	54.0	1.450	21.5	20.4
April.....	7.1	18.8	.109	63.0	1.4	.4	93.7	.099	22.8	36.5	1.3	60.0	1.450	21.9	20.3
May.....	6.9	19.5	.109	62.7	1.3	.1	97.4	.099	21.6	30.8	1.7	61.6	1.450	22.7	20.5
June.....	6.5	21.7	.109	64.9	1.3	.3	114.5	.099	21.6	26.6	1.6	63.5	1.450	23.4	21.3
July.....	7.6	23.9	.112	67.6	.9	.4	134.8	.102	21.5	23.1	2.0	64.0	1.450	23.7	21.0
August.....	7.5	25.2	.112	68.3	1.1	.2	157.9	.102	21.1	26.5	2.6	65.7	1.450	23.9	21.6
September.....	7.7	25.8	.112	69.1	1.2	.4	180.5	.102	20.9	24.2	2.8	68.0	1.450	23.5	21.1
October.....	8.6	26.7	.112	69.2	1.7	.6	190.4	.102	21.7	35.4	1.9	68.0	1.450	25.1	21.8
November.....	10.1	26.2	.112	65.5	1.4	.5	176.1	.102	24.5	31.0	2.5	64.2	1.450	24.2	22.1
December.....	10.6	25.3	.112	73.8	3.5	.4	159.7	.102	27.5	37.9	1.2	65.6	1.450	24.0	22.3
1968:															
January.....	10.3	19.2	.112	74.3	5.4	.2	119.8	.102	27.7	49.5	1.6	58.5	1.450	24.1	22.9
February.....	9.7	16.7	.112	74.5	6.0	.1	96.9	.102	24.5	39.8	1.5	55.1	1.450	23.8	23.0
March.....	9.4	16.4	.112	77.3	6.4	.1	93.5	.102	24.7	44.8	2.2	60.5	1.450	25.3	22.8
April.....	7.8	18.6	.112	65.1	4.1	.2	101.2	.102	22.8	31.4	2.1	62.8	1.450	26.5	23.1
May.....	8.2	20.9	.115	68.8	2.6	.2	115.8	.105	22.7	27.2	2.2	66.9	1.450	27.5	25.2
June.....	6.9	23.0	.115	69.1	3.1	.1	139.5	.105	19.7	30.3	2.2	67.6	1.450	24.8	23.6
July.....	7.0	25.7	.115	71.7	2.9	.1	168.1	.105	21.2	30.2	1.2	72.4	1.350	26.9	24.8
August.....	7.6	27.2	.115	70.5	2.4	.1	191.4	.105	21.4	25.8	1.9	74.3	1.350	27.5	24.4
September.....	7.5	28.0	.111	66.1	2.7	.4	206.0	.101	19.4	31.1	1.3	75.8	1.350	27.4	25.1
October.....	8.7	28.9	.111	66.0	2.2	.1	211.8	.101	20.4	32.5	1.3	76.9	1.350	29.3	24.8
November.....	8.7	27.1	.111	66.1	4.0	.1	204.0	.101	23.7	30.4	1.0	74.0	1.350	25.8	24.8
December.....	9.9	23.5	.111	71.2	6.1	.1	173.2	.101	27.6	37.0	1.5	65.4	1.350	25.9	24.3
1969:															
January.....	11.3	19.4	.111	69.4	7.3	.1	130.6	.101	27.9	51.4	1.7	61.0	1.600	24.5	22.9
February.....	11.0	18.6	.111	66.4	6.0	.1	106.6	.101	25.1	41.2	1.7	57.9	1.600	25.4	24.9
March.....	10.4	18.9	.111	74.0	7.0	.1	96.6	.101	25.3	41.4	1.7	55.2	1.450	26.8	25.6
April.....	7.2	20.3	.111	66.7	3.5	(²⁰)	99.8	.101	23.6	38.8	1.1	58.2	1.450	27.5	26.8
May.....	7.1	22.0	.111	67.3	2.6	.1	110.9	.101	21.2	34.2	1.7	60.6	1.450	27.8	28.3
June.....	7.9	25.3	.111	71.3	2.2	.1	132.6	.101	19.4	29.1	1.4	60.5	1.450	28.2	28.4
July.....	7.5	27.3	.111	73.6	2.8	(²⁰)	159.1	.101	19.5	32.2	1.1	63.1	1.450	29.2	30.0
August.....	7.6	29.7	.111	71.0	4.3	(²⁰)	183.5	.101	19.2	34.1	1.5	64.1	1.450	27.6	30.2
September.....	7.4	30.1	.111	68.9	3.5	.1	197.7	.101	19.5	35.1	1.0	63.6	1.450	25.1	28.9
October.....	7.6	30.6	.111	70.5	2.3	.1	208.0	.101	19.5	39.0	1.6	62.2	1.450	26.3	29.3
November.....	8.0	29.4	.111	72.5	3.4	.1	201.0	.101	21.4	33.8	1.6	60.7	1.450	25.6	29.5
December.....	9.8	26.8	.111	76.9	5.9	.1	171.7	.101	24.1	51.2	.8	58.4	1.450	27.7	28.1
1970:															
January.....	10.2	20.4	.111	79.5	6.7	(²⁰)	130.7	.101	26.0	56.0	1.5	49.5	1.650	23.9	27.1
February.....	9.1	18.0	.111	71.9	5.7	.1	111.5	.101	23.9	56.5	2.1	46.1	2.000	24.0	26.4
March.....	9.5	18.5	.111	77.7	7.6	.1	101.0	.101	23.6	58.5	1.1	40.3	2.000	26.4	27.2
April.....	7.5	20.8	.111	70.8	4.6	.1	102.1	.101	19.8	47.3	1.4	42.8	2.000	24.5	29.2
May.....	7.0	22.9	.118	70.8	3.4	.1	115.8	.108	17.7	36.8	1.8	44.7	2.000	23.7	29.4
June.....	7.4	26.3	.120	72.3	1.9	(²⁰)	137.5	.110	17.0	43.6	1.3	46.0	2.000	24.9	30.9
July.....	6.3	27.7	.122	73.5	2.8	(²⁰)	163.5	.112	17.7	44.7	1.7	47.9	2.400	26.9	30.0
August.....	6.5	29.6	.122	74.8	2.8	(²⁰)	188.2	.112	20.7	41.7	1.2	48.1	2.600	26.6	30.6
September.....	6.2	30.3	.122	73.4	2.8	.1	205.7	.112	19.9	39.1	2.8	54.0	2.600	25.9	30.2
October.....	8.2	31.0	.122	76.7	4.0	(²⁰)	216.4	.112	20.0	42.9	1.2	57.1	2.600	26.0	30.8
November.....	9.2	31.5	.122	75.3	5.1	(²⁰)	218.1	.112	22.2	41.8	1.0	58.8	2.600	24.6	30.1
December.....	8.5	27.8	.119	80.5	6.7	.1	195.3	.109	28.9	49.0	2.6	54.0	2.600	24.5	27.6

PETROLEUM, COAL, AND PRODUCTS--PETROLEUM PRODUCTS--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ¹										ASPHALT AND TAR PRODUCTS—SHIPMENTS ⁴					
	Lubricants				Asphalt		Liquefied gases (incl. ethane and ethylene)				Asphalt roofing			Asphalt siding	Insulated siding	Saturated felts
	Production ²	Exports	Stocks, end of period ²	Price, wholesale, bright stock (mid-continent, f.o.b. Tulsa) ³	Production	Stocks, end of period	Production			Stocks at plants and refineries	Total	Roll roofing and cap sheet	Shingles, all types			
							Total	At gas processing plants (L.P.G.)	At refineries (L.R.G.)							
Millions of barrels ⁵				Dollars per gal.				Millions of barrels ⁵				Thousands of squares				Short tons
1947.....	51.8	14.3	7.7	0.290	49.3	3.8	53.9	35.3	18.7	.....	69,841	37,420	32,422	4,371	3,244	397,994
1948.....	51.4	13.4	9.8	.321	51.9	5.7	66.7	43.0	23.7	.....	59,939	29,913	30,026	3,280	2,560	538,042
1949.....	45.4	12.9	9.2	.189	49.0	4.9	69.5	46.0	23.5	.....	52,357	25,547	26,810	2,499	2,188	541,947
1950.....	51.7	14.3	7.8	.210	58.2	5.3	87.3	58.2	29.1	.....	65,024	28,494	36,531	2,009	2,402	820,951
1951.....	61.5	17.4	9.6	.290	66.3	6.6	103.3	70.3	33.0	.....	59,117	27,538	31,579	2,078	2,411	874,562
1952.....	55.6	16.0	11.0	.272	70.3	6.3	110.7	79.7	31.0	.....	57,938	26,163	31,775	1,858	2,718	707,301
1953.....	52.5	13.0	10.1	.207	72.4	7.3	121.8	88.5	33.3	.....	56,703	25,048	31,655	1,557	2,794	773,349
1954.....	53.2	15.1	9.7	.183	74.9	7.2	132.6	98.4	34.2	.....	59,132	24,501	34,631	1,428	2,297	869,755
1955.....	55.8	14.3	8.8	.185	83.1	7.8	151.9	108.3	43.6	7.7	62,582	24,404	38,178	1,288	2,195	1,038,819
1956.....	59.2	13.9	10.2	.240	90.6	9.2	166.2	114.2	52.0	14.7	57,590	22,897	34,694	1,208	2,055	893,214
1957.....	55.7	13.8	10.9	.254	85.7	10.5	170.5	117.0	53.4	16.3	53,326	21,305	32,021	1,036	1,764	922,819
1958.....	51.3	13.0	9.7	.235	89.4	9.8	180.8	123.2	57.6	10.7	58,228	22,636	35,592	1,040	1,618	955,197
1959.....	56.1	14.0	9.0	.235	97.6	10.9	215.1	146.4	68.7	20.8	59,527	21,158	38,369	935	1,519	1,026,749
1960.....	59.4	15.8	9.9	.257	98.7	10.1	229.8	152.2	77.6	25.5	59,959	21,754	38,205	872	1,131	983,253
1961.....	59.3	17.1	12.9	.260	101.8	12.0	238.3	159.4	78.9	36.4	61,807	21,469	40,337	854	1,015	926,371
1962.....	61.5	17.7	13.1	.261	109.6	14.3	255.5	178.7	76.8	29.0	64,405	22,960	41,444	799	926	989,840
1963.....	63.1	18.3	14.3	.270	111.9	14.4	238.4	182.0	106.5	30.3	64,489	24,109	40,380	797	843	989,537
1964.....	63.7	18.2	14.1	.270	114.9	14.2	296.1	189.6	106.5	32.4	71,075	26,218	44,857	720	680	995,128
1965.....	62.9	16.6	13.3	.270	123.6	16.2	307.1	200.2	106.8	32.8	72,338	28,293	44,044	628	590	979,632
1966.....	65.4	17.1	12.7	.270	129.6	17.3	321.3	215.1	106.2	37.9	69,363	28,917	40,446	554	539	879,571
1967.....	64.9	18.7	14.8	.270	127.8	19.9	438.1	326.6	111.5	64.2	76,500	30,509	45,991	468	445	876,019
1968.....	65.7	18.0	14.0	.270	135.5	20.1	469.3	351.3	118.1	76.2	78,045	31,099	46,946	418	411	874,998
1969.....	65.1	16.4	14.1	.270	135.7	16.8	502.0	378.5	123.5	59.6	84,430	34,707	49,723	364	346	919,687
1970.....	66.2	16.0	14.7	.270	146.7	15.8	525.6	399.6	126.0	67.0	82,886	34,688	48,198	252	334	838,075
1967:																
January.....	5.5	1.3	13.1	.270	6.9	20.4	36.9	27.5	9.4	33.2	3,383	1,608	1,775	29	16	59,415
February.....	5.0	1.5	13.7	.270	5.7	23.0	33.3	24.9	8.4	30.6	3,677	1,478	2,199	30	20	52,278
March.....	5.5	1.9	13.4	.270	8.1	25.4	37.5	27.8	9.8	33.3	5,320	2,188	3,132	39	25	72,910
April.....	5.4	1.8	13.5	.270	9.0	26.8	36.8	27.2	9.6	41.3	6,047	2,298	3,749	33	34	70,592
May.....	5.7	1.8	13.6	.270	11.9	27.1	37.4	27.4	10.0	50.3	6,385	2,364	4,020	32	40	66,557
June.....	5.4	1.4	13.4	.270	12.8	25.0	35.4	26.0	9.4	57.4	8,039	2,962	5,077	38	56	82,572
July.....	5.4	1.4	13.9	.270	14.3	23.7	35.7	26.6	9.1	63.9	7,980	2,934	5,047	38	46	81,259
August.....	5.5	1.5	13.8	.270	14.9	19.0	35.9	27.0	8.9	69.7	9,267	3,573	5,694	46	57	93,644
September.....	5.2	1.5	13.6	.270	13.7	16.8	35.9	26.4	9.5	73.9	8,021	3,176	4,845	44	50	80,244
October.....	5.5	1.6	14.0	.270	13.4	15.6	37.4	28.5	8.9	75.2	7,985	3,358	4,627	54	51	83,364
November.....	5.3	1.8	13.8	.270	10.1	17.2	37.1	28.3	8.8	69.3	6,270	2,689	3,580	55	33	76,481
December.....	5.6	1.2	14.8	.270	6.9	19.9	38.9	29.1	9.8	64.2	4,126	1,881	2,245	30	17	56,703
1968:																
January.....	5.1	1.0	15.1	.270	6.4	22.7	38.1	28.5	9.6	53.8	4,695	2,031	2,664	31	13	68,949
February.....	5.0	1.2	15.1	.270	6.2	25.0	37.2	28.0	9.2	49.0	4,220	1,875	2,348	26	14	63,155
March.....	5.4	1.6	15.0	.270	7.3	26.9	40.6	30.4	10.2	51.4	4,311	1,876	2,435	23	26	59,047
April.....	5.5	1.5	14.7	.270	9.8	27.6	38.5	28.8	9.7	59.7	5,905	2,321	3,585	30	36	70,399
May.....	5.7	1.5	14.4	.270	13.0	27.8	40.8	29.8	11.0	68.4	7,066	2,583	4,483	29	44	77,097
June.....	5.3	1.6	14.4	.270	14.2	26.9	37.5	27.5	10.0	75.4	8,218	2,965	5,253	36	45	80,392
July.....	5.5	1.9	13.6	.270	15.3	23.0	39.1	29.0	10.1	81.1	8,026	3,007	5,019	30	43	76,289
August.....	5.7	1.5	13.8	.270	15.7	19.1	39.1	28.6	10.5	86.6	8,093	3,178	4,916	40	46	79,548
September.....	5.6	1.8	13.5	.270	14.8	17.2	38.4	28.6	9.8	91.9	8,350	3,354	4,966	43	42	81,042
October.....	5.8	1.3	13.7	.270	14.0	15.0	39.3	30.0	9.3	90.8	8,507	3,384	5,122	54	53	87,807
November.....	5.5	1.7	13.8	.270	10.9	17.4	39.2	30.3	8.9	85.5	6,113	2,552	3,561	47	28	69,569
December.....	5.4	1.3	14.0	.270	7.8	20.1	41.6	31.8	9.8	76.2	4,540	1,973	2,567	29	19	61,704
1969:																
January.....	4.7	1.2	13.9	.270	5.5	21.9	40.9	31.8	9.1	58.4	4,708	2,035	2,673	32	10	65,192
February.....	4.4	1.0	13.8	.270	6.2	24.4	38.9	29.8	9.1	52.5	5,125	2,200	2,926	24	13	71,031
March.....	5.6	1.4	14.0	.270	8.5	27.3	43.0	32.5	10.5	51.7	5,260	2,228	3,032	21	23	69,686
April.....	5.5	1.4	13.9	.270	10.2	28.4	41.4	31.1	10.2	57.2	6,262	2,520	3,742	26	34	74,243
May.....	5.7	1.7	13.4	.270	12.9	28.3	42.7	31.9	10.8	65.6	7,483	2,861	4,622	33	34	79,551
June.....	5.3	1.9	12.8	.270	14.3	26.1	40.8	30.1	10.7	72.5	8,242	3,197	5,045	31	40	84,635
July.....	5.5	1.1	12.8	.270	15.2	23.4	41.7	30.4	11.3	78.5	8,085	3,148	4,937	31	35	77,628
August.....	5.8	1.7	12.8	.270	14.9	19.5	42.1	30.9	11.1	82.4	8,356	3,311	5,045	34	40	81,681
September.....	5.4	1.5	12.7	.270	15.1	16.1	40.7	30.4	10.3	83.6	9,064	3,642	5,422	41	27	86,681
October.....	5.7	1.2	12.5	.270	13.5	13.2	42.8	32.6	10.2	79.9	9,053	3,713	5,339	39	50	86,209
November.....	5.8	1.1	13.6	.270	10.4	14.0	42.3	32.4	9.9	71.5	7,216	3,220	3,996	30	23	74,066
December.....	5.7	1.4	14.1	.270	9.0	16.8	44.7	34.5	10.2	59.6	5,576	2,633	2,943	22	17	69,084
1970:																
January.....	5.5	1.3	14.3	.270	6.8	19.5	44.6	33.9	10.7	42.4	3,387	1,708	1,679	20	7	50,784
February.....	4.7	1.1	14.5	.270	6.7	21.6	41.9	31.6	10.3	37.0						

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PULPWOOD, WASTE PAPER, AND WOODPULP

YEAR AND MONTH	PULPWOOD AND WASTE PAPER					WOODPULP ³						
	Pulpwood ¹			Waste paper ²		Production						
	Receipts	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Consumption	Stocks, end of period	Total, all grades	Dissolving and special alpha	Sulfate	Sulfite	Groundwood	Defibrated or exploded	Soda, semi-chemical, screenings, damaged, etc.
	Thousands of cords (128 cu. ft.)			Thousands of short tons								
1947.....	⁴ 20,614	⁴ 19,714	4,566	⁴ 8,009	521	11,946	.....	5,357	2,796	2,050	⁴ 693	⁴ 1,050
1948.....	22,333	21,189	5,622	⁴ 7,585	517	12,872	⁵ 537	6,014	⁵ 2,455	2,175	745	1,128
1949.....	⁴ 19,266	⁴ 19,945	4,905	⁴ 6,600	397	12,207	374	5,977	2,162	1,960	604	1,129
1950.....	22,545	23,627	3,815	⁴ 7,956	387	14,849	479	7,501	2,370	2,216	935	1,349
1951.....	⁴ 27,778	⁴ 26,522	5,072	⁴ 9,071	589	16,524	616	8,572	2,525	2,474	938	1,399
1952.....	⁴ 27,555	⁴ 26,461	5,929	⁴ 7,881	522	16,473	706	8,569	2,365	2,321	1,118	1,394
1953.....	⁴ 27,867	⁴ 28,141	5,639	⁴ 8,531	479	17,537	677	9,445	2,323	2,343	1,153	1,597
1954.....	28,597	⁴ 29,436	5,070	⁴ 8,064	454	18,256	760	9,812	2,383	2,485	1,028	1,789
1955.....	⁴ 32,879	⁴ 33,356	4,777	⁴ 9,041	456	20,740	983	11,289	2,555	2,729	1,190	1,993
1956.....	⁴ 37,184	⁴ 35,749	6,244	⁴ 8,837	546	22,131	941	12,131	2,686	3,041	1,171	2,161
1957.....	36,280	⁴ 35,746	6,653	⁴ 8,493	523	21,800	1,011	11,935	2,575	3,089	1,059	2,131
1958.....	⁴ 34,672	⁴ 35,248	5,942	⁴ 8,671	470	21,796	929	12,316	2,381	2,890	1,133	2,146
1959.....	⁴ 38,061	⁴ 38,691	5,173	⁴ 9,414	617	24,383	1,100	13,829	2,479	3,230	1,239	2,505
1960.....	⁴ 41,370	⁴ 40,485	5,948	⁴ 9,032	561	25,316	1,138	14,590	2,578	3,292	1,205	2,512
1961.....	⁴ 41,577	⁴ 42,191	5,495	⁴ 9,018	562	26,523	1,195	15,422	2,574	3,208	1,225	2,899
1962.....	44,020	44,070	5,255	9,075	529	27,908	1,267	16,301	2,565	3,397	1,250	3,129
1963.....	⁴ 46,022	⁴ 46,435	4,732	⁴ 9,551	599	30,121	1,371	17,941	2,689	3,468	⁶ 1,632	⁶ 3,019
1964.....	⁴ 50,793	⁴ 50,148	4,997	⁴ 9,843	621	32,415	1,457	20,101	2,685	3,596	1,621	2,954
1965.....	⁴ 53,208	⁴ 51,970	5,923	⁴ 10,231	622	33,993	1,482	21,509	2,684	3,595	1,644	3,079
1966.....	⁴ 57,064	⁴ 56,260	6,527	⁴ 10,564	770	36,603	1,527	23,681	2,748	3,702	1,633	3,313
1967.....	⁴ 57,219	⁴ 55,773	6,825	⁴ 9,888	826	36,677	1,448	23,998	2,563	3,885	1,376	3,407
1968.....	61,332	62,092	5,676	10,285	586	40,892	1,679	27,155	2,435	4,178	1,730	3,716
1969.....	65,053	65,017	4,788	10,222	608	43,416	1,676	29,221	2,308	4,437	1,875	3,898
1970.....	65,209	64,571	5,873	10,590	571	41,805	1,716	28,320	2,308	4,358	1,594	3,508
1967:												
January.....	4,759	4,844	5,836	808	650	3,076	134	1,944	230	348	132	288
February.....	4,526	4,454	6,020	770	616	2,897	110	1,849	221	322	124	271
March.....	5,105	4,801	6,286	829	640	3,129	139	1,981	238	345	132	294
April.....	4,361	4,759	5,994	788	630	3,065	106	1,967	233	337	131	290
May.....	4,507	4,797	5,708	815	642	3,133	128	1,969	239	350	134	314
June.....	4,686	4,550	5,857	811	720	2,966	102	1,858	228	343	137	298
July.....	4,326	4,279	5,939	695	629	2,726	104	1,729	189	310	120	273
August.....	4,775	4,626	5,966	899	615	3,004	122	1,927	221	335	130	269
September.....	4,548	4,299	6,194	839	601	2,834	112	1,773	211	328	121	288
October.....	4,827	4,900	6,233	892	581	3,098	142	1,954	226	345	123	308
November.....	4,377	4,615	6,024	833	594	2,997	128	1,890	227	334	120	296
December.....	4,123	4,333	6,586	753	826	2,563	119	1,751	206	256	15	217
1968:												
January.....	4,180	4,835	5,231	859	542	3,139	135	2,011	226	348	125	294
February.....	4,806	4,713	5,398	834	526	3,044	149	1,960	205	336	122	272
March.....	5,026	5,037	5,515	883	510	3,270	142	2,096	226	367	130	309
April.....	3,865	4,200	4,249	859	518	3,180	131	2,053	216	348	136	296
May.....	4,795	5,060	4,776	899	518	3,277	164	2,076	217	368	133	319
June.....	4,823	4,932	4,766	870	493	3,207	132	2,078	213	359	128	297
July.....	4,973	4,755	5,017	761	535	2,997	131	1,913	191	340	131	291
August.....	5,047	5,021	5,008	885	510	3,290	150	2,113	209	363	137	318
September.....	4,933	4,733	5,274	850	513	3,053	133	1,953	197	344	128	298
October.....	5,337	5,235	5,398	929	548	3,360	151	2,180	214	363	136	316
November.....	4,804	5,099	5,127	858	544	3,190	166	2,074	204	355	104	287
December.....	4,566	4,738	5,676	798	586	2,898	142	1,803	191	345	130	286
1969:												
January.....	4,860	5,266	4,671	882	584	3,249	157	2,110	188	361	131	303
February.....	4,666	4,937	4,458	827	580	3,049	131	1,979	189	333	128	288
March.....	5,057	5,499	4,254	931	570	3,418	156	2,251	206	364	134	308
April.....	4,845	5,158	4,092	903	585	3,433	124	2,344	189	347	129	298
May.....	4,968	5,433	3,771	915	574	3,603	144	2,456	199	363	135	305
June.....	5,259	5,412	3,597	883	577	3,536	151	2,397	196	362	135	295
July.....	5,224	5,078	3,770	792	608	3,329	127	2,273	181	338	132	277
August.....	5,466	5,405	3,949	909	581	3,558	156	2,420	198	358	133	292
September.....	5,580	5,179	4,241	883	586	3,379	133	2,280	191	345	132	297
October.....	5,824	5,547	4,537	908	608	3,647	150	2,482	210	368	131	306
November.....	5,255	5,427	4,521	818	598	3,594	141	2,456	192	359	135	310
December.....	5,274	5,025	4,788	780	608	3,263	131	2,180	197	341	128	286
1970:												
January.....	5,044	5,449	4,432	838	569	3,560	154	2,422	194	359	127	303
February.....	5,273	5,177	4,397	805	572	3,425	139	2,332	187	353	129	284
March.....	5,813	5,593	4,715	868	569	3,587	145	2,445	201	362	131	303
April.....	5,611	5,536	4,811	872	563	3,579	142	2,431	208	366	134	298
May.....	5,449	5,548	4,745	832	552	3,624	160	2,447	203	374	134	305
June.....	5,591	5,478	4,892	854	556	3,475	120	2,371	203	357	133	291
July.....	5,531	5,251	5,193	743	591	3,352	140	2,268	181	359	134	269
August.....	5,565	5,439	5,417	829	564	3,547	144	2,409	194	378	135	286
September.....	5,537	5,147	5,813	832	571	3,304	128	2,246	177	348	131	275
October.....	5,645	5,670	5,912	868	571	3,656	155	2,475	197	378	141	310
November.....	5,112	5,340	5,716	801	562	3,496	146	2,367	187	363	133	300
December.....	5,038	4,942	5,873	762	571	3,201	143	2,107	176	361	130	284

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--WOODPULP, PAPER, AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WOODPULP								PAPER AND BOARD								Whole-sale price index, book paper, A grade ⁵
	Stocks, end of period ¹				Exports ²		Imports ²		Production ³					New orders ⁴			
	Total, all mills	Pulp mills	Paper and board mills	Nonpaper mills	Total, all grades	Dis-solving and special alpha	Total, all grades	Dis-solving and special alpha	All grades, total	Paper	Paper-board	Wet-machine board	Con-struction paper and board	All grades, paper and board			
Thousands of short tons															1967 = 100		
1947.....	6710	100	610	.....	130	10	2,322	249	21,114	9,416	9,187	150	2,361	20,965	53.8		
1948.....	6711	103	608	.....	91	16	2,176	235	21,897	9,797	9,366	142	2,592	21,650	57.6		
1949.....	6512	100	412	.....	122	25	1,763	154	20,315	9,199	8,997	130	1,990	20,481	60.1		
1950.....	6492	82	410	.....	96	28	2,385	237	24,375	10,639	10,926	165	2,646	25,240	62.1		
1951.....	688	98	513	78	202	31	2,361	230	26,047	11,625	11,620	151	2,651	25,925	68.5		
1952.....	816	144	567	106	212	65	1,941	222	24,418	10,898	10,772	140	2,608	24,513	71.9		
1953.....	738	143	511	83	162	69	2,158	256	26,605	11,368	12,335	156	2,746	26,568	72.8		
1954.....	760	157	518	85	442	151	2,052	230	26,876	11,649	12,191	136	2,901	26,543	73.4		
1955.....	795	132	560	104	639	194	2,213	205	30,178	12,905	13,867	179	3,228	30,503	76.1		
1956.....	912	190	617	105	546	198	2,334	174	31,441	13,990	14,234	147	3,070	31,109	81.1		
1957.....	889	225	563	101	629	253	2,107	127	30,666	13,581	14,062	138	2,886	30,745	83.7		
1958.....	878	249	544	86	517	224	2,108	125	30,823	13,497	14,150	121	3,055	30,897	84.8		
1959.....	845	232	534	79	653	287	2,432	174	34,015	15,071	15,459	145	3,340	34,340	86.6		
1960.....	897	294	534	69	1,142	406	2,381	179	34,444	15,399	15,676	175	3,194	34,340	89.6		
1961.....	867	292	506	68	1,178	435	2,467	159	35,698	15,833	16,474	155	3,236	35,784	90.2		
1962.....	864	256	531	77	1,186	480	2,788	273	37,543	16,537	17,486	146	3,374	37,576	91.5		
1963.....	717	235	408	76	1,422	524	2,775	260	39,215	17,251	18,267	141	3,557	39,413	91.3		
1964.....	779	226	462	92	1,602	581	2,922	272	41,703	18,152	19,605	148	3,798	41,646	93.0		
1965.....	757	238	436	82	1,402	535	3,127	280	44,091	19,187	20,835	144	3,925	44,296	94.0		
1966.....	816	275	456	84	1,572	563	3,355	293	47,113	20,653	22,574	148	3,739	46,886	97.9		
1967.....	917	419	418	80	1,710	607	3,162	265	46,926	20,944	22,085	144	3,753	46,074	100.0		
1968.....	870	358	426	86	1,902	671	3,540	302	50,703	22,091	24,267	155	4,190	50,207	101.7		
1969.....	796	230	469	99	2,103	744	4,040	298	54,058	23,505	26,022	148	4,384	53,754	104.5		
1970.....	861	386	405	69	3,755	869	3,538	273	52,210	22,975	24,943	158	4,135	.....	109.5		
1967:																	
January.....	751	289	379	83	103	39	287	20	3,914	1,774	1,868	12	260	4,001	99.2		
February.....	778	323	379	76	113	38	261	19	3,684	1,654	1,753	11	266	3,618	99.2		
March.....	805	322	407	76	172	83	297	25	4,015	1,794	1,895	13	313	3,972	99.2		
April.....	786	324	386	76	128	36	245	20	3,889	1,730	1,856	11	291	3,927	101.0		
May.....	809	356	375	78	133	31	269	25	3,934	1,735	1,876	12	311	3,885	100.2		
June.....	860	363	425	72	185	77	273	21	3,885	1,684	1,865	12	324	3,884	100.2		
July.....	827	382	378	67	111	38	236	16	3,425	1,492	1,634	9	290	3,544	100.2		
August.....	814	377	370	67	165	58	256	27	3,938	1,727	1,865	11	334	3,913	100.2		
September.....	808	381	360	68	135	45	249	21	3,720	1,653	1,723	10	332	3,787	100.2		
October.....	836	408	357	71	150	47	246	22	4,128	1,772	1,982	12	363	4,159	100.2		
November.....	813	388	359	69	160	57	290	23	3,871	1,683	1,862	11	315	3,823	100.2		
December.....	917	419	418	80	156	57	252	26	3,592	1,644	1,659	12	278	3,561	100.2		
1968:																	
January.....	785	379	342	64	139	48	269	27	4,127	1,827	1,980	14	307	4,176	100.2		
February.....	779	358	352	69	155	57	277	25	4,061	1,779	1,955	13	314	3,980	100.2		
March.....	756	334	349	74	155	50	280	23	4,294	1,847	2,043	15	354	4,337	100.2		
April.....	783	345	362	76	153	63	315	29	4,251	1,847	2,035	14	356	4,253	100.2		
May.....	795	339	382	73	172	66	305	23	4,334	1,904	2,052	14	364	4,231	101.5		
June.....	838	369	397	73	127	39	311	20	4,261	1,847	2,055	14	345	4,257	101.5		
July.....	797	323	404	71	179	49	292	23	3,977	1,735	1,890	11	341	3,945	102.5		
August.....	801	344	383	74	176	72	283	23	4,310	1,831	2,095	12	372	4,269	102.5		
September.....	746	315	364	67	163	66	258	26	4,119	1,808	1,927	13	371	4,074	102.9		
October.....	787	346	371	70	128	32	304	27	4,436	1,975	2,044	12	406	4,544	102.9		
November.....	775	339	367	68	165	65	299	19	4,108	1,843	1,889	10	366	4,158	102.9		
December.....	870	358	426	86	191	64	346	38	4,100	1,829	1,926	10	334	3,983	102.9		
1969:																	
January.....	771	322	374	75	113	31	289	22	4,433	1,995	2,093	12	333	4,480	102.9		
February.....	807	331	396	79	125	37	324	18	4,212	1,874	2,025	12	301	4,236	102.9		
March.....	815	313	422	80	169	67	313	26	4,676	2,051	2,236	12	377	4,721	102.9		
April.....	862	336	442	84	178	74	355	27	4,508	1,955	2,156	12	385	4,618	102.9		
May.....	840	327	430	83	212	70	331	23	4,597	1,974	2,221	12	390	4,596	103.8		
June.....	857	344	433	80	171	61	349	27	4,535	1,968	2,180	11	376	4,552	104.8		
July.....	802	284	443	75	207	62	338	26	4,227	1,822	2,029	9	368	4,185	104.8		
August.....	790	286	432	72	196	79	307	18	4,513	1,976	2,151	11	374	4,553	104.8		
September.....	780	293	418	70	148	68	320	22	4,368	1,927	2,047	11	382	4,453	104.8		
October.....	787	284	431	72	191	60	400	30	4,711	2,074	2,228	12	397	4,709	104.8		
November.....	839	321	440	77	182	63	356	24	4,455	1,846	2,054	14	333	4,413	107.5		
December.....	796	230	469	99	220	72	358	35	4,253	1,885	1,851	13	325	4,238	107.5		
1970:																	
January.....	812	294	440	79	200	63	304	24	4,610	2,060	2,237	10	304	4,532	107.5		
February.....	811	284	457	76	204	70	294	21	4,286	1,916	2,057	9	304	.....	108.4		
March.....	823	275	474	74	224	80	348	25	4,556	2,071	2,142	11	332	.....	108.4		
April.....	832	299	459	74	254	81	304	24	4,649	2,077	2,198	14	359	.....	108.4		
May.....	868	348	450	71	243	50	296	23	4,492	1,968	2,160	12	353	.....	108.4		
June.....	867	340	459	68	269	96	309	15	4,403	1,921	2,106	15	361	.....	108.4		
July.....	919	359	490	70	273	65	292	13	4,158	1,823	1,956	12	366	.....	108.4		
August.....	904	376	460	67	325	80	270	21	4,366	1,918	2,074	14	360	.....	108.4		
September.....	821	326	427	68	247	52	256	30	4,124	1,793	1,959	16	356	.....	108.4		
October.....	872	401	405	66	954	86	277	27	4,584	2,014	2,169	16	385	.....	112.1		
November.....	885	420	396	68	244	70	289	24	4,265	1,864	2						

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND BOARD

YEAR AND MONTH	WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES ¹		SELECTED TYPES OF PAPER ²													
	Paper-board	Building paper and board	Groundwood paper, uncoated			Coated paper			Book paper, uncoated		Writing and related papers		Unbleached kraft packaging, etc.			Tissue paper
			Orders		Shipments	Orders		Shipments	New orders	Shipments	New orders	Shipments	Orders		Shipments	Production
			New	Unfilled, end of period		New	Unfilled, end of period						New	Unfilled, end of period		
1967 = 100		Thousands of short tons														
1947.....	76.7	70.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	78.8	77.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	76.4	78.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	81.2	81.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	101.9	85.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	98.5	87.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	96.1	91.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	96.2	96.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	98.2	99.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	104.2	103.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	105.4	107.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	105.3	108.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	105.2	110.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	104.6	110.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	97.4	109.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	98.0	105.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963.....	99.7	104.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	101.6	102.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965.....	101.5	100.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966.....	102.2	100.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1967.....	100.0	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968.....	95.9	100.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969.....	99.4	105.7	1,171	107	1,123	3,230	200	3,313	2,515	2,588	2,952	2,898	3,922	189	3,866	3,602
1970.....	101.1	101.2	1,171	81	1,165	3,148	182	3,237	2,500	2,572	2,775	2,820	3,700	110	3,739	3,671
1967:																
January.....	101.2	100.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	101.2	101.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March.....	101.2	100.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	100.4	100.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	100.4	99.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June.....	100.4	99.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	100.3	99.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August.....	98.9	99.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September.....	98.9	99.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October.....	98.9	100.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November.....	98.9	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December.....	98.9	99.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1968:																
January.....	97.5	99.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
February.....	97.5	99.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
March.....	94.5	99.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
April.....	95.3	100.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
May.....	95.4	100.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
June.....	95.4	100.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
July.....	95.4	100.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
August.....	95.4	101.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
September.....	95.9	101.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
October.....	95.9	101.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
November.....	96.0	102.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
December.....	96.4	103.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1969:																
January.....	97.1	105.9	97	103	96	286	231	281	216	221	245	238	361	191	341	303
February.....	97.5	106.9	88	116	83	251	233	254	203	199	235	226	317	195	315	281
March.....	98.5	108.4	95	109	88	280	214	297	241	226	256	245	355	199	348	315
April.....	98.4	109.2	95	125	95	274	219	274	199	210	255	243	312	171	315	288
May.....	98.4	109.6	102	119	99	279	213	275	230	223	261	247	314	173	312	298
June.....	98.4	108.2	94	119	95	270	228	268	203	217	246	246	334	200	328	291
July.....	98.6	104.4	104	132	87	266	224	271	186	201	233	231	308	169	294	284
August.....	100.8	103.6	100	130	100	282	229	284	212	221	246	245	341	189	329	295
September.....	100.9	103.5	83	108	91	266	226	272	197	210	236	242	316	192	328	304
October.....	100.9	102.9	105	102	104	289	239	294	230	229	268	262	323	181	320	320
November.....	101.1	102.7	114	122	94	242	223	269	202	214	238	239	297	173	317	314
December.....	101.1	102.2	94	107	91	245	200	275	196	217	233	234	344	189	319	288
1970:																
January.....	101.1	101.6	96	99	91	288	233	279	222	230	248	253	337	195	328	313
February.....	102.2	101.2	95	105	85	271	246	256	193	207	204	230	312	199	318	292
March.....	102.1	101.1	119	122	101	287	246	290	220	223	233	254	344	187	355	317
April.....	102.1	101.6	95	122	95	280	232	285	207	218	241	247	307	140	325	315
May.....	101.8	101.5	98	108	95	258	221	272	208	214	236	240	289	110	309	320
June.....	100.5	101.5	94	94	101	264	224	269	209	214	227	227	306	121	294	310
July.....	100.5	101.4	117	117	94	260	227	263	217	209	208	218	275	115	281	303
August.....	100.5	101.3	86	81	105	258	213	269	208	211	226	228	317	127	299	326
September.....	100.9	101.0	93	81	98	244	200	267	203	209	231	231	321	142	315	278
October.....	102.3	100.9	91	71	104	270	209	270	221	225	245	246	324	131	318	318
November.....	99.5	100.9	94	79	98	250	204	260	205	212	219	222	293	126	308	298
December.....	99.5	100.3	99	81	97	210	182	257	194	197	226	223	275	110	289	281

PULP, PAPER, AND PAPER PRODUCTS--PAPER AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH	NEWSPRINT									PAPERBOARD ⁵			PAPER PRODUCTS		
	Canada (including Newfoundland)			United States					Imports ³	Price, rolls, contract, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered ⁴	Orders		Production	Shipping containers, corrugated and solid fiber, shipments ⁶	Folding paper boxes, shipments, index of physical volume ⁷
	Produc- tion ¹	Ship- ments from mills ¹	Stocks at mills, end of period ¹	Produc- tion ¹	Ship- ments from mills ¹	Stocks at mills, end of period ¹	Consump- tion by publish- ers ²	Stocks at and in transit to pub- lishers, end of period ²			New (weekly average for the period)	Unfilled, end of period	Total (weekly average for the period)		
Thousands of short tons									Dollars per short ton	Thousands of short tons		Million sq. ft. surface area	1947-49 = 100		
1947.....	4,820	4,873	93	826	832	8	3,565	377	3,958	88.58	.....	457	180	60,965	102.8
1948.....	4,983	4,967	109	867	867	9	4,010	458	4,395	97.53	.....	314	184	62,141	98.9
1949.....	5,176	5,164	121	900	898	11	4,257	446	4,640	101.00	.....	359	177	61,162	98.3
1950.....	5,279	5,311	89	1,015	1,017	8	4,542	425	4,864	101.63	.....	617	214	78,393	116.6
1951.....	5,516	5,504	102	1,125	1,125	8	4,511	522	4,963	110.50	.....	359	229	77,196	116.8
1952.....	5,687	5,666	123	1,147	1,143	12	4,551	612	5,036	120.25	.....	217	478	74,602	109.7
1953.....	5,721	5,733	111	1,084	1,088	8	4,669	552	5,006	125.50	.....	245	392	83,306	120.6
1954.....	5,984	5,970	125	1,211	1,213	6	4,684	516	4,995	125.75	.....	238	363	83,014	113.9
1955.....	6,191	6,236	80	1,552	1,550	8	5,045	458	5,164	125.94	.....	277	577	95,064	125.2
1956.....	6,469	6,449	100	1,717	1,715	10	5,209	636	5,567	130.10	.....	273	419	97,626	125.9
1957.....	6,397	6,364	132	1,826	1,817	19	5,149	675	5,218	133.59	.....	273	376	97,121	126.9
1958.....	6,096	6,043	185	1,758	1,761	16	4,950	652	4,884	134.40	.....	276	405	97,491	124.0
1959.....	6,394	6,425	154	1,964	1,963	18	5,328	659	5,255	134.40	.....	308	425	110,051	126.9
1960.....	6,739	6,752	140	2,038	2,031	26	5,532	628	5,412	134.40	.....	304	372	108,931	124.0
1961.....	6,735	6,707	167	2,094	2,086	33	5,461	584	5,435	134.40	.....	319	445	114,561	124.0
1962.....	6,691	6,680	178	2,154	2,162	25	5,577	604	5,477	134.40	.....	340	414	122,181	124.1
1963.....	6,630	6,622	186	2,218	2,208	34	5,585	545	5,413	134.40	.....	357	494	128,663	126.1
1964.....	7,301	7,310	178	2,261	2,273	22	6,031	585	5,954	134.23	.....	386	563	137,261	125.7
1965.....	7,720	7,747	150	2,180	2,183	19	6,387	573	6,323	132.40	.....	417	793	148,471	128.2
1966.....	8,419	8,385	184	2,408	2,405	21	6,898	681	6,991	136.23	.....	449	731	160,452	134.1
1967.....	8,051	7,968	268	2,620	2,602	39	6,907	630	6,599	139.95	.....	444	648	162,596	134.5
1968.....	8,031	8,096	203	2,935	2,946	27	7,025	633	6,462	141.40	.....	454	869	173,814	138.0
1969.....	8,758	8,741	220	3,232	3,233	27	7,344	699	6,790	146.10	.....	479	939	185,760	140.8
1970.....	8,607	8,592	236	3,310	3,303	33	7,130	749	6,635	150.50	.....	349	742	184,425	133.5
1967:															
January.....	698	612	270	227	209	39	542	682	563	138.40	.....	456	748	419	125.9
February.....	659	602	327	212	199	51	511	672	500	138.40	.....	451	720	452	124.1
March.....	695	653	369	225	225	51	585	676	549	138.40	.....	450	705	444	142.2
April.....	670	692	348	223	221	54	609	654	528	138.40	.....	459	695	454	128.24
May.....	704	741	311	227	249	33	616	676	614	138.40	.....	448	690	452	14,032
June.....	652	713	250	222	228	27	568	711	601	139.00	.....	446	614	454	14,035
July.....	668	592	326	197	191	33	522	727	527	141.40	.....	393	654	376	11,811
August.....	705	665	365	225	212	46	544	726	542	141.40	.....	454	645	448	14,457
September.....	641	660	346	209	211	44	568	707	528	141.40	.....	448	702	413	14,313
October.....	681	704	323	228	226	47	634	698	575	141.40	.....	476	759	463	15,136
November.....	675	687	311	222	228	41	622	673	541	141.40	.....	466	767	458	14,206
December.....	602	646	268	204	206	39	587	630	531	141.40	.....	405	648	421	13,100
1968:															
January.....	641	583	325	238	223	55	518	617	537	141.40	.....	429	661	408	13,548
February.....	629	573	381	220	215	59	523	613	460	141.40	.....	481	714	482	12,613
March.....	674	659	396	250	242	68	604	584	531	141.40	.....	494	733	480	13,449
April.....	674	682	388	234	253	49	586	605	594	141.40	.....	497	767	480	14,357
May.....	711	756	343	265	267	47	622	636	581	141.40	.....	488	778	489	14,952
June.....	689	705	327	256	254	49	579	623	544	141.40	.....	510	826	489	14,488
July.....	693	617	402	240	244	46	509	681	542	141.40	.....	433	847	421	13,572
August.....	639	634	408	253	247	51	559	704	505	141.40	.....	513	877	497	15,393
September.....	576	622	362	240	240	52	599	659	451	141.40	.....	470	895	469	15,341
October.....	719	760	320	257	259	50	645	660	568	141.40	.....	536	921	512	17,860
November.....	702	761	262	248	255	43	652	628	514	141.40	.....	511	966	502	14,389
December.....	683	742	203	233	249	27	630	633	636	141.40	.....	454	869	518	13,850
1969:															
January.....	710	644	268	280	269	38	564	644	489	146.10	.....	467	894	509	15,097
February.....	681	615	334	252	251	38	541	655	510	146.10	.....	530	943	512	14,229
March.....	743	726	351	282	277	44	638	673	532	146.10	.....	556	1,009	528	15,536
April.....	690	684	358	267	264	47	616	662	567	146.10	.....	523	1,042	509	15,842
May.....	748	794	311	280	271	55	661	678	532	146.10	.....	534	1,032	534	16,120
June.....	720	721	309	275	277	53	607	647	601	146.10	.....	528	1,035	529	14,921
July.....	726	720	315	249	251	51	550	681	604	146.10	.....	464	1,048	463	14,842
August.....	751	705	362	271	259	63	582	683	539	146.10	.....	504	963	514	15,563
September.....	706	725	343	255	257	62	606	676	606	146.10	.....	506	963	489	16,739
October.....	794	804	333	288	291	58	666	686	614	146.10	.....	542	1,004	524	17,977
November.....	760	808	285	279	290	46	682	665	571	146.10	.....	526	965	523	14,338
December.....	730	795	220	255	275	27	631	699	625	146.10	.....	479	939	554	14,557
1970:															
January.....	749	659	310	279	261	45	563	737	545	150.50	.....	509	975	479	18,203
February.....	692	646	357	258	247	55	539	743	497	150.50	.....	521	855	524	14,394
March.....	750	704	402	273	278	51	617	710	568	150.50	.....	515	805	506	15,479
April.....	752	701	452	274	274	51	624	704	563	150.50	.....	497	770	518	15,552
May.....	715	716	451	290	277	65	643	654	535	150.50	.....	512	749	516	15,046
June.....	671	734	388	289	285	69	582	683	541	150.50	.....	493	691	489	15,072
July.....	698	673	412	272	266	75	544	693	539	150.50	.....	451	723	444	15,888
August.....	694	670	436	289	277	87	559	712	484	150.50	.....	492	711	490	15,370
September.....	649	683	402	243	258	72	581	708	544	150.50	.....	467	732	469	16,488
October.....	760	800	362	292	295	69	626	717	564	150.50	.....	490	748	497	17,153
November.....	766	802	326	283	287	65	645	682	554	150.50	.....	492	729	501	14,490
December.....	712	802	236												

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--RUBBER

YEAR AND MONTH	NATURAL				SYNTHETIC				RECLAIMED ⁵		
	Consumption ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Imports, including latex and guayule ²	Price, wholesale, smoked sheets (New York) ³	Production ⁴	Consumption ⁴	Stocks, end of period ⁴	Exports ²	Production	Consumption	Stocks, end of period
	Long tons			Dollars per pound	Long tons						
1947.....	562,661	129,038	711,513	0.208	508,702	559,666	62,366	11,588	291,395	288,395	35,943
1948.....	627,332	141,541	735,341	.219	488,343	442,072	115,111	5,083	266,861	261,113	32,630
1949.....	574,522	106,619	660,551	.176	393,690	414,381	98,042	6,744	224,029	222,679	28,263
1950.....	720,268	89,215	802,244	.413	476,184	538,289	52,758	7,876	313,006	303,733	35,708
1951.....	454,015	76,569	734,598	.609	845,159	758,897	129,952	9,428	365,933	346,121	45,082
1952.....	453,846	95,260	805,636	.386	798,566	807,037	118,987	22,370	273,386	280,002	30,664
1953.....	553,473	112,316	647,614	.241	848,441	784,836	175,845	22,921	295,550	285,050	32,319
1954.....	596,283	104,543	597,200	.234	622,852	636,727	150,395	30,853	257,088	249,049	30,746
1955.....	634,800	110,105	637,577	.390	970,468	894,899	137,739	94,859	325,914	312,781	31,498
1956.....	562,088	116,469	579,254	.343	1,079,574	874,394	202,846	150,588	286,804	270,547	34,969
1957.....	538,761	101,401	553,670	.311	1,118,173	925,879	198,585	205,365	273,989	266,852	29,323
1958.....	484,492	77,807	475,155	.282	1,054,625	879,912	186,283	196,692	259,578	248,156	29,063
1959.....	555,044	79,405	573,580	.365	1,379,652	1,072,726	210,996	293,550	304,145	290,410	29,628
1960.....	479,048	77,275	410,718	.385	1,436,442	1,079,245	624,866	344,878	292,796	276,515	32,798
1961.....	427,341	68,082	390,908	.296	1,404,009	1,102,171	256,239	296,983	263,860	250,285	30,829
1962.....	462,759	70,173	421,530	.285	1,574,464	1,255,936	262,077	303,699	280,527	263,419	30,420
1963.....	457,228	60,581	379,527	.263	1,608,453	1,306,786	283,014	283,208	281,449	263,668	31,193
1964.....	481,500	86,847	441,190	.252	1,764,941	1,451,513	297,134	321,262	276,257	263,194	30,082
1965.....	514,706	100,014	445,317	.257	1,813,232	1,540,114	311,953	281,777	280,289	269,542	30,156
1966.....	545,678	91,586	431,658	.236	1,969,973	1,666,057	348,687	308,440	277,363	264,506	32,289
1967.....	488,848	111,664	452,798	.199	1,911,873	1,628,258	369,945	299,796	243,650	239,271	28,400
1968.....	581,864	107,758	540,174	.198	2,131,105	1,896,200	368,158	291,026	257,218	250,426	29,580
1969.....	598,272	106,492	585,277	.262	2,250,192	2,024,061	441,034	226,493	238,923	231,770	29,267
1970.....	559,315	102,597	549,925	.218	2,197,004	1,917,852	514,783	290,055	200,555	199,571	27,579
1967:											
January.....	45,232	95,034	39,369	.219	164,602	145,914	352,275	26,265	22,261	22,080	31,003
February.....	42,714	98,066	33,059	.208	150,109	133,554	347,549	25,235	20,784	20,729	30,821
March.....	47,254	104,979	51,747	.206	164,600	146,153	345,568	25,067	23,373	21,427	32,384
April.....	37,643	107,682	33,577	.208	154,974	126,894	353,993	22,807	18,034	19,354	30,125
May.....	29,045	116,759	36,606	.208	138,452	106,881	355,022	27,405	14,115	15,167	28,067
June.....	28,325	116,835	24,133	.220	132,086	103,868	355,753	26,558	14,502	14,739	26,386
July.....	23,117	126,949	23,273	.206	137,923	84,335	383,044	23,726	11,968	11,288	25,210
August.....	49,143	125,831	43,574	.193	155,678	157,168	355,304	24,572	23,558	24,165	24,884
September.....	46,537	118,429	33,554	.179	167,734	154,387	349,601	26,111	22,525	21,246	25,204
October.....	50,752	110,248	35,461	.188	178,739	170,152	335,431	24,082	25,454	25,239	24,902
November.....	46,030	109,427	50,227	.179	181,876	155,126	347,005	24,944	23,180	21,247	27,212
December.....	43,056	111,664	48,218	.175	185,100	143,826	369,945	23,024	23,896	22,590	28,400
1968:											
January.....	49,754	108,228	46,884	.173	178,787	162,960	360,115	24,351	23,809	22,973	28,044
February.....	48,202	102,099	42,060	.164	170,861	154,291	360,063	23,993	23,826	22,763	29,775
March.....	50,038	95,087	39,486	.176	180,291	162,067	358,319	26,146	22,765	23,434	28,581
April.....	48,528	94,424	42,167	.179	177,884	155,852	357,210	24,863	22,171	22,074	29,073
May.....	50,229	92,645	42,718	.186	184,771	162,670	353,561	27,389	22,842	21,861	28,953
June.....	46,831	92,074	36,729	.213	173,419	153,443	363,410	21,231	21,277	20,699	29,004
July.....	41,422	99,569	51,255	.208	171,497	135,815	374,609	23,667	17,724	15,900	29,459
August.....	46,833	103,024	46,061	.210	178,630	154,328	373,468	30,708	19,753	19,104	30,264
September.....	49,698	107,188	63,305	.201	172,891	158,815	359,776	37,764	20,328	20,191	29,872
October.....	54,570	104,691	36,239	.215	178,429	179,132	345,889	13,857	22,655	22,419	29,782
November.....	48,973	99,790	43,691	.228	180,615	161,929	345,331	18,283	20,190	19,856	29,641
December.....	46,786	107,758	49,579	.228	183,030	154,848	368,158	18,774	19,878	19,152	29,580
1969:											
January.....	51,753	98,004	21,813	.221	181,634	171,362	377,545	4,495	21,629	20,322	29,759
February.....	47,028	92,146	49,000	.231	174,971	165,233	385,997	7,081	20,270	20,075	30,416
March.....	50,761	104,706	59,775	.259	193,138	175,886	395,344	13,547	22,169	20,869	30,429
April.....	49,965	107,427	54,388	.270	186,222	165,244	398,738	25,029	21,743	19,740	31,783
May.....	51,260	108,525	48,897	.260	191,422	167,577	404,351	23,224	19,794	19,854	30,589
June.....	50,224	107,346	46,665	.268	183,577	166,793	410,610	21,599	20,208	21,372	30,782
July.....	44,220	104,909	40,836	.285	179,342	149,363	420,864	18,316	18,107	16,164	31,432
August.....	46,865	104,454	55,190	.314	182,239	159,717	428,409	23,654	18,983	16,969	31,733
September.....	52,437	107,408	49,488	.279	190,226	178,458	423,777	21,682	19,315	18,873	31,147
October.....	55,564	104,489	59,453	.265	200,927	190,799	417,135	24,435	21,354	21,969	31,323
November.....	48,261	103,061	49,265	.250	187,856	164,980	424,391	20,320	17,416	16,987	31,082
December.....	49,934	106,492	50,507	.238	198,638	168,649	441,034	23,110	17,935	18,576	29,267
1970:											
January.....	52,979	104,912	59,030	.255	193,112	175,824	434,369	23,359	18,800	17,306	30,464
February.....	51,017	98,581	44,050	.251	178,923	170,787	436,749	23,681	18,596	18,049	30,508
March.....	52,860	95,145	56,817	.223	186,848	181,519	433,302	22,271	18,501	19,682	28,423
April.....	49,806	96,417	45,658	.221	178,803	173,051	422,364	26,141	17,480	17,901	27,278
May.....	37,810	98,307	42,095	.218	182,424	131,795	457,515	25,253	13,279	14,300	27,869
June.....	45,758	89,687	41,639	.216	179,777	158,774	455,511	27,253	15,490	16,098	26,629
July.....	44,442	92,364	37,784	.200	181,494	152,911	464,652	23,243	17,579	16,178	26,622
August.....	45,026	94,730	33,731	.195	187,264	154,901	479,429	23,280	16,471	15,388	26,875
September.....	48,290	96,689	46,601	.191	182,932	160,411	481,793	22,062	14,460	16,424	26,279
October.....	46,684	92,362	46,744	.183	184,966	163,881	488,287	24,120	16,017	17,269	24,524
November.....	41,455	93,638	46,875	.184	179,366	144,414	499,305	24,515	15,482	14,879	24,895
December.....	43,188	102,597	48,901	.193	181,095	149,584	514,783	26,211	18,400	16,096	27,579

RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS--TIRES AND TUBES

YEAR AND MONTH	PNEUMATIC CASINGS							INNER TUBES				
	Production ¹	Shipments ¹				Stocks, end of period ¹	Exports ²	Production ¹	Shipments ¹	Stocks, end of period ¹	Exports ²	
		Total	Original equipment	Replacement equipment	Export							
Thousands												
1947.....	95,550	91,183	25,056	62,871	3,256	6,949	4,082	79,181	74,088	8,059	3,043	
1948.....	81,314	77,781	26,845	49,148	1,787	10,698	1,796	70,033	68,499	9,641	1,202	
1949.....	76,369	76,517	31,584	43,466	1,467	10,638	1,708	65,114	63,858	10,657	1,162	
1950.....	92,754	99,587	41,349	56,808	1,430	3,794	1,219	80,179	84,723	6,725	673	
1951.....	83,405	78,442	32,153	44,612	1,677	8,765	1,491	³ 67,249	³ 65,507	³ 10,094	934	
1952.....	90,411	85,346	29,484	54,342	1,520	14,110	⁴ 1,566	65,073	63,449	12,036	1,039	
1953.....	96,121	94,667	37,936	55,191	1,540	15,706	1,530	74,425	74,907	11,874	817	
1954.....	89,141	90,241	33,333	55,155	1,753	14,762	1,633	58,279	61,593	9,519	828	
1955.....	112,118	108,435	⁵ 47,375	⁵ 59,168	1,892	18,747	1,758	35,922	39,572	7,268	881	
1956.....	100,365	99,251	⁵ 35,424	⁵ 62,054	1,774	19,904	1,933	34,362	36,455	6,099	886	
1957.....	106,906	103,654	⁵ 36,762	⁵ 65,161	1,731	23,237	1,757	39,688	39,778	7,661	912	
1958.....	⁶ 96,602	⁶ 98,987	⁶ 26,810	⁶ 70,823	⁶ 1,354	⁶ 21,026	⁷ 1,229	41,260	41,493	8,614	⁸ 998	
1959.....	117,975	112,485	34,200	76,851	1,433	26,964	1,104	46,058	46,029	10,532	911	
1960.....	119,824	119,665	40,228	77,724	1,713	27,577	1,409	40,980	40,792	11,034	1,280	
1961.....	116,781	118,309	34,101	82,844	1,363	26,366	977	37,492	39,371	9,784	798	
1962.....	133,872	132,648	41,999	89,095	1,553	27,865	1,064	40,836	41,302	9,899	975	
1963.....	139,073	138,547	47,134	89,866	1,546	29,452	982	39,657	40,754	9,573	913	
1964.....	⁵ 158,113	⁵ 150,488	48,045	⁵ 100,369	⁵ 2,075	37,553	1,589	42,437	⁵ 41,890	11,454	896	
1965.....	167,854	169,060	58,280	107,905	2,875	37,016	⁹ 2,381	41,342	41,936	11,839	¹⁰ 1,189	
1966.....	⁵ 177,169	⁵ 173,464	⁵ 54,680	⁵ 116,348	⁵ 2,436	42,569	2,051	44,222	42,765	11,996	1,100	
1967.....	163,192	⁵ 172,939	⁵ 47,733	⁵ 123,085	⁵ 2,121	34,782	1,450	39,775	41,691	11,005	849	
1968.....	⁵ 203,060	⁵ 199,155	⁵ 58,392	⁵ 137,562	⁵ 3,202	42,128	2,518	43,957	43,957	11,828	1,390	
1969.....	207,826	204,835	55,632	146,785	2,419	49,152	2,364	41,657	44,860	11,191	1,098	
1970.....	190,403	⁵ 194,541	46,135	⁵ 146,508	1,898	50,175	1,531	35,687	⁵ 41,005	9,718	1,002	
1967:												
January.....	15,058	13,166	4,143	8,845	178	44,678	123	3,456	4,585	10,721	68	
February.....	14,147	11,353	3,234	7,898	222	47,594	115	3,346	3,282	10,821	55	
March.....	15,070	14,434	4,455	9,782	198	48,273	156	3,809	3,762	10,922	101	
April.....	12,424	16,299	4,330	11,788	181	44,410	147	3,103	3,531	10,631	108	
May.....	8,734	16,261	4,842	11,283	136	37,093	107	2,696	3,546	9,888	65	
June.....	8,748	16,201	4,706	11,390	105	29,883	101	2,871	3,412	9,337	71	
July.....	6,919	12,466	2,138	10,224	104	24,381	80	2,145	3,053	8,599	56	
August.....	15,744	13,816	2,689	10,954	173	26,466	106	3,516	3,361	8,937	45	
September.....	16,162	15,668	3,709	11,741	218	27,114	122	3,634	3,202	9,574	76	
October.....	18,278	16,691	4,109	12,351	231	28,920	106	4,067	3,741	10,033	72	
November.....	16,244	13,612	4,321	9,119	172	31,674	166	3,816	3,191	10,508	63	
December.....	15,664	12,973	5,021	7,748	204	34,782	121	3,314	3,026	11,005	69	
1968:												
January.....	17,594	14,818	4,874	9,748	196	38,020	76	4,078	4,579	10,790	63	
February.....	17,118	13,538	4,593	8,747	198	41,916	145	4,005	3,664	11,159	66	
March.....	18,175	16,740	5,473	11,090	176	43,742	93	3,991	3,778	11,453	62	
April.....	17,212	18,876	5,176	13,500	200	42,369	126	3,598	3,532	11,605	197	
May.....	17,930	19,059	5,603	13,025	431	41,817	280	3,770	3,675	11,744	120	
June.....	16,683	18,427	5,265	12,782	381	40,689	416	3,492	3,574	11,917	83	
July.....	14,429	15,782	2,986	12,548	249	39,485	185	3,093	3,440	11,518	92	
August.....	15,694	15,251	2,537	12,399	315	39,969	254	3,491	3,595	12,437	115	
September.....	16,506	18,226	5,305	12,514	407	38,719	397	3,428	3,658	12,442	266	
October.....	18,697	19,586	5,687	13,631	267	37,930	245	4,094	4,230	11,146	132	
November.....	16,831	15,450	5,899	9,372	178	39,698	157	3,474	3,200	11,489	109	
December.....	16,189	13,812	4,906	8,713	193	42,128	144	3,277	3,031	11,828	87	
1969:												
January.....	18,081	15,197	5,062	10,048	87	45,124	53	3,899	4,584	11,203	73	
February.....	17,170	14,147	4,551	9,483	112	48,469	86	3,584	3,466	11,190	51	
March.....	18,269	17,057	5,212	11,607	238	50,365	203	3,756	3,602	11,546	118	
April.....	17,283	20,012	4,965	14,827	219	48,131	191	3,562	3,600	11,586	115	
May.....	16,882	17,981	4,744	13,052	185	47,433	174	3,402	3,458	11,871	130	
June.....	17,435	20,095	5,008	14,827	259	45,135	264	3,375	4,041	11,499	91	
July.....	15,447	16,655	2,514	13,947	194	44,317	147	3,160	3,929	11,088	66	
August.....	15,829	15,654	3,428	12,002	224	44,686	275	3,092	3,495	11,103	99	
September.....	17,752	19,494	5,519	13,718	258	43,386	322	3,576	3,826	11,171	111	
October.....	19,151	20,390	5,836	14,249	305	42,331	298	3,913	4,361	11,020	83	
November.....	16,738	14,407	4,750	9,519	138	44,898	187	3,263	3,324	11,125	79	
December.....	17,789	13,746	4,041	9,505	200	49,152	166	3,073	3,172	11,191	83	
1970:												
January.....	18,174	13,921	4,150	9,651	120	53,750	156	3,384	4,010	10,811	84	
February.....	17,522	14,532	3,681	10,664	187	57,105	90	2,918	3,409	10,754	67	
March.....	17,606	18,943	4,403	14,356	185	56,400	150	3,336	3,868	10,393	111	
April.....	17,216	19,559	4,507	14,877	175	54,620	114	3,278	3,666	10,222	71	
May.....	12,642	18,286	4,912	13,201	173	49,670	119	2,060	3,024	9,680	85	
June.....	15,658	20,862	5,628	15,077	156	45,196	133	2,765	3,678	9,111	85	
July.....	15,466	15,367	2,346	12,906	114	45,978	107	3,127	3,390	9,252	99	
August.....	14,657	15,228	3,296	11,813	119	45,758	125	2,654	3,206	8,934	71	
September.....	15,885	16,699	3,643	12,888	167	45,328	116	3,081	3,436	8,905	60	
October.....	15,938	15,740	2,995	12,576	169	45,586	178	3,463	3,570	9,133	115	
November.....	14,560	12,333	2,527	9,624	182	48,111	145	2,862	2,647	9,704	109	
December.....	15,079	13,160	4,046	8,964	150	50,175	97	2,758	2,988	9,718	46	

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--CEMENT, CLAY, GLASS, AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	PORTLAND CEMENT	CLAY CONSTRUCTION PRODUCTS						FLAT GLASS ⁴				GLASS CONTAINERS ⁵					
	Shipments, finished cement ¹	Shipments ²					Brick (common), wholesale price index, f.o.b. plant or N.Y. dock ³	Manufacturers' shipments			Production	Shipments, domestics					
		Brick, unglazed (common and face)	Structural tile, except facing	Sewer pipe and fittings, vitrified	Facing tile (hollow), glazed and unglazed	Floor & wall tile & accessories, glazed and unglazed		Total	Sheet (window) glass	Plate and other flat glass		Total	General-use food		Narrow neck		
													Narrow neck	Wide mouth (incl. packers' tumblers, fruit jars, jelly glasses)	Beverage	Beer bottles	Liquor and wine
	Thousands of bbl.	Mil. of std. brick	Thousands of short tons	Mil. brick equiv.	Mil. of sq. ft.	1967 = 100	Thousands of dollars			Thousands of gross							
1947.....	187,395	5,011.6	1,238.3	1,341.5	356.3	107.9	58.9	196,703	72,525	124,178	115,344	105,681	10,679	28,267	10,377	12,992	12,320
1948.....	204,329	5,706.8	1,270.9	1,432.5	321.8	102.3	66.1	.....	.....	.....	98,679	93,964	9,852	26,443	6,805	7,665	10,943
1949.....	206,193	5,251.6	1,259.4	1,349.6	357.5	93.1	68.9	.....	.....	.....	90,767	87,450	8,835	25,095	5,324	4,996	11,662
1950.....	227,788	6,486.3	1,317.0	1,567.7	432.0	127.3	71.5	235,119	90,689	144,430	106,380	105,254	11,061	29,774	6,459	6,366	13,455
1951.....	241,184	6,306.6	1,166.9	1,554.7	467.8	141.3	76.2	248,781	97,880	150,901	117,692	111,676	11,528	28,330	6,578	14,341	12,864
1952.....	251,137	5,642.2	993.9	1,548.1	389.4	123.3	75.9	231,508	88,375	143,133	115,592	111,428	11,918	30,775	8,344	10,457	12,200
1953.....	260,888	5,771.2	922.0	1,563.0	444.3	134.4	77.1	268,231	104,989	163,242	128,892	124,404	12,614	33,676	9,853	11,570	13,411
1954.....	274,096	6,657.0	907.8	1,702.9	464.0	176.3	78.0	263,048	99,124	163,924	126,898	121,870	12,745	35,086	7,267	9,854	12,951
1955.....	296,295	7,740.8	928.9	2,056.2	522.5	232.8	81.0	336,445	124,552	211,893	138,531	134,474	14,337	38,780	9,742	10,455	13,864
1956.....	311,630	7,381.6	750.5	2,038.5	535.2	231.3	85.9	333,768	127,900	205,868	142,005	137,924	15,032	39,074	10,427	10,710	14,821
1957.....	291,762	6,305.9	640.7	1,629.0	441.3	207.1	87.0	267,345	106,947	160,398	147,994	140,448	15,265	40,762	9,726	10,837	14,086
1958.....	309,674	6,255.0	548.3	1,723.5	446.5	216.6	87.7	237,110	92,339	144,771	145,269	140,469	15,422	42,854	9,942	11,297	13,992
1959.....	337,966	7,258.0	521.3	1,973.1	412.5	252.5	89.9	333,733	134,502	199,231	154,404	150,463	16,239	44,255	11,296	12,950	15,360
1960.....	314,924	6,502.2	488.2	1,854.5	406.5	233.0	91.3	281,928	106,476	175,452	160,299	154,685	17,628	44,371	11,501	16,507	14,911
1961.....	322,673	6,427.6	476.0	1,763.8	421.6	228.4	91.5	260,451	110,971	149,480	168,152	164,010	17,904	46,945	12,081	21,974	15,495
1962.....	334,717	7,913.1	422.9	1,743.6	402.7	253.1	92.5	285,987	126,448	159,539	176,497	172,240	18,989	49,320	14,240	26,213	15,638
1963.....	352,248	7,003.3	319.7	1,726.6	380.9	277.9	93.6	317,299	141,479	175,820	181,607	176,298	19,225	49,199	16,195	29,438	16,186
1964.....	367,977	7,743.8	311.4	1,837.2	353.4	288.8	94.4	324,955	144,753	180,202	189,414	184,773	20,829	50,721	17,664	33,252	16,756
1965.....	374,086	8,089.1	313.3	1,732.2	326.9	283.4	95.6	354,308	140,559	213,749	202,050	195,924	21,548	53,742	20,283	36,134	17,273
1966.....	380,694	7,551.7	267.4	1,610.3	308.1	272.7	98.3	343,138	136,785	206,353	211,764	204,093	21,605	52,168	27,098	38,895	17,608
1967.....	374,017	7,117.4	234.5	1,504.4	240.1	257.5	100.0	332,067	131,567	200,500	225,579	228,766	23,631	57,852	38,185	44,501	19,459
1968.....	397,448	7,556.8	192.5	1,705.5	220.6	274.5	103.4	387,469	139,991	248,078	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
1969.....	409,826	7,289.7	241.5	1,783.5	209.0	284.8	107.8	416,870	150,123	266,747	260,267	251,050	24,232	57,828	56,232	51,086	20,677
1970.....	389,762	6,496.0	184.6	1,622.2	173.0	250.4	112.2	382,969	131,551	251,418	267,411	264,483	24,806	58,632	69,254	52,626	20,638
1967:																	
January.....	18,457	412.5	18.1	79.3	22.0	18.9	99.6	76,791	28,388	48,403	17,119	15,271	1,448	4,329	1,852	2,692	1,338
February.....	17,066	371.7	21.0	69.0	15.3	19.1	99.6				16,852	15,010	1,651	4,079	1,918	2,631	1,291
March.....	24,758	557.4	24.4	118.6	19.2	22.9	99.6				18,040	18,485	2,056	4,432	2,763	3,885	1,682
April.....	27,940	607.8	21.8	114.2	19.9	20.8	99.6	76,644	29,862	46,782	19,185	17,458	1,804	4,023	2,796	3,890	1,495
May.....	34,765	653.8	19.7	134.1	22.4	22.9	99.7				19,170	18,873	1,818	4,222	3,304	4,329	1,602
June.....	37,909	690.9	21.1	149.3	21.8	24.7	99.7				19,254	20,129	1,909	4,400	4,301	4,526	1,588
July.....	37,527	643.8	19.5	149.4	19.5	20.1	100.0	84,901	35,622	49,279	19,147	17,540	1,609	4,072	3,384	4,068	1,136
August.....	44,632	722.7	21.0	169.8	20.7	24.2	100.0				20,089	20,410	2,275	5,361	3,440	4,048	1,479
September.....	39,148	667.7	17.6	155.0	18.6	22.6	100.2				17,938	19,074	2,906	4,893	2,628	3,511	1,598
October.....	40,000	702.7	19.0	156.3	21.8	21.6	100.2	93,731	37,695	56,036	20,213	19,746	2,251	5,521	2,963	3,209	1,915
November.....	30,604	615.1	17.1	121.2	20.7	21.3	100.4				19,499	21,123	1,700	5,633	3,728	3,559	2,137
December.....	21,305	471.1	14.3	88.2	18.3	18.4	101.2				19,073	25,647	2,204	6,887	5,108	4,153	2,198
1968:																	
January.....	17,166	360.1	13.5	82.9	14.4	21.3	101.6	89,978	34,325	55,653	20,584	25,502	2,261	6,562	3,695	5,084	2,291
February.....	20,204	500.6	13.4	103.1	14.6	20.4	101.7				(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
March.....	26,176	600.0	16.0	132.4	18.0	22.6	102.3				(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
April.....	34,426	710.5	14.6	160.0	22.4	23.9	102.3	90,523	29,684	60,839	20,068	17,154	1,591	3,693	3,755	3,798	1,312
May.....	37,389	734.9	15.8	159.7	18.8	25.2	102.6				20,992	18,666	1,930	4,066	3,980	4,331	1,323
June.....	36,876	687.1	16.8	154.2	17.4	24.3	102.7				21,757	20,017	1,886	4,524	4,519	4,577	1,465
July.....	41,763	727.2	16.9	165.7	19.0	22.4	103.0	98,192	35,843	62,349	21,909	21,322	2,365	4,864	4,684	4,983	1,349
August.....	44,106	730.9	18.2	168.5	17.8	24.5	103.8				23,054	23,576	3,473	5,826	4,387	4,781	1,591
September.....	39,855	672.0	18.3	169.6	18.8	23.9	103.8				21,368	20,034	2,681	4,763	3,609	4,081	1,637
October.....	45,358	741.0	17.1	170.3	21.0	24.5	104.1	108,776	39,539	69,237	22,870	20,902	2,252	5,591	4,190	3,373	1,802
November.....	30,954	603.2	15.3	128.7	18.2	21.2	106.0				21,120	18,705	1,575	4,983	3,882	3,268	1,586
December.....	22,760	489.3	16.5	110.4	20.2	20.2	106.0				19,921	20,795	1,698	5,017	5,113	3,506	1,673
1969:																	
January.....	19,088	430.7	16.6	96.0	17.2	23.0	106.2	109,140	39,560	69,580	22,448	18,681	1,861	4,703	3,476	3,617	1,582
February.....	20,096	467.2	18.9	108.5	14.9	21.8	106.3				19,433	17,906	1,739	4,311	3,408	3,406	1,540
March.....	26,106	601.0	22.0	133.6	17.9	24.8	106.3				23,283	20,870	2,180	4,546	4,252	4,328	1,851
April.....	34,646	693.9	23.8	153.5	17.8	25.1	107.8	101,002	36,998	64,004	21,124	21,034	1,886	4,588	4,697	4,586	1,774
May.....	39,271	705.6	23.3	163.5	17.7	25.5	107.9				22,529	21,308	1,880	4,580	5,130	4,573	1,625
June.....	41,012	698.5	21.3	183.1	18.4	26.2	108.1				22,820	22,328	1,976	4,745	5,992	4,359	1,856
July.....	42,386	699.1	22.1	174.7	18.9	23.8	108.2	98,425	36,385	62,040	21,599	21,872	2,063	4,702	5,438	5,114	1,622
August.....	42,988	669.4	19.0	170.7	16.9	24.0	108.2				22,438	22,694	2,597	5,269	4,875	4,927	1,695
September.....	43,086	654.6	18.2	177.8	17.8	23.8	108.6				21,453	22,816	2,827	5,333	4,599	4,747	1,872
October.....	43,585	686.3	20.4	167.6	19.4	25.0	108.6	108,303	37,180	71,123	22,960	20,698	1,922	5,361	4,123	3,922	1,888
November.....																	

STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS--GLASS CONTAINERS, GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	GLASS CONTAINERS ¹				GYPSUM AND PRODUCTS ²										
	Shipments, domestic			Stocks, end of period	Crude gypsum		Calcined, production	Gypsum products sold or used							
	Dairy products (wide mouth)	Narrow neck and wide mouth			Imports	Production		Un-calcined uses	Industrial uses	Building uses					
		Medicinal and toilet	Household and industrial							Plasters		Lath	Wallboard ³	All other ³	
										Basecoat	All other (incl. Keene's cement)				
Thousands of gross				Thousands of short tons								Millions of square feet			
1947.....	3,891	20,766	6,390	8,057	2,157.1	6,197.8	5,019.3	1,892.2	207.5	1,728.9	477.4	1,706.7	2,039.0	133.1	
1948.....	3,247	21,310	6,699	8,745	2,859.2	7,044.4	6,248.7	2,144.1	220.6	2,019.2	535.4	2,503.4	2,531.4	156.8	
1949.....	3,311	21,165	7,062	9,145	2,593.3	6,491.1	5,664.6	1,969.5	210.9	1,822.4	499.9	2,012.4	2,439.0	125.3	
1950.....	3,695	25,707	8,738	6,776	3,190.6	8,119.1	7,344.3	2,185.1	263.1	2,334.5	610.8	2,793.7	2,903.3	157.7	
1951.....	3,517	25,418	9,099	9,453	3,448.1	8,704.9	7,477.2	2,541.5	288.1	2,165.5	661.5	2,762.3	3,243.7	154.1	
1952.....	3,150	25,259	9,325	10,167	3,067.9	8,070.1	6,870.2	2,299.8	252.5	1,904.3	656.2	2,314.6	3,312.5	144.4	
1953.....	3,367	28,924	10,989	10,932	3,184.3	8,247.5	7,173.2	2,768.0	254.1	1,727.1	852.1	2,438.5	3,594.7	157.8	
1954.....	2,778	30,058	11,131	12,892	3,359.6	9,062.5	7,680.7	2,791.7	252.7	1,703.2	986.3	2,490.3	³ 4,006.7	³ 210.0	
1955.....	2,791	32,794	11,711	12,700	3,977.1	10,573.4	8,813.6	2,915.3	298.8	1,799.2	1,243.4	2,927.1	4,711.7	212.7	
1956.....	2,612	33,371	⁴ 11,877	13,897	4,346.1	10,316.5	8,545.6	3,357.3	334.1	1,566.6	1,328.8	2,647.2	4,588.9	226.0	
1957.....	2,272	35,230	⁴ 12,270	17,834	4,334.5	9,194.6	7,761.6	3,138.8	318.4	1,412.0	1,307.6	2,224.6	4,289.8	215.5	
1958.....	1,923	33,526	⁴ 11,513	18,537	4,127.7	9,600.3	8,122.1	3,470.7	250.4	1,320.8	1,197.6	2,154.6	5,050.9	⁵ 211.8	
1959.....	1,994	34,998	13,371	17,369	6,131.6	10,900.0	9,268.3	3,989.4	311.1	1,402.7	1,278.9	2,346.1	6,079.4	263.3	
1960.....	1,813	34,808	13,146	20,250	5,305.8	9,825.0	8,590.8	3,720.0	284.6	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,910.2	5,834.6	237.6	
1961.....	1,706	35,820	12,085	21,408	4,967.1	9,500.0	8,246.2	3,899.3	258.9	1,023.4	1,055.5	1,646.5	5,935.6	226.3	
1962.....	1,611	36,795	9,434	21,128	5,420.9	9,969.0	8,819.4	4,048.7	268.8	1,025.7	1,029.5	1,584.8	6,631.8	235.4	
1963.....	1,522	35,661	8,872	25,641	5,489.2	10,388.0	9,181.1	4,208.7	279.4	1,035.5	990.4	1,549.1	7,109.1	248.1	
1964.....	1,421	36,764	7,366	25,375	6,246.5	10,684.0	9,440.3	4,562.0	292.0	972.0	993.0	1,494.6	7,542.2	252.6	
1965.....	1,265	38,797	6,882	26,945	5,911.3	10,035.0	9,319.8	⁴ 4,577.0	318.6	828.3	977.0	1,367.8	8,083.1	270.6	
1966.....	1,141	39,766	5,812	30,084	5,478.7	9,647.0	8,434.4	4,693.0	322.4	679.9	899.3	1,078.8	7,084.3	228.4	
1967.....	958	38,516	5,664	22,546	4,722.0	9,393.0	7,878.9	4,511.0	293.2	560.9	812.6	948.6	7,088.9	243.2	
1968.....	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾	23,518	5,453.5	10,018.0	8,843.8	4,935.0	300.7	535.6	777.7	999.9	8,282.5	269.3	
1969.....	583	35,916	4,496	30,260	5,858.0	9,881.0	9,324.1	4,681.0	315.8	473.4	702.4	917.1	9,090.0	275.3	
1970.....	379	34,252	3,896	30,084	6,127.6	9,462.4	8,653.5	4,218.8	264.6	407.9	587.6	749.4	8,763.7	228.4	
1967:															
January.....	77	3,093	442	31,500	736.6	2,067.0	1,812.1	731.7	78.3	134.6	182.0	218.2	1,630.5	48.8	
February.....	78	2,865	497	32,964											
March.....	93	3,069	505	31,943											
April.....	66	2,959	425	33,580	1,171.0	2,254.0	1,890.9	1,261.7	74.0	145.8	204.0	227.7	1,630.5	63.4	
May.....	71	3,074	453	33,223											
June.....	74	2,883	448	31,679											
July.....	63	2,809	399	33,675	1,442.0	2,724.0	2,363.7	1,332.9	72.1	162.7	237.9	313.0	2,268.5	72.4	
August.....	71	3,255	481	32,736											
September.....	86	2,993	459	31,201											
October.....	80	3,362	445	31,515	1,372.5	2,348.0	1,812.1	1,184.7	68.8	117.8	188.8	189.7	1,559.6	58.5	
November.....	88	3,768	510	29,394											
December.....	111	4,386	600	22,546											
1968:															
January.....	96	4,918	595	17,566	1,068.8	2,194.0	2,004.0	857.1	72.4	130.5	184.1	226.0	1,803.9	51.9	
February.....	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾											
March.....	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾	⁽⁶⁾											
April.....	64	2,657	284	16,304	1,402.1	2,538.0	2,248.1	1,469.0	77.9	139.2	195.5	250.8	2,097.1	73.4	
May.....	42	2,638	356	18,407											
June.....	58	2,649	339	19,936											
July.....	57	2,696	324	20,324	1,603.7	2,720.0	2,419.7	1,352.2	76.1	144.9	212.5	286.8	2,364.7	79.7	
August.....	66	3,065	387	19,594											
September.....	63	2,810	390	20,709											
October.....	65	3,189	440	22,463	1,378.9	2,566.0	2,172.0	1,256.6	74.4	121.0	185.5	235.3	2,016.8	64.3	
November.....	60	2,934	417	24,626											
December.....	68	3,237	483	23,518											
1969:															
January.....	62	2,996	384	27,219	1,028.1	2,163.0	2,289.1	693.8	79.1	118.4	165.9	220.7	2,132.5	67.1	
February.....	48	3,064	390	28,584											
March.....	55	3,220	438	30,881											
April.....	45	3,075	383	30,787	1,457.5	2,573.0	2,410.3	1,506.6	82.3	126.6	179.1	250.1	2,385.2	78.7	
May.....	48	3,103	369	31,787											
June.....	48	2,983	369	32,061											
July.....	44	2,556	333	31,565	1,875.7	2,697.0	2,406.5	1,318.5	76.7	123.8	194.8	234.6	2,358.9	70.1	
August.....	45	2,902	384	31,053											
September.....	48	3,020	370	29,367											
October.....	44	3,038	400	31,353	1,496.7	2,448.0	2,218.2	1,162.2	77.7	104.6	162.6	211.7	2,213.4	59.4	
November.....	46	2,884	292	33,144											
December.....	50	3,075	384	30,260											
1970:															
January.....	33	2,843	254	33,024	1,205.8	2,172.0	1,980.3	702.8	75.2	107.7	138.1	190.0	1,927.5	44.1	
February.....	28	2,806	329	34,381											
March.....	31	3,237	428	31,313											
April.....	27	2,705	320	33,540	1,396.0	2,524.1	2,238.0	1,298.5	71.7	106.2	154.1	186.9	2,259.3	62.5	
May.....	29	2,545	285	35,204											
June.....	25	2,864	322	34,016											
July.....	26	2,459	273	34,404	1,774.8	2,489.3	2,300.8	1,267.5	51.2	104.0	154.8	197.2	2,308.3	63.6	
August.....	31	2,745	294	35,178											
September.....	43	3,140	319	32,504											
October.....	32	3,236	396	32,775	1,751.1	2,277.0	2,134.5	950.0	66.5	90.1	140.6	175.3	2,268.6	58.3	
November.....	32	2,465	303	34,896											
December.....	42	3,207	373	30,084											

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--WOVEN FABRICS AND COTTON

YEAR AND MONTH	WOVEN FABRICS (GRAY GOODS), WEAVING MILLS ¹									COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)							
	Production			Stocks, end of period ^{3, 4}			Orders, unfilled, end of period ⁴			Production (gin-nings) ⁶	Consumption ⁷	Stocks in the United States, end of period ⁸					
	Total ²	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total ²	Cotton	Man-made fiber	Total ⁵	Cotton	Man-made fiber			Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and compresses	Consuming establishments		
																Total	On farms and in transit	Public storage and compresses	Consuming establishments
	Millions of linear yards									Thousands of bales ⁹							
1947.....										11,557	9,546	9,604	9,432	1,943	5,438	2,051	
1948.....										14,580	9,095	12,526	12,410	2,050	8,785	1,575	
1949.....										15,909	7,873	15,531	15,466	3,216	10,645	1,605	
1950.....										9,910	9,650	10,306	10,255	1,616	6,644	1,994	
1951.....										15,076	10,037	10,549	10,462	3,268	5,636	1,557	
1952.....										14,955	9,181	12,361	12,306	3,110	7,613	1,583	
1953.....										16,317	9,322	16,680	16,615	2,971	12,002	1,642	
1954.....										13,619	8,530	17,731	17,677	2,023	14,008	1,646	
1955.....										14,542	9,066	20,946	20,881	1,639	17,576	1,666	
1956.....										13,151	8,958	20,594	20,564	2,613	16,387	1,564	
1957.....										10,880	8,356	16,467	16,411	2,251	12,595	1,565	
1958.....										11,435	8,132	15,417	15,333	1,076	12,753	1,504	
1959.....										14,515	8,974	17,565	17,492	2,188	13,754	1,550	
1960.....	11,651	9,366	2,004			257	1,885	1,433	402	14,265	8,701	15,869	15,786	2,309	11,990	1,487	
1961.....	11,503	9,168	2,055			252	2,473	1,826	584	14,325	8,524	15,495	15,402	1,775	11,865	1,761	
1962.....	11,872	9,254	2,317	1,221	898	298	2,277	1,579	635	14,864	8,716	18,060	17,917	1,777	14,630	1,510	
1963.....	11,607	8,741	2,593	1,180	829	327	2,813	1,865	876	15,290	8,394	20,858	20,705	1,887	17,376	1,442	
1964.....	12,525	8,966	3,314	1,058	646	391	3,715	2,445	1,173	15,149	8,940	21,929	21,817	1,655	18,706	1,456	
1965.....	13,181	9,237	3,692	1,159	675	464	4,185	3,014	1,054	14,933	9,296	23,787	23,682	2,535	19,619	1,528	
1966.....	13,079	8,840	4,000	1,366	763	586	3,304	2,401	837	9,562	9,647	20,265	20,186	1,121	17,639	1,426	
1967.....	12,479	8,281	3,981	1,386	839	533	3,353	2,064	1,209	7,439	9,215	14,567	14,476	1,513	11,369	1,594	
1968.....	12,693	7,408	5,052	1,366	739	611	3,098	1,627	1,384	10,917	8,568	12,978	12,926	1,548	9,807	1,571	
1969.....	12,907	7,159	5,546	1,404	659	730	2,779	1,535	1,165	9,937	8,294	12,265	12,248	1,323	9,653	1,272	
1970.....	11,545	6,395	4,991	1,471	592	867	2,434	1,525	866	10,112	7,878	11,900	11,886	1,482	9,257	1,147	
1967:																	
January.....	983	666	298	1,395	783	593	3,298	2,416	815	.....	770	19,047	18,968	1,076	16,262	1,630	
February.....	996	673	305	1,372	784	569	3,156	2,246	841	.....	749	17,848	17,770	954	14,942	1,874	
March.....	10,205	10,824	10,359	1,370	781	569	3,148	2,286	794	.....	10,906	16,548	16,479	713	13,779	1,987	
April.....	995	676	300	1,387	805	563	2,910	2,017	822	.....	748	15,516	15,455	801	12,664	1,990	
May.....	996	672	305	1,427	834	577	2,808	1,864	869	.....	733	14,378	14,326	671	11,690	1,965	
June.....	10,121	10,812	10,377	1,460	852	592	2,683	1,750	862	.....	10,889	13,196	13,140	472	10,818	1,850	
July.....	743	479	249	1,469	865	594	2,751	1,747	932	257	562	12,533	12,475	400	10,318	1,757	
August.....	954	634	304	1,456	860	577	3,002	1,928	1,005	632	721	18,773	18,714	7,299	9,802	1,614	
September.....	10,197	10,784	10,395	1,424	846	565	2,979	1,883	1,028	1,013	10,850	17,700	17,636	6,924	9,157	1,555	
October.....	1,010	657	338	1,405	850	542	3,106	1,943	1,095	3,289	744	16,708	16,624	5,427	9,790	1,406	
November.....	1,012	650	348	1,398	852	533	3,354	2,102	1,176	6,320	720	15,709	15,618	2,558	11,613	1,447	
December.....	10,177	10,754	10,404	1,386	839	533	3,353	2,064	1,209	6,933	10,825	14,567	14,476	1,513	11,369	1,594	
1968:																	
January.....	10,124	10,743	10,476	1,360	822	523	3,216	1,918	1,206	.....	10,880	13,224	13,139	1,315	10,073	1,751	
February.....	1,053	646	387	1,349	812	521	3,037	1,736	1,210	.....	729	12,055	11,975	1,141	8,970	1,864	
March.....	1,020	616	383	1,323	784	523	2,989	1,667	1,230	.....	721	10,902	10,830	959	7,916	1,956	
April.....	10,124	10,733	10,464	1,310	769	525	3,030	1,670	1,263	.....	10,839	9,660	9,594	660	6,810	2,125	
May.....	1,018	600	397	1,319	774	529	3,089	1,650	1,339	.....	692	8,588	8,529	628	5,813	2,087	
June.....	1,009	588	401	1,348	777	556	3,154	1,606	1,447	.....	682	7,637	7,584	620	5,037	1,927	
July.....	10,977	10,556	10,402	1,330	746	570	3,193	1,637	1,454	6	10,670	6,448	6,402	300	4,277	1,825	
August.....	991	570	404	1,343	754	576	3,128	1,592	1,442	373	665	16,504	16,446	11,014	3,777	1,655	
September.....	1,009	574	419	1,341	747	580	3,004	1,495	1,418	1,414	643	15,613	15,559	10,233	3,819	1,507	
October.....	10,124	10,708	10,521	1,312	713	585	3,114	1,569	1,461	5,950	10,813	14,660	14,600	6,291	6,890	1,419	
November.....	998	564	419	1,306	717	575	3,146	1,609	1,451	9,171	658	13,823	13,767	3,453	8,839	1,475	
December.....	903	509	380	1,366	739	611	3,098	1,627	1,384	10,049	577	12,978	12,926	1,548	9,807	1,571	
1969:																	
January.....	10,120	10,686	10,562	1,296	677	604	3,016	1,588	1,338	.....	10,806	12,124	12,077	1,044	9,312	1,721	
February.....	1,028	577	433	1,252	640	596	3,041	1,564	1,374	.....	647	11,427	11,382	933	8,626	1,823	
March.....	1,034	578	438	1,246	634	596	3,068	1,619	1,343	.....	664	10,640	10,599	793	7,934	1,874	
April.....	10,129	10,693	10,513	1,249	630	603	3,141	1,625	1,413	.....	10,792	9,286	9,246	646	6,762	1,838	
May.....	1,018	588	413	1,275	651	610	3,138	1,601	1,443	.....	656	8,272	8,238	507	5,925	1,805	
June.....	1,008	561	432	1,334	669	652	3,170	1,617	1,470	.....	644	7,439	7,405	475	5,203	1,728	
July.....	10,984	10,526	10,440	1,360	671	674	3,139	1,634	1,420	80	10,649	6,521	6,489	400	4,466	1,623	
August.....	985	552	420	1,372	691	668	3,024	1,593	1,358	528	629	15,619	15,586	9,881	4,258	1,447	
September.....	965	533	419	1,376	674	689	2,902	1,496	1,333	1,606	634	14,857	14,834	9,013	4,526	1,294	
October.....	10,123	10,672	10,544	1,343	663	668	2,847	1,500	1,275	5,783	10,810	13,901	13,879	5,310	7,526	1,043	
November.....	979	543	423	1,335	639	682	2,838	1,498	1,265	8,379	646	13,147	13,129	2,552	9,079	1,098	
December.....	10,176	10,650	10,509	1,404	659	730	2,779	1,535	1,165	9,110	10,717	12,265	12,248	1,323	9,653	1,272	
1970:																	
January.....	948	522	410	1,401	655	729	2,679	1,483	1,112	.....	635	11,259	11,243	1,075	8,832	1,336	
February.....	958	527	414	1,417	658	743	2,620	1,451	1,090	.....	626						

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--COTTON AND COTTON MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON (EXCLUSIVE OF LINTERS)				SPINDLE ACTIVITY (COTTON SYSTEM SPINDLES) ⁴						COTTON YARN ⁵	COTTON CLOTH						
	Exports ¹	Imports ¹	Prices		Active spindles, last working day		Spindle hours operated			Price, f.o.b. mill	Broadwoven goods over 12 inches in width					Exports ⁹	Imports ⁹	
			Received by farmers (American upland) ²	Midling, 1-inch, average 12 markets ³	Total	Con- suming 100 percent cotton	All fibers		Con- suming 100 percent cotton		36/2, combed, knitting	Produc- tion ⁶	Unfilled orders, end of period ⁷	Inven- tories, end of period ⁷	Ratio of stocks to unfilled orders (at cotton mills), end of period, seasonally adjusted ⁸			
							Total	Average per working day										No. of weeks' equivalent production
1947.....	2,656	295	31.9	35.4	22.8	21.4	122.4	0.477	116.0	.891	9,824	16.2	1.1	.10	1,317.0	9.5		
1948.....	2,762	198	30.4	32.7	22.0	20.8	123.3	.478	115.8	1.021	9,640	5.8	3.9	.95	806.5	16.6		
1949.....	5,150	144	28.6	32.7	21.5	20.2	103.6	.405	97.9	.808	8,406	12.6	2.0	.22	690.3	10.3		
1950.....	5,720	194	39.9	43.2	22.1	20.7	125.3	.491	117.8	.914	10,013	15.6	1.5	.13	453.3	27.1		
1951.....	5,148	165	37.7	39.9	21.5	20.3	125.7	.494	118.2	1.066	10,136	9.4	5.1	.65	700.7	30.7		
1952.....	4,092	130	34.2	35.3	21.7	20.3	117.7	.462	110.0	1.043	9,515	10.1	2.9	.33	595.8	13.5		
1953.....	2,830	188	32.1	34.4	20.9	19.7	126.2	.485	118.6	1.296	10,203	7.1	3.9	.61	504.0	35.0		
1954.....	4,159	129	33.5	35.0	20.6	19.1	116.6	.452	108.9	.923	9,891	10.2	4.0	.42	498.6	42.2		
1955.....	2,485	189	32.3	35.5	21.0	19.4	126.4	.486	116.8	.960	10,175	13.6	3.1	.24	441.8	71.7		
1956.....	4,553	98	31.6	33.5	20.2	18.7	123.7	.476	115.2	.975	10,317	10.5	5.1	.52	424.1	97.5		
1957.....	6,927	217	29.5	34.4	19.7	18.1	116.1	.447	107.1	.943	9,534	11.1	5.8	.56	470.8	69.0		
1958.....	4,598	143	33.1	34.5	19.3	17.6	112.6	.426	103.5	1.394	8,974	13.5	5.1	.40	416.0	80.3		
1959.....	3,673	131	31.6	31.9	19.3	17.7	122.7	.473	112.3	.941	9,603	21.5	3.9	.19	389.2	142.3		
1960.....	7,532	138	30.1	31.0	19.1	17.5	120.1	.463	109.9	.938	9,366	9.9	6.2	.65	378.3	301.4		
1961.....	6,392	173	32.8	33.7	19.0	17.1	117.0	.449	106.4	.926	9,168	11.9	5.0	.43	379.5	202.0		
1962.....	3,847	143	31.7	33.5	18.7	16.3	118.7	.458	105.4	.938	9,248	11.1	6.2	.58	351.2	370.8		
1963.....	4,361	132	32.0	33.2	18.6	15.6	118.1	.455	100.1	1.412	8,759	12.8	5.5	.44	317.0	364.4		
1964.....	5,241	118	29.6	30.7	18.7	15.3	124.6	.471	103.6	.892	8,966	18.2	5.2	.30	321.1	325.0		
1965.....	3,795	99	28.0	29.6	18.9	14.7	128.0	.493	102.9	.891	9,238	20.3	4.5	.23	251.0	423.2		
1966.....	3,597	100	20.6	22.1	19.5	15.1	132.1	.509	102.4	.949	8,840	18.4	4.5	.25	276.4	688.5		
1967.....	3,973	169	25.4	24.8	20.0	14.4	126.2	.486	94.4	.942	8,278	15.4	5.2	.35	268.1	537.1		
1968.....	3,870	95	22.0	22.9	20.0	13.1	128.0	.493	85.9	1.049	7,476	13.8	5.3	.40	256.0	559.6		
1969.....	2,397	46	20.9	22.2	19.6	12.4	125.6	.476	80.9	1.027	6,965	15.0	6.0	.42	330.5	573.3		
1970.....	2,982	37	15 21.5	15 23.1	18.6	11.6	113.0	.435	70.4	1.008	6,243	15.4	5.5	.38	274.3	543.3		
1967:																		
January.....	458	7	19.8	22.0	19.8	15.3	10.1	.503	7.8	.951	2,221	16.1	4.3	.26	22.8	59.9		
February.....	458	5	20.2	22.0	19.8	15.3	10.0	.499	7.8	.945		14.9	4.2	.29	21.8	38.6		
March.....	401	5	20.4	22.1	19.8	15.3	16 11.9	.477	16 9.3	.940		14.5	4.4	.32	23.3	55.2		
April.....	288	3	20.4	22.2	20.0	15.3	10.0	.501	7.7	.934	2,130	13.7	4.5	.33	21.7	42.1		
May.....	416	19	19.7	22.2	19.7	15.0	9.9	.496	7.5	.932		12.7	4.7	.37	23.2	49.3		
June.....	299	3	20.3	22.4	19.6	14.8	16 12.3	.491	16 9.3	.927		12.3	5.1	.40	24.1	41.8		
July.....	228	4	20.9	22.6	19.8	14.9	8.1	.493	6.0	.920	1,896	17.2	7.1	.41	19.3	40.7		
August.....	244	20	22.0	22.8	20.0	14.9	9.8	.491	7.2	.920		13.7	5.1	.36	21.1	40.5		
September.....	277	52	21.3	23.2	20.0	14.7	16 12.0	.481	16 8.8	.925		13.5	5.1	.37	20.8	35.2		
October.....	275	25	27.3	23.4	20.1	14.7	10.3	.513	7.4	.927	2,031	13.3	5.0	.38	19.0	47.3		
November.....	298	17	30.5	25.0	20.1	14.5	10.2	.511	7.3	.960		14.5	5.0	.34	22.4	38.5		
December.....	331	10	27.6	27.0	20.0	14.4	16 11.6	.465	16 8.3	1.026		15.4	5.2	.35	28.6	37.8		
1968:																		
January.....	474	10	22.4	26.2	20.1	14.2	16 12.7	.508	16 8.9	1.081	2,034	13.9	5.1	.37	19.3	54.3		
February.....	447	3	20.4	25.4	20.1	14.1	10.4	.519	7.2	1.085		12.2	5.0	.42	21.9	53.6		
March.....	436	3	20.3	25.2	20.1	14.0	10.3	.516	7.2	1.070		12.1	4.9	.42	17.7	43.0		
April.....	406	3	20.2	25.1	20.1	13.8	16 12.5	.501	16 8.5	1.065	1,942	12.7	5.2	.41	24.1	48.6		
May.....	383	3	21.6	24.9	20.1	13.7	10.3	.516	7.0	1.040		12.3	5.2	.42	22.7	40.3		
June.....	277	2	21.1	24.8	20.1	13.6	10.3	.513	6.8	1.040		12.1	5.3	.42	17.6	43.2		
July.....	357	2	21.5	24.9	20.2	13.6	16 10.5	.419	16 6.8	1.040	1,718	16.8	6.8	.40	17.9	38.5		
August.....	213	20	26.0	25.0	20.2	13.5	10.1	.504	6.6	1.039		12.4	5.4	.42	20.5	54.0		
September.....	262	44	26.4	25.0	20.2	13.3	9.9	.495	6.5	1.037		11.6	5.3	.44	29.8	54.7		
October.....	152	2	26.5	24.3	20.2	13.3	16 12.5	.502	16 8.3	1.032	1,782	12.4	5.1	.41	17.5	49.1		
November.....	185	1	24.1	23.3	20.0	13.1	9.9	.495	6.5	1.032		12.4	5.0	.40	25.5	44.1		
December.....	276	1	21.5	22.7	20.0	13.1	8.6	.431	5.6	1.032		13.8	5.3	.40	21.5	36.0		
1969:																		
January.....	55	(17)	19.4	22.5	19.9	13.0	16 12.2	.488	16 7.9	1.032	1,824	13.2	5.6	.43	8.0	16.1		
February.....	55	1	19.7	22.2	20.0	13.1	9.8	.490	6.4	1.032		12.4	5.2	.43	15.4	29.6		
March.....	130	3	20.6	22.1	19.9	13.1	10.1	.505	6.6	1.032		12.6	5.0	.41	35.3	60.9		
April.....	568	5	20.7	22.0	19.9	13.0	16 12.1	.486	16 8.0	1.027	1,810	13.2	5.1	.39	29.3	71.8		
May.....	363	6	20.1	21.9	20.0	13.1	10.0	.501	6.5	1.027		12.3	5.0	.40	33.5	47.4		
June.....	194	3	21.3	21.9	19.9	13.0	9.8	.490	6.4	1.024		13.0	5.2	.39	28.2	63.5		
July.....	278	1	21.6	21.9	19.9	12.9	16 10.2	.406	16 6.4	1.024	1,608	17.5	6.8	.38	23.7	45.5		
August.....	147	1	20.5	21.6	19.8	12.8	9.6	.480	6.2	1.024		12.9	5.3	.40	27.1	57.2		
September.....	141	4	19.4	21.4	19.7	12.7	9.6	.480	6.1	1.027		12.7	5.4	.41	26.3	45.2		
October.....	167	13	21.7	21.7	19.7	12.6	16 12.1	.483	16 7.7	1.027	1,723	12.8	5.4	.42	29.6	43.2		
November.....	123	6	21.4	21.9	19.7	12.6	9.5	.475	6.0	1.024		13.1	5.1	.39	39.1	48.9		
December.....	176	1	20.0	22.0	19.6	12.4	16 10.6	.424	16 6.7	1.024		15.0	6.0	.42	34.9	44.0		
1970:																		
January.....	382	3	19.1	22.0	19.6	12.4	9.4	.470	5.9	1.021	1,654	13.0	5.6	.43	28.2	52.7		
February.....	325	8	20.7	22.1	19.5	12.2	9.3	.466	5.8	1.021		12.7	5.5	.45	23.1	49.9		
March.....	246	4	21.1	22.2	19.5	12.2	16 11.5	.459	16 7.2	1.014		12.8	5.5	.44	29.1	52.0		
April.....	308	7	21.6	22.4	19.3	12.1	8.9	.447	5.6	1.008	1,560	13.2	5.5	.43	28.0	40.7		
May.....	299	2	22.1	22.6	19.1	11.9	9.0	.451	5.6	1.008		13.3	5.4	.41	25.0	52.0		
June.....	269	2	22.1	22.8	19.1	11.9	16 10.											

TEXTILE PRODUCTS—COTTON MANUFACTURES AND MANMADE FIBERS

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	COTTON CLOTH			MANMADE FIBERS									
	Mill margins ¹	Prices, wholesale ²		Production ³						Exports ⁴		Imports ⁴	
				Total	Yarn and mono-filaments (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon)	Noncellulosic, exc. textile glass		Textile glass fiber	Yarns and mono-filaments	Staple, tow, and tops	Yarns and mono-filaments	Staple, tow, and tops
	Unfinished cotton goods (carded yarn)	Print cloth, 39-inch, 68 x 72	Sheeting, class B, 40-inch, 48 x 44-48				Yarn and mono-filaments	Staple, incl. tow					
	Cents per pound	Cents per yard		Millions of pounds						Thousands of pounds			
1947.....	.....	27.5	23.2	1,026.5	746.7	228.4	44.0	3.3	4.1	29,246	5,434	303	36,075
1948.....	.....	21.7	20.6	1,198.8	856.1	268.2	60.9	5.0	8.6	17,595	7,824	10,164	38,638
1949.....	.....	16.7	16.7	1,091.5	800.6	195.1	77.6	10.0	8.2	21,815	2,870	394	15,599
1950.....	.....	20.9	20.2	1,405.3	953.9	305.5	100.0	22.4	23.5	16,707	3,174	6,510	91,289
1951.....	.....	21.3	22.2	1,499.3	958.2	336.0	138.9	31.7	34.5	18,722	6,424	5,239	91,064
1952.....	.....	17.6	17.6	1,391.5	828.8	307.0	163.5	47.2	45.0	14,869	4,338	383	69,467
1953.....	.....	18.0	17.5	1,493.9	886.9	310.0	195.4	51.3	50.3	14,076	6,033	1,105	68,719
1954.....	.....	15.9	16.6	1,429.5	706.8	378.9	225.8	58.8	59.2	14,138	7,777	2,770	58,308
1955.....	.....	16.5	16.7	1,715.8	865.1	395.6	274.0	105.3	75.8	17,710	8,898	2,873	172,259
1956.....	.....	16.4	17.6	1,644.7	749.6	398.3	273.1	127.2	96.5	19,475	20,212	2,052	92,214
1957.....	.....	15.7	16.2	1,765.6	714.3	425.1	335.0	180.7	110.5	24,052	29,950	2,210	84,357
1958.....	.....	15.3	15.6	1,554.2	635.7	324.2	320.0	170.5	103.8	42,917	24,134	2,803	85,314
1959.....	.....	16.8	17.2	1,889.5	737.7	359.1	412.2	233.1	147.4	50,741	33,790	5,108	118,369
1960.....	.....	17.4	17.2	1,822.7	654.5	314.0	437.4	239.8	177.0	79,279	43,440	4,785	61,542
1961.....	.....	15.1	16.3	1,942.4	641.7	400.5	497.2	253.7	149.3	84,214	46,002	6,497	40,486
1962.....	.....	15.4	17.0	2,389.3	726.1	500.0	627.4	345.5	190.3	110,125	51,367	9,714	65,557
1963.....	.....	16.0	17.0	2,636.7	709.7	579.1	712.8	443.2	191.9	98,347	50,244	9,816	125,554
1964.....	.....	16.5	17.4	3,018.0	777.5	594.3	847.6	559.1	239.5	116,473	56,411	9,202	133,695
1965.....	.....	18.6	17.5	3,535.4	825.0	648.0	997.7	782.4	282.3	99,923	50,763	15,690	130,108
1966.....	11 41.95	18.7	18.4	3,874.2	799.8	659.2	1,164.7	918.1	332.4	98,722	55,522	16,571	177,570
1967.....	37.75	18.4	18.4	4,000.2	734.7	603.4	1,215.4	1,137.9	308.8	88,831	78,293	28,194	149,672
1968.....	37.73	17.3	18.6	5,176.4	805.2	739.1	1,662.1	1,567.3	402.7	96,390	108,253	59,303	217,707
1969.....	43.27	18.7	18.6	5,562.5	774.4	758.8	1,766.9	1,761.0	501.4	100,539	127,484	41,063	159,404
1970.....	43.57	.....	.....	5,390.2	730.8	607.4	1,788.4	1,796.8	466.8	148,843	152,871	137,054	140,075
1967:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	40.69	.....	.....	938.0	181.3	155.3	300.5	224.6	76.3	8,069	6,514	2,237	9,563
February.....	40.54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,101	7,034	3,357	13,600
March.....	40.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,453	6,314	1,908	14,488
April.....	40.09	17.8	.....	936.8	172.2	137.0	283.4	269.1	75.1	7,492	6,290	1,574	10,674
May.....	39.59	17.3	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,685	7,599	1,666	9,465
June.....	38.33	.....	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,147	7,735	1,894	10,776
July.....	37.90	.....	18.4	968.4	175.3	129.4	296.6	292.1	75.0	5,806	6,062	1,532	13,846
August.....	37.23	16.0	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,442	7,426	2,178	13,395
September.....	36.64	16.3	18.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,693	5,974	2,305	11,982
October.....	35.75	16.3	18.3	1,157.0	205.9	181.7	334.9	352.1	82.4	9,368	5,071	2,535	14,314
November.....	33.43	16.5	18.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,865	6,363	3,942	14,029
December.....	32.36	17.0	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,782	5,910	3,065	14,972
1968:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	33.72	17.0	19.0	1,216.1	198.3	183.3	377.2	368.4	88.9	8,155	6,077	4,978	22,598
February.....	35.36	17.0	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,661	8,445	4,456	19,519
March.....	36.13	17.0	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,205	7,944	3,953	20,668
April.....	36.77	17.0	18.9	1,240.6	183.3	176.7	413.0	368.0	99.6	7,910	9,100	4,579	20,250
May.....	37.30	17.0	18.9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,156	12,338	5,921	16,848
June.....	37.73	17.0	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,011	9,134	5,650	14,474
July.....	38.00	17.3	18.4	1,311.2	204.7	180.4	426.5	397.8	101.8	8,516	9,381	5,584	15,165
August.....	37.85	17.5	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,509	8,583	5,485	17,480
September.....	38.10	17.5	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,396	9,186	6,124	18,376
October.....	39.03	17.5	18.4	1,408.5	218.9	198.7	445.4	433.1	112.4	5,573	6,200	4,026	16,599
November.....	40.80	17.8	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,812	10,040	3,614	15,804
December.....	42.02	17.8	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,486	11,798	4,937	19,925
1969:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	42.53	17.8	18.4	1,379.1	203.4	190.4	441.4	434.2	109.7	5,231	5,497	2,416	4,804
February.....	43.08	18.8	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,237	6,807	2,900	5,767
March.....	42.92	18.5	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,991	12,366	3,548	13,929
April.....	42.71	18.5	18.4	1,394.5	191.3	191.8	445.1	444.5	121.8	9,801	13,132	3,017	18,863
May.....	42.73	19.0	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,285	11,878	2,335	15,857
June.....	42.81	19.0	18.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7,554	10,983	2,951	18,333
July.....	43.02	19.0	18.5	1,416.5	195.8	189.1	445.3	456.4	129.9	9,952	8,478	2,178	17,090
August.....	43.51	19.0	18.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,886	10,433	4,564	16,946
September.....	44.03	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,774	11,122	2,979	12,989
October.....	44.06	19.0	19.3	1,372.4	183.9	187.5	435.1	425.9	140.0	9,230	11,799	1,003	13,997
November.....	43.96	18.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,887	11,636	4,533	12,227
December.....	43.92	18.5	19.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,710	13,019	5,872	8,726
1970:	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
January.....	43.92	18.5	19.3	1,387.8	181.7	171.7	446.8	459.7	127.9	9,861	13,762	5,031	16,317
February.....	43.86	17.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12,692	13,665	6,755	14,705
March.....	43.79	17.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,564	16,113	8,751	13,772
April.....	43.65	15.8	.....	1,344.7	179.5	141.2	443.4	456.5	124.1	12,523	14,273	8,874	12,483
May.....	43.41	15.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,212	12,980	9,085	12,028
June.....	43.33	15.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17,549	12,106	11,966	11,168
July.....	43.11	.....	.....	1,299.4	176.8	134.4	442.1	433.1	113.0	11,083	14,197	15,424	11,425
August.....	42.98	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11,647	11,880	13,836	9,310
September.....	43.29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,690	9,659	13,198	11,658
October.....	43.53	15.0	19.8	1,358.3	192.8	160.1	456.1	447.5	101.8	10,367	11,430	14,760	8,187
November.....	43.96	15.0	19.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8,521	9,054	14,314	8,888
December.....	43.98	15.0	19.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,134	13,752	15,064	10,131

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBERS AND MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	STOCKS, PRODUCERS', END OF PERIOD ¹					PRICES, MANMADE FIBERS, F.O.B. PRODUCING PLANT			MANMADE FIBER AND SILK FABRICS (BROADWOVEN), PRODUCTION ⁶				
	Yarn and mono- filaments (rayon and acetate)	Staple, incl. tow (rayon) ²	Noncellulosic fiber, exc. textile glass		Textile glass fiber	Staple ³	Yarn		Total ⁷	Filament yarn (100%) fabrics			
			Yarn and mono- filaments	Staple, incl. tow			Polyester, 1.5 denier	Rayon (viscose), 150 denier ⁴		Acrylic (spun), knitting, 2/20, 3-6 denier ⁵	Total ⁸	Chiefly rayon and/or acetate fabrics	Chiefly nylon fabrics
		Millions of pounds					Dollars per pound			Millions of linear yards			
1947.....	7.7	4.0					.67		1,962				
1948.....	11.1	4.6					.76		2,267				
1949.....	14.3	2.9					.75		2,102				
1950.....	6.1	2.0					.75		2,608				
1951.....	91.3	15.2					.78		92,376				
1952.....	64.4	17.3					.78		2,294				
1953.....	77.1	32.7	7.7	6.6	10.6		.78		102,405				
1954.....	55.6	32.0	14.4	4.3	13.1		.78		2,343				
1955.....	52.2	34.2	21.3	8.2	8.5	1.58	.82		2,627				
1956.....	62.2	45.3	12.1	9.8	6.7	1.42	.86		2,290				
1957.....	71.8	58.6	23.9	18.2	16.6	1.51	.91		2,289				
1958.....	51.7	244.7	22.2	18.9	11.7	1.50	.81		102,383				
1959.....	56.3	55.0	36.6	23.9	3.7	1.36	.80		2,500				
1960.....	65.2	53.9	43.1	27.3	26.0	1.29	.82		2,404				
1961.....	47.8	41.4	42.5	25.0	22.1	1.17	.82		2,408				
1962.....	62.7	40.0	65.1	36.7	28.3	1.14	.82		2,743				
1963.....	47.0	37.9	85.8	50.1	29.7	1.14	.82		3,061				
1964.....	32.6	51.3	76.9	57.5	36.8	.98	.78	11.....	103,545	1,583	852	283	
1965.....	59.8	55.8	109.3	94.1	32.2	.85	.80	1.58	3,926	1,641	856	304	
1966.....	67.3	70.1	150.2	130.5	42.5	.80	.80	1.58	4,234	1,612	735	335	
1967.....	51.7	43.8	138.7	138.6	40.4	.62	.81	1.52	4,268	1,620	754	324	
1968.....	59.0	59.0	194.3	200.9	47.3	.61	.85	1.42	5,204	1,737	780	348	
1969.....	78.4	75.6	259.8	240.5	70.6	.61	.89	1.42	5,396	1,691	776	345	
1970.....	75.0	76.0	288.3	242.6	103.8	.61		1.39	5,027	1,461	640	271	
1967:													
January.....						.72	.81	1.54	1,026	406	192	82	
February.....						.72	.81	1.54					
March.....	63.3	82.8	164.6	118.1	47.0	.68	.81	1.53					
April.....						.68	.81	1.53	1,050	401	186	81	
May.....						.58	.81	1.53					
June.....	60.1	77.1	164.1	116.6	47.1	.58	.81	1.54					
July.....						.58	.81	1.55	1,006	375	170	77	
August.....						.58	.81	1.54					
September.....	58.4	55.5	155.9	127.9	43.4	.58	.81	1.53					
October.....						.58	.81	1.53	1,183	439	205	80	
November.....						.59	.81	1.46					
December.....	51.7	43.8	138.7	138.6	40.4	.60	.81	1.41					
1968:													
January.....						.61	.81	1.41	1,270	436	206	84	
February.....						.61	.82	1.41					
March.....	40.7	51.3	134.9	151.8	37.2	.61	.82	1.42					
April.....						.61	.84	1.42	1,300	434	194	86	
May.....						.61	.84	1.43					
June.....	33.9	47.2	154.7	149.9	41.5	.61	.85	1.43					
July.....						.61	.87	1.43	1,269	419	181	86	
August.....						.61	.88	1.43					
September.....	49.1	52.4	168.5	172.8	44.4	.61	.87	1.43					
October.....						.61	.88	1.42	1,365	448	198	92	
November.....						.61	.88	1.42					
December.....	59.4	59.0	194.3	200.9	47.3	.61	.88	1.41					
1969:													
January.....						.61	.90	1.42	1,411	436	200	92	
February.....						.61	.90	1.42					
March.....	67.0	59.3	234.1	209.7	48.7	.61	.90	1.42					
April.....						.61	.89	1.42	1,388	438	199	92	
May.....						.61	.89	1.43					
June.....	68.8	54.5	248.1	220.9	51.5	.61	.89	1.43					
July.....						.61	.89	1.42	1,257	395	179	83	
August.....						.61	.89	1.42					
September.....	80.5	56.2	263.2	250.4	56.9	.61	.89	1.42					
October.....						.61	.89	1.41	1,341	421	198	79	
November.....						.61	.89	1.41					
December.....	78.4	75.6	259.8	240.5	70.6	.61	.89	1.41					
1970:													
January.....						.61	.89	1.41	1,340	406	186	76	
February.....						.61	.89	1.41					
March.....	80.6	92.0	258.6	243.3	78.4	.61	.89	1.42					
April.....						.61	.89	1.42	1,295	382	170	69	
May.....						.61	.89	1.42					
June.....	84.5	90.3	281.4	241.6	87.7	.61	.89	1.42					
July.....						.61	.89	1.42	1,208	340	149	63	
August.....						.61	.89	1.41					
September.....	77.9	72.1	282.5	236.0	96.6	.61	.89	1.40					
October.....						.61	.93	1.33	1,184	333	135	64	
November.....						.61	.93	1.33					
December.....	75.0	76.0	288.3	242.6	103.8	.61	.93	1.33					

TEXTILE PRODUCTS--MANMADE FIBER FABRICS, WOOL, AND WOOL MANUFACTURES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	MANMADE FIBER FABRICS (BROADWOVEN)				WOOL								WOOL MANUFACTURES		
	Production ¹				Consumption, mill (clean basis) ³		Imports (clean yield) ⁴		Prices			Production	Price, wholesale		
	Spun yarn fabrics, exc. blanketing			Combinations, filament and spun yarn fabrics	Apparel class	Carpet class	Total	Duty-free (carpet class)	Raw wool, clean basis, Boston ⁵			Yarn ⁶	Woolen and worsted woven goods ⁷	Suits, flannel, men's and boys', f.o.b. mill ⁸	
	Total ²	Rayon and/or acetate fabrics and blends	Polyester blends with cotton						Good French combing and staple		Australian, 64s, 70s, good top-making, in bond				
									Graded territory, fine	Graded fleece, 3/8 blood		Knitting, worsted, 2/20s-50s/56s, American system			
	Millions of linear yards				Millions of pounds				Dollars per pound			1967 = 100	Mil. of lin. yds. ⁹	1967 = 100	
1947.....					525.9	172.3	399.2	140.0	¹⁰ 1.278	1.035	1.029	106.2	500.5	83.4	
1948.....					485.2	207.9	479.0	232.8	1.646	1.017	1.599	111.7	497.6	91.3	
1949.....					339.0	161.4	272.5	117.6	1.664	1.043	1.703	104.4	414.4	91.3	
1950.....					436.9	197.9	466.8	216.7	1.992	1.408	1.987	130.0	470.5	97.1	
1951.....					382.1	102.0	361.2	89.2	2.705	2.054	2.591	170.6	¹¹ 375.4	124.6	
1952.....					346.8	119.6	367.1	118.6	1.653	1.175	1.500	121.4	351.4	104.1	
1953.....					358.0	135.9	294.3	128.6	1.730	1.200	1.767	119.2	335.9	100.5	
1954.....					266.3	114.5	206.0	102.1	1.706	1.171	1.721	113.3	284.2	99.6	
1955.....					281.2	132.6	248.7	136.0	1.421	1.075	1.396	104.3	317.6	99.9	
1956.....					296.7	144.1	246.9	143.1	1.371	1.076	1.386	106.9	324.4	100.1	
1957.....					240.8	127.9	199.2	121.0	1.613	1.219	1.558	117.7	294.5	103.5	
1958.....					212.0	119.1	189.7	122.6	1.185	.902	1.178	99.5	271.3	97.4	
1959.....					264.9	170.4	292.2	¹² 191.6	1.216	1.021	1.079	106.8	310.8	94.0	
1960.....					246.4	164.6	228.2	153.9	1.165	1.070	1.166	108.6	286.5	95.1	
1961.....					263.1	149.1	247.7	157.3	1.184	1.032	1.110	104.4	286.9	92.2	
1962.....					280.2	148.9	269.2	143.5	1.247	1.090	1.155	108.6	309.9	93.3	
1963.....					251.3	160.4	¹³ 277.2	¹³ 168.0	1.326	1.175	1.285	113.8	284.4	94.2	
1964.....	1,260	666	457	472	233.9	122.7	212.3	113.9	1.397	1.286	1.389	116.5	255.2	94.3	
1965.....	1,535	643	713	519	274.7	112.3	271.6	108.9	1.249	1.192	1.156	116.4	267.3	98.5	
1966.....	1,908	625	1,051	479	266.6	103.6	277.2	114.6	1.349	1.171	1.259	116.8	264.9	101.0	
1967.....	2,000	600	1,196	428	228.7	83.9	187.3	78.2	1.215	.910	1.153	100.0	238.6	100.0	
1968.....	2,749	678	1,752	483	238.3	91.4	249.3	119.6	1.207	1.180	1.180	98.3	243.3	99.2	
1969.....	2,952	630	1,893	517	219.0	93.8	189.2	95.7	1.221	.862	1.174	100.0	222.5	100.9	
1970.....	2,871	445	1,963	473	163.7	76.6	153.1	73.3	1.024	.872	¹⁴ .947	101.4	178.6	101.3	
1967:															
January.....	461	152	263	107	{ 18.5	{ 7.1	{ 16.5	{ 7.0	1.288	1.050	1.188	108.7	61.7	{ 101.0	
February.....					{ 18.4	{ 6.1	{ 13.1	{ 4.2	1.225	.975	1.175	108.1		{ 101.0	
March.....					{ ¹⁵ 22.1	{ ¹⁵ 6.8	{ 17.6	{ 5.7	1.213	.945	1.175	106.0		{ 101.0	
April.....	493	154	291	103	{ 18.6	{ 6.6	{ 13.9	{ 3.2	1.175	.918	1.125	98.3	66.0	{ 99.8	
May.....					{ 19.0	{ 7.1	{ 13.9	{ 5.6	1.175	.895	1.125	98.9		{ 99.8	
June.....					{ ¹⁵ 23.3	{ ¹⁵ 7.0	{ 15.8	{ 6.3	1.235	.975	1.175	99.2		{ 99.8	
July.....	477	134	289	104	{ 15.4	{ 4.6	{ 13.9	{ 6.9	1.245	.938	1.175	99.9	53.2	{ 99.8	
August.....					{ 18.1	{ 7.0	{ 15.0	{ 7.3	1.237	.895	1.165	97.2		{ 100.1	
September.....					{ ¹⁵ 20.8	{ ¹⁵ 8.5	{ 17.7	{ 7.2	1.225	.838	1.125	97.2		{ 100.1	
October.....	569	160	352	114	{ 16.7	{ 7.3	{ 13.9	{ 6.6	1.225	.825	1.125	96.5	57.8	{ 100.1	
November.....					{ 17.5	{ 6.8	{ 16.9	{ 8.7	1.177	.825	1.125	95.2		{ 98.8	
December.....					{ ¹⁵ 20.2	{ ¹⁵ 9.1	{ 19.0	{ 9.3	1.165	.835	1.162	94.8		{ 98.8	
1968:															
January.....	654	177	412	121	{ ¹⁵ 22.7	{ ¹⁵ 9.0	{ 24.0	{ 12.3	1.165	.825	1.175	94.8	62.0	{ 98.8	
February.....					{ 19.7	{ 7.5	{ 23.5	{ 9.0	1.165	.825	1.175	95.9		{ 98.8	
March.....					{ 19.4	{ 7.2	{ 21.7	{ 7.7	1.178	.825	1.175	97.1		{ 98.8	
April.....	683	174	434	126	{ ¹⁵ 24.9	{ ¹⁵ 8.8	{ 22.8	{ 10.0	1.190	.825	1.175	97.4	68.8	{ 98.8	
May.....					{ 19.3	{ 7.2	{ 21.2	{ 8.2	1.208	.820	1.175	97.9		{ 98.8	
June.....					{ 19.8	{ 7.2	{ 19.0	{ 10.3	1.220	.820	1.175	97.9		{ 99.1	
July.....	677	159	435	115	{ ¹⁵ 19.9	{ ¹⁵ 7.4	{ 25.3	{ 14.0	1.220	.820	1.175	98.3	56.7	{ 99.4	
August.....					{ 19.0	{ 7.2	{ 19.2	{ 9.7	1.220	.850	1.175	99.0		{ 99.4	
September.....					{ 17.8	{ 7.1	{ 20.6	{ 12.5	1.210	.840	1.175	99.1		{ 99.4	
October.....	736	169	471	121	{ ¹⁵ 22.5	{ ¹⁵ 8.8	{ 17.7	{ 9.2	1.215	.864	1.191	100.0	55.7	{ 99.4	
November.....					{ 17.0	{ 7.1	{ 16.4	{ 9.0	1.245	.880	1.195	100.9		{ 99.4	
December.....					{ 16.3	{ 6.7	{ 18.1	{ 7.6	1.245	.880	1.195	100.5		{ 100.4	
1969:															
January.....	784	182	505	130	{ ¹⁵ 22.9	{ ¹⁵ 9.6	{ 10.9	{ 3.1	1.245	.880	1.195	100.5	65.6	{ 100.4	
February.....					{ 17.1	{ 7.5	{ 9.2	{ 2.7	1.239	.880	1.195	100.3		{ 100.4	
March.....					{ 18.2	{ 6.9	{ 19.9	{ 9.9	1.220	.858	1.195	100.3		{ 100.4	
April.....	761	174	478	128	{ ¹⁵ 23.5	{ ¹⁵ 8.9	{ 22.0	{ 11.3	1.220	.850	1.195	100.3	63.0	{ 100.4	
May.....					{ 18.9	{ 7.3	{ 19.2	{ 9.7	1.220	.850	1.195	100.0		{ 100.4	
June.....					{ 18.2	{ 7.6	{ 14.7	{ 6.5	1.220	.850	1.195	100.0		{ 100.4	
July.....	680	144	432	125	{ ¹⁵ 18.8	{ ¹⁵ 7.6	{ 15.9	{ 10.8	1.220	.850	1.195	100.0	48.1	{ 101.3	
August.....					{ 16.9	{ 7.0	{ 23.7	{ 14.0	1.220	.850	1.195	99.7		{ 101.3	
September.....					{ 14.2	{ 7.7	{ 12.3	{ 7.1	1.220	.850	1.195	99.7		{ 101.3	
October.....	726	130	479	134	{ ¹⁵ 19.5	{ ¹⁵ 9.8	{ 7.5	{ 4.2	1.218	.850	1.175	99.7	45.7	{ 101.3	
November.....					{ 14.7	{ 6.7	{ 17.5	{ 9.3	1.210	.890	1.089	100.0		{ 101.3	
December.....					{ ¹⁵ 16.1	{ ¹⁵ 7.3	{ 16.4	{ 7.2	1.195	.890	1.075	99.9		{ 101.3	
1970:															
January.....	743	124	502	134	{ 16.0	{ 5.8	{ 12.9	{ 5.8	1.185	.885	¹⁴ 1.034	99.9	58.1	{ 101.3	
February.....					{ 15.6	{ 5.7	{ 15.7	{ 6.1	1.185	.865	1.014	100.0		{ 101.3	
March.....					{ ¹⁵ 18.8	{ ¹⁵ 7.2	{ 18.0	{ 6.4	1.110	.865	1.010	100.3		{ 101.3	
April.....	736	104	511	120	{ 15.6	{ 5.8	{ 12.3	{ 4.7	1.081	.865	1.019	100.4	54.2	{ 101.3	
May.....					{ 14.1	{ 6.6	{ 11.3	{ 4.3	1.070	.880	1.025	101.2		{ 101.3	
June.....					{ ¹⁵ 16.3	{ ¹⁵ 6.8	{ 17.0	{ 7.8	1.055	.880	1.020	102.3		{ 101.3	
July.....	701	102	483	112	{ 9.8	{ 5.0	{ 13.7	{ 5.8	1.025	.880	.982	102.3	35.4	{ 101.3	
August.....					{ 10.8	{ 7.5	{ 14.7	{ 9.2	1.025	.880	.952	102.3		{ 101.3	
September.....					{ ¹⁵ 13.3	{ ¹⁵ 8.4	{ 11.2	{ 7.6	.953	.880	.854	102.2		{ 101.3	
October.....	691	114	468	107	{ 10.7	{ 6.1	{ 8.4	{ 5.4	.925	.875	.760	101.9	30.9	{ 101.3	
November.....					{ 10.8	{ 5.4	{ 6.9	{ 4.0	.925	.875	.820	101.9		{ 101.3	
December.....					{ ¹⁵ 12.0	{ ¹⁵ 6.3	{ 10.9	{ 6.4	.850	.837	.802	101.6		{ 101.3	

TEXTILE PRODUCTS-- APPAREL

YEAR AND MONTH	HOSIERY, SHIPMENTS ¹	MEN'S APPAREL - CUTTINGS ²							WOMEN'S, MISSES', JUNIORS' APPAREL ³				
		Tailored garments				Shirts	Work clothing		Cuttings				
		Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Coats (separate), dress and sport	Trousers (separate), dress and sport	Dress and sport (woven fabrics)	Dungarees, waistband overalls, and jeans	Shirts	Coats	Dresses	Suits	Blouses and shirts	Skirts
		Thous. of doz. pairs	Thousands of units				Thousands of dozens		Thousands of units			Thousands of dozens	
1947.....	147,718	23,412	6,194	4,865	37,742	16,462	2,655	4,648	20,613	202,400	14,091	7,258	1,978
1948.....	143,956	19,497	5,628	5,767	38,533	16,438	3,057	5,429	25,574	227,279	14,963	7,851	2,907
1949.....	146,511								⁴ 25,615	⁴ 266,674	⁴ 16,652	⁴ 10,442	⁴ 4,439
1950.....	160,676	23,695	6,550	7,039	46,998	18,099	4,188	5,471	24,703	248,195	18,048	10,764	4,784
1951.....	152,888	19,559	5,540	6,328	39,010	16,614	3,643	5,315	23,902	240,964	18,178	12,049	4,560
1952.....	164,937	19,336	5,318	8,212	45,785	18,016	3,872	5,162	26,628	258,263	16,648	13,019	5,551
1953.....	159,477	⁵ 21,665	⁵ 5,694	⁵ 7,510	⁵ 56,267	⁵ 22,362	⁵ 4,557	⁵ 5,196	24,033	259,312	14,264	13,302	6,072
1954.....	157,298	19,292	4,264	6,018	56,160	20,228	4,264	4,680	25,231	254,875	13,431	13,798	6,268
1955.....	154,203	20,280	5,781	7,932	67,355	21,757	3,714	4,557	23,768	260,389	13,638	14,889	6,575
1956.....	147,344	20,827	6,262	8,909	72,087	22,376	4,711	4,711	24,481	257,336	11,214	13,320	7,179
1957.....	146,848	19,943	5,053	9,021	71,666	20,890	2,732	4,120	24,615	255,605	9,665	14,983	7,458
1958.....	150,017	⁵ 17,932	⁵ 4,870	⁵ 8,470	⁵ 67,345	⁵ 21,275	⁵ 2,881	⁵ 3,811	23,411	243,273	8,999	14,163	7,205
1959.....	157,188	21,111	6,038	9,853	69,923	22,382	2,864	3,949	24,731	257,677	9,678	15,491	8,416
1960.....	151,205	21,316	5,293	10,237	⁶ 105,923	23,208	2,965	3,696	23,544	253,606	9,419	15,571	8,338
1961.....	168,092	18,797	4,695	9,711	98,313	22,317	3,090	3,620	24,294	252,155	9,271	15,241	8,048
1962.....	172,114	20,315	4,483	11,339	116,520	24,711	3,466	3,597	24,029	250,563	9,676	16,438	7,871
1963.....	180,080	20,561	4,269	11,183	116,675	25,143	4,152	3,742	23,117	259,979	10,902	17,411	8,362
1964.....	189,534	20,377	3,969	10,827	128,081	26,897	4,950	3,658	23,519	272,078	11,988	18,336	7,888
1965.....	194,753	21,855	3,998	12,291	142,348	28,211	4,862	4,029	25,274	282,071	11,859	18,072	8,876
1966.....	210,425	20,495	4,052	13,446	147,246	25,598	6,106	4,081	24,007	273,080	10,651	16,895	9,554
1967.....	223,482	19,489	3,830	13,168	146,001	22,835	7,434	4,574	22,339	281,556	8,261	14,527	8,459
1968.....	225,588	20,564	3,784	14,237	166,542	21,573	7,650	4,422	22,279	277,971	7,928	15,589	8,050
1969.....	248,602	21,091	3,623	14,353	169,542	21,125	8,478	3,822	21,664	266,856	6,959	14,425	8,443
1970.....	231,795	16,058	2,859	10,910	177,209	20,438	9,680	4,159	17,153	236,258	5,536	13,582	6,398
1967:													
January.....	18,307	1,502	218	1,163	12,323	2,049	568	413	2,176	22,156	968	1,189	745
February.....	19,274	1,582	221	1,113	12,118	2,087	587	440	2,011	24,431	867	1,245	700
March.....	19,208	1,804	325	1,226	13,697	2,119	685	468	1,320	30,255	810	1,394	781
April.....	17,835	1,625	361	1,131	11,660	1,820	627	393	968	27,335	544	1,313	779
May.....	18,679	1,665	389	1,155	12,282	1,805	665	424	1,488	25,158	535	1,248	714
June.....	19,864	1,860	397	1,125	13,224	1,838	697	408	1,862	23,539	691	1,218	795
July.....	16,007	944	281	647	9,850	1,325	458	283	1,845	19,131	582	993	790
August.....	19,933	1,715	367	1,079	13,428	2,027	629	389	2,323	25,122	703	1,257	773
September.....	18,927	1,696	296	1,148	12,318	1,846	735	358	2,192	20,899	538	1,183	677
October.....	20,203	1,783	354	1,160	12,482	2,170	666	357	2,283	22,738	687	1,401	743
November.....	19,873	1,860	345	1,203	12,294	2,074	509	349	2,253	21,970	716	1,190	570
December.....	15,371	1,610	278	1,032	10,460	1,674	607	303	1,618	18,822	620	896	392
1968:													
January.....	16,674	1,909	313	1,276	12,010	1,673	509	337	1,845	25,151	824	1,195	532
February.....	18,200	1,643	282	1,195	13,299	1,946	613	384	2,187	25,781	962	1,380	640
March.....	19,154	1,829	280	1,211	13,681	1,906	632	402	1,511	28,170	1,031	1,514	672
April.....	17,110	1,886	333	1,264	14,421	1,892	568	395	1,260	29,224	605	1,456	727
May.....	18,025	1,799	378	1,234	15,459	1,886	620	367	1,656	24,758	512	1,503	661
June.....	19,831	1,736	315	1,157	14,373	1,845	742	369	1,823	21,607	625	1,313	756
July.....	18,334	1,184	274	779	12,693	1,540	469	300	1,944	19,687	641	1,179	870
August.....	19,861	1,794	355	1,184	15,134	1,799	610	360	2,198	21,925	628	1,240	802
September.....	19,539	1,651	371	1,079	14,306	1,681	753	367	2,138	20,462	517	1,186	657
October.....	21,635	2,018	356	1,386	15,684	2,107	695	458	2,317	23,628	605	1,434	787
November.....	20,634	1,656	280	1,341	14,211	1,815	756	379	1,980	19,445	500	1,244	555
December.....	16,590	1,332	230	1,069	11,330	1,480	684	297	1,420	17,633	478	945	391
1969:													
January.....	18,949	1,846	331	1,376	13,568	1,785	626	309	1,925	21,934	793	1,177	661
February.....	19,406	1,770	252	1,259	13,805	1,789	583	328	1,863	24,105	725	1,237	660
March.....	21,407	1,986	334	1,319	14,596	1,758	667	299	1,565	27,247	657	1,238	811
April.....	19,211	2,088	368	1,321	14,485	1,692	603	302	1,360	26,603	391	1,175	726
May.....	19,390	1,980	375	1,253	15,932	1,767	663	302	1,533	23,503	441	1,185	632
June.....	22,725	1,831	383	1,153	14,541	1,713	697	290	1,832	21,557	521	1,126	656
July.....	21,189	1,227	251	867	13,150	1,475	779	254	1,862	19,927	663	1,157	911
August.....	22,462	1,823	353	1,197	14,970	1,709	695	299	1,884	20,931	608	1,072	810
September.....	21,149	1,666	338	1,038	14,212	1,813	805	340	1,968	21,297	609	1,117	749
October.....	24,600	1,869	308	1,377	14,354	2,070	759	384	2,299	23,135	614	1,540	792
November.....	20,444	1,667	230	1,127	14,195	1,898	850	377	1,933	18,996	454	1,305	549
December.....	17,670	1,398	121	1,082	11,639	1,651	759	345	1,640	17,621	483	1,096	486
1970:													
January.....	18,634	1,500	144	1,055	13,867	1,627	768	305	1,712	19,259	554	1,220	643
February.....	18,627	1,483	165	943	14,056	1,823	784	280	1,522	21,912	573	1,357	558
March.....	19,670	1,659	240	1,030	15,553	1,816	872	340	1,207	23,162	381	1,348	683
April.....	18,886	1,645	314	1,106	16,446	1,821	802	343	992	22,894	424	1,293	571
May.....	18,563	1,564	307	1,037	14,899	1,704	761	314	1,191	20,055	416	1,153	572
June.....	22,471	1,301	306	1,003	14,757	1,819	848	320	1,549	21,770	434	1,236	676
July.....	21,054	880	208	581	13,750	1,384	751	290	1,474	18,261	496	1,097	610
August.....	20,132	1,255	298	762	15,274	1,673	827	449	1,569	18,352	426	966	490
September.....	20,779	1,217	293	839	15,669	1,710	891	414	1,542	18,411	432	1,073	483
October.....	20,442	1,310	262	937	15,768	1,994	840	449	1,664	19,154	537	1,072	457
November.....	17,533	1,164	159	862	13,974	1,636	779	335	1,592	16,777	459	910	332
December.....	15,004	1,080	163	755	13,196	1,431	757	320	1,139	16,251	404	857	323

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--AEROSPACE VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH OR QUARTER	AEROSPACE VEHICLES ¹											AIRCRAFT (COMPLETE)		
	Orders, new (net)			Sales (net) receipts, or billings		Backlog of orders, end of period						Shipments ⁴		Exports ⁵
	Total	U.S. Government ²	Prime contract	Total	U.S. Government ²	Total ³	U.S. Government ²	Aircraft (complete) and parts	Engines (aircraft) and parts	Missiles, space vehicle systems, engines, propulsion units, and parts	Other related operations, products, and services	Value	Air-frame weight	Commercial
	Millions of dollars											Thous. of pounds	Mil. of dollars	
1947.....												179.1	17,853	74.5
1948.....	62,156	61,888		61,158	6,884	3,104	2,817					114.2	10,082	66.4
1949.....	1,690	1,367		1,784	1,438	3,010	2,708					121.4	6,744	30.5
1950.....	4,316	8,831		2,287	8,890	5,039	4,287					100.1	5,961	72.9
1951.....	11,100	9,370		3,473	9,434	12,666	10,906					88.8	4,982	4.5
1952.....	11,482	9,750		6,495	5,011	17,653	15,626					197.2	9,322	10,44.9
1953.....	7,611	6,376		8,511	7,026	16,848	14,984					244.4	10,374	116.5
1954.....	6,309	4,501		8,305	6,649	12,835						295.7	10,494	120.8
1955.....	9,323	5,163		8,470	6,445	15,705	11,549					271.3	10,231	130.1
1956.....	12,141	7,309		9,496	6,559	18,350	12,299					454.2	16,202	171.1
1957.....	7,947	4,527		11,766	7,884	14,531	8,942					700.8	21,810	249.0
1958.....	10,110	5,280		11,470	7,289	13,171	6,933					500.5	16,658	204.7
1959.....	10,204	3,914		11,255	5,395	12,120	5,452					899.6	23,132	148.7
1960.....	11,373	4,273		10,997	4,319	11,542	12,056	12,089	12,156	12,460	12,049	1,240.9	28,160	537.1
1961.....	11,341	10,443	12,119	11,948	11,766	13,922	11,018	5,646	1,546	3,836	1,781	985.3	21,884	335.6
1962.....	14,963	11,982	13,318	15,972	12,552	13,137	10,572	5,045	1,527	4,056	1,480	981.7	20,188	327.6
1963.....	17,637	14,086	16,085	16,407	13,203	13,904	10,950	5,301	1,510	4,646	1,295	685.9	16,083	244.0
1964.....	17,970	13,516	16,282	16,686	12,815	15,218	11,658	6,276	1,527	4,558	1,418	1,066.1	22,905	287.2
1965.....	22,213	14,580	20,101	17,016	12,535	20,385	13,696	8,885	2,503	5,480	1,856	1,592.0	32,200	1,473.0
1966.....	27,233	16,351	24,219	20,227	14,530	27,547	15,711	14,655	3,824	4,510	2,492	2,087.0	45,983	553.7
1967.....	26,900	18,538	24,423	23,444	16,334	30,936	17,950	16,401	4,252	5,704	2,810	2,981.5	56,739	786.5
1968.....	15,27,168	15,657	15,24,575	25,592	16,635	15,30,749	15,16,343	15,16,608	15,3,951	15,5,083	15,2,834	4,355.1	76,202	1,403.1
1969.....	22,005	14,521	19,289	24,648	16,560	28,297	14,298	15,610	3,578	4,338	2,881	3,593.4	60,117	1,239.2
1970.....	21,161	15,116	19,010	24,752	16,407	24,705	12,882	13,264	2,449	4,522	2,791	3,605.0	59,436	1,527.2
1967: January.....												135.0	3,572	42.9
February.....												141.2	3,015	53.3
March.....	5,193	3,613	4,586	5,171	3,717	27,391	15,484	14,510	3,861	4,432	2,550	261.8	5,134	78.7
April.....												224.9	4,329	62.3
May.....	7,438	4,727	6,864	5,925	4,076	28,964	16,142	15,508	3,957	4,833	2,578	262.0	5,030	55.2
June.....												259.8	4,803	71.9
July.....												220.9	4,133	52.4
August.....												281.5	4,920	46.3
September.....	6,801	4,648	6,160	5,682	3,985	29,921	16,758	15,708	4,487	5,104	2,595	243.2	4,531	85.6
October.....												273.2	5,239	48.7
November.....												296.6	5,367	95.2
December.....	7,468	5,550	6,813	6,666	4,556	30,936	17,950	16,401	4,252	5,704	2,810	381.2	6,645	95.3
1968: January.....												337.9	6,043	127.5
February.....	15,7,244	15,3,640	15,6,633	6,321	4,156	15,30,262	15,16,057	15,16,813	15,4,192	15,4,708	15,2,759	354.6	6,359	145.6
March.....												357.0	6,671	78.7
April.....												373.4	6,858	115.4
May.....	6,731	3,881	6,226	6,221	3,989	30,589	15,768	17,938	3,916	4,007	2,827	391.4	6,931	130.2
June.....												339.5	5,831	125.8
July.....												406.8	6,931	117.6
August.....	7,149	5,577	6,509	6,257	3,991	31,497	17,330	17,389	3,824	5,164	2,917	340.3	6,005	121.7
September.....												311.6	5,668	94.1
October.....												337.7	5,782	53.5
November.....												414.9	6,859	160.7
December.....	6,044	3,479	5,207	6,793	4,499	30,749	16,343	16,608	3,951	5,083	2,834	390.0	6,264	132.4
1969: January.....												338.4	5,858	132.7
February.....	6,450	4,370	5,566	6,047	3,941	31,346	16,788	17,303	4,146	4,772	3,029	352.2	5,598	153.8
March.....												367.4	6,524	139.8
April.....												346.4	6,011	116.5
May.....	4,240	2,283	3,588	6,196	4,148	29,388	14,916	16,346	4,285	4,000	2,834	373.5	6,201	89.1
June.....												242.2	4,180	72.5
July.....												290.2	4,832	83.8
August.....	5,699	4,145	5,186	5,796	3,926	29,284	15,123	16,160	3,988	4,282	2,799	267.7	4,096	93.0
September.....												198.7	3,764	36.1
October.....												249.6	4,151	107.4
November.....	5,616	3,723	4,949	6,609	4,545	28,297	14,298	15,610	3,578	4,338	2,881	224.7	3,438	71.6
December.....												342.6	5,464	143.0
1970: January.....												209.6	3,389	156.6
February.....	4,698	2,928	4,036	5,976	3,907	27,124	13,434	14,821	3,343	4,236	2,779	326.4	5,037	159.9
March.....												341.5	5,971	162.2
April.....												429.7	6,899	159.5
May.....	4,526	3,400	4,051	6,484	4,188	25,190	12,640	13,865	2,969	3,828	2,699	419.1	7,116	239.4
June.....												208.5	3,236	96.5
July.....												288.2	4,495	123.8
August.....	6,358	5,038	5,937	6,020	4,049	25,539	13,627	13,766	2,758	4,412	2,754	304.3	4,974	55.2
September.....												215.6	3,850	51.9
October.....												329.2	5,756	101.2
November.....	5,579	3,750	4,986	6,272	4,263	24,705	12,882	13,264	2,449	4,522	2,791	278.2	4,709	109.0
December.....												254.8	4,004	112.1

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES

YEAR AND MONTH	FACTORY SALES (FROM PLANTS IN THE UNITED STATES) ¹						RETAIL SALES ²					
	All motor vehicles		Passenger cars		Trucks and buses		Passenger cars (new)					
							Not seasonally adjusted			Seasonally adjusted at annual rates		
	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestic	Total	Domestics	Imports	Total	Domestics	Imports
	Thousands						Millions					
1947.....	4,797.6	4,285.3	3,558.2	3,297.3	1,239.4	988.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948.....	5,285.5	4,849.3	3,909.3	3,676.1	1,376.3	1,173.2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949.....	6,253.7	5,965.9	5,119.5	4,963.3	1,134.2	1,002.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950.....	8,003.1	7,699.4	6,665.9	6,512.9	1,337.2	1,186.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951.....	6,765.3	6,294.7	5,338.4	5,091.5	1,426.8	1,203.2	.....	5,143	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952.....	5,539.0	5,209.4	4,320.8	4,153.7	1,218.2	1,055.6	.....	4,228	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953.....	7,323.2	6,998.0	6,116.9	5,930.7	1,206.3	1,067.3	.....	5,775	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954.....	6,601.1	6,199.6	5,558.9	5,352.4	1,042.2	847.3	.....	5,474	.....	.....	.....	.....
1955.....	9,169.3	8,722.3	7,920.2	7,665.9	1,249.1	1,056.4	.....	7,407	.....	.....	.....	.....
1956.....	6,920.6	6,522.2	5,816.1	5,623.4	1,104.5	898.8	.....	5,844	.....	.....	.....	.....
1957.....	7,220.5	6,847.4	6,113.3	5,952.7	1,107.2	894.7	.....	5,796	.....	.....	.....	.....
1958.....	5,135.1	4,830.8	4,257.8	4,132.0	877.3	698.8	.....	4,289	.....	.....	.....	.....
1959.....	6,728.6	6,417.0	5,591.2	5,474.7	1,137.4	942.3	.....	5,486	.....	.....	.....	.....
1960.....	7,869.3	7,508.3	6,674.8	6,529.9	1,194.5	978.4	.....	6,142	.....	.....	.....	.....
1961.....	6,676.5	6,327.1	5,542.7	5,402.4	1,133.8	924.6	.....	5,556	.....	.....	.....	.....
1962.....	8,173.4	7,855.4	6,933.2	6,753.1	1,240.2	1,102.2	.....	6,753	.....	.....	.....	.....
1963.....	9,100.4	8,759.8	7,637.7	7,443.5	1,462.7	1,316.3	.....	7,334	.....	.....	.....	.....
1964.....	9,292.3	8,931.5	7,751.8	7,554.1	1,540.5	1,377.4	.....	7,617	.....	.....	.....	.....
1965.....	11,057.4	10,716.6	9,305.6	9,100.7	1,751.8	1,615.9	.....	8,763	.....	.....	.....	.....
1966.....	10,329.4	9,943.4	8,598.3	8,336.9	1,731.1	1,606.5	9,028	8,377	651	.....	.....	.....
1967.....	8,976.2	8,484.6	7,436.8	7,070.2	1,539.5	1,414.4	8,337	7,568	769	.....	.....	.....
1968.....	10,718.2	10,172.2	8,822.2	8,407.1	1,896.1	1,765.1	9,656	8,625	1,031	.....	.....	.....
1969.....	10,146.9	9,587.7	8,223.7	7,806.5	1,923.2	1,781.2	9,583	8,464	1,118	.....	.....	.....
1970.....	8,239.3	7,753.0	6,546.8	6,187.3	1,692.4	1,565.7	8,400	7,119	1,280	.....	.....	.....
1967:												
January.....	797.3	758.1	651.2	625.0	146.1	133.1	612	564	48	8.5	7.8	.7
February.....	660.2	628.1	525.6	501.9	134.6	126.2	558	509	49	7.5	6.9	.7
March.....	833.4	785.1	684.1	647.4	149.3	137.7	735	670	65	7.9	7.2	.7
April.....	792.2	749.4	659.8	628.3	132.4	121.1	773	710	63	8.9	8.2	.7
May.....	898.3	848.7	750.3	713.4	148.0	135.3	814	745	69	8.7	8.0	.8
June.....	911.7	865.2	765.3	732.3	146.4	133.0	854	780	74	9.0	8.2	.8
July.....	530.8	506.3	425.5	410.6	105.3	95.6	696	627	68	8.7	7.9	.8
August.....	324.2	300.8	231.6	218.3	92.6	82.5	593	517	76	8.1	7.3	.8
September.....	710.5	670.3	601.0	570.6	109.5	99.7	614	547	67	8.6	7.8	.8
October.....	751.9	706.9	645.4	608.8	106.5	98.1	734	665	69	7.9	7.1	.8
November.....	807.7	761.8	683.0	645.2	124.7	116.5	683	618	65	7.6	6.8	.8
December.....	957.8	903.9	813.9	768.5	144.0	135.4	672	615	57	8.7	7.8	.9
1968:												
January.....	937.5	889.3	787.0	747.2	150.4	142.1	702	630	72	9.5	8.5	.9
February.....	847.6	801.4	703.2	668.2	144.3	133.2	700	624	76	9.0	8.0	1.0
March.....	968.0	917.7	800.7	764.0	167.3	153.7	851	767	84	9.7	8.7	1.0
April.....	941.7	895.8	782.7	747.8	159.0	147.9	815	729	86	9.1	8.1	1.0
May.....	1,103.5	1,051.6	916.9	876.2	186.6	175.4	900	811	89	9.6	8.7	1.0
June.....	990.1	945.8	813.7	781.6	176.4	164.3	872	781	91	9.4	8.4	1.0
July.....	773.1	744.8	624.6	605.4	148.5	139.4	829	737	92	10.0	9.0	1.0
August.....	292.1	274.7	193.1	182.6	99.0	92.1	728	635	94	10.0	9.0	1.0
September.....	816.9	769.4	656.4	620.0	160.5	149.4	663	563	100	9.9	8.7	1.2
October.....	1,125.2	1,065.2	935.2	889.5	190.0	175.8	980	885	96	10.0	8.9	1.1
November.....	1,040.7	984.3	876.6	831.0	164.1	153.3	864	785	79	9.6	8.6	1.0
December.....	881.9	832.2	732.1	693.7	149.8	138.5	750	679	72	9.7	8.6	1.1
1969:												
January.....	976.5	933.2	815.4	782.0	161.1	151.2	730	645	84	9.9	8.8	1.1
February.....	864.7	823.7	707.4	676.7	157.3	147.1	726	662	64	9.7	8.8	.9
March.....	932.3	877.1	763.3	721.0	169.0	156.1	809	722	87	9.3	8.3	1.0
April.....	876.8	825.2	714.3	676.9	162.5	148.2	855	754	101	9.6	8.5	1.2
May.....	861.1	805.2	720.2	678.0	140.8	127.2	901	795	106	9.6	8.5	1.1
June.....	940.9	889.6	777.1	740.4	163.8	149.2	898	798	100	9.6	8.5	1.1
July.....	617.1	588.5	465.2	446.9	152.0	141.6	761	662	98	9.1	8.0	1.1
August.....	473.7	446.5	346.4	329.5	127.3	117.0	655	555	100	9.6	8.4	1.2
September.....	907.3	849.9	751.6	706.5	155.7	143.3	808	709	98	10.1	9.0	1.2
October.....	1,049.5	996.7	856.8	815.6	192.7	181.0	923	817	106	9.8	8.6	1.2
November.....	856.4	808.6	682.1	644.0	174.3	164.5	797	706	91	9.3	8.1	1.2
December.....	790.6	743.4	624.0	588.8	166.7	154.6	720	639	82	9.0	7.8	1.2
1970:												
January.....	719.1	683.5	571.4	545.0	147.7	138.5	624	539	85	8.5	7.4	1.1
February.....	689.2	650.8	555.2	528.4	134.1	122.4	686	598	88	9.2	8.0	1.2
March.....	776.9	732.2	626.2	594.4	150.7	137.8	745	646	99	8.6	7.5	1.2
April.....	807.5	760.9	661.3	627.2	146.2	133.7	798	691	107	9.0	7.8	1.2
May.....	890.1	839.5	724.4	684.4	165.7	155.1	811	699	112	9.0	7.7	1.3
June.....	991.0	931.0	805.3	758.4	185.7	172.6	923	800	122	9.4	8.1	1.3
July.....	627.5	600.5	481.6	464.3	145.9	136.2	763	641	122	9.2	7.8	1.4
August.....	413.4	384.4	272.4	254.0	141.0	130.4	639	526	112	8.9	7.6	1.3
September.....	632.0	582.2	493.6	454.2	138.4	128.0	580	489	92	8.9	7.8	1.1
October.....	501.4	465.6	392.5	365.4	108.9	100.1	754	630	125	7.4	6.0	1.4
November.....	454.7	424.3	364.1	341.1	90.6	83.2	540	436	105	6.4	5.0	1.4
December.....	736.4	698.2	598.8	570.6	137.6	127.6	536	425	110	6.8	5.2	1.6

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT--MOTOR VEHICLES--Con.

