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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR SERIES

WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR:
COMMON STREET LABORERS
1928



APRIL, 1929

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BULLETIN OF THE U. S. BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

NO. 484

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOR OF COMMON STREET LABORERS, 1928

The entrance wage rates and regular hours of labor of unskilled street laborers directly hired by more than 2,600 cities and towns in the United States are here presented. The rates shown are those paid by the municipalities to common laborers when first engaged on the construction, repairing, or cleaning of streets. Higher rates may be paid for greater skill or after a period of service.

The questionnaires for this inquiry were sent out by the United States Bureau of Labor Statistics, under date of October 31, 1928, to all cities and towns having a population of 2,500 or over according to the 1920 census. About 93 per cent of these municipalities replied.

CLASSIFIED HOURLY WAGE RATES

In Table 1 are given classified entrance wage rates for common street labor, the number of municipalities in each State paying each classified wage rate, as well as the percentage of all municipalities paying each classified wage rate being shown. Of the 2,626 municipalities reporting, 593, or 23 per cent, were paying 40 and under 45 cents per hour and 553, or 21 per cent, were paying 50 and under 55 cents per hour. While 896, or about 34 per cent, paid under 40 cents per hour, only about 15 per cent paid 55 cents or more.

TABLE 1.—*Classified hourly rates of wages of unskilled common labor hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets*

State	Number of cities re- porting	Number of cities in which hourly wage rates of street laborers were—														
		Under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 35 cents	35 and under 40 cents	40 and under 45 cents	45 and under 50 cents	50 and under 55 cents	55 and under 60 cents	60 and under 65 cents	65 and under 70 cents	70 and under 75 cents	75 and under 80 cents	80 and under 85 cents
Alabama	33	---	9	14	6	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Arizona	15	---	---	---	---	3	4	4	---	2	2	---	---	---	---	---
Arkansas	38	1	---	10	---	---	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
California	103	---	---	---	20	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colorado	26	---	---	---	---	---	7	11	2	38	20	21	7	1	---	---
Connecticut	30	---	---	---	---	---	2	3	6	12	4	1	1	---	1	---
Delaware	3	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
District of Columbia	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Florida	26	---	4	6	6	7	2	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Georgia	54	2	23	19	6	2	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Idaho	20	---	---	---	---	---	4	8	2	3	2	1	---	---	---	---

TABLE 1.—*Classified hourly rates of wages of unskilled common labor hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

State	Number of cities reporting	Number of cities in which hourly wage rates of street laborers were—															
		Under 15 cents	15 and under 20 cents	20 and under 25 cents	25 and under 30 cents	30 and under 35 cents	35 and under 40 cents	40 and under 45 cents	45 and under 50 cents	50 and under 55 cents	55 and under 60 cents	60 and under 65 cents	65 and under 70 cents	70 and under 75 cents	75 and under 80 cents	80 and under 85 cents	
Illinois.....	166				1	10	16	32	10	39	12	14	10	3	17	2	
Indiana.....	90				2	16	26	31	4	9	2						
Iowa.....	79				2	12	17	34	5	8							
Kansas.....	58					16	29	4	8		1		1				
Kentucky.....	41		1		15	11	3	4	1	4	1	1					
Louisiana.....	30	1	2	11	11	2	2	1									
Maine.....	25					5	10	10									
Maryland.....	18				1	4	4	4	3	2							
Massachusetts.....	165					4	14	8	73	19	27	19		1			
Michigan.....	92					6	14	36	12	17	3	3	1				
Minnesota.....	56					8	15	15	3	10	4	1					
Mississippi.....	29		2	11	13	1	2										
Missouri.....	58				3	15	11	21	4	4							
Montana.....	17							1	1	5	4	6	1				
Nebraska.....	29					1	7	20	1								
Nevada.....	2									1	1						
New Hampshire.....	26					2	6	7	2	8	1						
New Jersey.....	114					2	1	9	9	44	16	20	10		3		
New Mexico.....	11				3	4	1	3									
New York.....	162						5	40	20	57	11	15	7		7		
North Carolina.....	52			15	30	6		1									
North Dakota.....	12						3	8	1								
Ohio.....	139				1	5	13	34	21	42	13	10	1				
Oklahoma.....	58				2	9	9	28	1	8		3	2				
Oregon.....	22					1	1	4	1	10	3	2	5				
Pennsylvania.....	292				1	7	28	88	54	90	19	5					
Rhode Island.....	21						2	5	4	8	2						
South Carolina.....	30		13	16	1												
South Dakota.....	14						3	8									
Tennessee.....	39		2	12	20	2	2	1									
Texas.....	106		8	5	28	26	17	16	1	4				1			
Utah.....	15						8	4		2	1						
Vermont.....	14					1	4	7	1	1							
Virginia.....	38				19	11	6	2									
Washington.....	33							3		17	7	6					
West Virginia.....	34				1	7	2	13	3	8							
Wisconsin.....	82				3	6	28	20	10	10	3	2					
Wyoming.....	8							1		4	2			1			
Total.....	2,626	4	64	119	195	201	313	593	198	553	154	137	57	7	28	3	
Per cent.....	100	(1)	2	5	7	8	12	23	8	21	6	5	2	(1)	1	(1)	

¹ Less than 1 per cent.

CLASSIFIED WEEKLY HOURS OF LABOR

In Table 2, classified working hours per week of unskilled street laborers are presented. The number of municipalities in each State whose laborers work each classified number of hours per week are shown, and the percentage of all municipalities whose street laborers work each specified number of hours per week are also set forth. Of the total cities and towns reporting, 1,053, or 40 per cent, had a 48-hour week and 13 per cent a working week of less than 48 hours. On the other hand, 46 per cent had a working week of over 48 hours. While the street laborers in 9 per cent of the cities worked 44 hours or less a week, in 13 per cent of the cities such laborers had a 60-hour week.

TABLE 2.—Classified hours per week worked by unskilled common labor hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets

State	Number of cities reporting	Number of cities having working week of—							
		44 hours	Over 44 and under 48 hours	48 hours	Over 48 and under 54 hours	54 hours	55 hours	Over 55 and under 60 hours	60 hours
Alabama	33		1	3	2	5	6	7	9
Arizona	15			15					
Arkansas	38	1	1	7		8	5	2	14
California	103	25	3	73		1			1
Colorado	26			25					1
Connecticut	30	4	1	9	9	7			
Delaware	3		1	1	1				1
District of Columbia	1			1					
Florida	26	1	2	5	3	6	3	1	5
Georgia	54	1	1	1	8		18	6	19
Idaho	20			20					
Illinois	165	¹ 26	5	68	21	29	1		15
Indiana	90	2	2	18	14	19	9	1	25
Iowa	78	3		19	3	19		2	32
Kansas	58	1		55		1			1
Kentucky	41	¹ 6	1	7	5	10			12
Louisiana	30	2	1	2	2	10	1	2	² 10
Maine	25	1		5	2	17			
Maryland	17	2		5	7	2			1
Massachusetts	164	¹ 43	12	93	9	6	1		
Michigan	92	1	6	12	17	31		2	23
Minnesota	55	1	1	19	1	8		1	24
Mississippi	30	1	1	5	3	6	1	4	9
Missouri	58	3		23	5	15		1	11
Montana	17			16					1
Nebraska	29			16		2			11
Nevada	2			2					
New Hampshire	26			7	5	14			
New Jersey	114	27	13	36	29	8	1		
New Mexico	11	2		8	1				
New York	161	31	11	89	5	18			7
North Carolina	52			1	3	1	29	2	16
North Dakota	12			6					6
Ohio	139	25	15	72	7	8	4		8
Oklahoma	58	³ 1	1	54					2
Oregon	22	1		21					
Pennsylvania	290	14	16	74	70	58	33	9	16
Rhode Island	21	2	1	3	6	8			1
South Carolina	30			1	4		17	1	7
South Dakota	14			2		6			6
Tennessee	39	1	1	3	4	5	12	1	¹ 12
Texas	106	¹ 9	4	75	6	6		2	4
Utah	15			14				1	
Vermont	14		1	2	2	9			
Virginia	38	2	2	2	11	6	9	1	5
Washington	33	2	2	29					
West Virginia	34	1	2	9	5	12			5
Wisconsin	82	⁴ 3	1	13	12	17	4	3	29
Wyoming	8			8					
Total	2,619	⁵ 245	109	1,053	282	378	154	49	⁶ 349
Per cent.	100	9	4	40	11	14	6	2	13

¹ Including 1 with less than 44 hours per week.² Including 1 with more than 60 hours per week.³ Less than 44 hours per week.⁴ Including 2 with less than 44 hours per week.⁵ Including 7 with less than 44 hours per week.⁶ Including 2 with more than 60 hours per week.

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOR, BY MUNICIPALITIES

In Table 3 are presented for each municipality in the various States the entrance wage rates paid its unskilled street laborers and their regular working hours per day and per week. The actual or estimated population of each municipality for the latest date available is also shown.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Alabama</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Alabama City	5,432	25.0 to 27.5	10	10	60
Andalusia	4,023	15.0	10	8	58
Anniston	17,734	25.0	10	5	55
Athens	3,323	20.0	10	10	60
Attalla	3,462	20.0	10	10	60
Bessemer	18,674	27.8	9	9	54
Birmingham	1 222,400	31.3	8½	5½	48
Brewton	2,682	20.0	11	5	60
Carbon Hill	2,666	25.0	10	10	60
Decatur	4,752	21.1	10	7	57
Demopolis	2,779	20.0	10	10	60
Dothan	10,034	22.2	9	9	54
Enterprise	3,013	20.0	10	5	55
Eufaula	4,939	15.5	10	8	58
Fairfield	5,003	32.1	9½	8½	56
Florence	10,529	27.8	9	9	54
Gadsden	14,737	22.5	10	10	60
Greenville	3,471	19.1	10	8	58
Huntsville	8,018	20.7	10	8	58
Jasper	3,246	21.9	8	7	47
Lanett	4,976	18.2 and 21.8	10	5	55
Mobile	1 69,600				
Sweepers		31.7	9	9	54
Repairers		27.8	9	9	54
Drivers who pick up sweepings		33.3	9	9	54
Montgomery	1 63,100	17.5	10	10	60
Opelika	4,960	22.5	10	5	55
Ozark	2,518	16.4	10	5	55
Piedmont	2,645	21.8	10	5	55
Roanoke	3,841	18.2	10	6	56
Sheffield	6,682	31.3	8	8	48
Talladega	6,546	20.0	10	10	60
Troy	5,696	19.4	9	9	54
Tuscaloosa	11,996	23.1	9	7	52
Tuscumbia	3,855	31.3	8	8	48
Union Springs	4,125	17.3	9	7	52
<i>Arizona</i>					
Bisbee	9,205	56.3	8	8	48
Clifton	4,163	40.6	8	8	48
Douglas	9,916	37.5	8	8	48
Flagstaff	3,186	50.0	8	8	48
Glendale	2,737	37.5	8	8	48
Globe	7,044	56.3	8	8	48
Jerome	4,030	43.8 and 50.0	8	8	48
Mesa	3,036	31.3	8	8	48
Miami	6,689	50.0	8	8	48
Nogales	5,199	31.3	8	8	48
Phoenix	29,053	37.5	8	8	48
Prescott	5,010	43.8	8	8	48
Tucson	20,292	34.4	8	8	48
Winslow	3,730	37.5	8	8	48
Yuma	4,237	40.0	8	8	48
<i>Arkansas</i>					
Arkadelphia	3,311	20.0	10	10	60
Batesville	4,299	22.2	9	9	54
Benton	2,933	25.0 to 30.0	10	10	60
Blytheville	6,447	25.0	9	9	54
Brinkley	2,714	10.0	10	10	60
Camden	3,238	20.0	10	10	60
Clarendon	2,638	20.0	10	10	60
Conway	4,564	33.3	9	9	54
De Queen	2,517	25.0	10	5	55
El Dorado	3,887	30.0	10	10	60
Fayetteville	5,362	27.5	9	9	54
Fordyce	2,996	25.0	10	5	55
Forrest City	3,377	20.0	10	10	60
Fort Smith	28,870	37.5	8	8	48
Harrison	3,477	25.0	8	8	48

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Arkansas—Continued					
Helena.....	9, 112	Cents 25. 4	10	9	59
Hot Springs.....	11, 695	33. 3	9	9	54
Jonesboro.....	9, 384	20. 0	10	10	60
Little Rock.....	179, 200	28. 9 and 31. 6	9½	9½	57
Malvern.....	3, 864	25. 0	10	10	60
Marianna.....	5, 074	20. 0	10	5	55
Mena.....	3, 441	25. 0	8	8	48
Morrilton.....	3, 010	25. 0	10	10	60
Newport.....	3, 771	25. 0	8	8	48
North Little Rock.....	14, 048	40. 9	8	4	44
Paragould.....	6, 306	38. 5	9	9	54
Pine Bluff.....	19, 280	25. 5	8	7	47
Rogers.....	3, 318	25. 0	8	8	48
Russellville.....	4, 505	25. 0	10	10	60
Searcy.....	2, 836	25. 0	10	10	60
Siloam Springs.....	2, 569	30. 0	10	10	60
Stamps.....	2, 564	27. 5 and 30. 0	10	5	55
Stuttgart.....	4, 522	22. 2	9	9	54
Texarkana.....	8, 257	25. 0	10	10	60
Truman.....	2, 598	22. 2	9	9	54
Van Buren.....	5, 224	25. 0	8	8	48
West Helena.....	6, 226	20. 0	10	5	55
Wynne.....	2, 933	25. 0	8 to 10	8 to 10	48 to 60
California					
Alameda.....	28, 806	62. 5	8	8	48
Alhambra.....	9, 096	50. 0 and 60. 0	8	4	44
Anaheim.....	5, 526	62. 9	8	4	44
Bakersfield.....	18, 638	62. 5	8	8	48
Benicia.....	2, 693	50. 0	8	8	48
Berkeley.....	171, 000	50. 0 to 56. 3	8	8	48
Brawley.....	5, 389	37. 5	8	8	48
Burbank.....	2, 913	56. 3	8	8	48
Burlingame.....	4, 107	62. 5	8	4	44
Calexico.....	6, 223	37. 5	8	5 and 8	45 and 48
Chico.....	9, 339	50. 0	8	8	48
Coalinga.....	2, 934	68. 8	8	8	48
Colton.....	4, 282	50. 0	8	8	48
Corona.....	4, 129	50. 0	8	8	48
Coronado.....	3, 289	50. 0	8	4	44
Daly City.....	3, 779	62. 5	8	4	44
Dinuba.....	3, 400	40. 0	8	8	48
Dunsmuir.....	2, 528	60. 1	8	8	48
El Centro.....	5, 464	50. 0	8	8	48
Eureka.....	12, 923	50. 0	8	8	48
Fort Bragg.....	2, 616	50. 0	8	8	48
Fresno.....	164, 000	73. 7	8	4	44
Fullerton.....	4, 415	50. 0	8½	5½	48
Glendale.....	13, 536	53. 1	8	8	48
Grass Valley.....	4, 006	56. 3	8	8	48
Hanford.....	5, 888	50. 0	8	8	48
Hayward.....	3, 487	62. 5	8	8	48
Hollister.....	2, 781	40. 0	10	10	60
Huntington Park.....	4, 513	53. 1	8	4	44
Inglewood.....	3, 286	56. 3	8½	5½	48
Lindsay.....	2, 576	50. 0	8	8	48
Lodi.....	4, 850	50. 0	8	8	48
Long Beach.....	55, 593	62. 5	8	8	48
Los Angeles.....	576, 673	64. 8	8	4	44
Madera.....	3, 444	50. 0	8	8	48
Martinez.....	3, 858	56. 3	8	8	48
Marysville.....	5, 461	50. 0	8	8	48
Merced.....	3, 974	50. 0	8	8	48
Mill Valley.....	2, 554	56. 3	8	8	48
Modesto.....	9, 241	56. 3	8	8	48
Monrovia.....	5, 430	50. 0	8	4	44
Monterey.....	5, 479	59. 4	8	8	48
Monterey Park.....	4, 108	50. 0	8½	5½	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1923.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
California—Continued					
		Cents			
Napa.....	6,757	50.0	8	8	48
National City.....	3,116	62.5	8	8	48
Needles.....	2,807	50.0	8	4	44
Oakland.....	1 274,100	62.5	8	8	48
Ontario.....	7,289	45.0	8	4	44
Orange.....	4,884	50.0	8	8	48
Oroville.....	3,340	50.0	8	8	48
Oxnard.....	4,417	37.5	8	8	48
Pacific Grove.....	2,974	50.0	8	4	44
Palo Alto.....	5,900	56.3	8	4	44
Pasadena.....	1 62,100	56.3	8½	5½	48
Petaluma.....	6,226	68.2	8	4	44
Piedmont.....	4,282	62.5	8	8	48
Pittsburg.....	4,715	62.5	8	8	48
Pomona.....	13,505	46.9	8	8	48
Porterville.....	4,097	50.0	8	8	48
Red Bluff.....	3,104	43.8	8	8	48
Redding.....	2,962	56.3	8	8	48
Redlands.....	9,571	43.8	8	8	48
Redondo Beach.....	4,913	62.5	8	8	48
Redwood City.....	4,020	56.3	8	8	48
Richmond.....	16,843	68.8	8	8	48
Riverside.....	19,341	50.0	8½	5	47½
Roseville.....	4,477	44.4	9	9	54
Sacramento.....	1 75,700	56.3	8	8	48
Salinas.....	4,308	56.3	8	8	48
San Bernardino.....	18,721	56.3	8	8	48
San Diego.....	1 119,700	66.7	8	5	45
San Fernando.....	3,204	43.8	8	8	48
San Francisco.....	1 585,300	81.8	8	4	44
San Gabriel.....	2,640	50.0	8½	5½	48
Sanger.....	2,578	40.0	8	8	48
San Jose.....	1 45,500	68.2	8	4	44
San Leandro.....	5,703	50.0	8	4	44
San Luis Obispo.....	5,895	56.3	8	8	48
San Mateo.....	5,979	68.2	8	4	44
San Rafael.....	5,512	62.5	8	4	44
Santa Ana.....	15,485	50.0	8	8	48
Santa Barbara.....	19,441	50.0	8	8	48
Santa Cruz.....	10,917	50.0	8	8	48
Santa Maria.....	3,943	50.0	8	8	48
Santa Monica.....	15,252	64.8	8	4	44
Santa Paula.....	3,967	43.8	8	8	48
Santa Rosa.....	8,758	62.5	8	8	48
Sausalito.....	2,790	62.5	8	8	48
Selma.....	3,158	50.0	8	8	48
South Pasadena.....	7,652	55.0	8	4	44
South San Francisco.....	4,411	56.3	8	4	44
Stockton.....	1 51,000	62.5	8	8	48
Taft.....	3,317	68.8 to 75.0	8	8	48
Tulare.....	3,539	43.8	8	8	48
Turlock.....	3,394	50.0	8	4	44
Upland.....	2,912	45.0	8	8	48
Vallejo.....	21,107	62.5	8	8	48
Venice.....	10,385	64.8	8	4	44
Ventura.....	4,342	50.0	8	8	48
Visalia.....	5,753	56.3	8	8	48
Watsonville.....	5,013	50.0	8	8	48
Whittier.....	7,997	56.3	8	4	44
Woodland.....	4,147	55.0	8	8	48
Colorado					
Alamosa.....	3,171	58.5	8	8	48
Boulder.....	11,006	43.8 and 50.0	8	8	48
Brighton.....	2,715	40.0	8	8	48
Canon City.....	4,551	37.5	8	8	48
Colorado Springs.....	30,105	50.0	8	8	48
Delta.....	2,623	37.5	8	8	48
Denver.....	1 294,200	62.5	8	8	48