YEAR AND MONTH	RETAIL INVENTORIES, END OF PERIOD ¹		INVENTORY-SALES RATIO ¹	EXPORTS ²			IMPORTS ³			SHIPMENTS ⁴		
	Passenger cars, new (domestics)			Passenger cars (new), assembled		Trucks and buses (new), assembled	Passenger cars (new), complete units		Trucks and buses, complete units	Truck trailers		
	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Based on seasonally adjusted data	Total	To Canada		Total	From Canada		Complete trailers and chassis (exc. detachables)		Bodies and chassis (trailer), detachable, sold separately
										Total	Vans	
	Thousands	Ratio	Thousands	Number								
1947.....			268.34	33.52	273.52	1.45	.03	.03	⁵ 52,995	24,833		
1948.....			207.91	3.35	209.19	28.05	.12	.70	46,960	23,715		
1949.....			140.85	4.14	134.84	7.54	.05	.56	34,273	18,999		
1950.....			120.94	3.65	131.40	21.29	.04	.12	65,966	39,497		
1951.....	352		217.51	13.58	217.98	23.70	.23	.27	64,691	30,870		
1952.....	305		141.03	14.10	154.00	33.31	.32	.50	57,973	24,674		
1953.....	520		154.71	23.19	133.63	27.12	.04	.42	96,699	31,650		
1954.....	357		173.31	17.97	183.74	34.55	.06	.57	54,537	25,732		
1955.....	726		212.38	27.52	177.62	57.12	.08	1.36	76,468	46,098		
1956.....	525		175.12	38.51	196.07	107.68	.44	3.32	67,824	36,682		
1957.....	725		143.08	16.36	192.49	259.43	.76	8.92	62,313	30,923		
1958.....	580		122.44	17.19	147.86	433.92	.35	16.07	⁶ 51,751	⁶ 26,198	1,944	
1959.....	573		106.43	24.72	165.13	668.07	.46	22.61	71,594	40,020	3,165	
1960.....	997		2.2	118.18	26.82	204.72	444.62	.39	24.10	61,842	35,030	2,892
1961.....	820		1.7	111.61	15.61	156.69	279.44	.32	9.41	54,192	31,721	2,803
1962.....	826		1.5	126.97	17.67	103.02	375.72	.72	12.20	72,976	44,795	6,439
1963.....	951		1.6	144.50	7.78	116.33	408.80	.92	14.47	77,585	46,620	5,340
1964.....	888		1.3	166.31	15.64	146.83	515.70	9.20	6.01	86,938	51,836	7,794
1965.....	1,256		1.8	⁸ 106.04	⁸ 43.80	⁸ 59.67	559.43	⁹ 29.14	7.60	103,756	65,909	14,653
1966.....	1,379		2.1	177.58	114.32	78.64	⁹ 913.21	⁹ 165.64	42.96	113,493	75,527	18,402
1967.....	1,173		1.9	280.58	236.64	82.24	1,020.62	323.65	75.07	96,539	59,147	27,497
1968.....	1,449		2.1	330.46	286.78	92.03	1,620.45	500.88	114.65	113,928	75,148	33,761
1969.....	1,467		2.4	333.45	292.11	103.23	1,846.72	691.15	146.01	138,347	94,808	33,332
1970.....	1,220		3.0	285.04	245.62	92.28	2,013.42	692.78	115.82	105,709	71,274	26,138
1967:												
January.....	1,478	1,419	2.2	21.97	17.13	7.08	102.30	20.50	6.70	8,085	5,275	1,827
February.....	1,486	1,371	2.4	14.19	10.28	6.57	79.52	21.32	5.49	8,322	5,253	1,658
March.....	1,490	1,341	2.2	31.41	26.48	7.54	88.46	28.12	7.28	10,111	6,309	2,377
April.....	1,428	1,277	1.9	26.69	22.53	7.75	66.97	22.47	6.06	7,990	4,829	3,431
May.....	1,425	1,257	1.9	25.85	22.51	9.09	80.66	33.17	7.42	8,820	5,376	2,898
June.....	1,407	1,215	1.8	25.27	22.46	8.24	94.46	32.96	9.43	7,483	3,999	2,227
July.....	1,183	1,118	1.7	13.32	11.32	8.87	85.06	24.42	7.44	6,492	3,684	2,866
August.....	923	1,163	1.9	10.69	9.40	5.80	44.98	13.37	2.59	7,485	4,336	2,784
September.....	958	1,189	1.8	21.56	17.87	5.27	68.97	25.41	5.58	7,871	4,619	1,869
October.....	937	1,167	2.0	25.76	22.47	5.09	98.07	33.80	5.07	8,787	5,549	1,787
November.....	1,001	1,163	2.1	26.74	22.58	5.16	100.48	27.37	3.13	7,884	5,161	2,326
December.....	1,173	1,251	1.9	37.13	31.61	6.15	110.67	40.71	8.88	7,209	4,757	1,447
1968:												
January.....	1,349	1,280	1.8	35.09	29.90	5.99	145.98	48.28	9.23	7,839	5,028	2,063
February.....	1,435	1,314	2.0	29.34	25.29	7.29	121.37	31.23	9.74	8,881	5,713	2,192
March.....	1,456	1,302	1.8	30.92	27.99	7.63	112.32	34.12	8.09	10,207	6,775	2,181
April.....	1,517	1,365	2.0	29.90	25.65	8.40	117.33	34.32	6.20	9,814	5,899	2,165
May.....	1,633	1,461	2.0	30.19	27.62	7.82	157.10	49.07	6.93	10,918	7,188	1,956
June.....	1,681	1,491	2.1	26.12	23.22	6.84	139.11	50.91	9.93	8,942	5,676	2,532
July.....	1,565	1,534	2.0	15.35	13.63	6.07	139.32	32.25	8.70	8,891	5,529	2,392
August.....	1,129	1,378	1.8	8.29	6.86	5.41	97.25	13.68	3.58	9,526	6,439	2,308
September.....	1,244	1,478	2.0	27.71	23.60	8.84	126.02	42.57	10.50	9,544	6,475	3,703
October.....	1,301	1,531	2.1	30.32	26.24	7.83	143.10	54.65	13.60	9,980	7,036	3,769
November.....	1,401	1,555	2.2	36.28	30.79	10.03	154.81	55.77	13.95	9,701	6,774	3,966
December.....	1,449	1,525	2.1	30.96	26.00	9.67	164.36	51.67	11.99	9,685	6,616	4,534
1969:												
January.....	1,671	1,593	2.2	25.73	24.75	5.74	106.32	50.21	12.84	9,890	6,739	1,605
February.....	1,728	1,603	2.2	23.56	20.77	6.60	121.48	48.23	8.23	11,055	7,405	3,025
March.....	1,776	1,623	2.3	34.64	29.46	10.97	137.47	46.65	13.12	12,760	8,581	3,079
April.....	1,745	1,594	2.3	28.50	24.10	11.82	182.77	51.72	12.96	12,561	7,910	2,195
May.....	1,682	1,508	2.1	33.24	30.20	9.83	185.26	63.89	14.61	12,474	7,935	1,530
June.....	1,701	1,510	2.1	27.09	24.84	10.24	185.53	68.52	12.65	12,606	8,942	1,754
July.....	1,484	1,473	2.2	16.95	14.95	7.92	160.15	40.99	8.63	11,370	7,941	2,368
August.....	1,304	1,556	2.2	10.92	9.48	7.97	120.38	26.58	9.70	10,702	7,554	2,827
September.....	1,367	1,601	2.1	35.13	31.39	7.45	148.65	68.37	11.90	11,903	8,730	3,651
October.....	1,440	1,668	2.3	34.47	28.30	8.87	177.66	76.61	13.94	12,359	8,761	3,532
November.....	1,452	1,603	2.4	32.84	27.92	7.48	154.02	70.84	3.86	10,768	7,754	3,727
December.....	1,467	1,542	2.4	30.39	25.96	8.33	165.11	73.25	13.90	9,899	6,556	4,039
1970:												
January.....	1,563	1,481	2.4	18.76	14.64	6.41	177.06	59.19	12.04	10,004	6,795	3,461
February.....	1,555	1,428	2.2	19.18	15.44	8.67	167.79	61.35	10.29	9,824	6,547	3,947
March.....	1,573	1,420	2.3	18.40	13.98	10.61	177.07	70.00	9.99	10,253	7,237	3,300
April.....	1,578	1,428	2.2	35.85	32.16	8.82	205.72	74.17	9.85	9,095	6,062	2,189
May.....	1,632	1,458	2.3	33.11	30.04	8.79	174.73	74.36	10.13	9,871	7,057	2,056
June.....	1,674	1,483	2.2	39.08	36.40	8.68	187.76	79.16	10.52	8,679	5,630	2,293
July.....	1,509	1,504	2.3	16.83	14.70	7.69	150.64	46.86	4.05	8,387	5,880	1,590
August.....	1,269	1,521	2.4	13.89	12.55	7.46	95.14	19.01	4.40	7,692	4,953	1,874
September.....	1,261	1,496	2.3	31.72	28.46	6.20	167.62	48.58	10.05	8,780	5,817	1,398
October.....	1,053	1,280	2.6	21.10	15.98	6.06	168.60	56.75	16.82	8,037	5,240	1,574
November.....	1,018	1,167	2.8	17.80	14.61	5.78	173.31	55.66	9.69	7,777	5,238	1,378
December.....	1,220	1,294	3.0	19.29	16.66	7.10	167.97	47.68	7.51	7,310	4,818	1,078

For footnotes giving source of data and description of series, see page of same number in

*Monthly data prior to 1967 appear on p. 252.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT—MOTOR VEHICLES AND RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

YEAR AND MONTH	MOTOR VEHICLES			RAILROAD EQUIPMENT									
	Registrations (new vehicles) ¹			Freight cars (excluding rebuilt) ²						Freight cars (revenue), class 1 ³			
	Passenger cars		Trucks	Shipments		New orders		Unfilled orders, end of period		Number owned, end of period		Carrying capacity, end of period	
	Total	Import cars		Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Equipment manufacturers	Total	Held for repairs, percent of total owned	Aggregate	Average per car
	Thousands			Number						Thous.		Millions of tons	Tons
1947.....	3,167.2		879.1	68,522	52,990	120,163	92,629	119,771	89,372	1,734	4.3	89.22	51.5
1948.....	3,491.0	16.1	1,035.2	112,640	83,196	92,775	57,701	103,896	64,808	1,760	4.7	91.29	51.9
1949.....	4,838.3	12.3	962.0	92,562	62,955	6,223	4,273	12,036	3,760	1,754	7.7	91.96	52.4
1950.....	6,326.4	16.3	1,142.3	43,991	24,443	155,732	109,576	124,489	89,136	1,721	5.2	90.46	52.6
1951.....	5,060.9	20.8	1,003.9	95,993	67,744	92,231	56,112	123,947	80,495	1,752	5.2	92.67	52.9
1952.....	4,158.4	29.3	812.1	77,833	53,587	34,369	22,672	80,296	47,237	1,759	5.0	93.54	53.2
1953.....	5,739.0	29.0	930.3	81,021	53,298	33,565	23,429	29,950	16,567	1,777	4.9	95.08	53.5
1954.....	5,535.5	32.5	829.1	35,696	22,318	21,976	14,240	15,317	8,366	1,736	6.7	93.20	53.7
1955.....	7,169.9	58.5	957.0	37,545	23,786	153,509	83,344	147,320	69,263	1,699	4.2	91.23	53.7
1956.....	5,955.2	98.2	894.4	67,080	42,502	38,888	30,705	117,257	58,571	1,707	4.0	92.16	54.0
1957.....	5,982.3	206.8	858.1	99,590	56,398	40,281	22,187	55,941	23,761	1,746	5.1	95.08	54.5
1958.....	4,654.5	378.5	726.7	42,760	26,757	17,518	12,430	27,596	8,404	1,746	8.6	94.49	54.8
1959.....	6,041.3	614.1	942.1	37,819	24,532	56,581	38,494	43,870	22,328	1,676	7.2	92.26	55.0
1960.....	6,576.6	498.8	943.5	57,047	37,219	53,513	22,419	21,070	6,857	1,658	9.4	91.95	55.4
1961.....	5,854.7	378.6	918.6	31,720	18,719	30,613	19,012	15,760	7,133	1,604	8.8	89.29	55.7
1962.....	6,938.9	339.2	1,068.7	36,554	23,538	36,910	23,744	16,122	7,446	1,550	8.0	87.22	56.3
1963.....	7,556.7	385.6	1,244.2	44,969	31,290	60,866	43,785	32,111	19,961	1,512	6.8	85.94	56.8
1964.....	8,065.2	484.1	1,361.8	68,870	45,156	70,958	44,513	32,849	18,872	1,488	5.9	86.67	58.2
1965.....	9,313.9	569.4	1,528.9	77,828	53,324	88,070	65,399	45,016	32,623	1,478	5.3	88.32	59.8
1966.....	9,008.5	658.1	1,610.4	90,104	67,699	99,797	73,216	56,440	40,250	1,488	4.8	91.44	61.4
1967.....	8,357.4	779.2	1,518.4	83,095	64,775	53,724	38,489	24,534	14,173	1,477	5.1	93.67	63.4
1968.....	9,403.9	985.8	1,775.6	56,232	38,961	63,556	49,386	31,735	24,535	1,454	5.2	93.55	64.3
1969.....	9,446.5	1,061.6	1,888.8	69,028	54,112	84,245	65,301	46,751	35,508	1,435	5.6	94.35	65.8
1970.....	8,388.2	1,231.0	1,790.2	65,958	52,184	50,148	42,385	27,558	22,326	1,423	5.7	95.64	67.2
1967:													
January.....	616.1	46.4	113.2	7,217	5,929	2,055	1,743	51,450	38,943	1,496	5.0	91.72	61.31
February.....	538.9	45.2	108.9	8,101	6,048	3,379	2,929	46,156	35,252	1,498	5.1	91.99	61.42
March.....	670.8	57.5	132.2	9,156	7,054	5,028	3,824	42,055	32,049	1,498	5.0	92.25	61.60
April.....	786.1	63.3	144.6	8,311	6,466	1,728	1,444	34,960	26,515	1,499	5.1	92.51	61.72
May.....	821.5	71.6	140.3	6,344	5,094	4,169	3,244	32,485	24,365	1,496	5.2	92.60	61.87
June.....	805.6	68.2	140.6	8,458	7,049	7,294	6,757	30,225	22,977	1,498	5.2	92.90	62.04
July.....	753.3	66.7	131.5	5,686	4,776	2,345	2,120	26,904	20,341	1,497	5.5	93.01	62.14
August.....	725.7	85.6	142.0	6,916	5,779	6,322	2,313	26,122	16,687	1,496	5.5	93.30	62.36
September.....	550.2	68.9	120.0	6,262	4,344	4,608	3,948	24,762	16,249	1,496	5.4	93.50	62.46
October.....	710.1	74.2	116.9	6,039	4,291	2,378	2,352	21,062	14,311	1,493	5.3	93.54	62.64
November.....	643.0	64.5	107.2	5,122	3,958	6,209	3,365	21,816	13,718	1,492	5.2	93.60	62.74
December.....	737.9	67.1	121.4	5,483	3,987	8,209	4,450	24,534	14,173	1,482	5.1	93.15	62.85
1968:													
January.....	657.9	62.5	118.5	4,717	3,875	4,544	3,414	24,670	13,801	1,480	5.3	93.71	63.33
February.....	604.6	62.1	110.9	5,754	4,358	5,527	2,727	24,375	12,382	1,478	5.3	93.41	63.18
March.....	725.0	75.5	131.7	5,712	3,978	3,860	3,380	22,605	11,866	1,478	5.2	93.55	63.30
April.....	859.4	84.2	161.6	5,774	3,395	3,294	2,502	20,314	10,862	1,476	5.2	93.57	63.40
May.....	824.3	79.3	149.6	4,994	2,906	4,057	2,686	19,281	10,496	1,473	5.2	93.62	63.55
June.....	800.6	78.7	145.9	4,408	2,728	3,233	3,197	17,806	10,965	1,473	5.2	93.80	63.66
July.....	872.0	80.5	161.9	3,499	2,476	2,784	2,581	16,943	10,972	1,470	5.2	93.72	63.75
August.....	744.4	82.6	150.9	3,760	2,488	3,155	3,032	16,256	11,434	1,467	5.4	93.68	63.84
September.....	705.3	94.7	148.5	4,448	3,062	4,323	4,223	16,124	12,588	1,466	5.4	93.66	63.90
October.....	880.3	103.8	170.3	4,533	3,319	9,793	6,775	21,388	16,048	1,463	5.2	93.83	64.12
November.....	757.0	84.2	140.3	4,097	2,670	9,630	7,830	26,923	21,210	1,461	5.2	93.84	64.23
December.....	977.3	97.6	185.5	4,536	3,706	9,356	7,039	31,735	24,535	1,458	5.2	93.82	64.34
1969:													
January.....	657.6	63.4	133.2	4,482	3,853	7,768	4,340	34,989	24,990	1,456	5.2	93.91	64.50
February.....	607.5	53.4	124.5	5,205	4,439	3,650	3,145	33,434	23,696	1,455	5.2	93.88	64.54
March.....	681.2	58.1	144.0	5,312	4,516	5,957	5,157	34,068	24,326	1,452	5.3	93.91	64.68
April.....	876.0	98.3	174.6	6,566	5,348	19,721	19,329	47,208	38,292	1,449	5.1	93.94	64.82
May.....	889.1	107.9	172.8	5,826	4,667	6,263	6,203	47,445	39,628	1,448	5.2	93.96	64.87
June.....	841.9	91.7	160.9	5,445	3,888	7,968	6,683	50,395	42,850	1,446	5.3	94.01	65.02
July.....	815.3	90.2	169.6	4,861	3,770	5,747	3,047	51,233	42,079	1,443	5.4	93.96	65.11
August.....	718.8	95.6	153.8	5,482	4,032	2,679	2,284	47,915	39,816	1,442	5.5	93.98	65.19
September.....	733.4	95.1	149.1	6,881	4,879	4,504	4,021	45,133	38,853	1,441	5.5	94.15	65.35
October.....	955.6	112.6	174.4	6,972	5,181	3,782	3,148	42,043	36,920	1,440	5.5	94.22	65.45
November.....	757.5	93.6	146.8	6,273	4,941	8,264	3,456	43,460	35,361	1,440	5.5	94.38	65.53
December.....	912.5	101.7	185.0	5,765	4,640	9,022	4,753	46,751	35,508	1,438	5.6	94.37	65.62
1970:													
January.....	619.1	81.8	130.9	4,282	3,484	2,032	2,032	44,201	33,756	1,438	5.7	94.45	65.69
February.....	578.4	73.8	124.4	5,755	4,859	3,632	3,236	40,704	30,759	1,435	5.6	94.45	65.80
March.....	741.1	99.8	155.2	6,632	5,386	3,080	1,948	36,426	26,595	1,434	5.7	94.52	65.91
April.....	768.4	100.0	161.9	6,448	4,800	5,501	5,501	34,491	26,308	1,435	5.6	94.76	66.05
May.....	784.4	104.2	158.9	5,832	4,227	2,387	2,218	31,046	24,299	1,434	5.7	94.85	66.15
June.....	900.9	118.6	176.6	6,115	4,478	5,218	3,487	30,149	23,308	1,433	5.5	95.32	66.52
July.....	837.7	112.2	179.4	5,446	4,457	4,340	4,226	29,040	23,074	1,433	5.6	95.46	66.63
August.....	683.2	109.9	159.4	5,164	4,127	2,148	2,148	25,782	20,853	1,433	5.8	95.77	66.81
September.....	612.1	102.8	153.3	6,147	4,922	2,073	1,726	21,672	17,621	1,431	6.0	95.78	66.96
October.....	719.0	112.6	154.2	4,675	3,787	3,053	2,516	20,049	16,349	1,427	5.9	95.62	67.01
November.....	537.2	99.8	118.1	4,569	3,573	8,164	8,026	23,644	20,802	1,424	5.7	95.27	66.89
December.....	606.7	115.4	123.8	4,905	4,096	9,031	5,832	27,558	22,326	1,423	5.7	95.64	67.19

EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE STATISTICAL SERIES

Explanatory Notes to the Statistical Series

REFERENCE TO EARLIER DATA.—For the available monthly figures prior to 1967, as mentioned in the main note for individual series, consult *BUSINESS STATISTICS* editions as follows: 1965-66 figures, the 1969 edition; 1963-64 figures, the 1967 edition; 1961-62, the 1965 edition; 1959-60, the 1963 edition; 1957-58, the 1961 edition; 1955-56 (also monthly averages back to 1929), the 1959 edition; 1953-54, the 1957 edition; 1951-52, the 1955 edition; 1949-50, the 1953 edition; 1947-48, the 1951 edition; 1945-46, the 1949 edition; 1941-44, the 1947 edition; 1938-40, the 1942 edition; 1936-37, the 1940 edition; 1934-35, the 1938 edition; 1932-33, the 1936 edition; 1931 and prior years, the 1932 edition.

The use of italic vs. roman type in printing the statistics for certain series indicates a break in comparability. However, if more than one change in type occurs, this does not necessarily mean that the various groups of figures in similar type are comparable with each other (see pertinent notes).

Errata occurring in back editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* are corrected in the present volume; for corrections, see notes pertaining to the affected series.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Gross national product or expenditure" is the market value of the output of goods and services produced by the Nation's economy, before deduction of depreciation charges and other allowances for business and institutional consumption of durable capital goods. Other business products used up by business in the accounting period are excluded. The Nation's economy in this context refers to labor and property supplied by residents of the Nation. Gross national product comprises the purchase of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" consist of the market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions and the value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. They include the rental value of owner-occupied homes, but do not include purchases of dwellings, which are classified as capital goods.

Personal consumption expenditures for goods as well as services are estimated for benchmark years as final demand components of the Input-Output Table. For goods, the basic data are: Product shipment values reported in the census of manufactures; nonmanufactured foods and fuels, derived from censuses of agriculture and mineral industries; imports, including transportation costs, insurance, and duties; and changes in wholesalers' and retailers' inventories. The available supply is apportioned at producers' values among intermediate uses, investment, exports, government purchases, and personal consumption expenditures. To the derived consumption expenditures at producers' value are added estimates of transportation costs, wholesale and retail margins, and sales taxes, based principally on Interstate Commerce Commission, census of business, and Internal Revenue Service data.

Estimates of consumption expenditures for years between and beyond benchmarks and quarterly consumption expenditures estimates rest chiefly on the trends shown by the Census Bureau's retail sales figures by kind of store; quantity series and price information (for such items as autos, gasoline, and cigarettes); and other data from government and nongovernment sources.

Periodic comprehensive sources, notably the censuses of population and housing, business, and agriculture provide underlying data for space rental values, personal services, repair services, and other components that together constitute about half of the dollar value of consumer services. This information is supplemented by comprehensive annual reports of government agencies, such as the Office of Education for private higher education outlays, the Federal Communications Commission for telephone service, the Interstate Commerce Commission for railroad and bus travel, the Civil Aeronautics Administration for air travel, and the Internal Revenue Service for data on physician, lawyer, and other professional services. Important use is made also of annual data available from private sources such as the Institute of Life Insurance and Bests Fire and Casualty Yearbook for insurance items, the American Hospital Association for hospital services, the Edison Electric Institute and the American Gas Association for electric and gas utilities, the American

Transit Association for outlays for local transportation, and the New York Stock Exchange for brokerage fees.

Similar source data, though much less detailed in scope, together with data from the Census Monthly Selected Services Receipts, are used to derive the quarterly estimates of consumer expenditures for services.

"Gross private domestic investment" consists of the net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions, including commissions arising in the sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate, and the value of the change in the volume of inventories held by business. It covers all private dwellings including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy.

The "structures" component of fixed capital goods is derived from figures for total private new construction compiled by the Bureau of the Census (see pp. 49 and 50), estimated construction expenditures for crude-petroleum and natural-gas drilling, commissions on the sale of structures, and net transfers of used structures from (or to) government. The petroleum and natural-gas drilling and exploration series are benchmarked on data collected in the censuses of mineral industries. The annual estimates that are tied to these benchmarks are developed mainly from figures on the total footage of new wells as reported in trade sources.

The principal method of estimation used for the "producers' durable equipment" component of fixed capital goods is the input-output technique as outlined in the section on personal consumption expenditures.

For the years 1929-39, 1947, 1954, and 1958, data available from the manufactures and trade censuses made it possible to carry out the techniques of estimating purchases of producers' durable equipment in greater detail than was possible in other years. "Secondary" benchmark estimates were developed for 1950-53, 1955-57, and 1959-62, primarily from data collected by the Bureau of the Census in its annual sample survey of manufactures. Quarterly estimates for most of the period ending 1962 were interpolated by a series based on the OBE-SEC Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey (see pp. 9-12). The survey results are adjusted to make them more comparable with estimates of producers' durable equipment, principally by excluding expenditures on new plant, adding expenditures on new farm equipment, and adding an estimate of expenditures for business passenger cars to the extent that they are not already covered. Annual estimates for 1963-66 are based on preliminary reports from the 1963 Census of Manufactures and the 1964-66 annual surveys as well as on the series derived from the Plant and Equipment Expenditures Survey. The latter, together with a series based largely on manufacturers' shipment series, provides the basis for the quarterly interpolation for 1963-66 and the quarterly and annual extrapolation for the period since 1966. The new estimates include purchases of equipment by private business from government, dealers' margins on the sale of used equipment, capitalized installation charges, net of exports of used equipment, and the sale of scrapped equipment.

"Change in business inventories" measures the change in the physical volume of inventories valued at average prices of the period. To ascertain the net physical change in the stocks of nonfarm inventories, yearend book values are expressed in terms of constant prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price

indexes appropriate to each industry. The increments in the constant dollar inventory series are converted to current prices by multiplying them by ratios of current prices to base-period prices. Quarterly data are obtained by adjusting the results of similar quarterly calculations made in less detail to the annual estimates. The change in farm inventories is estimated by the Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture from physical-quantity data.

The book values of nonfarm inventories are based on Census and business income-tax return data tabulated by the Internal Revenue Service.

The annual and quarterly basic data for manufacturing and trade inventories, which comprise over nine-tenths of the non-farm total, have been derived from the following Census publications: Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders; Monthly Wholesale Trade Report; and Annual Retail Trade Reports. The extrapolation of retail trade inventories is derived mainly from a subsample of the monthly retail trade survey. The annual inventories of all other non-farm industries continue to be obtained from IRS data; quarterly estimates of inventories in these industries are based mainly on the Securities and Exchange Commission report Working Capital of United States Corporations.

"Net exports of goods and services" measures the balance on goods and services, excluding transfers under military grants, as reported in the U.S. balance of payments statistics (see pp. 13 and 14 of this volume). Exports of goods and services are included in the gross national product because they are produced by the Nation's economy. Since imports of foreign goods and services are included in the purchases of the various market groups (consumers, government, etc.) distinguished in the GNP breakdown, they must be deducted from the sum of these purchases to derive a measure of output attributable to the Nation's economy.

"Government purchases of goods and services" consists of the net purchases of goods and services by general government and of the gross investment of government enterprises. General government purchases comprise employee compensation and net purchases from business and from abroad. They exclude the acquisition of land, current outlays of government enterprises, transfer payments, government interest, and subsidies, as well as transactions in financial claims.

The quarterly estimates of "Federal purchases of goods and services" are based essentially on the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government issued by the Treasury Department. However, since the total of budgetary expenditures as reported in this publication includes amounts not representing purchases of goods or services, excludes other items that do constitute purchases according to the definition of gross national product, and reflects still others with timing different from that of the actual purchases, numerous adjustments must be made.

The procedure is to treat the Treasury total of budget expenditures as a benchmark, adding or subtracting appropriate amounts so as to derive purchases of goods and services as a residual. The principal deductions are public debt interest, grants-in-aid to State and local governments, transfer payments, subsidies, net expenditures of government enterprises, foreign currency purchases, and loans and other capital transactions. Among the principal additions are the acquisition of fixed assets and inventories by government enterprises. It may be noted that this addition involves partial restoration of the total enterprise expenditures previously deducted. Purchases are also converted from a cash timing basis to a delivery timing basis. This is achieved by subtracting from disbursements the change in outstanding progress payments and adding back the change in corporate receivables from Government. The necessary adjustments for these general procedures are either found explicitly in the Treasury Statement or derived from annual data published in the Budget, the Treasury's Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances, financial reports of government corporations, and a wide variety of other documents. Contacts with officials of government agencies supplement the basic source material.

"State and local purchases of goods and services" are derived primarily from annual State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, Historical Statistics on Governmental Finances and Employment, and other reports of the Government Division and the Construction Statistics Division of the Bureau of the Census.

As in the case of the Federal estimates, purchases of goods and services are derived as a residual. The estimates are obtained by subtracting from total State and local government expenditures those

outlays that do not represent direct purchases of goods and services, such as transfer payments, interest, current operating expenditures of government enterprises, and purchases of land, and adding back outlays for goods and services that are netted out of total expenditures, namely, government contributions to self-administered insurance funds. The quarterly estimation of purchases is based primarily on independent State and local payroll and public-construction data.

Quarterly data for 1947-59 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1946 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-63 (1946-63 quarterly), appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a SUPPLEMENT to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-70 are available as follows: 1964-65, July 1968 SURVEY; 1966, July 1970 SURVEY; 1967-70, July 1971 SURVEY. The national income supplement also contains definitions of the major aggregates and components of the national income and product accounts. For more detailed discussions of underlying concepts and statistical sources and methods, see "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics, 1970," available for \$3.00 from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 194-900 when ordering.

² The personal consumption expenditures shown are a regrouping of the detailed estimates published in table 2.5 of the annual national income and product tables (published each year in the July issue of the SURVEY). The combinations, by group numbers as listed in that table are as follows: Durable goods—automobiles and parts (VIII, 1a, b); furniture and household equipment (V, 1-4; IX, 5); also included in the total (II, 7; VI, 2; IX, 1, 4); nondurable goods—clothing and shoes (II, 1, 3, 4); food and alcoholic beverages (I, 1-4); gasoline and oil (VIII, 1d); also included in the total (I, 5; III, 1; V, 5-7, 8d; VI, 1; IX, 2, 3, 7; XII, 2, 4); services—household operation (V, 8a-c, 9-11); housing (IV); transportation (VIII, 1c, e, f, 2, 3); also included in the total (II, 2, 5, 6, 8; III, 2; VI, 3-7; VII; IX, 6, 8-12; X; XI; XII, 1, 3).

Quarterly data for 1947-59 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1946-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-70 are available as follows: 1964-65, July 1968 SURVEY; 1966, July 1970 SURVEY; 1967-70, July 1971 SURVEY.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 1.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ National defense purchase series for the 1939-46 period conforms in general to the Daily Treasury Statement classification of expenditures into war and nonwar activities; for 1947-70 the series conforms, in general, to the "national defense" classification in The Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year Ending June 30, 1972.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 1 for a general description of the gross national product. This presentation shows the portion of the gross national product accounted for by goods, services, structures, and inventory change. The durable goods component comprises producers' durable equipment, personal consumption expenditures for durables, special estimates of government purchases (Federal, State, and local) and exports less imports of durable goods. The nondurable goods component comprises personal consumption expenditures for nondurables; Federal, State, and local government purchases; and exports less imports of nondurable goods.

The services include personal consumption expenditures for services, government purchases of services from business, the compensation of government employees, and the net exports of services.

Data for structures represent private and public expenditures for structures as defined in note 1 for p. 1.

Quarterly data for 1947-59 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1947-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-70 are available as follows: 1964-65, July 1968 SURVEY; 1966, July 1970 SURVEY; 1967-70, July 1971 SURVEY.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Gross national product in constant dollars" is derived principally by dividing components of the seasonally adjusted current-dollar gross national product by appropriate price indexes, in as fine a breakdown as practicable. About 100 product groups are deflated separately, and several times as many price indexes drawn from the sources indicated below are combined to deflate the current-dollar series. Seasonal variations are eliminated from the price series used. The quarterly results obtained are adjusted to the annual constant-dollar figures, which are prepared in greater detail. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Personal consumption expenditures" are deflated mainly by price series that are components of the Consumer Price Index compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, and by the series on Prices Paid by Farmers prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. These two sets of data are combined to give representation to prices paid by both urban and rural purchasers.

The "structures" component of gross private domestic investment is deflated by the Bureau of the Census largely on the basis of construction cost indexes compiled by private and government agencies. An adjustment for changing profit margins is introduced in order to adapt these cost indexes to the selling price level embodied in the current-dollar estimates of structures. Producers' durable equipment purchases are adjusted to eliminate price changes by reference principally to the Bureau of Labor Statistics Wholesale Price Indexes.

"Change in business inventories" is also deflated largely on the basis of BLS Wholesale Price Indexes.

"Net exports of goods and services" is the balance of separately deflated exports and imports. Major reliance in removing price changes is on indexes of unit values for merchandise exports and imports prepared by the Bureau of Foreign Commerce of the Department of Commerce.

"Government purchases of goods and services" are deflated mainly by selected BLS Wholesale Price Indexes and the construction cost indexes of the Bureau of the Census to which reference has been made above. Constant dollar government compensation is derived by extrapolating base year payroll data by indexes of full-time equivalent employment.

Quarterly data for 1947-59 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1947-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-70 are available as follows: 1964-65, July 1968 SURVEY; 1966, July 1970 SURVEY; 1967-70, July 1971 SURVEY.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "National income" is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise from the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. Earnings are recorded in the forms in which they accrue to residents of the Nation, inclusive of taxes on those earnings. They consist of compensation of employees, the profits of corporate and unincorporated enterprises, net interest, and the rental income of persons. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Quarterly data represent interpolations of annual totals using, for the most part, components of the personal income series (described in note 1 for p. 7).

"Compensation of employees" is the sum of wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

"Wages and salaries" consists of the monetary remuneration of employees, inclusive of executives' compensation, commissions, tips, and bonuses, and of payments in kind, which represent income to the recipients.

"Supplements to wages and salaries" consists of employer contributions for social insurance and of other labor income. Employer contributions for social insurance comprise employer payments under social security, Federal and State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment insurance, government retirement and a few other minor social insurance programs. (Other labor income is defined in note 2 for p. 8.) The annual figures for employer contributions to social insurance and other labor income are interpolated and extrapolated from the wage and salary estimates described in note 1 for p. 7, with appropriate adjustments for changes in contribution rate.

"Proprietors' income" (shown separately for business and professional enterprises and farm enterprises) measures the monetary earnings and income in kind of sole proprietorships, partnerships, and producers' cooperatives from their current business operations—other than supplementary income of individuals derived from renting property. As with corporate profits, capital gains and losses are excluded and no deduction is made for depletion.

"Rental income of persons" consists of: the monetary earnings of persons from the rental of real property, except the earnings of persons primarily engaged in the real estate business; the imputed net rental returns to owner-occupants of nonfarm dwellings, and the royalties received by persons from patents, copyrights, and rights to natural resources.

"Corporate profits (before tax) and inventory valuation adjustment" is the earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of the Nation, measured before Federal and State income taxes, without deduction of depletion charges, exclusive of capital gains and losses and intercorporate dividends and including inventory valuation adjustment.

Profits of stock life insurance companies and of mutual financial institutions are included. Bad debt expenses are measured by actual losses, not additions to reserves; and the profit or loss of bankrupt firms includes the gain from unsatisfied debt. Corporate profits include, in addition to profits earned in domestic operations, net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad, as reflected in the balance of payments statistics. In other major respects, the definition of profits is in accordance with Federal income tax regulations.

The estimate of corporate profits is prepared in four stages of decreasing reliance on data: (1) a benchmark estimate is made for the most recent year for which the complete run of tax-return data is available from the Internal Revenue Service; (2) preliminary and incomplete tax-return data provide the basis for the annual estimate for the year following the benchmark year; (3) the annual estimates are extrapolated to more recent years by use of information from samples of stockholder reports; and (4) quarterly estimates are interpolated within and extrapolated beyond the annual totals by use of more limited samples.

The first and second stages of the estimating process can be viewed as a series of conceptual adjustments to the statistical estimates prepared by the Internal Revenue Service of net income reported on tax returns. The major conceptual adjustments include adding profits disclosable by complete audit, State income taxes, the income of 3 Federal financial agencies, the bad debt adjustment, and tax return depletion, and deducting capital gains, dividends received, and the substitution of remittances from abroad for foreign earnings. The amounts involved may be found in Table 7.5 of the July 1971 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Having determined the annual benchmark and a preliminary benchmark approximation, the estimates are extrapolated forward for years not yet available from the Internal Revenue Service. An extrapolation is made for each of more than 50 industry cells separately by moving the OBE measure forward by the movement shown in stockholder or regulatory agency data prepared for the industry, and the results are summed to derive an all-industry total.

"Corporate profits tax liability" comprises Federal and State taxes levied on corporate earnings. Tax refunds are deducted from tax liability in the year in which the tax liability was incurred.

"Inventory valuation adjustment" measures the excess of the change in the physical volume of nonfarm business inventories, valued at average prices during the period, over the change in the book value of nonfarm inventories. This adjustment is made to corporate and unincorporated business profits to remove the inventory profit or loss that occurs in business accounting when the book cost of goods removed from inventories differs from the current replacement cost. Valuation in current prices of the costs of inventories used up puts sales and costs on a consistent basis and is necessary to derive measures

of national output in current prices. No valuation adjustment is made for farm inventories and farm income, which are calculated at average prices during the period.

"Net interest" measures the excess of interest payments of the domestic business system over its interest receipts, plus net interest received from abroad. Interest paid by consumers and by government, including government enterprises, is not added into this computation because it is not treated as a factor cost of production. In consequence, the net interest component of national income falls short of total interest accruing to persons from the business system and from abroad by the amount of consumer and government interest received by business. In addition to monetary interest flows, net interest includes imputed interest flows, arising in connection with the operations of financial intermediaries. A portion of imputed interest is equal to the value of financial services received by persons without explicit payment; the remainder represents property income received by life insurance companies and noninsured pension funds less profits of life insurance companies.

A more complete description of the methods employed in calculating the annual estimates of national income appears in "Readings in Concepts and Methods of National Income Statistics, 1970," available for \$3.00 from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia 22151. Please mention the accession number, PB 194-900 when ordering.

Quarterly data for 1947-59 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly data for 1946-63 corresponding to the items shown in this SUPPLEMENT, as well as more detailed data for 1929-63 (1946-63, quarterly), appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly data for 1964-70 are available as follows: 1964-65, July 1968 SURVEY; 1966, July 1970 SURVEY; 1967-70, July 1971 SURVEY.

² Includes the pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations.

³ Data for business and professional income include inventory valuation adjustment. Farm income is measured exclusive of inventory profits; therefore no valuation adjustment is required.

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¹ See note 1 for p.5.

² "Dividends" measures dividend disbursements by corporations organized for profit to stockholders who are U.S. residents.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. "Personal income" is the current income received by persons from all sources, inclusive of transfers from government and business, but exclusive of transfers among persons. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises) but nonprofit institutions, private trust funds and private health and welfare funds are classified as "persons." Personal income is measured on a before-tax basis, and is the sum of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, proprietors' income, rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and transfer payments, less personal contributions for social insurance. Beginning in 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Wage and salary disbursements" are equal to wages and salaries, except that retroactive wages are counted when received rather than when earned. They include income in kind as well as monetary receipts in the form of wages, salaries, commissions, etc. For information on the several components of employer disbursements, see note 3 below. An explanation of "other labor income" is given in note 2 for p. 8.

"Proprietors' income" is the sum of income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.

"Rental income of persons" is defined in the 6th paragraph of note 1 for p. 5.

"Personal interest income" measures the total interest accruing to U.S. persons.

"Transfer payments" consist of income received by persons, generally in monetary form. The contents of this item are given in detail in note 3 for p. 8.

Personal income differs from national income in that it includes transfer payments and interest received by persons, regardless of source, while it excludes both employee and employer contributions for social insurance, corporate profits tax liability and inventory valuation adjustment, and undistributed corporate profits. A minor difference also appears in the wage and salary components in that retroactive wage payments are included in personal income when received and in national income when earned.

The sources and methods used in compiling the monthly series are given in paragraphs following. In the quarterly series showing disposition of personal income, total personal income is the sum of the monthly totals.

For interpolating the annual series and for extending the series currently, monthly data from various governmental and private agencies are employed. Monthly reports of the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Interstate Commerce Commission, Census Bureau, Civil Service Commission, and other agencies are used to estimate wages and salaries.

Estimates for wages and salaries are prepared individually by industries, and for the period 1946-70 these are based mainly on payroll indexes of the Bureau of Labor Statistics, reports by carriers to the Interstate Commerce Commission, and payroll estimates of the Civil Service Commission and Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. In only a few instances were indirect methods of estimate employed. The total payroll of groups for which no current information is available amounts to only about 10 percent of total wages and salaries.

Transfer payments, for the most part, are reported directly by various governmental agencies such as the Social Security Administration, Veterans Administration, Manpower Administration, and U.S. Civil Service Commission. For some of the components of transfer payments (such as State and local government employees' retirement pensions and business transfer payments) no monthly information is available. The procedure used in constructing monthly estimates for such components is to plot the annual averages at the midpoint of each year and to draw a smooth curve through these annual averages. It is currently necessary to use this procedure for about 15 percent of total transfer payments.

Dividend income is currently estimated from a sample of corporate dividend payments. This sample is used to extrapolate and to interpolate monthly the latest tax-return-based estimates.

Although the monthly estimates of proprietors' income are prepared in considerable detail, they are based on less adequate data than are wages and salaries. Farm proprietors' income is based mainly on cash income from farm marketings data provided by the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture. Business and professional proprietors' income estimates are based, for the most part, on annual regressions of receipts to proprietors' income. Since the monthly receipts data that are employed have already been corrected for seasonal variation, no further seasonal correction is necessary.

Interest estimates are based in part on current information in the case of the large Federal Government component and on assumptions as to monthly pattern for the remainder of the category. It is assumed that interest flows regularly throughout the year and consequently the estimate of interest is smoothed. The resulting monthly data reflect, therefore, only trend and cyclical fluctuations.

Other labor income and rent estimates represent a series obtained by plotting annual averages and drawing a smooth curve through these averages.

Monthly estimates of employee contributions for old age and survivors insurance, railroad retirement insurance, and Federal civilian employee retirement systems are based on relevant wage and salary data, taking account of changes in contribution rates. Contributions to Federal Government life insurance funds and State cash sickness compensation funds are based on receipts reported by the various funds. Monthly contributions to State and local retirement systems represent a smooth curve drawn through annual totals. Estimates of annual contributions of self-employed persons to the old age and survivors insurance funds are obtained from the Social Security Administration and are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment.

Quarterly data, 1947-59 and monthly data, 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data for 1929-46 and quarterly and monthly data for 1946-63 appear in THE NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCTS ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Annual and quarterly and monthly data for 1964-70

are available as follows: 1964-65, July 1968 SURVEY; 1966, July 1970 SURVEY; 1967-70, July 1971 SURVEY.

² "Personal tax and nontax payments" consist of taxes levied against individuals, their income, and their property which are not deductible as expenses of business operations, and of other general government revenues from individuals in their personal capacity. They include payments for such specific services as are provided within the framework of general government activities but exclude purchases from government enterprises. Tax refunds are deducted from payments at the time of refund.

Federal personal tax payments—individual income, estate, and gift taxes—are derived from data reported by the Internal Revenue Service. Income tax withholdings are the amounts reported on quarterly tax returns received each quarter, moved back to the previous quarter of liability and adjusted to exclude contributions for old-age survivors insurance. Seasonal adjustment is accomplished by distributing the calendar year totals over four quarters in accordance with the movement of seasonally adjusted payrolls subject to withholding. Appropriate allowances are made for changes in tax rates. Other components of personal tax payments represent cash collections net of cash refunds. Nonwithheld individual income taxes (quarterly declarations, end-of-year settlements, and back payments) and income tax refunds are smoothed through the year to approximate seasonal adjustment. Estate and gift taxes are seasonally adjusted separately. Federal personal nontax payments are determined principally from detailed analyses of Budget data on miscellaneous and proprietary receipts of the Treasury.

State and local personal tax payments (which consist of income, death and gift, motor vehicle, personal property, and other taxes) are based on the State Government Finances, Governmental Finances, City Government Finances, and, beginning in the first quarter of 1962, Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue and other reports of the Governments Division of the Census Bureau. State and local personal nontax payments, consisting largely of fines, penalties, and charges for current services (other than by government enterprises), are obtained from the same sources. Seasonally adjusted quarterly data at annual rates are calculated by graphic interpolation or extrapolation. Prior to 1962, collections of individual income taxes for a given year were used to reflect the seasonally adjusted annual rate in each quarter of that year.

"Total disposable income" is the income remaining to persons after deduction of personal tax and nontax payments to general government.

"Personal outlays" is the sum of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners. The latter consist of personal remittances in kind and in cash to abroad, net of such remittances from abroad.

"Personal saving" is obtained by deducting, from total disposable income, personal outlays which consist of personal consumption expenditures, interest paid by consumers, and personal transfer payments to foreigners.

³ "Commodity-producing industries" consist of agriculture, forestry and fisheries, mining, contract construction, and manufacturing. "Distributive industries" consist of wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communication, and other public utilities. "Service industries" comprise finance, insurance and real estate, and services. "Government" comprises Federal, State, and local government and government enterprises and pay of permanent U.S. residents employed in the United States by foreign governments and international organizations. See note 1 above for sources and methods used in compiling the estimates.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 7.

² "Other labor income" comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, unemployment, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; directors' fees; pay of the military reserve; and a few other minor items.

³ "Transfer payments" to persons consists of income received by persons, generally in monetary form, for which no services are rendered currently. It is composed of government transfer payments and business transfer payments. Government transfer payments consist of payments under social security (including medicare), State unemployment insurance, railroad retirement and unemployment in-

surance, government retirement programs, veterans' benefits (including veterans' life insurance proceeds), direct relief, payments to nonprofit institutions other than for work done under research and development contracts, and a few other minor items. Business transfer payments comprise corporate gifts to nonprofit institutions, consumer bad debts, and a few other minor payments.

⁴ "Personal contributions for social insurance" consists of payments by employees, self-employed, and by persons participating in the medicare programs. The programs included are the veterans' life insurance plans as well as those listed under the employer contributions for social insurance component of supplements to wages and salaries.

⁵ Equals personal income exclusive of net income of unincorporated farm enterprises, farm wages, agricultural net interest, and net dividends paid by agricultural corporations.

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¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Office of Business Economics), Interstate Commerce Commission, and Securities and Exchange Commission. The data presented in this volume reflect the revision of the new plant and equipment expenditures series introduced in January 1970. That revision, which covered the entire postwar period, incorporated the following changes: (1) Adjustment of the annual expenditure estimates for the various industries to benchmark data from the 1958 and 1963 censuses and to a wide range of quasi-benchmark data for those years from other sources, and (2) updating seasonal factors for each industry.

The estimates relate to the whole of American private industry, exclusive of agricultural business, real estate operators, professional services (medical, legal, educational, and cultural), and nonprofit membership organizations. Estimates are based on reports from corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission reporting to the Commission; a sample of transportation firms under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction reporting to that Commission; and a large sample of unregistered companies, unincorporated and incorporated, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Expenditures of sample companies constitute 60 percent of estimated universe expenditures.

New plant and equipment expenditures refer to all costs (both replacement and expansion) chargeable to fixed asset accounts and for which depreciation accounts are ordinarily maintained. Expenditures are classified by industry according to the major activity of the company. Included in the totals are expenditures for new construction, machinery, and new equipment (automobiles, trucks, and other transportation equipment; furniture and fixtures; office machinery; and all other new equipment). The figures do not include expenditures for land and mineral rights; maintenance and repair; new facilities owned by the Federal Government operated under contract by private companies; plant and equipment furnished a company by communities and organizations; used plant and equipment; and expenditures made in foreign countries.

The figures shown here do not agree precisely with the totals included in the gross national product estimates of the Department of Commerce on p. 1. The conceptual difference lies in the inclusion in those data of investment by farmers, professionals, institutions, and real estate firms, and of certain outlays charged to current account. In addition, there are differences due to the types of statistical data employed, the OBE-SEC estimates being based on surveys of purchases, while the GNP estimates are based on a combination of the survey results and shipments.

The figures for the manufacturing sector are higher than the estimates of capital expenditures compiled by the Bureau of the Census. In addition to normal sampling variation, a major source of difference is in the scope of coverage. The manufacturing segment of the OBE-SEC series covers all establishments (nonmanufacturing as well as manufacturing) operated by manufacturing companies, whereas the Census Bureau series relates only to manufacturing establishments. However, manufacturing establishments of companies engaged primarily in nonmanufacturing activities are included in the Census Bureau manufacturing data; in the OBE-SEC series they are in the nonmanufacturing sector.

All quarterly data were seasonally adjusted using the Census Bureau X-11 procedure (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15,

1965, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233).

More detailed information on sources, definitions, and methods of computation for the new series appears in the January 1970 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. (An article in the February 1970 issue of the SURVEY presents revised estimates of expected expenditures for new plant and equipment.) See the December 1951 and August 1952 issues of the SURVEY for information regarding the old series for new plant and equipment expenditures which was published in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the December 1969 and earlier issues of the SURVEY.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-59 appear in the appendix to this volume. Data for expected plant and equipment expenditures appear in current issues of the SURVEY. Annual expectations have been published as a special feature in the March issues of the SURVEY in recent years and quarterly expectations in the March, June, September, and December issues. Summary expected data are published on p. S-2 of the monthly SURVEY.

² Includes blast furnaces and steel works; nonferrous metal; and other primary metal.

³ Includes motor vehicles; aircraft (including guided missiles and space vehicles); and other transportation equipment.

⁴ Includes fabricated metal; lumber; furniture; instruments; and ordnance and miscellaneous (excluding guided missiles and space vehicles).

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¹ See note 1 for p. 9.

² Includes tobacco; apparel; leather; and printing and publishing.

³ Includes trade; service; construction; finance; and insurance.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 9.

² See note 2 for p. 9.

³ See note 3 for p. 9.

⁴ See note 4 for p. 9.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 9.

² See note 2 for p. 10.

³ See note 3 for p. 10.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The U.S. balance of international payments is a summary of the economic transactions between residents of the United States and those of the rest of the world during a specified time period. The data shown here exclude transactions under military grant programs.

The balance of payments statement may be set up in various ways. This volume follows the presentation currently adopted in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, which distinguishes between transactions in goods and services, unilateral transfers, and capital transactions. Not all international transactions can be measured or estimated. Those that cannot be determined are categorized here as "errors and omissions"; they represent the difference between the "recorded" net credits and debits.

The balance of international transactions is judged favorable or unfavorable on the basis of selected specific categories of transactions. The selection essentially reflects an analytical judgement and may vary according to the general context and aim of the analysis. Several balances are presented here.

(1) The balance on goods and services measures net exports of goods and services from the United States and is a component of the U.S. gross national product.

(2) The balance on goods, services, and remittances (not shown here) takes into account unilateral transfers other than U.S. Government grants as well as net exports of goods and services.

(3) The balance on current account measures net exports of goods and services and unilateral transfers including U.S. Government grants.

(4) The balance on current account and long-term capital is the sum of the current account, flows of U.S. and foreign private long-term capital, and flows of U.S. and foreign government capital other than changes in U.S. and in foreign official reserve holdings. (Changes in U.S. Government holdings of foreign currencies and other short-term assets not included with official reserve assets, most of which are only nominally short-term, are included.) This balance is intended to be a rough indicator of long-term trends in the U.S. balance of payments.

(5) The net liquidity balance is the sum of the balance on current account and long-term capital, flows of short-term nonliquid private capital, allocations of SDR, and errors and omissions. This balance differs from the liquidity balance that has been used for a number of years in that liquid claims and certain nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies are treated as financing items for the net liquidity balance but not for the liquidity balance. The net liquidity balance serves as a broad indicator of potential pressures on the dollar resulting from changes in the U.S. liquidity position.

(6) The official reserve transactions balance is the sum of the net liquidity balance plus the flow of U.S. and foreign private liquid capital. The balance is financed by changes in U.S. official reserve assets plus changes in liquid and nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies. It is intended to indicate the net exchange market pressure on the dollar during the reporting period resulting from international transactions of the United States.

(7) The liquidity balance excluding SDR is measured by changes in U.S. official reserve assets excluding allocations of SDR plus changes in liquid liabilities to all foreigners. It was designed as a broad indicator of potential pressures on the dollar resulting from changes in the U.S. liquidity position, but its usefulness in recent years has been distorted by certain nonliquid liabilities to foreign official agencies and by other special financial transactions.

The seasonal factors used to compute the seasonally adjusted quarterly figures are derived for individual series mainly by techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census. The series for "errors and omissions" exhibits a seasonal pattern and is adjusted independently. The sum of all the seasonal adjustments (the balancing item) is applied with reverse sign to "U.S. liquid liabilities to foreign official agencies". Individual series are balanced to annual totals.

Merchandise imports and exports, which account for the bulk of recorded payments and receipts, are based chiefly on the official foreign trade statistics of the United States (compiled by the Bureau of the Census), with certain adjustments for valuation, coverage, and timing. Major deductions from the figures compiled by the Bureau of the Census are exports of goods by the Department of Defense under grants and under military agency sales contract, and imports by U.S. military agencies. These items are shown elsewhere in the balance of payments. Merchandise imports have been adjusted beginning in 1965 to correct for an overvaluation of assembled vehicles imported from Canada under the provisions of the U.S.-Canadian Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965. Although the values of such vehicles imported from Canada are recorded in Census Bureau trade statistics in accordance with statutory requirements of the Bureau of the Customs, these values overstate the actual transactions prices charged by the Canadian subsidiaries of U.S. corporations to their U.S. parent organizations. Merchandise exports have been adjusted upwards by adding an estimate for inland freight charges on shipments to Canada since sample surveys have revealed that for most of such shipments these charges have not been properly included in the export value shown on the customs declarations. Also added to the Bureau of the Census data on international trade are exports and imports of nonmonetary gold. By balance of payments convention private U.S. sales of gold (including newly mined gold) to the U.S. Treasury that result in a rise in official gold reserves are included in merchandise as exports while private purchases (for industrial purposes) from the Treasury that result in a decline in official gold reserves are treated as imports. These transactions were discontinued after the March 17, 1968, international monetary agreement which provided that officially-held gold should be used only to effect transfers among monetary

authorities and that the price of monetary gold remain fixed (but the price of nonmonetary gold be free to reflect market conditions).

Transfers under military agency sales contracts represent deliveries of goods and services to foreign countries under credit and cash sales contracts by U.S. military agencies. (Cash received in advance of deliveries is considered an increase in nonliquid assets held by foreigners in the United States; deliveries against cash received in prior periods result in a decline in such foreign assets.)

Direct defense expenditures cover both merchandise and services. Expenditures by U.S. military personnel in the foreign economies are included as well as foreign expenditures by the Armed Forces, both for their own use abroad and for transfer to our allies.

Receipts of income on U.S. investments abroad include fees, royalties, dividends, interest, and branch earnings received by U.S. corporations from their foreign affiliates, dividends and interest on foreign securities held by U.S. residents, and interest on bank and commercial loans. The figures do not include the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, and they are net of foreign taxes. The figures also include interest received in dollars and foreign currencies by the U.S. Government on loans to foreign countries.

Payments of income on foreign investments in the United States include: (1) Fees, royalties, dividends, interest, and branch earnings paid on foreign direct investments in the United States and (2) interest and dividends on U.S. private and Government securities, bank deposits, and other assets held by foreigners. The figures do not include the foreign share in reinvested earnings of U.S. corporations and are net of U.S. withholding taxes.

Data for income on direct investment are obtained from quarterly direct investment questionnaires. Other income data are estimated by applying appropriate yields to outstanding amounts of investment.

Exports of other services consist of receipts from: transportation, foreign visitors to the United States, royalties and fees from unaffiliated foreigners, reinsurance transactions, communication, foreign government and international agencies stationed in the United States, and nonmilitary services rendered by the U.S. Government whether paid in cash or provided under government assistance programs.

Imports of other services consist principally of U.S. payments for transportation, travel, insurance, royalties and fees to unaffiliated foreigners, and miscellaneous U.S. Government expenditures.

Estimates for transportation receipts and payments are derived from questionnaires distributed to U.S. carriers and U.S. agents of foreign carriers, from foreign embassy reports, and from tonnage data contained in the Bureau of Census reports on foreign trade. Travel estimates are based on the number of international travelers recorded by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, U.S. Department of Justice, and their average expenditures, which are secured from a quarterly OBE questionnaire distributed to a sample of the travel population. Estimates for the remaining services are obtained mainly from the U.S. agencies or companies participating in the transactions, usually on the basis of regular quarterly or annual questionnaires.

Unilateral transfers consist of net private remittances from U.S. individuals and institutions, U.S. Government grants, and U.S. Government pensions and other transfers.

Net private remittances include: (1) Noncommercial payments from individuals residing within the United States and its possessions to individuals residing in foreign countries (debit); (2) institutional remittances of cash and the value of goods forwarded abroad by charitable organizations (debit); (3) an estimate of the value of parcels sent abroad by individuals as gifts (debit); and (4) pensions and other transfers including indemnity and restitution payments made by foreign governments to U.S. residents (credit).

Personal remittances are estimated on the basis of data received from agencies known to be in the remittance business (such as banks, steamship companies, and communications companies), to which are added remittances by postal money order. Institutional remittances are based on information obtained from reports of organizations to the Department of State or to OBE. The value of gift parcels is determined by applying an average value per pound to the total number of pounds of parcel post forwarded abroad as reported by the Post Office Department. Remittances to U.S. private residents made by foreign governments are obtained from balance of payments records of foreign countries (mainly Germany and Canada).

U.S. Government grants (other than military) consist of transfers to foreigners of goods, services, or cash with either no fixed obligation for payment or no obligation. Included are transfers of services under

technical assistance programs and the Peace Corps. Pensions and other transfers to foreigners include only U.S. Government transactions. Pension payments are made mainly by the Veterans Administration, the Civil Service Commission, and the Social Security Administration.

U.S. Government capital flows, net, excluding official reserve assets, represent disbursements on loans by the Export-Import Bank, the Agency for International Development, the Department of Agriculture, the Department of Defense, and other Government agencies, less repayment in dollars and foreign currencies of outstanding loans, net changes in holdings of foreign currencies and other claims not included with official reserve assets. Foreign currency holdings included here are obtained mainly through the sale of agricultural products under PL 480 and through foreign payments of interest and principal on loans. Such currency holdings are reduced mainly through their use for Government administrative expenditures and for grants and loans to the countries issuing these currencies.

U.S. private capital flows, net, consist of: (1) Direct investments (which include purchases and sales of equity interests in foreign enterprises and capital movements between U.S. corporations and their foreign affiliates); (2) purchases and sales of foreign securities; (3) changes in outstanding claims reported by U.S. banks; and (4) changes in outstanding claims on nonaffiliated foreign residents reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. The figures for direct investments do not include reinvestments of the U.S. share in undistributed earnings of foreign corporations, but do include investments in foreign affiliates of funds that had been borrowed abroad by the U.S. parent companies or by their affiliates incorporated in the United States.

Data for direct investments transactions are obtained by OBE, Department of Commerce, through quarterly questionnaires answered by U.S. corporations; data on other capital flows are collected by the Treasury Department through the Federal Reserve Banks.

Foreign capital flows, net, include transactions related to foreign direct investments in the United States; foreign purchases and sales of U.S. securities (including securities issued by local governments and nonguaranteed securities issued by U.S. Government agencies); and changes in U.S. liabilities to foreigners reported by U.S. banks, by unaffiliated U.S. nonbanking concerns, and by U.S. Government. The data are separated into long-term, nonliquid short-term and liquid liabilities; liabilities to private foreigners are reported separately from liabilities to foreign official agencies.

Data on capital movements related to foreign direct investments in the United States are based on quarterly reports that U.S. enterprises affiliated with foreign enterprises make to OBE, Department of Commerce.

Transactions in U.S. official reserve assets include changes in U.S. official holdings of gold, special drawing rights, and convertible foreign currencies (Treasury and the Federal Reserve System holdings), and changes in the U.S. gold tranche position in the IMF. The latter equals the U.S. quota in the IMF minus the Fund's holdings of U.S. dollars—the amount the United States could purchase in foreign currencies automatically if needed.

Special drawing rights (SDR) are international reserve assets which were created through amendments to the Articles of Agreement of the International Monetary Fund to provide an orderly and adequate growth in international liquidity. The initial allocation to the United States and other participating nations was made on January 1, 1970, the second was made on January 1, 1971 and another allocation in the first base period is scheduled for January 1, 1972. The allocation of SDR is shown separately in the balance of payments as a credit entry. U.S. reserve holdings of SDR are a debit entry. Reserve holdings of SDR may change not only as a result of allocations but also through purchases of SDR from other countries or through sales of SDR to other countries.

Detailed annual balance of payments data beginning 1960 and quarterly data beginning 1966 are in the June 1971 SURVEY. Detailed data in a somewhat different format appear for 1955-59 by quarter in the September 1970 SURVEY and for 1960-1965 by quarter and for 1946-59 on an annual basis in the June 1970 SURVEY. Detailed data for 1950-54 by quarters and for 1919-1945 on an annual basis appear in the Balance of Payments Statistical Supplement, a Department of Commerce publication, issued in 1963.

² Excludes reinvested earnings of foreign incorporated affiliates of U.S. firms or of U.S. incorporated affiliates of foreign firms.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 13.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Monthly estimates of cash receipts from farm marketings are derived from estimates of monthly marketings and prices received by farmers for the various farm commodities. For most of the important farm products, reported mid-month prices are used while season average prices are used for a number of minor commodities. Beginning 1960, the estimates include data for Alaska and Hawaii; however, the cash receipts and marketings indexes are now published on a 50-State basis (including Alaska and Hawaii) beginning 1966.

Where farm products are placed under loan to the Commodity Credit Corporation, receipts through loans are counted as income during the month the loan is made, and if the product is later redeemed, the cost of redemption is subtracted from receipts at the time of redemption. Government payments, which are added to cash receipts from marketings to obtain total cash receipts from farming, comprise all payments made directly to farmers under various programs such as conservation, Sugar Act, Wool Act, soil bank payments, and feed grains and wheat programs. Government price support loans that are reflected in prices received by farmers for their products are not included in this item since they are covered in the estimates of receipts from marketings.

Current estimates of marketing (1971) are based on estimated production, the normal disposition of the product, and the usual seasonal movement to market, supplemented by available current data on market receipts, marketing, processing of farm products, and government price support operation. These estimates will be revised as more complete data on production, crop-year sales, and monthly marketings become available.

Indexes of cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans are computed by dividing the estimates of the relevant total of cash receipts for each month by the monthly average of the corresponding total in the base period 1957-59 and converting to a 1967 base period by an adjustment factor required to convert the 1957-59 based index for 1967 to equal 100. The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

For a general description of the current series, see Farm Income Situation, No. 218, issued July 1971 by the Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Annual totals for 1910-38 for dollar figures for farm marketings appear on p. 19 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1965-66 appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. The index measures changes in the physical volume of marketings of all the commodities included in cash receipts from farm marketings, with the exception of those for which neither quantity nor price data are available. The monthly estimates of sales of individual farm commodities used in computing the estimates of cash farm income provide the basic material for calculating the index. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1966.

The index is based on marketings of about 150 agricultural products that account for virtually all of the total cash receipts from farm marketings. It is calculated by the weighted aggregate method, i.e., quantities for each year are multiplied by fixed prices as weights; then price-quantity aggregates for individual periods are expressed as percentages of the appropriate average price-quantity aggregates in the base period. The index numbers appearing here are on a 1967 reference base period. The 1967 base period does not include revised price weights, but merely reflects a shift from the previously used 1957-59 base period. Revised price weights will be incorporated at a later date.

Data on monthly marketings of some items included in the index are not available currently, and it is necessary to estimate monthly marketings from estimated production, the normal percentages sold, and the usual seasonal movement to market. The estimates are subject to revision as more complete data on marketings become available.

The index of physical quantity of farm products sold shown here and the index of prices received by farmers on p. 39 provide measures of the causes of fluctuations in cash receipts from marketings but do not measure exactly the movement in cash receipts, and in some months changes in the indexes may seem somewhat inconsistent. Such inconsistencies as may exist can be explained in part by the fact that although the marketings index and the prices received index are comparable in their commodity coverage, they are not comparable in

their weighting systems. The indexes are computed by the base aggregate method. The weights were adjusted by imputing values of marketings for commodities for which quantities are not available in order to balance base period aggregates with total cash receipts. This imputation and a shift of melons from the fruit to the vegetable group are the only major departures from computational procedures used previously. The prices received index is based on average quantity weights for three periods as follows: 1924-29 for the period 1910-34; 1937-41 for the period 1935 to September 1952; and 1953-57 for the period from September 1952 to date. Prices used in the price index do not reflect loan rates of commodities placed under CCC loan. In addition, they represent U.S. prices in which State prices are weighted by constant weights for all months in each marketing year, and hence they do not reflect seasonal variations among States, which do affect the monthly index of marketings. Another source of possible discrepancy is the inclusion in cash receipts of such items as forest, nursery, and greenhouse products, which, for lack of data, are included neither in the volume index nor in the price index.

For a more complete description of the basic methodology used in constructing the index see Agricultural Handbook No. 109, New Index Numbers of Farm Marketings and Home Consumption, issued in July 1956 by the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ Beginning 1960, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵ Beginning 1966, data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Division of Research and Statistics. The index measures changes in the physical volume or quantity of output of manufactures, minerals, and electric and gas utilities. It reflects output changes at all stages within manufacturing and mining industries (including intermediate as well as final products). The index does not cover production on farms, in the construction industry, in transportation, or in various trade and service industries.

The index includes production at Government owned and operated plants and shipyards (both Navy and private). Atomic energy manufacturing activity is represented beginning with 1947. A number of groups and subgroups include data for individual series not published separately, e.g., the machinery and allied goods group contains the ordnance and accessories group in addition to the groups shown. Production of certain types of combat materiel is included in major group totals but not in individual indexes such as those for autos and some other products.

Since the index of industrial production was first introduced by the Board in the 1920's, it has been revised from time to time to take account of the growing complexity of the economy, the availability of more data, improvement in statistical processing techniques, and refinements in methods of analysis.

The figures presented here reflect the revision of the industrial production index introduced by the Board in July 1971. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in 1962 appears in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Publication by the Board of indexes on the 1957-59 reference base period was discontinued at the time of the 1971 revision.)

The 1971 revision of the index incorporates major changes as follows: (1) Individual series are adjusted to comprehensive Census-Federal Reserve benchmark indexes, to newly developed annual indexes based on the Annual Survey of Manufactures, and to various other benchmarks; (2) monthly data on electric power consumption have been introduced to replace a large portion of the manhour input series; (3) new series have been developed to provide more clearly defined market groupings, more comparable SIC groupings, and more uniformity with respect to size; (4) the year 1967 has been adopted as the new comparison base; (5) new weight base years have been selected (1967 is used for the period beginning 1967).

The 1962 revision of the index incorporated the following changes: (1) Shift from a 1957 base to an average of the years 1957-59; (2) general revision in seasonal adjustment factors beginning, for the most part, in 1959, with some revisions made back to 1957 and 1958 in a

few series; and (3) interim adjustment since 1957 of the annual levels of eight series in the apparel, food, and chemical groups to take account of additional information.

The method used in combining the individual series is the weighted average of relatives. This consists of (1) reducing each series into relatives, with the average for the base period, 1967, as 100; (2) multiplying each series of relatives by a base-year weight factor; and (3) adding the products (relatives multiplied by weights) for any 1 month to obtain the index number for the month. The weights used are percentage weight factors, that is, the percentage of the weight assigned to each series to the total weight assigned to all series in the base period. Since the total of the percentage weight factors is equal to 100, the sum of the products of all series for any 1 month (all series times their respective weight factors) gives the index of industrial production for that month. The products of the component series and their weights give the number of points contributed to the index by individual series. This method of computation facilitates analysis of the changes in the index. For example, it makes it possible to observe the points contributed by each series or group of series, and therefore to determine which series or group of series is responsible for the month-to-month changes in the total index or in the index for any group or subgroup of industries.

The weights used are based on value added—the difference between the value of production and the cost of materials or supplies consumed—in individual industries for selected base years. The value-added data for mining are based on the 1954 Census of Mineral Industries and on Department of Commerce national income estimates by industry for 1954 and 1958. The value-added figures for manufacturing were obtained mainly from the Census Bureau Annual Survey of Manufactures for 1958. Weights for utility series were derived from Federal Power Commission data. In many cases, value-added data are available only for groups of two or more individual series in the index; the assumption usually made in these cases is that value added is proportional to value of product within each group. The 1967 proportions, or the relative importance of the groupings based on the 1967 weights, will be shown in detail in a forthcoming Federal Reserve Board publication.

Components of the index are adjusted for two kinds of short-time recurring fluctuations, i.e., for differences in the number of working days from month to month, for seasonal variation. Beginning with indexes for January 1947, allowances for holiday observances have been made in seasonal factors rather than in working-day adjustments. Except for Easter, each of the principal holidays is in the same month each year—January, May, July, September, November, and December. Reported product data are converted to a daily average basis by adjusting for the number of working days in the reporting period. In these calculations Saturdays and/or Sundays, and half days, are regarded as nonworking days. No allowances for holiday shutdowns are made in the working-day adjustment; consequently, the effects of holiday observances on monthly output are reflected in the indexes unadjusted for seasonal variation. No adjustment is required for monthly series based on man-hour data because they relate to a payroll period in the middle of the month and are little affected by calendar variations.

The seasonal adjustment factors in the index have been developed essentially by the ratio-to-moving-average method (basic method described in Federal Reserve Bulletin for June 1941). The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are those incorporated in the X-11 version of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program is a mechanical version of the ratio-to-moving-average method.

In this method the final seasonal adjustment factors are developed on the basis of monthly ratios of the original data to a moving average. The moving average, which is essentially a preliminary seasonally adjusted series, is designed to incorporate the trend and cyclical components of a time series and thus isolate the irregular and seasonal movements. In Census Method II the average is a weighted, centered 15-month moving average of a seasonally adjusted series based on ratios of the original data to a centered 12-month moving average. This 15-month weighted moving average was generally used as the preliminary seasonally adjusted series for further professional processing as described in the article, Adjustment for Seasonal Variation in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

A summary description of the 1971 index appears in the July 1971 Federal Reserve Bulletin. More detailed information and data for periods prior to 1954 will be available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C. 20551).

Monthly data for 1954-66 for those series marked “*” appear in the appendix to this volume.

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Sales are estimated aggregate dollar values and inventories are estimated book values at the end of the year or month. Business sales and inventories are here defined as the sum of the data for manufacturing and for merchant wholesale and retail trade. These figures are smaller than the non-farm business statistics used in gross national product computations by the amount of sales (or revenue) and inventories for construction, utilities, and other excluded sectors.

The term “sales” used here signifies essentially sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing. In wholesale trade, however, some respondents probably report orders (bookings) as sales.

Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers’ inventories are, in general, valued at the lower of cost or market price. About one-fifth of manufacturers’ inventories are valued on a last-in-first-out (LIFO) basis; the use of LIFO is much less prevalent in trade generally (though it is used extensively by department stores).

Changes in the book value of business inventories reflect movements of replacement costs as well as changes in physical volume. In measuring inventory investment as part of the gross national product, the data are adjusted to remove the effect of changes in replacement costs. (See explanation of “inventory valuation adjustment” in note 1 for p. 5.)

The annual totals shown here for manufacturing and trade sales are based on unadjusted data; in the case of the manufacturing segment the unadjusted figures include adjustments for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-66 for total manufacturing and trade sales and inventories appear in the appendix to this volume.

² See note 2 for p. 26 for a description of the manufacturing series.

³ See note 1 for p. 58 and note 1 for p. 62 for a description of the retail trade sales and retail inventories series.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. The series shown in this volume represent estimated sales and inventories of merchant wholesalers in the United States. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January 1961. The wholesale trade series shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS included information for some types of nonmerchant wholesalers; that series has been discontinued and replaced (with data beginning 1948) by the series described below.

The estimates are confined to merchant wholesalers since information on other types of wholesalers is not available except for years when the census of wholesale trade was taken. The 1963 Census of Business (to which the merchant wholesale data conform for the period since 1959) indicated that merchant wholesalers accounted for 44 percent of the sales and 74 percent of the inventories of all wholesale establishments.

Areas of wholesale trade not covered in this series include manufacturers’ sales branches and sales offices, petroleum bulk stations and terminals, agents and brokers and assemblers of farm products.

Sales include sales of merchandise and receipts from repairs or other services to customers, after deducting returns, allowances, and discounts; sales of merchandise for others on a commission basis are also included. Local and State sales taxes and Federal excise taxes are included. Inventories represent stocks, at cost, of merchandise on hand for sale at the end of the month; they do not include goods held on a consignment basis or such items as fixtures, equipment, and supplies not held for sale.

The reporting firms are part of a probability sample representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of business.

In February 1966 a revised sample was introduced. (Previously published data were based on a sample drawn from the 1958 Census of

Business universe and Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers since 1958.) The revised sample includes over 17,000 firms drawn from two sources: (1) 1963 Census of Business lists representing all wholesalers (with paid employees) in business in 1963, and (2) Social Security Administration lists of wholesalers (with paid employees) entering business (or requesting new Employer Identification numbers) since 1963. The Office of Business Economics in cooperation with the Bureau of the Census applied ratios calculated from the overlapping data to the previous estimates for 1959 through 1965 to make them comparable to the 1966 figures. No adjustment was needed for the period prior to 1959.

The ratios referred to above were applied in full measure for the period December 1963 to December 1965, and then in decreasing proportions going backward from November 1963 through January 1959. Fifty-nine sixtieths of the overlap ratios were applied in November 1963, fifty-eight sixtieths in October 1963, and so on, until January 1959, when one-sixtieth was reached. This procedure was based on an assumption that the differences between 1958 and 1963 occurred gradually over the period.

The sample is supplemented monthly for new firms on the Social Security Administration lists. Earlier figures were based on samples selected from the 1948 and 1954 Censuses of Business, and were adjusted by the Office of Business Economics to the level of the sample selected from the 1958 Census. The earlier estimates are extrapolations using data collected by the Census Bureau in the past, compiled with different samples.

Comprehensive details for the descriptions of the different samples, estimating procedures, etc., as well as estimates of merchant wholesalers sales and inventories, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, by kind of business, appear each month in the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report. (See also the February 1961 and February 1966 Monthly Wholesale Trade Reports for details concerning the introduction of the revised samples.) These publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

The sales and inventory data are adjusted for seasonal variation and, in the case of sales, also for trading-day differences, by the use of factors developed by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program. A description of this technique is available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of the Census.

Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1948-66 for merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories for the series shown here appear in the appendix to this volume; unadjusted monthly data for 1965-66 for total merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories and for total durable and nondurable goods establishments appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for earlier periods are available upon request. (See also the Supplement to the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, issued January 13, 1967 and current issues of the Monthly Wholesale Trade Report, available from the Bureau of the Census.)

⁵ Annual figures are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation.

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¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. The monthly data for stock-sales ratios are based on the seasonally adjusted sales and inventory series for manufacturing and trade. The ratios for each month are derived by dividing end-of-month inventory book values by total sales during the month. The ratios for a given year are derived by dividing the weighted average of seasonally adjusted inventories (using the 13 observations including the yearend figures for the given and previous year) by the monthly average sales for that year. No adjustments have been made to bring inventory book values, which are typically valued at the lower of cost or market, up to the level of selling prices.

Stock-sales ratios are frequently used in evaluating the current position of inventory holdings. While they are useful in this respect, considerable caution must be used in such analyses. In addition to the problem of selecting a "normal" historical period for use as a frame of reference, appraisal is rendered difficult by the many cyclical and secular factors that are operative.

From a cyclical point of view, stock-sales ratios are generally inversely related to business activity; that is, the ratios tend to rise as sales decline and fall as sales rise. Typically, the change in direction of the inventory movement tends to occur some time after the turn in sales. Over the longer run, stock-sales ratios are affected by changing efficiencies in the handling of inventories due to such factors as

improvements in transportation, better control by management, increasing use of electronic data processing machines, and other changes in technology.

See note 2 for p. 26 for a description of the manufacturing series; note 1 for p. 58 and note 1 for p. 62 for descriptions of the retail sales and retail inventories series; and note 4 for p. 23 for a description of the merchant wholesalers' sales and inventories series.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

² See paragraph 1 of note 1 for this page for an explanation of yearly data for the inventory-sales ratios.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The series represents sales of durable goods products directly exported by manufacturers. This sector of the export market covers approximately two-thirds of the value of all products (durable and nondurable) directly exported by manufacturers and about two-fifths of total exports of manufactured products.

The estimates are obtained from a sample of companies exporting durable goods that accounted for approximately 75 percent of the value of such products exported. The reporting panel was originally developed from the larger panel included in the Census Bureau's Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products: 1960. The survey included all manufacturing plants of 100 or more employees with exports of \$25,000 or more in 1960. The following measures were used in selecting companies to be included in the monthly survey: (1) The company was engaged in exporting durable goods according to the 1960 Survey of the Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products and such exports exceeded \$5 million in 1960; and (2) the company was included in the monthly survey for the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series (described in note 2 for this page). The level of manufacturers' sales for export in October 1962 was estimated from the annual 1960 totals for each industry group to be published. The 1960 data of the establishments of the companies classified in each industry category of the survey were aggregated to company industry totals and divided into the October 1962 export sales reported by these companies. The comparable industry published totals in 1960 were multiplied by this ratio to estimate the October 1962 industry group total sales for export.

Seasonally adjusted data became available in August 1968 and were published for the first time in the September 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233). The data have been adjusted for reporting period variations in individual respondents' reports but have not been adjusted for trading days since tests indicated no measurable trading day variations.

In addition to the estimates for manufacturers' export sales for total durable goods industries shown in this volume, the original reports, entitled Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods, Series: M4-A, provide export sales for a limited number of durable goods industry groups and export data for new and unfilled orders for durable goods industries, excluding motor vehicles and parts, and for a limited number of other durable industry groups.

A statement giving detailed information regarding methodology is available upon request from the Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce (Washington, D.C. 20233). See also the Current Industrial Report, Manufacturers' Export Sales and Orders of Durable Goods (Series: M4-A), 1963-June 1968, issued in August 1968 by the Census Bureau.

Monthly data for 1965-66 appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for October 1962-December 1964 are shown in the following table:

Manufacturers' Export Sales, Durable Goods Industries
(Millions of dollars)

	Without seasonal adjustment			Seasonally adjusted	
	1962	1963	1964	1963	1964
January		501	677	548	742
February		709	695	738	725

	Without seasonal adjustment			Seasonally adjusted	
	1962	1963	1964	1963	1964
March		728	760	687	713
April		699	779	674	753
May		694	776	673	750
June		685	795	664	769
July		591	681	659	759
August		605	693	661	759
September		682	761	684	765
October	641	755	756	736	740
November	676	690	781	678	769
December	683	788	839	708	753
Total		8,127	8,993		

Monthly data for periods prior to October 1962 are not available.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The term "shipments" as used here represents manufacturers' receipts, billings, or the value of products shipped, less discounts, returns, and allowances, and exclude freight charges and excise taxes. Shipments for export as well as for domestic use are included. Shipments by foreign subsidiaries are excluded, but shipments to a foreign subsidiary by a domestic firm are included. The shipments figures from the Annual Survey of Manufactures to which the current series is benchmarked include interplant transfers as well as commercial sales.

Inventory data are book values of stocks on hand at the end of the period, and include materials and supplies, goods in process, and finished goods. Inventories associated with the nonmanufacturing activities of the company are excluded from the benchmark. In general, inventories are as valued by the manufacturer.

The series for new orders represents new orders net of cancellations received during the period. Unfilled orders at the end of a reporting period are orders that have not passed through the sales account and are equal to unfilled orders at the beginning of the period plus net new orders received during the period less net sales.

The manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders survey provides monthly figures that are comparable to the annual totals published each year in the annual survey of manufactures. The sample panel is defined as a probability sample drawn as a subsample of the companies with 100 or more employees in the annual survey of manufactures. The monthly reporting panel consists of approximately 5,000 reporting units and includes virtually all companies with 1,000 or more employees and a sample of the smaller ones. The panel is supplemented on a current basis by including all manufacturing operations acquired or initiated by companies already in the sample. When company reorganizations, mergers, and changes in ownership result in new successor firms, these are retained in the reporting panel. Also, the sample is updated periodically from the list of new manufacturing concerns added to subsequent annual surveys of manufactures. The reporting unit typically comprises the entire operations of a company although at the request of the Census Bureau many of the larger diversified companies file separate divisional type reports for their operations in different industries.

Estimates of shipments, inventories, and unfilled orders are obtained for each detailed category by multiplying the estimate for the preceding month by the link relatives based on a matched sample of reporting companies or divisions. The data for each company are inflated by their sampling weights before being summarized. The figures for net new orders are derived from the shipments plus net change in unfilled orders for each industry category. Estimates for subtotals and totals are obtained by aggregating the related component categories within the series. The shipments and inventory estimates are adjusted annually to the establishment benchmark levels from the annual survey of manufactures.

The figures for manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders published in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS and beginning with the September 1971 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS reflect the latest revision of these series introduced by the Census Bureau in August 1971. (A general explanation of the major revision completed in 1963 appears in the 1965 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.)

Since the major revision in 1963 three revisions (in 1968, 1970, and 1971) of the series have been published. The 1968 and 1971 revisions

to the data (in 1968 affecting data back to 1961 and in 1971 back to 1966) resulted primarily from benchmarking the annual totals derived from the monthly survey to the Annual Survey of Manufactures totals for each year 1961-1969. Those revisions also reflected the introduction of a small number of corrections into the data and development of new seasonal factors for each series. The 1970 revision (affecting data back to 1961) reflected only the introduction of a small number of corrections and the development of new seasonal factors. No changes in methodology or sample design were made during any of these three revisions.

Currently, the survey shows monthly series for 30 detailed industry categories and supplementary presentation of the data by market groupings. The market groupings provide a breakdown between final products and materials and a further division of final products into consumer goods and equipment for business and government use.

There are no establishment-based estimates from the annual survey of manufactures for unfilled orders or new orders. In the 1963 benchmarking operation, a level for unfilled orders and new orders was established as of August 1962 for each industry category by applying the modified ratio (modified to adjust for incompleteness in reporting) of unfilled orders to shipments of the monthly reporting panel to the universe estimate of August shipments derived from the annual survey of manufactures benchmark totals. In the 1971 benchmarking to the annual survey of manufactures totals for the years 1966 to 1969, it was assumed that the relationship of the unfilled orders to shipments of monthly data published since 1966 was correctly estimated even though the survey may have either underestimated or overestimated the shipments compared with the annual survey of manufactures. With minor exceptions, once the level of the shipments in an industry for 1966 to 1971 was determined, the level of unfilled orders was estimated by applying the ratio of originally tabulated unfilled orders to shipments for each month to the new shipments estimate for the month. The procedure links the January 1966 level of unfilled orders and shipments smoothly into the historical series ending in December 1965. Net new orders are derived by adding the change in unfilled orders to the shipments estimate.

The industry categories shown in the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series are groupings of industries in accordance with the definitions in the 1967 Standard Industrial Classification Manual, as amended. Corrections to historical series, made during the 1968 revision, were required because of changes in SIC classifications and revisions to individual establishment reports uncovered during the 1963 Census of Manufactures, and were made only to 1961 and subsequent years. These revisions affect chiefly the following industry categories: Communications equipment; scientific and engineering instruments and related products; ordnance; building paper; and wood products, not elsewhere classified.

The series for shipments and new orders were adjusted for the number of trading days and length of calendar month prior to seasonal adjustment. New orders are not independently seasonally adjusted but are derived from the seasonally adjusted shipments and the change in the seasonally adjusted unfilled orders. The component series were seasonally adjusted by the Bureau of the Census using the X-11 version of Census Method II (specifications for this method appear in the Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15: The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233).

A detailed description of the manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders series is shown, together with historical data for all currently available series, in the following comprehensive background reports from the Bureau of the Census: (1) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1947-63 Revised (Series M3-1)—issued in 1963; (2) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1, Supplement 2—issued November 1964; (3) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1961-68 (Series M3-1.1)—issued September 1968; (4) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1961-1970 (Series M3-1.2)—issued October 1970; and (5) Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: 1966-71 (Series M3-1.3)—issued August 1971. Current monthly data appear in the Bureau of the Census Current Industrial Reports, Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories, and Orders: Series M3-1—issued each month.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² Includes data for items not shown separately.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² The composition of the supplementary series components is as follows:

Household durable goods industries—household furniture; kitchen articles and pottery; cutlery, handtools, and hardware; household appliances; ophthalmic goods, watches, and clocks; and miscellaneous personal goods.

Defense products industries (old series)—Based on reports for companies classified in the communications equipment, complete aircraft, aircraft parts, and ordnance industries. The series includes significant amounts of nondefense work in these industries and omits defense work performed in the shipbuilding industry.

Defense products (new series)—During 1968 manufacturers in ordnance, communications, aircraft and aircraft parts, and shipbuilding industries began to provide aggregate figures on shipments, orders, and total inventories of work performed for the Defense Department. The results of these reports are included in the new defense series. Since there are no historical data available to develop separate seasonal factors for these reporters, the data have been seasonally adjusted using the factors of these industries. The series is based on separate reports on defense work filed by large defense contractors in the following industries: Ordnance, communications, complete aircraft, aircraft parts, and shipbuilding. It differs from the old series in that it includes defense activity in shipbuilding and excludes nondefense work in ordnance, communications, complete aircraft, and aircraft parts. The data are comparable to those published annually in the Bureau of the Census report, MA-175, Shipments of Defense-Oriented Industries, for the specified industries.

Producers' capital goods (formerly machinery and equipment) industries—machinery, except electrical (excluding farm machinery and equipment and machine shops), electrical machinery (excluding household appliances, communications equipment and electronic components), shipbuilding and repairing, and railroad and streetcar equipment.

- ³ Annual figures for market categories are based on shipments data not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² Includes data for items not shown separately.

PAGE 33

- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² See note 2 for p. 29.

PAGE 34

- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ³ Includes textile mill products, leather and products, paper and allied products, and printing and publishing industries; unfilled orders for other nondurable goods industries are zero.
- ⁴ For these industries (food and kindred products, tobacco products, apparel and related products, petroleum and coal products,

chemicals and allied products, and rubber and plastics products), sales are considered equal to new orders.

- ⁵ Annual figures are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² See note 2 for p. 29.
- ³ See note 3 for p. 34.
- ⁴ Annual figures for market categories are based on data for new orders not seasonally adjusted but adjusted for trading-day and calendar-month variation.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ³ See note 3 for p. 34.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 26.
- ² See note 2 for p. 29.
- ³ Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Figures for new business incorporations represent the total number of stock corporations issued charters under the general business corporation laws of the various States and the District of Columbia. The statistics include completely new businesses that are incorporated, existing businesses that are changed from the noncorporate to the corporate form of organization, existing corporations that have been given certificates of authority to operate also in another State, and existing corporations transferred to a new State. Data for incorporations in the District of Columbia are included beginning January 1963.

Seasonally adjusted new business incorporations beginning January 1964 utilize factors developed by the Bureau of the Census Method II electronic computer program (specifications for the X-9, X-10, and X-11 versions of Method II are available from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233).

Monthly data (unadjusted) for 1947-56 including Hawaii are available upon request; those for 1957-58 (unadjusted only) appear in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1959 including Hawaii, and for 1960-66 including Alaska and Hawaii, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

- ⁴ Data are for 49 States, including Hawaii.
- ⁵ Data are for 50 States, including Alaska and Hawaii.
- ⁶ Beginning January 1963, data include new incorporations in the District of Columbia.

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- ¹ Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. A failure is defined as "a concern that is involved in a court proceeding or a voluntary action that is likely to end in loss to creditors." All industrial and commercial enterprises that are petitioned into the Federal Bankruptcy Courts are included in the failure records. Also included are: Concerns which are forced out of business through such actions in the State courts as foreclosure, execution, and attachments with insufficient assets to cover all claims; concerns involved in court actions such as receivership, reorganization, or arrangement; voluntary discontinuances with known loss to

creditors; and voluntary compromises with creditors out of court, where obtainable.

The series shown for liabilities represent approximately current liabilities (i.e., all accounts and notes payable and all obligations, whether in secured form or not, known to be held by banks, officers, affiliated companies, supplying companies, or the Government). They do not include long-term publicly held obligations. Offsetting assets are not taken into account.

The failure data shown in the table are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; they do not at present include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. Data for all years shown here exclude railroad failures and such activities as banks, financial companies, holding companies, real estate and insurance brokers, amusement enterprises, shipping agents, tourist companies, transportation terminals, etc.

The classification of the failure records by industries was revised, beginning January 1940, to conform to the "Standard Industrial Classification Manual," in order to facilitate direct comparison between failures and any other series of data based on the same official code.

The failure index relates the number of failures in each month to the number of industrial and commercial enterprises listed in the Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book. It shows the annual rate at which business concerns would fail if the number of failures and concerns listed in that month prevailed for an entire year. The index is expressed as the annual number of failures per 10,000 listed industrial and commercial enterprises. The "unadjusted" figures have been slightly adjusted to equalize, insofar as possible, the number of working days each month. Seasonal fluctuations have been removed in the adjusted index by a method using deviations from a 12-month moving average.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; comparable monthly data for all series for 1939-66 (except those for the unadjusted failure indexes prior to 1955 and the seasonally adjusted failure indexes prior to 1947, which are available upon request), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Comparable data prior to 1939 for the industry groups are not available because of revisions in the series in 1939 and 1940, described in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures for 1936-39 (old basis) are available in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT, and earlier monthly figures on the same basis appear on pp. 17 and 18 of the December 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Indexes are based on official estimates of prices (about the 15th of the month) received by farmers for their products sold at local markets—point of first sale—or at the point to which farmers deliver their products in their own conveyances or in local conveyances they hire for the purpose. (For apples, peaches, pears, strawberries, citrus products, potatoes, tobacco, wholesale milk, broilers, and wool, monthly average prices rather than midmonth prices are used in computing the index.)

The reported prices received by farmers are tabulated and averaged by crop-reporting districts. These district averages are weighted by district sales or production estimates to obtain weighted State averages and provide the primary basis for the official estimates. The State estimates of average prices are weighted by State marketing or production estimates to arrive at national averages.

In computing the subgroup indexes, the weights applied to the U.S. average prices to obtain aggregates for individual commodity groups for 1910 through 1934 were average quantities sold by farmers for the 6-year period 1924-29; from 1935 to September 1952, weights are 5-year averages of sales by farmers during 1937-41; and from September 1952 forward, average annual marketings for the period 1953-57. For livestock and livestock products, calendar-year sales were used in computing the averages; for crops, the corresponding crop-year sales were used.

For combining the various subgroup indexes into an all-crop, an all-livestock and livestock products, and an all-farm-products index, weights are percentages based on average cash receipts of farmers (with adjustments to reflect imputed weights for items not included in the index) for the three periods, 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57.

There are 56 commodities represented in the index as of January 1970. These items accounted for about 93 percent of the total cash receipts from farm marketings in 1953-57. Data for some commodities are not available all the way back to 1910 (the earliest year for which

the index was computed). Thus strawberries were added to the index in January 1919, 11 commercial vegetable crops in January 1924, soybeans, grain sorghums, turkeys, cantaloupes, cucumbers, and watermelons in January 1935, broccoli in January 1939, and sweet corn in January 1949. Grapes were dropped from the index as of January 1935 and green peas (for fresh use) as of January 1949. Asparagus and green peas for processing were added in September 1952. (Indexes for October 1943-June 1946 reflect wartime subsidy payments made on butterfat, milk, beef cattle, and lambs during that period.)

The items represented in each group and the percentage weights of the groups, based on average cash receipts in 1924-29, 1937-41, and 1953-57, are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Received by Farmers
(Percent)

Commodity group	Weight base period		
	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1953-57 ³
All farm products	100.0	100.0	100.0
All crops	48.0	42.2	45.2
Commercial vegetables . . .	3.5	4.8	4.2
Cotton	13.9	8.3	8.4
Feed grains and hay	7.5	6.7	9.1
Food grains	8.9	7.0	7.9
Fruit	6.0	5.8	4.7
Oil-bearing crops	2.3	3.1	4.9
Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans . . .	3.3	2.8	1.9
Tobacco	2.6	3.7	4.1
Livestock and products	52.0	57.8	54.8
Dairy products	15.1	17.7	14.6
Meat animals	26.1	28.6	29.1
Poultry and eggs	9.9	10.2	10.7
Wool	.9	1.3	.4

¹1910 to January 1935.

²January 1935 to September 1952.

³September 1952 forward.

The indexes shown here are not adjusted for seasonal variation. The original reports also show adjusted indexes for five subgroups—fresh market fruit; fresh market vegetables; potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry edible beans; dairy products; and poultry and eggs.

The index of prices received by farmers was last revised in January 1959 at which time the weight base period was changed from 1937-41 to 1953-57. For further information concerning this revision see the April-July 1959 issue of Agricultural Economics Research. For additional details concerning these indexes see: (1) Major Statistical Series of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Volume 1, Agricultural Prices and Parity, Agriculture Handbook 365, (2) Agricultural Economics Research, April 1950, and (3) Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2, January 1954 (published by the U.S. Department of Agriculture). See also the U.S. Department of Agriculture report entitled Scope and Methods (Miscellaneous Publication No. 967) issued in December 1964.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual and monthly data back to January 1910 appear in various issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements thereto (available from the Statistical Reporting Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250). Monthly data for 1955-66 (with the exception of revised data back to 1953 for the commercial vegetables component, available in the May 1964 and May 1965 issues of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1, and revised data back to 1959 for all farm products, crops, and feed grains and hay, available in the May 1967 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement 1) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices received by farmers were converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual and monthly data back to 1960 are available in the June 1970 issue of Agricultural Prices, Supplement No. 2. Current monthly data appear in issues of Agricultural Prices and Supplements from July 1970 forward. The converted data supplement, but do not replace, the official series, which, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.)

² Includes data for items not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The Index of Prices Paid by Farmers, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates, is a measure of the changes that occur in the level of prices paid by farmers and their families for commodities and services used in living and farm production. In addition to commodities, the combined index (Parity Index) includes data for interest per acre on indebtedness secured by farm real estate, taxes per acre on farm real estate, and cash wage rates paid hired farm labor.

Prices paid by farmers are compiled primarily from data reported (1970) by about 22,000 independent retail merchants and chain stores, and costs of electricity and telephone services reported by about 20,000 farmers. For most groups of items, the data were collected quarterly from 1923 to 1936, annually before 1923, and monthly from 1937 to date. Most independent store surveys are made quarterly, some semiannually, and others seasonally. Feed prices, prices paid for chicks and poults, and chain-store reports on nearly all family living items are collected each month of the year. Prices paid for individual commodities are estimated by individual States, and then weighted by estimates of purchases of the commodity by farmers in each State to obtain an average for the country as a whole.

For the period 1910-March 1935, indexes for the several commodity groups were constructed by weighting prices of individual commodities by the average quantities estimated to have been purchased per farm during 1924-29; for the period March 1935-September 1952, during 1937-41; and for the period September 1952 forward, during 1955. The commodity-group indexes have been combined into an index representing commodities used in both living and production, together with interest, taxes, and wage rates paid hired farm labor, by weighting the several group indexes in proportion to the percentage of total expenditures represented by the commodities and services in the corresponding groups in the respective periods.

Percentage weights used in deriving the combined index are shown in the table below:

Group Weights: Index of Prices Paid by Farmers,
Including Interest, Taxes, and Wage Rates
(Percent)

	Weight base period		
	1924-29 ¹	1937-41 ²	1955 ³
Family living items	41.2	44.0	39.50
Production items	36.4	41.2	50.90
Taxes	5.7	3.8	2.04
Interest	6.5	3.0	.96
Cash wage rates	10.2	8.0	6.60
Commodities, interest, taxes, and cash wage rates	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ 1910 to March 1935.

² March 1935 to September 1952.

³ September 1952 forward.

The Parity Ratio is obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Index of Prices Paid, including Interest, Taxes, and Farm Wage Rates (Parity Index), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base. It measures whether the prices farmers receive for farm products are on the average higher or lower in relation to the prices they pay for goods and services than they were in the base period, 1910-14.

The Economic Research Service has developed a summary figure, somewhat comparable to the Parity Ratio, that incorporates and reflects government payments made directly to farmers. This measure, identified as an "Adjusted Parity Ratio," is described in detail in the January 1964 issue of *Agricultural Prices*. Monthly data for the Adjusted Parity Ratio beginning 1962 appear in the January issues of *Agricultural Prices* each year since 1964. (A monthly "Preliminary Adjusted Parity Ratio" is described in the April 1967 issue of *Agricultural Prices* and the figures appear in each monthly issue thereafter.) Annual data for 1933-70 are shown in the table below:

Adjusted Parity Ratio, 1933-70
(1910-14=100)

Year	Year	Year	Year
1933 . . . 66	1943 . . . 116	1953 . . . 93	1963 . . . 81
1934 . . . 80	1944 . . . 110	1954 . . . 89	1964 . . . 80
1935 . . . 95	1945 . . . 111	1955 . . . 85	1965 . . . 82
1936 . . . 95	1946 . . . 115	1956 . . . 84	1966 . . . 86
1937 . . . 97	1947 . . . 116	1957 . . . 85	1967 . . . 79
1938 . . . 83	1948 . . . 111	1958 . . . 88	1968 . . . 79
1939 . . . 85	1949 . . . 100	1959 . . . 82	1969 . . . 80
1940 . . . 88	1950 . . . 102	1960 . . . 82	1970 . . . 77
1941 . . . 98	1951 . . . 108	1961 . . . 83	
1942 . . . 109	1952 . . . 101	1962 . . . 83	

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual indexes back to 1915 and monthly and quarterly indexes back to 1925 appear in Supplement No. 1, *Agricultural Prices*, September 1962 and September 1964 issues. A more detailed description of the last revision of the indexes appears in Supplement No. 1, *Agricultural Prices*, January 1959 and in the April-July 1959 issue of *Agricultural Economics Research*. The method of computing Parity prices is described in Supplement No. 1, *Agricultural Prices*, January 1969. A description of the major revision of the indexes in January 1950 appears in the U.S. Department of Agriculture Handbook, No. 365 Volume I, entitled *Agricultural Prices and Parity*. (See also the Supplements to the September issues of *Agricultural Prices* for each year.) All of these publications are available from the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Washington, D.C. 20250).

(In order to facilitate comparison with other indexes, the indexes of prices paid by farmers were converted to a 1967 reference base. Annual averages and monthly data back to 1960 on the 1967 base were published in the May 1970 issue of *Agricultural Prices*, Supplement No. 2; data for current months appear in each monthly issue of *Agricultural Prices* thereafter. The converted data supplement but do not replace the official series that, pursuant to law, is published on the 1910-14=100 base.)

⁴ The Parity Ratio is the quotient obtained by dividing the Index of Prices Received by Farmers by the Parity Index (prices paid, including interest, taxes, and farm wage rates), both indexes on the 1910-14=100 base.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Consumer Price Index is a statistical measure of changes in prices of goods and services bought by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). It is calculated by comparing, from one period to the next, the cost of a "market basket" of goods and services usually purchased by this particular population group.

The index as published in this issue of *Business Statistics*, and beginning with the March 1971 Survey of Current Business, reflects the series converted to the new reference base, 1967=100. Indexes on the new base were first published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for January 1971. (As a convenience to users of this index, the Bureau of Labor Statistics is continuing publication of the United States "all items" index on the 1957-59 reference base.) The general concept and methods used in computing the present index were not affected by the 1971 conversion to the 1967 reference base period.

The last major revision of the index was completed in December 1963. Effective with the January 1964 index, the series is the "new" series and reflects the following major changes: (1) Updated weighting factors and price data base; (2) improvements in statistical procedures; (3) a more comprehensive index covering single workers living alone as well as families of wage earners and clerical workers; (4) expansion of the "market basket" from 325 to 400 items; and (5) a revised sample of 50 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) and cities in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (56 SMSA's and cities beginning January 1966). The "new" series has been linked to the old as of December 1963 to provide continuous series.

Details regarding the major revision effective with the January 1953 index, as well as information pertaining to the 1962 conversion of the

Consumer Price Index to the 1957-59 reference base, appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; a description of the interim adjustment of the index for the 1950-52 period appears in the 1953 issue of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

The description of the Consumer Price Index in the following paragraphs applies mainly to the series beginning January 1964.

The quantity and quality of items contained in the market basket are held constant except at times of weight revisions. The Consumer Price Index reflects, therefore, only changes in prices and none of the other factors that affect family living expenses, such as change in family composition; it tells nothing about changes in the kinds and amounts of goods and services families buy, or the total amount families spend for living, or the differences in living costs in different places. Data are compiled separately for the individual SMSA's and the smaller cities in which prices are collected and are combined by population weights to obtain the index for the United States.

The index is of the weighted aggregative type. When it was first issued in 1919 (with index data going back to 1913), the time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted according to expenditures of wage earners and clerical workers in large cities during 1917-19. At three different times it has been necessary to modernize the samples and methods of calculation of the index and to bring up to date the "market basket" of goods and services included. The index numbers as currently published utilize the 1917-19 expenditure weights for the 1913-24 period; 1934-36 expenditure weights for the 1930-49 period; and the average of the two sets of weights for the intervening period of 1925-29. Weights for 1950-52 represent 1947-49 spending patterns, and those used beginning January 1953 were estimated 1952 spending patterns, based on a study of consumer expenditures in 1950. (Pending completion of the major revision made in January 1953, certain interim adjustments were made in 1951 and the indexes were recalculated back to January 1950—except data for "all items" and "rent" which were revised back to January 1940 to correct for a bias in the rent index.) Weighting factors for the series beginning January 1964 were derived from reported expenditures of a carefully selected sample of wage-earner and clerical-worker families and individuals in 1960-61 and adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963.

In the 1964 revision a new "market basket" for the index was developed, many important improvements in pricing and calculation methods were introduced, and prices were obtained from a sample of 33 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and 17 smaller cities selected to represent all urban places in the United States including Alaska and Hawaii (instead of 46 cities as formerly). Six additional areas (Cincinnati, Houston, Kansas City, Milwaukee, Minneapolis-St. Paul, and San Diego) were added to the national index in January 1966. These six areas were "linked" into the Consumer Price Index as of December 1965 and were first used in calculating the December 1965-January 1966 price change. Each of the six areas represents only itself in the index. (The selection of the city sample is described in The Revised City Sample for the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2352 from the October 1960 Monthly Labor Review.) All features of the 1964 revision were incorporated into the index beginning with data for January 1964. A continuous series was obtained by linking (splicing) the new indexes beginning January 1964 to the series through December 1963.

The goods and services covered by the index are those customarily identified as "purchased for daily living" items. Prior to January 1964 about 325 items were priced, with the basis of the sample selection being the most important items in family spending. In the current series about 400 items are priced, with the basis of the sample selection being probability proportionate to importance in consumer spending. Every item is not priced in every city, however. In order to make possible estimates of sampling error, two subsamples of items have been established. Each subsample includes the more important (or certainty) items and a probability sample of the less important goods and services. The subsamples of items are priced in different cities and in different outlet samples. Thus, all of the more important items are priced in all of the 56 cities (50 areas in 1964 and 1965), while those of lesser importance are priced in either of two subsamples of cities. Detailed specifications are used for the items so that, insofar as possible, prices are obtained for articles of the same quality in successive price periods; however, deviation from specification under prescribed conditions is permitted.

Among the important additions to the pricing list effective with 1964 are between-meal snacks, hotel and motel rooms, demountable air conditioners, garbage disposal units, moving expenses, parking fees, taxicabs, airplane and intercity bus fares, outboard motors, phonograph

records, golf fees, college tuition and textbooks, music lessons, legal services, and funeral services. Examples of a few items in the "old basket" that were not carried over to the "new" include lemons, women's nightgowns, men's pajamas, appendectomies, and sewing machines. Federal, State, and city taxes are added to the retail prices for the items on which they are imposed. Automobile taxes are added; property taxes are included in the cost of homeownership and implicitly included in rental costs. Neither income taxes, personal property taxes, nor social security taxes are included.

The current index contains a number of changes in the list of published group and subgroup indexes. Groups and subgroups not previously published are "shelter" (includes rent of house or apartment, hotel and motel rates, and costs of homeownership); "homeownership" (includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and repairs and maintenance); "fuel and utilities" (includes fuel oil, coal, gas, electricity, telephone, water and sewerage service); and "health and recreation." "Household furnishings and operation" includes housefurnishings and housekeeping supplies and services. The former "housefurnishings" and "household operation" indexes have been discontinued, but housefurnishings is published as a special group. The former "apparel" group has been redefined to include laundry and drycleaning of apparel (formerly included in household operation) and is now termed "apparel and upkeep." A number of the "special" group indexes were redefined; the most important change being in the reclassification of home purchase from a service to a durable commodity.

The food component includes both food at home and food away from home (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home). Prior to the revision made in January 1953, prices for "food away from home" were estimated to move like prices for "food at home," but since that date have been measured by prices for restaurant meals. (See the technical notes, Food Distribution Changes and the Consumer Price Index, Reprint No. 2434 from the January 1964 Monthly Labor Review; Calculation of Average Retail Food Prices, published in the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Labor Review; and Revision of the CPI Food Outlet Sample, Reprint No. 2563 from the January 1968 Monthly Labor Review.)

The medical care index includes prices for several drugs and prescriptions; physician's services (home and office visit); eye examination and eyeglasses; dentists' fees (fillings, extractions, and denture—full upper); pediatrician's office visits; obstetrical cases; psychiatrist's office visits; chiropractor's or podiatrist's office visits; laboratory tests outside hospital; herniorrhaphy; and hospital services (private and semiprivate room). In the revised index a major change was made in the treatment of the health insurance component of medical care. Pricing of actual premium rates for family group contracts has been discontinued, and health insurance is now represented by prices for a number of hospital and professional services for which claims are paid, plus a small portion representing the insurer's earnings or "overhead." For details on health insurance see the technical note, Health Insurance in the Revised CPI, in the November 1964 Monthly Labor Review (see also the September 1957 Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2251).

The housing index measures changes in rental costs and in items of expense connected with the acquisition and operation of a home. Prior to the 1953 revision the cost of acquisition of a home was considered an investment and was excluded from the index coverage. Detailed information on the housing component is available in the February and April 1956 issues of the Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2188. Mortgage interest rates, a segment of homeowner costs, are discussed in detail in the October 1957 Monthly Labor Review: Reprint No. 2261.

The private transportation index includes prices paid by urban consumers for new and used automobiles, gasoline, motor oil, tires, repairs and maintenance, insurance, registration fees, driver's licenses, and parking fees. City bus, streetcar, subway, taxicab, intercity bus, airplane, and railroad coach fares, make up the public transportation index. Additional information may be found in the August 1956 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2202), the November 1960 full Consumer Price Index Report, and the May 1961 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2368).

Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced monthly in each urban location. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating pricing cycle—monthly in the five largest urban areas and every three months in all other places. Most prices are obtained by personal visit of BLS agents.

As previously stated, the quantity weights currently used (beginning 1964) represent the average purchases of urban wage earners and clerical workers (including single workers) in the years 1960-61. The

basic information for this weight calculation was obtained from the 1960-61 Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 66 urban places, adjusted for price changes between the survey dates and 1963. (Only 50 of the 66 areas comprise the list of cities in which price quotations are obtained for the index. Six additional cities were surveyed in 1963 and added in 1965 to the list of priced cities.)

Samples for the survey for the current series included over 4,900 urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families and over 580 single workers. The average family size was about 3.7 persons and the average family income in 1960-61 after taxes was about \$6,250; the average income after taxes of single persons represented in the index was about \$3,560. In the new index more than half of the total family income is from wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations, with at least one family member being employed for 37 weeks or more during the survey year in wage-earner or clerical-worker occupations; no criterion as to family income was observed except the preceding qualification. (In the old series, index families were defined on the basis of the occupation of the head of the household only, and families whose 1950 total family income after taxes exceeded \$10,000 were excluded.)

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights that represent their importance in the spending of all wage earners and clerical workers. Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and city data are then combined in the total index with weights based on the 1960 populations of SMSA's and cities they represent. Two-fifths of the weight is carried by the 12 largest cities; more than one-fourth by the 17 cities selected to represent the 56 cities with populations of 250,000 to 1,400,000; nearly 14 percent by the 10 cities selected to represent the 145 cities with populations of 50,000 to 250,000; and one-fifth by the 17 cities selected to represent the over 3,000 towns with populations ranging from 2,500 to 50,000. The index numbers are computed on the 1967=100 reference base; the all items index for the U.S. city average and for selected cities is also available (from BLS) on the 1957-59=100 base.

The individual city indexes measure how much prices have changed in a particular city, from time to time, but they do not show whether prices or living costs are higher or lower in one city than in another.

In December 1970 the relative importance of the major groups of goods and services priced for the Consumer Price Index was as follows: Food, 21.99 percent; housing, 33.80; apparel and upkeep, 10.57; transportation, 13.53; health and recreation, 19.73; and miscellaneous, 0.38 percent.

Beginning January 1966 the BLS monthly releases show seasonally adjusted national indexes which were computed for selected groups, subgroups, and special groups where there is a significant seasonal pattern of price change. The factors currently in use were derived by the BLS Seasonal Factor Method. These factors will be updated in April of each year, with data through March. A detailed description of the BLS Seasonal Factor Method is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212). See also the technical note, *Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components*, published in the August 1966 Monthly Labor Review.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-66 (where available) for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables, some providing annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data prior to 1966, including the special group indexes, are available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly releases of the U.S. Department of Labor contain, in addition to the national average, indexes for the following areas: Chicago; Detroit; Los Angeles-Long Beach; New York; Philadelphia; Boston; Houston; Minneapolis-St. Paul; Pittsburgh; Buffalo; Cleveland; Dallas; Milwaukee; San Diego; Seattle; Washington; Atlanta; Baltimore; Cincinnati; Honolulu; Kansas City; St. Louis; and San Francisco-Oakland. Area coverage includes the urban portion of the corresponding Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area except for New York and Chicago where the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas are used. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include revisions made since 1960.

Additional information on the concept, methods of calculation, uses, and limitations of the index may be found in the following publications of the U.S. Department of Labor:

Seasonally Adjusted CPI Components, a technical note in the August 1966 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Consumer Price Index, A Short Description of the Index—a pamphlet issued by BLS in 1967.

The Statistical Structure of the Revised Consumer Price Index, a technical note in the August 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.
New Features of the Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the April 1964 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

The Revised Consumer Price Index, an article in the February 1953 issue of the Monthly Labor Review.

Bulletin No. 1554, The Consumer Price Index; Technical Notes.

Bulletin No. 1517, The Consumer Price Index: History and Techniques.

Bulletin No. 1458, Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies.

Bulletin No. 1366, Seasonal Factors—Consumer Price Index: Selected Series, June 1953-May 1961.

Bulletin No. 1256, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1953-58.

Bulletin No. 1165, Consumer Prices in the United States, 1949-52.

Bulletin No. 1140, The Consumer Price Index: A Layman's Guide.

Bulletin No. 1039, Interim Adjustment of Consumers' Price Index.

Bulletin No. 966, Consumers' Prices in the United States, 1942-48.

Bulletin No. 699, Changes in Cost of Living in Large Cities in the United States, 1913-41.

2 Includes home purchase costs which were classified under services prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

3 Excludes home purchase costs which were classified under this heading prior to 1964; indexes for earlier periods have been recomputed according to the new definition.

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1 See note 1 for p. 40.

2 Includes data for items not shown separately.

3 Includes hotel and motel rates not shown separately.

4 Includes home purchase, mortgage interest, taxes, insurance, and home maintenance and repairs.

5 Includes telephone, water, and sewerage service not shown separately.

6 Called "solid and petroleum fuels" prior to 1964.

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1 See note 1 for p. 40.

2 Includes infants' wear, sewing materials, jewelry, and apparel upkeep (dry cleaning and laundry) services not shown separately.

3 Includes data for "other goods and services" not shown separately.

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1 Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The indexes of spot market prices represent monthly averages of the daily indexes of prices on commodity markets and organized exchanges. The daily index is a measure of the price movement of 22 sensitive basic commodities whose markets are presumed to be among the first to be influenced by actual or anticipated changes in economic conditions. The commodities used in the index are either raw materials or products close to the initial production stage which are traded through organized markets or through other markets whose activities are recorded in trade or Government publications. Highly fabricated commodities whose prices reflect relatively large fixed costs are not included. Of the 22 commodities, 9 are foodstuffs (butter, cocoa beans, corn, cottonseed oil, hogs, lard, steers, sugar, and wheat) and 13 are raw industrials (burlap, copper scrap, cotton, hides, lead scrap, print cloth, rosin, rubber, steel scrap, tallow, tin, wool tops, and zinc).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics also publishes four special group indexes. They are livestock and products, metals, textiles and fibers, and fats and oils. However, some of the 22 commodities (sugar, for

example) do not fall into any of these four groupings, and some are included in more than one (lard, for instance, is included in both the livestock and products index and in the fats and oils index).

The daily index of spot market prices is not an abbreviated form of the comprehensive wholesale price index (described in note 2 below), which is composed of more than 2,500 items. It differs from the wholesale price index in method of construction and weighting as well as in coverage. In the wholesale price index, items are weighted according to their relative importance based on net value of shipments, and the index is a weighted arithmetic mean. The spot market index, on the other hand, is an unweighted geometric mean of the individual price relatives, i.e., the ratio of the current price to the base period price. In addition, foodstuffs constitute approximately 40 percent of the total of 22 commodities in the spot market index, while all farm products and processed foods together make up about 26 percent of the wholesale price index. The specific, restricted coverage of the spot market index is designed to make it more sensitive to current market developments than the comprehensive wholesale price index.

More detailed information is available in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Report No. 157, *Daily Spot Market Price Indexes and Prices*, January 1, 1957-December 31, 1959 issued February 1961. See also BLS Bulletin No. 1458, *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*.

Through December 1968, spot market prices for each commodity and indexes for groups of commodities were published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for each trading day on the workday following the day of reference; they were also available in a weekly summary released on Wednesday covering the week ending Tuesday. Beginning January 1969, Tuesday spot prices are compiled by BLS for calculation of indexes on Thursday; these prices and indexes are released each Friday and include data for the most recent Tuesday, the preceding Tuesday, and year ago indexes. A summary of the previous month's data and monthly averages of indexes appear in the BLS release for the first Tuesday of the month.

The annual data shown here are simple arithmetic averages of the monthly data computed by the Office of Business Economics.

Monthly data for 1950-66 for series marked "*" (22 commodities) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages of daily spot market indexes for 1950-70 for all series appear in historical tables available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C., 20212).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The index is designed to show the general rate and direction of the composite of price movements in primary markets and the specific rates and directions of price movements for individual commodities or groups of commodities. It is designed to measure "real" price changes between two periods of time, i.e., to measure price changes not influenced by changes in quality, quantity, terms of sale, level of distribution, unit priced or source of price. The term "wholesale" refers to sales in large lots, not to prices received by wholesalers, jobbers, or distributors. The prices used in constructing the index represent the first important commercial transaction for each commodity. Later transactions for the same item at other stages in the distribution cycle are not included; however, as raw materials are transformed into semifinished and finished goods, these goods are represented according to their importance in primary markets. Most of the quotations are the selling prices of representative manufacturers or other producers, or prices quoted on organized exchanges or markets. Prices are exclusive of excise taxes. The index does not measure the price movements of retail transactions, transactions for services (except gas and electricity to nonresidential users), construction, real estate, transportation, and securities. The sample of priced items does not include printing and publishing; however, values of the physical products of these industries, such as books and magazines, were included in the weight universe for the first time in 1958 and were assigned to the pulp, paper, and allied products major group. The value of separate services performed for others was excluded. Prices of many of the raw and finished materials used in construction or in printing and publishing, such as lumber, bricks, structural steel, millwork, paper, etc., are reflected in the index.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics' policy is to revise the Wholesale Price Index weighting structure periodically when data from industrial censuses become available, generally at 5-year intervals. Accordingly, the data shown in this volume reflect the revised weighting structure, as well as changes in the commodity classification structure, introduced effective with the January 1967 (final) data. The new weighting structure incorporates values of net shipments of commodities in 1963 as reported in the Census of Manufactures, Census of Minerals

Industries, and other sources (from 1961 through 1966, weights were based upon information from the 1958 industrial censuses). At the same time, changes were made in commodity classification to provide more index detail than formerly, and to eliminate some inconsistencies in the earlier classification system. The Wholesale Price Index concept remains basically unchanged and continuity of most series was maintained after the classification changes. A number of new indexes resulted from the reclassification, and some former indexes were dropped. Where possible, new indexes were calculated back to 1947. The new indexes and the components affected by classification changes have been individually and appropriately footnoted in this volume. Complete details regarding the revisions made effective in January 1967 appear in the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) full monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final), available from BLS.

The index as published in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 issues of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* and, beginning with the April 1962 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1957-59=100. Indexes on the 1957-59 base were first published by BLS beginning with the January 1962 index.

The index as published in this volume and, beginning with the February 1971 *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*, reflects the series converted to the reference base 1967=100. Indexes were first published by BLS on the 1967=100 base with the January 1971 index.

The general concepts and methods used in the index are the same as before the 1962 and 1971 conversions to the 1957-59 and 1967 reference bases. These rebasing of the wholesale price index were not accompanied by a change in the base weights; the methodology employed in converting to the new reference bases involved routine arithmetical calculations that did not affect the continuity or statistical comparability of the index series. Detailed information regarding the conversion, as well as rebasing factors for all series in the wholesale price index, is available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1962 (BLS Bulletin No. 1411), and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, 1963 (BLS Bulletin No. 1513).

The last general revision of the wholesale price index was completed in early 1952. The principal changes from the old series were as follows: (1) Increase in the commodity coverage from about 900 to about 1,900 items (presently, about 2,500 items are included); (2) change in the basis for weights from average sales for 1929-31 to 1947 sales (through 1951, the index weights for the old series were based on average sales in the years 1929, 1930, and 1931 for farm products and on average sales in 1929 and 1931 for all other commodities); (3) change in the base period from 1926 to 1947-49 (see 2d, 3d, and 4th paragraphs of this note for information regarding adoption of 1957-59 reference base and new weighting and classification structures); and (4) a modification of the classification system. The revised series was worked back to January 1947 and was linked to the old series as of that date to provide a continuous index.

The prices used in the index through 1951 are the simple arithmetic averages of the four of five weekly prices for each month; each weekly price is that which prevailed on a specific day of the week. From 1952 through 1966, the prices most often used were those that prevailed on a particular day of the month—usually Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month; beginning January 1967 prices relate, for the most part, to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. For some commodities, however, another day may be selected as a more representative trading day; e.g., some farm products are priced as of Monday. Usually the prices selected are f.o.b. production or central marketing points. Delivered prices are included only when it is the customary practice of the industry to quote prices on this basis.

The index is calculated as a weighted average of price changes. The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value of commodities (including the value of sales for export) produced, processed in, or imported into the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, and flowing into primary markets. Values are f.o.b. production point and exclusive of excise taxes; the values of interplant transfers, military products, and goods sold at retail directly from producing establishments are excluded. The weight universe includes values from industries classified as manufacturing, agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, well operation, and gas and electricity public utilities. It includes values for goods competitive with those produced in the producing sector of the economy, such as waste and scrap materials. All systematic production is included, but individually priced items, such as works of art, are excluded. Civilian goods normally purchased by the Government are included, but production of military

goods is excluded. The wholesale price index refers to the private producing sector of the economy and sales by the Government are excluded; however, Government sales of electric power are included since they are considered competitive with free market sales. The import values include imports from foreign countries, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

The individual price series are combined into the index by multiplying the value weight assigned each item by its current price index and summing to obtain the current aggregate. The current aggregates are totaled by product classes, subgroups, groups, and all commodities. The current index for each of these is obtained by dividing the current aggregate by the appropriate value weight in the base period.

Each commodity price series in the index, as representative of prices for a group of commodities, is assigned its own direct weight (the value of shipments for sale of that individual commodity), plus the weight of other commodities it was selected to represent in the index. Weights for commodities not priced for the index are assigned to commodities that are priced on the basis of similarity of price movements if data are available for making such determinations.

Beginning January 1967 weights are based upon the industrial censuses for 1963; from 1961 through 1966, on the 1958 censuses; from 1958 through 1960 on the 1954 censuses; from 1955 through 1957, on an average of the dollar value of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953; and from 1947 through 1954, primarily on the dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For a detailed description of the 1961 revision of the weighting structure, see the BLS full report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes* (January-May Final and June 1961 Preliminary) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1961*, BLS Bulletin No. 1382 (February 1964). (See also the article in the February 1962 Monthly Labor Review, *Weight Revisions in the Wholesale Price Index, 1890-1960*—Reprint No. 2384.)

Effective January 1958, there was a major revision of the gas and electricity components of the fuel, power, and lighting materials group (renamed fuels and related products, and power in January 1961). These components were renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power" to point up the break in comparability between the former series and the current series. The gas fuels index differs from the former gas index in several respects: (1) The present index is a composite of two product class indexes, utility gas (natural) and a series on liquefied petroleum gas (the formerly published gas price index consisted of only one item, natural gas); and (2) an improvement in pricing method—the price of gas was formerly represented by end sale to industrial users, whereas in the current series gas is priced at point of purchase by pipelines, usually at the wellhead, and liquefied petroleum gas is priced at point of purchase at the processor's plant. Substantial changes were made in the electric power series. The former series on electricity was based on average realized prices of electricity for sale to all users and included a heavy proportion of residential sales. The current series is based on commercial and industrial sales only, and pricing is in terms of specified amounts of power consumption by commercial and industrial users. The current electric power series is based on bills for two fixed kilowatt-hour quantities to industrial and commercial users; it will respond to change in rates only and will not be affected by variables other than price, such as monthly variations in type of consumers or differential rates for large volume consumption. For a more detailed description of the 1958 weighting structure and the revised gas fuels and electric power series, see the BLS monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, March 1958 Preliminary report. See also *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958* (BLS Bulletin No. 1257).

The wholesale price indexes by stage of processing (formerly titled economic sector) show changes in commodity prices at various levels of production and in various sectors of the economy. These indexes permit more effective analysis of the underlying and divergent movements of commodity prices during periods of economic readjustment. The stage-of-processing classification comprises all commodities included in the BLS detailed wholesale price index series; this classification supplements, but does not replace, the regular classification of the wholesale price index by product industry groupings. The price series used in the stage-of-processing index are the same as those used for the wholesale price index. Whereas the wholesale price index measures price movements for individual commodities and groups of commodities, the stage-of-processing index combines wholesale prices in accordance with selected economic criteria to facilitate analysis of price behavior and the interpretation of widely used indicators of the Nation's output, income, and spending.

The assignment of commodities to the various sectors is based primarily on the amount of processing, manufacturing, or assembly to which the commodities are subjected at various stages before they reach the ultimate consumer. Commodities in the index are divided among three major categories: (1) Raw or crude materials for further processing; (2) intermediate materials, supplies, and components; and (3) finished goods.

Crude materials for further processing (such as raw cotton) include materials that are entering the economy for the first time, having undergone no processing other than that required to obtain them in their original form and prepare them for marketing. Intermediate materials, supplies, and components are those commodities that flow between manufacturing industries before finally reaching the ultimate consumer after further changes in form; included here are the subgroups (1) supplies, which are those commodities consumed in the normal course of production or distribution of other goods but not usually incorporated physically in those other goods, and (2) components, which include products that are completely finished except for installation or assembly and not usually delivered to the final consumer without such installation or assembly. Finished goods are commodities in their final state ready for use by the consumer; this general category includes consumer goods and producer goods (frequently called capital equipment), i.e., those commodities used in industry or commerce to produce or transport other commodities.

The basic weights used for the stage-of-processing indexes are the same as those used generally in the wholesale price index. In the classification by sectors many commodities must be considered as falling into more than one category; this has been taken into account in the relative importance imputed to each commodity in each sector index. Wherever required, the base weight for the commodity as used in the wholesale price index is distributed among the stage-of-processing indexes in accordance with data showing the relative proportions of the output of the commodity, which are consumed at the various levels of processing. For the period 1947-66, the basis of this distribution was the BLS interindustry study for the year 1947. Beginning in 1967, the 1958 interindustry study of the Commerce Department's Office of Business Economics was used as a guide. In assigning commodities to manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries, the Standard Industrial Classification is used as a basis for classification. In December 1970 the relative importance of the major groups for the sector index was as follows: Crude materials for further processing, 10.86; intermediate materials, supplies, and components, 45.28; and finished goods, 43.86. (These relative importances are based on 1963 value weights.)

For a more detailed description of the stage-of-processing indexes see the BLS full monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, January 1967 (Final) and February 1967 (Final) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1954-56*, BLS Bulletin No. 1214 (September 1957). Additional information may be found in the U.S. Department of Labor Monthly Labor Review, December 1955.

In addition to indexes of wholesale prices by stage of processing, BLS has developed indexes by durability of product. Several of these indexes are reproduced here. The durability-of-product indexes supplement the economic sector indexes by stage of processing, and embrace all of the series in the total wholesale price index. The assignment of manufactured commodities generally follows the industry classifications used by the Federal Reserve System in its index of industrial production. For a description of the series see *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1957*, BLS Bulletin No. 1235 (July 1958) and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes, 1958*, BLS Bulletin No. 1257 (July 1959).

A description of newly developed Industry-Sector Price Indexes, as well as annual averages for 1957-63, appears in a technical note published in the August 1965 Monthly Labor Review (Reprint No. 2474). Annual averages for 1964-70 and monthly data beginning January 1965 for the industry-sector price indexes appear in the BLS full monthly reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

For a more detailed description of the wholesale price index and methods of calculation, see BLS Bulletin No. 1458, *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, available from the U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data sheets providing annual and monthly data for all available periods for all published series are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor (Washington, D.C. 20212).

³ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 43.
- ² Prior to January 1967 entitled "farm products and processed foods." Although there were changes in composition, the index is considered to be comparable with the earlier series. The group now includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds in addition to the items included in the former group.
- ³ Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ⁴ The component "livestock and live poultry," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue has been discontinued.
- ⁵ New index. Replaces, and is not comparable with the former index "processed foods," published in editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1967 issue. In addition to the items included in the former "processed foods" group, the new index includes alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, and corresponds to the census of manufactures classification system.
- ⁶ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises alcoholic and nonalcoholic beverages (cola drinks, gingerale, and plain soda), packaged beverage materials (coffee, cocoa, tea), and other beverage materials (malt and flavoring syrup).
- ⁷ Prior to January 1967 entitled "dairy products and ice cream." Indexes are comparable.
- ⁸ Prior to January 1967 entitled "canned and frozen fruits and vegetables." The index is considered continuous. Prior to January 1947, frozen fruits and vegetables were not included in the index.
- ⁹ Prior to January 1967 entitled "commodities other than farm products and foods." The new group excludes alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages and manufactured animal feeds, but the indexes are considered generally comparable with those formerly published.
- ¹⁰ New index beginning 1967. This subgroup comprises mixed fertilizers, fertilizer materials, and pesticides.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 43.
- ² See note 9 for p. 44.
- ³ Effective with the January 1955 index, cosmetics and related products were transferred from drugs, etc., to the "other chemicals and allied products" subgroup.
- ⁴ Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ⁵ Effective with data for January 1958, the series for "gas" and "electricity" were revised and renamed "gas fuels" and "electric power." See 12th paragraph of footnote 2 for p. 43 for a description of these series.
- ⁶ Prior to January 1967 entitled "television, radio receivers, and phonographs." Title was changed to conform with the sample, which now includes tape recorders, as well as radio receivers, television receivers, and phonographs.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 43.
- ² See note 9 for p. 44.
- ³ Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ⁴ "Machinery and equipment," published by BLS prior to January 1967 as a special group index, is now a major group in the new regular

classification structure. The former major group index "machinery and motive products" published in the 1965 edition and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS has been split into two major groups—"machinery and equipment" and "transportation equipment" (where the subgroup index for "motor vehicles and equipment" is included) shown on p. 48. ("Machinery and motive products" is shown by BLS in its full monthly reports as a special group index.)

- ⁵ New index beginning 1967. Replaces the former index with the same title, which has been discontinued. The new index includes industrial process furnaces and ovens, abrasive products, and electric welding machines and equipment, as well as forming machines, power driven hand tools, gas welding machines and equipment, and cutting tools and accessories.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 43.
- ² See note 9 for p. 44.
- ³ Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ⁴ New index beginning 1967. The commodities in this index (building brick, clay tile, and clay sewer pipe) were formerly included in the index entitled "structural clay products," which has been discontinued.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 43.
- ² See note 9 for p. 44.
- ³ Includes data for items not shown separately.
- ⁴ Prior to January 1967 called "silk products." Indexes are comparable.
- ⁵ New major group index introduced in January 1967. It combines the former subgroups "motor vehicles" and "transportation equipment, R. R. rolling stock" (transferred from the previously published index for the old major group, "machinery and motive products"), and is published on the reference base December 1968=100.
- ⁶ Prior to January 1967 called "motor vehicles" and shown formerly under "machinery and motive products" (see note 5 for this page).
- ⁷ New major group index introduced in January 1967. It replaces the former major group index with the same title. It was necessary to discontinue the old index because of major changes in composition. In addition to toys, sporting goods, small arms and ammunition, and photographic equipment, the index includes tobacco products and photographic supplies, transferred from other major groups, and excludes manufactured animal feeds, transferred to major group "processed foods and feeds." Notions and other miscellaneous products are also included in the new index.
- ⁸ Includes small arms and ammunition.
- ⁹ "Tobacco products" was formerly published in the old major group "tobacco products and bottled beverages," which has been discontinued effective January 1967 (see note 7 for this page).

¹⁰ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; computed from indexes compiled by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The purchasing power of the dollar measures changes in the quantity of goods and services a dollar will buy at a particular date compared with a selected base date. It must be defined in terms of: (1) The specific commodities and services that are to be purchased with the dollar; (2) the market level (wholesale, retail, etc.) at which they are purchased; and (3) the dates for which the comparison is to be made. Thus, the purchasing power of the dollar for a selected period, compared with another period, may be measured in

terms of a single commodity or a large group of commodities, for example, all goods and services purchased by consumers at retail, or all commodities sold in primary markets.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes two basic price indexes that may be used to calculate the purchasing power of the dollar in the United States: (1) The Wholesale Price Index (WPI), which relates to prices at the primary market level, and (2) the Consumer Price Index (CPI), which measures average changes in retail prices of goods and services purchased by urban wage earners and clerical workers (families and single persons living alone). The original indexes from which the purchasing power series are computed are shown on pp. 40 and 43.

The purchasing power of the dollar is computed by dividing the price index number for the base period by the price index number for the date to be compared, and expressing the result in dollars and cents. The base period is the period in which the price index averages 100.0 and in which purchasing power is \$1.00. The following table illustrates the calculation of the purchasing power of the 1967 dollar and the June 1957 dollar in June 1967:

Price Index (1967=100)			
Market level	June 1957	1967	June 1967
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Primary (WPI)	93.2	100.0	100.2
Consumer (CPI)	84.3	100.0	99.7
June 1967 purchasing power			
	June 1957 = \$1.00		1967 = \$1.00
	Col. 2 ÷ Col. 4		Col. 3 ÷ Col. 4
	(5)		(6)
Primary (WPI)	\$0.930		\$0.998
Consumer (CPI)	.846		1.003

Thus, the first figure in column expresses the June 1967 primary market value of the June 1957 dollar (June 1957 = \$1.00) and indicates a decline of 7 percent in purchasing power between June 1957 and June 1967.

Annual data for 1913-46 are shown in the table below:

Purchasing Power of the Dollar (1967 = \$1.00)			
As measured by wholesale prices		As measured by consumer prices	
Year	Year	Year	Year
1913...\$2.778	1930...\$2.242	1913...\$3.367	1930...\$2.000
1914... 2.841	1931... 2.660	1914... 3.322	1931... 2.193
1915... 2.793	1932... 2.976	1915... 3.289	1932... 2.445
1916... 2.268	1933... 2.941	1916... 3.058	1933... 2.577
1917... 1.650	1934... 2.591	1917... 2.604	1934... 2.494
1918... 1.479	1935... 2.421	1918... 2.217	1935... 2.433
1919... 1.401	1936... 2.398	1919... 1.931	1936... 2.410
1920... 1.256	1937... 2.247	1920... 1.667	1937... 2.326
1921... 1.988	1938... 2.469	1921... 1.866	1938... 2.370
1922... 2.004	1939... 2.513	1922... 1.992	1939... 2.404
1923... 1.927	1940... 2.469	1923... 1.957	1940... 2.381
1924... 1.980	1941... 2.217	1924... 1.953	1941... 2.268
1925... 1.876	1942... 1.965	1925... 1.905	1942... 2.049
1926... 1.938	1943... 1.876	1926... 1.887	1943... 1.931
1927... 2.028	1944... 1.866	1927... 1.923	1944... 1.898
1928... 2.000	1945... 1.832	1928... 1.949	1945... 1.855
1929... 2.037	1946... 1.605	1929... 1.949	1946... 1.709

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume. Historical data tables providing monthly data back to 1913 are available upon request from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Washington, D.C. 20212.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). Data reflect the latest information

available from primary sources. Estimates for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the data for all series beginning 1959, and in the new private nonfarm housing unit series beginning January 1946. The addition of estimates for the two newest States resulted in a small break in comparability—about one-half of 1 percent. Otherwise, for all other series except private nonresidential buildings and the State and local component of public construction, the earlier estimates are essentially comparable with the current estimates.

New series (described below) were introduced for private nonresidential buildings beginning with data for July 1962 and for the State and local component of public construction beginning January 1963. Since State and local construction accounts for approximately 80 percent of total public construction and virtually all of some categories of public construction, the following comments about comparability of the new and old series for State and local construction also apply to the estimates shown for public construction.

The new private nonresidential buildings series is, by definition, comparable in level with the old series. However, the seasonal variations in the new and the old series are substantially different.

The new series for total State and local construction is only slightly different in level from the old series; the level of the new series averaged about 2.5 percent higher in 1963 and 1964. However, the seasonal variations in the new series are distinctly different from those in the old series, and the individual component categories of State and local construction for the old and new series are not comparable in either level or seasonal variations.

The new construction value-put-in-place data include estimates for additions and alterations not shown separately. New construction covers the complete original erection of buildings or structures other than buildings, including essential service facilities and utilities.

Estimates of the value of construction activity include the cost of architectural and engineering fees, materials and building-service equipment installed, charges for the use of construction equipment, labor, overhead, and profit on construction operations. The estimates do not include speculative profits, the cost of land, or the value of production, processing, and other special purpose equipment that is not an integral part of the building or structure itself.

The value-put-in-place estimates are intended to represent the value of on-the-site work on all buildings and other structures under construction during a given period, regardless of when work on the individual active project was started. This value represents a summation of the cost of materials actually used or consumed during the period, regardless of when the materials were purchased or delivered to the site; the cost of labor performed during the period; charges for use of construction equipment during the period; and proportionate allowances for overhead costs, profit on construction operations, and the cost of architectural and engineering services.

The distinction between private and public (Federal, State, and local) construction is made on the basis of ownership, not source of funds.

Where the basic data for an individual series are not available on a monthly basis, no monthly value-put-in-place estimates are published, but monthly imputations are included in all affected totals. The methodology described below applies to the current estimating procedures.

New private nonfarm residential construction estimates are based on estimates of the number and the average cost of new housing units started each month. Estimates of the number of units started in approximately 13,000 places requiring building permits for construction (12,000 places for 1963-66; 10,000 prior to 1963) and in places that do not require building permits are obtained separately from sample surveys conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Average cost estimates for starts in areas that require building permits are based on the average value of permits issued each month, adjusted for understatement in permit valuation and for the cost of architectural and engineering work. The average construction cost estimates for housing units started in any month in nonpermit areas (virtually all single family units) is calculated from the average value recorded on building permits issued for single-family units during each month, using the fixed formula below:

$$Y = \$6,010 + 0.34X, \text{ where } Y \text{ is the average construction cost of units started in nonpermit areas during a month and } X \text{ is the average value recorded on building permits issued that month for single-family units.}$$

This fixed relationship is based on a comparison of building permit values for single-family units authorized by building permits and construction cost values for units started in nonpermit areas, both

compiled by the Census Bureau on monthly surveys conducted during the January 1960 to August 1962 period.

The combined total construction cost of units started each month in both permit-issuing places and nonpermit areas is converted into value-put-in-place estimates in accordance with long-established progress patterns.

Additions and alterations to private residential buildings are estimated on the basis of quarterly surveys of owners and renters of residential properties. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Private nonresidential construction expenditure estimates are based on actual monthly progress data reported to the Census Bureau in a monthly survey of construction progress on projects in the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia which are reported by the F. W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. New value-put-in-place series, based on these survey data, were introduced in January 1966, beginning with data for July 1962.

The survey estimates are first adjusted to include estimates for the 13 Western States on the basis of the relative value of contract awards reported by the F. W. Dodge Division for construction in the 48 States and the comparable total for the 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia. Twelve-month moving totals of the Dodge awards are used to develop this factor. In addition, a small allowance is made for construction in Alaska and Hawaii, based on the value of building permits in those two States relative to the value in all 50 States.

Since the estimates based on the survey data represent only the value of new construction put in place on projects in the Eastern States which are reported by the F. W. Dodge Division and since the adjustment to cover the Western States is an extension of that level of reporting, it is not yet possible to estimate the true level. Consequently, the estimates for the 50 States, which are derived as indicated above, are adjusted for level by using a constant factor calculated in such a way that the sums of the resulting new series estimates for individual component categories for the 1962-64 period are the same as the sums of the old series estimates for the same period.

Annual farm construction expenditure estimates are prepared by the U. S. Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey that provided benchmark data for that year. Estimates for subsequent years are extrapolations, based on changes in farm income and other relevant data since 1955. No monthly estimates are published for this series.

Annual estimates for most privately owned public utilities (covering construction expenditures by railroads and by electric light and power, gas, and petroleum pipeline companies) are based on data obtained from Federal regulatory agencies or from cooperating private companies and trade associations. No monthly estimates are published for these series.

Expenditure estimates for the telephone and telegraph category are compiled monthly by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company (telephone) and by Western Union Telegraph Company (telegraph).

Monthly expenditure estimates for State and locally owned public construction are derived from monthly surveys (beginning September 1968; quarterly surveys prior thereto) conducted by the Bureau of the Census. In these surveys, expenditures for construction are assumed to represent the value of construction put-in-place during the previous month.

Expenditure estimates for practically all types of Federally owned construction are based on reports compiled by the responsible Federal agencies.

Seasonally adjusted indexes for all series, except farm construction, including the series for which monthly values are imputed and not published, have been computed by employing the X-11 version of the Census Bureau's Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (Electronic Computers and Business Indicators, Occasional Paper 57, National Bureau of Economic Research, New York, 1957 and The X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Bureau of the Census, February 1967). Seasonally adjusted values are computed for all individual types of construction, and the values for individual types are combined as required to obtain values for total series.

Monthly totals for 1947-64 for new construction, private, residential (nonfarm), and public (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates), appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly estimates are published currently by the Bureau of the Census in Construction Report, Series C30, Value of New Construction Put in Place, which is available on a subscription basis. Comprehensive explanations of the data and more detailed information appear in the following issues of the C30 Reports: C30-61 Supplement (monthly data for 1946 to 1961), C30-66S (monthly data for 1962 to 1964), C30-68-6 (monthly

data for 1965 to 1967), and C30-69-1 (1968), C30-70-2(1969) and C30-71-2(1970).

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Not comparable with earlier data; see 2d, 3d, and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for this page.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 49.

² Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: F. W. Dodge Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Company. Data cover new construction, additions, and major alterations projects; maintenance work is excluded.

Beginning with January 1969, data cover construction in 50 states and the District of Columbia. In the period 1956-68 data cover 48 contiguous states and the District of Columbia; prior to 1956, 37 Eastern States and the District of Columbia.

F. W. Dodge construction statistics are based on data obtained from: Dodge Reports, permit place reports, publications, and sampling. Permit place and sample information are used for one- and two-family house data. The bulk of non-residential and residential data is based on Dodge Reports.

The valuation figures contained in Dodge construction statistics represent, as nearly as possible, actual construction costs. Construction cost of a project is exclusive of land, architects fees, and, in the case of manufacturing buildings, the cost of equipment which is not an integral part of the structure.

The monthly indexes of total value of construction are based on seasonally adjusted data. The annual indexes are based on annual figures and are not averages of the monthly indexes. The annual indexes for years prior to 1969 have been adjusted so as to make them comparable to the 50 states series.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for total construction contracts (dollar value and index) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1956-66 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Except for the index, the annual totals for 1956-70 reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

² Source: Engineering News-Record; as reported by Engineering News-Record. Data cover new construction plans for public (Federal, State, and municipal) and private projects in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959). The published figures do not, however, represent the value of all plans, but only value of plans reported to Engineering News-Record for projects above a certain minimum cost of construction (for industrial plants, highway, and heavy construction, \$100,000; for nonindustrial buildings, \$500,000).

Beginning January 1963, a more intensive field reporting system was instituted, resulting in improved coverage, mainly in commercial and public building, private mass housing, waterworks, and sewerage. Because of this, data for periods prior to 1963 are not strictly comparable with those following.

Monthly totals are combinations of 4- or 5-week periods ending on the Thursdays falling within the month. For this reason, care should be exercised in making month-to-month comparisons.

Monthly data for 1961-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1950-60 are available upon request. Published reports provide data by State and geographic division for each of the classes of construction.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

A housing start consists of the start of construction on a new housing unit, when located within a new building which is intended primarily as a housekeeping residential building designed for nontransient occupancy. Start of construction for private housing units is defined as the beginning of excavation for the foundation of a building; for public housing units it is defined as when the construction contract is awarded. All housing units in a multi-family building are counted as

being started when excavation for the building is started. A housing unit is a single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone. A housekeeping residential building is one consisting primarily of housing units. Housing starts exclude group quarters (such as dormitories and rooming houses) and transient accommodations (such as transient hotels, motels, tourist courts) and mobile homes (trailers). Publicly owned housing includes housing units in buildings for which construction contracts were awarded by Federal, State, and local governments. Units in structures built by private developers for sale upon completion to local public housing authorities under the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development "Turnkey" program are classified as private.

The data cover 50 States and the District of Columbia. The distribution of housing starts between metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas is based on definitions published by the Bureau of the Budget in Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Beginning April 1968, the data for metropolitan-nonmetropolitan distributions are based on 1967 definitions; data for January 1964-March 1968 are based on 1964 definitions; data for 1961-63 are based on 1961 definitions; and data for 1959-60 are based on 1959 definitions.

Seasonal adjusted estimates of housing starts are the actual number of housing units started in a month adjusted to remove the normal seasonal movement. The adjustment allows for month-to-month variations resulting from normal or average changes in weather conditions, from the differing number of holidays and from the differing number of days in the month. The purpose of this seasonal adjustment is to bring out underlying cyclical trends.

The seasonal factors were developed using the X-II version of the Census Method II. A description of the X-II version appears in Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, "The X-II Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program." Further information on X-II may be obtained from the Chief Economic Statistician, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Monthly data for 1959-66 for total privately owned housing units started, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted at annual rates, appear in the appendix to this volume; those for 1959-66 for total privately and publicly owned housing units started are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For a comprehensive explanation of the series, see the Census report on "Housing Starts" (Series C20-71-4, C20-68-7, C20-67-7, C20-65-5, and C20-60).

⁴ See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁵ Beginning 1956, data are for 48 States and the District of Columbia; prior thereto, for 37 States and the District. Data for 1956 on the 37-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 24,628; public ownership, 8,036; private ownership, 16,377; nonresidential building, 9,006; residential building, 10,042; nonbuilding construction, 5,581.

⁶ Beginning 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included; earlier figures exclude these 2 States.

⁷ Beginning 1963, data are from a more intensive field reporting system in most States; earlier data not comparable.

⁸ Beginning January 1969, data cover construction in 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data for 1969 on the 48-State basis are as follows (millions of dollars): Total, 67,825; public ownership, 22,867; private ownership, 44,958; nonresidential building, 26,078; residential building, 25,589; nonbuilding construction, 16,157.

⁹ Monthly indexes are adjusted for seasonal variation.

¹⁰ Data are for 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

¹ See note 3 for p. 51.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division).

New private housing units authorized by local building permits relate to the time of issuance of permits rather than to the actual start of

construction. They do, however, provide some indication of activity in residential building in advance of the start of actual construction. Although construction is started on most residential buildings in the same month in which the permit is issued, several months or more may pass between the issuance of a permit and the start of construction. On the average, for all types of structures combined, about two percent of the units authorized by permits are not used at all and permitted to lapse.

Beginning January 1967, the data are from 13,000 local building permit systems which account for a major portion of residential building in the United States. For the country as a whole, about 85 percent of the private housing units were constructed in permit-issuing places in 1967. Prior to 1967, the data covered 12,000 permit-issuing places, representing about 83 percent of private residential building in the United States.

Basically, the procedure followed in arriving at the monthly building permit authorization totals involves the cumulating of monthly data from all permit-issuing places that authorized 50 or more housing units (20 or more in some States) in a recent year, with estimates for the less active places based on a stratified probability sample of these places.

Monthly data for total new private housing units authorized for 1962-66 appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data for 1962-66 for one-family structures authorized appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For more detailed figures for new private housing units authorized by local building permits, see the Census report Housing Starts (Series C20). For a more comprehensive explanation of the series, see Census reports Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (individual places) (Series C40) and Housing Authorized by Building Permits and Public Contracts (States and Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas) (Series C42).

³ Source: Mobile Home Manufacturers' Association. Data are collected from a sample of mobile home manufacturing plants in the continental United States. The monthly sample includes reports from Association members and nonmembers, and accounts for about one half of the industry volume. Data include only mobile homes shipped to U.S. dealers and land developers. Cooperating companies also report separately foreign shipments, as well as those to individuals and to the Federal Government.

Mobile homes are defined as single, expandable, and double-wide living units with under-carriages and wheels. No mobile offices, mobile classrooms, or other units designed not to be dwelling units are included. Each mobile home shipped is counted as an individual living unit; a double-wide unit consisting of two singles joined together at the site, is counted as a single unit.

A complete canvass of all manufacturers is conducted each year to determine the precise number of units produced. From the results of this canvass an adjustment, which in recent years has amounted to between 1 and 2 percent, is made to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1959-66 unadjusted, and data for 1964-66 seasonally adjusted appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Construction Statistics Division). The data represent a combination of various construction cost indexes weighted by the relative importance of the major classes of construction. They are implicit indexes computed by dividing the total seasonally adjusted estimate of new construction activity in current dollars by the total expressed in 1957-59 dollars. Since the total in 1957-59 dollars is obtained by adding the estimates for the separately deflated classes of construction, the composite cost index is the equivalent of a variably weighted index, reflecting changes not only in the component indexes but also in relative importance of the major classes of construction that are used as weights. In the computation of the monthly composite cost index, the shift in the relative importance of the major classes of construction due to their different seasonal movements is eliminated through the use of seasonally adjusted activity estimates. The annual composite index represents the ratio between the annual value of total new construction put in place in current dollars and the comparable annual total in 1957-59 dollars.

The cost indexes currently used for calculating the construction activity series in 1957-59 prices and thus entering into the composite index are as follows: The Boeckh index (residences; apartments, hotels, and office buildings; and commercial and factory buildings); The American Appraisal Company (nonresidential building, selected types, and military facilities); Turner Construction Co. (nonresidential,

selected types, and military facilities); Geo. A. Fuller Co. (nonresidential, selected types, and military facilities); U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service (farm housing and other farm construction); Interstate Commerce Commission (railroads); Bell System Telephone Plant (buildings and outside plant); Handy-Whitman Public Utility (buildings, gas plants, and electric light and power plants); U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads (effective April 1, 1967; prior thereto, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads) (military facilities and highway); The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (sewer and water, conservation and development, miscellaneous); Engineering News-Record (building and construction); and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (one-family houses).

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁵ Source: The American Appraisal Company. The indexes are based on a detailed bill of quantities of materials and labor entering into the structural portion of four representative types of buildings—frame, brick, concrete, and steel—in 30 cities throughout the United States, with allowance for contractors' overhead and profits.

Building fixture items such as plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinkler system, elevators, etc., are not included. Workmen's compensation and liability insurance and old-age pension factors are included in the labor portion.

The indexes reflect changes in average price levels with no allowance for the extreme costs resulting from overtime wages, premium on materials, or sacrifice prices and omissions of overhead costs and profits during recession periods. The material and labor costs are recomputed monthly in accordance with normal average prices and wages for the various kinds and grades of materials and classes of building trades, as verified or adjusted to normal from personal investigation of appraisers and information as to actual costs from clients and others. These computations automatically result in weighted averages for the individual buildings. Arithmetic averages are computed for the individual buildings and cities to obtain the city and national average. The latter covers 30 cities. The original reports give indexes for each of 22 typical cities, 4 of which are presented here. Since these index figures are based on 1913 as 100 for each individual location, they indicate the trend in each city and not the trend among the various locations. Actual costs vary widely among different buildings and different regions, and the indexes therefore are not applicable to specific buildings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Beginning 1967, data are from 13,000 local building permit systems; prior thereto, 12,000.

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¹ Source: The Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (Beginning 1963, the indexes on the 1957-59 base period are as reported by The Associated General Contractors of America; prior thereto the base period was shifted by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

Data cover building construction only and are computed by combining indexes of wages and materials. Wages used in computing this index are for hodcarriers and common laborers combined, and the material prices are those for sand, gravel, crushed stone, portland cement, common brick, lumber (all weighted equally), hollow tile (1/2), and structural and reinforcing steel (both together weighted 1/2). Wages and prices are reported as of the 10th of each month by 12 AGC chapter offices, or construction firms, located in Atlanta, Baltimore, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Detroit, Los Angeles, New York, Philadelphia, St. Louis, and San Francisco. The value of the material items included in the index represented about 45 percent of the total cost of all building materials used in 1929, according to the Census of the Construction Industry for that year.

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1921-58 are available upon request. Data through 1960 on the 1913 = 100 base are shown in 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Source: The American Appraisal Company, Publication and Education Division. (The indexes shown here have been shifted to the 1957-59 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.) Indexes are simple averages of indexes for 20 major pricing areas as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York City, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle.

The reference base period selected assumes that 1926-29 average costs throughout the United States (not for individual areas), for each type of building, are equal to 100. Thus the individual area indexes reflect both changes in costs and differences among the areas in the level of costs.

Basic cost data on materials are obtained from local building-materials dealers, in connection with the company's cost-pricing service. Materials priced include common brick, common lumber, portland cement, structural steel, heating and plumbing equipment, paint, glass, and hardware. Prevailing rates of wages are obtained primarily from contractors and building-trade associations. Actual wage rates are used, rather than nominal rates, and rates of both common and skilled labor are included. An arbitrary labor-efficiency correction is used, based on the organization's study of labor conditions in each area. Weights are based on studies of actual building costs by the organization and vary with the different types of structure.

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-58, on the 1957-59 reference base, are available upon request.

³ Source: Engineering News-Record. (The indexes shown here reflect data as of 1st of the indicated month; also, they have been shifted to the 1967 = 100 base by the U.S. Department of Commerce.)

The Construction Cost Index and the Building Cost Index have four components each, three material items and labor. The material items for both indexes are: (1) The base price of structural steel shapes, which from 1913 (the ENR base period) through July 1938 is at Pittsburgh only and since then is a three-mill average for Pittsburgh, Gary, and Birmingham; (2) consumers' net price of cement exclusive of bags, f.o.b. Chicago, from 1913 through June 1948, and since then a 20-city average of f.o.b. bulk prices; (3) lumber, which in 1913 and through 1935 was 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" long leaf yellow pine, wholesale, at New York, and beginning 1936 is 2" x 4" S4S pine and fir in carload lots (ENR 20-city average). The labor component of the Construction Cost Index, which is designed to show the movement of construction cost in general, is the common labor rate, ENR 20-city average, while the labor component of the Building Cost Index is the ENR 20-city average for skilled labor. The labor rates are shown on p. 84 under construction wages.

The component series are weighted according to their relative importance as determined by the compilers. As a step in arriving at proper weights, the average production of steel and cement in the years 1913, 1916, and 1919, average production of lumber for 1913 and 1916, and the number of common industrial laborers, according to the 1910 Census, were placed on a dollar-value basis using 1913 average prices as compiled by ENR wherever possible. These data are shown in the following table:

	Value	Percent
33,000,000 short tons steel at # \$30	\$ 990,000,000	24
90,000,000 barrels cement at \$1.19	107,100,000	3
42,000,000 M board feet lumber at \$28.50	1,197,000,000	29
1,200,000,000 man-days at \$1.52 (8 hours)	1,822,000,000	44
Total	\$4,116,100,000	100

It should be noted that these data represent total production in the United States and not amounts used in the construction industry. According to the Engineering News-Record, they were used as a guide, but the proportions of the items were adjusted to their

importance in the construction industry with the aid of experienced construction men. An expenditure of approximately \$100 on the four items in these proportions was assumed for 1913 (the ENR base period) and the quantities of the three materials and the man-hours of labor that could be purchased for these amounts were computed. Purchases of similar quantities of these four items were assumed to be made at each successive period.

The expenditure of \$100, at 1913 prices, for the proper quantities of each item in the Construction Cost Index is given below, and it may be noted that the "adjustment" mentioned above is an important factor.

2,500 pounds of structural steel at \$0.015 (Pittsburgh base) (see next paragraph below)	\$37.50
6 barrels of cement at \$1.19 (net barrel, f.o.b. Chicago) (see 2d paragraph below)	7.14
600 board feet, Southern pine, 3" x 12" to 12" x 12" at \$28.50 per M ft. (New York base) (see 3d para- graph below)	17.10
200 man-hours at \$0.19 (common labor, average for country)	38.00
Total	\$99.74

The adoption of the three-mill average for structural steel shapes in August 1938 did not necessitate any change in the weighting of this component.

In July 1948, when cement went off basing point pricing, the 20-city average cement price was substituted; no adjustment in the weight factor was necessary.

For the Southern pine lumber series prior to 1936 the weight was 600 board feet. In linking this series with the series for 2" x 4" pine and fir, the 1936 average value of lumber of the old type as included in the index was first determined (quantity weight, 600 board feet, times the average price for the year). The equivalent 1936 average value of the new type was represented by 1,088 board feet of lumber, which quantity is now used as the weighting factor.

The Building Cost Index is computed in the same manner as the Construction Cost Index, except that the skilled labor trend is substituted for common labor. Since the skilled rate is considerably higher than the common rate, a weight of 68.38 man-hours was substituted for the common labor weight of 200 man-hours used in the Construction Cost Index, as shown in the table above, in order to have the same labor component in the base period when the rate was multiplied by the weight. The computation for labor in 1913 for the Building Cost Index is $68.38 \times \$0.555$, which gives approximately \$38.00. The trends of the two indexes reflect the divergent movements of wage rates for common and skilled labor.

Monthly data for 1959-66 for Building and Construction Cost Indexes appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1925-58 (April 1935 index should read 31.2) for Building Cost Indexes are shown on p. 18 of the October 1962 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for 1950-58 (November 1951 index should read 72.0) for Construction Costs appear on p. 18 of the May 1963 issue. Monthly data for February 1914-49 for Construction Cost Index are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Highway Administration. The index is a composite derived from average contract prices for fixed amounts of the following items: Common excavation; surfacing (portland cement concrete pavement and bituminous concrete pavement); and structures (reinforcing steel, structural steel, and structural concrete). In more exact terms, the index is a price index, measuring price changes for fixed amounts of the items represented.

The base quantities for 1967 involved in these data are as follows: 1,656,655,000 cubic yards of roadway excavation; 79,942,000 square yards of portland cement concrete surfacing with an average thickness of 8.7 inches; 51,230,000 tons of bituminous concrete surfacing; 981,587,000 pounds of reinforcing steel for structures; 885,235,000 pounds of structural steel; and 5,572,000 cubic yards of structural concrete.

The annual figures are weighted averages derived from quarterly data. Quarterly data for 1962-66 are available from the source upon request. Data back to 1939 for the index on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Detailed

discussions of the index appear in Public Roads # 1 Magazine, volume 31, No. 10, October 1961 and volume 36, No. 4, October 1970.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce (formerly Business and Defense Services Administration), Construction and Building Materials Division. The composite index of output of construction materials measures changes in the combined output of 10 groups of construction materials (data for 8 groups are compiled monthly and for 2 groups quarterly). The groups represented in the composite, in addition to the groups shown here (i.e., iron and steel products, lumber and wood products, and portland cement), are as follows: Millwork; paint, varnish, and lacquer; asphalt products; heating equipment; clay construction products; gypsum products; and plumbing fixtures (data for last two groups compiled quarterly). The items used in deriving the composite index accounted in 1947 for approximately 50 percent of the estimated value of shipments of all construction materials.

The index for each group of construction materials represents the production, sales, or shipments of one or more specific materials. The source data consist of monthly or quarterly production, shipments, or sales for each item. The monthly or quarterly physical output of each material is multiplied by its 1947 price to provide the value of such a quantity of materials if it had been produced or shipped in 1947. The resulting values of all materials constituting each group are added together to yield aggregates for the group. The aggregates are converted to index numbers by equating the 1947-49 monthly or quarterly average to 100.

The seasonally adjusted composite index results from the weighted aggregation of the seasonally adjusted group indexes. It is calculated by the following procedure: (1) A monthly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the 8 groups for which monthly data are available; (2) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series is derived from the preceding series; (3) a quarterly seasonally adjusted composite series including the two quarterly series (gypsum products and plumbing fixtures) is then calculated; (4) the ratios of the indexes in the 10-group series (step 3) to their comparable indexes in the 8-group series (step 2) are then used to adjust the respective monthly index values of the series worked out in step 1.

The eight monthly seasonally adjusted series are derived and statistically evaluated by the electronic computer method developed by the Bureau of the Census and modified by the National Bureau of Economic Research. The electronic computer method provides a basis for more detailed analysis than is possible by the usual ratio-to-moving-average method. Its significant features are: (1) The ratio-to-moving-average technique is first applied to derive a preliminary seasonally adjusted series (the procedure starts with ratios computed by dividing the original observations by a 12-month moving average; moving seasonal adjustment factors are computed from these ratios, and a seasonally adjusted series is obtained by dividing these preliminary seasonal adjustment factors into the original observations); (2) a graduation formula (a weighted 15-month moving average) is used as the estimate of the trend-cycle curve used to obtain the final seasonally adjusted series; (3) a measure of the irregular component of each series is utilized to determine the type of moving average to fit the seasonal irregular ratios (the larger the irregular component, the larger the amount of smoothing that is carried out).

Monthly data for 1959-66 (except for 1961 data for lumber and wood products) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For monthly indexes for 1947-54 see "Construction Materials Statistics," published by the source agency; 1955-58 (and 1961 for lumber and wood) monthly indexes are available upon request.

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¹ Source: Federal Housing Administration (FHA) and Veterans Administration (VA). The data on applications for FHA home mortgage insurance represent requests by an approved lender for FHA to insure a mortgage on a proposed one- to four-family home, or home newly constructed while under FHA inspections. To make application for home mortgage insurance the lender submits a completed FHA application form and any other required documents to the FHA insuring office that serves the area in which the property to be covered is located. These data are limited to one- to four-family homes and therefore are closely comparable to the VA program referred to below.

Requests for VA appraisals are requests for determination of reasonable value of homes to be built (or already built) for occupancy by veteran owners only; they may be initiated by the veteran, lender, builder, owner, or sponsor. For the most part the requests relate to single-family homes.

For both the FHA and VA series the seasonally adjusted annual rate figures are based on adjusted daily rates (which are derived by dividing data for a given month by the number of working days in that month; i.e., excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and National and Government holidays).

The FHA and VA series indicate the importance of these Government programs in the field of new home construction. However, certain limitations in these series should be observed, particularly in their relation to other data. Although FHA and VA may make inspections during construction and the units may be counted as FHA or VA "starts," the permanent financing after completion is not always underwritten by FHA or VA. Also, some applications for FHA commitments or requests for VA appraisals may not be approved or may lapse. There is some duplication of units in applications for FHA commitments and requests for VA appraisals. In cases where both agencies issue valuation commitments the agency that makes the compliance inspection reports the unit as a start, even though the mortgage may finally be underwritten by the other agency or by neither agency.

Monthly data for 1954-66 (seasonally adjusted at annual rate) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1959-66 (unadjusted) for FHA commitments and VA appraisals appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for applications for FHA commitments for 1935-58 (unadjusted) and for requests for VA appraisals for September 1950-58 (unadjusted) are available upon request.

² Source: Department of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Administration. Data relate to the annual or monthly volume of home mortgages insured under the provisions of Title I, Sections 2 and 8; Title II, Sections 203, 203 (i), 203 (k), 203 (m), 213, 220, 220 (h), 221, 222, 225, 233, 234, 235, and 237; Title VI, Sections 603, 603-610, and 611; Title VIII, Sections 809 and 810; and Title IX, Section 903, of the National Housing Act.

The series includes only those mortgages on properties on which inspection of the completed home has been made and the mortgage endorsed for insurance by the Federal Housing Administration. The data represent the aggregate face amount of the insured mortgages.

Section 603-610, approved August 5, 1947, provided for mortgage insurance in connection with the disposition of publicly owned housing. The first such insurance was reported in December 1947.

The amendments of April 20, 1950, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 8 on houses for families of low and moderate income, and for the insurance as single-family housing of site-fabricated projects under Section 611 and of sales-type cooperative housing under Section 213. Mortgage insurance under Section 8 was initially reported in August 1950 and the insurance of single-family home mortgages under Section 213 and Section 611 in February 1951 and July 1951 respectively.