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1923.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Colorado--Continued					
Durango.....	4, 116	Cents 40.0	8	8	48
Englewood.....	4, 356	50.0	8	8	48
Florence.....	2, 629	37.5	8	8	48
Fort Collins.....	8, 755	40.0	8	8	48
Fort Morgan.....	3, 818	40.0	8	8	48
Grand Junction.....	8, 665	50.0	8	8	48
Greeley.....	10, 958	37.5	8	8	48
La Junta.....	4, 964	48.1	8	8	48
Lamar.....	2, 512	40.0	10	10	60
Leadville.....	4, 959	37.5	8	8	48
Longmont.....	5, 848	40.0	8	8	48
Loveland.....	5, 065	43.8	8	8	48
Montrose.....	3, 581	43.8	8	8	48
Pueblo.....	¹ 44, 200	52.5	8	8	48
Rocky Ford.....	3, 746	35.0	8	8	48
Salida.....	4, 689	45.0	8	8	48
Sterling.....	6, 415	38.5	8	8	48
Trinidad.....	10, 906	43.8	8	8	48
Walsenburg.....	3, 565	40.0	8	8	48
Connecticut					
Ansonia.....	17, 643	44.0	8	4	44
Branford.....	2, 619	50.0	8	8	48
Bridgeport.....	143, 555	50.0	8	8	48
Bristol.....	20, 620	50.0 and 55.6	9	9	54
Danbury.....	18, 943	61.4	8	4	44
Danielson.....	3, 130	38.9	9	9	54
Derby.....	11, 238	50.0	9	5	50
Greenwich.....	5, 939	75.0	8	4	44
Groton.....	4, 236	50.0	8	8	48
Hartford.....	¹ 172, 300	53.1	8	8	48
Jewett City.....	3, 196	50.0	9	5	50
Meriden.....	¹ 37, 100	56.3	8	8	48
Middletown.....	13, 638	50.0	9	9	54
Naugatuck.....	15, 051				
Sweepers.....		45.0	9	5	50
Laborers.....		50.0	9	5	50
New Britain.....	¹ 172, 800	50.0	8	8	48
New Haven.....	¹ 187, 900	43.8	8	8	48
New London.....	25, 688	50.0	² 8½	5	48
Norwalk.....	27, 743	54.0	9	5	50
Norwich.....	22, 304	65.5	8	4	44
Putnam.....	7, 711	38.9	9	9	54
Rockville.....	7, 726	45.0	9	5	50
Shelton.....	9, 475	40.0 to 50.0	9	9	54
Southington.....	5, 085	50.0	9	9	54
Stafford Springs.....	3, 383	45.0	8¾	4¼	48
Stamford.....	¹ 43, 800	56.7 and 66.7	8	5	45
Torrington.....	20, 623	45.0 and 50.0	9	5	50
Wallingford.....	9, 648	55.0	9	9	54
Waterbury.....	91, 715	45.0	9	5	50
Willimantic.....	12, 330	45.0	9	5	50
Winsted.....	8, 248	55.0	9	5	50
Delaware					
Dover.....	4, 042	35.0	9	5	50
Milford.....	2, 703	30.0	10	10	60
Wilmington.....	¹ 128, 500	40.0	8	5	45
District of Columbia					
Washington.....	¹ 552, 000	43.0	8	8	48
Florida					
Apalachicola.....	3, 066	20.0	10½	9½	60
Arcadia.....	3, 479	25.0	9	9	54
Bartow.....	4, 203	27.5	10	10	60
Bradentown.....	3, 868	27.8	9	9	54

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² 9 hours on Monday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Florida—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Daytona.....	5,445	³ 30.0 and ⁴ 35.0	8	4	44
De Land.....	3,324	27.8	10	4	54
Fort Myers.....	3,678	22.2	9	9	54
Gainesville.....	6,860	20.0	10	5	55
Jacksonville.....	¹ 140,700	35.9	8½	3½	46
Key West.....	18,749	37.5	8	8	48
Kissimmee.....	2,722	30.0	9	9	54
Lake City.....	3,341	15.0 to 22.5	10	10	60
Lakeland.....	7,062	31.3	8	8	48
Live Oak.....	3,103	15.0	10	10	60
Miami.....	¹ 156,700	31.3 or 33.3	8 or 9	8 or 9	48 or 54
Ocala.....	4,914	20.0	9	8	53
Orlando.....	9,282	25.0	10	5	55
Palatka.....	5,102	20.5	10	8½	58½
Pensacola.....	⁵ 25,305	43.8	8	8	48
Plant City.....	3,729	20.0	10	10	60
Quincy.....	3,118	17.5 to 22.5	10	5 and 10	55 and 60
St. Augustine.....	6,192	33.3	9	5	50
St. Petersburg.....	¹ 53,300	26.1	8½	5	47½
Sanford.....	5,588	19.4	9	9	54
Tampa.....	¹ 113,400	33.0	9	5	50
West Palm Beach.....	8,659	30.0	8	8	48
<i>Georgia</i>					
Albany.....	11,555	12.5 to 17.5	10	10	60
Americus.....	9,010	15.0	10	5	55
Athens.....	16,748	17.5 and 25.0	10	5	55
Atlanta.....	¹ 255,100	25.0	9	5	50
Augusta.....	¹ 56,700	35.0	9	4½	49½
Bainbridge.....	4,792	20.0	10	5	55
Barnesville.....	3,059	15.0 and 20.0	10	10	60
Brunswick.....	14,413	25.0	10	5	55
Buford.....	2,500	20.0	10	5	55
Canton.....	2,679	20.0	10	5	55
Carrollton.....	4,363	15.0	10	10	60
Cartersville.....	4,350	25.0	10	6	56
Cedartown.....	4,053	22.9	9	7½	52½
College Park.....	3,622	25.0	9	5	50
Columbus.....	¹ 46,600	20.0	10¾	7	60
Cordele.....	6,538	15.5	10	8	58
Covington.....	3,203	19.1	10	5	55
Cuthbert.....	3,022	16.7 and 19.4	9	7	52
Dalton.....	5,222	25.0	9½	5	52½
Dawson.....	3,504	20.5	8	4	44
Decatur.....	6,150	25.0	10	5	55
Douglas.....	3,401	17.5	10	10	60
Dublin.....	7,707	16.6	10	10	60
Eastman.....	2,707	20.0	10	5	55
East Point.....	5,241	36.7	8	5	45
Eatonton.....	2,519	15.0	11	5	60
Elberton.....	6,475	12.7 to 21.8	10	5	55
Fort Valley.....	3,223	20.0	9	5	50
Gainesville.....	6,272	20.0	10	10	60
Griffin.....	8,240	15.0	10	5	55
La Grange.....	17,038	17.5 and 20.0	11	5	60
Macon.....	¹ 61,200	20.0	10	5 and 10	55 and 60
Manchester.....	2,776	15.0 and 16.7	10	10	60
Marietta.....	6,190	20.0	10	5	55
Milledgeville.....	4,619	17.5	10	10	60
Monroe.....	3,211	15.0	10	10	60
Moultrie.....	6,789	20.0	10	10	60
Pelham.....	2,640	15.0 to 20.0	10	10	60
Quitman.....	4,393	15.0	9½	9	56½
Rome.....	13,252	20.0	10	10	60
Sandersville.....	2,695	17.5	10	5	55
Savannah.....	¹ 99,900	30.0	9	5	50
Statesboro.....	3,807	20.0	10	10	60
Tallapoosa.....	2,719	20.0	10	10	60

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² Colored labor.⁴ White labor.⁵ State census of 1925.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Georgia—Continued</i>					
Thomaston.....	2,502	<i>Cents</i> 18.2 to 20.0	10	5 and 10	55 and 60
Thomasville.....	8,196	20.0	10	8	58
Tifton.....	3,005	18.0	10	10	60
Toccoa.....	3,567	20.0	10	5	55
Valdosta.....	10,783	20.0	10	8	58
Vidalia.....	2,860	15.0	10	5	55
Washington.....	4,208	17.5	10	5	55
Waycross.....	18,068	31.3	8	8	48
Waynesboro.....	3,311	15.5	10	8	58
Winder.....	3,335	20.0	10	10	60
<i>Idaho</i>					
Blackfoot.....	3,937	40.0	8	8	48
Boise.....	21,393	45.0	8	8	48
Burley.....	5,408	37.5	8	8	48
Caldwell.....	5,106	40.0	8	8	48
Coeur d'Alene.....	6,447	60.0	8	8	48
Idaho Falls.....	8,064	50.0	8	8	48
Kellogg.....	3,017	56.3	8	8	48
Lewiston.....	6,574	50.0	8	8	48
Malad.....	2,598	37.5	8	8	48
Montpelier.....	2,984	37.5	8	8	48
Moscow.....	3,956	40.0	8	8	48
Nampa.....	7,621	40.0	8	8	48
Pocatello.....	15,001	43.8 to 50.0	8	8	48
Preston.....	3,235	43.3	8	8	48
Rexburg.....	3,569	40.0	8	8	48
St. Anthony.....	2,957	37.5	8	8	48
Sandpoint.....	2,876	50.0	8	8	48
Twin Falls.....	8,324	40.0	8	8	48
Wallace.....	2,816	56.3	8	8	48
Weiser.....	3,154	48.1	8	8	48
<i>Illinois</i>					
Abington.....	2,721	35.0	9	9	54
Alton.....	24,682	50.0	8	4	44
Anna.....	3,019	40.0	9	9	54
Auburn.....	2,660	50.0	8	8	48
Aurora.....	147,100	50.0	8	8	48
Batavia.....	4,395	55.0	9	5	50
Beardstown.....	7,111	50.0	8	8	48
Belleville.....	24,823	43.8	8	8	48
Belvidere.....	7,804	44.0	10	10	60
Benld.....	3,316	75.0	8	8	48
Benton.....	7,201	62.5	8	8	48
Berwyn.....	14,150	50.0	8	5	45
Bloomington.....	28,725	51.1	8	7	47
Blue Island.....	11,424	50.0	9	5	50
Brookfield.....	3,589	50.0	9	9	54
Bushnell.....	2,716	40.0	10	10	60
Canton.....	10,928	55.0	8	4½	44½
Carbondale.....	6,267	28.9	8	8	48
Carlinville.....	5,212	62.5	8	8	48
Carmi.....	2,667	30.0	10	10	60
Carterville.....	3,404	75.0	8	8	48
Centralia.....	12,491	50.0	8	8	48
Champaign.....	15,873	50.0	9	9	54
Charleston.....	6,615	60.0	9	5	50
Chester.....	2,904	40.0	9	5	50
Chicago.....	1,315,400				
Repairing streets.....		69.4	8	8	48
Cleaning streets.....		68.8	8	8	48
Chicago Heights.....	19,653	50.0	8	4	44
Christopher.....	3,830	75.0	8	8	48
Cicero.....	171,600	40.9	8	4	44
Clinton.....	5,898	45.0			
June to November.....			9	8	53
December to May.....			8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² 10 cents per day allowed for care of uniforms.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Illinois—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Collinsville.....	9,753	44.6	8	4	44
Danville.....	138,800	50.0	8	8	48
Decatur.....	157,100	50.0	8	4	44
De Kalb.....	7,871	50.0 and 60.0	9	4 and 9	49 and 54
Des Plaines.....	3,451	62.5	8½	8½	51
Dixon.....	8,191	50.0	9	9	54
Downers Grove.....	3,543	65.0	8	4	44
Duquoin.....	7,285	75.0	8	8	48
East Moline.....	8,675	45.0	9	5	50
East St. Louis.....	174,000	50.0	8	4	44
Edwardsville.....	5,336	57.7	8	4	44
Efingham.....	4,024	50.0	9	5	50
Eldorado.....	5,004	60.1	8	8	48
Elgin.....	136,000	55.0	8	4	44
Elmhurst.....	4,594	55.4	9	5	50
Evanston.....	147,600	65.0	9	5	50
Fairbury.....	2,532	40.0	8	8	48
Fairfield.....	2,754	30.0	9	9	54
Farmington.....	2,631	50.0	8	8	48
Flora.....	3,558	40.0	9	9	54
Forest Park.....	10,768	50.0	8	4	44
Frankfort Heights.....	3,423	75.0	8	8	48
Freeport.....	19,669	40.0	9	5	50
Galena.....	4,742	34.4	8	8	48
Galesburg.....	23,834	50.0	8	4	44
Galva.....	2,974	35.0	8	8	48
Geneseo.....	3,375	37.5	10	10	60
Geneva.....	2,803	50.0	8	8	48
Georgetown.....	3,061	50.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Gillespie.....	4,063	75.0	8	8	48
Glencoe.....	3,381	50.0	9	9	54
Glen Ellyn.....	2,851	75.0	9	9	54
Granite City.....	14,757	80.0	8	4	44
Greenville.....	3,091	35.0	10	10	60
Harrisburg.....	7,125	75.0	8	0	40
Harvard.....	3,294	45.0	9	9	54
Harvey.....	9,216	30.0	9	5	50
Havana.....	3,614	35.0	9	5	50
Herrin.....	10,986	75.0	8	8	48
Highland.....	2,902	35.0	9	5	50
Highland Park.....	6,167	70.0	8	4	44
Hillsboro.....	5,074	42.5	8	8	48
Hinsdale.....	4,042	49.1	9	9	54
Hoopeston.....	5,451	35.0	10	10	60
Jacksonville.....	15,713	43.8	8	8	48
Jerseyville.....	3,839	30.0	9	9	54
Johnston City.....	7,137	75.0	8	8	48
Joliet.....	141,900	58.8	8	4	44
Kankakee.....	16,753	40.0	9	9	54
Kewanee.....	16,026	45.0 and 50.0	8	8	48
La Grange.....	6,525	60.0	8	8	48
Lake Forest.....	3,657	62.5	8	5	45
La Salle.....	13,050	75.0	8	8	48
Lawrenceville.....	5,080	50.0	8	8	48
Lincoln.....	11,882	40.0 to 50.0	8	8	48
Litchfield.....	6,215	37.5	8	8	48
Lockport.....	2,684	55.0	8	8	48
Lyons.....	2,564	68.5	8	8	48
Macomb.....	6,714	45.0	9	9	54
Madison.....	4,996	56.8	8	4	44
Marion.....	9,582	75.0	8	8	48
Marseilles.....	3,391	55.0	8	4	44
Mattoon.....	13,552	50.0	8	8	48
Maywood.....	12,072	60.0	9	5	50
Melrose Park.....	7,147	60.0	9	9	54
Mendota.....	3,934	40.0	9	9	54
Metropolis.....	5,055	40.0	8	8	48
Moline.....	135,600	50.0	8 9	4	48
Monmouth.....	8,116	38.9 and 44.5	9	9	54

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² Not reported.³ 8 hours on Friday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Illinois—Continued					
		Cents			
Morris.....	4,505	40.0	9	9	54
Morrison.....	3,000	40.0	9	9	54
Mounds.....	2,661	30.0	9	9	54
Mount Carmel.....	7,456	35.0	10	10	60
Mount Olive.....	3,503	65.0	8	8	48
Mount Vernon.....	9,815	40.0	9	5	50
Murphysboro.....	10,703	65.0	8	8	48
Naperville.....	3,830	50.0	9	5	50
Normal.....	5,143	45.0	9	9	54
North Chicago.....	5,839	60.0	8½	5½	48
Oak Park.....	157,700	50.0	9	9	54
Oglesby.....	4,135	75.0	8	8	48
Olney.....	4,491	30.0	9	9	54
Ottawa.....	10,816	80.0	8	4	44
Pana.....	6,122	65.0	8	8	48
Paris.....	7,985	30.0	10	10	60
Park Ridge.....	3,383	70.0	9	5	50
Paxton.....	3,033	46.4	8½	8½	51
Pekin.....	12,086	40.0	8	8	48
Peoria.....	184,500	37.5	8	8	48
Peru.....	8,869	75.0	8	8	48
Pinckneyville.....	2,649	50.0	8	8	48
Pontiac.....	6,664	38.9	9	9	54
Princeton.....	4,126	44.4	9	9	54
Quincy.....	139,800				
Laborers.....		47.3	8	8	48
Sweepers.....		39.4	8	8	48
River Forest.....	4,358	50.0	8	8	48
Riverside.....	2,532	50.0 to 60.0	8	8	48
Robinson.....	3,375	30.0	10	10	60
Rochelle.....	3,310	45.0	10	10	60
Rock Falls.....	2,927	40.0	10	5	55
Rockford.....	182,800	55.0	8	4	44
Rock Island.....	142,700	50.0	8	8	48
Roodhouse.....	2,928	40.0	9	9	54
St. Charles.....	4,099	60.0	8	8	48
Salem.....	3,457	37.5	8	4	44
Savanna.....	5,237	45.0	8	8	48
Sesser.....	2,841	75.0	8	8	48
Shelbyville.....	3,568	35.0	8	8	48
Silvis.....	2,541	50.0	8	8	48
Sparta.....	3,340	62.5	8	8	48
Springfield.....	167,200	43.8	8	4	44
Spring Valley.....	6,493	75.0	8	8	48
Staunton.....	6,027	65.0	8	8	48
Sterling.....	8,182	40.0	10	10	60
Streator.....	14,779	43.0	8	4	44
Sullivan.....	2,532	30.0	10	10	60
Summit.....	4,019	50.0	8	4	44
Sycamore.....	3,602	50.0	9	9	54
Taylorville.....	5,806	62.5	8	8	48
Toluca.....	2,503	40.0	8	8	48
Urbana.....	10,244	60.0	8	4	44
Vandalia.....	3,316	35.0	10	10	60
Venice.....	3,895	50.0	9	5	50
Virgen.....	4,682	43.8	8	8	48
Watseka.....	2,817	40.0	10	10	60
Waukegan.....	19,226	70.2	8	7	47
West Chicago.....	2,594	50.0	8	8	48
West Frankfort.....	8,478	75.0	8	8	48
West Hammond.....	7,492	44.4	9	9	54
Westville.....	4,241	50.0	8	8	48
Wheaton.....	4,137	55.0	9	9	54
White Hall.....	2,954	40.0	10	10	60
Wilmette.....	7,814	68.2	8	4	44
Winnetka.....	6,694	65.0	8	4	44
Wood River.....	3,476	50.0	8	8	48
Woodstock.....	5,523	40.0	8	8	48
Zion.....	5,580	55.0 to 60.0	9	4½	49½

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Indiana</i>		<i>Cents</i>			
Alexandria.....	4,172	33.0	10	10	60
Anderson.....	29,767	43.0	9	4½	49½
Angola.....	2,650	35.0 and 40.0	8	8	48
Attica.....	3,392	40.0	10	10	60
Aurora.....	4,299	35.0	10	10	60
Bicknell.....	7,635	50.0	9	9	54
Bloomington.....	11,595	50.0	8	5	45
Bluffton.....	5,391	35.0	10	10	60
Boonville.....	4,451	40.0	8	8	48
Brazil.....	9,293	42.5	8	8	48
Clinton.....	10,962	40.0	8	8	48
Columbia City.....	3,499	36.0	10	10	60
Columbus.....	8,990	30.0	10	5	55
Connersville.....	9,901	35.0 and 45.0	10	10	60
Crawfordsville.....	10,139	35.0	9	5	50
Crown Point.....	3,232	50.0	10	10	60
Decatur.....	4,762	40.0	10	10	60
Dunkirk.....	2,532	40.0	9	5	50
East Chicago.....	150,800	55.6	9	9	54
Elwood.....	10,790	41.5	8	4	44
Evansville.....	198,100	45.0	8	8	48
Fort Wayne.....	1105,300	40.0	9	5	50
Frankfort.....	11,585	40.0	8	8	48
Franklin.....	4,909	35.0	10	10	60
Garrett.....	4,796	40.0	10	10	60
Gary.....	189,100	40.0	10	10	60
Gas City.....	2,870	31.5	10	10	60
Goshen.....	9,525	40.0	10	5	55
Greencastle.....	3,780	35.0	10	10	60
Greenfield.....	4,168	40.0	8	8	48
Greensburg.....	5,345	35.0	10	5	55
Hammond.....	156,000	50.0	9	5	50
Hartford City.....	6,183	35.0	10	10	60
Hobart.....	3,450	50.0	8	8	48
Huntingburg.....	3,261	35.0	9½	9½	57
Huntington.....	14,000	37.5	8	8	48
Indianapolis.....	1352,100	45.0	8	5	45
Jasonville.....	4,461	50.0	8	8	48
Jasper.....	2,539	35.0	9	5	50
Jeffersonville.....	10,098	39.0	9	9	54
Kendallville.....	5,273	35.0	8	8	48
Kokomo.....	140,400	40.0	10	10	60
Lafayette.....	22,486	35.0	9	9	54
La Porte.....	15,158	40.0	9	9	54
Lawrenceburg.....	3,466	35.0	10	5	55
Lebanon.....	6,257	30.0 to 37.5	10	10	60
Linton.....	5,856	50.0	8	8	48
Logansport.....	21,626	35.0	9	9	54
Madison.....	6,711	35.0	9	5	50
Marion.....	23,747	40.0 and 45.0	9	5	50
Martinsville.....	4,895	30.0	10	10	60
Michigan City.....	19,457	40.0	8¾	4¾	48
Mishawaka.....	15,195	50.0	9	5	50
Mitchell.....	3,025	40.0	9	9	54
Monticello.....	2,536	30.0	10	10	60
Mount Vernon.....	5,284	30.0	9	9	54
Muncie.....	146,800	45.0	9	5	50
Nappanee.....	2,678	40.0	10	5	55
New Albany.....	22,992	30.6	9	9	54
New Castle.....	14,458	35.0	10	5	55
Noblesville.....	4,758	40.0	10	10	60
North Manchester.....	2,711	40.0	10	5	55
North Vernon.....	3,084	27.5	10	10	60
Peru.....	12,410	40.0	8	8	48
Plymouth.....	4,338	45.0	8	8	48
Portland.....	5,958	30.0	10	5	55
Princeton.....	7,132	40.0	9	9	54
Rensselaer.....	2,912	35.0	10	10	60