No insurance has been written under Sections 8, 603, 603-610, or 611 since August 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

Section 903 was enacted September 1, 1951, to supplement the existing systems of mortgage insurance in providing adequate housing in defense areas. The first mortgage insurance under this section was reported in February 1952. No insurance has been written under this section since August 11, 1955, except pursuant to commitments outstanding on that date.

The amendments of August 2, 1954, provided for mortgage insurance under Section 203 (i) on single-family dwellings for families of low and moderate income, particularly in suburban and outlying areas (also farm homes). From 1950 to 1954, similar authority was provided in Section 8 of Title I. Under Section 220 the amendments provided mortgage insurance to assist in financing the rehabilitation of existing housing and the construction of new housing in slum clearance and urban renewal areas where Federal aid to slum clearances or urban renewal is being extended under the provisions of Title I of the Housing Act of 1949, or where the community has an approved workable program for the prevention and elimination of slums and blight. The first mortgage insurance under Section 220 was reported in October 1956. The 1954 amendments also authorized the FHA to insure under Section 221 mortgages on low-cost housing for families displaced by reason

of Governmental action in a community that has a workable program for the elimination and prevention of slums and urban blight, or where a federally aided slum clearance and urban redevelopment project is being carried out. The first mortgage insurance under Section 221 was reported in April 1956.

Initially intended to assist in the relocation of families to be displaced as the result of governmental action, it was amended in 1961 to provide more liberal terms, to broaden the program to apply to low- and moderate-income families generally, and to eliminate the necessity for a community to obtain approval of a workable program as a prerequisite for FHA insurance. The Demonstration Cities and Metropolitan Development Act of 1966 further broadened Section 221 by adding subsection (h), which provides for insurance on any mortgage executed by a non-profit organization to finance the purchase and rehabilitation of deteriorating or substandard housing for subsequent resale to low-income home purchasers.

Section 222, also added to Title II of the Act of 1954, established a system of mortgage insurance to aid in the provision of housing for servicemen in the Armed Forces and the Coast Guard, subject to certification by the Secretary of Defense (or the Secretary of the Treasury) to the effect that the serviceman requires housing, is serving on active duty, and has been on such duty for more than 2 years. The first mortgage insurance under Section 222 was reported in November 1954.

Section 225, added by the same amendments, authorized the insurance under other operating programs of "open end" mortgages containing a provision allowing the outstanding balance on the mortgage to be increased to the original face amount to pay for repairs or improvements, or to an amount exceeding the original face amount by the cost of any additional living space. The first mortgage insurance under Section 225 was reported in April 1955. No insurance has been written under this section since November 1967.

Section 809 was added by legislation approved June 13, 1956, to assist in financing the production of civilian owner-occupied housing for employees of a research or development installation of one of the military departments of the United States, upon certification by the Secretary of Defense. The first mortgage insurance under Section 809 was reported in December 1956.

Section 810, added by the Housing Act of 1959, provided for mortgage insurance on not more than 5,000 units of off-base housing for military and essential civilian personnel of the Armed Services. There has been no insuring activity to date under the home mortgage provision of this section.

The various sections added in 1961 under Title II are described below:

Section 203 (k), to finance major home improvements. The first such insurance was reported in November 1961.

Section 220 (h), to finance the improvement and rehabilitation of homes and multifamily structures in urban renewal areas. The first such insurance was reported in October 1962.

Section 233, authorizing the insurance of mortgages on new one- to four-family homes that involve the use and testing of advanced technology or experimental neighborhood design, with the object of reducing costs and improving quality. The Housing Act of 1964 extended the experimental provisions of this section to the rehabilitation of existing structures. The first mortgage insurance under Section 233 was reported in October 1964.

Section 234, authorizing FHA to insure a mortgage covering a family unit in a multifamily structure and an undivided interest in the common areas and facilities that serve the structure (condominiums). The structure must be financed with an FHA-insured mortgage, other than a Section 213 cooperative mortgage. The first mortgage insurance under Section 234 was reported in June 1963.

The various sections added under the Housing and Urban Development Act of 1968, approved August 1, 1968, are:

Section 203 (m) under Title II, authorizes the insurance of mortgages on seasonal homes. This program is not operational until a determination is made by the Secretary that there are adequate funds available for financing residential construction. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Section 235 under Title II provides homeownership assistance for lower income families in the form of periodic payments by FHA to mortgages which would reduce interest costs to the mortgagor on market rate home mortgages. The first mortgage insurance under section 235 was reported in October 1968.

Section 237 provides, on an experimental basis, mortgage insurance to finance homeownership for certain lower income families who cannot qualify under normal standards because of their poor records,

but who can meet mortgage payments with appropriate budget financial counseling. There has been no insuring activity to date under this section.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: Veterans Administration. Data represent the principal amount of home loans guaranteed or insured under the authority of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944, as amended (now Chapter 37, Title 38, U.S. Code). The act was approved June 22, 1944, but loan-guaranty operations did not get under way until November 1944. Monthly figures are on a calendar-month basis beginning October 1957; earlier data end the 25th day of the month (September 1957 includes the extra week of August 26-30).

Section 1810 (Title 38, U.S. Code) provides for the guaranty of loans to veterans, the proceeds of which are to be used for purchasing residential property or constructing a dwelling to be occupied as the veteran's home or for the purpose of making repairs, alterations, or improvements in property owned by him and occupied as his home. Originally, only veterans of World War II were eligible. Korean conflict veterans were made eligible by amendment to the Act in July 1952. Public Law 89-358, approved March 3, 1966 extended eligibility to veterans with service after January 31, 1955, i.e., post-Korean veterans.

Originally, first mortgage home loans carried a guaranty of 50 percent of the loan, up to a maximum of \$2,000; the maximum guaranty was increased to \$4,000 in December 1945. An amendment to the act in 1950 provided, under certain conditions, that the amount guaranteed may be 60 percent of the loan and not over \$7,500; however, the maximum guaranty was increased to \$12,500 by legislation approved May 7, 1968. Private lending institutions make the loans, with the Government guaranteeing the loan within the limits stated above. Under certain conditions the Veterans Administration is authorized to lend up to \$21,000 (\$25,000 in Alaska) directly to the veteran when funds from private sources are not available.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946 are available upon request. No earlier monthly figures are available. The total amount of home loans guaranteed from November 1944 through December 1945 was \$192,240,000.

⁴ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the amount of Federal Home Loan Bank advances to member institutions. Member institutions comprise savings associations (i.e., building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions), mutual savings banks, and currently, one insurance company.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Estimated by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board from data reported monthly by insured savings and loan associations. The combined assets of these associations currently (1970) represent almost 97 percent of the total assets of all savings and loan associations in the United States.

Statistics presented are estimates of the amount of mortgage loans closed during the specified periods by all institutions of the savings-and-loan type (including building and loan associations, cooperative banks, homestead associations, and similar institutions). In general, these estimated totals are derived by expanding mortgage loans made by insured associations on the basis of the relationship between assets of insured institutions and total assets of all such associations.

Only loans on homes (one- to four-family residential properties) are included in the construction and purchase loan-purpose categories. Loans on homes for any other purpose (e.g., refinancing, repairs and reconditioning, taxes and insurance), loans on residential structures with five- or more family units, and all nonhome loans are grouped under "all other purposes."

All federally chartered associations are required to be members of the Federal Home Loan Bank System, while membership is optional for State chartered associations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-54, 1957-60 and 1965-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1955-56 and 1961-64 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data represent the estimated total number of real estate foreclosures in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii) based on quarterly reports from counties, cities, townships, and other governmental divisions. The series is based on a new 1967 benchmark, and to a minor degree, differs from the previously published series on nonfarm foreclosures, which did not include farm foreclosures, or foreclosures in Alaska and Hawaii. According to the benchmark there were 134,203 foreclosures during 1967, compared with 110,541 estimated for that year in the old series.

The estimates, with a few exceptions, consist of completed foreclosures—i.e., those resulting in a sale or final action. Voluntary deeds of sale in lieu of foreclosures are, in general, excluded from the estimates. However, both the benchmark and the quarterly reports include some actions in a preliminary stage and deeds in lieu of foreclosures because of the inability of some respondents to separate these from final foreclosures.

Annual and monthly data for the old series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. No data prior to 1967 are available for the new series.

⁷ Source: The Insurance Information Institute. Prior to 1965 the data were compiled by the National Board of Fire Underwriters and more recently by the National Insurance Actuarial and Statistical Association (now a part of Insurance Service Office, a newly formed insurance service organization). Data represent direct fire and lightning losses for buildings and contents, but do not include losses from automobile fires, forest fires, or other items not usually covered by fire insurance policies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions for October 1941: \$30,833,000.)

⁸ Data include minor revisions not distributed to months.

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¹ Source: Data are compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., and published monthly in Marketing/Communications (formerly Printers' Ink magazine). All series are based on national advertising and cover expenditures for media, talent, production, and any other expenditure borne by an advertiser. The indexes, therefore, are sensitive to both rate and volume changes. Data are for 50 States including Alaska and Hawaii.

The comparison base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure during the years 1957-59 for each medium.

In order to insure proper weighting of the various components in the combined index, each classification is adjusted to include estimates for art, mechanical, talent, and any other production costs.

Briefly, the method utilized in seasonally adjusting the monthly indexes for each medium involves the following steps: (1) Twelve-month moving totals of monthly expenditures are computed from past three years data for each medium; (2) these totals are then converted into 24-month moving averages, each of which in turn is divided into the expenditure levels of its equivalent month over the past three years; and (3) these figures, when averaged for each individual month, become the deseasonalizers for the coming year. When the expenditure figure becomes available for a given month during the current year, it is divided by its equivalent deseasonalizer in order to obtain a seasonally adjusted figure. This figure is then divided by the average monthly figure for the period 1957-59 to obtain the index number for the given month. A new set of twelve monthly deseasonalizers is individually prepared every year for each medium.

The business paper index is computed by converting page-volume figures to a dollar basis by means of a page-rate index computed from a representative sample of business papers.

The index of magazine advertising is based on the reports provided by the Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. It includes advertising in national farm magazines, but excludes advertising in Sunday supplements. Monthly adjustments are made to take into account the variation in number of issues of weekly magazines from month to month.

The index for newspaper advertising is based on monthly lineage reports for 52 cities obtained from Media Records, Inc. These data are expanded to estimates for all cities, and then converted to dollar figures by means of a rate index computed from a representative sample of newspapers throughout the country.

The network television and radio indexes are derived from expenditure estimates provided by Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Sources: Leading National Advertisers, Inc., and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc., for data beginning 1967; Television Bureau of Advertising, Inc. (from data compiled by Leading National Advertisers, Inc. and Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc.), for data from 1958 through 1966; Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., for data prior to 1958. Data through 1962 represent gross time charges for network advertising on the following major television networks: ABC; NBC; CBS; and Du Mont. Du Mont is not included in data for 1950 and is excluded from the data beginning October 1955, when the Du Mont television network changed from a national network to a local operation.

The figures through 1962 exclude studio, production, wire, and talent costs. Because of more exact allocations to product classifications, the data by type of product from 1958 forward may not be entirely comparable with earlier data. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Comparability of the series was further affected beginning in 1961, when the figures were revised to provide for horizontal contiguity rate structures, wherein a single advertiser might obtain a lower basic rate through the purchase of time across-the-board. Also, the data beginning 1961 are presented on a quarterly basis, rather than monthly.

Beginning 1963, the data represent net time and program costs (including time, talent, production, and rights) for advertising on the major television networks: ABC, CBS, NBC. Estimated net time for each advertiser is calculated by applying a discount for the time period to the gross time billing. When a program is sold as a package (including time, talent, production, and rights), the best available estimate of the package cost per minute is used to calculate each advertiser's net time and program billing.

Monthly and quarterly data for 1952-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Data for Du Mont are not included in 1950 or after September 1955.

⁴ Data beginning 1961 are not comparable with data for 1960 and earlier years; see paragraph 3 of note 2 for this page. Annual totals for 1961 (old basis) comparable with those for 1960 and earlier years are as follows (thousands of dollars): Total, 748,873; automotive, including accessories, 48,588; drugs and toiletries, 221,929; food, soft drinks, confectionery, 157,478; soaps, cleansers, etc., 84,901; smoking materials, 84,679; all other, 151,299.

⁵ Beginning 1963, data represent net time and program costs and are not comparable with earlier data; see paragraph 4 of note 2 for this page.

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¹ Source: Publishers Information Bureau, Inc. (data compiled and published for P.I.B. by Leading National Advertisers, Inc.). Amounts represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines; advertising in nationally distributed newspaper supplements and sections is not included in the data presented here (however, such data are provided in the original reports received from P.I.B.). Figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Space cost is based on the one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to individual classes but are included in "all other" advertising. Figures for certain publications, not shown separately by industry classes for 1948, are also accounted for in "all other."

Basic data for industry class totals are reported on a cumulative basis only; therefore, monthly data are derived by subtraction. Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as minor publications are added or deleted. Comparability of both the annual and the monthly data may also be affected by shifts in the classification of products. No comparable data prior to 1948 are available.

Data for 1970 are preliminary. Monthly data for 1951-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

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¹ Source: Media Records, Inc. Data represent newspaper lineage in all newspapers, daily and Sunday, in the following 52 cities: Akron, Albany, Albuquerque, Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Buffalo, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Columbus, Dallas, Dayton, Denver, Detroit, El Paso, Fort Worth, Hartford, Houston, Indianapolis, Jacksonville, Knoxville, Los Angeles, Memphis, Milwaukee, Minneapolis, Nashville, New Orleans, Oakland, Oklahoma City, Omaha, Pittsburgh, Portland (Oreg.), Reading, Richmond, Rochester, Salt Lake City, San Antonio, San Diego, San Francisco, Seattle, South Bend, Spokane, St. Louis, Syracuse, Tacoma, Toledo, Tulsa, Washington, Worcester, and Youngstown. The list of cities is unchanged throughout the period covered by the data. General advertising is the advertising of specific products on general sale, as distinguished from the advertising of retail stores, and automotive or financial advertising. A series on department store advertising, shown as a separate component of retail store data, is also available from the original source.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1928-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The July 1952 figure shown in the total column in the 1953 edition should be 175,447 instead of 175,477 (thous. lines) and the figure for number of cities given in the total column in the 1932 volume is transposed and should be "52 cities" instead of "25 cities."

² See note 4 for p. 23 for a description of the merchant wholesalers series.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. The current definition of sales of retail stores by kind of business is in accordance with the 1963 Census of Business (instead of the 1954 and 1958 Censuses of Business, as formerly).

Sales are total receipts from customers after deductions of refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers; receipts from repairs and from other services to customers, sales for resale, and sales and excise taxes are included. The data represent total sales and receipts of all establishments engaged primarily in retail trade; they do not include sales at retail by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is not retail trade.

The retail statistics published in this volume are based on reporting by establishment, rather than by commodity or product. Each establishment is classified in accordance with the major product or products (determined by volume of sales) that it handles, except that "nonstore" establishments are included in general merchandise regardless of the products sold. The sales reported for each establishment selling mainly at retail include all sales (retail, wholesale, and receipts from services) and are not limited to sales of the major product or products. The breakdown into durable goods stores and nondurable goods stores is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the sales of each kind-of-business group.

The current retail sales estimates in this volume are developed as direct measures from a sample representing all sizes of stores, firms, or organizations, and all kinds of retail business throughout the country. Because the estimates obtained are based on a sample, the results are not expected to be in exact agreement with those that would be obtained from a complete census of retail stores in which the same enumeration procedure would be used. However, because every retail store in the United States had a chance of being selected for the sample, and because the probability of selection for each store in the sample is known, the sampling variability of the estimates made from the sample can be approximated.

The sample is revised and updated from time to time to reflect information regarding the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the censuses of business as results from these censuses become available. Accordingly, effective with the release of retail sales data for August 1968, the estimates were revised to reflect the introduction of a new sample for smaller retail firms obtained through a mail panel selected according to the classification of the 1963 Census of Retail Trade in addition to the mail sample for larger firms. The mail panel of the sample now accounts for about 92 percent of retail sales volume (the old sample accounted for about 45 percent). (A general description of the old sample, introduced in October 1965, appears in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; the following

explanation applies mainly to the new sample introduced in August 1968.) In the new sales-stratified sample, all employer identification numbers (EI number assigned in connection with the Federal Insurance Contributions Act) with sales over a specified minimum (which varied among the different kinds of business from a little over \$1 million annual sales volume to about \$9 million) were selected. The sample is supplemented each month by a sample of firms with newly issued employer identification numbers. All remaining retail stores are represented by a sample of stores located in 58 Census sample areas.

The most important difference in the kind-of-business distribution between the old and new samples is in the proportion of total retail sales accounted for by the general merchandise group. This is largely the result of the transfer of "nonstores," (mail order, house-to-house, and vending machine businesses) shown in various kind-of-business groups (food, eating and drinking places, and furniture and appliance) in the old sample, into the general merchandise group in the new sample. Also, corrections were made in the classification of some large multiunit firms.

The data on the new sample basis cover the period starting in January 1968 and have been carried back by the Census Bureau through August 1967 by applying to the previously published data for each kind of business the ratio of the sum of the new sample results for the period January through June 1968 to the sum of the old sample results for the same period. In order to provide a consistent historical series, the Office of Business Economics used techniques similar to those used by the Census Bureau for the late 1967 period to derive comparable estimates from January 1961 through July 1967.

Detailed information regarding the nature of the sample, sampling variability, etc., is beyond the scope of this descriptive note (limited general information on the samples used prior to the August 1968 revision—described in paragraph 5 above—appears in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Complete details regarding the sample revision in August 1968 appear in the August 1968 issue of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report dated October 28, 1968. Details for earlier sample revisions appear in the May 1953, July 1953, December 1958, January 1961, October 1965, and January 1966 issues of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. (See also Description of the Sample for the Monthly Retail Trade Report, Revised.) All of these publications are available from the Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Current retail sales data are adjusted for seasonal variation and for trading-day differences by the Bureau of the Census. The new seasonal adjustment factors are based on the X-11 Variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program (U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 15, 1965). Holiday adjustment factors were developed by a method similar to that described in Seasonal Adjustment on Electronic Computers, pp. 356-359, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, 1961. Trading-day factors for adjusting sales estimates were also derived from the X-11 program. A description of the technique may be found in Estimating Trading-Day Variation in Monthly Economic Time Series, U.S. Bureau of the Census Technical Paper No. 12, 1965. Details concerning the seasonal and trading-day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

The monthly estimates for the period through December 1952 were adjusted for seasonal and trading-day variations by the Office of Business Economics.

The current series of estimates for retail sales derived directly from sample data was introduced in 1951. As a result, the current series, which begins in January 1946 (in late 1961, the retail sales data for 1946 through 1950 were revised for comparability with the new series, formerly available only from 1951), is not comparable with the sales figures for earlier periods. The current estimates are not linked to a census of retail trade as were the old, a factor that accounts for most of the difference between the levels of retail sales indicated by the old and the new series for the year 1946. In early 1957, the new series was revised back to January 1951 to exclude data for milk dealers engaged in processing on the premises (this exclusion conforms to a change made in the Standard Industrial Classification).

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and unadjusted monthly data for 1951-58 and seasonally adjusted data for 1951-52, except as noted below, together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for the total general-merchandise group (seasonally adjusted) on p. 48 of the 1955 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for August

and October 1951 are \$1,519 million and \$1,516 million. Sales for 1951-52 for the food group (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) appear in the June 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1953-58 appear in the Census Bureau publication, Monthly Retail Trade Report—Adjusted Sales Supplement, July 1963, issued September 17, 1963.

Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-60 appear on pp. 18-20 of the April 1966 SURVEY (correction for seasonally adjusted passenger cars, other automotive dealers, for August 1960 is \$3,091 million). Unadjusted monthly data for 1961-64 appear on p. 22 of the November 1968 SURVEY; seasonally adjusted data for 1961-64 appear on p. 52 of the May 1969 SURVEY. Unadjusted and seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1965-66 appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

⁴ See paragraph 5 of note 1 for this page regarding availability of the description of the October 1965 sample revision which pertains to data for 1959-60.

⁵ See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for this page.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 58.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Nonstores are establishments primarily selling merchandise through coin-operated vending machines, by house-to-house canvass, and mail orders.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

⁵ Includes sales made by mail order catalogue desks located within department stores of mail order firms.

⁶ Data for 1958 reflect reclassification of certain stores to department stores and are not comparable with earlier department store data (no comparable data for 1957 are available).

⁷ See paragraph 5 of note 1 for p. 58 regarding availability of the description of the October 1965 sample revision which pertains to data for 1959-60.

⁸ See paragraphs 5, 6, and 7 of note 1 for p. 58.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 58.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ Includes lumberyards, building materials dealers, and paint, plumbing, and electrical stores.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 58.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ See note 3 for p. 59.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

⁵ See note 5 for p. 59.

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census. These data represent estimated book values of nationwide retailers' inventories. Inventories are valued at the cost of merchandise on hand. For an explanation of methods of valuing inventories, see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for p. 23. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the retail inventories series beginning 1946.

The data shown are estimates of inventories held at the various kinds of stores and are not on a commodity basis. The breakdown into durable and nondurable inventories is based on the durability of the commodities accounting for the major portion of the retailers' sales. Thus, nondurable items carried by the retailers dealing primarily in durable goods would be reported in durable goods inventories.

The figures presented here reflect the revised series beginning 1946 which incorporate the following changes: (1) Adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-69 Retail Trade Annual Reports of the Bureau of the Census; (2) adjustment to the 1957 Standard Industrial Classification; (3) inclusion of data for Alaska and Hawaii; and (4) revision in the seasonal factors for each line of trade.

The most recent (October 1970) revision of the retail inventories series reflected adjustment of the 1968 and 1969 data to yearend benchmark data provided by the Census Bureau's Annual Retail Trade Reports for those years, as well as some sizable adjustments for 1961-67 in the allocation of inventories among lines of trade within the nondurables group. Estimates for durable goods lines of trade in the 1961-67 period needed virtually no adjustment. The principal procedural change introduced by the Census Bureau in 1968 concerned the treatment of nonstores (mail-order houses, vending machine operators, door-to-door salesmen). Nonstore retailers are now treated as part of the general merchandise group, whereas formerly they were included in the various lines of trade according to the type of merchandise sold. (See p. 38 of the October 1970 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.)

The new series are directly comparable to the published estimates of sales of retail stores (after the introduction of the new retail sales sample in August 1968—see note 1 for p. 58—adjustments were made to the retail inventory data back to 1961 to make them comparable to the revised retail sales figures).

Retail inventory estimates beginning with 1946 incorporate adjustments to the yearend estimates presented in the 1952-69 Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Census Bureau. The yearend inventory estimates are based on essentially the same sample, chosen with a known probability of selection, which is used to produce national monthly estimates of retail sales. The estimates were derived from this sample of reporting firms by weighting the reported inventories of each sample observation by a value dependent upon its probability of selection. A more complete description of the sample design appears in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census.

Monthly estimates are prepared by the Office of Business Economics, based on sample data reported to the Bureau of the Census. The data are seasonally adjusted by use of the X-11 modification of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program (specifications for this program may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233).

For descriptions of the series published before the basic change in methodology adopted by the Bureau of the Census, see pp. 16 and 17 of the October 1951 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and Revised Estimates of Retail Inventories in the June 1948 SURVEY (see also the November 1952, January 1954, and December 1961 issues of the SURVEY).

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Monthly data (unadjusted and seasonally adjusted) for 1959-60 by line of trade appear on pp. 20-24 of the February 1966 SURVEY; those for 1961-66 appear on pp. 39-40 of the October 1970 SURVEY. Monthly data by line of trade for years prior to 1959 are available upon request. No comparable data for years prior to 1964 are available for the department store component of the general merchandise group.

² Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

¹ See note 1 for p. 62.

² Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. Retail firms are divided into two categories for reporting purposes: Organizations operating 11 or more establishments and those operating fewer than 11 establishments. Those operating more than 11 establishments at the time of the 1963 Census of Business are currently included in the first group. All of the organizations in this category are included in the survey sample, and an organization generally provides one report for all its retail stores. For firms in this group with retail stores in more than one kind of business (but reporting on a combined basis), the reported figures are prorated among the different kinds of businesses on the basis of the percentage distribution of the firm's total sales by kind of business as reported in the 1963 Census of Business. The current series was begun in 1951 and was based on a sample of all firms that had 11 or more units in the 1948 Census. Substantial changes in the number of retail firms reporting 11 or more establishments as compared with the total number of firms have occurred over the years. No additions to the number of firms included in the 11-or-more group are made between adjustments to the census of business sample. This has resulted in noncomparability in the reporting of the sales for the 11-and-more-stores group as adjustments were made in January 1956 to the 1954 census, in January 1960 to the 1958 census, and in January 1964 to the 1963 census. Details regarding these revisions are supplied in note 7 for this page.

Effective with January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. In 1958, according to results of the retail census, these States accounted for approximately 0.1 and 0.3 percent of the U.S. total for all retail sales.

Sales figures for the 11-or-more-stores group for the years 1947-51 are shown in the table in italics, since these series were computed by a different method and are not comparable with the current series.

See note 1 for p. 58 for information regarding present methods of adjustment for seasonal and trading-day differences.

Monthly data for 1951 (old series) for these series appear on p. 19 of the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY. Monthly data for 1949-66 (unadjusted) and for 1961-66 (seasonally adjusted), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ "Furniture, home-furnishings stores" prior to 1964.

⁴ Catalog mail order sales of all general merchandise organizations were included in the old series. The later series include these sales only for firms with 11 or more units. Total catalog mail order sales are now shown separately under data for all types of retail stores on pp. 59 and 61.

⁵ Except department stores mail order.

⁶ Includes data for dry goods and other general merchandise stores.

⁷ Beginning with 1951, the data represent sales of organizations operating 11 or more stores. For comparative purposes, the 1951 figures on the old basis (italicized figures representing firms with 4 or more stores) are given above the annual totals for the 11-or-more-stores-series. A comparison of the two series by months for the year 1951 is presented in the September 1952 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. After the 1954 Census of Business became available, estimates of sales of the 11-or-more-stores group were revised beginning with January 1956. The panel of firms on which the estimates are based was changed to cover those organizations that reported as operating 11 or more retail stores in the census of 1954; the kind-of-business classification and changes in definition also conform to the 1954 census reports. No estimates of sales on this basis

are available prior to January 1956. No adjustment was made at that time for firms with 11 or more stores entering or leaving the universe of this size group after 1954. Beginning with January 1960, the panel was revised, and the appropriate adjustments were made in accordance with results from the 1958 census. This included adjustment for organizations being added to or taken out of the 11-or-more-stores group as well as some reclassification of kinds of business. A more detailed description of the series beginning with January 1960 appears in the January 1961 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report (Notice of Sample Revision), available from the Bureau of the Census.

Beginning with January 1964, the sample was adjusted to reflect the classification, definition, and distribution of firms by size according to the 1963 Census of Business. The most important change in classification resulted from shifting individual establishments to the department store category, principally establishments that had been classified elsewhere in the general merchandise group or in the apparel and furniture-appliance groups. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for October 1965.

In August 1968 the series was revised beginning August 1967 to reflect changes in sample design and an improved classification of the units of large multiunit firms. Differences in kind-of-business classification are also reflected, e.g., the transfer of "non-stores," (mail order, house-to-house, and vending machine businesses) shown in various kinds-of-business groups in the old sample, into the general merchandise group in the new sample. Complete details appear in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report for August 1968.

Detailed explanations of sampling procedures, etc., appear each month in the Bureau of the Census Monthly Retail Trade Report.

⁸ Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1956 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years; unadjusted monthly data for 1956 on a basis comparable with the 1955 and earlier figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1957 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁹ Data beginning with January 1956 reflect change in classification of certain stores to department stores in accordance with the 1954 Census of Business.

¹⁰ Effective January 1960, the statistics include retail sales in Alaska and Hawaii. Also, the data beginning with January 1960 are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years (see note 7 for this page); unadjusted monthly data for 1960 on a basis comparable with the 1959 figures appear on p. S-10 of the March 1961 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹¹ Annual totals and monthly data beginning with 1964 are not comparable with data for earlier years (see note 7 for this page); monthly data for 1964 on a basis comparable with 1963 figures appear on p. S-12 of the March 1965 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹² The annual totals for 1967 shown here are comparable with earlier years; however, monthly data beginning August 1967 are not comparable with data for earlier periods (see note 7 for this page); monthly data for August-December 1967 on a basis comparable with January-July 1967 and earlier periods appear on p. S-12 of the September 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

¹³ See paragraph 3 of note 7 for this page.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 64.

² Includes data for kinds of businesses not shown separately.

³ See note 4 for p. 64.

⁴ Except department stores mail order.

⁵ See notes 7 and 12 for p. 64

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The accounts receivable data presented here represent balances of credit sales owed to all retail stores by customers. Data refer to receivables outstanding as of the end of the month and include receivables against which the firm may have borrowed. However, credit paper discounted or sold to others and accounts actually charged off as bad debts are excluded. Also excluded are accounts charged on credit cards used by other organizations, such as oil companies, Central Charge Service, Diners' Club, etc. It should be noted that changes in receivables balances from month to month and year to year reflect changes in the practice of discounting or selling receivables, as well as changes in the amounts of goods sold on credit and in the rates at which customers made payment. Charge account receivables are those for which full payment was scheduled to be made at the end of the customary billing period; installment account receivables are those for which payment was scheduled in two or more parts ("revolving" accounts are included in this category).

The series begin with yearend data for 1952, as reported in the Annual Retail Trade Reports of the Bureau of the Census; no data are available for earlier years. End-of-month data are available beginning January 1959 and appear currently in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports; no monthly data prior to January 1959 are available. Data for December 1952-December 1958 are yearend figures compiled from reports received in the Annual Retail Trade Surveys and are based on essentially the same probability sample used to produce the estimates of sales of all retail stores (see note 1 for p. 58 describing the series on sales of all retail stores).

Beginning January 1959, statistics on accounts receivable have been compiled each month, and are based on a sub-sample of the probability sample used to provide monthly estimates of sales of retail stores (for complete details on sampling procedures and changes see the July 1953, April-May 1957, December 1958, June 1960, January 1961, October 1965, January 1966, August 1968, and November 1968 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports). A detailed description of the accounts receivable series also appears each month in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports. Monthly data beginning January 1960 include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

Effective with data for October 1965 the sample for the retail trade survey was revised to bring the estimates more closely in line with results of the 1963 Census of Business. No comparable data for periods prior to October 1965 are available.

Effective with data for August 1968 the data are based on a new sample (details regarding the new sample appear in the August and November 1968 issues of the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Report). Because of the discontinuity involved in the adoption of the new sample, overlap data on the new basis have been compiled to provide a better frame of reference (see note 3 for this page).

Seasonally adjusted monthly data have been compiled by the Census Bureau and were published beginning with the January 1965 issue of the Monthly Retail Trade Report. Data are adjusted on the basis of adjustment factors developed from the X-11 version of the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program; details concerning the seasonal and trading day factors may be obtained from the Chief, Statistical Indicators Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Seasonally adjusted monthly data for 1959-62 (old sample) for the components shown here, as well as those for 1959 forward for the breakdown by kind of business, are available upon request from the Bureau of the Census.

In addition to the components for the accounts receivable series reproduced here, a breakdown of monthly data by kind of business, unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, appears regularly in the Census Bureau Monthly Retail Trade Reports.

² Data beginning October 1965 are not comparable with earlier data (see paragraphs 3 and 4 of note 1 for this page).

³ Monthly data beginning August 1968 are not comparable with earlier periods; data for August 1968 comparable with July 1968 and earlier months are as follows (millions of dollars): Unadjusted—total all retail stores, 18,964; durable goods stores, 7,415; nondurable goods stores, 11,549; charge accounts, 8,191; installment accounts, 10,773; seasonally adjusted—total all retail stores, 19,152; durable goods stores, 7,258; nondurable goods stores, 11,894; charge accounts, 8,193; and installment accounts, 10,959.

⁴ The Census Bureau is in the process of revising the method for monthly estimates of retail trade. Accordingly, data for periods subsequent to August 1970 are not presently available.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent the latest estimates for the specified dates as published in Current Population Reports, Series P-25; the figures relate to the first day of the month. The Bureau prepares estimates of the population according to three definitions: (1) Total, including armed forces overseas, (2) total resident, and (3) civilian resident. The series shown in this volume, total population including armed forces overseas, covers the resident population of the 50 States and the District of Columbia and the armed forces stationed in foreign countries and in outlying areas, but not their dependents. (The total resident population excludes residents of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, residents of outlying areas under U.S. sovereignty or jurisdiction, and other American citizens living abroad.) All estimates shown here include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

The estimates are based on the 1950, 1960, and 1970 Censuses, taken as of April 1 of those years; statistics on births and deaths for the resident population, provided by the National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Public Health Service; statistics on immigration and emigration, provided by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; data on movement of persons between Puerto Rico and the U.S. mainland, provided by the Planning Board of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; data relating to civilian citizens abroad, provided by the Civil Service Commission and by the Department of Defense; and statistics for the armed forces from the Department of Defense. For a full description of sources and methods used, see Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 465, Estimates of the Population of the United States and Components of Change: 1940 to 1971 (September 8, 1971).

Monthly data for 1950-66 are in the appendix to this volume; no monthly series is available prior to 1950. Estimates as of January 1 for 1940-71, comparable with data as of July 1 shown in this volume, and estimates as of July 1 (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) for 1930-69 are in the above-mentioned Series P-25, No. 465. With publication of the January 1, 1971 population estimate, P-25, No. 456 (2/25/71), Census adjusted previous estimates (from May 1, 1960-December 1, 1970) to the 1970 Census count. The adjusted intercensal totals (estimates after April 1, 1960) are provisional, subject to further revision when intercensal estimates by age, race, and sex are prepared.

² Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning July 1959); U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (for 1947-June 1959). The estimates are derived from a sample survey (conducted each month by the Bureau of the Census for the BLS), which provides the basis for a comprehensive measure of the employment status of persons 16 years of age and over in the civilian noninstitutional population by a number of personal and economic characteristics. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample currently covering 50,000 households throughout the country, selected by scientific sampling methods. The figures beginning 1955 relate to the calendar week (Sunday through Saturday) containing the 12th day of the month; prior to 1955, estimates relate to the week containing the 8th day of the month.

In preparing the estimates, the sample results (from April 1962 forward) are first weighted by the 1960 Census data on the color-residence distribution of the population. The sample proportions are again weighted by independent current population estimates by age, sex, and color. Sample results for January 1953-March 1962 were adjusted to the 1950 Census, and figures prior to 1953, on the 1940 Census. These changes in the population base had the effect of changing the level of the civilian noninstitutional population and the various components as shown in the table below:

1960 Census (Effective with April 1962 data)	1950 Census (Effective with 1953 data)
Decrease in level	Increase in level
Number of persons	
Noninstitutional population	54,000 600,000
Labor force	210,000 350,000

1960 Census (Effective with April 1962 data)	1950 Census (Effective with 1953 data)
Decrease in level	Increase in level

Number of persons	
Employed	203,000 350,000
Agricultural	87,000 350,000
Nonagricultural	116,000 -

Other categories were relatively unaffected. For strict comparability, appropriate allowances should be made when using the statistics for overlapping periods.

Data beginning 1960 include Alaska and Hawaii. The inclusion of these States raised the level of the estimates approximately as follows: Civilian labor force, 282,000; employment, 266,000; nonagricultural employment, 229,000. Unemployment and agricultural employment estimates were affected only slightly; hence, these series and the unemployment rate can be directly compared with pre-1960 data.

The size and distribution of the labor force sample has been expanded from less than 25,000 household units in about 60 statistical areas to 50,000 units in 449 areas (beginning 1967) covering 50 States and the District of Columbia. The original source report, Employment and Earnings, provides specific measures of sampling variability for each category. In the sampling process, part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year ago.

Definitions of the major categories within which the civilian noninstitutional population is classified are given below.

Labor force.—The civilian labor force includes all persons who are either employed or unemployed, in accordance with the criteria given below. The total labor force also includes the armed forces (including those stationed abroad), as obtained from the Department of Defense.

Employed.—Employed persons comprise those who, during the survey week, were either (a) "At work"—those who did any work for pay or profit, or worked without pay for 15 hours or more on a family farm or business; or (b) "With a job but not at work"—those who did not work but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, labor-management dispute, bad weather, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons (whether or not they received pay for the time off, or were seeking other jobs). Each employed person is counted only once; those who hold more than one job are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week.

Unemployed.—Unemployed persons comprise (a) those who did not work at all during the survey week, who made specific efforts to find a job within the past 4 weeks, and who were available for work during the survey week; and (b) those who did not work at all, were available for work, and were waiting to be called back from layoff or were waiting to report to a new wage and salary job within 30 days. Persons who receive institutional training under the Manpower Development and Training Act and the Area Redevelopment Act are included among the unemployed as were those on public works projects of the 1930's. However, young people in the Neighborhood Youth Corps are counted as "employed" and young people in the Job Corps are classified as "not in the labor force."

Revised definitions for "employed" and "unemployed" persons were adopted beginning with data for 1957 and again beginning with data for 1967. Annual data for 1947-56 were adjusted to reflect the 1957 changes: Two groups of persons (averaging from 200,000 to 300,000 per month), formerly classified as employed, i.e., "with a job but not at work," were, for the most part, reclassified as unemployed. Effective 1967, changes in the classification of persons as employed or unemployed were made to identify more closely the unemployed as, basically, persons without jobs who were seeking work and were available for work (including those who were on layoff or waiting to start new jobs). Other changes were made in definitions, sample, and coverage; figures for persons 14 and 15 years old were now to be excluded. No adjustments to pre-1967 figures were made for changes in definitions, but where feasible, data back to 1947 were revised to exclude persons under 16 years of age.

Long-term unemployment.—This group comprises those persons unemployed 15 consecutive weeks or longer. Persons on layoff are included after 15 or more full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. If a person ceases to look for work for 2 weeks or more (or is employed), the continuity of long-term unemployment is broken. (For unemployment by various other periods of duration, see Employment and Earnings, mentioned above.)

Not in the labor force.—(No specific data for this category are shown in this volume.) All persons 16 years of age and over who are not inmates of institutions and who are not classified as employed or unemployed are defined as "not in the labor force." The group includes all persons reported as engaged in own home housework, in school, retired, too old, or permanently unable to work; seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season (not reported as unemployed); and the voluntarily idle. Also included are those doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours) during the survey week.

Nonagricultural employment estimates in this series differ in levels and trends from similar estimates compiled from payroll reports from business establishments. Factors such as definitions, coverage, sources, and collection and estimating procedures, as well as sampling variability and response errors, account for the differences. For example, the direct household-interview survey includes domestics and other private household workers, self-employed persons, and unpaid family workers, whereas the payroll or establishment survey covers only employees on payrolls; persons holding more than one job during the survey week are counted once in the household survey, but multiple jobholders are counted each time (i.e., on each payroll) in the establishment survey; and persons with a job but not at work (i.e., absent because of bad weather, work stoppage, personal reasons, etc.) are included in the household survey but are excluded from the payroll survey if on leave without pay for the entire payroll period.

More complete descriptions of these data and additional employment and unemployment detail by age, sex, and color; full- and part-time status of the labor force; class of worker; wage and salary workers employed in government, private households, etc.; the self-employed and unpaid workers in family businesses; occupation; hours worked; unemployed persons by reason, by marital status, and by separate industries are published currently in the BLS monthly report, Employment and Earnings. Also available in this original source volume are job vacancies and vacancy rates by manufacturing industries and by selected areas. Refer to the February 1967 monthly report for current concepts of the labor force program and analysis of changes introduced beginning with 1967 data.

Monthly data for 1948-66 for items marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; for seasonally adjusted agricultural and nonagricultural employment and long-term unemployment, see February 1971 Employment and Earnings. Monthly data (1948-66) for agricultural and nonagricultural employment, not seasonally adjusted, are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 2 for this page for description of unadjusted labor force statistics.

The deseasonalizing of the original data is based on the ratio-to-moving-average method, with allowances for changing seasonal patterns. The procedures used by the BLS incorporate refinements for ascertaining the underlying trend and cyclical fluctuations and for handling irregular or extreme values. A brief summary of the method, incorporating the latest changes and seasonal factors, appears each year in the February issue of the BLS publication, Employment and Earnings.

The unemployment, agricultural employment, and nonagricultural employment are each divided into four age-sex groups (male and female, under and over 20 years of age), and separate factors are applied to each of these 12 components of the total civilian labor force. Aggregates that are combinations of these groups (such as civilian labor force, total employment, etc.) are derived by combining the seasonally adjusted values of the component groups. The seasonally adjusted rate of unemployment (all civilian workers), is derived by dividing the seasonally adjusted figure for total unemployment (the sum of the 4 seasonally adjusted age-sex components) by the figure for the seasonally adjusted civilian labor force (the sum of 12 seasonally adjusted age-sex components). Similarly, each unemployment rate (by various characteristics, such as age and sex, race, occupation, etc., p. 68) is a quotient of one aggregate divided by another.

The 1967 changes in definitions of the employed and the unemployed (note 2 above) have affected comparability with data prior

to 1967. For selected series shown here, the changes have tended to alter the distribution of unemployment by sex, reduce the number of long-term unemployed, and to alter the seasonal pattern of teenage unemployment.

Monthly data for 1948-66 for items marked "*" (except unemployment rate for married men, 1955-66) appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1948-66 for all items except the following unemployment rates: Negro and other races and white workers (for 1954-66), by occupation (for 1958-66), are shown in the February 1971 Employment and Earnings.

⁴ Annual data for population are midyear estimates (as of July 1) instead of calendar year averages.

⁵ Beginning 1953, labor force and employment figures are not strictly comparable with previous years as a result of the introduction of material from the 1950 Census into the estimating procedure. The noninstitutional population level was raised by about 600,000 persons; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment levels were raised by about 350,000. Other categories were relatively unaffected.

⁶ Beginning 1960, the figures include Alaska and Hawaii and, therefore, are not strictly comparable with earlier data. The addition of the two States has raised the level of noninstitutional population by about 500,000 persons, the labor force by about 300,000, and nonagricultural employment by about 230,000. The levels of other labor force categories were not appreciably changed.

⁷ Beginning April 1962, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures because of the introduction of 1960 Census data into the estimating procedure. The change primarily affected the labor force and employment totals, which were reduced by about 200,000 persons. The unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

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¹ See notes 2 and 3 for p. 67.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data relate to the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1959 (see note 3 below).

Workers covered.—The estimates of employees (other than government) include all full-time or part-time workers in nonagricultural establishments who received pay for the pay period or any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Since proprietors, the self-employed, and unpaid volunteer, or family workers do not have the status of "employees," they are not covered; salaried officers of corporations are included. Farm workers, domestic workers in households, and personnel of the armed forces are excluded. For an explanation of the differences between these estimates of employees on nonfarm establishment payrolls and estimates of nonagricultural employment (labor force series), see note 2 for p. 67. Distinction is made between two principal categories of workers: (1) all employees and (2) production and related workers, construction workers, and nonsupervisory workers. "All employees" comprise all persons, both supervisory and nonsupervisory, whose employment status meets the specifications stated below. For definition of "production or nonsupervisory workers," see note 1 for p. 72. Persons who worked in more than one establishment during a single reporting period are counted each time reported, whether the duplication is due to turnover or dual jobholding. Those on an establishment payroll who are on paid sick leave (when pay is received directly from the employer), on paid holiday or vacation, or who work during a part of the specified pay period and are unemployed or on strike during the other part of the period are counted as employed. Employment in Federal Government establishments relates to civilian employees only and represents those who occupied positions on the last day of the month. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the month. BLS considers regular full-time teachers (private and governmental) to be employed during the summer vacation period whether or not they are specifically paid in those months.

Benchmark adjustments.—In preparing employment estimates, the Bureau of Labor Statistics establishes a benchmark or level of employment—representing a count or an estimate with a satisfactory degree of accuracy—which is carried forward on the basis of monthly reports from a sample group of establishments that together employ over 30,000,000 workers. Each year, estimates prepared since the last benchmark are reviewed industry by industry and revised if any adjustment in the level is required. Figures in this volume reflect revisions (first published in September 1971) to actual employment levels for March 1970.

The primary sources of benchmark information are employment data, by industry, compiled by State agencies from reports of establishments covered under State unemployment insurance laws. For firms exempted from unemployment insurance coverage, or for other reasons, the benchmark materials are supplemented with data from the Social Security Administration, the Interstate Commerce Commission (for railroad transportation), Bureau of the Census (for State and local governments), U.S. Civil Service Commission (for Federal Government employment) and other agencies in private industry or government. Small differences between the originally published data (i.e., estimates on a current basis) and figures revised to new benchmarks reflect problems arising from changes in industrial classification of reporting firms (on the basis of their principal product or activity) and from sampling procedures, response errors, and the frequency of certain benchmarks.

These series are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual, Bureau of the Budget, 1967. Continuous monthly data are available for industry divisions back to 1939, and for major manufacturing groups, back to 1947 for all, and to 1939 for most groups.

The concepts, collection, estimating methods (sampling, benchmarks), coverage, and reliability of data are described in the monthly Employment and Earnings report of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. National estimates of all nonagricultural employees and of production workers for some 400 separate industries, and for each State (and for selected areas), estimates of employment by the eight industry divisions are published monthly in that report.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for series marked “*” appear in the appendix to this volume.

All available national monthly and annual employment data through May 1971 for each separate industry are published in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-8, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71 (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Estimates shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are according to earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for sources, coverage, and definitions of the establishment (or payroll) employment statistics.

The seasonal movements which recur periodically (such as warm and cold weather, crop-growing cycles, holidays, vacations, regular industry model change-over periods, etc.) are, generally, the largest single component of month-to-month changes in employment. After adjusting the data to remove such seasonal variation, the basic trends are more evident.

The BLS uses an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average method, with a provision for “moving” adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Seasonally adjusted employment totals (for all employees and production workers) for the manufacturing industry division are obtained by summing seasonally adjusted data for the component major group industries. The seasonally adjusted data for Federal Government employees are based on a series that excludes the temporary Christmas help employed by the U.S. Postal Service in December. Seasonally adjusted figures shown in this volume reflect revised factors first introduced in September 1971 concurrently with the annual benchmark adjustment.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for series marked “*” appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data, comparable with figures shown in this volume, are available for all series back to 1947, and for most industries, back to 1939. The revised data appear in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-8, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71 (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

³ Beginning 1959, the data include figures for Alaska and Hawaii. For the March 1959 benchmark month the inclusion of these two States raised the level of total nonagricultural employment by about 212,000 (0.4 percent).

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¹ See note 1 for p. 69.

² See note 2 for p. 69.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 69.

² See note 2 for p. 69.

³ The government division includes Federal, State, and local activities such as legislative, executive, and judicial functions, as well as all government-owned and government-operated business enterprises, establishments, and institutions (arsenals, navy yards, hospitals, etc.), and government force account construction. The figures relate to civilian employment only. Federal Government employment excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and the National Security Agency.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The employment estimates cover the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1959, and relate to all full-time and part-time production or nonsupervisory workers on payrolls of private nonagricultural establishments who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Not counted are persons who are laid off, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period. The manufacturing series exclude manufacturing operations in government establishments such as arsenals and navy yards; these are covered in the government division, p. 71.

“Production and related workers” include working foremen and all nonsupervisory workers (including leadmen and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspection, receiving, storage, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, maintenance, repair, janitorial and watchman services, product development, auxiliary production for plant’s own use (e.g., power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations. “Nonsupervisory employees” (not above the working supervisory level) include office and clerical workers, repairmen, sales persons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aids, teachers, draftsmen, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, linemen, laborers, janitors, watchmen, and other employees performing similar services.

The data are classified in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1967) and reflect adjustment to March 1970 benchmarks and seasonal factors introduced September 1971. See the 3d paragraph of note 1, p. 69, regarding benchmark adjustments.

The employment statistics are derived from a cooperative Federal-State program which provides industrial employment information on a national, State, and area basis. Almost two-thirds of all manufacturing employees are now covered by the group of establishments furnishing monthly employment and payroll schedules by mail to the State agencies. The States use the information to prepare State and area series and then send the data to the BLS for use in preparing the national estimates.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for items marked “*” appear in the appendix to this volume. Continuous monthly series for all of the major industrial groups back to 1947, and for some back to 1939, appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-8, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71 (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Figures shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are adjusted to earlier benchmarks and reflect seasonal factors then in use.

² See note 2 for p. 69 and note 1 for this page.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 72.

² See note 2 for p. 69 and note 1 for p. 72.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The hours and earnings series are based on reports of gross payroll and corresponding paid man-hours for full- and part-time production workers, construction workers, or nonsupervisory employees who received pay for any part of the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Total gross payrolls are before deductions for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding taxes, bonds, and union dues, but after any deductions for damaged goods. The payroll figures also include pay for overtime, shift premiums, holidays, vacations, and sick leave (paid directly by the employer for the period reported). Excluded from the payroll figures are fringe benefits (health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, etc., paid by the employer), bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period), retroactive pay (not earned in pay period reported), or payment in kind. The workweek relates to the average hours for which pay was received and differs from standard or scheduled hours. When the pay period reported is longer than 1 week, the figures are reduced to a weekly basis. Overtime or other premium-paid hours are not converted to straight-time equivalent hours. (See note 4 for this page relating to average overtime hours worked, and note 2 for p. 82 for average hourly earnings excluding overtime.)

Average hourly earnings and average weekly hours are based on payroll information from a sample of industrial and commercial establishments collected under the cooperative Federal-State program. These estimates are based on a slightly smaller sample than that for employment estimates, since a few establishments that report employment do not furnish payroll and man-hour information. Reporting establishments are classified by industry on the basis of major product or activity as determined by sales or receipts data for the previous calendar year. The classification is in accordance with the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1967). Independent benchmarks are not available for the hours and earnings series. At the time of the annual adjustment of the employment series to new benchmarks, the levels of hours and earnings may be affected slightly (for the period since the last benchmark revision) because of reallocation of employment weights which are used in computing the industry averages for hours and earnings. Also, the hours are subject to slight change (for the recent 10-year period) according to changes in seasonal factors which may be introduced with the benchmark revision. Beginning 1959, the data cover Alaska and Hawaii.

Average hourly earnings are on a "gross" basis; that is, they reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work, and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive basis. Also, shifts in the volume of employment between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers' earnings in individual establishments affect the general average of hourly earnings.

Averages of hourly earnings should not be confused with wage rates, which represent the rates stipulated for a given unit of work or time, while earnings refer to the actual return to the worker for a stated period of time. Average hourly earnings do not represent total labor costs per man-hour for the employer owing to the exclusion of irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payments of various welfare benefits, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under the production-worker or nonsupervisory-employee definition. However, they do indicate, with a fair degree of accuracy, the movement of such costs. Similarly, average weekly earnings are not the amounts available to workers for spending, since they do not reflect such deductions as those for income and social security taxes, etc. (See spendable earnings series, p. 81.)

Average weekly hours for an individual industry are computed by dividing the sum of the production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours (reported by plants classified in that industry) by the number of production or nonsupervisory workers (reported for the same establishments). Similarly, average hourly earnings are obtained by dividing the reported total production- or nonsupervisory-worker payroll by the total production- or nonsupervisory-worker man-hours. Estimates for both hours and hourly earnings for nonagricultural divisions and major

industry groups are averages (weighted by employment for hours and by aggregate man-hours for hourly earnings) of the figures for component industries.

Gross average weekly earnings are computed by multiplying gross average hourly earnings by average weekly hours. In addition to the factors mentioned above, which exert varying influences upon gross average hourly earnings, gross average weekly earnings are affected by changes in the length of the workweek, part-time work, work stoppages, labor turnover, and absenteeism. The BLS monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*, provides current hours and earnings averages for about 360 separate industries.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for the series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 are available for mining, trade, and construction divisions, back to 1932 for manufacturing, to 1964 for the private sector, transportation and communication, retail trade, finance, and services, to 1935 for wholesale trade, and back to 1947 for individual manufacturing industries; payroll data are not available for the government division. All available national monthly hours and earnings series and annual averages for each industry, comparable with currently published estimates, are shown in the U.S. Department of Labor Bulletin No. 1312-8, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71* (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for the private sector payroll, excluding agricultural and government workers, are derived from employer reports to the States plus additional information not covered in the sample reports. (See note 1 for this page and note 1 for pages 69 and 72, for concepts and definitions for employees, production and nonsupervisory workers, hours and earnings.)

Since earnings data for the transportation and communication, finance, and services divisions became available beginning January 1964, data for private payrolls are not available monthly prior to 1964, except for all private employees (beginning 1939). For monthly data prior to 1967, see BLS Bulletin 1312-8, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71* (1971).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. See note 1 for this page for description of basic average weekly hours statistics.

The BLS seasonal adjustment method is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving average procedure, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. The seasonally adjusted series are computed by applying factors directly to the corresponding unadjusted series. For a more complete description of the BLS method, see *The BLS Seasonal Factor Method* (1966). The data reflect benchmark adjustments through March 1970.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly data back to 1947 for mining, construction, and total trade industry divisions and major manufacturing groups, and back to 1932 for manufacturing, durable and nondurable goods industries, back to 1935 for wholesale trade, to 1939 for retail trade, and to 1964 for total private, transportation and communication, finance, and services, are shown in the BLS Bulletin No. 1312-8, *Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71*, (1971), available from the Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402. Data shown in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* reflect earlier benchmarks and seasonal factors then in use.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Overtime hours are defined as those for which premiums are paid because the hours are in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if premium wage rates are paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other types of premiums are paid are excluded.

The concept pertains to hours worked at a rate higher than straight time; it includes premium hours worked even when the weekly total is below 40. This may occur in industries where the normal workweek is under 40 hours (such as printing or apparel). On the other hand, hours paid for at double time for holidays actually worked (when straight time is paid for holidays not worked) would not be reported as overtime hours. Also excluded are hours worked beyond the normal workweek that are not compensated at premium rates.

Since overtime hours are premium hours by definition, the gross weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month; for example, premiums may be paid for hours in excess of the straight-time workday although less than a full week is worked, as noted above. Diverse trends on the industry-group level may also be caused by a marked change in gross hours for a component industry where little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months. In addition, such factors as stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on gross hours. Overtime hours are computed for individual industries by dividing production-worker overtime man-hours by the number of production workers; for the manufacturing division, the average weekly overtime hours for component industries are weighted by production-worker employment.

Monthly data for 1956-66 reflecting benchmark adjustments through March 1970, are shown in the appendix to this volume.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

² See note 3 for p. 74.

³ See note 4 for p. 74.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

² See note 3 for p. 74.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Total man-hours of wage and salary workers paid for in all industries, except agricultural, are derived from the BLS payroll records from establishments. These data are supplemented by data from the labor force survey (household interview survey). See notes 1 and 2 for p. 69 and notes 1 and 2 for p. 74 of this volume for descriptions and concepts of the basic data for employees and weekly hours. Data for seasonally adjusted average weekly gross hours (times 52 weeks) are multiplied by the seasonally adjusted figures for all employees (including supervisors and salaried officers of corporations) for each industry.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Man-hour indexes are derived from the BLS summary of employers' payroll statistics; see notes 1 and 2 for p. 69 and note 1 for p. 74 of this volume for description and concepts of the basic data for employees and hours used in preparing the indexes. Aggregates of man-hours are obtained by multiplying seasonally adjusted production-worker employment by the seasonally adjusted gross average weekly hours for each manufacturing major group industry; for the mining division as a whole; and by multiplying seasonally adjusted construction-worker employees by their seasonally adjusted average gross hours for the contract construction division. The aggregates are then placed on an index basis, with the average year 1967 as 100. Aggregates for the three goods-producing divisions, manufacturing, mining and construction, are added and indexed for the total industrial and construction activities index.

Effective with the September 1971 issue of Employment and Earnings, the BLS introduced additional man-hour indexes for the service-producing industries, i.e., transportation and communication, trade, finance, and services, and a total index for private nonagricultural payrolls.

The seasonally adjusted indexes in this volume reflect the March 1970 benchmark adjustment and revised seasonal factors first introduced in the September 1971 issue of Employment and Earnings. Monthly data prior to 1967 appear in BLS Bulletin No. 1312-8, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71 (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

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¹ See note 4 for p. 76.

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¹ See note 4 for p. 76.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Spendable average weekly earnings in current dollars are obtained by deducting estimated Federal social security and income taxes from gross average weekly earnings for all production or nonsupervisory workers in private nonagricultural industries and in the manufacturing industry. The series shown in this volume reflect the spendable earnings of only those workers with three dependents whose gross weekly pay approximates the average earnings indicated in the BLS series on page 79 (and as described in note 1 for page 74); it thus excludes "fringe benefits," other income, and income earned by other family members. It does not reflect, for example, the average earnings of all workers with three dependents; such workers, in fact, have higher gross earnings than workers with no dependents. Since part-time as well as full-time workers are included, and since the proportion of part-time workers has been rising, the series understates the increase in earnings for full-time workers.

Real earnings are computed by dividing the current consumer price index into the earnings averages for the current month. Thus, the level of earnings is adjusted for changes in purchasing power since the base period, 1967.

For a more complete discussion of the uses and limitations of these series, see "Two Measures of Purchasing Power Contrasted," Monthly Labor Review (April 1971), U.S. Department of Labor.

Spendable and real earnings are available for workers with no dependents and workers with three dependents for all industry divisions, except government, currently in the Employment and Earnings monthly report, and monthly back to 1964 in the BLS Bulletin 1312-8, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71 (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data eliminate only the earnings due to overtime paid for at one and one-half times the straight-time rate for hours in excess of normally scheduled hours of either the straight-time workday or workweek. No adjustment is made for other premium-payment provisions—for example, holiday work, late-shift work, and overtime rates other than time and one-half. (Any overtime work paid for at double-time rates would be treated as if it were paid for at time and one-half rates.) Average hourly earnings excluding overtime are computed (from January 1956 forward) by dividing total production-worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production-worker man-hours and one-half of total overtime man-hours. (See note 4 for p. 74 for a description of overtime hours.) Prior to 1956 the estimates were based on application of adjustment factors to gross average hourly earnings; the figures prior to 1956 are considered comparable with later data.

In the BLS monthly report, Employment and Earnings, data on hourly earnings excluding overtime are available for 21 manufacturing industry groups.

Monthly data for 1947-66 are in the appendix to this volume; for 1941-46, see BLS Bulletin No. 1312-8, Employment and Earnings, United States, 1909-71 (1971), available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

² See note 2 for p. 82.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 74.

² Source: Engineering News-Record. Figures represent the hourly wages of common and skilled labor in the construction industry as of the 1st of each month. The data are compiled from monthly reports of correspondents in 20 cities as follows: Atlanta, Baltimore, Birmingham, Boston, Chicago, Cincinnati, Cleveland, Dallas, Denver, Detroit, Kansas City, Los Angeles, Minneapolis, New Orleans, New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, St. Louis, San Francisco, and Seattle. The rates are arithmetic averages of wages actually paid in the 20 cities and cover take-home pay plus fringe benefits, including welfare fund, pension fund, etc.; the data reflect retroactive wage increases. The skilled labor rates are averages for three principal trades (bricklayers, carpenters, and structural ironworkers); the common labor rates are averages for building and heavy construction.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Earlier figures appear on p. 19 of the September 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Correction for November 1959 average skilled labor wages is \$3.937. Note that monthly revisions (1953-54) for skilled labor wages and scattered revisions of previously published rates (prior to September 1946) are provided in the corresponding notes in the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The data are based on information received from a nationwide sample (representing many localities in each State) of from 20,000 to 25,000 mailed reports. Wages shown in this volume omit data for Hawaii and Alaska; wages for Alaska are shown separately in the source report, Farm Labor. The data reflect, for hired farm workers, average rates paid per hour without room or board on crop and livestock reporters' farms or in their localities. Wage rates, on the average, refer to a date 2 or 3 days before the first of the month. Data are compiled as of the 1st of January, April, July, and October. To obtain quarterly rates for the country as a whole, quarterly rates for each region are weighted by estimates of the number of hired farm employees in the region. Annual average wage rates reflect data for five quarterly reports, including January data for the beginning and end of each year. The quarterly data are weighted by employment weights to center the average on July 1, the midpoint of the calendar year.

Quarterly data for 1948-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No comparable data prior to January 1948 are available.

⁴ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Average hourly earnings of employees of class I railroads (including the switching and terminal companies of these railroads) are based on the number of persons (excluding executives, officials, and staff assistants) on the payroll at the middle of the month. The total compensation (from which the hourly earnings are derived) includes employees' contributions but excludes taxes paid by the railroads for old age retirement and unemployment insurance. Back pay resulting from retroactive wage agreements and other adjustments are not included in the monthly figures but are included in computing the annual averages; the averages therefore may differ substantially in some years from the average of the monthly figures. Average hourly earnings are affected by changes in the proportion of employees in each wage group, as well as by changes in wage rates.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section) and on p. 20 of the November 1936 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (the latter for data through 1935).

⁵ Source: Conference Board, Inc. (The). Data available at press time are preliminary indexes on the new reference base, 1967; revised data back to 1951 will be published later.

The index of help-wanted advertising volume is based on the number of help-wanted ads published in the classified sections of leading newspapers—one in each of 52 cities located throughout the country, representing 52 major labor market areas. In 1968, nonagricultural wage and salary employment in the 52 labor market areas selected for the index represented 72 percent of employment in the 200 major labor areas defined by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and 51 percent of total nonagricultural employment in the United States. Smaller metropolitan areas are not directly represented.

The original data are adjusted for monthly variation in the number of Sundays and for seasonal variation. Seasonal adjustment is made for each individual newspaper series by the Conference Board. The seasonal factors are reviewed annually and are recalculated when necessary. After the Sunday adjustment and the seasonal adjustment, the average daily want-ad volume in each city is converted to an index on a base of 1967 average daily volume equal to 100.

In combining these city indexes into regional totals, weights are applied to each city index, representing the proportionate weight of annual nonagricultural employment in each of the labor-market areas represented in the sample. The effect of this weighting is to adjust for differences among cities in the ratio of help-wanted advertising to the number of nonagricultural employees. These differences reflect different competitive positions of the individual papers represented in the sample and variations in the relative importance of newspaper advertising volume as a means of seeking employees. The city indexes are summed into regional and national indexes by multiplying each city index by the appropriate weight.

As stated above, the index covers ads published in classified sections of newspapers; it excludes ads in financial, sports, and other sections. Also, it should be noted that the index is based on the number of ads rather than the number of jobs advertised.

In addition to the national index, shown here, data are available from the source agency for each of the nine major regions and 52 individual cities. For an analysis of the behavior of the index (with reference to the business cycle and labor market conditions), see The National Industrial Conference Board Technical Paper No. 21 (1970).

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data, based on establishment surveys, are compiled by BLS each month from mail questionnaires in cooperation with the State agencies. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1959.

Labor turnover refers to the gross movement of wage and salary workers into and out of employment status with respect to individual establishments. Each type of personnel action is cumulated for a calendar month on an industry basis and expressed as a rate per 100 employees in the industry. For example, the actual number of particular actions, such as quits, in reporting firms is divided by total employment in those firms. The result is multiplied by 100. All groups of employees, i.e., full-time, part-time, permanent, and temporary, are included. The rates relate to all employees including executive, office, sales, and other salaried personnel and production workers, and are weighted by employment in the major industry groups.

"Total accessions" are all additions (permanent and temporary) to the work force during the calendar month, whether of new or rehired employees. Persons who return to work after a layoff, military separation, or other absence and who have been counted as separations are considered accessions. Data beginning 1959 also include transfers from another establishment of the same company and are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

"New hires" are additions (permanent and temporary) of persons to the employment roll who have never before been employed by the establishment (or if former employees, returning under circumstances other than being recalled). Employees transferring from one establishment to another within the same company are excluded.

"Separations" are all terminations of employment during the calendar month which last at least 7 consecutive calendar days. Beginning 1959, total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data. Total separations include, in addition to quits and layoffs, discharges (for incompetence, etc.), and other miscellaneous types of separations (such as disability, death, retirement, or entrance into the armed services—expected to last for more than 30 consecutive calendar days).

"Quits" are terminations of employment during the calendar month initiated by employees for such reasons as a new job, dissatisfaction, return to school, marriage, maternity, ill health, or voluntary retirement (except on company pension). Failure to report after being hired and unauthorized absence (if on the last day of the month the person has been absent more than 7 consecutive calendar days) are considered quits.

"Layoffs" are suspensions without pay during the calendar month (lasting or expected to last more than 7 consecutive calendar days) initiated by the employer without prejudice to the worker.

The seasonal adjustment method used is an adaptation of the standard ratio-to-moving-average method, with a provision for "moving" adjustment factors to take account of changing seasonal patterns. Separate data for over 200 individual manufacturing industries and 7 nonmanufacturing industries (in mining and communication) are included in the original monthly report, *Employment and Earnings*.

Month-to-month changes in total employment in manufacturing industries as indicated by labor turnover rates are not comparable with those shown by the compiling agency's reports on employment and payrolls, as the former are based on data for the entire month, while the latter refer to a 1-week period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons on strike are not included in the turnover computations beginning with the month the strike starts through the month the workers return; employees on strike are excluded from the employment estimates if the stoppage extends through the report period.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for series marked with "*" (for new hires, 1951-66) appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly averages and monthly data back to 1930 (for new hires, to 1951, for quits to 1940) are shown in the BLS *Employment and Earnings*, United States, 1909-71, Bulletin No. 1312-8.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data include all known work stoppages arising out of labor-management disputes involving six or more workers (not necessarily members of a union) and continuing a full day or shift, or longer, whether initiated by the workers or by the employers. In addition, jurisdictional and sympathy strikes involving work stoppage are also covered. The data are based on notices or leads regarding labor disputes appearing in daily papers and trade journals, as well as records from Federal and State agencies that deal with employer-employee disputes. Also, some employer associations, companies, and unions voluntarily furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information. Questionnaires are sent to representatives of parties in the disputes asking for detailed and authentic information to substantiate these published reports. Effective 1959 and 1960, the data include Alaska and Hawaii.

The figures on "man-days idle" and "workers involved" cover all workers made idle for as long as one shift in establishments, even though they may not be active participants or supporters of the controversy. They do not measure the indirect or secondary effects on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages. For a given period, the total number of workers involved includes workers counted more than once if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that period. The figures for "in effect during the month" include data for stoppages beginning in the specified month and those continuing from the preceding months. For annual data, number of stoppages and workers relate to those beginning in the year; man-days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1687, *Analysis of Work Stoppages* (1969), provides annual data by industry and location, size and duration, major issues involved, and union affiliation.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1927-33 are available upon request.

³ Beginning 1959, rates for total accessions and total separations include transfers between establishments of the same firm and are not strictly comparable with earlier data.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. A placement represents a verified entry of a worker on a job as a direct result of service activities of public employment offices. The figures refer to total nonagricultural placements in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 are in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revision for July 1952, 556,000. Monthly figures for 1941-49 in volumes cited above are for conterminous United States only. Monthly figures for 1939-40 are available upon request. See "Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66" (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration, for monthly data July 1934-December 1966.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. The data represent an unduplicated count of insured unemployment under the State, Federal employees', and ex-servicemen's programs, and that covered by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act. These programs cover about four-fifths of all nonfarm wage and salary employees. Insured unemployment in Alaska and Hawaii is included for all periods and that in Puerto Rico beginning 1961; the data exclude figures for the Virgin Islands.) Excluded from the total are figures for individuals eligible for unemployment compensation under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958, effective June 19, 1958; under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961, effective April 8, 1961; and under the extended duration provisions of regular State laws through 1969. (See note 16 for this page.) Data reflect the number of workers reporting the completion of at least 1 week of unemployment.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1957-66 are in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for 1955 and 1956 are available upon request. Monthly insured unemployment data from the beginning of each Federal program through 1966, for the State programs, total (1939-66), and the railroad workers (1945-66) plus definitions, uses, and coverage are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66* (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. Data cover operations under State unemployment insurance laws and, for all series except insured unemployment, include operations in all 50 States, as well as in the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. For insured unemployed persons, the figures exclude data for the Virgin Islands and, through 1960, for Puerto Rico (beginning 1961, operations in Puerto Rico are covered). Workers covered by State unemployment insurance laws represent about three-fourths of the total nonfarm wage and salary employees in the United States. Effective 1972, under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, an estimated 4.8 million additional workers will be covered. Data beginning 1956 reflect extended coverage of the unemployment insurance laws to include workers in smaller firms.

Individuals eligible for benefits under the Temporary Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958 (TUC) and under the Temporary Extended Unemployment Compensation Act of 1961 (TEUC) are excluded from the series.

Insured unemployment for a given month is the average weekly number of covered persons filing claims certifying to 1 or more weeks of unemployment under State programs during that month (excluded are operations under extended duration provisions). The insured unemployment series is derived by adjusting the number of weeks of unemployment for the lag between the week of unemployment and the time the claim is filed, so that the derived series refers to the week in which unemployment actually occurred. The monthly figures are averages of weekly data adjusted for split weeks in the month on the basis of a 5-day week.

The rate of insured unemployment (insured unemployment as percentage of average monthly covered employment) is based on covered employment for the most recent 12-month average available. The lag for covered employment data may amount to 6 or 8 months. The adjusted series is adjusted by a ratio-to-moving-average method to remove the effects of seasonal changes.

A direct comparison of insured unemployment statistics with estimates of total unemployment (as published by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and shown on p.67) cannot be made because of differences in concepts and coverage. The main groups of workers excluded from this series on insured unemployment are agricultural, workers in private homes, employees of nonprofit organizations, unpaid family workers, self-employed, most State and local government workers, Federal civilian employees, veterans, and railroad workers (see separate data for programs for latter three groups). Also, some State unemployment insurance laws exclude workers in firms

with fewer than four workers, even though such firms are in a "covered" industry. See "Measuring Total and State Insured Unemployment," *Monthly Labor Review* (June 1971), U.S.D.L.

State laws are primarily designed to provide some replacement for wage losses suffered through unemployment among workers regularly attached to the labor force. They require that, to be eligible for benefits, a worker must have had a designated minimum amount of earnings or employment (or both) with "covered" employers. As a result, the insured unemployed count excludes new and part-time workers who have not had sufficient earnings or employment to earn rights to benefits. In addition, all State laws have disqualification provisions for the purpose of allowing benefits only to those unemployed for economic causes. Unemployed persons who have exhausted their benefit rights are not covered; in times of prolonged unemployment, the loss of benefit rights could cause a marked divergence between the trends of insured unemployment and total unemployment.

An initial claim is the first claim in a benefit year filed by a worker after losing his job, or the first claim filed at the beginning of a second or subsequent period of unemployment in the same benefit year. A "benefit year" is usually a 1-year or a 52-week period within which a worker may receive his annual benefits, if eligible. Initial claims as such do not result in benefit payments but are just the first step in the process; i.e., they establish the starting date for any insured unemployment which may result if the claimant is unemployed for 1 week or longer. Effective with data for 1950, transitional claims (filed by persons as they start a new benefit year) are excluded; therefore the data represent more closely instances of new unemployment.

For number of beneficiaries, monthly data represent the average weekly number of beneficiaries, computed from weeks compensated in the calendar month or year. See also note 7 for this page.

Monthly figures for amount of benefit payments are unadjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under the interstate combined-wage plan; annual totals are net amounts adjusted to exclude such items. Beginning April 1961, the data include payments made under temporary extended duration provisions by the States having such programs.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1961-66 are in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised 1963 data—initial claims, July-December (thousands): 1,360; 1,105; 976; 1,168; 1,205; 1,866; insured unemployment, July-September (thousands): 1,497; 1,438; 1,296.

Also, monthly data, definitions, uses, limitations, and technical notes, are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66* (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration. The data cover operations in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands under the program of Unemployment Compensation for Federal Civilian Employees, effective January 1, 1955. The UCFE program provides unemployment insurance protection to civilian employees of the Federal Government or of wholly owned instrumentalities, with the following exceptions: Employees in the Central Intelligence and the National Security Agencies, elective officers in the executive and legislative branches of government, certain foreign service personnel, temporary emergency workers, and other small groups.

Monthly data for 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Additional series (initial claims, monthly benefit payments, etc.) with monthly data back to 1955 are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66* (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

⁵ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Manpower Administration and Veterans Administration (for 1947-51). Data for the period 1947-51 refer to the unemployment program under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; this program included all States, Alaska, Hawaii, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Effective September 9, 1944, readjustment allowances were payable to eligible unemployed (or self-employed) veterans of World War II. Data shown for initial claims and average weekly number of beneficiaries exclude data for self-employed veterans. After July 1949, most veterans become ineligible for allowances under this Act.

Data for the period 1952-58 relate to the program under the Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 (effective October 15, 1952), which provided benefits to eligible unemployed veterans who had service on or after June 27, 1950 (chiefly veterans of the Korea

campaign) and covered all States, Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the District of Columbia.

"Initial claims" refer to the first claim filed by a veteran following his discharge from the armed services and to additional claims (those filed in a second or subsequent period of unemployment). To avoid duplicate counting, initial claims and insured unemployment exclude claims filed to supplement benefits under State or railroad programs. The number of beneficiaries and the amount of payments include data for all veterans who received payments under the VRA Act of 1952, whether or not the payments supplemented benefits under State or railroad programs. Benefit rights under the VRA Act terminated for most veterans on July 26, 1958, and for all veterans, on January 31, 1960. In 1959, under this program, initial claims totaled 63,000, and benefits paid were \$17,391,000; insured unemployment and number of beneficiaries averaged 13,000 and 14,000 persons per week.

Data for 1959-70 relate to the program under the "Ex-Servicemen's Unemployment Compensation Act of 1958" (UCX), effective October 27, 1958. Ex-servicemen who had a period of service that began after July 31, 1955, and those who entered the armed services before February 1, 1955, and were separated after October 27, 1958, are eligible under the UCX program. The figures exclude information relating to beneficiaries who have claimed benefits jointly with other programs. For November and December 1958, initial claims totaled 42,000 and 33,000 and benefit payments totaled \$1,700,000 and \$5,100,000; insured unemployment averaged 32,000 and 46,000 per week and the number of beneficiaries averaged 14,000 and 38,000 per week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-52 and 1957-66 are in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); revised monthly data for 1953-56 are available upon request. Average weekly insured unemployment and benefits paid under all federal programs (back to beginning of each program) are in *Historical Statistics of Employment Security Activities, 1938-66* (January 1968), USDL, Manpower Administration.

⁶ Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data relate to the program authorized by the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act (effective July 1, 1939). The data cover program activities during the period, regardless of when unemployment occurred.

An application for benefits is filed by a railroad worker at the beginning of his first period of unemployment in a benefit year; no application is required for subsequent unemployment period in the same year. Applications for 1947-54 are for fiscal years ending June 30; beginning 1955, for calendar years. Totals for the period 1948-54 include some applications submitted in June with respect to the following year. Figures for monthly benefits paid are adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments and also include payments under the Temporary Extended Railroad Unemployment Insurance Benefits Act of 1961.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 are shown in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for insured unemployment (1945-54) and benefits paid (1939-54) are available upon request; monthly data prior to 1955 for applications and benefits paid are published in *The Monthly Review* (Railroad Retirement Board).

⁷ Beginning August 1950, the average weekly number of beneficiaries is based on a 5-day workweek rather than the calendar week; data, therefore, are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods.

⁸ Total claims for 3 months, October-December.

⁹ Weekly average for 2 months, November-December.

¹⁰ Total benefits paid for 2 months, November-December.

¹¹ Effective 1955, includes Federal civilian insured unemployed.

¹² Data for the period January 1955-June 1959 include the number of beneficiaries under the Federal civilian employees' program; separate figures between State and UCFE programs are not available.

¹³ Beginning 1955, data are calendar-year totals; for 1947-54, data are fiscal-year totals ending June 30.

¹⁴Beginning 1958, data include payments made under State programs operating extended temporary benefit programs.

¹⁵Total for 1959 includes retroactive payments (for claims in extended benefit periods) made as a result of the 1959 amendments to the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

¹⁶Effective 1970, data include insured unemployment under the extended duration (ED) provisions of regular State laws. For the year 1970, average weekly insured unemployment includes 137,600 persons under ED.

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¹ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The figures represent the total acceptance liability outstanding on the last day of the month of banks and bankers in the United States and of agencies of foreign banks in this country. Data comprise acceptances based on (a) imports, (b) exports, (c) goods stored in the United States or shipped between points in the United States and foreign countries, and (d) dollar exchange. Data by classes of acceptances are available in the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. Amounts placed through dealers are according to reports of a varying number of dealers and include finance company paper as well as other commercial paper sold in the open market. The original maturity is 9 months or less.

Amounts placed directly are as reported by a varying number of finance companies that place their paper directly with investors rather than through commercial paper dealers. The companies issue this paper in the form of unsecured promissory notes payable to bearer. The directly placed notes are offered to mature on any day specified by the purchaser from 30 to 270 days and over. Before November 1958 only a small amount of finance company paper with an original maturity of more than 270 days was included with total finance company paper reported. Complete totals for such maturities first became available as of November 1958.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1953-58 are available upon request.

³ Source: Farm Credit Administration. Data provide a comprehensive picture of the farm credit activities under the supervision of this agency as of the specific periods covered, except that no data are included here for loans of joint-stock land banks or for emergency crop and drought-relief loans. The Farm Credit Administration currently supervises the activities of the Federal land banks, the Federal land bank associations, the Federal intermediate credit banks, the production credit associations, and the banks for cooperatives. The Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund was supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; however, during August 1953 the outstanding balance of loans from this fund was fully repaid.

The Farm Credit Administration formerly supervised also the functions of the production credit corporation (merged in the Federal intermediate credit banks as of January 1, 1957) and the lending activities of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, an emergency institution on whose behalf the Land Bank Commissioner made loans (the authority to make Land Bank Commissioner loans expired July 1, 1947, and on June 30, 1955, the outstanding loans totaling \$10,635,000 were sold to the 12 Federal land banks). The liquidation of the regional agricultural credit corporations was under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration prior to April 16, 1949; as of that date the assets of such corporations were transferred by law to the Farmers Home Administration.

Also under the direction of the Farm Credit Administration was the liquidation of the joint-stock land banks, which were privately capitalized institutions organized under the Federal Farm Loan Act. Liquidation of these banks was completed in July 1949. Prior to November 1, 1946, the emergency crop and drought-relief loan offices were supervised by the Farm Credit Administration; as of that date jurisdiction over these offices was transferred to the Farmers Home Administration. Data for loans of joint-stock land banks and emergency

crop and drought-relief loans have been excluded from the figures shown here for all years.

District banks of the Farm Credit System are located in each of the 12 Farm Credit districts coinciding geographically with the Federal land bank districts. The offices are located in Springfield (Mass.), Baltimore, Columbia (S.C.), Louisville, New Orleans, St. Louis, St. Paul, Omaha, Wichita, Houston, Berkeley, and Spokane. In each district organization there are three permanent credit institutions—a Federal land bank, a Federal intermediate credit bank, and a bank for cooperatives (also, a production credit corporation prior to January 1957)—in addition to local Federal land bank associations (formerly, national farm loan associations) and production credit associations. In addition to the district banks located in the above-mentioned cities, there is a Central Bank for Cooperatives located in Washington, D.C.

Data in greater detail and descriptions of the lending institutions in the system may be found in the annual reports of the Farm Credit Administration.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1932-40 are shown in the 1942, 1940, 1938, and 1932 editions of the SUPPLEMENT and, except for a few minor revisions in the 1932-33 figures, are correct and comparable with data in subsequent volumes after the "grand total" and "total short-term credit" are adjusted to exclude emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans. Figures for Federal land banks published in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are substantially correct.

⁴ Loans to cooperatives include loans by the district banks for cooperatives and the Central Bank for Cooperatives (excluding advances in connection with CCC programs). The data prior to January 1957 also include loans (direct) by Federal intermediate credit banks and, prior to August 1953, loans from the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund.

⁵ Data for other loans and discounts include Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for financing institutions (exclusive of loans to other Farm Credit Administration agencies), loans by production credit associations (beginning December 1933) and by regional agricultural credit corporations (for the period October 1932-March 1949). Federal intermediate credit bank loans to and discounts for other Farm Credit Administration agencies (regional agricultural credit corporations, production credit associations, and banks for cooperatives) are omitted from the total for other loans and discounts and total loans for all agencies to avoid duplication. Emergency crop loans and drought-relief loans, which were formerly under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration and are included in the totals for short-term credit (other loans and discounts) shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, have been excluded for all years covered in subsequent volumes.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's) and reflect the March 1967 revision in the adjustment factors for both seasonal variation and number of business days in the month. The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are shown separately here, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for length, as well as calendar or day-of-the-week composition, of the month.

Bank debits to demand deposit accounts measure the extent to which depositors use their checking accounts. The figures cover debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excluded from the series are debits to United States Government accounts, debits to time deposit accounts, and payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of clearinghouse balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of other banks (i.e., to interbank accounts).

Monthly data for 1966 appear in the 1967 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Includes some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's.

⁸ Prior to 1955, includes loans made by the Land Bank Commissioner on behalf of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation. (See paragraph 2 of note 3 above.)

⁹ Beginning 1958, data include all paper with maturity of 270 days or more.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent the condition of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks combined, as reported at the end of the month.

Total assets include Reserve bank credit outstanding and the gold certificate account, as well as these items not shown separately: Special drawing rights certificate account, Federal Reserve notes of other banks, other cash, bank premises, cash items in process of collection, and other assets. Reserve bank credit outstanding also includes items not shown separately: Acceptances bought outright and held under repurchase agreements, Federal agency obligations held under repurchase agreements (beginning December 1966), and Reserve bank float (i.e., uncollected cash items minus deferred availability cash items).

Total liabilities include—in addition to deposits and Federal Reserve notes—capital accounts, other liabilities and accrued dividends, and deferred availability cash items. Total deposits are mainly member-bank reserve balances; they also include the U.S. Treasurer's general account, foreign, and other deposits.

Federal Reserve notes constitute the major part of the country's currency in circulation and are liabilities of the Reserve banks that issue them. They are a prior lien on all assets of the Reserve banks and are specifically secured by the pledge of collateral at least equal to the amount of notes issued. This collateral may consist of gold certificates, U.S. Government securities, and eligible short-term paper discounted or purchased by the Reserve bank. In the past the amount of notes that could be issued was subject to another limitation, viz. that the Reserve bank have gold certificate reserves of a given percent of the Federal Reserve notes in actual circulation. The requirement, which no longer prevails, was 40 percent prior to June 12, 1945, and 25 percent from that date until March 18, 1968.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions in millions of dollars: December 1960 for gold certificate reserves, 17,479; March 1945 for total bank reserve credit outstanding, 20,311; March 1930 for member bank reserve account, 2,367.)

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Includes direct and guaranteed securities.

⁴ Between mid-1917 and December 1959 member banks had to satisfy legal reserve requirements entirely in balances held at Reserve banks. Until June 21, 1917, however, member banks were allowed also to count a part of their cash in vault and a part of their deposits with other banks as legal reserves. Beginning December 1, 1959, banks were again authorized to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves, and after November 23, 1960, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Total member bank reserves held represent reserves with the Federal Reserve banks and, beginning December 1959, also vault cash. From December 1, 1959, through November 23, 1960, member banks were allowed to count part of their cash in vault as legal reserves; thereafter, this privilege was extended to include all vault cash.

With respect to required reserves, the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System has legal power to set (within specified limits) the percentage of deposits that must be held in reserve for each reserve classification. Excess reserves are the difference between reserves actually held and required reserves; they indicate the extent to which member banks may legally expand their loans and investments without having recourse to the Federal Reserve banks.

Free reserves are the difference between the excess reserves of member banks and member bank borrowings at Federal Reserve banks. A negative figure indicates a situation in which borrowings are larger than excess reserves; the term "net borrowed reserves" is frequently used.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-66 for required reserves appear in earlier editions of

BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1947 (1958 for required reserves) are available in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 10, published by the source agency.

⁶ See paragraph 4 of note 1 for this page.

⁷ Beginning September 12, 1968, amount is based on close-of-business figures for reserve period 2 weeks previous to report date.

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover the condition of weekly reporting large commercial banks as of the Wednesday nearest the end of the month or year. The weekly reporting commercial banks are distinguished from other banking institutions by the fact that they accept deposits subject to check or withdrawal on demand.

The series has been revised from time to time to extend the coverage and to reflect other improvements. The latest revision, beginning with the July 1965 data, had two aims: (1) To cover the largest volume of bank assets possible in the smallest number of banks, and (2) to account for a major share of the short-term fluctuations in major bank assets and liability categories. The series now covers virtually all the assets of member and nonmember commercial banks in the United States with deposits of \$100 million or more. The revised panel includes 341 reporting banks compared with 344 before. The net effect of the panel changes, which added large banks and dropped smaller ones, was to increase the total assets by about \$12.4 billion (about 6 percent). The new series includes more than 61 percent of the assets of all commercial banks.

All data shown prior to July 1965 are designed to reflect banking conditions in (but not outside) the larger cities and, effective with data for July 1946, include all branches of reporting banks, regardless of location. The weekly reporting banks (chiefly large-city banks) are most affected by short-time money market factors and are especially significant in showing current changes in the credit situation.

For data shown in this volume, there are three major breaks in comparability: (1) Effective with figures for July 1965, to incorporate the revision described above; (2) effective with data for June 1959 (announced in June 1961), to provide more adequate classification and breakdown of deposits, as well as to improve the coverage of banks; (3) effective July 1946 (announced in mid-1947), to include consolidated figures for all reporting banks regardless of location. Revisions of lesser significance were effective with data beginning January 1952 (announced in early 1953) and beginning June 1969 (announced in August 1969).

The June 1969 revision required respondent banks to: (1) Submit consolidated reports, including figures for all bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; (2) report total loans and individual categories of securities gross that is, without deduction of valuation reserves—rather than net of such reserves, as they had been previously; and (3) report more detailed data on short-term lending and borrowing transactions that involve either transfers of Federal funds balances on the books of the Reserve Banks or purchases or sales of securities under agreement to repurchase. The net effect of the changes was to increase total assets of the large commercial banks by \$4.1 billion.

More complete details regarding the revisions effective with data for July 1965, June 1959, and July 1946, appear in the August 1966, June 1961, and July 1947 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin. A description of the June 1969 revision appears in the August 1969 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

² Adjusted demand deposits represent deposits other than domestic commercial interbank and U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection.

³ In addition to items shown separately, the demand deposits total includes deposits of mutual savings banks, foreign deposits, and certified and officers' checks.

⁴ In addition to items shown separately, the time deposits total includes the following: U.S. Government deposits, and, beginning June 1959, also State and local government, mutual savings bank, domestic

interbank (commercial), and foreign deposits. Prior to June 1959, interbank deposits are excluded.

⁵ The term "adjusted" denotes exclusion of loans to domestic commercial banks and, through May 1969, after deduction of valuation reserves; beginning June 1969, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Figures prior to June 1959 exclude loans to foreign banks.

⁶ Data include loans to brokers and dealers and to others for purchasing or carrying U.S. Government and other securities.

⁷ Loans to nonbank financial institutions include loans to sales finance and personal finance companies, other business credit companies, mutual savings banks, insurance companies, mortgage companies, savings and loan associations, and Federal lending agencies. No comparable data are available for periods prior to April 1961.

⁸ Beginning June 30, 1948, data are reported gross (before deduction of valuation reserves); prior thereto, on a net basis.

⁹ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

¹⁰ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 of this page).

¹¹ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 of this page).

¹² Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 89.

² Includes data for "bills" and "certificates" not shown separately.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data cover loans and investments at all commercial banks and are partly or wholly estimated from figures for the last Wednesday of the month, except when June 30 and December 31 are call dates. Total loans and total loans and investments exclude loans to other commercial banks, since these loans fluctuate widely but have little net effect on the volume of credit available to the public. Holdings of "other securities" consist mainly of State and municipal issues.

The seasonally adjusted data indicate much more clearly than unadjusted data the banking system's responses to changes in monetary policy. The procedures used in deriving the seasonally adjusted series are basically those incorporated in the X-9 modification of the Census Method II program for seasonal adjustment. This program applies the ratio-to-moving average method of seasonal correction widely used in various adaptations of the Census Method II. However, the X-9 modification incorporates two important improvements. It reduces the weight given to data for the terminal years, which was too great in Method II, as well as the weight for data anywhere in the series that fall substantially outside the usual range of fluctuation. The seasonal factors derived by this method are periodically reviewed, and minor adjustments are made as necessary.

Separate seasonal factors are derived for and applied to total loans and investments, loans, and other securities. Seasonally adjusted data for U.S. Government securities are residuals, derived by subtracting the seasonally adjusted totals for loans and for holdings of other securities from total loans and investments, independently corrected for seasonal variation.

For detailed information on concepts and methods, see the July 1962, July 1966, and September 1967 issues of the Federal Reserve Bulletin; for a summary description of the X-9 modification of Method II, see Business Cycle Developments (Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census), September 1963, p. 67.

Monthly data for 1948-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data prior to 1965 for "other securities" appear in the September 1967 issue of the Federal Reserve Bulletin.

⁴ Adjusted to exclude interbank loans.

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent averages of rates charged on short-term loans (those maturing in 1 year or less) to business in the specified centers.

The data shown here are based on the quarterly survey of interest rates charged by banks on business loans, which has been revised beginning with 1967. While the changes are numerous, they do not alter the basic character of the survey as they are generally in the nature of adjustments or refinements designed to improve the quality of the information collected. However, they do have a small effect on the averages and are not precisely comparable with series appearing in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The most apparent changes are the expansion to 35 centers and the shift in the schedule of reporting periods to the first 15 calendar days of February, May, August, and November. The principal reason for the latter change is to avoid distortions in the interest rate averages stemming from the large and variable amounts of borrowing for income tax payments by large firms, which are able to borrow at lower rates than small firms. Also, excluded from the revised survey are the loans to foreign businesses and business installment loans. The rates charged on both of these types of loans are generally higher than those charged on regular business loans to domestic customers.

The interest rates are adjusted for changes in the size composition of loans. The new reporting form not only calls for the amount of the loan and the interest rate actually charged for each new loan, but also for the three-way maturity classification—1 year or less (short-term loan), more than 1 year (term loan), or revolving credits. Since the rates on individual notes made under revolving credits may not necessarily reflect the current level of rates, and since the revolving credit loans in the preceding survey were reported as short-term loans by some respondents and term loans by others, the new category will allow an improved interest rate on short-term business loans.

To adjust for size-of-loan differences, averages of rates paid on each size group of loans in each area are computed. This is done by dividing the dollar amount of interest charged, figured at an annual rate, by the dollar amount of loans made in each group loans. The resulting rate averages for the minor size group for each area are then combined into five major size groups of loans for the area. The weights used for these data are derived from the combined data of the first four surveys (beginning February 1967), and will be used for four years, after which the weighting system will be reviewed.

Major size categories of loans, for which weighted average rates are computed, are as follows:

\$1,000-\$9,999
\$10,000-\$99,999
\$100,000-\$499,999
\$500,000-\$999,999
\$1,000,000 and over.

For each of the six geographic areas and for all 35 centers taken together, an average rate is computed as a summary measure of movements in rates on all sizes of loans. The overall average, in each case, is obtained by combining the average rates for the five major size groups of loans. The weights used in making each average reflect the relative importance of the loan size groups in the business loan volume outstanding at reporting banks in the area concerned.

Quarterly data back to June 1948 for New York City (old series) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For a more detailed description of the revised series, see the May 1967 Federal Reserve Bulletin, p. 721 ff.

⁶ Coverage of banks improved effective with data for January 1952; earlier figures not strictly comparable.

⁷ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 4th paragraph of note 1 for p. 89).

⁸ Revised basis; not comparable with earlier data (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 89).

⁹ Beginning June 9, 1966, about \$1.1 billion of balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were deducted as a result of a change in Federal Reserve regulations. Beginning June 30, 1966, CCC certificates of interest and Export-Import Bank portfolio fund participation certificates totaling an estimated \$1 billion are included in "other securities" rather than "loans."

¹⁰Change in reporting procedures; earlier data not strictly comparable.

¹¹Beginning June 1969, data revised to include bank-premises subsidiaries and other significant majority-owned domestic subsidiaries; earlier data include commercial banks only. Also, loans and investments are reported gross, without valuation reserves deducted rather than net of valuation reserves as was done previously.

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¹ Reported by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Annual data represent rates in force on December 31 of each year. Monthly data are for rates in force at the end of the month. Data cover rates to member banks on all advances secured by U.S. Government obligations and on discounts of the advances secured by eligible paper under Sections 13 and 13a of the Federal Reserve Act.

Rates also apply to advances secured by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

End-of-month data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data for 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revised figure for November 1929 is 4.50 percent.)

² Source: Farm Credit Administration. The figures represent interest rates charged by the Federal intermediate credit banks for direct loans only, and are averages of the loan rates of the 12 banks. When a change of rate occurs during a month, the bank's average rate for that month is obtained by weighting each rate by the number of calendar days it was in force (prior to 1947 the weighting was on the basis of the number of business days a rate was in force). No weight is given to the number of loans closed at the various rates.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions: May 1930, 4.82 percent; August 1930, 4.13; July 1933, 3.12; September 1947, 1.53; July 1948, 1.90; March 1949, 2.04; February 1951, 2.04; July 1951, 2.36; October 1955, 2.63.)

³ Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board. Data are combined averages of interest rates on conventional first mortgage loans for the purchase of single-family homes. They are confined to loans originated directly (rather than by correspondents) and are compiled from data received through the cooperation of a representative sample of five major types of lenders in the United States. These lending institutions are savings and loan associations and life insurance and mortgage companies (which submit directly to FHLBB individual transcripts of conventional loans for the purchase of single-family homes) and mutual savings and commercial banks (which report to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation).

Federally underwritten mortgages are excluded from the survey, as are loans for any purpose other than for purchase of a home.

Monthly data for 1963-66 appear in the 1969 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York; published in Federal Reserve Bulletin. For bankers' acceptances and commercial paper, the figures represent averages of daily offering rates of dealers. Rates on finance company paper are averages of daily rates, published by finance companies, for varying maturities in the 90-179 day range.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for rates on finance company paper placed directly appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 for rates on bankers' acceptances and commercial paper appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; from data collected by the New York Federal Reserve Bank. Figures are averages of daily rates. Beginning March 1957, the rate shown is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans. Prior to March 1957, the rate is for renewal loans only.

Monthly data for March 1957-December 1966 for renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages back to 1929 and monthly data for 1955-56 for rates on renewal

loans appear in the 1959 edition. Monthly data for January-February 1957 are 4.38 percent.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data represent rates on new bills issued within the period indicated; they are on 3-month taxable Treasury bills.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data are averages of daily figures. Each daily figure is an unweighted average of the yields of the issues included. From early 1953 forward, the yields are based on daily closing bid prices; prior thereto, on the mean of daily closing bid and asked prices. The series includes selected notes and/or bond issues. Substitutions of issues are made from time to time in order to provide a generally continuous and representative series. For some periods, the data are based on a single issue.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly data for 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁸ Average for 10 months.

⁹ Rate beginning March 1957 is the going rate for both renewal and new Stock Exchange call loans; not comparable with earlier figures, which cover renewal loans only (see note 6 for this page).

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. These data represent mutually consistent series for consumer credit outstanding and consumer installment credit extended and repaid. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning January and August 1959 respectively.

Consumer credit represents all short- and intermediate-term credit used to finance the purchase of commodities and services for personal consumption or to refinance debts originally incurred for such purposes. Because of certain difficulties, some credit that is really consumer credit cannot be included in the data. On the other hand, it is impossible to exclude all the nonconsumer credit that the definition requires. The amount of consumer credit omitted from the series far exceeds the amount of nonconsumer credit that still remains in the series.

The term "credit" means an advance of purchasing power that could be used to obtain goods and services, or an advance of goods or services in exchange for a promise to pay at a later date. The term "consumption" means the process of using up goods and services as an end in itself rather than as a stage in production. Credit extended to governmental agencies and nonprofit or charitable organizations, as well as credit extended to businesses or to individuals exclusively for business purposes, is excluded.

Installment credit includes all consumer credit held by financial institutions and retail outlets that is scheduled to be repaid in two or more installments. Revolving credit and budget and coupon accounts are treated as installment credit rather than as charge accounts because they involve scheduled repayment on a monthly basis.

Descriptions of the four principal classes of installment credit follow. "Automobile paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of new or used automobiles whether or not the credit is specifically secured by the automobile purchased. "Other consumer goods paper" represents credit extended for the purchase of such non-automotive consumer goods as home appliances and furniture, jewelry, mobile homes, and boats. "Repair and modernization loans" include both FHA-insured and noninsured loans made to finance the maintenance and improvement of owner-occupied dwelling units. "Personal loans" include all loans, not covered in the previous categories, made by financial institutions to individuals for consumer purposes, such as consolidation of consumer debts, payments of taxes, insurance premiums, and medical, educational, or travel expenses. Some personal loans are used for the purchase of consumer goods, but since they are not secured by the goods, they are not reported as commodity paper under automobile or other consumer goods.

Noninstallment credit is subdivided according to single-payment loans, charge accounts, and service credit. "Single-payment loans" are

loans made directly to individuals for consumer purposes and scheduled to be repaid in one payment. While some credit of this type is used for the purchase of consumer goods, most is for meeting short-term needs such as the payment of personal taxes or life insurance premiums. "Charge accounts" are the outstanding balances owed to retail outlets for purchases made by individuals for consumer purposes. "Service credit" is the amount owed by individuals to professional practitioners and service establishments.

Like most economic statistics, the consumer credit series is based on comprehensive benchmark data that become available periodically. Current monthly estimates are projected from the latest benchmarks in accordance with changes indicated by sample data. The estimated totals are adjusted as necessary whenever new benchmark data become available. Classifications are made on a "holder" basis. Thus, installment paper sold by retail outlets is included in figures for the banks and sales finance companies that purchased the paper.

Estimates of installment credit extended, repaid, and outstanding represent summaries of accounting records. Conceptually, the amount of outstanding credit represents the sum of the balances in the installment receivable accounts of financial institutions and retail outlets on any given date. Credit extended covers all debit entries to these accounts during a given period, and credit repaid covers all of the credit entries except chargeoffs. The difference between credit extended and credit repaid during any given period is thus equal to the change in the outstanding balance during the period, if allowance is made for losses and chargeoffs (see exceptions for January and August 1959 mentioned in note 4 for p. 93). In these estimates, chargeoffs are included as repayments in most of the components of the series. Information is not available to make separate estimates of the amount of chargeoffs, and under most circumstances the amounts involved are relatively small.

The estimates of the amount of credit outstanding and those of installment credit extended include any finance and insurance charges included as part of the installment contract. Similarly, installment credit repayments include the payments on these charges. The inclusion of finance charges is general for most types of installment contracts, since they are usually written on a discount or an add-on basis.

Another fact to consider in using figures on installment credit extended and repaid is the inclusion of loans to refinance or consolidate other installment obligations or to renew existing loans. The items add simultaneously to both credit extended and credit repaid with no net effect on the amount outstanding. Little is known of the exact amount of such refinancing, but it is not believed to be sufficiently large most of the time to have any significant effect on the totals of installment credit extended and repaid.

The adjusted data for installment credit extended and repaid reflect adjustments for differences in the number of trading days and for various seasonal influences. The seasonal factors used are derived by a modified ratio-to-moving-average method (for availability of details of this method, see next to last paragraph of this note).

There is a necessary relationship between credit extensions and repayments, which is determined by the nature of the installment contract. Once a contract is made, the schedule of repayments is determined. Because repayments on installment contracts are distributed evenly over a number of months, data on repayments show much less seasonal variation than data on extensions. Moreover, the seasonal movements that do occur in repayments are to some extent related to the seasonal movements in extensions.

For a more complete description of the series on consumer credit outstanding, as well as for details of the method of seasonal adjustment, see the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, Section 16 (New), Consumer Credit, published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. The 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains end-of-year figures for 1929-46 for total consumer credit outstanding, total installment credit, and total noninstallment credit by major types of accounts, as well as for 1939-46 for other items. The latest revised monthly figures prior to 1967 (other than those shown in the appendix) are available from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (Washington, D.C., 20551).

² Includes all consumer installment credit extended for the purpose of purchasing automobiles and other consumer goods (which may or may not be secured by the items purchased) whether held by retail outlets or financial institutions. Includes credit on purchases by individ-

uals of automobiles or other consumer goods that may be used in part for business.

³ Includes only repair and modernization loans held by financial institutions; such loans held by retail outlets are included in "other consumer goods paper."

⁴ Finance companies consist of those institutions formerly classified as sales finance, consumer finance, and other finance companies. Miscellaneous lenders include savings and loan associations, and mutual savings banks.

⁵ Includes only automobile paper; other credit held by automobile dealers is included under "other retail outlets."

⁶ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 92.

² Service station and miscellaneous credit-card accounts and home-heating-oil accounts.

³ Estimates of installment credit extended and repaid are based on information from accounting records of retail outlets and financial institutions and include finance, insurance, and other charges incurred under the installment contract. Renewals and refinancing of loans, repurchases and resales of installment paper, and certain other transactions may increase the amount of both credit extended and credit repaid without adding to the amount of credit outstanding.

The figures adjusted for seasonal variation include adjustments for differences in the number of trading days in each month.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning with January and August 1959 respectively. In these 2 months the differences between extensions and repayments do not equal changes in credit outstanding because the differences do not reflect the effect of the introduction of outstanding balances for the new States.

⁴ Beginning 1947, includes amounts outstanding on credit cards; such amounts are not available for earlier periods.

⁵ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 92.

² See note 3 for p. 93.

³ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and August 1959 respectively.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data incorporate the changes in the President's Budget for 1969, in accordance with those recommendations of the President's Commission on Budget Concepts which were adopted and implemented during fiscal year 1968. They now cover all Federal agencies and programs, including virtually all programs financed by trust and deposit funds, which prior to that time were not included in what was called the "administrative budget."

Beginning fiscal year 1967, data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from disbursing, collecting, and administrative agencies of the Government. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The loan account data for fiscal years 1958-66 are from the 1970 Budget document released January 15, 1969.

² "Net receipts" represent gross budget receipts less refunds.

³ Includes investments in non-Federal securities.

⁴ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. These data are on the basis of the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government. "Borrowings from the public" are net transactions of total agency securities, plus public debt securities as published in daily Treasury statements, minus the Federal securities held as investment of Government accounts and noninterest-bearing public debt securities held by the International Monetary Fund and international lending institutions in recognition of U.S. Government subscription commitments. "Reduction in cash balances" is the difference between the "budget surplus or deficit" and "borrowing from the public."

⁵ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are on the basis of daily Treasury statements and administrative accounts and reports. "Gross debt outstanding" includes investment transactions of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare; Housing and Urban Development; Labor; Transportation; and Treasury; the Veterans Administration; and other independent agencies, as well as other securities held by the public.

⁶ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data cover only budgetary operations of the Federal Government, i.e., only those operations involving accounts that determine the budget surplus or deficit. All yearly data shown in the present volume are fiscal year totals. Beginning fiscal year 1967 actual figures are from the Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U.S. Government, compiled from reports received from all Government collecting, disbursing, and administrative agencies and the Treasurer of the United States. Data for prior years were derived on basis of the unified budget concepts adopted January 1968. The Monthly Statement shows gross receipts, refunds, and net receipts; expenditures, applicable receipts, and net expenditures; and loan disbursements, loan repayments, and net lending. Budget receipts and outlays shown in this volume are "net."

Budget accounts include general accounts (which are credited with receipts not designated by Congress for specific purposes and cover most appropriations and expenditures), special accounts (or funds earmarked by Congress for specific purposes), revolving accounts (financing a continuing cycle of operations in which expenditures generate receipts, and the receipts are available for expenditure without further action by Congress), consolidated working fund (established to receive, and subsequently disburse, advance payments from other agencies or bureaus), management fund account (to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental activities which are financed by two or more appropriations), trust fund accounts (moneys held in trust for use in carrying out specific purposes or programs), and transfer appropriation accounts (allocations which are treated as nonexpenditure transactions at the time the allocation is made).

Items under receipts are explained as follows: "Individual income taxes"—taxes both withheld and not withheld; "social insurance taxes and contributions"—employment taxes and contributions, unemployment insurance, and contributions for other insurance and retirement (see also note 2 for this page); "other"—excise taxes (see also note 3 for this page), estate and gift taxes, customs duties, and other miscellaneous receipts.

² Includes taxes and contributions for Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, Federal disability insurance trust fund, Federal hospital insurance trust fund, railroad retirement accounts; unemployment insurance; Federal supplementary medical insurance trust fund, Federal employees retirement contributions, and other retirement contributions.

³ Includes excise taxes on alcohol, tobacco, documents, other instruments and playing cards; manufacturers excise taxes, retailers excise taxes (repealed effective June 22, 1965); and miscellaneous.

⁴ Includes data not shown separately.

⁵ Includes interest payments by Government Corporations and other business-type activities on securities issued to the Treasury.

⁶ Social Security Trust Fund outlays are included in HEW's expenditures beginning fiscal year 1963; prior thereto, reflected under the Treasury Department.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Data represent Federal transactions as they are recorded in the United States national income and product accounts. The Federal sector data are designed to measure the purchases of current output by the Federal Government and the relationship of Federal receipts and other Federal expenditures to national, personal, and disposable personal income. The Federal sector is recorded in a manner consistent with the conceptual treatment of the personal, business, and State and local government sectors in the national income and product accounts.

Federal purchases of goods and services are measured, insofar as is possible, on a delivery basis rather than on an obligation, checks-issued, or payments basis. This timing of purchases is consistent with the timing of inventory changes in the National accounts. Receipts, by and large, are on an accrual basis. For example, corporate profits taxes are included on an accrual basis, rather than when collected. There may be a substantial lag between the accrual of a liability and its collection.

Expenditures in the Federal sector account are presented in a 5-way classification:

Federal "purchases of goods and services" is the only category of Federal spending which is included in the gross national product (GNP). These purchases represent the value of the Nation's output bought directly by the Federal Government. They include the pay of military and civilian employees of the Federal Government, outlays on equipment and supplies for defense and other programs, new construction, and the capital formation of Government enterprises.

"Transfer payments" and "net interest paid" by the Federal Government are outlays in return for which no current service is deemed to be obtained; the most important transfer payments include such items as old-age and survivors' insurance benefits, medicare benefits, unemployment compensation, and military and veterans pensions. Although such payments are not included in GNP, they do enter into the income stream and have an impact on national output; they are reflected in the GNP in another sector of the accounts when spent by the recipients.

"Federal grants-in-aid to State and local governments," like transfer payments and net interest paid, have their impact on GNP when spent by the recipient in this case a governmental unit. Most grants are for public assistance, highways, education, and public health.

Private incomes are also affected by Federal subsidies and by the net surplus of Government enterprises in their operations with the public. These "subsidies less current surplus of Government enterprises" reflect mainly Government payments to farmers, certain outlays for the export and disposal of surplus agricultural commodities, shipping subsidies, and the current operating deficit of the Post Office and other Government enterprises.

The receipts of the Federal sector account are shown in a 4-way classification: (1) "Personal tax and nontax receipts" consist mostly of individual income taxes, estate and gift taxes, and certain payments such as fines, and penalties; (2) "corporate profits tax accruals" represent the Federal tax liability incurred and accrued by resident corporations on their corporate earnings during the specific year or period; (3) "indirect business tax and nontax accruals" primarily include liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes, and customs duties; (4) "contributions for social insurance" are composed chiefly of employment taxes, contributions to the retirement funds for Government employees, and deposits by the States to the unemployment trust fund.

Seasonally adjusted quarterly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. More detailed data (annually beginning 1929; quarterly beginning 1946) are available as follows: 1929-63, in the NATIONAL INCOME AND PRODUCT ACCOUNTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1929-65, a supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; 1964-67, in U.S. National Income and Product Accounts 1964-67; 1967-70, in the July 1971 SURVEY. A comprehensive description of the data, and subsequent changes in definitions, appear in the U.S. INCOME AND OUTPUT (issued November 1958) and the August 1965 SURVEY.

² Includes data not shown separately.

¹ Source: Institute of Life Insurance, Division of Statistics and Research. The portfolios in the end-of-year data are at annual statement asset value, with bonds carried on an amortized value basis and common stocks at market value. Through 1969 the portfolios in the end-of-month data are at book value of ledger assets; beginning 1970, they are annual statement values. In the monthly figures, adjustments for interest due and accrued and for differences between market and book values are, in general, not made on each item separately but are included in "total" and "other assets." The monthly data are estimates of total assets of all U.S. legal reserve life insurance companies and are based on monthly reports from companies representing in recent years about 93 percent of all assets. The estimating procedure, effective with the data for January 1957 (monthly only), resulted in increases in the monthly asset totals ranging from \$100 million to \$300 million over totals that would have resulted from the procedure previously in effect. These increases, which affect the various categories in differing degrees, make the monthly data through 1956 not entirely comparable with those beginning with 1957.

Assets for the accident and health departments of life insurance companies are distributed by type and are included in the assets of all companies.

The classification "real estate" includes real estate sold under contract of sale but does not include real estate owned subject to redemption. Foreclosed liens subject to redemption are included in "mortgage loans" and are not transferred to "real estate" until the redemption period is past. "Other assets" include collateral loans, due and deferred premiums, and transportation equipment.

Monthly data for 1951-56 (on old basis) and 1957-66 (on new basis) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: Institute of Life Insurance. Data represent estimated total payments to policyholders, annuitants, and beneficiaries in the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii effective with January and September 1959 respectively. The figures include payments by Canadian companies; however, they do not include payments made outside the United States by American companies. The estimated totals are based on reports covering 93 to 98 percent of all payments. Data for death benefit payments include additional accidental death benefits.

Monthly data for 1949-66 for annuity payments and surrender values and for 1941-66 for all other series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No revised monthly data are available for 1941-47 for annuity payments and surrender values; 1948 monthly data are available upon request.

³ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and September 1959 respectively.

¹ See note 2 for p. 98.

² Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent the actual total volume of new paid-for life insurance sold in the United States, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired, and credit life insurance. (The last is a type of insurance that insures borrowers to cover payment of loans in case of death.) The 1970 data are estimated United States totals projected from monthly company reports which at the end of 1967 accounted for 76 percent of the new ordinary (including mass-marketed ordinary) insurance written, 53 percent of the new industrial insurance, and 81 percent of new group contracts.

"Ordinary life insurance" (including mass-marketed ordinary beginning with 1965 data shown here) is that usually issued in amounts of \$1,000 or more with premiums payable on an annual, semiannual, quarterly, or monthly basis. The term is also used to mean a plan of insurance for the whole of life with premiums payable until death.

"Group life insurance" is that issued, usually without medical examination, on a group of persons under a master policy. It is usually issued to an employer for the benefit of employees, the individual members of the group holding certificates as evidence of their insurance.

"Industrial life insurance" is that issued in small amounts, usually not over \$500. Premiums are payable on a weekly or monthly basis and are generally collected at the home by an agent of the company.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-60 and 1941-45 for all series and 1946 for group and wholesale and ordinary insurance (see exceptions mentioned in this paragraph and in note 4 following) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The 1947-50 annual totals for insurance and ordinary insurance (beginning with the 1965 volume) include revisions not allocated to the monthly data. Monthly data for 1938-40 for ordinary insurance are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT; for monthly data for 1930-37 see the 1940 volume and pp. 18 and 19 of the September 1937 SURVEY.

³ Source: Life Insurance Agency Management Association. Data represent total life insurance premiums collected by legal reserve life insurance companies operating in the United States. The figures include total and permanent disability provisions, additional accidental death benefits, and dividends applied to life insurance, but exclude credit life insurance and annuities. Monthly totals for 1970 are industry estimates projected from reports by contributors representing a major proportion of the industry. Data prior to 1970 represent actual collections in the United States.

The monthly reports of the source agency provide separate detail on ordinary insurance premiums collected (including mass-marketed ordinary, formerly included with wholesale under group, beginning 1966) according to first-year, single (including dividends applied), and renewal premiums. These reports point out that a direct comparison between the first-year ordinary premiums and the volume of new ordinary sales should not be made, since the first-year premiums include continuous collections throughout the first year of a new policy while the volume totals of new business include the entire amount of the new policy only in the month of the sale. Similarly, discretion should be used when relating total premiums collected to total volumes of insurance in force.

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); no monthly data for 1957-58 are available.

⁴ Includes a yearend upward adjustment not allocated by months. Adjustments are as follows (in millions of dollars): Total, 201.0; group and mass-marketed ordinary (wholesale), 154.0; industrial, 47.0.

⁵ Beginning 1954, ordinary insurance written excludes the life insurance business in savings banks. For the years 1947-53, respectively, the following amounts were included (millions of dollars): 54.7; 54.2; 49.3; 50.0; 47.4; 58.8; 63.2.

⁶ Data for the latter part of 1954 and thereafter include life insurance written under the Federal Government employee program. Under this program, \$6,738,000,000 went on the books in November 1954 and \$1,925,000,000 in April 1955.

⁷ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with 1957 and 1958 respectively.

⁸ Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning with January and September 1959 respectively.

⁹ Includes \$27,801 million coverage on U.S. Armed Forces.

¹⁰ Beginning 1965, data shown here include "mass-marketed ordinary" insurance (including new policies under existing units); prior thereto, included with "wholesale" under "group."

¹¹ Beginning 1965, the major portion of "wholesale" (mass-marketed ordinary) included with ordinary instead of group.

¹² Beginning 1966, data shown here for ordinary insurance include "mass-marketed ordinary" which was formerly "wholesale" under "group and wholesale."

¹³ Includes \$8,294 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

¹⁴ Includes \$3,421 million Federal Employees Government Life Insurance.

¹⁵ Includes \$17,175 million Servicemen's Group Life Insurance.

¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Beginning 1966, data are compiled from the daily Treasury statement; prior to 1966, from the Circulation Statement of United States Money. Figures are the gold stock at the end of the months and years indicated.

Until January 30, 1934, the gold stock of the United States consisted of gold coin in circulation in the United States and gold held by the Treasury and the Federal Reserve Banks, except gold held under earmark for foreign account. On that date, title to all gold owned by Federal Reserve Banks was transferred to the U.S. Government, while by a series of Executive Orders in 1933 gold coin was retired from circulation. Since January 30, 1934, the regular gold stock figures for the United States have represented only gold held by the Treasury, exclusive of relatively small amounts held since April 1934 in the Exchange Stabilization Fund, the figures for which are reported quarterly and on a delayed basis. The Federal Reserve Banks now hold gold certificates, or gold certificate credits on the books of the Treasury, which have been issued against the bulk of the Treasury's gold holdings. The reported gold stock also includes gold against which no certificates or certificate credits have been issued; i.e., the inactive portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund's holdings (liquidated February 26, 1947), gold held against certain Treasury currency issues, and gold in the Treasury's General Fund, including from December 24, 1936, through April 13, 1938, amounts set aside by the Treasury in a special Inactive Account.

According to the original estimates of gold coin in circulation, based on payments of gold coin into circulation and withdrawals from circulation, reported imports and exports of gold coin, mintings, meltings, and gold coin used in the arts, the circulation figure on January 30, 1934, was \$287 million. However, this amount was excluded from the gold stock and from money in circulation for all years through 1933 as shown in earlier volumes. This was done primarily because private holdings became illegal in early 1934, but there was also reason to believe that much of the computed amount of gold coin in private hands had in fact been lost or taken out of the country by travelers.

The factors accounting for changes in gold stock are domestic production of gold, net gold imports or exports, and changes in the amount of gold under earmark. For several reasons the combined net movement of these factors in any given period may not correspond exactly to the reported change in gold stock in that period. There are usually various lags in the statistics as a result, for example, of delays in refining or assaying newly mined or imported gold; and net domestic consumption of gold in the arts and industry may affect the figures from month to month. There are also less regular influences, which, when they occur, are generally of much greater importance. Of this character was the increase in the gold stock in February 1934 attributable to the devaluation of the dollar, the decrease in the gold stock in February 1947, June 1959, and June 1965, resulting from the payment of the United States gold subscription to the International Monetary Fund, and, since April 1934, net changes in gold held in the United States by the active portion of the Exchange Stabilization Fund.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; end-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Earlier monthly data are available upon request. The figures prior to 1934 as shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes incorporate revisions back to 1913 to exclude the \$287 million of gold coin which was dropped on January 31, 1934, in order to make them comparable with later data. The resulting figures for the earlier years probably understate somewhat the amount of gold coin held by the public, but fluctuations in the total are not affected by the revision. The large increase in the figures in 1934 resulted primarily from the revaluation of the gold stock on the basis of the changed gold content of the dollar. The revaluation added \$2,806 million to the gold stock on February 1, 1934.

² Statistics on exports and imports of gold are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data on changes in the amount of gold held under earmark are from the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The amount of net release from earmark represents gold released from earmark at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign account, less gold placed under earmark for foreign account (with allowance when necessary for changes in gold earmarked abroad for account of Federal Reserve Banks). The figures include gold held by the Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international

accounts. The minus sign indicates an increase in earmarked gold. An increase in earmarked gold is the equivalent of net export and a decrease the equivalent of net import.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-66 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Previously published figures for net release from earmark should be revised to read as follows (in millions of dollars): December 1931, -22.9; June 1939, -104.8; July 1939, -164.0.

³ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Values are calculated at the rate of \$35 per fine troy ounce.

World production figures are annual total estimates based on reports of the U.S. Bureau of Mines; they exclude production in the U.S.S.R. in all years and, beginning 1950, also production in other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

Canadian production (which includes Newfoundland beginning 1949) is reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. Data prior to 1946 for the United States include that production of the Philippine Islands which was received in the United States. Data for the United States are from the U.S. Bureau of the Mint.

Annual data prior to 1947 for Canada and the United States and monthly data for 1941-66 for Canada and 1938-62 (last year available monthly) for the United States (with exceptions stated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (in millions of dollars): 1948—United States, May, 5.9; July, 6.0. For monthly data prior to 1938, see pp. 11 and 12 of the March 1940 SURVEY and the 1940 SUPPLEMENT.

⁴ Data are estimated; excludes U.S.S.R., and beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Effective July 1967, exports and imports of silver (both ore and base bullion and refined) are being reflected at the actual values reported on the individual Shipper's Export Declarations and Customs entries. Heretofore, reported values outside the price range of \$0.96-\$1.29 per ounce were adjusted to the Treasury price of \$1.29 per ounce. In addition, the so-called "cupro-nickel clad" dimes and quarters are excluded whenever such coin can be separately identified.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions for imports, in thousands of dollars: 1913 monthly average, 2,989; 1925—January, 7,339; February, 4,929; March, 6,661; April, 4,945; 1930—December, 2,660).

⁶ Silver prices for the months are averages of daily quotations, whereas annual prices are averages of the 12 months as compiled by Handy and Harman and published, beginning 1967, in "Metals Week," a McGraw-Hill publication; prior to 1967 the data appeared in "Metal and Mineral Markets," a weekly news service of the Engineering and Mining Journal. Quotations are per troy ounce 0.999 fine.

Beginning with 1962, quotations represent the prices at which silver, in commercial bar form of acceptable brand and quality, is offered to Handy and Harman for nearby delivery at New York in quantities sufficient to meet daily requirements. Prior to 1962, prices are for silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials; they were determined by Handy and Harman on the basis of actual sales of bar silver (0.999 fine) in amounts of 50,000 troy ounces or more for nearby delivery at New York. Silver contained in unrefined silver-bearing materials submitted for refining is quoted at a discount from silver in commercial bar form (discount of one cent effective September 3, 1968; four-tenths of a cent from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; and prior thereto, one-fourth of a cent).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages and monthly figures back to 1913 and 1923 respectively are shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT (revisions: January 1923, \$0.657; July 1933, \$0.376).

⁷ Source: Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The data cover silver in all forms from Canadian ores, including a small amount of silver in United States ores treated. The accounting is on the basis of either refinery production or silver in base bullion and in blister or converter copper produced, plus silver in ores

and concentrates exported. Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 (with exceptions mentioned below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for 1950 (in thousands of fine ounces): January-May—1,247; 1,447; 1,848; 1,528; 1,831; July, 2,286. Monthly figures prior to 1938 shown in earlier SUPPLEMENTS are from the American Bureau of Metal Statistics and are not in agreement with the monthly averages shown in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT and later issues.

⁸ Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics. Data for the United States are based on production (from material of domestic origin) of commercial bars, 0.999 fine, and other refined forms, plus purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint. Refined forms other than bars comprise shot, crystal, etc.; these account for only a small part of the total.

Production for Mexico is based, in general on refined silver bullion, plus silver content of ores, etc., exported. The 1942-51 annual totals are the Mexican official figures for these years and differ from the total of the monthly figures which are in part estimated.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures beginning 1923 appear in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. (Revisions for United States, in thousands of fine ounces: 1923-July, 5,986; September, 4,901; October, 5,014; November, 5,249; December, 5,140; 1924-December, 5,674.)

⁹ Includes revisions not allocated to the monthly data.

¹⁰ Figures beginning May 1949 include production in Newfoundland.

¹¹ Data for all years exclude the U.S.S.R. and, beginning 1950, also other Eastern European countries, China Mainland, and North Korea.

¹² Beginning 1954, data include purchases of crude silver by the U.S. Mint.

¹³ Beginning 1962, data are for silver in commercial bar form (until mid-November 1962, priced one-quarter of a cent higher than on former basis; four-tenths of a cent higher from November 15, 1962 to September 2, 1968; one cent higher effective September 3, 1968).

¹⁴ Beginning September 1965, data include gold deposits by the International Monetary Fund (\$230 million as of December 31, 1968) for the purpose of mitigating the impact of gold payments to the Fund for quota increases by countries which purchased such gold from the United States. The United States has a corresponding gold liability to the Fund.

¹⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department. Data are as of the end of the year or month indicated. Currency in circulation includes all U.S. money outside of the Federal Reserve banks and the Treasury, with two exceptions: (1) Gold coin and silver coin "known" to have been exported; and (2) all gold coin outstanding. Thus, the figures include currency held by the public, vault cash held by banks, and any "unreported" U.S. money carried or shipped abroad.

Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation in January 1934, since the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 (which was the culmination of gold actions of 1933) vested in the United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin is included in the circulation figures prior to January 1934 published in the 1959 and earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but the amounts included (effective with the 1940 volume) are as revised by Federal Reserve to reflect a deduction of \$287 million in each period. The \$287 million (representing gold coin reported in January 1934 as still in circulation) was excluded because it is believed to have been largely lost or melted down, or otherwise to have disappeared from circulation over the years.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1914-35 (reflecting the

revision mentioned in the previous paragraph) are available upon request.

² Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The series shown here was introduced by the source agency in the latter part of 1960 and has been revised from time to time to incorporate new benchmark levels and to introduce new seasonal factors. The data are averages of daily figures for the month or year indicated. The series was expanded between January and August 1959 to include data for Alaska and Hawaii.

"Money supply" covers the total of the public's holdings of coin and currency and demand deposits in banks. The demand deposit component consists of demand deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government, less cash items in process of collection and Federal Reserve float (float represents reserves credited to member banks on checks in process of collection by the Federal Reserve banks for which offsetting debits have not yet been made against the reserve accounts of the drawee banks) and foreign demand balances at Federal Reserve banks. The currency component consists of currency outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve banks, and the vaults of all commercial banks.

The time deposits series covers time and savings deposits at all commercial banks other than those due to domestic commercial banks and the U.S. Government. Effective June 9, 1966, balances accumulated for payment of personal loans were reclassified for reserve purposes and are excluded from time deposits reported by member banks. The U.S. Government deposits series consists of Government demand deposits at all commercial banks.

The money supply figures and time deposits are seasonally adjusted in accordance with the ratio-to-moving-average method, described in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin. Seasonal adjustment factors are derived separately, on a semimonthly basis, for the two components of money supply. The preliminary factors are computed by the Census Method II seasonal adjustment program, with appropriate adaptations to semimonthly data. Seasonal factors produced in the machine runs are subsequently reviewed and are modified and balanced according to the procedure outlined in the June 1941 Federal Reserve Bulletin.

For detailed information on concepts and methods and on the subsequent revisions of the money supply series, see the Federal Reserve Bulletins for October 1960, August 1962, June 1964, and September 1966.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume. Revised monthly figures for 1947-66 for all other series appear in the December 1970 Federal Reserve Bulletin (see p. 895 ff).

³ At all commercial banks.

⁴ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. The data cover 233 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (including some cities and counties not designated as SMSA's). The "6 other leading SMSA's," for which data are separately shown, are Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach. The data are shown at annual rates adjusted for seasonal variation and for differences in calendar composition of days of the week in each month.

The turnover rates have been derived from aggregate data for the groups of centers for which turnover rates are shown. In deriving the seasonally adjusted rates for each group of centers, the monthly universe estimates for total unadjusted debits of the component SMSA's were first adjusted for the calendar and working-day structure of the individual month, by use of the Census Bureau's X-11 trading-day adjustment procedure, and then converted to annual rates. The resulting debits, after allowance for trading days, were then divided by the average of deposits for the current month-end and the previous month-end. Finally, the resulting turnover rate was adjusted for seasonal variation by use of the X-9 modification of the Census Bureau's Method II program for seasonal adjustment.

Additional details regarding the series appear in the Federal Reserve Bulletins for March 1965 and March 1967.

⁵ Includes some cities or counties that are not designated as SMSA's.

⁶ Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco-Oakland, and Los Angeles-Long Beach.

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¹ Source: Federal Trade and Securities and Exchange Commissions. Quarterly estimates for all manufacturing corporations (except newspapers), classified by both industry and asset size, are produced from uniform, confidential income statements and balance sheets received each calendar quarter from a probability sample of all enterprises (except newspapers) classified as manufacturers (according to the Standard Industrial Classification through 1962; beginning 1963, according to the Standard Enterprise Classification) and required to file U.S. Corporation Income Tax Form 1120.

The conventional accounting concept of profits used in the estimates differs from the national income concept in which capital gains and dividends received by corporations are deducted from profits, capital losses and depletion charges are added to profits, and adjustments are made for international flows affecting profits.

The consolidated enterprise concept used in the estimates eliminates the multiple counting of all interplant and other intracompany transfers included in establishment statistics and, to the fullest extent possible, eliminates the multiple counting of all intercorporate transfers included in statistics based on unconsolidated or partly consolidated reports from multicorporate enterprises.

The 1st sample in this series of quarterly estimates covered each of the quarters in calendar years 1947 to 1951, inclusive; the 2d sample, from 3d quarter 1951 to 2d quarter 1956, inclusive; the 3d (current) sample, from 2d quarter 1956 to date. To splice the estimates based on different samples, an overlap was provided for 3d and 4th quarters 1951 and 2d quarter 1956. Also, within the 3d (current) sample, an overlap was provided for each quarter in calendar year 1958 to splice the estimates based upon the 1945 and 1957 editions of the Standard Industrial Classification. The adoption of the Standard Enterprise Classification does not affect the groupings of companies into industry categories because its structure follows so closely that of the SIC.

Quarterly estimates for 1951-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Beginning with 1963 data, the industry classification is based on the Standard Enterprise Classification; prior thereto it was based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1958-62 on the 1957 edition; 1957 and earlier years on the 1945 edition). The figures from 1958 forward are therefore not entirely comparable with earlier figures, except in the case of the lumber and wood products industry and the petroleum refining industry, which were not affected by the change.

³ Beginning 1965 data reflect reclassification of companies between "paper and allied products" and "instruments, etc." (included in "all other manufacturing industries").

⁴ Owing to a merger of a bakery firm (included in "food and kindred products") with a tobacco company (included in "all other manufacturing industries"), data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("food and kindred products" 4 percent lower).

⁵ Owing to a merger of a paper firm with a lumber company, data are not strictly comparable with earlier figures ("paper and allied products" 3 percent lower; "lumber and wood" 5 percent higher).

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¹ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures related to income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. These data are for Class A and B electric utilities, including affiliated nonelectric operations.

Quarterly data are available only beginning 1940; data for that year are as follows (millions of dollars): 1st quarter, 148; 2d quarter, 128; 3d quarter, 123; 4th quarter, 149. Quarterly data for 1941-66 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data are as follows (millions of dollars): 1946, 1st to 4th quarter—193; 149; 141; 155; 1948—1st quarter, 185; 4th quarter, 175; 1950, 1st to 3d quarter—228; 210; 172.

² Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data cover substantially all new securities offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than 1 year. The series include flotations irrespective of whether the issues

were placed publicly or privately and regardless of whether they were registered under the Securities Act of 1933. The statistics thus embrace certain corporate and noncorporate issuing groups exempt from registration under the Securities Act of 1933, by virtue of the nature of either the transaction or issuer, such as issues placed privately, intrastate offerings, securities of railroad companies, Federal, State, and local government issues, issues of Federal agencies, including participation certificates, issues of international banks, issues of banks and eleemosynary institutions, and those between \$100,000 and \$300,000 in size offered pursuant to amendment of Regulation A of the Securities Act of 1933.

The data appearing in these tables are based on material filed with the Commission in connection with the various acts administered and questionnaires received from companies issuing securities without registration under the Securities Act of 1933. Notices of offering are obtained from the financial press, financial manuals, periodicals, and special reports from leading life insurance companies, as well as material filed with the Commission.

Omitted from the statistics are issues that do not appear in the financial press (largely securities sold through continuous offering, such as issues of open-end investment companies and employee purchase plans), intercorporate transactions, U.S. Government "special issues" and other sales directly to Federal agencies and trust accounts, notes issued exclusively to commercial banks, and parts of issues known to have been sold outside the United States.

The figures represent offerings, not actual sales. However, the proportion of the total remaining unsold is believed to be quite minor and is composed chiefly of nonunderwritten issues of small companies.

Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of units by offering prices, except for State and municipal issues for which principal amounts are used.

Definitions of the various classifications that are not self-explanatory are as follows: The public utility group, beginning 1948, comprises electric light and power, gas, and water; prior thereto, telephone and telegraph, pipelines, and street railway companies were also included; transportation includes railroad and other transportation; financial and real estate data exclude investment companies. "U.S. Government" issues include U.S. Government direct and guaranteed issues; only issues to the public are included, the U.S. Government "special issues" (issues to trust funds and Government agencies) and other inter-agency sales being excluded; sales of Treasury bills are also excluded because of their short-term maturity. "State and municipal" issues include all governmental subdivisions and issues of U.S. territories and possessions and are as compiled by The Bond Buyer beginning 1952, prior thereto, the Commercial and Financial Chronicle.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume, Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66, except as noted below, for all other series (1941-46 for series marked "*") appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The correct figure for "extractive" for December 1963 is \$1 million. Monthly figures for 1934-40 are available upon request (figures for corresponding period, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, have since been revised).

³ Includes data not shown separately.

⁴ See 6th paragraph of note 2 for this page for information regarding change in classification.

⁵ Available only beginning 1953; prior thereto, these data were included in "commercial and other" which is not shown separately in this volume.

⁶ Beginning 1964, data reflect privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years, these amounted to \$500 million for that year.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 103.

² Includes data not shown separately.

³ Source: The Daily Bond Buyer of New York. Data represent sales of securities, including long-term refunding issues, by States and municipalities in the United States and sales of bonds of U.S. territories

and insular possessions and municipalities therein. The figures include Public Housing Authority note and bond issues, which are in effect backed by Federal guarantee of payment. Also included are preliminary loan notes issued by local public agencies to finance urban renewal projects. These notes are secured by the full faith and credit of the U.S. Government.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for long-term State and municipal securities issued appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-46 for long-term issues and 1929-33 and 1936-62 for short-term issues appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly data beginning 1923 are given in the 1932 volume. Revision for April 1927 short-term issues is \$67,252,000; also, the October and November 1930 figures for long-term issues in the 1932 volume are reversed. Revised monthly data for 1934-35 for short-term issues are available upon request.

⁴ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. (Figures, in general, are as reported by the New York Stock Exchange. However, the figures for June, except in 1957, and for December, through 1956, are collected directly by Federal Reserve and may differ somewhat from NYSE data for corresponding months.)

The data are as of the end of the month or year specified and are based on reports of member firms of the New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts for customers.

"Customers' debit balances" represent credit extended by the reporting brokers to their customers. Data exclude credit extended to other member firms of the New York Stock Exchange, to member firms of other national securities exchanges, and to the firms' own partners. Figures given are "net," i.e., after deduction of offsetting credit balances in individual accounts. "Cash on hand and in banks" represents the cash resources of reporting brokers, including cash segregated for the benefit of customers. A series on loans for purchasing or carrying securities by large commercial weekly reporting banks appears on p. 89. "Customers' free credit balances" represent cash balances due from brokers to customers who are in no way obligated to such brokers.

Monthly data for 1963-66 appear in the 1967 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. A detailed description of the data and monthly figures for 1938-62 for customers' debit balances and customers' free credit balances, and June and December data for 1942-62 for cash on hand and in banks, appear in the Supplement to Banking and Monetary Statistics, published in January 1966 by the compiling agency.

⁵ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Prices are a composite of data for high-grade corporate bonds (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on the yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. The prices are averages of weekly data for AAA bonds, based on a changing list of representative issues; the change in number does not affect the continuity of the series.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Data are based on Wednesday closing prices. An arithmetic average of yields to maturity for the 15 high-grade municipal bonds is first computed (see p. 105 for the yield series). The resulting series is then converted to a price basis by using bond yield tables. A 4 percent coupon with 20 years to maturity is assumed.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revisions—dollars per \$100 bond: 1948—May, 127.1; July, 126.6; November, 125.0.) Monthly figures for earlier years are available upon request.

⁷ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Prices are averages of daily figures. The series after March 1953 represents prices computed from a hypothetical bond of assumed coupon rate and maturity.

From 1947 through March 1952 the series represents simple averages of market prices of fully taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; for April 1952 through March 1953 it represents average prices of outstanding 2½ percent bonds first callable after 12 years.

Effective April 1953, prices are calculated from an "assumed" 3 percent 20-year bond, using yield figures on fully taxable bonds maturing or callable in 10 years or more.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 and 1941-52 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for April 1953-December 1954 (for fully taxable 20-year bonds) and prior to 1941 (for partially tax-exempt 16-year bonds) are available upon request.

⁸ Data for January-March, included in this average, are for bonds due or callable after 12 years (see 2d and 3d paragraphs of note 3 for this page).

⁹ Beginning 1964, data reflect approximately \$500 million of privately placed issues disclosed in source material not covered in prior years.

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¹ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades "cleared" during the calendar month. Clearances are usually effected some time after the actual trading date. The reports are from all registered exchanges, but most of the sales are made on the New York Stock Exchange (for which figures are given separately) and on the American Stock Exchange (formerly the New York Curb Exchange). Data include sales of mortgage certificates. Also, the NYSE figures presumably include bond transactions made off the Exchange floor; this inclusion accounts, in part, for the difference between NYSE sales figures reported to SEC and those shown in Exchange releases (column 5 of this page).

These figures cover all sales on registered exchanges, except that they exclude, U.S. Government issues (such issues are handled primarily through various media other than registered exchanges). Figures for the New York Stock Exchange covering sales effected and excluding some stopped sales (those not reported on the ticker) are shown in the series described under note 2 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for October 1934-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (millions of dollars): Market value, all exchanges, 1935—March, 349.66; April, 319.93; August, 323.44; September, 271.50; face value, March 1937—all exchanges, 494.98; New York Stock Exchange, 442.01.

² Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data represent volume (par value) of bond sales on the New York Stock Exchange, as reported on the ticker, computed as of the trading date. Some stopped bond sales and other sales not reported on the ticker are excluded. Beginning July 1947, the data include sales of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Available monthly data for 1913-35 are given on pp. 18-19 of the December 1937 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Source: Moody's Investors Service. These averages were set up in 1928 to include 10 bonds of each rating (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) for each group (railroads, public utilities, and industrials), making 120 bonds in all. Since January 1, 1935, however, there has not been a full set of 10 bonds in some rating classifications because of the limited number of suitable issues. At that time the Aaa industrials contained only 7 bonds and the Aa industrials only 6, compared with 10 bonds in each of the other rating classifications; the total number of bonds was therefore 113. On December 1, 1968 there were 108 bonds used, distributed in each group as follows: Railroad—no Aaa, 10Aa, 10A, and 10 Baa bonds; public utility—10 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds; and industrial—8 Aaa, 10 Aa, 10 A, and 10 Baa bonds.

Occasional substitutions in the bond list have been made when ratings have been changed, when a bond has been called, when a bond sold too far above its call price, or because of approaching maturity. Suitable adjustments (usually small), which are gradually amortized, are introduced to prevent such substitutions from impairing the comparability of the series. No convertible or other unusual issues are included. Owing to the lack of sufficient components outstanding, the Aaa railroad average was discontinued as of December 18, 1967. The average maturity on December 1, 1968 was 25.3 years.

Averages are computed as follows: A daily yield based on the closing price for each individual bond is first computed and then unweighted arithmetic averages of these yields are compiled for the different rating classifications. The corporate averages by ratings (Aaa, Aa, A and Baa) and the group averages (railroad, public utility, and industrial) are compiled by averaging these rating-classification yields. Thus each rating group enters into the overall averages on the same basis whether it contains 10 bonds or less. The overall corporate yield average is the average of the four rating classifications (Aaa, Aa, A, and Baa) and is also the average of the three groups (railroad, public utility, and industrial). The monthly series are averages of daily figures and the annual series are averages of 12 monthly figures. Comparable weekly data for the corporate average are shown regularly in the Weekly Supplement to the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for Aaa and Baa bonds appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 (except for revisions listed below) for all series appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for August 1959: Industrial, 4.56; railroad, 4.80. Monthly data for the 1919-33 period appear in the November 1937 issue of the SURVEY.

⁴ Source: The Bond Buyer. Data for the most part relate to bonds of large cities and represent the yield of a representative bond, having a maturity of about 20 years and selling at a price close to par. Originally the series included bonds of the 20 largest cities (excluding Washington, D.C.). Substitutions in the list of cities have been made from time to time, as some cities paid off the bulk of their debts or for many years had no debt outstanding with a sufficiently long maturity. The Port of N.Y. Authority and the Metropolitan Water District bonds were included in May 1948 but dropped in March 1962. Three state bonds are included in 1947, four in 1948, five in 1962 through September 1964, and six beginning October 1964. A Detroit School District bond was included for the period December 1962-March 1967, and subsequently replaced by a city bond. Currently there are 12 city, 6 State, 1 Public Housing Authority (beginning March 1962), and 1 Nassau County, N.Y. (beginning March 1962) bonds included in these indexes. Data are compiled as of Thursday of each week, and the figures shown here are for the Thursday nearest the end of the month (either the last Thursday of the given month or the first Thursday of the following month).

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. The series is an arithmetic average of yields to maturity of 15 high-grade domestic municipal bonds. The yields are based on Wednesday closing prices and the monthly figures are averages of the four or five weekly figures for the month. (Prior to 1929 the monthly figures were based on an average of the high and low prices for the month.) These yields are used to compute the price data for municipal bonds shown on p. 104.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-66 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (percent): 1930-January, 4.22; 1931-July, 3.85; August, 3.83; September, 3.91; October, 4.35; November, 4.42; December, 4.64.

⁶ Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Beginning with April 1953, the data are averages of daily figures computed on the basis of the closing bid quotations on the over-the-counter market; prior thereto, on the basis of the mean of the closing bid and asked quotations. The series includes bonds as follows: Beginning April 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 10 years and over; from April 1952 through March 1953, fully taxable marketable bonds due or first callable after 12 years; prior thereto, bonds due or first callable after 15 years.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; monthly figures for October 1941 through 1946 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ Beginning July 1947 data include sale of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

⁸ See note 6 for this page.

⁹ Beginning December 18, 1967, Aaa railroad bonds not included; data not comparable with earlier figures.

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¹ Source: Moody's Investors Service. The stocks used in deriving the averages represent, for the most part, an identical list, except in the public utilities group.

Dividends are at annual rates (without adjustment for seasonal variation) and are determined at the end of each month on the basis of each company's most recent declaration. These dividends are multiplied by the number of each company's common shares outstanding and the products are added to obtain aggregate values (for all companies and for companies in each subgroup, such as industrials, railroads, utilities, etc.), which are then divided by the total number of shares outstanding, free from the effects of stock splits and stock dividends, to obtain the per-share figures.

Individual stock prices at the end of each month are used as the basis for deriving per-share prices. Earnings (on p. 107) are net after taxes and contingencies less preferred dividend requirements (whether actually paid or not). Earnings data for "industrials" (partly estimated) and prior to 1960, for "railroads" represent quarterly earnings at annual rates, i.e., earnings for a given quarter are multiplied by 4; there is no adjustment for seasonal variation. For "public utilities" and (beginning 1960) for "railroads," earnings are for 12 months ending each quarter; thus variations of a seasonal nature are essentially removed. The method of computing per-share data on stock prices and earnings is similar to that used for dividends.

Yields are obtained by dividing per-share dividends by per-share prices.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for total dividends per share (at annual rate) appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66 (1947-66 for the public utilities stocks) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures prior to 1945 (1947 for the public utilities stocks) are available upon request. (The 1933 monthly average price for railroads stocks as published in the 1959 volume should read \$28.59.) Figures for public utilities stocks have been revised since publication in the 1949 STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENT to exclude American Telephone and Telegraph Co. stock; this stock, however, is included in the total.

² Annual data are averages of end-of-month figures.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 106.

² Quarterly earnings for industrials are at annual rates; those for public utilities and railroads are for 12 months ending each quarter (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 106).

³ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. Yields are computed for each of 10 high-grade noncallable issues (14 issues for the period April 1948-August 1965; 15 prior thereto), including public utility as well as industrial preferred stocks. The group yield is currently determined from the average of the four median yields (formerly nine). The indexes are based on one price weekly (as of Wednesday's close), with the monthly index computed from the average of the four or five weekly indexes of the month. Throughout the series the issues are converted to a price equivalent to \$100 par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 (except revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1928-37 period appear in the January 1942 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. The data prior to February 1928 were computed from the average price of 20 stocks (see note in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT); monthly figures beginning 1923 for this series appear in the 1932 volume. Revisions (percent): 1913 monthly average, 6.57; April 1938, 4.54; 1939-October, 4.47; monthly average, 4.19; November 1941, 4.01; 1948-May, 4.08; June, 4.05; July, 4.13.

⁴ Source: Dow Jones & Co., Inc.; data published in *The Wall Street Journal*. The averages are computed from daily closing prices of representative stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange. The industrial averages are based on 30 stocks and the railroad averages on 20 stocks for the entire period beginning October 1928 and March 1928 respectively; the public utility averages were based on 20 stocks until June 1938 when the number was reduced to 15.

Substitutions have been made at various times in the actual stocks included in the averages, such as when a stock becomes too inactive, or when its movements, because of an extremely low price, become so small as to have little effect on the average, etc. Also, over the period covered, a number of splits have occurred in the stocks represented, and many large stock dividends have been paid. To preserve the historical continuity of the series, adjustments for these changes have been made, including appropriate adjustments of the dividing factors used to compute the averages.

At the end of December 1970 for example, instead of adding the closing prices for the 30 industrials, etc., and dividing by the number of stocks in each group, the computed daily averages were derived by using the following divisors: Industrials, 1.826; transportation, 4.060; utilities, 3.912; 65 stocks, 9.917. (The latest dividing factors will be found each day in *The Wall Street Journal*.)

A more detailed description of the methods of constructing the averages is given in "Basis of Calculation of the Dow-Jones Averages," available from *The Wall Street Journal* (1015 14th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005).

Monthly data for 1947-66 for industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1934-66 for all series and back to 1923 for industrial and railroad stocks appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions of the averages: May 1938—utility, 19.09; railroad, 22.00; September 1932, railroad, 35.27; November 1929, utility, 78.98. Monthly data for the 1929-33 period for 65 stocks appear in the September 1938 issue of the *SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS*.

⁵ Source: Standard & Poor's Corporation. These indexes are the series introduced by the compilers in early 1957. Since that time, the composite index has been based on 500 stocks. For the back record, the compilers standardized on the former "90 composite" index, and the "500 composite" was linked to the former data to provide continuous historical comparisons. Data for 1928 forward are computed from daily closing prices; for 1926-27, from Friday closing prices each week.

The formula used is generally defined as a "base-weighted aggregative" expressed in relatives, with the average value for the base period (1941-43) equal to 10. (The base period used results in a price index level that can for most purposes be considered as interchangeable into dollars and cents. Thus, the level of the index closely approximates the average price level of all the stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange.) The basic formula is modified as necessary to adjust for arbitrary price changes caused by the issuance of rights, stock dividends, splits, etc.

For a complete description of the indexes see the 1968 edition of "Security Price Index Record," published by Standard & Poor's Corporation. This volume and "Current Statistics" published monthly by Standard & Poor's, provide weekly figures also.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for the combined index (500 stocks) and the 425 industrial stocks appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-64 (1955-66 for bank stocks) appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1953 (1955 for bank stocks) are available upon request. (The July 1956 figure for railroad stocks, published in the 1959 volume should read 34.63.)

⁶ Includes data not shown separately.

⁷ Data through March 1948 are based on 15 stocks; for the period April 1948-August 1965 on 14 stocks; thereafter, on 10 stocks.

⁸ Data for the 3d quarter of 1958 include \$2.71 retroactive mail pay increase.

⁹ Before 10 cents-a-share nonrecurring charge resulting from General Electric antitrust settlements.

¹ See note 5 for p. 107.

² Source: New York Stock Exchange. These monthly indexes, introduced in July 1966, are based on the averages of the daily closing prices of the more than 1,250 common stocks listed on the NYSE. When first published, the transportation index was based on 76 issues, the finance index on 75 issues, the utility index on 136 issues, and the industrial index on the nearly 1,000 NYSE-listed common stocks not included in the other three subgroup indexes. The number of issues in each group changes slightly from time to time.

The NYSE Composite Index measures the changes in the aggregate value of all the common stocks listed on the Exchange. The index base is set at 50.00 as of December 31, 1965. Adjustments in the base market values are made, when necessary, to compensate for new listings, delistings, mergers, and price changes resulting from issuance of rights.

To provide historical continuity the index has been linked statistically to the weekly index of common stocks compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission for the years 1939-64. Similar in structure to the NYSE index, the SEC index encompassed 300 issues, accounting for nearly three-fourths of the market value of all NYSE-listed common stocks. The NYSE Composite Index is thus available on a daily close basis beginning May 28, 1964 and on a weekly close basis from January 7, 1939 to May 28, 1964, the four group indexes (on a daily close basis), beginning December 31, 1965.

Monthly data for the June 1964-December 1966 for the composite index for 1966 for the other indexes are shown in the 1967 issue of the *BUSINESS STATISTICS*. Daily and weekly indexes, as indicated in the paragraph above, are available from the New York Stock Exchange.

³ Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Data are on the basis of trades cleared during the month. Clearances occur, some time after the transaction date. Sales of voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit are included; sales of rights and warrants are not included (note that data in the 1957 and prior issues of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* include such sales). Data represent the total value and volume of stocks sold on all registered exchanges. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for October 1934-54 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: New York Stock Exchange (formerly, as reported by the *New York Times*). Data for volume of sales are exclusive of odd lot and stopped sales. The figures are on the basis of sales effected, instead of sales cleared as shown in the adjacent column.

Monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1923-37 appear in the 1938, 1936, and 1932 *SUPPLEMENTS* under the total "Stock Sales, New York Stock Exchange."

⁵ Source: New York Stock Exchange. Data show the market value of all stocks listed on the Exchange; also the number of shares listed. Market values are based on prices as of the close of the last market session of the month. The figures have been compiled on a monthly basis (as of the end of the month) as far back as December 1924.

End-of-month data for 1925-64 appear in earlier editions of *BUSINESS STATISTICS* (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Includes revisions not distributed to the months.

⁷ Average for 7 months (June-December).

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Complete details may be found in the current monthly report, FT 990 and in the earlier reports FT 410 for exports and FT 110 and FT 125 for imports, published by the Bureau of the Census. These reports also contain a general explanation of foreign trade statistics, as well as of the sampling procedures and their effect on these statistics. (See also last two paragraphs of this note regarding sampling.)

Data are compiled from copies of Shippers' Export Declarations and Import Entries filed with the U.S. customs officials. The statistics show

trade between the U.S. customs area (the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico) and foreign countries. The Virgin Islands were treated as a foreign country prior to 1935; since 1940, their trade both with the United States and with foreign countries is omitted from the statistics.

Exports.—Total exports include exports of U.S. merchandise plus reexports of foreign merchandise. Export figures cover all merchandise shipped from the U.S. customs area, with the exception of the following types of shipments: (1) Merchandise shipped in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another; (2) goods destined for the U.S. Armed Forces or U.S. diplomatic missions abroad for their own use; (3) bunker fuel and supplies and equipment for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade; (4) through 1967, gold and silver in the form of ore, sweeping, scrap, etc., bullion, or coins; beginning January 1968, total only includes shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion; beginning January 1969, such shipments are included in all exports; (5) for all periods for India and Pakistan and for the periods indicated in earlier volumes for other countries "special category" shipments, items which for security reasons, could not be shown by commodity or country of destination; (6) items of relatively small importance, such as low-value or non-commercial shipments by mail, household and personal effects of travelers, and goods for the personal use of U.S. Government employees abroad, etc. Data for 1947 have been adjusted to include goods supplied to civilians through the U.S. Armed Forces; beginning January 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency. These shipments totaled \$908,343,000 in 1947 and \$901,552,000 in 1948; separate data are not available for subsequent years.

Included in the export figures beginning July 1950 are grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program and economic assistance shipments under the Mutual Security Program. These programs are outgrowths of the North Atlantic Treaty signed April 4, 1949. The data also reflect shipments of agricultural commodities under the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954.

The annual data beginning 1954 (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the monthly data for 1960 (in the 1963 volume) include exports of uranium and other nuclear materials, formerly omitted for security reasons; beginning 1961, exports of these materials are included in the figures by the compilers. (Exports, including reexports, of nuclear materials were valued at approximately \$75,000 in the year 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance.)

Imports.—The import statistics reflect both government and non-government imports of merchandise into the U.S. customs area without regard to whether the importation involves a commercial transaction. The import statistics, in general, are a complete record of merchandise that moves into the United States from foreign countries (except for in-transit shipments). However, the following are excluded: American goods returned to the United States by U.S. armed forces; shipments not considered to be imports for statistical purposes, or shipments of relatively small significance in terms of total value or statistical importance, such as personal and household effects, temporary imports, and low-valued nondutiable imports by mail; issued monetary coins of all component metals; and gold in the form of ores, concentrates, waste and scrap, and refined bullion. Silver in these forms is included beginning 1969, unless otherwise indicated. Also, it should be noted that for security reasons the figures shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1963 volume omit imports of uranium ore and concentrates. The 1954-60 annual figures (in the 1963 and later volumes) and the 1960 monthly data (in the 1963 volume) include these imports (totaling \$76 million in 1954; thereafter, of increasing importance). Effective January 1961, uranium imports have been included by the compilers.

General imports are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and entries into bonded warehouses. Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption.

Export and import value.—Export values are those declared by the shipper at the time of exportation. Values of containers and coverings are included. If the merchandise is produced at an interior place, freight, insurance, and other charges to the point of export are included, but freight and other charges from the place of departure in the United States to the destination in the foreign country are not included. The import values, as defined in Sections 402 and 402a of the Tariff Act of 1930 and amended by the Customs Simplification Act of 1956, and the Tariff Classification Act of 1962 are in general based on

the market value or price in the foreign country at the time of exportation of such merchandise. These values include the cost of containers and coverings, as well as other charges and expenses incident to placing the merchandise in condition, packed ready for shipment to the United States, but exclude import duties, insurance, ocean freight, and other charges incident to arrival of the goods in the United States. (Transportation costs to the United States may inadvertently be included in the case of merchandise not subject to an import duty based on value.) U.S. import duties are excluded. The foreign values of imported merchandise are converted into U.S. currency at the rate of exchange prevailing on the day the merchandise is shipped to the United States, in accordance with Section 522 of the Tariff Act of 1930 and/or the Customs Simplification Act of 1956. The latter Act revised the procedure by granting authority to continue to use the same rate of exchange for each currency for a 3-month period so long as the rate on any particular day did not vary from it by 5 percent or more.

Sampling.—Effective with statistics for July 1953, sampling procedures for low-value shipments were instituted in compiling export and import statistics. In export statistics beginning July 1953 (except as indicated below), quantities and values of shipments individually valued at \$100 to \$499 (representing about 3 percent of the monthly export value totals) are estimated on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. In the export statistics for the period January through June 1956 quantities and values of shipments individually valued at \$100 to \$999 (representing about 10 to 12 percent of the monthly export value totals) are estimated on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1960, the sample ratio for estimating exports was increased to 50 percent for countries other than Canada. For Canada, the sample ratio continued at 10 percent; however, effective January 1963, the sample universe for Canada was increased to shipments individually valued at \$100 to \$1,999 (formerly \$100 to \$499).

In the import statistics for July-December 1953, values for under \$100 shipments (about 1/10th of 1 percent of total import value) for immediate consumption filed on formal entries are estimated from a 10-percent sample of such shipments. These estimated values are excluded from the detailed commodity figures but are included in the overall total and country totals. Beginning January 1954, values for \$1 to \$250 formal and informal entry shipments for immediate consumption (about 1 percent of total import value) are estimated from a 5-percent sample of such shipments (all informal entries were excluded prior to 1954). Effective September 1953, the value limit for informal entries was raised from \$100 to \$250, and beginning January 1954, informal entries have been included in the import statistics of value (but not in the quantity data). These estimated values are excluded from the detailed commodity totals but are included in the overall and country totals. Effective January 1958, the data include, on a fully compiled basis, all imports individually valued at \$100 or more reported on formal entries and, on the basis of a 1-percent sample, all imports on formal entries individually valued at less than \$100, as well as all imports reported on informal entries (\$250 or less). The estimated values are included in the overall and country totals. Effective July 1965, data for imports valued at \$250 and under reported on both formal and informal entries are being estimated from a 1-percent sample; beginning January 1970, they are estimated on the basis of a 5-percent sample.

² Export statistics generally show country of ultimate destination; if this is not known, country of consignment. Goods consigned to the armed forces or other representatives of any foreign country stationed in another foreign country are credited to the country to which the goods are physically sent.

Imports are shown by country of origin, except that where the importer cannot readily obtain information as to the country of origin, the country of shipment is reported. In addition, countries reported as origin may actually represent shipment for merchandise which is transhipped before it reaches the United States. For some areas, prewar boundaries are still designed to serve for statistical purposes in foreign trade schedules, but in practice de facto boundaries have generally served since the close of the war. However, import commodities that are required to be stamped with the country of origin are credited to the country shown in the foreign trade schedules rather than to the de facto country.

Monthly averages in the 1963 and earlier volumes are based on 12 months in all cases, although during the war period there was no trade with the enemy and blockaded countries in most months. Monthly data

for 1947-66 for those series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume.

Annual data prior to 1947, and monthly data for 1955-66 (except minor revisions for 1956 exports to Canada) are in the 1969, 1967, 1965, 1963, 1961, and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The following differences in the presentation of the data, beginning with the 1963 volume, should be noted: (1) Australia and Oceania (formerly included with Asia) are shown separately, (2) India and Pakistan (formerly combined) are shown separately, and (3) data for uranium, etc. (formerly omitted) are included in the annual data back to 1954.

Monthly figures for 1951-54 appear in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; however, data for January-May 1954 for total exports and for Europe have been revised to include \$3,500,000 additional shipments to Turkey; also, the 1952 monthly averages for Europe, Northern and Southern North America, and South America as shown in the 1955 volume are incorrect (see later volumes). Monthly figures for 1949 and 1950 appear in the 1953 volume; those for 1947 and 1948, in the 1951 volume (there have been scattered revisions of the published figures). Monthly data for 1941-46 (except revisions mentioned below) are shown in the 1949 and 1947 volumes. Most of the published 1946 monthly figures have since been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1944 monthly data for general imports for total Latin American Republics; revisions for August and October 1943 for the same series are \$131,401,000 and \$129,775,000 respectively. Also there have been revisions for 1942-46 of certain previously published monthly figures for imports, to adjust for revaluation of tin-ore imports.

Monthly averages back to 1913 and monthly figures for 1938-40, except for Colombia and Venezuela, are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly figures for 1923-37 for total exports, including reexports, total general imports, and exports and imports for geographic regions, and for Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Mexico, Canada, United Kingdom, France, Germany, Italy, and Japan are shown in the 1940, 1938, 1936, and 1932 volumes. The published figures are correct except for minor revisions in the figures in the 1932 volume and two major changes as follows: Total exports, including reexports, August 1929, \$380,565,000; Europe, total, April 1931, \$94,634,000.

³ Data are adjusted for working day and seasonal variation by the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program. A description of the advantages of this method (and how to evaluate its results) appears in "Electronic Computer and Business Indicators" by Julius Shiskin, National Bureau of Economic Research, Occasional Paper 57, New York. The Bureau of the Census Technical Paper Number 15 (1967 revision), The X-11 variant of the Census Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program presents a description of the adjustment process as performed by electronic computer, the many options available to the user, and a sample of the computer printout of an adjusted series.

Monthly data for 1948-66 on a seasonally adjusted basis appear in the appendix to this volume.

⁴ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Australia and Oceania.

⁵ Formerly Egypt; present designation effective July 1958.

⁶ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

⁷ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Beginning 1948, such shipments are included by the compiling agency.

⁸ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1965.

² Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India. Also, special category shipments are excluded from the data for all years (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109).

³ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

⁴ Includes shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program amounting to \$354,380,000 in 1947 and \$246,338,000 in 1948. Separate figures on shipments under this program have not been published for years subsequent to 1948.

⁵ Comprises Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

⁶ Data for 1947 for the pertinent series are adjusted to include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program (see 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109).

⁷ Data for 1947 include goods supplied to occupied areas through the U.S. Armed Forces, amounting to \$9,108,000 for that year. No goods were supplied to Italy through this channel in 1948.

⁸ Less than \$50,000.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1967.

² Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Exports to Newfoundland and Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled \$18,494,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is \$32,260,000.

³ Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

⁴ For total exports and agricultural and nonagricultural totals, annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66, except as noted below, will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The January-May 1954 data for total U.S. Merchandise exports and for total nonagricultural exports, as published in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, have been revised. Also, the 1947 and 1948 figures shown in the 1951 volume have been revised. There have been minor revisions in the 1946 data and in the figures in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT. Monthly averages for total agricultural and nonagricultural products shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT for years prior to 1919 are for fiscal years ending June 30.

⁵ Annual totals for the indicated years include data not available on a monthly basis; see 5th paragraph of note 1 for p. 109.

⁶ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for p. 109 regarding the inclusion of silver ores, base bullion, and refined bullion.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics.

² The data for commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and in the 1969 and 1967 volumes replace those shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS by economic classes and principal commodities. Because of regrouping of commodities and changes in the export commodity classifications it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, the FT410 for exports, and FT125 for imports. Monthly data for 1965-66 are in the 1969 BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign statistics; also, see note 2 for p. 112 regarding earlier data.

² Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; note 2 for that page gives references to availability of earlier data.

² See note 3 for p. 109 regarding the method of seasonal adjustment.

³ See 4th paragraph of note 2 for p. 109 regarding presentation in earlier volumes of data for Oceania (including Australia).

⁴ Formerly Egypt; present designation effective July 1958.

⁵ Formerly Union of South Africa; present designation effective January 1962.

⁶ Beginning January 1952, data for Turkey are included in Europe instead of Asia as formerly.

⁷ The 1954-60 annual data (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 volume) for the total and indicated regions and countries reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; no corresponding revisions are available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, uranium imports are included by the compiling agency.

⁸ Beginning January 1968, total imports include shipments of silver ore, base bullion (including sweepings, waste, and scrap), and refined bullion.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; also, see note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

² Prior to 1948, data for Pakistan are included with India.

³ Country designation established January 1, 1964. Malaysia now includes the former Federation of Malaya, Sarawak, and North Borneo; through 1965, the State of Singapore was also included.

⁴ Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in Asia and Europe.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 2 for that page for references to the availability of earlier data.

² Comprises the 20 Latin American Republics.

³ The data for general imports by commodity groups and principal commodities shown here and in the 1969 and 1967 volumes replace those for imports for consumption by economic classes and principal commodities shown in earlier volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Because of this substitution and some regrouping of the commodities it is not possible to make direct comparisons between these groups and those in the earlier volumes. More detailed commodity information for current periods appears in the Bureau of the Census reports FT990, Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, and FT125, U.S. Imports of Merchandise.

⁴ Data for Newfoundland and Labrador, which technically became a province of Canada on April 1, 1949, are included in figures shown here beginning January 1950 only. Imports from Newfoundland and

Labrador for January-December 1949 totaled \$38,683,000; the corresponding figure for 1948 is \$39,707,000.

⁵ The 1954-60 annual totals (and the 1960 monthly figures in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS) reflect revisions to include imports of uranium ore and concentrates, formerly withheld for security reasons; the revisions are not available by months prior to 1960. Beginning 1961, data for uranium, etc., are included by the compiling agency.

⁶ See note 8 for p. 114 regarding inclusion of silver ores and bullion.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 109 for a general description of foreign trade statistics; see also note 3 for p. 116 regarding earlier data.

² See note 3 for p. 116.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; based on foreign trade statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Unit-value and quantity indexes have been constructed according to Fisher's "ideal" formula, using weights from the preceding calendar year and the current period (month, quarter or year). These indexes are combined into chained series, using the 1967 annual index as the reference base. All value indexes are direct ratios of current dollar values to the average dollar value for the base period.

Commodities are stratified into groups of relatively homogenous content. Those not directly covered by inclusion in the samples are taken into account, for both unit-value and quantity indexes, by assuming similar movements in average prices for sample and nonsample commodities within each group. The grouping of commodities and the content of the samples have changed over the years. In general, however, selections are closely comparable from one year to the next. Except for finished manufactures, covered commodities (i.e., commodities for which average unit prices are utilized) are fairly representative of the leading classes of exports and imports. The more heterogeneous content of the individual commodity classes for finished manufactures limits selection and reduces the reliability of the indexes as measures of price and quantity change.

At the present time covered commodities in the indexes represent about 37% of the total dollar value of exports. For imports, this percentage is about 50%.

The indexes reflect all revisions in foreign trade issued by the Bureau of the Census through December 1970.

The export indexes shown here do not include military grant-aid shipments, which began in April 1950. These shipments are reflected in the indexes shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Export and import indexes prior to 1962 exclude trade in silver.

Additional information—available from the Bureau of International Commerce, U.S. Department of Commerce—includes indexes for years and quarters earlier than those shown, indexes for economic classes and a more detailed description of the series.

² Indexes for 1964 and earlier years are based on imports for consumption.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Shipping weight figures represent the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of containers, wrappings, crate and moisture content. Vessel export values represent the values at time and place of export. They are based on the selling price (or on the cost if not sold) and include inland freight, insurance, and other charges to place of export. Transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation are excluded. Vessel import values are generally based on the market or selling price and are in general f.o.b. the exporting country.

The data cover only waterborne trade, including traffic through Atlantic, Gulf, Pacific, and Great Lakes ports. They include shipments

on all types of watercraft engaged in foreign trade that are required to make formal clearance and to file manifests of cargoes laden aboard under U.S. Customs Regulations; they also include shipments by vessels not required to make formal customs clearances, which include ferryboats and passenger vessels making three or more trips a week between a U.S. port and a foreign port.

Vessel export figures represent exports of domestic and foreign merchandise laden at the U.S. Customs area for shipment to foreign countries and include export shipments to civilian agencies of the U.S. Government as well as those foreign-aid program shipments that are not controlled by the Department of Defense.

Elements excluded from the vessel export figures for pertinent periods are as follows: (1) Shipments to U.S. Armed Forces of military and naval supplies and equipment for their own use; (2) shipments of "special category" commodities (commodities for which detailed information may not be released for security reasons); (3) all commodities exported under foreign-aid programs as Department of Defense controlled cargo (Department of Defense controlled cargo consists of those shipments under foreign-aid program—such as the International Cooperation Administration Program, and the Civilian Supply Program—which are exported from the United States on U.S. Army or Navy transports or U.S. flag commercial vessels chartered by the Department of Defense under time, voyage, and space charter arrangements); (4) for the periods July 1953-December 1955 and July 1956-December 1962, shipments valued individually less than \$500; for the period January-June 1956, shipments individually valued less than \$1,000; and beginning January 1963, shipments to Canada individually valued less than \$2,000 and those to other countries individually valued less than \$500. However, the annual data (except for 1964) include estimates for the \$100-\$499, the \$100-\$999, and the \$100-\$1,999 shipments, based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. (Prior to July 1953, export shipments of less than \$100 were excluded.)

Vessel import figures are general imports and represent the total of imports for immediate consumption plus entries into Customs-bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses made at U.S. Customs area from foreign countries. The following elements are excluded from the vessel import figures: (1) American goods returned by the U.S. Armed Forces for their own use; (2) import shipments on Army or Navy transports and, effective with April 1952 statistics, on vessels under time and voyage charter to the Military Sea Transportation Service; (3) prior to 1954, import shipments valued at less than \$100 where the shipping weight was less than 10,000 pounds; from January 1954 through December 1957, imports valued at less than \$100 (irrespective of weight) and those having a shipping weight of less than 2,000 pounds (irrespective of value); from January 1958-June 1965 those shipments having a value of less than \$100 regardless of shipping weight; beginning with July 1965 data, those shipments valued \$250 and under reported on both formal and informal entries.

The following types of shipments are excluded from both the vessel export and import data: (1) Shipments of household and personal effects; (2) shipments by mail and parcel post; (3) shipments of vessels under their own power and afloat; (4) merchandise shipped in bond through the United States in transit from one foreign country to another "without having been entered as an import" (imported merchandise cleared through Customs and subsequently reexported is included in both the import and export statistics); (5) U.S. trade with Puerto Rico and with U.S. possessions and trade between U.S. possessions.

Annual data for 1950-59 are calendar-year totals; for other years, statistical-year totals. Monthly data on a statistical-month basis, i.e., they are tabulated from reports received in the month, regardless of when the shipment was made. Adjustments are made at the beginning and end of a year to arrive at a calendar-year total.

Monthly figures for 1951-58 (statistical-month basis) for shipping weight will be found in the 1961, 1959, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (data therein are in long tons; they should be multiplied by 1.12 for comparability with figures now shown in short tons). Monthly data for 1959-66 for shipping weight and value appear in the 1963, 1965, 1967, and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for periods prior to 1959 for value are available in the reports of the source agency.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent shipments of merchandise by air between the U.S. Customs area and foreign countries and include Government as well as nongovernment shipments.

The shipping weight for both exports and imports is the gross weight of shipments, including the weight of containers, wrappings, crates, and moisture content. The dollar value is defined for exports as the value at the airport of exportation based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes freight, insurance, and other charges to the airport; for imports it is generally the market value in the foreign country, excluding U.S. import duties, air freight, and insurance.

Export data cover domestic and foreign merchandise and include grant-aid shipments under the Department of Defense Military Assistance Program, economic assistance shipments under the International Cooperation Administration Program, and shipments of agricultural commodities under P.L. 480 (the Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended) and related laws. The figures (except those for Canada beginning January 1963) reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued \$500 and over, estimated data for shipments valued \$100-\$499 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments to Canada and a 50-percent sample of such shipments to other countries, and estimated data for under \$100 shipments on the basis of a 10-percent sample of such shipments. Beginning January 1963, figures for Canada reflect fully compiled data for shipments individually valued \$2,000 and over combined with estimated data for shipments valued under \$2,000 based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments.

Imports represent imports for immediate consumption plus entries into bonded storage and manufacturing warehouses. Prior to July 1965, the figures reflect fully compiled data for formal entry shipments valued \$100 and over; the value figures also include estimates for shipments reported on informal entries valued \$250 or less (shipping weight information is not required on the informal entry), based on a 10-percent sample of such shipments. The under \$100 shipments on formal entries are excluded from both the shipping weight and value data. Beginning July 1965, shipments valued \$250 or less reported on both formal and informal entries are based on a 1 percent sample of such shipments.

The following are excluded from the export and import data: (1) Merchandise shipped in transit through the United States from one foreign country to another, when documented as such through U.S. Customs (foreign merchandise that has entered the United States as an import and is subsequently reexported is included); (2) trade with Puerto Rico and with possessions and trade between U.S. possessions (shipments between these areas and foreign countries are included); (3) shipments to the U.S. Armed Forces and diplomatic missions abroad, or the return of such goods; (4) shipments of household and personal effects, shipments by mail and parcel post, and shipments of airplanes under their own power.

⁵ Excludes "special category" shipments beginning July 1950.

⁶ Beginning January 1965, data are not strictly comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of "special category" items removed from the restricted list.

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¹ Source: Civil Aeronautics Board. Data cover all certificated route air carriers. Effective January 1, 1970, CAB defines the domestic group as covering operations within and between the 50 States of the United States and the District of Columbia including operations between States separated by foreign territory or major expanses of international waters; the international and territorial group encompasses operations between the 50 States and foreign points, between the 50 States and U.S. possessions or territories, and operations between foreign points. For data prior to 1970, traffic between the 48 States and Alaska/Hawaii is classified as international and is excluded from the domestic carrier group. (Data for 1969 are as restated on the 1970 original reports and are on the 50-States basis, except that for Northwest and Pan American airlines, operations between Mainland-Hawaii and 48-States-Alaska are included in the international and territorial group for the first two quarters of 1970 and the first two quarters of 1969, as reported to the CAB.)

Domestic comprises the domestic operations of the trunk and all-cargo carriers, the local service, helicopter, intra-Alaska and intra-Hawaii, and other carriers. International covers passenger-cargo and the all-cargo carriers as described in the paragraph above. Scheduled and nonscheduled operations of these carriers are included in the total revenues, expenses, and income series; revenues by type (shown for the

total industry group) and all traffic series refer to scheduled services only. Excluded from all data are operations of supplemental air carriers, sometimes called nonskeds, which also hold certificates issued by the CAB to perform passenger and cargo charter services to supplement the scheduled route carriers.

Passenger-miles are the sum of all revenue aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of revenue passengers carried on that hop. Passenger-load factor represents the proportion of aircraft seating capacity that is actually sold and utilized and is calculated by dividing revenue passenger-miles by available seat-miles in revenue passenger service. Total ton-miles apply to the total traffic, that is, passenger (including baggage) and nonpassenger (cargo and mail) in revenue service. Ton-miles are calculated as the sum of aircraft miles flown on each inter-airport hop multiplied by the number of tons carried on that hop for each type of traffic. For example, the passenger ton-miles (included in the total but not shown separately) refer to one ton of revenue passenger weight (standardized at 200 pounds per passenger, including baggage) transported one mile. Operating revenues cover transport revenues (in scheduled and nonscheduled services, including aircraft charter) and nontransport revenues (Federal subsidy and net incidental revenues). Mail revenues for the years 1949-53 include Federal mail subsidy payments; data beginning 1954 are for service mail pay only. Also, for the earlier years, the data reflect adjustments for out-of-period mail payments; data beginning 1954 are for the period reported (that is, unadjusted for period in which earned).

Monthly and quarterly data prior to 1967 are available in the CAB monthly report, "Air Carrier Traffic Statistics" and the quarterly, "Air Carrier Financial Statistics." The series shown in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are for domestic trunk carrier operations only.

² Total includes other revenues not shown separately.

³ Beginning 1954, data are for service mail pay and exclude Federal subsidy which is included for earlier years.

⁴ Beginning 1969, data reflect the 50-States basis: Operations between the 48 States and Alaska and Hawaii are included in the domestic group and excluded from the international group of carriers.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 120.

² Source: American Transit Association. Data for average cash fares are based on fares paid in U.S. cities of 25,000 or more in population. (The 1960 Census governs the city selection beginning with 1960, the 1950 Census for 1945-59, and earlier decennial censuses for data prior to 1945.) The average fare is unweighted, i.e., the cash fare of the dominant transit company in each city, regardless of size, counts as a unit in the average. Averages are computed as of the last day of the month. No adjustments have been made for token fares or passes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-61 and 1965-66 for cash fares appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); November 1961 should read 19.8 cents. Revisions for 1962-64 are available upon request.

Data for revenue passengers carried are estimated totals for all organized local passenger transportation agencies, including electric street railways, elevated and subway lines, interurban electric railways, trolley-coach lines, and all common-carrier local motorbus lines. Excluded from the figures are long distance interstate motor carriers, suburban railroads, sightseeing buses, school buses, and taxicabs. The data beginning 1959 include figures for Alaska and Hawaii.

The estimates of passengers are based on monthly reports from member and nonmember companies whose operations (in terms of revenue or traffic) represent approximately 80 percent of the total transit industry, and on annual reports from companies that account for more than 85 percent of the industry.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 for passengers appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

³ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data are compiled from quarterly reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that

furnish complete reports to the Commission. Data beginning 1955 cover class I (or "large") intercity motor carriers, i.e., those having average annual gross operating revenues of \$1 million or above. Figures for 1954 and 1955, respectively, as reported by 783 class I carriers are as follows: Operating revenues, \$2,785 million and \$3,217 million; expenses, \$2,687 million and \$3,083 million; freight carried, 192 million tons and 221 million tons. Figures for 1949-54 cover class I carriers, defined as those with \$200,000 or more of operating revenues; earlier data, those with revenues of \$100,000 or more per year. Comparison of data for the year 1949 based on the two definitions indicates that there is less than 1 percent difference in terms of operating revenues.

The data represent intercity carriers of all types of commodities, comprising common carriers of general and special commodities and intercity contract carriers; data include both common and contract services of these carriers. Operations of local carriers are not included. Tonnage of revenue freight carried includes duplications of tonnage received from connecting motor carriers.

Fourth quarter and annual data for the years 1969 and 1970 are preliminary figures summarized from unaudited tabulations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data (1951-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly data for 1938-50 are available upon request. Note that statistics shown in the 1953 BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1945-52 cover intercity common carriers of general commodities only.

⁴ Annual totals are for the number of carriers filing complete reports in the final quarter of the year. (Quarterly figures for 1967 and for 1969 are as restated by the identical carriers reporting each quarter of 1968 and of 1970; therefore, for 1967-68 and 1969-70, figures for the corresponding quarters are directly comparable.)

⁵ Source: American Trucking Associations, Inc., Department of Research and Transport Economics. The quarterly indexes are based on data compiled by ATA from individual carrier reports submitted to the Interstate Commerce Commission; they reflect the volume of intercity tonnage hauled by class I and class II common and contract motor carriers of property. The index for each period is based on the average corresponding period for the year 1967; therefore, the indexes are directly comparable for the identical quarter of each year (and from year to year). No adjustments are made for seasonal variation or for the differences in the number of working days in each period.

The monthly index is based on the Association's monthly survey of class I and class II motor common carriers of general freight. The respondents generally represent one-third of the carriers and account for about 45 percent of the tonnage handled by these carriers. The index is adjusted to the annual level of class I and class II intercity carriers of general freight; it is based on the average for the year 1967. Seasonal adjustment has been made on the basis of techniques developed by the Bureau of the Census; the index also reflects adjustment for the number of business days in each month.

The original quarterly reports show indexes by regions; also, for all carriers, separate tonnage statistics of freight hauled by commodity class and by type of carriage; and for carriers of general freight and of liquid petroleum products, tonnage by region and by type of carriage. The original monthly reports also provide comparative data (not adjusted for seasonal variation) for selected carriers by regions and tonnage.

Quarterly and monthly indexes prior to 1966 are available upon request.

⁶ See note 3 for this page regarding change in the number of reporting carriers.

⁷ See note 4 for p. 120.

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¹ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. The data are compiled from quarterly reports from a varying number of regulated carriers that furnish complete reports to the Commission. The figures cover class I intercity motor carriers of passengers. For the period shown, carriers have been designated class I as follows: Beginning 1969, those having average annual gross operating revenues of \$1,000,000 or more; for 1949-68, those with revenues of \$200,000 or more per year; and prior

to 1949, those with revenues of \$100,000 or more per year. For the year 1968, restated figures for 70 class I carriers (each having annual revenues of \$1,000,000 or more) reported operating revenues totaling \$641 million, whereas 159 carriers (with revenues of \$200,000 or more) reported operating revenues of \$686 million. For 1949, restated revenues for 182 carriers (each having revenues of \$200,000 or more) totaled \$381 million, whereas 264 carriers (having revenues of \$100,000 or more) reported operating revenues totaling \$393 million.

Intercity revenue passengers carried represent those reported by intercity carriers operating intercity schedules, local and suburban schedules, and charter or special service. For 1963, the increase in passengers carried reflects the reclassification of some carriers from local to intercity status as well as an increase in number of carriers filing complete reports to the Commission. Effective 1965, carriers reporting both intercity and local and suburban schedules are classified as intercity if intercity revenues equal or exceed 50 percent of revenues from both operations. Prior to 1965, carriers were classified intercity if the average revenue per passenger carried was in excess of 20 cents. This change in classification accounts for the decreases noted for 1965. (The figures shown here do not cover operations of local or suburban carriers.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1949-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly data for 1938-48 are available upon request.

² Annual totals are for the number of carriers filing complete reports in the final quarter of the year. (Quarterly figures for 1967 and for 1969 are as restated by the identical carriers reporting each quarter of 1968 and of 1970; therefore, for 1967-68 and for 1969-70, figures for the corresponding quarters are directly comparable.)

³ Source: Interstate Commerce Commission. Data cover class I railroads only and exclude switching and terminal companies. Effective 1965, class I roads are those having annual operating revenues of \$5 million or more; for the period 1956-64, \$3 million or more; and prior to 1956, \$1 million or more. For the summary data shown here, the net effect of the changes in classification of the carriers is minor.

The number of class I railroads varies slightly from year to year. Data given in the Commission's quarterly reports for the latest quarter and for the corresponding quarter a year earlier are based on the roads reporting in the most recent quarter. Any revisions made in the figures for the earlier year are included in the SURVEY presentation; hence data for the maximum number of railroads are not always included. For this reason the data shown here may differ slightly from those appearing in annual reports of the Commission, entitled Transport Statistics in the United States.

Net railway operating income represents operating revenues remaining after deducting operating expenses, railway tax accruals, and equipment and joint facility rents. Net income is the remainder after deducting from total income (net railway operating income plus other income) the fixed charges and certain miscellaneous items. It therefore represents income after all charges and taxes and before dividends. Net income for recent years reflects the accounting for extraordinary items, for prior period items, and for federal income taxes on these amounts. Annual totals for financial operations are those published with the 4th quarter report and include revisions not distributed to the quarterly data.

Data for ton-miles refer to one ton of freight moved one mile; the total covers revenue and nonrevenue freight. Revenue passengers carried one mile relate to all revenue passengers.

Monthly or quarterly data for 1947-66 for total ton-miles appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly or quarterly data for 1934-66 (except 1934-37 figures for taxes, joint facility and equipment rents, and data prior to 1963 for revenue ton-miles) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-37 for taxes and rents may be obtained by deducting operating expenses and net railway operating income from operating revenues.

⁴ Includes mail, express, and other operating revenues not shown separately.

⁵ The 1958 total includes \$34,700,000 in additional mail payments applicable to prior years.

⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in the basis of reporting.

¹ Source: Laventhol Krekstein Horwath & Horwath. Data represent a compilation from reports of a large number of hotels (transient and residential) of the conventional types; motor hotels are not included. Prior to 1942, reports were received from between 300 and 400 hotels in about 140 cities (both large and small) located in 30 States. The number of contributing hotels and the number of cities declined during the war years. In 1952 the survey was expanded to include a larger number of cities and regions; the data currently reflect reports from several hundred hotels located throughout the country. Practically all of the hotels included operate throughout the year.

Figures for average sale per occupied room refer to room revenue, i.e., average daily rent and not to scheduled room rates. The restaurant sales indexes for each month are related to the corresponding month of the base year 1951. As the sample varies from month to month, it is necessary to compute the index from percentage changes (the given month as compared with the corresponding month in the preceding year) based on the reports received. These indexes include both food and beverage sales. Separate data for the principal cities are included in the original reports.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (Index of restaurant sales, 1953-66) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly indexes for restaurant sales (1929-58) based on same month 1929=100 are in the 1959 and earlier volumes.

² Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. Data are compiled from passenger manifests or lists required by law and from regulations prepared for vessels and aircraft traveling between the United States and foreign countries. (Planes carrying passengers on flights originating or terminating in Canada are exempt from the manifest requirement.)

Data cover arrivals and departures of aliens and citizens, by sea and air, between ports of the United States (defined as ports of the U.S. mainland, Alaska, Hawaii, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands; also U.S. immigration offices located in Canada) and foreign territory. Therefore, travel between foreign countries and outlying areas of the United States is covered. The Philippines are treated as a foreign country for all periods; hence citizens of the Islands admitted to the United States are included as alien arrivals. Excluded from the figures are travel over land borders (except Mexican air travel, which is included effective July 1958), crewmen, military personnel, and travelers between the United States and its possessions. Cruise travel (passengers making cruises or round trips without change of vessel) for both inward and outward passengers is included effective July 1958.

Aliens are defined as immigrants arriving to establish residence here; nonimmigrants coming for temporary stays (e.g., tourists, students, government officials, etc.); and resident aliens returning from visits abroad.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-50 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of State, Passport Office. Data represent total passports issued, including renewals through August 25, 1968. A single passport may cover more than one trip and more than one person.

In 1959 and 1968, rules governing renewal of passports were revised. Originally, passports were issued for 2 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. For the period September 14, 1959-August 25, 1968, the potential life of the passport was extended to 5 years; the passport was issued for 3 years and could be renewed for 2 more years. Through 1960, renewals had accounted for approximately 15 percent of total passports issued and renewed. Effective August 26, 1968, passports are issued for 5 years. At the end of this period, a new passport is issued; no passports are renewed. Therefore, beginning September 1968, data refer to passports issued only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service. Data are compiled from reports from all national parks in the United States.

The parks covered are Acadia, Big Bend (opened 1944), Bryce Canyon, Canyonlands (authorized September 1964), Carlsbad Caverns,

Crater Lake, Everglades (opened 1947), Glacier, Grand Canyon, Grand Teton, Great Smoky Mountains, Haleakala (established 1961, previously part of Hawaii National Park), Hawaii Volcanoes (established 1961, previously Hawaii National Park), Hot Springs, Isle Royale (opened 1940), Kings Canyon, Lassen Volcanic, Mammoth Cave, Mesa Verde, Mount McKinley, Mount Rainier, North Cascades (beginning January 1970), Olympic, Petrified Forest (beginning 1963), Platt, Rocky Mountain, Sequoia, Shenandoah, Wind Cave, Yellowstone, Yosemite, and Zion. Excluded from the series are visits to Virgin Islands National Park. The original reports also provide separate figures for visits to and overnight stays in national battlefields, battlefied parks and sites, cemeteries, historic sites, historical parks, memorials, military parks, monuments, recreation areas, seashores, riverways, and parkways; the National Capital Park System; National Memorial Park; and the White House.

A "visit" is the entry of any person into a national park in order to make use of services, conveniences, or facilities provided by the National Park Service; a person who enters a park several times in a month or year is counted as a "visit" at each entry. (Prior to 1959, figures were collected for the number of visitors.) There are two breaks in the continuity of the data—beginning with 1960 and with 1962. The first break results from revised methods of data collection and from revisions for several parks in the definition of a "visit." For general purposes, a linking factor of 1.15 could be applied to the 1959 data to raise the figure to a level more nearly comparable with data for the 1960-61 period. The second break results from a redefinition of visits to Hot Springs (the number of visits in January 1962 totaled 62,600 on the new basis as compared with 18,600 visits in January 1961 on the old basis).

Annual data for 1939-46 and monthly data for 1957-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1941-56 (revised since publication of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to include data for Hawaii and Mount McKinley National Parks) are available upon request.

⁵ Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to the levels of the 1948 Census of Business; 1951 average comparable with earlier data, 79 percent.

⁶ Beginning July 1958, data include figures for cruise travelers and Mexican air travel; such passengers were not included in earlier figures. (See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.)

⁷ Figures for the period 1960-61 and figures beginning 1962 are not directly comparable with each other or with data through 1959; see 3d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding revised data-collection methods and new definitions of visits.

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¹ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data cover principal domestic telephone carriers reporting monthly to the Commission (published by FCC on quarterly basis); these carriers account for more than 90 percent of the annual gross operating revenues of the telephone industry in the United States (the figures include operations in Hawaii and Puerto Rico but exclude figures for Alaska).

Beginning 1954, only those companies having annual operating revenues of \$1 million or more are required to report monthly to the Commission; prior thereto, the reporting requirement was \$250,000 or more of annual revenues.

Total operating revenues and operating expenses are shown after elimination of intercompany duplications (e.g., license service payments, rentals, etc.) between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its telephone subsidiaries and associated companies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1934-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note the following exceptions: Monthly total operating revenues and expenses through 1946 are unadjusted for intercompany duplications; station revenues prior to 1937 are not available separately. Scattered revisions for 1948 and prior years are in the corresponding note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Includes figures for the following types of revenues not shown separately: Local and toll private line, wide area toll service, rent, directory advertising, etc.

³ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Data are compiled from monthly reports of telegraph carriers each having annual operating revenues in excess of \$250,000 beginning 1948. For 1947, the reports cover carriers having annual operating revenues of \$50,000 or more (the change in reporting basis had little effect on the comparability of the figures). Beginning with the 3d quarter of 1964, the compilers summarize all telegraph carriers by domestic or international divisions. Data shown for the domestic division refer to wire service operations of the Western Union Telegraph Company (and the Postal Telegraph Company, before merging with Western Union). The 1964 figures shown are as restated in the 1965 reports of the Commission. For the international division, figures prior to 1964 are the sum of ocean-cable and radio-telegraph carrier operations.

During the period 1963-66 there were a number of organizational changes which affected comparability of total operations for international carriers. Effective October 1964, certain traffic between Canada and the United Kingdom, and the European end of U.S. traffic, formerly included as business of carriers reporting to the FCC, is no longer covered. Similarly, effective 1965, intra-Latin American operations and the Latin American end of U.S. traffic are omitted from the figures shown here; data for 1965 including this traffic are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 112.2; operating expenses, 87.0; and net operating revenues, 21.0.

Figures for operating expenses include depreciation. Net operating revenues are total operating revenues less operating expenses, depreciation, operating taxes, and miscellaneous operating revenue deductions. The item includes no deduction for income taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly (or monthly) data for 1943-66 for domestic operations (formerly, wire-telegraph) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Figures for radiotelegraph and ocean-cable carriers (combined here as international carriers) are shown separately in the 1965 and earlier editions; such data for 1939-64 omit the value of certain rents which were first added to the back data in the 1967 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁴ Data for 1947 cover a larger number of reporting companies and are not strictly comparable with those beginning 1948. Figures for 1948 comparable with those shown for 1947 are as follows (millions of dollars): Operating revenues, 2,846; station revenues, 1,626; message tolls, 1,037; expenses, 2,238; net operating income, 287; number of phones in service (thousands), 35,407.

⁵ Investment tax credits were first available in 1962. If they had been accounted for in 1962 as they are accounted for beginning with the year 1963, net operating income in 1962 would be approximately \$50 million less (\$1,625,000,000).

⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding decrease in operations effective 1965.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all known commercial manufacturers of the selected chemicals (except as indicated in the note for sodium silicate) and represent the "primary" manufacture of the various chemicals, including quantities produced for further processing in the same plant, for intracompany transfer, and for sale to other companies. In some cases, data are included for material produced "in process" as an intermediate to the end product.

The figures are believed to be essentially complete except, in some years, for quantities of various chemicals produced by plants either owned or operated by the Federal Government or operated solely for its account. It should be noted, however, that production of certain chemicals by plants operated by the Tennessee Valley Authority is included; also included, beginning with 1954, is the production of certain chemicals (such as nitric acid, sodium sulfates, and sulfuric acid) in Government-owned privately operated plants.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 (1955-66 for acetylene and sodium sulfates) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1952-54 for acetylene and 1941-54 for sodium sulfates are available upon request.

² Excludes amounts produced and used by railroad shops, shipyards, welding shops, and small establishments using portable generators.

³ Excludes production of liquid and gas CO₂ converted to and reported as dry ice; also excluded are amounts of dry ice converted from pure CO₂ (liquid or solid) purchased or received from other plants.

⁴ New basis. To convert data shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes prior to 1959, multiply by 0.3622.

⁵ Production of sodium carbonate (soda ash) represents the total crude bicarbonate equivalent produced by the ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes, and includes quantities used to manufacture caustic soda, sodium bicarbonate, and finished light and dense soda ash. The production of electrolytic soda ash and natural soda ash is excluded from these statistics.

⁶ Data represent total production, except prior to October 1953 and beginning with January 1958. Prior to October 1953, small quantities were excluded for meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates when these chemicals were manufactured directly without going through the soluble glass state (such exclusions are estimated to represent less than 5 percent of the totals as published). Beginning with January 1958, all amounts produced and consumed in making meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates are excluded.

⁷ Comprises anhydrous (refined) on 100 percent Na₂SO₄ basis; Glauber's salt (converted to 100 percent Na₂SO₄); and commercial crude salt cake. These data, shown first in the 1959 BUSINESS STATISTICS, supersede those for sodium sulfates shown in 1957 and earlier volumes, which were for Glauber's (as reported to the Bureau of Census by the Bureau of Mines) and for commercial crude salt cake.

⁸ Data for sulfuric acid are combined totals for sulfuric acid produced by the contact and chamber processes, including spent acid fortified in the contact plants with the simultaneous production of new acid. Beginning with 1954, appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants are included. The figures through 1950 include monthly estimates based on annual totals of by-product operations of a few smelters reporting to the Bureau of Mines; the estimated data included are very small, amounting to 2 percent in 1950.

⁹ Beginning January 1948, figures are not strictly comparable with earlier data because of the inclusion of additional plants; however, the addition of these plants increased the production of the specified chemical by less than 3.5 percent.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1950, data exclude quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash. Annual total that includes these quantities for 1950 amounted to 640,000 short tons.

¹¹ Beginning with 1954, the figures include appreciable amounts produced in Government-owned privately operated plants; they are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.

¹² See note 6 for this page regarding exclusions of meta-, ortho-, and sesquisilicates.

¹³ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, with the exception of data for creosote oil production by coke-oven operators, which are from the U.S. Department of the Interior (Bureau of Mines). Data cover all known manufacturers of the specified product and include production for sale and for consumption, if any, in the reporting plants. Except for ethyl acetate, formaldehyde, and creosote oil (prior to 1956), the products are reported on the basis of 100-percent content of the specified material. Data for creosote oil cover oil (for wood preserving purposes only) produced by tar distillers and coke-oven operators. Amounts included for tar distillers represent production from purchased coal tar only or from oil-gas or water-gas tar produced or purchased by tar distillers. Beginning 1956, data are reported on the basis of 100-percent creosote content; prior thereto, the amounts reported by coke-oven operators include some solution. Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote oil in coal-tar solutions (formerly included); this

amounted to 11,158,000 gallons in 1964 (an average of 930,000 gallons per month).

Any differences between the annual data shown on this page and the sum of published monthly data are the result of revised annual totals, for which there are no corresponding monthly revisions.

Annual data prior to 1947 for acetic anhydride, acetylsalicylic acid, creosote oil, and ethyl acetate, as well as monthly data for 1951-66 for formaldehyde, and monthly data for 1943-66 for all others appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946-50 for formaldehyde are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for production are industry totals and include amounts produced for sale and for consumption in the producing plants. Data for stocks through December 1958 include quantities held by and in transit to producers and consumers and in public storage; thereafter, they cover producers' and warehouse stocks only. All figures are on the basis of 100-percent glycerin content.

In the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, data were shown separately for high gravity and yellow distilled and for chemically pure glycerin; they should be combined for comparability with data in later volumes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Tariff Commission. All data are on the basis of 100 percent CH₃OH.

The series in the 1969, 1967 and 1965 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS is for natural and synthetic methanol combined; in the 1963 and earlier volumes the two components were shown separately. Owing to the lack of complete data for current years for natural methanol (accounting for less than one percent of all production for recent years), the data have been restated to include synthetic methanol production only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 on the basis described above appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data for operations, as defined below, represent complete U.S. coverage (including Hawaii and Puerto Rico; no pertinent operations in Alaska).

Production figures are net, i.e., gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity used in redistillation. Through June 1960, the production figures relate to production of ethyl alcohol by industrial alcohol plants. Beginning with July 1960, the figures cover alcohol and spirits produced by facilities of distilled spirits plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is 53,137,000 gallons).

It should be noted that in 1960 the industrial alcohol plant, registered distillery, fruit distillery, alcohol bonded warehouse, internal revenue bonded warehouse, distillery denaturing bonded warehouse, denaturing plant, rectifying plant, and taxpaid bottling house were redesignated as distilled spirits plant and its facilities; see Public Law 85-859.

Quantities for denaturation represent "withdrawals" of ethyl alcohol for denaturation. Beginning July 1950, data represent products "used" for denaturation, i.e., domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits (except rum). Since July 1950 denaturing plants have been permitted to store ethyl alcohol for purposes other than denaturation; therefore, alcohol used for denaturation has been reported in lieu of withdrawals for denaturation.

Figures through June 1960 for taxable (or taxpaid) withdrawals are those reported as withdrawals of ethyl alcohol from industrial alcohol bonded warehouses. Beginning with July 1960, the figures represent withdrawals of alcohol and spirits from bonded premises of distilled spirits plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is 5,462,000 gallons).

In addition to the taxable withdrawals and tax-free quantities withdrawn for denaturation, various quantities are withdrawn tax-free for hospital, scientific, and educational use; for use of the United States; to foreign-trade zones; and for use in Puerto Rico (under permits issued) for medicinal, beverage, and other purposes. These transactions, of course, affect the stock figures (referred to below); stocks are also affected by losses.

Stock figures through June 1960 are those reported for ethyl alcohol at industrial alcohol bonded warehouses and denaturing plants. Beginning with July 1960, the data represent alcohol and spirits in bonded

storage at distilled spirits plants, including stocks in denaturing facilities of these plants (comparable figure for June 1960 is 129,041,000 gallons).

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equal to the proof gallon (for spirits of less than 100 proof it is equal to a wine gallon). A proof gallon is the alcoholic equivalent of a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) at 60°F., containing 50 percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. "Proof" is the ethyl alcohol content of a liquid at 60°F., stated as twice the percent of ethyl alcohol by volume. Data shown in earlier volumes are expressed in proof gallons, which, for all data covered here, are synonymous with tax gallons.

More complete data for alcohol and spirits, including details by States, are available in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the Internal Revenue Service.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 for the series, as described, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁶ Beginning January 1959, data cover producers' warehouse stock only; prior thereto, consumers' stock are included. The 1959 end of period total including consumers' stocks amounted to 42.5 million pounds.

⁷ See 2d, 5th, and 7th paragraphs of note 4 for this page.

⁸ Beginning January 1965, data exclude creosote oil in coal-tar solutions; see note 1 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data cover operations of all denaturing plants in the United States, including plants in Puerto Rico and Hawaii; there are no plants in Alaska. The figures include completely denatured and specially denatured alcohol produced from domestic alcohol and spirits and also from alcohol imported under authority of the Revenue Act of 1942. Figures for withdrawals represent removals from plants and include amounts shipped to bonded dealers.

A wine gallon is a U.S. gallon of liquid measure equivalent to the volume of 231 cubic inches.

Data by States, withdrawals classified according to formulas, amounts used in manufacturing, etc., are contained in annual reports entitled Alcohol and Tobacco Summary Statistics, published by the Internal Revenue Service.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Production for July 1936 should read 6,122,000 gallons.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports cover shipments of "domestic" merchandise. Import figures shown herein are imports for consumption. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.) The total for exports includes prepared and miscellaneous fertilizers and fertilizer materials, which are not shown separately.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See revisions for 1941 and 1946 in footnote 5 for p. 125 of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Includes data not shown separately.

⁴ Source: American Potash Institute. Data through November 1962 represent deliveries of potash (of domestic origin only) in the United States, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Canada, to Cuba (through 1960), and to Alaska (beginning 1966), according to reports of principal North American producers. Effective with data for December 1962, one Canadian company has been reporting; the December 1962 figure includes deliveries of this company during the September-December period.

Data represent deliveries in the aforementioned areas (designated Institute territory) of materials of both domestic and foreign origin, as reported by three domestic producers and a large importer.

The total volume of deliveries of these primary suppliers is estimated to be practically 100 percent. Recently, fertilizer manufacturers have absorbed approximately 95 percent of the total potash produced, while the remaining amount is consumed by nonagricultural users.

The total bulk potassium salts are calculated to their K₂O equivalent because of the variance in the potassium content of the salts mined in different parts of the world.

It should be noted that the figures as shown here do not include export deliveries other than to Canada and (through 1960) Cuba. "Other" exports, as reported by the Institute, but excluded here, totaled 1,504,000 short tons in 1968.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The averages for 1936-39 appearing in the 1947 and subsequent volumes reflect small revisions in the annual totals not allocated to months. In the 1940 volume, annual totals for 1928-35 are shown incorrectly as monthly averages.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise stated, the data cover all plants in the United States, including Government-owned plants, known to have facilities for the manufacture of superphosphate and beginning 1956, other phosphatic fertilizers.

Quantities shown in this volume are expressed in equivalent short tons of 100-percent P₂O₅ (available phosphoric oxide); in the 1953 and earlier editions they are on the basis of 18-percent P₂O₅. The statistics pertain only to superphosphate and phosphatic fertilizer materials as such and include no data for these products in dry-base or dry-mixed goods. Data cover all grades of superphosphate (i.e., normal, enriched, concentrated, and wet-base goods). "Other phosphatic fertilizers" include chemically processed materials such as ammonium phosphate, potash mixtures, nitro-phosphates, calcium metaphosphates, sodium phosphates, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for September 1942-December 1950 (on the basis of 18-percent P₂O₅) and for 1951-66 (100-percent P₂O₅) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data in the 1953 and prior editions should be converted to a 100-percent basis (multiply by .18) for comparability with data in the 1955 and later editions.

⁶ Beginning with 1956, data for "other phosphatic fertilizers" are included. Production of such fertilizers totaled 197,000 short tons in 1956, and end-of-year stocks amounted to 34,000 short tons.

⁷ See 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding inclusion of Canadian deliveries.

⁸ Less than 500 short tons.

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¹ Source: Institute of Makers of Explosives; from reports of member and nonmember companies for use in the annual reports of the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data cover high explosives (including permissibles) produced and sold in the United States, virtually all of which is for industrial purposes. Ammunition and fireworks, and nitroglycerin used as such, are not included. The explosives are used primarily in mining and quarrying and in railway and other construction work. Differences between the annual totals derived from the monthly reports and the annual totals published by the Bureau of Mines represent data for companies that do not report monthly. Beginning July 1962, data are on a quarterly basis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-61 and quarterly data for 1962-66 except as noted below appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1957 do not reflect revisions included in the annual total shown. Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are combined totals for black blasting powder and high explosives.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from 1951 forward represent estimates of total factory shipments of finished paint, varnish, and lacquer products, based on figures obtained from a sample designed to measure total activity of the industry in the United States. For the three most recent years shown here there were 310 companies in the sample.

Beginning with data for January 1963, the estimates are derived from a sample consisting of a panel of respondents selected on the basis of information reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures and from other sources. These estimates indicate a higher level of activity than those previously published, and are not comparable with those for earlier periods.

A change was made in reporting procedure, effective with data for January 1961, whereby the respondents were instructed to report actual receipts from sales, instead of sales on f.o.b. basis as formerly. A number of the larger companies had already been reporting actual sales; thus the effect on comparability is limited.

The estimates beginning with January 1958 are not comparable with earlier estimates because of (1) the use of data from a new panel of respondents based on information reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures and from other sources, yielding higher and more accurate estimates than those from the previous sample; and (2) the fact that the definitions of "trade products" and "industrial finishes" were changed to relate to specific products and not, as formerly, to customer classification (trade and industrial). For example, "trade products," as currently defined, are stock-type commodities generally distributed through wholesale-retail channels, whereas the term "industrial finishes" relates to products specifically formulated to meet the conditions of application and use of the article to which applied (and are generally applied as part of the manufacturing process). The monthly data for 1958-60 reflect revisions resulting from a reconciliation of the monthly survey with the 1958 Census of Manufactures.

The estimated total factory sales from 1952 through 1957 are based on data from a sample of approximately 250 companies comprising about 375 establishments. The estimated totals for 1951 were derived from the 1952 estimates and changes in shipments for those companies for which both 1951 and 1952 information was available. Because of the method of deriving the 1951 estimates, definite information concerning their reliability is not available.

Monthly data for 1951-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for production for all years and for stocks beginning 1952 comprise native sulfur by the Frasch process and recovered elemental sulfur in all forms. Data for stocks of recovered elemental sulfur were not collected prior to January 1952. Stocks are those held at mines or plants, in transit, and in warehouses at the end of the month. Annual totals for 1964-70 for production reflect revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1959-66 are in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1952-58 are available upon request. Monthly data for 1941-58 for production and stocks of native sulfur only, appear in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Tariff Commission, except figures for cellulose plastic materials prior to 1949, which are from U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Plastics and resin materials are products resulting from the condensation or polymerization of organic chemicals in combination with fillers, plasticizers, coloring agents, and extenders. At some stage in their manufacture they are in such physical condition that they can be shaped or processed by the application of heat and pressure. Thermosetting resins are those that become permanently rigid upon the application of heat; thermoplastic resins are those that become plastic upon the application of heat, rigid at normal temperatures, and plastic upon each reapplication of heat.

Data, except for cellulose plastic materials prior to 1949, are for production (the total of quantities produced for consumption within the same plant, for transfer to other plants of the same company, and for sale). The data prior to 1949 for cellulose plastic materials are for shipments plus consumption in producing plants. Although there have been some changes in reporting companies and in components of the specified items, comparability of the data, in most instances, has not been materially affected. To avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies, data for some periods are not available for publication.

Data for all plastic and resin materials, except for vinyl resins, are on a dry basis (defined as total weight of the material including resin, plasticizers, fillers, extenders, colors, and stabilizers, but excluding the weight of water, solvents, and other liquid diluents). Vinyl resins (with the exception of sheeting and film prior to 1951) are reported on a

resin-content basis—i.e., they exclude fillers, plasticizers, extenders, solvents, and liquids.

Annual totals for all years reflect revisions not distributed to the months. Monthly data for 1947-66 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for alkyd resins are available beginning 1949; those for polyester and polyethylene resins beginning 1955; and those for coumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins beginning 1959.

⁵ Alkyd resins are used chiefly for protective coatings. Data include both modified and unmodified phthalic anhydride resins and polybasic acid resins (except phthalic). Beginning 1951, coverage was increased 10 to 15 percent over that in 1950.

⁶ Polyester resins are used chiefly in the manufacture of reinforced plastic products; they include small amounts for protective coatings, as well as amounts for other uses.

⁷ Data include molding materials, bonding and adhesive resins, and protective coatings, both modified and unmodified.

⁸ Comprises bonding and adhesive resins, textile and paper treating and coating resins, protective coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses (including molding).

⁹ Data through 1948 relate to shipments plus consumption in producing plants; thereafter, to production. Cellulose plastic materials are derived from natural products and include plasticizers, fillers, and extenders. The data represent the total of cellulose acetate and mixed ester plastic sheets, rods, and tubes, molding and extrusion materials, nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes, and other cellulose plastics.

¹⁰ Coumarone-indene and petroleum polymer resins are used chiefly in varnishes, printing inks, and adhesives.

¹¹ Data comprise molding materials, protective coating resins, straight and modified (including data for styrene-alkyd polyester resins), textile and paper treating and coating resins, and resins for miscellaneous uses.

¹² Data cover resins for film, sheeting, molding and extrusion, textile and paper coating and treating, flooring, protective coatings (beginning 1951), adhesives, and other uses. Beginning 1951, all items are on a resin-content basis; prior to that time, film and sheeting are on a dry basis (see 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page).

¹³ Polyethylene resins are used for film, sheeting, and molding and extrusion materials.

¹⁴ Beginning 1949, data are for production; prior thereto, for shipments plus consumption in producing plants.

¹⁵ See note 5 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning 1951.

¹⁶ Protective coatings are included beginning 1951 (prior thereto, not separately available); production in 1951 averaged 1,844,000 pounds per month.

¹⁷ Beginning January 1952, data include stocks of recovered elemental sulfur (month-end stocks of this type averaged 91,000 long tons in 1952); see 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page.

¹⁸ Data beginning January 1958 are not comparable with earlier data; see 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page.

¹⁹ Nitrocellulose sheets, rods, and tubes are not included in the data for April, June, and July 1960; they have been withheld to avoid disclosing the operations of individual companies.

²⁰ Beginning January 1961, trade sales of lacquers (formerly shown with industrial finishes) are included with trade products.

²¹ See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

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¹ Source: Federal Power Commission. Total production of electric energy is the sum of energy produced in the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1964) by electric utilities and other organizations producing electric energy for public use and by industrial establishments.

Data for "electric utilities" are based on reports obtained from all electric supply systems producing for public use, and cover plants of both the privately and municipally owned electric utilities, as well as other publicly owned producers. This latter group is composed of Federal projects, cooperatives, power districts, and State projects. Coverage of the electric utilities is substantially 100 percent, comprising at the end of 1969 a total of 3,472 generating plants operated by 1,097 utilities.

The series for "industrial establishments" represents estimated total production by manufacturing (including Government manufacturing) and extractive industries and stationary plants operated for motive power by electric railways and railroads. The figures do not include production where plant capacities are less than 100 kilowatts, where activities are presumably on a temporary basis, and where data are not currently available because of the size or character of the business. The reported monthly data for industrial establishment (as defined above) are extended to represent 100-percent coverage on the basis of reports currently received from approximately 900 generating plants, which account for over 90 percent of the total industrial production of electric energy in the United States. Annual totals (except for 1970) were obtained by complete canvass. Data for industrial establishments are available annually beginning 1939 and monthly beginning 1945.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for total production by utilities appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 for production of electric power by electric utilities, as well as monthly data for 1945-66 for total production by industrial establishments, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that data for electric power production, shown in the appendix and beginning with the 1947 SUPPLEMENT, differ from data in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT chiefly because of the transfer of energy produced by electric railways and railroads from the "other producers" category (old basis) to industrial establishments (present series) and the inclusion in the series for industrial establishments of data not previously covered. Monthly figures for 1920-40 for privately and publicly owned utilities are available in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and on p. 18 of the December 1940 SURVEY. Revised annual totals or monthly averages beginning 1920 and monthly figures for 1936-40 for total production by utilities and production by source are shown on p. 32 of the February 1947 SURVEY; revised figures for the indicated periods may be obtained for "other producers" by subtracting from the revised totals in that issue data for privately owned and municipally owned utilities referred to above.

² Source: Edison Electric Institute. Data are estimated U.S. totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961) for the entire electric light and power industry contributing to the public supply of electricity. The figures comprise operations of all private, municipal, cooperative, governmental, and industrial enterprises engaged in the production or distribution of electricity for the use of the public. The estimated totals are based on reports from enterprises representing in recent years approximately 97 percent of the industry.

Owing to differences among respondents in the "commercial and industrial" classification, and the continuous reclassification between small and large light and power companies, year-to-year comparisons are more significant when made of total commercial and industrial sales than when made of each separate classification.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 (except 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial), with qualifications mentioned below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). It should be noted that the monthly data for 1950-58 do not reflect allocation of rural sales to other classes of service (see note 3 following). Monthly data for 1957 and 1958 for commercial and industrial service have been revised; revisions are available upon request.

³ Beginning 1950, annual totals for the indicated items reflect the allocation of "rural" sales (shown separately in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) to other appropriate classes of

service (primarily to residential and large light and power); this adjustment has been made in the monthly figures since January 1959 only.

⁴ Beginning January 1961 for sales, and January 1964 for production, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 129.

² Source: American Gas Association. Data represent complete coverage of the gas utility industry in the United States (including Hawaii in the manufactured and mixed gas data beginning January 1960 and Alaska in the natural gas figures beginning January 1961). Classifications are made according to the kind of gas actually distributed. The data, therefore, pertain to the specific types of gas indicated, not to operations of a comparable group of companies.

For statistical purposes the types of gas are defined as follows: Natural gas—any gas of natural origin produced from or existing in oil or gas wells and consisting primarily of hydrocarbons; manufactured gas—a combustible gas produced from coal, coke, or oil or by the reforming of natural or liquefied petroleum gases (or any mixtures thereof) and including any natural or liquefied petroleum gas if used for enriching; mixed gas—mixtures of manufactured gas with natural or liquefied petroleum gas, except where the natural or liquefied petroleum gas is used only for enriching or reforming. Liquefied petroleum gas is defined as any hydrocarbon mixture in either the liquid or the gaseous state, whose chief components are propane, butane, propylene, isobutane, butylene, or mixtures thereof in any ratio or with air (for AGA statistics, only the aforementioned gases distributed through utility mains are included). A therm is a unit of heat content representing 100,000 B.t.u. (British thermal units) and is roughly equivalent to 100 cubic feet of natural gas or to 185 cubic feet of manufactured gas.

The number of customers excludes customers purchasing gas for resale. Likewise, the sales and revenue figures exclude data for gas resold.

The various classes of service are based on the primary purpose for which the gas is used or the type of customer to which a stated rate shall apply. The common classes of service as applied to ultimate consumers and as recommended by the AGA for use by utilities, although not uniformly accepted, are defined below.

"Residential" applies to service supplied for residential purposes under individual contracts in a single-family dwelling or building, or in an individual flat or apartment in a multiple-family dwelling or building or portion thereof occupied as the home, residence, or sleeping place of one or more persons.

"Industrial" applies to service supplied for a process which creates a product or changes raw or unfinished materials into another form or product, or which involves the extraction of a raw material from the earth. "Commercial" relates to service to customers engaged in selling, warehousing, or distributing a commodity in some business activity or in a profession or in some other form of economic or social activity (offices, stores, clubs, hotels, etc.), and to service that does not come directly under one of the other classifications.

"Other" service (not shown separately in this volume) applies to municipalities or other governmental agencies, sales for street lighting, and interdepartmental sales if made under a definite rate schedule.

Sales to consumers are compiled on both a monthly and quarterly basis, whereas data for other items are compiled quarterly only. The reported monthly or quarterly data are expanded by the AGA to represent 100 percent of the gas utility industry; this is done on the basis of annual surveys covering almost the entire industry, supplemented by data from secondary sources. Monthly and quarterly figures through 1969 have been adjusted to final annual totals for the pertinent years; 1970 data are preliminary. The reported 1970 monthly figures on total sales are adjusted to quarterly sales data (based on a larger sample) by applying to the quarterly totals the percentage distribution of the reported monthly figures.

Quarterly data for 1945-49 and 1961-66 for customers and monthly or quarterly data for 1945-66 for sales and revenue from sales comparable with data shown here, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data for customers for 1950 are available upon

request. The figure for total revenue for natural gas for the 4th quarter of 1949 should read \$293,085,000. The sales figures for 1945-48 as shown in the 1951 and earlier editions are expressed in cubic feet instead of therms (see 2d paragraph of this note for approximate number of cubic feet per therm). Quarterly data for 1945 for natural gas customers and revenue from sales (component classes only) have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.

- ³ Includes data not shown separately.
- ⁴ See note 3 for p. 129.
- ⁵ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.
- ⁶ Beginning January 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

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- ¹ See note 2 for p. 130.
- ² Include data not shown separately.
- ³ Revised monthly data for 1952-56 for natural gas sales to consumers appear in note 4 for p. 128 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
- ⁴ The annual total for 1952 reflects revisions not available by quarters. Quarterly data corresponding to the annual totals shown for 1953-57 appear on p. 24 of the April 1960 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.
- ⁵ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Hawaii.
- ⁶ Beginning January 1961, includes data for Alaska.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data cover operations of all breweries in the United States, including Hawaii and Alaska (no operations in Alaska in recent years). The figures represent production, taxable withdrawals, and stocks (on brewery premises) of beer, ale, and other liquors produced from fermented malt. Cereal beverages (i.e. beverages containing less than one-half of 1 percent of alcohol by volume) are not included.

In addition to the taxable withdrawals published here, the original reports show data for tax-free withdrawals, covering amounts withdrawn for export and for vessels and aircraft, consumed on brewery premises, and used for cereal beverages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (March 1950 figure for taxable withdrawals should read 6,002,000 barrels.)

² Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data represent complete coverage of operations of registered distilleries and fruit distilleries.

In addition to whisky, which is shown separately, the totals for distilled spirits include rum, gin, brandy, vodka, and other distilled spirits (spirits-fruit produced at fruit distilleries, spirits-grain, spirits-cane, etc., produced at registered distilleries). Production figures are net—that is, gross production (original production plus production by redistillation) minus the quantity of distilled spirits used in redistillation.

Stocks are domestic stocks in internal revenue bonded warehouses, based on the original entry gage. Losses are not determined until withdrawal and are therefore not included except for distilled spirits in cases for which losses have already been determined. Beginning July 1959, data include stocks in denaturing facilities as well as in other bonded storage.

Withdrawals represent taxable withdrawals (exclusive of withdrawals of alcohol) from registered and fruit distilleries and internal revenue bonded warehouses. Also published in the reports of the Internal Revenue Service, but not included here, are data for tax-free withdrawals of distilled spirits for the following purposes: Addition to wine; denaturation; for export; transfers to Customs manufacturing bonded

warehouses; for vessels and aircraft; for use of the United States; and, beginning July 1953, transfers to Foreign Trade Zones.

For statistics relating to production of ethyl alcohol, see p. 126 of this volume. The taxable withdrawals of ethyl alcohol shown on that page are largely for beverage purposes.

A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon (see note 5 for this page for definition of a standard proof gallon). For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc. Data are based on sales in all States in which sales of distilled spirits are legal. The number of States permitting such sales has increased from 27 States and the District of Columbia in 1934 to 50 States and the District of Columbia in December 1966. Data are included for Alaska beginning January 1959; for Oklahoma, January 1960; for Hawaii, January 1965; and for Mississippi, July 1966.

Figures for the license States are based on tax collections and gallonage shipments to wholesalers; those for monopoly States, on actual wholesale and retail sales reported by State liquor control authorities.

A wine gallon is the standard U.S. gallon containing 231 cubic inches.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1944 are available on p. S-27 of the November 1948 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS and those for 1940 (revised since publication in the 1942 volume) are shown on p. 22 of the July 1946 SURVEY. Monthly data for 1934-37 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. They include spirits, cordials, liqueurs, bitters, ethyl alcohol, and compounds containing spirits. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. For definition of a standard proof gallon, see note 5 for this page.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total distilled spirits for 1957, as shown in the 1961 volume, have been revised as follows (proof gallons): June, 2,252,000; November, 3,651,000. (Minor revisions have been made in the 1943 figures for total distilled spirits as shown in the 1947 volume.)

⁵ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent complete coverage of the industry. Rectified spirits are spirits changed from their original character, such as blended whiskies, liqueurs, and cordials. Total rectified spirits and wines produced comprise whisky, gin, cordials and liqueurs, small quantities of alcohol, rum, brandy, vodka, unclassified spirits, and (prior to July 1960) wines and vermouth. Materials used and production by kinds are available in the original reports.

A standard proof gallon is a wine gallon (231 cubic inches) of 100-proof spirits, the proof being twice the percent of the content, by volume, of ethyl alcohol. In a wine gallon of spirits that is more or less than 100 proof, the number of proof gallons is proportionally greater or smaller than 1 proof gallon.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Barrels of 31 wine gallons (i.e., gallons of 231 cubic inches).

⁷ Effective July 1960, data exclude amounts classified as "spirits"; such amounts are now included with ethyl alcohol (see p. 126).

⁸ Total includes data not distributed to the months.

⁹ Annual and monthly data for 1969 exclude Hawaii.

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¹ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars. Stocks are those on wine cellar premises. Prior to January 1955, the figures were reported in taxable units and converted to wine gallons on the basis of 20 taxable units (one-half pint or fraction thereof in bottle or container) per wine gallon; thereafter, the original reports are in wine gallons. Data cover champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificially carbonated wines. In addition to the data on effervescent wines published here, the original reports show data for vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. Figures for effervescent wines include champagne and all other sparkling wines. Still wines include vermouth, rice wine (sake), and other still wines. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. The data are based on reports of all bonded wine cellars and include small amounts for Hawaii. Production of still wines represents the amount removed from fermenters, exclusive of distilling materials produced at wineries. Stock figures (representing stocks on wine cellar premises) also exclude data for distilling materials. Data for taxable withdrawals and for stocks include vermouth and aperitif wines other than vermouth beginning January 1953; annual data for 1953 comparable with earlier data are 129,901,000 gallons for withdrawals and 202,623,000 for stocks.

In addition to taxable withdrawals of still wines, as shown here, there are considerable quantities of still wines withdrawn tax free for the following purposes: For use in production of effervescent wines and vinegar; for export; for family use; for use of the United States; and for use as distilling materials.

Distilling materials produced at wineries represent substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials, which are used as distilling materials in the production of brandy.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). August 1953 figure for stocks should read 145,218,000 wine gallons.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are for the United States (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1960) and are compiled from factory reports sent directly to the Department; figures for 1970 are estimates. Data for butter include the production of whey butter. Total cheese production includes American-type cheese and foreign and miscellaneous types (Swiss, Brick and Munster, Limburger, Italian, Neufchatel, cream cheese, blue mold, etc.) but excludes cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese and full skim American. The figures shown separately for American cheese include production from whole milk only, which generally is the basis for 99 percent or more of the total American cheese output; data represent largely Cheddar cheese but include other varieties known as colby, washed curd, high- and low-moisture jack, Monterey, and granular.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are compiled from reports made by cold-storage establishments and are given on a "net weight" basis. They represent stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more.

Stocks of butter and cheese (shown on p. 134) include those held by the Government, which represent stocks held by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and other agencies. They include also stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouse space not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by

the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for 1929-31 for cheese were revised and are shown on p. 19 of the April 1933 SURVEY; total cheese stocks for July 1939, as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT, revised to 118,809,000 pounds.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data are average wholesale prices of creamery butter, grade A, 92-score, bulk in fiber boxes, at New York City, for cash and short-term credit. General price controls were imposed the latter part of January 1951 and were effective for dairy products until February 18, 1953.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ See note 3 for this page regarding change in coverage beginning 1953.

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¹ See note 5 for page 133.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for imports of cheese are imports for consumption. All classes of cheese are included.

Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for imports prior to 1934 are general imports. Revisions (thousands of pounds): Cheese imports, 1930-October, 6,325; December, 5,237; exports, December 1946-condensed milk, 13,515; evaporated milk, 48,102.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the average wholesale price of American cheese, single daisies, at Chicago.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1929-44 are available upon request. (The prices shown in the 1947 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are for a different series.)

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production represent the entire industry for unsweetened evaporated milk and for sweetened condensed milk; the 1970 figures are estimates. The series relate to case goods produced from whole milk (except that a small amount produced from skimmed milk is included in the data for condensed milk prior to 1949). In addition to the monthly series for case goods shown here, which are available currently, monthly data on production of sweetened and unsweetened condensed milk in bulk for industrial users are issued annually by the Department of Agriculture.

Data for stocks represent complete coverage and comprise stocks held by manufacturers at all points, those in transit, and those under contract but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). January 1962 production of condensed milk should read 6,100,000 pounds; the February 1930 figure for evaporated milk stocks has been revised to 153,202,000 pounds. The data for evaporated milk production for 1929-30 given in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT include small amounts produced from skimmed milk not included in the present series and, therefore, are not strictly comparable.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices are based on the reports of manufacturers covering

actual sales of evaporated whole milk delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on the basis of cash or short-term credit. Figures represent manufacturers' average selling price per case of forty-eight 14-1/2-ounce cans, in cartons. Prices of evaporated milk through January 1931 were quoted on the basis of 16-ounce cans and were converted to 14-1/2-ounce cans by multiplying by 0.90625.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for 1929-37 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimated total production of milk on farms, based on daily average milk production per cow (from a sample group of farms) and the estimated number of cows on farms. Production in Alaska and Hawaii is included beginning with data for 1960.

Annual data back to 1939 are in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS as follows: 1965-66 in the 1969 issue; 1963-64 in the 1967 issue; 1959 in the 1963 issue; 1957-58 in the 1961 issue; 1953-54 in the 1957 issue; 1949-50 in the 1953 issue. Monthly data for 1929-48, 1951-52, 1955-56, and 1960-62 as published in various editions have since been revised and are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent the consumption of fluid milk in the manufacture of the principal dairy products. The products currently included in the data are creamery butter, cheese, evaporated and condensed milk (case goods), creamed cottage cheese, dry whole milk, and frozen products (ice cream, ice milk, and frozen desserts). Beginning 1958, data are on a revised basis: The creamed cottage cheese and frozen products were added, and account was taken of the monthly variation in production resulting from changes in milkfat content (the earlier series was based on milk of average fat content for the year).

Annual data back to 1939 are in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1961-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); 1958-60 (revised) are available upon request. No comparable data for periods prior to 1958 are available.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the average price received by farmers for fluid milk as of the 15th of the month for all milk sold at wholesale to plants and dealers. Data cover (1) milk eligible for the fluid market (i.e., eligible for fluid consumption as milk or cream including any surplus of such milk that may be subsequently diverted to manufacture) and (2) milk of manufacturing grade (i.e., milk of manufacturing grade sold by farmers to creameries, cheese plants, condenseries, and other plants for use in manufacturing dairy products). In computing the monthly and annual average prices (beginning 1948) for the series shown here, weights used to combine prices are estimates of quantities of each grade sold in each State each month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1929-54 are available upon request.

⁹ See note 7 for this page regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for production (except 1970 figures, which are estimates) are as reported by all firms operating dry-milk factories in the United States. Data for stocks cover dry milk held by manufacturers at all points, quantities in transit, and amounts contracted for but not delivered.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data, available upon request, are as follows: Production of dry whole milk (1952-55 and 1962); production of nonfat dry milk (1954-56 and 1962); and stocks of nonfat dry milk (1954).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for exports of nonfat dry milk represent only exports of dry skim milk for human consumption. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are combined totals of dry whole milk and dry skim milk; separate monthly figures for 1932-40 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for nonfat dry milk are based on reports of manufacturers covering actual sales to jobbers, wholesalers, grocers, and similar buyers, f.o.b. factory, on the basis of cash or short-term credit. The figures shown here are based on prices of nonfat dry milk made by both the spray and roller processes; separate data are shown in reports of the Department of Agriculture. Data beginning 1954 exclude the price for spray-dried nonfat milk sold in retail packages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include exports of barley, corn, oats, rye, and wheat, plus the grain equivalent of malt, cornmeal and corn flour, oatmeal, and wheat flour as converted from the original data by the Office of Business Economics. The conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent are as follows: Malt—1 bushel of malt per bushel of barley; cornmeal (and corn flour)—6.194 bushels of corn to a barrel of cornmeal (or 3.16 bushels per cwt.); oatmeal—7.6 bushels of oats to 100 pounds of oatmeal; wheat flour—July 1949-June 1957, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; July 1957-December 1963, 2.3 bushels; and beginning January 1964, 2.33 bushels of wheat per 100 pounds of flour; from January 1947 through June 1949 the wheat factor varies from month to month (ranging from 2.172 to 2.33 bushels per 100 pounds), being a weighted average based on the proportion of higher extraction flour sent to certain destinations. For periods when barley flour and rye flour were exported, these are also included, converted to grain equivalent at 5.5 bushels to the barrel for barley and 6 bushels to the barrel for rye flour. The conversion factors are those used by U.S. Department of Agriculture and take into account changes in milling practices.

The weight per bushel for the various grains included is as follows (pounds): Barley, 48; corn (shelled) and rye, 56; oats, 32; and wheat, 60.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66 (with the exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1946 have been revised or corrected, and should read as follows (thousands of bushels): July, 28,309; September, 23,470; December, 34,527. Minor revisions in a few monthly figures for 1947-48 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1970 estimates are preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Stocks are originally reported as of the 1st of each quarter, but are shown here as of the end of the preceding quarter. June figures for barley, oats, rye, and wheat and September figures for corn represent old crop only; new grain is not reported in the stock figures until the beginning of the crop year. Data for off-farm stocks represent stocks at interior mills, elevators and warehouses, commercial stocks at terminals, and (beginning December 1949 for barley; December 1939 for corn; December 1950 for oats; June 1953 for rye; and June 1942 for wheat) those owned by Commodity Credit Corporation which are in bins and other storages under C.C.C. control.

End-of-quarter data for 1961-66 for total, off-farm, and on-farm stocks of the grains shown here appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ See note 4 for this page for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of malt.

Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures.

Comparatively small amounts of pearl barley, reported as a separate item in the export schedule beginning with 1949, are excluded from the figures for barley shown here.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are compiled from quotations given in daily trade papers, and represent the average price per bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁹ Bushels of 48 pounds.

¹⁰ Beginning 1960, includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; 1970 estimates are preliminary.

Data for corn production are for grain only (in the 1961 and earlier volumes, data relate to "all corn," including corn used for silage, forage, etc.). Crop estimates for 1929-46 for "all corn" and for oats are shown in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² See note 6 for p. 135.

³ See note 4 for p. 135 for source; also for conversion factors used to obtain the grain equivalent of corn meal (including flour), and to convert oatmeal to grain equivalent.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for corn: March 1931, 494,000 bushels; December 1946, 1,744,000 bushels. Revised monthly data prior to 1945 for oats are available upon request. Revisions resulted from a slight change in the conversion factor for oatmeal.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average price for bushel of reported cash sales weighted by the number of carlots sold.

The weighted average price of all grades of corn at five markets covers sales in the Chicago, St. Louis, Omaha, Kansas City, and Minneapolis markets.

The prices shown in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS for oats are for No. 3 white.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 for corn appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1961 for No. 2 white oats are available upon request.

⁵ Average based on months for which quotations are available.

⁶ Less than 50,000 bushels.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent the year's total crop; estimates for 1970 are preliminary. Data for rice production are for California and Southern States (Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, and beginning with 1949, Mississippi and Missouri); small amounts produced in other States are not included.

Crop estimates for 1929-46 appear in the 1969 and 1959 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in California. Brewers' rice is not included. The stock figures relate to mill stocks only; they include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough to 105.3 pounds of clean).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for all series for 1947-66, receipts and shipments for October 1933-46, and stocks for 1934-38 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for stocks for October-December 1933 and for 1939-46 are available upon request. Data in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier editions are expressed in bags of 100 pounds instead of millions of pounds.

³ Source: Rice Millers Association, for data beginning August 1952; U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service prior thereto. Data are compiled from reports of the Rice Millers Association for member mills and reports of nonassociation mills sent directly to the Department. Data cover the movement of domestic rice at all mills in Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas and Tennessee and are estimates for all rice mills (in these Southern States) projected from a compilation of reports of mills that are members of the Rice Millers Association. Brewers' rice is excluded from all figures. Shipments through May 1965 represent distribution "to the trade"; beginning June 1965 they also include distribution to Government agencies (shipments "to other mills" are not included). The stock figures include both milled rice and rough rice in terms of cleaned (converted on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of milled); they cover rice in store at mills only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1939-46 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover paddy or rough rice, and milled rice; wild rice is not included. Figures are on a clean equivalent basis, with rough rice reduced on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 105.3 pounds of clean. In the STATISTICAL SUPPLEMENTS prior to the 1951 issue, rough rice is converted to clean on the basis of 162 pounds of rough rice to 100 pounds of clean. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1, for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data in the 1942 and earlier volumes are expressed in pockets of 100 pounds. Revised data for 1933-46 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The data are New Orleans prices for the following specifications: Beginning July 1961, for Nato No. 2, medium grain, miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags; 1947-June 1961, for Zenith (extra fancy, 1947-July 1951; No. 2, August 1951-June 1961), miller to first distributor, 100-pound bags. Changes in specifications do not affect comparability of the data.

Through 1951 the annual averages are based on weekly quotations for Tuesday and the monthly data are average of prices for the 4 or 5 weeks in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day of the week containing the 15th of the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 and 1929-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

⁶ See note 6 for p. 135.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data represent average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service. Data represent the disappearance of domestic wheat as used for flour (including that used for breakfast food), feed, seed, alcohol production, military procurement, and for export or shipment to outlying areas.

Quarterly data for 1962-66 are shown in the 1965, 1967, and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Revised quarterly data for 1955-61 are available upon request.

⁹ Average for 11 months.

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¹ See note 6 of p. 135.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. See note 4 for p. 135 regarding conversion factors. Army Civilian Supply Program shipments are included.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 (except for revisions given below) for exports of wheat (total, including flour), for wheat only, and for wheat flour appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data are as follows (thousands of bushels): Total, including flour—1944 (July-December)—4,225; 4,078; 2,415; 3,212; 4,183; 2,989; 1946—July, 24,755; 1947—August, 55,455; September, 45,810; November, 36,238; December, 37,519; 1948—April, 34,857; September, 48,958; October, 46,565; November, 30,988; December, 39,192; wheat only—1946, July, 17,090; 1947, September, 29,824. Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Data are average prices per bushel of reported cash sales, weighted by the number of carlots sold. The weighted average price of wheat in six markets (Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City, St. Louis, Omaha, and Duluth) is based on the reported cash sales of all classes and grades combined.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (1932-66 for No. 1 dark northern spring) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data through 1938 (shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition) represent wheat-flour production and the actual grindings of wheat as reported by approximately 1,100 commercial mills, including those with a daily 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks or less (the reporting mills accounted for about 95 percent of total wheat-flour production in 1929-38). Data beginning 1939 (shown in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS) represent complete coverage and, through 1946, are revised estimates based on the assumption that small mills not covered by the monthly survey operated at a lower rate of capacity than reporting mills. The 1947-50 figures are as reported by all commercial mills, whereas figures beginning with 1951 are estimated totals based on reports from commercial mills with a 24-hour capacity of 400 sacks and over. The reported data from these larger mills (approximately 250 in 1968) account for about 98 percent of the estimated totals. Estimates for smaller mills are included on the basis of their proportion of production reported in the census of manufactures.

All data relate to regular-grind flour only. In addition, from 1943 through February 1946, some mills produced granular flour, which was flour coarsely ground for the production of alcohol to be used in the manufacture of synthetic rubber. For 1943-46 data for granular flour, see note 3 for p. 137 of the 1961 BUSINESS STATISTICS volume.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 and for 1929-38 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1945-46 are available upon request; no comparable estimates by months for 1939-44 have been compiled. (Offal production for November 1933 should read 653,276,000 pounds.) Data for wheat flour are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be multiplied by 1.96 for comparison with figures given here; offal is shown in pounds and should be converted to tons of 2,000 pounds.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on reports from merchant mills reporting wheat-flour production and represent complete coverage (see note 4 for this page). Data cover total stocks held by reporting mills at the end of each quarter.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1947-66 and for 1929-44 (with exceptions noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised data for 1945-46 (1st-4th quarters respectively) are as follows (thousands of sacks): 1945—6,730; 6,114; 5,251; 6,775; 1946—4,773; 1,813; 4,412; 6,436. Data are shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in barrels and should be converted to sacks for comparison with data shown in the later issues by multiplying by 1.96.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices are for carlots, miller to distributor, baker, or chain store bakery (prior to 1960 to wholesaler, baker, or chain store). Through 1958 the quotations are per sack of 100 pounds; subsequently, per 100 pounds of flour in bulk (see note 8 for this page). Beginning January 1960, Minneapolis prices cover standard patent and Kansas City prices cover 95 percent patent, instead of short patents as formerly (see note 9 for this page).

Through 1951 the monthly quotations are averages of the four or five weekly prices (Tuesday price for Minneapolis and Saturday for Kansas City) for each month; the annual data are averages of the weekly quotations rather than averages of the monthly figures. Beginning 1952 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 are published in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1949 are available upon request.

⁷ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

⁸ Prices beginning January 1959 are not comparable with earlier prices, since they are quoted per 100 pounds in bulk instead of per 100-pound sacks as formerly. The bulk quotations for January 1959 were lower than those for 100-pound sacks by \$0.28 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$0.25 for winter (Kansas City).

⁹ Prices beginning January 1960 are not comparable with earlier prices, because of change in specification (from short patents to standard patent for the Minneapolis price and from short patents to 95 percent patent for the Kansas City price). January 1960 figures were lowered by \$0.272 for spring wheat flour (Minneapolis) and \$0.295 for winter (Kansas City) as a result of this change.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are based on calendar months and represent the number of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection.

In 1968 slaughter under Federal inspection accounted for approximately 71 percent of all calves slaughtered, 84 percent of the cattle, 92 percent of the sheep and lambs, and 88 percent of the hogs. While the proportions of total slaughter vary from year to year, the differences are generally not large.

Data back to 1907 (monthly for federally inspected slaughter and annually for total slaughter, the annual estimates covering inspected, noninspected, retail, and farm slaughter) are published in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No.230) entitled Livestock and Meat Statistics, 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data were shown in the 1942 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS under the "leather and leather products" section as an indication of the output of hides and skins.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service; compiled from reports received from stockyard companies. Beginning January 1961, data are for salable receipts at selected public markets, varying in number from 25 in 1961 to 28 in 1967; beginning January 1968 they are for 38 markets. The 25 markets in 1961 accounted for about 85 percent of the total salable receipts at all

principal public markets in that year. Prior to 1961, data represent the total rail and truck receipts unloaded at practically all public stockyards (56 in 1960), including through shipments and direct shipments to packers when such shipments pass through the stockyards. Annual data for 1961 for total receipts (comparable with earlier periods) are as follows (thousands of animals): Cattle and calves, 20,970; hogs, 29,295; sheep and lambs, 12,561.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data back to 1915 are shown in a bulletin issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture entitled *Livestock, Meats, and Wool Market Statistics*, 1943.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Prices for beef steers are for native (from the corn belt) sold out of first hands for slaughter at Omaha. Western steers are excluded. Monthly and yearly prices are weighted averages of all grades (prime, choice, good, standard, commercial, and utility). Prices are weighted by the number sold in each grade.

The price of stocker and feeder cattle shipped from Kansas City is the average price of all weights of such cattle, weighted by the number shipped for each weight group. The annual average for this series is the average of the monthly figures weighted by the quantity of all grades (or weights) shipped within each month.

Monthly data for 1938-66 for stocker and feeder cattle appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); the July 1944 stocker and feeder price has been revised to \$11.14. Monthly data for 1949-66 for beef steers are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data beginning 1959 cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades (all weights); prior thereto they are quotations at Chicago. Through February 1951, they are for good and choice grades (all weights) and for March 1951 through 1958, for prime and choice grades.

Through 1951, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week (usually Monday); beginning with 1952, data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1934 are shown on p. 18 of the September 1938 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. The wholesale price represents the average price of packer and shipper purchases at Sioux City weighted by the number of hogs purchased.

The hog-corn price ratio represents the number of bushels (56 pounds) of shelled corn equal in value to 100 pounds of hog (live weight); it is based on average prices received by farmers on the 15th of each month for all grades of corn and all grades of hogs.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1965-66 for the price of hogs and 1941-58 and 1965-66 for the hog-corn ratio appear in earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1959-64 for the hog-corn ratio have been revised; the revisions are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are averages of weekly figures, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. July-September prices are quotations for spring lambs; those for May and June are for woolled and shorn lambs from the preceding year's crop and spring lambs from the current year's crop. From October through early spring, prices are for woolled lambs.

The average price of lambs at Omaha is based on the bulk of sales prices from data of the livestock and meat reporting service.

Monthly data for 1957-66 are available upon request.

⁷ Data beginning 1959 (not comparable with earlier data) cover prices at National Stockyards, Illinois, for choice grades.

⁸ See note 2 for this page regarding number of markets reporting.

⁹ Reported annual total; revisions not allocated to the months.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data for meat production (except for pork; see next paragraph) represent the total dressed carcass weight of livestock slaughtered under Federal inspection, exclusive of meats from condemned animals. Edible offal is not included. (Note that "total meat" production includes leaf lard; in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition, the data were erroneously labeled as excluding leaf lard.) Total production is obtained by multiplying the average dressed weight (obtained from concerns accounting for the major portion of the total federally inspected slaughter) by the total federally inspected slaughter. In 1968, production of federally inspected meats, excluding lard, accounted for 93 percent of the total production (commercial and farm) of meats, excluding lard. For the proportion of animals slaughtered under Federal inspection to the total slaughter, see note 1 for p. 139.

"Pork production excluding lard" comprises all of the dressed hog carcass, but excludes head bones and all carcass fat rendered into lard. Lard data represent the actual production of rendered lard and rendered pork fat in federally inspected plants as reported by the Meat Inspection Division (see p. 141 for figures). Production from federally inspected slaughter accounted for 72 percent of the total production of lard, as estimated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, for 1947 and 1948; 76-78 percent for 1949-54; 80 to 85 percent for 1955-62; and 86-90 percent for 1963-68. Rendered lard and rendered pork fat are estimated to be about 75 percent of raw fat obtained from hogs.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except for 1937 for lard and "pork production, excluding lard") appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1921-57 for all series are available in the U.S. Department of Agriculture bulletin (No. 230) entitled *Livestock and Meat Statistics*, 1957.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses, and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. They include stocks owned by the Armed Services and stored in warehouses not owned or leased by them; stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

"Total meat stocks" comprise the following items: Beef and veal, lamb and mutton, and pork (see data separately shown); canned meats and canned meat products; edible offal (through December 1956 only); and sausage and sausage-room products (through December 1956 only). At the end of December 1956, stocks of edible offal totaled 59 million pounds; sausage and sausage-room products, 14 million pounds.

The content of various other items is as follows: "Beef and veal"—beef frozen, in cure, cured and smoked, and frozen veal; "lamb and mutton"—frozen; "Pork"—frozen, dry salt and other, in cure and cured.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-66 for "total meats, excluding lard" and for 1929-66 for the other series on stocks of meats appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The comparable item for pork is designated in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS as "fresh and cured" pork; the series for total stocks of pork (including lard) shown in those SUPPLEMENTS has been discontinued.

Monthly data prior to 1951 for total meat stocks, excluding lard, are available upon request (the data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS included stocks of lard).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The trade figures comprise fresh meats and chilled or frozen, canned, pickled, cured, and other prepared and processed meats. Data for total meats (both exports and imports) include beef and veal, pork, mutton and lamb, canned meats, fresh poultry and game, edible offal, sausage, sausage ingredients, casings (in imports through 1961 only), and horsemeat (in imports beginning September 1961); for exports, the data also include lard and tushonka. Imports of lard are not included; they were small in the earlier years covered and, recently, have been practically nil.

Exports of lard (p. 141) include neutral lard. Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included in the export figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 for exports (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions are as follows (thousands of pounds): Total meats (December 1946), 51,000; beef and veal (February 1948), 1,403.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 for imports appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1951-52 (except pork imports) are in the 1955 edition. Monthly data prior to 1953 for pork imports and prior to 1951 for other import series are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Beginning with 1951, data represent the wholesale price for beef, fresh, steer carcasses, choice (600-700 pounds); prior thereto, the quotations are for good instead of choice grade (1951 average price for good grade, \$0.556). Monthly data are averages of weekly prices, which are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations of the market news service; annual figures are simple averages of monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1945 are available upon request.

⁵ See note 4 for this page regarding change in price specifications.

⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change in items covered.

⁷ Beginning January 1969, quotations are carlot rather than l.c.l. basis as previously.

⁸ Annual totals reflect minor revisions not allocated to the months.

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¹ See note 3 for p. 140.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Specifications for ham prices are as follows: Beginning with data for March 1970—weighted average market price (New York and Los Angeles), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from February 1962 through February 1970—weighted average market price (Chicago and New York), smoked, No. 1 skinned, 10-14 pounds, fully cooked, wrapped; from 1947 through January 1962—weighted average market price (Chicago, New York, and San Francisco), smoked, No. 1, skinned, 12-16 pounds, wrapped. Through 1951, the ham prices are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning with 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

The lard prices are Chicago quotations for refined lard in drums (in tiers prior to May 1958; change in terminology does not affect comparability of price per pound). The data shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-66 (except 1947 and 1948 data for hams, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Monthly data are based on the mean of the daily range of quotations. Prices are for 8 to 12 pound average loins through May 1967, and 8-14 pounds thereafter; this minor change does not affect the comparability of the series. Quotations at New York exclude locally dressed meat.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1940-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1940 are available upon request.

⁴ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for p. 140.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent stocks in refrigerated and dry storages of factories and warehouses (except amounts in the hands of retailers) of rendered lard, neutral lard, rendered pork fat, and, beginning January 1949, refined lard. (Figures prior to 1949 may include a certain quantity of the

refined product, as no distinction was made between rendered and refined in the collection of data for those years.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly or quarterly data prior to 1951 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent the total commercial production (at federally inspected and other commercial plants) of chicken and turkey meat on a ready-to-cook basis; slaughter on farms for home use and nonfarm production are excluded. The estimates are based on available indications of marketings developed from information on inventories, number raised, intentions to raise and market poultry, as well as on chicken placements and current monthly marketings.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 are in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of blue section); the December 1958 figure should read 528 million pounds. Monthly data for 1934-54 are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data cover stocks held in public, private, and semiprivate warehouses and meatpacking plants where food products are generally stored for 30 days or more. Stocks held in space owned or leased and operated by the Armed Services are not included. Through 1949, stocks were reported as of the first of each month; they are included here as data for the end of the preceding month.

Stocks of poultry include all types and are for frozen poultry only. Shell eggs are for cases of 30 dozen each, weighing about 45 to 47 pounds. The amount of frozen eggs (whites, yolks, whole, and/or mixed) obtained from a case of shell eggs has been about 39.5 pounds per case since 1957; in earlier years, the yield was somewhat lower.

Annual data prior to 1947 and end-of-month data for 1929-66 (except for stocks of turkeys prior to 1955) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); end-of-month data prior to 1955 for turkeys are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data are estimates of prices received for commercial broilers by producers at point of sale out of producers' hands, and represent the average for chickens and other young, meat-type birds as well (fryers, roasters, heavy pullets, capons and rock cornish). These price estimates are based on reports submitted currently by chicken producers, chicken buyers, and others well informed regarding chicken prices; in addition, market reports from terminal markets and for important producing areas are considered wherever available.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 are in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1940-54 are available upon request.

⁹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data represent eggs produced by farm flocks and by commercial flocks. Monthly estimates of total eggs produced are based on returns from general crop correspondents (about 30,000 in recent years) and approximately 15,000 commercial egg producers who report for the first day of each month the number of layers on hand and the number of eggs produced. The total monthly egg production is obtained by multiplying the estimated total number of layers by the number of eggs produced per layer.

Annual estimates of layers on January 1 of each year are based on a survey covering recently about 160,000 to 170,000 flocks, in addition to the regular monthly returns from the crop correspondents and commercial egg producers. At the end of the year adjustments are made in the number of layers on the first of each month so that they will agree with the annual estimates. The monthly rates of lay are then applied to the adjusted number of layers to secure the adjusted total egg production for each month. Data for all years have been so adjusted. The estimates are also adjusted every 5 years to data reported in the census of agriculture; they have now been adjusted to data from the 1964 Census.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). There have been minor revisions in all the monthly data prior to 1963; these revisions are available upon request.

¹⁰Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Data through 1943 are averages of Monday prices at Chicago; quotations included for July-December 1943 are for fresh firsts instead of extras, large, but the prices for the two grades are close. Data represent averages of daily low and high quotations for extras (minimum 60 percent A quality through June 1958; 60-79.9 for July 1958-December 1967; minimum 80 percent beginning January 1968). Also, data beginning July 1958 are delivered prices instead of f.o.b. as formerly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-46 (Department of Agriculture series) appear in p. 24 of the June 1950 SURVEY.

¹¹Cases of 30 dozen each.

¹²Average for 10 months; no quotation for July and August.

¹³Total includes revisions not allocated to the months.

¹⁴Average for 6 months, July-December. See note 10 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

¹⁵Beginning 1961, data include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹⁶Prices are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 2 for this page). The 1962 annual average is based on data for February-December; the 1970 average is based on March-December data.

¹⁷See note 10 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Data for imports of coffee represent green (or raw) coffee. The figures are shown in the original reports in pounds and are converted to bags of 132.276 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 for cocoa and 1955-66 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for cocoa (in long tons): 1931-May, 22,513; July, 17,542; December, 15,369; November 1957, 11,031. Monthly data prior to 1955 for coffee may be obtained from the Bureau of the Census.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Data for cocoa are for beans, Accra, bulk, f.o.b. New York, spot market prices; the earlier data are essentially comparable. Data for all years for Santos No. 4 coffee are spot market prices for green coffee, bulk, ex-dock, f.o.b. New York.

For data through 1951, the annual figures are averages of the weekly quotations for Tuesdays in the year and the monthly data are averages of quotations for the 4 or 5 Tuesdays in each month. Beginning 1952, the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Annual data prior to 1947 for both series and monthly data for cocoa for 1929-66 and 1939-66 for coffee appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1938 for coffee are shown on p. 22 of the April 1942 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for green coffee inventories and roastings represent industry totals. Prior to 1955, data were based on a complete canvass of all known roasters, importers, and other holders of green coffee; since 1955, these data are based on a probability sample of firms. The industry totals based on this sample may not agree exactly with the results of a complete census; however, for the sample in use through 1964, the chances are two out of three that the estimates for inventories would differ from results of a complete enumeration by less than 2 percent; roastings could differ by about 3 percent. Beginning the 1st quarter 1965, the sample was revised on the basis of information

from the 1963 Census of Manufacturers; the new estimates are subject to a sampling error of less than one percent.

Green coffee inventories are limited to stocks which have cleared customs and are in the United States. However, they include any goods in the United States on consignment from foreign sources. Roastings for sale to the military services, included since 1957, represent about 2 percent of the total amount roasted. The inventory figures prior to 1957 exclude stocks held by the military services (effective July 1956, the military services discontinued handling green coffee).

Quarterly data for 1955-66 are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Quarterly data for 1949-51 and for 1954 (roastings only) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data comprise sales of confectionery and competitive chocolate products by manufacturer-wholesalers, manufacturer-retailers (beginning 1956, reported at f.o.b. factory level rather than at retail level), and chocolate manufacturers making consumer-type confectionery items such as chocolate bars, etc. The figures do not include sales of chocolate coatings or cocoa by chocolate manufacturers or sales by retail confectioners with a single business location. The figures represent estimates of industry totals based on reported data, except those for 1953 and 1957, which are from complete canvasses of the confectionery manufacturing establishments. In the 1957 survey, data for both 1956 and 1957 were collected.

For 1947, the annual total is from the 1947 Census of Manufacturers. Monthly estimates for 1947 were first calculated from the January 1947 dollar sales of a group of companies by applying month-to-month percentage changes indicated by reporting companies. These estimates were then raised to the level indicated by the 1947 Census total. Beginning 1948, the estimated industry totals have been derived from sales reported by manufacturing companies which accounted for 85 percent of the total dollar value of confectionery sales in 1953 (90 percent in 1968).

The figures beginning January 1956 are not comparable with those through 1955. As noted above, the values in 1956 and thereafter as reported by the manufacturer-retailer group are at f.o.b. factory level instead of the retail level, which was used through 1955. Valued at the retail level, sales in 1956 accounted for 11.6 percent of total sales of confectionery manufacturers, compared with 8.1 percent when valued at f.o.b. factory level.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947, 1948, and 1956 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service. These data represent the total holdings of frozen fish (including shellfish), both fresh-water and salt-water species, in cold-storage warehouses in the United States (including Alaska); stocks of salted and smoked fish are not included. The figures through 1953 cover stocks as of the 1st of the month following that for which data are shown; thereafter, as of the end of the month. The monthly reports give details as to holdings and the amount of fish frozen each month.

Annual data for 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (thousands of pounds): 1930-September, 85,358; October, 88,603; November, 91,872; December, 85,323; 1931-June, 39,384; July, 48,445; October, 73,144; 1942-December, 98,260.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service. Data are compiled from reports by cane-sugar refiners, beet-sugar processors, importers of direct consumption sugar, and mainland sugar-cane processors. The figures cover both raw and refined sugar in terms of raw sugar (96° equivalent). One ton of 96° test raw sugar is assumed to be equivalent to 0.9346 ton of refined.

Production represents production of domestic cane and domestic beet sugar. Deliveries represent the distribution of sugar by primary distributors. Deliveries for domestic consumption include deliveries for U.S. military forces at home and abroad.

Data for entries from offshore areas are secured from reports from the importers and, through June 1960, represent the amounts charged against quotas, except for 1947, when the quotas were suspended. Beginning July 1960, data include both quota and nonquota charges.

The data include shipments from Puerto Rico, Hawaii, the Virgin Islands, Cuba (quotas restricted beginning July 1960) and other foreign countries, and, through March 1942 and beginning 1948, from the Philippine Islands.

The data for entries from offshore areas differ from the imports of raw and refined sugar for consumption (on p. 143) compiled by the Bureau of the Census, largely in that the latter are as reported (without conversion to equivalent raw sugar of uniform polarization) and do not include receipts from the Virgin Islands.

Stocks include refiners' raw and refined stocks, stocks of beet processors and of importers of direct-consumption sugar, stocks of mainland sugarcane processors, and (through 1952) importers' raw stocks.

Annual data for 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 (except production for 1941-50 and 1955-56 and entries from Hawaii and Puerto Rico for 1941-44; available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions of the December figures for specified years for entries from offshore areas are as follows (tons): Total (1943-52)—366,924; 463,360; 197,480; 258,452; 384,995; 209,814; 316,226; 202,277; 172,904; 195,042; Hawaii and Puerto Rico (1945-52)—97,101; 49,880; 44,663; 79,244; 309,517; 84,629; 164,620; 124,414. The figure for stocks for January 1949 should read 1,347,617 tons.

⁷ Figures beginning 1953 exclude importers' raw stocks; those prior to 1939 also exclude stocks of mainland sugarcane processors.

⁸ See 4th paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding break in comparability of data.

⁹ Annual total includes revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

The data for sugar, originally reported in pounds, have been converted to short tons; figures in the 1942 and earlier issues of the SUPPLEMENT are in long tons and should be converted to short tons for comparison with figures shown beginning with the 1947 volume. Exports of sugar cover both raw and refined (including cane, beet, maple, brown, granulated, powdered, cubes, etc., but not including corn, grape, or flavoring sugar). Shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program are included.

Data for sugar imports are for cane and beet sugar and represent imports for consumption for all years. Raw sugar represents all sugar testing not above 99° by the polariscope, except that certain taxable amounts polarizing not over 99° but above 98° and not subject to further manufacture (reported separately since 1957) are classified as refined, together with all sugar polarizing above 99°. Refined sugar tintured, colored, or adulterated is not included through August 1963; beginning September 1963, small amounts are included (such imports totaled 105 tons in 1962).

Data for tea are imports for consumption.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (except for revisions noted below) monthly data for exports of sugar (1929-66), for imports of sugar (1936-66; except 1947, available upon request), and for imports of tea (1929-66) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for sugar imports (short tons): total raw—1946—March, 320,906; June, 194,523; 1957—March, 351,128; April, 330,259; 1958—March, 456,557; April, 411,065; June, 425,368; July, 442,816; August, 326,003; refined sugar—1945 (October), 35,029; 1957—March, 64,734; April, 50,871; 1958—March, 45,478; April, 51,680; June, 51,083; July, 36,264; August, 45,169. The December 1946 figure for tea imports should read 11,641,000 pounds.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The wholesale price for raw sugar is for cane, 96° polarization, duty paid, bulk, no quantity specified, market price, importer to refiner, c.i.f. New York (the note in the 1940 SUPPLEMENT erroneously states that duty was excluded).

The wholesale price for refined sugar is the quotation for cane, granulated, domestic, in 100-pound paper bags, f.o.b. New York. The

excise tax of 0.535 cents per pound (in effect from September 1, 1937 to date) is included through 1956 and excluded thereafter.

Margarine prices are for 1-pound packages of colored margarine and, beginning September 1960, are manufacturers' prices to wholesaler or large retailer, delivered (prior thereto, manufacturer to retailer, delivered, eastern United States).

Monthly prices through 1951 are averages of the 4 or 5 Tuesday prices in the month; annual figures are the averages of the weekly quotations. Beginning 1952, prices are quotation averages for one day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th); annual data are averages of these midmonth quotations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 for sugar and for 1955-66 for margarine appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The retail prices are for granulated cane sugar and are obtained around the 15th of each month from a sample of chain and independent retail food dealers in New York City and vicinity (New York City only through 1952; New York City and Newark, N.J., for January-June 1953; New York City and northeastern New Jersey beginning July 1953).

Prices shown in the 1953 and later editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are per 5 pounds; in earlier volumes they are for 1 pound. Original quotations were in 10-pound bags through 1949; since 1950, the original quotations have been for 5 pounds. The change in poundage on which original quotations are based affects the comparability of the series to some extent.

Beginning January 1964, data reflect changes in samples and processing procedures adopted with the "new" consumer price index. A detailed explanation of these appears in the Labor Department release, Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities, a special issue containing prices for December 1963-June 1964.

Beginning July 1967, prices are on a 1967 benchmark and are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods. July 1967 price on old basis is \$0.631; the 1967 annual price is based on July-December data. Also, beginning January 1970, prices are on a 1970 benchmark.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 (except as indicated below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note qualifications mentioned above and that the earlier published figures should be converted to price per 5 pounds for comparability with the present series.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue (for margarine production through June 1949).

Baking or frying fats are defined as products that meet all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils or meat fats or combinations thereof; (2) have been deodorized or hydrogenated and deodorized; (3) contain a significant amount of glycerides solid at room temperature; (4) are produced and sold entirely or primarily for baking or frying purposes. Oils liquid at room temperature and oils used in margarine are not included. Baking or frying fats include amounts formerly reported as "shortening" (see 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS for 1929-58 data for shortening).

Salad or cooking oils are defined as products meeting all the following conditions: (1) Have been manufactured from vegetable oils; (2) have been deodorized or winterized and deodorized; (3) are completely liquid at room temperature. Margarine refers only to the finished product ready for table use or for use by bakers.

Monthly data for 1959-66 for baking or frying fats and salad or cooking oils and for 1929-66 for margarine production appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The July and August 1931 figures for margarine production should read 11,380,000 and 15,999,000 pounds respectively. Monthly data back to 1949 for margarine stocks are published in the 1959 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, but they are not entirely comparable over the period.

⁵ Average of 4 months, September-December.

⁶ Annual totals reflect revisions not distributed to the months.

⁷ See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

⁸ See 3d paragraph of note 2 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of data. Price is average of 4 months, September-December.

⁹ See 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹⁰ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

¹¹ See 4th paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding new benchmarks.

¹² Less than 500 short tons.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Except as otherwise noted, the statistics relate to factory production, factory consumption in end products, and factory and warehouse stocks of animal, fish, and vegetable fats and oils; and to production and mill stocks of oilseed cake and meal. Establishments canvassed in order to secure information on production, consumption, and stocks are as follows: (1) Vegetable oil mills, which produce crude vegetable oils, cake and meal, and by products; (2) plants producing refined vegetable oils (alkali or caustic washed oils), shortening, margarine, salad or cooking oils, and specially formulated edible oils; (3) plants using fats and oils in such industrial products as soap, paint, varnish, linoleum, oilcloth, lubricants, animal feeds, resins, plastics, or other products containing substantial amounts of fats and oils; (4) plants using fats or oils as agents in the production of other products such as tin plate, textiles, leather, etc.; (5) plants that render animal fats into lard, edible tallow, and inedible tallow and grease, either as their chief operation or as an adjunct to meatpacking; (6) warehouses storing fats and oils, including public warehouses.

The reported factory production represents the total output in the United States of the specified fats and oils and, except as otherwise stated, is in the crude state. However, in the case of some animal fats such as lard (not shown in this section; see p. 141), tallow, and grease, factory production does not represent total production because considerable quantities of these products are produced on farms and by local butchers, wholesale trade establishments, and small renderers not included in the establishments canvassed.

The data for consumption include only the consumption in factories and do not, therefore, represent total consumption in all instances. Considerable quantities of some fats and oils are consumed outside of factories, e.g., in homes, restaurants, hotels, and bakeries, and by packagers, painters, building contractors, and machine shops. Through 1958, consumption data shown here relate to primary products only; beginning January 1959, under new reporting procedures, they are in terms of basic oils moving into specified end products and include undisclosed amounts of further processed oils.

Stocks, except for crude coconut oil (shown separately through 1958) and marine mammal oils, include quantities held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, regardless of ownership, including quantities held for the Government. Stocks in the possession of household consumers and stocks held in private storage by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers are not included. In some instances, stocks may include some imports not withdrawn from bonded warehouses. Beginning January 1959, stocks of oils are in terms of basic oils (crude and once-refined) and end products only. If a further processed oil has not been converted into a specified end product, it is included among the stocks of the oil from which it originated.

For security reasons, stocks data for June, July, and August 1950 for five strategic oils (castor oil No. 1, castor oil No. 3, crude palm oil, crude coconut oil, and marine mammal oil) were not published. Beginning with September 1950, stocks of these oils (only coconut and marine mammal oil shown here) have been published on a commercial stocks basis, i.e., excluding amounts for stockpiles of strategic oils. Beginning April 1960, coconut oil stocks include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.

Since July 1949, producers and consumers of relatively small quantities of fats and oils have been required to file annual reports only. The omission of these small companies does not affect the monthly totals by more than 1 percent in most cases; the monthly figures are adjusted to an estimated 100 percent based on records of

operations during the preceding year. The number of small companies reporting on an annual basis has increased from 1,000 in 1949 to approximately 2,000 in 1967.

Figures appearing in this volume and in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are for selected individual products; data for additional products are included in the current monthly and annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Data have been collected monthly since July 1942; prior thereto, they were on a quarterly basis. Annual figures shown beginning with the 1965 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are end-of-year data, or totals for the year; beginning with the 1947 edition they are monthly averages unless otherwise indicated in the notes to the figures. Annual figures in earlier volumes are quarterly averages.

Annual data prior to 1947 and (with exceptions mentioned below) monthly or quarterly data for 1932-66 (for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease, 1953-66; corn oil and soybean cake and meal, 1956-66; soybean oil 1938-66) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that the data for soybean cake and meal in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS are shown in millions of pounds. Monthly or quarterly data for 1932-52 for edible tallow and inedible tallow and grease and for 1932-37 for soybean oil are available upon request; monthly or quarterly data for 1938-55 for corn oil and for 1949-55 for soybean cake and meal will be found in annual reports of the Bureau of the Census. Monthly consumption data for 1957 and 1958 comparable with the annual data shown here for fish and marine mammal oils, cottonseed oil, linseed oil, and soybean oil (omitted in the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS because of changes in reporting procedures) are available upon request. Revisions: Cottonseed cake and meal (thousands of short tons)—production (October-December 1956), 346.8; 328.6; 275.1; stocks (October and November 1956), 171.0; 186.7; cottonseed oil (millions of pounds), crude production (October-December 1956), 242.0; 230.2; 193.1.

² Edible tallow production and stocks for all years include refined grades; the consumption figures exclude quantities used in refining except in 1949-54, when such quantities are included.

³ Effective January 1949, data are included for 45 plants producing inedible tallow and 23 plants producing greases that did not previously report. January 1949 operations at these plants are as follows (thousands of pounds): Tallow—production, 3,290; stocks, 3,804; greases—production, 953; stocks, 1,949. Prior to 1949, data include certain quantities of refined tallow (in collection of the data, no distinction was made between "rendered" and "refined"). Beginning January 1958, data include refined quantities (formerly excluded); amounts used in refining are excluded from the data for consumption.

As indicated by information obtained in the 1963 Census of Manufactures, monthly production data for 1963 was understated. This resulted chiefly from omission of plants from the monthly fats and oils surveys. Reports have been obtained from these plants and the data for 1964 reflect the production level measured in the 1963 Census of Manufactures. Beginning 1965, an estimate is included in the monthly figures to account for the small producers who do not report.

⁴ See also note 1 for this page. The fish oil series, except as stated below, include the following products: Cod and codliver oil; other liver oil; menhaden, sardine (pilchard), herring, and miscellaneous fish oils (except liver); and marine mammal oil. For the period 1952-56 (there was no reported production of marine mammal oil, and since 1955, consumption data for cod and cod-liver oils and other liver oils have not been available. Also since 1955, the stock figures for cod and cod-liver oils and other liver oils represent quantities held by producing firms only, and the figures for all fish-oil series may include some refined oils (some refined oils also included prior to 1949).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1931-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that in the 1957 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS data were shown in thousands of pounds.

⁶ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

- ⁷ Data for 1949-54 include quantities consumed in refining.
- ⁸ See note 3 for this page regarding increased coverage beginning with data for 1949.
- ⁹ Data for sperm oil are excluded for the period June-August 1950. Beginning September 1950, this oil has been reported on a commercial stocks basis; the figures, therefore, do not include data for stockpiles of strategic oil.
- ¹⁰ Data are for commercial stocks only; they are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 5th paragraph of note 1 for this page.
- ¹¹ See 1st paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability beginning 1958.
- ¹² Data beginning January 1959 include hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process" and, except for inedible tallow and grease, are not comparable with earlier data. (For inedible tallow and grease, the 1958 figures have been put on a comparable basis insofar as possible.)
- ¹³ No comparable consumption data are available for earlier periods because of changes in reporting procedures beginning January 1959.
- ¹⁴ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process."
- ¹⁵ Data include amounts no longer required for the strategic stockpile.
- ¹⁶ Beginning January 1962, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; consumption for feed is based on renderers' shipments instead of feed mill reports as formerly.
- ¹⁷ Monthly data withheld to avoid disclosure of the operations of individual companies; however, annual totals include data for these months.
- ¹⁸ Annual data not available.

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- ¹ See note 1 for p. 144.
- ² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.
- Monthly data for 1961-66 appear in the 1969, 1967, and 1965 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for prior periods may be obtained from Bureau of the Census reports.
- ³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1948 represent the tank car price per pound at New York of prime, summer, yellow, bleachable cottonseed oil. For the period 1949-July 1959 the price is for refined, edible, drums, l.c.l., f.o.b. New York; for the period August 1959-May 1964, the price is quoted on a carlot basis rather than l.c.l. Beginning June 1964, the data represent the tank car price per pound. Beginning July 1970, data represent cottonseed oil, refined, salad oil, in jumbo tanks (150,000 lbs.), spot price, f.o.b. New York, Friday price, pound. Through 1951 the data are quotation averages for 1 day each week. Beginning with 1952 the prices are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).
- Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
- ⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; based on price from the Oil, Paint, and Drug Reporter. Through 1951 the prices shown are averages of the market price (low) for Saturdays for raw linseed oil, carlots, drums, f.o.b. New York; beginning January 1952, the prices are for linseed oil, raw, tank car, producer to first

buyer, f.o.b. Minneapolis, Friday price (in the week containing the 15th), lb.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1934-64 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Data for October-December 1948 comparable with the series beginning January 1949 are: \$0.289; \$.275; \$.252. See note 3 for this page regarding change affecting comparability of the data.

⁶ Data for January 1952-May 1956 for cottonseed oil, and for May 1953-June 1954 for cottonseed cake and meal, include amounts owned by the Commodity Credit Corporation.

⁷ Not comparable with earlier data, which represent quotations at New York (see note 4 for this page). New York prices for January-May 1952 are as follows: \$0.210; \$.195; \$.186; \$.176; \$.178.

⁸ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁹ Comparable consumption data for earlier periods are not available because of changes in reporting procedures beginning 1959.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See also 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for p. 144.

¹¹ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note for column heading. The 1959 price is average of 5 months, August-December.

¹² Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods. The specifications have changes from "in returnable drums, carlots," to "tank cars." Average for the year based on June-December prices.

¹³ Averages for 11 months; no quotations for October 1965 nor for November 1967.

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- ¹ See note 1 for p. 144.
- ² See note 2 for p. 145.
- ³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Through July 1959, the series covers soybean oil, refined, edible, returnable drums, less than carlot, f.o.b. New York. Beginning August 1959, the prices are quoted on a carlot basis.
- Data through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; beginning 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).
- Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).
- ⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. Figures represent each year's total crop; the 1970 figure is preliminary. Crop estimates for 1929-46 are shown in the 1959 and 1969 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.
- ⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Data represent stocks of leaf tobacco in the United States and Puerto Rico (on a farm-sales-weight basis) reported as owned by all leaf tobacco dealers, manufacturers, quasi-manufacturers, growers' cooperative associations, warehousemen, brokers, holders, and owners (except the original growers of tobacco, and manufacturers who according to the returns of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue manufactured less than 35,000 pounds of tobacco, less than 185,000 cigars, or less than 750,000 cigarettes during the first three quarters of the preceding calendar year). All Government loan stocks are included as dealer holdings. Growers are not required to report their stocks under the law. Data are on an ownership basis, i.e., they include stocks actually owned by those enumerated above. Data by type of tobacco

are available from reports of the Tobacco Division, Consumer and Marketing Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

All data on domestic stemmed tobacco have been converted to an unstemmed basis and the unstemmed is further converted to a farm-sales weight by allowing for normal shrinkage and losses of dirt, sand, and moisture in handling. Each type of tobacco has a different yield; the conversion factors used in these computations are shown in the quarterly Tobacco Stocks Report, issued by the Tobacco Division of the Department of Agriculture. Foreign data are converted to an unstemmed basis, and since the weight at time of entry is analogous to the farm-sales weight of domestic types, they can be combined directly with the data for domestic types on a farm-sales-weight basis. Data are reported as of the first of April, July, October, and January, and have been moved back to the last day of the preceding month for presentation in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

End-of-year data prior to 1947 and end-of-quarter data for 1938-66 (except for minor revisions for March 1949-June 1952; March 1956-September 1956; and March 1960-September 1962, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data for leaf tobacco represent total exports or imports of unmanufactured tobacco, including stems, trimmings, and scrap. Exports include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program. Imports represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except for revisions given below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions (leaf tobacco, in thousands of pounds; cigarettes, in thousands): Leaf tobacco exports—1931–April, 46,829; August, 23,107; September, 44,958; October, 49,155; 1939–January, 28,013; 1946–March, 52,219; December, 60,164; leaf tobacco imports—1931–March, 10,417; cigarette exports—1930–November, 251,514; December, 338,916; 1931–March, 338,308; November, 219,328; 1932–January, 190,833.

⁷ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Tax-exempt withdrawals include withdrawals of small cigarettes (those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) for the following purposes: Export, use of the United States (including sea stores), personal consumption, and beginning July 1961, for experimental purposes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for July 1943 through December 1966 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). No data by months are available prior to July 1943. Data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and differ slightly in some cases from the sum of the monthly figures, which are from current reports and are not revised.

⁸ Source: U.S. Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service. Data represent taxable withdrawals from domestic factories and are based on the number of stamps used by manufacturers. Small cigarettes (i.e., those weighing not more than 3 pounds per thousand) represent over 99 percent of the total production of cigarettes; large cigars (i.e., those weighing more than 3 pounds per thousand) have accounted for 94 to 99 percent of the total production of cigars during the period covered here.

Data shown here through 1958 represent revised annual totals and, in some cases, differ slightly from the sum of the monthly figures which are from current reports and are not revised.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-66 for cigarettes and 1951-66 for cigars appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1951 for cigars are available upon request (data shown in the 1953 and earlier issues of BUSINESS STATISTICS are estimates compiled on the basis of stamps sold by collectors' offices).

⁹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the inclusion of hydrogenated fats and other fats and oils "in process." See 3d and 4th paragraphs of note 1 for p. 144.

¹¹ Data beginning August 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods (see note 3 for this page). The 1959 price is an average for 5 months, August-December.

¹² Beginning June 1964, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; the specifications have changed from "in returnable drums, carlots" to "tank cars." The 1964 average is for 7 months, June-December.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In addition to the two items shown separately, total exports of hides and skins include sheep and lamb skins, alligator, antelope, deer, doe, elk, fish, gazelle, goat, hog, kangaroo, kid, lizard, reptile, and wallaby and seal (except fur) skins; ass, buffalo, caribou, colt, donkey, horse, moose, mule, peccary, pony, shark, and walrus hides; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for calf and kip skins and cattle hides are in thousands of pieces prior to 1952; thereafter, in thousands of skins or hides. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Includes data for types not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

In addition to the two items shown separately, total imports of hides and skins include cattle, buffalo, India water buffalo, horse, colt, ass, and mule, and carpincho hides; calf and kip, hair sheep and cabretta, kangaroo and wallaby, deer, buck or doe, reptile, seal (except fur), fish and shark, carpincho, and wild pig and hog skins; and hides and skins not elsewhere specified. Data for the two types shown separately are given here in pieces so that they will be of more value for use with the other leather series. They were shown in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS in pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1954-66 for the total value and 1938-66 for sheep and lamb skins and goat and kid skins (except minor revisions for 1946 and 1950) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The series on calfskin prices is for packer, heavy, 9½-15 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Hide prices are for steer, heavy, native, over 53 pounds, f.o.b. shipping point. Through 1951 the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, they are quotation averages for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th of the month).

Monthly data for 1949-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: Tanners' Council of America, Inc. Data are for the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii). They are based on reports received from practically the entire industry and are adjusted to an industry basis. Data for production of sheep and lamb leather include, for all years, the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and exclude the grain leather (skivers).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Beginning 1952, data are for hides or skins; prior thereto, for number of pieces.

⁷ Annual total including revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ Annual data for 1953 are based on 11 months (January and March-December); no quotation for February.

⁹ Beginning 1954, data are for cattle hide and side kip; prior thereto, cattle hide only.

¹⁰ Beginning September 1963, data reflect minor changes in coverage to conform with "Tariff Schedules of the United States."

¹¹ Beginning 1964, data exclude items presently reported in pounds instead of pieces.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The data represent exports of all leather, except sole and rough (lining leather included beginning 1958 only), and are a summation of the two series formerly shown separately for "glove and garment leather," and "upper and lining leather." The total covers sheep and lamb glove and garment leather; pig and hog leather; and antelope, ass, bovine, buckskin, buffalo, cabretta, calf, capeskin, caribou, cattle, colt, cordovan, deerskin, dik-dik, doeskin, elk, gazelle, goat, horsehide, kid, kip, mule, ranchhide, reindeer, and zebra leather. Also covered are cattle and kip side upper leather (grain and splits); calf and whole kip (grain and other) upper leather; goat and kid upper leather; sheep and lamb upper and lining leather; cattle and kip side patent upper leather; and other upper leather (including lining and patent) not elsewhere specified. The data prior to 1958 do not include lining leather; such exports amounted to 1,700,000 square feet in 1956 and 2,443,000 square feet in 1957.

Monthly data for 1955 and July 1956-December 1966 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (the "glove and garment leather" should be added to the "upper and lining leather" to arrive at the total export figure).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data for sole leather are based on prices for cattlehide, light bends, under 8 iron, vegetable tan, tannery run; those for upper leather on prices for calf, chrome tan, full grain, black, men's weight, B and C grades.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1947-66 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are compiled from reports of manufacturers and, are estimates representing the operations of all known manufacturers of shoes and slippers using conventional shoe machinery. Beginning with 1962, the figures have been adjusted upward to the level of production indicated by the 1963 Census of Manufactures, representing the total known output of over-the-foot footwear.

Beginning with 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detailed classification of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. These changes affect the comparability of earlier data with those beginning 1965. However, the totals shown are directly comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Effective January 1965, data reflect adoption of revised export schedule and cover exports of new boots, shoes, and other footwear (including men's, youths' and boys', women's, misses', children's, infants', house slippers, including moccasins for housewear, and footwear, n.e.c., including athletic footwear); beginning July 1950, exports of military-type shoes, etc., are excluded.

Beginning 1947, data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program; such shipments amounted to 73,400 pairs of boots and shoes in that year. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for the 1913-37 period appear in the 1940

and 1938 volumes and in the January 1938 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data are based on prices covering specifications as follows: Men's and boys' class—oxfords, dress, elk or side upper, Goodyear welt; women's class—(1) oxfords, elk side upper, Goodyear welt; (2) pumps, low-medium quality.

Through 1951, the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (beginning January 1967, the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for 1952-66, the Tuesday of the week containing the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-58 are available upon request.

⁶ Beginning 1950, data exclude military-type shoes, etc.

⁷ The 1956 annual total includes adjustments for January-June not available by months.

⁸ Beginning 1958, data include lining leather (see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page).

⁹ Beginning 1965, substantial changes were introduced into the detail classification of shoes and slippers by kind of footwear as a result of recommendations of the Interagency Shoe Committee and the Shoe Manufacturers Industry Advisory Committee. Data prior to 1965, by types of shoes and slippers, are not comparable to current breakdown.

¹⁰ Beginning 1965 data reflect adoption of revised export schedule.

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¹ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimated industry totals (including Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961 and January 1963, respectively) based on monthly reports from regional associations. The figures relate essentially to the operations of sawmills and planing mills (general); they include rough, dressed (surfaced), and worked lumber (i.e., lumber that, in addition to being dressed, has been matched, shiplapped, or patterned). Data for separately operated flooring mills are not included (see p. 151 for hardwood flooring data).

Production and shipments data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years shown here through 1968 except for 1948-51 and 1955-56. The Census Bureau made no annual survey in 1948; for the years 1949-51 and 1955-56 the data for the eastern regions are adjusted to Census figures, but for some of the western regions and for total softwood and total lumber production no adjustment was made. Figures for 1969 and 1970 are subject to revision when Census data for those years become available.

Coverage of mill reports varies widely from region to region and, for the country as a whole, has declined from around 75 percent of estimated total lumber production in 1935 to an average of 55 percent in recent years; coverage of reports on stocks is less inclusive than for production and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949, 1951-53, and 1955-58 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly production and shipments for 1950 and stocks for 1948-50 are available upon request. Revised monthly data for production and shipments for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Most of the monthly data in the 1951 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS have been revised in varying degrees. These revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-48 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Exports of sawmill products include all types of hardwood and softwood lumber (rough-sawn, dressed, and worked or patterned) and flooring; hardwood small-dimension stock; railroad cross ties; and mine ties in recent years. The figures for 1947 also include exports of box shooks; such exports averaged 1,244,000 board feet monthly in 1948. The exclusion of box shooks beginning 1948 reflects adjustment to the 1949 revision of the export schedule. Data for laths and shingles are excluded. Figures include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

Imports of sawmill products are imports for consumption.

The data include softwood and hardwood sawed lumber and timber (boards, planks, deals, flooring, siding, and other forms, rough, planed or dressed, or otherwise processed but not further manufactured than planed and tongued and grooved), as well as sawed railroad ties, dowels, (through August 1963), box shooks and packing boxes (through 1953).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Minor revisions in the 1946 monthly data for both exports and imports and in the 1950 monthly data for imports are available upon request.

³ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data are estimates representing total softwood operations for the Douglas fir region and are based on data compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the West Coast Lumbermen's Association) from monthly reports received from mills covering, in recent years, approximately 63 percent of total output. Coverage of reports for stocks and unfilled orders is less inclusive than for production and shipments. Although Douglas fir predominates, output of the region also includes West Coast hemlock, Western red cedar, and Sitka spruce.

For all years through 1968, except as noted below, production, shipments, and new orders data were adjusted to trends indicated by annual production figures reported by the Bureau of the Census. No such adjustments were made in 1948-51. In 1948 the Census Bureau made no production survey, while for 1949-51 and 1970 the Association estimated total industry operations on the basis of mill reports to the regional association.

Beginning January 1954, the region (designated as West Coast woods in the Supplements prior to the 1951 edition) comprises the portions of the States of Washington and Oregon west of the Cascades including the pine production of Jackson and Josephine counties of Oregon which, for earlier years, is included in data for the Western Pine region. This modification does not seriously affect comparability of the data.

Shipments include both domestic and export shipments. Data for stocks apply to gross mill stocks; changes from month to month are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-53 and 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1954 appear on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1929-46 are published in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁴ Beginning 1948, figures exclude exports of box shooks; such exports were included in data for 1947. See 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page.

⁵ Includes data for Alaska beginning January 1961.

⁶ Includes data for Hawaii beginning January 1963.

⁷ Beginning September 1963, data exclude dowels, formerly included.

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¹ See note 3 for p. 149.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953

and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Exports of Douglas fir (including "Oregon pine") sawmill products include rough-sawn, dressed, and in recent years, treated lumber. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data beginning 1949 also include flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as sawed timber treated with preservative (exports of treated products in 1949 and 1950 amounted to 1,945,000 and 1,040,000 board feet, respectively) and, beginning 1952, exports of treated boards, planks, etc. This series does not cover logs or unsawn and hewn timber, nor laths, shingles, and other manufactured wood products.

Figures for "sawn timber" cover lumber 5 inches and over in least dimension, also lumber worked or patterned; those for "boards, planks, etc." are for lumber less than 5 inches in least dimension.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1939-64, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Because of changes in the export schedule, separate monthly data for January-June 1956 for "sawn timber" and "boards, planks, etc." are not available; the 1956 monthly averages, however, are computed from reported totals for the entire year.

Monthly figures for 1948 for total sawmill products shown in the 1951 SUPPLEMENT are incorrect for several months; correct totals may be obtained by adding the published data for sawed timber to those for boards, etc. Scattered revisions for 1946-47 will be found in note 2 for p. 152 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The monthly average for 1931 for total sawmill products shown in the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS should read 65,354.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The prices shown are for the following specifications: (1) Douglas fir lumber, dimension, construction, 2" x 4", random length, dried, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), mixed dimension, carlot, f.o.b. mill, rail shipment; and (2) Douglas fir flooring, C and better, 1" x 4", random length, flat or mixed grain, plain end, dried, mixed carlot, f.o.b., rail shipment.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

The 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS contains monthly averages back to 1939 for prices of Douglas fir lumber and flooring. Since there are several breaks in the continuity of the series, the data are not repeated here.

⁴ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total national output of Southern yellow pine compiled by the Southern Pine Association from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-sixth of total output; coverage of reports on stocks and unfilled orders is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1968 except for 1948; in that year the Census Bureau made no annual survey. Figures for 1969 and 1970 are subject to revision when data from the Census annual survey become available.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stock figures are estimated gross stocks at mills and concentration yards; monthly stock changes are computed from the difference between total production and shipments. Changes in unfilled orders are similarly computed from difference between total orders and shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (except for stocks) for 1949-53 and 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1954 (except for stocks) are shown on p. 24 of the November 1957 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; those for stocks for 1951-60 appear on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY. Revised monthly data for 1949-50 for stocks and 1948 monthly data for new orders, production, and shipments are available upon request (1948 monthly data for unfilled orders and stocks are correct as published in the 1951 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS). Monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-47 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁵ Beginning 1949, data include exports of flooring and other worked or patterned wood products as well as treated or otherwise preserved timber; see note 2 for this page.

⁶ Beginning 1952, data include exports of treated or otherwise preserved boards, planks, etc.; see note 2 for this page.

⁷ Average for 9 months, April-December.

⁸ Beginning April 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; 1961 average is based on April-December data.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Export data comprise rough-sawn and dressed lumber and timber (both untreated and treated with preservative), as well as flooring and other worked or patterned wood products. In conformance with revisions in the export schedule, data for flooring, etc., are included beginning with 1949 only, and data for treated boards, planks, etc., beginning with 1952. Hewn or unsawn wood and wood manufactures, such as laths or shingles, are not included. The following species of pine are covered: Southern yellow, Georgia, loblolly, long leaf, Nicaraguan yellow, pitch, short leaf, and slash.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Scattered revisions for 1946-48 will be found on p. 285 of the 1961 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (in note 2 for p. 153).

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Indexes are based on prices for Southern pine boards and flooring of the following specifications: (1) Boards, No. 2, 1" x 6", random length, S4S (surfaced on 4 sides), dried, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill; (2) flooring, B and better, 1" x 4", standard length or 12' to 14', flat grain, plain end, dried, bundled, short leaf, carlots, trucklots, or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Through 1951 the indexes are based on prices for 1 day each week; thereafter, on prices for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 are available upon request.

³ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total softwood production in the Western pine region compiled by the Western Wood Products Association (formerly by the Western Pine Association) from monthly reports of mills representing in recent years about one-third of total output of softwoods; coverage of reports on unfilled orders and stocks is somewhat less. Production, shipments, and new orders data are adjusted to conform with annual production figures published by the Bureau of the Census for all years through 1966 except for 1947-51, inclusive, and 1955. The Census Bureau made no annual survey for 1948, while for 1947, 1949-51, and 1955 the figures are based on regional association estimates and do not agree with Census data. Figures for 1969 and 1970 are subject to revision when data from Census become available.

Shipments include domestic and export shipments. Stocks represent estimated gross stocks at mills; month-to-month changes are computed from differences between production and shipments adjusted to reported inventory figures.

Data comprise all softwood production in the Western pine region defined as follows: Washington and Oregon east of the Cascades; pine production only in Jackson and Josephine counties in Oregon through 1953 (see note 3 for p. 149); California (except in the 12 northwestern coastal counties); Arizona; Colorado; Idaho; Montana; Nevada; New Mexico; South Dakota; Utah; and Wyoming. The softwood species included and their approximate percentages of total output in the Western pine region in 1963 are as follows: Ponderosa pine, 40 percent; sugar pine, 4 percent; Idaho white pine, 5 percent; larch and Douglas fir, 26 percent; white fir, 17 percent; Englemann spruce, Western red, and incense cedar, 3 percent; mixed wood, 2 percent.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1945-66, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data have been revised and are available upon request as follows: Production,

1947, 1948, 1954; shipments, 1947, 1948, 1950, and 1954; stocks, 1948-50 (revised monthly data for 1951-60 are on p. 28 of the January 1964 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS).

Revised monthly (or quarterly) data for 1929-44 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, from information furnished by the Western Pine Association. Prices quoted through 1958 are for 1,000 board feet of Western pine lumber, Ponderosa, boards, No. 3 common, 1" x 8", random length, surfaced on 2 or 4 sides, carlots or mixed cars, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning January 1959, data are for the following specifications: Ponderosa, boards, No. 3, 1" x 12" random length (6' and over), S4S, dry, carlots or mixed cars, manufacturer to trade, f.o.b. mill.

The prices represent quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: National Forest Products Association (data compiled for NFPA by MacKay-Shields Economics, Inc.). Data for all years are estimates of total industry output compiled by the National Oak Flooring Manufacturers Association from monthly reports by mills representing in recent years about three-fourths of total industry output.

"Oak flooring" usually includes a small portion (totaling approximately 5 percent) of maple, beech, birch, and pecan.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-48 appear in the August 1950 Statistical Supplement issue of the Lumber Industry Report (prepared by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Industry and Commerce).

⁶ March price not available; monthly average is for 11 months.

⁷ Data beginning January 1959 are not comparable with those for earlier periods. See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for exports and imports of steel mill products are as compiled by the American Iron and Steel Institute from Census reports, and incorporate adjustment to reflect uniform coverage of products insofar as possible. Imports statistics, effective with September 1963, reflect reclassification of commodities with the adoption of the U.S. Tariff Schedules; exports statistics, effective 1965, are summarized according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, edition). Therefore, imports beginning September 1963 and exports beginning January 1965 are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods.

Steel mill products include semifinished products, structural shapes, plates, rail and track accessories, concrete reinforcing bars, bar shapes under 3", hot rolled and cold finished bars, tool steel, pipe and tubing, wire and wire products, black plate, tin plate, and sheets and strip. Exports of secondary tin plate (specifically provided for in the export schedule beginning 1952) are included in steel mill exports. Pig iron imports cover pig and cast iron, sponge iron, and ferrous scale. Scrap imports and exports include tin plate scrap. Data for both exports and imports exclude iron ore (shown separately on p. 153), advanced (or fabricated) steel manufactures, iron products (other than pig), and ferro-alloys.

Exports cover shipments of domestic merchandise; imports are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for exports and imports of steel mill products (1957-66), scrap (1938-66), and pig iron (1961-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that scrap imports as shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1961 edition omit tin plate scrap. Monthly data for steel mill products exports and imports

(1954-56) and pig iron exports and imports (1953-60) are available upon request.

² Includes heavy melting grades and scrap in bundles; tin plate and terneplate scrap; iron or steel borings, shovelings, and turnings; rerolling material of iron or steel, iron scrap; and other steel scrap. Data beginning 1951 have been adjusted to exclude exports of tinplated circles, strip, cobbles, etc.; these items (amounting to 14,600 tons in 1951) are included in scrap exports for earlier years and in steel mill products beginning 1965.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951); Bureau of Mines (prior to 1951). The estimated industry totals from 1951 forward are derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Consumption figures and yearend stocks for 1947-50 were compiled by the Bureau of Mines based on reports from a smaller sample of consumers. Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the monthly data.

Production of scrap is from recirculating (home, plant, or recycled scrap), obsolete (molds, stools, machinery, and buildings—excluding rerolling rails), and other (including slag) scrap. Receipts of purchased scrap from dealers and all others are net after deducting scrap shipped, transferred, or otherwise disposed of during the period.

Complete iron and steel scrap stocks are not available; producers (railroads and manufacturers) are not canvassed. The original monthly reports also show production, receipts, etc., of ferrous scrap by manufacturer, by State and, scrap consumption by grade.

Annual data prior to 1947 for consumption and stocks and monthly data for 1953-66 (consumption and stocks, 1941-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for production and receipts (1951-52) are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The composite scrap price represents the weighted average of consumers' buying prices (including brokerage), delivered at the following markets: Pittsburgh district, Chicago, Philadelphia, Birmingham, and beginning 1959, San Francisco. Prices at San Francisco were substituted for prices at Los Angeles, which had been included in the five-city composite through 1958; therefore, the prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with data for 1958. Revised weights were introduced in January 1961 and again in January 1962; the prices for these years are not directly comparable with each other or with quotations for prior years. The composite price is not available prior to January 1958.

Beginning 1958, the price of scrap at Pittsburgh represents consumers' buying price (including brokerage), delivered, Pittsburgh district; through 1957, price of scrap (dealer or industrial origin), broker to consumer, f.o.b. Pittsburgh basing point.

Beginning January 1967, the monthly prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls; for the period 1952-66, on quotations around the 15th of the month. Prior to 1952, they are averages of quotations for one day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the price at Pittsburgh (1941-66), and for the composite price (1958-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The August 1960 composite price should read \$32.20 per long ton. Monthly data for 1935-40 for the scrap price at Pittsburgh are available upon request.

⁵ Beginning 1958, prices are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁶ Prices for 1959-60 are not strictly comparable with average for 1958. Scrap price at San Francisco was substituted for price at Los Angeles (included in composite through 1958). See note 7 below.

⁷ Beginning 1961 and 1962, the composite reflects introduction of new weights; see 1st paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁸ See 1st paragraph of note 1 for this page regarding change in schedule used to summarize commodities.

⁹ Less than 500 tons.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly data are industry totals based on reports from a sample canvass of mines in the United States; they include estimates for a number of very small mines. Annual figures are derived from actual reports from all known mines and are believed to represent 100 percent of the industry. The yearend figures for stocks at mines for 1964-70 exclude byproduct materials which are included in the yearend figures for other years and in end-of-month figures. Ore stocks as of December 31, 1964, comparable with earlier periods, totaled 10,752,000 long tons.

The data refer to usable ore, i.e., direct-shipping ore (shipped directly from mines to consumers without any treatment for removal of waste constituents), concentrates (produced by washing, gravity, or other standard methods), and agglomerates produced at mines (by pelletizing, briquetting, or other methods of agglomerating). Agglomerate produced at consuming plants is excluded.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of iron ore include manganiferous iron ore, containing not over 10 percent by weight of manganese, and dross or residuum from burnt pyrites. The figures represent imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as an explanation of sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for November and December 1950 are 729,000 and 429,000 long tons.

³ Source: American Iron Ore Association and American Iron and Steel Institute. The data cover ores originating in the United States, Canada, and other foreign countries. Iron ore is defined as including all iron ore, iron ore concentrates and iron ore agglomerates produced at or near mine locations.

For the period 1951-56, consumption covers iron ore consumed directly in the blast furnaces, steel furnaces, and sintering plants located at iron or steel plant. Beginning 1957, consumption figures also include small quantities of ore sold to nonreporting companies and ore used for other purposes. Consumption figures exclude comparatively small tonnages of ore consumed by the cement and paint industries and other miscellaneous users. (Shipments of iron ore, compiled by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, also shown on this page, include shipments to these users as well as ore consumed in ferroalloy furnaces.) In this volume figures for the years 1958-63 have been revised for total stocks and stocks at furnace yards as of December 31.

Monthly data for 1957-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data prior to 1957 are not available.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data cover exports of all grades of iron ore and concentrates and include for scattered years small quantities of reexports of foreign ore; not included are exports of unroasted iron pyrites. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for earlier years may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent general imports except for the period 1947-53, for which they are imports for consumption. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. The data (reported in manganese content) cover imports of manganese (unwrought and unalloyed), manganese ore, including ferruginous, and manganiferous iron ore (containing more than 10 percent of manganese), and the following manganese alloys: Ferromanganese, ferrosilicon manganese, and manganese metal. Effective September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United

States Annotated and may not be strictly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data prior to 1955 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census. Manganese imports as shown in the 1957 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are imports for consumption and exclude manganese alloys imports that are included in the present series.

⁶ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. According to the Institute, its coverage of total blast-furnace production was almost 100 percent prior to 1945; thereafter, 100 percent. The data cover blast-furnace production of pig iron and include silvery pig iron beginning 1955. Prior to 1955 the data exclude production of silvery pig iron, which averaged less than 200,000 tons per year in 1955-58. Production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces has been excluded from the data, as shown, beginning with the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data (including production of ferroalloys in blast furnaces) for 1938-56 are in the 1957 and earlier volumes. (See the note in the 1957 edition for revised monthly data for 1945-50.)

⁷ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of Mines prior to 1951). Beginning 1951, the data represent estimated industry totals derived from a combined survey covering iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Earlier data are estimated industry totals based on reports from consumers accounting for over 90 percent of the industry total.

Monthly data for 1941-66 will be found in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁸ Beginning September 1963, data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures.

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¹ Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of pig iron. Currently, the composite is computed from prices for 10 tons of pig iron as follows: 1 ton each of basic, Neville Island; Bessemer, Neville Island; malleable, Swedeland; malleable, Sharpsville; No. 2 foundry at Buffalo, at Chicago, at Cleveland, and at Pittsburgh; and 2 tons of No. 2 foundry at Birmingham. Over the years, substitutions have been made for various markets included in the weighting.

Prices for the periods 1947, 1948-52, and 1953-70 are not directly comparable. Effective July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from basing point to f.o.b. producing point. Over and above the omission of all delivered prices, allowances for freight changes should also be made when comparing data for various years. For example, an arbitrary figure of \$1.58 should be added to the composite beginning 1953—this allowance (for freight increases) gradually spread to \$5.628 with the February 1958 freight rise.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data (1929-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for February and October 1950 are \$46.85 and \$49.87.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Basic pig iron prices are manufacturer to user, f.o.b. valley furnace producing points. The foundry pig iron prices relate to No. 2, Northern, manufacturer to user, f.o.b. Neville Island area producing points. Effective July 1948, quotations for both series were changed from basing point prices to f.o.b. producing point. Beginning 1952, the prices shown are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, on quotations for 1 day each week. Beginning 1961, the foundry prices are for Monday instead of Tuesday as formerly. Beginning June 1963, the basic pig iron prices are for Wednesday; for the period January 1961–May 1963, Monday prices.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-66 for basic (furnace) pig iron and 1941-66 for foundry pig iron are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; Bureau of the Census, prior to 1951).

All data are estimated industry totals. The monthly estimates beginning 1951 are derived from a combined sample survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers. Data for 1950 and 1953 are from annual reports for those years from all known foundries. Data are not included for foundries operated by Government establishments, such as navy yards, arsenals, prisons, etc.

Gray iron castings refer to all iron castings (except malleable), including semisteel alloy iron and white iron castings, as well as cast iron pipe, etc. Tonnages represent the weight of rough castings before machining. Total shipments include castings consumed at the same location and those shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those for sale.

The original reports show figures for cast-iron soil pipe and fittings, pressure pipe and fittings, and miscellaneous castings including chilled-iron railroad car wheels, and molds for heavy steel ingots. Annual reports for 1944-46, 1950, 1953, and 1955-69 also include State data on iron and steel castings and steel ingots.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1943-46 and 1949-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951). The data represent virtually the entire industry.

Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those shipped for sale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 (except 1947-48) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised end-of-June 1963 unfilled orders totaled 77,000 tons. Revised 1947-48 data are available upon request. Total shipments (monthly, 1929-40) are in volumes mentioned and on p. 20, April 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁵ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Through 1966, the data are from companies that account for virtually the entire output of ingots and all steel for castings produced by ingot makers. Beginning 1967, the term raw steel production has been substituted for ingots and steel for castings. Raw steel is defined as steel in the first solid state after melting, suitable for further processing or sale; raw steel covers ingots, steel castings, and strand or pressure-cast blooms, billets, slabs, or other product forms. Direct comparability of the raw steel series and the ingot series will gradually diminish as a larger proportion of raw steel output is in the form of semifinished steel such as billets, blooms, and slabs.

The monthly index of production is based on the daily average production in 1967 and is not weighted by grades of steel. Since the index is adjusted for the varying number of days in each month and the tonnage is for calendar months, the increase or decrease from month-to-month in the index may not coincide with the month-to-month change in the tonnage.

Monthly data for tonnage of steel for 1947-66 are shown in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For the index of production, monthly data for 1966 are as follows (1967=100): 97.9; 105.0; 111.8; 110.6; 112.8; 109.1; 99.9; 102.7; 107.9; 106.5; 104.1; 96.6. Monthly indexes for earlier years were shown in BUSINESS STATISTICS on different reference bases.

⁶ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (compiled jointly beginning 1951; by Bureau of the Census prior to 1951). The data represent industry totals. Effective 1951, estimates are based on a combined sample survey of iron and steel foundries and steel ingot producers.

Total shipments include castings produced and consumed at the same location in the production of finished products, and castings shipped for use by the reporting company or an affiliate, subsidiary, or parent company, as well as those shipped for sale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 (except for unfilled orders) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA-

STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised monthly shipments data for 1947-48 are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1959 for unfilled orders are available from the original Census reports.

⁷ Average for 6 months, July-December; beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation is f.o.b. producing point.

⁸ Prices beginning 1953 are not strictly comparable with earlier data; see note 1 for this page.

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¹ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. Data are compiled from reports of companies representing nearly 100 percent of the total production of the industry beginning 1953, and over 95 percent for earlier years. Beginning 1970, estimates are included for a small number of companies which report raw steel production but not shipments to the Institute; these companies shipped an estimated 1.8 million tons of steel mill products in 1969 and in 1970. The industry includes only those processors that are also primary producers of steel. Net shipments (i.e., after deducting shipments between reporting companies for conversion, further processing, or resale) cover all grades of steel (carbon, alloy, stainless, and heat-resisting). Items covered by product class are described below.

"Semifinished products"—ingots and steel castings, blooms, slabs, billets, tube rounds, sheet bars, skelp, and wire rods. "Rails and accessories"—all rails, tie plates, rolled and forged wheels, axles, joint bars, and track spikes. "Pipe and tubing"—standard and line pipe, oil country goods, mechanical, pressure, and structural pipe and tubing. "Wire and wire products"—drawn wire, wire nails and staples, barbed and twisted wire, woven wire fence, bale ties, and baling wire. "Tin mill products"—electrolytic and hot dipped tinplate, tin free steel, black plate and other products. "Sheets and strip"—hot and cold rolled sheets, electrical, galvanized and all other metallic coated sheets and strip, and hot and cold rolled strip.

Annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly data.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for total shipments only appear in the appendix to this volume. Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data by products for 1950-52 are available upon request.

² Includes shipments of tool steel not shown separately.

³ Includes shipments of sheets and strip (electrical, hot dipped and electrolytic galvanized, and other metallic coated) and hot and cold rolled strip, not shown separately.

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¹ Source: American Iron and Steel Institute. See note 1, p. 155, regarding steel products shipments by product, for description of industry and product coverage.

Data for total shipments are on p. 155. Preliminary monthly estimates are shown currently in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until final quarterly shipments are available.

The market classifications selected from those shown in the original reports include the following products: Contractors' products—air conditioning and ventilating equipment, builders' hardware, culverts and concrete pipe, plumbing and central heating equipment, architectural products, roofing and siding, etc.; machinery, industrial equipment, and tools—tractors, construction, metal working, materials handling, and other special industrial equipment, bearings, and hand tools. The "other" group includes steel shipped for electrical machinery and equipment; appliances and other domestic and commercial products (such as furniture, professional and institutional equipment); agricultural machinery and products; oil and gas drilling; mining, quarrying and lumbering; ordnance and other military; aircraft; shipbuilding and marine equipment; as well as steel for further processing into mill shapes, steel products, or for resale.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1963-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); year 1944 for service centers should read 8,008,000 tons.

Quarterly data prior to 1963 are available from the American Iron and Steel Institute report, Form AIS-16, Shipments of Steel Products by Market Classifications.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data represent industry totals for the specified holders of steel mill shapes and forms and are derived from three separate surveys.

For steel consumers, data are expanded to represent total operations for manufacturers based on reports received from companies that accounted for over 50 percent of the total quantity of steel mill shapes and forms consumed in manufacturing as reported in the 1958 Census of Manufactures. The data include fabricating establishments of steel producing companies, but exclude fabricating performed at producing mills.

For steel service centers (warehouses), data are in terms of tonnage equivalent derived from the dollar value of inventories held by merchant wholesalers of iron, steel, and products; the value figures are obtained from the Census monthly Wholesale Trade Report and are adjusted to reflect only steel mill shapes.

Data on steel held by producing mills have been expanded to represent inventories of all steel producers and are based on reports from companies that account for over 90 percent of total steel output.

Not included in the data shown are steel inventories held in such important nonmanufacturing activities as construction, mining, etc. No adjustments are made for seasonal variation.

Monthly data for November 1961-December 1966 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); no earlier monthly data are available.

³ Source: American Metal Market. Data represent the average price of finished steel products (carbon steel only) based on daily prices of 10 pounds of steel products weighted according to tonnage importance. Prices in the Pittsburgh area, which are mostly the same as at principal midwestern steel centers, are used for weighting.

The series beginning 1964 reflects an extensive shift of products, weights, and methods used in compiling the composite; therefore, prices beginning 1964 are not comparable with the earlier data (average for 1964, comparable with earlier data, \$0.0715 per pound). Introduced January 1, 1966, the composite represents all carbon finished steel products (as reported by the American Iron and Steel Institute), except rails and wire products. The following items (previously excluded) are now covered: Hot rolled sheets, galvanized sheets, cold rolled strip, reinforcing bars, and cold finished bars. Also, electrolytic tin plate has been substituted for hot dipped, and all steel pipe is included (previously, only butt weld pipe was covered). The composite is weighted as follows: Three-fourths of a pound each of shapes, galvanized sheets, and tin plate (1/4 lb. electrolytic); 1 pound each of hot rolled bars, plates, and pipe; 1/8 pound each of cold finished bars and cold rolled strip; 1/2 pound of reinforcing bars; 1 1/2 pounds of hot rolled sheets; 2 1/4 pounds of cold rolled sheets; and 1/4 pound of hot rolled strip. To cover charges for extras, an arbitrary 25 percent is added to the weighted average price; freight charges are not included. The data were recomputed back to 1964.

Beginning July 1948, the basis of quotation was changed from the basing point system to quotations at the mills of leading producers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (as described above) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Beginning 1964, revised composite price is not comparable with earlier data; see note 3 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Monthly production data of primary aluminum are based on reports from all producers; final yearly totals are derived from an annual industry canvass.

Beginning 1960, estimates of aluminum recovered from scrap represent the total industry and are based on annual surveys by the Bureau of Mines plus data supplied by the Aluminum Smelters Research Institute (operations of members of the Institute represent from 75 to 85 percent of the secondary aluminum smelter industry). For the years 1956-59, the figures are from the combined Bureau of Mines annual surveys and the ASRI member data, but no estimates are included for nonreporting scrap consumers; data prior to 1956

were as reported directly to the Bureau of Mines. Secondary production refers to calculated recoverable aluminum content of aluminum-base scrap consumed and covers new and old scrap and sweated pig (purchased for own use).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for primary production, 1941-66, and for secondary production, 1961-66, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for primary production (1945-46) have been revised and are available upon request. Secondary production monthly data for 1953-60 are on a different coverage basis in the 1963 and earlier BUSINESS STATISTICS volumes.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

For imports, data beginning 1949 are general imports (i.e., imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond); those for 1947-48 are imports for consumption. Total 1949 imports for consumption comparable with data shown through 1948 are as follows (short tons): Metals and alloys, crude, 77,300; plates, etc., 7,900. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports of metal and alloys (crude) refer to unwrought metal other than alloys, unwrought alloys of aluminum, and hollow cast extrusion ingots. Figures for sheets, plates, etc., also include wrought bars, strip, rods, angles, shapes, and sections; not included are imports of aluminum wire and waste and scrap. Exports of aluminum and aluminum alloys cover extrusion ingot and billet and unwrought (billet, blooms, ingot, pellets, pig, shot, slabs, etc.). Effective September 1963, imports are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated (through August 1963 according to the Census Import Schedule A); therefore, data beginning September 1963 are not directly comparable with earlier imports. Effective 1965, exports are tabulated according to the revised Schedule B (January 1, 1965 edition) and are not comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 for imports and 1957-66 for exports are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly imports for 1950-52 are available upon request (revision for December 1955 imports of metal and alloys, etc., 10,200 tons). Monthly figures for imports prior to 1950 and for exports prior to 1957 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

³ Source: American Metal Market. Prices are arithmetical averages based on official daily quotations (New York) of leading domestic producers. For the years 1947-57, prices refer to 99% + pig aluminum; for 1958-59, to 99.5% minimum pig; and beginning 1960, to primary unalloyed ingot, 99.5% minimum, base price, 50-pound units, f.o.b. customer's plant or point where buyer takes custody in the United States, no transportation allowances.

Effective August 1960, primary aluminum, previously listed as "pig," is sold as "ingot" at the same price level applying to the former pig aluminum. Improved techniques in production enable the industry to step up purity of the primary aluminum to a guaranteed 99.5%. As the primary product (previously called processed pig) reached the former ingot classification, the term ingot was substituted for pig. Therefore, the ingot prices beginning 1960 are comparable with the pig prices quoted for earlier years.

Monthly data for 1957-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). In the 1959 and 1957 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS, monthly data for 1953-58 are shown for the 30-pound, 99% + virgin aluminum ingot; comparable monthly data for 1915-52 are available upon request.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Domestic Commerce.

Data are tabulated from a survey of aluminum producers and importers whose operations represent substantially complete coverage of the industry. Data for net shipments of ingot (both primary and secondary) include shipments by importers and represent shipments to consuming industries, i.e., to foundries for producing castings, to steel plants and others for destructive uses, as well as shipments for export. Ingot shipped for further processing into mill products are not included.

Total mill products comprise—in addition to sheet and plate—foil; rod, bar, wire and cable; extruded products; powder and paste; forgings, etc.

Beginning 1954 data for mill products (compiled jointly by Census and BDC) differ from those shown through 1953. Differences between

the two series are due to differences in the types of establishments canvassed, the types of products covered, and the methods of deriving net shipments. Totals for 1953 comparable with data beginning 1954 are as follows: Total mill products, 2,228,200,000 pounds; sheet and plate, 1,298,300,000 pounds.

Effective with the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS, figures beginning 1954 for sheet and plate exclude shipments of aluminum foil; in 1954 foil shipments totaled 153,300,000 pounds.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1952-66 for total mill products and ingot are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section—1952 monthly data appear on p. 294 of the 1957 edition). Monthly data for total mill products (1946-66) and for sheet and plate, excluding foil (1959-66), and including foil (1942-58), are shown in the above-mentioned volumes; monthly data for 1942-45 for total mill products and 1954-58 for sheet and plate, excluding foil, are available upon request. No data prior to 1967 for inventories are available.

⁵ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data relate to total industry shipments of aluminum and aluminum-base alloy castings and cover all types including sand, permanent mold, die, and others.

For a description of the various sampling procedures and canvasses (used for selected years as bases for the total industry estimates), see the corresponding notes in the 1967 and 1961 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. See also note 10 for this page.

Data beginning 1966 are derived from a revised probability sample (based on the 1962 complete canvas of nonferrous castings producers) and are not comparable with earlier data. For example, December 1965 shipments as calculated on the new basis would total 137.6 mil. lbs., instead of 125.4 mil. lbs. as calculated by the former method.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1942-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised figures for 1962 are in the 1967 edition note. Monthly figures for 1947-48 (published in the 1951 and 1949 editions) are not adjusted for under coverage as described in the corresponding note in the 1953 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Mine production data are in terms of recoverable metal from mines in the United States (including Alaska). The monthly figures are estimates reflecting 100-percent coverage and are adjusted to final annual totals of mine production.

Primary refinery production figures represent the total refined copper produced at primary plants from primary material of both domestic and foreign origin.

Production of secondary copper (produced by both primary and secondary plants) includes electrolytic, casting grade, and copper billets but excludes black copper and electrotype plates and copper castings and copper recovered by primary plants in forms other than refinery shapes (such as powder, etc.).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 for all series (1941-66 for mine production) are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ Less than 50 tons.

⁸ Data beginning 1949 are general imports; earlier figures refer to imports for consumption. See note 2 for this page.

⁹ Not comparable with earlier data; see 4th and 5th paragraphs of note 4 for this page.

¹⁰ For the period 1958-61 shipments are not strictly comparable with data through 1957 or beginning 1962. Data for 1958 were revised to cover the expanded survey of producers introduced in 1959; the 1957 figures are believed to be understated by about 8 percent. Data for 1962-64 reflect adjusted levels as determined from the complete coverage survey of all nonferrous castings establishments made for the year 1962.

¹¹ Beginning 1960, data are estimated to represent full coverage of the industry; earlier figures are as reported to the Bureau of Mines (1960 total comparable with data for 1959 and earlier years, 327,900 short tons).

¹² Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in classification schedules.

¹³Not comparable with earlier data; see 3d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Exports relate to domestic exports (gross metal weight, i.e., including other alloying constituents) and cover refined copper, including remelted (in cathodes, billets, ingots, wirebars, etc.), copper waste and scrap (unalloyed, such as clippings and wire scrap), and copper-base alloy waste and scrap. Effective with 1965, exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule of commodity classifications and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

General imports (imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond) relate to the copper content of copper in all forms—refined, ores, black, blister, and anode copper, other metal-bearing materials, and waste and scrap. Not included are materials imported duty-free under bond for processing and exportation. Beginning September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not comparable with earlier imports. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce. The data, representing the total industry, are based on a monthly survey of copper mills (brass mills), copper wire mills, and secondary smelters (conducted by U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines), on a quarterly survey of brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper (conducted by BDC), plus additional information on stocks obtained from the Copper Institute.

Total stocks of refined copper include both own and toll refined copper (wherever located) held by refiners and fabricators but exclude copper held in Government stockpile. Stocks of refined copper do not include copper in process of fabrication, which would be difficult to estimate because of the mixture of other metals in alloys and of scrap materials with primary materials. Figures for fabricators' stocks and consumption cover copper mills (brass mills), copper wire rod mills, brass and bronze ingot makers (secondary smelters), brass and bronze foundries, copper-base powder mills, and miscellaneous users of refined copper. Beginning 1960, inventories include consignment and in-transit stocks, as well as Commodity Exchange and other nonindustry stocks.

Annual totals for consumption and end-of-quarter inventories for 1966-69 reflect adjustment of foundries operations to new benchmarks.

Monthly data for 1953-66 (except for revised end-of-quarter stocks for 1966) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions: End-of-quarter stocks, 1966 (thousands of tons), 1st—total, 207; fabricators, 134; 2d—212 and 153; 3d—254 and 195; 4th—240 and 174; end of March 1953—123 and 88. Quarterly data for consumption (1947-52) and for stocks (1952) are available upon request.

³ Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Beginning February 1970, the Metals Week price reflects a major change in method of calculation as follows: The domestic price is a weighted average based on the current estimated United States mine production rates and known selling prices of major domestic producers (imported copper is not included in the calculation). The equation used to calculate the average is changed whenever there is a change in a company's known production rate or selling price. The monthly averages are weighted averages of the daily quotations. (Metals Week also publishes an f.o.b. refinery price which, for the period January 1970-April 1971, is calculated as 0.5 cents per pound less than the delivered price, and beginning May 1971 as 0.625 cents per pound less than the delivered price).

Through January 1970, the prices were calculated as averages of domestic sales for flat-priced producer copper in the form of wire bars. Domestic sales (referring to the market in which the copper was sold and not the origin of the metal) included foreign-produced copper sold at a flat price in the U.S. market. For the period, May 1969-January 1970, the monthly averages were calculated by weighting the daily weighted

price by the total daily tonnage sold; prices prior to May 1969 are arithmetic averages of daily weighted prices.

In the trade, copper prices are quoted on a delivered basis by producers, i.e., delivered to consumer's plant. The averages published by Metals Week prior to May 1968 were not prices at refineries. The average shipment cost was deducted from the delivered price. Metals Week began publishing delivered prices monthly beginning May 1968 (and annual averages back to 1960); for continuity, prices for January-August 1967 and for April 1968 have been restated in this volume to a delivered basis using 0.4 cents as the differential. Annual averages prior to 1960 have been restated using 0.4 cents per pound for 1957-59 (and 0.3 cents prior to 1957) as the average shipment cost. Prices were suspended from September 1967 through March 1968 because of work stoppages.

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (refinery basis) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce (beginning 3d quarter 1951). Earlier data (from various sources) were adjusted by BDC for comparability with the current series. The data represent the entire copper-base mill and foundry fabricating industries.

Shipments are reported in terms of metal weight, except copper wire mill products, which are in copper content weight. The original reports also show separately for brass mill products, shipments of sheet and strip; rod, bar, and wire; and tube and pipe (for both copper-base alloy and unalloyed copper); for copper wire mill products, data are shown separately for bare wire and insulated wire; and for copper-base powder mill products (not represented on p. 158), separate shipments are available for granular and flake.

Quarterly data for 1953-66 (except foundry products for 1966) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); quarterly data for 1943-52 are available upon request. Revised 1966 foundry products shipments are as follows (millions of pounds): First quarter, 239; second quarter, 244; third quarter, 213; fourth quarter, 214.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, for all series except as stated below. Mine production data represent actual mine output (in terms of recoverable metal) from domestic mines, including those in Alaska. Monthly reports for mine production are on an estimated 100-percent-coverage basis and are adjusted after the year-end to final annual figures. Monthly data for all other series are estimated totals based on reports from primary producers; from most of the known secondary smelters and others using scrap; and from consumers of lead. Annual totals are derived from the sum of the monthly data and from reports from additional companies that report on an annual basis only. All data, except stocks of scrap, are in terms of lead content. Beginning 1964, data reflect sales of government stockpile surplus lead to commercial users and for government use.

Production recovered from lead-, tin-, and copper-base scrap (both primary and secondary smelters) includes lead recovered by smelters that treat ore and some scrap, as well as by smelters that treat only scrap and drosses.

Consumption represents total consumption of primary and secondary lead as metal, in chemicals, or in alloys. The original reports show monthly consumption of lead in metal products, pigments, chemicals, etc., by type of product.

Producers' stocks (compiled by the American Bureau of Metal Statistics) effective with the yearend data for 1953, comprise lead in raw material and in base bullion at smelters, in transit, at refineries, and in process. Yearend figures prior to 1953 represent stocks of lead produced in the United States and held by producers.

Primary refiners' stocks refer to inventories at plants and do not include material in process or in transit.

Consumers' and secondary smelters' stocks of lead in refinery shapes and lead in copper-base scrap are shown in the original reports by type of material held. Data beginning 1951 reflect the inclusion of reports from additional respondents; see also note 6 for p. 159. Beginning 1956, consumers' stocks also include secondary smelters' stocks of refinery shapes not included for earlier periods. At the end of January 1956, stocks at secondary smelters' plants amounted to approximately 12,000 short tons. Figures shown in italics for the period end-of-September 1968 through December 1970 reflect an error in reporting by one large consumer. For this period, stocks were erroneously increased approximately 2,500 tons per month. For the monthly series,

the corrected end-of-December 1970 consumers', etc., stocks is 117,700 tons; the figures shown for end-of-year stocks have been adjusted.

Stocks of purchased lead-base scrap held by remelters, smelters, refiners, and other consumers are shown in terms of gross weight.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 (mine production, 1941-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note that monthly figures for secondary production through 1956 exclude estimates for non-reporting smelters and lead recovered from copper-base scrap. Monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. For foreign trade definitions as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Imports of lead comprise the lead content of all lead-bearing ores, lead bullion, and other unwrought lead (alloyed and unalloyed) plus the lead content of alloys of bismuth. Not included are imports of lead waste and scrap. Effective with data for September 1963, the imports are summarized according to the commodity classifications of the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data. Figures for secondary lead recovery shown in the adjacent column, include production from imported scrap.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1948-52 are available upon request. Earlier monthly figures may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁷ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 1 regarding change in commodity classifications.

⁸ Average for 8 months, January-August.

⁹ Average for 9 months, April-December.

¹⁰ Figures for 1970 include reexports of foreign refined copper, including remelted.

¹¹ Average for 11 months, February-December.

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¹ See note 5 for p. 158.

² Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, entitled Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). The data represent arithmetic averages of daily prices of common grade lead. Prices are based on weighted averages of sales (reported by producers and their agencies) of domestically refined metal sold to domestic consumers. The prices are at New York, on sales for both prompt and future deliveries.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109. Imports for consumption comprise the tin content of tin ore and black oxide of tin, and unwrought tin, other than alloys of tin. Effective September 1963, import statistics are summarized according to the U.S. Tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Exports, including reexports of metallic tin, cover unwrought and wrought tin and tin alloys in basic shapes and forms. Beginning with data for 1965, exports are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule and are not directly comparable with exports prior to 1965.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for imports of ore (1938-66), imports of metal (1929-66), and exports (1951-66), are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for exports (1951-52) and revised data for ore imports (1947) are in the note in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier monthly data for exports may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly consumption and secondary production data are as reported by companies accounting for over 90 percent of primary tin and over 80 percent of secondary tin consumption. The annual totals include adjustments not distributed to the monthly series.

Tin recovered from scrap processed in the United States comprises tin recovered in all forms—alloys, solder, type metal, babbitt, etc., as well as recovered metal (secondary pig tin and remelt tin), which is shown separately. Domestic mine production of tin is virtually nil.

Industrial stocks held by private smelters, fabricators, and distributors exclude data for tin in process, tin afloat to the United States, and for data through 1950, secondary pig tin. Beginning 1951, small stocks of secondary pig tin are also covered. The data reflect national stockpile surplus tin sales to industry or for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-66 (1958-66 for secondary production) and for 1942-50 (as compiled by the U.S. Department of Commerce and the Civilian Production Administration) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: American Metal Market. Data represent averages of daily prices of Straits tin, Grade A, 99.8% or higher, for prompt delivery in New York. From 1947 to 1952, data reflect the wartime ceiling price and subsequent national control of tin sales; see the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS for more detail covering this period.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Consumers' stocks of lead at the end of 1950, as shown here, are adjusted for comparability with later years. Stocks at the end of 1950 based on reports from fewer reporters (and comparable with earlier data) totaled 125,200 shorts tons.

⁷ For the period September 1963-April 1964 tin ore imports were expressed in terms of gross weight in the original Census reports; for other periods, in terms of tin content. The 1967 Minerals Yearbook (U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines) shows tin ore imports for consumption (tin content basis): 1963, 1,650; 1964, 5,190 long tons.

⁸ Total for 11 months; data not available for July 1966.

⁹ Italicized data reflect reporting error; see 6th paragraph of note 5 for p. 158.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent actual mine production of recoverable zinc (including that made into zinc pigments and salts) in the United States (including Alaska). Monthly data are on an estimated 100 percent coverage basis and are adjusted after the yearend to final annual figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For foreign trade definitions, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports cover the dutiable zinc content of all zinc-bearing ores and unwrought, unalloyed zinc in basic shapes and forms. General imports refer to imports for immediate consumption plus material entering the country under bond. Effective September 1963, the data are summarized according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States Annotated and are not directly comparable with earlier data.

Exports refer to unalloyed, unwrought zinc cast in slabs, blocks, or pigs. Beginning with 1965, export statistics are according to the January 1, 1965 export schedule and are not directly comparable with earlier figures.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1945-52 are available upon request. Monthly data prior to 1945 may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, and Zinc Institute, Inc. Monthly data are estimated industry totals; annual data are based on Bureau of Mines annual surveys, which include operations of small companies not reporting monthly.