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² Colored labor.³ White labor.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Indiana—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Richmond.....	26,765	35.0	9	5	50
Rochester.....	3,720	40.0	10	10	60
Rockport.....	2,581	25.0	9	9	54
Rushville.....	5,498	35.0	9	5	50
Salem.....	2,836	30.0	10	10	60
Seymour.....	7,348	30.0	9	9	54
Shelbyville.....	9,701	40.0	9	5	50
South Bend.....	186,100	55.6	9	9	54
Sullivan.....	4,489	40.0	9	9	54
Tell City.....	4,086	33.3	9	5	50
Terre Haute.....	173,500	42.5	8	4	44
Tipton.....	4,507	37.5	8	8	48
Union City.....	3,406				
Street cleaning.....		30.0	10	10	60
Repair work.....		35.0	10	10	60
Valparaiso.....	6,518	40.0	10	10	60
Vincennes.....	17,160	35.0	9	9	54
Wabash.....	9,872	30.0	9	9	54
Warsaw.....	5,478	30.0	9	9	54
Washington.....	8,743	35.0	9	9	54
West Lafayette.....	3,830	40.0	9	9	54
West Terre Haute.....	4,310	40.0	8	8	48
Whiting.....	10,145	50.0	8	8	48
Winchester.....	4,021	30.0	10	5	55
<i>Iowa</i>					
Albia.....	5,067	30.0	8	8	48
Algona.....	3,724	35.0	10	10	60
Ames.....	6,270	45.0	9	9	54
Anamosa.....	2,881	30.0	10	10	60
Atlantic.....	5,329	40.0	10	10	60
Belle Plaine.....	3,887	40.0	8	8	48
Boone.....	12,451	45.0	8	8	48
Burlington.....	24,057	50.0	8	4	44
Carroll.....	4,254	45.0	9	5	50
Cedar Falls.....	6,316	40.0	10	10	60
Cedar Rapids.....	158,200	50.0	8	8	48
Centerville.....	8,486	30.0	9	9	54
Chariton.....	5,175	40.0	9	9	54
Cherokee.....	5,824	35.0	10	10	60
Clarinda.....	4,511	33.3	9	9	54
Clarion.....	2,826	35.0 and	40.0	10	60
Clear Lake.....	2,804	35.0	10	10	60
Clinton.....	24,151	40.0	8	8	48
Colfax.....	2,504	50.0	9	9	54
Council Bluffs.....	142,300	50.0	8	4	44
Cresco.....	3,195	35.0	10	10	60
Creston.....	8,034	35.0	9	9	54
Davenport.....	52,469	40.0	8	4	44
Decorah.....	4,039	30.0	10	10	60
Denison.....	3,581	40.0	10	10	60
Des Moines.....	151,900	67.5	8	8	48
Dubuque.....	142,300	44.4	9	5	50
Eagle Grove.....	4,433	40.0	9	9	54
Eldora.....	3,189	35.0	8	8	48
Emmetsburg.....	2,762	40.0	10	10	60
Estherville.....	4,699	40.0	10	10	60
Fairfield.....	5,948	30.0	10	10	60
Fort Dodge.....	19,347	45.0	9	9	54
Fort Madison.....	12,066	50.0	8	8	48
Glenwood.....	3,862	35.0	10	10	60
Grinnell.....	5,362	40.0	9	9	54
Hampton.....	2,992	32.5	10	10	60
Independence.....	3,672	35.0	10	10	60
Indianola.....	3,628	40.0	9	9	54
Iowa City.....	11,267	30.0	9	9	54
Iowa Falls.....	3,954	40.0	10	10	60

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² State census of 1925.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Iowa—Continued					
Jefferson.....	3, 416	Cents 40.0	10	10	60
Keokuk.....	14, 423	50.0	8	8	48
Knoxville.....	3, 523	35.0	9	9	54
Le Mars.....	4, 683	25.0	10	10	60
Manchester.....	3, 111	35.0	10	10	60
Maquoketa.....	3, 626	33.3	9	9	54
Marion.....	4, 138	40.0	8	8	48
Marshalltown.....	15, 731	40.0	8	8	48
Mason City.....	20, 065	40.0	9	9	54
Missouri Valley.....	3, 985	40.0	10	10	60
Mount Pleasant.....	3, 987	40.0	9	9	54
Muscatine.....	16, 068	40.0	8	8	48
Mystic.....	2, 796	37.5	8	8	48
Nevada.....	2, 668	40.0	9	9	54
New Hampton.....	2, 539	40.0	10	10	60
Newton.....	6, 627	50.0	9	5	50
Oelwein.....	7, 455	40.0	9	9	54
Osage.....	2, 878	30.0	10	10	60
Osecola.....	2, 684	30.0	10	10	60
Oskaloosa.....	9, 427	35.0	9	9	54
Ottumwa.....	23, 003	40.0	8	8	48
Pella.....	3, 338	40.0	8	8	48
Perry.....	5, 642	40.0	8	8	48
Red Oak.....	5, 578	37.5	10	10	60
Sac City.....	2, 630	30.0	10	10	60
Sheldon.....	3, 488	40.0	10	10	60
Shenandoah.....	5, 255	40.0	10	9	59
Sioux City.....	180, 000	50.0	8	8	48
Spencer.....	4, 599	40.0	10	10	60
Storm Lake.....	3, 658	35.0	10	10	60
Tama.....	2, 601	35.0	(7)	(7)	(7)
Valley Junction.....	3, 631	45.0	8	8	48
Vinton.....	3, 381	40.0	8	8	48
Washington.....	4, 697	40.0	10	10	60
Waterloo.....	137, 100	40.0	9	9	54
Waverly.....	3, 352	40.0	10	10	60
Webster City.....	5, 657	25.9	10	8	58
Winterset.....	2, 906	35.0	10	10	60
Kansas					
Abilene.....	4, 895	40.0	8	8	48
Anthony.....	2, 740	40.0	8	8	48
Arkansas City.....	11, 253	45.0	8	8	48
Atchison.....	12, 630	40.0	8	8	48
Augusta.....	4, 219	42.5	8	8	48
Baxter Springs.....	3, 608	35.0	8	8	48
Caney.....	3, 427	40.0	8	8	48
Chanute.....	10, 286	37.5	8	8	48
Cherryvale.....	4, 698	37.5	8	8	48
Clay Center.....	3, 715	40.0	8	8	48
Coffeyville.....	13, 452	50.0	8	8	48
Columbus.....	3, 155	37.5	8	8	48
Concordia.....	4, 705	45.0	8	8	48
Council Grove.....	2, 857	35.0 and 40.0	8	8	48
Dodge City.....	5, 061	40.0	8	8	48
El Dorado.....	10, 995	35.0 to 50.0	8	8	48
Emporia.....	11, 273	50.0	8	8	48
Fort Scott.....	10, 693	40.0	8	8	48
Fredonia.....	3, 954	35.0	8	8	48
Frontenac.....	3, 225	50.0	8	8	48
Galena.....	4, 712	37.5	8	8	48
Garden City.....	3, 848	35.0	10	10	60
Girard.....	3, 161	40.0	8	8	48
Goodland.....	2, 664	50.0	8	8	48
Great Bend.....	4, 460	40.0	9	9	54
Hays.....	3, 165	35.0	8	8	48
Herington.....	4, 065	40.0	8	8	48
Hiawatha.....	3, 222	40.0	8	8	48
Holton.....	2, 703	40.0	8	8	48

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

2 Not reported.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Kansas—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Horton.....	4,009	40.0	8	8	48
Humboldt.....	2,525	40.0	8	8	48
Hutchinson.....	23,298	37.5	8	8	48
Independence.....	11,920	37.5	8	8	48
Iola.....	8,513	50.0	8	8	48
Junction City.....	7,533	40.0	8	8	48
Kansas City.....	¹ 118,300	50.0	8	4	44
Larned.....	3,139	40.0	8	8	48
Lawrence.....	12,456	40.0	8	8	48
Leavenworth.....	16,912	37.5	8	8	48
Liberal.....	3,613	40.0	8	8	48
Lyons.....	2,516	40.0	8	8	48
McPherson.....	4,595	35.0 and	8	8	48
Manhattan.....	7,989	40.0	8	8	48
Marysville.....	3,048	40.0	8	8	48
Mulberry.....	2,697	50.0	8	8	48
Neodesha.....	3,943	40.0	8	8	48
Newton.....	9,781	40.0	8	8	48
Olathe.....	3,268	40.0	8	8	48
Osawatomie.....	4,772	50.0	8	8	48
Ottawa.....	9,018	35.0	8	8	48
Paola.....	3,238	35.0	8	8	48
Parsons.....	16,028	43.8	8	8	48
Pittsburg.....	18,052	56.3	8	8	48
Salina.....	15,085	45.0	8	8	48
Topeka.....	¹ 62,800	46.9	8	8	48
Wellington.....	7,048	40.0	8	8	48
Wichita.....	¹ 99,300	40.6	8	8	48
Winfield.....	7,933	43.8	8	8	48
<i>Kentucky</i>					
Ashland.....	14,729	40.0	10	10	60
Bellevue.....	7,379	40.0	9	9	54
Bowling Green.....	9,638	30.0	9	9	54
Catlettsburg.....	4,183	37.5	8	8	48
Corbin.....	3,406	50.0	8	8	48
Covington.....	¹ 59,000	58.2	8	4	44
Cynthiana.....	3,857	30.0	10	10	60
Danville.....	5,099	27.8	9	9	54
Dayton.....	7,646	50.0	8 ³ / ₄	4 ³ / ₄	48
Earlington.....	3,652	31.3	8	8	48
Elizabethtown.....	2,530	25.0	9	9	54
Fort Thomas.....	5,028	50.0	9	5	50
Frankfort.....	9,805	27.8	9	9	54
Fulton.....	3,415	25.0	9	9	54
Georgetown.....	3,903	31.3	8	8	48
Glasgow.....	2,559	31.3	8	4	44
Harlan.....	2,647	40.0	9	6	51
Hazard.....	4,348	30.0	10	10	60
Henderson.....	12,169	35.0	9	8	53
Hickman.....	2,633	25.0	10	10	60
Irvine.....	2,705	25.0	10	10	60
Jenkins.....	4,707	45.0	0	8	8
Lebanon.....	3,239	25.0	10	10	60
Lexington.....	¹ 48,700	31.3	8	8	48
Louisville.....	¹ 329,400	35.0 to 40.0	9 ³ / ₈	6	54
Ludlow.....	4,582	64.0	8	5	45
Mayfield.....	6,583	31.3	8	8	48
Middlesborough.....	8,041	30.0	8	4	44
Morganfield.....	2,651	28.1	8	4	44
Newport.....	29,317	51.1	8	4	44
Nicholasville.....	2,786	25.0	10	10	60
Owensboro.....	17,424	30.0	10	10	60
Paducah.....	24,735	40.0	9	9	54
Paris.....	6,310	25.0 and 30.0	10	10	60
Princeton.....	3,689	25.0	10	10	60
Providence.....	4,151	27.8	9	9	54
Richmond.....	5,622	25.0	10	10	60
Russellville.....	3,124	25.0	9	5	50

¹ Estimated by Census Office for 1923.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Kentucky—Continued</i>					
Shelbyville.....	3,760	Cents 30.0	9	5	50
Somerset.....	4,672	27.8	9	9	54
Winchester.....	8,333	30.0 to 40.0	10	10	60
<i>Louisiana</i>					
Abbeville.....	3,461	15.0	10	10	60
Alexandria.....	17,510	22.2	9	9	54
Baton Rouge.....	21,782	25.0	10	10	60
Bogalusa.....	8,245	20.0	10	6	56
Covington.....	2,942	25.0	9	9	54
Crowley.....	6,108	22.2	9	8	53
De Ridder.....	3,535	21.8	10	5	55
Eunice.....	3,272	25.0	8	7	47
Franklin.....	3,504	22.2	9	9	54
Gretna.....	7,197	37.5	8	4	44
Hammond.....	3,855	25.0	9	9	54
Homer.....	3,305	25.0	10	10	60
Jennings.....	3,824	22.2	9	9	54
Kentwood.....	3,059	20.0 to 25.0	10	10	60
Lafayette.....	7,855				
Spademen.....		31.3	8	4	44
Gradermen.....		37.5	8	4	44
Leesville.....	2,518	40.0	10	9	59
Mansfield.....	2,564	27.8	9	9	54
Merryville.....	2,963	30.0	10	10	60
Minden.....	6,105	25.0	10	10	60
Natchitoches.....	3,388	22.2	9	4½	49½
New Iberia.....	6,278	25.0	10	10	60
New Orleans.....	1,429,400	37.5	8	8	48
Oakdale.....	4,016	22.5	9	9	54
Patterson.....	2,538	13.6 to 22.7	11	11	66
Plaquemine.....	4,632	22.2	9	9	54
Rayne.....	2,720	18.8 to 25.0	8	8	48
Shreveport.....	181,300	25.0	10	10	60
Slidell.....	2,958	25.0	9	9	54
Thibodaux.....	3,526	22.2	9	9	54
Winnfield.....	2,975	25.0	10	10	60
<i>Maine</i>					
Auburn.....	16,985	38.9	9	9	54
Augusta.....	14,114	37.5	8	8	48
Bangor.....	25,978	38.9	9	9	54
Bath.....	14,731	40.0	8	4	44
Belfast.....	5,083	33.3	9	9	54
Biddeford.....	18,008	41.7	9	9	54
Brewer.....	6,064	33.3	9	9	54
Brunswick.....	5,784	33.3	9	9	54
Calais.....	6,084	36.1	9	9	54
Eastport.....	4,494	40.0	9	9	54
Ellsworth.....	3,058	38.9	9	9	54
Fairfield.....	2,747	33.3	9	9	54
Gardiner.....	5,475	36.1	9	9	54
Hallowell.....	2,764	40.6	8	8	48
Lewiston.....	136,600	43.8	8	8	48
Madison.....	2,729	38.9	9	9	54
Old Town.....	6,956	33.3	10	4	54
Portland.....	178,600	38.9	9	5	50
Presque Isle.....	3,452	38.9	9	9	54
Rockland.....	8,109	43.8	8	8	48
Rumford Falls.....	7,016	40.0	9	9	54
Saco.....	6,817	43.8	8	8	48
South Portland.....	9,254	40.4	9	7	52
Waterville.....	13,351	40.0	9	9	54
Westbrook.....	9,453	38.9	9	9	54

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Maryland</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Annapolis.....	11, 214	40.0	8	8	48
Baltimore.....	¹ 830, 400	45.0 and 50.0	8½	5½	48
Brunswick.....	3, 905	40.0	8	8	48
Cambridge.....	7, 467	25.0 to 30.0	10	10	60
Chestertown.....	2, 537	30.0	9	5	50
Crisfield.....	4, 116	33.3	9	9	54
Cumberland.....	29, 837	50.9	9	8	53
Easton.....	3, 442	33.3	9	9	54
Elkton.....	2, 660	35.0	9	5	50
Frederick.....	11, 066	32.4	9	5	50
Frostburg.....	6, 017	50.0	8	8	48
Hagerstown.....	28, 064	35.0	9	5	50
Havre de Grace.....	4, 377	40.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Hyattsville.....	2, 675	45.0	8	4	44
Salisbury.....	7, 553	36.0	9	5	50
Takoma Park.....	3, 168	45.0	8	4	44
Westernport.....	3, 977	40.0	8	8	48
Westminster.....	3, 521	35.0	9	5	50
<i>Massachusetts</i>					
Abington.....	5, 787	58.3	8	4	44
Acushnet.....	3, 075	50.0	8½	4	46½
Adams.....	12, 967	43.8	8¾	4¾	48
Agawam.....	5, 023	50.0	8	8	48
Amesbury.....	10, 036	50.0	8	8	48
Amherst.....	5, 550	50.0	8	8	48
Andover.....	8, 268	56.3	8	8	48
Arlington.....	18, 665	54.5	8	4	44
Athol.....	9, 792	44.4	9	9	54
Attleboro.....	19, 731	50.0	8½	5½	48
Auburn.....	3, 891	50.0	8	4	44
Ayer.....	3, 052	50.0	8	5	45
Barnstable.....	4, 836	50.0	8	8	48
Barre.....	3, 357	44.4	9	9	54
Belmont.....	10, 749	59.4	8½	4	48
Beverly.....	22, 561	62.5	8	4	44
Billerica.....	3, 646	50.0	8¾	4¾	48
Blackstone.....	4, 299	50.0	8	4	44
Boston.....	¹ 799, 200	68.2	8	4	44
Bourne.....	2, 530	50.0	8	8	48
Braintree.....	10, 580	62.5	⁹ 8½	5	48
Bridgewater.....	8, 438	50.0	8½	4¾	48
Brockton.....	⁵ 65, 343	58.0	8	4	44
Brookline.....	¹ 45, 700	68.2	8	4	44
Cambridge.....	¹ 125, 800	68.2	8	4	44
Canton.....	5, 945	56.3	8	8	48
Chelmsford.....	5, 682	50.0	8½	5½	48
Chelsea.....	¹ 49, 800	68.2	8	4	44
Chicopee.....	¹ 45, 400	68.2	8	4	44
Clinton.....	12, 979	60.0	8	4	44
Cohasset.....	2, 639	62.5	8½	4	48
Concord.....	6, 461	52.5	8¾	4¾	48
Dalton.....	3, 752	48.0	8	4	44
Danvers.....	11, 108	56.3	8	5	45
Dartmouth.....	6, 493	50.0	8½	5½	48
Dedham.....	10, 792	62.5	8	8	48
Dighton.....	2, 574	37.5	10	5	55
Dracut.....	5, 280	50.0	8	8	48
Dudley.....	3, 701	50.0	8	8	48
East Bridgewater.....	3, 486	53.3	8	5	45
Easthampton.....	11, 261	50.0	8¾	4¾	48
Easton.....	5, 041	54.5	8	4	44
Everett.....	¹ 43, 300	68.2	8	4	44
Fairhaven.....	7, 291	43.8	8	4	44
Fall River.....	¹ 134, 300	62.5	8½	5½	48
Falmouth.....	3, 500	50.0	8	4	44
Fitchburg.....	¹ 45, 200	50.0	8	12 8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.⁵ State census of 1925.⁷ Not reported.⁹ 9 hours on Friday.¹² 4 hours for 6 months of the year.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Massachusetts—Continued		Cents			
Foxborough.....	4,136	50.0	8	8	48
Framingham.....	17,033	57.0	¹⁰ 9	5	48
Franklin.....	6,497	50.0	¹¹ 9	4½	48
Gardner.....	16,971	45.0	¹⁰ 9	5	48
Gloucester.....	22,947	60.0	8	5	45
Grafton.....	6,887	50.0	8	8	48
Great Barrington.....	6,315	50.0	8	8	48
Greenfield.....	15,462				
Street sweeping.....		40.0	9	5	50
Construction work.....		50.0	9	5	50
Groveland.....	2,650	50.0	8	8	48
Hadley.....	2,784	39.0	9	9	54
Hanover.....	2,575	50.0	8	8	48
Hardwick.....	3,085	50.0	8	8	48
Harvard.....	2,546	50.0	8	8	48
Hatfield.....	2,651	38.9	9	9	54
Haverhill.....	⁶ 49,232	62.5	8	8	48
Hingham.....	5,604	62.5	8	4	44
Holbrook.....	3,161	60.0	8	4	44
Holden.....	2,976	50.0	9	3	43
Holliston.....	2,707	50.0	8	8	48
Holyoke.....	¹ 60,400	50.0	¹⁰ 9	4	48
Hopedale.....	2,777	40.0	9	5	50
Hudson.....	7,607	50.0	8½	4½	48
Ipswich.....	6,201	50.0	8¾	4¾	48
Kingston.....	2,505	50.0	8	4	44
Lawrence.....	¹ 93,527	68.8	8½	4½	48
Lee.....	4,085	43.8	8	8	48
Leicester.....	3,635	50.0	8	8	48
Lenox.....	2,691	60.0	8	8	48
Leominster.....	19,744	40.0	8	8	48
Lexington.....	6,350	55.0	8½	4½	48
Longmeadow.....	2,618	56.0	⁸ 9	4	48
Lowell.....	⁶ 110,296	65.0	8	4	44
Ludlow.....	7,470	50.0	8	8	48
Lynn.....	¹ 105,500	66.0	8	4	44
Malden.....	¹ 53,400	64.8	8	4	44
Mansfield.....	6,255	50.0	8	8	48
Marblehead.....	7,324	68.2	8	4	44
Marlborough.....	15,028	62.5	8½	5½	48
Maynard.....	7,086	50.0	8¾	4¾	48
Medfield.....	3,595	60.0	9	3	48
Medford.....	¹ 52,900	71.6	8	4	44
Medway.....	2,956	53.0	8	8	48
Melrose.....	18,204	65.5	8	4	44
Methuen.....	15,189	56.9	8¾	4¾	48
Middleborough.....	8,453	45.0	² 8½	5	48
Millford.....	13,471	50.0	8	4	44
Millbury.....	5,653	50.0	8	8	48
Milton.....	9,382	62.5	8	8	48
Monson.....	4,826	45.0	8	8	48
Montague.....	7,675	38.9	9	9	54
Nantucket.....	2,797	50.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Natick.....	10,907	62.5	8	4	44
Needham.....	7,012	63.8	8½	4½	47
New Bedford.....	⁶ 119,539				
Common laborers.....		59.4	8½	5½	48
Street sweepers.....		56.3	8½	5½	48
Newburyport.....	15,618	50.0	8	5	45
Newton.....	¹ 57,300	68.7	8	4	44
North Adams.....	22,282	53.1	¹⁰ 9	5	48
Northampton.....	21,951	50.0	¹¹ 8¾	4¾	48
North Andover.....	6,265	62.5	8½	4½	48
North Attleborough.....	9,238	45.0	8	8	48
Northbridge.....	10,174	50.0	8½	5½	48
North Brookfield.....	2,610	50.0	9	9	54
Norwood.....	12,627	60.0	8	4	44

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² 9 hours on Monday.³ State census of 1925.⁷ Not reported.⁸ 8 hours on Friday.¹⁰ 8 hours on Thursday and Friday.¹¹ 8 hours on Friday and 8½ hours on Thursday.¹² 8¾ hours on Tuesday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Massachusetts—Continued					
		Cents			
Orange.....	5,393	50.0	10 9	5	48
Oxford.....	3,820	40.0	9	5	50
Palmer.....	9,896	50.0	9	3	48
Peabody.....	19,552	66.7	8	5	45
Pittsfield.....	150,000	53.9	8 ² / ₃	4 ² / ₃	48
Plymouth.....	13,045	50.0	18 ¹ / ₂	5	48
Provincetown.....	4,246	44.0	8	8	48
Randolph.....	4,756	60.0	8	4	44
Reading.....	7,439	50.0	9	4	49
Revere.....	136,000	68.2	8	4	44
Rockport.....	3,878	60.0	8	5	45
Salem.....	143,000	68.2	8	4	44
Saugus.....	10,874	60.0	8	4	44
Scituate.....	2,534	65.0	8	8	48
Seekonk.....	2,898	50.0	9	5	50
Shrewsbury.....	3,708	50.0	9	5	50
Somerset.....	3,520	43.8	8 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹ / ₂	48
Somerville.....	102,700	64.4	8	4	44
South Hadley.....	5,527	62.5	8	3	43
Spencer.....	5,930	50.0	9	3	48
Springfield.....	149,800	56.0	8 9	4	48
Stoneham.....	7,873	56.3	8	8	48
Stoughton.....	6,865	56.3	10 9	5	48
Sutton.....	2,578	45.0	8	8	48
Swampscott.....	8,101	68.2	8	4	44
Taunton.....	140,600	54.5	8	4	44
Templeton.....	4,019	50.0	9	5	50
Tewksbury.....	4,450	50.0	8 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹ / ₂	48
Uxbridge.....	5,384	45.0	8 ¹ / ₂	5 ¹ / ₂	48
Wakefield.....	13,025	53.1	8	4	44
Walpole.....	5,446	52.7	8 ¹ / ₂	4 ² / ₃	45 ¹ / ₂
Waltham.....	137,100	68.2	8	4	44
Ware.....	8,525	55.0	9	3	48
Wareham.....	4,415	50.0 to 55.0	8	4	44
Warren.....	3,467	50.0	14 8 ¹ / ₂	5	48
Watertown.....	21,437	68.2	8	4	44
Webster.....	13,258	50.0	8	8	48
Wellesley.....	6,224	58.0	9	5	50
Westborough.....	5,789	50.0	8	8	48
West Bridgewater.....	2,908	60.0	8	8	48
Westfield.....	18,604	40.0	8 8 ¹ / ₂	5	48
Westford.....	3,170	45.0	8 9	4	48
Westport.....	3,115	50.0	8	8	48
West Springfield.....	13,443	56.0	8 9	4	48
Weymouth.....	15,037	62.5	2 8 ¹ / ₂	5	48
Whitman.....	7,147	62.5	8	8	48
Wilbraham.....	2,780	50.0	8	8	48
Williamstown.....	3,707	51.1	8 ¹ / ₂	4 ¹ / ₂	47
Wilmington.....	2,581	50.0	8	8	48
Winchenden.....	5,904	44.4	9	5	50
Winchester.....	10,485	56.3	10 9	5	48
Winthrop.....	15,455	50.0	8	4	44
Woburn.....	16,574	56.3	8	4 ¹ / ₂	44 ¹ / ₂
Worcester.....	197,600	50.0	8 9	4	48
Wrentham.....	2,808	50.0	8	8	48
Michigan					
Adrian.....	11,878	50.0	9 ¹ / ₂	5	52 ¹ / ₄
Albion.....	8,354	45.0	9	5	50
Allegan.....	3,637	40.0	10	10	60
Alma.....	7,542	40.0	10	10	60
Alpena.....	11,101	40.0	9	9	54
Ann Arbor.....	19,516	50.0	9	5	50
Battle Creek.....	47,200	50.0	9	9	54

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² 9 hours on Monday.³ 8 hours on Friday.⁹ 9 hours on Friday.¹⁰ 8 hours on Thursday and Friday.¹¹ 9 hours on 1 day not specified.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Michigan—Continued</i>		<i>Cents</i>			
Bay City	149,600				
Street cleaning		31.3 to 37.5	8	8	48
Construction and repair		31.3 to 40.6	8	8	48
Belding	3,911	38.9	9	5	50
Benton Harbor	12,233	40.0	9	5	50
Bessemer	5,482	36.1	9	9	54
Big Rapids	4,558	35.0	10	10	60
Birmingham	3,694	60.0	9	9	54
Boyer City	4,284	35.0	10	10	60
Buchanan	3,187	40.0	9	9	54
Cadillac	9,750	35.0	10	10	60
Caro	2,704	35.0	10	10	60
Charlotte	5,126	40.0	10	10	60
Cheboygan	5,642	30.6	9	9	54
Coldwater	6,114	40.0	10	10	60
Crystal Falls	3,394	41.0	9	9	54
Detroit	1,378,900	55.0	8	8	48
Dowagiac	5,440	40.0	10	10	60
Durand	2,672	40.0	9	9	54
Ecorse	4,394	60.0	8	8	48
Escanaba	13,103	45.0	9	5	50
Fenton	2,507	45.0	10	10	60
Ferndale	2,640	60.0 to 65.0	9	5	50
Flint	148,800	50.0	10	10	60
Gladstone	4,953	40.0	9	5	50
Grand Haven	7,205	40.0	9	5	50
Grand Ledge	3,043	35.0	10	10	60
Grand Rapids	164,200	50.0	8½	5½	48
Greenville	4,304	40.0	9	9	54
Hamtramck	199,800	50.0	8	4	44
Hancock	7,527	38.3	8	7	47
Hastings	5,132	40.0	10	10	60
Highland Park	186,400	65.0	9	5	50
Hillsdale	5,476	40.0	9	9	54
Holland	12,183	44.4	9	5	50
Houghton	4,466	41.5	8	7	47
Howell	2,951	40.0	10	10	60
Ionia	6,935	45.0	9	9	54
Iron Mountain	8,251	44.4	9	9	54
Iron River	4,295	44.4	9	9	54
Ironwood	15,739	40.0	9	9	54
Ishpeming	10,500	40.0	9	9	54
Jackson	163,700	50.0	8¾	5	48
Kalamazoo	156,400	55.0	8	8	48
Lansing	179,600	50.0	9	9	54
Lapeer	4,723	45.0	10	10	60
Laurium	6,696	38.3	8	7	47
Ludington	8,810	50.0	9	5	50
Manistee	9,694	33.3 to 36.1	9	9	54
Manistique	6,380	35.0	10	10	60
Marine City	3,731	45.0	9	9	54
Marquette	12,718	44.4 to 50.0	9	9	54
Marshall	4,270	45.0	9	9	54
Menominee	8,907				
Common labor		38.9	9	9	54
Street sweepers		30.6	9	9	54
Midland	5,483	40.0	8	8	48
Monroe	11,573	45.0	10	10	60
Mount Clemens	9,488	45.0	9	9	54
Mount Pleasant	4,819	32.5	10	10	60
Munising	5,037	40.0	9	9	54
Muskegon	146,600	45.0	9	9	54
Muskegon Heights	9,514	42.5	9	5	50
Negaunee	7,419	38.9	9	9	54
Niles	7,311	45.0	9	5	50
Norway	4,533	38.9	9	9	54
Onaway	2,789	30.0	8½	5	47½
Otsego	3,168	40.0	9	9	54
Owosso	12,575	40.0	10	10	60
Petoskey	5,604	35.0 to 40.0	10	10	60

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1923.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Michigan—Continued					
Plymouth.....	2,857	Cents 50.0	10	9	59
Pontiac.....	161,500	50.0	9	9	54
Port Huron.....	25,944	45.0	9	9	54
River Rouge.....	9,822	50.0 ¹	8	4½	44½
Rochester.....	2,549	50.8 ¹	10	9	59
Royal Oak.....	6,007	55.0 to 60.0 ¹	8	8	48
Saginaw.....	175,600	50.0 ¹	8	8	48
St. Clair.....	3,204	50.0 ¹	8	8	48
St. Johns.....	3,925	40.0	10	10	60
St. Joseph.....	7,251	40.0 to 50.0	9	9	54
St. Louis.....	3,036	40.0	10	10	60
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,096	44.0	8	8	48
South Haven.....	3,829	44.4	9	9	54
Sturgis.....	5,995	40.0	9	5	50
Three Rivers.....	5,209	40.0	9	4½	49½
Traverse City.....	10,925	35.0	10	10	60
Wakefield.....	4,151	50.0	8	8	48
Wyandotte.....	13,851	44.0	8½	5	47½
Ypsilanti.....	7,413	50.0	9	5	50
Minnesota					
Albert Lea.....	8,056	37.5	10	9	59
Alexandria.....	3,388	35.0	8	8	48
Anoka.....	4,287	35.0	8	8	48
Aurora.....	2,809	56.3	8	8	48
Austin.....	10,118	40.0	10	10	60
Bemidji.....	7,086	35.0 and 40.0	10	10	60
Blue Earth.....	2,568	30.0	10	10	60
Brainerd.....	9,591	50.0	8	8	48
Chisholm.....	9,039	52.5	8	8	48
Cloquet.....	5,127	40.0 and 45.0	10	10	60
Columbia Heights.....	2,968	50.0	8	4	44
Crookston.....	6,825	40.0	8	8	48
Detroit.....	3,426	30.0	10	10	60
Duluth.....	116,800	50.0	8	8	48
Ely.....	4,902	50.0 to 56.0	8	8	48
Eveleth.....	7,205	62.5	8	8	48
Fairmont.....	4,630	35.0	10	10	60
Faribault.....	11,089	40.0	9	9	54
Fergus Falls.....	7,581	37.5	10	10	60
Gilbert.....	3,510	56.3	8	8	48
Grand Rapids.....	2,914	35.0	10	10	60
Hastings.....	4,571	38.5	10	10	60
Hibbing.....	15,089	52.5	8	8	48
Hutchinson.....	3,379	30.0 to 35.0	10	10	60
International Falls.....	3,448	50.0	8	8	48
Lake City.....	2,846	40.0	10	10	60
Litchfield.....	2,790	30.0	10	10	60
Little Falls.....	5,500	32.5	10	10	60
Luverne.....	2,782	35.0	10	10	60
Mankato.....	12,469	40.0	10	10	60
Marshall.....	3,092	40.0	9	9	54
Melrose.....	2,529	35.0	10	10	60
Minneapolis.....	145,900	50.0 to 62.5	8	8	48
Montevideo.....	4,119	40.0	10	10	60
Moorhead.....	5,720	40.0	9	9	54
New Ulm.....	6,745	37.5	10	10	60
Northfield.....	4,023	35.0	10	10	60
Owatonna.....	7,252	40.0	10	10	60
Pipestone.....	3,325	35.0	10	10	60
Red Wing.....	8,637	40.0	9	9	54
Rochester.....	13,722	55.0	9	9	54
St. Cloud.....	15,873	46.9	8	8	48
St. James.....	2,673	35.0	8	8	48
St. Paul.....	234,698	45.0	8	8	48
St. Peter.....	4,335	30.0	10	10	60
Sauk Center.....	2,699	35.0	10	10	60

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Minnesota—Continued					
		Cents			
South St. Paul	6,860	42.5	8	8	48
Staples	2,570	41.7	9	9	54
Stillwater	7,735	34.0	9	8	53
Thief River Falls	4,685	40.0	9	9	54
Two Harbors	4,546	50.0	8	8	48
Virginia	14,022	56.3	8	8	48
West Minneapolis	3,055	45.0	9	9	54
West St. Paul	2,962	50.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Winona	19,143	40.0	8½	4½	47
Worthington	3,481	30.0	10	10	60
Mississippi					
Aberdeen	4,071	25.0	8	8	48
Amory	2,861	25.0	8	8	48
Bay St. Louis	3,033	37.5	8	8	48
Biloxi	10,937	27.8 and 30.6	9	9	54
Brookhaven	4,706	27.5	10	10	60
Canton	3,252	25.0	10	9	59
Charleston	3,007	22.2	9	8	53
Clarksdale	7,552	25.0	10	10	60
Columbia	2,826	22.5	10	10	60
Columbus	10,501	20.0	10	10	60
Corinth	5,498	(¹)	9	9	54
Greenville	11,560	22.2	9	9	54
Greenwood	7,793	20.0	10	9	59
Grenada	3,402	20.0 to 25.0	10	9	59
Gulfport	8,157	38.3	8	7	47
Hattiesburg	13,270	25.0	10	10	60
Jackson	22,817	23.3	10	8	58
Laurel	13,037	25.0	10	10	60
McComb	7,775	28.3	9	8	53
Meridian	23,399	25.0	10	10	60
Moss Point	3,340	31.3	8	8	48
Natchez	12,608	22.2	9	9	54
Oklaona	3,852	18.8 to 25.0	8	8	48
Pascagoula	6,082	28.1	8	4	44
Tupelo	5,055	22.5	10	10	60
Vicksburg	18,072	25.0	9	9	54
Water Valley	4,315	27.8	9	9	54
West Point	4,400	19.8	9	8	53
Winona	2,572	20.0	10	5	55
Yazoo City	5,244	20.0	10	10	60
Missouri					
Aurora	3,575	30.0	9	9	54
Bonne Terre	3,815	34.4	8	8	48
Boonville	4,665	35.0	9	9	54
Brookfield	6,304	40.0	8	8	48
Butler	2,704	31.3	8	8	48
Cameron	3,248	30.0	10	10	60
Cape Girardeau	10,252	40.0	9	9	54
Carrollton	3,218	30.0	10	10	60
Carthage	10,068	43.8	8	8	48
Caruthersville	4,750	25.0	10	10	60
Chaffee	3,035	40.0	8	8	48
Chillicothe	6,772	31.3	8	8	48
Clayton	3,028	44.5	9	5	50
Clinton	5,098	30.0	10	10	60
De Soto	5,003	40.0	8	8	48
Eldon	2,636	30.0	10	10	60
Excelsior Springs	4,165	40.0	9	9	54
Farmington	2,685	27.8	9	9	54
Festus	3,348	40.0	8	8	48
Fredricktown	3,124	30.0	9	8	53
Fulton	5,595	35.0 and 40.0	9	9	54
Hannibal	19,306	40.0	8	8	48
Higginsville	2,724	40.0	10	10	60

³ Colored labor.⁴ White labor.⁷ Not reported.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Missouri—Continued					
		Cents			
Independence.....	11,686	44.4	9	5	50
Jefferson City.....	14,490	45.0	9	4½	49½
Joplin.....	29,902	44.0	8	8	48
Kansas City.....	1,391,000	50.0	8	8	48
Kennett.....	3,622	37.5	8	8	48
Kirksville.....	7,213	35.1	9	9	54
Kirkwood.....	4,422	50.0	8	8	48
Lebanon.....	2,848	25.0	8	8	48
Liberty.....	3,097	40.0	9	9	54
Louisiana.....	4,060	30.0	10	10	60
Macon.....	3,549	40.0	9	9	54
Maplewood.....	7,431	50.0	8	4	44
Marceline.....	3,760	40.0	8	8	48
Marshall.....	5,200	35.0	8	8	48
Maryville.....	4,711	35.6	10	9	59
Moberly.....	12,808	43.3	8	8	48
Monett.....	4,206	40.0	8	8	48
Neosho.....	3,968	35.0	8	8	48
Nevada.....	7,139	36.1	9	9	54
Poplar Bluff.....	8,042	35.0	9	9	54
Richmond.....	4,409	40.0	8	8	48
St. Charles.....	8,503	40.0	9	5	50
St. Joseph.....	178,500	40.0	8	8	48
St. Louis.....	1,848,100	47.7	8	4	44
Sedalia.....	21,144	45.0	9	9	54
Sikeston.....	3,613	35.0	11	5	60
Slater.....	3,797	30.0	10	10	60
Springfield.....	151,700	43.8	8	8	48
Trenton.....	6,951	38.9	9	9	54
University City.....	6,792	50.0	8	4	44
Warrensburg.....	4,811	30.0	10	10	60
Washington.....	3,132	33.3	9	9	54
Webb City.....	7,807	31.3	8	8	48
Webster Groves.....	9,474	48.3	9	9	54
West Plains.....	3,178	30.0	10	10	60
Montana					
Anaconda.....	11,668	62.5	8	8	48
Billings.....	15,100	56.3	8	8	48
Bozeman.....	6,183	50.0	8	8	48
Butte.....	143,600	65.6	8	8	48
Deer Lodge.....	3,780	50.0	8	8	48
Dillon.....	2,701	62.5	8	8	48
Glendive.....	3,816	50.0	10	10	60
Great Falls.....	24,121	62.5	8	8	48
Havre.....	5,429	50.0	8	8	48
Helena.....	12,037	56.3	8	8	48
Kalispell.....	5,147	43.8	8	8	48
Lewistown.....	6,120	56.3	8	8	48
Livingston.....	6,311	62.5	8	8	48
Miles City.....	7,937	56.3	8	8	48
Missoula.....	12,668	62.5	8	8	48
Red Lodge.....	4,515	62.5	8	8	48
Whitefish.....	2,867	50.0	8	8	48
Nebraska					
Alliance.....	4,591	40.0	8	8	48
Auburn.....	2,863	35.0	10	10	60
Aurora.....	2,962	40.0	8	8	48
Beatrice.....	9,664	40.0	8	8	48
Blair.....	2,702	40.0	10	10	60
Broken Bow.....	2,567	35.0	8	8	48
Chadron.....	4,412	40.0	8	8	48
Columbus.....	5,410	38.9	9	9	54
Fairbury.....	5,454	35.0	10	10	60
Falls City.....	4,930	30.0	10	10	60
Fremont.....	9,605	42.5	8	8	48
Grand Island.....	13,947	40.0	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Nebraska—Continued					
Hastings	11,647	Cents 40.0	8	8	48
Havelock	3,602	40.0	10	10	60
Holdrege	3,108	35.0	8	8	48
Kearney	7,702	40.0	10	10	60
Lincoln	171,100	40.0	8	8	48
McCook	4,303	40.0	8	8	48
Nebraska City	6,279	40.0	8	8	48
Norfolk	8,634	40.0	10	10	60
North Platte	10,466	45.0	10	10	60
Omaha	122,800	40.0	8	8	48
Plattsmouth	4,190	35.0	8	8	48
Schuyler	2,636	35.0	10	10	60
Scottsbluff	6,912	40.0	8	8	48
Sidney	2,852	40.0	9	9	54
Superior	2,719	40.0	10	10	60
Wymore	2,592	40.0	10	10	60
York	5,388	40.0	8	8	48
Nevada					
Reno	12,016	56.3	8	8	48
Sparks	3,238	50.0	8	8	48
New Hampshire					
Berlin	16,104	50.0 and 52.6	8	8	48
Claremont	9,524	44.4	9	9	54
Concord	22,167	54.0	9	5	50
Conway	3,102	44.4	9	9	54
Derry	5,382	40.0	9	7½	52½
Dover	13,029	56.3	8½	4½	48
Franklin	6,318	41.7	9	9	54
Gorham	2,734	50.0	8	8	48
Haverhill	3,406	33.3	9	9	54
Keene	11,210	50.0	9	9	54
Laconia	10,897	38.9	9	9	54
Lancaster	2,819	38.9	9	9	54
Lebanon	6,162	39.0	9	9	54
Littleton	4,239	38.9	9	9	54
Manchester	185,700	46.0	8½	4½	48
Millford	3,783	50.0	8	8	48
Nashua	28,379	50.0	9	4	48
Newmarket	3,181	50.0	9	9	54
Newport	4,109	44.4	9	9	54
Northumberland	2,507	38.9	9	9	54
Pembroke	2,563	49.0	9	4	49
Peterboro	2,615	44.4 and 50.0	9	9	54
Portsmouth	13,569	53.1	8½	5½	48
Rochester	9,673	40.0	9	5	50
Somersworth	6,688	38.9	9	5	50
Walpole	2,553	33.3 to 38.9	9	9	54
New Jersey					
Asbury Park	12,400	44.4	9	9	54
Atlantic City	154,700	62.5	8	8	48
Audubon	4,740	50.0	8	5	45
Bayonne	195,300	50.0	8	8	48
Belleville	15,660	62.5	8	4	44
Bergenfield	3,667	65.0	8½	4	48
Beverly	2,562	50.0	9	5	50
Bloomfield	22,019	65.2	8	6	46
Bogota	3,906	58.1	8	6½	46½
Boonton	5,372	50.0	9	5	50
Bordentown	4,371	44.4	9	9	54
Bound Brook	5,906	50.0	9½	5	52½
Bridgeton	14,323	40.0	9	5	50
Burlington	9,049	46.0	9	5	50
Butler	2,886	60.0	8½	4½	47
Caldwell	3,993	62.5	8	8	48
Camden	1135,400	44.4	9	5	50