Consumption of zinc ores and scrap refers to consumption for other than slab zinc and remelt spelter by chemical plants, foundries, and other manufacturers in the processing of chemicals, zinc dust, and alloys.

Primary smelter production of slab zinc (from domestic and foreign ores) is calculated for the monthly series as the difference between total secondary redistilled production (as compiled by Bureau of Mines) and total smelter production (as reported monthly by the Zinc Institute); the Bureau of Mines compiles primary smelter production on a yearly basis only. Production of secondary redistilled zinc (by primary and secondary smelters) excludes zinc recovered by remelting purchased scrap.

Consumption of slab zinc by fabricators (shown separately by industry use according to grade and products in the original reports) includes small quantities of remelt zinc.

Consumers' stocks represent slab zinc at plants and exclude metal in transit, and small quantities of remelt spelter through 1961. Monthly figures for producers' stocks are compiled by the Zinc Institute and represent stocks of slab zinc at smelters as reported by all producers that are members of the Institute. Producers' stocks located elsewhere, as of December 31, 1967-70, are as follows (thousands of short tons): 19.6; 15.5; 12.1; 28.9. Producers' stocks shown as of December 31 for the years 1947-69 are from the Bureau of Mines annual surveys and refer to zinc held at primary and secondary zinc reduction plants.

Data beginning August 1964 reflect national stockpile surplus zinc commercial sales and sales for government use.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 (for consumption of ores and scrap, 1956-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for all series (except consumption of ores and scrap) for 1944-52, and for consumption and consumers' stocks for 1942-52, are available upon request. Monthly figures for ZI producers' stocks, 1929-52, are in the 1955 and earlier volumes.

⁴ Source: Metals Week (prior to 1967, entitled Engineering and Mining Journal, Metal and Mineral Markets). Data represent average prices of all flat-priced zinc metal sales made in the U.S. market by domestic producers and smelters (metal of foreign origin is excluded). Through 1970, all sales are reduced to a Prime Western, East St. Louis basis, i.e., premiums on the higher grades are removed for similarity in calculating. (Beginning with quotations for 1971, the East St. Louis base price was discontinued. Averages beginning January 1971, as shown in the February 1971 and subsequent issues of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, are on a delivered basis; the December 1970 average on a delivered basis, comparable with later prices, is 15.5 cents per pound.) The daily sales are weighted by tonnage. The monthly price is a mean average of the weighted daily prices.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Beginning 1957, consumption figures include ores used directly in galvanizing.

⁶ Not directly comparable with earlier data; see note 2 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

⁷ Less than 50 tons.

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¹ Source: The Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers—as published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except for the period 1947-53 when estimates were compiled by the Bureau of the Census).

Annual data for all years through 1969 are from the Bureau's annual survey of heating and cooking equipment and cover all known producers of the specified types. Monthly shipments of cast-iron radiators and convectors from the Institute represent substantially complete industry coverage and comprise baseboards, convector- and tubular-type radiators. Monthly shipments of the nonferrous types (available beginning 1963) cover baseboards, commercial finned-tube radiators, and convector-radiators shipped by firms representing from

80 to 85 percent of total shipments of radiators and baseboards and from 90 to 95 percent of nonferrous convectors.

In compiling the monthly data, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for the number of working days in the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for the cast-iron types, 1932-66 (except for September 1942-December 1945) and for the nonferrous types, 1963-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual shipments for 1955-69 are from the Bureau's annual survey of heating and cooking equipment and represent complete coverage of the industry. The monthly data (collected on a sample basis from large manufacturers whose shipments represent over 75 percent of total shipments) are estimated industry totals but they differ substantially from the reported annual figures because of varying survey methods used. Prior to 1955, the reported figures represent all known producers.

These statistics relate to oil burners and oil-burner units designed for use in conjunction with the following types of equipment: Central heating plants for homes, apartments, office buildings, churches, theaters, and similar buildings; industrial-process equipment; and equipment for generation of steam for power. The figures do not include burners used in ranges, stoves, water heaters, space heaters, and similar appliances.

Data cover oil burners sold separately, furnace-burner units, and boiler-burner units, and refer only to devices produced by manufacturers of oil burners; units produced by firms that purchase oil burners for installation in furnaces, boilers, and water heaters of their own manufacture are excluded. Also excluded are shipments of commercial and industrial furnace-burner units. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1933-66 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and the Gas Appliance Manufacturers' Association. The Association's monthly figures (as published by the Bureau of the Census beginning 1956) are as reported by manufacturers whose shipments account for 80 to 95 percent of total industry shipments. Prior to 1956, the data are estimated industry totals or, are from all known producers.

Gas ranges refer to free-standing types (standard-size and apartment-size), and combination ranges (including those with conversion burners and bungalow ranges) and, beginning 1958, built-in or stack-on oven-broiler units and high oven ranges. Shipments of built-in oven-broiler units totaled 90,000 units in 1955; 160,000 in 1956; 190,000 in 1957; and 232,000 in 1958; these data exclude shipments of top burner sections (designed for use with these built-in ovens). Monthly estimates of the cooking tops are shown here in terms of four-burner-equivalent units. According to the Census annual report, Heating and Cooking Equipment, M34N-13, annual shipments of surface cooking tops (one or more burners) totaled 167,400 top units in 1967, 200,800 in 1968, and 190,800 in 1969. Figures beginning 1961 include shipments of nonstandard gas ranges of the wall-hung and slide-in or drop-in types; in 1969 and 1968 such shipments totaled 393,300 and 353,100 units. In compiling the monthly data, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1945-66 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For the period 1947-May 1953, monthly reports were received from all known manufacturers. Beginning June 1953, the data are estimated industry totals.

In addition to gas stoves, shown separately, total shipments include figures for coal and wood (except as noted below) and kerosene, gasoline, and fuel oil heating stoves. Beginning 1955, the figures exclude shipments of wood heating stoves of the sheet-metal airtight type (see note 7 for this page). Annual totals for 1955-69 include certain types (such as laundry stoves) not covered in the monthly survey. Annual figures beginning 1965 reflect reclassification of certain mobile home heating equipment (previously included in heating stoves) to warm air furnaces, when pipes and ducts are included. In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1945-66 (except 1962) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); note total shipments for August 1966 should read 177,600 units and revised monthly data for 1954 are in the corresponding note of the 1959 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Data for September 1943-December 1944 and the revised months of 1962 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are estimated industry totals. Annual totals beginning 1955 represent complete coverage derived from the Bureau's annual survey of heating and cooking equipment. Prior to 1955, data are from all known producers, or were compiled from reports of manufacturers whose shipments accounted for almost the entire production of warm-air furnaces.

In addition to gas furnaces, shown separately, total shipments include figures for oil and solid-fuel types. The data cover forced-air and gravity air-flow furnaces made of cast-iron and of steel. Beginning with 1965, selected mobile home heating equipment has been reclassified as a warm air furnace when pipes and ducts are included.

In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1944-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised shipments for 1962 are in the 1967 volume (see note).

⁶ Sources: Gas Appliance Manufacturers' Association (as published, beginning June 1953, by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census); for the period prior to June 1953, estimates (representing industry totals) were originally compiled by Census. The Association's figures are from reports of manufacturers that account for about 95 percent of total shipments of gas water heaters (the data are not inflated to represent total industry shipments). Annual totals for past years (as published by Census in the annual report Heating and Cooking Equipment, M34N) are as follows: 1955, 2,633,800; 1956, 2,711,700; 1957, 2,711,800; 1958, 2,910,600; 1959, 3,122,800; 1960, 2,799,700; 1961, 2,722,100; 1962, 3,005,800; 1963, 3,060,400; 1964, 3,184,000; 1965, 2,904,900; 1966, 2,788,600; 1967, 2,871,800; 1968, 2,977,300; 1969, 2,742,800. These figures cover direct-fired gas water heaters, comprising underfired storage and side-arm types.

In compiling the monthly figures, no allowances are made for usual seasonal changes or for number of working days.

Monthly data for 1952-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ Beginning 1955, figures exclude shipments of wood heating stoves of the sheet-metal airtight type; in 1955 shipments of this type totaled 350,000 units.

⁸ Beginning 1958, data include shipments of built-in gas-fired ranges not included in earlier figures; see 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

⁹ Total for 11 months.

¹⁰ From annual survey of all known manufacturers (published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census); the monthly figures are not revised.

¹¹ Excludes shipments of unvented kerosene and fuel-oil stoves; monthly shipments of these products in recent years have ranged from 6,000 to 16,000 units.

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¹ Source: Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association. Data represent net (total, less cancellations) new orders received for new equipment from, or sales to, the foundry trades only. The indexes are based on reports of members estimated to account for a major part of the total dollar sales of the foundry equipment industry. The principal products are molding machines, sand-cutting machines, sand-blast machines, material handling and processing equipment, tumbling barrels, sand-mixing machines, cupolas, ladles, core-making machines, etc.

Data reflect changes in the reporting panel and the use of 1967 monthly average shipments as the comparison base. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

Data shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are on a different reference base.

² Source: Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc. Data represent domestic new orders (less cancellations) for industrial heating equipment (laboratory and production type fuel fired and electric processing furnaces and ovens, and heat exchangers, factory built and field erected), industrial combustion equipment (burners and burner systems, valves, mixers, blowers, pumps, etc.), atmosphere generating equipment, replacement parts, etc.; for the heat treatment and processing of metals and materials. The figures are according to reports of member companies of the Association. The combined new orders for these products, as reported by member companies, account for about 75 percent of those for the entire industry. Cancellations reported for a current quarter may occasionally include cancellations for an earlier period.

Orders for furnaces only are shown separately; effective with data for 1971 (as shown in the June 1971 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS), figures for fuel fired and for electric processing heating equipment also cover orders for ovens.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1967 (for total orders, 1961-66; electric furnaces, 1936-66; fuel-fired furnaces, 1946-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total new orders for 1958-60 are available upon request.

³ Source: The Material Handling Institute, Inc. The index is based on the dollar volume of new orders for industrial material handling equipment as reported by manufacturers to eight cooperating trade associations. These associations in turn supply the reported figures of their member companies to an accounting firm, where the data are consolidated and converted to an index basis. According to the Institute, the reported data represent about 81 percent of the business activity in that portion of the material handling industry represented by the eight associations. New orders are not covered for certain segments of the industry, e.g., intra- and inter-plant containers of all types, dockboards and ramps, pallets, and many types of user-specified components and/or accessory products, etc.

The following associations cooperate in furnishing the basic data for the index: Caster and Floor Truck Manufacturers Association, Conveyor Equipment Manufacturers Association, Crane Manufacturers Association of America, Inc., Hoist Manufacturers Institute, The Industrial Truck Association, MHI Hand Lift Truck and Portable Elevator Manufacturers, Monorail Manufacturers Association, Rack Manufacturers Institute.

No comparable seasonally adjusted monthly indexes are available prior to 1968. Indexes shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover products of six cooperating associations.

⁴ Source: The Industrial Truck Association. Data for electric trucks, as reported by Association members, reflect from 75 to 85 percent of the industry prior to 1950 and thereafter, over 90 percent. For all types of trucks and tractors, the reported data beginning 1955 generally represent industry totals for the specified types of tractors.

Data are for electric trucks (operator riding), hand trucks (motorized), and trucks (including rider-types) and tractors with internal combustion engines. Included are platform types (fixed, low lift, high lift), cantilever types (fork, ram, crane), and straddle carriers, as well as some special models. The figures do not include farm or construction tractors with lifting attachments. Since manufacturers of these types are not members of the ITA, shifts in production by these firms to industrial type tractors are not reflected in the figures shown here. (See p. 163 for wheel-type and other tractors used in the construction industry.)

Annual figures prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 for electric rider-type trucks and monthly data for 1955-66 for hand trucks and tractors are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: National Machine Tool Builders' Association. The data represent total industry volume based on reports from members and nonmembers of the Association. The reported data account for approximately 80 percent of the total industry.

Machine tools of the metal cutting and metal forming types (see p. 163), are defined as power driven, complete metal-working machines, not portable by hand, used for progressively removing metal in the form of chips or for the forming of metal, such as presses and forging machines.

Monthly data for 1947-66 for total new orders and total shipments of metal cutting tools appear in the appendix to this volume. Monthly figures for 1956-66 for all series (except forming tools backlog for 1963) appear in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS (1965-66) and in the March 1968 issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, p. 35 (1956-64). Revisions for forming tools end-of-month backlog for 1963, January-December, are as follows (millions of dollars): 109.7; 116.6; 110.0; 112.3; 104.9; 99.0; 99.6; 109.4; 120.0; 141.8; 144.1; 153.4. For metal cutting tools, annual data prior to 1947 for total shipments only and monthly data (1953-55) for other cutting tool series (except backlog) are in the 1957 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data (1945-52) are available upon request. No data prior to 1956 are available for the forming tools.

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¹ See note 5 for p. 162.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The data are summarized from three surveys of active producers of complete tractors. The monthly Tractors, Except Garden Tractors (M35S) report covers tracklaying, wheel type, and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders; the quarterly Construction Machinery (MQ-35D) report provides shipments of off-highway wheel tractors and wheel-tractor shovel loaders; the annual reports incorporate, for some series, revisions or additions not previously reported and are on a calendar-year basis. (Some producers in the monthly survey report additions or changes on a fiscal-year basis.) Therefore the quarterly data generally will not add to the annual totals.

Wheel- and tracklaying-tractor shovel loaders are specially designed units, factory-equipped, with shovel loader type mechanism. Standard tractors shipped with a shovel loader as a front-end attachment (mounted or shipped separately) are excluded from the shovel loader types and are included in the tracklaying or wheel class. The wheel-type tractors through 1952 include shipments (or sales) of contractors' off-highway wheel tractors. (For 1952 these tractors totaled 4,000 units valued at \$59,800,000.) After 1952, the shipments are reported separately under tractors used in construction. Prior to 1957, tractor shovel loaders shipped as integral units were not reported separately and are included here in either the tracklaying or wheel-type class. For shovel loaders, data beginning 1967 reflect additional equipment not previously included (shipments of this type totaled \$15.7 million in 1967).

The original reports also show, by horsepower rating, the number of tractors shipped for domestic and export use, and the value of parts and attachments shipped.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1953-66 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); annual totals beginning 1922 (except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934) are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The quarterly estimates of total shipments of selected classes of farm machines and equipment (except tractors) are based on quarterly reports from manufacturers producing significant amounts of the classes of products itemized below. Currently, the reporting companies account for over 90 percent of the estimated shipments shown for each quarter. The data cover the value of complete units and attachments but exclude the value of parts. The classes of products covered are as follows: Plows and listers; harrows, rollers, pulverizers, and stalk cutters; planting, seeding, and fertilizing machinery; cultivators and weeder; sprayers and dusters; harvesting machinery; haying machinery; machines for preparing crops for market or for use; farm wagons, trucks, and other farm transportation equipment; milking machines and equipment (excluded for the period 1963-67); and farm elevators and blowers (included through 1955; see note 5 for this page).

Figures obtained from annual surveys of farm machines and equipment are not comparable with the quarterly estimates because the two surveys differ in the following respects. First, the annual survey represents virtually complete coverage of all manufacturers of farm machines and equipment and comprises shipments of complete units,

attachments, and parts, whereas the quarterly survey (based on a sample of manufacturers) does not cover the value of parts. The total value of attachments and parts shipped in recent years is as follows (millions of dollars): 1969, 364; 1968, 361; 1967, 362; 1966, 356. Second, the annual survey also includes the value of additional classes of products not available in the quarterly survey. Third, for various periods (as noted below), the annual survey covers tractors, or certain types of tractors, not included in the quarterly data. Finally, the quarterly estimates refer to calendar quarters, whereas the annual totals are reported by manufacturers on either a calendar- or a fiscal-year basis.

Quarterly data for 1954-66 are shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

Annual reports on farm equipment have been published by the Department since 1920, except for the years 1932, 1933, and 1934. These reports show value of domestic and export shipments for complete units and/or attachments and parts by product group as well as quantity and value of domestic and export shipments by individual items of farm equipment. Total shipments of farm machines and equipment (compiled from annual reports of the Bureau of the Census) are shown below:

Farm Machines and Equipment
(Complete units, attachments, and parts)
Manufacturers' shipments
(Millions of dollars)

Year	Including garden tractors	Year	Excluding tractors	Year	Including tractors for farm use
1962 . . .	1,130.6	1949 . . .	997.8	1947 . . .	1,294.7
1963 . . .	1,261.6	1950 . . .	1,001.8	1948 . . .	1,733.7
1964 . . .	1,391.5	1951 . . .	1,219.0	1949 . . .	1,813.0
1965 . . .	1,553.5	1952 . . .	1,104.1		
		1953 . . .	1,003.3	1950 . . .	1,792.4
1966 . . .	1,866.6			1951 . . .	2,204.5
1967 . . .	1,956.2	1954 . . .	883.3	1952 . . .	1,933.3
1968 . . .	1,880.8	1955 . . .	912.2		
1969 . . .	1,823.3	1956 . . .	853.5		
		1957 . . .	895.8		
		1958 . . .	1,074.6		
				1959 . . .	1,129.6
				1960 . . .	1,000.9
				1961 . . .	1,001.9

⁴ Beginning 1953, shipments of contractors' off-highway wheel-type tractors are shown separately under tractors used in construction instead of with data for nonconstruction wheel-type tractors as formerly.

⁵ Beginning 1956, data exclude shipments of farm elevators and blowers; in 1955 such shipments totaled \$35,600,000.

⁶ Beginning 1957, tractors shipped as integral components of tractor shovel loaders are shown separately instead of with the tracklaying or wheel-type classes as formerly.

⁷ Data for the third quarter of 1967 and the first and fourth quarters of 1970 omit rubber-tired dozers. Shipments of these dozers for 1964-66, respectively, were valued as follows (millions of dollars): 17.5; 23.6; 22.1.

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¹ Source: Battery Council International. The data (compiled for the Council by the Marketing Services Division—Research, Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.) represent estimated industry total civilian shipments by U.S. manufacturers to jobbers, dealers, mail-order houses, and chain stores; shipments for export, military and other government use (such as post offices) are not included. Shipments refer to automotive replacement batteries only for use in automobiles, trucks, tractors, etc., but do not cover batteries used in industrial

trucks and tractors. Beginning 1967, the estimates are benchmarked to the 1967 Census of Manufactures; for 1963-66, to the 1963 Census; for 1954-62, to the 1954 Census; and for 1947-53, to the 1947 Census.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-46 and for 1949-65 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for January-December 1966 are as follows (thousands of units): 2,565; 2,821; 1,974; 1,713; 1,906; 2,036; 2,024; 2,784; 3,031; 3,520; 3,476; 3,201. Monthly data for 1947-48 are shown on p. S-35 of the July 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly data for 1937-40 are available upon request.

² Sources: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce. The annual data are estimated industry totals. For tubes, the quarterly data are as reported by participating companies; for semiconductors and capacitors, monthly or quarterly data are estimated industry totals, and include product imported by U.S. manufacturers for sale under their label. Data for selected types of components have been expanded in this edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS to provide monthly or quarterly series that are available from the EIA. (Also available quarterly from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic Commerce, are detailed quantity and value shipments for eleven categories of components by specific type. This report, "BDC Estimated Shipments of Selected Electronic Components," has a longer time lag in publication.)

The EIA classifies components in four broad groups: Electron tubes, discrete semiconductors, integrated circuits, and passive and electromechanical parts. Discrete semiconductors are individually distinct types, such as transistors, diodes, rectifiers, and others. Integrated circuits (digital and linear monolithic and hybrid) combine two or more components in one package to perform a circuit function. Power, transmitter, and special purpose tubes (quarterly data as reported only; excludes estimates for nonreported sales) cover light emitting and sensing devices (excluding TV picture tubes), forward and backward wave tubes, high vacuum tubes, magnetrons, klystrons, gas and vapor tubes, etc.; excluded are receiving tubes, TV picture tubes, and x-ray tubes. Of the three types of passive components, capacitors, resistors, and inductors, separate figures for capacitors are shown on p. 164. Annual dollar estimates are given below for components not shown on p. 164.

Manufacturers' Sales of Selected Electronic Components
(Millions of dollars)

Year	Electron tubes		Passive components		Electronic & electromechanical parts
	Receiving ¹	TV picture ²	Resistors	Inductors	
1952	259	171	100	215	782
1953	304	235	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1954	276	206	130	175	1,001
1955	358	209	150	165	1,079
1956	374	196	175	160	1,064
1957	384	183	171	185	884
1958	342	164	158	201	834
1959	369	184	194	224	987
1960	332	205	227	204	1,018
1961	311	221	295	231	1,130
1962	302	254	315	230	1,271
1963	297	277	331	218	1,325
1964	272	360	323	208	1,377
1965	282	511	380	250	1,546
1966	301	775	482	292	1,735
1967	210	779	445	315	1,710
1968	196	686	420	295	1,690
1969	284	597	434	281	1,817
1970	255	493	356	272	1,570

N.A. Not available.

¹ Value estimated; data beginning 1963 include imported tubes.

² Beginning 1960, includes estimates of color TV picture tube sales.

The EIA "Electronic Market Data Book," 1971 (\$15.00), provides a comprehensive analysis of the electronic industries (consumer, communications and industrial, government products, and components), with detailed definitions and trends for individual product sales, trade, employment, etc. An industry summary is shown below:

Electronic Products: Factory Sales, 1950-70
(Millions of dollars)

Year	Total ¹	Communications & industrial products ²	Government products ³
1950 . . .	2,705	350	655
1951 . . .	3,313	450	1,193
1952 . . .	5,210	500	3,100
1953 . . .	5,600	600	3,230
1954 . . .	5,620	650	3,100
1955 . . .	6,107	750	3,332
1956 . . .	6,715	950	3,595
1957 . . .	7,845	1,300	4,130
1958 . . .	8,265	1,405	4,725
1959 . . .	9,581	1,676	5,373
1960 . . .	10,677	1,980	6,124
1961 . . .	12,375	2,585	7,190
1962 . . .	14,160	3,025	8,080
1963 . . .	15,645	3,610	8,841
1964 . . .	16,603	4,268	8,775
1965 . . .	18,462	5,222	8,969
1966 . . .	21,340	5,842	10,330
1967 . . .	23,121	6,373	11,720
1968 . . .	24,550	6,693	12,563
1969 . . .	25,747	7,913	12,287
1970 . . .	24,290	7,996	11,687

Sources: EIA Marketing Services Department and U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Bureau of Domestic Commerce.

¹ Includes consumer products (TV and radio sets, phonographs, tape equipment, electronic musical instruments, hearing aids, and other home equipment, etc.) and replacement components not shown separately. Note that the classification of electronic equipment is in terms of intended use. A radio receiver would be counted in the government (i.e., defense) total if intended for military aircraft, in the industrial total if for civil aircraft, or in the consumer products if for a private home.

² Includes the following types of equipment: Computing and data processing, communications, broadcast equipment and navigational aids, industrial control and processing, testing and measuring, nuclear electronic, medical, scientific, and educational equipment.

³ Includes procurement, research, development, test and evaluation, and operations and maintenance for governmental defense, space and civil aviation, etc.

³ Source: National Electrical Manufacturers Association. The components of the index are as follows: A.C. generators, engine and belt-driven, all integral horsepower sizes (excluding water wheel, aircraft, and turbogenerators); integral horsepower motors, polyphase induction, larger than 20, up to and including 200 horsepower (excluding aircraft and hermetic types); integral horsepower d.c. motors and generators (except for aircraft types), 1 to 200 horsepower, 3/4 to 150 kilowatts, inclusive; synchronous motors, integral horsepower (excluding aircraft types); integral horsepower motor-generator sets, d.c. output—3/4 to 170 kilowatts, and a.c. output—3/4 to 150 kilowatts, inclusive (excluding aircraft types); integral horsepower

motors, polyphase induction, 1-20 horsepower, inclusive (excluding aircraft and hermetic types); integral horsepower motors, single phase, 1 horsepower and larger—all types (excluding aircraft and hermetic types). Data for fractional horsepower motors are not included.

The data are compiled from reports of participating companies reporting to the National Electrical Manufacturers Association; the reports do not include all manufacturers of these products but are believed to be fairly representative of the industry. The index is based on value of domestic gross orders received, except for the last two named components, for which value of domestic sales billed is used. The indexes are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for differences in the number of working days in the month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1953-66, based on the years 1947-49, are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; see reference note, p. 1 of blue section. For 1934-52 data, see p. 28 of the February 1955 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

4 Source: Electronic Industries Association, Marketing Services Department.

Data, representing industry totals, include sets either produced in the United States or imported by U.S. manufacturers for sale with their brand name; excluded are sets imported with a foreign label. (Sales of U.S. and foreign-made sets are shown below.)

Radio production comprises table, portable battery, automobile, clock and, for figures prior to 1959, combination radiophograph models. Television sets refer to table, console, portable, and combination models for monochrome receivers through 1964; excluded are industrial and commercial types. Color television receivers are included beginning with production for 1965 (color TV sets produced in 1964 totaled 1,463,000 units). Estimated factory sales of color sets, including sets imported with U.S. manufacturer's label, for the years 1954-70 are as follows (thousands of units): 5; 20; 100; 85; 80; 90; 120; 147; 438; 747; 1,404; 2,694; 5,012; 5,563; 5,972; 5,744; 4,729. For the years 1961-70, sales of phonographs, excluding combination TV models, are as follows (thousands): 3,989; 4,954; 5,142; 5,159; 6,130; 6,303; 5,411; 5,467; 4,965; 3,991.

The monthly data for all years, except for December 1968, represent 4- and 5-week periods as follows: March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks. December 1968 covers 6 weeks.

U.S. Sales of Television and Radio Sets, 1967-70 (Thousands of units)

TELEVISION RECEIVERS:

	Monochrome		Color		Total U.S. sales
	Domestic label ¹	Foreign label ²	Domestic label ¹	Foreign label ²	
1967	5,290	711	5,563	—	11,564
1968	5,778	1,218	5,972	243	13,211
1969	5,191	1,926	5,744	447	13,308
1970	4,704	2,196	4,729	591	12,220

RADIO RECEIVERS:

	Domestic label ¹		Foreign label ²		
	Auto sets	All other	Auto sets	All other	
1967	8,905	12,568	622	19,116	41,211
1968	10,696	11,660	1,814	22,662	46,832
1969	10,148	10,400	1,791	29,014	51,353
1970	8,146	7,948	2,232	26,101	44,427

Source: EIA.

¹"Domestic label" covers sets manufactured in the United States plus those imported by U.S. manufacturers for sale under their brand name.

²"Foreign label" refers to sets imported by distributors and dealers directly for resale.

Annual production of radio sets prior to 1942 and monthly data for 1951-66 for both series are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-50 appear on p. 20 of the October 1952 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

5 Sources: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers (beginning July 1966) and National Electrical Manufacturers Association (1955-June 1966). Data represent total industry sales, including exports, based on reports to the Association. Prior to 1955, the annual totals are as published in Merchandising Week (McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc.).

Sales of ranges cover all types (over 2 1/2 kilowatts), including freestanding and built-in units (the latter, beginning 1954). Sales of built-in ranges totaled 595,000 in 1970; 653,000 in 1969; 689,000 in 1968; 560,000 in 1967; and 100,000 in 1954.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1956-66 for ranges are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Earlier monthly data for refrigerators and room air conditioners are shown below.

Factory Sales, 1965-66 (Thousands of units)

	Refrigerators		Air Conditioners	
	1965	1966	1965	1966
Jan.	344	394	232	265
Feb.	349	382	325	286
Mar.	422	406	443	402
Apr.	371	433	429	370
May	392	438	433	368
June	458	457	336	376
July	439	451	167	489
Aug.	415	465	102	99
Sept.	446	434	39	81
Oct.	430	474	112	161
Nov.	410	331	125	187
Dec.	454	209	203	263

6 Source: Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers beginning July 1966; prior to that, American Home Laundry Manufacturers' Association. The data represent manufacturers' sales compiled from reports of members of the Association estimated to account for at least 97 percent of the total industry sales for the period 1947-57, and for nearly 100 percent of the total effective 1958. Beginning 1957, the figures cover domestic and export sales; for the period 1947-56 the data are domestic sales only.

In this volume, data for washers beginning 1956 have been adjusted to exclude sales of combination washer-dryer units (which are included for earlier years); for the period 1956-69, sales of these models were as follows (thousands): 102; 179; 168; 196; 151; 94; 45; 32; 29; 39; 40; 43; 38; 43. For 1947-52 and January-June 1953 the figures include sales of small or midget-type washers; total sales of these units for this period are as follows (thousands): 1947-52—336.8; 287.6; 99.2; 100.9; 79.5; 73.5 and, for January-June 1953, 30.8.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1946-66 for washers (for dryers, 1959-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947-58 for dryers are available upon request.

7 Source: Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association. Data are based on reports of members of the Association and several nonmember companies, and cover practically the entire industry. The data represent manufacturers' sales to all outlets, including export and domestic sales. The figures refer to home portable, upright, canister, and cylinder-type electric vacuum cleaners only.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 (except for 1943-45) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revision: December 1949, 268,500 units. Monthly figures for 1936-40 are available upon request.

⁸ Total for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.

⁹ Data beginning 1957 include export sales; earlier data refer to domestic sales only. For washers, data beginning 1956 exclude sales of combination washer-dryer units (see note 6 for this page).

¹⁰ Beginning 1959, production of radio-phonograph combination models is excluded from the series. For comparative purposes, annual production of these combination models for 1950-58 is as follows (thousands of units): 1,121; 699; 505; 517; 372; 396; 464; 923; 830.

¹¹ Effective 1965, production of color sets is included (see note 4 for this page).

¹² Data cover 5 weeks; other months, 4 weeks.

¹³ Data cover 6 weeks.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data represent the output of Pennsylvania anthracite only; the small amount of anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania is included with bituminous coal production. Figures are derived from weekly data on carloadings of anthracite as reported by the Association of American Railroads, prorated to a monthly basis. A census of mine operators is taken annually, and the monthly data are then adjusted to the reported total. Figures include coal loaded at mines for shipment (product of breakers, washeries, and dredges), including shipments by truck from authorized operations, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal sold to local trade and used by employees. Data include bootleg coal purchased by legitimate operators and prepared at their breakers. Annual total amounts of bootleg coal included are as follows (thousands of short tons): 1947, 604; 1948, 544; 1949, 443; 1950, 601. Beginning 1951, data include output of small independent producers, many of whom were formerly classified as bootleg operators.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except revisions for 1931, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Bunker coal on vessels engaged in foreign trade is not included. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data beginning July 1953, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for anthracite, in thousands of short tons, are as follows: 1946-April, 378; December, 942; 1947-September, 866; 1953-March, 140. Revisions for bituminous coal, in thousands of short tons: 1946-April, 1,753; December, 1,701; 1947-February, 3,191; September, 7,593. (Data in the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS are expressed in long tons and may be converted to short tons by multiplying by 1.12.)

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. From 1952 forward the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); earlier data are quotation averages for 1 day each week.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 and 1932-46 for anthracite and for May 1954-December 1966 for bituminous coal are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 for anthracite are available upon request; no comparable data prior to 1954 are available for bituminous coal.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The monthly figures as originally compiled and reported in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS are estimates based on daily and weekly statements of cars of coal loaded by the principal railroads and of shipments over the more important originating rivers, supplemented by direct reports from a number of mining companies, local coal operators associations, and detailed monthly production statistics from district and State sources. Allowance has been made for commercial truck

shipments, local sales, colliery fuel, and for small truck or wagon mines which produce over 1,000 tons a year. These estimates are later revised to agree with the results of the annual statistical reports from the coal producers. Data comprise bituminous and lignite and any anthracite mined outside of Pennsylvania, coal used at collieries for power and heat, and coal made into coke at the mines.

Data exclude production from small mines that have an output of less than 1,000 tons a year and sell their product by wagon or truck. In 1944 there were approximately 1,821 of these small mines with a total production of 756,000 tons (later information is not available).

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-38 and 1941-46 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for 1939-40 (in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT) have been revised and are available upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. (For electric power utilities, the data included are originally compiled by Federal Power Commission.)

The data on both consumption and stocks cover bituminous coal, including lignite, and are based on complete coverage, except for certain categories of manufacturing and mining and the retail category, which are estimated totals based on a selected list of reporters. After establishing periodic benchmark totals for the estimated components, the totals for a given month are determined by matching plants reporting for that month with the same plants reporting for the preceding month, calculating the percentage change from the previous month, and applying this percentage change to the published figure for the previous month.

The total shown for industrial consumption and retail deliveries to other consumers includes amounts not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads, and approximates total consumption of bituminous coal and lignite. Because of omissions from stocks, a reliable consumption figure cannot be calculated on the basis of production, imports, exports, and changes in stocks. The important omissions comprise stocks on Lake and Tidewater docks, those at other intermediate storage piles between mine and consumer, and coal in transit.

Figures for electric power utilities pertain to bituminous coal and lignite consumed and stocks held by public utility power plants. They exclude fuel consumed in generating plants of electric railways and railroads and manufacturing plants generating electric energy for public sales.

Data shown in the 1959 and later volumes reflect all revisions issued in early 1958 and subsequently. The 1954 revised monthly figures for industrial consumption and retail deliveries are available upon request.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1967 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Includes data not shown separately for bunker fuel and (through 1960) class I railroads.

⁷ In addition to coke plants, includes data for steel and rolling mills, cement mills, other manufacturing, and mining industries.

⁸ Average of data for May-December.

⁹ Effective April 1961 for screenings, July 1961 for domestic large, and April 1962 and January 1963 for screenings and domestic large, data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods because of changes in the number of reporters.

¹⁰ Reported annual total; monthly revisions are not available.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data are based on reports from plants accounting for practically the entire output of beehive and oven coke, including public utility plants having coke ovens. The figures exclude screenings, coke produced by medium- and low-temperature carbonization plants and by coal-gas retorts, and coke made from coal-tar pitch. The coke trade is concerned primarily with beehive and oven coke, since only such coke is adapted to blast furnaces and foundries, which consume the bulk of all coke produced.

Data for petroleum coke (the residue from the petroleum refining process) are also given here, since this product has some importance as a petroleum refinery fuel, as a household fuel, and for industrial uses. In recent years the production of petroleum coke includes increasing quantities of nonmarketable catalyst coke. (Total quantities included in data for 1954-70 are as follows, in thousands of short tons: 1,901; 2,400; 2,749; 2,835; 3,038; 3,907; 6,790; 8,971; 9,700; 9,652; 9,891; 9,944; 9,909; 9,598; 9,873; 10,172; 9,733.)

Data relating to stocks at plants are here restricted to oven (byproduct) and petroleum coke, since beehive plants as a rule carry only small stocks. Stocks of oven coke at furnace plants relate to those at plants whose main business is the production of furnace coke, which has an assured outlet either through financial affiliation with, or direct ownership by, an ironworks or through long-time contracts. Merchant plants, as the name implies, refer to those plants producing coke for sale. Included are a few plants that are affiliated with local iron furnaces and produce more coke than the furnaces can absorb and that therefore sell in competitive markets; plants affiliated with alkali and chemical works; and a number of plants (though constructed primarily to supply city gas) that must dispose of their coke through the usual trade channels.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Total stocks at oven coke plants have been revised as follows: December 1936 and December 1939, 1,699,000 and 2,570,000 short tons respectively.

² See note 2 for p. 165.

³ Source: American Petroleum Institute. Figures through 1962 pertain to the number of crude and condensate wells completed, including exploratory wells; they do not include gas, dry, and service wells. Beginning January 1963, condensate wells are excluded from the data (these totaled 123 in 1962). Drillings in Alaska are included beginning with the January 1959 data; there were five crude and condensate wells completed in Alaska in 1959.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except revisions for 1938, which are available upon request) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices through 1951 are quotation averages for 1 day each week; thereafter, the data are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The quotations are for crude petroleum, 36°-36.9° gravity.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1947-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1935-46 appear on p. 20 of the March 1951 SURVEY.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. Data for runs to stills include both domestic and foreign crude oils, but do not include reruns of unfinished oils. The refinery operating ratio is based on the daily average crude runs to stills and the total rated daily capacity of operating refineries. Data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the figures beginning January 1959 and 1960 respectively.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as noted below) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of the blue section). The July 1939 figure for runs to stills should read 106,899,000 barrels.

⁶ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁷ Beginning January 1949, data are shown on a new basis to reflect changes in reporting for California; figures include some fuel oils (principally residual oil) that were formerly reported as transfers from crude oil. The 1948 total on the new basis is 2,048.3 million barrels.

⁸ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁹ See note for column heading regarding inclusion of Alaska and/or Hawaii.

¹⁰ See note 3 for this page regarding exclusion of condensate wells.

¹¹ Total includes revisions not allocated to the months.

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (imports of refined products and exports from U.S. Department of Commerce; imports of crude obtained by Bureau of Mines from petroleum companies to balance refinery reports and therefore differ from totals reported by Commerce).

Data through 1958 are for the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. territories and possessions (except as noted below for exports and imports); beginning January 1959, data for Alaska and Hawaii are included in the U.S. totals. The principal terms used and their meanings (more or less unique to the petroleum industry) are explained below:

All oils.—Crude petroleum, natural gas liquids, and their derivatives.

New supply of all oils.—Crude oil production, plus production of natural gas plant liquids, plus other hydrocarbons and hydrogen input, plus imports of crude oil and other petroleum products.

Total demand.—A derived figure representing total new supply, plus decreases or minus increases in reported stocks. Because there are substantial secondary and consumers' stocks that are not reported to the Bureau of Mines, this figure varies considerably from consumption.

Domestic demand.—Total demand less exports.

Imports.—Through 1958, receipts of foreign oils in the United States (exclusive of foreign receipts in Alaska and Hawaii, but including shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to the United States); beginning January 1959, receipts of foreign oils in the United States, including such receipts in Alaska and Hawaii (shipments from these two points to the West Coast, formerly considered imports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Exports.—Through 1958, total shipments from the United States, including shipments to Alaska and Hawaii (but excluding shipments from Alaska and Hawaii to foreign countries); beginning January 1959, total shipments to foreign countries from the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii (shipments to these two points from the West Coast, formerly considered exports, are handled as intradistrict shipments within District V).

Stocks.—Crude petroleum stocks comprise those on leases (producers' stocks), at tank farms, in pipelines, and at refineries. Stocks of unfinished oils, natural gasoline, etc. (prior to 1967 natural gas liquids) are those at plants and terminals and at refineries. Stocks of refined products comprise those held at refineries, as well as those at bulk terminals and in pipelines, if any (for liquefied petroleum gases, also stocks underground).

Beginning January 1963, certain oils have been reclassified and reported separately as "petrochemical feedstocks." As a result, the data for production, stocks, and demand for various refined products (i.e., gasoline, kerosene, fuel oils, and liquefied gases) are not comparable with those for earlier periods. However, the total demand and total domestic demand figures are comparable.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For references to the availability of monthly data prior to 1955 for certain constituent series of the supply and demand compilation, see separate notes pertaining to these series.

² Crude petroleum production includes some condensate, which is mixed with crude, and covers oil transported from producing properties plus that remaining on properties and consumed on leases.

Monthly data for 1947-66 appear in the appendix to this volume; data by months back to 1932 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Includes data for items not shown separately.

⁴ Beginning with 1953, separate data are shown for jet fuel (a blend of low-grade gasoline, kerosene, and distillate fuel oil; gasoline principal element). Prior thereto, the elements of jet fuel are included in data for the several original products. (For production and stocks of jet fuel, separate data are shown beginning 1952; see p. 169.) Data for 1960-63 for jet fuel cover military grade only (see note 9 for this page).

Monthly data for gasoline (1938-66), kerosene (1929-66), distillate fuel (1932-66), residual fuel (1938-66), and jet fuel (1953-66) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). See separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability.

⁵ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁶ Beginning 1951, data are on a revised basis to reflect a change in the definition of a "bulk terminal."

⁷ Beginning 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. See note 4 for this page. Annual totals for 1952 for domestic demand, excluding jet fuel components, are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,143; kerosene, 121; distillate fuel, 477.

⁸ Data beginning January 1959 include Alaska and Hawaii. See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

⁹ Data from 1960-63 are not comparable with those for other periods because of the inclusion with kerosene of jet fuel used in commercial aircraft; for other periods it is included in the jet fuel total.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks." See next to last paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹¹ Beginning January 1964, data for gasoline exclude special naphthas (now reported separately).

¹² Less than 50,000 barrels.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 167.

² Monthly data for 1929-66 for lubricants appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Monthly data for 1949-66 for crude petroleum appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines (for all data except prices); see note 1 for p. 167 for pertinent explanations.

⁵ Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for gasoline production (1936-66) and stocks (1938-66), except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). The November 1939 figure for unfinished gasoline should read 5,171,000 barrels. Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). The prices are for regular grade gasoline (Oklahoma, group 3), northern shipment, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ Sources: Platt's Oilgram Price Service, beginning with data for June 1956; prior thereto, American Petroleum Institute (according to data compiled by the Texas Company). The prices are simple averages of service station prices (exclusive of taxes) on the 1st of each month for regular grade gasoline in representative cities (55 cities beginning May 1957; 54 from 1947 through April 1957).

The 55 cities include 3 in Texas, 2 each in the States of New York, Ohio, California, and Washington, and 1 in each of the other 43 States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) and in the District of Columbia. Data for the 54 cities are based on the same selection of cities, except that only 2 cities in Texas are represented. The change in cities represented does not materially affect comparability of the series. Prices reported as of the 1st of each month are shown here for the preceding month.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1938-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures prior to 1938 are shown on p. 16 of the march 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁸ See p. 169 for separate data for jet fuel.

Monthly data for 1941-66 for production and stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁹ Barrels of 42 gallons.

¹⁰ Beginning January 1951, data reflect change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

¹¹ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Gasoline, 1,178; kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. (See p. 169 for separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.)

¹² Beginning January 1958, nonrecoverable liquid petroleum gas underground (amounting to 1,411,000 barrels at that time) is excluded.

¹³ Beginning January 1959, data include Alaska and Hawaii. See note 1 for p. 167.

¹⁴ Beginning January 1961, stocks of the indicated refined products (and total stocks) include amounts formerly not reported for jet fuel held by pipeline companies and for bulk terminal stocks of lubricants, asphalt, and miscellaneous oils (the last of these not shown separately here).

¹⁵ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; see note 1 for p. 167.

¹⁶ Beginning January 1964, data exclude special naphthas formerly included; in 1964 these totaled as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 26.1; exports, 1.8; stocks, 5.0.

¹⁷ Beginning January 1964 data exclude alkylate, formerly included.

¹⁸ Less than 50,000 barrels.

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¹ See note 1 for p. 167.

² Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for kerosene production (1929-66), kerosene stocks (1942-66), and distillate oil production (1932-66) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Also, see separate notes regarding changes affecting comparability of the data.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data through 1951 are based on quotations for 1 day each week; thereafter, on quotations for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th).

Kerosene prices.—For No. 1 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Distillate fuel oil prices.—For No. 2 fuel, New York Harbor, barge lots (beginning 1961; bulk lots prior thereto), f.o.b. refinery or terminal, excluding all fees and taxes.

Residual fuel oil prices.—For No. 6 fuel, Oklahoma, group 3, bulk lots, f.o.b. refinery, excluding all fees and taxes.

Lubricant prices.—Beginning August 1956, for midcontinent, bright stock, solvent refined, 150-160 viscosity at 210° 95 viscosity index, 0-10 pour point, bulk lots, producer to jobber or compounder, f.o.b. Tulsa, excluding all fees and taxes. Through July 1956, prices are for "conventional" instead of "solvent refined" and are not comparable with later data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1955-66 (except as noted below) for the price series described are published in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. The December 1960 kerosene price should read \$0.101. For 1947-54 monthly data for these series, see the 1957, 1955, 1953, and 1951 volumes.

⁴ Data include all refinery stocks of distillate and residual fuel oils, bulk terminal stocks in California, and (beginning 1939) bulk terminal

stocks east of California. Comparability of the series is materially affected by changes at the beginning of 1949, 1951, and 1953; for details see separate notes pertinent to the series.

Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1938-64 for distillate and for residual appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Note various changes affecting comparability.

⁵ Monthly averages prior to 1939 and monthly data for 1932-64 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ See note 4 for p. 167.

⁷ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁸ Revised basis of reporting; not strictly comparable with earlier data.

⁹ Data beginning with the indicated years are not comparable with those for earlier periods for the following reasons: In 1949 a change in reporting for California excluded stocks at cracking plants and stocks held by distributors; in 1950 an additional East Coast terminal began reporting; in 1951 there was a change in the definition of a bulk terminal.

¹⁰ Revised basis; 1948 total on comparable basis is 479,988,000 barrels.

¹¹ Beginning January 1953, amounts used as components of jet fuel are excluded. Comparable production totals for 1952 excluding these amounts are as follows (millions of barrels): Kerosene, 129; distillate oil, 518. See separate figures beginning 1952 for production and stocks of jet fuel.

¹² Beginning January 1955, transfers from gasoline plants are excluded from the production data.

¹³ Data beginning January 1956 include jet fuel at bulk terminals.

¹⁴ Data beginning January 1959 (except for the price series) include Alaska and Hawaii.

¹⁵ Beginning January 1960, data are for military grade jet fuel only and are not comparable with those for earlier periods; jet fuel used in commercial aircraft reclassified as kerosene.

¹⁶ Beginning January 1961, data for production include amounts shown as transfers from gasoline plants but now classified as production from natural-gas liquids (amounting to 155,000 barrels in January 1961).

¹⁷ See note 14 for p. 168.

¹⁸ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.

¹⁹ Beginning January 1965, commercial grade jet fuel formerly shown with kerosene is included with jet fuel oil. The 1964 total for jet fuel on the new basis is as follows (millions of barrels): Production, 182,540; stocks, 18,744.

²⁰ Less than 50,000 barrels.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 for asphalt appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). In the 1953 and earlier volumes, asphalt data are in short tons (1 ton = 5.5 barrels).

² Monthly data for 1929-66 for production and 1924-66 for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ See note 3 for p. 169.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures shown have been adjusted from reported data to represent complete coverage of all manufacturers of the specified roofing and siding products in the United States, excluding Alaska and Hawaii (see minor exceptions stated in note 9 for this page).

Data include direct shipments (export and domestic) from the producing plants and from warehouses served by or operated in conjunction with these plants. To avoid duplication, shipments of the listed products to other manufacturers of these products are not included. Only those products having a base of dry felt or other organic binder are covered; no data are included for products made with asbestos base.

Annual data prior to 1947 for asphalt roofing (total only) and monthly data for 1955-66 for all items appear in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Earlier editions (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section) contain monthly figures for the series as follows: 1941-54 for asphalt roofing; September 1943 through 1954 for asphalt siding and saturated felts; 1953 and 1954 for asphalt board products. Monthly data for 1946-52 for asphalt board products and 1946-54 for insulated siding are available upon request.

⁵ Barrels of 42 gallons.

⁶ Beginning January 1948, data include quantities of grease which were previously classified elsewhere; total for 1948, excluding grease, is 12,996,000 barrels.

⁷ Revised basis. Beginning 1948, the level of stocks was lowered for lubricants and asphalt by 923,000 and 250,000 barrels respectively.

⁸ Annual totals for 1949-51 reflect revisions not allocated to the monthly data. The monthly figures for the indicated years may not reflect complete industry coverage.

⁹ Prices beginning July 1956 are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 3 for p. 169 regarding change in specification. Price for 1956 is average of August-December months.

¹⁰ Beginning July 1958, data exclude nonrecoverable amounts of liquefied petroleum gases in underground storage.

¹¹ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

¹² Beginning January 1961, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods; see note 14 for p. 168.

¹³ Beginning January 1963, data are not comparable with those for earlier periods because of the reclassification and separate reporting of certain oils as "petrochemical feedstocks"; these are no longer included in the stocks data.

¹⁴ Data beginning 1964 have been restated to include production and stocks for chemical use of liquid refinery gases (formerly excluded).

¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. See note 1 for p. 167 for pertinent explanations.

Data for asphalt cover only that made from petroleum. Asphalt production includes amounts produced from both domestic and imported petroleum. Stocks of asphalt represent amounts held at petroleum refineries only; beginning January 1948, data exclude distributors' stocks in California (see note 8 for this page).

¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data include both domestic and imported pulpwood, represent total receipts, consumption, and stocks at all woodpulp mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954), with estimates for a few mills that do not report regularly.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

After the monthly data were published in the SUPPLEMENTS referred to above, minor revisions, which were not distributed by months, were made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 4 for this page.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all mills in the United States (including Alaska beginning 1954) producing paper and paperboard; in order to raise totals to an industry basis, estimates are included for a few mills not reporting in some months or years.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1943-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note p. 1 of blue section). After publication of the monthly data, revisions that were not distributed by months have been made in the annual totals for some years as indicated by note 4 for this page.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent practically complete coverage of all known pulp mills operating in the United States (including operations in Alaska from 1954 forward). All tonnages are on a 2000-pound air-dry weight basis (10 percent moisture).

Data for stocks cover, in addition to pulp mills, all known producers of paper and board and, effective 1951, mills outside the paper and board industry that consume woodpulp. It should be noted that pulp stocks included for paper and board mills cover, through 1962, stocks of both "own" pulp and "purchased" pulp. However, beginning with data for January 1963, stocks of "own" pulp at paper and board mills are not included. For mills outside the paper and board industry (i.e., plants classified in industries such as pulp goods, pressed or molded; explosives; synthetic fibers; and plastics materials) the coverage is not entirely complete, but according to Census reports, the mills covered account for all but a small percentage of outside consumption.

Prior to 1948, production data for the dissolving and special alpha grade of pulp (a special grade of bleached sulfite and sulfate used primarily in the manufacture of rayon, cellophane, photographic film, plastics, explosives, etc.) are included with sulfite production. Beginning January 1963, screenings, damaged, etc., are shown with defibrated or exploded; data are not entirely comparable with those for earlier periods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly production data for 1945-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for stocks for 1953-66 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (monthly data for earlier years back to September 1945 are available upon request). It should be noted that, while the data shown in the 1955 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are compiled by the United States Pulp Producers Association, they may be compared with those in later editions because the Association adjusted the compiled production figures to the Bureau of the Census annual totals. In most instances the sum of the monthly data will not agree with the total upon which the monthly averages are based (in the 1963 and earlier volumes) nor with the annual totals shown in the 1965 and later volumes, because of revisions that are not available by months.

⁴ Annual totals reflect minor revisions; the revisions were not distributed by months.

⁵ See 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding classification of dissolving and special alpha grade prior to 1948.

⁶ See 3d paragraph of note 3 for this page regarding comparability of the data.

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imports appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

In the 1940 and earlier SUPPLEMENTS, however, no export data or import totals were published, but the latter may be obtained by adding chemical and groundwood classes. No monthly data for dissolving and special alpha exports are available prior to 1952; for imports, no monthly data are available prior to 1949.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Figures for most of the period are estimates of total industry output based on reports from all known operating mills and include estimates for nonreporting mills.

Production data pertain to primary operations, i.e., paper and board as it leaves the cutting, reeling, trimming, sorting, or supercalendering operations directly behind the machine. Patent and clay-coated boards and paper coated on the paper machine are considered primary products, as are building boards and flexible paper insulation. All measurements cover finished production or machine production less machine and finishing-room waste.

It should be noted that data for the component items as shown in the 1957 and later volumes differ in the following respects from data in earlier volumes: (1) Construction (building) paper, formerly included in the total for paper, is now combined with construction board; (2) wet-machine board, formerly included with paperboard, is now shown as a separate item.

The paper total, as presently constituted, comprises such major items as newsprint, groundwood paper (uncoated), printing and covering paper (paper-machine coated), book paper (uncoated), fine paper, coarse paper, special industrial paper (including absorbent paper), sanitary tissue stock, and tissue paper. Paperboard comprises container board, special food board, boxboard, bending and nonbending board, special paperboard stock, and cardboard. Wet-machine board comprises binders' board, shoe board, and other wet-machine board. The construction paper and board total covers construction paper and hardboard, insulating board, and hard pressed wood fiber board.

The annual totals contain revisions not distributed to the monthly figures. An approximate adjustment of the monthly figures can, of course, be made by multiplying the reported monthly figures for the various items by factors obtained by dividing the revised annual totals by the totals of the monthly data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 appear in the 1957 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1943-52, with the qualifications mentioned in the above paragraph are available upon request.

⁴ Source: American Paper Institute. Data are estimated industry totals based on reported data. In deriving the data for all grades of paper and board, newsprint orders are assumed to be equal to shipments, and orders for building paper, building board, and tissue paper are assumed to be the same as production.

The annual totals include minor revisions not distributed by months. Monthly data for 1959-66 appear in the 1969, 1967, 1965, and 1963 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1946-58 may be obtained upon request.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the indexes are computed from price quotations for 1 day of each month (usually the week containing the 15th); prior to 1952, they are computed from quotations for 1 day of each week.

Specifications for the paper prices used in deriving the indexes are as follows: (1) book paper—A grade, English finish, white, sheets, untrimmed, cased, standard weight 50 lb./500-25" x 38", manufacturer to wholesale distributor or convertor, carload lots, f.o.b. mill, carload freight allowed to specified areas; (2) paperboard—a composite for the group comprising container board, folding boxboard, and set-up boxboard; (3) building paper and board—a composite for the group comprising insulation board (vegetable fiber and roof and ceiling tile) and hardboard.

Monthly indexes for 1959-66 appear in the 1963 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-58 (for paperboard, 1946-58) are available upon request.

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¹ See note 5 for page 172.

² Source: American Paper Institute. Data are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports from affiliated divisions. They are based on a new set of definitions, established in 1968, and have been regrouped, so that it is not possible to make direct comparisons between the new and the old data. The figures have been adjusted to 100% industry levels on the basis of percentages of total capacity covered by the reporting members for each grade as computed from the institute's annual capacity survey. Data for the current month as published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS represent preliminary estimates of the Institute; they are adjusted thereafter to Census data as they become available. Annual data back to 1934 and monthly data for 1947-68 on the old basis (except as indicated in note 2 for p. 173 of the 1969 volume) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of the blue section).

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¹ Source: American Paper Institute (Newsprint Division) and the Newsprint Association of Canada. The reported data cover virtually the entire industry in both Canada (including Newfoundland) and the United States (including Alaska beginning July 1961). Judged by the comparison of newsprint production data for the United States with figures published by the Bureau of the Census, the Association's data cover virtually 100 percent of total U.S. newsprint output for the years shown. Shipments data include tonnage invoiced (whether or not shipped), and stocks at mills include supplies at destination warehouses not yet invoiced to customers.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Data for Canadian newsprint in the 1949 and prior SUPPLEMENTS exclude Newfoundland.

² Source: American Newspaper Publishers Association. Data for all years are as reported by publishers who, over the period covered here, accounted for approximately 76 percent of total United States newsprint consumption. Effective January 1961, the consumption figures include data for Alaska and Hawaii. Stocks at and in transit to publishers are those on hand in city of publication plus tonnage billed to the publishers by mills but not received.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover "Imports for consumption" of standard newsprint paper. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with data for July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1939-66 except for revisions that follow, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised imports (in short tons): 1946-December, 319,072; 1948-March, 398,486; April, 349,828; November, 416,984.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning with 1952, the prices shown are quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th), based on data reported by various sellers (no fewer than three) of the commodity; prior to 1952, they are quotation averages for 1 day each week. The price quoted is for a ton of standard newsprint, rolls, contract, manufacturer to newspaper publisher, f.o.b. mill, freight allowed or delivered.

Monthly data for 1949-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1947 and 1948 are available upon request.

⁵ Source: American Paper Institute, Paperboard Group. The data represent estimated industry totals compiled by the Institute from reports of member companies accounting in recent years for approximately 90 percent of total industry output. These reports are supplemented by estimates for nonmember companies based on annual reports obtained by the Institute from practically all mills known to produce paperboard.

The data for new orders (through 1964) and production (for all periods) are weekly averages for the month or year; those for unfilled orders through 1964 are as of the end of the month. The months are

based on 4 or 5 week periods, except December and January, which are through December 31 and beginning January 1. Weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, or 3d of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month. The annual data are averages of the weeks in the year.

Because of the manner in which new orders are received by the mills, weekly averages for these do not cover the same weeks as production.

For new and unfilled orders, beginning January 1962 only the weeks ending on the 1st of a given month are included in the averages for the preceding month; prior to 1962, weeks ending on the 1st, 2d, and 3d of the month were considered in the previous month. Beginning January 1965, data for new and unfilled orders are weekly averages for the 4-week period ending on the Saturday nearest the end of the month.

Monthly data back to 1939 (to 1953 for new orders) are available upon request.

⁶ Source: Fibre Box Association. Data are estimated industry totals based on weekly reports of member companies covering almost 90 percent of the industry and on estimates of nonreporting companies; these current data are subsequently adjusted to final figures obtained by the Association in an annual survey that covers a greater portion of the industry than the weekly reports and that is supplemented by estimates for nonreporting companies. Figures measure the surface area of corrugated and solid fiber containers, including the area of interior packings.

Monthly data are computed by the Office of Business Economics from reported weekly and, beginning January 1965, biweekly data. Weeks falling in 2 months are prorated on the basis of a 5 1/2 day workweek (6 days prior to 1953); data are distributed on a 4 1/2 day basis when New Year's Day or July 4 falls in the week prorated, and on a 5-day basis when Memorial Day is involved.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66, with the exceptions noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1934-40 appear on p. 20 of the September 1944 SURVEY.

Minor revisions have been made in previously published monthly data for 1940-52 to adjust prorated monthly figures for observance of New Year's Day (affecting December and January data) and for Memorial Day (half day affecting May and June data); other minor revisions in the annual totals for 1940-54 were not distributed by months.

⁷ Source: Paperboard Packaging Council (General Packaging Division). Data are indexes of physical volume based on reports (in 1968) of 159 member companies reporting monthly, and additional member and nonmember companies reporting annually for a combined total of 187 companies, which account for about 79 percent of the total industry production. Except for milk cartons, the data include all dry-and-wet-type folding cartons. Tonnages for shipments of boxes are converted to industry-wide totals, from which indexes (based on 1947-49=100) are computed by the Council. Records of member companies are audited annually, and indexes are revised to reflect any corrections needed.

Beginning 1954, the data reflect an increased scrap rate (from 15 percent to 19 percent on an annual basis) to take into account the additional scrap loss resulting from an increase in the "window" type folding paper boxes. Scrap is the difference between the number of tons of boxboard put into the production process and the tons of folding paper boxes actually produced.

The monthly average shipments for the base period 1947-49 amounted to 155,499 tons. The physical volume of shipments in tons for a given month may be obtained by applying the index for that month to the base period average.

Monthly data for 1955-66 appear in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for 1947-54 are on p. 20 of the November 1958 SURVEY. No comparable monthly indexes are available prior to 1947; the 1929-38 annual indexes may be obtained upon request.

⁸ Beginning 1954, data reflect an increased scrap rate; see note 7 for this page.

⁹ Average of March-December data. Beginning with March 1956, the prices are not entirely comparable with earlier data (in that month the number of reporters was increased to give representation in the southern area).

¹⁰Includes Alaska beginning July 1961.

¹¹Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning January 1961.

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¹ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for June 1941-March 1947. The data include natural rubber (dry, in all forms including guayule) and the dry weight of natural latex. Gutta balata, gutta-percha, gutta-siak, and gutta-jelutong-pontianak are not included.

Consumption figures represent consumption by all rubber users. For July 1941-June 1947, consumption data are based on complete reports. Beginning July 1947, consumption data are estimated totals based on samples representing almost the entire industry. Earlier consumption figures are based on monthly reports to the Rubber Manufacturers Association, from both member and nonmember companies, adjusted to industry totals on the basis of annual surveys of the rubber industry by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

Stock figures relate to total industry stocks on hand and, for the period from December 1939 through June 1947, also Government stocks. The figures for natural rubber stocks beginning July 1947 represent the total available to industry and do not include quantities held for the Government stockpile.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data prior to 1967, except as noted below, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Consumption figures for 1932-33 in the 1936 SUPPLEMENT have been revised; consumption figures for 1931 and earlier years in the 1932 volume are reported data instead of industry totals; the March 1924 figure for stocks should read 72,576 long tons. Notes 1 and 11 for p. 160 of the 1942 SUPPLEMENT give information on the coverage of the reported data for individual years prior to 1941 and the method of raising the data to industry totals. Monthly consumption figures for 1924-33 raised to industry totals are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

The import statistics beginning 1934 relate to imports for consumption; previously, to general imports. (For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.)

Data for imports of natural rubber cover crude rubber and milk of rubber, or latex (dry rubber content), including guayule rubber. Balata, jelutong, pontianak, gutta-percha, and other guttas are not included. Quantities are reported with no allowance for shrinkage; this was of negligible importance for most years but was significant in 1943-45 because of the increase in imports of nonplantation rubber, which requires washing. Shrinkage was estimated by the Civilian Production Administration to reduce the 1943-46 totals by the following amounts: 1943, 8.8 percent; 1944, 5.5 percent; 1945, 6.7 percent; 1946, 1.3 percent. Reexports of natural rubber are comparatively small.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1936-66 (for imports of natural rubber) and for 1943-66 (for exports of synthetic rubber) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for 1946 for natural rubber are as follows (long tons): August, 45,404; October, 46,339; November, 54,849. Monthly figures beginning 1913 for natural rubber appear on p. 18 of the May 1940 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

The 1941 and 1942 figures for synthetic rubber exports (inadvertently omitted from the 1947 and 1949 SUPPLEMENTS) represent allocations for export as reported by the War Production Board.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (for data beginning April 1947); U.S. Government base selling price (from February 1942 through March 1947).

The prices cover No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets and, from 1952 through 1966, were quotation averages for 1 day each month (usually in the week containing the 15th). Beginning January 1967, prices relate to the Tuesday of the week in which the 13th of the month falls. From early 1942 through March 1947 the U.S. Government was the sole purchaser of natural rubber; and the price shown for that period is the Government base selling price. This price was fixed at \$0.225 in 1941

and continued until January 13, 1947, when it was raised to \$0.2575. A free market was restored April 1, 1947 (the Government, however, continued to sell rubber at \$0.2575 in April and early May 1947). The prices shown covering the period from April 1947 through June 1956 are spot market prices at New York; from July 1956 through August 1961 daily quotation replaced spot market price; from September 1961 through November 1963 daily quotation was replaced by price named by trade association as a fair price at which to consummate transactions. Effective December 1963, the data reflect prices for No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets; importer to industrial user, 10 long-ton lots, ex-dock or ex-warehouse, at New York.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly figures for 1923-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section—revisions: September 1947, \$0.167; July 1949, \$0.164; January and November 1950, \$0.184 and \$0.732).

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953; and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); and the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies prior to April 1947. All data are industry totals and include buta-dienestyrene, neoprene, butyl, and butadiene-acrylonitrile types. Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption. Production is based on complete reports; consumption and stocks are based on samples representing almost the entire industry and are adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures include Government and industry stocks for the entire period. Stocks shipped for export but not cleared are not included.

Monthly figures for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section—July 1950 figure for production should read 43,820 tons).

⁵ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (Bureau of the Census and Business and Defense Services Administration for June 1957-December 1965; Business and Defense Services Administration for October 1953-May 1957; National Production Authority for September 1950-September 1953 and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for April 1947-August 1950); the Civilian Production Administration and predecessor agencies for January 1941-March 1947.

Data include both natural and synthetic rubber. Data for production are based on complete coverage; those for consumption are based on monthly reports, representing a large proportion of the industry, adjusted to complete coverage. Stock figures for 1941-June 1947 were calculated from consumption, production, exports, and imports and were adjusted periodically to reported inventories, representing complete coverage. Beginning July 1947, stocks represent estimated total stocks based on reported figures.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-66 (except for 1932 revisions in production), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (January 1950 figure for stocks should read 27,319 tons.) Data shown in the 1932 SUPPLEMENT are reported data instead of industry totals. Monthly figures prior to 1933 for production and prior to 1932 for consumption and stocks are available upon request.

⁶ Data for stereo and other elastomers (excluding poly-urethane rubber) are included beginning December 1960 for stocks and January 1961 for production and consumption.

⁷ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

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¹ Source: Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc. All data are 100-percent industry totals, based on reports from manufacturers accounting for a large proportion of the industry; estimates are included for nonreporting companies. The monthly estimates have been adjusted to reported annual totals. Figures through 1957 for casings apply to automotive casings only; beginning January 1958, motorcycle tires are included in the data. Data for inner tubes cover automotive

tubes and, beginning 1951, also motorcycle tubes. The figures do not include data for solid rubber tires or pneumatic tires for bicycles, and aviation, industrial, and agricultural equipment.

Total shipments include all shipments to purchasers from factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouses (except shipments to other tire manufacturers, i.e., intermanufacturer purchases) and also transfers to company-owned stores. Tires on consignment are included in shipments at the time they are sold, and contract mileage tires at the time they are shipped to the account or servicing point. Shipments to factory warehouses are not included. Shipments for original equipment represent shipments to vehicle manufacturers for original equipment.

Export shipments are those reported by manufacturers and cover new tires only. From 1941 until the end of the war the Association reported lend-lease shipments as replacements instead of shipments for export, except that from late 1943 until the end of 1945 orders placed by the Office of Economic Warfare (formerly Foreign Economic Administration) were classified under exports. The Association states that companies were requested to conform to the export definition of the Government and to consider shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico as domestic business but that one or two companies reported shipments to those areas in exports. Inconsistencies in data for export shipments have a bearing on the accuracy of the figures for replacement sales, which represent total shipments less shipments for export and for original equipment. Export shipments as reported by the Association differ from export statistics of the U.S. Department of Commerce shown in the 7th column of p. 176. Data from the latter source cover exports of domestic merchandise to foreign countries (including lend-lease shipments for pertinent periods), based on declarations of all exporters; they include, in addition to new automotive tires, used and retreaded tires for the period through 1957 and motorcycle tires for the years 1952-57.

Stock figures include quantities held at factories, regional branches, and sectional warehouse; stocks in transit between such points; and consigned stock. Stocks purchased from other manufacturers are included.

Annual data for 1929-46 and monthly figures for 1936-37, 1939-54, and 1961-66 for all series (except 1936-37 and 1939-40 data for shipments of casings for replacement equipment and for export), together with pertinent qualifications, appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1955-60 (final) are available upon request. Monthly figures for 1938 have been revised and are available upon request. Monthly figures prior to 1936 for production, total shipments, and stocks appear on pp. 16-18 of the May 1939 SURVEY. Export data shown in the 1942 and 1940 volumes are exports as reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (see explanation of the data above) plus shipments to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands; while replacement shipments are total shipments less these export figures and shipments for original equipment. However, for most years these data for exports and replacement shipments do not vary significantly from the export and replacement shipments reported by the Association. Annual data back to 1910 and monthly figures beginning 1921 for export shipments and replacement shipments, as reported by the Association, are available upon request.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For a general explanation of foreign trade data, as well as information on sampling procedures effective with July 1953 and thereafter, see note 1 for p. 109.

Coverage of data for exports of pneumatic casings for the time periods shown herein varies as follows: Beginning January 1965 data cover exports of pneumatic tires, including passenger car, truck, bus, and motorcycle (also motor scooter) tires; for the period January 1958-December 1964 data include new automotive tires (passenger car, truck, and bus), but exclude motorcycle tires; for years prior to January 1958, data cover automotive tires, including used and retreaded tires, as well as new tires, and for the years 1952-57, motorcycle tires.

The figures do not include exports of solid and cushion tires; airplane, bicycle, tractor, and farm implement tires (see preceding paragraph for coverage of motorcycle tires).

Data for exports of inner tubes for the years shown cover types as follows: Beginning January 1965, all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft; those for January 1958-December 1964, all types, new and used, excluding aircraft; for years prior to 1958 the data include only automotive tubes (passenger car, truck, and bus), with the exception of figures for January-June 1956, which cover truck and bus

tubes only. During the first half of 1956 other types of automotive tubes were not reported separately in the export statistics. However, the annual total for 1956 includes the items omitted in the monthly data for January-June.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (Revision: May 1948, exports of casings, 142 thousand.) Monthly data for 1924-40 comparable with the figures shown here are available upon request. (It should be noted that figures through 1941 as shown in the 1942 SUPPLEMENT and earlier volumes are not comparable with the present series, which covers only shipments from the customs area to foreign countries; figures in the earlier volumes also included shipments from the United States to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and, for 1935 through 1939, the Virgin Islands.)

³ Data for motorcycle tubes are included beginning 1951.

⁴ Data for motorcycle tires are included for the period January 1952-December 1957.

⁵ Annual totals include revisions not distributed to the months.

⁶ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1958.

⁷ Data for motorcycle tires are excluded beginning January 1958 (see 2d paragraph of note 2 for this page).

⁸ Data beginning January 1958 include all types of inner tubes, new and used, except aircraft (see 4th paragraph of note 2 for this page).

⁹ Data for motorcycle tires are included beginning January 1965.

¹⁰ Data beginning January 1965 include all types of inner tubes for vehicles, including aircraft.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines. The coverage of the monthly figures on operations is practically complete, according to annual figures of the compiling agency. (Figures published here are from the monthly survey, instead of the annual.) Data for all periods shown cover operations in the United States (excluding Alaska) and Puerto Rico; beginning 1961, data for Hawaii are also included.

Data relate to finished portland cement; they include high-early-strength cement which, beginning 1955, is separately reported by the compiling agency. Beginning 1965, data exclude finished cement used in the manufacture of prepared masonry cement; such shipments amounted to 1,864,000 barrels in 1965.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. In general, the data reflect total shipments of all producers of the specified products. The 1947, 1954, 1958, and 1963 annual totals are from the census of manufactures for those years, and the latest reported monthly figures for 1947 and 1954 have been adjusted to levels indicated by the census of manufactures totals. Monthly data for other years (including 1958 and 1963) are estimated totals based on a sample of reporters, and the annual totals, except for 1958 and 1963, are derived from the sum of these estimates.

Data for facing tile comprise ceramic glazed (including glazed brick) and unglazed and salt glazed tile. Unglazed and salt glazed tile, originally reported in quantities of 1,000 tile 8" x 5" x 12" equivalent, is converted to brick equivalent by multiplying by 3 (i.e., 1 tile = 3 brick equivalent).

Data for floor and wall tile include both glazed and unglazed types, also quarry tile.

Monthly data for 1955-66 appear in the 1959 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); those for 1947-54 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The price index is computed from quotations on common building brick, manufacturer to contractor, dealer, or user, f.o.b. plant or f.o.b. New York dock.

Beginning with 1952, the quotations used in deriving the index pertain to 1 day each month; previously, to 1 day a week.

Monthly indexes for 1959-66 on the 1957-59 = 100 base appear in the 1963 and subsequent volumes of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); the indexes on this base may be converted to the 1967 = 100 base by multiplying by the factor 0.8818342.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent total manufacturers' shipments of the specified items. The sheet glass figures cover both uncolored and tinted or colored types, for which separate information is provided in recent original reports. Other flat glass includes wire and rolled glass (translucent, opaqued, roughed, or otherwise impressed). Shipments of laminated glass and glass blocks and tile are not included.

The figures beginning with 1957 do not include shipments of glass blanks (plate glass before being ground and polished), which are included in earlier figures. Such shipments, however, represented less than 10 percent of total shipments of "plate and other flat glass" in 1954, according to the census of manufactures.

Quarterly data for 1957-66 appear in the 1961 and subsequent editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); no comparable quarterly data prior to 1957 are available. The annual totals for 1947, 1954, 1958, and 1963 are census of manufactures totals for those years; annual totals for other years, beginning 1950, are as reported in the Annual Surveys of Manufactures. Except for minor differences noted above, the data are comparable for all periods shown.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data cover all known manufacturers of glass containers. Production figures include production both for domestic use and for export. Shipments exclude those for direct export; such shipments for 1969-70 were 2,148 and 2,127 respectively.

Beginning 1948 data for the beverage classification cover both returnable and nonreturnable containers; prior thereto, the figures cover returnable containers. Beer bottles comprise both returnable and nonreturnable types.

Current data as reported by the Census Bureau include a breakdown of production and stocks by type of container similar to the classes shown here for shipments.

Annual data prior to 1947, monthly data for 1941-66 for all categories, and 1934-40 monthly data for stocks appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). (See note 7 below regarding 1955-58 data for certain items. Also notice that in the 1951, 1949, and 1947 volumes data for "fruit jars and jelly glasses" are shown separately; they should be combined with figures for wide-mouth containers for comparability with figures shown in later volumes.) Revised monthly figures for production and shipments for 1940 are available upon request.

⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 5 for this page.

⁷ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁸ Data beginning 1957 are not strictly comparable with earlier periods; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

⁹ See 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹⁰ Data are not available owing to lack of complete reports from the industry.

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¹ See note 5 for p. 177.

² Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; imports are from the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports represent imports for consumption. The Bureau of Mines data are industry totals based on reports covering all major gypsum producing and processing companies.

Production of crude gypsum excludes gypsum recovered as a byproduct of chemical plants. Calcined production includes gypsum processed from both domestic and foreign sources. Data for gypsum

products sold or used cover amounts made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.

Uncalcined gypsum products include portland-cement retarder and agricultural gypsum, as well as gypsum for use as filler and for unspecified minor uses.

Quantities for industrial uses apply to plate-glass, terracotta, and pottery plasters, dental and orthopedic plasters, and industrial molding, art, and casting plasters, etc. "All other" building plasters include sanded and premixed perlite, plasters sold to mixing plants, gaging and molding plasters, prepared finishes, roof-deck plasters, miscellaneous building plasters, and Keene's cement.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1939-66 (1942-56 for wallboard and "all other" building uses) appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

³ Sheathing board is included with "all other" building uses. Relatively small quantities of laminated board and formboard are included with wallboard through 1953; thereafter, such items are included with "all other" building uses.

⁴ Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to the months.

⁵ Beginning with 1958, excludes data for tile. In 1957, such data amounted to 31 million sq. ft.

⁶ Data are not available owing to lack of complete reports from the industry.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures are estimated industry totals based on monthly reports by weaving mills; for cotton gray goods, the estimates are based on data collected by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc.

The reported figures generally represent from 80 to 95 percent of the industry totals; quarterly or annual reports for production (but not for stocks or unfilled orders) are received from companies enumerated in other related Census surveys (M22T) which are not included in this survey, Woven Fabrics (M22A). Therefore, because of differences in sampling and coverage, the present series is generally used as a measure of monthly changes in production, stocks, and unfilled orders, while the quarterly series (pp. 180, 182, 183) provide more reliable levels of production.

The monthly production figures represent 4- or 5-week reporting periods. In 1967 and 1970, figures for March, June, September, and December cover 5 weeks. In 1968 and 1969, January, April, July, and October (and for 1969, also December) cover 5 weeks. All other months are for 4-week periods.

The weaving mill operations are summarized from a monthly report that shows separate data for number of looms, production, stocks, and unfilled orders for cotton gray goods, manmade fiber gray goods (except blanketing, silk, paper, etc.), and wool apparel fabrics (both gray and finished). The summarized figures, shown here reflect certain qualifications, which are listed as follows: 1.) Inventories are the sum of gray goods stocks owned by weaving mills and stocks billed and held for others (except as noted below). Total inventories include data reported by woolen and worsted finishing plants and small quantities of finished cotton stocks; excluded are finished wool apparel fabric stocks (including polyester-wool fabrics) in possession of weaving mills, inventories of cotton bedsheeting, all blanketing, toweling, and denim stocks billed and held. 2.) Unfilled orders include both gray and finished cotton weaving mill orders, manmade fiber gray goods orders, as well as weaving mill orders for finished wool apparel fabrics (including, beginning 1964, polyester-wool finished fabrics). Excluded are orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and all blanketing. (Since all wool fabrics are produced at weaving-finishing mills, "unfilled orders" for gray goods are insignificant.) 3.) For cotton fabrics, as noted above, the inventories include small quantities of finished goods; excluded from inventories are denim stocks billed and held and all inventories and unfilled orders of bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing. Unfilled orders include both gray and finished goods for cotton weaving mills' backlog. 4.) Manmade fiber fabrics stocks include polyester-wool gray goods inventories. Beginning 1964, total unfilled orders include figures for polyester-wool finished fabrics which are omitted from the earlier data and from the manmade gray fabrics backlog, shown separately. Beginning 1964, classifications were sub-

stantially revised and the survey was expanded to include drapery fabrics.

The original reports also show separate figures for manmade and woolen and worsted apparel fabrics by type of fabric; production, stocks, and unfilled orders for finishing plants by type of fabric; stocks and unfilled orders for converters, wholesalers, and other piece-goods dealers.

Monthly data for all series for 1963 and for 1965 are in the 1969 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; those for total and cotton fabrics—production and unfilled orders (1961-62)—are in the 1965 edition. Monthly data for total and cotton fabrics—production and unfilled orders (1960), for manmade fiber fabrics (1960-62), and for all series (1964 monthly revisions) are available upon request. No comparable stocks figures for total and cotton fabrics prior to 1962 are available.

² Includes data for wool apparel fabrics (gray) not shown separately.

³ Fabrics owned by weaving mills, as well as those billed and held for others.

⁴ The figures exclude billed and held inventories for cotton denims and all inventories and orders for cotton bedsheeting, toweling, and blanketing.

⁵ Includes data for finished wool apparel fabrics (including polyester-wool) not shown separately.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The Bureau of the Census reports cumulative ginnings in running bales for cotton ginned prior to specified dates during the cotton year—August 1, August 16, September 1, September 16, October 1, October 18, November 1, November 14, December 1, December 13, January 16—and total ginnings at the end of the cotton-ginning season.

The Consolidated Cotton Report (issued by the Bureau of the Census and the Statistical Reporting Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, August to December inclusive) gives estimated total crop production in 500-pound gross bales; these estimates are published in the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS until total ginnings, converted to equivalent 500-pound bales (gross), become available in March; see note 9 below. Monthly figures represent cumulative ginnings as of the end of the month specified (except that the December figure given here covers data through December 13 only) for the cotton-ginning season.

Annual figures beginning 1913 and monthly data prior to 1967 for ginnings in running bales for selected reporting dates appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for the periods ending November 1950 and December 13, 1950 are 8,786,000 and 9,180,000 running bales respectively. Figures for county and State data are given in the original reports of the Bureau of the Census.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The monthly data are compiled from reports received from consumers of cotton accounting for over 95 percent of total consumption of domestic and foreign cotton in the United States. Annual reports are obtained from companies not reporting monthly and are used to revise the monthly data. Domestic cotton consumption is expressed in running bales and foreign cotton in equivalent 500-pound bales. Consumption refers to materials which have passed through the opener, or have otherwise been removed from inventory and put into process for spinning, bleaching, etc. Monthly data are for 4- and 5-week periods. The 5-week periods are as follows: 1967 and 1970—March, June, September, and December; 1968 and 1969—January, April, July, October (and for 1969, also December).

The monthly reports of the Bureau of the Census show total consumption and stocks by area and State, by type, and by origin (domestic or foreign growth); cotton-system spinning activity; and world supply and distribution of cotton. Also available in the original reports are monthly data for manmade staple consumed in mills with cotton-system spindles and stocks held by cotton mills.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1923-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁸ Source: New York Cotton Exchange. Figures for total stocks as shown here include ginned stocks in all hands, both private and

Government controlled, and also, for dates in harvesting periods, the unpicker portions of the current crop.

The Exchange uses Bureau of the Census figures for stocks of American cotton (at mills and at warehouses) and foreign cotton. Beginning 1950, the Bureau's cotton statistics are reported for 4- and 5-week periods; stocks are for the end of the period covered, which is generally the Saturday falling nearest the end of the month. Figures are in running bales, except for foreign cotton which has been converted to 500-pound equivalent bales. Stocks of foreign cotton (not shown separately) may be obtained by subtracting total domestic stocks from total stocks; such derived foreign stocks exclude cotton held in bond.

Commodity Credit Corporation stocks of cotton (owned and under loan) held on August 1, the beginning of the crop year, were as follows (bales): 1967, 5,781,000; 1968, 205,000; 1969, 2,911,000; 1970, 3,030,000. These stocks also include American-Egyptian and foreign-grown cotton transferred from the national stockpile to the CCC for sale or disposition.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 for all series and 1936-40 for domestic cotton stocks are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for August and November 1945 are in the corresponding note in the 1957 and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

Monthly data for August 1925-December 1935 for domestic cotton are shown on p. 16 of the August 1939 SURVEY. Monthly data prior to 1941 for stocks including foreign cotton are available upon request.

⁹ Lint cotton is shown in running bales except for imports and consumption of foreign cotton which are expressed in 500-pound gross equivalent bales. In order to measure accurately the size of the cotton crop, it is necessary to convert running bales, which vary in weight, into bales of uniform weight. Two reports on bale weights have usually been collected from the ginner during the season (for cotton ginned prior to November 1 and for cotton ginned November 1 and later) for a sample of ginnings. On the basis of these reports, the weighted average gross weight of running bales and the number of equivalent 500-pound bales are computed for each county and State and used to convert running bales to equivalent 500-pound gross weight bales. County totals are added to obtain State and U.S. totals. Annual production in terms of equivalent 500-pound gross bales is shown below.

Year of growth	Thousands of bales	Year of growth	Thousands of bales
1947	11,857	1962	14,867
1948	14,868	1963	15,334
1949	16,128	1964	15,182
1950	10,014	1965	14,973
1951	15,148	1966	9,575
1952	15,139	1967	7,458
1953	16,465	1968	10,948
1954	13,697	1969	10,008
1955	14,721	1970	10,184
1956	13,310		
1957	10,964		
1958	11,512		
1959	14,558		
1960	14,272		
1961	14,318		

¹⁰ Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109.

Imports represent imports for consumption; exports relate to domestic cotton (i.e., exclusive of reexports). Imports statistics, effective with September 1963 data, are according to the U.S. Tariff Schedules, and export statistics, effective 1965, are according to the revised Export Schedule B (January 1, 1965, edition); therefore, imports beginning 1963 and exports beginning 1965 are not directly

comparable with figures for earlier periods. Data include shipments under the Army Civilian Supply Program.

The import figures are in bales of 480 pounds net weight (equivalent to 500 pounds gross weight); exports are in running bales.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except as mentioned below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Scattered monthly revisions for both exports and imports prior to 1954 are in the note in the 1967, 1957, and 1955 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service (Crop Reporting Board). State prices received by farmers for American upland (short staple) cotton (obtained from reports of special price reporters) are weighted by estimated monthly sales in each State to obtain monthly average prices for the United States. The average prices reflect open-market prices as of the 15th of the month, and exclude domestic allotment payments, price support and diversion payments.

Annual averages shown are season averages (weighted crop-year average prices) and include allowances for unredeemed loans (valued at the average loan rate by States). Monthly prices do not include these allowances.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-July 1937 and for 1941-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revised averages: April 1964, 31.6; August 1960, 32.3 cents per pound. Annual averages as shown in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS are simple averages of prices for calendar months.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service, Cotton Division. The calendar-month price represents the average price of middling 1-inch American cotton computed from official daily quotations of cotton exchanges in designated markets. The annual averages are season or crop-year averages of monthly data, August through July.

Beginning March 1968, the average price covers 12 markets; for earlier years, the number of spot markets has ranged from 10 to 15. Currently, the designated centers are Greenville, South Carolina; Augusta; Atlanta; Montgomery; Little Rock; Memphis; Greenwood, Mississippi; Dallas; Houston; Lubbock, Texas; Phoenix; and Fresno, California. There is no significant break in comparability resulting from the change in number of markets.

In the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS the annual averages are averages of calendar months; the prices prior to 1950 are as quoted for middling 15/16-inch cotton.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 for the current series and for 1938-52 for middling 15/16-inch are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for August 1946-December 1952 and for 1913-37 are available upon request.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data relate to cotton system spindles (except those for spinning uncut top), and include data for spindles spinning manmade and other fibers and blends.

Figures for active spindles refer to number active for the shift during which the largest number of spindles was operated on the last working day of the period covered. The Bureau's monthly cotton statistics represent operations for 4 and 5 weeks. The 5-week periods are as follows: 1967 and 1970—March, June, September, and December; 1968 and 1969—January, April, July, and October (and for 1969, also December).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for August 1945-December 1966 (and data prior to August 1945 relating to spindles consuming 100 percent cotton only) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Combed cotton yarn quotations, beginning 1952, are for knitting, natural stock, 36/2, on cones or tubes, f.o.b. mill, freight prepaid or f.o.b. mill with specified freight allowance (manufacturer's price to knitter or weaver). No earlier data for this series are available.

Data for 1947-1951 (in italics) are for carded cotton yarn (knitting), twisted, 40/1, on skeins, f.o.b. mill.

Beginning 1952, the prices are averages of quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th); through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly prices for the current series (1952-66), for twisted yarn on skeins (1947-51), and for an earlier 40/1, carded series (1936-June 1946) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (Data for 1947 and 1954 are from the Census of Manufactures.) The statistics are derived from the Bureau's quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form MQ22T. Reports are filed by manufacturers who account for about 95 percent of total production; estimates are included for producers who report on an annual basis, and for reports not received in time for tabulation. Production of tire cord and fabric is excluded.

Effective with 1951, production of broadwoven mixed goods is classified according to chief fiber content by weight. Therefore, cotton fabrics are wholly or chiefly by weight of cotton (a fabric, 40 percent cotton, 30 percent rayon, and 30 percent acetate, is classified as manmade fiber fabric). Blends and mixtures, by weight 50 percent of one fiber and 50 percent of another fiber, are classified according to the fiber of greatest value (a fabric 50 percent polyester and 50 percent cotton, is a manmade fiber fabric). A fabric containing 5 percent or less of a second fiber is classified as being 100 percent of the first fiber (a wool fabric containing 5 percent or less silk fiber is classified as a 100 percent wool fabric).

The original reports show production by type of goods for print-cloth yarn fabrics, sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics, fine cotton fabrics, colored yarn fabrics, toweling, and dishcloth fabric, and other classes by type of fabric for these goods.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁷ Source: American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. The data represent industry estimates and are based on reports from manufacturers whose production represents from 75 to 85 percent of the total cotton cloth industry.

The figures are expressed in terms of number of weeks' equivalent current production. They are not adjusted for seasonal variation, including those resulting from holidays, vacation periods, etc. Thus, high ratios in certain months, such as July and December, are largely because of seasonally low production schedules.

Monthly data for 1957-66 appear in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-56 are available upon request.

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc. Adjustment for seasonal variation is made by the Census method.

The ratio is a valuable indicator of short-term changes in the rate of cotton consumption, as changes in it usually precede changes in mill consumption by several months. As the ratio increases, cotton consumption tends to decrease and vice versa. In using this ratio as an indicator of cotton consumption, both the absolute level and recent monthly changes in the level of consumption are important. Ratios significantly above 0.40 have usually indicated an unfavorable cloth inventory position relative to unfilled orders. Attempts by cotton mills to make an inventory adjustment have led to cutbacks in the rate of cotton consumption. In general, an upward trend and large monthly changes in the ratio level have indicated a downward swing in the cotton consumption cycle. A downward trend has indicated an upward swing in consumption.

Monthly data for 1965-66 are in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1946-64 are available upon request from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

⁹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, as computed from data compiled by the Bureau of the Census. Cotton cloth foreign trade data at source are reported in varying units (e.g., square yards or pounds) and in considerable detail for the many kinds of fabric. The summary trend series shown here are calculated in terms of the raw cotton equivalent of the various cloths and expressed in bales of 480 pounds net weight.

U.S. domestic exports cover standard constructions of cloth, tire cord, tapestry, upholstery fabrics, table damask and pile fabrics (in addition to the cloth representation, the total includes cotton equivalent of small quantities of cotton yarn, twine and cordage, and

thread). Imports for consumption cover the same products except that table damask and pile fabrics (grouped with manufactures of such fabrics) are not included. Also excluded are manufactured products (house furnishings, apparel, etc.).

Beginning 1965, exports are classified according to the revised Export Schedule B and may not be strictly comparable with earlier figures. Effective 1963, imports are classified according to the Tariff Schedules of the United States and may not be directly comparable with earlier figures. The USDA report, Cotton Situation, provides separate figures (in pounds) for yarn, thread, cloth, and manufactures by product.

Monthly data for 1965-66 are in the 1969 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for July 1959-December 1964 are in Statistics on Cotton and Related Data, 1930-67 (March 1968), and Supplement, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

¹⁰See note 9 for p. 179.

¹¹Average for 11 months, February-December. Data are not comparable with earlier prices; see note 5 for this page.

¹²Prices for the period June 1953-August 1958 are not strictly comparable with data for other periods because of change in reporter sample; average price for 1953 is based on 7 months, June-December.

¹³Average for 8 months, January-August; not directly comparable with data beginning 1959.

¹⁴Prices shown beginning 1963 are not comparable with earlier data because of a change in the reporter sample. The BLS price index (which is adjusted for comparability regardless of the sample change) shows a decrease of 1.7 percent in the price from 1962 to 1963 for this series.

¹⁵Season average for 1970 relates to the average of sales prior to April 1, 1971.

¹⁶Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

¹⁷Less than 500 bales.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Consumer and Marketing Service. Mill margins represent the difference between the estimated value of unfinished cloth obtainable from a pound of fiber and the raw fiber price. Therefore, the mill margin includes all manufacturing costs (other than the cost of the fiber) as well as mill profits.

The estimated value of cloth is calculated from wholesale prices published in trade papers. Prices, quoted on a per-yard basis, are converted to a price per pound on the basis of the approximate value of each cloth obtainable from a pound of fiber, with adjustment for mill waste, salable waste, and the nonfiber content of the cloth. The prices used for the fiber are monthly average prices of cotton used in each kind of cloth for four territory growths, even running lots, delivered at mill points. The average (for almost 60 individual cloths) is weighted according to approximate cotton equivalents.

Margins for August-December 1966 (cents per pound): 41.68; 42.23; 42.35; 42.23; 41.27; no monthly data prior to August 1966 are available. Mill margins for 20 types of unfinished cotton cloth are shown in the 1967 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

² Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The print cloth average is based on the following specifications: For 1947-March 1970, 39-inch, 68 × 72, 4.75 yds./lb., in gray, f.o.b. mill. Effective April 1970, specifications were changed to 38½-inch, 64 × 56, 5.50 yds./lb., and beginning October 1970, to 64 × 54, 5.60 yds./lb. The prices are not comparable for periods covering varying cloths. The sheeting average beginning 1951 refers to class B, 40-inch, 48 × 44 or 48 × 48, 3.75 yds./lb., in the gray, f.o.b. mill; prior to 1951, to 36-inch sheeting, 56 × 60, 4 yds./lb., unbleached, unmercerized. Quotations are producers' prices to first buyer in large volume.

Through 1951 the data are averages of weekly quotations (for 1 day each week). Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Annual averages prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1949-66 (1951-66 for sheeting) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STA-

TISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-48 for the print cloth price are available upon request.

³ Source: Textile Economics Bureau, Inc.; published in Textile Organon. The figures for production and stocks represent industry totals for the specified items. Production refers to packaged or baled production ready for sale or fabrication. Stocks (see p. 182) represent packaged product inventory of all finished rayon and acetate filament yarn, staple (and tow), noncellulosic fibers, and textile glass fiber owned by domestic producers. Waste is not included in any of the series shown here.

Rayon and acetate yarn covers cellulosic rayon filament yarn plus monofilaments (beginning 1952) and cellulose acetate yarn (including diacetate and triacetate). Staple production (and stocks) data, beginning 1958, exclude acetate staple and tow; prior to 1958, production of acetate (except that used for cigarette filtration) is included. Estimates of "textile" acetate staple produced in 1955-70 are as follows (millions of pounds): 58; 57; 54; 75; 70; 60; 53; 46; 60; 60; 54; 60; 50; 50; 43; 35.

Noncellulosic fibers comprise the following types: Yarn and monofilaments—nylon (from 1940), olefin (from 1949), saran (from 1940), vinyon (for 1940-53 and from 1959), polyester (from 1949), spandex (from 1959), TFE-fluorocarbon (from 1955), acrylic (1963-65); staple, etc.—acrylic, including modacrylic (from 1948), polyester, including fiberfill (from 1951), nylon (from 1945), olefin (from 1949), vinyon (from 1945), other fibers in production for varying periods from 1940-63 (and textile glass, shown separately). Textile glass fiber refers to continuous strand and staple sliver and excludes figures for blown glass wool and pack for filtration, in insulation, etc.

Annual data prior to 1947, quarterly data for 1951-66 (noncellulosic stocks, and glass fiber production and stocks, 1959-66)—see revisions below, and rayon and acetate end-of-month stocks (1938-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Quarterly revisions for 1965-66 are as follows (millions of pounds): Total production, 1965—837.5; 881.9; 906.6; 909.4; 1966—943.2; 998.5; 984.7; 947.8; noncellulosic staple production, 1965—164.7; 193.3; 211.3; 213.1; 1966—224.6; 251.6; 226.4; 215.5; noncellulosic staple stocks, 1965—51.4; 57.0; 73.9; 94.1; 1966—88.4; 107.2; 135.2; 130.5.

Textile glass fiber production (1951-58) may be derived by subtracting from total fiber production the data shown for component items; end-of-quarter stocks (1953-58) for noncellulosic fibers and textile glass are available upon request.

Monthly data for 1930-37 for cellulosic yarn stocks appear on p. 18 of the April 1940 SURVEY; monthly data for 1934-37 for staple stocks are available upon request. Annual totals for 1911-28 and quarterly data for 1930-50 for rayon and acetate production are also available.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Export and import figures for manmade fibers and manufactures cover both cellulosic and noncellulosic types. The import figures are imports for consumption. For foreign trade definitions and other pertinent information, see note 1 for page 109.

Effective September 1963, imports are according to the U.S. tariff schedules and are not directly comparable with figures for earlier periods, which are tabulated according to the Census Schedule A. Because of the reclassification of commodities according to the January 1, 1952, and the January 1, 1965 editions of the export schedule, data for the period 1952 through 1964 are not comparable with exports for years prior to 1952 and with exports beginning January 1965. The following descriptions apply generally to exports and imports beginning 1952 (except as noted).

The totals for yarns and monofilaments (both exports and imports) are exclusive of spun yarns. (See below.) For exports, the data comprise yarn (including monofilaments and strip) thread, tire cord and tire cord fabric of cellulosic and noncellulosic manmade fibers, textile glass fiber yarn, roving and strand and (beginning 1958) glass staple and tow. Beginning January 1958, exports of glass staple and tow are included in exports of yarns and excluded from the staple and tow series; such exports (included in staple and tow through 1957) totaled 19.4 thousand pounds in 1957. For imports, the data comprise multifilament yarns and monofilaments (in continuous form) with or without twist, whether known as monofils, artificial horsehair, straw, or yarns, etc. and strips (in continuous form). Not included are imports of textile glass fiber.

The totals for staple, tow, and tops (both exports and imports) cover the following fibers suitable for spinning: Staple, not carded or combed or otherwise prepared for spinning, continuous filament tow, and waste, carded or combed or otherwise prepared for spinning.

Spun yarns (not covered on p. 181) for the period 1965-70 are as follows (thousands of pounds): Exports—1965, 2,352; 1966, 1,421; 1967, 2,055; 1968, 2,757; 1969, 5,074; 1970, 5,143; imports—1965, 345; 1966, 2,097; 1967, 3,724; 1968, 6,199; 1969, 10,014; 1970, 10,433.

Annual totals for some years reflect corrections not distributed to the monthly data.

Prior to 1952 the figures are summarized, insofar as possible, in the same broad groups as those for succeeding years. For earlier years, under the several commodity schedules used, various items were reported in less detail and some commodities may have been classified under other types of goods that they resembled.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1953-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); earlier monthly data may be obtained from records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁵ Not comparable with earlier prices; see note 2 for this page.

⁶ Data for 1952-64 are not strictly comparable with figures through 1951 and beginning 1965; see note 4 for this page.

⁷ Average for 1955 based on 10 months, January-October.

⁸ Beginning 1958, figures exclude data for acetate staple and tow; see 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

⁹ Not directly comparable with earlier figures because of change in commodity classification schedules.

¹⁰ Average for 11 months—September price not available.

¹¹ Average for 5 months, August-December.

¹² Average for 8 months, May-December.

¹³ Average for 10 months.

¹⁴ Beginning July 1968, the series omits two class A sheeting constructions (July 1968 margins on old basis comparable with data for June, 38.06 cents per pound).

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¹ See note 3 for p. 181.

² Beginning 1958, stocks of acetate staple and tow are excluded from the figures; see 2d paragraph of note 3 for p. 181.

³ Sources: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, beginning 1964, and Modern Textile Magazine (annual data 1955-63), as summarized in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Cotton Situation.

Specifications for the BLS price read as follows: All lengths, semi-dull luster, crimp, all spinning systems, manufacturer to converter or mill, f.o.b. mill, or delivered. The average price is based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually about the 15th).

Monthly data for 1964-66 are in the 1969 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prices for all periods are for filament yarn, viscose, 150 denier, manufacturer's price to weaver, f.o.b. shipping point, with freight adjustments.

For the period 1964-August 1970, the basic data are derived from different sources and average prices shown beginning 1964 are not comparable with data through 1963 or with prices beginning September 1970. Price indexes for this commodity (which are adjusted for comparability from period to period by BLS) show there was no change in the level of prices for the period 1960 to mid-1965. Therefore, average prices for 1960-63, comparable with 1964, would be \$0.78 per pound. Effective September 1970, prices are again averages from

different sources and, therefore, are not comparable with prices prior to September 1970.

Through 1951 the data are averages of quotations for 1 day each week. Thereafter, they are based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

Monthly data for 1949-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1947-48 are available upon request. Annual and monthly prices prior to 1947 for 150 denier viscose yarn, specified in skeins, are in the 1949 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS and in the November 1941 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS (p. 22, table 30).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Specifications are as follows: Acrylic spun yarn, 2/20, 3-6 denier, semi-dull luster, on cones and skeins, manufacturer to knitter or wholesaler, f.o.b. New York area or mill, or freight paid. The average price is based on quotations for 1 day each month (usually around the 15th).

No monthly data prior to 1965 are available.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. The figures represent the entire production of broadwoven fabrics (over 12" in width) of manmade fibers (cellulosic and noncellulosic), silk and silk mixtures, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The data are derived from the Census quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts, Form M22T, from manufacturers who account for about 95 percent of total production; estimates are included for a number of small producers reporting annually.

Effective with data for 1964, the Census revised the presentation of manmade fiber fabrics production by fabric classification. No comparable quarterly data prior to 1964 for the separate categories are available. The difference between total production and the sum of data for filament, spun, and mixed-yarn fabrics, shown separately on this page and on p. 183, covers blanketing, silk, paper, and other specialty fabrics. The difference between the total 100 percent filament yarn (including drapery fabrics) series and the detail shown for rayon and/or acetate and nylon fabrics covers all other filament yarn goods, including glass fiber and polyester fiber fabrics.

Beginning 1951, all broadwoven goods are classified according to principal fiber content. Manmade fiber goods are defined as those containing 51 percent or more of manmade fiber by weight. Prior to 1951, the figures exclude mixed manmade fiber fabrics containing as much as 25 percent (or more) of wool, whereas beginning 1951, production includes yardage of manmade fiber fabrics produced on woolen and worsted looms.

The original reports show production by type of fabric; yarn consumed by type of yarn; machinery activity (number of looms in place, number operating and loom hours operated); and stocks of selected filament yarns at mills.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data prior to 1967 for total manmade fabrics, and quarterly data for 1964-66 for all series are in the 1969 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Production of silk fabrics is shown separately in the 1961 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁷ Includes data for fabrics shown on p. 183.

⁸ Includes data for all other filament yarn fabrics not shown separately.

⁹ For data beginning 1951, see 3d paragraph of note 6 for this page regarding the coverage of mixed fabrics.

¹⁰ Production for 53 weeks; other years cover 52 weeks.

¹¹ Not comparable with earlier data; see 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page.

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¹ See note 6 for p. 182.

² Includes data for all other spun yarn fabrics not shown separately.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are based on a monthly survey of establishments consuming

domestic and foreign raw wool (shorn and pulled wool of the sheep) on the woolen spinning and worsted systems. Estimates are included for respondents reporting on an annual basis. Not included are wool of the sheep (tops, noils, etc.) consumed in woolen system spinning, wool consumed in cotton system spinning, and reprocessed and reused wools.

Data are reported for 4- and 5-week periods. The 5-week periods are as follows: 1967 and 1970, March, June, September, and December; 1968 and 1969, January, April, July, and October (and for 1969, also December).

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly figures for apparel class wool for 1932-33 are available in the 1936 edition; for 1918-34, on p. 20 of the July 1935 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, from records of the Bureau of the Census. Data are imports for consumption. For definitions and other pertinent foreign trade information, see note 1 for p. 109. The total covers unmanufactured (raw) wool of the sheep, regardless of condition (on the skin, in the grease or washed, scoured or carbonized), converted to a clean-yield basis. Animal hairs (except hair of the camel as noted below) are excluded.

Duty-free wools cover Donskoi, Smyrna, and similar wools without merino or English blood and, for 1947-58, also other wools (not finer than 40's) and camel hair (duty-free when imported for use in the manufacture of rugs, carpets, and a few other specified products). In addition, beginning mid-1958, the duties were suspended on graded wools finer than 40's but not finer than 46's when imported for use in the manufacture of these items. Beginning September 1963, imports are summarized in accordance with the U.S. Tariff Schedules and may not be directly comparable with imports through August 1963.

Annual totals prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS; monthly data for 1948-62 are in the U.S. Department of Agriculture report, Wool Statistics and Related Data, 1920-64, Statistical Bulletin No. 363 (July 1965).

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. Prices are for shorn wool from the reporting service of that agency and are based on the mean of weekly ranges of quotations in the Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market.

The Australian wool price excludes duty. Beginning 1970, the substituted price refers to 64's, warp and ½ warp, and is not comparable with earlier data.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941-66 (1949-66 for graded fleece) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1939-40 for the territory series appear on p. 24 of the February 1945 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. Monthly prices for the territory wool (1913-38), the graded fleece (1924-48), and the former Australian wool (1929-40) are available upon request.

⁶ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Effective with the July 1964 index, the specifications for the price read as follows: Worsted yarn, American system, machine knitting, 2/20s-50s/56s, undyed, on skeins, in oil, manufacturer to knitter, f.o.b. mill. Prior to July 1964 the description is for the Bradford system, manufacturer to manufacturer. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15th); through 1951, from quotations for 1 day a week.

Monthly data for 1947-66, using 1967 as the base year, are available upon request.

⁷ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data represent totals for the industry and are derived from the quarterly survey, Broad Fabrics (Except Knit): Woven, Nonwoven, and Felts. The data omit production of woven felts. Beginning 1951, the production of broadwoven goods is classified according to principal fiber content by weight. The figures beginning 1951 therefore exclude fabrics containing 25.0-49.9 percent wool, which are included in earlier data.

The original report, MQ-22T.3, provides detailed figures for woolen and for worsted apparel fabrics and for men's and boys' and for women's and children's goods by weight of fabric, and for blanketing under nonapparel fabrics.

Annual data prior to 1947 and quarterly data for 1942-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

⁸ Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Beginning 1952, the index is computed from price quotations for 1 day a month (usually around the 15th); prior to 1952, from quotations for 1 day a week. More complete specifications for the series beginning 1964 are as follows: Flannel, all new woolen, men's and boys', 10½-12oz./yd., 58"-60" wide; for suiting or sack-coating; manufacturer to garment manufacturer. This description is for a slightly different cloth than that for data prior to 1964. (For the period shown here, the ranges of weight per yard and width of fabric have varied; however, the index is adjusted to form a continuous and comparable series.)

Monthly data for 1947-66, using 1967 as the base year, are available upon request.

⁹ Yardage is in millions of finished linear yards, 54- to 60-inch widths or equivalent 54-inch width.

¹⁰ Average for 7 months, June-December.

¹¹ Beginning 1951, figures exclude production of fabrics containing 25.0-49.9 percent wool; see note 7 for this page.

¹² Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in import duties.

¹³ Not comparable with earlier data; see note 4 for this page regarding change in commodity classification schedules.

¹⁴ Beginning 1970, price is for Australian wool, 64's, warp and ½ warp, type 62.

¹⁵ Data are for 5 weeks; other periods cover 4 weeks.

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¹ Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc. Data are estimated industry totals for all types of men's, women's, children's, and infants' hosiery. Estimates are based primarily on reports received regularly from knitting mills that in recent years have accounted for from 60 to 70 percent of total industry shipments.

Annual reports of the Association provide monthly production, shipments, and end-of-year stocks by type, by fiber, and by gauge; annual production by geographic areas; and hosiery imports and exports by type, fiber, and by country.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1934-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section).

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals (except for the most current year) represent cuttings by establishments accounting for about 99 percent of the output of items listed. The data include reports from jobbers reporting output made from their materials; operations of contractors producing garments for other companies are not covered. (Also excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by establishments primarily producing other apparel and accessories.) Monthly estimates are currently based on a sample survey of establishments that account for about 80 percent of the total output of these items. Figures for Alaska and Hawaii are included beginning 1958.

Suits cover regular-weight and light-weight types and include formal wear; separate coats cover suit-type coats (including separate formal wear); shirts, other than work shirts, cover street, business, or casual wear. Excluded are all civilian or military uniform garments and boys' apparel items. The annual Census report, Apparel Survey (MA-23A), provides cuttings of men's and boys' clothing by type of garment and fabric.

Monthly data for 1951-66 (except for separate coats, 1957-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1948-50 are available upon request.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Annual totals (except for the most recent year) represent cuttings by establishments that account for about 99 percent of the output of the apparel items as described below. Monthly estimates are based on a sample survey of establishments that account for about 80 percent of the total output. Cuttings of the specified types of garments are from material owned by the reporting company whether cut by that

company or by others on its account. (Excluded are small quantities of garments cut as secondary products by firms primarily producing other items and accessories.) Beginning 1958, the figures include production in Alaska and Hawaii.

Coats cover both fur-trimmed and untrimmed coats (including toppers, capes, plastic, car, suburban, and reversible coats, but excluding raincoats). Dresses (sold at a unit price and those sold at a dozen-price) include formal, work, house, and suit types; excluded are dresses made from knit fabrics, uniforms, and other washable service apparel. Suits, including pantsuits, refer to those made in cut and sew shops only, and exclude coordinate sets (that can be purchased as separate pieces) and uniform suits. Also excluded from data on p. 184, are suits made in knitting mills; in 1966-69, such production was as follows (thousands of units): 1966, 3,016; 1967, 3,547; 1968, 3,578; 1969, 3,471. The annual Census report, Apparel Survey (MA-23A), provides production of many other items of women's and children's apparel.

Monthly data (1954-66) and quarterly data (1950-53) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). For figures for cuttings of skirts (1950-54), see the 1959 edition (p. 324).

⁴ Beginning with the 1950 annual canvass, a number of additional firms were added to the survey. For 1950, the additional firms accounted for approximately 6 percent of the total cuttings of the major outerwear apparel industries. Figures for 1949 shown here are adjusted for comparability, whereas the data for 1947 and 1948 omit production of these additional firms.

⁵ Production for 53 reporting weeks; other years, through 1959, cover 52 weeks. Beginning 1960, data are for the calendar year.

⁶ Includes cuttings of men's dress (or walking) shorts not covered in other years; such cuttings totaled 4,972,000 units in 1961 and 7,444,000 units in 1962.

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¹ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census for all data beginning 1961 and for backlog as of December 31, 1960 (prior thereto, Bureau of the Census and Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration and predecessor agency).

The data beginning 1961 are based on reports from all companies known to be manufacturing complete aircraft, space vehicles, missiles, and selected parts (i.e., reports are also received from companies whose principal business is other than these products). Prior to 1961 (for backlog, prior to December 31, 1960), the figures were based on reports from companies active in manufacturing complete aircraft, aircraft engines, and aircraft propellers and include, for these companies, operations on missiles and space vehicles. The expanded coverage in 1961 brings within the scope of the survey those companies producing, assembling, developing, or having prime system responsibility for complete missiles, space vehicles, and engines or propulsion units for missiles and space vehicles. The reporting panel for the survey has been increased by one-third. For backlog, the 1960 yearend total derived from the more comprehensive survey is higher by over 20 percent; this difference is accounted for chiefly by the larger number of respondents included in the survey for 1961.

Beginning 1961, new orders reflect an unduplicated total since all companies report separately their net new orders received for prime contracts and subcontracts. Under the former survey, airframe producers were required to report the value of major subcontracts let to other airframe producers. Net new orders represent new orders received during the period less terminations during the period. Beginning 1968, value of new orders and backlog includes only those orders that are supported by binding legal documents, such as signed contracts, letters of award, or intent; comparable data for 1967 (millions of dollars): New orders, 4th quarter, 7,428, year, 26,279; backlog, end of period, 29,339.

Receipts for applied research are included with figures for the respective reporting categories.

Data for "other related operations, products, and services" include all conversions, modifications, site activation, miscellaneous aerospace products (including drones), and services; see note 3 for this page.

Quarterly figures for 1948-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and also p. 325 of

the 1957 edition). Quarterly data (1963-67) for total new orders and backlog comparable with 1968 (i.e., on a funded basis) are available upon request.

² Data for U.S. Government new orders and sales (1948-60) and backlog (1948-59) cover complete aircraft, engines, propellers, and parts and exclude figures for "other products and services"; for these periods, the value of "other products and services" for U.S. Government is included in the respective totals shown for new orders, sales, and backlog.

³ Total includes backlog for nonrelated products and services and basic research not included in categories shown separately.

⁴ Sources: U.S. Department of Commerce (Bureau of the Census) and Department of Transportation (Federal Aviation Administration and predecessor agencies). Data represent complete coverage of companies reporting shipments of complete civilian aircraft, i.e., including engines and excluding aircraft shipped to U.S. military customers. Military-type planes shipped to foreign governments are included. Reports were received from 24 plants in 1961, 25 plants during 1962-67, and from 23 plants during 1968-70. The value of shipments does not include value of spare parts that are shipped with the aircraft. Airframe weight is the weight of the empty airplane less the weight of components (such as turbo superchargers, engine, propeller, wheels, accessories, etc.).

Monthly data for 1953-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section); monthly data for 1951-52 for value of shipments are available upon request. Monthly data for dollar shipments (1947-50) and airframe weight (1946-52) may be obtained from the original reports, Complete Aircraft and Aircraft Engines, CIR, M37G.

⁵ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Effective January 1965 exports are summarized according to the January 1, 1965 edition of the export Schedule B and cover the following types of nonmilitary aircraft: Commercial and civilian aircraft including passenger and cargo transports, personal and utility types, helicopters, rebuilt, used, modified, converted, and demilitarized planes. Data for all periods exclude gliders, trainers, seaplanes, and lighter-than-air aircraft. Prior to 1950, military-type planes are included. Beginning 1949 all aircraft classified as special category for security reasons are omitted; types subsequently released from this category are included. (For example beginning 1952 exports include used, rebuilt, and demilitarized aircraft.) For the period 1958-64, exports of new commercial cargo transports were not listed separately under the Schedule B in effect; during the years 1955-57, one transport (\$1.4 million) was exported in 1957.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1951-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section and also note 3 for p. 193 of the 1957 volume). Earlier monthly data may be obtained from the records of the Bureau of the Census.

⁶ Total for 2d, 3d, and 4th quarters of 1948.

⁷ Effective 1950, data exclude exports of military-type aircraft. Figures beginning 1949 exclude "special category" exports not shown separately for security reasons.

⁸ Total for 1st and 2d quarters of 1950.

⁹ Total for 3d and 4th quarters of 1951.

¹⁰ Beginning 1952, data include aircraft formerly classified "special category"; see note 5 for this page.

¹¹ Not comparable with data shown in italics; see 2d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

¹² Revisions are not available for components of the adjusted total backlog as of December 31, 1960.

¹³ Backlog as of December 31, 1961; backlog as of January 1, 1962 is \$14,147 million. The difference between the two figures is due to an increase in the number of companies covered in the survey and to

revisions of previously reported data; no revisions for components of the revised total backlog as of January 1 are available.

¹⁴Beginning 1965, under the revised Export Schedule, data may not be strictly comparable with figures for earlier years.

¹⁵Beginning 1968, orders and backlog on funded basis; see 3d paragraph of note 1 for this page.

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¹ Source: Automobile Manufacturers Association. Factory sales (from plants located in the United States) represent almost complete coverage of the industry. Sometimes interpreted as being identical with production, factory sales for a given period represent vehicles billed to customers, dealers, or allied divisions; production refers to number of vehicles coming off the assembly lines. (Monthly production data are available a month earlier than figures for factory sales; production data are shown for the most current month in each issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS.) Export sales account for the difference between domestic and total sales. Sales of vehicles to Federal Government agencies are included (effective July 1964, all tactical vehicles are excluded; prior to this period, certain firms included such types). Production data include tactical vehicles. Excluded from the data shown here are separate sales figures from plants located in Canada.

Passenger cars also include factory sales of taxicabs, station wagons, ambulances, and funeral cars as well as passenger carriers used as school buses which are made on passenger car chassis.

Trucks and buses include sales of trucks, truck tractors, and all buses (primarily those of the integral type) sold to for-hire transportation companies for city or intercity service. Also included are special types of coaches, e.g., integral school buses if made with coach chassis or truck chassis. Station wagons and fire apparatus made with truck chassis are included; fire apparatus made by companies specializing in that line is excluded. A substantial number of the trucks and buses reported represent chassis only, without bodies.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1941 and 1946-66 (except as noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for total domestic sales of motor vehicles (1946-58) and revisions for total vehicles and for trucks (1946-49) are available upon request. Revisions for December 1950 and March 1954 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly figures are not available for 1942-45. Revised monthly figures for 1940 are shown on p. 24 of the June 1947 SURVEY. Statistics prior to 1940 (in 1947 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS) are on a different basis of classification.

² Sources: Automobile Manufacturers Association and U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Sales and inventories of franchised dealers of all domestic new passenger cars in the United States are derived from data as reported by members of the Automobile Manufacturers Association. Figures for domestics include U.S.-type cars produced in Canada; excluded from the domestics series are cars produced by U.S. manufacturers outside the United States (except Canada). Import car sales are compiled by OBE from industry sources. Data for imports cover all foreign-type cars as well as captive imports (vehicles manufactured overseas by U.S. subsidiaries); excluded from the imports series are U.S.-type cars produced in Canada.

The ratios of end-of-month inventories to total monthly sales are calculated from seasonally adjusted data.

Monthly data for 1958-66 for series marked "*" appear in the appendix to this volume; data for import sales for 1966 are as follows—unadjusted (thousands): January-December, 48; 46; 58; 53; 52; 58; 52; 60; 63; 61; 52; 48; seasonally adjusted at annual rates: for each month, January-August, at the annual rate of 600,000 cars, and for each month, September-December, 700,000 cars.

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¹ See note 2 for p. 186.

² Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Beginning 1965 exports cover nonmilitary new passenger cars; trucks,

truck chassis, and truck tractors; and motor buses and special-purpose vehicles (gasoline or diesel). The data refer only to assembled vehicles (including cars and trucks originally assembled, but disassembled solely for shipping purposes) and to chassis with engines mounted (for example, a complete truck less body). Not covered are used or unassembled vehicles, automobile bodies, and off-highway trucks and trailers (see next paragraph). Prior to 1965 exports are tabulated according to classifications then in effect and unassembled vehicles are included in the pre-1965 figures shown. The increase in exports to Canada, beginning 1965-66, reflects the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 which permits duty-free entry into Canada of specified U.S. vehicles. Revised classification beginning January 1969 eliminates vehicles which operate in whole or in part on runners or skis (exports of any such vehicles in the period 1965-68 would be included).

Beginning with data for 1971, as shown in the May 1971 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, exports of two additional types are covered. Off-highway trucks and trucks with derrick assembly, winches, etc., for drilling, are now included. Total exports of trucks and buses for 1966-70, comparable with data beginning 1971, are as follows (thousands): 1966, 79.84; 1967, 83.56; 1968, 93.10; 1969, 104.27; 1970, 93.87.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1963-66 (exports to Canada for 1965-66 only) are in the 1969 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data for 1964 and prior years for total exports of new and used vehicles are in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions prior to 1949 are in the note in the 1963 edition of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

³ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Imports of passenger cars beginning May 1966 are specifically identified as complete units of new, four-wheeled, on-highway passenger automobiles. (Data prior to 1966 are for complete units and chassis.) The increase in imports of automobiles, beginning 1965-66, reflects in part the effects of the Automotive Products Trade Act of 1965 which permits duty-free entry into the United States of specified Canadian vehicles. The total from Canada includes small quantities of duty-paid cars not covered by APTA.

Beginning September 1963 imports of trucks and buses represent number of complete units (in thousands); earlier data include figures for separate bodies and chassis.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for cars and trucks for 1963-66 (except detail for Canada) are in the 1969 and 1967 editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS. Monthly data prior to 1963 (prior to 1966 for Canada) are available from the original Census reports. Data shown in the 1965 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS cover complete units and chassis, separate bodies for assembly or replacement, and used cars.

⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Derived from a monthly survey, the data represent complete coverage of the manufacturers of truck trailers and refer to trailers having one or more axles with a rating of 10,000 pounds or more per axle.

Prior to 1958 the data cover total truck trailers, i.e., the number of units shipped, including trailer chassis only, for sale separately. Effective 1958, shipments of complete trailers and chassis are defined as trailers in which the body is permanently attached to the chassis; not included are new trailer chassis shipped with detachable trailers. Also, beginning 1958, the data include complete trailers reported by manufacturers who purchase the chassis and add the body; prior to 1958 such assemblies are excluded. Detachable trailer bodies refer to all trailer bodies manufactured with or without detachable chassis or running gear. The detachable trailer chassis (and running gear) include all such, whether shipped with detachable bodies or not.

The large volume in 1953 reflects in part Defense Department procurement of small-capacity trailers of special construction. The total for complete trailers and chassis includes in addition to vans, the following types: Tank; bulk commodity and dry materials (except vans); pole and logging; platform; low-bed heavy haulers; dump trailers and dump chassis; dollies or converter gear; all other trailers and chassis except detachable trailers and detachable trailer chassis.

Monthly data for 1961-66 are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for 1945-62 for production (summarized on a different basis) appear in the 1963 and earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS.

⁵ Data for 1947 are as reported in the monthly survey with revisions for that year obtained from the 1947 Census of Manufactures. (Total for 1947 comparable with figures for other years and with shipments of vans shown for 1947 is 55,372 units.)

⁶ See 2d paragraph of note 4 for this page regarding the coverage of items beginning 1958.

⁷ Not comparable with data for earlier periods because of the change in the commodity classification schedule; see 2d paragraph of note 3 for this page.

⁸ See note 2 for this page regarding assembled vehicles effective January 1, 1965.

⁹ Includes (for January-April) imports from Canada of new and used cars and other motor vehicles not specifically identified under the classification system in effect; beginning May 1966, data cover imports of new, complete, on-highway, four-wheeled passenger automobiles.

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¹ Source: R. L. Polk & Company. Data represent the number of new passenger cars and trucks registered in the United States (including data for Alaska beginning 1958 and for Hawaii beginning 1959).

The figures include all municipal, State, and nontactical Federal Government vehicles; not included are vehicles for which the Government takes delivery overseas and are not reported to R. L. Polk. Import (foreign) car registrations do not include the U.S.-type cars manufactured or assembled in Canada and imported into the United States duty-free; such cars are counted as domestic car registrations. Beginning 1965, Volkswagen station wagons are counted as passenger cars (prior to 1965 as trucks).

The annual totals include adjustments not incorporated in the monthly data; for 1969 and 1970, the annual totals exclude figures for one State. The monthly data are qualified as follows: For 1968-January and February exclude all new registrations for one State; September-November passenger car registrations incorrectly include 4,300 units (not included in the year total); December data (all series) include delayed figures for several States; for 1969-70-(all series), February 1969 omits one State, and December 1969 includes delayed registrations for several States; for the period April 1969-December 1970, the figures omit one State's registrations; February 1970 excludes data for three States, and March, October, and November 1970 omit figures for two States' registrations.

Annual data prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1932-66 (except for import cars and other exceptions noted below) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Revisions for passenger cars (1952, 1954, and 1955) and additional notes for trucks (revised prior to 1956) are in the 1963 BUSINESS STATISTICS note; November 1959 truck registrations were revised to 74,300 units. Passenger car registrations prior to 1932 are on

p. 19 of the August 1933 SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS; monthly data for new import cars (1956-58) and trucks (1925-31) are available upon request.

² Sources: Beginning 1966, published jointly by the Association of American Railroads and the American Railway Car Institute; prior to 1966, by the Institute. The data cover all car builders (both equipment manufacturers and railroad and private-line shops). In this volume, all figures cover new freight cars for domestic use only and pertain to all types of cars for railroads, private car lines and industries, and governmental customers; excluded are rebuilt cars and cars for export. New orders represent net new orders, i.e., adjusted for cancellations; end-of-period backlog figures are not similarly adjusted.

Data through 1968 as shown in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS also cover freight cars for export by equipment manufacturers; see reference note, p. 1 of blue section of the 1969 edition.

³ Sources: Interstate Commerce Commission (for annual data through 1969, except cars held for repairs) and the Association of American Railroads (for monthly data and cars held for repairs). The ICC annual data refer to the total number of freight-carrying cars and average car-carrying capacity available for service at close of year; the aggregate capacity measures total carrying capacity at end of year for units owned and used plus cars leased from others. According to the ICC, the data over the years shown are not strictly comparable because of changes in accounting and reporting. The data cover class I roads, which for the period shown have accounted for about 95 percent of the total U.S. mileage operated by all line-haul railroads. Effective December 1955 and December 1965, the data reflect changes in the definition of class I roads; beginning 1965, class I railroads are those having average annual railway operating revenues of \$5 million or more (from December 1955 through November 1965, \$3 million or more; for earlier periods, \$1 million or more).

The Association's end-of-month figures for revenue freight cars are as reported to their Car Service Division by class I roads and exclude cars on private lines and railroad owned and controlled refrigerator cars. (Total ownership and car capacity, including estimates for these omitted types, as well as for class II roads and for switching and terminal companies, are shown monthly in the Association's weekly Car Service Statement 54A, Revenue Freight Loaded by Commodities and Total Received from Connections.)

The original monthly condition report, Car Service-60A, gives the ownership of cars and cars undergoing or awaiting heavy and light repairs, by districts, by individual roads, and by type of car.

Yearend figures for years prior to 1947 and monthly data for 1929-66 (except car capacity, 1963-66) are in earlier editions of BUSINESS STATISTICS (see reference note, p. 1 of blue section). Monthly data for capacity prior to 1963 appear in the Car Service 54A report noted above (1961-62) and in the discontinued monthly report Car Service 15A, Revenue Freight Car Ownership (prior to 1961). Minor revisions have been made in some of the figures appearing in BUSINESS STATISTICS prior to the 1947 issue.

Sources of Data

American Appraisal Company (The), 525 East Michigan Street, Milwaukee, Wis. 53201
 American Bureau of Metal Statistics, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
 American Gas Association, 1515 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, Va. 22209
 American Iron and Steel Institute, 1000 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Iron Ore Association, 600 Bulkley Building, Cleveland, Ohio 44115
 American Metal Market, 370 Campus Drive, Somerset, N.J. 08873
 American Newspaper Publishers Association, 750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 American Paper Institute: Newsprint Division, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 Paperboard Group, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 American Petroleum Institute, 1801 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 American Potash Institute, Inc., 1649 Tullie Circle, N.E., Atlanta, Ga. 30329
 American Railway Car Institute, 11 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
 American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc., 1150 Seventeenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 American Transit Association, 465 L'Enfant Plaza West, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 American Trucking Associations, Inc., 1616 P Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 Associated General Contractors of America, Inc. (The), 1957 E Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building, Washington, D.C. 20036
 Association of Home Appliance Manufacturers, 20 North Wacker Drive, Chicago, Ill. 60606
 Automobile Manufacturers Association, Inc., 320 New Center Building, Detroit, Mich. 48202
 Battery Council International, 1801 Murcheson Drive, Burlingame, California 94010
 Bond Buyer (The), 67 Pearl Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
 Broadcast Advertisers Reports, Inc., 750 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Conference Board, Inc. (The), 845 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
 Copper Institute, 50 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10004
 Decker Communications, Inc., 501 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
 Department of Trade and Commerce, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Chemical Branch, Ottawa, Canada
 Distilled Spirits Institute, Inc., 1132 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004
 Dodge (F. W.) Division, McGraw-Hill Information Systems Co., 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Dow Jones & Company, Inc., 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004
 Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
 Edison Electric Institute, 90 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Electronic Industries Association, 2001 I Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 Engineering News-Record, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Federal Reserve Bank of New York, New York, N.Y. 10045
 Fibre Box Association, 224 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill. 60604
 Foundry Equipment Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1000 Vermont Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005
 Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association, Inc., 1901 North Fort Myer Drive, Arlington, Va. 22209

Handy and Harman, 850 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
 Industrial Heating Equipment Association, Inc., 2000 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006
 Industrial Truck Association (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
 Institute of Boiler and Radiator Manufacturers, 393 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
 Institute of Life Insurance, 277 Park Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Institute of Makers of Explosives, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 Insurance Information Institute, 110 Williams Street, New York, N.Y. 10038
 Laventhol Krekstein Horwath & Horwath, 919 Third Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
 Leading National Advertisers, Inc., P.O. Box 525, Norwalk, Conn. 06856
 Life Insurance Agency Management Association, 170 Sigourney Street, Hartford, Conn. 06105
 Material Handling Institute, Inc. (The), 1326 Freeport Road, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15238
 McCann-Erickson, Inc., Advertising, 485 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017
 McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Media Records, Inc., 370 Seventh Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10001
 Metals Week, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Mobile Homes Manufacturers' Association, 6650 N.W. Highway, Chicago, Ill. 60631
 Moody's Investors Service, Inc., Economics Department, 99 Church Street, New York, N.Y. 10007
 National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers, Inc., 516 Charlotte-town Mall, Charlotte, N.C. 28204
 National Electrical Manufacturers Association, 155 East 44th Street, New York, N.Y. 10017
 National Forest Products Association, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036
 National Machine Tool Builders' Association, 7901 West Park Drive, McLean, Va. 22101
 National Oak Flooring Manufacturers' Association, 814 Sterick Building, Memphis, Tenn. 38103
 New York Cotton Exchange, Service Bureau, Cotton Exchange Building, 37 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
 New York Stock Exchange, Department of Research and Statistics, 11 Wall Street, New York, N.Y. 10005
 Newsprint Association of Canada, 260 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016
 Paperboard Packaging Council, General Packaging Division, 222 West Adams Street, Chicago, Ill. 60606
 Platt's Oilgram Price Service, 330 West 42d Street, New York, N.Y. 10036
 Polk (R. L.) & Company, 431 Howard Street, Detroit, Mich. 48231
 Publishers Information Bureau, Inc., 575 Lexington Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
 Rice Millers' Association, 1048 Pennsylvania Building, Washington, D.C. 20004
 Rubber Manufacturers Association, Inc., 444 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10022
 Southern Pine Association, National Bank of Commerce Building, New Orleans, La. 70112
 Standard & Poor's Corporation, 345 Hudson Street, New York, N.Y. 10014
 Tanners' Council of America, Inc., 411 5th Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016

Textile Economics Bureau, Inc., 10 East 40th Street, New York, N.Y.
10016

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:

Department of Agriculture:

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Washington,
D.C. 20250

Consumer and Marketing Service, Market News Section, Cotton
Division, P.O. Box 17723, Memphis, Tenn. 38117

Economic Research Service, Washington, D.C. 20250

Farm Credit Administration, Washington, D.C. 20578

Statistical Reporting Service, Washington, D.C. 20250

Department of Commerce:

Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233

Bureau of International Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230

Bureau of Domestic Commerce, Washington, D.C. 20230

National Marine Fisheries Service, 1801 N. Moore Street,
Arlington, Va. 22209

Office of Business Economics, Washington, D.C. 20230

Department of Housing and Urban Development:

Federal Housing Administration, Washington, D.C. 20410

Department of the Interior:

Bureau of Mines, Washington, D.C. 20240

National Park Service, Washington, D.C. 20240

Department of Justice:

Immigration and Naturalization Service, Washington, D.C. 20536

Department of Labor:

Bureau of Labor Statistics, Washington, D.C. 20212

Manpower Administration, Washington, D.C. 20210

Department of State:

Passport Office, Washington, D.C. 20524

Department of the Treasury:

Internal Revenue Service, Washington, D.C. 20224

Office of the Secretary, Washington, D.C. 20226

Office of the Treasurer of the United States, Washington, D.C.
20226

Department of Transportation:

Federal Highway Administration, Bureau of Public Roads,
Washington, D.C. 20590

Independent Agencies:

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington,
D.C. 20551

Civil Aeronautics Board, Washington, D.C. 20428

Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D.C. 20554

Federal Home Loan Bank Board, Washington, D.C. 20552

Federal Power Commission, Washington, D.C. 20426

Federal Trade Commission, Washington, D.C. 20580

Interstate Commerce Commission, Washington, D.C. 20423

Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503

Railroad Retirement Board, 844 N. Rush Street, Chicago, Ill.
60611

Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D.C. 20549

Tariff Commission, Washington, D.C. 20436

Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C. 20420

Vacuum Cleaner Manufacturers Association, 1615 Collamer Street,
Cleveland, Ohio 44110

Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad Street, New York, N.Y. 10004

Western Wood Products Association, 510 Yeon Building, Portland,
Oreg. 97204

Zinc Institute, Inc., 292 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Gross national product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	223.6	227.6	231.8	242.1	231.3
1948	248.0	255.6	262.5	263.9	257.6
1949	258.5	255.2	257.1	255.0	256.5
1950	266.0	275.4	293.1	304.5	284.8
1951	318.0	325.8	332.8	336.9	328.4
1952	339.5	339.1	345.6	357.7	345.5
1953	364.2	367.5	365.8	360.8	364.6
1954	360.7	360.4	364.7	373.4	364.8
1955	386.2	394.4	402.5	408.8	398.0
1956	410.6	416.2	420.6	429.5	419.2
1957	436.9	439.9	446.3	441.5	441.1
1958	434.7	438.3	451.4	464.4	447.3
1959	474.0	486.9	484.0	490.5	483.7

Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	155.0	158.9	162.5	166.5	160.7
1948	169.1	172.8	175.7	176.6	173.6
1949	175.4	176.8	176.2	178.8	176.8
1950	181.7	185.8	199.4	197.0	191.0
1951	207.5	202.9	205.4	209.2	206.3
1952	210.4	214.6	216.7	225.0	216.7
1953	228.4	230.1	231.0	230.3	230.0
1954	232.3	234.6	237.3	241.8	236.5
1955	247.7	252.7	256.8	260.4	254.4
1956	262.0	264.4	267.5	272.8	266.7
1957	277.2	279.3	283.8	285.4	281.4
1958	284.5	287.4	292.2	296.2	290.1
1959	304.0	309.8	314.8	316.3	311.2

Durable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	19.3	19.9	20.4	21.9	20.4
1948	21.9	22.3	23.4	23.1	22.7
1949	22.5	24.4	25.3	26.3	24.6
1950	27.4	27.9	35.3	31.4	30.5
1951	33.6	28.6	28.1	28.3	29.6
1952	28.8	29.1	27.5	32.0	29.3
1953	33.5	33.5	33.4	32.6	33.2
1954	32.0	32.5	32.5	34.2	32.8
1955	37.4	39.6	41.4	40.1	39.6
1956	38.5	38.6	38.4	40.2	38.9
1957	41.4	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.8
1958	37.9	36.8	37.7	39.1	37.9
1959	42.8	45.0	45.8	43.6	44.3

Automobiles and parts (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.8	6.2
1948	7.3	6.9	7.6	8.0	7.5
1949	8.4	10.2	10.4	10.5	9.9
1950	11.4	12.1	14.9	13.9	13.1
1951	13.8	11.6	10.7	10.5	11.6
1952	10.9	11.3	9.4	13.0	11.1
1953	14.5	14.4	14.3	13.6	14.2
1954	13.2	13.6	13.2	14.4	13.6
1955	16.9	18.7	19.8	18.4	18.4
1956	16.6	16.0	15.8	17.3	16.4
1957	18.9	18.4	17.8	17.9	18.3
1958	15.5	14.9	15.1	16.1	15.4
1959	19.3	20.3	20.5	18.0	19.5

Furniture and household equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.8	10.9
1948	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.7	11.9
1949	10.9	10.9	11.8	11.7	11.6
1950	12.8	12.5	16.9	14.1	14.1
1951	16.2	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.4
1952	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.9	14.3
1953	14.8	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9
1954	14.8	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.0
1955	16.2	16.4	17.0	17.0	16.6
1956	17.1	17.7	17.5	17.7	17.5
1957	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.0	17.3
1958	17.1	16.7	17.2	17.6	17.1
1959	17.9	18.9	19.3	19.4	18.9

Nondurable goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	87.3	89.7	91.6	93.2	90.5
1948	94.7	96.6	96.7	96.9	96.2
1949	96.0	95.0	93.2	94.0	94.5
1950	94.6	96.2	100.8	100.8	98.1
1951	107.6	107.0	109.0	111.4	108.8
1952	110.8	113.0	115.1	117.0	114.0
1953	117.2	117.2	116.5	116.3	116.8
1954	117.4	117.4	118.4	119.8	118.3
1955	120.8	122.6	123.7	123.3	123.3
1956	127.6	128.5	129.8	131.2	129.3
1957	132.9	134.3	137.7	137.4	135.6
1958	137.8	139.3	141.2	142.3	140.2
1959	144.4	145.7	147.3	149.1	146.6

Clothing and shoes (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	18.3	18.5	18.9	19.3	18.8
1948	19.5	19.9	20.2	20.7	20.1
1949	20.2	19.6	18.5	19.0	19.3
1950	18.9	19.2	20.4	20.1	19.6
1951	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.5	21.2
1952	21.2	21.5	21.9	23.1	21.9
1953	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.5	22.1
1954	22.0	21.9	22.0	22.4	22.1
1955	22.6	23.2	23.1	23.6	23.1
1956	23.7	24.0	24.4	24.5	24.1
1957	24.2	24.2	24.7	24.2	24.3
1958	23.9	24.4	24.9	25.4	24.7
1959	25.7	26.5	26.4	27.0	26.4

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Food and beverages (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	50.9	52.0	52.9	53.5	52.3
1948	53.8	55.0	54.1	53.8	54.2
1949	53.4	52.8	52.0	51.7	52.5
1950	52.3	52.9	54.8	55.4	53.9
1951	59.5	59.8	60.6	61.5	60.4
1952	61.7	63.3	64.4	64.4	63.4
1953	64.9	64.5	64.1	64.0	64.4
1954	64.8	65.0	65.6	66.2	65.4
1955	66.4	67.0	67.3	68.0	67.2
1956	68.9	69.5	70.2	71.0	69.9
1957	71.9	72.9	74.6	74.7	73.6
1958	75.7	76.3	76.5	77.0	76.4
1959	77.9	78.1	78.7	79.6	78.6

Gasoline and oil (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6
1948	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.4
1949	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
1950	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.4
1951	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1
1952	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.8
1953	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.0	7.7
1954	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.2
1955	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.0
1956	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.2	9.8
1957	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.6
1958	10.6	10.9	11.2	11.1	11.0
1959	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.6

Services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	48.3	49.3	50.4	51.3	49.8
1948	52.6	54.0	55.6	56.5	54.7
1949	56.9	57.5	57.7	58.5	57.6
1950	59.8	61.7	63.4	64.8	62.4
1951	66.3	67.3	68.4	69.5	67.9
1952	70.9	72.5	74.2	76.0	73.4
1953	77.8	79.5	81.1	81.4	79.9
1954	82.9	84.6	86.3	87.7	85.4
1955	89.5	90.4	91.7	94.2	91.4
1956	95.8	97.4	99.3	101.4	98.5
1957	102.8	104.1	105.6	107.8	105.0
1958	108.9	111.3	113.3	114.7	112.0
1959	116.8	119.1	121.7	123.6	120.3

Household operation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5
1948	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.1
1949	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.9	8.5
1950	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
1951	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
1952	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.1
1953	11.7	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.0
1954	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	12.6
1955	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.9	14.0
1956	15.0	15.2	15.4	15.5	15.2
1957	15.7	16.1	16.3	16.7	16.2
1958	16.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.3
1959	18.0	18.1	18.7	19.2	18.5

Housing (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	14.8	15.3	16.0	16.6	15.7
1948	17.0	17.3	17.7	18.1	17.5
1949	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.9	19.3
1950	20.4	21.0	21.5	22.1	21.3
1951	22.8	23.5	24.2	24.9	23.9
1952	25.6	26.2	26.7	27.5	26.5
1953	28.2	28.9	29.7	30.4	29.3
1954	31.0	31.5	31.9	32.3	31.7
1955	32.9	33.5	34.0	34.5	33.7
1956	35.1	35.7	36.3	36.9	36.0
1957	37.5	38.1	38.8	39.5	38.5
1958	40.2	40.8	41.4	42.0	41.1
1959	42.6	43.3	44.0	44.7	43.7

Transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 1

1947	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
1948	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8
1949	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9
1950	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.2
1951	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
1952	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1
1953	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8
1954	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
1955	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
1956	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6
1957	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.0
1958	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7	9.3
1959	9.7	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1

Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2

1947	32.8	31.6	31.7	39.8	34.0
1948	43.4	46.2	48.1	46.3	46.0
1949	39.6	33.1	36.2	33.8	35.7
1950	44.0	50.8	55.8	65.8	54.1
1951	61.0	64.1	58.8	53.4	59.3
1952	54.2	47.4	50.9	55.1	51.9
1953	54.2	55.4	53.2	47.5	52.6
1954	48.7	49.7	51.9	56.6	51.7
1955	62.3	66.9	69.0	71.3	67.4
1956	69.4	70.3	70.4	70.4	70.0
1957	68.5	68.5	70.4	64.0	67.8
1958	57.3	55.7	61.4	68.8	60.9
1959	72.1	80.4	72.2	77.2	75.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	32.4	32.6	34.4	38.3	34.4	1947	1.5	1.5	—3	2.4	1.3
1948	40.1	41.1	42.0	42.0	41.3	1948	2.3	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.0
1949	39.6	38.5	37.9	39.1	38.8	1949	.6	—4.1	—6	—4.7	—2.2
1950	41.6	46.0	50.9	50.7	47.3	1950	2.2	4.2	3.8	13.8	6.0
1951	50.5	48.9	48.5	48.3	49.0	1951	9.3	14.0	9.1	3.8	9.1
1952	49.0	49.7	46.7	49.7	48.8	1952	4.0	—3.3	3.3	4.6	2.1
1953	51.8	52.2	52.5	52.0	52.1	1953	3.0	4.1	1.5	—4.3	1.1
1954	51.2	52.4	54.1	55.4	53.3	1954	—2.8	—3.2	—2.8	.2	—2.1
1955	57.7	60.8	63.0	64.2	61.4	1955	3.8	5.7	5.5	6.8	5.5
1956	63.9	65.1	66.2	66.1	65.3	1956	6.6	5.2	4.4	4.1	5.1
1957	66.4	66.2	67.2	66.3	66.5	1957	2.0	2.0	2.5	—3.3	.8
1958	62.7	60.8	61.3	64.7	62.4	1958	—6.3	—5.9	—8	3.3	—2.3
1959	68.3	71.3	71.8	70.8	70.5	1959	3.8	9.1	.5	6.3	4.8
Nonresidential, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	22.9	23.1	23.2	24.4	23.4	1947	11.5	12.0	12.5	10.1	11.5
1948	26.1	26.1	27.1	28.2	26.9	1948	8.2	6.2	5.9	5.5	6.4
1949	26.6	25.7	24.3	23.8	25.1	1949	7.4	7.2	6.1	3.8	6.1
1950	24.4	26.7	29.8	30.7	27.9	1950	3.1	2.6	.5	1.0	1.8
1951	31.0	31.8	32.4	32.0	31.8	1951	1.1	3.1	5.0	5.5	3.7
1952	32.3	32.7	29.6	31.9	31.6	1952	4.8	3.0	1.1	.0	2.2
1953	33.6	33.9	34.7	34.4	34.2	1953	.5	.1	.3	.6	.4
1954	33.5	33.5	33.8	33.8	33.6	1954	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.7	1.8
1955	34.4	36.9	39.5	41.7	38.1	1955	2.8	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.0
1956	42.0	43.1	44.7	45.0	43.7	1956	2.3	3.8	4.1	5.6	4.0
1957	45.9	46.0	47.2	46.3	46.4	1957	6.6	6.3	5.5	4.5	5.7
1958	43.0	41.2	40.5	41.7	41.6	1958	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.4	2.2
1959	43.0	45.2	46.2	46.0	45.1	1959	.2	—8	.4	.7	.1
Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Exports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.5	1947	19.3	20.5	20.4	18.7	19.7
1948	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.4	8.8	1948	18.1	16.5	16.7	15.9	16.8
1949	9.0	8.7	8.2	8.0	8.5	1949	17.4	17.0	15.5	13.3	15.8
1950	8.4	8.8	9.5	10.3	9.2	1950	13.0	13.2	13.9	15.1	13.8
1951	10.7	11.4	11.5	11.1	11.2	1951	16.4	18.8	19.7	20.0	18.7
1952	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.8	11.4	1952	20.2	18.2	16.8	16.8	18.0
1953	12.2	12.6	12.8	13.0	12.7	1953	16.7	16.9	17.2	16.9	16.9
1954	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.1	1954	16.3	18.3	17.6	18.7	17.8
1955	13.5	14.0	14.6	15.2	14.3	1955	19.5	19.0	20.1	20.5	19.8
1956	16.5	17.0	17.7	17.8	17.2	1956	21.9	23.3	24.2	25.0	23.6
1957	17.8	18.1	18.1	17.9	18.0	1957	27.5	27.1	26.2	25.2	26.5
1958	17.3	16.7	16.1	16.2	16.6	1958	22.9	23.0	23.0	23.3	23.1
1959	16.0	16.6	17.1	17.0	16.7	1959	22.4	22.7	24.4	24.4	23.5
Producers' durable equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Imports (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.7	15.9	1947	7.8	8.5	7.9	8.7	8.2
1948	18.0	17.4	17.9	18.8	18.1	1948	9.9	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.3
1949	17.6	17.0	16.1	15.7	16.6	1949	10.0	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.6
1950	15.9	17.9	20.3	20.4	18.7	1950	9.9	10.6	13.5	14.1	12.0
1951	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.9	20.7	1951	15.4	15.7	14.8	14.4	15.1
1952	21.1	21.4	18.2	20.1	20.2	1952	15.4	15.1	15.7	16.8	15.8
1953	21.4	21.3	21.9	21.3	21.5	1953	16.2	16.8	16.9	16.3	16.6
1954	20.4	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.6	1954	15.3	16.6	15.8	16.1	15.9
1955	20.9	23.0	24.9	26.5	23.8	1955	16.7	17.4	18.1	18.9	17.8
1956	25.6	26.1	27.0	27.2	26.5	1956	19.6	19.4	20.0	19.4	19.6
1957	28.1	28.0	29.1	28.3	28.4	1957	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.8
1958	25.7	24.5	24.4	25.5	25.0	1958	20.3	20.6	20.7	21.9	20.9
1959	27.0	28.7	29.1	29.0	28.4	1959	22.2	23.4	24.0	23.7	23.3
Residential structures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	9.5	9.5	11.3	13.9	11.1	1947	24.2	25.1	25.2	25.8	25.1
1948	14.0	15.0	14.9	13.8	14.4	1948	27.3	30.3	32.8	35.6	31.6
1949	13.0	12.8	13.6	15.3	13.7	1949	36.1	38.0	38.5	38.6	37.8
1950	17.2	19.3	21.1	20.0	19.4	1950	37.2	36.2	37.4	40.7	37.9
1951	19.5	17.1	16.0	16.3	17.2	1951	48.5	55.6	63.6	68.7	59.1
1952	16.7	17.1	17.1	17.8	17.2	1952	70.0	74.1	76.9	77.6	74.7
1953	18.2	18.3	17.8	17.6	18.0	1953	81.0	81.9	81.2	82.3	81.6
1954	17.8	18.9	20.3	21.6	19.7	1954	78.6	74.3	73.7	72.4	74.8
1955	23.3	23.9	23.5	22.5	23.3	1955	73.4	73.2	74.6	75.5	74.2
1956	21.8	22.0	21.5	21.1	21.6	1956	76.4	78.5	78.7	80.7	78.6
1957	20.5	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.2	1957	84.6	85.8	86.6	87.5	86.1
1958	19.7	19.5	20.8	23.0	20.8	1958	90.2	92.8	95.4	98.0	94.2
1959	25.3	26.1	25.6	24.8	25.5	1959	97.7	97.5	96.6	96.4	97.0
Residential structures, nonfarm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						Federal, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	8.9	8.9	10.6	13.1	10.4	1947	12.4	12.9	12.4	12.4	12.5
1948	13.2	14.2	14.0	12.9	13.6	1948	13.5	15.7	17.3	19.5	16.5
1949	12.1	11.9	12.8	14.5	12.8	1949	19.4	20.6	20.3	20.1	20.1
1950	16.4	18.5	20.3	19.2	18.6	1950	18.4	17.1	17.7	20.5	18.4
1951	18.7	16.3	15.2	15.5	16.4	1951	27.8	34.3	41.8	46.7	37.7
1952	15.9	16.3	16.4	17.1	16.4	1952	47.8	51.1	54.1	54.2	51.8
1953	17.4	17.6	17.1	16.9	17.2	1953	56.9	57.8	56.5	56.9	57.0
1954	17.0	18.2	19.6	20.9	19.0	1954	52.3	47.4	45.7	44.1	47.4
1955	22.7	23.2	22.9	21.9	22.7	1955	44.0	43.3	44.4	44.7	44.1
1956	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.4	20.9	1956	44.5	45.8	45.3	46.6	45.6
1957	19.8	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.5	1957	49.3	49.6	49.7	49.6	49.5
1958	19.1	18.9	20.2	22.4	20.1	1958	51.3	52.9	54.3	55.9	53.6
1959	24.6	25.4	25.0	24.2	24.8	1959	54.6	54.1	53.1	52.9	53.7
Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2						National defense (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2					
1947	.4	—1.0	—2.7	1.4	—5	1947	9.4	8.9	8.7	9.3	9.1
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7	1948	9.8	10.4	10.7	12.0	10.7
1949	.0	—5.3	—1.7	—5.3	—3.1	1949	12.8	13.4	13.7	13.1	13.3
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8	1950	12.5	12.6	14.2	17.1	14.1
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3	1951	24.1	30.4	37.7	42.1	33.6
1952	5.2	—2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1	1952	42.5	45.7	47.0	48.5	45.9
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	—4.5	.4	1953	49.2	49.5	48.4	47.6	48.7
1954	—2.5	—2.7	—2.2	1.3	—1.5	1954	44.4	42.0	39.9	38.5	41.2
1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0	1955	38.7	38.2	39.2	38.1	38.6
1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	1956	38.4	40.4	40.4	42.1	40.3
1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	—2.2	1.3	1957	43.4	44.1	44.8	44.6	44.2
1958	—5.4	—5.1	.1	4.1	—1.5	1958	44.7	45.7	46.3	46.9	45.9
1959	3.9	9.1	.4	6.3	4.8	1959	46.5	46.1	45.7	45.9	46.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 2

1947	11.8	12.2	12.7	13.4	12.6
1948	13.8	14.6	15.4	16.1	15.0
1949	16.7	17.4	18.2	18.5	17.7
1950	18.8	19.2	19.7	20.2	19.5
1951	20.6	21.3	21.8	22.0	21.5
1952	22.3	23.0	22.8	23.4	22.9
1953	24.1	24.1	24.8	25.4	24.6
1954	26.3	27.0	28.0	28.3	27.4
1955	29.4	29.9	30.3	30.8	30.1
1956	31.8	32.6	33.4	34.0	33.0
1957	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.9	36.6
1958	38.9	39.9	41.1	42.2	40.6
1959	43.1	43.4	43.5	43.4	43.3

Gross national product by major type of product, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	223.6	227.6	231.8	242.1	231.3
1948	248.0	255.6	262.5	263.9	257.6
1949	258.5	255.2	257.1	255.0	256.5
1950	266.0	275.4	293.1	304.5	284.8
1951	318.0	325.8	332.8	336.9	328.4
1952	339.5	339.1	345.6	357.7	345.5
1953	364.2	367.5	365.8	360.8	364.6
1954	360.7	360.4	364.7	373.4	364.8
1955	386.2	394.4	402.5	408.8	398.0
1956	410.6	416.2	420.6	429.5	419.2
1957	436.9	439.9	446.3	441.5	441.1
1958	434.7	438.3	451.4	464.4	447.3
1959	474.0	486.9	484.0	490.5	483.7

Final sales, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	223.1	228.6	234.6	240.7	231.8
1948	244.8	250.4	256.4	259.6	252.9
1949	258.5	260.5	258.8	260.2	259.6
1950	263.6	270.6	288.2	289.4	278.0
1951	307.5	310.6	322.5	331.8	318.1
1952	334.3	341.5	341.4	352.3	342.4
1953	361.7	364.4	365.1	365.3	364.1
1954	363.2	363.1	366.9	372.2	366.4
1955	381.6	388.3	396.4	401.7	392.0
1956	404.5	411.9	416.5	425.1	414.5
1957	434.8	437.5	443.1	443.8	439.8
1958	440.1	443.4	451.3	460.3	448.8
1959	470.1	477.8	483.6	484.1	478.9

Goods, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	134.6	138.8	142.4	144.7	140.1
1948	146.5	148.0	151.0	152.3	149.4
1949	151.6	152.6	149.4	148.6	150.5
1950	148.1	150.8	162.8	160.7	155.6
1951	173.7	173.3	181.6	189.0	179.4
1952	188.5	192.5	190.3	198.7	192.5
1953	203.4	203.9	203.8	203.7	203.7
1954	200.6	197.0	199.8	199.8	198.6
1955	202.9	208.5	213.6	216.8	210.4
1956	216.4	219.6	220.9	226.0	220.7
1957	232.5	232.1	235.0	233.7	233.3
1958	229.8	229.7	233.1	236.8	232.3
1959	240.7	244.1	247.0	245.7	244.4

Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	42.4	44.2	44.5	45.9	44.3
1948	47.6	46.7	48.6	49.0	48.0
1949	49.0	50.7	50.1	49.7	49.9
1950	50.4	52.6	62.7	59.6	56.3
1951	65.2	63.8	66.9	71.2	66.8
1952	72.9	74.4	69.5	77.0	73.5
1953	78.5	79.0	79.0	77.4	78.5
1954	75.7	74.4	73.1	75.0	74.6
1955	77.5	81.9	85.7	85.6	82.7
1956	84.4	86.8	87.7	91.1	87.5
1957	93.7	92.8	93.6	92.4	93.1
1958	87.1	84.9	85.7	88.0	86.4
1959	91.6	94.2	95.0	92.2	93.2

Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	92.2	94.6	97.8	98.8	95.9
1948	99.0	101.3	102.4	103.4	101.5
1949	102.6	101.9	99.2	98.9	100.6
1950	97.8	98.2	100.1	101.1	99.3
1951	108.5	109.6	114.7	117.8	112.6
1952	115.6	118.1	120.8	121.7	119.1
1953	124.9	124.9	124.8	126.2	125.2
1954	124.9	122.6	123.9	124.8	124.1
1955	125.5	126.6	127.8	131.2	127.7
1956	132.0	132.7	133.2	134.9	133.2
1957	138.8	139.3	141.4	141.3	140.2
1958	142.7	144.7	147.4	148.8	145.9
1959	149.2	149.9	151.9	153.5	151.1

Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	69.4	70.4	70.3	70.9	70.2
1948	72.5	74.6	76.7	79.2	75.7
1949	79.7	80.6	81.2	81.7	80.8
1950	83.5	85.2	88.1	91.2	87.0
1951	95.7	99.8	103.8	105.6	101.2
1952	107.8	110.2	111.9	113.2	110.8
1953	116.8	118.7	119.7	119.8	118.8
1954	120.2	122.7	125.0	126.3	123.5
1955	130.5	130.6	133.4	135.8	132.6
1956	137.9	140.7	143.4	147.1	142.3
1957	150.1	153.3	155.8	157.8	154.2
1958	158.6	162.5	165.3	167.3	163.4
1959	170.9	174.3	178.0	181.8	176.2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	19.1	19.4	21.9	25.1	21.4
1948	25.7	27.9	28.7	28.1	27.7
1949	27.2	27.4	28.3	30.0	28.3
1950	31.9	34.6	37.4	37.6	35.4
1951	38.1	37.5	37.0	37.2	37.5
1952	38.1	38.7	39.1	40.4	39.1
1953	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.8	41.7
1954	42.4	43.4	44.9	46.0	44.2
1955	48.2	49.2	49.4	49.1	49.0
1956	50.2	51.6	52.2	52.0	51.5
1957	52.2	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.3
1958	51.7	51.3	52.9	56.2	53.1
1959	58.5	59.4	58.7	56.6	58.3

Change in business inventories, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	.4	-1.0	-2.7	1.4	-1.5
1948	3.3	5.1	6.1	4.3	4.7
1949	.0	-5.3	-1.7	-5.3	-3.1
1950	2.4	4.8	4.9	15.1	6.8
1951	10.5	15.2	10.4	5.1	10.3
1952	5.2	-2.3	4.3	5.4	3.1
1953	2.4	3.2	.7	-4.5	.4
1954	-2.5	-2.7	-2.2	1.3	-1.5
1955	4.6	6.1	6.0	7.1	6.0
1956	6.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7
1957	2.1	2.3	3.2	-2.2	1.3
1958	-5.4	-5.1	.1	4.1	-1.5
1959	3.9	9.1	.4	6.3	4.8

Durable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	1.9	1.6	3.2	.1	1.7
1948	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.7
1949	.5	-4.3	-1	-4.6	-2.1
1950	-7	3.6	2.5	10.8	4.1
1951	5.0	10.6	8.8	3.4	6.9
1952	3.1	-1.8	.5	2.8	1.1
1953	3.4	2.1	2.4	-4.3	.9
1954	-3.5	-3.9	-2.5	-1	-2.5
1955	1.9	4.2	2.4	3.7	3.0
1956	5.1	2.4	.8	3.0	2.8
1957	1.4	2.3	3.4	-1.9	1.3
1958	-6.1	-5.5	-1.1	1.5	-2.8
1959	2.8	6.3	-1.7	2.5	2.3

Nondurable goods inventory change (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 3

1947	-1.4	-2.6	-6.0	1.3	-2.2
1948	2.9	4.6	5.1	3.2	4.0
1949	-5	-1.0	-1.7	-7	-1.0
1950	3.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.7
1951	5.5	4.7	1.6	1.7	3.4
1952	2.1	-5	3.8	2.6	2.0
1953	-9	1.0	-1.7	-3	-5
1954	1.0	1.2	.4	1.4	1.0
1955	2.7	1.9	3.7	3.4	2.9
1956	1.0	1.9	3.3	1.3	1.9
1957	.7	.0	-2	-3	.0
1958	.7	.4	1.2	2.6	1.3
1959	1.0	2.8	2.1	3.8	2.4

Gross national product in constant dollars, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	306.4	309.0	309.6	314.5	309.9
1948	317.1	322.9	325.8	328.7	323.7
1949	324.5	322.5	326.1	323.3	324.1
1950	339.6	348.5	362.8	370.1	355.3
1951	374.8	381.5	388.7	388.7	383.4
1952	391.4	389.6	393.9	405.3	395.1
1953	412.1	416.4	413.7	408.8	412.8
1954	402.9	402.1	407.2	415.7	407.0
1955	428.0	435.4	442.1	446.4	438.0
1956	443.6	445.6	444.5	450.3	446.1
1957	453.4	453.2	455.2	448.2	452.5
1958	437.5	439.5	450.7	461.6	447.3
1959	468.6	479.9	475.0	480.4	475.9

Personal consumption expenditures, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	203.4	207.0	207.4	207.3	206.3
1948	208.5	210.7	211.1	212.8	210.8
1949	213.2	216.3	216.8	219.7	216.5
1950	223.5	227.6	238.8	232.1	230.5
1951	236.0	230.0	232.0	233.3	232.8
1952	233.7	239.1	239.1	246.8	239.4
1953	250.1	251.5	251.1	250.4	250.8
1954	250.8	253.3	256.9	261.9	255.7
1955	267.6	273.0	276.3	279.9	274.2
1956	279.8	280.3	280.8	284.7	281.4
1957	286.6	287.0	289.3	289.7	288.2
1958	285.6	287.5	291.9	295.2	290.1
1959	302.3	307.0	309.9	310.0	307.3

Durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	23.6	24.3	24.5	26.2	24.7
1948	26.1	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.3
1949	25.7	28.0	29.4	30.5	28.4
1950	31.7	32.1	40.0	35.1	34.7
1951	35.6	30.7	29.9	29.7	31.5
1952	30.0	30.7	28.8	33.6	30.8
1953	35.3	35.3	35.2	35.3	35.3
1954	33.9	34.9	35.3	37.3	35.4
1955	40.7	43.4	44.8	43.7	43.2
1956	41.3	41.0	40.2	41.6	41.0
1957	42.5	41.5	41.0	40.9	41.5
1958	38.1	37.0	37.7	38.8	37.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	107.0	108.9	109.3	107.9	108.3
1948	107.9	109.0	108.1	109.7	108.7
1949	110.3	110.5	109.8	111.4	110.5
1950	112.6	113.9	116.0	113.5	114.0
1951	116.2	114.7	117.0	118.3	116.5
1952	117.5	120.2	122.0	123.6	120.8
1953	124.5	125.0	124.1	123.9	124.4
1954	124.6	124.1	125.7	127.8	125.5
1955	128.8	131.0	132.1	134.9	131.7
1956	136.2	135.8	135.9	136.9	136.2
1957	137.4	138.0	140.1	139.4	138.7
1958	137.8	138.8	141.2	142.8	140.2
1959	145.1	146.5	147.3	148.4	146.8

Services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	72.8	73.7	73.6	73.3	73.4
1948	74.6	75.5	76.4	76.9	75.8
1949	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.9	77.6
1950	79.2	81.6	82.7	83.6	81.8
1951	84.3	84.6	85.2	85.3	84.8
1952	86.2	87.2	88.3	89.6	87.8
1953	90.3	91.3	91.8	91.2	91.1
1954	92.4	94.3	95.9	96.8	94.8
1955	98.1	98.6	99.4	101.2	99.3
1956	102.3	103.4	104.7	106.2	104.1
1957	106.7	107.5	108.2	109.5	108.0
1958	109.8	111.7	113.1	113.6	112.0
1959	114.9	116.2	117.5	118.4	116.8

Gross private domestic investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	51.3	48.9	48.6	57.1	51.5
1948	59.8	60.9	61.3	59.7	60.4
1949	52.3	45.0	48.6	46.0	48.0
1950	59.1	66.3	70.8	81.0	69.3
1951	71.7	75.1	70.0	70.0	70.0
1952	63.8	56.0	58.6	63.6	60.5
1953	63.4	64.2	61.5	55.7	61.2
1954	56.3	57.0	59.8	64.3	59.4
1955	75.8	75.5	76.9	78.5	75.4
1956	75.5	74.5	74.0	73.3	74.3
1957	70.5	69.9	70.9	64.0	68.8
1958	57.5	56.0	61.6	68.5	60.9
1959	70.9	78.5	70.2	75.0	73.6

Fixed investment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	51.2	49.7	50.9	54.9	51.7
1948	56.4	56.2	55.6	55.3	55.9
1949	52.7	51.3	51.1	52.5	51.9
1950	55.6	60.2	64.8	63.4	61.0
1951	61.0	59.1	58.4	57.7	59.0
1952	58.1	58.5	54.4	57.9	57.2
1953	60.3	60.3	60.3	59.9	60.2
1954	59.2	60.6	62.3	63.4	61.4
1955	65.8	68.8	70.5	71.0	69.0
1956	69.3	69.9	69.9	68.9	69.5
1957	68.4	67.5	67.9	66.4	67.6
1958	63.1	61.0	61.3	64.2	62.4
1959	67.1	69.6	69.7	68.8	68.8

Nonresidential (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	36.9	36.2	35.4	36.5	36.2
1948	38.5	37.5	37.5	38.5	38.0
1949	36.7	35.1	33.4	32.7	34.5
1950	33.6	36.5	39.9	40.0	37.5
1951	38.8	39.8	40.3	39.4	39.6
1952	39.5	39.6	35.7	38.4	38.3
1953	40.4	40.4	41.1	40.7	40.7
1954	39.5	39.5	39.9	39.6	39.6
1955	40.2	43.0	45.4	47.1	43.9
1956	46.5	47.3	48.0	47.5	47.3
1957	47.7	47.3	48.0	46.4	47.4
1958	43.3	41.3	40.5	41.4	41.6
1959	42.2	44.3	45.1	44.9	44.1

Residential structures (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	14.3	13.5	15.5	18.4	15.4
1948	17.9	18.7	18.0	16.8	17.9
1949	16.0	16.2	17.7	19.8	17.4
1950	22.0	23.7	24.8	23.5	23.5
1951	22.2	19.3	18.1	18.2	19.5
1952	18.6	18.9	18.7	19.5	18.9
1953	19.9	19.9	19.3	19.2	19.6
1954	19.7	21.1	22.4	23.8	21.7
1955	25.6	25.8	25.1	23.9	25.1
1956	22.9	22.6	21.9	21.4	22.2
1957	20.7	20.2	19.9	20.0	20.2
1958	19.8	19.7	20.8	22.8	20.8
1959	24.8	25.4	24.7	23.9	24.7

Change in business inventories (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	.1	-.8	-2.3	2.2	-.2
1948	3.4	4.7	5.8	4.4	4.6
1949	-.5	-6.3	-2.5	-6.5	-3.9
1950	3.5	6.0	6.0	17.6	8.3
1951	10.7	16.0	11.6	5.4	10.9
1952	5.7	-2.5	4.2	5.7	3.3
1953	3.1	3.8	1.2	-4.3	.9
1954	-2.9	-3.6	-2.5	.9	-2.0
1955	5.0	6.7	6.4	7.6	6.4
1956	6.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.8
1957	2.1	2.4	3.0	-2.5	1.2
1958	-5.0	-5.0	.3	4.3	-1.5
1959	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Net exports of goods and services (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	13.1	13.3	13.0	9.7	12.3
1948	7.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.1
1949	7.8	7.5	6.5	3.8	6.4
1950	3.6	3.4	1.5	2.3	2.7
1951	2.7	4.8	6.8	6.8	5.3
1952	6.0	3.8	1.6	.6	3.0
1953	1.0	.8	1.1	1.5	1.1
1954	1.8	3.0	3.3	4.0	3.0
1955	4.1	2.7	3.1	2.8	3.2
1956	3.2	5.0	5.3	6.7	5.0
1957	7.3	7.0	6.0	4.6	6.2
1958	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.3	2.2
1959	-.1	-.7	.6	1.2	.3

Government purchases of goods and services, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	38.6	39.8	40.7	40.3	39.9
1948	41.1	45.5	47.8	50.7	46.3
1949	51.3	53.8	54.2	53.8	53.3
1950	53.4	51.3	51.7	54.8	52.8
1951	64.4	71.7	79.9	85.6	75.4
1952	87.8	91.7	94.6	94.4	92.1
1953	97.7	99.9	100.0	101.3	99.8
1954	94.1	88.8	87.2	85.4	88.9
1955	85.5	84.2	85.8	85.1	85.2
1956	85.2	85.8	84.3	85.7	85.3
1957	89.0	89.4	89.1	89.9	89.3
1958	91.8	93.6	94.8	96.5	94.2
1959	95.5	95.1	94.3	94.2	94.7

Federal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	18.8	19.4	19.4	18.8	19.1
1948	19.3	23.0	25.0	27.3	23.7
1949	26.8	28.2	28.1	27.1	27.6
1950	26.2	23.8	24.0	27.0	25.3
1951	36.6	43.9	51.8	57.5	47.4
1952	59.8	63.1	66.6	65.6	63.8
1953	68.4	70.7	70.0	70.8	70.0
1954	62.6	57.1	54.6	52.7	56.8
1955	51.9	49.9	51.3	50.3	50.7
1956	50.0	50.3	48.7	49.8	49.7
1957	52.1	52.2	51.3	51.3	51.7
1958	52.2	53.4	53.9	55.0	53.6
1959	53.5	52.6	51.9	51.9	52.5

State and local (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. of 1958 \$, see p. 4

1947	19.8	20.4	21.2	21.5	20.8
1948	21.8	22.5	22.8	23.3	22.7
1949	24.4	25.6	26.1	26.7	25.7
1950	27.2	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.5
1951	27.7	27.8	28.0	28.1	27.9
1952	28.1	28.6	28.0	28.8	28.4
1953	29.2	29.1	29.9	30.5	29.7
1954	31.4	31.6	32.6	32.7	32.1
1955	34.0	34.4	34.5	34.8	34.4
1956	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.6
1957	36.9	37.2	37.8	38.5	37.6
1958	39.6	40.1	40.9	41.5	40.6
1959	42.1	42.5	42.3	42.3	42.2

National income by type of income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	194.6	195.8	198.8	206.8	199.0
1948	215.6	223.2	228.0	229.8	224.2
1949	222.1	217.0	217.1	214.0	217.5
1950	222.3	232.7	248.4	260.8	241.1
1951	270.0	276.2	280.5	285.3	278.0
1952	286.3	286.6	291.7	301.2	291.4
1953	306.0	307.9	306.4	298.5	304.7
1954	299.3	299.5	302.9	310.9	303.1
1955	320.5	328.7	334.5	340.9	331.0
1956	343.0	348.3	351.9	359.3	350.8
1957	364.5	366.0	369.5	364.0	366.1
1958	357.9	359.3	370.2	383.0	367.8
1959	392.4	404.9	399.7	402.8	400.0

Compensation of employees, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	125.6	127.5	128.9	133.5	128.9
1948	136.9	138.7	143.6	145.1	141.1
1949	143.1	140.9	140.3	139.9	141.0
1950	143.9	149.9	158.2	166.2	154.6
1951	174.2	179.8	183.0	185.7	180.7
1952	190.6	192.0	195.4	203.2	195.3
1953	206.9	210.2	210.4	208.8	209.1
1954	206.9	206.5	207.1	211.4	208.0
1955	215.8	222.4	227.3	232.3	224.5
1956	236.6	241.2	244.3	250.1	243.1
1957	253.7	255.5	258.1	256.6	256.0
1958	253.5	253.1	259.1	265.4	257.8
1959	272.7	280.1	280.3	283.3	279.1

Wages and salaries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	119.6	121.4	123.3	127.7	123.0
1948	131.2	133.0	137.8	139.2	135.4
1949	136.7	134.4	133.7	133.2	134.5
1950	136.6	142.4	150.3	157.7	146.8
1951	165.0	170.3	173.3	175.7	171.1
1952	180.6	181.8	185.1	192.7	185.1
1953	196.2	199.3	199.5	197.9	198.3
1954	195.6	195.2	195.6	199.6	196.5
1955	203.3	209.4	213.7	218.4	211.3
1956	222.2	226.3	228.7	234.1	227.8
1957	236.9	238.4	240.6	238.8	238.7
1958	236.0	236.6	241.1	247.7	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Private (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	101.7	103.9	106.4	110.3	105.6
1948	113.4	114.8	118.5	119.1	116.5
1949	116.6	114.0	113.0	112.1	113.9
1950	115.4	121.0	127.7	133.3	124.4
1951	138.4	142.0	143.0	144.9	142.1
1952	148.4	148.8	151.6	159.0	151.9
1953	162.3	165.2	165.4	163.8	164.2
1954	161.5	160.8	160.8	164.5	161.9
1955	168.1	173.1	177.3	181.6	175.1
1956	184.8	188.3	190.1	195.0	189.6
1957	197.3	198.2	199.6	197.8	198.2
1958	193.9	192.4	196.9	202.3	196.4
1959	207.7	213.7	213.2	215.5	212.5

Military (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	4.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1
1948	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
1949	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.2
1950	4.4	4.3	4.9	6.3	5.0
1951	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.7	8.7
1952	10.2	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.5
1953	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.3
1954	10.1	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.0
1955	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.7	9.8
1956	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.7
1957	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.6
1958	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.9	9.8
1959	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.9

Government civilian (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	13.3	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.4
1948	14.0	14.3	15.3	15.9	14.9
1949	16.0	16.3	16.5	16.6	16.4
1950	16.8	17.1	17.6	18.1	17.4
1951	19.1	19.8	21.1	21.2	20.3
1952	22.1	22.4	22.9	23.2	22.7
1953	23.6	23.8	23.7	23.8	23.7
1954	24.0	24.4	24.9	25.2	24.6
1955	25.6	26.3	26.6	27.1	26.4
1956	27.7	28.3	29.0	29.5	28.6
1957	30.1	30.5	31.1	31.5	30.8
1958	32.6	33.5	34.3	34.7	33.8
1959	35.1	35.6	36.0	36.4	35.8

Supplements to wages and salaries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.9
1948	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.8
1949	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.5
1950	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.4	7.8
1951	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.6
1952	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.2
1953	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
1954	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.5
1955	12.5	12.9	13.6	13.9	13.2
1956	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.0	15.2
1957	16.8	17.1	17.6	17.8	17.3
1958	17.5	17.6	18.0	18.5	17.9
1959	20.1	20.8	21.2	21.5	20.9

Proprietors' income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	37.3	33.6	34.8	36.2	35.5
1948	37.5	41.4	41.7	40.3	40.2
1949	36.1	35.4	34.6	35.0	35.3
1950	35.6	36.1	38.6	39.5	37.5
1951	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.8	42.0
1952	41.2	42.2	43.9	41.2	42.1
1953	41.3	40.6	39.9	40.2	40.5
1954	40.3	39.3	40.1	40.2	40.0
1955	40.9	41.6	42.0	42.3	41.7
1956	42.1	42.3	43.1	43.5	42.7
1957	43.4	43.8	44.7	44.3	44.1
1958	46.4	46.3	46.7	47.1	46.6
1959	46.9	47.1	46.1	46.1	46.6

Business and professional (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	20.5	20.1	19.9	20.5	20.3
1948	21.8	22.6	23.2	23.2	22.7
1949	22.7	22.7	22.5	22.6	22.6
1950	22.8	23.4	25.0	24.7	24.0
1951	25.9	25.9	26.2	26.5	26.1
1952	26.6	27.0	27.2	27.7	27.1
1953	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.5
1954	26.9	27.4	27.6	28.4	27.6
1955	29.2	29.9	30.7	31.2	30.3
1956	30.9	31.2	31.3	31.9	31.3
1957	32.6	32.8	33.1	32.7	32.8
1958	32.4	32.8	33.3	34.1	33.2
1959	34.5	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1

Farm (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	16.8	13.5	14.9	15.6	15.2
1948	15.7	18.8	18.5	17.1	17.5
1949	13.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	12.7
1950	12.8	12.7	13.7	14.8	13.5
1951	15.4	15.8	15.8	16.3	15.8
1952	14.6	15.2	16.7	13.5	15.0
1953	13.5	13.0	12.6	13.1	13.0
1954	13.4	11.9	12.6	11.8	12.4
1955	11.7	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.4
1956	11.1	11.0	11.8	11.7	11.4
1957	10.9	11.0	11.7	11.6	11.3
1958	13.9	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.4
1959	12.4	11.7	10.7	10.9	11.4

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Rental income of persons (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 5

1947	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.1
1948	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.0
1949	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.4
1950	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.4
1951	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.9	10.3
1952	10.9	11.3	11.7	12.1	11.5
1953	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.2	12.7
1954	13.2	13.5	13.8	13.9	13.6
1955	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.1	13.9
1956	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.3
1957	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	14.8
1958	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.4
1959	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.8	15.6

Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	22.6	25.8	26.1	27.7	25.6
1948	31.5	33.4	32.9	34.4	33.0
1949	32.8	30.5	31.7	28.4	30.8
1950	31.7	35.5	40.0	43.4	37.7
1951	42.5	42.4	42.8	43.5	42.7
1952	41.1	38.7	38.1	42.1	39.9
1953	42.9	41.9	40.5	33.2	39.6
1954	35.6	36.6	38.2	41.3	38.0
1955	46.0	46.9	47.2	48.1	46.9
1956	46.0	46.1	45.5	46.3	46.1
1957	47.7	46.6	45.9	42.1	45.6
1958	36.4	37.8	42.0	47.6	41.1
1959	50.4	55.2	50.6	50.3	51.7

Financial institutions (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7
1948	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.6
1949	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
1950	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2
1951	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.6
1952	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.1
1953	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6
1954	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8
1955	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.0
1956	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2
1957	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5
1958	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.2	5.9
1959	6.5	6.9	7.5	7.6	7.1

Nonfinancial corporations, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	21.0	24.3	24.5	25.8	23.9
1948	29.3	30.9	30.1	31.5	30.4
1949	29.7	27.3	28.6	25.2	27.6
1950	28.6	32.3	36.9	40.1	34.5
1951	39.1	38.8	39.1	39.7	39.1
1952	37.2	34.7	34.0	37.8	35.8
1953	38.5	37.4	35.8	28.5	35.0
1954	30.8	31.9	33.5	36.5	33.2
1955	41.1	41.9	42.1	43.1	41.9
1956	40.8	40.9	40.3	41.1	40.9
1957	42.5	41.3	40.2	36.4	40.2
1958	30.7	32.0	36.1	41.4	35.2
1959	43.9	48.3	43.1	42.7	44.6

Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	11.8	13.9	14.1	14.4	13.6
1948	17.0	17.5	17.3	18.5	17.6
1949	17.1	15.6	17.1	14.8	16.2
1950	16.5	19.3	22.8	25.3	20.9
1951	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.7	24.6
1952	23.0	20.8	20.3	22.8	21.6
1953	24.5	23.5	22.8	17.1	22.0
1954	19.1	19.6	19.3	21.4	19.9
1955	24.5	26.0	26.5	27.4	26.0
1956	25.6	24.8	23.1	24.6	24.7
1957	26.0	24.9	23.9	21.2	24.0
1958	17.0	17.1	19.5	23.1	19.3
1959	26.0	29.5	25.0	24.2	26.3

Nondurable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	7.7	6.8	8.3	8.4	7.8
1948	9.7	10.3	10.0	10.2	10.0
1949	8.9	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.1
1950	7.8	8.5	9.1	10.3	8.9
1951	10.4	11.4	12.4	11.5	11.4
1952	10.3	9.8	9.6	10.1	9.9
1953	10.6	10.4	10.3	9.0	10.1
1954	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.9	9.4
1955	10.8	11.6	11.8	12.7	11.8
1956	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.5	11.9
1957	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.1	10.7
1958	9.0	9.1	10.4	11.3	10.0
1959	12.2	13.0	13.0	12.4	12.7

Durable goods industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	4.1	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.8
1948	7.2	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.5
1949	8.2	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.1
1950	8.7	10.8	13.6	15.0	12.0
1951	13.9	13.3	12.5	13.1	13.2
1952	12.7	11.1	10.7	12.7	11.7
1953	13.9	13.1	12.5	8.1	11.9
1954	9.7	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.5
1955	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.7	14.3
1956	13.3	12.8	11.5	13.2	12.8
1957	14.7	13.9	13.3	11.1	13.3
1958	8.0	8.0	9.1	11.8	9.3
1959	13.8	16.5	12.0	11.9	13.6

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Transportation, communication, and public utilities (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
1948	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0
1949	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
1950	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.0
1951	4.3	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.6
1952	5.3	4.6	4.8	5.1	4.9
1953	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.6	5.0
1954	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7
1955	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
1956	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
1957	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.8
1958	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.5	5.9
1959	6.9	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.0

All other industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.2	8.2
1948	9.6	10.2	9.8	9.9	9.9
1949	9.6	8.5	8.2	7.5	8.4
1950	8.7	9.3	9.8	10.3	9.5
1951	10.6	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.9
1952	9.0	9.3	9.0	9.8	9.3
1953	8.7	8.7	8.0	6.8	8.0
1954	7.2	7.5	9.5	10.3	8.6
1955	11.1	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.2
1956	9.4	10.1	11.4	10.7	10.4
1957	10.5	10.6	10.5	9.7	10.3
1958	8.4	9.2	10.5	11.8	10.0
1959	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.3

Corporate profits, total profits before tax (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	32.3	30.5	30.2	32.9	31.5
1948	34.4	36.3	35.7	34.5	35.2
1949	31.4	27.6	28.8	28.2	28.9
1950	32.4	38.8	47.4	51.9	42.6
1951	51.2	43.4	39.3	42.1	43.9
1952	39.8	37.5	37.4	41.3	38.9
1953	43.3	43.5	42.5	33.2	40.6
1954	35.6	36.7	38.9	41.9	38.3
1955	47.1	47.8	49.4	50.9	48.6
1956	48.9	49.8	46.7	49.3	48.8
1957	50.1	48.1	47.2	43.0	47.2
1958	36.6	37.5	42.3	48.5	41.4
1959	51.2	56.5	51.0	49.5	52.1

Corporate profits tax liability (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	11.6	10.9	10.8	11.8	11.3
1948	12.2	12.9	12.7	12.3	12.5
1949	11.3	9.9	10.3	10.1	10.4
1950	13.5	16.2	19.7	21.6	17.8
1951	26.0	22.1	20.0	21.4	22.3
1952	19.8	18.7	18.6	20.5	19.4
1953	21.6	21.7	21.2	16.6	20.3
1954	16.5	17.0	18.0	19.4	17.7
1955	20.9	21.2	21.9	22.6	21.6
1956	21.7	22.1	20.7	21.9	21.7
1957	22.5	21.6	21.2	19.3	21.2
1958	16.9	17.3	19.5	22.3	19.0
1959	23.3	25.7	23.2	22.5	23.7

Corporate profits after tax, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	20.7	19.6	19.4	21.1	20.2
1948	22.2	23.4	23.0	22.2	22.7
1949	20.1	17.7	18.4	18.1	18.5
1950	18.9	22.6	27.6	30.3	24.9
1951	25.2	21.3	19.3	20.7	21.6
1952	20.0	18.8	18.8	20.7	19.6
1953	21.7	21.8	21.3	16.6	20.4
1954	19.1	19.7	20.9	22.5	20.6
1955	26.1	26.5	27.4	28.3	27.0
1956	27.2	27.7	26.0	27.4	27.2
1957	27.6	26.5	26.0	23.7	26.0
1958	19.8	20.2	22.8	26.2	22.3
1959	28.0	30.8	27.9	27.0	28.5

Dividends (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.3
1948	7.1	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.0
1949	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.4	7.2
1950	8.3	8.4	9.2	9.5	8.8
1951	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6
1952	8.0	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.6
1953	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.9
1954	9.4	8.8	9.2	9.4	9.3
1955	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.8	10.5
1956	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.3
1957	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7
1958	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.3	11.6
1959	12.0	12.4	12.8	13.0	12.6

Undistributed profits (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	14.6	13.2	12.8	14.6	13.9
1948	15.0	16.6	15.8	14.8	15.6
1949	12.8	10.5	11.3	10.7	11.3
1950	10.6	14.2	18.5	20.8	16.0
1951	16.9	12.8	10.9	12.1	13.0
1952	12.0	10.2	10.3	12.0	11.0
1953	13.3	12.6	12.2	7.7	11.5
1954	9.7	10.9	11.7	13.1	11.3
1955	16.2	16.4	16.7	17.4	16.5
1956	16.1	16.6	14.8	15.8	15.9
1957	15.7	14.6	13.9	11.9	14.2
1958	15.8	16.2	11.2	11.2	12.2

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Inventory valuation adjustment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	-9.7	-4.7	-4.0	-5.2	-5.9
1948	-2.9	-2.9	-2.8	-1	-2.2
1949	1.4	2.8	3.0	.2	1.9
1950	-7	-3.3	-7.3	-8.5	-5.0
1951	-8.7	-1.0	3.5	1.5	-1.2
1952	1.3	1.2	.7	.8	1.0
1953	-4	-1.6	-2.0	.0	-1.0
1954	.0	.0	-.7	-.5	-.3
1955	-1.1	-.9	-2.2	-2.8	-1.7
1956	-2.9	-3.6	-1.2	-3.0	-2.7
1957	-2.4	-1.5	-1.3	-.9	-1.5
1958	-.2	.3	-.2	-.9	-.3
1959	-.8	-1.3	-.5	.7	-.5

Net interest (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 6

1947	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
1948	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
1949	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
1950	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
1951	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3
1952	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6
1953	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8
1954	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.6
1955	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1
1956	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6
1957	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.6
1958	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.3	6.8
1959	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.1

Personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	187.9	186.1	193.8	197.4	191.3
1948	203.3	208.8	214.5	214.5	210.2
1949	208.6	207.1	206.1	207.1	207.2
1950	220.5	220.9	229.7	239.0	227.6
1951	247.1	254.3	257.6	262.9	255.6
1952	264.7	268.4	275.4	281.0	272.5
1953	285.0	289.1	289.4	289.4	288.2
1954	288.0	287.2	289.8	295.4	290.1
1955	300.2	307.6	314.9	320.3	310.9
1956	324.7	330.3	334.8	342.0	333.0
1957	345.8	350.2	354.7	354.3	351.1
1958	354.2	356.0	364.5	369.9	361.2
1959	376.0	383.8	384.5	389.7	383.5
1960	396.6	401.3	403.3	403.3	401.0
1961	406.6	412.5	419.4	428.0	416.8
1962	433.9	440.8	445.0	450.3	442.6
1963	457.0	461.3	467.8	475.8	465.5
1964	484.6	492.7	502.1	510.5	497.5
1965	520.4	530.8	546.1	558.4	538.9
1966	570.3	580.7	592.9	605.0	587.2

Personal tax and nontax payments (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	20.8	21.0	21.4	22.5	21.4
1948	23.0	20.9	20.1	20.3	21.1
1949	19.6	18.8	18.2	17.7	18.6
1950	18.4	19.4	20.7	24.3	20.7
1951	26.3	28.2	29.7	31.7	29.0
1952	33.0	33.9	34.5	35.2	34.1
1953	35.8	35.7	35.5	35.4	35.6
1954	32.7	32.5	32.5	33.0	32.7
1955	34.1	35.0	36.0	37.1	35.5
1956	38.4	39.6	40.2	41.2	39.8
1957	42.0	42.7	43.0	42.5	42.6
1958	42.0	41.5	42.7	43.2	42.3
1959	44.7	45.9	46.5	47.7	46.2
1960	50.0	50.8	51.2	51.6	50.9
1961	51.8	52.0	52.5	53.3	52.4
1962	55.0	56.8	58.1	59.5	57.4
1963	60.3	60.6	60.9	61.7	60.9
1964	60.7	56.9	59.0	60.9	59.4
1965	64.5	66.1	65.3	66.7	65.7
1966	70.4	74.7	76.9	79.4	75.4

Disposable personal income, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	167.1	165.1	172.4	174.9	169.8
1948	180.3	187.8	194.4	194.2	189.1
1949	189.0	188.3	187.9	188.6	188.6
1950	202.2	201.5	209.0	214.7	206.9
1951	220.8	226.0	227.9	231.2	226.6
1952	231.7	234.4	240.9	245.8	238.3
1953	249.2	253.4	253.8	254.0	252.6
1954	255.3	254.7	257.3	262.4	257.4
1955	266.2	272.6	278.9	283.2	275.3
1956	286.4	290.7	294.6	300.8	293.2
1957	303.8	307.4	311.6	311.7	308.5
1958	312.2	314.5	321.8	326.7	318.8
1959	331.2	337.9	337.9	342.1	337.3
1960	346.6	350.4	352.1	351.7	350.0
1961	354.8	360.6	366.9	374.7	364.4
1962	378.9	384.0	386.9	390.8	385.3
1963	396.7	400.7	406.9	414.1	404.6
1964	423.9	435.8	443.1	449.6	438.1
1965	455.9	464.7	480.8	491.6	473.2
1966	499.9	506.0	515.9	525.6	511.9

Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	156.7	160.6	164.3	168.3	162.5
1948	171.3	175.0	177.9	178.8	175.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Personal outlays (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$—con.

1949	177.6	179.2	178.6	181.3	179.2
1950	184.4	188.6	202.4	200.1	193.9
1951	210.5	206.0	208.4	212.3	209.3
1952	213.6	217.9	220.3	228.8	220.2
1953	232.4	234.4	235.4	234.8	234.3
1954	236.7	239.1	242.0	246.3	241.0
1955	252.4	257.7	262.1	265.9	259.5
1956	267.7	270.3	273.5	278.9	272.6
1957	283.4	285.6	290.2	291.9	287.8
1958	291.0	293.8	298.6	302.6	296.6
1959	310.6	316.6	322.0	323.7	318.3
1960	328.5	334.0	333.8	335.7	333.0
1961	336.4	340.4	344.8	351.3	343.3
1962	356.6	360.2	365.9	371.9	363.7
1963	377.4	381.5	388.1	391.6	384.7
1964	402.0	408.1	417.5	420.1	411.9
1965	431.2	439.7	448.5	459.8	444.8
1966	470.3	474.8	484.3	487.8	479.3

Personal saving (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 7

1947	10.4	4.5	8.1	6.6	7.3
1948	9.1	12.8	16.4	15.4	13.4
1949	11.4	9.1	9.3	8.1	9.4
1950	17.8	12.9	6.7	14.7	13.1
1951	10.3	20.1	19.4	18.9	17.3
1952	18.1	16.5	20.6	17.0	18.1
1953	16.8	19.0	18.5	19.2	18.3
1954	18.6	15.7	15.3	16.0	16.4
1955	13.7	14.9	16.8	17.3	15.8
1956	18.7	20.4	21.2	22.0	20.6
1957	20.4	21.8	21.5	19.9	20.7
1958	21.2	20.7	23.2	24.1	22.3
1959	20.6	21.2	15.9	18.4	19.1
1960	18.1	16.5	18.3	16.0	17.0
1961	18.4	20.2	22.1	23.3	21.2
1962	22.3	23.9	20.9	18.9	21.6
1963	19.3	19.2	18.8	22.5	19.9
1964	22.0	27.7	25.6	29.5	26.2
1965	24.7	24.9	32.3	31.8	28.4
1966	29.6	31.2	31.6	37.7	32.5

New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	4.06	4.79	4.88	5.60	19.33
1948	4.75	5.34	5.18	6.03	21.30
1949	4.66	4.92	4.56	4.84	18.98
1950	4.05	4.73	5.17	6.26	20.21
1951	5.40	6.47	6.44	7.15	25.46
1952	6.24	6.85	6.20	7.14	26.43
1953	6.27	7.25	7.05	7.65	28.20
1954	6.31	7.02	7.07	7.15	27.19
1955	6.01	7.16	7.62	8.74	29.53
1956	7.67	9.04	9.04	9.98	35.73
1957	8.54	9.85	9.57	9.98	37.94
1958	7.70	8.02	7.72	8.45	31.89
1959	7.09	8.46	8.62	9.38	33.55

Manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	1.80	2.11	2.08	2.44	8.44
1948	2.15	2.28	2.13	2.45	9.01
1949	1.85	1.88	1.64	1.76	7.12
1950	1.42	1.68	1.84	2.45	7.39
1951	2.12	2.70	2.70	3.19	10.71
1952	2.58	3.04	2.65	3.18	11.45
1953	2.60	3.09	2.86	3.31	11.86
1954	2.58	2.91	2.68	3.07	11.24
1955	2.31	2.91	3.02	3.65	11.89
1956	3.03	3.84	3.95	4.58	15.40
1957	3.61	4.31	4.14	4.45	16.51
1958	3.20	3.23	2.84	3.11	12.38
1959	2.59	3.16	3.19	3.83	12.77

Durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.71	.86	.78	.90	3.25
1948	.74	.84	.82	.90	3.30
1949	.64	.61	.56	.64	2.45
1950	.52	.66	.73	1.03	2.94
1951	.88	1.16	1.27	1.51	4.82
1952	1.20	1.33	1.20	1.48	5.21
1953	1.18	1.35	1.26	1.52	5.31
1954	1.14	1.26	1.15	1.36	4.91
1955	1.04	1.27	1.38	1.72	5.41
1956	1.43	1.82	1.91	2.29	7.45
1957	1.71	2.06	1.94	2.13	7.84
1958	1.52	1.45	1.28	1.36	5.61
1959	1.11	1.45	1.47	1.79	5.81

Primary metal (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.15	.22	.19	.25	.81
1948	.20	.24	.24	.26	.94
1949	.20	.19	.17	.18	.74
1950	.14	.15	.17	.26	.72
1951	.22	.32	.38	.52	1.44
1952	.42	.51	.45	.57	1.94
1953	.38	.42	.37	.38	1.55
1954	.25	.26	.21	.24	.96
1955	.18	.24	.26	.34	1.02
1956	.27	.38	.38	.58	1.61
1957	.46	.63	.66	.71	2.45
1958	.44	.42	.36	.35	1.56
1959	.26	.34	.26	.41	1.26

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Electrical machinery and equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.06	.08	.07	.09	.30
1948	.06	.08	.08	.07	.29
1949	.06	.05	.04	.06	.21
1950	.04	.05	.07	.09	.25
1951	.07	.10	.11	.14	.42
1952	.10	.11	.10	.14	.45
1953	.10	.14	.14	.19	.57
1954	.12	.13	.12	.16	.54
1955	.11	.12	.13	.17	.54
1956	.13	.18	.20	.26	.77
1957	.16	.20	.19	.23	.77
1958	.14	.16	.13	.18	.60
1959	.12	.16	.17	.22	.66

Machinery, except electrical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.13	.14	.12	.13	.52
1948	.12	.13	.13	.14	.53
1949	.10	.10	.09	.10	.38
1950	.08	.09	.10	.14	.41
1951	.12	.15	.18	.22	.68
1952	.16	.17	.15	.21	.69
1953	.18	.21	.18	.21	.78
1954	.16	.17	.16	.19	.68
1955	.15	.18	.20	.25	.80
1956	.22	.25	.26	.32	1.05
1957	.26	.31	.30	.38	1.25
1958	.27	.24	.20	.22	.92
1959	.19	.25	.25	.32	1.02

Transportation equipment (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.14	.16	.13	.17	.60
1948	.14	.14	.13	.17	.58
1949	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45
1950	.08	.13	.16	.20	.57
1951	.18	.26	.28	.28	1.00
1952	.23	.25	.24	.26	.98
1953	.21	.23	.25	.36	1.06
1954	.28	.36	.34	.34	1.32
1955	.24	.29	.33	.40	1.26
1956	.37	.47	.52	.53	1.89
1957	.38	.42	.34	.31	1.46
1958	.22	.22	.21	.20	.85
1959	.18	.22	.27	.28	.96

Stone, clay, and glass (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.06	.09	.09	.08	.33
1948	.06	.07	.06	.08	.26
1949	.04	.04	.03	.05	.16
1950	.04	.07	.08	.11	.30
1951	.08	.12	.12	.14	.45
1952	.10	.09	.09	.10	.38
1953	.09	.10	.10	.11	.41
1954	.09	.11	.10	.15	.44
1955	.11	.13	.16	.24	.64
1956	.17	.22	.23	.26	.89
1957	.18	.20	.18	.19	.76
1958	.17	.15	.11	.12	.55
1959	.13	.17	.21	.18	.69

Other durable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.16	.18	.17	.17	.69
1948	.15	.18	.18	.18	.70
1949	.14	.12	.11	.13	.51
1950	.13	.17	.17	.22	.70
1951	.20	.21	.20	.22	.83
1952	.20	.20	.17	.20	.76
1953	.22	.24	.21	.26	.93
1954	.24	.23	.22	.28	.98
1955	.24	.30	.29	.33	1.16
1956	.26	.32	.32	.35	1.25
1957	.27	.30	.27	.32	1.15
1958	.28	.27	.28	.30	1.12
1959	.24	.30	.32	.36	1.23

Nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	1.10	1.25	1.30	1.55	5.19
1948	1.41	1.44	1.31	1.55	5.71
1949	1.21	1.27	1.08	1.12	4.68
1950	.89	1.02	1.11	1.42	4.45
1951	1.24	1.54	1.43	1.68	5.89
1952	1.37	1.72	1.45	1.70	6.24
1953	1.42	1.75	1.59	1.80	6.56
1954	1.44	1.65	1.53	1.71	6.33
1955	1.27	1.64	1.64	1.92	6.48
1956	1.60	2.02	2.04	2.28	7.95
1957	1.90	2.25	2.20	2.32	8.68
1958	1.68	1.78	1.57	1.75	6.77
1959	1.47	1.72	1.72	2.04	6.95

Food, including beverage (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9

1947	.21	.23	.24	.26	.95
1948	.25	.28	.30	.30	1.12
1949	.26	.24	.22	.20	.92
1950	.17	.19	.19	.24	.78
1951	.24	.26	.22	.22	.94
1952	.20	.24	.20	.22	.86
1953	.22	.28	.22	.22	.95
1954	.23	.25	.22	.23	.93
1955	.22	.25	.21	.23	.90
1956	.22	.27	.27	.29	1.05
1957	.28	.30	.28	.30	1.16
1958	.24	.32	.26	.29	1.10
1959	.27	.32	.31	.32	1.22

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Textile (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9						Mining (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	.11	.13	.13	.14	.51	1947	.11	.16	.17	.25	.69
1948	.14	.15	.14	.15	.58	1948	.16	.26	.20	.30	.93
1949	.15	.13	.09	.09	.46	1949	.25	.24	.19	.20	.88
1950	.09	.10	.10	.14	.43	1950	.17	.20	.22	.26	.84
1951	.11	.14	.11	.12	.48	1951	.22	.29	.29	.31	1.11
1952	.11	.11	.08	.09	.40	1952	.29	.31	.28	.32	1.21
1953	.09	.10	.08	.08	.34	1953	.27	.28	.33	.37	1.25
1954	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30	1954	.28	.34	.33	.33	1.28
1955	.07	.08	.07	.10	.31	1955	.25	.32	.34	.40	1.31
1956	.09	.10	.09	.10	.38	1956	.35	.42	.41	.46	1.64
1957	.09	.09	.07	.07	.32	1957	.39	.43	.43	.43	1.69
1958	.06	.05	.05	.06	.22	1958	.34	.36	.34	.39	1.43
1959	.06	.08	.07	.10	.30	1959	.30	.34	.35	.37	1.36
Paper (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 9						Railroad (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	.09	.08	.09	.11	.37	1947	.16	.22	.23	.31	.91
1948	.09	.10	.09	.09	.38	1948	.28	.32	.33	.43	1.37
1949	.07	.08	.07	.08	.30	1949	.38	.40	.33	.32	1.42
1950	.07	.08	.08	.10	.33	1950	.23	.31	.31	.33	1.18
1951	.09	.11	.11	.11	.42	1951	.31	.42	.38	.46	1.58
1952	.08	.09	.09	.10	.36	1952	.39	.42	.31	.38	1.50
1953	.08	.10	.11	.12	.41	1953	.34	.39	.32	.37	1.42
1954	.10	.12	.11	.12	.45	1954	.27	.27	.19	.20	.93
1955	.09	.12	.14	.16	.51	1955	.20	.24	.24	.35	1.02
1956	.15	.20	.20	.24	.79	1956	.33	.36	.31	.37	1.37
1957	.19	.22	.20	.19	.80	1957	.38	.41	.40	.38	1.58
1958	.15	.14	.15	.13	.57	1958	.29	.23	.16	.18	.86
1959	.12	.14	.16	.20	.62	1959	.18	.29	.31	.24	1.02
Chemical (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Air transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	.25	.29	.24	.28	1.06	1947	.03	.06	.04	.04	.17
1948	.23	.25	.20	.26	.94	1948	.02	.04	.03	.02	.10
1949	.16	.19	.15	.17	.67	1949	.02	.02	.04	.04	.12
1950	.14	.18	.19	.26	.77	1950	.01	.02	.03	.04	.10
1951	.25	.33	.31	.36	1.25	1951	.02	.05	.04	.03	.14
1952	.31	.35	.34	.39	1.39	1952	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1953	.32	.38	.34	.38	1.43	1953	.06	.06	.05	.07	.24
1954	.31	.29	.25	.28	1.13	1954	.08	.06	.05	.05	.24
1955	.23	.23	.24	.32	1.02	1955	.05	.08	.06	.06	.26
1956	.28	.37	.37	.44	1.46	1956	.07	.08	.09	.11	.35
1957	.35	.44	.44	.50	1.73	1957	.05	.14	.10	.11	.41
1958	.35	.36	.30	.31	1.33	1958	.11	.08	.06	.12	.37
1959	.24	.28	.28	.37	1.17	1959	.13	.20	.22	.23	.78
Petroleum (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Other transportation (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	.32	.38	.45	.59	1.74	1947	.25	.30	.28	.30	1.13
1948	.57	.51	.46	.63	2.16	1948	.27	.31	.28	.31	1.17
1949	.44	.50	.43	.47	1.83	1949	.20	.21	.19	.16	.76
1950	.33	.38	.41	.50	1.63	1950	.24	.28	.29	.29	1.09
1951	.39	.54	.56	.73	2.22	1951	.33	.36	.33	.30	1.33
1952	.53	.78	.62	.79	2.72	1952	.32	.34	.27	.30	1.23
1953	.56	.74	.73	.86	2.89	1953	.30	.32	.35	.32	1.29
1954	.58	.76	.74	.85	2.93	1954	.30	.31	.31	.31	1.22
1955	.54	.80	.82	.92	3.08	1955	.30	.33	.32	.35	1.30
1956	.69	.89	.90	.99	3.47	1956	.32	.33	.34	.32	1.31
1957	.81	.99	1.00	1.05	3.84	1957	.29	.34	.33	.35	1.30
1958	.66	.70	.62	.74	2.72	1958	.26	.26	.24	.30	1.06
1959	.58	.68	.69	.80	2.76	1959	.30	.35	.34	.34	1.33
Rubber (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Public utilities, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	.04	.04	.04	.05	.17	1947	.26	.36	.42	.50	1.54
1948	.04	.04	.03	.03	.13	1948	.46	.62	.64	.83	2.54
1949	.03	.03	.03	.02	.11	1949	.63	.77	.79	.90	3.10
1950	.03	.02	.03	.05	.14	1950	.63	.73	.84	1.05	3.24
1951	.04	.04	.04	.06	.19	1951	.71	.88	.95	1.02	3.56
1952	.04	.06	.05	.04	.19	1952	.80	.91	.93	1.10	3.74
1953	.04	.06	.05	.06	.20	1953	.89	1.11	1.16	1.18	4.34
1954	.04	.05	.04	.05	.18	1954	.88	1.06	1.00	1.04	3.99
1955	.04	.05	.05	.06	.20	1955	.80	.99	1.09	1.15	4.03
1956	.06	.07	.07	.08	.27	1956	.87	1.11	1.21	1.34	4.52
1957	.06	.07	.06	.07	.26	1957	1.11	1.38	1.57	1.61	5.67
1958	.06	.05	.05	.05	.22	1958	1.13	1.30	1.50	1.58	5.52
1959	.05	.06	.07	.08	.26	1959	1.09	1.33	1.34	1.37	5.14
Other nondurable goods (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Electric (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	.08	.10	.10	.12	.40	1947	.18	.24	.27	.34	1.03
1948	.10	.11	.08	.10	.39	1948	.36	.47	.46	.60	1.90
1949	.10	.11	.09	.09	.39	1949	.47	.56	.54	.60	2.17
1950	.07	.08	.10	.13	.37	1950	.44	.52	.53	.58	2.07
1951	.12	.12	.08	.07	.38	1951	.48	.58	.58	.62	2.25
1952	.09	.09	.06	.07	.31	1952	.58	.66	.69	.79	2.72
1953	.10	.09	.07	.08	.33	1953	.66	.81	.84	.88	3.18
1954	.10	.11	.10	.11	.41	1954	.68	.79	.76	.81	3.04
1955	.09	.12	.11	.14	.46	1955	.64	.75	.73	.75	2.87
1956	.11	.13	.14	.15	.52	1956	.60	.75	.84	.95	3.13
1957	.12	.14	.14	.15	.56	1957	.82	.96	1.05	1.14	3.98
1958	.16	.15	.14	.17	.62	1958	.88	1.03	1.01	1.07	3.99
1959	.15	.16	.14	.18	.62	1959	.78	.91	.92	1.00	3.60
Nonmanufacturing industries (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Gas and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10					
1947	2.26	2.68	2.80	3.16	10.89	1947	.09	.12	.15	.16	.51
1948	2.60	3.06	3.05	3.58	12.29	1948	.09	.14	.18	.23	.64
1949	2.81	3.05	2.92	3.08	11.86	1949	.16	.21	.25	.30	.93
1950	2.64	3.04	3.33	3.81	12.82	1950	.19	.22	.30	.47	1.18
1951	3.28	3.77	3.74	3.97	14.75	1951	.23	.30	.38	.40	1.31
1952	3.66	3.81	3.55	3.97	14.98	1952	.22	.25	.23	.32	1.02
1953	3.66	4.15	4.19	4.34	16.34	1953	.23	.30	.33	.31	1.17
1954	3.73	4.11	4.03	4.08	15.95	1954	.21	.27	.24	.23	.95
1955	3.70	4.26	4.60	5.09	17.64	1955	.15	.24	.36	.40	1.15
1956	4.63	5.20	5.10	5.41	20.34	1956	.27	.36	.37	.38	1.39
1957	4.93	5.54	5.43	5.53	21.43	1957	.29	.42	.52	.47	1.68
1958	4.30	4.79	4.88	5.34	19.51	1958	.25	.27	.50	.51	1.43
1959	4.50	5.29	5.43	5.62	22.77	1959					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Communication (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Machinery, except electrical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	.30	.26	.37	.48	1.40	1947	.54	.56	.50	.48	
1948	.43	.44	.42	.44	1.74	1948	.53	.53	.55	.50	
1949	.36	.36	.31	.31	1.34	1949	.44	.40	.36	.35	
1950	.27	.28	.27	.32	1.14	1950	.37	.37	.40	.50	
1951	.30	.33	.33	.42	1.37	1951	.53	.60	.77	.77	
1952	.37	.39	.39	.45	1.61	1952	.71	.68	.64	.73	
1953	.40	.46	.43	.49	1.78	1953	.80	.84	.78	.72	
1954	.43	.48	.44	.48	1.82	1954	.69	.68	.68	.68	
1955	.45	.50	.52	.64	2.11	1955	.68	.74	.86	.88	
1956	.60	.71	.70	.82	2.82	1956	.98	.98	1.10	1.13	
1957	.76	.84	.77	.83	3.19	1957	1.16	1.23	1.28	1.32	
1958	.70	.73	.64	.71	2.79	1958	1.18	.93	.84	.78	
1959	.61	.69	.67	.75	2.72	1959	.82	1.00	1.08	1.15	
Commercial and other (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. \$, see p. 10						Transportation equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	1.15	1.33	1.30	1.27	5.05	1947	.70	.62	.54	.56	
1948	.98	1.06	1.14	1.23	4.42	1948	.68	.54	.55	.56	
1949	.97	1.05	1.08	1.15	4.24	1949	.50	.45	.43	.42	
1950	1.08	1.22	1.38	1.54	5.22	1950	.38	.52	.62	.72	
1951	1.38	1.44	1.43	1.42	5.67	1951	.86	1.02	1.09	1.00	
1952	1.42	1.37	1.32	1.35	5.45	1952	1.10	.99	.92	.95	
1953	1.42	1.52	1.55	1.53	6.02	1953	.97	.92	.97	1.34	
1954	1.49	1.59	1.70	1.66	6.45	1954	1.31	1.42	1.30	1.24	
1955	1.66	1.80	2.01	2.15	7.63	1955	1.11	1.13	1.28	1.46	
1956	2.09	2.19	2.04	2.00	8.32	1956	1.73	1.84	1.99	1.96	
1957	1.94	2.01	1.83	1.82	7.60	1957	1.77	1.64	1.33	1.14	
1958	1.66	1.82	1.92	2.07	7.48	1958	1.01	.88	.81	.72	
1959	1.90	2.09	2.20	2.26	8.44	1959	.86	.88	1.04	1.04	
New plant and equipment expenditures, all industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Stone, clay, and glass (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	18.14	19.02	19.79	20.27		1947	.32	.34	.40	.26	
1948	21.12	21.10	21.09	21.84		1948	.28	.28	.25	.25	
1949	20.67	19.47	18.50	17.57		1949	.20	.17	.14	.16	
1950	17.94	18.66	20.99	22.95		1950	.20	.26	.33	.38	
1951	23.69	25.44	26.17	26.26		1951	.40	.46	.49	.47	
1952	27.49	26.84	25.15	26.27		1952	.45	.37	.36	.35	
1953	27.68	28.38	28.44	28.26		1953	.40	.41	.42	.39	
1954	27.88	27.50	26.93	26.50		1954	.42	.43	.40	.51	
1955	26.51	28.09	30.53	32.42		1955	.50	.53	.64	.83	
1956	33.85	35.46	36.22	36.83		1956	.76	.88	.96	.95	
1957	38.17	38.62	38.35	36.62		1957	.80	.80	.75	.70	
1958	34.53	31.43	30.82	31.11		1958	.76	.57	.45	.45	
1959	31.92	33.05	34.61	34.44		1959	.57	.67	.85	.68	
Manufacturing, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Other durable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	8.01	8.36	8.64	8.74		1947	.70	.72	.71	.64	
1948	9.54	9.00	8.82	8.76		1948	.66	.71	.74	.69	
1949	8.20	7.40	6.79	6.28		1949	.60	.47	.48	.49	
1950	6.28	6.60	7.66	8.82		1950	.56	.66	.71	.84	
1951	9.42	10.56	11.16	11.38		1951	.82	.83	.86	.80	
1952	11.64	11.86	10.92	11.36		1952	.82	.76	.72	.75	
1953	11.80	12.02	11.73	11.84		1953	.92	.92	.91	.97	
1954	11.73	11.30	10.93	11.01		1954	1.02	.90	.95	1.02	
1955	10.54	11.33	12.30	13.06		1955	1.03	1.17	1.22	1.20	
1956	13.76	15.00	16.01	16.37		1956	1.00	1.27	1.30	1.25	
1957	16.58	16.88	16.82	15.86		1957	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.14	
1958	14.62	12.65	11.59	11.09		1958	1.26	1.06	1.14	1.06	
1959	11.82	12.39	13.00	13.61		1959	1.08	1.18	1.30	1.29	
Durable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Nondurable goods industries, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	3.24	3.44	3.23	3.12		1947	4.77	4.92	5.41	5.61	
1948	3.38	3.34	3.40	3.14		1948	6.17	5.66	5.42	5.62	
1949	2.90	2.43	2.30	2.22		1949	5.29	4.97	4.49	4.05	
1950	2.36	2.63	3.02	3.62		1950	3.93	3.98	4.64	5.20	
1951	3.98	4.61	5.22	5.30		1951	5.44	5.95	5.94	6.08	
1952	5.46	5.27	4.92	5.20		1952	6.18	6.59	5.99	6.16	
1953	5.36	5.33	5.19	5.35		1953	6.45	6.69	6.54	6.49	
1954	5.18	4.98	4.70	4.80		1954	6.55	6.32	6.23	6.20	
1955	4.72	5.01	5.62	6.10		1955	5.82	6.32	6.68	6.96	
1956	6.40	7.18	7.74	8.12		1956	7.36	7.82	8.26	8.25	
1957	7.86	8.13	7.89	7.51		1957	8.72	8.75	8.93	8.34	
1958	6.93	5.72	5.22	4.81		1958	7.68	6.92	6.37	6.28	
1959	5.11	5.69	5.99	6.31		1959	6.71	6.70	7.01	7.30	
Primary metal (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Food, including beverage (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	.68	.88	.78	.88		1947	.88	.90	.96	1.04	
1948	.91	.97	1.00	.90		1948	1.04	1.10	1.19	1.16	
1949	.89	.76	.70	.62		1949	1.10	.92	.88	.78	
1950	.65	.62	.68	.88		1950	.70	.71	.79	.94	
1951	1.02	1.28	1.58	1.80		1951	1.02	.97	.92	.88	
1952	1.91	2.02	1.85	1.97		1952	.86	.88	.85	.87	
1953	1.77	1.66	1.53	1.32		1953	.94	1.04	.93	.88	
1954	1.18	1.01	.86	.82		1954	.98	.91	.93	.90	
1955	.87	.94	1.06	1.17		1955	.91	.91	.88	.90	
1956	1.28	1.47	1.56	2.00		1956	.94	1.00	1.12	1.14	
1957	2.14	2.50	2.66	2.48		1957	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.15	
1958	2.06	1.66	1.45	1.22		1958	1.03	1.20	1.06	1.10	
1959	1.19	1.34	1.03	1.44		1959	1.19	1.20	1.26	1.22	
Electrical machinery and equipment (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Textile (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11					
1947	.30	.33	.30	.30		1947	.43	.50	.56	.56	
1948	.32	.32	.31	.24		1948	.54	.58	.60	.60	
1949	.28	.19	.18	.19		1949	.58	.49	.40	.35	
1950	.19	.21	.28	.30		1950	.36	.37	.46	.54	
1951	.36	.43	.44	.46		1951	.45	.54	.48	.45	
1952	.48	.44	.43	.45		1952	.43	.41	.37	.37	
1953	.50	.58	.58	.61		1953	.37	.36	.33	.31	
1954	.56	.54	.52	.53		1954	.30	.30	.29	.29	
1955	.54	.51	.56	.56		1955	.28	.30	.30	.36	
1956	.65	.73	.83	.83		1956	.37	.39	.38	.36	
1957	.80	.80	.76	.73		1957	.37	.34	.31	.26	
1958	.77	.69	.53	.58		1958	.25	.20	.20	.22	
1959						1959	.22	.20	.20	.36	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual	YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual
Paper (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 11						Railroad (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.38	.33	.38	.40		1947	.71	.83	.95	1.14	
1948	.40	.41	.38	.34		1948	1.23	1.23	1.42	1.59	
1949	.32	.30	.27	.29		1949	1.64	1.52	1.41	1.17	
1950	.30	.30	.33	.37		1950	1.03	1.16	1.33	1.22	
1951	.41	.43	.42	.41		1951	1.36	1.56	1.66	1.73	
1952	.38	.35	.36	.36		1952	1.68	1.54	1.37	1.41	
1953	.36	.39	.43	.44		1953	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.38	
1954	.47	.46	.42	.46		1954	1.17	1.01	.84	.71	
1955	.41	.47	.55	.60		1955	.84	.90	1.03	1.30	
1956	.70	.79	.80	.87		1956	1.37	1.37	1.31	1.41	
1957	.86	.85	.80	.71		1957	1.59	1.53	1.74	1.47	
1958	.67	.57	.58	.48		1958	1.24	.88	.66	.67	
1959	.54	.56	.63	.70		1959	.77	1.06	1.32	.93	
Chemical (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Air transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	1.11	1.10	1.02	1.02		1947	.18	.21	.15	.14	
1948	1.02	.96	.86	.93		1948	.12	.13	.10	.08	
1949	.70	.72	.65	.61		1949	.10	.06	.15	.16	
1950	.61	.68	.81	.95		1950	.08	.08	.11	.13	
1951	1.09	1.26	1.30	1.33		1951	.11	.18	.14	.12	
1952	1.37	1.36	1.42	1.40		1952	.28	.21	.21	.26	
1953	1.44	1.48	1.44	1.37		1953	.24	.22	.21	.28	
1954	1.38	1.14	1.05	1.00		1954	.33	.22	.23	.21	
1955	1.03	.90	1.00	1.14		1955	.22	.30	.27	.24	
1956	1.27	1.43	1.54	1.56		1956	.28	.30	.40	.42	
1957	1.60	1.71	1.82	1.76		1957	.22	.52	.45	.43	
1958	1.61	1.42	1.25	1.09		1958	.46	.30	.27	.45	
1959	1.10	1.11	1.14	1.31		1959	.54	.74	.94	.90	
Petroleum (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Other transportation (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	1.44	1.54	1.90	1.98		1947	1.05	1.18	1.13	1.16	
1948	2.60	2.06	1.91	2.12		1948	1.14	1.20	1.16	1.21	
1949	2.05	2.01	1.77	1.58		1949	.83	.79	.77	.64	
1950	1.56	1.52	1.69	1.70		1950	.98	1.04	1.16	1.18	
1951	1.85	2.12	2.29	2.50		1951	1.34	1.38	1.33	1.23	
1952	2.60	3.05	2.50	2.71		1952	1.30	1.32	1.10	1.22	
1953	2.78	2.87	2.90	2.98		1953	1.22	1.25	1.40	1.28	
1954	2.85	2.94	2.95	2.96		1954	1.25	1.20	1.22	1.22	
1955	2.65	3.11	3.23	3.22		1955	1.24	1.29	1.29	1.36	
1956	3.38	3.46	3.57	3.47		1956	1.36	1.31	1.33	1.22	
1957	3.92	3.89	3.96	3.66		1957	1.24	1.32	1.30	1.34	
1958	3.17	2.76	2.48	2.57		1958	1.14	1.01	.97	1.16	
1959	2.76	2.70	2.79	2.79		1959	1.28	1.36	1.38	1.30	
Rubber (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Public utilities, total (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.17	.17	.17	.17		1947	1.29	1.43	1.63	1.74	
1948	.16	.14	.12	.10		1948	2.18	2.46	2.52	2.90	
1949	.12	.12	.12	.09		1949	3.04	3.10	3.08	3.15	
1950	.12	.10	.14	.18		1950	3.04	2.96	3.24	3.61	
1951	.18	.17	.17	.22		1951	3.43	3.54	3.67	3.56	
1952	.20	.21	.20	.16		1952	3.86	3.65	3.58	3.93	
1953	.19	.21	.20	.20		1953	4.24	4.42	4.45	4.27	
1954	.19	.18	.17	.18		1954	4.22	4.22	3.83	3.78	
1955	.18	.18	.22	.22		1955	3.80	3.92	4.12	4.14	
1956	.24	.27	.28	.30		1956	4.26	4.42	4.53	4.83	
1957	.26	.27	.25	.26		1957	5.42	5.51	5.85	5.79	
1958	.25	.22	.20	.20		1958	5.54	5.18	5.60	5.66	
1959	.23	.23	.30	.28		1959	5.46	5.33	4.98	4.91	
Other nondurable goods (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Electric (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.36	.39	.42	.44		1947	.82	.94	1.08	1.23	
1948	.41	.41	.36	.37		1948	1.68	1.84	1.86	2.17	
1949	.41	.41	.39	.36		1949	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	
1950	.28	.29	.43	.51		1950	2.04	2.02	2.12	2.09	
1951	.44	.44	.29	.29		1951	2.19	2.26	2.28	2.26	
1952	.33	.33	.30	.32		1952	2.68	2.60	2.73	2.87	
1953	.38	.34	.30	.32		1953	3.03	3.16	3.27	3.21	
1954	.38	.39	.42	.43		1954	3.13	3.10	2.97	2.97	
1955	.36	.45	.53	.55		1955	2.99	2.94	2.84	2.74	
1956	.46	.49	.58	.55		1956	2.77	2.94	3.25	3.48	
1957	.53	.55	.60	.54		1957	3.85	3.80	4.08	4.16	
1958	.70	.56	.60	.61		1958	4.14	4.05	3.92	3.88	
1959	.65	.61	.59	.63		1959	3.66	3.55	3.56	3.61	
Nonmanufacturing industries (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Gas and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	10.13	10.66	11.15	11.53		1947	.47	.50	.55	.51	
1948	11.58	12.10	12.27	13.08		1948	.51	.61	.65	.73	
1949	12.47	12.07	11.71	11.29		1949	.87	.93	.92	.98	
1950	11.66	12.06	13.33	14.13		1950	.99	.94	1.13	1.52	
1951	14.27	14.88	15.01	14.87		1951	1.24	1.28	1.39	1.30	
1952	15.85	14.98	14.23	14.92		1952	1.18	1.05	.85	1.06	
1953	15.87	16.36	16.71	16.41		1953	1.22	1.26	1.18	1.06	
1954	16.15	16.20	16.00	15.50		1954	1.09	1.12	.86	.80	
1955	15.97	16.76	18.23	19.36		1955	.82	.98	1.28	1.40	
1956	20.09	20.46	20.21	20.46		1956	1.48	1.48	1.28	1.35	
1957	21.59	21.74	21.53	20.76		1957	1.57	1.71	1.77	1.63	
1958	19.91	18.78	19.23	20.02		1958	1.40	1.13	1.69	1.78	
1959	20.10	20.66	21.61	20.82		1959	1.80	1.78	1.42	1.30	
Mining (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12						Communication (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12					
1947	.49	.61	.74	.88		1947	1.26	1.02	1.52	1.76	
1948	.72	1.02	.85	1.07		1948	1.81	1.77	1.76	1.64	
1949	1.12	.92	.82	.71		1949	1.51	1.44	1.28	1.14	
1950	.76	.77	.90	.93		1950	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.18	
1951	.97	1.14	1.17	1.13		1951	1.26	1.30	1.38	1.53	
1952	1.29	1.24	1.14	1.16		1952	1.58	1.53	1.64	1.68	
1953	1.19	1.12	1.31	1.36		1953	1.69	1.82	1.80	1.80	
1954	1.24	1.35	1.32	1.23		1954	1.81	1.85	1.82	1.81	
1955	1.11	1.26	1.36	1.48		1955	1.90	1.94	2.18	2.38	
1956	1.57	1.66	1.63	1.69		1956	2.55	2.75	2.90	3.07	
1957	1.78	1.69	1.70	1.60		1957	3.22	3.24	3.19	3.11	
1958	1.52	1.40	1.35	1.46		1958	2.07	2.04	2.00	2.00	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

YEAR	I	II	III	IV	Annual

Commercial and other (seas. adj. annual rate)—bil. \$, see p. 12

1947	5.16	5.38	5.03	4.70
1948	4.36	4.30	4.46	4.60
1949	4.23	4.23	4.21	4.32
1950	4.65	4.94	5.46	5.88
1951	5.80	5.78	5.65	5.56
1952	5.86	5.49	5.20	5.25
1953	5.84	6.10	6.10	6.03
1954	6.12	6.35	6.73	6.55
1955	6.87	7.14	7.98	8.48
1956	8.69	8.65	8.10	7.82
1957	8.12	7.92	7.29	7.03
1958	7.05	7.16	7.69	7.94
1959	8.12	8.17	8.83	8.54

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Personal income, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 7													
1947	188.1	187.9	187.7	184.9	185.3	188.2	188.4	189.1	204.0	196.1	196.9	199.3	191.3
1948	202.5	202.0	205.5	206.5	207.8	212.0	212.8	215.2	215.4	216.3	215.0	212.3	210.2
1949	208.9	208.0	209.1	208.1	207.6	205.6	204.0	205.5	208.7	205.0	207.5	208.7	207.2
1950	216.9	219.8	224.9	220.2	220.7	221.8	226.1	230.5	232.7	235.8	237.9	243.3	227.6
1951	244.5	247.2	249.8	252.7	254.1	255.9	255.5	258.4	258.9	261.9	262.9	263.9	255.6
1952	261.9	265.7	266.4	265.8	268.8	270.4	269.4	276.9	279.7	280.8	280.1	282.1	272.5
1953	282.8	284.7	287.5	287.8	289.1	290.3	289.8	289.2	289.1	290.9	289.1	288.1	288.2
1954	287.7	288.7	287.7	286.6	287.5	287.7	288.2	289.8	291.6	293.3	296.1	296.9	290.1
1955	298.2	300.0	302.4	305.5	308.1	309.2	313.9	314.3	316.5	317.9	320.4	322.5	310.9
1956	323.0	325.0	326.2	329.3	329.8	331.9	331.0	335.6	337.9	341.4	341.4	343.3	333.0
1957	343.2	346.4	347.8	348.2	349.8	352.4	353.9	355.5	354.5	354.4	354.8	353.7	351.1
1958	353.8	353.5	355.3	354.6	355.8	357.6	364.0	363.8	365.7	366.4	370.8	372.6	361.2
1959	373.5	375.8	378.6	381.8	384.0	385.6	386.0	383.4	383.9	385.0	389.0	395.3	383.5
1960	396.4	396.5	396.9	400.2	401.7	401.9	402.8	403.3	403.8	404.8	403.8	401.3	401.0
1961	404.8	405.5	409.5	409.6	412.2	415.8	419.6	418.8	419.8	424.3	428.6	431.1	416.8
1962	430.7	433.7	437.2	439.8	440.8	441.8	443.4	444.6	447.0	447.9	450.4	452.6	442.6
1963	457.6	455.7	457.6	458.4	461.2	464.2	465.6	467.8	470.0	473.4	474.9	479.1	465.5
1964	482.4	484.6	486.8	490.1	493.0	495.0	498.4	502.6	505.3	506.0	509.8	515.6	497.5
1965	518.8	519.4	522.9	525.9	531.1	535.5	539.0	541.9	557.2	553.5	558.3	563.3	538.9
1966	565.3	570.8	574.9	577.8	579.6	584.7	588.4	593.1	597.0	601.6	605.6	607.8	587.2
Wage and salary disbursements, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 7													
1947	119.2	119.4	120.2	119.7	121.4	122.9	121.9	123.1	124.7	126.3	127.7	129.1	123.0
1948	130.3	130.9	132.0	130.9	133.0	134.7	136.6	138.5	139.0	139.3	139.4	138.9	135.3
1949	137.7	136.5	135.6	135.3	135.2	133.7	133.4	133.1	134.6	132.3	132.9	134.4	134.6
1950	135.7	135.8	138.4	140.5	142.2	144.5	147.2	150.8	152.8	155.7	157.4	159.7	146.7
1951	162.1	164.9	167.2	169.3	169.6	172.3	171.7	172.5	173.4	174.5	176.6	177.9	171.0
1952	179.1	180.7	181.6	180.4	182.3	182.5	186.2	186.6	189.6	191.1	192.8	194.1	185.1
1953	194.4	196.2	198.1	198.7	199.8	199.8	200.2	199.8	198.8	199.5	198.0	196.5	198.3
1954	195.6	196.0	195.4	194.9	195.5	195.3	194.9	195.9	195.9	198.0	199.9	200.8	196.5
1955	201.8	203.1	204.8	207.0	209.4	210.5	214.5	213.6	214.9	216.8	218.7	219.9	211.3
1956	220.8	222.0	223.6	226.1	225.7	227.2	225.9	229.2	231.1	233.0	233.4	236.0	227.8
1957	235.3	237.5	238.1	237.6	237.9	239.6	240.2	241.2	240.3	239.1	239.3	238.0	238.7
1958	236.5	234.9	234.8	233.4	234.4	236.9	242.6	241.5	243.0	243.6	248.0	249.3	239.9
1959	250.7	252.4	254.8	257.4	259.7	260.7	260.4	258.6	258.3	259.1	261.0	265.2	258.2
1960	268.3	268.8	269.4	271.2	272.0	271.7	272.5	272.4	272.1	272.6	270.9	268.0	270.8
1961	270.3	270.7	271.5	273.2	274.6	277.8	279.0	280.3	280.4	283.7	286.9	288.2	278.1
1962	287.8	290.3	292.7	295.1	295.5	296.0	297.3	297.4	299.1	299.0	301.0	301.9	296.1
1963	303.2	304.3	305.8	306.3	308.2	310.9	311.4	312.9	314.6	317.0	318.0	320.4	311.1
1964	321.1	325.1	326.4	328.5	330.4	332.2	334.4	337.9	339.8	339.7	342.5	344.1	333.7
1965	345.3	347.4	349.5	351.3	354.7	356.1	359.0	361.5	364.7	369.3	372.6	375.2	358.9
1966	377.2	380.5	383.3	387.1	389.9	393.9	397.7	400.5	401.8	405.1	407.4	409.6	394.5
Commodity-producing industries, total (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 7													
1947	52.0	52.2	52.7	52.9	53.6	53.9	53.6	54.2	55.3	56.1	56.8	58.1	54.3
1948	59.2	59.0	59.7	58.7	59.9	60.6	61.7	62.7	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.2	61.0
1949	61.0	60.4	59.1	58.2	57.9	56.9	57.0	56.5	57.5	55.2	55.8	56.9	57.7
1950	57.7	57.4	59.5	61.0	62.6	63.6	65.5	67.5	67.8	70.1	71.0	71.9	64.6
1951	72.7	73.8	75.0	76.3	76.2	76.7	76.8	76.6	76.7	76.5	77.3	78.5	76.1
1952	79.1	79.7	80.2	79.3	79.9	79.2	76.6	82.0	85.1	85.8	86.9	88.3	81.8
1953	88.4	89.3	90.3	90.4	90.6	90.3	90.7	90.2	88.8	89.0	87.7	86.8	89.4
1954	85.9	86.1	85.6	84.9	85.2	84.9	84.2	84.2	84.0	85.3	87.1	87.5	85.4
1955	88.0	89.0	90.2	91.0	92.5	92.7	93.6	93.5	94.2	95.3	96.6	96.9	92.8
1956	97.1	97.3	97.9	99.6	99.0	99.6	98.1	100.8	102.0	103.3	103.1	104.7	100.2
1957	103.9	104.8	104.7	104.3	103.8	104.5	104.5	104.7	103.7	103.0	102.6	101.4	103.8
1958	100.1	97.9	97.7	96.5	96.5	97.5	98.5	100.1	101.1	100.8	104.4	104.9	99.7
1959	105.9	106.7	108.4	109.8	111.0	111.5	110.8	108.2	108.0	107.6	108.9	112.4	109.1
1960	113.9	114.1	113.6	114.0	114.3	113.6	113.3	112.3	111.5	111.5	110.2	107.4	112.5
1961	109.1	108.8	109.3	110.3	111.3	113.3	113.7	114.2	112.9	115.7	117.5	117.9	112.8
1962	117.0	118.3	119.5	121.1	120.8	120.8	121.5	121.4	122.2	121.6	122.4	122.4	120.8
1963	122.7	122.7	123.4	123.5	124.9	125.8	126.3	126.4	127.5	128.1	128.3	129.4	125.7
1964	128.5	130.6	131.2	132.4	132.9	133.4	134.6	135.9	136.9	135.5	137.3	139.5	134.1
1965	139.2	140.7	141.3	141.1	142.8	143.8	144.4	145.3	146.1	148.1	149.7	151.2	144.5
1966	151.6	154.0	155.6	157.1	157.8	159.8	160.0	161.6	162.2	163.4	164.2	164.7	159.3
Commodity-producing industries, manufacturing (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 7													
1947	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	41.8	42.1	43.1	43.6	44.3	45.2	42.5
1948	46.1	46.0	46.4	46.2	46.3	46.9	47.7	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.4	47.7	47.2
1949	47.1	46.7	45.6	44.8	44.6	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.8	43.1	42.8	44.2	44.7
1950	45.1	45.3	45.8	47.2	48.7	49.4	50.8	52.6	52.7	54.6	55.5	56.4	50.3
1951	56.8	57.7	58.6	59.8	59.6	60.0	59.8	59.7	59.8	59.3	60.2	61.2	59.4
1952	61.6	62.0	62.5	61.9	62.6	62.1	59.5	64.2	66.9	68.0	68.8	70.1	64.2
1953	70.3	71.1	72.0	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.5	72.1	70.6	70.7	69.6	68.9	71.2
1954	68.2	67.9	67.6	67.1	67.2	67.1	66.6	66.6	66.5	67.5	69.1	69.5	67.6
1955	69.8	70.7	71.7	72.3	73.5	73.6	74.3	74.4	75.0	76.0	77.5	77.6	73.9
1956	77.5	77.3	77.7	79.0	78.3	78.4	77.5	79.6	80.7	82.1	81.9	83.3	79.5
1957	82.8	83.4	83.3	83.0	82.5	82.9	83.0	83.4	82.3	81.7	81.4	80.1	82.5
1958	78.9	77.5	77.1	76.0	75.9	77.0	77.8	79.2	80.0	79.3			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Distributive industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1957	59.2	59.7	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.8	60.9	61.3	61.1	60.9	61.2	61.0	60.5
1958	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.5	59.9	60.2	60.5	60.9	61.3	61.6	62.2	62.6	60.8
1959	63.0	63.4	63.7	64.2	64.9	65.0	65.1	65.4	65.2	65.5	65.9	66.0	64.8
1960	66.8	66.9	67.8	68.4	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.9	68.3	68.0	68.1
1961	68.0	68.1	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.7	69.5	69.4	69.9	70.2	70.3	70.5	69.1
1962	70.5	71.1	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.6	72.8	72.9	73.4	73.3	73.6	73.9	72.5
1963	74.2	74.6	75.1	75.2	75.3	76.1	76.0	76.5	76.7	77.1	77.4	77.9	76.0
1964	78.4	79.1	79.5	79.6	80.3	80.9	81.5	82.2	82.3	82.7	83.3	84.0	81.2
1965	83.9	84.3	84.9	85.8	86.3	86.0	86.9	87.5	88.1	89.2	89.6	89.8	86.9
1966	90.7	91.1	91.4	92.3	92.9	93.5	94.9	94.9	94.9	96.0	96.4	96.8	93.8
Service industries (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 7													
1947	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.0	16.3	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.1
1948	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.8	17.9	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.3	17.9
1949	18.3	18.1	18.5	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.0	18.6
1950	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.7	20.1	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	19.9
1951	21.0	21.1	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	21.7
1952	22.6	22.9	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.7	23.7	23.8	23.9	23.3
1953	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.9	24.9	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.1
1954	25.5	25.6	25.6	25.9	25.8	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.9	27.1	27.4	27.4	26.4
1955	27.6	27.6	27.9	28.1	28.5	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.5	29.7	30.0	30.2	28.9
1956	30.4	30.7	30.9	31.1	31.3	31.6	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.4	32.8	31.6
1957	32.8	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.8	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.2	34.5	34.6	33.9
1958	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.4	35.7	35.8	35.9	36.1	36.3	36.7	36.7	36.9	35.9
1959	37.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.9	39.9	40.3	38.7
1960	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.4	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.3	42.4	41.5
1961	42.8	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.6	43.9	43.8	44.3	44.5	44.4	45.0	45.3	44.0
1962	45.5	45.7	46.0	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.5	47.8	47.9	46.8
1963	48.5	48.9	49.0	49.1	49.3	49.8	50.0	50.4	50.5	50.8	51.0	51.4	49.9
1964	52.0	52.8	52.9	53.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	54.6	55.1	55.4	55.8	56.0	54.1
1965	55.5	55.6	56.2	56.9	57.7	58.0	58.7	59.1	59.7	60.3	60.8	61.1	58.3
1966	61.0	61.1	61.7	62.2	63.0	63.5	64.4	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.6	66.3	63.7
Government (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 7													
1947	18.2	17.8	17.7	17.4	17.5	17.4	16.7	17.2	16.9	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
1948	17.7	17.4	18.4	17.9	18.1	18.6	19.0	19.3	19.7	19.8	20.3	20.3	18.9
1949	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.8	21.1	21.2	21.1	20.6
1950	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.2	21.5	21.6	22.4	23.5	23.8	24.6	24.9	22.4
1951	25.8	26.5	27.2	27.6	28.2	28.9	29.1	29.6	29.9	31.2	32.0	31.4	28.9
1952	31.9	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.9	33.6	33.4	33.7	33.5	33.7	33.8	33.6	33.1
1953	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.3	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.1	34.1
1954	34.1	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.8	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.1	34.6
1955	35.1	35.2	35.0	35.8	35.7	36.0	38.0	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	37.0	36.2
1956	37.1	37.3	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.3	38.3
1957	39.4	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	40.4
1958	41.2	41.5	41.8	41.9	42.2	43.4	47.7	44.5	44.4	44.5	44.7	44.8	43.5
1959	44.9	45.0	45.0	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.9	46.1	46.3	46.5	45.6
1960	47.0	47.2	47.6	47.9	48.2	48.4	48.9	49.5	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.2	48.7
1961	50.5	50.8	51.0	51.3	51.4	51.9	52.1	52.5	53.1	53.4	54.1	54.5	52.2
1962	54.7	55.2	55.4	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.8	56.1	56.3	56.6	57.2	57.6	56.0
1963	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.6	58.7	59.2	59.2	59.7	59.9	61.1	61.3	61.8	59.5
1964	62.2	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.5	64.0	64.1	65.2	65.6	66.2	66.2	66.5	64.3
1965	66.6	66.8	67.0	67.6	67.9	68.3	69.0	69.6	70.9	71.6	72.5	73.2	69.3
1966	73.8	74.3	74.7	75.5	76.2	77.1	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	77.7
Other labor income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
1948	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
1949	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0
1950	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.8
1951	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8
1952	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3
1953	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0
1954	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3
1955	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.3
1956	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	8.4
1957	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.5
1958	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	9.9
1959	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.3
1960	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0
1961	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.2	12.7
1962	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.4	13.9
1963	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.7	14.8	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.4	15.6	14.9
1964	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.5	16.6
1965	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.7	18.7
1966	19.9	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.6	20.7
Proprietors' income: Business and professional (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.8	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.9	20.3
1948	21.6	21.7	22.1	22.6	22.5	22.8	23.0	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	23.2	22.7
1949	22.7	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.4	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.7	22.5	22.6
1950	22.6	22.8	22.9	23.1	23.4	23.9	25.0	25.2	24.7	24.6	24.4	25.2	24.0
1951	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.4	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.1
1952	26.5	26.7	26.6	26.8	27.0	27.3	27.2	27.1	27.2	27.2	27.6	27.8	27.1
1953	27.8	27.8	27.9	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.1	26.9	27.5
1954	26.7	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.4	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.7	28.1</			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Proprietors' income: Farm (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	16.9	17.3	16.2	13.9	13.0	13.7	14.2	14.3	16.0	15.8	15.1	16.0	15.2
1948	16.0	14.8	16.2	18.1	18.0	20.3	18.5	18.6	18.4	18.8	17.0	15.4	17.5
1949	13.1	13.0	14.0	13.2	12.8	12.2	10.7	12.4	13.2	12.0	13.0	12.4	12.7
1950	13.6	12.2	12.8	12.4	13.5	12.2	13.6	14.2	13.3	14.3	15.0	15.0	13.5
1951	15.4	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.4	15.0	15.1	16.4	15.9	17.1	16.3	15.6	15.8
1952	13.9	15.2	14.7	14.7	14.9	15.9	16.9	16.8	16.5	15.3	12.6	12.6	15.0
1953	14.0	13.2	13.4	12.7	12.8	13.4	12.7	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.4	13.0
1954	13.8	13.6	12.9	11.9	11.8	12.0	11.9	12.5	13.3	11.8	12.1	11.7	12.4
1955	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.3	10.8	11.4
1956	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.8	11.1	11.2	11.5	12.0	11.8	12.4	11.6	11.0	11.4
1957	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.8	11.3
1958	12.6	14.1	15.0	14.0	13.5	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.4
1959	12.7	12.4	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.8	10.3	10.1	9.7	10.9	12.1	11.4
1960	11.2	10.6	10.2	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.0
1961	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.4	12.8
1962	13.6	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.7	13.0
1963	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.1	12.9	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	13.1
1964	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.9	12.1	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.6	12.9	12.1
1965	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.9	15.1	16.4	15.5	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.2	15.4	14.8
1966	17.0	17.8	17.4	16.6	16.2	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.1	15.0	14.8	16.1
Rental income of persons (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.1
1948	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.0
1949	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.4
1950	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.4
1951	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	10.3
1952	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.5
1953	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.7
1954	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.6
1955	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.1	13.9
1956	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.3
1957	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.8
1958	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.4
1959	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.6
1960	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8
1961	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.0
1962	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	16.7	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.2	17.3	16.7
1963	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.2	17.2	17.1
1964	17.4	17.5	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.9	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.0
1965	18.3	18.6	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.0
1966	19.5	19.6	19.7	19.8	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.0
Dividends (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.3
1948	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.0	7.0
1949	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.2
1950	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	10.2	8.9	8.8	10.9	8.8
1951	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.6
1952	7.5	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.6
1953	7.9	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.9
1954	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3
1955	9.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.5	11.6	10.5
1956	11.1	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.8	11.3	11.3
1957	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.5	11.7
1958	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.6
1959	11.8	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	12.6
1960	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.4
1961	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.4	13.8
1962	14.2	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.3	16.0	15.2
1963	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.7	17.2	16.5
1964	17.2	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.8	18.0	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.3	18.7	17.8
1965	18.6	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.3	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.7	20.9	21.3	19.8
1966	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.1	21.0	21.0	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.8	20.9	18.9	20.8
Personal interest income (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
1948	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9
1949	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5
1950	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.2
1951	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	9.9
1952	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.6
1953	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.5	11.8
1954	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.6	13.1
1955	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.8	14.2
1956	14.9	15.0	15.1	15.4	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.4	16.5	15.7
1957	16.7	16.8	17.0	17.2	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	18.3	18.4	17.6
1958	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.7	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.4	19.6	19.8	18.9
1959	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.9	21.2	21.4	21.7	22.2	20.7
1960	22.8	23.1	23.0	23.1	23.2	23.2	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.9	24.1	24.2	23.4
1961	24.1	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.5	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.8	26.0	26.3	25.0
1962	26.1	26.3	26.5	26.8	27.1	27.5	27.9	28.2	28.6	28.8	29.1	29.5	27.7
1963	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.4	30.8	31.2	31.6	32.0	32.2	32.6	32.9	33.3	31.4
1964	33.5	33.6	33.8	34.0	34.3	34.6	35.0	35.4	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.6	34.9
1965	37.0	37.2	37.5	38.0	38.4	38.8</							

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Transfer payments (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1957	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.7	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.6	21.6	22.5	22.8	23.3	21.4
1958	24.0	23.9	24.8	25.8	26.4	26.0	26.3	26.6	26.5	26.5	25.8	25.8	25.7
1959	26.1	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.4	26.8	27.1	27.7	27.7	26.6
1960	27.5	27.5	28.0	27.8	27.9	28.1	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.4	29.8	30.4	28.5
1961	30.9	30.8	33.5	31.8	32.7	32.5	34.6	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.5	32.9	32.4
1962	33.1	32.9	33.4	32.7	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.3	33.2	34.2	34.1	34.0	33.3
1963	38.1	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.9	34.8	34.9	35.1	35.1	35.5	35.4	36.1	35.3
1964	38.5	36.2	36.4	36.6	36.4	36.1	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.8	36.7	37.3	36.7
1965	40.4	37.7	38.1	38.2	37.8	37.9	38.6	38.5	49.4	40.1	40.6	41.7	39.9
1966	42.2	42.4	42.9	42.6	41.6	42.0	42.5	43.9	46.0	46.7	47.4	48.4	44.1
Less personal contributions for social insurance (seas. adj. monthly totals at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 8													
1947	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
1948	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
1949	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
1950	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
1951	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4
1952	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8
1953	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0
1954	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
1955	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2
1956	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.8
1957	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7
1958	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
1959	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9
1960	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3
1961	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.6
1962	10.2	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3
1963	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.2	11.8
1964	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.5
1965	13.2	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.4
1966	16.8	16.8	17.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.6	18.6	17.7
Industrial production, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 16													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.3	52.0	51.8	51.2	51.3	51.9	48.8	51.3	52.3	53.5	53.6	53.4	51.9
1955	54.7	56.2	57.5	57.9	58.4	59.1	55.8	58.6	60.1	61.9	61.3	60.4	58.5
1956	60.5	61.1	61.2	61.6	60.7	61.0	55.2	60.4	62.6	63.8	62.6	62.0	61.1
1957	62.0	63.5	63.6	62.3	61.8	63.1	59.4	62.8	63.0	62.6	60.4	57.8	61.9
1958	57.0	56.4	55.8	54.7	55.0	57.6	54.9	58.7	60.7	61.3	62.1	60.8	57.9
1959	61.9	63.8	65.2	66.4	67.2	68.5	62.9	63.3	64.5	64.6	63.6	65.9	64.8
1960	67.8	68.2	68.0	67.5	67.3	67.5	63.4	65.6	66.6	66.9	64.5	61.7	66.2
1961	62.0	62.7	63.5	65.1	66.1	68.0	64.6	67.9	69.5	71.1	70.5	69.4	66.7
1962	68.9	71.0	72.1	72.4	72.4	73.4	69.7	71.9	74.7	75.0	73.6	71.8	72.2
1963	72.4	74.7	75.7	76.3	77.1	78.6	73.4	75.6	78.9	80.2	78.7	76.6	76.5
1964	77.6	79.9	80.3	81.6	82.0	83.4	78.3	81.5	84.7	84.0	84.4	83.3	81.7
1965	84.4	86.5	88.2	88.1	88.7	90.8	85.9	88.8	91.8	93.8	92.3	91.0	89.2
1966	92.4	95.2	97.2	97.1	98.0	100.2	94.3	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.3	97.8	97.9
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 16													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.0	51.8	51.5	50.9	51.0	51.5	48.1	50.7	52.0	53.2	53.4	52.9	51.5
1955	54.3	55.9	57.3	57.8	58.2	58.9	55.2	58.1	59.7	61.6	61.0	60.0	58.2
1956	60.0	60.7	60.8	61.2	60.0	60.3	54.3	59.6	62.0	63.4	62.2	61.5	60.5
1957	61.3	63.1	63.2	61.9	61.2	62.5	58.4	62.0	62.3	61.9	59.8	56.8	61.2
1958	55.8	55.3	55.0	53.8	54.3	56.8	53.7	57.5	59.6	60.3	61.4	59.7	56.9
1959	60.9	63.2	64.6	65.9	66.7	67.8	62.2	62.6	63.9	64.1	62.8	65.0	64.1
1960	67.2	67.8	67.5	66.9	66.6	66.8	62.3	64.4	65.6	66.2	63.4	60.3	65.4
1961	60.5	61.4	62.3	64.1	65.2	67.2	63.3	66.6	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.4	65.6
1962	67.7	70.2	71.5	71.9	71.8	72.6	68.7	70.7	73.9	74.4	73.1	70.9	71.4
1963	71.3	73.9	75.1	76.0	76.6	78.1	72.2	74.3	78.1	79.9	78.3	75.6	75.8
1964	76.6	79.3	79.8	81.3	81.6	83.0	77.4	80.5	84.1	83.7	84.2	82.7	81.2
1965	83.8	86.4	88.3	88.1	88.8	91.0	85.4	88.2	91.8	94.1	92.7	90.8	89.1
1966	92.3	95.4	97.7	97.9	98.6	100.9	94.0	97.4	102.5	103.8	101.0	97.8	98.3
Industrial production, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 17													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.4	51.5	51.2	50.9	51.2	51.4	51.5	51.4	51.5	52.1	52.9	53.7	51.9
1955	54.9	55.6	56.9	57.6	58.5	58.6	59.0	59.0	59.3	60.3	60.5	60.7	58.5
1956	61.0	60.6	60.5	61.0	60.5	59.9	58.0	60.5	61.8	62.4	61.9	62.8	61.1
1957	62.5	63.1	63.0	62.2	62.0	62.2	62.5	62.5	62.0	61.1	59.6	58.4	61.9
1958	57.4	56.2	55.5	54.6	55.1	56.6	57.4	58.5	59.0	59.7	61.5	61.6	57.9
1959	62.5	63.7	64.7	66.0	67.0	67.1	65.5	63.3	63.2	62.8	63.1	67.0	64.8
1960	68.8	68.2	67.5	67.0	67.0	66.1	65.9	65.8	65.1	65.0	64.1	62.9	66.2
1961	63.0	62.9	63.2	64.6	65.6	66.5	67.2	67.8	67.8	69.1	70.1	70.7	66.7
1962	70.2	71.3	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.6	72.3	72.4	72.9	72.9	73.2	73.2	72.2
1963	73.6	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.4	76.8	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.9	78.2	78.2	76.5
1964	78.8	79.3	79.5	80.6	81.2	81.5	81.9	82.5	82.8	81.7	84.0	85.1	81.7
1965	85.7	86.1	87.1	87.3	87.9	88.8	89.4	90.0	90.3	91.2	91.6	92.7	89.2
1966	93.8	94.7	96.0	96.4	97.4	97.9	98.6	98.7	99.5	100.2	99.6	99.7	97.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, final products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 17													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.0	51.0	50.9	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.3	50.3	50.4	51.2	51.7	50.8
1955	52.6	52.8	53.6	54.3	54.8	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.3	56.5	56.6	57.0	54.9
1956	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.9	57.6	57.5	57.7	58.1	58.2	58.8	59.0	59.7	58.2
1957	60.0	60.8	60.9	60.2	59.8	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.1	59.0	58.2	57.5	59.9
1958	56.8	56.1	55.6	55.1	55.4	56.3	56.9	57.3	57.1	57.6	59.6	59.9	57.1
1959	60.5	61.1	61.3	62.3	62.9	63.3	63.8	63.7	63.4	63.2	62.1	63.6	62.7
1960	65.5	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.7	65.0	64.5	64.6	64.2	64.5	63.7	62.9	64.8
1961	62.8	62.8	62.9	63.9	64.4	65.0	65.4	65.9	65.6	66.9	68.3	68.7	65.3
1962	68.3	69.0	69.7	70.3	70.7	70.5	71.5	71.3	71.6	71.7	72.0	72.2	70.8
1963	72.9	73.5	73.7	73.9	74.1	74.6	74.5	75.4	75.4	76.0	76.1	76.9	74.9
1964	77.4	77.2	77.5	79.2	79.4	79.5	80.2	80.3	79.9	78.8	81.3	82.7	79.6
1965	83.0	83.6	84.4	84.7	85.5	86.2	86.6	87.0	88.0	88.9	89.9	90.8	86.8
1966	92.1	92.8	93.6	94.5	95.2	96.0	96.6	96.7	97.4	98.6	98.3	98.6	96.1
Industrial production, consumer goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 17													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.6	52.2	52.2	52.2	52.5	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.6	53.8	54.9	55.9	53.3
1955	57.2	57.4	58.5	58.9	59.7	59.2	59.4	59.5	59.8	61.0	61.2	61.5	59.5
1956	61.6	61.4	61.3	61.6	61.3	61.1	61.3	61.6	61.5	62.0	61.6	62.2	61.7
1957	62.5	63.3	63.5	62.8	62.9	63.2	63.5	63.8	63.8	62.8	62.6	62.2	63.2
1958	61.5	61.0	60.5	59.9	60.7	62.0	62.9	63.2	62.4	62.9	66.0	66.3	62.6
1959	67.0	67.5	67.6	68.7	68.9	68.6	69.5	69.6	69.4	69.1	67.6	69.8	68.7
1960	72.0	71.1	71.2	71.8	72.1	71.6	71.0	71.2	70.8	71.6	70.3	69.8	71.3
1961	69.2	69.6	69.6	71.2	72.1	72.9	73.5	74.0	72.8	74.8	76.1	76.3	72.8
1962	75.7	76.2	76.8	77.4	77.8	77.4	78.7	77.7	78.2	78.1	78.5	78.9	77.7
1963	79.7	80.4	80.8	81.1	81.4	82.0	81.6	82.6	82.5	83.0	83.2	84.0	82.0
1964	84.6	84.4	84.2	86.5	87.0	87.0	87.9	88.0	86.9	85.4	88.3	90.1	86.8
1965	90.8	91.1	91.8	91.5	92.0	92.5	92.4	92.5	93.9	94.3	94.9	95.5	93.0
1966	96.1	96.7	97.4	98.0	98.0	98.6	98.6	98.2	98.4	100.4	99.9	99.6	98.6
Industrial production, autos (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 17													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	66.6	66.4	67.3	69.6	72.6	73.0	69.4	64.3	63.5	61.2	66.4	79.3	68.8
1955	93.1	97.3	100.1	101.2	105.8	93.7	103.2	103.3	103.5	101.0	94.4	86.8	98.2
1956	81.2	75.0	73.5	72.6	65.0	64.4	65.5	65.3	61.6	67.5	69.3	75.2	70.4
1957	77.7	78.6	74.5	71.1	72.2	77.4	73.4	77.7	75.5	71.5	70.8	63.4	73.5
1958	58.3	53.1	45.4	40.5	47.2	48.3	48.3	47.2	27.7	33.3	69.3	71.9	50.3
1959	69.9	65.8	71.6	76.0	77.6	78.7	79.8	68.3	62.4	68.8	33.7	61.6	67.7
1960	94.9	88.7	83.4	82.3	85.0	86.3	78.3	81.7	85.3	87.6	78.9	69.7	83.6
1961	57.7	53.7	53.4	67.4	74.0	79.1	80.4	81.1	60.2	75.3	86.7	90.0	71.0
1962	85.5	84.1	84.0	89.5	94.4	86.0	95.7	95.8	95.7	95.8	95.1	95.3	91.1
1963	96.2	95.9	95.8	96.9	100.5	104.6	103.9	104.0	104.2	105.4	105.7	106.2	101.4
1964	106.1	107.1	104.5	109.8	110.1	111.2	111.8	113.4	100.4	57.1	99.6	120.0	103.3
1965	125.6	125.1	127.5	127.1	125.8	126.2	125.4	125.0	122.3	124.4	125.3	124.1	125.4
1966	123.8	124.4	124.0	122.9	115.2	114.4	104.2	97.0	101.0	122.1	114.4	113.8	116.4
Industrial production, equipment, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 18													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	50.6	50.0	49.4	48.4	48.1	47.6	47.3	46.9	46.4	46.2	46.4	46.4	47.9
1955	46.4	46.9	47.1	48.1	48.7	48.8	48.9	49.1	49.3	50.8	50.9	51.4	48.9
1956	51.6	51.8	52.0	53.2	53.1	53.2	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.9	55.7	56.6	53.7
1957	57.2	58.2	58.0	57.3	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.4	55.5	54.2	52.6	51.4	55.9
1958	50.7	49.7	49.4	49.0	48.3	49.0	49.2	49.8	50.3	50.7	51.4	51.7	50.0
1959	52.3	52.7	53.1	54.1	55.3	56.3	56.4	56.0	55.8	55.5	54.9	55.6	54.9
1960	57.1	57.4	57.6	57.4	57.4	56.4	56.4	56.0	55.8	55.2	55.2	54.1	56.4
1961	54.5	54.0	54.0	54.1	54.5	54.7	55.1	55.4	56.4	56.7	58.1	58.7	55.6
1962	58.8	59.7	60.5	60.9	61.0	61.7	62.5	63.3	63.1	63.5	63.7	63.6	61.9
1963	64.2	64.6	64.6	64.6	64.6	65.0	65.0	66.0	66.2	66.9	72.1	72.9	65.6
1964	68.3	67.9	68.8	69.7	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.4	70.4	70.1	70.1
1965	73.3	74.0	75.1	75.8	76.9	78.0	79.1	79.7	80.8	82.0	83.6	84.9	78.7
1966	87.0	87.5	89.0	90.2	91.6	92.8	94.2	95.0	96.3	96.5	96.7	97.7	93.0
Industrial production, intermediate products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 18													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.2	54.4	54.0	53.7	53.7	55.7	57.0	57.6	58.4	55.1
1955	59.0	59.8	61.5	61.7	62.1	63.0	63.1	62.8	63.7	63.9	64.6	64.7	62.6
1956	65.6	65.4	65.7	65.8	65.2	64.6	63.2	64.8	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.1	65.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, intermediate products, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100—Con.													
1957	65.8	66.9	66.1	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.9	65.5	65.2	64.6	63.8	63.2	65.3
1958	62.7	61.6	61.5	60.9	61.8	63.4	63.1	65.1	65.6	65.9	67.5	66.8	63.9
1959	68.3	69.6	70.6	71.7	72.1	72.4	71.4	69.1	68.9	68.8	70.0	73.1	70.5
1960	73.1	72.7	71.6	72.2	72.0	71.0	71.4	70.2	69.7	70.0	69.6	68.4	71.0
1961	68.7	68.8	69.8	70.9	71.2	72.1	73.2	73.7	73.9	74.9	74.7	75.4	72.4
1962	73.8	76.1	76.4	75.9	76.8	76.7	76.5	77.4	78.2	77.6	78.0	78.0	76.9
1963	77.6	78.0	77.9	80.2	81.3	81.2	81.3	81.8	82.6	83.4	84.1	82.8	81.1
1964	83.5	85.2	85.6	86.6	87.3	87.4	88.3	88.1	88.1	88.1	89.1	89.1	87.3
1965	89.5	90.5	91.3	90.7	91.6	92.7	92.8	93.9	95.2	95.4	97.1	97.1	93.0
1966	97.0	97.3	98.6	98.5	100.1	99.6	101.5	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.0	99.2
Industrial production, materials, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.4	51.3	50.7	50.6	51.4	52.0	52.2	51.9	51.5	52.6	53.6	54.5	52.0
1955	56.5	57.8	59.4	60.5	61.7	61.9	62.6	62.6	63.2	63.9	63.6	64.1	61.5
1956	64.4	63.1	62.9	63.4	62.2	61.4	56.4	61.6	64.9	65.9	64.4	65.6	63.1
1957	64.3	64.8	64.6	63.7	63.4	63.7	64.1	64.2	63.4	62.3	60.1	58.1	63.1
1958	56.4	54.6	53.2	51.9	52.5	54.8	56.1	57.9	59.3	60.3	62.0	62.1	56.8
1959	63.2	65.3	66.9	68.7	70.5	70.0	65.9	60.9	60.8	60.2	62.6	69.3	65.5
1960	71.3	70.4	69.3	67.6	67.0	65.9	66.0	65.7	64.6	64.4	62.7	61.0	66.4
1961	61.5	61.1	61.6	63.4	65.4	66.4	67.3	68.6	68.8	70.0	70.9	71.9	66.4
1962	71.4	72.5	72.6	72.6	71.6	71.3	71.9	72.7	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.9	72.4
1963	73.2	74.4	75.2	76.1	77.9	78.2	77.3	76.6	78.0	78.4	78.9	78.6	77.0
1964	79.1	80.2	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.0	82.2	83.8	84.8	83.4	85.9	86.8	82.6
1965	87.7	87.8	89.1	89.6	89.8	90.9	92.1	92.6	92.0	92.7	92.8	94.0	91.0
1966	95.5	96.5	98.4	98.2	99.5	99.9	100.5	101.1	102.1	102.6	101.5	101.4	99.8
Industrial production, manufacturing, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.5	50.9	51.1	51.0	50.8	51.1	51.7	52.6	53.4	51.5
1955	54.6	55.2	56.5	57.3	58.3	58.4	58.7	58.6	58.9	59.8	60.0	60.7	58.2
1956	60.4	60.1	60.0	60.8	60.1	59.6	57.2	59.8	60.8	61.4	61.2	62.1	60.5
1957	61.9	62.7	62.5	61.7	61.3	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.3	60.2	58.9	57.7	61.2
1958	56.5	55.1	54.6	53.6	54.2	55.9	56.4	57.6	58.1	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
1959	61.8	63.0	64.0	65.3	66.2	66.3	65.1	62.5	62.4	61.8	62.3	66.5	64.1
1960	68.4	67.8	67.0	66.4	66.1	65.3	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.1	62.9	61.8	65.4
1961	61.9	61.6	62.1	63.5	64.5	65.5	66.3	67.2	66.7	68.1	69.2	70.2	65.6
1962	69.2	70.4	71.0	71.1	70.9	70.8	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.0	72.6	72.6	71.4
1963	73.0	73.6	74.1	75.1	75.8	76.0	75.5	76.0	76.6	77.3	77.4	77.5	75.8
1964	78.4	78.7	78.9	80.3	80.6	80.8	81.5	82.1	82.5	81.1	83.4	84.7	81.2
1965	85.5	85.9	86.9	87.1	87.7	88.5	89.6	89.9	90.3	91.0	91.6	93.0	89.1
1966	94.3	94.9	96.3	96.9	97.7	98.2	99.1	99.1	100.0	100.7	99.9	100.2	98.3
Industrial production, durable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 19													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	52.9	52.5	51.7	51.2	51.6	51.6	51.2	51.1	51.0	51.8	52.8	53.7	52.0
1955	55.2	56.2	57.7	58.7	59.9	60.0	60.3	60.6	60.6	61.6	61.3	61.8	59.5
1956	61.5	61.0	61.0	62.2	61.0	60.7	56.0	60.3	62.1	62.8	62.7	63.8	61.5
1957	63.5	64.3	63.9	63.0	62.1	63.1	62.7	62.9	61.8	60.3	58.5	56.4	61.9
1958	54.6	52.7	51.7	50.5	50.9	52.9	53.2	54.5	55.2	55.4	58.7	58.9	54.2
1959	59.9	61.2	62.6	64.5	65.8	66.4	63.2	59.1	58.6	58.2	59.0	65.4	62.2
1960	67.9	67.2	65.7	64.7	64.2	62.8	62.7	62.4	61.5	61.3	59.8	58.0	63.3
1961	58.0	57.5	57.6	59.7	61.0	62.0	63.2	64.4	63.5	64.9	66.4	67.5	62.1
1962	66.5	67.9	68.3	69.0	68.3	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.4	69.0
1963	70.9	71.4	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.0	73.4	73.4	74.4	75.1	75.2	75.3	73.5
1964	76.0	76.5	77.0	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.3	80.1	80.7	81.6	81.6	83.5	79.0
1965	84.1	84.7	85.8	86.5	87.1	88.1	89.6	89.9	90.0	90.7	91.1	93.0	88.5
1966	94.5	95.3	96.7	97.7	98.4	98.8	99.6	99.9	101.1	102.4	100.9	101.2	99.0
Industrial production, nondurable manufactures, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 21													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1954	49.5	49.9	50.1	50.1	50.4	50.6	50.9	50.8	51.5	52.0	52.6	53.4	51.0
1955	54.0	54.3	55.4	55.8	56.6	56.8	56.8	56.3	57.1	58.0	58.7	59.2	56.6
1956	59.2	59.3	59.1	59.5	59.2	58.7	59.1	59.5	59.6	60.0	59.7	60.2	59.5
1957	60.3	60.8	61.0	60.2	60.4	60.2	60.8	60.8	61.0	60.3	59.6	59.6	60.5
1958	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.5	59.2	60.4	61.0	61.9	62.3	62.9	63.8	63.7	61.0
1959	64.9	65.8	66.0	66.8	67.0	66.7	67.9	67.7	68.0	67.2	67.3	68.2	67.0
1960	69.3	68.7	69.0	69.1	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	68.1	68.3	67.6	67.4	68.6
1961	67.6	68.0	68.5	69.4	69.8	70.5	70.8	71.5	71.4	72.8	73.7	74.1	70.7
1962	73.3	74.3	74.7	74.6	74.9	75.4	75.4	75.1	75.7	75.3	75.9	76.0	75.1
1963	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.6	79.2	79.1	79.9	79.9	80.1	80.6	80.8	80.9	79.2
1964	81.9	82.2	81.9	83.7	84.3	84.0	84.7	85.1	85.1	85.8	86.2	86.9	84.4
1965	87.7	87.8	88.4	88.1	88.8	89.2	90.0	90.4	90.9	91.7	92.4	93.0	90.0
1966	94.1	94.6	96.0	95.8	97.0	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.6	97.3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Industrial production, mining, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 22													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954	70.9	71.0	71.0	71.0	71.9	73.5	73.3	71.4	70.5	71.2	72.6	73.5	71.9
1955	75.6	77.1	76.9	78.4	78.9	80.0	80.2	81.2	81.9	83.2	83.5	83.3	80.2
1956	83.6	83.0	84.2	86.0	84.8	84.8	80.1	84.3	85.3	85.5	85.7	84.3	84.4
1957	84.7	86.1	87.0	86.3	85.8	85.0	85.3	85.3	84.1	83.0	80.6	79.8	84.5
1958	78.3	77.2	73.4	72.0	71.9	74.6	77.0	79.8	81.2	81.0	80.9	81.3	77.5
1959	81.1	81.7	81.9	84.3	86.1	84.4	80.5	76.3	75.8	76.3	81.3	83.0	88.1
1960	81.5	82.2	82.5	84.7	83.6	82.8	82.3	82.9	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.5	82.7
1961	81.4	81.0	81.7	81.4	81.5	82.2	82.4	84.0	83.9	85.7	85.9	85.8	83.2
1962	85.1	85.5	85.9	85.6	85.1	85.0	85.6	86.4	86.2	85.1	85.5	84.4	85.6
1963	85.4	87.3	87.6	87.7	89.8	88.8	90.3	90.8	90.4	89.5	89.6	89.5	89.0
1964	90.6	90.7	90.3	90.1	90.6	90.9	90.2	90.8	91.3	91.6	92.8	91.9	91.1
1965	92.3	91.9	92.8	92.5	92.7	93.7	93.6	94.5	92.5	95.8	95.3	96.3	93.9
1966	96.6	96.3	98.4	95.0	98.2	98.2	98.7	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.7	100.3	98.4
Industrial production, utilities, total (adj. for seas. variation)—1967 = 100, see p. 22													
1947													
1948													
1949													
1950													
1951													
1952													
1953													
1954	37.0	36.9	37.3	37.6	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.3	38.8	39.5	39.9	40.2	38.3
1955	40.1	41.0	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.4	43.5	44.1	44.5	44.9	45.4	42.8
1956	45.6	46.1	46.4	46.8	47.4	47.3	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.6	47.8	48.0	47.0
1957	48.6	49.1	49.2	49.5	49.9	49.9	50.8	51.0	50.6	50.9	51.4	51.3	50.2
1958	51.3	51.6	51.7	51.3	51.5	52.1	52.3	52.9	53.4	53.7	54.0	54.8	52.5
1959	55.5	55.9	56.4	56.8	57.6	58.2	58.5	57.9	58.8	58.6	59.2	60.3	57.8
1960	60.4	61.0	62.0	61.9	61.3	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.4	62.6	62.6	61.8
1961	62.7	63.0	63.0	64.0	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.2	66.8	67.3	67.3	67.7	65.3
1962	68.7	68.5	69.0	68.7	69.8	70.4	70.9	70.7	70.9	71.3	72.0	72.1	70.2
1963	73.5	74.5	73.9	73.6	74.5	74.9	74.5	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.3	75.1
1964	78.7	78.9	79.4	80.8	81.4	82.4	83.0	83.0	83.3	83.7	83.5	84.5	81.9
1965	84.0	84.5	85.4	86.7	86.3	86.9	86.1	86.6	88.2	89.5	88.9	89.5	86.9
1966	89.5	91.0	91.1	91.9	92.4	93.6	95.2	95.5	95.4	95.3	96.0	96.2	93.6
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 23													
1948	32,541	32,454	35,014	34,731	33,969	35,381	33,711	35,962	37,422	37,967	36,311	37,652	423,115
1949	32,551	32,952	34,929	34,443	32,853	33,714	30,746	34,043	35,558	34,693	33,948	35,027	405,457
1950	31,217	32,628	35,510	35,069	36,568	38,681	39,192	43,777	42,610	42,808	40,679	44,417	463,156
1951	42,639	42,512	45,030	42,717	43,360	43,407	39,361	43,539	43,686	46,026	43,952	44,044	520,273
1952	40,760	42,440	43,442	44,032	44,064	43,971	41,412	44,346	47,220	50,043	46,981	49,369	538,080
1953	44,651	46,378	49,166	49,138	48,353	49,422	47,337	48,129	49,226	50,242	46,393	47,404	575,839
1954	42,556	44,357	46,637	47,206	45,303	47,307	44,277	45,595	47,172	47,838	47,999	51,065	557,312
1955	45,777	47,570	51,470	51,769	50,985	53,005	48,782	52,183	54,147	54,297	54,251	56,089	620,325
1956	49,411	51,276	54,093	53,137	54,142	55,890	48,829	54,499	54,900	57,728	56,801	58,051	648,757
1957	53,312	54,218	56,319	56,232	56,391	57,057	53,766	57,365	56,153	57,776	55,981	55,974	670,544
1958	50,603	49,962	51,780	52,482	53,490	54,569	51,794	54,839	56,135	58,430	56,784	59,924	650,792
1959	54,019	55,550	59,290	60,879	61,573	63,331	58,550	58,322	60,171	62,064	58,807	63,373	715,929
1960	56,958	59,017	61,436	62,590	60,970	62,933	57,259	59,969	61,700	62,463	60,854	62,801	728,950
1961	53,655	55,499	60,738	59,248	61,267	63,606	57,433	62,151	63,290	65,253	64,881	66,569	733,590
1962	59,494	60,717	65,809	65,688	66,625	67,211	61,826	65,704	65,693	69,279	68,501	68,451	784,998
1963	61,494	63,769	67,744	69,444	70,077	70,434	67,432	69,172	69,346	73,871	70,963	73,885	827,631
1964	66,819	68,660	71,819	73,695	74,371	75,697	71,933	72,471	75,573	77,036	74,812	81,334	884,220
1965	70,839	72,864	79,943	81,116	79,828	82,564	78,097	78,971	80,918	84,544	84,525	89,101	963,310
1966	78,045	80,893	88,872	88,012	86,850	90,960	82,668	87,115	89,237	90,699	89,287	93,420	1,046,058
Manufacturing and trade sales, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 23													
1948	34,353	34,131	34,380	34,890	34,702	35,398	35,881	36,053	36,012	35,864	35,571	35,662	
1949	35,053	34,737	34,489	34,189	33,521	33,648	33,065	33,623	34,189	32,915	33,275	32,934	
1950	33,632	34,464	34,893	35,474	36,686	38,462	42,054	43,205	41,024	40,665	39,880	43,028	
1951	45,242	44,583	43,983	43,290	43,566	43,172	42,082	42,807	42,703	43,193	43,140	42,733	
1952	43,279	43,664	43,296	43,767	44,228	44,346	43,452	44,288	45,721	47,139	46,853	47,496	
1953	47,760	48,392	48,987	48,935	48,904	48,398	49,372	48,185	47,828	47,540	46,333	45,602	
1954	45,968	46,435	46,183	46,640	45,966	46,349	46,180	45,798	45,842	46,011	47,465	48,603	
1955	49,320	49,828	50,744	51,334	51,467	51,645	51,885	51,784	52,907	52,842	53,248	53,391	
1956	53,110	52,874	53,235	53,660	53,768	54,124	51,804	53,695	54,439	55,209	55,613	56,255	
1957	56,568	57,006	56,597	55,770	55,651	56,119	56,133	56,682	55,801	55,513	54,946	53,837	
1958	53,701	52,836	52,305	52,333	52,754	53,593	54,071	54,802	55,020	55,631	56,645	57,077	
1959	57,701	58,714	59,341	60,529	61,377	61,333	61,013	59,013	58,895	58,789	58,466	60,434	
1960	61,806	61,555	61,075	61,660	60,827	60,672	60,468	59,927	60,374	60,185	59,415	59,626	
1961	58,612	58,883	59,825	59,397	60,166	61,113	60,553	62,026	62,336	63,134	63,709	64,022	
1962	64,291	64,287	65,155	65,220	65,155	64,736	65,040	65,614	65,885	66,264	67,147	66,059	
1963	66,372	67,542	67,637	68,208	68,176	68,790	70,032	69,240	69,699	70,565	69,792	71,162	
1964	71,897	71,671	71,470	72,590	73,344	73,168	74,142	73,944	75,167	73,803	74,666	77,045	
1965	77,244	77,195	78,876	79,190	79,132	79,435	80,869	81,143	80,347	81,827	83,301	83,951	
1966	85,558	85,707	87,317	86,665	86,177	87,575	86,688	87,631	88,263	88,199	87,594	87,988	
Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 23													
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Sales, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1957	10,971	10,884	10,852	10,554	10,479	10,530	10,510	10,423	10,369	10,276	10,054	9,959	125,705
1958	9,925	9,792	9,823	9,839	9,900	10,166	10,226	10,476	10,527	10,662	10,935	10,775	123,083
1959	10,960	11,077	11,321	11,495	11,653	11,692	11,730	11,426	11,625	11,383	11,713	11,771	137,893
1960	11,829	11,945	11,690	11,899	11,718	11,510	11,474	11,469	11,487	11,528	11,548	11,571	139,866
1961	11,540	11,618	11,791	11,752	11,779	12,028	11,992	12,149	12,075	12,355	12,469	12,469	143,850
1962	12,596	12,463	12,521	12,609	12,608	12,756	12,651	12,629	12,789	12,726	12,928	12,936	152,082
1963	12,722	13,151	13,140	13,303	13,105	13,237	13,578	13,567	13,655	13,737	13,474	13,797	160,578
1964	14,127	14,071	14,048	14,077	14,435	14,431	14,561	14,578	14,594	14,803	14,939	15,022	174,329
1965	15,046	14,789	15,593	15,437	15,512	15,540	15,656	15,582	15,684	15,777	16,164	16,153	187,141
1966	16,981	16,779	17,334	16,966	16,880	17,438	16,989	17,217	16,981	17,029	16,696	16,996	203,751
Sales, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 23													
1948	2,549	2,549	2,535	2,547	2,582	2,598	2,635	2,686	2,552	2,634	2,575	2,563	31,101
1949	2,553	2,499	2,518	2,474	2,462	2,419	2,376	2,314	2,382	2,351	2,355	2,381	29,014
1950	2,435	2,515	2,588	2,698	2,895	3,124	3,714	3,791	3,402	3,530	3,300	3,658	37,695
1951	4,059	3,713	3,688	3,600	3,455	3,441	3,371	3,398	3,439	3,394	3,361	3,364	42,229
1952	3,388	3,356	3,381	3,402	3,426	3,421	3,424	3,469	3,523	3,629	3,648	3,654	41,905
1953	3,611	3,739	3,786	3,766	3,750	3,708	3,745	3,720	3,642	3,563	3,568	3,520	44,079
1954	3,384	3,469	3,384	3,409	3,441	3,544	3,591	3,578	3,602	3,673	3,728	3,822	42,639
1955	3,982	3,966	4,067	4,128	4,199	4,202	4,332	4,410	4,446	4,514	4,554	4,611	51,412
1956	4,717	4,748	4,692	4,759	4,733	4,680	4,634	4,610	4,593	4,647	4,716	4,782	56,308
1957	4,856	4,859	4,793	4,534	4,500	4,504	4,495	4,375	4,386	4,294	4,180	4,086	53,760
1958	3,982	3,905	3,897	3,917	3,985	4,115	4,157	4,335	4,394	4,490	4,653	4,559	50,437
1959	4,550	4,690	4,860	4,948	5,110	5,133	5,103	4,986	4,962	4,831	5,096	5,035	59,349
1960	5,237	5,175	4,934	5,003	4,920	4,771	4,815	4,809	4,781	4,763	4,662	4,742	58,581
1961	4,743	4,683	4,828	4,841	4,907	5,018	5,016	5,071	5,085	5,211	5,236	5,295	59,836
1962	5,331	5,338	5,349	5,421	5,341	5,327	5,370	5,318	5,403	5,411	5,492	5,512	64,541
1963	5,537	5,576	5,580	5,677	5,611	5,693	5,754	5,774	5,865	5,877	5,815	5,912	68,696
1964	6,011	6,078	6,109	6,088	6,288	6,299	6,341	6,386	6,345	6,423	6,535	6,570	75,722
1965	6,681	6,669	6,814	6,794	6,902	6,789	6,899	6,906	6,911	6,946	7,148	7,172	82,691
1966	7,563	7,538	7,887	7,718	7,601	7,637	7,607	7,737	7,514	7,574	7,372	7,539	91,026
Sales, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 23													
1948	4,182	4,106	4,087	4,190	4,103	4,101	4,197	4,237	4,256	4,300	4,353	4,287	50,598
1949	4,253	4,187	4,153	4,073	4,061	4,058	3,915	3,952	4,096	4,087	4,298	4,121	49,149
1950	4,093	4,139	4,169	4,240	4,187	4,563	5,265	5,159	4,759	4,616	4,602	4,993	54,641
1951	5,289	5,224	5,047	5,278	5,282	5,078	4,889	5,038	5,034	4,972	4,937	4,981	60,934
1952	5,144	5,155	5,116	5,115	5,025	5,534	5,544	5,417	5,346	5,341	5,297	5,232	63,474
1953	5,008	5,113	5,338	5,368	5,451	5,574	5,702	5,478	5,471	5,353	5,381	5,268	64,545
1954	5,331	5,414	5,448	5,662	5,474	5,361	5,137	5,315	5,365	5,447	5,519	5,735	65,281
1955	5,589	5,626	5,666	5,648	5,557	5,563	5,612	5,517	5,586	5,634	5,745	5,619	67,301
1956	5,650	5,722	5,551	5,634	5,711	5,681	5,742	5,905	5,960	6,069	6,024	6,095	69,845
1957	6,115	6,025	6,059	6,020	5,979	6,026	6,015	6,048	5,983	5,982	5,874	5,873	71,945
1958	5,943	5,887	5,926	5,922	5,915	6,051	6,069	6,141	6,133	6,172	6,282	6,216	72,646
1959	6,410	6,387	6,461	6,547	6,543	6,559	6,627	6,440	6,663	6,552	6,617	6,736	78,544
1960	6,592	6,770	6,756	6,896	6,798	6,739	6,659	6,660	6,706	6,765	6,886	6,829	81,285
1961	6,797	6,935	6,963	6,911	6,872	7,010	6,976	7,078	6,990	7,144	7,233	7,174	84,014
1962	7,265	7,125	7,172	7,188	7,267	7,429	7,281	7,311	7,386	7,315	7,436	7,424	87,541
1963	7,185	7,575	7,560	7,626	7,494	7,544	7,824	7,793	7,790	7,860	7,659	7,885	91,882
1964	8,116	7,993	7,939	7,989	8,147	8,132	8,220	8,192	8,249	8,380	8,404	8,452	98,607
1965	8,365	8,120	8,779	8,643	8,610	8,751	8,757	8,676	8,773	8,831	9,016	8,981	104,450
1966	9,418	9,241	9,447	9,248	9,279	9,800	9,382	9,480	9,467	9,455	9,324	9,457	112,724
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	47,355	48,524	49,792	49,668	49,423	49,533	49,883	50,786	51,727	52,755	53,665	51,985	
1949	53,182	53,834	54,289	53,157	52,020	50,948	49,978	49,934	50,553	50,974	51,011	48,790	
1950	49,483	49,894	51,222	50,938	51,300	51,363	50,145	51,989	54,343	57,229	59,893	59,202	
1951	61,496	63,460	66,126	67,676	68,447	68,197	68,329	69,067	69,393	70,279	70,781	68,606	
1952	69,951	70,719	71,925	71,549	70,674	69,715	68,905	69,200	70,641	72,231	73,155	71,288	
1953	73,158	74,109	75,649	76,252	76,211	75,900	76,104	76,615	77,171	77,600	77,614	74,889	
1954	74,874	75,389	76,084	75,515	74,823	73,782	72,885	72,680	72,952	73,516	74,504	72,050	
1955	72,763	73,796	75,337	75,266	75,434	75,454	75,398	76,344	77,030	78,924	80,190	78,304	
1956	79,541	81,405	82,675	83,719	84,032	83,854	83,679	84,201	85,144	86,638	88,383	86,183	
1957	87,176	88,124	89,027	89,356	88,990	88,459	88,047	88,693	89,277	89,556	90,205	87,979	
1958	87,969	88,113	88,414	87,732	86,816	86,026	85,081	84,901	85,400	86,575	87,472	85,937	
1959	86,365	87,465	88,712	90,003	90,233	90,574	90,490	90,432	90,086	91,149	91,836	90,762	
1960	91,914	93,859	95,560	95,646	95,965	95,561	95,147	94,749	95,035	95,956	96,786	93,533	
1961	93,551	94,247	94,465	94,516	94,385	93,767	93,306	93,512	94,055	95,291	96,508	94,627	
1962	95,464	96,887	98,283	98,479	98,997	98,908	98,580	98,771	99,642	101,228	101,971	99,928	
1963	100,423	101,598	102,664	102,846	103,095	102,961	102,548	102,634	103,400	105,323	106,536	104,328	
1964	105,240	106,428	107,682	108,343	108,490	108,276	107,595	107,440	108,673	110,076	111,701	110,250	
1965	111,625	112,928	115,149	115,977	116,451	116,508	116,539	116,826	117,325	119,237	120,963	119,554	
1966	120,894	123,172	125,342	126,705	128,061	128,858	129,119	129,698	130,787	133,895	136,428	135,262	
Manufacturing and trade inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	47,517	48,236	48,827	49,198	49,363	50,112	51,063	51,486	5				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	7,320	7,296	7,361	7,448	7,513	7,712	7,873	7,992	7,934	7,989	8,042	7,957	
1949	7,982	8,085	7,931	7,797	7,684	7,704	7,640	7,653	7,678	7,632	7,644	7,706	
1950	7,667	7,759	7,851	7,956	8,073	8,238	7,994	8,295	8,417	8,747	8,940	9,284	
1951	9,471	9,705	9,880	10,175	10,308	10,335	10,304	10,136	10,025	9,948	9,888	9,886	
1952	9,898	9,742	9,792	9,727	9,600	9,742	9,789	9,847	9,912	9,986	10,099	10,210	
1953	10,171	10,290	10,420	10,460	10,489	10,629	10,783	10,851	10,865	10,853	10,791	10,686	
1954	10,715	10,820	10,715	10,753	10,788	10,677	10,544	10,514	10,532	10,481	10,530	10,637	
1955	10,719	10,767	10,814	10,848	10,974	11,148	11,278	11,321	11,398	11,603	11,631	11,678	
1956	11,829	11,997	12,219	12,390	12,491	12,550	12,742	12,774	12,906	13,020	13,228	13,260	
1957	13,179	13,020	12,884	12,892	12,751	12,638	12,655	12,842	13,016	12,751	12,709	12,730	
1958	12,971	12,779	12,732	12,584	12,609	12,612	12,615	12,554	12,642	12,739	12,676	12,739	
1959	12,642	12,714	12,814	13,113	13,164	13,292	13,372	13,504	13,458	13,623	13,726	13,879	
1960	14,023	14,275	14,240	14,225	14,277	14,339	14,617	14,205	14,161	14,114	14,425	14,120	
1961	14,103	14,177	14,292	14,311	14,375	14,327	14,377	14,517	14,478	14,365	14,395	14,488	
1962	14,579	14,589	14,661	14,662	14,744	14,867	14,813	14,786	14,800	14,887	14,884	14,936	
1963	14,884	14,946	15,014	15,032	15,132	15,269	15,391	15,572	15,715	15,903	15,953	16,048	
1964	16,193	16,191	16,207	16,286	16,470	16,516	16,470	16,493	16,689	16,734	16,876	16,977	
1965	17,273	17,368	17,574	17,671	17,882	17,873	17,907	17,933	18,055	18,123	18,171	18,274	
1966	18,231	18,580	18,881	19,008	19,149	19,310	19,444	19,742	19,600	19,924	20,226	20,691	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	3,406	3,477	3,485	3,548	3,566	3,655	3,725	3,803	3,869	3,956	4,000	3,999	
1949	4,066	4,131	4,054	3,960	3,853	3,862	3,828	3,799	3,796	3,758	3,758	3,818	
1950	3,784	3,851	3,862	3,904	3,976	4,125	4,025	4,005	4,062	4,307	4,481	4,691	
1951	4,733	4,833	4,966	5,139	5,307	5,430	5,506	5,419	5,339	5,312	5,239	5,207	
1952	5,256	5,163	5,176	5,177	5,103	5,087	5,012	5,059	5,085	5,092	5,181	5,312	
1953	5,328	5,469	5,566	5,563	5,592	5,593	5,715	5,757	5,734	5,732	5,651	5,547	
1954	5,530	5,510	5,433	5,471	5,499	5,491	5,474	5,460	5,504	5,503	5,484	5,477	
1955	5,476	5,546	5,591	5,644	5,750	5,868	5,912	5,992	6,022	6,086	6,131	6,261	
1956	6,388	6,474	6,599	6,683	6,700	6,742	6,787	6,796	6,878	6,940	7,051	7,074	
1957	7,057	7,054	7,037	7,027	7,011	7,034	7,081	7,105	7,177	7,187	7,175	7,115	
1958	7,090	6,981	6,933	6,867	6,882	6,890	6,873	6,917	6,967	7,048	7,077	7,150	
1959	7,205	7,311	7,348	7,540	7,572	7,683	7,740	7,727	7,630	7,643	7,714	7,861	
1960	8,018	8,209	8,283	8,356	8,289	8,263	8,490	8,242	8,216	8,190	8,210	8,121	
1961	8,049	8,019	8,091	8,137	8,079	8,058	8,151	8,180	8,219	8,208	8,235	8,315	
1962	8,315	8,340	8,390	8,392	8,454	8,473	8,509	8,519	8,542	8,582	8,615	8,631	
1963	8,606	8,631	8,676	8,664	8,800	8,864	8,850	8,939	9,002	9,066	9,080	9,119	
1964	9,204	9,210	9,152	9,206	9,327	9,429	9,383	9,403	9,553	9,645	9,704	9,809	
1965	10,001	10,036	10,136	10,113	10,241	10,246	10,324	10,343	10,427	10,456	10,517	10,575	
1966	10,571	10,809	10,995	11,209	11,239	11,318	11,349	11,577	11,435	11,722	11,835	12,112	
Inventories, book value, end of period, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 24													
1948	3,914	3,819	3,876	3,900	3,947	4,057	4,148	4,189	4,065	4,033	4,042	3,958	
1949	3,916	3,954	3,877	3,837	3,831	3,842	3,812	3,854	3,882	3,874	3,886	3,888	
1950	3,883	3,908	3,989	4,052	4,097	4,113	3,969	4,290	4,355	4,440	4,459	4,593	
1951	4,738	4,872	4,914	5,036	5,001	4,905	4,798	4,717	4,686	4,636	4,649	4,679	
1952	4,642	4,579	4,616	4,550	4,497	4,655	4,777	4,788	4,827	4,894	4,918	4,898	
1953	4,843	4,821	4,854	4,897	4,897	5,036	5,068	5,094	5,131	5,121	5,140	5,139	
1954	5,185	5,310	5,282	5,282	5,289	5,186	5,070	5,054	5,028	4,978	5,046	5,160	
1955	5,243	5,221	5,223	5,204	5,224	5,280	5,366	5,329	5,376	5,517	5,500	5,417	
1956	5,441	5,523	5,620	5,707	5,791	5,808	5,955	5,978	6,028	6,080	6,177	6,186	
1957	6,122	5,966	5,847	5,865	5,740	5,604	5,574	5,737	5,839	5,564	5,534	5,615	
1958	5,881	5,798	5,799	5,717	5,727	5,722	5,742	5,637	5,675	5,691	5,599	5,589	
1959	5,437	5,403	5,466	5,573	5,592	5,609	5,632	5,777	5,828	5,980	6,012	6,018	
1960	6,005	6,066	5,957	5,869	5,988	6,076	6,127	5,963	5,945	5,924	6,215	5,999	
1961	6,054	6,158	6,201	6,174	6,296	6,269	6,226	6,337	6,259	6,157	6,160	6,173	
1962	6,264	6,249	6,271	6,270	6,290	6,394	6,304	6,267	6,258	6,305	6,269	6,305	
1963	6,278	6,315	6,338	6,368	6,332	6,405	6,541	6,633	6,713	6,837	6,873	6,929	
1964	6,989	6,981	7,055	7,080	7,143	7,087	7,087	7,090	7,136	7,089	7,172	7,168	
1965	7,272	7,332	7,438	7,558	7,641	7,627	7,583	7,590	7,628	7,667	7,654	7,699	
1966	7,660	7,771	7,886	7,800	7,910	7,992	8,095	8,165	8,165	8,203	8,390	8,579	
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing and trade, total—ratio, see p. 25													
1948	1.38	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.42
1949	1.52	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.51	1.49	1.54	1.51	1.50	1.53
1950	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.39	1.34	1.22	1.23	1.33	1.39	1.46	1.39	1.36
1951	1.38	1.43	1.48	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.64	1.62	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.55
1952	1.63	1.62	1.63	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.54	1.52	1.58
1953	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.54	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.58
1954	1.65	1.62	1.63	1.60	1.62	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.58	1.54	1.51	1.60
1955	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.47	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.47
1956	1.51	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.55
1957	1.55	1.54	1.56	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.65	1.59
1958	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.66	1.64	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.60
1959	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.49	1.54	1.54	1.54	1.55	1.52	1.50
1960	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.59	1.61	1.59	1.56
1961	1.61	1.60	1.57	1.58	1.56	1.53	1.55	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.54
1962	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.50	1.53	1.51
1963	1.52	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.50	1.50				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, total—ratio—Con.													
1957	1.74	1.74	1.76	1.81	1.82	1.81	1.81	1.79	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.90	1.80
1958	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.82	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.84
1959	1.72	1.68	1.68	1.64	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.70	1.70
1960	1.67	1.70	1.73	1.74	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.80	1.78	1.79	1.82	1.79	1.76
1961	1.84	1.83	1.78	1.79	1.76	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.69	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.74
1962	1.69	1.70	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.71	1.77	1.72
1963	1.75	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.66	1.70	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.66	1.69
1964	1.64	1.65	1.68	1.64	1.64	1.65	1.62	1.65	1.61	1.66	1.66	1.61	1.64
1965	1.62	1.62	1.58	1.58	1.61	1.60	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.58	1.60
1966	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.60	1.62	1.65	1.66	1.65	1.67	1.70	1.71	1.62
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, durable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 25													
1947	1.86	1.89	1.94	1.89	1.88	1.93	1.92	1.97	1.88	1.83	1.79	1.70	
1948	1.90	1.87	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.77	1.80	1.80	1.87	1.89	1.88	1.83
1949	1.92	1.99	2.04	2.10	2.17	2.08	2.08	1.96	1.88	2.15	1.98	1.96	2.04
1950	1.83	1.80	1.75	1.71	1.59	1.53	1.46	1.36	1.43	1.47	1.57	1.49	1.55
1951	1.55	1.58	1.54	1.64	1.67	1.77	1.92	1.93	1.99	1.95	1.96	2.03	1.77
1952	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.19	2.30	2.06	1.90	1.88	1.84	1.85	2.00
1953	1.84	1.79	1.81	1.80	1.84	1.92	1.87	1.96	2.00	2.00	2.10	2.15	1.91
1954	2.08	2.10	2.11	2.07	2.09	2.07	2.01	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.95	1.90	2.06
1955	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.75	1.78	1.74	1.78	1.77	1.78	1.75
1956	1.84	1.89	1.91	1.90	1.96	1.95	2.22	2.02	1.99	1.95	1.97	1.95	1.94
1957	1.96	1.97	2.00	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.09	2.05	2.11	2.13	2.15	2.26	2.07
1958	2.27	2.34	2.39	2.41	2.36	2.26	2.25	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.05	2.06	2.23
1959	2.03	1.95	1.94	1.89	1.87	1.89	1.96	2.16	2.16	2.11	2.16	1.97	2.00
1960	1.91	1.96	2.01	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.08	2.15	2.12	2.16	2.20	2.14	2.07
1961	2.23	2.22	2.14	2.10	2.06	2.01	2.07	1.99	1.96	1.98	1.96	1.93	2.05
1962	1.95	1.96	1.93	1.96	1.98	2.03	2.02	1.99	2.01	2.00	1.99	2.04	1.98
1963	2.02	1.97	1.99	1.96	1.94	1.93	1.88	1.95	1.93	1.88	1.92	1.91	1.94
1964	1.87	1.88	1.91	1.86	1.88	1.89	1.84	1.90	1.83	1.94	1.91	1.82	1.87
1965	1.83	1.83	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.81
1966	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.80	1.82	1.83	1.89	1.92	1.89	1.92	1.97	1.99	1.85
Inventory-sales ratios, manufacturing, nondurable goods industries, total—ratio, see p. 25													
1947	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.33	1.36	
1948	1.26	1.32	1.37	1.33	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.40	1.43	1.45	1.36
1949	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.54	1.52	1.51	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.52	1.52	1.51
1950	1.53	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.29	1.28	1.38	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.41
1951	1.37	1.43	1.51	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.65	1.55
1952	1.61	1.63	1.62	1.60	1.61	1.58	1.59	1.57	1.54	1.48	1.54	1.51	1.58
1953	1.59	1.58	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.54	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.63	1.63	1.58
1954	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.54	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.53	1.51	1.56
1955	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.49	1.46	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.47
1956	1.48	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.55	1.53	1.53	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49
1957	1.49	1.48	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.52	1.50	1.49	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.53	1.51
1958	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.50	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.45
1959	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.35	1.38	1.37	1.39	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.40	1.39
1960	1.39	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.42
1961	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.43
1962	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.42	1.48	1.44
1963	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.39	1.42
1964	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.38
1965	1.37	1.38	1.35	1.33	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.34	1.34
1966	1.31	1.32	1.31	1.33	1.34	1.35	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.34
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, total—ratio, see p. 25													
1947	1.26	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.28	1.25	1.30	1.26	1.23	1.24	1.28	1.31	1.26
1948	1.34	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.39
1949	1.44	1.41	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.42	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.43	1.40	1.41
1950	1.38	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.34	1.22	1.30	1.42	1.49	1.60	1.50	1.38
1951	1.50	1.54	1.66	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.62	1.61	1.63	1.64
1952	1.63	1.58	1.60	1.55	1.47	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.49	1.52	1.47	1.52
1953	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.52	1.52	1.52	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.57	1.53
1954	1.57	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.53	1.49	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.46	1.43	1.51
1955	1.43	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.47	1.43
1956	1.48	1.51	1.47	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47
1957	1.45	1.43	1.44	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.44
1958	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.44	1.44	1.45	1.42	1.41	1.42	1.43	1.40	1.37	1.43
1959	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.44	1.40
1960	1.42	1.43	1.46	1.41	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.48	1.47	1.49	1.49	1.45
1961	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.43	1.40	1.40	1.39	1.43
1962	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.38
1963	1.38	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.43	1.39	1.39
1964	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.41	1.39	1.41	1.42	1.41	1.37	1.40
1965	1.37	1.37	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.38	1.39	1.39
1966	1.39	1.41	1.39	1.42	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.50	1.44
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, durable goods stores—ratio, see p. 25													
1947	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.54	1.51	1.54	1.59	1.54	1.50	1.49	1.56	1.49
1948	1.59	1.68	1.68	1.66	1.78	1.72	1.73	1.71	1.74	1.83	1.79	1.75	1.71
1949	1.92	1.84	1.77	1.73	1.69	1.66	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.82	1.76	1.73	1.77
1950	1.64	1.52	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.45	1.22	1.33	1.49	1.69	1.97	1.76	1.52
1951	1.66	1.70	1.98	2.12	2.16	2.21	2.32	2.22	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.26	2.00
1952	2.20	2.07	2.16	2.05	1.83	1.85	1.93	2.04	2.00	1.93	1.98	1.95	2.00
1953	1.80	1.85	1.86	1.95	1.92	1.96	1.99	2.02	2.06	2.00	2.02		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Inventory-sales ratios, retail trade, nondurable goods stores—ratio, see p. 25													
1947	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.18	1.20	1.16
1948	1.23	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.23	1.23
1949	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.23	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.23
1950	1.25	1.24	1.27	1.27	1.28	1.27	1.22	1.28	1.37	1.38	1.40	1.35	1.29
1951	1.40	1.44	1.48	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.31	1.32	1.40
1952	1.34	1.32	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.26	1.28	1.23	1.28
1953	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.28	1.28	1.28	1.30	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.29	1.30	1.29
1954	1.30	1.28	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.25	1.23	1.27
1955	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.22
1956	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.23	1.22
1957	1.23	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.19
1958	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17
1959	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16
1960	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.18
1961	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.18
1962	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.17	1.17
1963	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.22	1.17	1.20
1964	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.18
1965	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.16
1966	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.17
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, total—ratio, see p. 25													
1948	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.13
1949	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.21	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.19
1950	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.07	.89	.93	1.03	1.07	1.13	1.07	1.07
1951	1.01	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16
1952	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.12
1953	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.17
1954	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.18
1955	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.13
1956	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.19
1957	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.23	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.28	1.23
1958	1.31	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.24
1959	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.17	1.18	1.15
1960	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.24	1.23	1.22	1.25	1.22	1.22
1961	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20
1962	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16
1963	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.15
1964	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13
1965	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.14
1966	1.07	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.14
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, durable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 25													
1948	1.34	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.41	1.42	1.52	1.50	1.55	1.56	1.42
1949	1.59	1.65	1.61	1.60	1.56	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.59	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.61
1950	1.55	1.53	1.49	1.45	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.06	1.19	1.22	1.36	1.28	1.29
1951	1.17	1.30	1.35	1.43	1.54	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.47
1952	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.49	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.44	1.40	1.42	1.45	1.47
1953	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.48	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.55	1.57	1.61	1.58	1.58	1.52
1954	1.63	1.59	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.50	1.47	1.43	1.54
1955	1.38	1.40	1.37	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.36	1.36
1956	1.35	1.36	1.41	1.40	1.42	1.44	1.46	1.47	1.50	1.49	1.50	1.48	1.43
1957	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.58	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.72	1.74	1.58
1958	1.78	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.73	1.67	1.65	1.60	1.59	1.57	1.52	1.57	1.66
1959	1.58	1.56	1.51	1.52	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.54	1.58	1.51	1.56	1.53
1960	1.53	1.59	1.68	1.67	1.68	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.71	1.69
1961	1.70	1.71	1.68	1.68	1.65	1.61	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.63
1962	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.55	1.58	1.59	1.58	1.60	1.58	1.59	1.57	1.57	1.57
1963	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.57	1.56	1.54	1.55	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.54	1.54
1964	1.53	1.52	1.50	1.51	1.48	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.49	1.49
1965	1.50	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.47	1.47	1.49
1966	1.40	1.43	1.39	1.45	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.61	1.61	1.49
Inventory-sales ratios, merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods establishments—ratio, see p. 25													
1948	0.94	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.96	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.96	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.95
1949	.92	.94	.93	.94	.94	.95	.97	.98	.95	.95	.90	.94	.95
1950	.95	.94	.96	.96	.98	.90	.75	.83	.92	.96	.97	.92	.91
1951	.90	.93	.97	.95	.95	.97	.98	.94	.93	.93	.94	.94	.95
1952	.90	.89	.90	.89	.89	.84	.86	.88	.90	.92	.93	.94	.89
1953	.97	.94	.91	.91	.90	.90	.89	.93	.94	.96	.96	.98	.93
1954	.97	.98	.97	.93	.97	.97	.99	.95	.94	.91	.91	.90	.95
1955	.94	.93	.92	.92	.94	.95	.96	.97	.96	.96	.98	.96	.95
1956	.96	.97	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01	1.00
1957	1.00	.99	.97	.97	.96	.93	.93	.95	.98	.93	.94	.96	.96
1958	.99	.98	.98	.97	.97	.95	.95	.92	.93	.92	.89	.90	.94
1959	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86	.85	.90	.87	.91	.91	.89	.87
1960	.91	.90	.88	.85	.88	.90	.92	.90	.89	.88	.90	.88	.89
1961	.89	.89	.89	.89	.92	.89	.89	.90	.90	.86	.85	.86	.89
1962	.86	.88	.87	.87	.87	.86	.87	.86	.85	.86	.84	.85	.86
1963	.87	.83	.84	.84	.84	.85	.84	.85	.86	.87	.90	.88	.85
1964	.86	.87	.89	.89	.88	.87	.86	.87	.85	.85	.85	.85	.86
1965	.87	.90	.85	.87	.89	.87	.87	.87	.87	.87	.85	.86	.87
1966	.81	.84	.83	.84	.85	.82	.86	.86	.86	.87	.90	.91	.85
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26													
1947	13,534	15,032	15,276	15,090	14,691	15,347	13,886	15,365	16,583	17,493	17,175	16,684	186,156
1948	16,025	17,248	17,238	17,109	16,611	17,636	16,022	17,863	18,750	18,679	17,691	16,925	207,797
1949	16,537	17,596	17,176	16,548	15,318	16,034	14,219	16,267	17,106	16,205	15,586	14,919	193,511
1950	15,087	16,837	17,005	17,055	17,210	18,504	17,857	20,885	20,956	21,330	20,148	20,733	223,607
1951	21,085	22,763	22,938	21,962	21,439	21,948	19,139	21,392	22,209	22,950	22,004	20,734	260,563
1952	20,805	22,710	22,588	22,417	21,561	21,657	18,980	22,123	24,335	25,400	24,305	23,468	270,349
1953	23,638	26,138	26,262	26,112	25,117	25,556	23,389	24,904	25,688	25,746	23,543	22,027	298,120
1954	22,461	24,342	24,078	24,054	22,669	23,682	21,298	22,807	23,784	23,799	23,884	23,399	280,257
1955	23,937	26,236	26,883	26,795	26,072	27,402	24,071	26,220	27,875	27,998	27,713	26,557	317,759
1956	26,055	27,947	28,174	28,343	27,223	28,784	23,424	27,117	28,876	29,630	29,176	28,126	332,875

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1957	27,955	30,459	30,138	29,304	28,345	29,701	26,329	29,000	29,321	29,401	28,624	26,260	344,837
1958	25,753	27,461	26,783	26,391	26,071	27,864	24,897	27,365	28,788	29,274	29,071	27,638	327,356
1959	27,639	30,692	30,885	31,772	31,525	32,675	28,356	28,844	30,435	30,701	29,398	29,701	362,623
1960	29,996	32,133	31,967	31,762	30,700	32,111	28,199	29,713	31,937	31,820	30,289	28,928	369,555
1961	27,290	30,013	30,640	30,645	30,524	32,366	28,106	30,970	32,964	33,321	32,552	31,357	370,748
1962	30,608	33,493	34,207	34,159	33,246	34,189	30,306	32,425	34,297	34,716	34,100	31,607	397,353
1963	31,202	34,867	35,209	35,616	35,166	36,793	33,143	34,243	36,465	37,175	35,663	34,845	420,387
1964	34,347	37,054	37,321	38,247	37,588	38,759	34,964	36,228	39,097	38,623	37,937	37,856	448,021
1965	36,824	39,975	41,957	42,040	40,771	42,667	38,491	40,142	41,943	43,040	42,518	41,673	492,041
1966	40,923	44,552	46,236	45,820	45,103	47,080	40,964	43,704	46,914	47,187	45,493	44,375	538,351
Manufacturers' shipments, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 26													
1947	5,578	6,234	6,415	6,675	6,430	6,715	5,905	6,530	7,186	7,693	7,401	7,564	80,326
1948	6,548	7,303	7,639	7,576	7,339	7,958	6,903	7,721	8,267	8,240	7,776	7,675	90,945
1949	7,677	8,140	8,010	7,691	6,888	7,354	6,180	7,087	7,507	6,625	6,606	6,529	86,294
1950	6,732	7,501	7,865	8,080	8,329	9,220	8,276	9,856	10,042	10,382	9,676	10,177	106,136
1951	9,808	10,741	11,427	10,976	10,607	10,945	8,927	10,123	10,428	11,116	10,680	10,134	125,912
1952	10,029	11,223	11,364	11,392	11,047	10,752	8,703	10,780	12,321	12,895	12,717	12,529	135,752
1953	12,652	14,310	14,380	14,560	13,853	14,134	12,444	13,082	13,438	13,497	12,274	11,569	160,193
1954	11,615	12,565	12,420	12,410	11,678	12,269	10,537	11,096	11,588	11,544	11,999	12,211	141,932
1955	12,362	13,803	14,361	14,449	14,053	14,940	12,520	13,632	14,574	14,709	14,915	14,533	168,851
1956	13,875	14,946	15,047	15,334	14,581	15,672	11,626	13,915	14,984	15,582	15,618	15,396	176,576
1957	14,893	16,317	16,212	15,875	15,263	16,265	13,679	15,069	15,125	15,237	15,058	13,853	182,846
1958	13,033	13,700	13,315	13,053	12,834	14,099	11,924	13,100	14,163	14,491	14,763	14,380	162,855
1959	13,992	15,893	16,267	16,976	16,902	17,869	14,449	13,889	14,780	15,218	14,558	15,746	186,539
1960	15,702	16,909	16,826	16,649	16,251	16,948	14,168	14,525	15,893	15,857	15,232	14,844	189,804
1961	13,316	14,656	15,219	15,652	15,744	16,871	13,841	15,127	16,408	16,627	16,630	16,434	186,525
1962	15,631	17,252	17,996	18,099	17,716	18,036	15,395	16,116	17,275	17,693	17,474	16,555	205,238
1963	15,933	17,974	18,300	18,845	18,804	19,754	17,256	17,158	18,520	19,383	18,668	18,364	218,959
1964	17,861	19,483	19,763	20,512	20,093	20,881	18,270	18,158	20,278	19,773	19,936	20,605	235,613
1965	19,704	21,601	23,002	23,113	22,300	23,510	20,652	20,970	22,071	23,177	23,236	23,252	266,588
1966	22,137	24,396	25,599	25,449	25,168	26,376	22,013	22,960	25,487	25,964	25,190	24,812	295,551
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	7,956	8,798	8,861	8,415	8,261	8,632	7,981	8,835	9,397	9,800	9,774	9,120	105,830
1948	9,477	9,945	9,599	9,533	9,272	9,678	9,119	10,142	10,483	10,439	9,915	9,250	116,852
1949	8,860	9,456	9,166	8,857	8,430	8,680	8,039	9,180	9,599	9,580	8,980	8,390	107,217
1950	8,355	9,336	9,140	8,975	8,881	9,284	9,581	11,029	10,914	10,948	10,472	10,556	117,471
1951	11,277	12,022	11,511	10,986	10,832	11,003	10,212	11,269	11,781	11,834	11,324	10,600	134,651
1952	10,776	11,487	11,224	11,025	10,514	10,905	10,277	11,343	12,014	12,505	11,588	10,939	134,597
1953	10,986	11,828	11,882	11,552	11,264	11,422	10,945	11,822	12,250	12,249	11,269	10,458	137,927
1954	10,846	11,777	11,658	11,644	10,991	11,413	10,761	11,711	12,196	12,255	11,885	11,188	138,325
1955	11,575	12,433	12,522	12,346	12,019	12,462	11,551	12,588	13,301	13,289	12,798	12,024	148,908
1956	12,180	13,001	13,127	13,009	12,642	13,112	11,798	13,202	13,892	14,048	13,558	12,730	156,299
1957	13,062	14,142	13,926	13,429	13,082	13,436	12,650	13,931	14,196	14,164	13,566	12,407	161,991
1958	12,720	13,761	13,468	13,338	13,237	13,765	12,973	14,265	14,625	14,783	14,308	13,258	164,501
1959	13,647	14,799	14,618	14,796	14,623	14,806	13,907	14,955	15,655	15,483	14,840	13,955	176,084
1960	14,294	15,224	15,141	15,113	14,449	15,163	14,031	15,188	16,044	15,963	15,057	14,084	179,751
1961	13,974	15,357	15,421	14,993	14,780	15,495	14,265	15,843	16,556	16,694	15,922	14,923	184,223
1962	14,977	16,241	16,211	16,060	15,530	16,153	14,911	16,309	17,022	17,023	16,626	15,052	192,115
1963	15,269	16,893	16,909	16,771	16,362	17,039	15,887	17,085	17,945	17,792	16,995	16,481	201,428
1964	16,486	17,571	17,558	17,735	17,495	17,878	16,694	18,070	18,819	18,850	18,001	17,251	212,408
1965	17,120	18,374	18,955	18,927	18,471	19,157	17,839	19,172	19,872	19,863	19,282	18,421	225,453
1966	18,786	20,156	20,637	20,371	19,935	20,704	18,951	20,744	21,427	21,223	20,303	19,563	242,800
Manufacturers' shipments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 27													
1947	14,172	14,510	14,788	14,955	15,192	15,225	15,395	15,319	15,945	16,565	16,971	17,112	
1948	16,739	16,610	16,737	16,943	17,111	17,526	17,792	17,799	17,974	17,690	17,484	17,408	
1949	17,298	16,952	16,627	16,352	15,775	15,954	15,781	16,251	16,448	15,317	15,401	15,380	
1950	15,765	16,221	16,462	16,820	17,688	18,430	19,775	20,906	20,169	20,161	19,909	21,418	
1951	22,009	21,930	22,227	21,637	21,989	21,861	21,171	21,435	21,375	21,733	21,743	21,464	
1952	21,717	21,879	21,909	22,042	22,069	21,506	20,972	22,190	23,422	24,122	24,017	24,344	
1953	24,789	25,215	25,445	25,583	25,536	24,970	25,835	24,970	24,708	24,564	23,529	23,095	
1954	23,541	23,497	23,331	23,578	22,994	23,172	23,461	22,909	22,802	22,810	23,812	24,375	
1955	24,984	25,340	26,006	26,303	26,451	26,754	26,537	26,439	27,198	26,979	27,297	27,630	
1956	27,248	27,034	27,329	27,751	27,553	27,966	25,684	27,354	27,980	28,560	28,767	29,185	
1957	29,268	29,487	29,292	28,723	28,638	28,769	28,824	29,292	28,591	28,455	28,193	27,231	
1958	27,117	26,670	26,163	25,959	26,337	26,951	27,099	27,473	27,748	28,307	28,662	28,697	
1959	29,158	29,925	30,160	31,163	31,713	31,466	31,114	29,302	29,224	29,228	29,054	31,046	
1960	31,885	31,451	31,246	31,146	30,772	30,850	30,866	30,268	30,714	30,324	29,796	30,116	
1961	29,119	29,376	29,956	29,887	30,362	30,926	30,416	31,532	31,884	32			