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² 8 hours on Friday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>New Jersey—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Cape May.....	2,999	50.0	8	4	44
Carlstadt.....	4,472	62.5	8½	5½	48
Carteret.....	11,047	50.0	8	4	44
Clifton.....	26,740	58.0	8	4	44
Collingswood.....	8,714	40.0	9	5	50
Dover.....	9,803	50.0	8	4	44
Dumont.....	2,537				
Repairing streets.....		75.0 and 87.0	8	8	48
Cleaning streets.....		75.0	8	8	48
Dunellen.....	3,394	65.0	8	4	44
East Orange.....	165,000	53.0	8	8	48
East Rutherford.....	5,463	75.0	8¾	4¾	48
Edgewater.....	3,530	50.0 and 55.0	8	8	48
Egg Harbor.....	2,622	45.0	8	4	44
Elizabeth.....	95,783	53.1	8	8	48
Englewood.....	11,627	63.8	8	7	47
Fairview.....	4,882	62.5	8	8	48
Flemington.....	2,590	45.0	9	9	54
Fort Lee.....	5,761	68.8	8	4	44
Franklin.....	4,075	50.0	8½	5½	48
Freehold.....	4,768	50.0	9	4	49
Garfield.....	19,381	55.0	8½	4½	48
Glen Ridge.....	4,620	65.0	9	5	50
Gloucester.....	12,162	50.0	9	5	50
Guttenberg.....	6,726	50.0	8	4	44
Hackensack.....	17,667	50.0	8½	5	47½
Hackettstown.....	2,936	50.0	9	9	54
Haddonfield.....	5,646	50.0	9	5	50
Haddon Heights.....	2,950	50.0	8	4	44
Haledon.....	3,435	60.0 and 62.5	8	4	44
Hammonton.....	6,417	33.3	9	4½	49½
Harrison.....	15,721	56.3	8	8	48
Hasbrouck Heights.....	2,895	50.0	8	4	44
Hawthorne.....	5,135	68.2	8	4	44
Highland Park.....	4,866	48.0	9	5	50
Hightstown.....	2,674	50.0	9	5	50
Hoboken.....	68,166	50.0	8	8	48
Irvington.....	25,480	55.0	8	4	44
Jersey City.....	1324,700				
Repairing.....		78.4	8	4	44
Cleaning.....		75.0	8	4	44
Kearny.....	26,724	56.8	8	4	44
Keyport.....	4,415	49.1	10	5	55
Lambertville.....	4,660	40.0	9	9	54
Leonia.....	2,979	60.0	9	5	50
Little Ferry.....	2,715	65.0	8	8	48
Lodi.....	8,175	60.0	8	7	47
Long Branch.....	13,521	50.0	8	8	48
Madison.....	5,523	57.4	8	7	47
Merchantville.....	2,749	50.0	9	5	50
Metuchen.....	3,334	50.0	8	8	48
Milltown.....	2,573	50.0	8	5	45
Millville.....	14,691	43.8	8	8	48
Montclair.....	28,810	50.0	8½	5½	48
Morristown.....	12,548	60.0	8	8	48
Newark.....	1473,600				
Repairs.....		54.0	8	8	48
Cleaning.....		45.5	8	8	48
New Brunswick.....	140,800	45.0	8	5	45
North Plainfield.....	6,916	60.0	8½	5½	48
Nutley.....	9,421	60.0 and 65.0	8	8	48
Ocean City.....	2,512	55.0	9	9	54
Orange.....	136,500	50.0	8	8	48
Palisades Park.....	2,633	62.5	8	4	44
Passaic.....	171,800	33.3	9	9	54
Paterson.....	1144,900	56.3 to 62.5	8	8	48
Paulsboro.....	4,352	45.0	9	5	50
Pennsgrove.....	6,060	50.0	9	4	49
Perth Amboy.....	150,100	50.0	8	8	48

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>New Jersey—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Phillipsburg.....	16,923	45.0	9	5	50
Pitman.....	3,385	50.0	9	5	50
Plainfield.....	27,700	55.0	8	4	44
Pleasantville.....	5,887	62.5	8	4	44
Princeton.....	5,917	50.0	9	5	50
Prospect Park.....	4,292	60.0	8	4	44
Rahway.....	11,042	60.0	9	5	50
Raritan.....	4,457	50.0	9	5	50
Red Bank.....	9,251	56.3	8	8	48
Ridgefield Park.....	8,575	62.5	8	8	48
Ridgewood.....	7,580	65.2	8	6	46
Rockaway.....	2,655	50.0	8	4	44
Roselle.....	5,737	55.0	9	5	50
Roselle Park.....	5,438	56.3	8	8	48
Rutherford.....	9,497	56.3	8½	4	46½
Salem.....	7,435	37.5	8½	8½	51
Secaucus.....	5,423	62.5	8	4	44
Somerville.....	6,718	50.0	9	5	50
South Amboy.....	7,897	50.0	9	9	54
South River.....	6,596	52.5	8	4	44
Summit.....	10,174	65.0	8	8	48
Tenafly.....	3,585	62.5	8	8	48
Trenton.....	113,900				
Asphalt labor.....		60.0	9	5	50
Hand sweeper.....		40.0	8	8	48
Other labor.....		50.0	8	8	48
Union.....	20,651	68.8	8	4	44
Vineland.....	6,799	41.7	8½	5½	48
Wallington.....	5,715	50.0	9	5	50
Wanaque.....	2,916	50.0	8	4½	44½
Washington.....	3,341	50.0	9	5	50
Westfield.....	9,063	55.0	9	5	50
West New York.....	29,926	54.5	8	4	44
West Orange.....	15,573	56.3	8	4	44
Wharton.....	2,877	50.0 to 56.3	8	4	44
Wildwood.....	2,790	50.0	8	8	48
Woodbury.....	5,801	50.0	8	8	48
<i>New Mexico</i>					
Albuquerque.....	15,157	35.0	8	4	44
Clovis.....	4,904	40.0	8	8	48
Deming.....	3,212	25.0	8	8	48
Gallup.....	3,920	43.8	8	8	48
Las Cruces.....	3,969	25.0	8	8	48
Las Vegas (E. Las Vegas P. O.).....	4,304	25.0	8	8	52
Raton.....	5,544	40.9	8	4	44
Roswell.....	7,033	31.3	8	8	48
Santa Fe.....	7,236	31.3	8	8	48
Silver City.....	2,662	31.3	8	8	48
Tucumcari.....	3,117	30.0	8	8	48
<i>New York</i>					
Albany.....	112,400	50.0 to 65.6	8	4	44
Albion.....	4,683	40.0	8	8	48
Amityville.....	3,265	62.5	8	8	48
Amsterdam.....	136,200	50.0 and 55.0	8	4	44
Auburn.....	35,677	35.0	8	4	44
Avon.....	2,585	39.0	9	9	54
Babylon.....	2,523	62.5	8	8	48
Baldwinsville.....	3,685	40.0	9	9	54
Ballston Spa.....	4,103	50.0	8	4	44
Batavia.....	13,541	50.0	8	8	48
Bath.....	4,795	40.0	8	8	48
Beacon.....	10,996	55.0	8	4	44
Binghamton.....	174,800	54.5	8	4	44
Brockport.....	2,980	50.0	10	10	60

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² State census of 1925.³ Work 4 hours on Sunday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
New York—Continued					
Bronxville	3,055	Cents			
Street sweepers		62.5	8	8	48
Repair men		68.8	8	8	48
Buffalo	1 555,800	58.4	8	8	48
Canandaigua	7,356	43.8	8	8	48
Canastota	3,995	50.0	8	8	48
Canton	2,631	40.0	10	10	60
Catskill	4,728	46.9	8	8	48
Cedarhurst	2,838	62.5	8	8	48
Chatham	2,710	45.0	8	8	48
Clyde	2,528	40.0	10	10	60
Cohoes	22,987	54.5	8	4	44
Cooperstown	2,725	44.4	9	9	54
Corinth	2,576	48.0	8	8	48
Corning	15,820	40.0	8	8	48
Cortland	13,294	50.0	8	8	48
Dannemora	2,623	40.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Dansville	4,631	40.0 and 45.0	9	9	54
Depew	5,850	50.0	8	4	44
Dobbs Ferry	4,401	55.6	9	9	54
Dolgeville	3,448	50.0	8	8	48
Dunkirk	19,336	50.0	8	8	48
East Aurora	3,703	50.0	8	8	48
East Rochester	3,901	50.0	8	4	44
East Syracuse	4,106	50.0	8	8	48
Ellenville	3,116	40.0	1 8½	5	48
Elmira	1 50,000	50.0	8	4	44
Elmira Heights	4,188	50.0	8	8	48
Endicott	9,500	50.0	8	8	48
Fairport	4,626	50.0	8	8	48
Falconer	2,742	45.0	8¾	4¾	48
Fort Edward	3,871	38.3	8	7	47
Fort Plain	2,747	40.0	10	10	60
Frankfort	4,198	50.0	9	5	50
Fredonia	6,051	40.0	8	8	48
Freeport	8,599	63.0	8	4	44
Fulton	13,043	45.0	8	5	45
Geneva	14,648	45.0	8	8	48
Glen Cove	8,664	62.5	8	8	48
Glens Falls	16,638	40.6	8	8	48
Gloversville	22,075	50.0	1 9	5	48
Goshen	2,843	50.0	8½	5	47½
Gouverneur	4,143	43.8	8	8	48
Gowanda	2,673	45.0	8	8	48
Granville	3,024	50.0	9	9	54
Green Island	4,411	56.8	8	4	44
Greenport	3,122	55.0	8	5	45
Hamburg	3,185	50.0	9	9	54
Hastings upon Hudson	5,526	62.5	8	8	48
Haverstraw	5,226	56.3	8½	5	48
Herkimer	10,453	40.0	9	5	50
Highland Falls	2,588	50.0	8	4	44
Hoosick Falls	4,896	40.6	8	8	48
Hornell	15,025	50.0	8	8	48
Hudson	11,745	50.0	8	8	48
Hudson Falls	5,761	37.5	8	7	47
Ilion	10,169	50.0	8	8	48
Irrington	2,701	75.0	8	8	48
Ithaca	17,004	50.0	8 7½	4½	48
Jamestown	1 46,000	45.0	8 9	4	48
Johnson City	8,587	50.0	8	5	45
Johnstown	10,908	45.0	8	5	45
Kenmore	3,160	55.0	8	8	48
Kingston	26,688	43.8	8	8	48
Lackawanna	17,918	43.8	8	8	48
Lancaster	6,059	50.0 and 55.0	8¾	4¾	48
Lawrence	2,861	62.5	8	4	44
Leroy	4,203	50.6	8	8	48
Little Falls	13,029	45.0	8	4	44

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

² 9 hours on Monday.

³ Not reported.

⁴ 8 hours on Friday.

⁵ 8 hours on Thursday and Friday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>New York—Continued</i>					
Lockport.....	21,308	<i>Cents</i> 50.0	8	8	48
Lowville.....	3,127	40.0	10	10	60
Lynbrook.....	4,371	62.5	8	8	48
Lyons.....	4,253	50.0	9	5	50
Malone.....	7,556	40.0	8	8	48
Mamaroneck.....	6,571	75.0	8½	4½	47
Massena.....	5,993	40.0	8	8	48
Mechanicville.....	8,166	44.7	8½	4½	47
Medina.....	6,011	40.0 to 45.0	9	9	54
Middletown.....	18,420	60.0	8	8	48
Mineola.....	3,016	75.0	8	4	44
Mohawk.....	2,919	50.0	9	9	54
Mount Kisco.....	3,944	68.8	8	4	44
Mount Morris.....	3,312	40.0	9	9	54
Mount Vernon.....	154,700				
Repairing streets.....		59.4	8	8	48
Cleaning streets.....		43.8	8	8	48
Newark.....	6,664	40.0	9	9	54
Newburgh.....	130,400	55.0	8½	4½	48
New Rochelle.....	148,800	75.0	8	8	48
New York.....	16,017,500	68.8	8	8	48
Niagara Falls.....	168,300	45.0	8	8	48
North Tarrytown.....	5,927	68.9	8	4	44
North Tonawanda.....	15,482	50.0	8	8	48
Norwich.....	8,268	45.0	9	9	54
Nyak.....	4,444	60.0	8	4	44
Ogdensburg.....	14,609	40.0	8	8	48
Olean.....	20,506	50.0	8	4	44
Oneida.....	10,541	50.0	8	8	48
Oneonta.....	11,582	45.0	8	8	48
Ossining.....	10,739	75.0	8	4	44
Oswego.....	23,626	50.0	8	8	48
Patchogue.....	4,031	52.9	8½	8½	51
Peekskill.....	15,868	50.0	8	4	44
Penn Yan.....	4,517	35.0 and 40.0	9	9	54
Perry.....	4,717	45.0	9	9	54
Plattsburg.....	10,909	40.0	8	8	48
Pleasantville.....	3,590	68.8	8	4	44
Port Chester.....	16,573	75.0	8	8	48
Port Jervis.....	10,171	50.0	8	8	48
Potsdam.....	4,039	40.0	8	8	48
Poughkeepsie.....	139,100	55.0	8	4	44
Rensselaer.....	10,823	60.0	8	8	48
Rochester.....	1328,200	45.0 and 50.0	8	8	48
Rockville Center.....	6,262	68.4	8½	4½	48½
Rye.....	5,308	68.8	8	8	48
Sag Harbor.....	2,993	56.3	8	8	48
Salamanca.....	9,276	40.0	8	8	48
Saranac Lake.....	5,174	50.0	8	8	48
Saratoga Springs.....	13,181	40.0 and 45.0	8	8	48
Saugerties.....	4,013	50.0	8	8	48
Scarsdale.....	3,506	62.5	8	8	48
Schenectady.....	193,300				
Street cleaning.....		56.3	8½	4	48
Street repairs.....		59.4	8½	4	48
Garbage and ash collectors.....		62.5	8½	4	48
Scotia.....	4,358	50.0	8½	4½	48
Seneca Falls.....	6,389	40.0	8	4	44
Sidney.....	2,670	40.0	9	9	54
Silver Creek.....	3,160	45.0	8	8	48
Solvay.....	7,352				
Construction and repair.....		55.0	8	4	44
White wings.....		40.9	8	4	44
Southampton.....	2,891	62.5	8	8	48
Spring Valley.....	3,818	50.0	8	8	48
Suffern.....	3,154	50.0	8	4	44
Syracuse.....	1199,300	46.9 and 50.0	8	8	48
Tarrytown.....	5,807	75.0	8	4	44
Tonawanda.....	10,068	50.0	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1923.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
New York—Continued					
		Cents			
Troy.....	172,300	50.0	8	8	48
Tuckahoe.....	3,509	62.5	8	8	48
Tupper Lake.....	2,508	40.0	10	10	60
Utica.....	104,200	50.0	8	8	48
Walden.....	5,493	50.0	8	4	44
Walton.....	3,598	45.0	8	8	48
Wappingers Falls.....	3,235	50.0	8	5	45
Warsaw.....	3,622	40.0	9	9	54
Waterloo.....	3,809	40.0	9	9	54
Watertown.....	133,700	50.0	8	8	48
Watervliet.....	16,073	54.5	8	4	44
Watkins.....	2,785	45.0	8	8	48
Waverly.....	5,270	50.0	8	5	45
Wellsville.....	4,996	40.0	10	10	60
Westfield.....	3,413	40.0	9	9	54
Whitehall.....	5,258	45.0	8	8	48
White Plains.....	21,031	50.0	8	8	48
Whitesboro.....	3,038	50.0	8	4	44
Yonkers.....	1121,300	68.8	8	8	48
North Carolina					
Albemarle.....	2,691	27.3	10	5	55
Asheville.....	28,504	31.3	8	8	48
Beaufort.....	2,968	25.0	10	5	55
Burlington.....	5,952	30.0	10	5	55
Canton.....	2,584	30.0	9	9	54
Charlotte.....	182,100	25.0	10	5	55
Concord.....	9,603	25.0	10	5	55
Dunn.....	2,805	20.0	10	10	60
Durham.....	147,600	25.0	10	5	55
Edenton.....	2,777	20.0 and 25.0	10	5	55
Elizabeth City.....	8,925	30.0	10	10	60
Fayetteville.....	8,877	21.8	9½	8	55
Gastonia.....	12,871	25.0	10	10	60
Goldsboro.....	11,296	25.0	10	10	60
Greensboro.....	151,900	25.0 and 30.0	10	5	55
Greenville.....	5,772	25.0	10	10	60
Hamlet.....	3,808	22.5	10	5	55
Henderson.....	5,222	25.0 and 30.0	10	5	55
Hendersonville.....	3,720	25.0	10	5	55
Hickory.....	5,076	25.0	10	10	60
High Point.....	14,302	27.5	10	5	55
Kings Mountain.....	2,800	20.0	10	5	55
Kingston.....	9,771	27.5	10	10	60
Laurinburg.....	2,643	23.7	10	7	57
Lenoir.....	3,718	30.0	10	5	55
Lexington.....	5,254	28.0	10	5	55
Lincolnton.....	3,390	27.3	10	5	55
Lumberton.....	2,691	23.3	10	8	58
Monroe.....	4,084	20.0	10	5	55
Mooresville.....	4,315	25.0	10	5	55
Morehead City.....	2,958	25.0	10	0	50
Morganton.....	2,867	27.5 and 30.0	10	10	60
Mount Airy.....	4,752	25.0	10	5	55
New Bern.....	12,198	22.5	10	10	60
Newton.....	3,021	25.0	10	5	55
Oxford.....	3,606	20.0	10	10	60
Raleigh.....	24,418	25.0	10	10	60
Reidsville.....	5,333	25.0	10	5	55
Roanoke Rapids.....	3,369	22.5	10	5	55
Rockingham.....	2,509	20.0	10	10	60
Rocky Mount.....	12,742	25.0	10	10	60
Salisbury.....	13,884	27.5	10	5	55
Sanford.....	2,977	25.0	10	10	60
Shelby.....	3,609	21.8	10	5	55
Spencer.....	2,510	30.0	9	5	50
Statesville.....	7,895	25.0	10	5	55
Tarboro.....	4,568	20.0 to 25.0	10	10	60

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1923.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
North Carolina—Continued					
Thomasville.....	5,676	Cents 25.0 and 27.5	10	5	55
Wadesboro.....	2,648	21.8	10	5	55
Washington.....	6,314	25.0	10	10	60
Wilmington.....	139,100	43.2	9	5	50
Wilson.....	10,612	25.0	10	5	55
North Dakota					
Bismarck.....	7,122	40.0	8	8	48
Devils Lake.....	5,140	45.0	8	8	48
Dickinson.....	4,122	35.0	10	10	60
Fargo.....	21,961	38.5	10	10	60
Grafton.....	2,512	40.0	10	10	60
Grand Forks.....	14,010	40.0	8	8	48
Jamestown.....	6,627	40.0	10	10	60
Mandan.....	4,336	40.0	8	8	48
Minot.....	10,476	43.8	8	8	48
Valley City.....	4,686	35.0	10	10	60
Wahpeton.....	3,069	40.0	10	10	60
Williston.....	4,178	40.0	8	8	48
Ohio					
Akron.....	208,435	45.0	9	4	48
Alliance.....	21,603	45.0	8	4	44
Ashland.....	9,249	50.0	8	4	44
Ashtabula.....	22,082	50.0	8	8	48
Athens.....	6,418	47.0	8	8	48
Barberton.....	18,811	45.0	8	4	44
Barnesville.....	4,865	40.0	8	8	48
Bedford.....	2,677	50.0	8	4	44
Bellaire.....	15,061	56.3	8	8	48
Bellefontaine.....	9,336	40.0	8	8	48
Bellevue.....	5,776	45.0	8	8	48
Berea.....	2,959	50.0	9	9	54
Bridgeport.....	3,977	50.0	9	4½	49½
Bryan.....	4,252	35.0	10	10	60
Byesville.....	2,775	50.0	8	6	46
Cambridge.....	13,104	50.0	8	8	48
Canton.....	116,800	50.0	8	8	48
Celina.....	4,226	40.0	10	5	55
Cheviot.....	4,108	50.0	8	8	48
Chillicothe.....	15,831	40.0	9	9	54
Cincinnati.....	143,700	47.0	8½	5½	48
Circleville.....	7,049	30.0	8	4	44
Cleveland.....	1,010,300	60.0	8	4	44
Cleveland Heights.....	15,236	56.3	8	8	48
Clyde.....	3,099	40.0	10	5	55
Columbus.....	1299,000	50.0	8	8	48
Conneaut.....	9,343	55.0	8	8	48
Coshocton.....	10,847	50.0	8½	5½	48
Crestline.....	4,313	40.0	9	8	53
Crooksville.....	3,311	50.0	8	8	48
Cuyahoga Falls.....	10,200	50.0 to 60.0	9	9	54
Dayton.....	1184,500	42.5	8½	5½	48
Defiance.....	8,876	35.0	10	5	55
Delaware.....	8,756	40.0	10	10	60
Delphos.....	5,745	40.0	10	5	55
Dover.....	8,101	45.0	8	8	48
East Cleveland.....	27,292	50.0	9	5	50
East Liverpool.....	21,411	59.4	8	8	48
East Palestine.....	5,750	50.0	8	8	48
East Youngstown.....	11,237	60.0	8	8	48
Eaton.....	3,210	40.0	9	9	54
Elmwood Place.....	3,991	57.0	8	6	46
Elyria.....	20,474	45.0	8	4	44
Euclid.....	3,363	60.0	8	4	44
Fairport Harbor.....	4,211	40.0	8	8	48
Findlay.....	17,021				
Street cleaning.....		37.5	8½	5½	48
Street repairs.....		43.8	8½	5½	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² 8 hours on Friday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Ohio—Continued					
Fostoria.....	9,987	Cents 50.0	8	8	48
Franklin.....	3,071	37.5	8	4	44
Fremont.....	12,468	40.0	8	4	44
Gallipolis.....	6,070	31.3	8	8	48
Garfield Heights.....	2,550	60.0	8	4	44
Girard.....	6,556	50.0	8	4	44
Glouster.....	3,140	43.8	8	8	48
Greenfield.....	4,344	30.0	8	8	48
Hamilton.....	144,200	55.0	8	5	45
Hillsboro.....	4,356	30.0	9	4½	49½
Hubbard.....	3,320	45.0	8	8	48
Ironton.....	14,007	42.8	8½	4	47¾
Jackson.....	5,842	40.6	8	8	48
Kenmore.....	12,683	45.0	8	4	44
Kent.....	7,070	50.0	8	8	48
Kenton.....	7,690	40.0	10	10	60
Lakewood.....	165,000	60.0	8	4	44
Lancaster.....	14,706	43.8	8	8	48
Lebanon.....	3,396	35.0	8	8	48
Leetonia.....	2,688	50.0	8	8	48
Lima.....	149,700	45.0	8	5	45
Lisbon.....	3,113	50.0	8	8	48
Lockland.....	4,007	50.0	8	5	45
Logan.....	5,493	40.0	8	4	44
London.....	4,080	36.1	8	8	48
Lorain.....	144,900	50.0	8	8	48
Mansfield.....	27,824	40.0	8	5	45
Marietta.....	15,140	37.5	8	8	48
Marion.....	27,891	50.0	9	9	54
Martins Ferry.....	11,634	50.0	8	8	48
Marysville.....	3,635	30.0	8	8	48
Massillon.....	17,428	55.0	8	4	44
Maumee.....	3,195	40.0	8	8	48
Medina.....	3,430	50.0 and 55.0	9	4½	49½
Miamisburg.....	4,383	45.0	8	4	44
Middleport.....	3,772	37.5	8	8	48
Middletown.....	23,594	45.0	8	5½	45½
Mingo Junction.....	4,616	50.0	8	8	48
Montpelier.....	3,052	40.0	10	10	60
Mount Vernon.....	9,237	40.0	8	8	48
Napoleon.....	4,143	40.0	10	10	60
Nelsonville.....	6,440	50.0	8	8	48
Newark.....	26,718	25.0	8	4	44
New Boston.....	4,817	50.0	8	8	48
Newburgh Heights.....	2,957	61.1	8	5	45
New Comerstown.....	3,389	45.0	8	5	45
New Lexington.....	3,157	50.0	9	5	50
New Philadelphia.....	10,718	50.0	8	8	48
Niles.....	13,080	55.0	8	8	48
Norwalk.....	7,379	40.00 and 45.0	8	8	48
Norwood.....	24,966	55.0	8	5	45
Oberlin.....	4,236	50.0	8	4	44
Orrville.....	4,107	45.0	8	8	48
Painesville.....	7,272	55.0	8	8	48
Piqua.....	15,044	43.8	8	5	45
Pomeroy.....	4,294	40.0	8	8	48
Port Clinton.....	3,928	40.0	10	10	60
Portsmouth.....	141,200	43.8	8	8	48
Ravenna.....	7,219	40.0	8½	5½	48
Reading.....	4,540	50.0	8	5	45
St. Bernard.....	6,312	55.0	8	8	48
St. Marys.....	5,679	45.0	8	8	48
Salem.....	10,305	50.0	8	8	48
Salineville.....	2,700	50.0	8	8	48
Sandusky.....	22,897	45.0 and 50.0	9½	5	48
Sebring.....	3,541	45.0	9	9	54
Shadyside.....	3,084	50.0	8	8	48
Shelby.....	5,578	50.0	8	5	45
Sidney.....	8,590	37.5	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

² 9 hours on Friday.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Ohio—Continued					
Steubenville.....	28,508	Cents 43.8	8	4	44
Struthers.....	5,847	60.0	8½	5	47½
Tiffin.....	14,375	55.0	8	4	44
Toledo.....	1 313,200	55.0	8¾	4¼	48
Toronto.....	4,684	50.0	8	8	48
Troy.....	7,260	45.0	8	4	44
Uhrichsville.....	6,428	50.0	9	9	54
Upper Sandusky.....	3,708	35.0 and 40.0	9	9	54
Urbana.....	7,621	35.0	10	10	60
Van Wert.....	8,100	50.0	8	4	44
Wadsworth.....	4,742	50.0	8	4	44
Wapakoneta.....	5,295	35.0 and 40.0	10	10	60
Warren.....	27,050	61.9	8	8	48
Washington Court House.....	7,962	40.6	8	8	48
Wauseon.....	3,035	40.0	9	5	50
Wellston.....	6,687	40.0	8	8	48
Wellsville.....	8,849	46.0	8	8	48
Willard.....	3,889	50.0	8	8	48
Willoughby.....	2,656	60.0	8	8	48
Wilmington.....	5,037	40.0	8	8	48
Wooster.....	8,204	45.0	8	8	48
Youngstown.....	1 174,200	60.0	8	8	48
Xenia.....	9,110	37.5	8	4	44
Zanesville.....	29,569	50.0	8	8	48
Oklahoma					
Ada.....	8,012	40.0	8	8	48
Altus.....	4,522	40.0	8	8	48
Alva.....	3,913	33.8	8	8	48
Anadarko.....	3,116	30.0	8	8	48
Ardmore.....	14,181	40.0	8	8	48
Bartlesville.....	14,417	40.6	8	8	48
Blackwell.....	7,174	50.0	8	8	48
Bristow.....	3,460	40.0	8	8	48
Cardin.....	2,640	50.0	10	10	60
Chickasha.....	10,179	60.0	8	8	48
Claremore.....	3,435	37.5	8	8	48
Cleveland.....	2,717	45.0	8	8	48
Clinton.....	2,596	40.0	8	8	48
Coalgate.....	3,009	31.3	8	8	48
Collinsville.....	3,801	35.0	8	8	48
Commerce.....	2,555	30.0	10	10	60
Cushing.....	6,326	43.3	8	8	48
Drumright.....	6,460	43.8	8	8	48
Duncan.....	3,463	40.0	8	8	48
Durant.....	7,340	37.5	8	8	48
Elk City.....	2,814	40.0	8	8	48
El Reno.....	7,737	35.0 and 40.0	8	8	48
Enid.....	16,576	40.0	8	8	48
Frederick.....	3,822	50.0	8	8	48
Guthrie.....	11,757	35.0	8	8	48
Hartshorne.....	3,480	31.3	8	8	48
Holdenville.....	2,932	40.0	8	8	48
Hominy.....	2,875	40.0	10	10	60
Lawton.....	8,930	42.5	8	8	48
Madill.....	2,717	30.0	8	8	48
McAlester.....	12,095	25.0	8	8	48
Mangum.....	3,405	40.0	8	8	48
Miami.....	6,802	37.5	8	8	48
Muskogee.....	1 33,200	40.0	8	8	48
Newkirk.....	2,533	40.0	8	8	48
Norman.....	5,004	40.0	8	8	48
Nowata.....	4,435	30.0	8	8	48
Oklahoma City.....	91,295	43.8	8	8	48
Okmulgee.....	17,430	40.0	8	8	48
Pauls Valley.....	3,694	33.6	8	8	48
Pawhuska.....	6,414	50.0	8	8	48
Perry.....	3,154	40.0	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.¹⁰ Work on Friday only.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Oklahoma—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Picher.....	9,676	37.5	8	8	48
Ponca City.....	7,051	50.0	8	8	48
Poteau.....	2,679	25.0	8	8	48
Purcell.....	2,938	40.0	8	8	48
Sand Springs.....	4,076	50.0	8	8	48
Sapulpa.....	11,634	40.0	8	8	48
Shawnee.....	15,348	40.0	8	8	48
Stillwater.....	4,701	40.0	8	8	48
Sulphur.....	3,667	35.0	8	8	48
Tulsa.....	170,500	53.3	8	5	45
Vinita.....	5,010	31.3	8	8	48
Walters.....	3,032	35.0 and 40.0	8	8	48
Waurika.....	3,204	40.0	8	8	48
Woodward.....	3,849	40.0	8	8	48
Wynona.....	2,749	50.0	8	8	48
Yale.....	2,601	43.8	8	8	48
<i>Oregon</i>					
Albany.....	4,840	36.1	8	8	48
Ashland.....	4,283	50.0	8	8	48
Astoria.....	14,027	60.0	8	4	44
Baker City.....	7,729	43.8	8	8	48
Corvallis.....	5,752	50.0	8	8	48
Dallas.....	2,701	40.0	8	8	48
Eugene.....	10,593	48.1	8	8	48
Grants Pass.....	3,151	50.0	8	8	48
Hood River.....	3,195	50.0	8	8	48
Klamath Falls.....	4,801	62.5	8	8	48
La Grande.....	6,913	50.0	8	8	48
McMinnville.....	2,767	50.0	8	8	48
Marshfield.....	4,034	56.3	8	8	48
Medford.....	5,756	50.0	8	8	48
Newburg.....	2,566	43.8	8	8	48
North Bend.....	3,268	50.0	8	8	48
Oregon City.....	5,686	50.0	8	8	48
Pendleton.....	7,387	55.3	8	8	48
Portland.....	258,288	59.4	8	8	48
Roseburg.....	4,381	50.0	8	8	48
Salem.....	17,679	43.8	8	8	48
The Dalles.....	5,807				
Street cleaners.....		33.6	8	8	48
Laborers.....		50.0	8	8	48
<i>Pennsylvania</i>					
Aliquippa.....	2,931	44.0	9	9	54
Allentown.....	199,400	53.1	10	5½	55½
Altoona.....	169,100	45.0	8	8	48
Ambler.....	3,094	50.0	10	0	50
Ambridge.....	12,730	45.0	9	5	50
Apollo.....	3,227	40.0	9	4½	49½
Arnold.....	6,120	40.0	9	9	54
Ashland.....	6,666	50.0	8	8	48
Ashley.....	6,520	50.0	8	8	48
Athens.....	4,384	40.0	8	4	44
Avalon.....	5,277	55.0	9	9	54
Avoca.....	4,950	45.0	8	8	48
Bangor.....	5,402	50.0	9	4½	49½
Barnesboro.....	4,183	40.0	9	9	54
Beaver.....	4,135	60.0	9	5	50
Beaver Falls.....	12,802	45.0	9	5	50
Bellefonte.....	3,996	33.3	9	9	54
Bellevue.....	8,198	50.0	9	9	54
Bellwood.....	2,629	40.0	9	9	54
Bentleyville.....	3,679	50.0	8	8	48
Berwick.....	12,181	40.0	9	5	50
Bethlehem.....	167,600	45.0	9	8	53
Birdsboro.....	3,299	40.0	9	5	50
Blairsville.....	4,391	50.0	8	4	44

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Pennsylvania—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Blakely.....	6,564	50.0	8	8	48
Bloomsburg.....	7,819	40.0	9	5	50
Boyetown.....	3,189	40.0	10	5½	55½
Brackenridge.....	4,987	50.0	9	9	54
Braddock.....	20,879	50.0	9	5	50
Bradford.....	15,525	50.0	8	8	48
Bridgeport.....	4,680	50.0	10	5	55
Bridgeville.....	3,092	50.0	9	9	54
Bristol.....	10,273	46.2	9	7	52
Brookville.....	3,272	42.0	9	5	50
Brownsville.....	2,502	50.0	8	4	44
Burnham.....	2,765	40.0	9	5	50
Butler.....	23,778	40.0 and 45.0	10	10	60
Canonsburg.....	10,632	50.0	9	8	53
Carbondale.....	18,640	50.0	8	8	48
Carlisle.....	10,916	33.0 to 37.5	10	5	55
Carnegie.....	11,516	45.0	9	9	54
Catasauqua.....	4,714	38.0	9	5	50
Centerville.....	4,793	35.0	8	8	48
Chambersburg.....	13,171	36.0	10	5	55
Charleroi.....	11,516	50.0	8	8	48
Chester.....	174,200	40.0	9	5	50
Clairton.....	6,264	44.0	9	9	54
Clarion.....	2,793	40.0	9	9	54
Clearfield.....	8,529	40.0	9½	6½	54
Clifton Heights.....	3,469	60.0	9	5	50
Clymer.....	2,867	40.0	10	10	60
Coaldale.....	6,336	55.0	8	8	48
Coatesville.....	14,515	40.0	10	9½	59½
College Hill.....	2,643	45.0	9½	5	52½
Collingdale (Darby P. O.).....	3,834	45.0	10	10	60
Connel'sville.....	13,804	50.0	8	8	48
Conshohocken.....	8,481	45.0	9	5	50
Coplay.....	2,845	40.0	9	5	50
Coraopolis.....	6,162	50.0	9	9	54
Corry.....	7,228	45.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Coudersport.....	2,836	40.0	9	9	54
Crafton.....	5,954	50.0	9	5	50
Curwensville.....	2,973	42.7	9	9	54
Dale.....	3,115	40.0	10	10	60
Danville.....	6,952	35.0	9	9	54
Darby.....	7,922	58.0	8	4	44
Derry.....	2,889	40.0	8	8	48
Dickson City.....	11,049	43.8	8	8	48
Donora.....	14,131	40.0	9½	9	56½
Dormont.....	6,455	50.0	9	5	50
Dowington.....	4,024	42.5	10	10	60
Doylestown.....	3,837	45.0 and 50.0	9	9	54
Du Bois.....	13,681	43.0	8	8	48
Dunmore.....	20,250	53.1	8	8	48
Duquesne.....	19,011	45.0	10	10	60
Duryea.....	7,776	40.0	8	8	48
East Conemaugh.....	5,256	45.0	8	4	44
East Mauch Chunk.....	3,868	50.0	8	8	48
Easton.....	138,400	45.0 and 50.0	9	9	54
East Pittsburgh.....	6,527	45.0	9	9	54
East Stroudsburg.....	4,855	40.0	10	5	55
Eddystone.....	2,670	40.0	10	5	55
Edgewood.....	3,181	50.0	9	9	54
Edwardsville.....	9,027	49.5	8	8	48
Elizabeth.....	2,703	50.0	8	8	48
Elizabethtown.....	3,319	35.0	10	5	55
Ellsworth.....	2,828	56.0	8	8	48
Ellwood City.....	8,958	40.0	10	5	55
Emaus.....	4,370	45.0	10	5	55
Emporium.....	3,036	45.0	9	9	54
Ephrata.....	3,735	40.0	10	5	55
Erie.....	93,372	45.0	8	8	48
Etna.....	6,341	50.0	9	9	54

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² Not reported.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Pennsylvania—Continued					
		Cents			
Exeter.....	4,176	50.0	8	8	48
Export.....	2,596	50.0	8	8	48
Farrell.....	15,586	45.0	9	9	54
Ford City.....	5,605	55.0	10	10	60
Forest City.....	6,004	50.0	8	8	48
Forty Fort.....	3,389	60.0	8	8	48
Frackville.....	5,590	50.0	8	8	48
Franklin.....	9,970	45.0	8	4½	44½
Franklin (Conemaugh P. O.).....	2,632	50.0	10	5	55
Freedom.....	3,452	55.0	8½	5	48
Freeport.....	2,696	50.0	8	8	48
Galeton.....	2,969	35.0	10	10	60
Gallitzin.....	3,580	50.0	8	8	48
Gettysburg.....	4,439	35.0	10	10	60
Gilberton.....	4,766	52.5	8	8	48
Girardville.....	4,482	37.5	8	8	48
Glassport.....	6,959	50.0	9	5	50
Greensburg.....	15,033	50.0	9	9	54
Greenville.....	8,101	40.0	9	5	50
Grove City.....	4,944	50.0	9	9	54
Hamburg.....	2,764	40.0	10	5	55
Hanover.....	8,664	35.0	9	5	50
Harrisburg.....	186,900	30.0 to 35.0	8	5	45
Hazleton.....	138,300	55.0	8	8	48
Hellertown.....	3,008	40.0	10	5	55
Holidaysburg.....	4,071	40.0	9	4	49
Homestead.....	20,452	47.5	9	9	54
Honesdale.....	2,756	43.8	8	5	45
Hummelstown.....	2,654	40.0	9	5	50
Huntingdon.....	7,051	40.0	9	5	50
Indiana.....	7,043	40.0	9	9	54
Ingram.....	2,900	50.0	9	9	54
Irwin.....	3,235	50.0	9	5	50
Jeannette.....	10,627	40.0	9	9	54
Jenkintown.....	3,366	50.0	9	5	50
Jermyn.....	3,326	56.3	8	8	48
Jersey Shore.....	6,103	40.0	8	8	48
Johnsonburg.....	5,400	45.0	9	9	54
Johnstown.....	173,700	40.0	10	10	60
Juniata.....	7,660	50.0	9	5	50
Kane.....	7,283	45.0	8	8	48
Kittanning.....	7,153	50.0	8	8	48
Knoxville.....	7,201	35.0	8	8	48
Kulpsmont.....	4,695	52.5	8	8	48
Kutztown.....	2,684	40.0	10	5	55
Lancaster.....	158,300				
Street cleaning.....		40.0	9	5	50
Street repairing.....		45.0	9	5	50
Landsdowne.....	4,797	55.0	10	5	55
Lansdale.....	4,728	45.0	10	5	55
Lansford.....	9,625	55.0	9	9	54
Larksville.....	9,438	43.8	8	8	48
Latrobe.....	9,484	45.0	9	8	53
Lebanon.....	24,643	40.0	10	5	55
Leechburg.....	3,991	50.0	9	9	54
Leighton.....	6,102	40.0	9	5	50
Lewisburg.....	3,204	40.0	(?)	(?)	(?)
Lewistown.....	9,849	35.0	9	5	50
Lititz.....	3,680	37.5	10	5	55
Lock Haven.....	8,557	35.0	9	5	50
Luzerne.....	5,998	40.0	8	8	48
Lykens.....	2,880	52.5	8	8	48
McAdoo.....	4,674	40.0	8	8	48
McDonald.....	2,751	50.0	8	8	48
McKeesport.....	150,400	53.1	8½	5½	48
McKees Rocks.....	16,713	50.0	9	9	54
Mahanoy City.....	15,599	50.0	8	8	48
Manheim.....	2,712	40.0	10	10	60
Marcus Hook.....	5,324	50.0	8	4½	44½

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² Not reported.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Pennsylvania—Continued					
		Cents			
Mauch Chunk.....	3,666	50.0	9	9	54
Mayfield.....	3,832	50.0	8	5	45
Meadville.....	14,568	40.0	9	5	50
Mechanicsburg.....	4,688	40.0	10	5	55
Media.....	4,109	35.0	9	5	50
Meyersdale.....	3,716	33.3	9	9	54
Middletown.....	5,920	42.5	9	5	50
Midland.....	5,452	44.0	10	10	60
Millersburg.....	2,936	25.0	9	5	50
Milvale.....	8,031	55.0	8	8	48
Milton.....	8,638	40.0	10	5	55
Monaca.....	3,838	50.0	9	5	50
Monessen.....	18,179	45.0	9	9	54
Monongahela City.....	8,688	50.0	8	5	45
Moosic.....	4,364	50.0	8	8	48
Morrisville.....	3,639	50.0	8	4	44
Mount Carmel.....	17,469	56.3	8	8	48
Mount Oliver.....	5,575	60.0	8	4	44
Mount Pleasant.....	5,862	40.0	9	9	54
Mount Union.....	4,744	38.5	10	9	59
Munhall.....	6,418	50.0	9	9	54
Nanticoke.....	22,614	46.1	8	6	46
Nanty-Glo.....	5,028	55.6	9	9	54
Narberth.....	3,704	56.0	9	5	50
Nazareth.....	4,288	45.0	9	4½	49½
New Brighton.....	9,361	45.0	9	5	50
New Castle.....	152,500	45.0	8	8	48
New Kensington.....	11,987	40.0	9	5	50
Norristown.....	136,200	50.0	9	5	50
Northampton.....	9,349	40.0	10	9	59
Northampton Heights.....	3,791	45.0	9	8	53
North Belvernon.....	2,605	40.0	9	9	54
North Braddock.....	14,928				
Sweepers.....		50.0	8	8	48
Sewer cleaners.....		60.0	8	8	48
North East.....	3,481	45.0	10	10	60
Northumberland.....	4,061	35.0	10	5	55
Oakmont.....	4,512	50.0	9	8	53
Oil City.....	21,274	50.0	9	9	54
Old Forge.....	12,237	37.5	8	8	48
Olyphant.....	10,236	50.0	8	8	48
Osceola.....	2,512	30.0	10	10	60
Palmerton.....	7,168	39.0	9	9	54
Palmyra.....	3,646	40.0	10	5	55
Parkesburg.....	2,543	34.0	10	5	55
Parnassus.....	3,816	50.0	9½	8	55½
Patton.....	3,628	40.0	10	9	59
Pen Argyl.....	4,096	50.0	9	5	50
Perkasie.....	3,150	40.0	10	5	55
Philadelphia.....	12,064,200	46.9	8	8	48
Phillipsburg.....	3,900	40.0	9	5	50
Phoenixville.....	10,484	45.0	9	5	50
Pitcairn.....	5,738	55.0	8	8	48
Pittsburgh.....	1673,800	50.0	8	8	48
Pittston.....	18,497	50.0	8	8	48
Plymouth.....	16,500	46.9	8	5	45
Polk.....	2,662	35.0	9	0	45
Portage.....	4,804	50.0	8	5	45
Port Carbon.....	2,882	40.0	8	8	48
Port Vue.....	2,538	50.0	8	4	44
Pottstown.....	17,431	45.0	10	5	55
Pottsville.....	21,876	50.0	8	4	44
Prospect Park.....	2,536	50.0	9	5	50
Punxsutawney.....	10,311	50.0	8	8	48
Quakertown.....	4,391	40.0	10	5	55
Rankin.....	7,301	56.0	9½	5	52½
Reading.....	115,400	50.0	8	4	44
Red Lion.....	3,198	40.0	10	5	55
Renovo.....	5,877	40.0	8	5	45