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' shipments, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 28													
1947	8,187	8,428	8,649	8,537	8,624	8,718	8,730	8,703	8,962	9,287	9,540	9,441	
1948	9,753	9,515	9,378	9,675	9,662	9,804	9,978	9,985	9,978	9,876	9,670	9,594	
1949	9,140	9,041	8,955	8,957	8,761	8,807	8,806	9,056	9,138	9,031	8,782	8,725	
1950	8,641	8,953	8,921	9,043	9,224	9,487	10,434	10,869	10,372	10,273	10,233	11,023	
1951	11,663	11,532	11,261	11,063	11,231	11,286	11,107	11,105	11,171	11,096	11,074	11,102	
1952	11,160	11,025	10,982	11,067	10,888	11,158	11,182	11,179	11,343	11,735	11,325	11,494	
1953	11,434	11,472	11,690	11,598	11,670	11,525	11,822	11,567	11,556	11,449	11,105	11,067	
1954	11,280	11,421	11,454	11,666	11,327	11,501	11,614	11,504	11,519	11,505	11,732	11,866	
1955	12,039	12,060	12,275	12,332	12,383	12,504	12,443	12,355	12,572	12,512	12,635	12,770	
1956	12,676	12,620	12,899	12,990	12,998	13,133	12,674	12,980	13,143	13,246	13,391	13,540	
1957	13,590	13,732	13,697	13,405	13,450	13,446	13,572	13,669	13,416	13,386	13,393	13,184	
1958	13,287	13,359	13,272	13,330	13,600	13,737	13,891	14,026	13,811	13,986	14,131	14,091	
1959	14,298	14,389	14,405	14,766	15,020	14,727	14,919	14,684	14,780	14,639	14,654	14,862	
1960	15,030	14,832	14,907	15,094	14,815	15,015	15,016	14,901	15,127	15,067	14,875	14,993	
1961	14,739	14,979	15,200	14,939	15,092	15,280	15,191	15,552	15,631	15,801	15,848	15,832	
1962	15,847	15,881	15,941	15,964	15,849	15,919	15,895	16,019	16,093	16,140	16,571	15,934	
1963	16,198	16,573	16,589	16,620	16,645	16,773	16,916	16,781	16,990	16,936	16,967	17,420	
1964	17,499	17,295	17,192	17,557	17,728	17,556	17,757	17,770	17,878	18,024	17,994	18,205	
1965	18,174	18,136	18,530	18,710	18,659	18,777	18,957	18,857	18,914	19,042	19,291	19,407	
1966	19,934	19,951	20,182	20,122	20,112	20,229	20,103	20,446	20,442	20,351	20,283	20,558	
Manufacturers' shipments, defense products industries (old series) (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1953	1,696	1,756	1,687	1,758	1,720	1,726	1,736	1,661	1,762	1,876	1,627	1,586	20,580
1954	1,671	1,661	1,657	1,721	1,627	1,629	1,782	1,558	1,530	1,590	1,595	1,539	19,560
1955	1,586	1,480	1,489	1,420	1,433	1,468	1,445	1,365	1,473	1,407	1,405	1,430	17,417
1956	1,451	1,426	1,358	1,487	1,550	1,623	1,563	1,691	1,668	1,706	1,764	1,846	19,146
1957	1,761	1,755	1,767	1,760	1,856	1,929	1,944	1,938	1,856	1,956	1,834	1,876	22,232
1958	1,790	1,818	1,770	1,740	1,744	1,721	1,754	1,783	1,761	1,778	1,770	1,714	21,139
1959	1,693	1,773	1,645	1,746	1,786	1,765	1,913	1,927	1,860	1,898	1,883	1,819	21,697
1960	1,842	1,800	1,864	1,829	1,828	1,818	1,778	1,732	1,820	1,745	1,894	1,950	21,917
1961	1,855	1,888	1,971	1,947	1,965	1,976	1,970	1,983	2,040	2,071	2,052	2,096	23,811
1962	2,244	2,196	2,227	2,260	2,130	2,115	2,025	2,179	2,057	2,070	2,125	2,125	25,740
1963	2,078	2,181	2,152	2,189	2,235	2,285	2,419	2,572	2,352	2,371	2,328	2,320	27,450
1964	2,312	2,285	2,200	2,298	2,249	2,221	2,214	2,132	2,179	2,216	2,177	2,204	26,682
1965	2,214	2,273	2,275	2,304	2,285	2,348	2,321	2,408	2,473	2,453	2,442	2,556	28,378
1966	2,703	2,681	2,659	2,733	2,865	2,833	2,915	2,925	2,877	2,928	2,925	2,953	33,992
Manufacturers' shipments, producers' capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1953	2,481	2,501	2,451	2,511	2,475	2,357	2,400	2,271	2,275	2,318	2,236	2,188	28,455
1954	2,275	2,193	2,107	2,065	2,027	2,007	2,086	1,999	2,006	1,922	1,991	2,052	24,713
1955	2,088	2,185	2,220	2,190	2,245	2,277	2,214	2,281	2,341	2,332	2,354	2,402	27,123
1956	2,359	2,389	2,424	2,613	2,644	2,759	2,711	2,719	2,708	2,813	2,914	2,973	32,030
1957	2,897	2,964	2,858	2,835	2,800	2,787	2,743	2,834	2,768	2,790	2,748	2,604	33,606
1958	2,611	2,516	2,511	2,422	2,384	2,462	2,374	2,457	2,469	2,456	2,534	2,513	29,719
1959	2,603	2,672	2,704	2,727	2,791	2,797	2,912	2,815	2,883	2,865	2,828	2,884	33,486
1960	2,868	2,807	2,861	2,895	2,921	2,897	2,974	2,774	2,845	2,801	2,764	2,792	34,202
1961	2,744	2,762	2,723	2,745	2,724	2,770	2,714	2,863	2,893	2,929	2,960	2,988	33,819
1962	2,934	3,028	3,075	3,106	3,142	3,130	3,078	3,144	3,078	3,073	3,110	3,037	36,939
1963	3,046	3,146	3,137	3,190	3,211	3,251	3,285	3,311	3,349	3,360	3,364	3,419	39,044
1964	3,535	3,490	3,534	3,565	3,663	3,699	3,851	3,735	3,793	3,830	3,842	3,919	44,429
1965	3,947	3,969	4,077	4,141	4,098	4,091	4,237	4,154	4,278	4,362	4,436	4,552	50,352
1966	4,559	4,569	4,733	4,773	4,849	4,906	4,976	5,065	5,076	5,202	5,047	5,112	58,889
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1947	22,591	23,167	23,696	24,121	24,669	24,705	25,047	25,239	25,242	25,561	25,776	26,130	
1948	25,879	26,121	26,390	26,478	26,729	26,992	27,454	27,630	27,885	28,010	28,352	28,800	
1949	30,024	29,997	29,650	29,225	28,848	28,303	27,769	27,157	26,651	26,274	26,044	26,492	
1950	26,676	26,607	26,659	26,675	26,859	27,085	26,983	27,046	27,871	28,695	30,173	31,503	
1951	32,511	33,004	33,799	34,865	35,697	36,507	37,299	37,748	37,965	38,241	38,527	39,151	
1952	40,120	40,376	40,609	40,535	40,462	40,156	39,900	39,949	40,058	40,318	40,642	41,534	
1953	43,045	43,003	43,119	43,333	43,812	44,148	44,294	44,406	44,280	44,028	44,063	44,214	
1954	43,840	43,497	43,049	42,536	42,247	42,261	41,797	41,288	41,016	41,249	41,541	41,831	
1955	42,036	41,958	42,019	41,966	42,284	42,770	42,695	43,165	43,366	44,166	44,523	45,225	
1956	45,796	46,366	46,676	47,220	47,924	48,617	48,448	48,507	49,080	49,592	50,244	50,728	
1957	51,152	51,533	51,913	52,096	52,197	52,330	52,116	51,958	51,949	51,983	51,911	51,878	
1958	51,699	51,438	51,105	50,612	50,122	49,860	49,242	48,921	49,011	49,293	49,554	50,013	
1959	50,242	50,558	50,941	51,325	51,811	52,260	52,033	51,638	51,419	51,244	51,521	52,497	
1960	53,243	53,848	54,234	54,445	54,729	54,719	54,226	54,151	54,275	54,148	53,960	53,512	
1961	53,786	53,984	53,726	53,707	53,783	53,695	53,324	53,674	53,656	54,081	54,438	54,775	
1962	55,525	56,111	56,438	56,534	57,072	57,210	56,910	57,195	57,523	57,728	57,864	58,040	
1963	58,530	58,883	58,899	58,986	59,312	59,379	58,900	59,095	59,234	59,435	59,654	59,869	
1964	60,275	60,701	60,883	61,052	61,238	61,023	60,580	60,875	61,129	61,968	62,634	63,213	
1965	63,821	64,261	64,539	64,811	65,206	65,398	65,515	65,897	66,290	66,643	67,181	67,998	
1966	69,020	69,827	70,421	71,156	72,033	72,702	73,004	74,099	74,765	75,655	76,727	77,711	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 29													
1947	11,352	11,525	11,682	11,859	12,131	12,064	12,227	12,305	12,308	12,537	12,748	12,991	
1948	12,504	12,677	12,905	12,868	13,032	13,226	13,571	13,682	13,719	13,762	13,859	14,050	
1949	14,220	14,051	13,806	13,545	13,416	13,349	13,237	13,140	13,078	13,078	13,163	13,353	
1950	13,515	13,375	13,352	13,272	13,268	13,345	13,335	13,472	14,035	14,503	15,244	15,854	
1951	16,281	16,386	16,809	17,323	17,491	17,719	17,998	18,010	17,894	17,892	17,916	18,012	
1952	18,265	18,134	18,019	17,737	17,430	17,427	17,566	17,489	17,481	17,392	17,545	17,613	
1953	18,440	18,282	18,117	18,038	18,071	18,218	18,246	18,264	18,191	18,006	18,089	18,243	
1954	18,214	18,084	17,852	17,766	17,655	17,967	18,034	17,879	17,800	17,902	18,031	18,046	
1955	18,191	18,068	17,977	17,848	17,921	18,126	18,202	18,388	18,302	18,498	18,604	18,786	
1956	18,969	18,999	18,840	18,897	19,019	19,460	19,644	19,835	19,975	19,901	20,105	20,318	
1957	20,481	20,427	20,405	20,242	20,217	20,394	20,379	20,403	20,252	20,115	20,226	20,273	
1958	20,317	20,182	20,042	19,850	19,742	19,773	19,565	19,632	19,588	19,773	19,942	20,120	
1959	20,141	20,119	20,010	20,038	20,131	20,318	20,290	20,400	20,463	20,675	20,791	21,002	
1960	21,169	21,124	20,954	21,029	21,216	21,343	21,295	21,420	21,464	21,502	21,496	21,559	
1961	21,823	21,868	21,822	21,957	21,937	21,994	21,916	22,062	22,016	22,186	22,374	22,545	
1962	22,701	22,728	22,645	22,565	22,742	22,917	22,880	23,081	23,250	23,448	23,588	23,735	
1963	23,859	23,831	23,675	23,583	23,602	23,647	23,497	23,609	23,703	24,035	24,281	24,343	
1964	24,399	24,507	24,469	24,408	24,399	24,136	24,044	24,089	24,151	24,576	24,833	25,048	
1965	25,263	25,232	25,126	25,044	25,041	24,944	24,970	25,066	25,065	25,303	25,659	26,061	
1966	26,452	26,626	26,704	26,815	27,001	27,167	27,286	27,309	27,330	27,571	27,882	28,207	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 30													
1947	22,323	22,938	23,555	24,025	24,546	24,680	25,097	25,366	25,574	25,950	26,010	25,897	
1948	25,572	25,862	26,233	26,373	26,596	26,965	27,509	27,769	28,252	28,437	28,609	28,543	
1949	29,605	29,545	29,375	29,093	28,715	28,274	27,812	27,367	26,972	26,657	26,438	26,321	
1950	26,301	26,352	26,440	26,543	26,670	26,849	27,153	27,638	28,320	29,172	30,118	31,078	
1951	32,011	32,915	33,810	34,717	35,627	36,486	37,236	37,841	38,301	38,656	38,977	39,306	
1952	39,641	39,949	40,173	40,278	40,281	40,241	40,226	40,285	40,432	40,642	40,884	41,136	
1953	42,692	42,757	43,002	43,357	43,739	43,968	44,364	44,608	44,698	44,330	44,172	43,948	
1954	43,528	43,287	42,954	42,575	42,224	42,064	41,862	41,483	41,394	41,452	41,603	41,612	
1955	41,740	41,755	41,931	42,030	42,251	42,571	42,819	43,461	43,805	44,313	44,584	45,069	
1956	45,538	46,122	46,492	47,156	47,753	48,330	48,574	48,896	49,545	49,774	50,313	50,642	
1957	50,947	51,303	51,678	51,972	51,981	52,052	52,272	52,342	52,379	52,200	52,016	51,871	
1958	51,554	51,226	50,842	50,447	49,878	49,590	49,388	49,262	49,404	49,548	49,722	50,070	
1959	50,126	50,342	50,677	51,107	51,540	51,967	52,238	51,942	51,781	51,520	51,788	52,707	
1960	53,149	53,569	53,911	54,137	54,344	54,407	54,436	54,427	54,589	54,400	54,263	53,814	
1961	53,639	53,641	53,441	53,431	53,450	53,434	53,528	53,994	54,018	54,363	54,716	54,939	
1962	55,360	55,721	56,128	56,226	56,705	56,994	57,216	57,547	57,901	58,032	58,141	58,213	
1963	58,333	58,450	58,551	58,654	58,913	59,181	59,258	59,451	59,630	59,757	59,923	60,043	
1964	60,051	60,247	60,522	60,702	60,842	60,886	60,975	61,237	61,563	62,332	62,927	63,386	
1965	63,562	63,773	64,130	64,384	64,730	65,253	65,965	66,242	66,784	67,110	67,571	68,221	
1966	68,765	69,327	69,985	70,661	71,466	72,553	73,408	74,413	75,363	76,212	77,223	77,950	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 30													
1947	11,150	11,504	11,895	12,141	12,365	12,566	12,807	13,038	13,118	13,331	13,280	13,061	
1948	13,269	13,285	13,351	13,475	13,508	13,684	13,869	14,060	14,367	14,583	14,774	14,662	
1949	15,679	15,757	15,687	15,525	15,219	14,865	14,517	14,130	13,766	13,507	13,130	13,060	
1950	13,044	13,075	13,175	13,270	13,417	13,658	13,662	13,697	14,032	14,511	15,187	15,539	
1951	16,069	16,437	16,838	17,386	18,008	18,695	19,359	19,917	20,335	20,722	20,946	20,991	
1952	21,660	22,022	22,366	22,595	22,804	22,616	22,491	22,710	22,921	23,275	23,401	23,731	
1953	24,518	24,632	24,850	25,195	25,512	25,786	26,157	26,326	26,361	26,238	26,093	25,878	
1954	25,541	25,323	25,025	24,643	24,364	24,112	23,865	23,629	23,509	23,520	23,611	23,710	
1955	23,766	23,792	23,873	23,991	24,132	24,445	24,636	25,106	25,425	25,800	26,008	26,405	
1956	26,772	27,229	27,602	28,095	28,573	28,895	28,947	29,094	29,493	29,828	30,237	30,447	
1957	30,679	30,981	31,251	31,570	31,615	31,671	31,858	31,959	32,053	32,033	31,824	31,728	
1958	31,440	31,154	30,786	30,476	30,015	29,818	29,728	29,602	29,726	29,744	29,832	30,095	
1959	30,191	30,334	30,630	30,954	31,274	31,615	31,812	31,504	31,233	30,826	31,044	31,839	
1960	32,189	32,566	32,914	33,028	33,047	33,072	33,024	32,977	33,034	32,891	32,790	32,360	
1961	32,026	31,933	31,619	31,434	31,439	31,425	31,469	31,808	31,878	32,140	32,406	32,509	
1962	32,886	33,195	33,523	33,662	33,904	34,012	34,146	34,290	34,497	34,526	34,627	34,605	
1963	34,734	34,856	34,958	35,099	35,296	35,459	35,555	35,634	35,726	35,645	35,718	35,813	
1964	35,930	36,001	36,165	36,338	36,436	36,633	36,721	36,917	37,169	37,632	38,142	38,436	
1965	38,598	38,815	39,157	39,421	39,733	40,201	40,803	40,932	41,432	41,626	41,890	42,227	
1966	42,618	42,985	43,462	43,974	44,561	45,293	45,949	46,864	47,696	48,424	49,257	49,793	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 31													
1953	8,475	8,481	8,560	8,636	8,955	8,975	9,123	9,300	9,250	9,173	9,110	8,966	
1954	8,868	8,765	8,640	8,497	8,466	8,466	8,344	8,148	8,115	7,997	7,984	7,894	
1955	7,937	7,951	7,988	8,056	8,091	8,206	8,358	8,621	8,802	8,972	8,967	9,194	
1956	9,252	9,419	9,587	9,789	9,921	10,101	10,085	9,932	9,933	10,094	10,240	10,417	
1957	10,421	10,449	10,506	10,338	10,398	10,421	10,462	10,460	10,587	10,728	10,718	10,608	
1958	10,555	10,474	10,309	10,173	9,902	9,701	9,633	9,588	9,736	9,851	9,817	9,847	
1959	9,873	9,972	10,238	10,481	10,764	11,207	11,350	11,053	10,599	10,231	10,347	10,585	
1960	10,726	10,827	10,902	10,894									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, durable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 31													
1953	5,154	5,169	5,202	5,318	5,470	5,624	5,746	5,840	6,020	6,139	6,220	6,206	
1954	6,189	6,149	6,186	6,086	5,989	5,942	5,917	5,926	5,859	5,877	5,884	6,040	
1955	6,052	6,061	6,077	6,109	6,125	6,128	6,102	6,211	6,186	6,241	6,344	6,348	
1956	6,491	6,619	6,658	6,680	6,816	6,985	7,074	7,236	7,366	7,502	7,610	7,565	
1957	7,675	7,721	7,721	7,748	7,865	7,942	7,990	8,010	8,072	8,118	8,021	8,125	
1958	8,086	8,034	8,040	8,016	7,936	7,906	7,884	7,783	7,704	7,647	7,718	7,749	
1959	7,763	7,818	7,844	7,874	7,890	7,879	7,879	7,871	7,899	7,891	7,978	8,143	
1960	8,320	8,487	8,699	8,824	8,936	9,081	9,098	9,174	9,229	9,242	9,237	9,190	
1961	9,012	9,012	8,929	8,906	8,933	8,957	9,035	9,099	9,042	9,111	9,094	9,056	
1962	9,179	9,146	9,198	9,255	9,298	9,358	9,472	9,506	9,527	9,530	9,565	9,602	
1963	9,618	9,665	9,678	9,657	9,672	9,710	9,715	9,753	9,803	9,750	9,778	9,815	
1964	9,869	9,863	9,852	9,922	9,928	9,999	10,034	10,026	10,021	10,147	10,231	10,256	
1965	10,257	10,301	10,384	10,296	10,360	10,447	10,523	10,462	10,689	10,714	10,712	10,776	
1966	10,882	10,939	11,037	11,101	11,240	11,392	11,546	11,686	11,855	11,959	12,201	12,368	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1947	11,173	11,434	11,660	11,884	12,181	12,114	12,290	12,328	12,456	12,619	12,730	12,836	
1948	12,303	12,577	12,882	12,898	13,088	13,281	13,640	13,709	13,885	13,854	13,835	13,881	
1949	13,926	13,788	13,688	13,568	13,496	13,409	13,295	13,237	13,206	13,150	13,308	13,261	
1950	13,257	13,277	13,265	13,273	13,253	13,191	13,491	13,941	14,288	14,661	14,931	15,539	
1951	15,942	16,478	16,972	17,331	17,619	17,791	17,877	17,924	17,966	17,934	18,031	18,315	
1952	17,981	17,927	17,807	17,683	17,477	17,625	17,735	17,575	17,511	17,367	17,483	17,405	
1953	18,174	18,125	18,152	18,162	18,227	18,182	18,207	18,282	18,337	18,092	18,079	18,070	
1954	17,987	17,964	17,929	17,932	17,860	17,952	17,997	17,854	17,885	17,932	17,992	17,902	
1955	17,974	17,963	18,058	18,039	18,119	18,126	18,183	18,355	18,380	18,513	18,576	18,664	
1956	18,766	18,893	18,890	19,061	19,180	19,435	19,627	19,802	20,052	19,946	20,076	20,195	
1957	20,268	20,322	20,427	20,402	20,366	20,381	20,414	20,383	20,326	20,167	20,192	20,143	
1958	20,114	20,072	20,056	19,971	19,863	19,772	19,660	19,660	19,678	19,804	19,890	19,975	
1959	19,935	20,008	20,047	20,153	20,266	20,352	20,426	20,438	20,548	20,694	20,744	20,868	
1960	20,960	21,003	20,997	21,109	21,297	21,335	21,412	21,450	21,555	21,509	21,473	21,454	
1961	21,613	21,708	21,822	21,997	22,011	22,009	22,059	22,186	22,140	22,223	22,310	22,430	
1962	22,474	22,526	22,605	22,564	22,801	22,982	23,070	23,257	23,404	23,506	23,514	23,608	
1963	23,599	23,594	23,593	23,555	23,617	23,722	23,703	23,817	23,904	24,112	24,205	24,230	
1964	24,121	24,246	24,357	24,364	24,406	24,253	24,254	24,320	24,394	24,700	24,785	24,950	
1965	24,964	24,958	24,973	24,963	24,997	25,052	25,162	25,310	25,352	25,484	25,681	25,994	
1966	26,147	26,342	26,523	26,687	26,905	27,260	27,459	27,549	27,667	27,788	27,966	28,157	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable materials and supplies, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1953	8,549	8,570	8,618	8,577	8,559	8,540	8,480	8,413	8,449	8,333	8,347	8,317	
1954	8,307	8,256	8,139	8,179	8,108	8,176	8,258	8,227	8,229	8,252	8,254	8,167	
1955	8,206	8,137	8,196	8,207	8,242	8,271	8,278	8,374	8,364	8,500	8,528	8,556	
1956	8,579	8,581	8,594	8,622	8,638	8,606	8,591	8,660	8,752	8,804	8,827	8,971	
1957	8,923	8,937	8,942	8,839	8,847	8,882	8,886	8,882	8,857	8,824	8,838	8,775	
1958	8,811	8,804	8,814	8,808	8,714	8,683	8,642	8,690	8,657	8,686	8,648	8,671	
1959	8,661	8,696	8,699	8,719	8,825	8,962	8,916	8,886	8,944	8,969	9,037	9,089	
1960	9,141	9,170	9,221	9,236	9,276	9,304	9,308	9,338	9,253	9,248	9,209	9,113	
1961	9,180	9,131	9,186	9,186	9,196	9,134	9,331	9,361	9,336	9,238	9,228	9,464	
1962	9,573	9,608	9,613	9,627	9,677	9,698	9,706	9,748	9,762	9,786	9,843	9,841	
1963	9,832	9,841	9,905	9,920	9,891	9,850	9,920	9,905	9,902	10,068	9,996	10,003	
1964	9,937	9,959	9,933	9,865	9,870	9,826	9,797	9,821	9,869	10,053	10,120	10,185	
1965	10,082	10,077	10,077	10,140	10,128	10,091	10,109	10,148	10,223	10,225	10,269	10,488	
1966	10,549	10,647	10,731	10,845	10,941	11,101	11,163	11,205	11,106	11,126	11,166	11,210	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable work in process, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1953	2,552	2,617	2,555	2,578	2,624	2,644	2,573	2,522	2,463	2,410	2,377	2,472	
1954	2,424	2,406	2,409	2,444	2,422	2,392	2,358	2,359	2,340	2,383	2,450	2,440	
1955	2,462	2,476	2,494	2,489	2,526	2,528	2,566	2,631	2,598	2,559	2,611	2,571	
1956	2,571	2,600	2,572	2,609	2,641	2,688	2,717	2,685	2,708	2,693	2,696	2,721	
1957	2,765	2,742	2,766	2,763	2,754	2,774	2,756	2,756	2,781	2,774	2,830	2,864	
1958	2,813	2,806	2,798	2,761	2,762	2,759	2,700	2,747	2,763	2,755	2,765	2,800	
1959	2,818	2,846	2,862	2,894	2,872	2,869	2,921	2,903	2,926	2,952	2,895	2,928	
1960	2,927	2,913	2,924	2,947	2,963	2,969	2,983	2,985	2,933	2,933	2,953	2,935	
1961	2,953	2,968	2,970	3,008	3,045	3,081	3,094	3,104	3,124	3,138	3,190	3,193	
1962	3,103	3,129	3,172	3,176	3,188	3,232	3,265	3,301	3,308	3,313	3,300	3,304	
1963	3,405	3,412	3,398	3,406	3,422	3,375	3,391	3,383	3,370	3,353	3,416	3,410	
1964	3,411	3,392	3,431	3,458	3,457	3,430	3,433	3,446	3,480	3,494	3,503	3,519	
1965	3,525	3,533	3,543	3,565	3,570	3,620	3,633	3,682	3,722	3,794	3,808	3,823	
1966	3,829	3,866	3,891	3,935	3,986	4,054	4,108	4,129	4,186	4,190	4,209	4,245	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable finished goods, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 32													
1953	7,079	7,061	7,061	7,149	7,188	7,175	7,187	7,297	7,286	7,333	7,349	7,409	
1954	7,426	7,486	7,525	7,472	7,469	7,532	7,537	7,395	7,422	7,440	7,392	7,415	
1955	7,494	7,545	7,569	7,493	7,495	7,494	7,506	7,505	7,562	7,576	7,541	7,666	
1956	7,706	7,767	7,824	7,909	8,009	8,260	8,351	8,471	8,591	8,518	8,601	8,622	
1957	8,671	8,720	8,794	8,812	8,855	8,835	8,900	8,906	8,808	8,742	8,724	8,624	
1958	8,656	8,637	8,642	8,596	8,564	8,516	8,397	8,349	8,406	8,460	8,522	8,498	
1959	8,477	8,493	8,513	8,572	8,629	8,590	8,626	8,720	8,727	8,813	8,834	8,857	
1960	8,912	8,961	8,985	9,003	9,098	9,149	9,280	9,195	9,274	9,305	9,332	9,353	
1961	9,480	9,609	9,666	9,803	9,770	9,794	9,634	9,721	9,680	9,847	9,892	9,773	
1962	9,798	9,789	9,820	9,761	9,936								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, defense products industries (old series) (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1960	5,055	5,068	5,068	5,027	4,982	4,941	4,861	4,872	4,920	4,948	4,966	4,930	
1961	5,036	5,086	5,071	5,042	5,045	5,016	4,985	5,022	4,993	5,022	5,059	5,056	
1962	5,086	5,108	5,112	5,065	5,251	5,291	5,365	5,394	5,490	5,531	5,572	5,515	
1963	5,590	5,679	5,688	5,732	5,789	5,804	5,869	5,768	5,887	5,784	5,809	5,793	
1964	5,769	5,764	5,734	5,686	5,663	5,675	5,615	5,632	5,664	5,657	5,701	5,813	
1965	5,771	5,746	5,776	5,807	5,799	5,845	5,941	5,977	5,997	6,015	6,168	6,200	
1966	6,347	6,428	6,646	6,865	6,966	7,172	7,327	7,546	7,777	8,034	8,305	8,444	
Manufacturers' inventories, book value, end of period, producers' capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 33													
1953	6,016	5,984	5,965	5,940	5,901	5,894	5,913	5,886	5,893	5,883	5,805	5,745	
1954	5,574	5,541	5,476	5,404	5,347	5,281	5,225	5,133	5,051	5,040	5,043	5,033	
1955	5,053	5,062	5,060	5,090	5,105	5,161	5,241	5,387	5,495	5,593	5,701	5,843	
1956	5,905	6,028	6,189	6,348	6,483	6,622	6,707	6,786	6,921	7,063	7,115	7,175	
1957	7,254	7,338	7,384	7,424	7,502	7,532	7,593	7,598	7,653	7,643	7,667	7,640	
1958	7,521	7,423	7,299	7,151	7,037	6,936	6,858	6,813	6,731	6,753	6,720	6,768	
1959	6,795	6,829	6,875	6,991	7,077	7,186	7,270	7,304	7,303	7,356	7,327	7,496	
1960	7,640	7,737	7,811	7,833	7,795	7,808	7,754	7,763	7,751	7,659	7,642	7,543	
1961	7,382	7,334	7,280	7,253	7,260	7,255	7,277	7,283	7,330	7,409	7,477	7,516	
1962	7,587	7,668	7,782	7,855	7,938	7,932	7,976	8,029	8,083	8,158	8,169	8,207	
1963	8,261	8,302	8,314	8,306	8,320	8,318	8,348	8,357	8,306	8,347	8,372	8,384	
1964	8,438	8,469	8,548	8,689	8,737	8,814	8,873	8,972	9,086	9,222	9,371	9,508	
1965	9,570	9,688	9,760	9,840	9,907	10,074	10,235	10,403	10,573	10,678	10,736	10,871	
1966	10,956	11,085	11,179	11,297	11,452	11,669	11,873	12,112	12,341	12,518	12,711	12,847	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (without seas. adj. but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 33													
1947	13,168	16,258	15,383	14,363	13,448	15,473	13,108	14,794	16,749	16,479	18,035	15,814	183,072
1948	16,363	18,751	17,300	17,335	16,362	19,159	16,997	18,291	19,131	18,844	17,935	15,843	212,311
1949	15,990	18,074	15,649	15,261	13,599	14,811	13,920	15,622	17,363	16,384	16,086	14,610	187,369
1950	15,800	18,997	16,676	17,803	17,027	19,747	21,314	24,174	23,680	22,716	21,260	22,126	241,320
1951	26,606	29,492	26,482	24,907	21,978	24,779	21,343	20,957	23,414	22,795	22,644	21,482	286,879
1952	21,207	24,038	24,514	23,676	20,521	25,603	20,942	22,567	24,798	23,559	24,255	22,765	278,445
1953	25,809	26,375	25,731	25,455	24,515	25,628	22,293	22,102	22,068	21,950	20,906	20,194	283,026
1954	21,094	22,422	21,706	22,014	20,660	22,546	20,358	21,640	24,152	24,485	22,935	24,005	268,017
1955	25,357	27,067	28,067	26,441	26,098	28,405	25,653	27,039	28,757	28,767	28,879	29,044	329,574
1956	27,949	28,216	28,574	28,632	27,251	29,240	25,452	29,223	28,562	28,695	29,532	29,088	340,414
1957	27,784	30,402	29,511	27,636	27,369	28,717	25,117	27,347	27,409	26,714	27,398	25,307	330,711
1958	23,895	25,734	26,426	25,106	25,534	28,090	25,382	27,269	28,250	29,242	30,040	27,872	322,840
1959	28,654	32,534	32,313	31,894	30,982	32,802	28,605	28,799	31,021	31,192	29,529	29,742	368,067
1960	29,232	31,065	30,744	30,067	29,720	31,746	27,891	29,851	31,874	30,702	29,825	28,667	361,384
1961	27,267	30,149	30,590	30,809	30,663	32,564	28,890	31,357	32,861	33,225	32,767	31,884	373,026
1962	31,642	34,198	33,747	33,087	32,735	33,697	30,493	32,020	33,816	34,679	33,587	32,360	396,061
1963	32,434	36,075	36,605	35,988	35,647	36,204	33,428	34,269	36,617	36,901	35,411	34,282	423,861
1964	35,557	37,613	37,870	38,669	38,093	39,519	36,658	36,515	39,627	39,221	37,999	38,185	455,426
1965	39,056	41,254	42,563	42,636	40,877	43,132	39,398	40,607	42,910	43,758	42,953	42,489	501,633
1966	43,292	46,412	48,428	47,270	45,437	48,314	42,800	44,279	48,655	47,429	44,489	44,138	550,943
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 33													
1947	5,266	6,803	6,261	5,865	5,557	6,468	5,466	6,019	7,142	6,957	7,687	7,169	76,660
1948	7,139	8,353	7,982	7,978	7,343	9,477	8,303	8,511	8,733	8,585	7,938	7,175	97,517
1949	7,045	8,051	6,803	6,274	5,376	6,174	5,672	6,416	7,176	6,944	7,037	6,625	79,593
1950	7,434	8,659	8,017	8,670	8,144	10,080	11,015	13,294	12,396	12,028	10,753	11,493	121,983
1951	15,143	15,983	15,183	14,077	11,806	14,116	11,791	10,661	11,473	11,718	11,269	10,866	154,086
1952	10,940	12,043	13,530	12,889	10,003	14,263	10,982	11,396	12,914	11,487	12,146	12,142	144,735
1953	14,829	14,605	13,763	13,925	13,057	14,007	11,521	10,734	9,834	9,903	9,699	9,882	145,759
1954	10,177	10,640	10,060	10,335	9,415	10,887	9,654	10,068	11,953	12,387	10,933	12,712	129,221
1955	13,638	14,507	15,477	14,268	13,972	15,605	13,793	14,531	15,609	15,497	15,969	17,082	179,948
1956	15,714	15,274	15,569	15,751	14,631	16,082	13,567	16,105	14,774	14,653	15,992	16,272	184,384
1957	14,890	16,330	15,689	14,124	14,167	15,136	12,504	13,572	13,415	12,759	13,826	12,918	169,330
1958	11,212	12,075	12,986	11,716	12,186	14,210	12,373	12,988	13,713	14,400	15,585	14,606	158,050
1959	14,970	17,577	17,561	17,030	16,093	17,961	14,723	13,964	15,485	15,734	14,628	15,650	191,376
1960	14,896	15,908	15,755	15,053	15,259	16,663	13,998	14,903	15,932	14,758	14,780	14,766	182,671
1961	13,276	14,700	15,105	15,644	15,661	17,022	14,641	15,616	16,333	16,306	16,797	17,085	188,386
1962	16,565	17,920	17,544	17,019	17,044	17,589	15,683	15,709	16,964	17,653	17,038	17,575	204,303
1963	17,234	19,199	19,716	19,116	19,156	19,131	17,540	17,249	18,704	19,039	18,319	17,852	222,255
1964	19,133	20,041	20,349	20,935	20,531	21,654	20,003	18,466	20,807	20,355	19,853	20,971	243,098
1965	21,946	22,818	23,598	23,632	22,338	23,910	21,544	21,447	23,019	23,887	23,604	24,084	275,827
1966	24,411	26,122	27,667	26,803	25,441	27,682	23,923	23,606	27,375	26,235	24,373	24,637	308,275
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (without seas. adj., but adj. for trading-day and calendar-month variation)—mil. dol., see p. 33													
1947	7,902	9,455	9,122	8,498	7,891	9,005	7,642	8,775	9,607	9,522	10,348	8,645	106,412
1948	9,224	10,398	9,318	9,357	9,019	9,682	8,694	9,780	10,398	10,259	9,997	8,668	114,794
1949	8,945	10,023	8,846	8,987	8,223	8,637	8,248	9,206	10,187	9,440	9,049	7,985	107,776
1950	8,366	10,338	8,659	9,133	8,883	9,667	10,299	10,880	11,284	10,688	10,507	10,633	119,337
1951	11,463	13,509	11,299	10,830	10,172	10,663							

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' new orders, net, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1957	28,551	29,281	28,737	27,596	28,020	27,679	26,949	27,699	26,970	26,235	26,935	25,726	
1958	24,850	24,909	25,890	25,065	26,041	26,870	27,338	27,492	27,472	28,739	29,598	28,764	
1959	29,838	31,407	31,502	31,879	31,435	31,404	30,982	29,334	30,011	30,158	29,257	30,847	
1960	30,723	30,256	29,998	29,863	30,046	30,325	30,124	30,455	30,798	29,593	29,460	29,724	
1961	28,884	29,417	29,686	30,359	30,634	31,136	30,800	31,980	31,950	32,215	32,780	33,264	
1962	33,200	33,180	32,710	32,522	32,638	32,269	32,565	32,882	32,986	33,651	33,759	33,796	
1963	34,023	35,107	35,362	35,097	35,545	34,698	35,677	35,069	35,772	35,948	35,700	35,883	
1964	37,286	36,617	36,520	37,555	37,943	37,873	39,007	37,531	38,867	38,444	38,373	39,758	
1965	40,613	39,976	40,819	41,525	40,945	41,301	42,159	42,376	41,791	42,732	43,449	44,190	
1966	45,354	45,265	46,565	45,999	45,727	46,244	45,715	45,429	47,242	46,053	44,988	45,644	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, durable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 34													
1947	5,659	5,978	5,905	5,894	6,211	5,917	5,948	6,193	6,834	6,991	7,364	7,721	
1948	7,462	7,498	7,823	8,002	8,063	8,847	8,852	8,924	8,380	8,342	7,946	7,719	
1949	7,138	7,081	6,668	6,161	6,022	5,752	5,928	6,853	6,919	6,774	7,116	6,997	
1950	7,561	7,616	7,858	8,348	9,232	9,393	11,524	14,214	11,793	12,004	10,951	11,875	
1951	15,457	14,084	14,636	13,836	13,253	12,877	12,611	11,411	10,754	11,984	11,547	11,180	
1952	11,058	11,061	12,810	12,941	10,858	12,999	12,040	11,762	12,660	11,853	11,947	12,889	
1953	14,446	14,210	13,339	13,693	13,585	13,205	12,349	10,893	9,709	9,990	9,943	9,963	
1954	9,993	10,309	9,723	10,166	9,751	10,290	10,504	10,453	11,688	12,641	11,145	12,604	
1955	13,479	13,924	14,960	14,239	14,512	14,842	14,981	15,045	15,738	15,742	15,736	16,423	
1956	15,723	14,610	15,042	15,693	15,156	15,055	14,749	17,729	14,781	14,835	15,776	15,730	
1957	15,163	15,641	15,143	14,106	14,579	14,227	13,433	14,034	13,640	12,963	13,576	12,538	
1958	11,618	11,672	12,663	11,694	12,444	13,129	13,403	13,316	13,643	14,627	15,365	14,624	
1959	15,522	16,895	16,981	17,080	16,302	16,723	16,081	14,615	15,251	15,482	14,573	15,764	
1960	15,680	15,521	15,266	14,922	15,362	15,432	15,246	15,652	15,693	14,498	14,622	14,857	
1961	14,159	14,364	14,437	15,256	15,478	15,831	15,565	16,459	16,276	16,396	16,909	17,461	
1962	17,266	17,296	16,775	16,588	16,796	16,411	16,708	16,794	17,013	17,509	17,237	18,044	
1963	17,960	18,577	18,785	18,409	18,901	17,888	18,718	18,293	18,777	18,946	18,643	18,416	
1964	19,890	19,354	19,366	20,033	20,250	20,317	21,266	19,740	20,961	20,392	20,340	21,509	
1965	22,487	21,806	22,277	22,775	22,286	22,448	23,173	23,496	22,836	23,664	24,110	24,721	
1966	25,326	25,218	26,259	25,831	25,612	26,078	25,673	25,010	26,929	25,719	24,909	25,093	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, nondurable goods industries, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 34													
1947	8,435	8,390	8,786	8,556	8,544	8,803	8,625	8,572	9,131	9,315	9,542	9,453	
1948	9,642	9,432	9,327	9,420	9,573	9,717	9,697	9,679	9,890	9,653	9,619	9,488	
1949	9,163	8,907	8,861	8,854	8,883	8,571	8,979	9,332	9,710	8,888	8,732	8,579	
1950	8,720	9,205	8,706	8,810	9,697	9,666	11,325	10,856	10,495	10,209	10,119	11,224	
1951	12,302	12,031	11,185	10,645	10,972	10,536	10,705	10,389	10,918	10,811	11,006	11,177	
1952	10,957	11,103	10,690	10,806	11,181	11,169	11,292	10,896	11,274	11,844	11,289	11,629	
1953	11,386	11,416	11,769	11,570	11,667	11,508	11,607	11,309	11,633	11,378	10,988	10,919	
1954	11,331	11,417	11,435	11,714	11,444	11,559	11,532	11,542	11,617	11,477	11,779	11,985	
1955	12,165	12,179	12,346	12,174	12,347	12,648	12,766	12,456	12,533	12,605	12,712	12,716	
1956	12,700	12,543	12,767	12,876	12,876	13,033	12,734	13,036	13,153	13,352	13,345	13,645	
1957	13,388	13,640	13,594	13,490	13,441	13,452	13,516	13,665	13,330	13,272	13,359	13,188	
1958	13,232	13,237	13,227	13,371	13,597	13,741	13,935	14,176	13,829	14,112	14,233	14,140	
1959	14,316	14,512	14,521	14,799	15,133	14,681	14,901	14,719	14,760	14,676	14,684	15,083	
1960	15,043	14,735	14,732	14,941	14,684	14,893	14,878	14,803	15,105	15,095	14,838	14,867	
1961	14,725	15,053	15,249	15,103	15,156	15,305	15,235	15,521	15,674	15,819	15,871	15,803	
1962	15,934	15,884	15,935	15,934	15,842	15,858	15,857	16,088	15,973	16,142	15,822	15,752	
1963	16,063	16,530	16,577	16,688	16,644	16,810	16,959	16,776	16,995	17,002	17,057	17,467	
1964	17,396	17,263	17,154	17,522	17,693	17,556	17,741	17,791	17,906	18,052	18,033	18,249	
1965	18,126	18,170	18,542	18,750	18,659	18,853	18,986	18,880	18,955	19,068	19,339	19,469	
1966	20,028	20,047	20,306	20,168	20,115	20,166	20,042	20,419	20,313	20,334	20,079	20,551	
Manufacturers' new orders, net, defense products industries (old series) (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35													
1953	2,169	2,508	1,587	1,565	2,055	2,037	1,043	1,009	827	1,540	1,089	1,426	19,444
1954	1,513	1,310	1,058	1,394	1,099	1,082	1,485	1,248	1,852	2,519	581	1,206	16,685
1955	1,126	1,422	1,196	884	1,417	1,458	1,325	1,324	2,083	2,177	1,519	2,223	18,697
1956	2,065	1,384	1,616	1,935	1,668	1,935	1,854	4,449	1,782	1,459	1,785	1,857	22,939
1957	1,542	1,592	1,521	1,331	1,780	1,336	970	1,427	1,062	975	2,149	1,897	17,820
1958	1,065	1,387	2,591	1,349	1,557	1,816	1,979	1,546	1,101	1,794	2,167	1,331	19,580
1959	1,507	1,350	1,741	2,074	1,772	1,968	1,658	1,538	1,716	1,979	1,744	1,570	20,582
1960	1,499	1,486	2,189	1,548	1,935	2,082	1,947	2,111	2,272	1,357	1,980	1,664	22,102
1961	1,705	2,185	1,425	1,935	1,846	1,743	1,925	2,016	2,037	2,058	1,886	2,101	22,762
1962	1,967	2,112	2,070	2,196	2,102	2,121	1,884	2,004	2,009	2,257	1,916	3,085	25,632
1963	2,478	2,577	2,603	1,894	2,519	2,175	2,367	2,518	2,603	2,156	2,193	1,756	27,736
1964	2,499	2,386	2,203	2,286	2,398	2,268	2,904	1,876	1,886	2,450	2,002	2,242	27,338
1965	2,330	2,455	2,347	3,056	2,433	2,527	2,578	2,849	3,154	3,049	2,827	2,590	32,181
1966	3,533	2,793	3,053	3,068	2,882	3,381	3,254	3,202	4,330	3,034	3,119	3,402	39,015
Manufacturers' new orders, net, producers' capital goods industries (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35													
1953	2,570	2,426	2,290	2,410	2,297	1,895	2,086	1,841	1,885	1,797	1,777	1,755	25,008
1954	1,780	1,864	1,558	1,646	1,611	1,648	1,751	1,742	1,942	1,934	1,829	1,954	21,234
1955	2,090	2,294	2,615	2,295	2,311	2,474	2,432	2,592	2,571	2,644	2,771	2,870	29,991
1956	2,725	2,546	2,685	2,816	2,990	3,015	2,769	2,835	2,838	2,885	3,214	3,070	34,442
1957	2,959	2,958	2,826	2,612	2,632	2,530	2,525	2,557	2,417	2,355	2,326	2,163	30,786
1958	2,281	2,160	2,213	2,248	2,264	2,278	2,293	2,459	2,565	2,480	2,579	2,466	28,242
1959	2,624	2,704	3,064	2,789	2,922	2,995	3,029	2,790	3,038	2,927	2,743	2,963	34,536
1960	2,733	2,829	2,785	2,895	2,887	2,872	2,776	2,780	2,749	2,692	2,604	2,861	33,489
1961	2,739	2,756	2,758	2,731	2,661	2,814	2,944	3,082	2,910	2,940	3,040	2,883	34,249
1962	3,061	3,269	2,919	3,197	3,019	2,973	2,997	2,991	3,062	3,110	3,337	3,153	37,079
1963	3,207	3,294	3,343	3,351	3,494	3,325	3,356	3,473	3,532	3,544	3,454	3,612	40,943
1964	3,942	3,516	3,772	3,716	4,122	4,229	3,895	3,938	3,919	4,014	4,061	4,146	47,216
1965	4,128	4,058	4,395	4,345	4,229	4,375	4,458	4,341	4,499	4,632	4,723	5,053	53

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1957	67,290	67,241	66,621	64,959	63,951	63,009	61,751	60,065	58,199	55,424	54,221	53,251	
1958	51,322	49,732	49,375	48,097	47,548	47,819	48,274	48,183	47,652	47,611	48,551	48,785	
1959	49,810	51,499	52,950	53,076	52,533	52,612	52,869	52,823	53,405	53,913	54,044	54,101	
1960	53,162	52,185	50,961	49,304	48,301	47,909	47,620	47,758	47,689	46,568	46,163	45,820	
1961	45,679	45,815	45,765	45,929	46,068	46,266	47,050	47,437	47,334	47,238	47,453	47,980	
1962	49,014	49,719	49,259	48,187	47,676	47,184	47,371	46,966	46,485	46,448	45,935	46,688	
1963	47,920	49,128	50,524	50,896	51,377	50,788	51,073	51,099	51,251	50,977	50,725	50,162	
1964	51,372	51,931	52,480	52,902	53,407	54,167	55,861	56,148	56,678	57,276	57,238	57,567	
1965	59,799	61,078	61,684	62,280	62,386	62,851	63,758	64,223	65,190	65,908	66,343	67,159	
1966	69,528	71,388	73,580	75,030	75,364	76,598	78,434	79,009	80,750	80,992	79,988	79,751	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, durable goods industries, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35													
1947	32,050	32,075	31,902	31,074	30,290	29,894	29,646	29,117	29,052	28,560	28,523	28,379	
1948	28,451	28,291	28,174	27,825	27,101	27,825	28,695	28,881	28,528	28,058	27,453	26,459	
1949	25,806	25,073	24,104	22,543	21,117	19,918	19,393	18,947	18,594	18,892	19,302	19,504	
1950	20,325	20,790	21,223	21,449	21,549	22,379	25,085	28,988	31,057	32,895	33,940	35,222	
1951	41,087	45,050	49,049	51,826	53,438	56,284	59,337	60,248	60,811	61,823	62,378	63,077	
1952	64,371	64,685	66,810	68,268	67,384	70,567	73,230	73,812	74,366	73,360	72,729	72,317	
1953	74,494	74,729	74,078	73,443	72,660	72,555	71,617	69,308	65,745	62,111	59,602	57,854	
1954	56,420	54,660	52,216	50,155	47,907	46,531	45,631	44,590	44,950	45,791	44,724	45,233	
1955	46,506	47,157	48,313	48,136	48,055	48,715	49,983	50,912	51,942	52,724	53,775	56,369	
1956	58,042	58,359	58,890	59,299	59,351	59,756	61,722	63,988	63,785	62,819	63,195	64,067	
1957	64,057	64,073	63,557	61,812	60,678	59,597	58,378	56,852	55,184	52,626	51,417	50,464	
1958	48,574	47,079	46,750	45,420	44,759	44,917	45,334	45,227	44,784	44,684	45,482	45,709	
1959	46,697	48,241	49,555	49,612	48,805	48,850	49,132	49,206	49,907	50,442	50,514	50,428	
1960	49,439	48,528	47,461	45,900	44,885	44,572	44,422	44,807	44,840	43,737	43,344	43,187	
1961	43,029	43,073	42,959	42,951	42,868	43,019	43,819	44,308	44,233	44,112	44,279	44,930	
1962	45,864	46,532	46,080	45,000	44,328	43,881	44,169	43,762	43,451	43,411	42,975	43,995	
1963	45,296	46,521	47,937	48,208	48,560	47,937	48,221	48,312	48,496	48,152	47,803	47,291	
1964	48,563	49,121	49,707	50,130	50,568	51,341	53,074	53,382	53,911	54,493	54,410	54,776	
1965	57,018	58,235	58,831	59,350	59,388	59,788	60,680	61,157	62,105	62,815	63,183	64,015	
1966	66,289	68,015	70,083	71,437	71,710	73,016	74,926	75,572	77,460	77,731	76,914	76,739	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 35													
1947	5,727	5,627	5,861	5,919	5,675	5,841	5,770	5,684	5,865	5,920	6,060	5,887	
1948	5,782	5,601	5,646	5,442	5,162	5,137	4,851	4,646	4,530	4,319	4,371	4,093	
1949	4,151	3,916	3,906	3,829	3,754	3,686	3,870	4,218	4,776	4,608	4,650	4,373	
1950	4,518	4,693	4,515	4,289	4,602	4,956	5,643	5,875	5,985	5,899	5,944	5,944	
1951	6,531	6,938	6,907	6,502	6,198	5,613	5,105	4,493	4,152	3,783	3,800	3,785	
1952	3,635	3,639	3,366	3,096	3,268	3,442	3,474	3,268	3,103	3,093	3,105	3,161	
1953	3,155	3,099	3,189	3,167	3,360	3,556	3,375	2,922	2,905	2,701	2,641	2,492	
1954	2,562	2,568	2,554	2,588	2,841	3,086	3,029	2,888	2,891	2,732	2,852	2,962	
1955	3,105	3,221	3,291	3,122	3,229	3,566	3,877	3,796	3,644	3,626	3,738	3,675	
1956	3,732	3,673	3,551	3,424	3,400	3,446	3,533	3,444	3,343	3,339	3,320	3,406	
1957	3,233	3,168	3,064	3,147	3,273	3,412	3,373	3,213	3,015	2,798	2,804	2,787	
1958	2,748	2,653	2,625	2,677	2,789	2,902	2,940	2,956	2,868	2,927	3,069	3,076	
1959	3,113	3,258	3,395	3,464	3,728	3,762	3,737	3,617	3,498	3,471	3,530	3,673	
1960	3,723	3,657	3,500	3,404	3,416	3,337	3,198	2,951	2,849	2,831	2,819	2,633	
1961	2,650	2,742	2,806	2,978	3,200	3,247	3,231	3,129	3,101	3,126	3,174	3,050	
1962	3,150	3,187	3,179	3,187	3,348	3,303	3,202	3,204	3,034	3,037	2,960	2,693	
1963	2,624	2,607	2,587	2,688	2,817	2,851	2,852	2,787	2,755	2,825	2,922	2,871	
1964	2,809	2,810	2,773	2,772	2,839	2,826	2,787	2,766	2,767	2,783	2,828	2,791	
1965	2,781	2,843	2,853	2,930	2,998	3,063	3,078	3,066	3,085	3,093	3,160	3,144	
1966	3,239	3,373	3,497	3,593	3,654	3,582	3,508	3,437	3,290	3,261	3,074	3,012	
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 36													
1947	37,477	37,292	37,242	37,067	36,736	36,279	35,487	34,662	34,813	34,411	34,411	34,473	
1948	33,961	33,523	33,386	33,367	32,955	33,430	33,580	33,427	32,992	32,345	31,697	30,736	
1949	29,719	28,645	27,678	26,451	25,404	23,891	23,240	23,096	23,323	23,500	23,904	24,045	
1950	24,646	25,181	25,458	25,815	26,685	27,611	30,636	34,724	36,931	38,830	39,879	41,456	
1951	47,240	51,372	55,402	58,504	60,729	62,459	64,185	64,483	64,769	65,737	66,511	67,266	
1952	67,466	67,447	69,481	71,507	71,874	74,681	76,322	76,773	77,237	76,683	75,992	75,857	
1953	77,602	77,971	77,220	76,768	76,783	76,225	73,850	71,311	67,852	65,256	63,263	61,178	
1954	58,766	57,090	54,571	52,837	51,215	49,599	48,347	47,346	47,705	48,969	48,210	48,266	
1955	49,155	49,910	51,227	51,471	51,750	52,442	53,532	54,276	55,412	57,002	58,167	60,004	
1956	61,330	61,509	61,829	62,969	63,320	63,474	65,006	66,958	67,097	67,022	67,191	67,375	
1957	66,906	66,833	65,896	65,110	64,460	63,226	61,445	59,680	58,212	56,139	54,643	53,183	
1958	51,126	49,628	48,921	48,173	47,854	47,804	47,934	47,831	47,634	48,141	48,871	48,882	
1959	49,802	51,360	52,327	53,109	52,765	52,664	52,526	52,515	53,425	54,551	54,559	54,494	
1960	53,100	51,969	50,404	49,301	48,407	47,910	47,263	47,426	47,558	46,810	46,452	46,133	
1961	45,690	45,731	45,461	45,933	46,205	46,415	46,799	47,247	47,313	47,457	47,837	48,395	
1962	48,909	49,276	48,683	48,030	47,689	47,295	47,094	46,736	46,430	46,658	46,418	47,307	
1963	47,981	48,845	50,019	50,608	51,350	50,914	50,793	50,819	51,126	51,183	51,266	50,940	
1964	51,502	51,662	52,056	52,570	53,366	54,281	55,594	55,954	56,652	57,634	58,020	58,506	
1965	59,839	60,472	60,842	61,640	62,348</								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Manufacturers' unfilled orders, end of period, nondurable goods industries with unfilled orders, total (adj. seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 36													
1947	5,650	5,629	5,749	5,993	6,016	5,961	5,930	5,603	5,761	5,851	5,888	5,894	
1948	5,708	5,567	5,574	5,542	5,469	5,210	4,999	4,632	4,464	4,259	4,217	4,117	
1949	4,092	3,869	3,860	3,931	3,987	3,711	3,943	4,206	4,729	4,570	4,544	4,423	
1950	4,442	4,617	4,487	4,387	4,830	4,983	5,676	5,851	5,874	5,803	5,734	6,021	
1951	6,398	6,812	6,935	6,730	6,532	5,664	5,143	4,475	3,958	3,603	3,566	3,872	
1952	3,479	3,466	3,528	3,375	3,533	3,617	3,456	3,255	2,871	2,880	2,835	3,177	
1953	3,195	3,137	3,194	3,255	3,360	3,331	3,144	2,855	2,885	2,824	2,684	2,541	
1954	2,584	2,597	2,574	2,665	2,837	2,893	2,829	2,821	2,886	2,840	2,897	3,016	
1955	3,126	3,259	3,387	3,274	3,206	3,347	3,625	3,712	3,669	3,792	3,800	3,763	
1956	3,780	3,728	3,642	3,560	3,365	3,255	3,307	3,353	3,381	3,462	3,382	3,495	
1957	3,280	3,223	3,152	3,231	3,219	3,236	3,180	3,115	3,059	2,897	2,851	2,831	
1958	2,801	2,704	2,667	2,711	2,719	2,757	2,786	2,886	2,919	3,027	3,119	3,143	
1959	3,193	3,326	3,463	3,485	3,582	3,574	3,569	3,552	3,565	3,590	3,604	3,840	
1960	3,848	3,723	3,530	3,374	3,243	3,167	3,079	2,916	2,913	2,918	2,864	2,732	
1961	2,710	2,784	2,833	2,997	3,061	3,086	3,130	3,099	3,142	3,160	3,183	3,154	
1962	3,241	3,244	3,238	3,208	3,201	3,140	3,102	3,171	3,051	3,053	3,004	2,822	
1963	2,687	2,644	2,632	2,700	2,699	2,736	2,779	2,774	2,779	2,845	2,935	2,982	
1964	2,879	2,847	2,809	2,774	2,739	2,739	2,723	2,744	2,772	2,800	2,839	2,883	
1965	2,835	2,869	2,881	2,921	2,921	2,997	3,026	3,049	3,090	3,116	3,164	3,226	
1966	3,309	3,405	3,529	3,575	3,578	3,515	3,454	3,427	3,298	3,281	3,077	3,070	
Industrial and commercial failures, total—number, see p. 38													
1947	202	238	254	277	378	283	297	287	292	336	313	317	3,474
1948	356	417	477	404	426	463	420	439	398	459	460	531	5,250
1949	566	685	847	877	775	828	719	810	732	802	835	770	9,246
1950	864	811	884	806	874	725	694	787	648	707	683	679	9,162
1951	775	599	732	693	755	699	665	678	620	643	587	612	8,058
1952	671	619	715	780	638	671	580	594	539	631	590	583	7,611
1953	647	691	739	693	697	817	724	700	686	840	815	813	8,862
1954	867	926	1,102	975	943	965	856	912	819	871	933	917	11,086
1955	939	877	1,038	903	955	914	861	888	822	919	945	908	10,969
1956	1,048	1,024	1,170	985	1,164	1,105	1,018	1,101	932	1,158	999	982	12,686
1957	1,148	1,146	1,336	1,175	1,200	1,084	1,059	1,145	1,071	1,122	1,173	1,080	13,739
1958	1,279	1,238	1,495	1,458	1,341	1,260	1,253	1,127	1,039	1,271	1,121	1,082	14,964
1959	1,273	1,161	1,263	1,292	1,135	1,244	1,071	1,135	1,144	1,125	1,130	1,080	14,053
1960	1,181	1,214	1,335	1,370	1,273	1,334	1,146	1,315	1,269	1,344	1,311	1,353	15,445
1961	1,404	1,449	1,610	1,441	1,545	1,403	1,275	1,604	1,285	1,446	1,335	1,278	17,075
1962	1,447	1,353	1,490	1,504	1,378	1,281	1,165	1,319	1,118	1,410	1,216	1,101	15,782
1963	1,258	1,304	1,295	1,287	1,303	1,211	1,155	1,135	1,051	1,262	1,115	998	14,374
1964	1,217	1,241	1,320	1,197	1,075	1,157	1,096	1,169	1,034	1,060	967	968	13,501
1965	1,137	1,114	1,332	1,179	1,183	1,094	1,074	1,131	1,100	1,047	1,033	1,090	13,514
1966	1,084	946	1,226	1,106	997	1,077	1,017	1,249	1,042	1,150	1,112	1,055	13,061
Industrial and commercial failures, liabilities (current), total—thous. dol., see p. 38													
1947	15,193	12,976	15,251	16,080	17,326	18,982	20,701	14,903	10,034	21,322	16,345	25,499	204,612
1948	12,965	25,619	17,481	15,296	13,814	12,163	13,876	21,442	20,703	25,114	24,416	31,731	234,620
1949	19,159	27,567	37,188	31,930	24,583	28,161	21,804	31,175	20,598	23,894	22,799	19,251	308,109
1950	26,436	22,156	27,900	21,250	22,672	18,072	19,538	18,448	15,254	16,649	18,864	21,044	248,283
1951	21,685	16,009	17,652	17,064	23,504	22,773	21,088	26,417	26,643	29,742	17,567	19,403	259,547
1952	26,208	19,474	29,232	29,530	21,193	21,222	22,789	16,322	20,138	35,049	18,757	23,400	283,314
1953	23,309	27,273	31,082	27,520	32,789	32,379	39,830	28,529	33,817	37,076	36,795	43,754	394,153
1954	29,592	47,774	57,280	42,512	38,494	41,613	32,230	32,582	36,381	29,000	35,067	40,103	462,628
1955	37,872	42,056	41,209	35,968	34,714	36,667	32,543	36,028	33,120	34,777	42,783	41,643	449,380
1956	42,890	49,189	42,622	41,871	59,901	43,013	48,689	55,040	39,313	50,004	39,886	50,279	562,697
1957	54,060	65,406	55,833	57,103	52,552	51,454	44,299	43,514	45,420	47,428	52,899	45,325	615,293
1958	64,442	65,295	71,555	83,977	56,246	61,445	65,375	50,765	48,103	47,268	56,718	57,069	728,258
1959	73,564	58,592	65,051	71,907	50,917	49,197	51,197	54,501	54,736	50,376	53,214	59,556	692,808
1960	53,671	60,945	70,193	69,192	73,307	126,450	61,732	97,594	80,604	81,508	84,463	78,971	938,630
1961	81,520	88,083	126,622	86,114	80,471	83,828	69,168	102,693	116,664	70,257	119,214	65,489	1,090,123
1962	106,609	90,499	80,878	121,831	91,512	88,493	91,574	146,832	96,165	119,092	98,841	81,275	1,213,601
1963	160,963	94,715	97,702	100,755	118,274	86,151	120,509	65,233	85,918	91,834	262,112	68,427	1,352,593
1964	96,731	123,935	110,999	112,884	93,419	144,496	125,642	95,180	114,565	93,766	119,324	98,282	1,329,223
1965	89,272	111,985	146,579	83,247	133,113	144,607	121,485	135,039	104,976	82,066	71,722	97,575	1,321,666
1966	103,175	95,536	103,471	110,141	96,376	123,575	69,876	178,088	129,162	108,046	106,732	161,481	1,385,659
Industrial and commercial failure annual rate (adj. for seas. variation)—no. of failures per 10,000 concerns, see p. 38													
1947	9.3	11.8	11.5	12.4	17.3	14.4	15.3	15.2	16.9	17.4	17.1	15.1	14.3
1948	15.3	19.5	19.7	17.0	19.2	21.2	20.3	22.3	21.9	24.0	22.9	23.5	20.4
1949	23.8	29.8	32.9	35.0	33.2	36.1	34.6	38.1	38.5	39.7	40.5	34.0	34.4
1950	36.0	34.5	33.4	33.0	35.5	31.5	33.5	37.2	35.1	35.5	33.7	32.5	34.3
1951	31.5	26.3	28.9	29.3	31.6	31.5	33.0	32.8	35.4	31.0	29.3	29.7	30.7
1952	27.8	26.3	29.5	31.6	26.5	31.0	27.3	29.1	28.8	29.8	30.3	26.6	28.7
1953	26.4	30.4	29.8	28.1	30.0	35.8	33.7	33.7	36.1	38.9	41.7	37.2	33.2
1954	36.8	40.9	43.6	39.7	41.0	42.9	40.4	44.1	42.4	46.4	47.9	42.0	42.0
1955	40.9	38.6	41.1	36.8	41.6	40.6	42.0	41.6	43.6	44.6	46.3	42.3	41.6
1956	46.1	43.5	46.4	42.2	48.9	49.2	49.9	51.7	51.4	53.3	48.5	47.2	48.0
1957	48.0	51.1	54.9	48.2	50.1	50.0	47.8	53.4	58.7	51.5	5		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Prices received by farmers, all farm products—1910-14 = 100, see p. 39—Con.													
1957	231	229	230	232	233	233	239	242	240	236	235	237	235
1958	241	246	257	256	256	251	251	250	254	250	247	244	250
1959	245	243	244	245	245	243	241	239	240	236	233	231	240
1960	234	235	241	242	240	235	237	235	238	241	242	243	239
1961	242	244	244	242	237	234	236	240	242	239	240	241	240
1962	244	245	246	243	242	240	241	245	250	246	245	246	244
1963	248	245	242	243	240	242	244	242	243	243	243	239	243
1964	244	241	240	238	236	234	235	234	238	236	234	235	237
1965	235	238	240	244	251	255	254	251	251	249	251	260	248
1966	264	272	270	267	264	264	270	273	272	266	258	257	266
Prices received by farmers, crops, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 39													
1947	236	243	269	268	264	258	262	259	262	266	276	289	263
1948	292	263	268	281	271	265	255	238	237	228	228	232	255
1949	242	235	238	238	237	224	218	212	213	210	210	215	224
1950	217	216	219	230	227	225	232	236	244	236	250	262	233
1951	275	281	274	279	271	261	250	241	242	250	270	281	265
1952	273	264	268	275	269	274	272	270	267	260	256	255	267
1953	251	246	250	246	246	243	234	232	233	229	232	235	240
1954	236	236	239	244	248	245	249	248	245	239	238	237	242
1955	240	240	239	245	243	234	230	222	221	217	219	219	231
1956	223	226	229	236	245	251	248	235	231	228	234	232	235
1957	231	228	229	229	230	227	228	228	222	218	213	212	225
1958	215	219	233	237	232	224	222	224	226	220	214	213	223
1959	214	217	220	225	229	229	226	221	221	219	219	220	222
1960	222	222	223	225	226	221	223	223	224	221	221	219	222
1961	219	222	227	232	232	231	229	229	228	224	222	225	227
1962	229	229	238	238	241	237	231	230	231	228	228	230	232
1963	236	238	241	245	244	245	238	233	234	236	242	243	240
1964	245	244	243	247	249	244	236	229	232	233	233	236	239
1965	233	236	239	244	248	243	236	227	226	221	222	226	233
1966	229	234	233	238	239	241	250	242	240	235	228	228	236
Prices received by farmers, livestock and products, total—1910-14 = 100, see p. 39													
1947	274	275	287	277	270	272	279	287	308	306	300	317	288
1948	326	300	301	302	306	320	335	336	335	315	306	300	315
1949	289	276	282	276	271	271	267	272	278	270	262	256	272
1950	251	259	261	259	270	271	287	295	301	297	300	313	280
1951	325	342	345	342	337	336	333	335	337	338	332	328	336
1952	321	318	311	307	311	305	310	314	306	298	291	277	306
1953	278	273	271	267	270	259	271	268	270	262	258	263	268
1954	270	269	263	262	255	242	237	243	240	236	236	231	249
1955	235	241	241	238	231	235	233	235	240	235	223	218	234
1956	221	219	219	223	228	226	227	233	235	231	226	227	226
1957	232	230	232	235	235	239	248	255	255	251	255	259	244
1958	264	269	278	273	277	273	275	272	279	275	273	271	273
1959	271	266	265	262	258	254	254	255	257	251	244	241	256
1960	244	247	258	258	252	248	249	247	251	257	261	263	253
1961	263	263	258	250	242	237	242	250	253	252	251	254	251
1962	258	258	254	248	243	242	249	257	266	262	260	259	255
1963	258	252	244	241	236	239	249	250	248	248	243	235	245
1964	243	239	238	231	225	226	234	238	244	239	235	234	236
1965	237	240	241	245	254	265	269	271	272	273	276	290	261
1966	294	303	302	292	285	284	287	300	300	293	284	281	292
Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services—1910-14 = 100, see p. 39													
1947	216	219	225	228	227	229	230	233	236	238	240	245	230
1948	253	248	249	251	253	253	254	252	250	248	248	247	250
1949	245	242	245	244	243	242	240	238	237	237	236	237	240
1950	238	237	239	240	244	245	247	248	252	253	255	257	246
1951	262	267	272	273	272	271	271	271	271	272	274	273	271
1952	275	276	275	276	276	273	273	274	271	269	267	267	273
1953	267	265	264	262	262	259	260	261	259	258	259	260	261
1954	262	262	262	263	264	262	260	262	261	261	260	260	252
1955	261	262	262	262	260	260	259	258	257	257	257	255	259
1956	257	257	257	258	260	260	261	262	262	261	263	262	260
1957	265	266	267	267	268	267	267	267	268	267	268	269	267
1958	270	271	273	274	275	274	274	274	274	274	274	274	273
1959	276	275	275	276	276	276	275	275	275	275	275	275	275
1960	275	275	276	277	277	275	274	274	274	273	274	275	275
1961	277	277	277	277	277	275	275	276	276	276	276	277	276
1962	278	279	279	280	280	279	279	279	281	281	281	282	280
1963	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	283	283	282	282	282	283
1964	283	283	283	283	282	282	282	282	282	282	282	283	282
1965	284	286	286	287	290	290	290	289	289	289	289	291	288
1966	292	295	296	296	296	296	297	299	301	300	300	300	297
Prices paid by farmers, all commodities and services, interest, taxes, and farm wage rates (parity index)—1910-14 = 100, see p. 39													
1947	227	229	234	237	237	238	240	242	245	247	249	253	240
1948	262	257	258	261	262	263	263	261	260	258	258	257	260
1949	256	253	256	255	254	253	251	249	249	247	246	247	251
1950	249	249	250	251	254	255	257	258	261	262	264	266	256
1951	273	277	281	284	284	283	283	283	283	284	285	285	282
1952	288	289	289	290	290	288	287	288	286	284	282	281	287
1953	282	280	279	278	278	274	276	277	275	274	274	275	277
1954	278	278	279	279	280	278	276	278	277	276	276	275	278
1955	278	279	279	278	277	277	275	274	273	274	274	273	276
1956	274	274	275	277	279	279	279	280	281	280	281	281	278
1957	284	286	286	287	287	287	286	287	287	287	288	289	287
1958	290	292	293	295	295	294	294	294	294	295	295	295	294
1959	299	298	298	299	299	298	298	298	297	297	297	297	298
1960	300	300	301	302	302	300	299	298	298	297	298	299	300
1961	302	303	303	303	303	301	301	302	302	301	301	302	302
1962	305	306	306	308	308	306	306	306	308	308	308	309	307
1963	312	312	311	312	312	312	313	312	311	311	311	311	312
1964	313	313	313	314	313	312	313	312	313	312	313	313	313
1965	317	318	318	320	323	323	323	321	321	322	322	324	321
1966	327	329	331	333	333	333	334	335	337	337	337	337	334

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Parity ratio—1910-14 = 100, see p. 39													
1947	113	114	119	115	113	111	113	113	117	116	116	120	115
1948	118	110	111	112	111	112	113	111	111	106	104	104	110
1949	104	102	102	101	100	98	97	98	100	98	96	96	100
1950	94	96	96	98	98	98	102	103	105	102	105	109	101
1951	110	113	111	110	108	106	104	103	103	105	106	107	107
1952	104	101	101	101	100	101	102	102	101	99	98	95	100
1953	94	93	94	92	93	92	92	91	92	90	90	91	92
1954	91	91	90	91	90	88	88	88	87	86	86	85	89
1955	86	86	86	87	85	85	84	84	85	83	81	80	84
1956	81	81	81	83	84	85	85	84	83	82	81	81	83
1957	81	80	80	81	81	81	84	84	84	82	82	82	82
1958	83	84	88	87	87	85	85	85	86	85	84	83	85
1959	82	82	82	82	82	82	81	80	81	79	78	78	81
1960	78	78	80	80	79	78	79	79	80	81	81	81	80
1961	80	81	81	80	78	78	78	79	80	79	80	80	79
1962	80	80	80	79	79	78	79	80	81	80	80	80	80
1963	79	79	78	78	77	78	78	78	78	78	78	77	78
1964	78	77	77	76	75	75	75	75	76	76	75	75	76
1965	74	75	75	76	78	79	79	78	78	77	78	80	77
1966	81	83	82	80	79	79	81	81	81	79	77	76	80
Consumer price index, all items—1967 = 100, see p. 40													
1947	64.4	64.3	65.7	65.7	65.5	66.0	66.6	67.3	68.9	68.9	69.3	70.2	66.9
1948	71.0	70.4	70.2	71.2	71.7	72.2	73.1	73.4	73.4	73.1	72.6	72.1	72.1
1949	72.0	71.2	71.4	71.5	71.4	71.5	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.2	70.8	71.4
1950	70.5	70.3	70.6	70.7	71.0	71.4	72.1	72.7	73.2	73.6	73.9	74.9	72.1
1951	76.1	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	79.0	79.3	77.8
1952	79.3	78.8	78.8	79.1	79.2	79.4	80.0	80.1	80.0	80.1	80.1	80.0	79.5
1953	79.8	79.4	79.6	79.7	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.6	80.7	80.9	80.6	80.5	80.1
1954	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.3	80.6	80.7	80.7	80.6	80.4	80.2	80.3	80.1	80.5
1955	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.5	80.6	80.4	80.2
1956	80.3	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.9	81.4	82.0	81.9	82.0	82.5	82.5	82.7	81.4
1957	82.8	83.1	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.2	84.3
1958	85.7	85.8	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.7	86.6
1959	86.8	86.7	86.7	86.8	86.9	87.3	87.5	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.0	87.3
1960	87.9	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.7	88.7	88.8	89.2	89.3	89.3	88.7
1961	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.8	89.7	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.9	89.6
1962	89.9	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.0	90.6
1963	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.3	91.3	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.5	91.7
1964	92.6	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.1	93.0	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	92.9
1965	93.6	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.2	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.1	95.4	94.5
1966	95.4	96.0	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.9	98.1	98.5	98.5	98.6	97.2
Consumer price index, commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 40													
1947			73.0			73.5			77.1			78.7	75.0
1948			78.3			81.1			82.3			80.0	80.4
1949			78.6			78.6			78.2			76.7	78.3
1950			76.3			78.1			80.0			82.6	78.8
1951			85.6			85.9			86.3			87.5	85.9
1952			86.4			87.0			87.4			86.9	87.0
1953			86.2			86.8			87.1			86.4	86.7
1954			86.2			86.3			85.6			85.2	85.9
1955			85.1			85.0			85.3			84.9	85.1
1956	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.8	85.3	86.0	86.7	86.3	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.1	85.9
1957	87.2	87.7	87.7	88.0	88.1	88.7	89.1	89.2	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.4	88.6
1958	89.9	90.0	90.6	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	90.7	90.6	90.6	90.8	90.6	90.6
1959	90.5	90.3	90.2	90.2	90.3	90.7	91.0	90.7	91.1	91.3	91.2	91.1	90.7
1960	90.9	90.8	90.8	91.4	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.9	92.0	92.1	91.5
1961	91.8	91.9	91.8	91.7	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.2	92.1	92.0
1962	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.0	92.8
1963	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.5	94.1	94.1	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.3	93.6
1964	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.0	95.1	94.6
1965	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.2	95.5	96.1	96.1	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.3	96.6	95.7
1966	96.6	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.8	98.0	98.3	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.2
Consumer price index, services, total—1967 = 100, see p. 40													
1947			50.4			50.6			51.8			52.6	51.1
1948			53.3			54.0			55.2			55.8	54.3
1949			56.4			56.7			57.2			57.8	56.9
1950			58.1			58.4			59.1			59.9	58.7
1951			61.2			61.6			62.3			63.0	61.8
1952			63.7			64.5			65.1			65.9	64.5
1953			66.5			67.1			68.1			68.7	67.3
1954			69.0			69.4			69.8			70.0	69.5
1955			70.4			70.9			71.2			71.6	70.9
1956	71.8	71.9	72.0	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.0	73.1	73.3	73.5	73.8	72.7
1957	74.1	74.4	74.9	74.9	75.3	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.3	76.5	76.9	77.1	75.6
1958	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.2	79.2	78.5
1959	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.4	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.1	80.8
1960	82.2	82.7	82.9	83.1	83.2	83.3	83.6	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.3	84.3	83.5
1961	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.7	85.9	85.2
1962	86.1	86.2	86.4	88.5	86.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.4	86.8
1963	87.7	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.6	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.2	89.4	88.5
1964	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.0	90.2
1965	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.0	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.4	92.2
1966	93.6	93.7	94.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.7	98.0	95.8
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100, see p. 41													
1947	66.9	66.3	69.0	68.5	68.3	69.4	70.3	71.6	74.0	73.4	73.8	75.3	70.6
1948	76.4	74.5	73.6	75.7	76.8	78.0	78.9	78.8	78.4	77.0	75.5	74.7	76.6
1949	74.6	72.7	73.4	73.9	73.7	74.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	73.1	73.1	71.9	73.5
1950	71.4	71.0	71.6	71.9	72.7	74.0	75.9	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.8	78.8	74.5
1951	80.8	82.3	82.4	82.2	82.8	82.6	82.9	82.7	83.5	83.5	84.3	84.6	82.8
1952	84.6	82.8	82.9	83.8	84.1	84.3	85.6	85.8	84.9	84.6	84.6	83.7	84.3
1953	83.2	82.0	82.2	82.0	82.5	83.7	83.7	83.9	83.7	83.6	82.4	82.6	83.0
1954	83.2	82.8	82.5	82.7	83.3	83.7	84.3	83.8	82.7	82.2	81.8	81.3	82.8
1955	81.3	81.5	81.5	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.5	81.8	82.1	81.5	80.8	80.6	81.6
1956	80.3	80.0	80.2	80.6	81.7	83.2	84.5	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.1	83.1	82.2

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Consumer price index, food, total—1967 = 100, Con.													
1957	83.0	83.6	83.2	83.7	84.3	85.5	88.4	86.7	88.1	85.6	85.3	85.4	84.9
1958	87.0	87.3	88.9	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.5	88.8	88.5	88.0	87.8	87.3	88.5
1959	87.5	87.0	86.5	86.5	86.5	87.5	87.8	87.1	87.3	87.1	86.7	86.6	87.1
1960	86.5	86.4	86.5	87.9	88.0	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.3	88.0
1961	89.2	89.3	89.1	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.8	89.1	89.1	90.5	90.4	88.5	89.1
1962	89.0	89.5	89.6	89.8	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.1	91.0	90.5	90.4	89.8	89.9
1963	90.9	91.1	90.8	90.5	90.5	91.1	92.2	92.0	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.5	91.2
1964	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.6	92.2	93.1	92.8	93.1	92.8	92.7	92.8	92.4
1965	92.5	92.5	92.8	93.1	93.7	95.6	96.3	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	96.0	94.4
1966	96.7	98.2	98.9	99.0	98.5	98.9	99.2	100.5	100.3	100.3	99.7	99.7	99.1
Consumer price index, housing, total—1967 = 100, see p. 41													
1947	63.4	63.5	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.0	64.6	65.4	66.4	67.0	67.5	68.1	65.2
1948	68.6	68.8	68.9	69.1	69.2	69.5	69.8	70.3	70.6	70.8	71.0	71.1	69.8
1949	71.1	71.1	71.1	70.9	70.5	70.4	70.4	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.3	71.5	70.9
1950	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.8	73.5	74.2	74.6	75.1	72.8
1951	75.8	76.3	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1	77.3	77.3	77.4	77.7	78.0	78.1	77.2
1952	78.1	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.2	78.5	78.7	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.9	78.7
1953	79.9	80.1	80.1	80.3	80.3	80.6	80.8	80.9	81.3	81.5	81.6	81.6	80.8
1954	81.5	81.6	81.6	81.3	81.6	81.6	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.0	82.2	81.7
1955	82.1	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.9	82.2	82.2	82.3	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.3
1956	82.8	82.9	82.9	82.9	82.9	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.4	84.8	83.6
1957	85.0	85.4	85.7	85.9	86.0	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.7	86.9	87.1	87.1	86.2
1958	87.2	87.3	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.8	87.9	87.7
1959	87.9	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.5	88.5	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.5	89.5	88.6
1960	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.2	90.0	90.1	90.1	90.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2
1961	90.8	90.8	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.3	90.9
1962	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.6	91.7	91.7	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.0	91.7
1963	92.2	92.2	92.5	92.6	92.5	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.3	93.5	92.7
1964	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.6	93.5	93.7	93.7	93.8	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.3	93.8
1965	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.0	95.4	95.5	95.7	94.9
1966	95.5	95.7	95.9	96.5	96.9	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.2	98.5	98.9	97.2
Consumer price index, apparel and upkeep—1967 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	75.4	76.4	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.2	77.7	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.1	80.5	78.2
1948	81.0	82.1	82.6	82.7	83.2	82.9	83.0	84.1	84.6	84.9	84.8	84.5	83.3
1949	82.7	82.1	81.8	81.1	80.6	80.2	79.4	78.9	78.9	78.6	78.5	78.2	80.1
1950	77.9	77.9	78.0	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.2	79.9	81.3	81.8	82.3	79.0
1951	83.6	85.1	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.7	85.8	88.1	88.0	87.5	87.1	86.1
1952	86.2	86.1	85.8	85.4	85.3	85.1	84.8	84.6	85.3	85.1	84.7	84.6	85.3
1953	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.4	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.1	84.6
1954	84.8	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.4	84.4	84.2	84.0	84.4	84.6	84.6	84.5	84.5
1955	83.8	83.8	83.7	83.6	83.7	83.7	83.7	83.9	84.7	84.8	84.9	84.9	84.1
1956	84.7	85.1	85.2	85.3	85.3	85.3	85.6	85.8	86.6	86.8	87.0	87.1	85.8
1957	86.7	86.6	87.1	86.8	87.0	87.0	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.0	88.2	87.9	87.3
1958	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.2	88.0	87.5
1959	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.6	87.8	87.8	88.1	88.4	89.2	89.5	89.5	89.3	88.2
1960	88.5	88.9	89.1	89.2	89.3	89.3	89.5	89.6	90.5	90.9	90.7	90.6	89.6
1961	89.8	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.0	89.9	90.2	90.2	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.0	90.4
1962	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.5	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.4	91.9	92.2	91.8	91.6	90.9
1963	91.0	91.2	91.4	91.6	91.5	91.7	91.7	91.8	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.1	91.9
1964	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.5	92.4	92.9	93.2	93.3	93.5	92.7
1965	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.2	93.7	93.8	93.1	93.3	94.0	94.6	94.8	94.8	93.7
1966	94.1	94.4	94.9	95.4	95.9	96.0	95.8	95.8	97.1	97.8	98.2	98.5	96.1
Consumer price index, transportation, total—1967 = 100, see p. 42													
1947	53.8	53.9	54.4	54.8	55.0	55.0	55.3	55.6	56.3	56.7	57.2	57.6	55.5
1948	58.7	58.8	58.8	59.6	59.6	59.8	63.0	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.9	61.8
1949	65.0	65.5	65.8	66.1	66.5	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.0	67.3	67.2	67.6	68.4
1950	67.5	67.4	67.2	67.1	67.4	67.3	68.1	68.9	69.0	68.9	69.1	69.9	68.2
1951	70.2	70.9	71.6	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.8	74.8	74.8	72.5
1952	75.2	75.8	76.2	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.2	78.6	78.9	78.9	77.3
1953	79.2	79.0	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.5	80.0	80.1	80.1	79.6	78.9	79.5
1954	79.9	79.2	79.0	79.0	79.0	78.9	77.6	77.6	77.4	76.5	78.2	77.9	78.3
1955	78.2	78.0	77.9	76.7	76.9	77.0	76.8	76.8	76.7	77.6	78.7	77.9	77.4
1956	77.7	77.7	77.6	77.4	77.8	77.7	78.2	78.7	78.8	81.2	81.5	81.5	78.8
1957	81.8	82.6	82.7	83.0	82.8	82.8	83.2	83.3	83.3	83.2	85.8	85.1	83.3
1958	84.9	84.8	84.9	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.9	86.4	86.5	87.4	88.5	88.4	86.0
1959	88.3	88.4	88.7	89.0	89.0	89.3	89.6	89.8	89.6	90.9	91.2	91.0	89.6
1960	90.4	90.3	89.7	89.5	89.1	89.3	89.3	89.6	88.6	89.5	89.7	89.7	89.6
1961	89.6	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.7	90.4	90.9	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.5	90.6
1962	91.5	91.5	91.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.7	93.0	93.3	93.4	93.2	92.5
1963	92.0	92.1	92.3	92.3	92.7	92.7	93.0	93.4	93.1	94.0	94.1	94.0	93.0
1964	94.4	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.3	94.0	94.4	94.9	95.3	94.3
1965	95.9	95.4	95.4	95.8	96.1	95.9	96.2	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.3	95.9
1966	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.6	96.6	96.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.8	98.2	97.2
Consumer price index, health and recreation, total—1967 = 100, see p. 42													
1953	71.6	71.6	72.0	72.1	72.3	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.3	73.4	72.5
1954	73.4	73.3	73.4	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.4	73.4	73.3	73.3
1955	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.6	73.7	73.8	74.1	74.2	74.5	74.6	73.8
1956	74.8	74.9	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.4	75.6	75.7	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.6	75.6
1957	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.7	77.7	78.0	78.7	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.6	79.7	78.4
1958	80.4	80.5	80.6	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.1	81.3	81.4	81.6	81.6	81.0
1959	81.7	81.9	82.0	82.3	82.5	82.8	83.4	83.5	83.8	84.0	84.2	84.3	83.0
1960	84.3	84.6	84.7	84.9	85.1	85.0	85.2	85.4	85.5	85.5	85.8	85.7	85.1
1961	85.8	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.6	86.8	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	86.7
1962	87.6	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.3	88.3	88.6	88.7					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Wholesale spot market price index, 22 commodities—1967 = 100, Con.													
1957	107.9	104.6	104.4	104.5	103.8	105.5	106.1	105.1	102.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	103.6
1958	99.8	99.8	100.6	99.3	100.4	101.0	101.9	102.1	101.2	101.8	103.5	101.6	101.2
1959	100.1	99.3	101.1	102.4	103.5	105.2	101.9	102.0	101.9	101.2	100.5	98.7	101.3
1960	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.9	101.3	100.6	100.7	100.5	98.9	98.2	97.6	96.4	99.4
1961	97.6	99.5	101.4	102.4	101.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.6	97.6	99.6	99.7
1962	100.4	98.5	99.0	97.3	96.5	94.9	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.9	94.5	96.1
1963	95.4	95.2	94.1	94.9	97.0	95.4	95.7	94.5	94.9	97.8	97.7	96.9	95.8
1964	97.4	96.3	96.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	97.8	99.9	102.0	104.4	104.8	105.3	99.7
1965	104.4	104.5	105.1	107.4	107.3	106.3	105.4	106.8	107.6	107.8	108.3	111.1	106.8
1966	114.3	116.1	115.9	114.8	113.0	113.7	115.4	112.9	109.5	105.8	104.7	104.9	111.7
Wholesale price index, all commodities—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947	73.2	73.9	75.7	75.2	74.8	74.8	75.6	76.6	78.1	79.1	79.9	81.4	76.5
1948	82.9	81.3	81.3	82.0	82.4	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.2	83.3	83.1	82.6	82.8
1949	81.6	80.3	80.1	79.3	78.6	77.9	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.7
1950	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.1	79.1	79.5	81.7	83.5	85.0	85.5	86.7	89.0	81.8
1951	91.2	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.0	91.3	90.7	90.2	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.1	91.1
1952	89.7	89.3	89.2	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.7	89.1	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.0	88.6
1953	87.2	87.0	87.3	86.8	87.2	86.9	88.0	87.7	88.1	87.5	87.2	87.4	87.4
1954	88.0	87.7	87.7	88.1	88.0	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.3	87.1	87.3	86.9	87.6
1955	87.4	87.7	87.3	87.7	87.2	87.6	87.7	88.0	88.7	88.6	88.2	88.3	87.8
1956	88.8	89.2	89.5	90.2	90.8	90.7	90.5	91.0	91.7	91.7	92.0	92.3	90.7
1957	92.7	92.8	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.2	93.8	94.0	93.7	93.5	93.7	94.1	93.3
1958	94.3	94.4	95.0	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6
1959	94.8	94.8	94.9	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	94.5	95.0	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.8
1960	94.7	94.7	95.2	95.2	95.0	94.8	95.0	94.6	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.8	94.9
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	94.7	94.3	93.8	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5
1962	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.3	94.6	94.7	95.4	94.8	94.9	94.6	94.8
1963	94.7	94.4	94.2	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.8	94.6	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.5	94.5
1964	95.2	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.5	94.9	95.0	94.9	94.9	94.7
1965	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.9	96.2	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.1	96.6
1966	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8
Wholesale price index, manufactures, total—1967 = 100, see p. 43													
1947	69.5	70.0	71.3	71.3	71.0	71.1	71.5	72.4	73.6	74.2	75.0	76.1	72.2
1948	77.5	76.7	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.0	78.6	79.5	79.6	79.0	78.8	78.6	78.2
1949	78.0	77.1	76.9	76.1	75.4	75.0	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.6	74.5	74.6	75.6
1950	74.7	75.0	75.0	75.1	75.8	76.2	78.0	79.8	81.2	81.9	82.8	85.0	78.4
1951	87.2	87.9	87.9	87.8	87.7	87.4	86.9	86.5	86.3	86.3	86.1	86.1	87.0
1952	85.8	85.7	85.4	85.0	85.0	84.8	84.9	85.3	85.3	84.9	84.5	84.2	85.1
1953	84.3	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.8	84.7	85.6	85.5	85.7	85.4	85.2	85.4	85.0
1954	85.8	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.6	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6
1955	85.7	85.8	85.7	85.8	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.9	87.5	87.7	87.7	87.8	86.6
1956	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.4	89.9	89.8	89.7	90.3	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.6	90.0
1957	92.1	92.4	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	93.1	93.3	93.2	93.0	93.3	93.4	92.8
1958	93.7	93.4	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.7	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.7	94.0	94.2	93.8
1959	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.6
1960	94.7	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7
1961	94.9	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.2	94.0	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.4
1962	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.8	94.4	94.4	94.3	94.5
1963	94.3	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.3
1964	94.9	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.1	94.8
1965	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.5	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.6	96.3
1966	97.8	98.3	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.0
Wholesale price index, farm products, total—1967 = 100, see p. 44													
1947	100.8	103.2	110.2	106.6	105.6	106.2	107.4	108.5	112.9	114.9	115.6	121.5	109.4
1948	124.2	115.6	115.3	117.0	119.8	122.1	121.7	120.2	118.3	113.7	112.2	109.5	117.5
1949	106.2	101.8	103.4	103.4	103.4	101.3	101.0	101.0	101.3	99.3	99.2	97.6	101.6
1950	97.2	99.3	101.0	100.6	103.2	103.5	109.9	110.9	112.7	110.4	114.1	118.2	106.7
1951	123.0	128.3	128.8	128.7	124.7	121.7	120.9	120.4	122.1	122.7	122.7	121.9	124.2
1952	120.5	118.1	118.5	119.1	118.2	117.4	120.7	120.4	116.8	114.8	113.4	108.6	117.2
1953	109.0	107.2	109.2	106.5	107.1	104.4	107.2	105.5	107.4	104.3	103.6	103.4	106.2
1954	107.1	107.0	107.7	108.8	107.2	103.8	105.3	104.9	102.5	101.9	102.0	98.4	104.7
1955	101.3	101.9	100.8	103.1	99.9	100.5	98.0	96.5	97.8	95.1	92.1	90.8	98.2
1956	92.1	94.2	94.8	96.4	99.5	99.9	98.6	97.6	98.7	96.8	96.3	97.3	96.9
1957	97.8	97.2	97.2	99.2	98.0	99.5	101.6	101.8	99.6	100.2	100.6	101.4	99.5
1958	102.6	105.2	110.0	107.0	107.8	104.7	104.0	102.0	101.9	101.1	100.8	99.2	103.9
1959	100.2	99.8	99.4	101.2	99.4	98.3	96.8	95.4	97.3	94.7	93.5	94.1	97.5
1960	94.7	95.3	99.0	99.8	99.0	97.5	97.3	94.8	96.0	98.0	98.4	97.1	97.2
1961	98.2	98.6	98.4	96.9	95.1	93.2	95.4	97.0	95.5	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.3
1962	98.2	98.5	98.7	97.2	96.5	95.6	96.8	97.9	100.9	99.0	99.6	97.6	98.0
1963	98.8	96.8	95.7	95.7	94.7	95.2	97.1	96.6	95.8	95.4	96.5	96.0	96.0
1964	96.6	94.8	95.5	94.7	94.0	93.5	94.4	93.9	96.0	94.1	94.3	93.0	94.6
1965	93.3	94.8	95.7	97.9	98.7	100.6	100.3	99.4	99.8	99.7	100.6	103.3	98.7
1966	104.8	107.7	107.1	106.7	104.8	104.5	108.1	108.4	109.0	104.7	102.8	102.1	105.9
Wholesale price index, foods and feeds, processed, total—1967 = 100, see p. 44													
1947	79.2	79.5	82.7	80.6	79.2	79.6	81.3	82.5	86.1	86.7	87.7	89.4	82.9
1948	92.2	87.9	87.7	89.1	89.7	90.4	90.9	90.0	89.6	86.7	85.8	84.5	88.7
1949	82.8	80.4	80.8	80.5	80.1	80.3	80.6	81.7	81.0	79.9	79.4	79.1	80.6
1950	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	81.4	81.4	85.9	87.2	87.8	85.8	86.1	88.7	83.4
1951	91.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.1	92.4	92.0	92.2	92.4	93.1	93.0	92.8	92.7
1952	92.7	92.6	92.0	91.2	91.5	91.4	92.1	92.9	92.7	91.5	90.6	88.1	91.6
1953	88.6	88.2	87.5	86.4	87.4	86.1	87.6	87.3	88.5	87.2	86.4	87.7	87.4
1954	89.2	88.5	89.0	90.5	91.0	89.1	90.1	89.8	88.7	87.1	87.2	87.1	88.9
1955	87.2	86.8	85.6	85.9	85.2	86.1	85.9	84					

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual

Wholesale price index, industrial commodities, total—1967 = 100, see p. 44

1947	68.2	68.6	69.5	69.8	69.7	69.8	70.3	71.2	72.0	72.7	73.6	74.6	70.8
1948	75.8	75.4	75.4	75.8	75.8	76.2	76.9	77.8	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.3	76.9
1949	77.9	77.2	76.8	75.8	74.9	74.4	74.1	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	75.3
1950	74.6	74.8	74.8	74.9	75.4	75.9	77.1	78.6	80.4	81.8	82.9	84.8	78.0
1951	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.0	86.7	86.4	86.0	85.3	85.3	85.1	85.0	85.1	86.1
1952	84.9	84.9	84.6	84.2	83.9	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.9	84.1
1953	84.0	84.0	84.3	84.1	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.3	85.2	85.1	85.0	85.1	84.8
1954	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.0	84.9	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.0	85.3	85.3	85.0
1955	85.6	86.0	85.9	86.0	85.8	85.9	86.5	87.3	88.1	88.4	88.7	89.0	86.9
1956	89.5	89.6	89.9	90.3	90.4	90.3	90.2	91.0	91.4	91.8	92.3	92.7	90.8
1957	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.4	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.5	93.7	93.3
1958	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.2	93.1	93.1	93.3	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.2	94.5	93.6
1959	94.7	94.9	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.4	95.5	95.6	95.3
1960	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.6	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.3
1961	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.1	94.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.7	94.9	94.8
1962	95.0	94.8	94.8	94.9	94.9	94.7	94.8	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.8
1963	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.4	94.5	94.7	94.8	94.8	94.7	94.9	94.9	95.2	94.7
1964	95.3	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.2
1965	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.6	96.6	96.7	97.1	97.1	96.4
1966	97.4	97.6	97.8	98.1	98.5	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.2	98.5

Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by wholesale prices—1967 = \$1.00, see p. 48

1947	1.366	1.353	1.321	1.330	1.337	1.337	1.323	1.305	1.280	1.264	1.252	1.229	1.307
1948	1.206	1.230	1.230	1.220	1.214	1.205	1.195	1.186	1.188	1.200	1.203	1.211	1.208
1949	1.225	1.245	1.248	1.261	1.272	1.284	1.285	1.284	1.282	1.287	1.287	1.289	1.271
1950	1.289	1.282	1.280	1.280	1.264	1.258	1.224	1.198	1.176	1.170	1.153	1.124	1.222
1951	1.096	1.081	1.081	1.083	1.087	1.095	1.103	1.109	1.111	1.109	1.109	1.110	1.098
1952	1.115	1.120	1.121	1.127	1.129	1.134	1.127	1.122	1.127	1.134	1.139	1.149	1.129
1953	1.147	1.149	1.145	1.152	1.147	1.151	1.136	1.140	1.135	1.143	1.147	1.144	1.144
1954	1.136	1.140	1.140	1.135	1.136	1.145	1.140	1.140	1.145	1.148	1.145	1.151	1.142
1955	1.144	1.140	1.145	1.140	1.147	1.142	1.140	1.136	1.127	1.129	1.134	1.133	1.139
1956	1.126	1.121	1.117	1.109	1.101	1.103	1.105	1.099	1.091	1.091	1.087	1.083	1.103
1957	1.079	1.078	1.079	1.075	1.076	1.073	1.066	1.064	1.067	1.070	1.067	1.063	1.072
1958	1.060	1.059	1.053	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.057	1.058	1.058	1.059	1.057	1.057	1.057
1959	1.055	1.055	1.054	1.050	1.050	1.053	1.055	1.058	1.053	1.058	1.060	1.060	1.055
1960	1.056	1.056	1.050	1.050	1.053	1.055	1.053	1.057	1.057	1.054	1.054	1.055	1.054
1961	1.050	1.050	1.050	1.056	1.060	1.066	1.062	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.060	1.057	1.058
1962	1.053	1.054	1.054	1.057	1.059	1.060	1.057	1.056	1.048	1.055	1.054	1.057	1.055
1963	1.056	1.059	1.062	1.064	1.060	1.058	1.055	1.057	1.058	1.056	1.054	1.058	1.058
1964	1.050	1.056	1.057	1.058	1.060	1.060	1.057	1.058	1.054	1.053	1.054	1.054	1.056
1965	1.050	1.048	1.047	1.043	1.040	1.032	1.031	1.031	1.030	1.029	1.026	1.019	1.035
1966	1.014	1.007	1.007	1.006	1.005	1.004	0.997	0.993	0.993	0.999	1.002	1.002	1.002

Purchasing power of the dollar, as measured by consumer prices—1967 = \$1.00, see p. 48

1947	\$ 1.553	\$ 1.555	\$ 1.522	\$ 1.522	\$ 1.527	\$ 1.515	\$ 1.502	\$ 1.486	\$ 1.451	\$ 1.451	\$ 1.443	\$ 1.425	\$ 1.495
1948	1.408	1.420	1.425	1.404	1.395	1.385	1.368	1.362	1.362	1.368	1.377	1.387	1.387
1949	1.389	1.404	1.401	1.399	1.401	1.399	1.408	1.404	1.399	1.406	1.404	1.412	1.401
1950	1.418	1.422	1.416	1.414	1.408	1.401	1.387	1.376	1.366	1.359	1.353	1.335	1.387
1951	1.314	1.299	1.294	1.292	1.287	1.289	1.287	1.287	1.279	1.272	1.266	1.261	1.285
1952	1.261	1.269	1.269	1.264	1.263	1.259	1.250	1.248	1.250	1.248	1.248	1.250	1.258
1953	1.253	1.259	1.256	1.255	1.252	1.247	1.244	1.241	1.239	1.236	1.241	1.242	1.248
1954	1.239	1.241	1.242	1.245	1.241	1.239	1.239	1.241	1.244	1.247	1.245	1.248	1.242
1955	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.248	1.244	1.247	1.242	1.242	1.241	1.244	1.247
1956	1.245	1.245	1.244	1.242	1.236	1.229	1.220	1.221	1.220	1.212	1.212	1.209	1.229
1957	1.208	1.203	1.200	1.196	1.193	1.186	1.181	1.179	1.178	1.178	1.174	1.174	1.186
1958	1.167	1.166	1.157	1.155	1.155	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.153	1.155
1959	1.152	1.153	1.153	1.152	1.151	1.145	1.143	1.144	1.140	1.136	1.136	1.136	1.145
1960	1.138	1.136	1.136	1.130	1.130	1.127	1.127	1.127	1.126	1.121	1.120	1.120	1.127
1961	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.119	1.114	1.115	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.112	1.116
1962	1.112	1.110	1.107	1.105	1.105	1.105	1.103	1.103	1.096	1.098	1.098	1.099	1.104
1963	1.098	1.096	1.095	1.095	1.095	1.091	1.086	1.086	1.086	1.085	1.083	1.081	1.091
1964	1.080	1.081	1.080	1.079	1.079	1.076	1.074	1.075	1.073	1.072	1.070	1.068	1.076
1965	1.068	1.068	1.067	1.064	1.062	1.056	1.055	1.057	1.055	1.054	1.052	1.048	1.058
1966	1.048	1.042	1.038	1.034	1.033	1.030	1.027	1.021	1.019	1.015	1.015	1.014	1.029

New construction put in place, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 49

1947	1,227	1,179	1,214	1,330	1,480	1,663	1,816	1,955	2,037	2,138	2,080	1,922	20,041
1948	1,693	1,525	1,710	1,960	2,200	2,417	2,520	2,625	2,594	2,503	2,290	2,041	26,078
1949	1,827	1,668	1,763	1,930	2,177	2,380	2,468	2,565	2,611	2,608	2,469	2,256	26,722
1950	2,089	1,986	2,112	2,389	2,744	3,054	3,219	3,349	3,411	3,328	3,103	2,791	35,575
1951	2,555	2,411	2,587	2,791	2,970	3,177	3,252	3,284	3,294	3,245	3,075	2,794	35,435
1952	2,488	2,373	2,638	2,848	3,081	3,291	3,384	3,454	3,486	3,451	3,298	3,036	36,828
1953	2,710	2,597	2,848	3,122	3,308	3,577	3,632	3,643	3,662	3,556	3,388	3,093	39,136
1954	2,740	2,617	2,829	3,141	3,442	3,718	3,870	3,978	3,995	3,875	3,703	3,472	41,380
1955	3,132	2,986	3,274	3,624	3,967	4,286	4,388	4,439	4,454	4,311	4,032	3,626	46,519
1956	3,178	3,056	3,306	3,671	4,029	4,381	4,507	4,551	4,513	4,393	4,207	3,809	47,601
1957	3,387	3,176	3,443	3,807	4,137	4,439	4,518	4,681	4,689	4,602	4,335	3,925	49,139
1958	3,396	3,164	3,368	3,698	4,041	4,410	4,590	4,731	4,826	4,842	4,734	4,353	50,153
1959	3,815	3,541	3,869	4,297	4,709	5,129	5,303	5,317	5,197	5,032	4,709	4,387	55,305
1960	3,775	3,538	3,833	4,198	4,584	4,961	5,013	5,005	5,026	4,919	4,684	4,405	53,941
1961	3,830	3,494	3,846	4,235	4,596	5,065	5,066	5,215	5,232	5,262	5,034	4,572	55,447
1962	4,058	3,602	4,035	4,478	5,001	5,546	5,578	5,768	5,713	5,786	5,317	4,785	59,667
1963	4,061	3,637	4,168	4,834	5,416	5,872	6,104	6,177	6,049	6,177	5,798	5,130	63,423
1964	4,363	4,032	4,609	5,256	5,567	6,141	6,388	6,375	6,210	6,123	5,796	5,340	66,200
1965	4,603	4,272	4,916	5,540	6,083	6,649	6,793	6,943	6,921	6,889	6,608	6,102	72,319
1966	5,191	4,801	5,537	6,110	6,404	6,926	7,063	7,157	7,069	6,753	6,359	5,750	75,120

New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 49

1947	1,057	1,011	1,038	1,106	1,223	1,359	1,486	1,586	1,655	1,748	1,773	1,680	16,722
1948	1,465	1,325	1,470	1,643	1,822	1,973	2,048	2,080	2,051	1,970	1,849	1,678	21,374
1949	1,484	1,351	1,399	1,483	1,643	1,782	1,861	1,890	1,908	1,928	1,913	1,811	20,453
1950	1,689	1,610	1,688	1,894	2,167	2,413	2,567	2,658	2,683	2,627	2,474	2,247	26,709
1951	2,040	1,917	1,999	2,092	2,184	2,303	2,348						

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, private, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1957	2,523	2,372	2,557	2,747	2,940	3,104	3,170	3,228	3,217	3,221	3,137	2,864	35,080
1958	2,501	2,317	2,442	2,592	2,769	2,971	3,089	3,159	3,199	3,278	3,296	3,083	34,696
1959	2,704	2,539	2,747	3,026	3,307	3,560	3,709	3,729	3,649	3,581	3,462	3,222	39,235
1960	2,823	2,631	2,846	3,050	3,238	3,490	3,442	3,409	3,389	3,360	3,314	3,086	38,078
1961	2,679	2,462	2,712	2,992	3,210	3,470	3,513	3,527	3,543	3,534	3,460	3,197	38,299
1962	2,830	2,587	2,864	3,203	3,533	3,868	3,922	4,017	3,960	3,899	3,722	3,393	41,798
1963	2,885	2,613	2,881	3,382	3,776	3,955	4,104	4,199	4,149	4,281	4,102	3,730	44,057
1964	3,124	2,922	3,233	3,623	3,804	4,102	4,297	4,319	4,247	4,202	4,067	3,870	45,810
1965	3,296	3,094	3,443	3,841	4,201	4,518	4,609	4,732	4,736	4,734	4,619	4,430	50,253
1966	3,669	3,435	3,830	4,164	4,338	4,661	4,760	4,848	4,765	4,472	4,248	3,930	51,120
New construction put in place, private, residential (nonfarm), total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 49													
1947	556	528	545	607	701	785	874	950	1,006	1,093	1,135	1,070	9,850
1948	891	757	874	1,028	1,168	1,257	1,294	1,305	1,273	1,203	1,100	978	13,128
1949	846	731	763	844	981	1,086	1,147	1,171	1,207	1,238	1,241	1,173	12,428
1950	1,077	1,031	1,089	1,276	1,499	1,703	1,827	1,898	1,900	1,785	1,614	1,427	18,126
1951	1,289	1,188	1,229	1,288	1,324	1,399	1,428	1,409	1,400	1,397	1,330	1,200	15,881
1952	1,015	963	1,149	1,234	1,346	1,437	1,472	1,486	1,473	1,481	1,438	1,309	15,803
1953	1,131	1,057	1,206	1,363	1,431	1,570	1,577	1,550	1,514	1,481	1,420	1,294	16,594
1954	1,104	1,029	1,167	1,347	1,517	1,627	1,717	1,770	1,783	1,759	1,717	1,650	18,187
1955	1,473	1,379	1,562	1,753	1,925	2,064	2,098	2,082	2,051	1,983	1,851	1,656	21,877
1956	1,392	1,305	1,457	1,618	1,753	1,884	1,908	1,895	1,860	1,798	1,741	1,567	20,178
1957	1,324	1,206	1,350	1,486	1,604	1,718	1,767	1,796	1,787	1,761	1,694	1,513	19,006
1958	1,292	1,192	1,302	1,421	1,550	1,702	1,804	1,876	1,907	1,954	1,957	1,832	19,789
1959	1,606	1,493	1,676	1,907	2,091	2,253	2,350	2,358	2,310	2,232	2,092	1,883	24,251
1960	1,588	1,408	1,613	1,804	1,935	2,112	2,039	1,982	1,931	1,860	1,790	1,644	21,706
1961	1,378	1,221	1,459	1,720	1,860	2,059	2,053	2,053	2,055	2,041	1,974	1,807	21,680
1962	1,543	1,368	1,605	1,906	2,141	2,377	2,357	2,377	2,330	2,210	2,113	1,965	24,292
1963	1,686	1,492	1,666	1,930	2,206	2,421	2,517	2,553	2,516	2,500	2,450	2,230	26,187
1964	1,867	1,678	1,866	2,068	2,191	2,385	2,518	2,541	2,439	2,327	2,260	2,118	26,258
1965	1,834	1,639	1,782	2,000	2,203	2,429	2,550	2,561	2,473	2,377	2,284	2,136	26,268
1966	1,848	1,644	1,781	1,979	2,124	2,287	2,378	2,351	2,202	1,978	1,785	1,614	23,971
New construction put in place, public, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 49													
1947	170	168	176	224	257	304	330	369	382	390	307	242	3,319
1948	228	200	240	317	378	444	472	545	543	533	441	363	4,704
1949	343	317	364	447	534	598	607	675	703	680	556	445	6,269
1950	400	376	424	495	577	641	652	691	728	709	629	544	6,866
1951	515	494	588	699	786	874	904	948	969	918	829	731	9,255
1952	673	646	716	819	914	1,004	1,042	1,087	1,107	1,028	922	821	10,779
1953	740	726	803	881	955	1,040	1,069	1,102	1,143	1,040	926	817	11,242
1954	747	735	789	895	997	1,108	1,151	1,205	1,202	1,088	958	837	11,712
1955	737	704	775	899	1,014	1,128	1,159	1,190	1,211	1,108	967	823	11,715
1956	740	717	787	941	1,080	1,237	1,289	1,338	1,235	1,336	1,084	948	12,732
1957	864	804	886	1,060	1,197	1,335	1,348	1,453	1,472	1,381	1,198	1,061	14,059
1958	895	847	926	1,106	1,272	1,439	1,501	1,572	1,627	1,564	1,438	1,270	15,457
1959	1,111	1,002	1,122	1,271	1,402	1,569	1,594	1,588	1,548	1,451	1,247	1,165	16,070
1960	952	907	987	1,148	1,346	1,471	1,571	1,596	1,637	1,559	1,370	1,319	15,863
1961	1,151	1,032	1,134	1,243	1,386	1,595	1,553	1,688	1,689	1,728	1,574	1,375	17,148
1962	1,228	1,015	1,171	1,275	1,468	1,678	1,656	1,751	1,753	1,687	1,595	1,392	17,869
1963	1,176	1,024	1,287	1,452	1,640	1,917	2,000	1,978	1,900	1,896	1,696	1,400	19,366
1964	1,239	1,110	1,376	1,633	1,763	2,039	2,091	2,056	1,963	1,921	1,729	1,470	20,390
1965	1,307	1,178	1,473	1,699	1,882	2,131	2,184	2,211	2,185	2,155	1,989	1,672	22,066
1966	1,522	1,366	1,707	1,946	2,066	2,265	2,303	2,309	2,304	2,281	2,111	1,820	24,000
New construction put in place, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 50													
1947	17.3	18.0	17.6	17.5	17.7	18.4	19.4	20.2	21.3	22.6	23.6	24.2	
1948	24.2	23.5	24.9	25.9	26.2	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.0	26.6	26.2	26.0	
1949	26.2	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.9	26.2	26.2	26.5	27.1	27.6	28.3	29.1	
1950	29.7	30.4	30.4	31.4	32.7	33.6	34.4	35.2	35.9	35.8	35.4	35.3	
1951	36.2	36.6	36.4	36.1	35.4	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.0	35.2	35.3	35.4	
1952	35.3	35.8	36.6	36.2	36.5	36.3	36.6	36.8	37.1	37.7	38.1	38.5	
1953	38.7	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.1	39.4	39.1	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.1	39.2	
1954	39.3	39.6	39.6	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.4	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.8	44.0	
1955	45.1	45.5	46.1	46.5	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.9	47.0	46.9	46.4	45.8	
1956	45.9	46.7	46.8	47.3	47.8	48.2	48.3	48.1	47.7	47.7	48.2	47.9	
1957	48.7	48.5	48.8	49.1	49.2	48.9	48.5	49.5	49.6	49.8	49.5	49.0	
1958	48.5	48.3	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.6	49.1	49.8	50.8	52.1	53.8	54.2	
1959	55.3	55.2	56.0	56.5	56.4	56.4	56.4	55.8	54.8	54.0	53.3	54.2	
1960	54.3	55.7	54.6	54.0	54.0	53.3	53.7	53.2	53.8	53.5	53.7	54.6	
1961	54.6	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	54.4	54.5	55.5	55.9	56.7	57.5	56.7	
1962	57.5	56.8	57.6	58.2	59.6	59.9	59.7	60.3	60.5	61.0	60.3	59.5	
1963	60.8	59.8	59.8	61.7	63.8	63.6	63.8	63.8	64.2	66.4	66.1	65.2	
1964	64.9	65.6	65.8	66.5	65.4	66.5	66.9	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.1	67.7	
1965	68.1	68.8	69.5	69.7	71.1	72.4	72.0	73.1	73.8	74.6	75.4	76.8	
1966	76.6	76.8	77.9	76.9	74.8	75.4	74.8	75.2	75.2	73.3	72.8	72.8	
New construction put in place, private, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 50													
1947	14.5	14.8	14.6	14.4	14.7	15.3	16.1	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.1	20.6	
1948	20.3	19.7	20.9	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.5	21.0	20.7	
1949	20.5	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.1	20.4	21.0	21.8	22.5	
1950	23.4	23.9	23.9	24.9	26.1	27.0	27.7	28.4	28.8	28.4	27		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New construction put in place, private, residential (nonfarm), total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 50													
1947	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	11.7	12.7	13.2	
1948	12.8	12.0	13.1	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.9	12.5	12.2	
1949	12.2	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.7	13.3	14.0	14.7	
1950	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.9	17.9	18.6	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.2	18.4	18.1	
1951	18.6	18.5	17.6	16.7	15.7	15.3	15.1	14.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.2	
1952	14.9	15.2	16.2	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5	
1953	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.1	16.7	17.0	16.7	16.4	16.3	16.2	16.3	16.3	
1954	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.6	17.6	18.2	18.7	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.7	
1955	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.2	20.7	
1956	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.0	19.9	19.6	19.7	19.6	
1957	19.3	19.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.1	19.1	18.8	
1958	18.8	18.8	18.6	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.1	21.9	22.6	
1959	23.9	24.1	24.4	25.0	25.0	24.6	24.5	24.4	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.4	
1960	23.8	23.7	23.1	22.4	22.0	21.8	21.4	21.0	20.8	20.6	20.8	20.8	
1961	20.7	20.7	21.0	21.2	21.0	21.1	21.5	21.7	22.1	22.6	22.7	22.8	
1962	23.0	23.3	23.4	23.8	24.3	24.6	24.7	25.0	25.0	24.4	24.3	24.6	
1963	24.5	24.0	24.4	25.4	26.4	26.5	26.2	26.2	26.5	27.4	27.8	27.4	
1964	26.9	27.0	27.4	26.8	26.1	26.0	26.2	26.2	25.8	25.6	25.8	26.1	
1965	26.6	26.6	26.3	26.0	25.9	26.2	26.3	26.2	26.2	26.2	26.3	26.6	
1966	26.8	26.6	26.2	25.7	25.0	24.6	24.4	23.8	23.2	22.0	20.8	20.4	
New construction put in place, public, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 50													
1947	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	
1948	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	
1949	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	
1950	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	
1951	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.0	10.1	
1952	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3	
1953	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	
1954	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	
1955	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	
1956	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	
1957	13.8	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.3	
1958	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.5	14.9	15.0	15.3	15.5	16.0	16.3	17.2	17.0	
1959	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.9	16.5	16.5	16.5	16.0	15.5	15.1	14.7	15.1	
1960	14.3	15.2	14.9	15.4	16.0	15.5	16.4	16.1	16.5	16.1	16.1	16.9	
1961	17.1	17.3	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.8	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.6	18.3	17.6	
1962	17.9	17.1	17.5	17.4	18.0	17.7	17.8	17.8	17.7	18.7	18.1	17.7	
1963	18.9	18.7	18.7	18.4	18.8	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.1	19.9	19.8	
1964	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.2	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.8	
1965	20.2	20.5	20.6	20.9	21.4	22.4	22.4	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.1	
1966	23.4	23.6	24.0	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.4	23.6	24.1	24.4	24.8	25.3	
Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total—mil. dol., see p. 51													
1947	572	442	597	602	675	605	660	823	650	793	715	625	9,175
1948	615	682	690	874	971	935	963	854	762	779	611	694	11,121
1949	483	568	748	843	880	946	944	906	1,094	1,062	958	929	11,826
1950	731	780	1,300	1,350	1,348	1,345	1,420	1,549	1,287	1,136	1,087	1,168	16,592
1951	1,043	1,141	1,267	1,375	2,573	1,409	1,380	1,263	1,083	1,051	932	1,234	17,151
1952	902	885	1,321	1,598	1,564	1,489	1,511	1,439	2,039	1,311	1,249	1,467	18,070
1953	1,076	1,021	1,348	1,742	1,606	1,116	1,793	1,414	1,742	1,892	1,394	1,300	18,804
1954	1,152	1,221	1,528	1,692	1,925	1,733	1,837	1,573	1,816	1,965	1,499	1,829	20,596
1955	1,485	1,581	2,135	2,322	2,185	2,255	2,272	1,895	2,035	1,863	1,797	1,921	24,632
1956	2,221	2,229	2,770	3,045	2,980	2,947	3,013	2,953	2,575	2,443	2,377	2,057	31,612
1957	2,300	2,161	3,078	2,776	3,400	3,223	2,901	2,818	2,550	2,614	2,371	1,982	32,173
1958	2,066	1,953	2,721	2,881	3,403	3,820	3,607	3,467	3,216	3,309	2,594	2,282	35,090
1959	2,319	2,307	3,340	3,778	3,542	3,659	3,657	3,084	3,058	3,135	2,373	2,224	36,269
1960	2,193	2,240	3,046	3,360	3,337	3,472	3,597	3,295	3,119	3,319	2,886	2,718	36,318
1961	2,485	2,235	3,166	3,298	3,501	3,602	3,529	3,543	3,004	3,291	3,008	2,712	37,135
1962	2,658	2,749	3,986	3,860	4,009	3,900	3,747	3,631	3,273	3,425	3,188	3,198	41,303
1963	2,779	2,917	3,583	3,983	4,851	4,402	4,125	4,061	3,707	4,313	3,749	3,413	45,546
1964	3,346	3,201	4,215	4,359	4,639	4,504	4,601	3,760	3,762	4,029	3,757	3,598	47,299
1965	3,131	3,226	4,224	4,749	4,864	4,625	4,794	4,265	4,153	4,356	3,745	3,698	49,272
1966	3,453	3,592	4,737	5,098	5,132	4,854	4,797	4,323	4,103	4,106	3,461	3,189	50,150
Construction contracts (F. W. Dodge), valuation, total—index (mo. data seas. adj.)—1967 = 100, see p. 51													
1947	21	17	18	18	19	19	19	25	25	28	29	24	22
1948	26	28	24	28	28	27	28	26	27	26	24	24	27
1949	23	24	26	26	25	26	27	27	34	34	35	32	29
1950	32	33	42	40	39	40	42	44	43	36	38	40	40
1951	45	45	39	38	69	38	37	36	35	34	34	43	41
1952	37	37	42	45	39	40	40	41	63	41	44	50	44
1953	43	41	40	46	43	35	46	43	55	56	48	43	45
1954	41	45	44	44	48	48	49	47	55	57	52	58	50
1955	54	54	59	61	56	60	60	55	64	55	59	63	59
1956	63	61	60	61	55	58	60	63	59	55	61	55	60
1957	64	59	66	55	63	64	58	60	59	59	59	54	61
1958	57	53	57	58	64	76	73	74	72	75	64	63	67
1959	63	61	71	76	66	74	74	66	68	71	59	63	68
1960	60	60	64	68	63	70	73	70	69	75	72	77	68
1961	70	61	67	66	66	72	71	75	66	74	75	77	70
1962	74	77	84	78	75	77	75	76	73	75	79	89	78
1963	78	84	76	81	93	87	81	85	83	94	93	95	86
1964	95	92	90	89	89	89	90	78	84	88	92	99	89
1965	88	90	91	98	93	90	96	90	95	95	91	99	93
1966	98	101	102	104	101	95	95	90	94	90	84	86	95
New housing units started, privately owned, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 51													
1959	96.2	99.0	127.7	150.7	152.5	147.8	148.1	138.2	136.3	120.0	104.7	95.6	1,516.8
1960	86.0	90.9											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New housing units started, privately owned, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 52—Con.													
1961	1,319	1,267	1,299	1,159	1,248	1,361	1,329	1,341	1,444	1,333	1,402	1,370	
1962	1,489	1,313	1,441	1,515	1,531	1,389	1,429	1,560	1,328	1,451	1,648	1,538	
1963	1,265	1,514	1,503	1,644	1,676	1,552	1,627	1,580	1,747	1,876	1,567	1,532	
1964	1,647	1,867	1,555	1,417	1,480	1,589	1,540	1,489	1,421	1,572	1,508	1,489	
1965	1,409	1,434	1,451	1,453	1,484	1,503	1,508	1,399	1,472	1,467	1,460	1,570	
1966	1,433	1,408	1,430	1,377	1,262	1,185	1,079	1,108	1,048	845	975	931	
New private housing units authorized by building permits, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 52													
1963	1,267	1,226	1,279	1,287	1,360	1,352	1,320	1,286	1,371	1,401	1,359	1,402	1,335
1964	1,324	1,412	1,379	1,288	1,280	1,305	1,264	1,285	1,243	1,236	1,256	1,195	1,286
1965	1,273	1,226	1,245	1,204	1,243	1,245	1,234	1,228	1,180	1,244	1,280	1,292	1,240
1966	1,268	1,206	1,271	1,193	1,104	960	930	852	740	718	719	761	972
Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 52													
1959	6.8	8.4	11.0	10.2	11.8	12.1	10.9	9.6	11.8	11.5	8.6	8.1	120.5
1960	6.8	9.1	9.3	8.5	11.2	10.4	7.7	10.2	10.0	8.7	6.4	5.7	103.7
1961	5.6	6.4	8.0	7.7	9.1	8.3	6.7	8.0	8.2	9.0	7.1	6.0	90.2
1962	6.8	8.1	9.7	10.5	11.7	11.4	9.3	10.7	10.9	12.3	9.1	7.4	118.0
1963	8.5	10.2	11.7	13.6	14.7	13.7	13.0	13.7	14.2	15.6	11.8	10.0	150.8
1964	11.0	12.8	16.1	16.7	17.8	18.9	16.9	17.9	19.0	18.2	14.2	11.6	191.3
1965	12.9	14.2	18.8	18.0	18.9	21.1	17.7	21.1	21.4	20.6	17.9	13.9	216.5
1966	11.6	14.2	20.0	19.6	20.2	21.7	18.0	22.4	20.0	19.2	17.4	12.9	217.3
Manufacturer's shipments of mobile homes, total (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 52													
1964	174	176	184	186	194	191	202	199	197	196	197	187	
1965	213	201	206	201	209	213	217	223	228	227	233	220	
1966	192	203	228	221	218	228	224	223	213	212	224	208	
Department of Commerce composite, construction cost indexes—1957-59 = 100, see p. 52													
1947	62	63	65	65	66	67	68	69	69	70	71	72	67
1948	72	73	73	74	75	75	76	76	77	77	76	76	75
1949	75	75	74	74	73	73	72	72	72	73	73	73	74
1950	73	74	74	74	75	76	77	79	79	79	79	80	77
1951	82	82	82	83	83	83	83	83	84	84	84	84	84
1952	84	84	85	85	85	86	86	87	87	87	86	87	86
1953	87	87	87	87	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
1954	87	87	87	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
1955	88	88	88	89	89	90	90	91	91	91	92	92	90
1956	92	93	94	94	95	95	96	96	96	96	96	97	95
1957	97	97	97	98	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
1958	99	98	98	99	99	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	100
1959	101	101	101	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	102
1960	103	103	103	103	103	103	104	104	104	104	104	104	103
1961	103	103	103	104	104	104	105	105	105	105	105	105	104
1962	105	106	106	106	106	106	107	107	107	107	108	108	107
1963	108	108	108	108	108	109	109	110	110	110	110	110	109
1964	111	111	111	111	111	112	112	112	113	113	113	113	112
1965	113	113	114	114	115	115	115	115	116	116	116	117	115
1966	117	117	117	118	119	119	120	120	121	121	121	121	119
Mortgage applications for new home construction, F.H.A. commitments (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 54													
1954	239	244	251	313	264	343	313	284	336	338	412	386	339
1955	402	347	303	321	282	299	272	260	240	223	243	218	306
1956	236	222	232	217	198	174	180	153	165	151	158	132	198
1957	148	155	159	160	158	176	184	222	227	224	240	231	199
1958	262	244	246	313	352	342	342	381	420	363	369	355	342
1959	401	382	364	381	391	595	285	288	287	289	247	282	370
1960	253	256	245	222	234	243	234	238	228	225	208	191	242
1961	217	213	218	224	240	243	258	251	234	258	238	246	236
1962	195	241	234	233	237	224	239	207	194	196	179	186	215
1963	183	185	210	177	198	218	200	185	176	165	164	154	186
1964	160	185	180	188	181	187	178	187	176	176	168	164	179
1965	181	193	177	186	190	165	182	196	189	185	199	195	185
1966	198	179	162	167	140	136	137	125	150	117	121	180	150
Mortgage applications for new home construction, V.A. appraisals (seas. adj. at annual rates)—thous., see p. 54													
1954	339	408	448	442	492	501	605	529	612	631	728	784	535
1955	699	777	867	672	670	522	581	535	559	564	458	456	621
1956	464	471	452	427	429	372	373	365	354	388	365	332	402
1957	286	269	235	181	168	137	151	152	88	80	62	61	159
1958	75	68	93	262	303	305	301	321	309	228	250	221	234
1959	270	282	244	199	215	279	275	239	208	208	189	165	234
1960	179	171	129	145	151	161	101	131	133	126	148	151	143
1961	142	168	179	202	151	191	174	185	189	187	187	176	178
1962	186	166	204	180	185	169	186	163	156	158	142	148	171
1963	153	148	149	128	164	142	123	147	138	126	116	137	139
1964	131	131	121	117	109	118	111	95	120	102	102	102	114
1965	107	120	107	100	119	106	93	98	97	89	91	101	102
1966	89	74	93	111	102	96	97	109	104	112	94	100	99
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 58													
1947	8,670	8,221	9,751	9,889	10,395	9,859	9,766	10,090	10,535	11,295	10,943	12,992	122,406
1948	9,996	9,199	11,080	11,000	10,991	11,118	11,068	11,032	11,360	11,866	11,330	13,579	133,619
1949	9,708	9,295	10,987	11,604	11,198	11,267	10,669	11,110	11,487	11,628	11,364	13,466	133,783
1950	9,982	9,730	11,614	11,630	12,213	12,544	12,922	13,338	13,074	12,665	12,231	15,270	147,213
1951	12,490	11,594	13,278	12,394	13,152	13,133	12,225	13,128	12,969	13,715	13,242	15,227	156,548
1952	11,703	11,616	12,589	13,247	14,205	13,682	13,249	13,301	13,482	14,668	13,854	16,756	162,353
1953	12,903	12,198	13,807	14,016	14,520	14,443	14,250	14,044	13,952	14,820	13,828	16,314	169,094
1954	12,213	11,947	13,409	14,197	14,116	14,533	14,260	13,770	14,013	14,538	14,401	17,738	169,135
1955	13,148	12,642	14,573	15,490	15,333	15,600	15,261	15,481	15,765	15,684	15,752	19,124	183,851
1956	13,727	13,551	15,719	14,889	16,109	16,579	15,382	16,187	15,583	16,130	16,493	19,380	189,729
1957	14,741	14,058	15,789	16,442	17,205	17,114	16,864	17,490	16,373	16,949	17,133	19,844	200,002
1958	15,286	13,783	15,549	16,273	17,364	16,603	16,596	17,000	16,326	17,360	17,039	21,174	200,353
1959	16,225	14,961	17,190	17,589	18,600	18,708	18,332	18,054	17,570	19,095	17,635	21,454	215,413
1960	16,312	15,829	17,419	19,200	18,548	18,918	18,066	18,153	17,898	18,648	18,385	22,153	219,529
1961	15,815	15,075	17,941	17,404	18,539	18,914	17,928	18,330	18,163	18,768	19,232	22,883	218,992
1962	17,021	16,056	19,054	19,269	20,247	20,274	19,156	19,937	18,878	20,597	20,930	24,144	235,563

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1963	18,276	17,102	19,672	20,539	21,250	20,758	20,561	21,036	19,284	21,552	21,514	25,122	246,666
1964	19,171	18,775	20,521	21,208	22,531	22,265	22,167	21,798	21,332	22,624	21,739	27,739	261,870
1965	20,600	19,628	21,939	23,549	23,845	23,852	24,153	23,010	22,751	25,092	25,183	30,526	284,128
1966	22,104	21,281	24,739	25,502	24,786	25,977	25,353	25,372	24,885	25,949	26,182	31,826	303,956
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 58													
1947	2,546	2,447	2,921	3,089	3,208	3,132	3,122	3,109	3,299	3,637	3,309	3,723	37,542
1948	3,043	2,818	3,565	3,684	3,468	3,678	3,724	3,844	3,702	3,760	3,603	3,999	42,888
1949	2,914	2,934	3,732	3,925	3,955	4,045	3,778	4,070	3,953	4,036	3,761	3,880	44,983
1950	3,411	3,393	4,180	4,213	4,677	5,015	5,251	5,495	4,956	4,734	4,116	4,834	54,275
1951	4,616	4,233	4,623	4,456	4,782	4,727	4,288	4,734	4,495	4,746	4,235	4,543	54,479
1952	3,793	3,867	4,139	4,573	5,224	5,122	4,627	4,410	4,670	5,116	4,514	5,214	55,270
1953	4,450	4,357	4,969	5,139	5,400	5,480	5,378	5,189	5,003	5,319	4,742	4,944	60,371
1954	3,861	4,070	4,768	4,963	5,020	5,458	5,022	4,916	4,842	4,853	4,786	5,614	58,173
1955	4,482	4,503	5,430	5,704	5,845	6,125	5,720	5,980	5,900	5,564	5,539	6,186	66,978
1956	4,690	4,775	5,421	5,352	5,798	6,053	5,573	5,739	5,230	5,516	5,491	6,172	65,810
1957	4,972	4,914	5,546	5,765	6,183	6,274	6,049	5,980	5,597	5,594	5,502	5,976	68,352
1958	4,803	4,281	4,851	5,261	5,627	5,590	5,443	5,361	5,080	5,379	5,343	6,390	63,409
1959	5,119	4,927	5,830	6,208	6,432	6,822	6,415	6,234	5,702	6,413	5,494	6,012	71,608
1960	5,074	5,209	5,806	6,341	6,385	6,603	5,760	5,938	5,595	5,994	5,792	6,063	70,560
1961	4,644	4,480	5,467	5,413	6,004	6,205	5,634	5,701	5,372	6,034	6,076	6,272	67,302
1962	5,176	4,982	6,136	6,289	6,830	6,778	6,329	6,316	5,594	6,991	6,732	6,741	74,894
1963	5,695	5,433	6,376	6,985	7,234	7,031	6,969	6,537	5,977	7,587	6,954	7,149	79,927
1964	6,004	6,095	6,710	7,326	7,658	7,678	7,359	6,965	6,845	7,077	6,760	8,116	84,593
1965	6,638	6,641	7,678	8,024	8,185	8,404	8,106	7,485	7,117	8,455	8,432	9,021	94,186
1966	7,020	7,033	8,649	8,414	8,109	8,820	8,203	8,275	7,697	8,668	8,452	8,961	98,301
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 58													
1947	6,124	5,774	6,830	6,800	7,187	6,727	6,644	6,981	7,236	7,658	7,634	9,269	84,864
1948	6,953	6,381	7,515	7,316	7,523	7,440	7,344	7,188	7,658	8,106	7,727	9,580	90,731
1949	6,794	6,361	7,255	7,679	7,243	7,222	6,891	7,040	7,534	7,592	7,603	9,586	88,800
1950	6,571	6,337	7,434	7,417	7,536	7,529	7,671	7,843	8,118	7,931	8,115	10,436	92,938
1951	7,874	7,361	8,656	7,938	8,370	8,406	7,936	8,394	8,473	8,969	9,008	10,684	102,069
1952	7,910	7,749	8,450	8,674	8,981	8,560	8,622	8,892	8,811	9,552	9,340	11,542	107,083
1953	8,453	7,841	8,838	8,877	9,120	8,962	8,872	8,856	8,949	9,500	9,086	11,370	108,723
1954	8,352	7,878	8,641	9,234	9,096	9,075	9,237	8,855	9,170	9,685	9,615	12,124	110,962
1955	8,665	8,139	9,142	9,785	9,488	9,475	9,541	9,501	9,865	10,121	10,212	12,938	116,873
1956	9,037	8,776	10,298	9,537	10,311	10,526	9,809	10,448	10,352	10,614	11,002	13,208	123,919
1957	9,769	9,144	10,243	10,678	11,022	10,840	10,815	11,510	10,776	11,355	11,631	13,868	131,650
1958	10,483	9,502	10,698	11,012	11,737	11,013	11,153	11,639	11,246	11,981	11,696	14,784	136,944
1959	11,106	10,034	11,360	11,381	12,168	11,886	11,917	11,820	11,868	12,682	12,141	15,442	143,805
1960	11,238	10,620	11,613	12,859	12,163	12,315	12,306	12,215	12,303	12,654	12,593	16,090	148,969
1961	11,171	10,595	12,474	11,991	12,535	12,709	12,294	12,629	12,791	12,734	13,156	16,611	151,690
1962	11,845	11,074	12,918	12,980	13,417	13,496	12,827	13,621	13,284	13,606	14,198	17,403	160,669
1963	12,581	11,669	13,296	13,554	14,016	13,727	13,592	14,499	13,307	13,965	14,560	17,973	166,739
1964	13,167	12,680	13,811	13,882	14,873	14,587	14,808	14,833	14,487	15,547	14,979	19,623	177,277
1965	13,962	12,987	14,261	15,525	15,660	15,448	16,047	15,525	15,634	16,637	16,751	21,505	189,942
1966	15,084	14,248	16,090	17,088	16,677	17,157	17,150	17,097	17,188	17,281	17,730	22,865	205,655
Retail sales, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 60													
1947	9,583	9,852	9,769	9,947	10,061	10,146	10,176	10,141	10,462	10,609	10,792	10,842	
1948	10,883	10,866	11,021	11,210	10,906	11,173	11,257	11,331	11,230	11,159	11,159	11,404	
1949	10,949	11,099	11,191	11,290	11,223	11,217	10,993	11,106	11,263	11,160	11,221	11,052	
1950	11,339	11,589	11,674	11,716	11,916	12,345	13,300	13,349	12,694	12,358	12,069	12,959	
1951	13,885	13,716	13,021	12,735	12,840	12,792	12,651	12,936	12,855	13,094	13,099	12,924	
1952	13,030	13,274	12,890	13,208	13,708	13,885	13,512	13,212	13,430	14,047	13,891	14,266	
1953	14,352	14,325	14,418	14,218	14,167	14,146	14,090	14,017	14,007	14,060	13,855	13,719	
1954	13,712	14,055	14,020	13,991	13,957	14,272	13,991	13,996	14,073	14,081	14,406	14,671	
1955	14,765	14,896	15,005	15,255	15,260	15,126	15,404	15,418	15,677	15,715	15,652	15,531	
1956	15,495	15,370	15,663	15,516	15,771	15,797	15,744	15,826	15,906	15,933	16,106	16,193	
1957	16,329	16,635	16,453	16,493	16,534	16,820	16,799	16,967	16,841	16,782	16,699	16,647	
1958	16,659	16,374	16,319	16,535	16,517	16,476	16,746	16,853	16,745	16,662	17,048	17,605	
1959	17,583	17,712	17,860	17,871	18,011	18,175	18,169	18,285	18,046	18,178	17,699	17,617	
1960	18,092	18,159	18,139	18,615	18,337	18,312	18,128	18,190	18,173	18,333	18,071	17,939	
1961	17,953	17,889	18,078	17,758	18,025	18,159	18,145	18,345	18,377	18,708	18,404	18,447	
1962	19,009	19,011	19,331	19,436	19,568	19,317	19,623	19,745	19,804	20,115	20,220	20,216	
1963	20,301	20,148	20,309	20,397	20,268	20,419	20,656	20,630	20,579	20,937	20,701	21,156	
1964	21,046	21,143	21,296	21,472	21,762	21,779	21,887	22,195	22,404	21,538	21,740	22,751	
1965	22,918	23,063	22,834	23,026	23,383	23,243	23,622	23,697	23,760	24,373	24,667	24,755	
1966	24,919	24,993	25,430	25,084	24,653	25,222	25,328	25,615	25,667	25,557	25,566	25,384	
Retail sales, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 60													
1947	2,880	2,983	2,961	3,013	3,022	3,100	3,071	3,049	3,231	3,335	3,422	3,433	
1948	3,475	3,416	3,584	3,581	3,327	3,546	3,622	3,735	3,615	3,671	3,671	3,746	
1949	3,430	3,608	3,736	3,829									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail sales, automotive group, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1953	2,927	2,866	2,843	2,784	2,845	2,796	2,862	2,657	2,728	2,858	2,657	2,527	33,320
1954	2,470	2,576	2,692	2,690	2,654	2,886	2,553	2,634	2,594	2,532	2,764	2,929	31,665
1955	2,915	3,089	3,138	3,203	3,210	3,185	3,293	3,312	3,468	3,339	3,248	3,100	38,226
1956	2,995	2,941	2,984	2,952	3,015	2,972	3,012	2,964	2,913	3,009	3,062	3,197	36,122
1957	3,230	3,317	3,222	3,210	3,212	3,345	3,135	3,273	3,283	3,189	3,137	3,003	38,590
1958	2,944	2,843	2,819	2,792	2,750	2,793	2,898	2,856	2,764	2,561	2,912	3,253	33,859
1959	3,221	3,261	3,334	3,347	3,383	3,425	3,492	3,598	3,284	3,435	2,868	2,771	39,461
1960	3,332	3,409	3,387	3,458	3,390	3,307	3,141	3,294	3,311	3,196	3,119	3,082	39,579
1961	3,034	2,982	2,996	2,935	3,041	3,108	3,071	3,165	3,211	3,333	3,394	3,335	37,472
1962	3,398	3,450	3,572	3,564	3,638	3,552	3,656	3,651	3,519	3,893	3,842	3,686	43,482
1963	3,853	3,778	3,811	3,922	3,833	3,900	3,949	3,815	3,795	4,172	3,880	3,994	46,736
1964	4,013	4,017	3,994	4,115	4,206	4,029	4,084	4,292	4,602	3,612	3,796	4,587	48,590
1965	4,735	4,769	4,687	4,678	4,625	4,631	4,717	4,707	4,646	4,760	4,918	5,019	56,884
1966	4,841	4,874	5,183	4,767	4,457	4,748	4,755	4,956	4,974	4,878	4,874	4,838	58,089
Retail sales, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation and trading-day differences)—mil. dol., see p. 60													
1947	6,703	6,869	6,808	6,934	7,039	7,046	7,105	7,092	7,231	7,274	7,370	7,409	
1948	7,408	7,450	7,437	7,629	7,579	7,627	7,635	7,596	7,615	7,671	7,488	7,658	
1949	7,519	7,491	7,455	7,461	7,455	7,406	7,265	7,249	7,401	7,252	7,386	7,440	
1950	7,369	7,433	7,481	7,510	7,556	7,653	8,110	8,157	7,858	7,759	7,860	8,253	
1951	8,625	8,537	8,341	8,294	8,368	8,393	8,428	8,549	8,457	8,657	8,747	8,673	
1952	8,666	8,666	8,578	8,714	8,781	9,002	9,018	9,013	8,925	9,203	9,122	9,395	
1953	9,063	9,114	9,212	9,141	9,037	9,103	9,026	9,096	9,080	9,016	9,010	8,999	
1954	9,045	9,179	9,141	9,119	9,146	9,201	9,250	9,200	9,277	9,333	9,393	9,486	
1955	9,521	9,515	9,533	9,670	9,659	9,582	9,691	9,686	9,812	9,937	9,963	9,980	
1956	10,047	9,995	10,219	10,126	10,290	10,338	10,265	10,396	10,486	10,448	10,585	10,514	
1957	10,648	10,777	10,701	10,803	10,819	10,957	11,129	11,223	11,123	11,157	11,119	11,215	
1958	11,255	11,175	11,143	11,316	11,343	11,308	11,416	11,524	11,486	11,585	11,565	11,759	
1959	11,744	11,800	11,843	11,824	11,955	12,028	12,000	11,989	12,076	12,098	12,211	12,154	
1960	12,147	12,144	12,286	12,493	12,333	12,388	12,399	12,363	12,322	12,551	12,416	12,361	
1961	12,434	12,459	12,584	12,428	12,538	12,567	12,598	12,682	12,699	12,863	12,909	12,917	
1962	13,042	13,017	13,209	13,299	13,332	13,202	13,363	13,440	13,641	13,589	13,693	13,790	
1963	13,745	13,685	13,805	13,748	13,705	13,837	13,948	14,061	13,945	13,885	13,976	14,322	
1964	14,212	14,222	14,404	14,486	14,594	14,749	14,843	14,947	14,881	15,010	15,012	15,173	
1965	15,208	15,327	15,238	15,370	15,690	15,564	15,852	15,892	15,998	16,382	16,432	16,368	
1966	16,717	16,812	16,842	16,991	16,952	17,182	17,272	17,247	17,331	17,318	17,304	17,129	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 62													
1947	11,613	12,430	13,066	13,124	12,726	12,334	12,115	12,454	12,979	13,897	14,615	13,564	
1948	14,093	15,061	15,911	15,727	15,237	14,955	14,677	15,232	15,867	16,676	17,164	15,388	
1949	15,129	15,691	16,565	16,087	15,499	15,056	14,691	15,200	16,192	16,990	17,225	14,733	
1950	15,097	15,477	16,593	16,253	16,361	16,171	15,303	16,737	18,030	19,702	20,678	18,566	
1951	19,457	20,689	22,297	22,535	22,413	21,512	20,898	21,317	21,417	22,026	22,260	19,723	
1952	19,879	20,531	21,356	21,179	20,602	19,978	19,385	19,542	20,685	21,810	22,254	19,695	
1953	19,892	20,713	21,934	22,376	21,945	21,303	21,220	21,524	22,038	22,545	22,552	20,147	
1954	20,282	20,937	22,173	22,187	21,861	21,037	20,760	21,050	21,413	21,572	22,169	19,698	
1955	19,965	20,949	22,395	22,427	22,277	21,746	21,676	22,037	22,280	22,870	23,709	21,495	
1956	21,864	22,946	23,687	24,089	23,760	22,931	22,793	23,099	23,168	23,699	24,488	22,226	
1957	22,771	23,518	24,189	24,374	24,217	23,710	23,560	24,003	24,299	24,516	25,217	23,404	
1958	23,274	23,885	24,560	24,555	24,257	23,750	23,463	23,505	23,741	24,255	24,859	23,209	
1959	23,500	24,220	24,929	25,597	25,382	25,156	25,232	25,317	25,145	26,038	26,223	24,412	
1960	24,695	25,757	27,053	26,999	27,080	26,644	26,447	26,414	26,559	27,467	28,048	25,936	
1961	25,700	26,106	26,411	26,556	26,397	25,910	25,746	25,373	25,900	26,598	27,366	25,414	
1962	25,387	26,231	27,156	27,340	27,336	26,999	26,981	26,832	27,285	28,371	28,947	27,071	
1963	27,054	27,847	28,741	28,862	28,720	28,378	28,350	28,024	28,400	29,696	30,606	28,500	
1964	28,761	29,602	30,585	31,062	30,910	30,854	30,673	30,158	30,799	31,071	31,860	30,181	
1965	30,529	31,386	33,048	33,561	33,498	33,354	33,246	33,098	32,926	34,151	35,260	33,435	
1966	33,661	34,837	36,060	36,600	37,000	37,015	36,790	35,974	36,364	37,976	39,093	37,031	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 62													
1947	3,958	4,341	4,701	4,779	4,752	4,669	4,532	4,585	4,855	5,003	5,240	5,211	
1948	4,558	5,790	6,393	6,214	6,060	6,121	6,003	6,079	6,152	6,523	6,726	6,437	
1949	6,531	6,749	7,033	6,903	6,492	6,348	6,267	6,359	6,806	7,075	6,987	6,134	
1950	6,453	6,372	6,638	6,593	6,772	6,844	6,083	6,472	6,961	7,803	8,472	8,132	
1951	8,375	8,725	9,728	10,119	10,177	9,915	9,703	9,594	9,368	9,581	9,541	8,918	
1952	9,203	9,460	9,798	9,897	9,520	9,203	8,604	8,421	8,789	9,183	9,348	8,793	
1953	9,120	9,590	10,165	10,626	10,402	10,093	10,018	9,836	9,864	9,806	9,658	9,074	
1954	9,403	9,639	10,061	10,225	10,065	9,707	9,483	9,424	9,196	8,932	9,183	8,625	
1955	9,056	9,601	10,261	10,576	10,553	10,268	10,213	10,157	9,840	9,866	10,368	9,876	
1956	10,346	10,846	11,240	11,439	11,168	10,614	10,454	10,263	9,966	9,918	10,459	9,969	
1957	10,396	10,809	11,040	11,215	11,173	10,968	10,881	10,967	10,707	10,430	11,081	10,863	
1958	10,947	11,117	11,342	11,212	11,086	10,743	10,491	10,189	9,871	9,836	10,263	10,209	
1959	10,504	10,819	11,222	11,592	11,647	11,589	11,661	11,250	10,620	11,107	10,988	10,721	
1960	11,232	11,836	12,294	12,366	12,449	12,298	12,114	11,645	11,222	11,743	12,012	11,621	
1961	11,681	11,718	11,644	11,611	11,634	11,486	11,362	10,504	10,451	10,659	10,986	10,759	</

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol.—Con.													
1962	14,402	14,951	15,657	15,677	15,653	15,463	15,412	15,790	16,413	17,019	17,280	15,611	
1963	15,447	15,820	16,476	16,633	16,543	16,246	16,237	16,605	17,174	17,925	18,287	16,301	
1964	16,170	16,549	17,023	17,292	17,134	17,046	17,052	17,457	18,052	18,768	19,152	17,263	
1965	17,024	17,359	18,209	18,404	18,198	18,124	18,075	18,505	19,006	19,810	20,374	18,624	
1966	18,331	18,894	19,616	19,886	19,747	19,690	19,698	20,239	20,864	21,682	22,126	20,260	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, all retail stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	12,086	12,457	12,518	12,991	12,833	12,718	13,182	12,803	12,823	13,186	13,766	14,241	
1948	14,625	15,078	15,233	15,377	15,254	15,435	15,681	15,725	15,733	15,909	15,933	16,007	
1949	15,718	15,697	15,759	15,521	15,473	15,439	15,597	15,787	16,237	16,268	16,018	15,470	
1950	15,689	15,520	15,780	15,873	16,319	16,581	16,257	17,294	17,975	18,456	19,313	19,460	
1951	20,774	21,119	21,579	21,762	21,931	21,826	21,555	21,549	21,208	21,163	21,114	21,050	
1952	21,179	20,939	20,650	20,426	20,172	20,251	19,973	19,775	20,459	20,952	21,082	21,031	
1953	21,149	21,145	21,216	21,549	21,465	21,570	21,811	21,731	21,843	21,809	21,441	21,488	
1954	21,488	21,336	21,455	21,416	21,412	21,303	21,290	21,246	21,242	20,917	21,071	20,926	
1955	21,095	21,298	21,709	21,645	21,799	21,972	22,140	22,196	22,189	22,414	22,696	22,769	
1956	22,904	23,211	23,040	23,296	23,263	23,163	23,201	23,293	23,177	23,252	23,400	23,402	
1957	23,728	23,727	23,648	23,658	23,780	23,895	23,907	24,233	24,485	24,214	24,264	24,451	
1958	24,134	24,064	24,044	23,892	23,866	23,892	23,785	23,739	23,861	23,815	23,882	24,113	
1959	24,353	24,459	24,447	24,937	24,988	25,255	25,508	25,632	25,407	25,657	25,187	25,305	
1960	25,605	26,013	26,488	26,339	26,643	26,716	26,740	26,847	26,916	27,027	26,969	26,813	
1961	26,591	26,346	25,957	25,951	25,963	25,915	25,952	25,786	26,246	26,123	26,377	26,221	
1962	26,274	26,496	26,685	26,709	26,887	26,986	27,175	27,334	27,692	27,925	27,896	27,941	
1963	27,998	28,123	28,208	28,184	28,229	28,299	28,522	28,625	28,880	29,282	29,522	29,386	
1964	29,705	29,865	29,986	30,280	30,326	30,669	30,792	30,918	31,502	30,653	30,715	31,094	
1965	31,494	31,687	32,405	32,701	32,820	33,096	33,335	34,093	33,752	33,856	34,103	34,405	
1966	34,638	35,120	35,375	35,646	36,227	36,710	36,885	37,035	37,272	37,650	37,782	38,073	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, durable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	4,030	4,320	4,438	4,674	4,659	4,670	4,732	4,834	4,973	4,998	5,092	5,346	
1948	5,525	5,744	6,036	5,948	5,937	6,110	6,269	6,385	6,289	6,531	6,556	6,572	
1949	6,582	6,652	6,612	6,643	6,381	6,329	6,561	6,806	7,135	7,094	6,750	6,261	
1950	6,507	6,307	6,259	6,329	6,643	6,824	6,345	6,880	7,228	7,779	8,284	8,290	
1951	8,734	8,814	9,260	9,409	9,651	9,728	9,806	9,746	9,618	9,739	9,644	9,628	
1952	9,593	9,531	9,320	9,198	9,030	9,024	8,675	8,558	9,016	9,361	9,451	9,491	
1953	9,504	9,637	9,680	9,875	9,856	9,897	10,081	9,963	10,140	10,088	9,790	9,781	
1954	9,772	9,630	9,587	9,516	9,540	9,537	9,524	9,536	9,474	9,232	9,293	9,270	
1955	9,392	9,550	9,780	9,869	10,011	10,095	10,229	10,258	10,190	10,354	10,534	10,532	
1956	10,594	10,700	10,696	10,716	10,608	10,466	10,437	10,399	10,415	10,457	10,543	10,495	
1957	10,579	10,628	10,540	10,582	10,662	10,802	10,821	11,153	11,338	11,091	11,214	11,283	
1958	11,062	10,917	10,851	10,652	10,621	10,559	10,426	10,387	10,425	10,299	10,334	10,526	
1959	10,601	10,667	10,782	11,057	11,176	11,340	11,533	11,549	11,348	11,614	11,043	11,029	
1960	11,333	11,665	11,817	11,826	11,952	12,011	11,978	12,046	12,056	12,199	12,087	11,923	
1961	11,841	11,574	11,258	11,162	11,191	11,171	11,171	10,823	11,162	10,972	11,072	11,062	
1962	11,136	11,134	11,097	11,190	11,221	11,200	11,348	11,449	11,637	11,761	11,778	11,798	
1963	11,750	11,845	11,797	11,701	11,658	11,741	11,861	11,914	12,057	12,259	12,483	12,572	
1964	12,714	12,832	13,007	13,139	13,144	13,319	13,312	13,356	13,790	12,831	12,886	13,318	
1965	13,621	13,795	14,218	14,434	14,544	14,658	14,814	15,487	15,115	15,067	15,156	15,253	
1966	15,383	15,624	15,740	15,880	16,371	16,670	16,717	16,702	16,805	17,101	17,237	17,258	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, automotive group, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	1,035	1,118	1,181	1,248	1,268	1,271	1,306	1,302	1,416	1,406	1,444	1,526	
1948	1,543	1,559	1,628	1,610	1,593	1,725	1,763	1,798	1,647	1,855	1,872	1,992	
1949	2,166	2,263	2,222	2,251	2,058	2,054	2,233	2,464	2,726	2,701	2,342	1,881	
1950	2,110	1,915	1,777	1,785	1,977	2,097	1,756	1,984	2,050	2,313	2,436	2,455	
1951	2,641	2,632	2,793	2,839	2,963	2,982	3,058	3,027	2,993	3,064	3,115	3,130	
1952	3,062	3,033	2,967	2,928	2,809	2,766	2,482	2,349	2,741	2,978	2,997	3,033	
1953	3,018	3,073	3,067	3,170	3,160	3,209	3,403	3,336	3,522	3,561	3,329	3,283	
1954	3,291	3,236	3,206	3,166	3,187	3,203	3,212	3,241	3,213	2,978	3,022	3,013	
1955	3,126	3,197	3,353	3,420	3,549	3,620	3,754	3,724	3,656	3,837	4,033	4,012	
1956	4,078	4,018	3,927	3,907	3,820	3,697	3,672	3,687	3,633	3,662	3,713	3,727	
1957	3,803	3,943	3,955	3,980	4,037	4,144	4,133	4,475	4,674	4,375	4,492	4,520	
1958	4,383	4,305	4,236	4,084	4,010	3,939	3,789	3,728	3,724	3,685	3,753	3,966	
1959	4,036	4,068	4,166	4,405	4,505	4,618	4,763	4,752	4,520	4,781	4,182	4,105	
1960	4,403	4,711	4,862	4,889	5,005	5,064	5,033	5,098	5,128	5,284	5,177	5,015	
1961	4,955	4,722	4,443	4,373	4,452	4,470	4,455	4,193	4,545	4,311	4,447	4,487	
1962	4,563	4,566	4,522	4,580	4,598	4,549	4,656	4,710	4,856	4,945	4,938	5,013	
1963	5,021	5,119	5,089	5,045	5,011	5,035	5,116	5,081	5,245	5,384	5,526	5,623	
1964	5,713	5,787	5,884	5,922	5,864	6,011	5,989	6,058	6,441	5,516	5,554	5,784	
1965	5,990	6,091	6,435	6,578	6,742	6,849	6,976	7,576	7,164	7,148	7,196	7,316	
1966	7,308	7,404	7,381	7,423	7,705	7,877	7,719	7,682	7,719	7,900	8,032	8,041	
Retail inventories, book value, end of period, nondurable goods stores, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 63													
1947	8,056	8,137	8,080	8,317	8,174	8,048	8,450	7,969	7,850	8,188	8,674	8,895	
1948	9,100	9,334	9,197	9,429	9,317	9,325	9,412	9,340	9,444	9,378	9,377	9,435	
1949	9,136	9,045	9,147	8,878	9,092	9,110	9,036	9,881	9,102	9,174	9,268	9,209	
1950	9,182	9,213	9,521	9,544	9,676	9,757	9,912	10,414	10,747				

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Population, U.S. total (incl. armed forces overseas)—thous.—Con.													
1955	164,588	164,809	165,018	165,251	165,463	165,695	165,931	166,192	166,473	166,755	167,023	167,270	165,931
1956	167,513	167,746	167,977	168,221	168,436	168,659	168,903	169,191	169,488	169,780	170,063	170,315	168,903
1957	170,571	170,806	171,029	171,271	171,501	171,741	171,984	172,257	172,538	172,816	173,070	173,298	171,984
1958	173,533	173,746	173,945	174,176	174,397	174,639	174,882	175,143	175,413	175,697	175,966	176,207	174,882
1959	176,447	176,685	176,905	177,146	177,365	177,591	177,830	178,101	178,376	178,657	178,921	179,153	177,830
1960	179,386	179,597	179,788	180,007	180,221	180,442	180,667	180,940	181,231	181,520	181,787	182,032	180,667
1961	182,275	182,507	182,727	182,976	183,199	183,434	183,672	183,937	184,221	184,500	184,758	185,000	183,672
1962	185,214	185,423	185,620	185,843	186,055	186,281	186,504	186,755	187,022	187,287	187,537	187,758	186,504
1963	187,974	188,173	188,346	188,538	188,747	188,974	189,197	189,450	189,714	189,980	190,216	190,423	189,197
1964	190,618	190,807	190,995	191,191	191,393	191,611	191,833	192,075	192,319	192,572	192,788	192,979	191,833
1965	193,162	193,331	193,477	193,645	193,824	194,022	194,237	194,461	194,694	194,928	195,126	195,302	194,237
1966	195,468	195,617	195,758	195,926	196,104	196,297	196,485	196,685	196,907	197,129	197,320	197,493	196,485
Labor force, total, incl. armed forces (unadj.)—thous., see p. 67													
1948	60,081	60,623	60,633	61,264	61,165	63,543	63,809	63,390	62,914	62,578	62,588	62,362	62,080
1949	61,099	61,452	61,833	61,848	62,804	63,815	64,172	64,078	63,568	63,433	63,772	62,982	62,903
1950	62,395	62,504	62,542	62,957	63,452	65,009	64,620	65,048	64,338	64,647	64,760	64,047	63,858
1951	63,210	63,345	64,470	64,082	65,064	65,672	66,285	66,247	65,654	66,020	65,862	65,483	65,117
1952	64,603	64,714	64,552	64,734	65,702	66,664	66,476	66,401	66,508	66,042	66,539	65,831	65,730
1953	65,809	65,778	66,247	66,049	66,130	67,454	67,486	67,373	66,723	66,927	66,840	65,922	66,560
1954	65,658	66,456	66,549	66,758	67,039	67,521	67,532	67,662	67,707	67,447	67,301	66,284	66,993
1955	66,226	66,134	66,333	67,157	67,534	68,457	69,123	69,381	68,985	69,380	69,334	68,815	68,072
1956	68,031	67,771	68,160	68,591	69,709	70,730	70,760	70,392	69,931	69,988	69,737	69,105	69,409
1957	67,997	68,414	68,772	68,959	69,669	71,077	71,392	70,374	70,091	70,363	69,985	69,618	69,729
1958	68,619	69,025	69,370	69,834	70,568	71,506	71,539	71,261	70,459	70,862	70,302	69,954	70,275
1959	69,327	69,304	69,968	70,370	70,913	72,242	72,335	71,781	71,141	71,648	71,042	70,980	70,921
1960	70,015	70,278	70,291	71,569	72,226	73,957	73,632	73,196	72,724	72,623	72,894	72,287	72,142
1961	71,656	72,057	72,652	72,364	73,015	74,968	74,386	73,997	72,617	73,235	73,046	72,385	73,031
1962	71,679	72,239	72,629	72,705	73,533	74,927	74,533	74,797	73,811	73,820	73,522	73,109	73,442
1963	72,511	73,113	73,503	73,969	74,670	76,134	76,109	75,557	74,786	75,100	75,068	74,319	74,571
1964	73,707	74,390	74,663	75,523	76,228	77,645	77,254	76,978	75,854	76,082	75,941	75,678	75,830
1965	74,884	75,566	75,787	76,398	77,196	79,015	79,215	78,553	76,973	77,581	77,507	77,446	77,178
1966	76,502	76,724	77,054	77,804	78,457	80,728	80,840	80,664	78,980	79,488	79,896	79,645	78,893
Labor force, civilian, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 67													
1948	58,690	59,247	59,247	59,878	59,777	62,132	62,366	61,915	61,398	61,037	61,024	60,759	60,621
1949	59,481	59,794	60,192	60,206	61,185	62,197	62,559	62,460	61,959	61,838	62,186	61,402	61,286
1950	60,837	60,988	61,046	61,477	61,982	63,548	63,155	63,561	62,735	62,763	62,669	61,761	62,208
1951	60,815	60,640	61,689	61,144	61,989	62,505	63,040	62,934	62,294	62,660	62,454	62,048	62,017
1952	61,142	61,174	60,914	61,068	62,032	63,020	62,860	62,790	62,890	62,472	62,988	62,293	62,138
1953	62,266	62,235	62,702	62,521	62,597	63,898	63,896	63,783	63,148	63,377	63,319	62,430	63,015
1954	62,206	63,042	63,156	63,383	63,678	64,178	64,202	64,328	64,385	64,139	64,016	62,999	63,643
1955	63,023	62,905	63,147	64,023	64,470	65,461	66,159	66,412	66,014	66,422	66,376	65,869	65,023
1956	65,115	64,865	65,267	65,712	66,844	67,886	67,924	67,552	67,104	67,165	66,909	66,279	66,552
1957	65,180	65,597	65,956	66,139	66,848	68,258	68,569	67,535	67,272	67,577	67,256	66,930	66,929
1958	65,972	66,381	66,722	67,180	67,930	68,875	68,908	68,625	67,824	68,230	67,675	67,334	67,639
1959	66,730	66,713	67,389	67,799	68,363	69,704	69,798	69,244	68,609	69,122	68,513	68,448	68,369
1960	67,494	67,757	67,771	69,057	69,722	71,460	71,123	70,715	70,207	70,100	70,361	69,757	69,628
1961	69,132	69,523	70,123	69,844	70,502	72,464	71,872	71,468	70,070	70,649	70,289	69,572	70,459
1962	68,836	69,353	69,744	69,820	70,658	72,071	71,678	71,938	71,076	71,084	70,772	70,345	70,614
1963	69,795	70,389	70,771	71,233	71,933	73,398	73,365	72,807	72,037	72,358	72,329	71,579	71,833
1964	70,986	71,658	71,920	72,778	73,480	74,901	74,514	74,227	73,111	73,345	73,210	72,952	73,091
1965	72,177	72,862	73,084	73,712	74,512	76,335	76,522	75,860	74,250	74,821	74,712	74,605	74,455
1966	73,612	73,800	74,080	74,796	75,412	77,629	77,705	77,486	75,751	76,209	76,574	76,255	75,770
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (unadj.)—thous., see p. 67													
1948	56,339	56,440	56,601	57,471	57,763	59,724	59,955	59,677	59,337	59,290	58,991	58,554	58,344
1949	56,486	56,320	56,809	56,929	57,669	58,231	58,171	58,504	58,324	58,050	58,616	57,712	57,649
1950	56,189	56,197	56,733	57,812	58,719	59,997	59,839	60,948	60,245	60,708	60,313	59,352	58,920
1951	58,166	58,102	59,366	59,206	60,219	60,373	60,968	61,128	60,408	60,906	60,464	60,252	59,962
1952	58,884	58,834	58,912	59,232	60,250	60,988	60,775	60,872	61,162	60,992	61,394	60,748	60,254
1953	60,134	60,271	60,874	60,757	61,061	62,166	62,186	62,271	61,529	61,805	61,302	59,796	61,181
1954	58,645	59,059	59,119	59,537	60,020	60,497	60,523	60,858	60,952	61,210	60,901	59,990	60,110
1955	59,354	59,336	59,850	60,861	61,780	62,568	63,497	63,876	63,676	64,138	63,840	63,268	62,171
1956	62,049	61,773	62,172	63,002	64,045	64,707	64,940	65,085	64,831	65,074	64,310	63,619	63,802
1957	61,974	62,512	63,134	63,512	64,213	65,127	65,726	65,009	64,769	65,112	64,129	63,598	64,071
1958	61,508	61,265	61,567	62,116	63,098	63,652	63,810	64,018	63,766	64,480	63,890	63,266	63,036
1959	62,052	62,015	63,091	64,241	65,036	65,924	66,193	65,897	65,414	65,891	64,877	64,927	64,630
1960	63,375	63,871	63,607	65,450	66,342	67,288	67,239	67,004	66,892	66,663	66,394	65	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor force, civilian, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1951	61,941	61,778	62,526	61,808	62,044	61,615	62,106	61,927	61,780	62,204	62,014	62,457	
1952	62,432	62,419	61,721	61,720	62,058	62,103	61,962	61,877	62,457	61,971	62,491	62,621	
1953	63,439	63,520	63,657	63,167	62,615	63,063	63,057	62,816	62,727	62,867	62,949	62,795	
1954	63,101	63,994	63,793	63,934	63,675	63,343	63,302	63,707	64,209	63,936	63,759	63,312	
1955	63,910	63,696	63,882	64,564	64,381	64,482	65,145	65,581	65,628	65,821	66,037	66,445	
1956	66,419	66,124	66,175	66,264	66,722	66,702	66,752	66,673	66,714	66,546	66,657	66,700	
1957	66,428	66,879	66,913	66,647	66,695	67,052	67,336	66,706	67,064	67,066	67,123	67,398	
1958	67,095	67,201	67,223	67,647	67,895	67,674	67,824	68,037	68,002	68,045	67,658	67,740	
1959	67,936	67,649	68,068	68,339	68,180	68,280	68,539	68,432	68,545	68,821	68,533	68,994	
1960	68,963	68,949	68,400	69,579	69,629	69,932	69,744	69,841	70,151	69,884	70,439	70,396	
1961	70,449	70,420	70,703	70,267	70,452	70,878	70,536	70,534	70,218	70,495	70,376	70,077	
1962	70,189	70,411	70,415	70,279	70,552	70,515	70,301	70,981	71,153	70,912	70,871	70,852	
1963	71,145	71,266	71,422	71,697	71,833	71,626	71,956	71,788	72,129	72,282	72,420	72,190	
1964	72,354	72,646	72,713	73,275	73,413	73,029	73,009	73,117	73,288	73,303	73,289	73,466	
1965	73,570	73,864	73,952	74,231	74,470	74,412	74,758	74,608	74,497	74,833	74,803	75,093	
1966	75,188	74,966	75,074	75,343	75,482	75,643	75,732	76,038	76,051	76,194	76,630	76,650	
Labor force, civilian, employed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 67													
1948	58,061	58,196	57,671	58,291	57,854	58,743	58,968	58,456	58,513	58,387	58,417	58,740	
1949	58,175	58,208	58,043	57,747	57,552	57,172	57,190	57,397	57,584	57,269	58,009	57,845	
1950	57,635	57,751	57,728	58,583	58,649	59,052	59,001	59,797	59,575	59,803	59,697	59,429	
1951	59,636	59,661	60,401	59,889	60,188	59,620	60,156	59,994	59,713	60,010	59,836	60,497	
1952	60,460	60,462	59,908	59,909	60,195	60,219	59,971	59,790	60,521	60,132	60,748	60,954	
1953	61,600	61,884	62,010	61,444	61,019	61,456	61,397	61,151	60,906	60,893	60,738	59,977	
1954	60,024	60,663	60,186	60,185	59,908	59,792	59,643	59,853	60,282	60,270	60,357	60,116	
1955	60,753	60,727	60,964	61,515	61,634	61,781	62,513	62,797	62,950	62,991	63,257	63,684	
1956	63,753	63,518	63,411	63,614	63,861	63,820	63,800	63,972	64,079	63,975	63,796	63,910	
1957	63,632	64,257	64,404	64,047	63,985	64,196	64,540	63,959	64,121	64,046	63,669	63,922	
1958	63,220	62,898	62,731	62,631	62,874	62,730	62,745	63,012	63,181	63,475	63,470	63,549	
1959	63,868	63,684	64,267	64,768	64,701	64,851	65,011	64,844	64,770	64,911	64,530	65,341	
1960	65,347	65,620	64,674	65,959	66,060	66,166	65,909	65,895	66,267	65,632	66,109	65,778	
1961	65,776	65,588	65,850	65,374	65,449	65,993	65,608	65,852	65,539	65,919	66,081	65,900	
1962	66,108	66,538	66,495	66,373	66,690	66,670	66,483	66,969	67,192	67,110	66,845	66,947	
1963	67,072	67,026	67,352	67,642	67,616	67,649	67,905	67,910	68,173	68,293	68,267	68,213	
1964	68,327	68,712	68,764	69,357	69,652	69,217	69,401	69,462	69,576	69,574	69,732	69,812	
1965	70,001	70,133	70,443	70,638	71,039	71,026	71,458	71,358	71,283	71,687	71,725	72,056	
1966	72,201	72,144	72,189	72,518	72,536	72,773	72,859	73,141	73,252	73,395	73,857	73,724	
Labor force, civilian, unemployed, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 67													
1948	2,034	2,328	2,399	2,386	2,118	2,214	2,213	2,350	2,302	2,259	2,285	2,429	
1949	2,596	2,849	3,030	3,260	3,707	3,776	4,111	4,193	4,049	4,916	3,996	4,063	
1950	4,026	3,936	3,876	3,575	3,434	3,367	3,120	2,799	2,774	2,625	2,589	2,639	
1951	2,305	2,117	2,125	1,919	1,856	1,995	1,950	1,933	2,067	2,194	2,178	1,960	
1952	1,972	1,957	1,813	1,811	1,863	1,884	1,991	2,087	1,936	1,839	1,743	1,667	
1953	1,839	1,636	1,647	1,723	1,596	1,607	1,660	1,665	1,821	1,974	2,211	2,818	
1954	3,077	3,331	3,607	3,749	3,767	3,551	3,659	3,854	3,927	3,666	3,402	3,196	
1955	3,157	2,969	2,918	3,049	2,747	2,701	2,632	2,784	2,678	2,830	2,780	2,761	
1956	2,666	2,606	2,764	2,650	2,861	2,882	2,952	2,701	2,635	2,571	2,861	2,790	
1957	2,796	2,622	2,509	2,600	2,710	2,856	2,796	2,747	2,943	3,020	3,454	3,476	
1958	3,875	4,303	4,492	5,016	5,021	4,944	5,079	5,025	4,821	4,570	4,188	4,191	
1959	4,068	3,965	3,801	3,571	3,479	3,429	3,528	3,588	3,775	3,910	4,003	3,653	
1960	3,616	3,329	3,726	3,620	3,569	3,766	3,835	3,946	3,884	4,252	4,330	4,618	
1961	4,673	4,832	4,853	4,893	5,003	4,885	4,928	4,682	4,679	4,576	4,295	4,177	
1962	4,081	3,873	3,920	3,906	3,862	3,845	3,818	4,012	3,961	3,802	4,026	3,905	
1963	4,073	4,240	4,070	4,055	4,217	3,977	4,051	3,878	3,956	3,989	4,153	3,977	
1964	4,027	3,934	3,949	3,918	3,761	3,812	3,608	3,655	3,712	3,729	3,557	3,654	
1965	3,569	3,732	3,509	3,593	3,431	3,386	3,300	3,250	3,214	3,146	3,078	3,037	
1966	2,987	2,822	2,885	2,825	2,946	2,870	2,873	2,897	2,799	2,799	2,773	2,926	
Unemployed (all civilian workers) as percent of the civilian labor force (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 68													
1948	3.4	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
1949	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.6	5.9
1950	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.3
1951	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3
1952	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.0
1953	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.5	2.9
1954	4.9	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.5
1955	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4
1956	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.1
1957	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.3
1958	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	6.8
1959	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.5
1960	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.6	5.5
1961	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.7
1962	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.7
1963	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.7
1964	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2
1965	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.5
1966	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8
Unemployed married men as percent of total married men (adj. for seas. variation), see p. 68													
1955	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.8
1956	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6
1957	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.8
1958	4.0	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	5.1
1959	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.6
1960	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.7	3.7
1961	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.6
1962	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
1963	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.4
1964	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.8
1965	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.4