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Pennsylvania—Continued</i>					
		<i>Cents</i>			
Reynoldsville.....	4, 116	36.7	9	9	54
Ridgway.....	6, 037	45.0	9	5	50
Rochester.....	6, 957	55.0	8	4	44
Royersford.....	3, 278	45.0	10	5	55
St. Clair (Schuylkill Co.).....	6, 495	45.8	8	8	48
St. Marys.....	6, 967	45.0	9	9	54
Sayre.....	8, 078	50.0	8	4	44
Schuylkill Haven.....	5, 437	40.0	8	8	48
Scottdale.....	5, 768	40.0	9	9	54
Seranton.....	1 144, 700	58.0	8	8	48
Sharon.....	21, 747	50.0	9	9	54
Sharpsville.....	4, 674	50.0	8	8	48
Shenandoah.....	24, 726	43.8	8	8	48
Shippensburg.....	4, 372	30.0	10	5	55
Slatington.....	4, 014	40.0	9	5	50
Somerset.....	3, 121	35.0	9	8	53
Souderton.....	3, 125	45.0	10	5	55
South Brownsville.....	4, 675	40.0	8	4	44
South Fork.....	4, 239	50.0	8	5	45
Southwest Greensburg.....	2, 538	50.0	9	9	54
South Williamsport.....	4, 341	40.0 and 45.0	9	5	50
Spangler.....	3, 035	45.0	9	9	54
Spring City.....	2, 944	45.0	9	5	50
Springdale.....	2, 929	45.0	8	8	48
Steelton.....	13, 428	39.0	10	5	55
Stroudsburg.....	5, 278	45.0	9	9	54
Sugar Notch.....	2, 612	43.8	8	8	48
Summit Hill.....	5, 499	50.0	8	5	45
Sunbury.....	15, 721	40.0	9	5	50
Swissvale.....	10, 908	50.0	9	5	50
Swoyersville.....	6, 876	46.9	8	8	48
Sykesville.....	2, 507	35.0	9	5	50
Tarentum.....	8, 925	45.0	9	9	54
Taylor.....	9, 876	50.0	8	8	48
Titusville.....	8, 432	42.5	9	5	50
Towanda.....	4, 269	38.9	9	9	54
Trafford.....	2, 859	50.0	9	5	50
Turtle Creek.....	8, 138	45.0	8½	4½	47
Tyrone.....	9, 084	45.0	9	9	54
Union City.....	3, 850	40.0	10	9	59
Uniontown.....	15, 692	40.0	9	9	54
Vandergrift.....	9, 531	50.0	9	9	54
Verona.....	3, 938	50.0 and 55.0	9	5	50
Warren.....	14, 272	44.4	9¾	5¼	54
Washington.....	21, 480	41.7	9	7	52
Waynesboro.....	9, 720	35.0	9	5	50
Wellsboro.....	3, 452	38.9	9	9	54
West Chester.....	11, 717	40.0	10	10	60
West Hazleton.....	5, 854	45.0	8	5	45
West Homestead.....	3, 435	56.3	8	8	48
West Newton.....	2, 645	50.0	8	8	48
West Pittston.....	6, 968	50.0	9	5	50
West Reading.....	2, 921	45.0	10	5	55
Westview.....	2, 797	50.0	8	4	44
West York.....	3, 320	37.5	10	5	55
Wilkesburg.....	24, 403	60.6	9	7	52
Wilkes-Barre.....	1 91, 900	50.0	8½	5½	48
Williamsport.....	1 44, 000	35.0	10	10	60
Williamstown.....	2, 878	50.0	8	5	45
Wilmerding.....	6, 441	41.0	8¾	8¾	52½
Windber.....	9, 462	48.8	8	8	48
Winton.....	7, 583	43.8	8	8	48
Woodlawn.....	12, 495	44.0	9	9	54
Wyoming.....	3, 582	50.0	8	8	48
York.....	149, 900	40.0 and 45.0	10	5	55

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
<i>Rhode Island</i>					
Barrington.....	3,897	<i>Cents</i> 50.0	9	5	50
Burrillville.....	8,605	50.0	9	0	45
Central Falls.....	24,174	40.0	9	5	50
Coventry.....	5,670	35.0	9	9	54
Cranston.....	137,500	55.0	8¾	4¼	48
East Providence.....	21,793	50.0	9	9	54
Lincoln.....	9,543	50.0	9	9	54
Newport.....	92,757	54.5	8	4	44
North Kingstown.....	3,397	40.0	9	9	54
Pawtucket.....	173,100	40.0	9¾	0	48
Portsmouth.....	2,590	38.9	9	9	54
Providence.....	1285,300	52.0	9	5	50
Scituate.....	3,006	45.0	10	10	60
Smithfield.....	3,199	40.0	9	5	50
South Kingstown.....	5,181	50.0	9	9	54
Tiverton.....	3,894	45.0	9	9	54
Warren.....	7,841	48.0	9	5	50
Warwick.....	13,481	45.0	9	5	50
Westerly.....	9,952	55.0	8	4	44
West Warwick.....	15,461	40.0	9	9	54
Woonsocket.....	153,400	50.0	9	3	48
<i>South Carolina</i>					
Abbeville.....	4,570	20.7	10	8	58
Aiken.....	4,103	17.5 to 20.0	10	5	55
Anderson.....	10,570	17.5	11	5	60
Batesburg.....	2,848	18.0	10	5	55
Beaufort.....	2,831	17.5	10	5	55
Bennettsville.....	3,197	20.0	10	10	60
Camden.....	3,930	20.0	10	5	55
Charleston.....	175,900				
Street Sweepers.....		38.8	8¾	4¼	48
Drainmen.....		40.0	8¾	4¼	48
Bagmen.....		25.0	8¾	4¼	48
Cheraw.....	3,159	20.0	10	5	55
Chester.....	5,557	17.5 to 20.0	10	5	55
Clinton.....	3,767	21.8	10	5	55
Columbia.....	150,600	22.9	9½	5	52½
Darlington.....	4,669	22.2	9	4½	49½
Easley.....	3,568	20.0	10	5	55
Florence.....	10,968	17.5	10	5	55
Gaffney.....	5,065	20.0	9	5	50
Georgetown.....	4,579	15.0	10	10	60
Greenville.....	23,127	20.0	10½	7½	60
Greenwood.....	8,703	17.5	10	5	55
Hartsville.....	3,624	15.0	10	5	55
Lancaster.....	3,032	20.0	10	10	60
Laurens.....	4,629	20.0	10	5	55
Marion.....	3,892	21.8	10	5	55
Newberry.....	5,894	15.0	10	5	55
Orangeburg.....	7,290	15.0 to 17.5	10	5	55
Rock Hill.....	8,809	20.0	10	10	60
Spartanburg.....	22,638	20.0 to 25.0	9	4	49
Summerville.....	2,550	17.5	10	5	55
Sumter.....	9,508	15.0	10	10	60
Union.....	6,141	20.0 to 25.0	10	5	55
<i>South Dakota</i>					
Aberdeen.....	14,537	45.0	9	9	54
Brookings.....	3,924	35.0	10	10	60
Huron.....	8,302	40.0	10	10	60
Lead.....	5,013	43.8	8	8	48
Madison.....	4,144	40.0	9	9	54
Mitchell.....	8,478	40.0 and 45.0	10	10	60
Mobridge.....	3,517	40.0	10	10	60
Pierre.....	3,209	40.0	10	10	60
Rapid City.....	5,777	40.0	9	9	54
Redfield.....	2,755	50.0	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.² State census of 1925.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
South Dakota—Continued					
		Cents			
Sioux Falls.....	25,202	45.0	9	9	54
Vermillion.....	2,590	40.0	9	9	54
Watertown.....	9,400	35.0	10	10	60
Yankton.....	5,024	38.9	9	9	54
Tennessee					
Alcoa.....	3,358	25.0	10	10	60
Bristol.....	8,047	30.0	10	5	55
Brownsville.....	3,062	22.5	10	10	60
Chattanooga.....	173,500	25.0	10	6	56
Clarksville.....	8,110	25.0 and 27.5	8	8	48
Cleveland.....	6,522	25.0	10	5	55
Columbia.....	5,525	18.5	9	9	54
Covington.....	3,410	25.0	10	10	60
Dyersburg.....	6,444	27.5	10	10	60
East Chattanooga.....	4,720	25.0	10	5	55
Elizabethton.....	2,749	25.0	10	5	55
Erwin.....	2,965	25.0	10	10	60
Etowah.....	2,516	35.0	8½	8½	50
Fayetteville.....	3,629	20.0	10	5	55
Franklin.....	3,123	20.0	10	10	60
Gallatin.....	2,757	20.0	10	5	55
Greeneville.....	3,775	25.0 and 30.0	10	10	60
Humboldt.....	3,913	27.3	8	4	44
Kingsport.....	5,692	27.5	10	10	60
Knoxville.....	1105,400	30.0	10	5	55
La Follette.....	3,056	37.5	8	8	48
Lebanon.....	4,084	22.2	9	5	50
Lenoir City.....	4,210	20.0	10	5	55
McMinnville.....	2,814	22.2	9	4½	49½
Martin.....	2,837	25.0	9	9	54
Maryville.....	3,739	25.0	10	5	55
Memphis.....	1190,200				
Construction and repair.....		25.0	8	8	48
Cleaning streets.....		25.0	8	8	48
Sweeping, hand broom.....		28.5	8	8	48
Morristown.....	5,875	25.0	10	5	55
Murfreesboro.....	5,397	22.5	10	10	60
Nashville.....	1139,600	40.0	8½	4½	47
Newport.....	2,753	25.0	10	10	60
Paris.....	4,730	22.2	9	9	54
Pulaski.....	2,780	19.0	10½	10½	63
Rockwood.....	4,652	22.2	9	9	54
Shelbyville.....	2,912	20.0	10	5	55
Springfield.....	3,860	27.8	9	9	54
Trenton.....	2,751	20.0	10	5	55
Tulahoma.....	3,479	25.0	9	5	50
Union City.....	4,412	25.0	10	10	60
Texas					
Amarillo.....	139,200	50.0	8	8	48
Arlington.....	3,031	40.0	17 8	0	8
Athens.....	3,176	25.0	8	8	48
Austin.....	1845,133	37.5	8	8	48
Ballinger.....	2,767	37.5	8	8	48
Beaumont.....	156,300	30.0	8 9	4	48
Beeville.....	3,063	22.2	9	4½	49½
Belton.....	5,098	31.3	8	8	48
Big Spring.....	4,273	37.5	8	8	48
Bonham.....	6,008	32.6	8	6	46
Bowie.....	3,179	31.3	8	8	48
Brenham.....	5,066	25.0	8	8	48
Brownwood.....	8,223	40.0	8	8	48
Bryan.....	6,807	28.1	8	8	48
Burkburnett.....	5,300	40.0	8	8	48
Childress.....	5,003	37.5	8	8	48
Clarksville.....	3,386	25.0	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928. ¹⁷ Work on Monday only.⁸ 8 hours on Friday.¹⁸ Special census since 1920 under supervision of Census Bureau.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Texas—Continued					
Cleburne.....	12,820	Cents 33.8	8	8	48
Coleman.....	2,868	37.5	8	8	48
Comanche.....	3,524	25.0	10	10	60
Commerce.....	3,842	31.3 to 37.5	8	8	48
Cooper.....	2,563	35.0	9	4½	49½
Corpus Christi.....	10,522	25.0	8	8	44
Corsicana.....	11,356	34.4 and 37.5	8	8	48
Crockett.....	3,061	25.0	8	8	48
Cuero.....	3,671	25.0	8	8	48
Dalhart.....	2,676	40.0	8	8	48
Dallas.....	1,217,800	40.0	8½	5½	48
De Leon.....	3,302	37.5	8	8	48
Del Rio.....	10,589	25.0	8	8	48
Denison.....	17,065	30.0	8	4	44
Denton.....	7,626	40.0	8	8	48
Dublin.....	3,229	31.3	8	8	48
Eagle Pass.....	5,765	15.6 to 21.9	8	8	48
Eastland.....	9,368	40.0	8	8	48
Electra.....	4,744	40.0	8	8	48
El Paso.....	1,117,800	25.0	8	8	48
Ennis.....	7,224	34.1	8	4	44
Fort Worth.....	1,170,600	42.7	8	5	45
Gainesville.....	8,648	37.5	8	8	48
Galveston.....	150,600	50.0	10	4	48
Georgetown.....	2,871	25.0	10	6	56
Gonzales.....	3,128	22.2	9	9	54
Gorman.....	3,200	37.5	8	8	48
Graham.....	2,544	37.5	8	8	48
Greenville.....	12,384	31.3	8	8	48
Hearne.....	2,741	30.0	8	4	44
Henrietta.....	2,563	35.0	8	4	44
Hillsboro.....	6,952	25.0	8	8	48
Honey Grove.....	2,642	18.8	8	8	48
Houston.....	138,276	54.5	8	4	44
Huntsville.....	4,689	30.0	8	8	48
Jacksonville.....	3,723	30.0	9	8	53
Jefferson.....	2,549	72.9	8	8	48
Kaufman.....	2,501	25.0	8	8	48
Kingsville.....	4,770	25.0	8	8	48
Laredo.....	22,710	18.8	8	8	48
Lockhart.....	3,731	25.0	8	8	48
Longview.....	5,713	25.0	9	9	54
Lubbock.....	4,051	40.0	8	8	48
Lufkin.....	4,878	27.8	9	9	54
McAllen.....	5,331	15.0	10	8	58
McKinney.....	6,677	31.3	8	8	48
Marfa.....	3,553	18.8	8	8	48
Marlin.....	4,310	25.0	10	10	60
Marshall.....	14,271	25.0	8	8	48
Mart.....	3,105	31.3	8	8	48
Memphis.....	2,839	43.8	8	8	48
Mercedes.....	3,414	20.6	9	6	51
Mexia.....	3,482	30.0	8	8	48
Mineral Wells.....	7,890	37.5	8	8	48
Mission.....	3,847	18.8 to 25.0	8	8	48
Mount Pleasant.....	4,099	21.9	8	8	48
Nacogdoches.....	3,546	25.0	9	9	54
Navasota.....	5,060	20.0	10	10	60
New Braunfels.....	3,590	25.0	8	8	48
Orange.....	9,212	37.5	8	8	48
Palestine.....	11,039	28.1	8	8	48
Paris.....	15,040	31.3	8	8	48
Plainview.....	3,989	40.0	8	8	48
Port Arthur.....	22,251	40.0	8	5	45
Quanah.....	3,691	40.0	8	8	48
Ranger.....	16,205	43.8	8	8	48
San Angelo.....	10,050	35.0	9	5	50
San Antonio.....	1,318,100	34.4	9	4	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.⁸ 8 hours on Friday.¹⁰ Work 8 hours on 1 day.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Texas—Continued					
		Cents			
San Benito.....	5,070	19.4	9	9	54
San Marcos.....	4,527	25.0	8	4	44
Seguin.....	3,631	25.0	8	8	48
Sherman.....	15,031	31.3	8	8	48
Stephenville.....	3,891	31.3	8	8	48
Sulphur Springs.....	5,558	25.0	8	8	48
Sweetwater.....	4,307	37.5	8	8	48
Taylor.....	5,965	27.8	9	9	54
Teague.....	3,306	31.3	8	8	48
Temple.....	11,033	30.0	8	8	48
Terrell.....	8,349	30.0	10	10	60
Texarkana.....	11,480	28.1	8	8	48
Texas City.....	2,509	50.0	8	8	48
Tyler.....	12,085	28.0	8	8	48
Uvalde.....	3,885	18.8 and 25.0	8	4	44
Vernon.....	5,142	37.5	8	8	48
Waco.....	146,600	40.6	8	8	48
Waxahachie.....	7,958	36.9	9	5	50
Weatherford.....	6,203	31.3	8	8	48
Wichita Falls.....	40,079	46.7	8	5	45
Yoakum.....	6,184	31.3	8	8	48
Utah					
American Fork.....	2,763	37.5	8	8	48
Bingham Canyon.....	2,676	50.0	8	8	48
Brigham.....	5,282	37.5	8	8	48
Eureka.....	3,608	56.3	8	8	48
Lehi.....	3,078	37.5	8	8	48
Logan.....	9,439	37.5	8	8	48
Ogden.....	139,100	43.8	8	8	48
Park City.....	3,393	43.8	8	8	20 56
Payson.....	3,031	37.5	8	8	48
Provo.....	10,303	37.5	8	8	48
Richfield.....	3,262	52.9	8	8	48
Salt Lake City.....	1138,000	43.8	8	8	48
Spanish Fork.....	4,036	37.5	8	8	48
Springville.....	3,010	37.5	8	8	48
Tooele.....	3,602	43.8	8	8	48
Vermont					
Barre.....	10,008	43.8	8	8	48
Bellows Falls.....	4,860	39.0	9	9	54
Bennington.....	7,230	50.0	8	5	45
Brattleboro.....	7,324	40.0	9	9	54
Burlington.....	22,779	40.0	9	5	50
Montpelier.....	7,125	38.9	9	9	54
Newport.....	4,976	33.3	9	9	54
Proctor.....	2,692	35.0	9	9	54
Rutland.....	14,954	45.0	8	8	48
St. Albans.....	7,588	40.0	9	9	54
St. Johnsbury.....	7,164	38.9	9	9	54
Springfield.....	5,283	41.7	9 ³ / ₄	5 ¹ / ₄	54
Windsor.....	3,061	40.0	9	9	54
Winooski.....	4,932	40.0	9	5	50
Virginia					
Abingdon.....	2,532	25.0	10	10	60
Alexandria.....	18,060	35.0	9	9	54
Bedford.....	3,243	25.0	9	5	50
Big Stone Gap.....	3,009	25.0	9	5	50
Bristol.....	6,729	30.0	10	5	55
Buena Vista.....	3,911	27.8	9	9	54
Cape Charles.....	2,517	30.0	8	4	44
Charlottesville.....	10,688	25.0 to 30.0	9	8	53
Clifton Forge.....	6,164	30.0	9	9	54
Covington.....	5,623	35.0	9	5	50
Danville.....	21,539	25.0	10	5	55

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.²⁰ Work 7 days a week.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Virginia—Continued					
Farmville.....	2,586	Cents 25.0	10	5	55
Fredricksburg.....	5,882	28.3	9	8	53
Graham.....	2,752	30.0	10	5	55
Hampton.....	6,138	30.0	9	5	50
Lexington.....	2,870	25.0	9	9	54
Lynchburg.....	138,600	25.0	10½	8¾	60
Marion.....	3,253	25.0	10	10	60
Martinsville.....	4,075	25.0	10	5	55
Newport News.....	153,300	30.0	9	5	50
Norfolk.....	1184,200	35.0	8	4	44
Norton.....	3,068	25.0	10	5	55
Petersburg.....	137,800	25.0	9	5	50
Phoebus.....	3,043	31.3	8	7	47
Pocahontas.....	2,591	40.0	8	8	48
Portsmouth.....	161,600	37.5	8	8	48
Pulaski.....	5,282	30.0	10	10	60
Radford.....	4,627	25.0 to 30.0	9	4½	49½
Richmond.....	1194,400	44.7	9	6	51
Roanoke.....	164,600	38.0	10	4	54
Salem.....	4,159	30.0 and 35.0	9	5	50
South Boston.....	4,338	25.0	10	5	55
South Norfolk.....	7,724	35.0	8	5	45
Staunton.....	10,623	25.0	10	9	59
Suffolk.....	9,123	25.0	10	10	60
Vinton.....	2,779	30.0	10	5	55
Winchester.....	6,883	30.0	9	9	54
Wytheville.....	2,947	27.5	10	5	55
Washington					
Aberdeen.....	15,337	57.7	8½	4	48
Anacortes.....	5,284	50.0	8	8	48
Auburn.....	3,163	50.0	8	8	48
Bellingham.....	25,585	50.0	8	8	48
Bremerton.....	8,918	62.5	8	8	48
Centralia.....	7,549	50.0	8	8	48
Chehalis.....	4,558	50.0	8	8	48
Cle Elum.....	2,661	62.5	8	8	48
Coffax.....	3,027	50.0	8	8	48
Dayton.....	2,695	43.8	8	8	48
Ellensburg.....	3,967	56.3	8	8	48
Everett.....	27,644	50.5 and 53.7	8	7½	47½
Hoquiam.....	10,058	62.5	8	8	48
Medical Lake.....	2,545	40.0	8	8	48
Mount Vernon.....	3,341	50.0	8	8	48
Olympia.....	7,795	62.5	8	8	48
Pasco.....	3,362	50.0	8	8	48
Port Angeles.....	5,351	56.3	8	8	48
Port Townsend.....	2,847	43.8	8	4	44
Puyallup.....	6,323	50.0	8	8	48
Raymond.....	4,260	56.3	8	8	48
Renton.....	3,301	62.5	8	8	48
Roslyn.....	2,673	62.5	8	8	48
Seattle.....	1383,200	56.3	8	8	48
Sedro-Woolley.....	3,389	50.0	8	8	48
Snohomish.....	2,985	50.0	8	8	48
Spokane.....	1109,100	56.3	8	4	44
Tacoma.....	1110,500	56.3	8	8	48
Toppenish.....	3,120	50.0	8	8	48
Vancouver.....	12,637	54.0	8½	4½	47
Walla Walla.....	15,503	50.0	8	8	48
Wenatchee.....	6,324	50.0	8	8	48
Yakima.....	18,539	50.0	8	8	48
West Virginia					
Beckley.....	4,149	40.0	8	8	48
Benwood.....	4,773	50.0	8	8	48
Bluefield.....	15,282	30.0	10	10	60
Buckhannon.....	3,785	30.0	9	9	54

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—*Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued*

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
West Virginia—Continued					
		Cents			
Charleston.....	1 55,200	40.0	10	10	60
Charles Town.....	2,527	30.0	8	8	48
Chester.....	3,283	45.0	9	7	52
Clarksburg.....	27,869	50.0	8	8	48
Elkins.....	6,788	40.0 and 45.0	9	9	54
Fairmont.....	17,851	45.0	8	8	48
Follansbee.....	3,135	50.0	8	4	44
Grafton.....	8,517	40.0	8	8	48
Hinton.....	3,912	33.3	9	9	54
Huntington.....	1 68,600	40.0	9	9	54
Keyser.....	6,003	40.0	9	9	54
Logan.....	2,998	50.0	8	5	45
McMechen.....	3,356	50.0	8	8	48
Mannington.....	3,673	40.0	8	8	48
Martinsburg.....	12,515	32.5	10	10	60
Morgantown.....	12,127	50.0	9	9	54
Moundsville.....	10,669	40.0	9	9	54
Parkersburg.....	20,050	45.0	8	8	48
Piedmont.....	2,835	40.0	9	9	54
Point Pleasant.....	3,059	27.8	9	9	54
Princeton.....	6,224	35.0	10	10	60
St. Albans.....	2,825	35.0	9	9	54
Salem.....	2,920	30.0	9	8½	53½
Sistersville.....	3,238	34.0	9	8	53
South Charleston.....	3,650	40.0	9	4½	49½
Welch.....	3,232	44.4	9	9	54
Wellsburg.....	4,918	50.0	9	9	54
Weston.....	5,701	40.0	9	8	53
Wheeling.....	56,208	50.0	8	6	46
Williamson.....	6,819	40.0	10	10	60
Wisconsin					
Antigo.....	8,451	35.0	10	10	60
Appleton.....	19,561	40.0	10	5	55
Ashland.....	11,334	40.0	8	8	48
Baraboo.....	5,538	35.0	10	10	60
Beaver Dam.....	7,992	40.0	10	10	60
Beloit.....	21,284	45.0	10	5	55
Berlin.....	4,400	40.7	10	9	59
Burlington.....	3,626	40.0	10	10	60
Chippewa Falls.....	9,130	38.9	9	9	54
Clintonville.....	3,275	35.0	10	10	60
Cudahy.....	6,725	50.0	9	8	53
Delavan.....	3,016	50.0	9	9	54
De Pere.....	5,165	40.0	10	9	59
Eau Claire.....	20,906	37.5	8	8	48
Edgerton.....	2,688	40.0	10	10	60
Fond du Lac.....	23,427	35.0	9	9	54
Fort Atkinson.....	4,915	35.0	10	10	60
Green Bay.....	1 36,100	43.8	8	8	48
Hartford.....	4,515	45.0	10	5	55
Hudson.....	3,014	40.0	8	8	48
Hurley.....	3,188	44.4	9	9	54
Janesville.....	18,293	45.0 and 50.0	9	5	50
Jefferson.....	2,572	40.0	10	10	60
Kaukauna.....	5,951	45.0	9	9	54
Kenosha.....	1 56,500	50.0 and 55.0	9	5	50
La Crosse.....	1 30,400	40.0	8	8	48
Ladysmith.....	3,581	35.0	10	10	60
Lake Geneva.....	2,632	60.0	9	9	54
Madison.....	1 50,500				
Repair work.....		45.0	9	9	54
Cleaning.....		40.0	9	9	54
Manitowoc.....	17,563	45.0	9	5	50
Marinette.....	13,610	45.5	8½	5	47½
Marshfield.....	7,394	35.0	10	10	60
Mayville.....	3,011	35.0	10	10	60
Menasha.....	7,214	45.0	7	7	42
Menominee.....	5,104	25.0	8	8	48

1 Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

TABLE 3.—Rates of wages and hours of labor of unskilled common labor as hired by cities for work in constructing, repairing, or cleaning streets—Continued

City	Population (census of 1920)	Wage rates per hour	Hours per—		
			Day		Week
			Mon- day to Friday	Satur- day	
Wisconsin—Continued					
		Cents			
Merrill.....	8,068	35.0	10	10	60
Milwaukee.....	1 544,200	60.0	8	8	48
Mineral Point.....	2,569	38.0	8	8	48
Monroe.....	4,788	30.0	9	9	54
Neenah.....	7,171	40.0 and 45.0	9	9	54
New London.....	4,667	35.0	10	10	60
North Milwaukee.....	3,047	55.0	8	4	44
Oconomowoc.....	3,301	45.0	9	5	50
Oconto.....	4,920	35.0	10	10	60
Oshkosh.....	133,200	43.8	8	8	48
Park Falls.....	2,676				
Street cleaning.....		28.9	10	10	60
Construction and repairs.....		35.0	10	10	60
Platteville.....	4,353	35.0	9	9	54
Plymouth.....	3,415	35.0	10	10	60
Portage.....	5,582	40.0 and 45.0	9	9	54
Port Washington.....	3,340	40.0	10	5	55
Prairie du Chien.....	3,537	40.0	9	9	54
Racine.....	174,400	50.0	9	8	53
Reedsburg.....	2,997	30.0	10	10	60
Rhineland.....	6,654	50.0	8	8	48
Rice Lake.....	4,457	35.0	10	10	60
Richland Center.....	3,409	30.0 and 35.0	10	10	60
Ripon.....	3,929	35.0	10	10	60
Shawano.....	3,544	25.0	9	9	54
Sheboygan.....	135,100				
Construction and repair.....		60.0	9	5	50
Cleaning streets.....		50.0 and 55.0	9	5	50
Shorewood.....	2,650	50.0	7½	4½	42
South Milwaukee.....	7,598	45.0 and 50.0	8½	6½	49
Sparta.....	4,466	30.0	10	10	60
Stanley.....	2,577	30.0	10	10	60
Stevens Point.....	11,371	30.0	9	5	50
Stoughton.....	5,101	40.0	9	9	54
Sturgeon Bay.....	4,553	35.0	9	9	54
Superior.....	39,671	50.0	8	8	48
Tomah.....	3,257	35.0	10	10	60
Tomahawk.....	2,898	35.0	10	10	60
Two Rivers.....	7,305	35.0	9	5	50
Viroqua.....	2,574	35.0	10	10	60
Washburn.....	3,707	37.5	8	8	48
Watertown.....	9,299	40.0	10	10	60
Waukesha.....	12,558	50.0	9	9	54
Waupaca.....	2,839	35.0	10	10	60
Waupun.....	4,440	40.0	10	10	60
Wausau.....	18,661	35.0 and 40.0	9	5	50
Wauwatosa.....	5,818	55.0	9	9	54
West Allis.....	13,745	55.0	9	5	50
West Bend.....	3,378	50.0	10	9	59
Whitewater.....	3,215	35.0 and 40.0	10	10	60
Wisconsin Rapids.....	7,243	45.0	8	8	48
Wyoming					
Casper.....	11,447	72.1	8	8	48
Cheyenne.....	13,829	50.0	8	8	48
Evanston.....	3,479	40.0	8	8	48
Greybull.....	2,692	56.3	8	8	48
Laramie.....	6,301	50.0	8	8	48
Rawlins.....	3,969	50.0	8	8	48
Rock Springs.....	6,456	56.3	8	8	48
Sheridan.....	9,175	50.0	8	8	48

¹ Estimate by Census Office for 1928.

LIST OF BULLETINS OF THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

The following is a list of all bulletins of the Bureau of Labor Statistics published since July, 1912, except that in the case of bulletins giving the results of periodic surveys of the bureau only the latest bulletin on any one subject is here listed.

A complete list of the reports and bulletins issued prior to July, 1912, as well as the bulletins published since that date, will be furnished on application. Bulletins marked thus () are out of print.*

Conciliation and arbitration (including strikes and lockouts).

- *No. 124. Conciliation and arbitration in the building trades of Greater New York. [1913.]
- *No. 133. Report of the industrial council of the British Board of Trade on its inquiry into industrial agreements. [1913.]
- No. 139. Michigan copper district strike. [1914.]
- No. 144. Industrial court of the cloak, suit, and skirt industry of New York City. [1914.]
- No. 145. Conciliation, arbitration, and sanitation in the dress and waist industry of New York City. 1914.]
- No. 191. Collective bargaining in the anthracite-coal industry. [1916.]
- *No. 198. Collective agreements in the men's clothing industry. [1916.]
- No. 233. Operation of the industrial disputes investigation act of Canada. [1918.]
- No. 255. Joint industrial councils in Great Britain. [1919.]
- No. 283. History of the Shipbuilding Labor Adjustment Board, 1917 to 1919.
- No. 287. National War Labor Board: History of its formation, activities, etc. [1921.]
- No. 303. Use of Federal power in settlement of railway labor disputes. [1922.]
- No. 341. Trade agreement in the silk-ribbon industry of New York City. [1923.]
- No. 402. Collective bargaining by actors. [1926.]
- No. 468. Trade agreements, 1927.

Cooperation.

- No. 313. Consumers' cooperative societies in the United States in 1920.
- No. 314. Cooperative credit societies in America and in foreign countries. [1922.]
- No. 437. Cooperative movement in the United States in 1925 (other than agricultural).

Employment and unemployment.

- *No. 109. Statistics of unemployment and the work of employment offices in the United States. [1913.]
- No. 172. Unemployment in New York City, N. Y. [1915.]
- *No. 183. Regularity of employment in the women's ready-to-wear garment industries. [1915.]
- *No. 195. Unemployment in the United States. [1916.]
- No. 196. Proceedings of the Employment Managers' Conference held at Minneapolis, Minn., January 19 and 20, 1916.
- *No. 202. Proceedings of the conference of Employment Managers' Association of Boston, Mass., held May 10, 1916.
- No. 206. The British system of labor exchanges. [1916.]
- *No. 227. Proceedings of the Employment Managers' Conference, Philadelphia, Pa., April 2 and 3, 1917.
- No. 235. Employment system of the Lake Carriers' Association. [1918.]
- *No. 241. Public employment offices in the United States. [1918.]
- No. 247. Proceedings of Employment Managers' Conference, Rochester, N. Y., May 9-11, 1918.
- No. 310. Industrial unemployment: A statistical study of its extent and causes. [1922.]
- No. 409. Unemployment in Columbus, Ohio, 1921 to 1925.

Foreign Labor Laws.

- *No. 142. Administration of labor laws and factory inspection in certain European countries. [1914.]

Housing.

- *No. 158. Government aid to home owning and housing of working people in foreign countries. [1914.]
- No. 263. Housing by employers in the United States. [1920.]
- No. 295. Building operations in representative cities in 1920.
- No. 469. Building permits in the principal cities of the United States in [1921 to] 1927.

Industrial Accidents and Hygiene.

- *No. 104. Lead poisoning in potteries, tile works, and porcelain enameled sanitary ware factories. [1912.]
- No. 120. Hygiene of the painters' trade. [1913.]
- *No. 127. Dangers to workers from dusts and fumes, and methods of protection. [1913.]
- *No. 141. Lead poisoning in the smelting and refining of lead. [1914.]
- *No. 157. Industrial accident statistics. [1915.]
- *No. 165. Lead poisoning in the manufacture of storage batteries. [1914.]
- *No. 179. Industrial poisons used in the rubber industry. [1915.]
- No. 188. Report of British departmental committee on the danger in the use of lead in the painting of buildings. [1916.]
- *No. 201. Report of committee on statistics and compensation insurance cost of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions. [1916.]
- *No. 207. Causes of death, by occupation. [1917.]
- *No. 209. Hygiene of the printing trades. [1917.]
- *No. 219. Industrial poisons used or produced in the manufacture of explosives. [1917.]
- No. 221. Hours, fatigue, and health in British munition factories. [1917.]
- No. 230. Industrial efficiency and fatigue in British munition factories. [1917.]
- *No. 231. Mortality from respiratory diseases in dusty trades (inorganic dusts). [1918.]
- *No. 234. Safety movement in the iron and steel industry, 1907 to 1917.
- No. 236. Effects of the air hammer on the hands of stonecutters. [1918.]
- No. 249. Industrial health and efficiency. Final report of British Health of Munition Workers' Committee. [1919.]
- *No. 251. Preventable death in the cotton-manufacturing industry. [1919.]
- No. 256. Accidents and accident prevention in machine building. [1919.]
- No. 267. Anthrax as an occupational disease. [1920.]
- No. 276. Standardization of industrial accident statistics. [1920.]
- No. 280. Industrial poisoning in making coal-tar dyes and dye intermediates. [1921.]
- No. 291. Carbon-monoxide poisoning. [1921.]
- No. 293. The problem of dust phthisis in the granite-stone industry. [1922.]
- No. 295. Causes and prevention of accidents in the iron and steel industry, 1910-1919.
- No. 306. Occupation hazards and diagnostic signs: A guide to impairments to be looked for in hazardous occupations. [1922.]
- No. 339. Statistics of industrial accidents in the United States. [1923.]
- No. 392. Survey of hygienic conditions in the printing trades. [1925.]
- No. 405. Phosphorus necrosis in the manufacture of fireworks and in the preparation of phosphorus. [1926.]
- No. 425. Record of industrial accidents in the United States to 1925.
- No. 426. Deaths from lead poisoning. [1927.]
- No. 427. Health survey of the printing trades, 1922 to 1925.
- No. 428. Proceedings of the Industrial Accident Prevention Conference, held at Washington, D. C. July 14-16, 1923.

Industrial Relations and Labor Conditions.

- No. 237. Industrial unrest in Great Britain. [1917.]
- No. 340. Chinese migrations, with special reference to labor conditions. [1923.]
- No. 349. Industrial relations in the West Coast lumber industry. [1923.]
- No. 361. Labor relations in the Fairmont (W. Va.) bituminous-coal field. [1924.]
- No. 380. Postwar labor conditions in Germany. [1925.]
- No. 383. Works council movement in Germany. [1925.]
- No. 384. Labor conditions in the shoe industry in Massachusetts, 1920-1924.
- No. 399. Labor relations in the lace and lace-curtain industries in the United States. [1925.]
- No. 481. Joint industrial control in the book and job printing industry. [1928.]
- No. 483. Conditions in the shoe industry, Haverhill, Mass., 1928.

Labor Laws of the United States (including decisions of courts relating to labor).

- No. 211. Labor laws and their administration in the Pacific States. [1917.]
- No. 229. Wage-payment legislation in the United States. [1917.]
- No. 285. Minimum-wage laws of the United States: Construction and operation. [1921.]
- No. 321. Labor laws that have been declared unconstitutional. [1922.]
- No. 322. Kansas Court of Industrial Relations. [1923.]
- No. 343. Laws providing for bureaus of labor statistics, etc. [1923.]
- No. 370. Labor laws of the United States, with decisions of courts relating thereto. [1925.]
- No. 408. Laws relating to payment of wages. [1926.]
- No. 444. Decisions of courts and opinions affecting labor, 1926.
- No. 470. Labor legislation of 1927.

Proceedings of Annual Conventions of the Association of Governmental Labor Officials of the United States and Canada. (Name changed in 1928 to Association of Governmental Officials in Industry of the United States and Canada.)

- *No. 266. Seventh, Seattle, Wash., July 12-15, 1920.
- No. 307. Eighth, New Orleans, La., May 2-6, 1921.
- No. 323. Ninth, Harrisburg, Pa., May 22-26, 1922.
- No. 352. Tenth, Richmond, Va., May 1-4, 1923.
- No. 389. Eleventh, Chicago, Ill., May 19-23, 1924.
- No. 411. Twelfth, Salt Lake City, Utah, August 13-15, 1925.
- No. 429. Thirteenth, Columbus, Ohio, June 7-10, 1926.
- No. 455. Fourteenth, Paterson, N. J., May 31 to June 3, 1927.
- No. 480. Fifteenth, New Orleans, La., May 21-24, 1928. (In press.)

Proceedings of Annual Meetings of the International Association of Industrial Accident Boards and Commissions.

- No. 210. Third, Columbus, Ohio, April 25-28, 1916.
- No. 248. Fourth, Boston, Mass., August 21-25, 1917.
- No. 264. Fifth, Madison, Wis., September 24-27, 1918.
- *No. 273. Sixth, Toronto, Canada, September 23-26, 1919.
- No. 281. Seventh, San Francisco, Calif., September 20-24, 1920.
- No. 304. Eighth, Chicago, Ill., September 19-23, 1921.
- No. 333. Ninth, Baltimore, Md., October 9-13, 1922.
- No. 359. Tenth, St. Paul, Minn., September 24-26, 1923.
- No. 385. Eleventh, Halifax, Nova Scotia, August 26-28, 1924.
- No. 395. Index to proceedings, 1914-1924.
- No. 406. Twelfth, Salt Lake City, Utah, August 17-20, 1925.
- No. 432. Thirteenth, Hartford, Conn., September 14-17, 1926.
- No. 456. Fourteenth, Atlanta, Ga., September 27-29, 1927.

Proceedings of Annual Meetings of International Association of Public Employment Services.

- No. 192. First, Chicago, December 19 and 20, 1913; second, Indianapolis, September 24 and 25, 1914; third, Detroit, July 1 and 2, 1915.
- No. 220. Fourth, Buffalo, N. Y., July 20 and 21, 1916.
- No. 311. Ninth, Buffalo, N. Y., September 7-9, 1921.
- No. 337. Tenth, Washington, D. C., September 11-13, 1922.
- No. 355. Eleventh, Toronto, Canada, September 4-7, 1923.
- No. 400. Twelfth, Chicago, Ill., May 19-23, 1924.
- No. 414. Thirteenth, Rochester, N. Y., September 15-17, 1925.
- No. 478. Fifteenth, Detroit, Mich., Oct. 25-28, 1927.

Productivity of Labor.

- No. 356. Productivity costs in the common-brick industry. [1924.]
- No. 360. Time and labor costs in manufacturing 100 pairs of shoes, 1923.
- No. 407. Labor cost of production and wages and hours of labor in the paper box-board industry. [1926.]
- No. 412. Wages, hours, and productivity in the pottery industry, 1925.
- No. 441. Productivity of labor in the glass industry. [1927.]
- No. 474. Productivity of labor in merchant blast furnaces. (In press.)
- No. 475. Productivity of labor in newspaper printing. (In press.)

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- No. 336. Safety code for the protection of industrial workers in foundries.
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- No. 382. Code of lighting school buildings.
- No. 410. Safety code for paper and pulp mills.
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- No. 450. Wages and hours of labor in the boot and shoe industry, 1907 to 1926.
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- No. 472. Wages and hours of labor in the slaughtering and meat-packing industry, 1927.
- No. 476. Union scales of wages and hours of labor, 1927-1928. (Supplement to Bulletin No. 457.)
- No. 482. Union scales of wages and hours of labor, May 15, 1928.

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Wholesale Prices.

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- No. 312. National health insurance in Great Britain, 1911 to 1921.
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- No. 423. Workmen's compensation legislation of the United States and Canada as of July 1, 1926.

Miscellaneous Series.

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