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1952	47,571	47,674	47,844	48,183	48,237	48,221	47,896	48,995	49,752	50,083	50,270	51,178	48,825
1953	49,380	49,453	49,793	49,990	50,106	50,498	50,313	50,555	50,797	50,741	50,405	50,751	50,232
1954	48,686	48,462	48,443	48,716	48,610	48,928	48,633	48,905	49,327	49,455	49,703	50,394	49,022
1955	48,688	48,686	49,195	49,751	50,188	50,889	50,799	51,205	51,728	51,962	52,132	52,874	50,675
1956	51,172	51,178	51,461	51,830	52,182	52,715	51,785	52,742	53,106	53,355	53,378	53,993	52,408
1957	52,090	52,070	52,269	52,647	52,835	53,237	52,979	53,265	53,476	53,357	53,104	53,401	52,894
1958	51,281	50,514	50,352	50,412	50,645	51,137	50,949	51,412	52,085	52,082	52,458	53,031	51,363
1959	51,645	51,569	52,019	52,712	53,327	53,980	53,785	53,580	54,030	53,940	54,115	55,049	53,313
1960	53,376	53,352	53,418	54,217	54,289	54,708	54,353	54,554	54,852	54,730	54,424	54,530	54,234
1961	52,708	52,342	52,629	53,062	53,631	54,394	54,227	54,603	55,020	55,108	55,188	55,594	54,042
1962	53,847	53,946	54,230	55,074	55,500	56,096	55,885	56,133	56,611	56,637	56,484	56,708	55,996
1963	55,031	54,978	55,289	56,087	56,513	57,146	56,953	57,175	57,681	57,857	57,668	58,046	56,702
1964	56,388	56,527	56,898	57,465	57,992	58,748	58,575	58,845	59,444	59,332	59,626	60,133	58,331
1965	58,488	58,602	59,055	59,829	60,386	61,263	61,109	61,399	61,954	62,198	62,414	63,077	60,815
1966	61,454	61,631	62,285	63,031	63,583	64,720	64,404	64,612	65,025	65,281	65,448	65,980	63,955
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, private sector (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 69													
1947	37,532	37,515	37,743	37,711	37,801	38,275	38,213	38,691	39,109	39,233	39,316	39,740	38,407
1948	38,638	38,365	38,648	38,392	38,756	39,266	39,383	39,703	40,042	39,916	39,795	39,979	39,240
1949	38,304	37,952	37,810	37,883	37,652	37,773	37,586	38,015	38,397	37,521	37,764	38,402	37,922
1950	37,078	36,668	37,305	37,867	38,329	39,093	39,398	40,414	40,838	41,025	40,983	41,352	39,196
1951	40,360	40,471	40,878	41,017	41,217	41,637	41,578	41,907	42,012	41,998	42,008	42,427	41,459
1952	41,091	41,134	41,251	41,589	41,649	41,671	41,479	42,610	43,186	43,356	43,536	44,048	42,217
1953	42,693	42,764	43,084	43,299	43,494	43,913	43,908	44,133	44,207	44,050	43,705	43,797	43,587
1954	42,029	41,778	41,722	41,991	41,874	42,212	42,082	42,342	42,581	42,626	42,786	43,228	42,271
1955	41,853	41,856	42,336	42,870	43,271	43,978	44,077	44,518	44,802	44,919	45,099	45,550	43,761
1956	44,121	44,059	44,286	44,629	44,889	45,458	44,717	45,643	45,764	45,909	45,871	46,216	45,130
1957	44,584	44,516	44,672	45,018	45,200	45,646	45,575	45,876	45,865	45,656	45,371	45,364	45,279
1958	43,565	42,763	42,573	42,609	42,826	43,323	43,334	43,785	44,203	44,114	44,461	44,739	43,525
1959	43,644	43,531	43,958	44,637	45,252	45,953	45,978	45,799	45,925	45,731	45,856	46,489	45,229
1960	45,169	45,096	44,973	45,759	45,939	46,394	46,292	46,500	46,491	46,274	45,925	45,754	45,881
1961	44,244	43,821	44,081	44,501	45,045	45,822	45,897	46,275	46,362	46,343	46,390	46,595	45,448
1962	45,097	45,132	45,390	46,220	46,620	47,209	47,266	47,526	47,672	47,560	47,348	47,435	46,706
1963	45,926	45,807	46,095	46,882	47,296	47,947	48,042	48,287	48,426	48,414	48,183	48,414	47,477
1964	46,920	46,998	47,324	47,863	48,385	49,168	49,333	49,618	49,840	49,525	49,736	50,113	48,735
1965	48,644	48,672	49,064	49,806	50,344	51,206	51,361	51,666	51,825	51,865	51,968	52,465	50,741
1966	51,000	51,051	51,595	52,284	52,801	53,868	53,903	54,178	54,205	54,212	54,239	54,620	53,163
Employees on payrolls of nonagricultural establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 69													
1947	43,493	43,588	43,639	43,478	43,561	43,688	43,667	43,851	44,062	44,272	44,345	44,557	43,493
1948	44,658	44,541	44,662	44,342	44,659	44,925	45,124	45,040	45,143	45,087	45,094	45,051	43,525
1949	44,622	44,445	44,214	44,058	43,848	43,626	43,457	43,506	43,671	42,811	43,163	43,525	42,811
1950	43,467	43,192	43,871	44,276	44,607	44,995	45,387	46,064	46,298	46,522	46,652	46,784	45,881
1951	47,267	47,518	47,725	47,890	47,829	47,951	47,951	47,815	47,770	47,815	48,049	48,188	47,477
1952	48,268	48,456	48,473	48,494	48,538	48,142	47,986	48,705	49,146	49,451	49,719	49,993	48,735
1953	50,084	50,320	50,398	50,418	50,394	50,416	50,413	50,304	50,173	50,115	49,845	49,673	48,735
1954	49,361	49,284	49,099	49,010	48,863	48,820	48,730	48,707	48,802	48,838	49,109	49,250	47,477
1955	49,360	49,538	49,866	50,127	50,447	50,745	50,870	50,967	51,144	51,336	51,511	51,739	48,735
1956	51,910	52,127	52,180	52,325	52,418	52,498	51,827	52,476	52,510	52,691	52,760	52,901	50,741
1957	52,860	53,044	53,124	53,080	53,054	53,003	53,003	52,976	52,869	52,718	52,495	52,307	50,741
1958	52,054	51,486	51,158	50,880	50,820	50,851	50,944	51,159	51,413	51,418	51,858	52,008	48,735
1959	52,456	52,602	52,884	53,221	53,477	53,645	53,713	53,287	53,316	53,230	53,541	54,069	48,735
1960	54,221	54,452	54,380	54,636	54,407	54,324	54,258	54,228	54,116	54,021	53,891	53,611	48,735
1961	53,573	53,423	53,522	53,538	53,721	53,959	54,095	54,267	54,307	54,413	54,669	54,792	48,735
1962	54,745	55,050	55,178	55,455	55,565	55,600	55,707	55,823	55,903	55,957	55,981	55,967	48,735
1963	55,960	56,092	56,205	56,447	56,575	56,610	56,753	56,867	57,025	57,203	57,171	57,295	48,735
1964	57,326	57,666	57,718	57,898	58,039	58,171	58,383	58,546	58,819	58,718	59,131	59,345	48,735
1965	59,467	59,715	59,957	60,144	60,436	60,655	60,929	61,130	61,399	61,608	61,908	62,242	48,735
1966	62,454	62,744	63,134	63,390	63,638	64,026	64,246	64,399	64,504	64,687	64,892	65,062	48,735
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 69													
1947	15,620	15,629	15,619	15,574	15,467	15,420	15,327	15,433	15,494	15,590	15,640	15,734	15,545
1948	15,767	15,666	15,695	15,457	15,472	15,558	15,671	15,571	15,637	15,571	15,534	15,390	15,582
1949	15,146	14,980	14,797	14,622	14,419	14,312	14,230	14,252	14,327	13,947	14,001	14,265	14,441
1950	14,370	14,353	14,479	14,667	14,997	15,157	15,329	15,673	15,777	15,955	16,031	16,104	15,241
1951	16,322	16,441	16,479	16,535	16,502	16,529	16,461	16,332	16,254	16,220	16,308	16,392	16,393
1952	16,425	16,466	16,481	16,520	16,484	16,130	15,987	16,555	16,885	17,039	17,230	17,387	16,632
1953	17,506	17,615	17,737	17,780	17,804	17,796	17,803	17,663	17,503	17,350	17,119	16,961	17,549
1954	16,785	16,642	16,553	16,414	16,301	16,240	16,073	16,040	16,107	16,122	16,222	16,260	16,3

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1964	9,677	9,694	9,737	9,762	9,766	9,779	9,838	9,858	9,966	9,706	9,973	10,040	9,816
1965	10,079	10,134	10,179	10,258	10,302	10,364	10,454	10,492	10,569	10,603	10,681	10,760	10,406
1966	10,835	10,963	11,050	11,158	11,226	11,305	11,359	11,442	11,462	11,513	11,542	11,555	11,284
Employees on payrolls of manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 70													
1947	7,143	7,115	7,111	7,101	7,092	7,039	7,116	7,157	7,221	7,246	7,265	7,281	7,159
1948	7,288	7,268	7,266	7,143	7,214	7,331	7,322	7,266	7,317	7,261	7,223	7,157	7,256
1949	7,051	7,015	6,968	6,935	6,915	6,888	6,863	6,918	6,938	7,010	6,961	6,961	6,953
1950	6,955	6,963	7,003	7,034	7,087	7,086	7,154	7,256	7,292	7,310	7,311	7,317	7,147
1951	7,392	7,419	7,379	7,385	7,370	7,371	7,342	7,258	7,194	7,165	7,174	7,213	7,304
1952	7,217	7,220	7,214	7,225	7,191	7,232	7,268	7,289	7,332	7,371	7,418	7,433	7,284
1953	7,445	7,448	7,472	7,493	7,510	7,512	7,509	7,468	7,421	7,379	7,341	7,286	7,438
1954	7,242	7,224	7,230	7,202	7,171	7,157	7,124	7,133	7,164	7,170	7,196	7,209	7,185
1955	7,227	7,244	7,287	7,314	7,329	7,357	7,334	7,364	7,350	7,400	7,438	7,448	7,340
1956	7,440	7,457	7,443	7,432	7,435	7,414	7,363	7,394	7,387	7,405	7,369	7,395	7,409
1957	7,382	7,368	7,379	7,363	7,340	7,320	7,324	7,300	7,306	7,276	7,257	7,250	7,319
1958	7,226	7,179	7,088	7,054	7,054	7,063	7,071	7,093	7,116	7,124	7,153	7,167	7,116
1959	7,213	7,231	7,251	7,260	7,282	7,316	7,336	7,354	7,366	7,328	7,356	7,353	7,303
1960	7,372	7,377	7,380	7,387	7,377	7,371	7,357	7,335	7,318	7,297	7,273	7,211	7,336
1961	7,212	7,205	7,221	7,223	7,223	7,257	7,257	7,276	7,263	7,293	7,315	7,331	7,256
1962	7,330	7,342	7,347	7,403	7,380	7,392	7,389	7,393	7,399	7,386	7,371	7,346	7,373
1963	7,350	7,342	7,360	7,383	7,396	7,372	7,394	7,396	7,398	7,411	7,378	7,384	7,380
1964	7,390	7,412	7,404	7,418	7,436	7,438	7,451	7,471	7,504	7,505	7,532	7,538	7,458
1965	7,567	7,577	7,603	7,605	7,612	7,626	7,666	7,663	7,692	7,724	7,770	7,782	7,656
1966	7,786	7,842	7,865	7,896	7,912	7,952	7,958	7,982	7,957	7,978	8,017	8,023	7,930
Employees on payrolls of Federal government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 71													
1947	2,026	2,000	1,973	1,934	1,902	1,830	1,789	1,786	1,790	1,804	1,802	1,798	1,892
1948	1,788	1,785	1,788	1,793	1,798	1,823	1,834	1,864	1,883	1,898	1,913	1,914	1,863
1949	1,912	1,901	1,902	1,905	1,910	1,902	1,892	1,893	1,878	1,843	1,830	1,823	1,908
1950	1,810	1,802	1,935	1,927	1,836	1,796	1,820	1,900	1,947	1,989	2,018	2,040	1,928
1951	2,095	2,151	2,196	2,232	2,262	2,286	2,309	2,323	2,331	2,347	2,358	2,360	2,302
1952	2,372	2,376	2,382	2,384	2,383	2,394	2,397	2,392	2,389	2,394	2,390	2,389	2,420
1953	2,380	2,367	2,348	2,326	2,303	2,282	2,261	2,245	2,232	2,212	2,210	2,205	2,305
1954	2,196	2,183	2,177	2,167	2,160	2,147	2,142	2,142	2,144	2,153	2,172	2,166	2,188
1955	2,150	2,148	2,152	2,155	2,160	2,168	2,167	2,173	2,175	2,176	2,175	2,164	2,187
1956	2,167	2,169	2,169	2,172	2,180	2,178	2,186	2,190	2,196	2,206	2,208	2,210	2,209
1957	2,210	2,211	2,212	2,212	2,206	2,196	2,195	2,192	2,179	2,158	2,157	2,153	2,217
1958	2,152	2,153	2,152	2,156	2,157	2,167	2,166	2,168	2,172	2,175	2,176	2,182	2,191
1959	2,207	2,203	2,205	2,204	2,201	2,203	2,198	2,196	2,200	2,206	2,232	2,233	2,233
1960	2,204	2,201	2,380	2,377	2,255	2,221	2,212	2,215	2,218	2,218	2,220	2,224	2,270
1961	2,226	2,229	2,234	2,240	2,247	2,257	2,265	2,273	2,281	2,285	2,293	2,297	2,279
1962	2,299	2,305	2,310	2,313	2,320	2,333	2,335	2,337	2,338	2,335	2,348	2,346	2,340
1963	2,346	2,351	2,350	2,351	2,347	2,344	2,340	2,337	2,344	2,348	2,345	2,346	2,358
1964	2,342	2,340	2,337	2,341	2,339	2,321	2,318	2,326	2,325	2,334	2,357	2,353	2,348
1965	2,342	2,338	2,340	2,342	2,345	2,348	2,367	2,375	2,380	2,391	2,409	2,413	2,378
1966	2,425	2,451	2,475	2,498	2,521	2,542	2,562	2,575	2,583	2,604	2,616	2,638	2,564
Employees on payrolls of State and local government est., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 71													
1947	3,471	3,497	3,515	3,531	3,559	3,586	3,622	3,621	3,628	3,640	3,649	3,675	3,582
1948	3,728	3,729	3,740	3,762	3,791	3,803	3,811	3,809	3,801	3,807	3,828	3,851	3,787
1949	3,858	3,882	3,912	3,940	3,949	3,934	3,924	3,975	3,993	4,002	3,994	4,003	3,948
1950	4,010	4,017	4,040	4,065	4,102	4,111	4,138	4,173	4,160	4,122	4,112	4,120	4,098
1951	4,144	4,112	4,096	4,093	4,030	4,064	4,069	4,034	4,071	4,078	4,132	4,115	4,087
1952	4,100	4,141	4,150	4,142	4,175	4,159	4,173	4,158	4,187	4,272	4,273	4,306	4,188
1953	4,295	4,299	4,306	4,309	4,275	4,304	4,309	4,347	4,369	4,415	4,422	4,434	4,340
1954	4,447	4,474	4,485	4,504	4,535	4,570	4,592	4,618	4,618	4,604	4,659	4,658	4,563
1955	4,668	4,646	4,651	4,677	4,721	4,742	4,744	4,714	4,767	4,794	4,774	4,835	4,727
1956	4,861	4,910	4,949	4,978	5,066	5,074	5,084	5,127	5,156	5,167	5,212	5,236	5,069
1957	5,272	5,301	5,330	5,370	5,379	5,391	5,424	5,432	5,437	5,468	5,486	5,506	5,399
1958	5,540	5,550	5,571	5,591	5,612	5,636	5,679	5,709	5,708	5,715	5,728	5,742	5,648
1959	5,769	5,779	5,794	5,814	5,823	5,818	5,843	5,848	5,905	5,922	5,930	5,966	5,850
1960	5,973	5,996	6,000	6,022	6,042	6,085	6,094	6,124	6,141	6,148	6,178	6,196	6,083
1961	6,206	6,227	6,246	6,259	6,283	6,301	6,334	6,359	6,383	6,386	6,398	6,406	6,315
1962	6,418	6,435	6,456	6,470	6,502	6,533	6,566	6,591	6,616	6,644	6,668	6,694	6,550
1963	6,724	6,745	6,759	6,780	6,809	6,827	6,866	6,901	6,941	7,002	7,016	7,051	6,868
1964	7,088	7,108	7,137	7,175	7,196	7,222	7,242	7,279	7,328	7,375	7,405	7,433	7,248
1965	7,454	7,499	7,537	7,580	7,620	7,660	7,719	7,768	7,819	7,847	7,902	7,950	7,696
1966	7,976	8,021	8,092	8,132	8,171	8,226	8,284	8,292	8,314	8,357	8,417	8,456	8,227
Production workers on private nonagricultural payrolls (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,747
1948	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,489
1949	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	33,159
1950	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34,349
1951	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,225
1952	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,643
1953	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,694
1954	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,276
1955	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,500
1956	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,495
1957	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,384
1958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36,608
1959	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,080
1960	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,516
1961	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	37,989
1962	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38,979
1963	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39,553
1964	38,890	38,953	39,249	39,778	40,277	41,009	41,126	41,399	41,647	41,327	41,524	41,884	40,589
1965	40,439	40,429	40,775	41,462	41,964	42,750	42,838	43,134	43,304	43,327	43,405	43,875	42,309
1966	42,388	42,410	42,902	43,525	44,007	44,948	44,915	45,160	45,196	45,201	45,183	45,538	44,281
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	12,994	13,043	13,046	12,933	12,731	12,764	12,639	12,995	13,188	13,178	13,163	13,203	12,990
1948	13,059	12,967	12,993	12,658	12,585	12,759	12,786	13,033	13,254	13,116	12,958	12,757	12,910
1949	12,364	12,241	12,072	11,787	11,508	11,525	11,410	11,790	12,006	11,588	11,492	11,697	11,790
1950	11,637	11,657	11,753	11,812	12,072	12,315	12,422	13,117	13,345	13,451	13,343	13,346	12,523
1951	13,317	13,467	13,468	13,392	13,286	13,385	13,224	13,434	13,482	13,387	13,284	13,288	13,368
1952	13,151	13,204	13,211	13,145	13,025	12,783	12,557	13,419	13,841	13,927	13,990	14	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—thous.—Con.													
1954	13,173	13,075	12,981	12,767	12,619	12,666	12,422	12,668	12,821	12,852	12,889	12,869	12,817
1955	12,744	12,857	12,995	13,035	13,103	13,313	13,181	13,505	13,603	13,683	13,733	13,707	13,288
1956	13,513	13,473	13,390	13,386	13,309	13,351	12,784	13,508	13,600	13,707	13,630	13,581	13,436
1957	13,378	13,349	13,319	13,196	13,132	13,210	13,060	13,314	13,297	13,200	13,015	12,795	13,189
1958	12,387	12,110	11,863	11,628	11,561	11,730	11,670	11,984	12,277	12,081	12,364	12,311	11,997
1959	12,236	12,295	12,441	12,514	12,651	12,873	12,804	12,569	12,766	12,587	12,665	12,831	12,603
1960	12,765	12,799	12,740	12,656	12,622	12,659	12,487	12,628	12,742	12,554	12,350	12,035	12,586
1961	11,770	11,671	11,699	11,749	11,916	12,125	12,061	12,315	12,446	12,424	12,463	12,355	12,083
1962	12,173	12,244	12,301	12,404	12,439	12,581	12,466	12,617	12,831	12,747	12,604	12,444	12,488
1963	12,280	12,265	12,330	12,406	12,502	12,620	12,537	12,671	12,887	12,849	12,704	12,604	12,555
1964	12,406	12,454	12,513	12,564	12,636	12,814	12,738	12,937	13,254	12,900	13,102	13,058	12,781
1965	12,918	12,987	13,080	13,148	13,226	13,462	13,419	13,607	13,846	13,835	13,859	13,825	13,434
1966	13,678	13,847	13,956	14,056	14,165	14,448	14,260	14,525	14,696	14,696	14,667	14,566	14,297
Production workers in manufacturing establishments, total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	13,076	13,094	13,085	13,053	12,930	12,860	12,773	12,874	12,922	13,007	13,051	13,143	
1948	13,144	13,026	13,051	12,803	12,810	12,906	12,987	12,879	12,945	12,869	12,835	12,682	
1949	12,459	12,304	12,130	11,958	11,753	11,665	11,588	11,611	11,694	11,329	11,377	11,623	
1950	11,729	11,720	11,825	12,000	12,323	12,458	12,608	12,939	13,019	13,168	13,213	13,269	
1951	13,431	13,531	13,537	13,575	13,507	13,511	13,418	13,265	13,173	13,123	13,178	13,235	
1952	13,256	13,264	13,274	13,305	13,238	12,879	12,719	13,247	13,567	13,692	13,660	13,995	
1953	14,095	14,181	14,282	14,305	14,310	14,290	14,289	14,145	13,987	13,819	13,579	13,424	
1954	13,257	13,133	13,052	12,911	12,806	12,748	12,603	12,571	12,620	12,637	12,718	12,751	
1955	12,824	12,933	13,087	13,197	13,304	13,394	13,356	13,397	13,383	13,486	13,534	13,587	
1956	13,601	13,579	13,506	13,562	13,500	13,411	12,938	13,391	13,375	13,481	13,426	13,472	
1957	13,479	13,467	13,443	13,376	13,314	13,267	13,217	13,180	13,063	12,986	12,820	12,708	
1958	12,505	12,245	12,005	11,807	11,719	11,764	11,782	11,865	11,993	11,857	12,179	12,245	
1959	12,375	12,450	12,602	12,704	12,805	12,890	12,911	12,456	12,458	12,339	12,493	12,794	
1960	12,926	12,973	12,909	12,843	12,753	12,653	12,577	12,503	12,426	12,305	12,194	12,017	
1961	11,946	11,850	11,868	11,914	12,026	12,098	12,122	12,190	12,190	12,185	12,318	12,353	
1962	12,366	12,432	12,465	12,558	12,534	12,536	12,512	12,511	12,518	12,512	12,474	12,449	
1963	12,478	12,446	12,490	12,550	12,591	12,556	12,582	12,567	12,596	12,626	12,573	12,602	
1964	12,601	12,636	12,669	12,702	12,720	12,735	12,797	12,833	12,972	12,972	12,976	13,051	
1965	13,107	13,157	13,222	13,281	13,315	13,371	13,483	13,510	13,587	13,638	13,733	13,806	
1966	13,857	14,010	14,092	14,198	14,258	14,337	14,362	14,452	14,439	14,494	14,534	14,528	
Production workers in manufacturing est., durable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 72													
1947	7,118	7,158	7,153	7,129	7,027	7,017	6,857	6,918	6,913	6,978	7,010	7,089	7,028
1948	7,094	6,997	7,036	6,917	6,862	6,842	6,942	6,895	6,910	6,901	6,904	6,823	6,925
1949	6,691	6,572	6,437	6,297	6,111	6,055	6,012	5,985	6,041	5,607	5,704	5,959	6,122
1950	6,066	6,050	6,131	6,282	6,558	6,699	6,789	7,018	7,076	7,212	7,264	7,315	6,705
1951	7,425	7,501	7,553	7,587	7,550	7,555	7,496	7,433	7,405	7,388	7,440	7,466	7,480
1952	7,487	7,503	7,515	7,544	7,510	7,116	6,922	7,443	7,719	7,813	7,941	8,067	7,550
1953	8,160	8,247	8,332	8,341	8,334	8,323	8,322	8,223	8,108	7,993	7,798	7,698	8,154
1954	7,575	7,465	7,378	7,272	7,195	7,146	7,031	6,990	7,019	7,035	7,097	7,120	7,194
1955	7,174	7,275	7,386	7,471	7,564	7,631	7,625	7,639	7,644	7,702	7,717	7,762	7,548
1956	7,778	7,749	7,688	7,757	7,703	7,645	7,231	7,649	7,643	7,728	7,713	7,740	7,669
1957	7,760	7,766	7,738	7,694	7,657	7,627	7,576	7,570	7,448	7,397	7,254	7,152	7,550
1958	6,974	6,769	6,618	6,450	6,364	6,391	6,403	6,462	6,575	6,425	6,723	6,778	6,579
1959	6,868	6,933	7,066	7,161	7,249	7,301	7,312	6,841	6,838	6,762	6,894	7,199	7,033
1960	7,315	7,361	7,299	7,230	7,153	7,061	7,000	6,949	6,891	6,794	6,709	6,594	7,028
1961	6,516	6,430	6,434	6,479	6,590	6,629	6,655	6,704	6,658	6,691	6,800	6,830	6,618
1962	6,837	6,898	6,928	6,971	6,968	6,961	6,947	6,945	6,948	6,955	6,936	6,930	6,935
1963	6,958	6,939	6,965	7,015	7,047	7,035	7,043	7,032	7,060	7,078	7,063	7,088	7,027
1964	7,085	7,100	7,164	7,167	7,180	7,180	7,230	7,255	7,365	7,095	7,356	7,424	7,213
1965	7,455	7,499	7,541	7,606	7,633	7,680	7,756	7,787	7,838	7,865	7,923	7,991	7,715
1966	8,043	8,146	8,211	8,294	8,341	8,389	8,415	8,486	8,496	8,537	8,546	8,541	8,370
Production workers in manufacturing est., nondurable goods ind., total (adj. for seas. variation)—thous., see p. 73													
1947	5,958	5,936	5,932	5,924	5,903	5,843	5,916	5,956	6,009	6,029	6,041	6,054	5,962
1948	6,050	6,029	6,015	5,886	5,948	6,064	6,045	5,984	6,035	5,968	5,931	5,859	5,986
1949	5,768	5,732	5,693	5,661	5,642	5,610	5,576	5,626	5,653	5,722	5,673	5,664	5,669
1950	5,663	5,670	5,694	5,718	5,765	5,759	5,819	5,921	5,943	5,956	5,949	5,954	5,817
1951	6,006	6,030	5,984	5,988	5,957	5,956	5,922	5,832	5,768	5,735	5,738	5,769	5,888
1952	5,769	5,761	5,759	5,761	5,728	5,763	5,797	5,804	5,848	5,879	5,919	5,928	5,810
1953	5,935	5,934	5,950	5,964	5,976	5,967	5,967	5,922	5,879	5,826	5,781	5,726	5,901
1954	5,682	5,668	5,674	5,639	5,611	5,602	5,572	5,581	5,601	5,602	5,621	5,631	5,623
1955	5,650	5,658	5,701	5,726	5,740	5,763	5,731	5,758	5,739	5,784	5,817	5,825	5,740
1956	5,823	5,830	5,818	5,805	5,797	5,766	5,707	5,742	5,732	5,753	5,713	5,732	5,767
1957	5,719	5,701	5,705	5,682	5,657	5,640	5,641	5,610	5,615	5,589	5,566	5,556	5,638
1958	5,531	5,476	5,387	5,357	5,355	5,373	5,379	5,403	5,418	5,432	5,456	5,467	5,419
1959	5,507	5,517	5,536	5,543	5,556	5,589	5,599	5,615	5,620	5,577	5,599	5,595	5,570
1960	5,611	5,612	5,610	5,613	5,600	5,592	5,577	5,554	5,535	5,511	5,485	5,423	5,559
1961	5,430	5,420</											

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 74													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.6	40.3	40.1	40.0	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.7	
1948	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.3	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.8	39.8	39.8	39.5	
1949	39.3	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.1	39.3	
1950	39.7	39.7	39.7	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.9	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.1	40.9	
1951	40.9	40.8	41.0	41.2	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.4	40.1	40.4	40.6	
1952	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.1	
1953	41.0	40.9	41.1	41.0	40.9	40.7	40.6	40.5	39.7	40.1	39.7	39.6	
1954	39.5	39.7	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.5	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.6	40.1	40.0	
1955	40.3	40.5	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7	40.9	41.0	40.9	
1956	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	40.2	40.1	40.3	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.6	
1957	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.3	39.1	39.0	
1958	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.7	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.8	39.8	
1959	40.1	40.2	40.4	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.3	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.9	40.1	
1960	40.5	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.0	39.9	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.3	38.3	
1961	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.8	40.0	40.0	39.6	40.3	40.6	40.3	
1962	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.4	40.2	
1963	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.7	40.4	40.6	
1964	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.8	41.2	
1965	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.0	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.2	41.3	41.4	
1966	41.4	41.7	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.2	41.2	40.9	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 74													
1956	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	
1957	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	
1958	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	
1959	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	
1960	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	
1961	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	
1962	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	
1963	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	
1964	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	
1965	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	
1966	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 74													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.5	40.5	39.9	40.8	40.6	40.8	40.8	
1948	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.5	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.0	
1949	39.9	39.8	39.3	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.3	39.3	39.6	39.5	39.0	39.5	
1950	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.8	40.9	41.2	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.8	41.5	
1951	41.4	41.4	41.7	42.0	41.8	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.5	
1952	41.7	41.6	41.5	40.9	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.9	
1953	41.8	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.4	40.1	
1954	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.6	40.1	
1955	40.9	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.4	
1956	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.7	41.1	41.2	40.9	41.3	
1957	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.0	39.6	39.5	39.3	
1958	39.0	38.7	39.0	38.9	39.0	39.3	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.8	40.0	40.2	
1959	40.5	40.6	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	40.0	40.6	
1960	41.2	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.8	40.0	39.5	38.8	
1961	39.6	39.6	39.7	40.0	40.1	40.3	40.5	40.5	40.0	40.7	41.1	40.9	
1962	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.1	40.8	41.0	40.8	
1963	41.1	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	
1964	40.8	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.7	41.4	41.1	41.6	42.0	
1965	42.1	42.1	42.2	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.5	41.9	42.1	42.2	
1966	42.4	42.5	42.3	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.0	41.6	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 74													
1956	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	
1957	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	
1958	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.6	
1959	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	
1960	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	
1961	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	
1962	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	
1963	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	
1964	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.7	
1965	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.1	
1966	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	
Average weekly gross hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 75													
1947	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.4	
1948	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.5	39.0	39.1	38.9	
1949	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.9	38.9	39.2	39.4	39.1	38.9	
1950	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	40.3	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	
1951	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.3	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.0	39.2	38.8	39.0	39.3	
1952	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.5	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.1	
1953	39.8	39.8	40.1	40.3	40.0	39.7	39.7	39.4	38.8	39.1	39.0	38.9	
1954	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.8	39.0	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	
1955	39.6	39.6	39.9	39.6	40.0	40.0	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.2	40.1	40.1	
1956	40.1	40.0	39.7	39.8	39.5	39.3	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.4	39.4	
1957	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.2	39.4	38.9	38.7	38.7	
1958	38.6	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.8	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3	
1959	39.6	39.7	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.4	39.6	39.6	
1960	39.6	39.5	39.2	39.2	39.6	39.4	39.4	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.8	37.9	
1961	38.7	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.2	39.6	39.9	39.6	
1962	39.3	39.6	39.7	40.0	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.6	39.8	39.3	39.6	39.5	
1963	39.5	39.6	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.7	
1964	39.2	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.8	39.4	39.8	39.8	40.1	
1965	40.1	40.2	40.2	39.8	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.2	
1966	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.3	40.2	40.2	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours, see p. 75													
1956	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	
1957	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	
1958	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	
1959	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	
1960	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	
1961	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	
1962	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average weekly overtime hours per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total (seas. adj.)—hours—Con.													
1963	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7
1964	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.9
1965	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2
1966	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
Aggregate man-hours, all employees in nonagricultural establishments (seas. adj. at annual rate)—bil. man-hours, see p. 76													
1947	92.18	92.05	91.99	91.24	91.79	92.07	91.56	91.82	92.62	93.04	93.24	93.82	92.28
1948	93.78	93.30	93.76	92.67	93.52	94.19	94.44	94.35	94.31	93.93	94.00	93.71	93.83
1949	92.64	92.40	91.60	91.10	90.75	90.07	89.70	89.79	89.89	88.23	88.86	89.31	90.36
1950	89.56	89.13	90.88	91.42	92.73	93.86	94.82	96.76	96.65	97.20	97.87	97.67	94.05
1951	99.12	99.31	99.71	100.26	100.10	100.13	100.18	99.82	99.52	99.35	99.98	100.40	99.82
1952	100.93	101.31	100.91	100.45	100.99	100.10	99.61	101.12	102.94	103.16	103.40	104.43	101.61
1953	104.27	104.68	105.05	104.93	104.53	104.54	104.40	103.80	102.81	103.63	102.55	102.05	103.94
1954	100.84	101.29	100.85	100.52	99.92	99.93	99.76	99.67	99.64	100.15	101.30	101.56	100.45
1955	101.70	102.27	103.44	103.57	104.77	104.91	105.20	105.43	106.09	106.30	106.81	107.27	104.81
1956	107.23	107.51	107.02	107.84	107.52	107.82	106.58	107.85	107.90	108.48	108.69	109.01	107.79
1957	108.11	108.88	108.70	108.11	108.14	107.94	108.04	108.12	107.48	106.46	106.08	105.88	107.66
1958	105.30	103.54	103.13	102.40	102.46	102.58	102.83	103.43	104.46	104.46	105.52	105.80	103.83
1959	106.68	106.86	107.76	108.75	109.31	109.56	109.28	108.34	108.06	107.94	108.40	110.06	108.42
1960	110.36	110.52	110.17	110.70	110.41	110.27	110.25	110.15	109.57	109.40	108.79	107.21	109.82
1961	108.13	108.25	108.17	108.04	108.72	109.23	109.69	109.98	109.54	110.35	111.21	111.06	109.36
1962	110.04	111.55	112.25	112.76	112.89	113.03	113.05	113.18	113.68	113.68	113.50	113.38	112.70
1963	113.55	113.73	113.93	114.63	114.84	115.17	115.28	115.35	115.78	116.16	116.09	116.26	115.06
1964	115.02	116.70	117.14	117.30	117.54	117.81	118.13	118.43	118.45	118.76	119.97	121.01	118.02
1965	120.92	121.75	122.14	122.11	122.91	122.84	123.22	123.91	123.97	124.63	125.47	126.26	123.34
1966	126.55	127.62	128.28	128.22	128.57	129.54	129.50	129.98	129.94	130.30	130.71	130.78	129.17
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 82													
1947	1.156	1.166	1.176	1.183	1.204	1.223	1.228	1.233	1.245	1.252	1.263	1.274	1.217
1948	1.282	1.288	1.291	1.293	1.303	1.318	1.333	1.350	1.361	1.366	1.374	1.377	1.328
1949	1.382	1.379	1.378	1.378	1.377	1.380	1.383	1.373	1.382	1.366	1.367	1.384	1.378
1950	1.395	1.398	1.401	1.410	1.418	1.428	1.435	1.438	1.453	1.474	1.488	1.517	1.440
1951	1.53	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.56	1.58	1.58	1.60	1.61	1.56
1952	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1953	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.74	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.74
1954	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.76	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.81	1.78
1955	1.82	1.82	1.82	1.84	1.85	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.88	1.88	1.90	1.90	1.86
1956	1.91	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.94	1.95	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.02	1.95
1957	2.02	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.05	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.08	2.08	2.05
1958	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.12	2.11	2.15	2.17	2.11
1959	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.16	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.24	2.19
1960	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.25	2.27	2.27	2.27	2.29	2.26
1961	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.32	2.31	2.32	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.32
1962	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.39	2.39	2.39	2.38	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.43	2.39
1963	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.43	2.47	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.46
1964	2.51	2.50	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.52	2.56	2.52	2.55	2.58	2.53
1965	2.58	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.61	2.61	2.61	2.59	2.63	2.64	2.65	2.66	2.61
1966	2.67	2.68	2.68	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.75	2.75	2.76	2.77	2.72
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., total—dollars, see p. 82													
1947	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.18
1948	1.24	1.25	1.25	1.26	1.27	1.28	1.30	1.31	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.34	1.29
1949	1.35	1.34	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.35	1.34
1950	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.37	1.37	1.38	1.39	1.38	1.40	1.42	1.43	1.45	1.39
1951	1.47	1.48	1.48	1.49	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.54	1.54	1.51
1952	1.55	1.56	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.57	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.63	1.59
1953	1.65	1.66	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.68	1.69	1.68	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.71	1.68
1954	1.73	1.72	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.73
1955	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.79
1956	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.88	1.89	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.89
1957	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.01	2.02	2.03	1.99
1958	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.04	2.05	2.05	2.08	2.10	2.05
1959	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.09	2.11	2.11	2.13	2.17	2.12
1960	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.18	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.23	2.20
1961	2.23	2.23	2.23	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.28	2.29	2.25
1962	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.31	2.31	2.30	2.30	2.29	2.31	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.31
1963	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.37	2.35	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.37
1964	2.43	2.42	2.43	2.43	2.44	2.43	2.43	2.42	2.46	2.42	2.45	2.47	2.44
1965	2.48	2.49	2.49	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.51	2.49	2.51	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.51
1966	2.56	2.56	2.56	2.58	2.58	2.58	2.59	2.58	2.61	2.62	2.64	2.65	2.59
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 82													
1947	1.209	1.214	1.222	1.231	1.263	1.288	1.294	1.300	1.317	1.322	1.332	1.341	1.278
1948	1.342	1.345	1.347	1.350	1.359	1.380	1.401	1.425	1.442	1.447	1.447	1.451	1.395
1949	1.453	1.451	1.449	1.452	1.451	1.459	1.461	1.457	1.465	1.440	1.440	1.459	1.453
1950	1.470	1.466	1.469	1.481	1.491	1.504	1.514	1.519	1.542	1.557	1.568	1.599	1.519
1951	1.61	1.61	1.63	1.63	1.64	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.68	1.68	1.69	1.70	1.65
1952	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.75	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.75
1953	1.82	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.87	1.86	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.86
1954	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.91	1.91	1.93	1.93	1.90
1955	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.96	1.97	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.02	2.02	2.04	2.04	1.99
1956	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.06	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.		

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., durable goods ind., total—dollars—Con.													
1953	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.78	1.80	1.80	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.82	1.79
1954	1.84	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.84
1955	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.93	1.92	1.94	1.94	1.95	1.95	1.91
1956	1.97	1.96	1.97	1.99	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.01	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.08	2.01
1957	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.16	2.18	2.12
1958	2.18	2.18	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.21	2.25	2.26	2.21
1959	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.30	2.29	2.24	2.26	2.26	2.29	2.33	2.28
1960	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.36
1961	2.39	2.39	2.40	2.41	2.42	2.42	2.42	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.42
1962	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.48	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.45	2.48	2.48	2.50	2.51	2.48
1963	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.54	2.52	2.55	2.56	2.57	2.58	2.54
1964	2.59	2.59	2.59	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.59	2.62	2.58	2.61	2.64	2.60
1965	2.65	2.65	2.66	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.68	2.68	2.69	2.70	2.67
1966	2.72	2.72	2.73	2.74	2.74	2.75	2.75	2.74	2.78	2.79	2.80	2.82	2.76
Average hourly gross earnings per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 83													
1947	1.092	1.108	1.119	1.123	1.131	1.142	1.151	1.158	1.163	1.172	1.183	1.195	1.145
1948	1.211	1.221	1.223	1.224	1.236	1.244	1.253	1.263	1.271	1.271	1.286	1.289	1.250
1949	1.297	1.295	1.295	1.291	1.292	1.292	1.299	1.286	1.296	1.295	1.294	1.304	1.295
1950	1.314	1.323	1.325	1.326	1.328	1.333	1.342	1.342	1.346	1.371	1.386	1.411	1.347
1951	1.42	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.48	1.44
1952	1.49	1.49	1.49	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.50	1.51	1.53	1.54	1.51
1953	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.57	1.59	1.59	1.60	1.61	1.58
1954	1.61	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.61	1.62	1.62	1.64	1.64	1.62
1955	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.67	1.69	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.67
1956	1.73	1.72	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.79	1.80	1.81	1.82	1.77
1957	1.83	1.83	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.88	1.85
1958	1.90	1.89	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.93	1.94	1.95	1.91
1959	1.95	1.95	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.97	1.99	1.97	2.00	1.99	2.00	2.01	1.98
1960	2.02	2.03	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.06	2.04	2.06	2.06	2.07	2.09	2.05
1961	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.11	2.11	2.12	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.11
1962	2.16	2.15	2.15	2.16	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.16	2.17	2.17	2.19	2.19	2.17
1963	2.20	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.21	2.24	2.24	2.25	2.26	2.22
1964	2.28	2.27	2.27	2.28	2.29	2.29	2.29	2.28	2.32	2.30	2.31	2.32	2.29
1965	2.33	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.35	2.36	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.40	2.36
1966	2.40	2.41	2.41	2.43	2.43	2.45	2.46	2.45	2.47	2.48	2.49	2.50	2.45
Average hourly earnings excluding overtime per production worker on payrolls of manufacturing estab., nondurable goods ind., total—dollars, see p. 83													
1947	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.11
1948	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.21
1949	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.27	1.26
1950	1.28	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.29	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.33	1.34	1.36	1.31
1951	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.40
1952	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.46	1.48	1.48	1.46
1953	1.50	1.51	1.51	1.52	1.53	1.52	1.53	1.53	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.56	1.53
1954	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.58	1.58	1.59	1.59	1.58
1955	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.65	1.62
1956	1.67	1.67	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.75	1.77	1.72
1957	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.79	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.83	1.80
1958	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.86	1.85	1.86	1.87	1.88	1.89	1.86
1959	1.90	1.90	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.91	1.92	1.90	1.93	1.92	1.93	1.95	1.92
1960	1.96	1.96	1.97	1.98	1.98	1.98	1.99	1.98	1.99	2.00	2.01	2.03	1.99
1961	2.04	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.04	2.05	2.03	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.05
1962	2.09	2.08	2.08	2.09	2.09	2.09	2.10	2.09	2.10	2.10	2.11	2.12	2.09
1963	2.13	2.13	2.14	2.15	2.14	2.14	2.15	2.13	2.16	2.16	2.18	2.19	2.15
1964	2.20	2.19	2.20	2.21	2.21	2.20	2.21	2.20	2.23	2.21	2.23	2.24	2.21
1965	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.26	2.26	2.26	2.28	2.27	2.29	2.28	2.29	2.31	2.27
1966	2.31	2.31	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.34	2.35	2.34	2.36	2.37	2.39	2.40	2.35
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, accession rate, total (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 85													
1947	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	6.2
1948	5.6	6.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.4
1949	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3	5.2	4.3
1950	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.0	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.3
1951	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3
1952	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.8	5.4
1953	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.8
1954	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	3.6
1955	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.5
1956	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.2
1957	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6
1958	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.6
1959	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.2
1960	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8
1961	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1
1962	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1
1963	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9
1964	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1965	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.3
1966	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	5.0
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, new hires (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 85													
1951	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1
1952	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.1
1953	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.0	3.6
1954	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.9
1955	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.0
1956	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8
1957	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.2
1958	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.7
1959	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.6
1960	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2
1961	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2
1962	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4
1963	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.4
1964	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
1965	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.1
1966	3.7	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.8

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, separation rate, total (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 85													
1947	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.7
1948	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.6	4.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.4
1949	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.0
1950	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1
1951	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.7	5.3
1952	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	6.3	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.5	4.9
1953	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.1
1954	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.1
1955	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
1956	4.2	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.2
1957	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.2
1958	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.1
1959	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.1
1960	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.3
1961	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0
1962	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1
1963	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9
1964	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
1965	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.1
1966	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, quit rate (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 85													
1947	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1
1948	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.4
1949	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.9
1950	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.3
1951	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9
1952	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8
1953	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.8
1954	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4
1955	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
1956	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
1957	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6
1958	1.1	1.1	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
1959	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
1960	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3
1961	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2
1962	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
1963	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
1964	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
1965	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.9
1966	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6
Labor turnover in manufacturing establishments, layoff rate (seas. adj.)—monthly rate per 100 employees, see p. 85													
1947	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
1948	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.6
1949	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.9
1950	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	.8	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
1951	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.4
1952	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.1	1.3	1.0	.9	.8	1.0	1.4
1953	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.6
1954	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.3
1955	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5
1956	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
1957	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.1
1958	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.6
1959	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.0
1960	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4
1961	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
1962	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0
1963	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
1964	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
1965	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
1966	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
Total reserves held at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 88													
1947	16,399	16,006	16,006	15,931	15,978	16,154	16,347	16,481	16,866	17,073	16,988	17,261	
1948	17,390	16,834	17,106	16,926	16,933	17,396	17,526	17,690	18,509	19,818	19,835	19,990	
1949	19,991	19,570	19,417	19,185	18,146	18,068	17,558	17,873	16,083	16,113	16,119	16,291	
1950	16,520	16,146	16,081	15,898	15,941	16,194	16,253	16,273	16,602	16,731	16,742	17,391	
1951	18,088	18,907	19,207	19,324	18,892	19,309	19,229	19,174	19,396	19,868	19,794	20,310	
1952	20,470	19,995	20,207	19,777	19,767	20,140	20,535	20,306	20,514	20,611	20,744	21,180	
1953	20,958	20,520	20,416	20,007	19,897	20,287	19,653	19,526	19,552	19,536	19,718	19,920	
1954	20,179	19,557	19,573	19,392	19,533	19,670	19,164	18,478	18,403	18,893	19,207	19,279	
1955	19,114	18,819	18,635	18,800	18,746	18,715	18,824	18,728	18,711	18,870	18,902	19,240	
1956	19,138	18,709	18,924	18,847	18,735	18,933	18,836	18,783	19,024	18,939	19,169	19,535	
1957	19,295	18,816	18,884	19,087	18,827	18,982	19,129	18,834	18,956	19,040	18,958	19,420	
1958	19,296	19,000	18,730	18,394	18,223	18,600	18,609	18,580	18,425	18,476	18,540	18,899	
1959	18,893	18,577	18,429	18,664	18,580	18,451	18,671	18,613	18,593	18,610	18,621	18,932	
1960	18,878	18,213	18,027	18,104	18,239	18,294	18,518	18,501	18,570	18,733	19,004	19,283	
1961	19,315	18,964	18,809	18,884	18,856	19,042	19,063	19,223	19,367	19,660	19,840	20,118	
1962	20,089	19,571	19,550	19,723	19,823	19,924	20,043	19,924	20,034	20,205	19,604	20,040	
1963	20,032	19,582	19,515	19,572	19,679	19,729	20,020	19,719	19,945	20,003	20,114	20,746	
1964	20,673	20,146	20,213	20,277	20,220	20,558	20,665	20,566	20,928	21,033	21,159	21,609	
1965	21,620	21,231	21,246	21,511	21,472	21,709	21,863	21,617	21,740	21,958	21,958	22,719	
1966	22,750	22,233	22,160	22,528	22,487	22,534	23,090	22,655	23,240	23,333	23,251	23,830	
Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 88													
1947	850	805	871	833	784	785	781	800	931	954	850	986	
1948	1,081	804	822	811	743	852	817	837	884	817	773	797	
1949	838	710	694	706	777	758	1,019	955	922	862	811	803	
1950	935	737	783	694	704	768	746	647	765	842	731	1,027	
1951	825	628	713	833	590	834	756	704	721	916	729	826	
1952	933	695	885	650	628	709	609	649	778	648	657	723	
1953	707	638	588	535	591	788	784	644	718	752	684	693	
1954	936	632	692	765	716	857	835	840	775	720	814	703	
1955	682	624	585	590	580	569	619	576	563	525	524	594	
1956	552	532	584	527	467	574	599	559	578	520	590	652	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Excess reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol.—Can.													
1957	522	514	518	507	465	497	534	534	522	467	511	577	
1958	573	566	633	622	666	626	656	634	571	521	506	516	
1959	497	460	461	417	448	408	400	472	410	446	445	482	
1960	530	451	416	408	469	462	508	540	639	629	756	756	
1961	745	654	556	607	549	612	581	604	584	507	622	568	
1962	625	502	473	510	503	491	529	566	455	484	592	572	
1963	474	473	424	434	456	374	483	463	412	407	409	536	
1964	431	393	358	380	337	390	400	417	420	415	396	411	
1965	405	441	341	366	325	346	350	430	384	344	369	452	
1966	358	371	305	358	370	322	404	338	398	302	389	392	
Borrowings from Federal Reserve banks (all member banks of Federal Reserve System)—mil. dol., see p. 88													
1947	106	203	173	126	107	135	92	127	133	171	274	224	
1948	143	244	270	111	144	100	95	87	128	111	118	134	
1949	169	110	148	98	176	100	109	94	75	46	134	118	
1950	35	123	128	101	80	68	123	164	96	67	145	142	
1951	212	330	242	161	438	170	194	292	338	95	340	657	
1952	210	365	307	367	563	579	1,077	1,032	683	1,048	1,532	1,593	
1953	1,347	1,310	1,202	1,166	944	423	418	651	468	362	486	441	
1954	100	293	189	139	155	146	65	115	67	82	164	246	
1955	313	354	463	495	368	401	527	765	849	884	1,016	839	
1956	807	799	993	1,060	971	769	738	898	792	715	744	688	
1957	406	640	834	1,011	909	1,005	917	1,005	988	811	804	710	
1958	451	242	138	130	119	142	109	252	476	425	486	557	
1959	556	508	601	676	767	921	956	1,008	903	905	878	906	
1960	905	816	635	602	502	425	388	293	225	149	142	87	
1961	49	137	70	56	96	63	51	67	37	65	105	149	
1962	70	68	91	69	63	100	89	127	80	65	119	304	
1963	99	172	155	121	209	236	322	330	321	313	376	327	
1964	256	304	259	213	255	270	265	334	331	309	430	243	
1965	299	405	416	471	505	528	524	564	528	490	452	454	
1966	402	478	551	626	722	674	766	728	766	733	611	557	
Free reserves at all member banks of Federal Reserve System—mil. dol., see p. 88													
1947	744	602	698	707	677	650	689	673	798	783	576	762	
1948	938	560	552	700	599	752	722	750	756	706	655	663	
1949	669	600	546	608	601	658	910	861	847	816	677	685	
1950	900	614	655	593	624	700	623	483	669	775	586	885	
1951	613	298	471	672	152	664	562	412	383	821	389	169	
1952	723	330	578	283	65	130	-468	-383	95	-400	-875	-870	
1953	-640	-672	-614	-631	-353	365	366	-7	250	390	198	252	
1954	836	339	503	626	561	711	770	725	708	638	650	457	
1955	369	270	122	95	212	168	92	-189	-286	-359	-492	-245	
1956	-255	-267	-409	-533	-504	-195	-139	-339	-214	-195	-154	-36	
1957	116	-126	-316	-504	-444	-508	-383	-471	-466	-344	-293	-133	
1958	122	324	495	492	547	484	382	382	95	96	20	-41	
1959	-59	-48	-140	-259	-319	-513	-556	-536	-493	-459	-433	-424	
1960	-375	-365	-219	-194	-33	37	120	247	414	480	614	669	
1961	696	517	486	551	453	549	530	537	547	442	517	419	
1962	555	434	382	441	440	391	440	439	375	419	473	268	
1963	375	301	269	313	247	138	161	133	91	94	33	209	
1964	175	89	99	167	82	120	135	83	89	106	-34	168	
1965	106	36	-75	-105	-180	-182	-174	-134	-144	-146	-83	-2	
1966	-44	-107	-246	-268	-352	-352	-362	-390	-368	-431	-222	-165	
Loans and investments at commercial banks, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1948	115.2	115.4	115.1	115.4	115.4	114.7	115.0	114.5	113.2	113.1	113.0	113.0	
1949	113.3	113.2	113.8	113.5	114.2	114.6	115.0	117.3	118.2	118.5	118.4	118.7	
1950	120.0	120.4	121.1	121.4	122.1	122.4	122.6	122.9	123.1	123.4	123.9	124.7	
1951	123.8	124.8	125.7	126.3	126.0	126.5	126.2	126.7	128.1	128.9	129.6	130.2	
1952	131.1	131.8	132.3	133.4	134.0	135.0	137.0	136.2	136.4	137.9	139.3	139.1	
1953	139.3	139.7	139.6	139.5	138.7	138.5	143.5	142.8	142.6	142.2	142.9	143.1	
1954	143.8	144.4	144.8	145.1	146.1	146.9	147.3	149.2	150.1	152.2	153.0	153.1	
1955	154.5	154.6	154.7	155.5	155.6	155.6	156.6	155.9	156.4	157.0	156.6	157.6	
1956	158.0	158.2	159.6	159.2	159.2	159.7	159.1	160.2	160.7	160.5	161.4	161.6	
1957	161.6	162.2	162.5	163.8	164.6	164.6	164.7	164.9	165.1	165.7	164.9	166.4	
1958	166.3	168.3	170.8	174.0	174.7	178.6	176.6	178.6	177.9	179.2	181.7	181.2	
1959	184.1	183.2	182.2	183.8	184.8	184.8	185.7	186.5	186.1	185.8	185.6	185.9	
1960	185.8	185.5	186.1	186.6	186.9	187.3	188.6	189.6	191.1	192.9	193.1	194.5	
1961	195.8	198.0	197.9	197.9	200.1	201.3	203.1	204.3	206.9	207.3	208.3	209.6	
1962	211.1	212.1	214.0	215.5	217.0	218.3	219.0	221.3	222.3	224.2	226.1	227.9	
1963	229.6	231.3	232.4	233.4	235.4	237.2	238.9	239.5	241.0	242.3	244.3	246.2	
1964	246.8	248.7	249.7	251.5	253.3	255.0	256.1	258.8	261.9	262.4	265.6	267.2	
1965	269.7	272.6	274.9	276.9	279.1	281.1	283.3	285.6	286.9	290.3	292.0	294.4	
1966	297.3	298.3	299.9	302.1	303.6	307.1	308.2	308.9	309.2	308.5	308.8	310.5	
Loans at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1948	37.7	38.2	38.5	39.0	39.8	40.1	40.6	40.7	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	
1949	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.8	42.0	
1950	42.4	42.8	43.3	43.8	44.4	45.1	46.4	47.4	48.5	49.5	50.3	51.1	
1951	52.1	53.0	53.7	54.1	54.6	55.0	54.9	55.2	55.5	55.9	55.8	56.5	
1952	56.6	57.1	57.3	58.1	58.5	59.3	59.9	60.3	60.6	61.6	62.3	62.8	
1953	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.9	65.0	64.9	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.3	65.9	66.2	
1954	66.0	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.6	67.0	66.8	66.4	66.9	67.1	68.2	69.1	
1955	70.0	70.8	71.2	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.5	76.7	77.4	78.5	79.6	80.6	
1956	81.4	82.1	83.4	84.2	85.1	85.4	85.9	86.6	87.0	87.7	87.8	88.1	
1957	88.5	88.9	89.5	90.1	90.3	91.1	91.0	91.5	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.5	
1958	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.1	91.8	92.7	92.2	92.1	92.3	93.5	94.6	95.6	
1959	96.9	97.2	98.2	99.5	100.9	101.8	103.8	105.3	105.9	106.6	107.2	107.8	
1960	108.5	109.3	109.9	110.8	111.2	111.6	111.9	112.5	113.0	113.2	113.3	113.8	
1961	113.9	115.6	115.1	115.3	115.9	115.9	116.5	116.8	117.5	118.6	119.4	120.4	
1962	120.8	121.8	123.5	124.7	125.3	126.3	126.6	128.1	129.9	131.0	132.3	134.0	
1963	135.0	136.3	137.3	137.8	139.4	141.0	142.1	143.4	145.1	146.6	148.6	149.6	
1964	151.2	152.6	153.7	155.4	157.0	158.6	159.9	161.2	163.0	163.9	165.6	167.7	
1965	170.4	172.8	175.0	177.0	179.2	180.9	182.8	184.9	186.7	188.8	190.5	192.6	
1966	194.6	196.5	198.5	200.4	202.2	203.4	204.6	205.2	206.0	207.0	207.5	208.2	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
U.S. Government securities at commercial banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 90													
1948	68.4	68.0	67.4	67.2	66.4	65.4	65.2	64.5	62.8	62.6	62.4	62.3	
1949	62.2	62.3	62.7	62.8	63.6	63.7	64.3	66.1	67.0	66.9	66.4	66.4	
1950	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.6	66.6	66.1	64.9	63.9	62.8	61.8	61.3	61.1	
1951	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	58.9	58.8	58.7	58.9	59.8	60.1	60.8	60.4	
1952	61.1	61.2	61.4	61.7	61.7	61.7	63.1	61.7	61.6	62.1	62.8	62.2	
1953	61.7	61.8	61.0	60.2	59.4	59.4	63.6	62.4	62.2	61.4	62.4	62.2	
1954	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.5	64.9	67.1	67.3	69.0	68.6	67.6	
1955	67.7	66.9	66.6	66.5	65.6	64.5	64.3	62.4	62.2	61.7	60.3	60.3	
1956	59.9	59.4	59.7	58.4	57.7	57.8	56.9	57.1	57.2	56.6	57.3	57.2	
1957	56.8	56.9	56.6	57.2	57.5	56.8	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.4	55.9	56.9	
1958	56.8	58.3	59.9	62.7	63.6	65.9	64.4	66.4	65.2	65.2	66.7	65.1	
1959	66.6	65.5	63.5	63.5	63.2	62.4	61.2	60.6	59.6	58.6	57.9	57.7	
1960	56.9	55.9	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.8	56.7	57.0	58.0	59.4	59.4	59.8	
1961	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.0	62.2	63.3	64.4	64.9	66.3	65.6	65.3	65.3	
1962	66.0	65.6	65.1	64.9	65.4	65.1	65.0	65.4	64.4	64.6	64.7	64.6	
1963	64.9	64.9	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.9	62.7	62.1	61.3	61.3	61.7	
1964	60.5	60.8	60.3	60.5	60.4	60.2	59.7	60.8	61.4	60.7	61.5	60.7	
1965	59.8	59.8	59.4	58.7	58.6	58.3	58.1	57.6	56.7	57.7	57.2	57.1	
1966	57.7	56.4	55.7	55.5	54.2	55.3	55.1	55.6	54.8	53.1	52.9	53.6	
Discount rate (N.Y. Federal Reserve Bank)—percent, see p. 91													
1947	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1950	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1951	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1952	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
1953	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
1954	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1955	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	
1956	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1957	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.00	
1958	2.75	2.75	2.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	
1959	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
1960	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1961	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1962	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
1963	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	
1964	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.00	4.00	
1965	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.50	
1966	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
Finance Co. paper placed directly, 3-6 months (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 91													
1947	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.91	1.08	1.13	1.22	
1948	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1949	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.43	1.38	1.38	1.38	
1950	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.50	
1951	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.75	1.75	1.99	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.06	
1952	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.15	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.13	
1953	2.13	2.13	2.25	2.32	2.42	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.35	2.13	2.13	
1954	2.06	1.78	1.58	1.50	1.38	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	
1955	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.73	1.88	1.82	1.87	2.02	2.28	2.46	2.53	2.80	
1956	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.93	3.00	3.00	2.94	3.01	3.13	3.37	3.38	3.38	
1957	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.38	3.48	3.63	3.63	3.82	3.88	3.79	3.55	
1958	3.23	2.18	1.86	1.59	1.38	1.38	1.31	1.52	2.47	2.87	2.75	2.94	
1959	3.05	3.00	3.22	3.36	3.44	3.66	3.81	3.87	4.52	4.70	4.38	4.82	
1960	5.02	4.50	4.16	3.74	3.88	3.24	2.98	2.94	3.13	3.11	2.91	2.97	
1961	2.78	2.65	2.76	2.58	2.50	2.66	2.50	2.64	2.68	2.79	2.74	2.93	
1962	3.05	3.00	3.02	3.09	2.95	3.02	3.20	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.08	3.16	
1963	3.18	3.13	3.15	3.17	3.15	3.21	3.35	3.57	3.63	3.72	3.75	3.84	
1964	3.82	3.76	3.83	3.80	3.76	3.88	3.81	3.76	3.75	3.91	3.89	3.98	
1965	4.05	4.12	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.32	4.38	4.60	
1966	4.82	4.88	5.02	5.25	5.38	5.39	5.51	5.63	5.67	5.82	5.88	5.88	
Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-month bills—rate on new issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent, see p. 91													
1947	0.375	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.637	0.744	0.791	0.841	0.920	0.948	0.594
1948	.970	.997	.997	.997	.998	.998	.997	1.033	1.087	1.118	1.139	1.153	1.040
1949	1.159	1.163	1.162	1.157	1.153	1.158	.980	1.022	1.061	1.043	1.061	1.102	1.102
1950	1.090	1.125	1.138	1.159	1.166	1.174	1.172	1.211	1.315	1.329	1.364	1.367	1.218
1951	1.387	1.391	1.422	1.520	1.578	1.499	1.593	1.644	1.646	1.608	1.608	1.731	1.552
1952	1.688	1.574	1.658	1.623	1.710	1.700	1.824	1.876	1.786	1.783	1.862	2.126	1.766
1953	2.042	2.018	2.082	2.177	2.200	2.231	2.101	2.088	1.876	1.402	1.427	1.630	1.931
1954	1.214	.984	1.053	1.011	.782	.650	.710	.892	.987	.948	1.174	1.174	.953
1955	1.257	1.177	1.335	1.620	1.491	1.432	1.622	1.876	2.086	2.259	2.225	1.753	1.753
1956	2.456	2.372	2.310	2.613	2.650	2.527	2.334	2.606	2.850	2.961	3.000	3.230	2.658
1957	3.210	3.165	3.140	3.113	3.042	3.316	3.165	3.404	3.578	3.591	3.337	3.102	3.267
1958	2.598	1.562	1.354	1.126	1.046	.881	.962	1.686	2.484	2.793	2.756	2.814	1.839
1959	2.837	2.712	2.852	2.960	2.851	3.247	3.243	3.358	3.998	4.117	4.209	4.572	3.405
1960	4.436	3.952	3.439	3.244	3.392	2.641	2.396	2.286	2.489	2.426	2.384	2.272	2.928
1961	2.302	2.408	2.420	2.327	2.359	2.268	2.402	2.304	2.350	2.350	2.458	2.617	2.378
1962	2.746	2.752	2.719	2.735	2.694	2.719	2.945	2.837	2.792	2.751	2.803	2.856	2.778
1963	2.914	2.916	2.897	2.909	2.920	2.995	3.143	3.320	3.379	3.453	3.522	3.523	3.157
1964	3.529	3.532	3.553	3.484	3.482	3.478	3.479	3.506	3.527	3.575	3.624	3.856	3.549
1965	3.828	3.929	3.942	3.932	3.895	3.810	3.831	3.836	3.912	4.032	4.082	4.362	3.954
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual

Yield on U.S. Government securities, 3-5 year taxable issues (open market rates, New York City)—percent—Con.

1957	3.40	3.33	3.38	3.48	3.60	3.77	3.89	3.91	3.93	3.99	3.63	3.04	3.62
1958	2.77	2.67	2.50	2.33	2.25	2.25	2.54	3.11	3.57	3.63	3.60	3.65	2.90
1959	3.86	3.85	3.88	4.03	4.16	4.33	4.40	4.45	4.78	4.69	4.74	4.95	4.33
1960	4.87	4.66	4.24	4.23	4.42	4.06	3.71	3.50	3.50	3.61	3.68	3.51	3.99
1961	3.53	3.54	3.43	3.39	3.28	3.70	3.69	3.80	3.77	3.64	3.68	3.82	3.60
1962	3.84	3.77	3.55	3.48	3.53	3.51	3.71	3.57	3.56	3.46	3.46	3.44	3.57
1963	3.47	3.48	3.50	3.56	3.57	3.67	3.78	3.81	3.88	3.91	3.97	4.04	3.72
1964	4.06	4.02	4.15	4.18	4.07	4.03	3.99	3.99	4.03	4.04	4.04	4.07	4.06
1965	4.06	4.08	4.12	4.12	4.11	4.09	4.10	4.19	4.24	4.33	4.46	4.77	4.22
1966	4.89	5.02	4.94	4.86	4.94	5.01	5.22	5.58	5.62	5.38	5.43	5.07	5.16

Consumer credit outstanding, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 92

1947	8,299	8,302	8,585	8,940	9,334	9,573	9,670	9,842	10,117	10,463	10,844	11,598	
1948	11,467	11,372	11,734	12,166	12,529	12,802	12,956	13,168	13,498	13,633	13,816	14,447	
1949	14,002	13,702	13,796	14,190	14,583	14,880	14,989	15,292	15,695	16,086	16,489	17,364	
1950	17,017	16,846	17,109	17,569	18,198	18,785	19,487	20,083	20,607	20,799	21,471	21,471	
1951	21,167	20,827	20,861	20,823	21,029	21,087	20,893	21,164	21,417	21,644	21,932	22,712	
1952	22,161	21,866	21,819	22,205	23,020	23,802	24,146	24,452	24,891	25,581	26,085	27,520	
1953	27,330	27,071	27,538	28,107	28,766	29,160	29,394	29,694	29,933	30,237	30,417	31,393	
1954	30,550	29,888	29,554	29,838	30,090	30,352	30,431	30,461	30,595	30,813	31,103	32,464	
1955	31,938	31,755	32,094	32,911	33,695	34,593	34,971	35,683	36,294	36,684	37,248	38,830	
1956	38,170	37,822	38,095	38,554	39,203	39,679	39,706	40,117	40,369	40,488	41,006	42,334	

1957	41,519	41,074	41,010	41,529	42,187	42,660	42,862	43,252	43,366	43,405	43,636	44,971	
1958	44,072	43,143	42,619	42,767	43,068	43,204	43,112	43,283	43,253	43,287	43,543	45,129	
1959	44,676	44,360	44,526	45,260	46,149	47,027	47,539	48,343	48,905	49,411	49,954	51,544	
1960	50,942	50,714	50,856	51,900	52,539	53,272	53,501	53,892	54,174	54,314	54,636	56,141	
1961	55,171	54,320	54,118	54,227	54,634	55,011	54,958	55,304	55,374	55,580	56,195	57,982	
1962	57,012	56,506	56,672	57,676	58,654	59,438	59,705	60,366	60,594	61,047	61,803	63,821	
1963	63,289	62,916	63,093	64,165	65,181	66,041	66,648	67,580	67,960	68,728	69,513	71,739	
1964	71,187	70,923	71,312	72,282	73,523	74,575	75,200	75,977	76,549	77,131	78,268	80,268	
1965	79,764	79,402	79,703	81,286	82,551	83,755	84,582	85,501	86,088	86,801	87,749	90,314	
1966	89,642	89,111	89,542	90,587	91,414	92,433	92,995	93,795	93,993	94,342	95,098	97,543	

Installment credit, total (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 92

1947	4,291	4,408	4,613	4,854	5,083	5,297	5,456	5,617	5,766	5,978	6,265	6,695	
1948	6,813	6,898	7,178	7,477	7,703	7,902	8,108	8,326	8,549	8,597	8,705	8,996	
1949	8,892	8,855	8,974	9,205	9,509	9,786	9,996	10,290	10,561	10,847	11,135	11,590	
1950	11,599	11,669	11,888	12,136	12,534	13,030	13,578	14,045	14,452	14,570	14,942	15,703	
1951	14,564	14,409	14,382	14,321	14,376	14,437	14,369	14,622	14,766	14,826	14,946	15,294	
1952	15,121	15,030	15,032	15,234	15,834	16,588	17,044	17,329	17,669	18,216	18,579	19,403	
1953	19,586	19,720	20,150	20,551	21,016	21,467	21,887	22,146	22,317	22,503	22,654	23,005	
1954	22,638	22,365	22,160	22,207	22,268	22,501	22,558	22,740	22,803	22,881	22,983	23,568	
1955	23,512	23,604	24,046	24,591	25,204	25,969	26,501	27,138	27,628	27,881	28,170	28,906	
1956	28,787	28,825	29,019	29,332	29,676	30,062	30,304	30,671	30,760	30,897	31,145	31,720	

1957	31,467	31,371	31,395	31,640	32,013	32,439	32,792	33,102	33,203	33,285	33,356	33,868	
1958	33,484	33,046	32,716	32,671	32,694	32,794	32,864	32,951	32,858	32,838	32,913	33,642	
1959	33,590	33,596	33,812	34,335	34,930	35,705	36,336	37,099	37,621	38,101	38,451	39,247	
1960	39,135	39,182	39,411	40,011	40,473	41,105	41,469	41,873	42,089	42,182	42,338	42,968	
1961	42,503	42,054	41,867	41,841	42,022	42,348	42,421	42,664	42,654	42,799	43,061	43,891	
1962	43,546	43,385	43,500	44,145	44,807	45,546	46,024	46,581	46,733	47,139	47,692	48,720	
1963	48,677	48,444	48,920	49,704	50,441	51,283	51,999	52,756	53,102	53,758	54,303	55,486	
1964	55,460	55,493	55,896	56,600	57,499	58,460	59,177	59,877	60,399	60,911	61,270	62,692	
1965	62,609	62,629	63,022	64,137	65,095	66,168	67,057	68,032	68,577	69,110	69,812	71,324	
1966	71,067	70,936	71,351	71,999	72,667	73,615	74,306	75,082	75,306	75,593	76,144	77,539	

Automobile paper installment credit (short- and intermediate-term)—mil. dol., see p. 92

1947	1,049	1,126	1,225	1,322	1,418	1,504	1,572	1,636	1,690	1,751	1,834	1,924	
1948	2,007	2,082	2,246	2,396	2,489	2,577	2,701	2,820	2,911	2,934	2,974	3,018	
1949	3,010	3,038	3,179	3,358	3,560	3,719	3,881	4,072	4,223	4,365	4,488	4,555	
1950	4,613	4,717	4,868	5,024	5,220	5,504	5,825	6,032	6,191	6,212	6,133	6,074	
1951	5,984	5,910	5,875	5,873	5,932	5,996	5,992	6,108	6,157	6,093	6,048	5,972	
1952	5,881	5,848	5,824	5,916	6,249	6,662	6,878	6,946	7,055	7,293	7,504	7,733	
1953	7,899	8,093	8,397	8,693	8,996	9,241	9,514	9,677	9,772	9,875	9,898	9,835	
1954	9,650	9,497	9,403	9,416	9,459	9,604	9,722	9,769	9,781	9,768	9,720	9,809	
1955	9,861	10,028	10,410	10,796	11,254	11,794	12,234	12,714	13,069	13,239	13,318	13,460	
1956	13,475	13,566	13,732	13,878	14,043	14,237	14,361	14,509	14,515	14,465	14,433	14,420	

1957	14,364	14,377	14,464	14,618	14,800	15,034	15,220	15,373	15,426	15,440	15,393	15,340	
1958	15,176	14,981	14,753	14,659	14,589	14,573	14,557	14,513	14,334	14,171	14,081	14,152	
1959	14,181	14,242	14,392	14,699	15,010	15,437	15,785	16,138	16,321	16,500	16,506	16,420	
1960	16,390	16,491	16,685	17,025	17,277	17,594	17,719	17,836	17,828	17,780	17,763	17,658	
1961	17,420	17,203	17,095	17,039	17,087	17,213	17,220	17,223	17,060	17,074	17,129	17,135	
1962	17,037	17,063	17,238	17,594	17,956	18,360	18,644	18,883	18,833	19,047	19,263	19,381	
1963	19,422	19,518	19,769	20,211	20,623	21,061	21,456	21,718	21,672	21,947	22,121	22,254	
1964	22,280	22,396	22,629	23,008	23,492	23,978	24,321	24,571	24,634	24,784	24,749	24,934	
1965	24,957	25,102	25,407	25,934	26,405	26,952	27,487	27,912	27,975	28,207	28,405	28,619	
1966	28,556	28,604	28,913	29,218	29,529	29,994	30,240	30,450	30,289	30,371	30,499	30,556	

Installment credit extended, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 93

1947	806	790	981	1,020	1,040	1,056	1,029	1,003	1,089	1,167	1,239	1,493	12,713
1948	1,110	1,034	1,360	1,349	1,307	1,363	1,343	1,360	1,390	1,182	1,268	1,519	15,585
1949	1,066	1,097	1,428	1,480	1,568	1,598	1,484	1,636	1,561	1,633	1,666	1,891	18,108
1950	1,414	1,448	1,759	1,668	1,906	2,023	2,079	2,079	2,030	1,762	1,684	1,558	21,558
1951	1,614	1,508	1,816	1,730	1,940	1,949	1,860	2,248	2,082	2,227	2,172	2,430	23,576
1952	1,926	1,895	2,111	2,258	2,719	2,844	2,644	2,341	2,451	2,764	2,435	3,126	29,514
1953	2,382	2,252	2,847	2,730	2,706	2,814	2,746	2,567	2,529	2,643	2,464	2,878	31,558
1954	2,035	2,115	2,502	2,514	2,507	2,827	2,685	2,623	2,582	2,607	2,727	3,327	31,051
1955	2,506	2,580	3,308	3,263	3,346	3,605	3,264	3,558	3,343	3,191	3,250	3,757	39,866
1956	2,878	2,919	3,298	3,328	3,466	3,448	3,334	3,530	3,014	3,430	3,430	3,790	

1957	3,084	2,947	3,324	3,555	3,730	3,626	3,811	3,656	3,354	3,512	3,386	4,034	42,019
1958	3,060	2,713	3,129	3,303	3,343	3,445	3,452	3,347	3,258	3,458	3,309	4,293	40,110
1959	3,316	3,249	3,783	4,0									

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Installment credit repaid, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 94													
1947	687	673	776	779	811	842	870	842	940	955	952	1,063	10,190
1948	992	949	1,080	1,050	1,081	1,164	1,137	1,142	1,167	1,134	1,160	1,228	13,284
1949	1,170	1,134	1,309	1,249	1,264	1,321	1,274	1,342	1,290	1,347	1,378	1,436	15,514
1950	1,405	1,378	1,540	1,420	1,508	1,527	1,531	1,610	1,623	1,644	1,606	1,653	18,445
1951	1,753	1,663	1,843	1,791	1,885	1,888	1,928	1,995	1,938	2,167	2,052	2,082	22,985
1952	2,099	1,986	2,109	2,056	2,119	2,090	2,188	2,056	2,111	2,217	2,072	2,302	25,405
1953	2,199	2,118	2,417	2,329	2,241	2,363	2,326	2,308	2,358	2,457	2,313	2,527	27,956
1954	2,402	2,388	2,707	2,467	2,446	2,594	2,528	2,541	2,519	2,529	2,625	2,742	30,488
1955	2,562	2,488	2,866	2,718	2,733	2,840	2,732	2,922	2,851	2,940	2,961	3,020	33,634
1956	2,996	2,882	3,104	3,016	3,122	3,062	3,091	3,163	2,924	3,294	3,184	3,217	37,056
1957	3,335	3,044	3,300	3,312	3,355	3,198	3,460	3,348	3,252	3,430	3,313	3,523	39,870
1958	3,446	3,151	3,460	3,351	3,321	3,344	3,381	3,262	3,349	3,480	3,233	3,561	40,339
1959	3,393	3,243	3,567	3,494	3,445	3,620	3,639	3,503	3,552	3,688	3,590	3,869	42,603
1960	3,642	3,681	3,933	3,812	3,830	3,885	3,754	3,954	3,810	3,897	3,894	3,981	46,073
1961	3,893	3,668	4,152	3,870	4,094	4,112	3,940	4,121	3,904	4,173	4,105	4,092	48,124
1962	4,256	3,850	4,298	4,128	4,350	4,257	4,321	4,387	4,036	4,556	4,467	4,454	51,360
1963	4,603	4,247	4,591	4,723	4,756	4,576	4,916	4,761	4,710	5,117	4,708	5,117	56,825
1964	5,134	4,788	5,269	5,236	5,061	5,407	5,457	5,230	5,260	5,485	5,381	5,762	63,470
1965	5,447	5,193	6,030	5,747	5,536	6,024	5,867	5,822	5,790	5,967	6,159	6,375	69,957
1966	6,069	5,759	6,608	6,259	6,277	6,533	6,272	6,495	6,278	6,435	6,512	6,631	76,120
Installment credit extended, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 94													
1947	918	945	964	997	1,000	1,052	1,031	1,034	1,098	1,145	1,264	1,265	
1948	1,256	1,233	1,308	1,319	1,302	1,304	1,336	1,370	1,381	1,208	1,263	1,305	
1949	1,262	1,321	1,393	1,466	1,548	1,513	1,506	1,550	1,532	1,668	1,692	1,657	
1950	1,674	1,748	1,726	1,731	1,788	1,885	2,086	1,948	1,983	1,773	1,543	1,673	
1951	1,853	1,830	1,797	1,815	1,819	1,807	1,846	2,112	2,144	2,155	2,207	2,191	
1952	2,210	2,203	2,168	2,289	2,561	2,717	2,533	2,315	2,456	2,680	2,600	2,782	
1953	2,716	2,691	2,883	2,723	2,627	2,559	2,610	2,529	2,541	2,569	2,609	2,501	
1954	2,409	2,545	2,420	2,497	2,449	2,568	2,578	2,605	2,624	2,668	2,776	2,912	
1955	2,940	3,076	3,260	3,232	3,275	3,310	3,247	3,346	3,403	3,245	3,254	3,263	
1956	3,289	3,358	3,300	3,385	3,290	3,236	3,283	3,346	3,268	3,321	3,406	3,395	
1957	3,468	3,512	3,477	3,444	3,524	3,538	3,588	3,509	3,528	3,461	3,455	3,498	
1958	3,449	3,235	3,247	3,241	3,207	3,260	3,310	3,343	3,298	3,401	3,456	3,649	
1959	3,772	3,885	3,860	3,935	4,014	3,986	4,093	4,069	4,204	4,146	3,993	3,989	
1960	4,164	4,213	4,185	4,348	4,132	4,170	4,193	4,097	4,179	4,045	4,054	4,010	
1961	3,883	3,860	3,961	3,905	3,958	4,082	4,007	4,156	4,095	4,288	4,331	4,431	
1962	4,351	4,430	4,490	4,671	4,713	4,688	4,707	4,735	4,628	4,768	4,993	4,901	
1963	5,061	5,076	5,129	5,189	5,166	5,293	5,312	5,375	5,422	5,628	5,305	5,530	
1964	5,688	5,693	5,784	5,745	5,963	5,842	5,922	5,924	6,079	5,965	5,849	6,148	
1965	6,272	6,273	6,299	6,566	6,507	6,532	6,536	6,609	6,623	6,688	6,711	6,694	
1966	6,685	6,779	6,931	6,753	6,772	6,952	7,003	6,865	6,819	6,809	6,987	6,848	
Installment credit repaid, total (adj. for seas. variation)—mil. dol., see p. 94													
1947	688	718	761	779	795	852	862	869	942	932	987	1,005	
1948	995	1,012	1,032	1,053	1,104	1,135	1,124	1,172	1,171	1,144	1,164	1,178	
1949	1,209	1,207	1,246	1,247	1,288	1,290	1,303	1,320	1,292	1,344	1,388	1,380	
1950	1,443	1,461	1,463	1,466	1,477	1,493	1,556	1,575	1,619	1,629	1,613	1,650	
1951	1,739	1,764	1,739	1,856	1,858	1,855	1,967	1,962	2,019	2,081	2,064	2,081	
1952	2,089	2,033	2,059	2,057	2,096	2,143	2,163	2,100	2,133	2,144	2,168	2,220	
1953	2,177	2,251	2,341	2,324	2,293	2,323	2,302	2,350	2,382	2,379	2,405	2,429	
1954	2,474	2,532	2,517	2,469	2,496	2,546	2,516	2,581	2,555	2,547	2,617	2,638	
1955	2,618	2,658	2,689	2,712	2,789	2,785	2,802	2,857	2,892	2,955	2,955	2,909	
1956	2,977	2,970	2,963	3,083	3,072	3,056	3,129	3,105	3,156	3,146	3,187	3,230	
1957	3,274	3,255	3,268	3,252	3,294	3,314	3,359	3,341	3,376	3,337	3,352	3,462	
1958	3,382	3,372	3,389	3,342	3,314	3,354	3,331	3,386	3,348	3,371	3,406	3,377	
1959	3,368	3,463	3,446	3,484	3,572	3,500	3,578	3,580	3,614	3,626	3,664	3,729	
1960	3,762	3,716	3,734	3,867	3,844	3,833	3,895	3,853	3,882	3,921	3,901	3,876	
1961	3,881	3,920	3,946	4,032	3,928	4,020	3,993	4,055	4,027	4,111	4,094	4,119	
1962	4,163	4,133	4,157	4,175	4,262	4,233	4,312	4,341	4,354	4,340	4,472	4,418	
1963	4,507	4,568	4,611	4,602	4,667	4,729	4,716	4,784	4,922	4,955	4,787	5,001	
1964	5,033	5,042	5,137	5,201	5,269	5,226	5,329	5,395	5,397	5,400	5,532	5,527	
1965	5,604	5,591	5,648	5,694	5,748	5,802	5,752	5,911	5,931	6,068	6,061	6,101	
1966	6,146	6,181	6,291	6,278	6,312	6,388	6,412	6,353	6,412	6,434	6,493	6,455	
Federal Government receipts, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 97													
1947			43.5			42.8			42.1			44.5	43.2
1948			44.7			43.5			42.6			42.4	43.3
1949			40.8			38.8			38.5			37.5	38.9
1950			42.4			46.6			52.9			57.5	49.9
1951			65.6			62.7			62.0			65.9	64.0
1952			66.2			66.3			66.8			69.8	67.2
1953			71.7			71.9			70.7			65.6	70.0
1954			62.9			62.9			63.6			65.7	63.8
1955			69.2			71.1			73.3			75.0	72.1
1956			75.6			77.2			77.2			80.1	77.6
1957			82.4			82.2			82.3			79.4	81.6
1958			76.0			75.9			79.5			83.1	78.7
1959			87.5			91.2			89.9			90.3	89.7
1960			97.5			97.6			95.7			95.1	96.5
1961			94.4			97.1			99.1			102.4	98.3
1962			103.4			105.6			107.6			109.2	106.4
1963			112.0			113.9			115.0			117.2	114.5
1964			115.3			112.2			115.4			117.2	115.0
1965			123.2			124.8			123.4			127.4	124.7
1966			136.4			141.4			145.3			147.0	142.5
Federal Government expenditures, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 97													
1947			28.7			29.2			32.2			29.3	29.8
1948			31.0			32.9			36.7			39.0	34.9
1949			40.0			41.7			42.4			41.4	41.3
1950			47.2			39.0			36.4			40.4	40.8
1951			47.6			54.5			61.9			67.2	57.8
1952			66.1			70.1			74.4			73.5	71.0
1953			76.2			78.0			76.5			77.3	77.0
1954			73.4			69.5			68.6			67.6	69.7
1955			67.9			67.1			68.3			69.0	68.1
1956			69.3			71.8			72.3			74.1	71.9

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Federal Government expenditures, national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol.—Con.													
1957			78.1			79.7			79.7			80.9	79.6
1958			84.1			88.3			90.3			92.9	88.9
1959			91.7			90.4			90.9			91.0	91.0
1960			90.4			92.0			94.2			95.7	93.0
1961			99.3			101.6			102.9			104.3	102.1
1962			108.4			110.2			110.2			112.4	110.3
1963			114.4			112.1			113.8			115.1	113.9
1964			117.8			118.5			118.1			117.8	118.1
1965			118.8			120.2			126.5			128.5	123.5
1966			135.0			138.4			146.5			151.1	142.8
Federal Government surplus or deficit (—), national income and product accounts basis (seas. adj. at annual rates)—bil. dol., see p. 97													
1947			14.8			13.6			10.0			15.2	13.4
1948			13.7			10.6			5.9			3.4	8.4
1949			.8			-2.9			-3.9			-3.9	-2.4
1950			-4.8			7.6			16.4			17.1	9.1
1951			18.0			8.2			.1			-1.3	6.2
1952			.1			-3.8			-7.6			-3.7	-3.8
1953			-4.5			-6.2			-5.7			-11.7	-7.0
1954			-10.5			-6.6			-5.0			-1.8	-5.9
1955			1.3			4.0			5.0			6.0	4.0
1956			6.3			5.5			4.9			6.0	5.7
1957			4.3			2.5			2.6			-1.5	2.1
1958			-8.1			-12.4			-10.8			-9.8	-10.2
1959			-4.2			.8			-1.0			-.6	-1.2
1960			7.1			5.6			1.5			-.6	3.5
1961			-4.9			-4.5			-3.8			-1.9	-3.8
1962			-5.0			-4.6			-2.6			-3.2	-3.8
1963			-2.4			1.8			1.2			2.1	.7
1964			-2.5			-6.3			-2.7			-.6	-3.0
1965			4.4			4.7			-3.1			-1.1	1.2
1966			1.4			3.0			-1.2			-4.1	-.2
Monetary gold stock, U.S.—mil. dol., see p. 100													
1947	20,748	20,330	20,463	20,774	20,933	21,266	21,537	21,766	21,955	22,294	22,614	22,754	
1948	22,935	23,036	23,137	23,169	23,304	23,532	23,679	23,725	23,872	24,004	24,166	24,244	
1949	24,271	24,290	24,314	24,332	24,342	24,466	24,520	24,608	24,602	24,584	24,479	24,427	
1950	24,395	24,345	24,246	24,247	24,231	24,231	24,136	23,627	23,483	23,249	23,037	22,706	
1951	22,392	22,086	21,806	21,805	21,756	21,756	21,759	21,854	22,013	22,233	22,382	22,695	
1952	22,951	23,190	23,290	23,297	23,296	23,346	23,350	23,344	23,342	23,339	23,337	23,187	
1953	22,986	22,662	22,563	22,562	22,537	22,463	22,277	22,178	22,128	22,077	22,028	22,030	
1954	21,956	21,958	21,965	21,969	21,973	21,927	21,908	21,809	21,810	21,759	21,710	21,713	
1955	21,714	21,716	21,719	21,711	21,674	21,678	21,682	21,682	21,684	21,686	21,688	21,690	
1956	21,693	21,695	21,716	21,743	21,772	21,799	21,830	21,858	21,884	21,910	21,910	21,949	
1957	22,252	22,304	22,306	22,318	22,620	22,623	22,627	22,626	22,635	22,691	22,763	22,781	
1958	22,784	22,686	22,394	21,996	21,594	21,356	21,210	21,011	20,874	20,690	20,609	20,534	
1959	20,476	20,479	20,442	20,305	20,188	19,705	19,626	19,524	19,491	19,585	19,566	19,456	
1960	19,444	19,421	19,408	19,360	19,352	19,322	19,144	19,005	18,685	18,402	17,910	17,767	
1961	17,441	17,373	17,388	17,390	17,403	17,550	17,527	17,451	17,376	17,300	16,975	16,889	
1962	16,815	16,790	16,608	16,495	16,434	16,435	16,147	16,098	16,067	15,978	15,977	15,978	
1963	15,928	15,878	15,878	15,877	15,797	15,733	15,633	15,582	15,582	15,582	15,582	15,513	
1964	15,512	15,462	15,461	15,462	15,463	15,461	15,462	15,460	15,463	15,461	15,386	15,388	
1965	15,185	14,937	14,563	14,410	14,290	13,934	13,857	13,857	13,858	13,857	13,805	13,733	
1966	13,732	13,730	13,634	13,632	13,532	13,433	13,332	13,259	13,258	13,257	13,159	13,159	
Money supply, total (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	111.9	109.8	109.4	109.1	109.8	110.9	111.4	111.9	113.3	113.6	114.5	115.9	111.8
1948	115.9	113.4	111.8	110.4	110.2	110.8	111.3	111.6	112.4	112.8	112.9	114.3	112.3
1949	113.7	111.5	110.5	109.5	109.7	110.2	110.2	110.3	110.9	111.5	112.0	113.9	111.2
1950	114.0	112.4	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.9	113.5	114.2	115.1	116.3	117.0	119.2	114.1
1951	119.5	117.5	117.4	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.5	118.4	120.0	121.4	123.2	125.8	119.2
1952	126.2	124.2	123.6	122.3	122.7	124.2	123.6	124.2	125.8	126.9	128.3	130.8	125.2
1953	130.5	128.1	127.7	126.7	126.7	127.6	127.0	127.0	127.9	128.8	129.9	132.1	128.3
1954	132.3	129.8	128.9	127.2	128.1	129.0	128.8	129.0	130.1	131.5	133.1	135.6	130.3
1955	136.4	134.5	133.1	132.8	132.7	133.5	133.4	133.0	134.2	135.1	135.9	138.6	134.4
1956	139.1	136.0	135.2	135.1	134.0	135.1	134.5	134.0	135.4	136.2	137.5	140.3	136.0
1957	140.3	137.3	136.1	136.1	135.2	135.9	135.6	135.6	136.1	136.4	137.2	139.3	136.7
1958	138.8	136.4	135.4	136.4	135.7	137.4	137.0	137.8	138.9	140.0	142.0	144.7	138.4
1959	145.2	142.3	141.6	142.7	141.6	142.4	143.1	142.7	143.2	143.6	144.6	146.3	143.3
1960	145.7	141.9	140.4	141.3	139.1	139.3	139.8	140.3	141.2	142.0	142.9	145.5	141.6
1961	145.2	142.4	141.6	143.2	141.6	142.1	142.4	142.4	143.9	145.3	147.0	150.1	143.9
1962	149.7	146.4	145.6	147.6	145.0	145.2	145.5	144.8	145.8	147.3	149.0	152.3	147.0
1963	152.5	149.1	148.3	150.5	148.3	149.0	150.2	149.9	151.2	153.1	155.4	157.9	151.3
1964	158.4	154.3	153.6	155.7	153.0	154.2	156.0	156.0	158.1	160.1	161.8	165.3	157.2
1965	165.7	160.8	160.3	162.9	158.9	160.8	162.1	161.5	164.3	166.8	168.5	173.1	163.8
1966	174.2	168.8	168.9	172.6	168.0	170.0	169.3	168.4	170.9	171.7	172.7	176.9	171.0
Time deposits adjusted (unadj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	33.2	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.1	34.2
1948	35.5	35.6	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.8
1949	36.0	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.3
1950	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.7
1951	36.7	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.9	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.2
1952	38.4	38.6	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.9	39.7
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.5	44.0	44.1	44.2	42.8
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.0	46.4	46.9	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.1	48.0	46.9
1955	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9	49.0	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.9	49.8	49.6	49.3
1956	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.8	51.2	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.5	51.4	50.8
1957	52.3	52.9	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.2	55.6	55.9	56.3	56.7	56.5	56.7	55.1
1958	57.2	59.1	60.5	61.7	62.6	63.5	64.4	64.8	65.0	65.0	64.6	64.6	62.8
1959	65.6	65.8	66.2	66.7	67.0	67.4	67.5	67.4	67.5	67.4	66.8	66.6	66.8
1960	66.8	66.6	67.0	67.5	67.8	68.3	69.1	70.0	70.7	71.4	71.5	72.1	69.7
1961	73.2	74.6	75.5	76.5	77.7	78.6	79.5	80.2	80.9	81.5	81.5	81.8	78.5
1962	83.6	85.6	87.7	89.2	90.0	91.1	92.2	92.9	93.8	95.0	95.5	96.7	91.1
1963	98.6	100.1	101.9	103.1	104.3	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.3	109.5	110.2	111.0	105.5
1964	113.0	114.5	115.7	116.7	118.0	119.1	120.0	121.1	122.0	123.4	124.1	125.2	119.4
1965	128.3	130.8	132.7	134.0	135.4	136.6	138.3	140.2	141.4	143.5	144.3	145.2	137.6
1966	147.4	148.7	150.4	152.4	154.2	154.4	156.2	157.4	157.4	157.1	156.1	156.9	154.0

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Money supply, total (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	109.5	109.7	110.3	111.1	111.7	112.1	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.3	113.1	
1948	113.4	113.2	112.6	112.3	112.1	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.2	112.1	111.8	111.5	
1949	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.5	111.3	111.2	111.0	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.2	
1950	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.2	
1951	116.7	117.1	117.6	117.8	118.2	118.6	119.1	119.6	120.4	121.0	122.0	122.7	
1952	123.1	123.6	123.8	124.1	124.5	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.4	126.7	127.1	127.4	
1953	127.3	127.4	128.0	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	128.7	128.6	128.7	128.7	128.8	
1954	129.0	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.7	129.9	130.3	130.7	130.9	131.5	132.1	132.3	
1955	133.0	133.9	133.6	133.9	134.6	134.4	134.8	134.8	135.0	135.2	134.9	135.2	
1956	135.5	135.5	135.7	136.0	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.7	136.2	136.3	136.6	136.9	
1957	136.9	136.8	136.9	136.9	137.0	136.9	137.0	137.1	136.8	136.5	136.3	135.9	
1958	135.5	136.2	136.5	137.0	137.5	138.4	138.4	139.1	139.5	140.1	140.9	141.1	
1959	141.8	142.2	142.8	143.1	143.6	143.8	144.6	144.1	143.8	143.5	143.3	142.6	
1960	142.4	141.9	141.6	141.5	141.0	140.9	141.2	141.7	141.8	141.8	141.6	141.7	
1961	141.9	142.4	142.8	143.2	143.5	143.8	143.9	144.3	144.6	145.1	145.7	146.0	
1962	146.2	146.4	146.8	147.1	147.1	147.1	146.9	146.8	146.7	147.2	147.6	148.1	
1963	148.8	149.2	149.6	150.0	150.6	151.1	151.7	151.9	152.1	152.9	153.9	153.6	
1964	154.1	154.5	155.0	155.2	155.9	156.4	157.5	158.4	159.1	159.7	160.3	160.5	
1965	160.8	161.3	161.7	162.0	162.3	163.1	163.7	164.3	165.2	166.4	166.9	168.0	
1966	168.9	169.7	170.5	171.7	171.6	171.7	171.0	171.2	171.9	171.4	171.2	171.7	
Currency outside banks (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.7	26.5	26.5	26.4	26.6
1948	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.8	26.1
1949	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.5
1950	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.3	25.2	25.1	25.0	24.9	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	25.1
1951	25.0	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.3	25.4	25.6	25.7	25.8	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.6
1952	26.2	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.5	26.7	26.7	26.8	26.9	27.0	27.2	27.3	26.7
1953	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.7	27.7
1954	27.7	27.7	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5
1955	27.4	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.6	27.6	27.7	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6
1956	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	28.0
1957	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3	28.3
1958	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4
1959	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.8	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.0	28.9	28.9	28.9
1960	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	28.9	29.0
1961	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.1
1962	29.6	29.7	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.3	30.3	30.4	30.6	30.1
1963	30.7	30.9	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.5	31.6	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.5	31.5
1964	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.1	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.2	34.2	33.5
1965	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.5	35.7	36.0	36.1	36.3	35.3
1966	36.6	36.7	36.9	37.1	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.2	38.3	37.5
Demand deposits (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	82.8	83.0	83.7	84.5	85.1	85.5	85.7	86.1	86.3	86.4	86.8	86.7	85.2
1948	87.0	86.8	86.4	86.3	86.0	86.0	86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	85.9	85.8	86.2
1949	85.5	85.5	85.6	85.6	85.8	85.7	85.7	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.8	86.0	85.7
1950	86.4	86.9	87.3	88.0	88.5	89.0	89.6	90.1	90.3	90.8	90.9	91.2	89.1
1951	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.6	92.8	93.2	93.4	93.8	94.5	95.1	96.0	96.5	93.7
1952	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.1	98.5
1953	99.9	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.1	100.6
1954	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.0	102.1	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.5	104.1	104.7	104.9	102.8
1955	105.6	106.4	106.0	106.3	107.0	106.8	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.4	107.1	107.4	106.8
1956	107.7	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.1	108.0	107.8	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.0
1957	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.7	108.8	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.4	108.2	108.0	107.6	108.5
1958	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.2	110.1	110.0	110.7	111.1	111.6	112.4	112.6	110.0
1959	113.2	113.4	114.0	114.3	114.6	114.8	115.6	115.1	114.9	114.5	114.4	113.7	114.4
1960	113.4	113.0	112.6	112.5	112.0	112.0	112.2	112.7	112.8	112.8	112.6	112.8	112.6
1961	113.0	113.5	113.9	114.2	114.6	114.8	114.8	115.2	115.4	115.7	116.3	116.5	114.8
1962	116.6	116.7	117.0	117.1	117.1	117.0	116.8	116.6	116.4	116.8	117.2	117.6	116.9
1963	118.1	118.3	118.5	118.9	119.3	119.6	120.1	120.2	120.2	120.9	121.7	121.1	119.7
1964	121.5	121.8	122.0	122.1	122.7	122.9	124.0	124.6	125.2	125.7	126.1	126.3	123.7
1965	126.4	126.7	127.1	127.3	127.4	128.0	128.5	128.9	129.5	130.4	130.8	131.7	128.6
1966	132.3	133.0	133.6	134.6	134.4	134.3	133.4	133.5	134.0	133.4	133.1	133.4	133.6
Time deposits adjusted (adj. for seas. variation)—bil. dol., see p. 101													
1947	33.3	33.5	33.6	33.7	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.4	34.7	35.0	35.2	35.4	
1948	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.0	
1949	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	
1950	36.4	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	
1951	36.7	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	37.7	37.8	38.0	38.2	
1952	38.4	38.7	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.5	39.7	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.9	41.1	
1953	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.1	42.4	42.6	42.9	43.2	43.5	43.9	44.2	44.5	
1954	44.8	45.2	45.6	46.1	46.5	46.8	47.3	47.8	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.3	
1955	48.5	48.7	48.8	49.0	49.0	49.2	49.3	49.3	49.6	49.7	49.9	50.0	
1956	49.9	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.4	50.7	50.9	51.2	51.5	51.6	51.8	51.9	
1957	52.6	53.1	53.7	54.0	54.5	54.8	55.3	55.7	56.1	56.6	57.0	57.4	
1958	57.6	59.2	60.5	61.5	62.3	63.2	64.0	64.6	64.8	64.9	65.2	65.4	
1959	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.5	66.6	67.0	67.1	67.2	67.3	67.3	67.3	67.4	
1960	67.2	66.9	67.0	67.3	67.4	67.9	68.7	69.7	70.5	71.3	72.1	72.9	
1961	73.6	74.9	75.5	76.2	77.2	78.1	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.5	82.2	82.7	

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
New security issues, corporate and noncorporate (estimated gross proceeds), total—mil. dol.—Con.													
1957	2,426	2,116	3,223	2,371	1,777	2,349	1,982	1,944	3,975	2,705	3,022	2,681	30,571
1958	3,484	2,490	3,951	6,961	2,155	3,048	2,426	1,341	2,160	3,076	1,452	1,899	34,443
1959	5,753	2,123	1,928	4,504	1,782	2,290	1,452	1,710	1,748	4,121	1,722	1,942	31,074
1960	1,952	2,123	2,073	4,573	1,939	2,502	1,637	3,187	1,808	1,814	1,986	1,947	27,541
1961	1,770	5,447	2,134	3,417	4,430	3,488	1,918	2,073	1,893	4,423	2,421	2,115	35,527
1962	3,462	2,535	1,914	4,115	2,161	2,448	1,651	4,080	1,550	2,133	1,808	2,101	29,956
1963	2,706	2,158	2,773	2,952	2,761	5,046	2,122	1,969	1,658	2,992	5,713	2,348	35,199
1964	2,490	2,037	2,146	4,991	2,293	3,084	2,500	4,148	2,548	2,914	4,631	3,339	37,122
1965	2,333	3,997	3,003	3,050	3,160	4,297	2,936	2,354	3,029	2,661	6,340	2,948	40,108
1966	3,021	3,008	4,250	3,668	3,182	5,072	3,407	3,676	3,249	2,518	6,686	3,277	45,015
New security issues, corporate bonds and notes (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 103													
1947	264	171	385	314	357	644	422	305	365	426	392	991	5,036
1948	381	414	685	532	360	595	559	178	413	688	455	712	5,973
1949	289	369	402	553	311	1,154	474	152	210	308	231	416	4,890
1950	501	166	413	350	502	809	245	378	329	332	341	554	4,920
1951	306	344	824	507	553	637	360	376	324	422	403	636	5,691
1952	505	282	764	712	898	635	1,113	342	372	932	314	731	7,601
1953	489	517	517	656	468	977	407	263	676	375	353	1,385	7,083
1954	463	355	500	419	649	792	1,085	352	886	813	321	854	7,488
1955	486	327	848	463	675	504	589	655	560	1,046	431	835	7,420
1956	522	480	704	673	977	661	901	551	681	485	451	915	8,002
1957	912	750	1,044	655	685	1,013	775	840	907	944	671	761	9,957
1958	754	604	1,488	1,099	586	843	910	492	1,059	651	420	746	9,653
1959	695	465	461	613	614	627	433	642	590	644	657	747	7,190
1960	515	547	668	580	406	859	651	821	619	778	875	764	8,081
1961	474	521	513	1,083	1,021	1,477	829	648	434	855	777	787	9,420
1962	468	727	643	919	676	1,079	555	864	440	842	723	1,032	8,969
1963	592	541	1,220	856	1,224	1,121	738	659	762	1,008	720	1,415	10,856
1964	872	636	739	924	1,034	1,119	677	636	1,069	823	675	1,662	10,865
1965	727	637	1,215	1,070	1,324	1,729	1,322	837	1,370	861	1,142	1,487	13,720
1966	1,152	1,143	2,065	1,372	1,037	1,616	975	1,575	1,333	755	1,004	1,535	15,561
New security issues, common stock (estimated gross proceeds)—mil. dol., see p. 103													
1947	57	66	27	82	28	28	77	10	27	150	119	107	779
1948	28	171	21	59	26	45	35	34	61	35	31	68	614
1949	65	8	42	134	60	74	46	46	35	61	44	122	736
1950	44	47	66	136	75	160	47	18	48	88	23	59	811
1951	34	36	143	197	90	152	132	55	31	106	105	132	1,212
1952	47	154	161	137	166	112	158	49	46	170	49	119	1,369
1953	117	123	116	125	164	156	82	65	48	210	69	51	1,326
1954	90	62	145	111	73	118	92	27	62	265	64	103	1,213
1955	136	110	512	147	210	206	111	200	94	161	193	107	2,185
1956	71	140	141	212	139	182	189	92	176	150	627	183	2,301
1957	142	332	279	264	85	416	231	76	97	101	150	343	2,516
1958	44	187	58	90	85	41	219	71	55	170	110	204	1,334
1959	126	237	155	217	167	255	93	119	121	230	173	134	2,027
1960	100	158	177	194	158	231	106	141	91	105	118	86	1,664
1961	96	129	128	1,114	226	256	244	130	206	299	185	282	3,294
1962	133	146	211	222	121	122	31	57	112	68	27	61	1,314
1963	71	76	69	192	77	76	71	60	82	90	97	50	1,011
1964	95	80	87	1,349	98	289	166	58	133	188	43	94	2,679
1965	84	130	82	127	384	154	78	78	76	116	165	72	1,547
1966	68	55	396	182	56	737	40	70	61	106	61	106	1,939
State and municipal securities issued, long-term (Bond Buyer)—mil. dol., see p. 104													
1947	229	100	354	406	109	215	145	194	275	121	106	101	2,354
1948	126	227	640	168	196	308	258	319	119	283	214	132	2,990
1949	199	204	172	199	350	325	244	219	333	231	266	256	2,995
1950	248	569	362	184	355	361	207	323	290	229	395	171	3,694
1951	180	206	170	238	434	335	364	156	249	382	299	266	3,278
1952	575	304	151	456	406	637	245	212	474	309	230	403	4,401
1953	392	363	433	349	650	443	522	260	476	483	411	777	5,558
1954	399	414	570	735	783	855	280	300	652	615	459	906	6,969
1955	541	328	540	429	350	651	470	259	407	926	661	415	5,977
1956	407	709	401	391	491	736	379	213	336	646	311	427	5,446
1957	685	569	503	763	539	388	516	595	437	683	639	640	6,958
1958	782	899	524	798	877	554	631	389	647	439	459	448	7,449
1959	639	881	637	940	569	995	457	523	520	587	458	476	7,681
1960	696	622	568	717	556	978	475	607	682	343	496	490	7,230
1961	706	660	756	710	625	1,035	463	603	699	643	789	669	8,360
1962	866	1,123	621	877	897	760	641	559	426	646	595	547	8,558
1963	999	810	989	915	902	1,072	789	726	452	1,282	688	483	10,107
1964	1,006	810	844	1,204	660	900	922	767	952	816	566	1,097	10,544
1965	811	933	1,003	971	1,020	1,000	991	718	984	867	1,018	768	11,084
1966	1,176	845	848	1,181	877	1,118	678	764	992	736	950	923	11,089
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Aaa rating—percent, see p. 105													
1947	2.57	2.55	2.55	2.53	2.53	2.55	2.55	2.56	2.61	2.70	2.77	2.86	2.61
1948	2.86	2.85	2.83	2.78	2.76	2.76	2.81	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.84	2.79	2.82
1949	2.71	2.71	2.70	2.70	2.71	2.71	2.67	2.62	2.60	2.61	2.60	2.58	2.66
1950	2.57	2.58	2.58	2.60	2.61	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.64	2.67	2.67	2.67	2.62
1951	2.66	2.66	2.78	2.87	2.89	2.94	2.94	2.88	2.84	2.89	2.96	3.01	2.86
1952	2.98	2.93	2.96	2.93	2.93	2.94	2.95	2.94	2.95	3.01	2.98	2.97	2.96
1953	3.02	3.07	3.12	3.23	3.34	3.40	3.28	3.24	3.29	3.16	3.11	3.13	3.20
1954	3.06	2.95	2.86	2.85	2.88	2.90	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.87	2.89	2.90	2.90
1955	2.93	2.99	3.02	3.01	3.04	3.05	3.06	3.11	3.13	3.10	3.10	3.15	3.06
1956	3.11	3.08	3.10	3.24	3.28	3.26	3.28	3.43	3.56	3.59	3.69	3.75	3.36
1957	3.77	3.67	3.66	3.67	3.74	3.91	3.99	4.10	4.12	4.10	4.08	3.81	3.89
1958	3.60	3.59	3.63	3.60	3.57	3.57	3.67	3.85	4.09	4.11	4.09	4.08	3.79
1959	4.12	4.14	4.13	4.23	4.37	4.46	4.47	4.43	4.52	4.57	4.56	4.58	4.38
1960	4.61	4.56	4.49	4.45	4.46	4.45	4.41	4.28	4.25	4.30	4.31	4.35	4.41
1961	4.32	4.27	4.22	4.25	4.27	4.33	4.41	4.45	4.45	4.42	4.39	4.42	4.35
1962	4.42	4.42	4.39	4.33	4.28	4.28	4.34	4.35	4.32	4.28	4.25	4.24	4.33
1963	4.21	4.19	4.19	4.21	4.22	4.23	4.26	4.29	4.31	4.32	4.32	4.35	4.26
1964	4.37	4.36	4.38	4.40	4.41	4.41	4.40	4.41	4.42	4.42	4.42	4.40	4.40
1965	4.43	4.41	4.42	4.43	4.44	4.46	4.48	4.49	4.52	4.56	4.60	4.68	4.49
1966	4.74	4.78	4.92	4.96	4.98	5.07	5.16	5.31	5.49	5.41	5.35	5.39	5.13

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Domestic corporate bond yields (Moody's), Baa rating—percent, see p. 105													
1947	3.13	3.12	3.15	3.16	3.17	3.21	3.18	3.17	3.23	3.35	3.44	3.52	3.24
1948	3.52	3.53	3.53	3.47	3.38	3.34	3.37	3.44	3.45	3.50	3.53	3.53	3.47
1949	3.46	3.45	3.47	3.45	3.45	3.47	3.46	3.40	3.37	3.36	3.35	3.31	3.42
1950	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.23	3.25	3.28	3.32	3.23	3.21	3.22	3.22	3.20	3.24
1951	3.17	3.16	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.49	3.53	3.50	3.46	3.50	3.56	3.61	3.41
1952	3.59	3.53	3.51	3.50	3.49	3.50	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.54	3.53	3.51	3.52
1953	3.51	3.53	3.57	3.65	3.78	3.86	3.86	3.85	3.88	3.82	3.75	3.74	3.74
1954	3.71	3.61	3.51	3.47	3.47	3.49	3.50	3.49	3.47	3.46	3.45	3.45	3.51
1955	3.45	3.47	3.48	3.49	3.50	3.51	3.52	3.56	3.59	3.59	3.58	3.62	3.53
1956	3.60	3.58	3.60	3.68	3.73	3.76	3.80	3.93	4.07	4.17	4.24	4.37	3.88
1957	4.49	4.47	4.43	4.44	4.52	4.63	4.73	4.82	4.93	4.99	5.09	5.03	4.71
1958	4.83	4.66	4.68	4.67	4.62	4.55	4.53	4.67	4.87	4.92	4.87	4.85	4.73
1959	4.87	4.89	4.85	4.86	4.96	5.04	5.08	5.09	5.18	5.28	5.26	5.28	5.05
1960	5.34	5.34	5.25	5.20	5.28	5.26	5.22	5.08	5.01	5.11	5.08	5.10	5.19
1961	5.10	5.07	5.02	5.01	5.01	5.03	5.09	5.11	5.12	5.13	5.11	5.10	5.08
1962	5.08	5.07	5.04	5.02	5.00	5.02	5.05	5.06	5.03	4.99	4.96	4.92	5.02
1963	4.91	4.89	4.88	4.87	4.85	4.84	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.83	4.84	4.85	4.86
1964	4.83	4.83	4.83	4.85	4.85	4.85	4.83	4.82	4.82	4.81	4.81	4.81	4.83
1965	4.80	4.78	4.78	4.80	4.81	4.85	4.88	4.88	4.91	4.93	4.95	5.02	4.87
1966	5.06	5.12	5.32	5.41	5.48	5.58	5.68	5.83	6.09	6.10	6.13	6.18	5.67
Domestic municipal bond yields (Bond Buyer), 20 bonds—percent, see p. 105													
1947	1.81	1.97	1.90	1.89	1.83	1.81	1.81	1.83	1.84	1.97	2.09	2.35	1.93
1948	2.40	2.48	2.42	2.34	2.23	2.27	2.28	2.39	2.43	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.35
1949	2.17	2.21	2.17	2.13	2.21	2.20	2.13	2.12	2.16	2.13	2.11	2.08	2.15
1950	2.05	2.02	2.01	2.03	1.99	2.00	1.85	1.83	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.70	1.90
1951	1.58	1.63	1.82	1.94	2.07	2.21	2.06	2.00	2.05	2.04	2.07	2.11	1.97
1952	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.03	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.28	2.34	2.38	2.37	2.38	2.20
1953	2.46	2.63	2.65	2.68	2.81	3.04	2.92	2.92	2.82	2.69	2.60	2.58	2.73
1954	2.46	2.39	2.44	2.49	2.51	2.40	2.26	2.26	2.35	2.33	2.33	2.36	2.38
1955	2.43	2.45	2.42	2.40	2.39	2.48	2.56	2.63	2.53	2.45	2.52	2.58	2.49
1956	2.48	2.49	2.64	2.76	2.62	2.56	2.71	2.90	2.90	3.08	3.24	3.23	2.80
1957	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.23	3.35	3.40	3.47	3.56	3.45	3.43	3.27	2.97	3.28
1958	2.90	3.08	3.02	2.91	2.92	3.05	3.13	3.52	3.54	3.38	3.30	3.40	3.18
1959	3.45	3.29	3.33	3.50	3.61	3.81	3.59	3.72	3.72	3.55	3.60	3.77	3.58
1960	3.68	3.65	3.50	3.61	3.61	3.53	3.47	3.33	3.51	3.42	3.43	3.38	3.46
1961	3.38	3.33	3.51	3.48	3.48	3.54	3.49	3.54	3.49	3.36	3.48	3.42	3.51
1962	3.22	3.20	3.12	3.00	3.24	3.24	3.33	3.14	3.06	3.01	3.10	3.05	3.14
1963	3.18	3.12	3.06	3.11	3.16	3.22	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.24	3.31	3.26	3.18
1964	3.13	3.17	3.32	3.26	3.16	3.20	3.19	3.19	3.26	3.23	3.18	3.12	3.20
1965	3.04	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.25	3.29	3.41	3.40	3.50	3.54	3.28
1966	3.54	3.83	3.59	3.62	3.78	3.83	3.96	4.24	4.03	3.74	4.02	3.77	3.83
U.S. Treasury bond yields, taxable—percent, see p. 105													
1947	2.21	2.21	2.19	2.19	2.19	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.24	2.27	2.36	2.39	2.25
1948	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.42	2.41	2.44	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.44	2.44	2.44
1949	2.42	2.39	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.38	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.22	2.20	2.19	2.31
1950	2.20	2.24	2.27	2.30	2.31	2.33	2.34	2.33	2.36	2.38	2.38	2.39	2.32
1951	2.39	2.40	2.47	2.56	2.63	2.65	2.63	2.57	2.56	2.61	2.66	2.70	2.57
1952	2.74	2.71	2.70	2.64	2.57	2.61	2.61	2.70	2.71	2.74	2.71	2.75	2.68
1953	2.80	2.83	2.89	2.97	3.12	3.13	3.04	3.05	3.01	2.87	2.86	2.79	2.94
1954	2.69	2.62	2.53	2.48	2.54	2.55	2.47	2.48	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.59	2.55
1955	2.68	2.77	2.78	2.82	2.81	2.82	2.91	2.95	2.92	2.87	2.89	2.91	2.84
1956	2.88	2.85	2.93	3.07	2.97	2.93	3.00	3.17	3.21	3.20	3.30	3.40	3.08
1957	3.34	3.22	3.26	3.32	3.40	3.58	3.60	3.63	3.66	3.73	3.57	3.30	3.47
1958	3.24	3.26	3.25	3.12	3.14	3.19	3.36	3.60	3.75	3.76	3.70	3.80	3.43
1959	3.90	3.92	3.92	4.01	4.08	4.09	4.11	4.10	4.26	4.11	4.12	4.27	4.07
1960	4.37	4.22	4.08	4.17	4.16	3.99	3.86	3.79	3.82	3.91	3.93	3.88	4.01
1961	3.89	3.81	3.78	3.80	3.73	3.88	3.90	4.00	4.02	3.98	3.98	4.06	3.90
1962	4.08	4.09	4.01	3.89	3.88	3.90	4.02	3.97	3.94	3.89	3.87	3.87	3.95
1963	3.88	3.92	3.93	3.97	3.97	4.00	4.01	3.99	4.04	4.07	4.10	4.14	4.00
1964	4.15	4.14	4.18	4.20	4.16	4.13	4.13	4.14	4.16	4.16	4.12	4.14	4.15
1965	4.14	4.16	4.15	4.15	4.14	4.14	4.15	4.19	4.25	4.27	4.34	4.43	4.21
1966	4.43	4.61	4.63	4.55	4.57	4.63	4.74	4.80	4.79	4.70	4.74	4.65	4.66
Moody's dividends per share (at annual rate), common stocks, composite—dollars, see p. 106													
1947	2.17	2.27	2.27	2.30	2.38	2.38	2.40	2.42	2.43	2.46	2.54	2.55	2.38
1948	2.56	2.56	2.59	2.62	2.65	2.67	2.69	2.77	2.80	2.90	3.02	3.04	2.74
1949	3.07	3.07	3.08	3.09	3.08	3.05	3.04	3.03	3.01	3.01	3.26	3.27	3.09
1950	3.26	3.27	3.27	3.29	3.32	3.34	3.39	3.63	3.66	3.84	4.04	4.06	3.53
1951	4.11	4.11	4.11	4.15	4.15	4.15	4.18	4.11	4.12	4.09	3.92	3.88	4.09
1952	3.92	3.92	3.92	3.94	3.95	3.96	3.96	3.96	3.95	3.95	3.93	3.93	3.94
1953	3.95	3.95	3.96	3.97	3.98	3.97	3.98	3.99	3.98	4.06	4.08	4.08	4.00
1954	4.11	4.14	4.14	4.18	4.22	4.22	4.24	4.22	4.22	4.23	4.42	4.43	4.23
1955	4.48	4.56	4.59	4.60	4.62	4.63	4.66	4.79	4.81	4.90	5.19	5.21	4.75
1956	5.22	5.24	5.25	5.27	5.28	5.29	5.35	5.35	5.36	5.39	5.38	5.39	5.31
1957	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.44	5.43	5.44	5.44	5.45	5.45	5.38	5.40	5.43
1958	5.37	5.34	5.34	5.32	5.30	5.30	5.28	5.26	5.25	5.27	5.22	5.24	5.29
1959	5.27	5.35	5.35	5.39	5.41	5.41	5.41	5.39	5.39	5.45	5.56	5.56	5.41
1960	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.59	5.58	5.57	5.58	5.57	5.64	5.59
1961	5.64	5.65	5.65	5.66	5.66	5.66	5.67	5.68	5.68	5.69	5.88	5.89	5.70
1962	5.92	5.95	5.96	5.96	5.97	5.97	5.97	5.97	5.97	5.91	6.13	6.15	5.99
1963	6.21	6.22	6.24	6.26	6.40	6.40	6.41	6.41	6.41	6.51	6.80	6.82	6.42
1964	6.89	6.91	6.93	6.95	6.97	6.98	7.03	7.05	7.05	7.12	7.32	7.37	7.05
1965	7.44	7.47	7.48	7.48	7.54	7.55	7.57	7.59	7.63	7.78	8.12	8.15	7.65
1966	8.18	8.22	8.23	8.23	8.24	8.26	8.28	8.30	8.30	8.33	8.22	8.23	8.25
Dow-Jones averages, 30 industrial stocks, see p. 107													
1947	176.10	181.54	176.66	171.28	168.67	173.76	183.52	180.08	176.82	181.92	181.42	179.18	177.58
1948	176.26	168.47	169.94	180.05	186.38	191.05	187.05	181.77	180.33	185.19	176.60	176.31	179.95
1949	179.75	174.46	175.88	175.65	174.03	165.59	173.34	179.24	180.93	186.47	191.61	196.78	179.48
1950	199.79	203.46	206.30	212.67	219.36	221.02	205.30	216.60	223.21	229.32	229.38	229.60	216.31
1951	244.45	253.32	249.50	253.36	254.36	249.32	253.60	264.92	273.36	269.73	259.61	266.09	257.64
1952	271.71	265.19	264.48	262.55	261.61	268.39	276.04	276.70	272.40	267.77	277.10	285.95	270.76

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Dow-Jones averages, 30 industrial stocks—Con.													
1957	485.90	466.84	472.78	485.42	500.83	505.33	514.64	487.97	471.79	443.38	436.73	436.94	475.71
1958	445.68	444.16	450.14	446.90	460.04	471.97	488.28	507.55	521.82	539.85	557.10	566.43	491.66
1959	592.29	590.72	609.12	616.99	630.80	631.51	662.81	660.58	635.47	637.34	646.43	671.35	632.12
1960	655.39	624.88	614.70	619.98	615.64	644.38	625.83	624.47	598.10	582.45	601.14	609.54	618.04
1961	632.20	650.01	670.56	684.90	693.03	691.44	690.66	718.64	711.02	703.01	724.74	728.44	691.55
1962	705.16	711.95	714.21	690.28	643.71	572.64	581.78	602.51	597.02	580.65	628.82	648.38	639.76
1963	672.10	679.75	674.63	707.12	720.84	719.14	700.75	714.15	738.52	747.52	743.24	759.94	714.81
1964	776.62	793.03	812.18	820.94	823.12	817.63	844.24	835.30	863.55	875.26	880.04	866.73	834.05
1965	889.89	894.41	896.44	907.71	927.50	878.06	873.43	887.70	922.18	944.77	953.31	955.19	910.88
1966	985.93	977.15	926.43	943.70	890.70	888.73	875.87	817.55	791.65	778.10	806.55	800.86	873.60
Standard and Poor's Corporation, combined index (500 stocks)—1941-43 = 10, see p. 107													
1947	15.21	15.80	15.16	14.60	14.34	14.84	15.77	15.46	15.06	15.45	15.27	15.03	15.17
1948	14.83	14.10	14.30	15.40	16.15	16.82	16.42	15.94	15.76	16.19	15.29	15.19	15.53
1949	15.36	14.77	14.91	14.89	14.78	13.97	14.76	15.29	15.49	15.89	16.11	16.54	15.23
1950	16.88	17.21	17.35	17.84	18.44	18.74	17.38	18.43	19.08	19.87	19.83	19.75	18.40
1951	21.21	22.00	21.63	21.92	21.93	21.55	21.93	22.89	23.48	23.36	22.71	23.41	22.34
1952	24.19	23.75	23.81	23.74	23.73	24.38	25.08	25.18	24.78	24.26	25.03	26.04	24.50
1953	26.18	25.86	25.99	24.71	24.84	23.95	24.29	24.39	23.27	23.97	24.50	24.83	24.73
1954	25.46	26.02	26.57	27.63	28.73	28.96	30.13	30.73	31.45	32.18	33.44	34.97	29.69
1955	35.60	36.79	36.50	37.76	37.60	39.78	42.69	42.43	44.34	42.11	44.95	45.37	40.49
1956	44.15	44.43	47.49	48.05	46.54	46.27	48.78	48.49	46.84	46.24	45.76	46.44	46.62
1957	45.43	43.47	44.03	45.05	46.78	47.55	48.51	45.84	43.98	41.24	40.35	40.33	44.38
1958	41.12	41.26	42.11	42.34	43.70	44.75	45.98	47.70	48.96	50.95	52.50	53.49	46.24
1959	55.62	54.77	56.15	57.10	57.96	57.46	59.74	59.40	57.05	57.00	57.23	59.06	57.58
1960	58.03	55.78	55.02	55.73	55.22	57.26	55.84	56.51	54.81	53.73	55.47	56.80	55.85
1961	59.72	62.17	64.12	65.83	66.50	65.62	65.44	67.79	67.26	68.00	71.08	71.74	66.27
1962	69.07	70.22	70.29	68.05	62.99	55.63	56.97	58.52	58.00	56.17	60.04	62.64	62.38
1963	65.06	65.92	65.67	68.76	70.14	70.11	69.07	70.98	72.85	73.03	72.62	74.17	69.87
1964	76.45	77.39	78.80	79.94	80.72	80.24	83.22	82.00	83.41	84.85	85.44	83.96	81.37
1965	86.12	86.75	86.83	87.97	89.28	85.04	84.91	86.49	89.38	91.39	92.15	91.73	88.17
1966	93.32	92.69	88.88	91.60	86.78	86.06	85.84	80.65	77.81	77.13	80.99	81.33	85.26
Standard and Poor's Corporation, 425 industrial stock prices—1941-43 = 10, see p. 107													
1947	14.69	15.31	14.73	14.23	14.02	14.58	15.48	15.15	14.76	15.19	15.15	14.93	14.85
1948	14.60	13.88	14.07	15.19	15.92	16.65	16.21	15.74	15.53	16.02	15.16	15.11	15.34
1949	15.23	14.57	14.72	14.66	14.51	13.69	14.55	15.04	15.20	15.62	15.86	16.29	15.00
1950	16.56	16.90	17.03	17.58	18.27	18.68	17.31	18.47	19.18	20.06	20.05	19.92	18.33
1951	21.38	22.22	21.84	22.24	22.29	21.88	22.31	23.35	23.98	23.80	23.09	23.83	22.68
1952	24.61	24.05	24.04	23.96	23.94	24.66	25.49	25.53	25.06	24.48	25.24	26.29	24.78
1953	26.45	26.07	26.18	24.84	25.01	24.12	24.41	24.44	23.26	23.96	24.51	24.85	24.84
1954	25.55	26.12	26.72	27.97	29.21	29.43	30.64	31.26	32.20	33.17	34.56	36.14	30.25
1955	36.79	38.06	37.65	39.04	38.88	41.45	44.94	44.56	46.88	44.52	47.78	48.25	42.40
1956	46.88	47.13	50.59	51.38	49.64	49.38	52.27	51.89	50.15	49.52	48.92	49.79	49.80
1957	48.43	46.10	46.86	48.06	50.10	51.30	52.54	49.51	47.52	44.43	43.41	43.29	47.63
1958	43.98	44.01	44.97	45.09	46.51	47.62	48.96	51.00	52.40	54.55	56.11	57.09	49.36
1959	59.30	58.33	59.79	60.92	62.09	61.75	64.23	63.74	61.21	61.04	61.46	63.56	61.45
1960	62.27	59.60	58.71	59.46	58.84	61.06	59.25	59.96	57.96	56.90	58.89	60.22	59.43
1961	63.20	65.71	67.83	69.64	70.34	69.48	69.15	71.69	70.89	71.42	74.72	75.81	69.99
1962	72.99	74.22	74.22	71.64	66.32	58.32	59.61	61.29	60.67	58.66	62.90	65.59	65.54
1963	68.00	68.91	68.71	72.17	73.60	73.61	72.45	74.43	76.63	77.09	76.69	78.38	73.39
1964	80.85	81.96	83.64	84.92	85.79	85.13	88.19	86.70	88.27	89.75	90.36	88.71	86.19
1965	91.04	91.64	91.75	93.08	94.69	90.19	89.92	91.68	94.93	97.20	97.66	93.48	91.08
1966	99.56	99.11	95.04	98.17	92.85	92.14	91.95	86.40	83.11	82.01	86.10	86.50	91.08
Exports (merchandise), including reexports, total—mil. dol., see p. 109													
1947	1,193.3	1,198.2	1,383.5	1,361.8	1,503.5	1,320.3	1,265.0	1,265.3	1,185.2	1,304.0	1,188.0	1,172.3	15,340.3
1948	1,091.6	1,084.6	1,138.6	1,121.3	1,102.5	1,014.0	1,019.2	991.9	925.6	1,023.1	823.2	1,317.5	12,653.1
1949	1,105.1	1,043.4	1,189.2	1,172.9	1,095.0	1,107.7	900.4	884.8	910.0	855.7	841.9	945.0	12,051.1
1950	740.9	764.3	860.2	803.5	829.5	876.9	778.6	761.6	911.0	906.3	977.0	1,065.2	10,275.0
1951	974.0	1,075.9	1,295.2	1,369.4	1,354.4	1,296.6	1,186.2	1,270.3	1,231.7	1,152.4	1,388.0	1,438.4	15,032.4
1952	1,254.0	1,343.6	1,446.6	1,354.7	1,479.5	1,171.0	1,029.7	1,086.7	1,238.0	1,215.7	1,190.4	1,390.8	15,200.7
1953	1,292.9	1,200.3	1,390.4	1,393.7	1,453.1	1,384.5	1,362.8	1,186.7	1,256.2	1,253.0	1,247.0	1,353.2	15,773.7
1954	1,092.6	1,182.9	1,125.7	1,430.3	1,401.0	1,474.6	1,290.4	1,156.0	1,114.8	1,269.6	1,251.7	1,319.9	15,109.6
1955	1,168.4	1,237.7	1,344.4	1,263.9	1,323.2	1,320.5	1,269.4	1,239.3	1,254.2	1,398.3	1,321.0	1,406.7	15,547.5
1956	1,284.5	1,362.9	1,583.1	1,512.3	1,717.2	1,696.9	1,640.0	1,536.2	1,533.8	1,671.3	1,545.1	2,007.2	19,095.3
1957	1,681.2	1,616.0	2,153.7	1,866.3	1,817.2	1,789.7	1,696.7	1,681.2	1,543.9	1,679.8	1,688.2	1,636.3	20,861.9
1958	1,505.3	1,345.6	1,554.5	1,529.9	1,638.4	1,408.1	1,418.4	1,400.5	1,363.4	1,606.7	1,598.6	1,540.5	17,915.8
1959	1,402.6	1,279.3	1,459.6	1,481.3	1,558.5	1,427.9	1,471.3	1,411.5	1,488.5	1,484.0	1,483.1	1,644.8	17,644.8
1960	1,564.4	1,583.1	1,753.5	1,818.9	1,815.4	1,743.2	1,703.2	1,621.1	1,615.6	1,748.5	1,800.7	1,807.7	20,583.7
1961	1,647.9	1,677.3	1,937.9	1,707.7	1,753.6	1,710.7	1,650.1	1,671.7	1,637.9	1,907.0	1,846.0	1,851.8	20,999.4
1962	1,664.7	1,779.3	1,850.8	1,891.0	1,976.4	1,978.2	1,710.0	1,686.0	1,764.6	1,623.5	1,866.8	1,908.8	21,700.0
1963	1,012.8	2,102.2	2,133.0	2,060.5	2,172.7								

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Exports (merchandise) incl. reexports, excl. Dept. of Defense shipments, seas. adj.-mil. dol., see p. 109													
1948	1,109.6	1,101.6	1,049.1	1,022.8	1,061.9	988.8	1,068.8	1,125.0	950.2	1,055.2	855.4	1,188.2	
1949	1,189.8	1,072.0	1,094.6	1,084.6	1,046.2	1,077.9	975.8	976.9	907.5	905.9	867.7	858.0	
1950	794.6	792.0	772.1	785.8	772.3	830.7	820.8	813.0	888.8	893.0	939.9	915.0	
1951	970.1	1,022.3	1,080.0	1,256.1	1,133.0	1,131.5	1,233.3	1,233.0	1,233.0	1,100.7	1,273.1	1,309.3	
1952	1,249.3	1,236.3	1,280.4	1,138.2	1,128.8	1,063.4	970.0	1,012.1	1,028.3	1,004.1	1,026.4	1,016.2	
1953	1,041.3	970.9	1,000.6	1,023.7	1,007.5	998.3	1,010.9	1,026.5	1,154.5	951.4	1,035.0	1,072.6	
1954	962.0	1,046.6	862.1	1,195.6	1,087.3	1,090.6	1,076.0	1,067.4	1,056.0	1,110.8	1,146.8	1,130.1	
1955	1,167.6	1,198.1	1,159.1	1,113.0	1,132.3	1,169.6	1,223.4	1,215.2	1,235.1	1,260.4	1,214.8	1,226.3	
1956	1,288.6	1,290.3	1,347.8	1,394.1	1,413.4	1,442.3	1,411.9	1,453.8	1,586.3	1,509.1	1,359.5	1,835.6	
1957	1,652.6	1,577.3	1,881.0	1,738.9	1,560.1	1,673.7	1,616.9	1,616.6	1,605.0	1,546.4	1,533.6	1,493.3	
1958	1,423.2	1,321.5	1,385.2	1,363.9	1,378.7	1,337.1	1,361.1	1,364.7	1,353.9	1,349.1	1,400.9	1,339.2	
1959	1,313.5	1,256.5	1,325.5	1,305.4	1,320.5	1,356.8	1,397.2	1,432.3	1,528.5	1,327.7	1,376.3	1,493.3	
1960	1,534.5	1,554.4	1,540.9	1,627.4	1,644.4	1,643.4	1,710.7	1,659.8	1,661.2	1,684.7	1,673.2	1,631.4	
1961	1,622.5	1,707.7	1,755.1	1,636.8	1,577.5	1,621.4	1,697.9	1,694.7	1,669.1	1,808.8	1,738.2	1,700.5	
1962	1,667.1	1,819.1	1,663.6	1,804.4	1,763.8	1,877.3	1,749.8	1,709.0	1,898.0	1,541.7	1,717.1	1,811.4	
1963	987.3	2,142.8	1,953.9	1,926.6	1,898.7	1,837.4	1,839.1	1,911.6	1,964.4	1,942.7	1,946.4	2,059.2	
1964	2,052.4	2,076.0	2,067.2	2,080.8	2,076.5	2,080.2	2,118.4	2,095.1	2,237.0	2,150.2	2,183.0	2,393.8	
1965	1,227.5	1,622.6	2,739.0	2,406.3	2,299.2	2,234.7	2,299.5	2,328.9	2,291.3	2,349.3	2,378.1	2,362.3	
1966	2,298.3	2,352.6	2,530.1	2,316.5	2,415.5	2,484.5	2,468.8	2,459.6	2,502.5	2,616.4	2,490.9	2,467.4	
General imports, total—mil. dol., see p. 114													
1948	546.6	588.9	674.6	531.6	553.5	624.9	563.6	605.5	560.2	600.3	554.3	719.8	7,123.8
1949	589.7	566.7	632.6	534.3	540.6	526.0	456.5	490.7	530.4	557.0	592.9	604.8	6,622.2
1950	623.4	600.2	664.9	585.0	659.1	686.7	708.9	820.4	858.9	922.6	855.1	867.0	8,852.2
1951	1,024.7	910.0	1,101.9	1,036.6	1,017.8	930.2	894.5	880.8	721.3	833.6	818.6	800.3	10,967.3
1952	922.4	892.7	964.2	932.7	935.4	861.2	839.2	818.0	876.6	918.1	804.5	1,052.6	10,717.5
1953	922.4	855.9	1,004.2	1,013.1	901.9	933.0	908.1	839.8	925.7	813.4	849.2	906.6	10,873.3
1954	832.8	808.8	864.6	957.2	829.2	946.9	821.8	824.8	780.4	766.6	839.7	942.6	10,215.4
1955	871.2	849.9	1,019.3	871.1	959.3	936.8	885.3	964.1	1,010.9	1,064.9	1,008.0	1,138.4	11,384.4
1956	1,073.3	1,051.2	1,102.1	991.3	1,094.8	1,033.8	1,051.6	1,055.3	995.2	1,121.0	986.7	1,058.6	12,614.9
1957	1,114.8	992.9	1,132.6	1,118.7	1,105.8	986.0	1,147.8	1,042.7	1,007.4	1,148.1	1,043.2	1,142.4	12,982.4
1958	1,095.9	955.9	1,071.7	1,056.9	1,060.9	1,031.1	1,049.1	950.1	1,073.4	1,150.4	1,085.6	1,253.5	12,834.5
1959	1,154.1	1,118.6	1,295.1	1,220.9	1,264.2	1,369.8	1,250.0	1,187.8	1,395.3	1,201.5	1,283.0	1,466.9	15,207.2
1960	1,174.1	1,329.4	1,409.7	1,293.8	1,289.4	1,332.0	1,182.7	1,258.5	1,192.7	1,184.0	1,196.7	1,174.5	15,017.5
1961	1,149.7	1,067.7	1,255.3	1,063.0	1,222.9	1,232.1	1,287.0	1,252.1	1,197.2	1,357.6	1,335.0	1,294.2	14,713.8
1962	1,367.6	1,213.0	1,380.8	1,334.0	1,453.1	1,348.7	1,333.6	1,356.8	1,341.5	1,442.1	1,449.2	1,359.4	16,379.8
1963	1,116.2	1,385.4	1,462.5	1,454.2	1,458.9	1,355.9	1,502.9	1,459.7	1,398.3	1,591.3	1,425.0	1,528.5	17,138.0
1964	1,444.5	1,336.8	1,590.2	1,558.8	1,455.7	1,594.1	1,612.3	1,491.3	1,561.5	1,612.8	1,671.6	1,684.4	18,684.4
1965	1,113.0	1,462.7	2,033.4	1,856.7	1,723.6	1,905.9	1,710.2	1,804.0	1,856.0	1,876.5	2,017.0	2,006.7	21,365.6
1966	1,828.7	1,822.5	2,242.4	2,071.2	2,074.3	2,188.6	2,072.1	2,180.2	2,292.8	2,276.9	2,252.4	2,240.1	25,542.2
General imports, total (seas. adj.)—mil. dol., see p. 114													
1948	526.4	589.0	581.6	510.0	589.6	619.7	609.4	625.6	596.4	620.4	555.0	676.5	
1949	587.0	567.3	547.6	534.1	548.3	523.6	515.0	486.6	565.2	572.3	602.6	593.2	
1950	592.5	606.3	576.9	605.8	636.4	684.1	787.2	821.5	955.4	911.6	876.1	890.8	
1951	938.4	926.6	996.8	1,005.0	985.4	966.7	939.7	885.2	837.6	799.3	844.7	812.0	
1952	856.1	881.1	903.8	869.1	838.9	882.2	845.5	897.0	915.7	898.6	904.8	978.8	
1953	904.2	901.5	922.7	998.1	931.1	912.9	899.0	910.4	967.9	818.4	872.8	836.7	
1954	854.6	851.8	762.3	944.8	848.0	934.8	847.4	851.2	818.4	804.9	820.8	874.1	
1955	885.7	896.9	907.1	902.0	938.7	927.5	952.6	951.5	992.0	1,045.3	1,045.0	971.0	
1956	1,044.9	1,062.9	1,034.5	1,018.8	1,039.8	1,069.4	1,063.0	1,064.6	1,131.5	1,054.7	969.2	1,050.2	
1957	1,056.8	1,056.0	1,118.2	1,100.1	1,060.5	1,057.9	1,111.0	1,099.0	1,074.1	1,086.1	1,065.3	1,080.0	
1958	1,053.1	1,021.6	1,051.0	1,050.7	1,066.3	1,036.9	1,023.2	1,046.2	1,082.7	1,091.2	1,155.7	1,139.4	
1959	1,165.9	1,201.5	1,219.7	1,218.5	1,330.2	1,301.3	1,227.2	1,289.1	1,411.3	1,183.7	1,291.5	1,352.6	
1960	1,246.6	1,352.8	1,291.0	1,353.1	1,278.2	1,275.5	1,267.5	1,245.2	1,209.8	1,196.6	1,161.6	1,142.4	
1961	1,153.8	1,153.6	1,164.1	1,157.7	1,162.2	1,180.0	1,359.4	1,249.9	1,266.1	1,298.5	1,304.8	1,325.5	
1962	1,319.7	1,325.0	1,339.1	1,368.3	1,395.5	1,354.6	1,341.1	1,347.3	1,478.9	1,315.9	1,419.3	1,380.5	
1963	1,088.6	1,510.4	1,484.8	1,411.6	1,409.1	1,432.4	1,446.6	1,506.6	1,454.6	1,458.8	1,459.4	1,488.2	
1964	1,421.1	1,461.8	1,518.0	1,525.1	1,534.8	1,524.3	1,576.4	1,584.8	1,558.7	1,550.5	1,687.7	1,655.0	
1965	1,199.0	1,606.0	1,860.9	1,811.3	1,796.6	1,848.2	1,741.8	1,825.3	1,858.0	1,884.8	1,940.6	1,911.1	
1966	1,965.9	2,013.2	2,049.7	2,090.5	2,060.5	2,101.9	2,216.0	2,136.9	2,288.3	2,303.2	2,195.0	2,196.0	
Freight carried 1 mile, class I railroads—bil. ton-miles, see p. 122													
1947	57.0	51.8	60.0	53.9	60.0	56.7	54.7	61.7	59.4	64.6	59.7	57.3	696.8
1948	55.1	53.6	52.5	50.0	60.3	58.2	58.0	59.6	58.8	62.9	56.2	52.5	677.6
1949	49.2	45.4	46.7	50.2	51.6	48.0	45.0	48.4	44.2	40.6	46.0	45.2	560.5
1950	41.8	36.4	50.9	49.7	51.2	51.9	52.0	59.4	57.9	62.0	54.8	54.6	622.6
1951	56.5	48.4	59.1	56.9	58.8	56.6	53.3	60.0	58.1	61.8	56.7	52.7	678.9
1952	54.7	54.1	56.0	52.2	54.6	47.3	44.8	56.9	58.2	58.1	57.0	50.8	644.6
1953	51.7	47.7	53.2	52.6	56.3	55.2	53.7	57.5	54.1	57.3	49.8	45.2	634.2
1954	46.1	42.9	46.0	45.0	48.9	47.5	46.8	48.8	48.2	52.7	48.5	47.6	568.9
1955	48.1	46.3	51.1	51.2	55.9	55.0	54.6	57.3	57.2	60.6	55.2	53.7	646.2
1956	54.4	53.0	56.8	55.4	58.6	56.3	48.3	57.3	57.6	60.7	55.3	54.1	667.8
1957	51.6	49.4	57.0	53.0	56.6	54.5	51.7	58.0	53.2	55.7	50.3	46.0	637.0
1958	46.5	41.3	46.6	43.0	46.3	47.1	43.9	51.2	50.2	54.6	50.1	46.7	567.6
1959	47.6	45.4	51.5	51.3	55.5	53.7	46.3	47.1	45.8	49.8	48.9	49.5	592.3
1960	50.3	46.7	51.6	51.4	52.7	49.7	46.8	49.2	48.6	51.9	46.2	42.8	588.0
1961		132.0			144.1			149.0			152.8		577.8
1962		147.8			154.3			150.5			153.8		606.4
1963		148.7			165.2			158.2			163.4		635.5
1964		162.1			168.5			167.7			172.0		670.3
1965		165.2			180.2			178.7			185.2		709.3
1966		181.8			192.3			186.7			189.7		750.5
Electric power, production by utilities, total—mil. kw.-hr., see p. 129													
1947	21,642	19,582	21,235	20,526	20,777	20,237	20,786	21,750	21,456	22,380	21,837	23,531	255,735
1948	23,961	22,165	23,512	22,309	22,606	22,713	23,295	24,242	23,613	24,385	24,180	25,716	282,698
1949	25,573	22,961	24,759	23,214	23,352	23,617	23,698	25,028	23,909	24,293	24,348	26,348	29,100
1950	26,893	24,251	27,060	25,467	26,524	26,698	26,773	28,895	27,749	29,155	29,017	30,660	329,141
1951	31,434	28,210	30,965	29,311	29,902	29,924	30,559	32,404	30,254	32,437	32,103	33,170	370,673
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HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Electric power, production by utilities, total—mil. kw.-hr.,—Con.													
1957	55,526	48,611	52,466	50,664	51,703	52,112	54,457	55,420	51,425	53,221	51,770	54,131	631,507
1958	55,453	50,075	52,633	49,487	51,240	51,974	55,073	56,831	53,944	55,260	53,893	59,236	645,098
1959	59,935	54,146	58,365	55,790	57,702	59,921	61,722	63,144	58,550	59,104	58,466	63,160	710,006
1960	64,020	60,339	64,374	58,768	60,339	62,130	63,666	67,300	62,549	62,173	61,388	66,303	753,350
1961	66,567	59,176	64,675	61,253	63,705	65,295	68,285	71,522	67,184	66,819	66,648	70,909	792,039
1962	73,201	64,741	70,770	65,890	70,407	70,205	73,101	76,485	69,563	71,986	70,619	75,347	852,314
1963	78,891	69,965	73,711	70,536	73,618	75,764	81,054	81,977	75,144	76,634	74,485	82,341	914,119
1964	82,673	77,024	79,946	76,701	79,338	82,660	87,991	87,026	81,764	81,195	80,045	87,627	983,990
1965	96,516	88,263	96,277	90,354	93,406	96,195	101,848	103,930	97,058	95,728	95,325	102,236	1,157,583
1966	105,355	95,011	101,964	96,742	100,669	105,522	113,617	112,481	102,357	103,171	102,729	109,825	1,249,444
Steel, raw, production—thous. short tons, see p. 154													
1947	7,223	6,430	7,317	7,052	7,339	6,978	6,579	6,991	6,797	7,570	7,242	7,376	84,894
1948	7,481	6,948	7,619	6,224	7,581	7,265	7,076	7,447	7,425	7,997	7,798	7,781	88,640
1949	8,197	7,494	8,402	7,796	7,599	6,505	5,785	6,723	6,598	9,228	4,223	7,728	77,978
1950	7,942	6,803	7,498	8,225	8,564	8,143	8,083	8,242	8,205	8,753	8,023	8,355	96,836
1951	8,848	7,770	9,077	8,846	9,100	8,662	8,684	8,739	8,660	9,122	8,799	8,891	105,200
1952	9,137	8,658	9,405	7,992	8,206	1,640	1,627	8,500	9,063	9,808	9,440	9,691	93,168
1953	9,898	8,933	10,168	9,546	9,997	9,404	9,276	9,406	8,883	9,463	8,690	7,946	111,610
1954	7,951	7,083	7,290	6,971	7,473	7,364	6,628	6,667	6,807	7,702	8,089	8,287	88,312
1955	8,838	8,497	9,982	9,815	10,328	9,746	9,101	9,595	9,882	10,501	10,247	10,504	117,036
1956	10,828	10,119	10,925	10,524	10,490	9,721	1,622	8,123	10,423	11,049	10,556	10,838	115,216
1957	11,009	9,987	10,589	9,815	9,792	9,391	8,909	9,234	8,978	9,198	8,393	7,420	112,715
1958	6,754	5,782	6,255	5,533	6,301	7,127	6,442	7,308	7,632	8,840	8,569	8,711	85,255
1959	9,317	9,603	11,568	11,282	11,601	10,908	5,232	1,439	1,535	1,705	7,268	11,989	93,446
1960	12,049	11,127	11,565	9,778	8,830	7,405	6,351	6,838	6,458	6,868	6,172	5,840	99,282
1961	6,416	6,239	7,086	7,585	8,981	8,552	8,092	8,661	8,915	9,173	8,746	9,569	98,014
1962	10,353	9,698	10,584	9,236	7,536	6,692	6,174	7,098	7,251	7,781	7,846	8,080	98,328
1963	8,391	8,222	10,080	10,695	11,490	10,365	8,654	7,782	7,858	8,483	8,488	8,753	109,261
1964	9,526	9,485	10,497	10,561	11,060	10,185	10,106	10,515	10,669	11,568	11,292	11,612	127,076
1965	11,830	10,866	12,347	11,966	12,012	11,593	11,551	11,324	9,949	9,296	8,822	9,627	131,462
1966	10,577	10,249	12,083	11,570	12,191	11,403	10,791	11,097	11,280	11,509	10,887	10,435	134,101
Steel products, total (all grades), net shipments—thous. short tons, see p. 155													
1947	5,063	4,626	5,304	5,446	5,442	5,264	4,975	5,278	5,119	5,682	5,217	5,613	63,057
1948	5,410	5,046	5,979	5,096	5,321	5,477	5,230	5,329	5,511	5,952	5,732	6,056	65,973
1949	5,762	5,520	6,306	5,597	5,235	5,177	4,535	4,918	5,236	935	3,297	5,411	58,104
1950	5,483	5,135	5,723	5,780	6,253	6,192	5,669	6,326	6,145	6,504	6,051	6,433	72,232
1951	6,905	5,776	7,105	6,635	6,939	6,646	5,989	6,756	6,207	6,844	6,509	6,411	78,929
1952	6,589	6,358	6,890	5,922	5,947	1,250	1,414	6,312	5,542	7,156	6,648	7,105	68,004
1953	7,068	6,533	7,437	7,162	7,209	6,950	6,583	6,499	6,401	6,727	5,904	5,685	80,152
1954	5,728	5,365	5,584	5,288	5,423	5,887	4,490	4,681	5,004	5,035	5,240	5,449	63,153
1955	6,010	6,120	7,269	7,279	7,541	7,770	6,251	7,054	7,378	7,217	7,248	7,581	84,717
1956	7,588	7,468	8,256	7,784	7,765	8,078	1,289	5,540	7,058	7,931	7,431	7,064	83,251
1957	7,809	7,067	7,822	7,350	6,972	7,285	5,877	6,230	6,172	6,551	5,606	5,093	79,895
1958	5,215	4,263	4,449	4,373	4,649	5,746	4,082	4,835	5,386	6,225	5,187	5,512	59,914
1959	6,186	6,524	8,118	8,603	8,754	9,700	4,131	1,339	1,283	1,419	4,842	8,211	69,377
1960	8,430	7,583	7,966	6,742	6,272	5,921	4,711	5,072	4,983	4,944	4,516	4,116	71,149
1961	4,638	4,251	5,047	5,133	6,048	6,134	5,121	6,139	6,058	6,046	5,787	5,787	66,126
1962	6,906	6,626	7,699	6,783	6,183	5,360	4,505	5,402	5,125	5,579	5,499	5,001	70,552
1963	5,731	5,604	6,691	7,308	8,061	7,375	6,460	5,895	5,455	5,927	5,617	5,540	75,555
1964	6,475	6,239	7,124	7,359	7,271	7,065	6,869	6,993	7,344	7,367	7,314	7,673	84,945
1965	8,050	7,839	9,590	10,101	7,874	7,887	7,699	8,634	6,698	6,237	6,200	6,061	92,666
1966	6,602	6,734	8,282	8,174	8,221	8,033	7,179	7,788	7,718	7,495	7,239	6,846	89,995
Machine tools (metal cutting), net new orders, total—mil. dol., see p. 162													
1947	19.50	16.80	20.30	18.55	17.10	24.15	22.60	17.15	17.45	22.55	21.05	22.85	240.05
1948	23.50	21.50	24.35	24.95	20.80	23.05	21.05	21.20	20.15	19.15	20.55	20.70	260.95
1949	24.55	22.55	25.65	19.35	17.70	14.80	13.30	14.55	16.50	16.15	24.40	23.60	233.10
1950	29.05	25.90	31.10	28.80	33.95	36.10	73.60	87.25	81.25	83.30	118.85	118.85	712.45
1951	136.60	177.05	166.10	144.00	128.90	150.30	128.90	126.00	99.30	101.70	77.95	91.15	1,527.95
1952	83.70	49.50	63.15	61.95	46.70	77.15	95.80	79.30	79.05	62.45	49.70	54.10	802.55
1953	65.30	74.70	84.10	71.30	64.75	69.75	63.90	80.15	55.30	46.75	35.85	36.20	748.05
1954	44.85	40.70	43.90	38.05	37.80	51.30	34.45	40.60	50.25	42.10	33.10	57.35	514.45
1955	57.65	58.00	60.65	50.25	68.70	74.55	62.20	62.05	58.35	99.15	124.25	151.30	927.10
1956	116.60	86.55	95.25	84.35	92.70	65.80	65.85	93.15	83.55	70.35	68.40	60.95	983.50
1957	67.30	61.90	62.60	54.55	44.10	45.90	59.05	47.40	30.70	29.60	30.20	19.85	553.15
1958	20.50	24.25	31.40	24.40	23.25	24.55	22.25	20.50	21.40	30.25	23.70	33.05	299.50
1959	30.95	38.25	42.85	43.00	39.95	57.40	54.00	45.00	50.80	46.40	44.60	48.60	541.80
1960	46.25	50.75	51.55	39.00	40.35	45.35	35.65	50.85	44.85	37.90	42.30	50.50	535.30
1961	38.05	42.00	58.35	43.95	44.40	55.45	49.70	47.60	59.20	55.35	47.45	47.45	591.80
1962	44.75	36.20	47.45	46.55	55.00	53.15	49.55	40.95	41.90	51.40	50.25	54.95	572.10
1963	49.20	56.70	65.45	66.10	70.85	60.80	61.65	52.35	60.20	71.20	62.90	82.35	759.75
1964	85.20	79.25	82.65	97.45	90.50	106.50	83.05	78.60	88.95	86.20	74.50	86.30	1,039.15
1965	87.15	97.35	104.00	102.15	79.60	99.70	101.70	113.70	106.35	105.70	117.60	136.70	1,251.70
1966	134.65	144.20	165.75	143.10	135.85	143.95	128.60	120.40	146.50	136.40	110.15	120.35	1,629.90
Machine tools (metal cutting), shipments, total—mil. dol., see p. 162													
1947	27.10	27.30	29.70	27.60	26.40	24.85	19.30	18.80	22.75	28.05	25.05	29.10	306.00
1948	22.25	25.75	24.75	24.25	24.40	27.90	18.45	20.65	25.05	23.80	22.55	28.65	288.45
1949	20.35	20.75	22.40	22.10	21.55	23.35	17.95	19.90	20.00	18.40	20.00	22.40	249.15
1950	15.60	16.60	22.25	18.20	24.40	27.15	20.20	28.30	30.05	29.85	32.80	40.15	305.55
1951	33.80	36.60	47.00	46.65	51.80	54.05	42.80	52.90	56.10	65.45	66.85	78.25	632.25
1952	78.85	82.70	88.55	91.05	95.50	97.80	76.80	93.70	108.90	105.80	101.30	104.95	1,125.90
1953	106.90	104.80	111.15	110.20	105.30	101.20	79.15	88.60	97.10	103.00	94.70	89.10	1

HISTORICAL DATA FOR SELECTED SERIES—Con.

YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Bituminous coal production—thous. short tons, see p. 165													
1947	60,113	52,420	56,499	42,015	57,506	48,323	40,647	51,822	53,369	58,366	53,692	55,852	630,624
1948	57,160	50,880	34,693	35,407	57,144	53,677	49,025	54,293	52,679	53,936	50,239	50,385	599,518
1949	49,011	46,490	33,991	47,633	48,039	35,680	27,228	37,914	19,965	10,545	45,037	36,335	437,868
1950	31,351	12,337	54,049	47,004	46,162	46,213	35,396	50,487	47,653	51,805	45,906	47,948	516,311
1951	51,531	39,990	44,713	41,888	43,281	43,448	34,007	47,072	42,853	51,675	49,207	44,000	533,665
1952	50,116	43,902	41,120	39,253	36,592	31,581	25,916	34,313	47,076	32,871	41,195	42,906	466,841
1953	39,954	34,711	36,899	37,484	37,716	39,019	35,307	40,651	41,379	40,949	35,798	37,423	457,290
1954	34,345	29,972	31,785	28,528	29,206	30,671	27,706	33,439	34,402	36,553	37,061	38,038	391,706
1955	36,255	35,248	36,857	34,220	37,898	35,576	36,078	42,484	40,324	41,332	43,135	45,226	464,633
1956	45,215	42,334	43,331	40,183	43,968	39,283	30,642	43,986	40,246	47,909	44,282	39,495	500,874
1957	44,668	39,884	43,030	42,245	43,161	39,551	34,484	43,300	40,981	45,729	38,508	37,163	492,704
1958	38,658	32,237	32,886	30,432	31,103	34,647	24,301	34,420	36,956	40,205	34,802	39,799	410,446
1959	36,485	34,273	35,396	35,096	35,495	36,775	24,377	30,088	32,571	34,921	35,997	40,554	412,028
1960	36,648	35,180	39,306	35,156	36,455	33,788	25,419	36,681	34,700	35,499	33,589	33,091	415,512
1961	33,250	29,563	30,496	29,721	35,102	32,105	22,075	37,847	35,409	39,287	38,078	35,044	402,977
1962	37,904	33,154	36,325	34,215	36,972	37,602	22,094	39,005	34,163	40,323	37,288	33,104	422,149
1963	37,301	34,493	34,086	38,579	41,556	39,458	28,070	42,299	40,320	44,876	38,820	39,070	458,928
1964	42,152	36,153	38,217	39,005	39,730	42,068	32,349	42,409	43,752	45,922	41,877	43,364	486,998
1965	40,015	37,862	42,816	41,862	42,054	43,237	34,212	46,409	43,525	46,779	46,542	46,775	512,088
1966	42,956	40,882	48,907	30,673	46,254	45,880	35,209	51,150	47,404	49,163	46,942	48,461	533,881
Crude petroleum production—mil. bbl., see p. 167													
1947	144.8	134.7	152.2	149.4	156.1	153.1	159.4	160.4	157.7	165.0	158.7	165.6	1,857.0
1948	164.1	155.6	167.9	164.7	170.7	166.4	171.4	173.0	163.2	175.0	170.8	177.4	2,020.2
1949	167.0	150.7	162.3	150.3	154.3	147.3	145.5	148.4	148.3	155.5	156.5	155.8	1,841.9
1950	152.9	139.1	151.3	149.1	159.6	161.3	170.1	176.2	176.7	183.0	176.8	177.5	1,973.6
1951	183.4	166.2	187.8	183.9	191.6	184.1	190.6	193.5	188.0	198.2	188.5	192.0	2,247.7
1952	192.8	184.8	197.1	192.9	157.7	185.7	189.0	192.8	195.6	201.6	193.8	205.9	2,289.8
1953	203.2	183.2	202.0	192.0	198.1	197.6	204.7	204.5	196.6	193.7	188.1	193.4	2,357.1
1954	193.4	178.6	201.8	198.5	200.6	195.0	194.1	190.4	184.3	189.7	190.4	198.1	2,315.0
1955	209.6	191.3	213.5	206.7	207.1	197.8	205.6	206.6	202.0	211.9	210.5	221.9	2,484.4
1956	223.1	209.1	225.6	214.4	218.9	213.0	219.8	223.0	211.6	215.6	214.4	228.7	2,617.3
1957	231.6	215.0	238.5	226.4	230.5	213.3	212.8	210.2	206.8	212.1	205.2	214.6	2,616.9
1958	213.3	190.9	194.6	189.0	193.2	190.2	203.7	215.0	212.6	215.9	209.3	221.3	2,449.0
1959	223.9	201.4	222.8	217.7	223.8	212.5	210.3	209.7	205.7	214.2	209.4	223.0	2,574.6
1960	224.1	210.0	221.0	211.1	212.3	208.2	212.6	215.1	209.1	215.7	214.0	221.7	2,574.9
1961	223.5	204.3	231.6	219.8	221.6	213.1	215.7	220.2	209.8	220.9	214.6	226.6	2,621.8
1962	227.8	209.1	228.7	221.7	223.0	217.7	224.0	224.2	219.6	228.4	223.2	228.8	2,676.2
1963	226.4	212.4	234.3	228.3	234.5	226.9	235.1	236.8	225.2	233.6	226.3	232.8	2,752.7
1964	236.3	222.9	239.1	232.2	234.7	226.8	231.6	230.9	226.0	236.3	229.0	240.9	2,786.8
1965	240.9	218.6	243.8	236.8	238.3	232.4	237.6	240.2	222.5	244.1	239.6	253.6	2,848.5
1966	249.5	230.7	257.1	248.2	258.7	250.4	255.1	255.8	247.6	258.0	252.8	263.8	3,027.8
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail sales, seos. adj. annual rate—mil., see p. 186													
1958	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.2	4.5	5.8	
1959	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.5	5.8	5.7	4.5	4.3	
1960	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	
1961	4.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.6	6.2	
1962	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	
1963	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.4	7.8	
1964	7.6	7.8	7.5	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.5	8.2	8.7	5.8	6.6	8.8	
1965	9.6	9.3	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	
1966	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	
Passenger cars, domestics (new), retail inventories, end of month, seos. adj.—thous., see p. 187													
1958	807	783	744	690	640	602	582	639	583	532	622	635	
1959	666	651	707	782	789	774	885	850	785	735	570	627	
1960	763	849	903	907	943	958	976	1,028	1,034	1,081	1,100	1,051	
1961	988	912	820	809	802	802	788	821	829	824	842	876	
1962	896	896	863	849	849	768	847	832	930	905	894	887	
1963	910	910	884	861	847	848	908	875	956	969	1,003	1,019	
1964	1,062	1,070	1,077	1,100	1,072	1,104	1,115	1,074	1,022	876	934	962	
1965	952	962	1,058	1,106	1,153	1,195	1,254	1,310	1,269	1,272	1,314	1,334	
1966	1,343	1,389	1,406	1,430	1,515	1,540	1,438	1,316	1,434	1,466	1,480	1,457	

General Index

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